

Table 3. Dental Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1997
All Dental Visits

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	271,279	40.5	145	405	44,500	51.1	41.7	0.4	3.0	3.8
Age in years										
Under 65	237,093	40.8	141	400	38,695	48.2	44.9	0.0*	3.3	3.5
Under 6	23,791	17.6	89	151	632	28.7	45.3	0.0*	22.6	3.3*
6-17	48,127	50.0	122	434	10,433	48.1	41.2	0.0*	6.5	4.2
18-44	108,879	39.1	140	362	15,379	44.7	49.4	0.0*	2.1	3.8
45-64	56,295	46.2	180	471	12,250	53.8	42.4	0.1*	1.0	2.6
65 and over	34,185	38.0	180	447	5,806	70.3	20.0	2.8	1.4*	5.5*
Sex										
Male	132,605	37.4	140	390	19,330	52.7	40.2	0.4	2.6	4.1
Female	138,673	43.4	149	418	25,170	49.9	42.8	0.4	3.3	3.5
Race/ethnicity										
White and Other	206,082	45.2	150	416	38,748	52.1	41.9	0.4	2.1	3.5
Black	34,086	25.4	102	292	2,523	45.7	38.0	0.6*	10.4	5.3
Hispanic	31,111	25.7	138	403	3,230	43.4	41.3	0.4	9.0	5.9*
Health insurance status^d										
<65, Any private	176,046	47.1	149	421	34,892	47.8	49.8	0.0*	0.4*	1.9
<65, Public only	27,743	26.7	90	223	1,650	23.1	0.0*	0.7*	68.0	8.3
<65, Uninsured	33,304	19.3	108	335	2,153	73.8	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	26.2
65+, Medicare only	8,550	30.1	188	513	1,322	78.4	0.0*	6.2	0.0*	15.5*
65+, Medicare and private	22,028	44.7	182	438	4,311	68.6	27.0	1.6*	0.4*	2.4*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,434	15.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poverty status^e										
Negative or Poor	36,415	23.2	121	350	2,963	40.9	17.4	0.8*	35.6	5.4
Near-poor	12,233	23.5	100	277	797	53.3	29.3	0.4*	9.6	7.4*
Low income	38,723	30.3	119	337	3,948	57.0	31.6	0.2*	3.1	8.0*
Middle income	89,981	40.7	144	373	13,667	50.7	44.2	0.6	0.4	4.1
High income	93,926	53.3	158	462	23,126	51.6	45.4	0.3*	0.2*	2.6
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)										
MSA	215,782	41.9	150	421	38,048	50.5	42.6	0.5	2.8	3.6
Non-MSA	52,621	36.1	121	329	6,251	54.1	36.6	0.1*	4.5	4.7*
Missing	2,876	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Census Region										
Northeast	52,394	42.3	150	419	9,278	56.6	36.3	0.4*	4.0	2.7
Midwest	63,090	45.8	135	359	10,368	49.2	44.4	0.2*	2.3	3.9
South	94,929	34.8	133	395	13,052	54.7	38.9	0.2	2.2	4.0
West	60,865	42.2	178	460	11,803	44.5	46.6	0.8	3.8	4.3

Table 3. Standard Errors for Dental Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1997

All Dental Visits

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.6	3	9	1,486	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.6	3	10	1,388	1.1	1.1	0.0*	0.3	0.4
Under 6	†	0.9	5	9	53	3.0	3.6	0.0*	3.5	1.0*
6-17	†	1.1	5	22	623	1.7	1.9	0.0*	1.0	0.9
18-44	†	0.7	4	12	662	1.4	1.4	0.0*	0.3	0.5
45-64	†	0.9	6	26	778	2.5	2.3	0.1*	0.2	0.5
65 and over	†	1.2	8	24	410	2.3	1.8	0.6	0.8*	1.8*
Sex										
Male	†	0.7	3	17	955	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.5
Female	†	0.7	3	11	975	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
Race/ethnicity										
White and Other	†	0.7	3	11	1,420	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Black	†	1.0	6	28	270	3.7	3.2	0.3*	2.0	1.1
Hispanic	†	0.9	8	29	282	2.5	2.7	0.1	1.5	1.9*
Health insurance status^d										
<65, Any private	3,805	0.7	3	12	1,350	1.2	1.2	0.0*	0.2*	0.3
<65, Public only	1,123	1.0	5	16	148	4.5	0.0*	0.3*	4.4	1.9
<65, Uninsured	1,060	0.9	9	30	227	3.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.4
65+, Medicare only	430	2.0	21	60	189	6.6	0.0*	1.6	0.0*	6.9*
65+, Medicare and private	809	1.6	9	27	355	2.4	2.2	0.5*	0.4*	0.8*
65+, Medicare and other public	228	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poverty status^e										
Negative or Poor	†	0.9	7	26	276	4.1	2.5	0.3*	4.2	1.4
Near-poor	†	1.5	10	34	112	5.7	5.7	0.3*	1.8	3.4*
Low income	†	1.1	7	24	340	2.7	2.2	0.2*	0.7	2.8*
Middle income	†	0.9	4	12	631	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
High income	†	0.9	4	18	1,192	1.6	1.5	0.1*	0.1*	0.3
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)										
MSA	†	0.7	2	11	1,391	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Non-MSA	†	1.3	4	16	507	1.9	2.2	0.1*	1.1	1.7*
Missing	†	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Census Region										
Northeast	†	1.4	6	29	796	2.9	2.6	0.1*	0.7	0.4
Midwest	†	1.3	5	14	616	1.9	2.0	0.1*	0.7	0.8
South	†	1.0	5	16	787	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.9
West	†	1.2	6	20	758	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.8

a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.

b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Table 3.1.a Dental Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1997
General Dental Visits Only

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	271,279	37.4	130	314	31,787	48.7	43.8	0.5	3.2	3.8
Age in years										
Under 65	237,093	37.6	126	302	26,943	44.7	48.3	0.1*	3.5	3.4
Under 6	23,791	16.8	88	147	587	28.9	45.9	0.0*	21.9	3.3*
6-17	48,127	45.1	101	198	4,287	37.5	47.8	0.0*	10.2	4.5
18-44	108,879	35.9	128	305	11,920	42.1	51.8	0.0*	2.2	3.8
45-64	56,295	43.5	161	415	10,149	51.7	44.5	0.2*	1.1	2.5
65 and over	34,185	35.3	158	401	4,844	71.1	18.9	2.7	1.6*	5.7*
Sex										
Male	132,605	34.4	127	309	14,116	50.4	42.0	0.4	3.0	4.3
Female	138,673	40.2	131	317	17,671	47.4	45.3	0.5	3.4	3.4
Race/ethnicity										
White and Other	206,082	41.9	132	319	27,536	49.8	44.2	0.5	1.9	3.6
Black	34,086	22.6	93	252	1,941	43.6	39.1	0.6*	11.6	5.1
Hispanic	31,111	23.4	128	317	2,309	39.8	43.4	0.4	11.1	5.2
Health insurance status^d										
<65, Any private	176,046	43.6	132	317	24,339	44.3	53.5	0.0*	0.2	2.0
<65, Public only	27,743	24.7	85	178	1,215	17.3	0.0*	0.8*	72.5	9.4
<65, Uninsured	33,304	17.0	95	246	1,390	76.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	23.6
65+, Medicare only	8,550	28.7	180	478	1,174	78.3	0.0*	6.2	0.0*	15.5*
65+, Medicare and private	22,028	41.5	158	385	3,514	69.7	26.0	1.3	0.5*	2.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,434	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poverty status^e										
Negative or Poor	36,415	21.3	110	265	2,062	35.8	19.9	1.1*	38.3	4.9
Near-poor	12,233	20.7	100	232	589	52.8	25.7	0.5*	11.6	9.4*
Low income	38,723	28.1	105	261	2,843	54.6	34.3	0.3*	3.3	7.4*
Middle income	89,981	37.5	129	292	9,876	48.2	46.7	0.7	0.4*	4.0
High income	93,926	49.4	140	354	16,416	49.5	47.4	0.3*	0.1*	2.7
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)										
MSA	215,782	38.6	135	322	26,815	47.7	45.0	0.5	3.2	3.6
Non-MSA	52,621	33.7	109	269	4,771	53.4	38.3	0.1*	3.3	4.9*
Missing	2,876	11.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Census Region										
Northeast	52,394	38.2	132	322	6,451	53.3	39.2	0.6*	4.1	2.8
Midwest	63,090	43.6	120	279	7,656	47.4	47.3	0.2*	1.7	3.4
South	94,929	32.0	120	298	9,073	53.0	39.5	0.2*	2.5	4.7
West	60,865	38.5	153	368	8,606	41.9	48.7	0.8	4.6	3.9

Table 3.1.a Standard Errors for Dental Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1997
General Dental Visits Only

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.6	2	7	1,037	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.6	2	7	925	1.1	1.1	0.0*	0.3	0.3
Under 6	†	0.9	5	9	49	3.0	3.6	0.0*	3.3	1.1*
6-17	†	1.2	3	8	211	1.6	1.7	0.0*	1.3	0.8
18-44	†	0.7	4	11	561	1.6	1.5	0.0*	0.3	0.6
45-64	†	1.0	6	17	540	1.8	1.8	0.1*	0.2	0.4
65 and over	†	1.2	8	24	362	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.9*	2.1*
Sex										
Male	†	0.7	3	11	635	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.6
Female	†	0.7	3	9	698	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Race/ethnicity										
White and Other	†	0.7	3	7	974	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
Black	†	0.9	5	28	245	4.9	4.0	0.4*	2.4	1.3
Hispanic	†	0.9	6	24	208	2.9	3.0	0.1	1.9	1.2
Health insurance status^d										
<65, Any private	3,805	0.7	2	8	913	1.2	1.2	0.0*	0.0	0.3
<65, Public only	1,123	1.0	4	11	102	2.6	0.0*	0.4*	3.3	2.4
<65, Uninsured	1,060	0.8	7	24	154	3.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.2
65+, Medicare only	430	2.0	22	61	179	7.3	0.0*	1.8	0.0*	7.6*
65+, Medicare and private	809	1.6	9	26	306	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.4*	0.9*
65+, Medicare and other public	228	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poverty status^e										
Negative or Poor	†	0.8	6	20	190	4.5	2.9	0.5*	4.4	1.2
Near-poor	†	1.3	9	27	82	6.6	5.7	0.4*	2.1	4.5*
Low income	†	1.0	5	19	250	3.1	2.6	0.2*	0.7	3.4*
Middle income	†	0.8	4	10	493	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.1*	0.6
High income	†	0.9	3	12	779	1.4	1.4	0.1*	0.1*	0.4
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)										
MSA	†	0.7	2	7	941	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
Non-MSA	†	1.3	4	14	392	2.4	2.3	0.1*	0.6	2.1*
Missing	†	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Census Region										
Northeast	†	1.4	4	17	477	1.9	1.9	0.2*	0.8	0.4
Midwest	†	1.2	4	12	517	2.4	2.3	0.1*	0.4	0.7
South	†	1.0	3	12	573	1.7	1.7	0.1*	0.4	1.2
West	†	1.1	6	15	513	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.7

a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.

b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Table 3.1.b Dental Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1997
Orthodontist Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	271,279	1.9	421	1,249	6,501	59.7	32.7	0.0*	3.2*	4.4
Age in years										
Under 65	237,093	2.1	435	1,269	6,459	59.6	32.9	0.0*	3.2*	4.3
Under 6	23,791	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,127	7.9	586	1,405	5,342	58.7	33.4	0.0*	3.4*	4.4*
18-44	108,879	1.0	300*	980	1,048	64.5	30.6	0.0*	2.0*	2.9*
45-64	56,295	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,185	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sex										
Male	132,605	1.4	370	1,156	2,223	59.8	34.2	0.0*	1.3*	4.7*
Female	138,673	2.4	470	1,303	4,278	59.6	32.0	0.0*	4.2*	4.2*
Race/ethnicity										
White and Other	206,082	2.2	470	1,284	5,714	60.7	32.7	0.0*	3.1*	3.5*
Black	34,086	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	31,111	1.3	300*	1,232	488	47.8	35.3	0.0*	4.3*	12.6*
Health insurance status^d										
<65, Any private	176,046	2.6	435	1,274	5,778	59.9	36.8	0.0*	1.3*	2.0*
<65, Public only	27,743	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	33,304	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	8,550	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	22,028	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,434	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poverty status^e										
Negative or Poor	36,415	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,233	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	38,723	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	89,981	2.1	483	1,126	2,090	63.9	31.6	0.0*	0.2*	4.4*
High income	93,926	2.5	367	1,332	3,086	57.8	39.9	0.0*	0.4*	1.9*
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)										
MSA	215,782	2.0	462	1,320	5,603	59.4	34.1	0.0*	2.2*	4.3*
Non-MSA	52,621	1.8	330*	936	898	61.4	24.5*	0.0*	9.4*	4.8*
Missing	2,876	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Census Region										
Northeast	52,394	2.3	220*	809	958	69.0	21.6	0.0*	7.9*	1.5*
Midwest	63,090	2.1	408	1,210	1,586	57.0	29.7	0.0*	5.5*	7.7*
South	94,929	1.6	855*	1,568	2,426	60.2	36.6	0.0*	1.4*	1.8*
West	60,865	1.9	369*	1,317	1,531	55.9	36.6	0.0*	0.6*	6.8*

**Table 3.1.b Standard Errors for Dental Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1997
Orthodontist Visits Only**

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.1	56	84	572	2.7	2.9	0.0*	1.1*	1.3
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.1	64	85	572	2.7	2.9	0.0*	1.1*	1.3
Under 6	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.5	132	100	528	2.8	3.2	0.0*	1.3*	1.5*
18-44	†	0.1	89*	163	223	7.8	7.7	0.0*	1.5*	2.0*
45-64	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sex										
Male	†	0.1	72	134	324	4.0	4.2	0.0*	0.6*	1.9*
Female	†	0.2	109	105	463	3.5	3.6	0.0*	1.6*	1.7*
Race/ethnicity										
White and Other	†	0.1	81	94	548	2.9	3.2	0.0*	1.2*	1.1*
Black	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	125*	236	124	7.3	9.9	0.0*	2.1*	9.8*
Health insurance status^d										
<65, Any private	3,805	0.2	70	91	543	2.8	3.0	0.0*	1.0*	0.8*
<65, Public only	1,123	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,060	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	430	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	809	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	228	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poverty status^e										
Negative or Poor	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	79	120	277	4.4	4.4	0.0*	0.1*	2.1*
High income	†	0.2	103	145	452	3.8	4.1	0.0*	0.4*	0.9*
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)										
MSA	†	0.1	75	94	528	2.9	3.1	0.0*	0.7*	1.4*
Non-MSA	†	0.3	114*	179	221	7.1	7.4*	0.0*	5.7*	2.8*
Missing	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Census Region										
Northeast	†	0.3	74*	104	185	5.5	4.4	0.0*	3.4*	0.6*
Midwest	†	0.2	103	166	234	4.8	5.3	0.0*	3.5*	3.2*
South	†	0.2	339*	171	388	4.7	5.2	0.0*	0.8*	0.9*
West	†	0.2	141*	195	297	5.5	6.2	0.0*	0.3*	3.8*

a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.

b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.