

Table 1.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Percent by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Private	Public only	Uninsured
		Percent distribution		
Total ^a	304,376	64.8	21.8	13.4
Total under age 65 ^a	264,634	67.3	17.3	15.4
Age in years				
Under 4	16,834	55.0	39.2	5.8
4-6	11,846	59.4	35.8	4.8
7-12	24,952	59.9	32.0	8.1
13-17	20,661	61.6	28.7	9.7
Total under 18	74,293	59.2	33.3	7.5
18	4,684	57.9	24.5	17.7
19-24	23,950	57.9	15.5	26.5
25-29	21,909	64.2	11.0	24.8
30-34	18,696	71.6	9.0	19.4
35-54	85,076	74.0	9.2	16.8
55-64	36,027	75.6	11.7	12.7
18-64 years	190,341	70.5	11.0	18.5
65 and over	39,742	47.8	51.8	0.4
Employment status^b				
Employed	146,965	78.1	6.5	15.3
Not employed	92,125	47.8	37.5	14.8
Sex				
Male	149,349	65.2	19.3	15.5
Female	155,027	64.3	24.2	11.4

Table 1.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Percent by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Private	Public only	Uninsured
		Percent distribution		
Race/ethnicity				
Total Hispanic or Latino	47,863	41.0	31.7	27.3
Total black, single race	36,998	51.4	33.6	15.0
Total white, single race	198,727	72.6	17.5	9.9
Total Asian/Pacific Islander, single race	13,780	72.2	15.2	12.5
Total other races/multiple races	7,008	59.5	26.5	14.0
Race/ethnicity and Sex				
Hispanic or Latino Male	24,675	39.9	28.4	31.8
Black Male, single race	17,214	51.8	30.3	17.9
White Male, single race	97,338	73.6	15.4	11.1
Asian/Pacific Islander male, single race	6,613	74.1	12.4	13.5
Other races/multiple race male	3,509	61.8	22.3	15.8
Hispanic or Latino Female	23,188	42.3	35.2	22.5
Black Female, single race	19,784	51.1	36.5	12.4
White Female, single race	101,389	71.8	19.6	8.7
Asian/Pacific Islander female, single race	7,167	70.6	17.8	11.6
Other races/multiple race female	3,499	57.1	30.7	12.1
Marital status ^b				
Married	123,842	75.6	13.1	11.3
Widowed	15,633	41.5	53.7	4.7
Divorced	26,359	59.7	22.9	17.4
Separated	5,134	49.0	24.0	27.0
Never married	68,359	59.2	18.0	22.9

Table 1.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Percent by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Private	Public only	Uninsured
		Percent distribution		

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

^b For individuals age 16 and over.

Note: Percents may not add to 100 because of rounding

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008

Table A. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Standard errors by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 1a

	Private Pub	lic only	Uninsured
Population characteristics	Standard error		
Total ^a	0.72	0.55	0.40
Total under age 65 ^a	0.77	0.55	0.46
Age in years			
Under 4	1.67	1.71	0.71
4-6	1.93	1.86	0.77
7-12	1.51	1.40	0.88
13-17	1.63	1.44	0.97
Total under 18	1.22	1.15	0.61
18	3.02	2.43	2.22
19-24	1.39	0.97	1.24
25-29	1.56	1.01	1.34
30-34	1.38	0.77	1.23
35-54	0.76	0.42	0.64
55-64	1.10	0.70	0.82
18-64 years	0.69	0.41	0.54
65 and over	1.38	1.39	0.10
Employment status^b			
Employed	0.62	0.32	0.52
Not employed	0.93	0.86	0.58
Sex			
Male	0.81	0.57	0.49
Female	0.76	0.66	0.42

Table A. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Standard errors by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 1a

	Private Pub	lic only	Uninsured
Population characteristics	Standard error		
Race ethnicity			
Total Hispanic or Latino	1.59	1.08	1.27
Total black, single race	1.35	1.30	0.69
Total white, single race	0.81	0.66	0.43
Total Asian/Pacific Islander, single race	2.10	1.64	1.60
Total other races/multiple races	3.32	2.53	2.48
Race ethnicity and Sex			
Hispanic or Latino Male	1.69	1.23	1.35
Black Male, single race	1.48	1.36	0.95
White Male, single race	0.89	0.69	0.53
Asian/Pacific Islander male, single race	2.33	1.55	1.78
Other races/multiple race male	3.42	3.13	3.08
Hispanic or Latino Female	1.73	1.37	1.46
Black Female, single race	1.48	1.47	0.78
White Female, single race	0.92	0.76	0.51
Asian/Pacific Islander female, single race	2.31	2.11	1.74
Other races/multiple race female	4.29	3.46	2.58
Marital status^b			
Married	0.79	0.53	0.56
Widowed	1.88	1.91	0.63
Divorced	1.27	1.14	1.01
Separated	2.86	2.23	2.62
Never married	0.96	0.67	0.70

Table A. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Standard errors by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 1a

	Private Pub	lic only	Uninsured
Population characteristics	Standard error		
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)			
MSA	0.78	0.56	0.46
Non-MSA	1.75	1.62	0.75
Census region			
Northeast	1.75	1.62	0.70
Midwest	1.52	1.07	0.80
South	1.14	0.79	0.71
West	1.47	1.24	0.79

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

^b For individuals age 16 and over.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008

Table 2.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population under age 65: Percent by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Private	Public only	Uninsured
		Percent distribution		
Total ^a	264,634	67.3	17.3	15.4
Employment status^b				
Employed	140,495	78.7	5.3	16.0
Not employed	58,905	49.6	27.4	22.9
Sex				
Male	132,206	66.9	15.6	17.5
Female	132,428	67.7	18.9	13.3
Race / ethnicity				
Total Hispanic or Latino	45,009	41.8	29.3	28.9
Total black, single race	33,548	53.2	30.4	16.4
Total white, single race	167,288	76.5	11.8	11.7
Total Asian/Pacific Islander, single race	12,360	76.5	9.7	13.8
Total other races/multiple races	6,429	61.9	22.8	15.2
Race / ethnicity and Sex				
Hispanic or Latino Male	23,408	40.2	26.4	33.4
Black Male, single race	15,864	52.6	27.9	19.5
White Male, single race	83,679	76.4	10.7	12.9
Asian/Pacific Islander male, single race	6,007	77.0	8.2	14.8
Other races/multiple race male	3,248	63.8	19.1	17.1
Hispanic or Latino Female	21,601	43.6	32.4	24.0

Table 2.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population under age 65: Percent by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Private	Public only	Uninsured
		Percent distribution		
Black Female, single race	17,684	53.7	32.6	13.7
White Female, single race	83,608	76.6	12.9	10.5
Asian/Pacific Islander female, single race	6,354	76.0	11.1	12.9
Other races/multiple race female	3,182	60.1	26.6	13.3
Marital status^b				
Married	102,572	79.9	6.6	13.5
Widowed	3,357	53.0	25.7	21.3
Divorced	22,167	62.7	16.7	20.6
Separated	4,622	51.2	18.8	30.0
Never married	66,869	59.6	17.1	23.4
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)				
MSA	223,856	68.0	16.8	15.2
non-MSA	40,778	63.5	20.1	16.4
Census region				
Northeast	46,861	70.7	18.9	10.4
Midwest	57,742	72.4	15.5	12.0
South	97,116	64.1	17.0	18.9
West	62,916	65.2	18.1	16.7

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

^b For individuals age 16 and over.

Note: Percents may not add to 100 because of rounding.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008.

Table B. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population under age 65: Standard errors by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 2.a

Population characteristics	Private	Public only	Uninsured
	Standard error		
Total ^a	0.77	0.55	0.46
Employment status^b			
Employed	0.62	0.28	0.55
Not employed	1.18	0.94	0.83
Sex			
Male	0.87	0.58	0.56
Female	0.81	0.63	0.49
Race / ethnicity			
Total Hispanic or Latino	1.69	1.07	1.31
Total black, single race	1.43	1.38	0.76
Total white, single race	0.85	0.64	0.52
Total asian/pacific islander, single race	2.15	1.46	1.69
Total other races/multiple races	3.39	2.45	2.72
Race / ethnicity and Sex			
Hispanic or Latino male	1.76	1.18	1.38
Black Male, single race	1.57	1.48	1.05
White Male, single race	0.95	0.70	0.62
Asian / Pacific Islander male, single race	2.33	1.42	1.90
Other races / multiple race male	3.64	3.01	3.31
Hispanic or Latino female	1.83	1.37	1.53

Table B. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population under age 65: Standard errors by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 2.a

Population characteristics	Private	Public only	Uninsured
	Standard error		
Black Female, single race	1.56	1.51	0.85
White Female, single race	0.95	0.72	0.61
Asian / Pacific Islander female, single race	2.41	1.82	1.85
Other races / multiple race female	4.17	3.22	2.84
Marital status^b			
Married	0.82	0.38	0.67
Widowed	2.91	2.88	2.42
Divorced	1.27	0.99	1.14
Separated	3.06	2.16	2.81
Never married	0.97	0.67	0.72
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)			
MSA	0.85	0.58	0.52
Non-MSA	1.70	1.53	0.94
Census region			
Northeast	2.00	1.81	0.84
Midwest	1.59	1.02	0.92
South	1.29	0.76	0.80
West	1.37	1.08	0.89

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

^b For individuals age 16 and over.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008.

Table 3.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Percent by type of coverage and perceived health status, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Private any time in year	Public only any time in year	Uninsured all year
		Percent distribution		
Total under age 65 ^a	264,634	67.3	17.3	15.4
Total age 65 and over ^a	39,742	47.8	51.8	0.4
Perceived health status, under age 65				
Excellent	94,060	71.2	16.3	12.5
Very good	85,681	70.6	14.4	15.1
Good	60,537	64.1	17.5	18.4
Fair	18,434	51.3	26.9	21.9
Poor	5,847	41.0	43.1	15.8
Perceived health status, age 65 and over				
Excellent	5,870	54.0	45.4	*0.6
Very good	11,644	54.6	45.4	*0.0
Good	12,558	46.2	53.1	*0.7
Fair	6,279	39.0	60.6	*0.4
Poor	2,983	38.4	61.5	*0.1

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

* Relative standard error is greater than or equal to 30 percent.

Note: Percents may not add to 100 because of rounding

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008.

Table C. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Standard errors by type of coverage and perceived health status, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 3.a

	Private any time in year	Public only any time in year	Uninsured all year
Population characteristics	Standard error		
Total under age 65 ^a	0.77	0.55	0.46
Total age 65 and over ^a	1.38	1.39	0.10
Perceived health status, under age 65			
Excellent	1.02	0.71	0.72
Very good	0.96	0.74	0.61
Good	1.09	0.72	0.73
Fair	1.53	1.30	1.22
Poor	2.63	2.30	1.53
Perceived health status, age 65 and over			
Excellent	3.24	3.26	*0.37
Very good	1.99	1.99	*0.03
Good	1.89	1.87	*0.22
Fair	2.63	2.65	*0.20
Poor	4.05	4.05	*0.06

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

* Relative standard error is greater than or equal to 30 percent.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008

Table 4.a Total population and uninsured persons under age 65: Percent by selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Percent distribution of population	Percent uninsured all year	Percent distribution of uninsured population
Total ^a	264,634	100.0	15.4	100.0
Age in years				
Under 4	16,834	6.4	5.8	2.4
4 - 6	11,846	4.5	4.8	1.4
7 - 12	24,952	9.4	8.1	5.0
13 - 17	20,661	7.8	9.7	4.9
Total under 18	74,293	28.1	7.5	13.7
18	4,684	1.8	17.7	2.0
19 - 24	23,950	9.1	26.5	15.6
25 - 29	21,909	8.3	24.8	13.3
30 - 34	18,696	7.1	19.4	8.9
35 - 54	85,076	32.1	16.8	35.1
55 - 64	36,027	13.6	12.7	11.3
Employment status^b				
Employed	140,495	70.5	16.0	62.5
Not employed	58,905	29.5	22.9	37.5
Sex				
Male	132,206	50.0	17.5	56.7
Female	132,428	50.0	13.3	43.3
Race / ethnicity				
Total Hispanic or Latino	45,009	17.0	28.9	31.9
Total black, single race	33,548	12.7	16.4	13.5

Table 4.a Total population and uninsured persons under age 65: Percent by selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Percent distribution of population	Percent uninsured all year	Percent distribution of uninsured population
Total white, single race	167,288	63.2	11.7	48.0
Total Asian/Pacific Islander, single race	12,360	4.7	13.8	4.2
Total other races/multiple races	6,429	2.4	15.2	2.4
Race / ethnicity and Sex				
Hispanic or Latino Male	23,408	8.8	33.4	19.2
Black Male, single race	15,864	6.0	19.5	7.6
White Male, single race	83,679	31.6	12.9	26.4
Asian/Pacific Islander male, single race	6,007	2.3	14.8	2.2
Other races/multiple race male	3,248	1.2	17.1	1.4
Hispanic or Latino Female	21,601	8.2	24.0	12.7
Black Female, single race	17,684	6.7	13.7	5.9
White Female, single race	83,608	31.6	10.5	21.5
Asian/Pacific Islander female, single race	6,354	2.4	12.9	2.0
Other races/multiple race female	3,182	1.2	13.3	1.0
Marital status^b				
Married	102,572	38.8	13.5	34.1
Widowed	3,357	1.3	21.3	1.8
Divorced	22,167	8.4	20.6	11.2
Separated	4,622	1.7	30.0	3.4

Table 4.a Total population and uninsured persons under age 65: Percent by selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

Population characteristics	Total population (in thousands)	Percent distribution of population	Percent uninsured all year	Percent distribution of uninsured population
Never married	66,869	25.3	23.4	38.3
Census region				
Northeast	46,861	17.7	10.4	12.0
Midwest	57,742	21.8	12.0	17.1
South	97,116	36.7	18.9	45.2
West	62,916	23.8	16.7	25.8
Perceived health status, under age 65				
Excellent	94,060	35.6	12.5	28.8
Very good	85,681	32.4	15.1	31.7
Good	60,537	22.9	18.4	27.3
Fair	18,434	7.0	21.9	9.9
Poor	5,847	2.2	15.8	2.3

^a Total includes persons with unknown perceived health status and marital status.

^b For individuals age 16 and over. Excludes unknown marital status. As a result, percents do not sum to 100.

Note: Percent distributions may not add to 100 because of rounding.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008.

Table D. Total population and uninsured persons under age 65: Standard errors by selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 4.a

Population characteristics	Percent distribution of population	Percent uninsured all year	Percent distribution of uninsured population
	Standard error		
Total ^a	b	0.46	b
Age in years			
Under 4	0.21	0.71	0.30
4 - 6	0.16	0.77	0.22
7 - 12	0.25	0.88	0.50
13 - 17	0.20	0.97	0.45
Total under 18	0.45	0.61	0.94
18	0.10	2.22	0.28
19 - 24	0.26	1.24	0.67
25 - 29	0.27	1.34	0.71
30 - 34	0.22	1.23	0.59
35 - 54	0.37	0.64	0.85
55 - 64	0.40	0.82	0.72
Employment status^c			
Employed	0.44	0.55	1.02
Not employed	0.44	0.83	1.02
Sex			
Male	0.29	0.56	0.82
Female	0.29	0.49	0.82

Table D. Total population and uninsured persons under age 65: Standard errors by selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 4.a

Population characteristics	Percent distribution of population	Percent uninsured all year	Percent distribution of uninsured population
	Standard error		
Race / ethnicity			
Total Hispanic or Latino	1.02	1.31	2.46
Total black, single race	0.76	0.76	1.17
Total white, single race	1.04	0.52	1.94
Total asian/pacific islander, single race	0.36	1.69	0.56
Total other races/multiple races	0.26	2.72	0.58
Race / ethnicity and Sex			
Hispanic or Latino male	0.54	1.38	1.41
Black Male, single race	0.38	1.05	0.67
White Male, single race	0.59	0.62	1.23
Asian / Pacific Islander male, single race	0.19	1.90	0.32
Other races / multiple race male	0.16	3.31	0.38
Hispanic or Latino female	0.50	1.53	1.18
Black Female, single race	0.41	0.85	0.59
White Female, single race	0.56	0.61	1.18
Asian / Pacific Islander female, single race	0.19	1.85	0.30
Other races / multiple race female	0.12	2.84	0.25

Table D. Total population and uninsured persons under age 65: Standard errors by selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 4.a

Population characteristics	Percent distribution of population	Percent uninsured all year	Percent distribution of uninsured population
Standard error			
Marital status^c			
Married	0.46	0.67	1.05
Widowed	0.08	2.42	0.23
Divorced	0.27	1.14	0.71
Separated	0.12	2.81	0.37
Never married	0.41	0.72	1.03
Census region			
Northeast	0.84	0.84	1.04
Midwest	0.83	0.92	1.36
South	1.08	0.80	1.92
West	0.89	0.89	1.52
Perceived health status, under age 65			
Excellent	0.61	0.72	1.37
Very good	0.52	0.61	1.04
Good	0.41	0.73	0.98
Fair	0.23	1.22	0.66
Poor	0.12	1.53	0.23

^a Total includes persons with unknown perceived health status and marital status.

^b Not applicable.

^c For individuals age 16 and over.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008.

Table 5.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Population estimates by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

	Total population	Any coverage	Any private coverage	Public only	Uninsured
Population characteristics	Number in thousands				
Total ^a	304,376	263,490	197,131	66,359	40,886
Total under age 65 ^a	264,634	223,899	178,144	45,754	40,735
Age in years					
Under 4	16,834	15,855	9,261	6,594	979
4-6	11,846	11,280	7,038	4,242	566
7-12	24,952	22,921	14,946	7,975	2,032
13-17	20,661	18,653	12,729	5,925	2,008
Total under 18	74,293	68,709	43,973	24,735	5,584
18	4,684	3,857	2,711	1,146	827
19-24	23,950	17,592	13,878	3,714	6,357
25-29	21,909	16,475	14,057	2,418	5,434
30-34	18,696	15,063	13,377	1,686	3,633
35-54	85,076	70,765	62,927	7,838	14,311
55-64	36,027	31,438	27,221	4,217	4,589
65 and over	39,742	39,591	18,987	20,605	151
Employment status^b					
Employed	146,965	124,448	114,824	9,623	22,517
Not employed	92,125	78,508	43,993	34,515	13,617
Sex					
Male	149,349	126,198	97,408	28,790	23,150
Female	155,027	137,292	99,723	37,569	17,735

Table 5.a Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Population estimates by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008

	Total population	Any coverage	Any private coverage	Public only	Uninsured
Population characteristics	Number in thousands				
Race/ethnicity					
Total Hispanic or Latino	47,863	34,806	19,644	15,162	13,057
Total black, single race	36,998	31,465	19,024	12,442	5,533
Total white, single race	198,727	179,135	144,340	34,795	19,592
Total Asian/Pacific Islander, single race	13,780	12,056	9,955	2,101	1,724
Total other races/multiple races	7,008	6,028	4,168	1,860	980
Census region					
Northeast	54,656	49,761	36,983	12,777	4,895
Midwest	66,550	59,581	46,778	12,803	6,969
South	111,948	93,456	68,766	24,690	18,492
West	71,221	60,693	44,604	16,088	10,529

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

^b For individuals age 16 and over.

- Sample size too small to produce reliable estimates.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008.

Table E. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Standard errors by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 5.a

	Any coverage	Any private coverage	Public only	Uninsured
Population characteristics	Standard error in thousands			
Total ^a	5,984	4,975	2,188	1,591
Total under age 65 ^a	5,323	4,622	1,780	1,587
Age in years				
Under 4	645	487	370	131
4-6	528	415	280	96
7-12	922	764	407	237
13-17	744	607	364	218
Total under 18	2,210	1,686	1,129	500
18	253	227	124	121
19-24	802	685	274	350
25-29	711	705	213	344
30-34	593	556	153	282
35-54	1,789	1,699	379	637
55-64	1,162	1,095	267	302
65 and over	1,559	977	927	39
Employment status^b				
Employed	2,898	2,815	474	910
Not employed	2,256	1,489	1,253	628
Sex				
Male	3,003	2,559	1,071	952
Female	3,209	2,626	1,296	775

Table E. Health insurance coverage of the civilian noninstitutionalized population: Standard errors by type of coverage and selected population characteristics, United States, 2008
Corresponds to Table 5.a

	Any coverage	Any private coverage	Public only	Uninsured
Population characteristics	Standard error in thousands			
Race/ethnicity				
Total Hispanic or Latino	1,988	1,081	1,173	1,285
Total black, single race	1,835	1,148	916	437
Total white, single race	5,254	4,544	1,604	981
Total Asian/Pacific Islander, single race	1,177	956	330	229
Total other races/multiple races	604	495	222	241
Census region				
Northeast	2,449	2,200	961	443
Midwest	2,435	2,019	941	609
South	3,242	2,771	1,102	1,181
West	2,715	2,206	1,135	683

^a Includes persons with unknown employment status and marital status.

^b For individuals age 16 and over.

- Sample size too small to produce reliable estimates.

Source: Center for Financing, Access, and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Household Component, 2008.