Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2013) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2013

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 58.2\% | 13.1\% | 9.7\% | 13.2\% | 33.6\% | 85.6\% | 11.5\% | 67.7\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 47.3\% | 21.5\%* | 17.9\%* | 22.2\%* | 19.2\%* | 98.5\% | 16.2\%* | 56.6\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 64.9\% | 14.9\% | 6.7\%* | 11.6\% | 46.2\% | 91.2\% | 11.0\% | 71.7\% |
| Construction | 34.4\% | 17.1\% | 13.4\%* | 15.7\% | 48.6\% | 83.2\% | 15.4\% | 50.1\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 73.4\% | 4.0\%* | 13.9\%* | 17.0\%* | 38.3\% | 90.4\% | 11.5\%* | 78.6\% |
| Wholesale trade | 47.5\% | 7.8\% | 8.5\%* | 17.2\% | 32.1\% | 86.7\% | 10.8\% | 59.7\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 66.9\% | 7.6\% | 7.1\%* | 11.7\% | 34.7\% | 86.9\% | 7.8\% | 74.2\% |
| Retail trade | 62.7\% | 9.2\% | 7.1\%* | 15.6\% | 25.7\% | 87.1\% | 9.9\% | 73.1\% |
| Professional services | 58.1\% | 15.3\% | 9.3\% | 12.1\% | 30.1\% | 86.0\% | 11.7\% | 67.3\% |
| Other services | 46.1\% | 14.9\% | 12.2\% | 10.8\%* | 22.0\% | 71.8\% | 12.0\% | 54.9\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 60.1\% | 12.9\% | 8.4\% | 11.6\% | 35.6\% | 86.7\% | 10.2\% | 70.7\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 45.5\% | 11.0\% | 14.3\% | 15.9\% | 33.2\% | 78.8\% | 14.0\% | 55.2\% |
| Nonprofit | 59.2\% | 21.5\% | 13.4\% | 18.6\% | 28.2\% | 84.2\% | 17.9\% | 63.5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 19.9\% | 17.0\% | 13.1\%* | 17.3\% | 20.3\%* | 54.5\% | 15.9\% | 25.2\% |
| 5-9 years | 20.2\% | 15.3\% | 10.2\% | 14.0\% | 23.6\% | 62.6\% | 13.6\% | 27.1\% |
| 10-19 years | 26.6\% | 10.1\% | 10.1\% | 12.5\% | 30.3\% | 64.8\% | 10.2\% | 37.0\% |
| 20 or more years | 66.3\% | 12.3\% | 8.6\% | 13.0\% | 35.9\% | 86.7\% | 10.5\% | 72.6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 75.1\% | 12.9\%* | 7.5\%* | 15.5\% | 39.0\% | 86.3\% | 9.9\% | 76.6\% |
| 1 location only | 17.4\% | 13.1\% | 9.9\% | 12.5\% | 25.5\% | 55.0\% | 11.7\% | 23.7\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 40.7\% | 25.8\% | 9.8\%* | 9.4\%* | 34.5\% | 55.5\% | 14.7\% | 47.5\% |
| 25-49 \% | 59.5\% | 24.4\% | 8.1\%* | 5.2\%* | 22.1\% | 85.9\% | 11.5\%* | 67.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 62.2\% | 15.4\% | 5.2\% | 16.0\% | 28.0\% | 85.3\% | 11.5\% | 70.8\% |
| 75\% or more | 57.9\% | 11.8\% | 10.3\% | 13.4\% | 34.7\% | 86.1\% | 11.5\% | 67.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 47.1\% | 12.0\% | 8.8\% | 11.7\% | 34.0\% | 85.7\% | 10.2\% | 59.1\% |
| Has union employees | 78.3\% | 47.3\% | 25.9\% | 30.4\% | 27.9\% | 90.5\% | 37.1\% | 80.1\% |
| Unknown | 79.2\% | 14.8\%* | 24.5\%* | 17.9\%* | 48.0\% | 80.9\% | 19.3\%* | 79.9\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 55.3\% | 16.6\% | 9.9\%* | 11.3\% | 25.9\% | 77.3\% | 12.2\% | 61.2\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 58.7\% | 12.6\% | 9.7\% | 13.5\% | 34.9\% | 87.1\% | 11.5\% | 68.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2013) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2013

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.52\% | 0.72\% | 1.02\% | 0.76\% | 0.91\% | 0.36\% | 0.47\% | 0.51\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6.75\% | 6.57\%* | 9.34\%* | 7.75\%* | 10.30\%* | 0.97\% | 5.91\%* | 8.92\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.71\% | 3.14\% | 2.73\%* | 1.53\% | 3.82\% | 1.23\% | 2.31\% | 1.99\% |
| Construction | 1.61\% | 3.44\% | 4.30\%* | 3.31\% | 7.97\% | 4.16\% | 2.68\% | 4.46\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.48\% | 3.97\%* | 6.03\%* | 6.03\%* | 7.15\% | 1.85\% | 4.18\%* | 1.47\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.06\% | 1.82\% | 2.98\%* | 3.44\% | 3.87\% | 2.88\% | 2.79\% | 2.38\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 2.16\% | 1.24\% | 4.20\%* | 3.31\% | 4.10\% | 1.60\% | 2.01\% | 2.21\% |
| Retail trade | 1.11\% | 1.49\% | 3.04\%* | 3.78\% | 3.03\% | 1.51\% | 1.48\% | 1.45\% |
| Professional services | 0.99\% | 1.43\% | 1.41\% | 1.98\% | 2.25\% | 1.31\% | 0.86\% | 1.15\% |
| Other services | 2.87\% | 2.87\% | 2.62\% | 3.38\%* | 3.56\% | 2.99\% | 1.60\% | 3.17\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.83\% | 1.20\% | 0.90\% | 0.53\% | 1.03\% | 0.60\% | 0.55\% | 0.87\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2.40\% | 1.35\% | 3.51\% | 3.41\% | 3.63\% | 3.19\% | 1.61\% | 3.07\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.18\% | 4.27\% | 3.26\% | 3.03\% | 1.39\% | 1.33\% | 2.36\% | 1.29\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.45\% | 2.40\% | 4.19\%* | 3.31\% | 6.38\%* | 14.24\% | 2.13\% | 5.90\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.80\% | 2.54\% | 2.49\% | 2.87\% | 3.64\% | 8.01\% | 1.69\% | 3.54\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.45\% | 1.54\% | 1.72\% | 1.42\% | 3.45\% | 4.44\% | 1.14\% | 2.25\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.65\% | 1.13\% | 1.05\% | 0.92\% | 1.05\% | 0.44\% | 0.67\% | 0.56\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.56\% | 9.82\%* | 3.47\%* | 1.06\% | 1.65\% | 0.36\% | 1.19\% | 0.54\% |
| 1 location only | 0.51\% | 0.69\% | 1.14\% | 1.02\% | 1.63\% | 5.38\% | 0.48\% | 0.84\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 5.08\% | 4.35\% | 5.96\%* | 3.04\%* | 7.34\% | 8.36\% | 2.77\% | 5.95\% |
| 25-49 \% | 3.44\% | 6.31\% | 3.18\%* | 2.02\%* | 5.34\% | 2.96\% | 3.61\%* | 3.69\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.16\% | 1.79\% | 1.21\% | 2.77\% | 2.62\% | 2.46\% | 1.66\% | 2.23\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.66\% | 1.01\% | 1.26\% | 0.92\% | 0.66\% | 0.54\% | 0.67\% | 0.61\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.66\% | 0.47\% | 0.99\% | 0.81\% | 1.36\% | 0.78\% | 0.44\% | 0.86\% |
| Has union employees | 0.56\% | 9.29\% | 4.95\% | 5.98\% | 4.65\% | 0.81\% | 4.77\% | 0.49\% |
| Unknown | 1.68\% | 10.84\%* | 7.53\%* | 15.88\%* | 6.74\% | 1.68\% | 9.52\%* | 1.68\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.64\% | 2.30\% | 4.02\%* | 2.82\% | 2.63\% | 1.93\% | 1.37\% | 1.77\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.61\% | 0.89\% | 1.14\% | 0.81\% | 0.89\% | 0.50\% | 0.55\% | 0.61\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

