| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 71.4\% | 21.0\% | 36.2\% | 63.9\% | 88.9\% | 99.1\% | 33.1\% | 93.8\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 29.8\% | 15.9\% | 24.5\%* | 48.8\% | 37.6\%* | 96.0\% | 18.5\% | 54.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 65.9\% | 27.4\% | 62.6\% | 80.7\% | 90.0\% | 100.0\% | 50.0\% | 91.1\% |
| Construction | 40.8\% | 16.0\% | 56.0\% | 82.2\% | 36.0\%* | 100.0\% | 31.7\% | 76.3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 75.2\% | 17.3\% | 39.5\% | 61.6\% | 82.6\% | 99.9\% | 28.1\% | 94.6\% |
| Wholesale trade | 68.2\% | 29.9\% | 73.4\% | 76.3\% | 92.1\% | 100.0\% | 49.5\% | 96.4\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 81.4\% | 30.0\% | 64.3\% | 88.4\% | 99.1\% | 100.0\% | 43.3\% | 99.4\% |
| Retail trade | 83.3\% | 18.5\% | 36.0\% | 77.2\% | 96.3\% | 100.0\% | 31.3\% | 99.1\% |
| Professional services | 79.7\% | 28.3\% | 55.0\% | 72.7\% | 94.5\% | 99.2\% | 43.7\% | 95.8\% |
| Other services | 61.8\% | 16.7\% | 25.7\% | 56.6\% | 84.7\% | 97.5\% | 27.4\% | 88.6\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 72.9\% | 22.7\% | 37.6\% | 56.8\% | 85.5\% | 99.3\% | 34.2\% | 93.4\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 54.4\% | 14.7\% | 21.7\% | 63.6\% | 87.0\% | 96.1\% | 23.1\% | 88.8\% |
| Nonprofit | 85.1\% | 28.9\% | 57.8\% | 91.0\% | 96.9\% | 99.9\% | 49.1\% | 98.4\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 32.5\% | 14.6\% | 19.1\% | 46.9\% | 84.1\% | 100.0\% | 20.8\% | 75.7\% |
| 5-9 years | 38.6\% | 17.3\% | 24.5\% | 53.1\% | 80.1\% | 86.0\% | 24.8\% | 74.4\% |
| 10-19 years | 55.0\% | 21.6\% | 38.2\% | 65.4\% | 82.3\% | 94.9\% | 35.0\% | 83.6\% |
| 20 or more years | 86.7\% | 28.5\% | 52.2\% | 72.9\% | 92.0\% | 99.4\% | 44.8\% | 96.8\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 95.5\% | 53.0\% | 56.5\% | 70.3\% | 90.1\% | 99.2\% | 57.2\% | 96.6\% |
| 1 location only | 46.4\% | 20.8\% | 35.4\% | 62.8\% | 87.1\% | 96.5\% | 32.1\% | 83.4\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 50.0\% | 8.2\% | 19.3\% | 50.6\% | 77.9\% | 97.1\% | 17.6\% | 85.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 78.9\% | 28.8\% | 40.1\% | 65.9\% | 94.8\% | 99.8\% | 40.7\% | 96.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 81.4\% | 32.2\% | 51.2\% | 69.8\% | 94.2\% | 99.6\% | 43.9\% | 96.5\% |
| 75\% or more | 89.3\% | 53.5\% | 69.4\% | 87.5\% | 96.7\% | 98.7\% | 66.9\% | 97.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 65.5\% | 21.5\% | 36.4\% | 63.9\% | 88.5\% | 98.5\% | 33.5\% | 91.5\% |
| Has union employees | 95.2\% | 6.0\%* | 40.2\%* | 85.9\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 26.1\% | 98.9\% |
| Unknown | 93.5\% | 7.3\%* | 12.1\%* | 32.1\%* | 90.3\% | 99.5\% | 16.4\% | 98.9\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 66.5\% | 12.4\% | 21.9\% | 53.8\% | 84.8\% | 98.8\% | 23.0\% | 91.6\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 78.0\% | 29.9\% | 57.8\% | 79.2\% | 95.2\% | 99.4\% | 46.2\% | 96.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2013

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.51\% | 0.77\% | 1.31\% | 1.78\% | 0.99\% | 0.17\% | 1.17\% | 0.42\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5.69\% | 4.51\% | 8.91\%* | 12.77\% | 16.92\%* | 18.84\% | 3.94\% | 13.48\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.55\% | 3.11\% | 6.29\% | 5.27\% | 4.11\% | 0.00\% | 3.45\% | 4.14\% |
| Construction | 4.16\% | 2.23\% | 6.36\% | 8.47\% | 18.85\%* | 0.00\% | 4.20\% | 9.97\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.75\% | 4.05\% | 7.95\% | 11.09\% | 6.06\% | 0.05\% | 4.89\% | 2.09\% |
| Wholesale trade | 4.27\% | 5.54\% | 6.76\% | 6.43\% | 3.21\% | 0.00\% | 3.88\% | 1.85\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.47\% | 2.63\% | 8.88\% | 4.80\% | 0.52\% | 0.02\% | 3.99\% | 0.55\% |
| Retail trade | 0.89\% | 1.25\% | 2.95\% | 4.60\% | 1.47\% | 0.00\% | 2.14\% | 0.24\% |
| Professional services | 0.48\% | 1.33\% | 2.56\% | 1.65\% | 0.95\% | 0.45\% | 1.00\% | 0.50\% |
| Other services | 1.35\% | 1.28\% | 1.70\% | 3.45\% | 2.10\% | 0.69\% | 1.67\% | 1.26\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.76\% | 0.93\% | 1.85\% | 2.81\% | 1.46\% | 0.19\% | 1.68\% | 0.49\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.65\% | 1.39\% | 1.67\% | 3.46\% | 4.70\% | 1.81\% | 1.32\% | 2.05\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.42\% | 2.23\% | 5.13\% | 2.15\% | 1.22\% | 0.09\% | 1.88\% | 0.50\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.23\% | 1.52\% | 1.93\% | 4.10\% | 7.97\% | 0.00\% | 1.76\% | 5.47\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.76\% | 1.16\% | 3.48\% | 4.38\% | 3.76\% | 6.68\% | 1.45\% | 3.91\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.73\% | 1.11\% | 3.35\% | 2.83\% | 3.74\% | 3.42\% | 1.67\% | 2.44\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.55\% | 1.40\% | 2.97\% | 2.21\% | 0.97\% | 0.16\% | 1.66\% | 0.35\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.26\% | 12.99\% | 6.30\% | 4.47\% | 0.77\% | 0.14\% | 6.14\% | 0.21\% |
| 1 location only | 1.14\% | 0.76\% | 1.47\% | 1.63\% | 1.97\% | 2.40\% | 1.15\% | 1.50\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.64\% | 0.82\% | 2.11\% | 5.60\% | 1.76\% | 1.12\% | 1.80\% | 1.54\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.35\% | 2.56\% | 4.43\% | 3.15\% | 1.74\% | 0.08\% | 2.64\% | 0.59\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.71\% | 1.24\% | 2.47\% | 2.16\% | 1.33\% | 0.31\% | 1.02\% | 0.58\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.56\% | 2.72\% | 2.73\% | 1.16\% | 0.97\% | 0.48\% | 1.98\% | 0.33\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.84\% | 0.81\% | 1.32\% | 1.87\% | 1.36\% | 0.31\% | 1.25\% | 0.68\% |
| Has union employees | 1.04\% | 3.28\%* | 12.65\%* | 7.17\% | 5.60\% | 0.01\% | 6.99\% | 0.88\% |
| Unknown | 1.11\% | 2.75\%* | 12.03\%* | 12.43\%* | 4.39\% | 0.36\% | 4.83\% | 0.44\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.82\% | 0.66\% | 1.87\% | 3.13\% | 1.52\% | 0.32\% | 1.53\% | 0.66\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.60\% | 1.29\% | 2.37\% | 1.96\% | 1.80\% | 0.31\% | 1.08\% | 0.49\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

