| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 15.0\% | 33.7\% | 24.4\% | 10.6\% | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 28.4\% | 2.7\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 33.6\% | 41.9\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.2\% | -- |
| Mining and manufacturing | 19.2\% | 45.9\% | 23.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 30.7\% | -- |
| Construction | 33.7\% | 47.5\% | 28.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 38.2\% | -- |
| Utilities and transp. | 20.5\% | 44.8\% | 24.4\%* | -- | -- | -- | 34.7\% | -- |
| Wholesale trade | 14.8\% | 29.6\% | 26.4\% | -- | -- | -- | 24.8\% | -- |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 9.1\% | 27.6\% | 34.8\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.2\% | -- |
| Retail trade | 7.6\% | 27.1\% | 19.0\% | -- | -- | -- | 22.0\% | -- |
| Professional services | 16.6\% | 33.2\% | 20.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 28.0\% | -- |
| Other services | 15.7\% | 31.3\% | 25.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.5\% | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 14.0\% | 34.2\% | 23.5\% | -- | -- | -- | 28.3\% | -- |
| For profit, unincorporated | 17.8\% | 31.7\% | 25.5\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.6\% | -- |
| Nonprofit | 17.5\% | 34.4\% | 29.0\% | -- | -- | -- | 30.8\% | -- |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 20.8\% | 26.6\% | 15.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 23.2\% | -- |
| 5-9 years | 22.4\% | 31.5\% | 22.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 26.3\% | -- |
| 10-19 years | 23.4\% | 37.4\% | 20.4\% | -- | -- | -- | 30.7\% | -- |
| 20 or more years | 11.2\% | 34.3\% | 28.4\% | -- | -- | -- | 29.1\% | -- |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 3.2\% | 37.3\%* | 25.6\% | -- | -- | -- | 18.2\% | -- |
| 1 location only | 27.4\% | 33.6\% | 24.3\% | -- | -- | -- | 29.3\% | -- |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 15.3\% | 36.9\% | 31.7\% | -- | -- | -- | 33.5\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 11.1\% | 40.7\% | 29.2\% | -- | -- | -- | 30.5\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 15.7\% | 33.4\% | 23.4\% | -- | -- | -- | 29.0\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 15.2\% | 33.2\% | 23.8\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.9\% | -- |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 15.3\% | 32.8\% | 22.7\% | -- | -- | -- | 27.4\% | -- |
| Has union employees | 12.6\% | 54.8\% | 56.7\% | -- | -- | -- | 53.1\% | - |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 8.2\% | 30.9\% | 14.7\% | -- | -- | -- | 23.1\% | -- |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 16.7\% | 34.0\% | 25.7\% | -- | -- | -- | 29.2\% | -- |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.54\% | 1.61\% | 1.47\% | 0.73\% | 0.34\% | 0.27\% | 1.06\% | 0.22\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 7.14\% | 11.79\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.61\% | -- |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.84\% | 8.12\% | 4.65\% | -- | -- | -- | 4.53\% | -- |
| Construction | 3.15\% | 5.42\% | 4.51\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.60\% | -- |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.39\% | 10.10\% | 8.00\% * | -- | -- | -- | 6.70\% | -- |
| Wholesale trade | 1.90\% | 5.97\% | 5.20\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.46\% | -- |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.23\% | 4.64\% | 6.44\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.51\% | -- |
| Retail trade | 1.03\% | 4.84\% | 3.75\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.06\% | -- |
| Professional services | 1.11\% | 2.68\% | 2.54\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.84\% | -- |
| Other services | 1.21\% | 3.45\% | 3.32\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.25\% | -- |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.63\% | 2.00\% | 1.74\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.29\% | -- |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.54\% | 3.34\% | 3.48\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.34\% | -- |
| Nonprofit | 1.57\% | 4.69\% | 4.35\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.97\% | -- |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.72\% | 4.04\% | 4.48\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.10\% | -- |
| 5-9 years | 2.40\% | 4.19\% | 4.13\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.87\% | -- |
| 10-19 years | 1.66\% | 3.13\% | 2.55\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.16\% | -- |
| 20 or more years | 0.54\% | 2.42\% | 2.13\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.46\% | -- |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.28\% | 13.70\%* | 4.78\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.51\% | -- |
| 1 location only | 1.03\% | 1.62\% | 1.54\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.13\% | -- |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.30\% | 7.42\% | 7.49\% | -- | -- | -- | 4.98\% | -- |
| 25-49 \% | 1.49\% | 7.40\% | 5.51\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.93\% | -- |
| 50-74 \% | 1.51\% | 4.00\% | 3.72\% | -- | -- | -- | 2.80\% | -- |
| 75\% or more | 0.66\% | 1.86\% | 1.71\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.22\% | -- |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.59\% | 1.64\% | 1.48\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.07\% | -- |
| Has union employees | 1.40\% | 8.51\% | 7.42\% | -- | -- | -- | 5.50\% | -- |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low-wage | 1.02\% | 5.09\% | 3.01\% | -- | -- | -- | 3.06\% | -- |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 0.64\% | 1.70\% | 1.60\% | -- | -- | -- | 1.13\% | -- |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

