Table I.B. 4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

| Characteristics | Total | Less than employees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27,642,935 | 4,635,529 | 3,213,387 | 4,617,786 | 5,217,264 | 9,958,968 | 10,267,408 | 17,375,526 |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 363,885 | 142,525 | 34,820* | 42,727* | -- | -- | 199,234 | 164,651* |
| Mining and manufacturing | 402,433 | 105,912 | 83,640 | 79,398 | 67,481 | 66,003 | 233,665 | 168,768 |
| Construction | 396,071 | 237,592 | 79,099 | 58,478 | 18,489 | -- | 336,702 | 59,368 |
| Utilities and transp. | 406,188 | 65,786 | 65,484 | 66,747 | 64,455 | 143,715 | 163,695 | 242,493 |
| Wholesale trade | 359,387 | 99,835 | 52,546 | 73,603 | 58,668 | 74,735 | 191,953 | 167,435 |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 964,706 | 268,641 | 88,900 | 72,691 | 119,004 | 415,470 | 396,247 | 568,459 |
| Retail trade | 5,107,368 | 725,675 | 381,361 | 368,208 | 402,550 | 3,229,574 | 1,331,195 | 3,776,174 |
| Professional services | 6,733,068 | 1,033,390 | 638,723 | 958,189 | 1,790,999 | 2,311,767 | 2,070,586 | 4,662,481 |
| Other services | 12,909,829 | 1,956,173 | 1,788,815 | 2,897,745 | 2,643,239 | 3,623,858 | 5,344,132 | 7,565,698 |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 16,623,639 | 2,406,439 | 1,859,703 | 2,728,629 | 2,634,512 | 6,994,356 | 5,759,384 | 10,864,255 |
| For profit, unincorporated | 6,144,141 | 1,697,167 | 895,343 | 1,140,280 | 1,189,088 | 1,222,263 | 3,199,690 | 2,944,452 |
| Nonprofit | 4,875,155 | 531,923 | 458,341 | 748,877 | 1,393,664 | 1,742,350 | 1,308,335 | 3,566,820 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2,676,953 | 1,057,384 | 583,112 | 618,192 | 346,773 | 71,491* | 1,998,405 | 678,548 |
| 5-9 years | 3,020,188 | 888,538 | 623,210 | 807,485 | 480,648 | 220,306* | 1,981,842 | 1,038,346 |
| 10-19 years | 4,933,313 | 1,226,656 | 895,241 | 1,221,449 | 1,134,828 | 455,139 | 2,723,044 | 2,210,269 |
| 20 or more years | 17,012,481 | 1,462,951 | 1,111,824 | 1,970,660 | 3,255,015 | 9,212,032 | 3,564,118 | 13,448,363 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 12,918,436 | 11,895 | 109,756 | 629,137 | 2,777,702 | 9,389,946 | 324,028 | 12,594,408 |
| 1 location only | 14,724,499 | 4,623,634 | 3,103,632 | 3,988,649 | 2,439,561 | 569,022 | 9,943,381 | 4,781,118 |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 10,201,674 | 2,423,837 | 1,489,331 | 1,878,769 | 2,013,264 | 2,396,472 | 4,925,446 | 5,276,227 |
| 25-49 \% | 7,236,198 | 843,296 | 742,719 | 1,354,883 | 1,255,580 | 3,039,720 | 2,298,159 | 4,938,039 |
| 50-74 \% | 6,616,191 | 1,066,422 | 620,129 | 832,740 | 1,195,317 | 2,901,582 | 2,094,180 | 4,522,012 |
| 75\% or more | 3,588,872 | 301,973 | 361,208 | 551,393 | 753,102 | 1,621,195 | 949,623 | 2,639,249 |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 24,401,138 | 4,576,607 | 3,148,257 | 4,500,502 | 4,880,730 | 7,295,042 | 10,094,736 | 14,306,402 |
| Has union employees | 3,241,797 | 58,923 | 65,130 | 117,284 | 336,533 | 2,663,927 | 172,673 | 3,069,125 |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 14,421,600 | 2,200,432 | 1,675,350 | 2,627,387 | 2,961,633 | 4,956,797 | 5,269,358 | 9,152,242 |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 13,221,335 | 2,435,097 | 1,538,038 | 1,990,399 | 2,255,630 | 5,002,171 | 4,998,050 | 8,223,285 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table I.B. 4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employes } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 405,403 | 102,685 | 101,605 | 145,270 | 241,330 | 267,991 | 162,526 | 376,849 |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 92,061 | 22,554 | 11,041 * | 16,128 * | -- | -- | 26,573 | 88,148 * |
| Mining and manufacturing | 32,240 | 13,212 | 13,535 | 12,474 | 17,874 | 14,440 | 21,182 | 24,326 |
| Construction | 26,727 | 19,693 | 11,483 | 13,347 | 4,099 | -- | 22,983 | 13,657 |
| Utilities and transp. | 43,632 | 11,471 | 17,390 | 16,141 | 14,726 | 31,509 | 22,521 | 37,381 |
| Wholesale trade | 32,743 | 13,446 | 11,661 | 14,868 | 10,772 | 20,494 | 20,239 | 25,753 |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 60,334 | 22,356 | 19,012 | 12,072 | 15,498 | 48,970 | 30,812 | 51,879 |
| Retail trade | 185,721 | 47,710 | 35,131 | 36,851 | 42,017 | 167,195 | 65,209 | 173,976 |
| Professional services | 207,473 | 46,242 | 41,667 | 66,677 | 141,678 | 123,286 | 68,695 | 196,294 |
| Other services | 316,554 | 83,472 | 86,496 | 131,764 | 200,606 | 174,418 | 144,468 | 284,320 |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 329,653 | 79,909 | 76,869 | 118,691 | 166,552 | 238,905 | 132,418 | 304,300 |
| For profit, unincorporated | 221,566 | 71,171 | 58,555 | 81,387 | 156,367 | 100,581 | 102,041 | 197,236 |
| Nonprofit | 176,757 | 34,445 | 46,625 | 62,321 | 107,143 | 112,946 | 65,899 | 164,389 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 137,387 | 54,724 | 50,100 | 62,077 | 89,026 | 41,934* | 85,214 | 108,149 |
| 5-9 years | 155,696 | 53,171 | 49,957 | 68,438 | 83,912 | 85,784* | 85,874 | 130,459 |
| 10-19 years | 180,463 | 57,539 | 59,410 | 86,399 | 126,251 | 52,296 | 93,534 | 155,415 |
| 20 or more years | 331,227 | 64,782 | 57,978 | 96,526 | 180,207 | 250,407 | 104,219 | 315,359 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 284,775 | 3,188 | 11,807 | 55,467 | 137,738 | 245,625 | 29,206 | 283,403 |
| 1 location only | 302,522 | 102,673 | 101,649 | 136,253 | 204,813 | 117,707 | 161,990 | 261,698 |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 320,449 | 89,655 | 85,223 | 119,571 | 206,686 | 178,107 | 142,527 | 288,446 |
| 25-49 \% | 234,449 | 51,471 | 52,728 | 87,530 | 111,602 | 173,028 | 90,578 | 217,045 |
| 50-74 \% | 184,066 | 44,489 | 38,015 | 52,410 | 90,533 | 140,867 | 65,295 | 172,394 |
| 75\% or more | 83,414 | 15,451 | 16,865 | 26,041 | 38,826 | 66,312 | 27,295 | 79,132 |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 381,027 | 102,637 | 100,464 | 144,108 | 236,884 | 232,952 | 161,487 | 350,635 |
| Has union employees | 171,751 | 10,444 | 17,409 | 25,863 | 55,141 | 159,558 | 26,430 | 169,726 |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low-wage | 344,399 | 84,374 | 83,446 | 125,884 | 208,932 | 217,998 | 140,789 | 316,356 |
| Less than 50\% low-wage | 261,028 | 72,520 | 66,326 | 89,877 | 136,783 | 182,211 | 108,585 | 239,171 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding

