

**Table I.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1,272	1,007	1,394	1,401	1,261	1,237	1,256	1,278
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	913*	--	--	--	--	--	--	874*
Mining and manufacturing	1,360	1,605*	1,324	1,473	1,266	1,321	1,384	1,353
Construction	1,238	810*	1,197	1,374	1,381	--	1,237	1,240
Utilities and transp.	1,258	--	--	906*	1,369	1,322	1,057	1,338
Wholesale trade	1,423	1,127	2,075	1,091	1,576	1,475	1,454	1,388
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1,133	859	695*	960	1,296	1,260	904	1,209
Retail trade	1,462	1,461	1,230	1,748	1,738	1,173	1,481	1,453
Professional services	1,159	779	1,516	1,293	1,125	1,143	1,193	1,152
Other services	1,424	1,152	1,509	1,584	1,359	1,427	1,269	1,480
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	1,351	950	1,479	1,508	1,341	1,308	1,295	1,374
For profit, unincorporated	1,324	1,215	1,423	1,436	1,481	1,001	1,350	1,310
Nonprofit	1,069	879*	673	899	960	1,190	886	1,094
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1,454	1,137*	1,148*	1,528	1,582	--	1,282	1,555
5-9 years	1,288	1,107	1,467	1,415	1,258*	818	1,358	1,226
10-19 years	1,260	1,044	1,379	1,589	1,037	1,166	1,246	1,274
20 or more years	1,261	920	1,409	1,315	1,285	1,244	1,231	1,267
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	1,278	--	1,842	1,346	1,361	1,240	1,374	1,275
1 location only	1,266	1,018	1,370	1,413	1,170	1,169	1,246	1,284
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1,267	--	--	1,419	1,339	1,319	1,010	1,370
25-49 %	1,329	975*	1,488	1,333	1,434	1,282	1,406	1,302
50-74 %	1,173	1,022	1,171	1,589	1,040	1,105	1,168	1,174
75% or more	1,286	1,011	1,424	1,377	1,291	1,256	1,265	1,293
Union presence								
No union employees	1,301	1,020	1,440	1,411	1,235	1,316	1,282	1,308
Has union employees	1,125	--	--	1,274	1,533	1,066	600*	1,159
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1,326	914*	1,069	1,429	1,295	1,379	1,249	1,339
Less than 50% low-wage	1,264	1,016	1,416	1,397	1,253	1,213	1,256	1,266

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.C.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	30.08	99.02	100.37	67.99	58.56	49.35	56.04	35.59
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	292.02 *	--	--	--	--	--	--	329.79 *
Mining and manufacturing	70.40	606.65 *	269.02	137.08	108.83	119.34	150.34	79.53
Construction	107.03	244.90 *	208.24	186.25	231.09	--	154.61	146.83
Utilities and transp.	128.83	--	--	272.42 *	257.74	185.53	270.73	143.34
Wholesale trade	114.82	287.02	343.31	157.48	196.44	128.06	176.79	137.84
Fin. svcs. and real estate	77.89	247.45	221.08 *	271.11	190.58	89.75	172.15	84.79
Retail trade	85.65	389.89	289.29	191.45	117.95	122.95	187.71	91.32
Professional services	45.48	122.42	233.14	126.33	108.30	57.06	116.12	49.28
Other services	83.16	249.04	197.46	187.42	108.04	183.70	120.64	105.12
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	40.75	113.90	118.20	89.87	76.71	73.85	66.30	50.84
For profit, unincorporated	100.44	220.84	248.19	106.39	216.96	232.08	129.29	138.45
Nonprofit	40.89	320.15 *	182.33	147.64	74.15	50.71	171.48	40.28
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	133.02	447.38 *	448.54 *	153.92	252.85	--	244.29	151.03
5-9 years	130.74	220.21	225.25	143.46	399.25 *	82.34	124.62	218.73
10-19 years	79.47	151.41	170.73	165.12	146.35	142.78	94.35	129.37
20 or more years	34.43	154.63	145.86	94.74	55.34	51.43	83.67	37.83
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	39.37	--	367.33	133.55	58.13	51.37	156.09	40.41
1 location only	45.86	100.52	103.94	77.25	95.56	140.90	59.27	69.93
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	78.38	--	--	175.04	140.41	103.92	123.27	94.41
25-49 %	93.88	458.07 *	337.24	186.40	168.88	140.74	226.26	99.08
50-74 %	75.67	218.80	226.57	183.48	168.63	84.86	138.41	88.97
75% or more	34.60	113.16	113.48	78.36	64.71	58.45	64.03	41.06
Union presence								
No union employees	33.13	101.24	101.38	69.53	55.29	66.19	57.20	40.50
Has union employees	69.38	--	--	301.18	322.74	55.71	186.77 *	72.53
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	67.47	304.46 *	232.93	93.13	165.01	66.91	149.82	75.20
Less than 50% low-wage	33.23	104.00	105.66	76.87	61.83	56.13	59.55	39.90

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.