

**Table VI.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	84.4%	83.9%	81.4%	87.8%	60.1%	84.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	75.2%	80.1%	92.0%	60.7%	--	75.2%
Maine	55.3%	50.4% *	--	64.9%	--	55.2%
Massachusetts	78.5%	76.4%	54.3% *	90.3%	--	78.8%
New Hampshire	75.5%	77.3%	78.9%	70.8%	--	75.1%
Rhode Island	74.5%	81.2%	87.6%	59.9%	--	74.8%
Vermont	78.5%	82.1%	80.5%	74.5%	--	78.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	84.0%	83.6%	78.4%	94.6%	--	83.8%
New York	84.4%	83.3%	93.8%	82.1%	--	84.4%
Pennsylvania	77.3%	75.6%	81.6%	80.3%	--	77.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	84.0%	84.2%	71.9%	89.5%	--	83.9%
Indiana	86.4%	87.2%	98.2%	77.8%	--	86.5%
Michigan	79.1%	69.6%	91.4%	94.0%	--	79.1%
Ohio	83.2%	82.8%	71.0%	96.9%	--	83.4%
Wisconsin	83.3%	80.6%	76.8%	90.9%	--	83.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.2%	85.1%	89.6%	95.4%	--	87.2%
Kansas	80.3%	73.6%	97.2%	99.7%	--	80.2%
Minnesota	91.7%	93.8%	83.9%	83.4%	--	91.8%
Missouri	92.1%	90.8%	78.4%	98.3%	--	92.3%
Nebraska	82.7%	79.2%	94.4%	92.3%	--	82.6%
North Dakota	78.7%	80.3%	--	88.2%	--	78.4%
South Dakota	88.7%	91.6%	55.8%	93.9%	--	89.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	85.7%	84.2%	85.0%	92.4%	--	85.8%
District of Columbia	81.6%	70.5%	85.3%	89.8%	--	82.6%
Florida	87.8%	87.5%	89.4%	88.1%	--	88.3%
Georgia	68.1%	61.5%	80.7%	89.0%	--	68.2%
Maryland	91.4%	90.2%	81.4%	95.1%	--	92.5%
North Carolina	89.6%	91.3%	72.5%	93.6%	--	89.6%
South Carolina	92.6%	92.1%	92.5%	94.8%	--	92.9%
Virginia	85.9%	87.7%	70.9%	96.0%	--	87.4%
West Virginia	86.8%	93.2%	88.6%	74.5%	--	86.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	80.0%	80.9%	56.0% *	94.6%	--	80.4%
Kentucky	86.4%	84.9%	82.7%	93.1%	--	87.2%
Mississippi	91.3%	92.2%	74.5%	96.5%	--	91.3%
Tennessee	81.0%	78.3%	74.7%	95.4%	--	80.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.1%	87.3%	76.8%	89.4%	--	88.9%
Louisiana	86.8%	84.1%	81.6%	98.1%	--	87.3%
Oklahoma	87.3%	87.8%	86.5%	85.6%	--	87.9%
Texas	85.1%	85.1%	87.8%	81.7%	--	85.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	80.5%	84.9%	44.6% *	88.2%	--	82.3%
Colorado	82.3%	81.3%	89.1%	80.7%	--	82.2%
Idaho	84.5%	89.6%	67.0%	82.7%	--	85.2%
Montana	77.8%	77.0%	74.0%	79.7%	--	78.2%
Nevada	87.5%	87.9%	81.4%	93.4%	--	87.4%
New Mexico	80.8%	74.4%	76.5%	96.6%	--	81.0%
Utah	85.6%	84.8%	83.5%	90.9%	--	87.0%
Wyoming	85.8%	88.5%	--	92.6%	--	85.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	86.0%	85.7%	76.9%	92.5%	--	85.7%
California	88.2%	88.1%	87.8%	88.6%	--	88.4%
Hawaii	79.0%	83.7%	65.8%	--	--	80.6%
Oregon	86.1%	83.9%	88.3%	91.4%	--	85.9%
Washington	91.4%	91.4%	82.7%	94.0%	--	91.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

**Table VI.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.68%	0.84%	1.82%	1.39%	6.67%	0.68%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.32%	4.95%	3.97%	9.53%	--	4.33%
Maine	11.02%	15.51% *	--	10.12%	--	11.02%
Massachusetts	3.95%	4.80%	17.29% *	6.10%	--	3.98%
New Hampshire	4.44%	4.97%	8.02%	9.88%	--	4.49%
Rhode Island	3.22%	5.06%	5.79%	6.46%	--	3.23%
Vermont	5.09%	4.71%	11.54%	9.61%	--	5.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.24%	4.04%	7.27%	4.50%	--	3.28%
New York	3.18%	4.20%	3.20%	6.73%	--	3.19%
Pennsylvania	4.65%	5.54%	9.21%	9.85%	--	4.69%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.56%	2.96%	10.38%	5.02%	--	2.57%
Indiana	2.77%	3.00%	1.60%	9.05%	--	2.81%
Michigan	4.07%	5.97%	6.79%	2.44%	--	4.07%
Ohio	4.44%	5.74%	10.60%	2.25%	--	4.48%
Wisconsin	4.02%	5.01%	19.23%	6.50%	--	4.10%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.71%	3.16%	6.71%	3.16%	--	2.71%
Kansas	4.07%	5.07%	2.38%	0.35%	--	4.09%
Minnesota	2.30%	1.98%	12.36%	7.88%	--	2.30%
Missouri	1.78%	2.48%	10.14%	1.23%	--	1.78%
Nebraska	3.72%	4.64%	5.47%	5.20%	--	3.75%
North Dakota	4.00%	4.16%	--	5.82%	--	4.04%
South Dakota	2.41%	2.43%	12.89%	3.78%	--	2.38%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.82%	8.00%	8.96%	4.27%	--	5.88%
District of Columbia	3.69%	5.82%	6.10%	4.62%	--	3.61%
Florida	3.00%	3.75%	5.66%	6.37%	--	2.99%
Georgia	6.79%	8.24%	7.42%	7.89%	--	6.80%
Maryland	1.89%	2.59%	11.44%	2.49%	--	1.73%
North Carolina	2.77%	2.81%	15.74%	2.88%	--	2.77%
South Carolina	1.84%	2.32%	4.81%	3.80%	--	1.84%
Virginia	3.90%	3.75%	16.28%	2.06%	--	3.78%
West Virginia	2.22%	2.78%	6.05%	4.95%	--	2.22%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.92%	6.61%	19.62% *	3.94%	--	5.94%
Kentucky	3.45%	4.34%	10.95%	6.23%	--	3.39%
Mississippi	2.24%	2.40%	10.78%	3.69%	--	2.24%
Tennessee	4.67%	6.40%	8.62%	3.65%	--	4.69%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.41%	3.22%	16.28%	4.22%	--	2.46%
Louisiana	3.54%	4.98%	9.92%	1.35%	--	3.56%
Oklahoma	2.71%	2.95%	8.83%	8.11%	--	2.69%
Texas	2.39%	2.88%	4.20%	7.69%	--	2.40%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.58%	4.28%	15.33% *	9.86%	--	4.35%
Colorado	4.40%	5.41%	5.75%	11.82%	--	4.48%
Idaho	4.00%	3.76%	7.34%	9.07%	--	3.96%
Montana	3.76%	5.45%	14.49%	4.94%	--	3.78%
Nevada	3.39%	3.75%	8.17%	6.32%	--	3.40%
New Mexico	4.09%	5.92%	15.58%	2.70%	--	4.11%
Utah	3.59%	4.64%	6.28%	8.33%	--	3.54%
Wyoming	3.02%	3.06%	--	7.39%	--	3.06%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.85%	4.70%	12.05%	4.99%	--	3.91%
California	2.29%	2.68%	4.97%	5.88%	--	2.29%
Hawaii	4.16%	3.81%	12.64%	--	--	4.15%
Oregon	2.90%	3.99%	7.26%	4.48%	--	2.94%
Washington	2.24%	2.81%	8.84%	3.87%	--	2.27%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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