Table I.B.2(1996) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 86.5\% | 47.3\% | 69.7\% | 85.9\% | 95.9\% | 98.8\% | 62.3\% | 97.1\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 60.1\% | 33.7\% | 60.8\% | 73.3\% | 68.6\% | 99.5\% | 45.1\% | 87.4\% |
| Mining | 94.5\% | 64.6\% | 65.5\% | 98.2\% | 99.6\% | 100.0\% | 70.0\% | 99.7\% |
| Construction | 73.7\% | 43.7\% | 72.3\% | 88.8\% | 90.3\% | 100.0\% | 62.4\% | 92.6\% |
| Manufacturing | 94.8\% | 62.5\% | 79.9\% | 90.0\% | 97.8\% | 98.6\% | 79.2\% | 97.9\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 91.1\% | 46.2\% | 72.5\% | 89.2\% | 90.7\% | 99.6\% | 64.9\% | 97.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 91.6\% | 60.4\% | 80.5\% | 94.7\% | 98.9\% | 99.3\% | 74.7\% | 98.9\% |
| Retail Trade | 81.3\% | 36.9\% | 51.8\% | 74.7\% | 93.0\% | 99.5\% | 49.6\% | 96.7\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 92.4\% | 60.0\% | 93.7\% | 96.0\% | 99.9\% | 96.7\% | 74.0\% | 97.7\% |
| Services | 85.1\% | 49.2\% | 72.5\% | 86.5\% | 96.3\% | 98.7\% | 62.9\% | 96.8\% |
| Unknown | 24.9\% | 22.6\% | 58.3\%* | 0.0\%* | 0.0\%* | 0.0\%* | 24.9\%* | 0.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 88.9\% | 55.4\% | 72.5\% | 85.6\% | 95.8\% | 98.7\% | 68.6\% | 97.0\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 58.7\% | 31.2\% | 46.9\% | 78.1\% | 91.7\% | 98.6\% | 37.9\% | 94.1\% |
| Nonprofit | 92.9\% | 54.2\% | 79.8\% | 92.1\% | 99.6\% | 99.2\% | 70.8\% | 99.0\% |
| Unknown | 82.8\% | 33.3\% | 50.7\% | 78.2\% | 87.1\% | 99.7\% | 40.4\% | 96.0\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 53.1\% | 35.6\% | 48.4\% | 70.8\% | 80.2\% | 99.2\% | 43.4\% | 85.1\% |
| 5-9 years | 67.5\% | 42.5\% | 62.4\% | 80.7\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 56.4\% | 90.0\% |
| 10-19 years | 77.9\% | 52.0\% | 72.0\% | 85.3\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 64.9\% | 94.3\% |
| 20 or more years | 93.8\% | 63.2\% | 85.3\% | 94.9\% | 99.6\% | 99.8\% | 79.2\% | 99.5\% |
| Unknown | 96.1\% | 38.1\% | 67.1\% | 81.2\% | 95.0\% | 98.3\% | 62.5\% | 97.4\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 97.3\% | 67.4\% | 82.1\% | 90.4\% | 96.5\% | 98.8\% | 81.4\% | 98.0\% |
| 1 location only | 71.7\% | 46.9\% | 68.6\% | 84.2\% | 95.0\% | 100.0\% | 60.7\% | 93.6\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 53.1\% | 12.6\% | 23.6\% | 56.6\% | 86.1\% | 92.7\% | 21.6\% | 88.2\% |
| 25-49 \% | 76.1\% | 27.3\% | 46.7\% | 74.9\% | 87.9\% | 99.2\% | 43.7\% | 94.7\% |
| 50-74 \% | 81.7\% | 43.0\% | 58.4\% | 81.0\% | 96.2\% | 98.1\% | 53.8\% | 96.2\% |
| 75\% or more | 91.2\% | 58.5\% | 81.6\% | 90.6\% | 96.9\% | 99.2\% | 73.3\% | 98.0\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 82.5\% | 47.8\% | 69.4\% | 85.9\% | 95.9\% | 99.4\% | 62.3\% | 96.7\% |
| Has union employees | 97.7\% | 73.9\% | 87.0\% | 96.8\% | 98.8\% | 99.8\% | 87.3\% | 99.3\% |
| Unknown | 92.1\% | 34.4\% | 63.9\% | 78.3\% | 93.1\% | 98.0\% | 50.1\% | 97.0\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 64.0\% | 18.4\% | 35.7\% | 65.9\% | 89.0\% | 98.5\% | 34.6\% | 90.1\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 87.4\% | 55.9\% | 79.1\% | 91.9\% | 97.8\% | 98.9\% | 70.8\% | 97.9\% |
| Unknown | 93.8\% | 40.3\% | 66.2\% | 81.7\% | 95.1\% | 98.7\% | 55.8\% | 97.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2(1996) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | Less than employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.37\% | 1.05\% | 0.83\% | 0.51\% | 0.67\% | 0.30\% | 0.58\% | 0.34\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.87\% | 3.31\% | 6.80\% | 9.35\% | 12.85\% | 10.49\% | 3.21\% | 4.78\% |
| Mining | 1.55\% | 11.46\% | 14.30\% | 23.25\% | 10.50\% | 0.00\% | 7.60\% | 0.43\% |
| Construction | 1.68\% | 2.56\% | 3.03\% | 2.75\% | 3.80\% | 0.00\% | 2.39\% | 2.73\% |
| Manufacturing | 0.60\% | 3.45\% | 2.57\% | 1.11\% | 0.94\% | 1.02\% | 1.83\% | 0.60\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 2.01\% | 3.72\% | 6.29\% | 2.50\% | 6.27\% | 0.33\% | 2.92\% | 2.22\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.53\% | 2.95\% | 2.74\% | 1.22\% | 0.51\% | 0.29\% | 1.14\% | 0.21\% |
| Retail Trade | 0.37\% | 2.25\% | 1.37\% | 1.28\% | 0.82\% | 0.18\% | 0.84\% | 0.33\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 1.36\% | 2.53\% | 1.80\% | 1.83\% | 0.07\% | 2.37\% | 1.61\% | 1.55\% |
| Services | 0.68\% | 1.04\% | 1.77\% | 1.12\% | 0.99\% | 0.74\% | 0.65\% | 0.65\% |
| Unknown | 6.05\% | 5.57\% | 18.46\%* | 0.00\% * | 0.00\%* | 0.00\%* | 6.05\%* | 0.00\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.38\% | 1.35\% | 1.08\% | 0.69\% | 0.92\% | 0.39\% | 0.74\% | 0.35\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.66\% | 0.84\% | 3.50\% | 3.15\% | 3.81\% | 0.70\% | 1.32\% | 2.26\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.86\% | 2.63\% | 2.90\% | 2.09\% | 0.21\% | 0.75\% | 1.64\% | 0.49\% |
| Unknown | 1.40\% | 3.70\% | 9.29\% | 8.03\% | 4.73\% | 0.15\% | 3.26\% | 1.28\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.78\% | 2.31\% | 3.70\% | 4.50\% | 7.38\% | 0.40\% | 1.44\% | 4.28\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.12\% | 1.56\% | 1.59\% | 1.72\% | 2.29\% | 0.03\% | 1.11\% | 1.73\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.95\% | 1.44\% | 1.79\% | 1.62\% | 3.23\% | 0.02\% | 1.71\% | 1.33\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.23\% | 2.00\% | 0.91\% | 0.69\% | 0.24\% | 0.11\% | 0.48\% | 0.11\% |
| Unknown | 0.41\% | 6.05\% | 6.60\% | 2.33\% | 0.78\% | 0.42\% | 2.63\% | 0.43\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.30\% | 5.55\% | 2.23\% | 1.11\% | 0.57\% | 0.31\% | 2.06\% | 0.30\% |
| 1 location only | 0.56\% | 1.01\% | 0.82\% | 0.75\% | 1.50\% | 0.00\% | 0.62\% | 1.14\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.39\% | 1.58\% | 4.31\% | 3.80\% | 3.37\% | 3.50\% | 1.26\% | 2.47\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.15\% | 2.20\% | 3.41\% | 2.74\% | 3.42\% | 0.35\% | 1.69\% | 0.89\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.27\% | 1.76\% | 2.99\% | 3.30\% | 1.60\% | 0.88\% | 1.91\% | 0.85\% |
| $75 \%$ or more | 0.32\% | 1.19\% | 1.26\% | 0.81\% | 0.60\% | 0.29\% | 0.65\% | 0.29\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.36\% | 1.15\% | 0.76\% | 0.44\% | 0.65\% | 0.13\% | 0.63\% | 0.39\% |
| Has union employees | 0.22\% | 2.67\% | 5.66\% | 1.27\% | 0.89\% | 0.14\% | 1.32\% | 0.30\% |
| Unknown | 0.70\% | 1.98\% | 5.35\% | 3.63\% | 2.53\% | 0.63\% | 1.69\% | 0.55\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.77\% | 1.74\% | 2.51\% | 1.97\% | 1.75\% | 0.43\% | 1.52\% | 0.89\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.29\% | 0.98\% | 0.60\% | 0.41\% | 0.76\% | 0.57\% | 0.50\% | 0.37\% |
| Unknown | 0.62\% | 2.67\% | 4.57\% | 3.02\% | 1.63\% | 0.50\% | 1.52\% | 0.37\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

