| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 18,688,825 | 20.6\% | 12.0\% | 15.7\% | 17.3\% | 34.4\% | 41.0\% | 59.0\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 383,213 | 52.6\% | 23.7\% | 9.4\%* | 11.7\%* | 2.7\%* | 83.5\%* | 16.5\% |
| Mining | 15,535 | 35.4\%* | 43.1\% | 8.0\%* | 11.7\%* | 1.9\%* | 79.4\%* | 20.6\%* |
| Construction | 420,477* | 53.0\% | 18.7\% | 16.4\% | 7.8\%* | 4.0\%* | 82.8\%* | 17.2\% |
| Manufacturing | 589,363 | 17.9\% | 15.4\% | 14.9\% | 17.1\% | 34.8\% | 43.7\% | 56.3\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 620,913 | 12.2\% | 13.6\% | 10.1\% | 29.9\% | 34.2\% | 31.7\% | 68.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 389,235 | 30.3\% | 14.1\% | 18.5\% | 13.2\% | 24.0\% | 55.6\% | 44.4\% |
| Retail Trade | 7,642,896 | 15.1\% | 12.4\% | 15.7\% | 10.6\% | 46.2\% | 36.7\% | 63.3\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 752,936 | 28.6\% | 6.4\% | 10.6\% | 23.1\% | 31.3\% | 39.4\% | 60.6\% |
| Services | 7,826,950 | 21.7\% | 10.7\% | 17.0\% | 23.3\% | 27.3\% | 40.4\% | 59.6\% |
| Unknown | 47,308 | 94.4\% | 5.6\%* | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 12,065,210 | 14.3\% | 12.3\% | 16.1\% | 15.7\% | 41.6\% | 35.7\% | 64.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2,504,855 | 55.9\% | 16.6\% | 12.7\% | 10.9\% | 4.0\% | 80.6\% | 19.4\% |
| Nonprofit | 3,437,483 | 14.0\% | 8.1\% | 18.4\% | 28.7\% | 30.7\% | 29.9\% | 70.1\% |
| Unknown | 681,277 | 34.6\% | 8.0\% | 7.5\% | 10.7\% | 39.2\% | 45.2\% | 54.8\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2,494,236 | 47.8\% | 23.8\% | 21.7\% | 4.9\% | 1.7\%* | 85.5\%* | 14.5\% |
| 5-9 years | 2,300,582 | 39.0\% | 21.4\% | 21.6\% | 14.9\% | 3.1\% | 74.2\% | 25.8\% |
| 10-19 years | 2,572,327 | 33.1\% | 20.3\% | 20.5\% | 19.8\% | 6.3\% | 65.8\% | 34.2\% |
| 20 or more years | 5,143,736 | 15.3\% | 10.1\% | 20.4\% | 25.7\% | 28.5\% | 34.7\% | 65.3\% |
| Unknown | 6,177,945 | 1.9\% | 1.8\% | 5.3\% | 15.0\% | 76.0\% | 5.6\% | 94.4\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 8,798,020 | 0.8\% | 1.5\% | 7.7\% | 20.8\% | 69.1\% | 4.9\% | 95.1\% |
| 1 location only | 9,890,805 | 38.2\% | 21.3\% | 22.9\% | 14.1\% | 3.6\%* | 73.1\%* | 26.9\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 6,340,295 | 30.7\% | 14.4\% | 15.3\% | 12.5\% | 27.2\% | 54.2\% | 45.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 4,393,060 | 15.4\% | 12.4\% | 17.3\% | 15.0\% | 39.9\% | 37.0\% | 63.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 4,696,563 | 18.9\% | 9.9\% | 14.6\% | 20.6\% | 36.0\% | 35.6\% | 64.4\% |
| 75\% or more | 3,258,907 | 10.4\% | 9.6\% | 16.1\% | 24.8\% | 39.0\% | 28.4\% | 71.6\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 13,054,424 | 26.1\% | 15.3\% | 20.0\% | 18.9\% | 19.6\% | 52.4\% | 47.6\% |
| Has union employees | 1,193,863 | 4.9\% | 4.0\% | 7.6\% | 37.1\% | 46.4\% | 12.5\% | 87.5\% |
| Unknown | 4,440,538 | 8.7\% | 4.2\% | 5.3\% | 7.1\% | 74.8\% | 15.1\% | 84.9\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 5,493,053 | 25.4\% | 17.0\% | 20.6\% | 20.5\% | 16.6\% | 55.1\% | 44.9\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 8,099,132 | 25.9\% | 13.7\% | 18.5\% | 19.9\% | 22.0\% | 48.5\% | 51.5\% |
| Unknown | 5,096,641 | 6.9\% | 3.9\% | 6.2\% | 9.5\% | 73.5\% | 13.8\% | 86.2\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.B.4.a(1996) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employes } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employes } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 522,033 | 0.48\% | 0.47\% | 0.66\% | 1.06\% | 1.43\% | 1.08\% | 1.08\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 36,737 | 5.38\% | 4.95\% | 4.01\%* | 4.82\%* | 1.00\%* | 4.15\%* | 4.15\% |
| Mining | 3,975 | 13.86\%* | 12.50\% | 7.90\%* | 7.72\%* | 2.74\%* | 10.91\%* | 10.91\%* |
| Construction | 14,654* | 4.82\% | 3.17\% | 4.19\% | 2.61\%* | 1.41\%* | 3.51\%* | 3.51\% |
| Manufacturing | 50,986 | 2.94\% | 2.77\% | 2.02\% | 2.80\% | 5.94\% | 4.59\% | 4.59\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 86,401 | 2.16\% | 2.74\% | 1.85\% | 5.52\% | 5.58\% | 4.02\% | 4.02\% |
| Wholesale trade | 32,766 | 4.40\% | 1.24\% | 3.46\% | 3.08\% | 5.01\% | 4.15\% | 4.15\% |
| Retail Trade | 349,029 | 0.69\% | 0.61\% | 0.69\% | 1.02\% | 1.52\% | 1.33\% | 1.33\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 91,137 | 2.93\% | 1.37\% | 1.80\% | 3.88\% | 2.88\% | 3.46\% | 3.46\% |
| Services | 158,145 | 0.78\% | 0.59\% | 1.71\% | 1.64\% | 2.94\% | 1.33\% | 1.33\% |
| Unknown | 13,863 | 1.77\% | 1.77\%* | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 458,940 | 0.61\% | 0.69\% | 0.48\% | 1.19\% | 1.22\% | 1.33\% | 1.33\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 108,163 | 0.91\% | 1.50\% | 1.17\% | 1.64\% | 0.74\% | 2.10\% | 2.10\% |
| Nonprofit | 214,833 | 1.33\% | 0.94\% | 3.18\% | 2.77\% | 4.48\% | 3.11\% | 3.11\% |
| Unknown | 74,925 | 3.20\% | 2.39\% | 1.96\% | 2.81\% | 5.77\% | 4.11\% | 4.11\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 89,497 | 1.65\% | 1.84\% | 1.70\% | 1.19\% | 0.92\% * | 1.63\%* | 1.63\% |
| 5-9 years | 157,974 | 2.78\% | 1.18\% | 1.58\% | 2.08\% | 0.84\% | 1.94\% | 1.94\% |
| 10-19 years | 115,395 | 1.27\% | 1.45\% | 0.94\% | 2.00\% | 1.51\% | 2.02\% | 2.02\% |
| 20 or more years | 238,767 | 1.09\% | 0.99\% | 1.88\% | 2.05\% | 3.65\% | 2.49\% | 2.49\% |
| Unknown | 221,589 | 0.43\% | 0.52\% | 0.43\% | 1.76\% | 1.81\% | 0.57\% | 0.57\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 345,902 | 0.15\% | 0.25\% | 0.86\% | 1.86\% | 2.09\% | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| 1 location only | 244,476 | 0.94\% | 0.65\% | 0.73\% | 1.45\% | 1.32\%* | 1.47\%* | 1.47\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 476,809 | 1.79\% | 1.19\% | 1.74\% | 1.16\% | 3.12\% | 3.39\% | 3.39\% |
| 25-49 \% | 321,603 | 1.18\% | 1.00\% | 1.34\% | 1.76\% | 2.82\% | 2.49\% | 2.49\% |
| 50-74 \% | 264,035 | 1.02\% | 0.89\% | 1.42\% | 2.55\% | 3.89\% | 2.29\% | 2.29\% |
| 75\% or more | 148,426 | 0.41\% | 0.44\% | 0.98\% | 1.29\% | 1.97\% | 1.06\% | 1.06\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 333,166 | 0.70\% | 0.52\% | 0.78\% | 1.04\% | 1.67\% | 1.08\% | 1.08\% |
| Has union employees | 155,357 | 0.95\% | 0.99\% | 1.43\% | 6.26\% | 5.57\% | 1.32\% | 1.32\% |
| Unknown | 222,200 | 0.64\% | 0.46\% | 1.12\% | 1.26\% | 1.97\% | 0.93\% | 0.93\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 129,088 | 0.95\% | 0.53\% | 1.10\% | 1.96\% | 1.51\% | 1.21\% | 1.21\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 276,427 | 1.29\% | 0.73\% | 0.89\% | 1.20\% | 2.48\% | 1.72\% | 1.72\% |
| Unknown | 238,534 | 0.37\% | 0.59\% | 1.02\% | 1.80\% | 2.22\% | 1.38\% | 1.38\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

