Table I.B.4.b.(1).(a)(1996) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 64.0\% | 56.7\% | 51.8\% | 57.7\% | 61.9\% | 70.1\% | 52.9\% | 67.3\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 71.9\% | 69.7\% | 59.6\% | 85.1\%* | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 67.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Mining | 70.4\% | 19.6\%* | 100.0\% | 47.2\%* | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 55.8\%* | 93.5\% |
| Construction | 68.6\% | 58.0\% | 66.5\% | 55.7\% | 96.2\% | 87.4\% | 60.9\% | 87.1\% |
| Manufacturing | 65.6\% | 53.6\% | 44.8\% | 59.8\% | 79.9\% | 67.7\% | 50.9\% | 71.1\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 63.9\% | 74.3\% | 74.4\% | 68.0\% | 37.1\%* | 81.0\% | 65.5\% | 63.8\% |
| Wholesale trade | 66.1\% | 55.7\% | 47.8\% | 73.7\% | 79.2\% | 69.4\% | 57.8\% | 74.0\% |
| Retail Trade | 57.9\% | 48.8\% | 54.8\% | 41.9\% | 45.6\% | 69.6\% | 45.0\% | 62.1\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 76.3\% | 68.9\% | 65.3\% | 81.0\% | 85.1\% | 71.3\% | 71.5\% | 78.0\% |
| Services | 65.1\% | 58.5\% | 45.3\% | 62.7\% | 65.7\% | 68.8\% | 52.6\% | 68.0\% |
| Unknown | 9.2\%* | 9.2\%* | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 9.2\%* | 0.0\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 60.7\% | 56.2\% | 47.9\% | 53.8\% | 57.1\% | 67.2\% | 49.2\% | 64.5\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 64.4\% | 58.6\% | 62.2\% | 70.5\% | 74.7\% | 53.9\% | 60.2\% | 70.7\% |
| Nonprofit | 71.2\% | 56.5\% | 61.6\% | 63.4\% | 65.6\% | 78.0\% | 60.7\% | 72.5\% |
| Unknown | 59.1\% | 51.5\% | 48.7\%* | 39.5\%* | 86.0\% | 58.2\% | 54.3\% | 59.8\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 47.6\% | 55.9\% | 45.4\% | 36.5\% | 71.5\% | 77.4\% | 41.3\% | 70.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 51.9\% | 52.3\% | 42.1\% | 69.1\% | 36.2\%* | 58.1\% | 53.1\% | 49.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 54.4\% | 66.1\% | 47.5\% | 53.7\% | 49.6\% | 53.1\% | 56.5\% | 51.5\% |
| 20 or more years | 65.2\% | 51.8\% | 57.9\% | 57.2\% | 61.8\% | 74.0\% | 52.4\% | 68.2\% |
| Unknown | 69.5\% | 50.5\%* | 77.9\% | 77.3\% | 71.8\% | 68.5\% | 73.4\% | 69.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 68.9\% | 59.2\% | 68.6\% | 74.1\% | 66.3\% | 69.3\% | 72.1\% | 68.8\% |
| 1 location only | 55.1\% | 56.6\% | 49.2\% | 46.8\% | 53.0\% | 76.8\% | 50.0\% | 61.4\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 55.6\% | 67.3\% | 57.7\% | 44.7\% | 35.0\% | 75.7\% | 55.5\% | 55.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 69.2\% | 54.0\% | 52.9\% | 59.4\% | 65.7\% | 75.1\% | 53.8\% | 72.3\% |
| 50-74 \% | 62.4\% | 53.2\% | 52.5\% | 57.7\% | 61.5\% | 67.1\% | 49.8\% | 65.9\% |
| 75\% or more | 66.1\% | 53.4\% | 48.2\% | 64.9\% | 74.6\% | 66.8\% | 53.7\% | 69.7\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 57.9\% | 54.6\% | 48.7\% | 53.6\% | 59.2\% | 63.1\% | 49.8\% | 61.6\% |
| Has union employees | 81.7\% | 85.7\% | 100.0\% | 94.9\% | 72.8\% | 84.5\% | 94.6\% | 80.6\% |
| Unknown | 72.1\% | 73.2\% | 67.3\% | 86.5\% | 59.1\% | 72.8\% | 76.0\% | 71.9\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 50.2\% | 50.1\% | 35.6\% | 51.8\% | 50.4\% | 52.6\% | 48.1\% | 51.0\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 65.9\% | 55.3\% | 54.5\% | 60.1\% | 70.3\% | 72.7\% | 53.5\% | 71.2\% |
| Unknown | 68.2\% | 78.0\% | 67.3\% | 52.8\% | 47.3\% | 72.0\% | 56.8\% | 69.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.4.b.(1).(a)(1996) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ <br> employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 1000 \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\text { Less than } 50$ employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.56\% | 3.02\% | 3.42\% | 3.83\% | 4.07\% | 2.90\% | 2.34\% | 1.87\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5.78\% | 8.04\% | 12.77\% | 25.55\%* | 29.81\% | 25.82\% | 5.85\% | 18.26\% |
| Mining | 15.69\% | 6.21\%* | 29.81\% | 15.13\%* | 25.82\% | 27.89\% | 16.94\%* | 20.17\% |
| Construction | 8.45\% | 8.80\% | 14.63\% | 11.83\% | 20.31\% | 20.97\% | 9.57\% | 10.68\% |
| Manufacturing | 4.01\% | 14.48\% | 12.55\% | 9.77\% | 7.25\% | 6.05\% | 8.65\% | 4.76\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 7.91\% | 15.11\% | 15.24\% | 12.86\% | 14.52\%* | 7.14\% | 8.21\% | 8.46\% |
| Wholesale trade | 6.24\% | 9.80\% | 12.40\% | 9.70\% | 8.10\% | 14.51\% | 5.50\% | 7.64\% |
| Retail Trade | 2.72\% | 8.03\% | 9.52\% | 5.67\% | 6.79\% | 3.33\% | 5.21\% | 2.28\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 3.91\% | 9.31\% | 9.97\% | 6.81\% | 5.18\% | 4.10\% | 6.17\% | 3.54\% |
| Services | 2.82\% | 2.70\% | 3.13\% | 5.37\% | 3.64\% | 5.51\% | 2.17\% | 3.25\% |
| Unknown | 10.84\%* | 10.84\%* | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 10.84\%* | 0.00\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1.63\% | 5.01\% | 4.04\% | 6.05\% | 5.85\% | 2.53\% | 3.25\% | 1.69\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 4.36\% | 6.65\% | 10.33\% | 11.53\% | 12.69\% | 12.35\% | 4.93\% | 7.38\% |
| Nonprofit | 3.29\% | 4.72\% | 9.61\% | 4.71\% | 4.06\% | 5.82\% | 3.79\% | 3.87\% |
| Unknown | 7.36\% | 14.89\% | 15.22\%* | 14.39\%* | 19.20\% | 11.10\% | 12.83\% | 8.10\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 4.48\% | 5.98\% | 13.59\% | 8.99\% | 14.25\% | 18.86\% | 4.02\% | 10.28\% |
| 5-9 years | 4.71\% | 6.37\% | 6.79\% | 12.48\% | 12.30\%* | 15.36\% | 4.11\% | 8.02\% |
| 10-19 years | 4.26\% | 3.73\% | 7.00\% | 7.22\% | 8.55\% | 12.94\% | 4.39\% | 6.09\% |
| 20 or more years | 2.03\% | 4.87\% | 4.72\% | 4.15\% | 4.66\% | 5.54\% | 3.49\% | 2.72\% |
| Unknown | 3.19\% | 15.88\%* | 10.91\% | 7.51\% | 4.58\% | 3.82\% | 6.04\% | 3.47\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 2.10\% | 12.83\% | 7.88\% | 4.21\% | 3.92\% | 2.71\% | 4.05\% | 2.26\% |
| 1 location only | 2.18\% | 3.16\% | 4.50\% | 4.18\% | 5.80\% | 17.04\% | 2.42\% | 4.78\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 3.65\% | 6.56\% | 10.89\% | 8.41\% | 9.90\% | 5.82\% | 6.75\% | 4.42\% |
| 25-49 \% | 4.54\% | 8.15\% | 9.86\% | 9.26\% | 8.51\% | 6.86\% | 6.84\% | 4.42\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.25\% | 5.05\% | 6.92\% | 7.51\% | 6.15\% | 5.02\% | 4.97\% | 3.23\% |
| 75\% or more | 1.90\% | 5.37\% | 3.30\% | 3.62\% | 3.51\% | 3.48\% | 2.63\% | 2.75\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 2.18\% | 3.39\% | 3.25\% | 3.93\% | 5.46\% | 4.09\% | 2.41\% | 2.79\% |
| Has union employees | 3.94\% | 14.47\% | 23.57\% | 14.20\% | 6.17\% | 5.64\% | 4.98\% | 4.33\% |
| Unknown | 3.66\% | 6.98\% | 14.07\% | 13.59\% | 10.22\% | 4.25\% | 5.30\% | 3.81\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 4.88\% | 8.52\% | 9.99\% | 7.95\% | 6.99\% | 6.69\% | 7.79\% | 5.50\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 1.91\% | 2.82\% | 2.80\% | 4.85\% | 3.15\% | 4.91\% | 2.39\% | 2.78\% |
| Unknown | 3.51\% | 6.66\% | 13.34\% | 13.81\% | 10.29\% | 4.73\% | 7.39\% | 3.81\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See
Technical Appendix.

