 and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St at es, 1999


|  | 29.7\% | 11. 1\% | 15. $0 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 39. 5\% | 69. $7 \%$ | 13. $5 \%$ | 56. $3 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 13. $6 \%$ | 10. 1\% | 6. $6 \%$ * | 15. 5\% * | 25. $5 \%$ * | 72. 0\% | 10. 3\% | 38. $2 \%$ |
| M ni ng | 29. $5 \%$ | ***** | ***** | ***** | 36. $5 \%$ * | 66. $6 \%$ | ***** | 52. 1\% |
| Constr uct i on | 14. $4 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 11. 7\% | 24. 8\% | 34. 1\% | 42. 1\% | 12. 8\% | 33. $4 \%$ |
| Manuf act uri ng | 28. $2 \%$ | 12. 1\% | 17. 1\% | 26. 5\% | 36. 9\% | 64. 2\% | 16. $6 \%$ | 46. $6 \%$ |
| Transp., comma., util. | 41. 4 \% | 9. 6\% | 10.4\% * | 38. 5\% | 49. 8\% | 74. 2\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 66. 1\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 26. $5 \%$ | 8. $2 \%$ * | 13. $0 \%$ * | 36. 8\% | 33. 1\% | 59.1\% | 13. $2 \%$ | 48. 1\% |
| Ret ail trade | 35. 8\% | 6. $2 \%$ | 10.0\% | 19.7\% | 34. $4 \%$ | 65. 6\% | 8. 7\% | 55. $6 \%$ |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 48. $8 \%$ | 15. 9\% | 24. 1\% | 30. 0\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 87. 2\% | 18. $6 \%$ | 75. 4 \% |
| Ser vi ces | 24. $5 \%$ | 12.0\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 27. 0\% | 42. 9\% | 66. 2\% | 14. 5\% | 51. $5 \%$ |
| Onner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncor por at ed | 31. $4 \%$ | 10. 6\% | 14. $2 \%$ | 25. 0\% | 37. 2\% | 70.4\% | 13. $2 \%$ | 57. $2 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 15. $6 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 14. 2\% | 25. 0\% | 31. 3\% | 59. 7\% | 12. $2 \%$ | 39.9\% |
| Nonpr of it | 27. 8\% | 13. 9\% | 21. 3\% | 33. 0\% | 49. $4 \%$ | 60. 9\% | 17. 5\% | 49. $0 \%$ |
| Unknown | 65. 8\% | 28. $2 \%$ * | 27.6\%* | 79.1\% | 49. 1\% | 69.1\% | 27. $9 \%$ * | 66. $9 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 14. $0 \%$ | 8. 9\% | 15. 7\% | 32. $4 \%$ | 29.9\% | 61. 7\% | 11. 6\% | 36. $6 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 14. $8 \%$ | 9. 8\% | 15. 5\% | 22.7\% | 38. 8\% | 51. 1\% | 12. 1\% | 35. $4 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 17. $9 \%$ | 13. $2 \%$ | 14. 6\% | 21. 7\% | 34. 1\% | 50.1\% | 14. 1\% | 35. $9 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 30. 8\% | 11. 0\% | 14. 9\% | 27.4\% | 40. 6\% | 80. 9\% | 14. 1\% | 56. $6 \%$ |
| Unknown | 63. $5 \%$ | 53. 7\% | 15. 1\% * | 53. $2 \%$ | 44. 7\% | 66. 1\% | 46. 7\% | 63. $9 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 53. $2 \%$ | 26. 7\% | 18. 1\% | 25. 0\% | 39. 2\% | 69.7\% | 20. 5\% | 58. $4 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation only | 14. 1\% | 10. 8\% | 14. 5\% | 27. 4 \% | 42. 5\% | 57. 5\% | 12. 9\% | 35. $4 \%$ |
| Percent full-ti ne enpl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 26. $7 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ * | 5. $9 \%$ * | 8. 9\% | 31. 7\% | 71. 8\% | 6. $3 \%$ * | 52.1\% |
| 25-49\% | 34. $0 \%$ | 8. 9\% | 9. 9\% | 24. 3\% | 34. 9\% | 63. 7\% | 10. $0 \%$ | 53.7\% |
| 50-74\% | 28. 4 \% | 9. $4 \%$ | 12. $2 \%$ | 26. $2 \%$ | 45. 9\% | 69.1\% | 11. $2 \%$ | 58. $4 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 29. $6 \%$ | 11. $9 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 27. 6\% | 39. $5 \%$ | 70. 8\% | 14. $6 \%$ | 56. $6 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 24. $9 \%$ | 10. 6\% | 14. 3\% | 24.9\% | 37. 5\% | 63. 3\% | 12. $7 \%$ | 49. $7 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 68. $0 \%$ | 28. 8\% | 28. 1\% | 49.3\% | 66. 1\% | 92. $4 \%$ | 32. $6 \%$ | 85. $4 \%$ |
| Unknown | 57. $0 \%$ | 13. 6\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 28.9\% | 35. 5\% | 73.5\% | 16. 8\% | 69.3\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 20.6\% | 4. $7 \%$ * | 8. 9\% | 14. 3\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 66. 3\% | 6. 1\% | 43. 1\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 22. $5 \%$ | 11. 5\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 26. 7\% | 39. 8\% | 75. 3\% | 13. 9\% | 49. $5 \%$ |
| Unknown | 60. $9 \%$ | 15. $4 \%$ | 16. 3\% * | 44. 1\% | 46. 0\% | 67. 7\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 65. 5\% |

Source: Agency for Heal thcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studi es. 1999 Medi cal Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Conponent. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the net hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 pl ans by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 1999

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\overline{\text { t }}$ - ${ }^{\text {d }}$ S ${ }^{\text {St }}$ at es | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 0.57\% | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 4. 19\%* | 12. $34 \%$ * | 11. $50 \%$ * | 12. 99\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 10. 89\% |
| M ni ng | 8. 15\% | ***** | ***** | ***** | 12. $25 \%$ * | 13. 72\% | ***** | 12. 08\% |
| Construction | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 11. 03\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ |
| Manuf act uri ng | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 3. 59\% | 3. 19\% | 2. 65\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ |
| Transp., commu., util. | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ * | 5. 78\% | 6. $48 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. 11\% | 2. $71 \%$ * | 4. $02 \%$ * | 5. $24 \%$ | 5. $31 \%$ | 3. 68\% | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ |
| Ret ail trade | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. 05\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 1. $54 \%$ |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 3. 73\% | 4. $01 \%$ | 1. 65\% | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ |
| Servi ces | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 0.75\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 0.51\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 5. 76\% | 7. 82\% | 0. 93\% | 3. $37 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $12 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 3. 03\% | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 5. 50\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ |
| Unknown | 3. $84 \%$ | 11. $69 \%$ * | 8. $94 \%$ * | 20.89\% | 7. $93 \%$ | 3. 81\% | 11. $34 \%$ * | 4. $04 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 3. 33\% | 2. 11\% | 3. $84 \%$ | 6. 00\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. 99\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 5. $21 \%$ | 10. 51\% | 0. 84\% | 3. $86 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. $81 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 4. 54\% | 4. 04\% | 0. 74\% | 3. $15 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. 64\% | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. 05\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0.79\% | 1. $23 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $89 \%$ | 14. $41 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ * | 8. $48 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 0.81\% | 5. $94 \%$ | 0. 88\% |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $68 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 0. 57\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 0.72\% |
| 1 location only | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. 80\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 5. 81\% | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. 80\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ * | 3. $87 \%$ * | 1. $84 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ | 5. 92\% | 2. $22 \%$ * | 4. $56 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 2. $72 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 2. $70 \%$ | 4. 09\% | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. 61\% | 1. $47 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. 15\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. 91\% | 3. 78\% | 2. 93\% | 0. 73\% | 2. $49 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. 35\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. 25\% | 0. 34\% | 0.76\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $37 \%$ | 5. $41 \%$ | 7. $91 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 1. 15\% | 3. $08 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $30 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ | 7. $36 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ * | 2. 09\% | 3. $46 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 5. 24\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 1.16\% | 0. $65 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 0. 33\% | 1. $11 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $82 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 5. $99 \%$ * | 4. $55 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 0.65\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 0.74\% |

Source: Agency for Heal thcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Fi nancing Studi es. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Conponent. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.

