Table I. B. 1. a( 1999) Percent of number of private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United St at 1999

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni ted ${ }^{\text {S }}$ St at es | 111, 072, 185 | 13. $6 \%$ | 9. $2 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 18. 1\% | 44. 8\% | 30.0\% | 70.0\% |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 2, 254, 324 | 40.6\% | 13. 8\% | 16. 9\% | 17. 9\% | 10. 7\% | 60. 8\% | 39. $2 \%$ |
| M ni ng | 512, 824 | 5. $5 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ * | 11. $4 \%$ * | 20. 5\% * | 56. 7\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 85. 6\% |
| Construction | 5, 657, 778 | 31. 5\% | 22. 2\% | 27. 2\% | 14. 0\% | 5. 2\% | 69. $8 \%$ | 30. $2 \%$ |
| Manuf act uri ng | 18, 717, 945 | 3. 5\% | 5. 1\% | 12. 5\% | 24. $6 \%$ | 54. 3\% | 14. $3 \%$ | 85. 7\% |
| Transp., commu., util. | 6, 893, 854 | 7. $4 \%$ | 4. $6 \%$ | 9. 3\% | 14. 8\% | 63. 9\% | 16. 1\% | 83. $9 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 7, 054, 973 | 11. $7 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 17. 5\% | 16. 8\% | 42. $2 \%$ | 32. $7 \%$ | 67. 3\% |
| Retail trade | 22, 457, 262 | 11. 6\% | 9. 8\% | 14. 7\% | 12. 9\% | 51. 0\% | 29.4\% | 70.6\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 8, 323, 432 | 14. $4 \%$ | 5. 3\% | 10.7\% | 13. 5\% | 56. 1\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 74. $4 \%$ |
| Servi ces | 39, 192, 680 | 16. 7\% | 9. 9\% | 14. 0\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 39. 0\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 66. 6\% |
| Unknown | 7,113 | 73. 5\% | 20. $2 \%$ * | ***** | 6. $4 \%$ * | ***** | 93. $6 \%$ | 6. $4 \%$ * |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 81, 597, 501 | 10. $6 \%$ | 9. 3\% | 15. 1\% | 17. 1\% | 47. 9\% | 27. 8\% | 72. 2\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 10, 404, 330 | 42. 6\% | 14. 2\% | 13. 4\% | 16. 9\% | 12. 8\% | 62.9\% | 37. 1\% |
| Nonpr of it | 14, 808, 837 | 12. 2\% | 7. 4\% | 14. 3\% | 27. 7\% | 38. 3\% | 25. 8\% | 74. 2\% |
| Unknown | 4, 261, 517 | 5. $0 \%$ | 0.6\% * | 0.7\% * | 7. 8\% | 85. 9\% | 5. $8 \%$ | 94. $2 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 8, 017, 854 | 39. 6\% | 16. 5\% | 19. 1\% | 13. 0\% | 11. 7\% | 66. $2 \%$ | 33. $8 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 8, 610, 386 | 31. 6\% | 19. 6\% | 23. 1\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ | 64. 0\% | 36. $0 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 17, 011, 827 | 24. $4 \%$ | 17. 3\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 19. $4 \%$ | 13. 6\% | 55. $2 \%$ | 44. 8\% |
| 20 or more years | 47, 860, 051 | 10. $4 \%$ | 8. 8\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 38. 0\% | 27. 1\% | 72. $9 \%$ |
| Unknown | 29, 572, 069 | 0. $2 \%$ | 0. $2 \%$ | 0. 6\% | 5. 8\% | 93. 1\% | 0.6\% | 99. $4 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 66, 853, 414 | 0.6\% | 1. 3\% | 5. 8\% | 19. 5\% | 72. 8\% | 4. 1\% | 95. $9 \%$ |
| 1 location only | 44, 218, 771 | 33. $2 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 27. 1\% | 16. 1\% | 2. 5\% | 69. $2 \%$ | 30. 8\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 5, 741, 803 | 30. 3\% | 14. 5\% | 16. 0\% | 20. 1\% | 19. 1\% | 54. 3\% | 45. 7\% |
| 25-49\% | 8, 941, 271 | 12. 3\% | 9. 5\% | 14. 3\% | 15. 8\% | 48. 0\% | 29.3\% | 70.7\% |
| 50-74\% | 13, 924, 733 | 17. 6\% | 10. 0\% | 13. 7\% | 17. $6 \%$ | 41. 1\% | 34. $2 \%$ | 65. 8\% |
| 75\% or nore | 82, 464, 379 | 11. 9\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 18. 3\% | 46. 9\% | 27. 7\% | 72. 3\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 85, 046, 494 | 16. $7 \%$ | 11. 3\% | 16. 6\% | 19. 2\% | 36. 2\% | 36. 5\% | 63. 5\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 16, 089, 864 | 2. 8\% | 2. 5\% | 8. 3\% | 17. 7\% | 68. 6\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 90. 8\% |
| Unknown | 9, 935, 827 | 4. 5\% | 2. 1\% | 4. 3\% | 9. 3\% | 79. 8\% | 8. $4 \%$ | 91. 6\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 7, 449, 290 | 24. 4\% | 15. 2\% | 19. 9\% | 22. 2\% | 18. 3\% | 49.7\% | 50. 3\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 69, 170, 207 | 18. 2\% | 12. 6\% | 19. 8\% | 23. 5\% | 25. 9\% | 40. 8\% | 59. 2\% |
| Unknown | 34, 452, 689 | 2. $0 \%$ | 1. 1\% | 2. $0 \%$ | 6. $4 \%$ | 88. 5\% | 4. $0 \%$ | 96. 0\% |

 Note: Def i nitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of roundi ng.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cel I.


| Character i stics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $25-99$ <br> Empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni tē ${ }^{-}$St at es | 1,592, 602 | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 164, 957 | 3. 16\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 4. $23 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ |
| M ni ng | 88, 758 | 1. 66\%* | 3. $50 \%$ * | 4. 05\% * | 6. 99\% * | 6. 91\% | 4. 14\% | 4. $14 \%$ |
| Construction | 138, 546 | 1. 18\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ |
| Manuf act uri ng | 222, 850 | 0.32\% | 0.34\% | 0.75\% | 1. 13\% | 0. 96\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ |
| Transp., commu., util. | 706, 186 | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. 52\% | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 4. 19\% | 2. 10\% | 2. $10 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 444, 241 | 1. $00 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. 83\% | 3. 02\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ |
| Ret ai I trade | 377, 959 | 0. 52\% | 0.73\% | 0. 64\% | 0.72\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 441, 370 | 1. $52 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ |
| Ser vi ces | 767, 994 | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. $76 \%$ | 0. 76\% |
| Unknown | 2, 013 | 16. $71 \%$ | 10. $56 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $42 \%$ * | ***** | 17. $39 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ * |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1, 329, 086 | 0.39\% | 0.33\% | 0. 35\% | 0.61\% | 0. 97\% | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 265, 687 | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 589, 249 | 0.35\% | 0. 50\% | 0. $85 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ |
| Unknown | 299, 155 | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ * | 0. $28 \%$ * | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 387, 239 | 2. $33 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 1. 82\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 147, 351 | 0.93\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 0.95\% | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 411, 631 | 0. $86 \%$ | 0.76\% | 1. 14\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 1, 173, 882 | 0. 33\% | 0. 24\% | 0. 68\% | 0.70\% | 0. 83\% | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1, 016, 547 | 0. 04\% | 0. 06\% | 0. 08\% | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 50\% | 0. $08 \%$ | 0. $08 \%$ |
| Multi/si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 506, 824 | 0. 15\% | 0. 08\% | 0. 30\% | 0. 61\% | 0.77\% | 0. 23\% | 0. 23\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 480, 702 | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 181, 486 | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 353, 384 | 0.65\% | 0.83\% | 1. 08\% | 1. 29\% | 1. 74\% | 1. 04\% | 1. 04\% |
| 50-74\% | 504, 542 | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 1. 75\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 1, 359, 578 | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0.54\% | 0.54\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1, 208, 042 | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0.54\% | 0. $43 \%$ | 0.84\% | 0. 68\% | 0. $68 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 811, 693 | 0.46\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. 09\% | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ |
| Unknown | 602, 311 | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 84\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 255, 830 | 1. 19\% | 0.63\% | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 0. 98\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1, 265, 984 | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 0. 52\% | 0. $94 \%$ | 0.75\% | 0.75\% |
| Unknown | 1, 003, 781 | 0. 10\% | 0. $08 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. 56\% | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ |

 Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No esti mate available. No reported values in cell.

