 sel ected characteri stics: United States, 1999

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\overline{\text { t }} \overline{\mathrm{e}}^{-}{ }^{-}$St at es | 78. $5 \%$ | 80. 6\% | 79.0\% | 77. 9\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 79. 1\% | 79. 1\% | 78. $4 \%$ |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 72. $6 \%$ | 73. 0\% | 78. $6 \%$ | 76.7\% | 64. 0\% | 76. 1\% | 75. 1\% | 70. 7\% |
| M ni ng | 92.9\% | 81. 4\% | 84. $2 \%$ | 98. 4 \% | 87. 8\% | 94. 9\% | 87. 2\% | 93. 6\% |
| Construction | 75. 7\% | 84. 9\% | 77. 6\% | 70.5\% | 70. 8\% | 79. 2\% | 77. 2\% | 73. 2\% |
| Manuf act uri ng | 91. 8\% | 84. 1\% | 89. 1\% | 90. 2\% | 91. 2\% | 93. 1\% | 88. $4 \%$ | 92. 3\% |
| Transp., comme., util. | 88. $0 \%$ | 81. 0\% | 87. $4 \%$ | 86. 8\% | 84. 6\% | 89. 5\% | 83. $6 \%$ | 88. 7\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 88. 8\% | 84. 5\% | 84. $0 \%$ | 89. 7\% | 90. 6\% | 89. 9\% | 85. $9 \%$ | 90. $0 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 62. 1\% | 72. 0\% | 68. $7 \%$ | 63. 3\% | 59. 3\% | 60. 8\% | 67. 6\% | 60. 8\% |
| Fin., ins., real est | 89. $4 \%$ | 91. 0\% | 89. $2 \%$ | 89. 3\% | 87. 2\% | 89. 6\% | 90. 8\% | 89. 0\% |
| Ser vi ces | 74. 7\% | 79. 1\% | 77. 8\% | 76. 4\% | 70. 2\% | 74. 9\% | 77. 9\% | 73. 6\% |
| Unknown | 100. 0\% * | 100. $0 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 100. $0 \%$ * | ***** |
| Ouner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorpor at ed | 79. $2 \%$ | 83. 1\% | 80. $2 \%$ | 79. 1\% | 78. 1\% | 78. 9\% | 80. $4 \%$ | 78. 8\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 77. 3\% | 80. 1\% | 79. $9 \%$ | 71. 0\% | 71. 3\% | 85. 2\% | 79.0\% | 76. 0\% |
| Nonpr of it | 76. 1\% | 69. 6\% | 70.0\% | 75. 5\% | 73. 0\% | 80. 7\% | 71. 3\% | 77. 3\% |
| Unknown | 76. 8\% | 53. 9\% | 97. $4 \%$ | 67. 5\% | 73. 9\% | 77. 0\% | 74. 9\% | 76. 8\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 76. 8\% | 82. 6\% | 71. 6\% | 69. 0\% | 75. 1\% | 84. 4\% | 76. 1\% | 77. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 77. $9 \%$ | 81. 3\% | 81. 1\% | 76. 2\% | 72. 7\% | 80. 1\% | 79. $4 \%$ | 76. 3\% |
| 10-19 years | 76. $6 \%$ | 83. 2\% | 80. 1\% | 75. 2\% | 70. 8\% | 77. 5\% | 79. 8\% | 73. 8\% |
| 20 or more years | 79. 8\% | 77. 8\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 81. 3\% | 79. 3\% | 80. 1\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 80. 0\% |
| Unknown | 77. $9 \%$ | 67. 5\% | 85. 3\% | 73. 9\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 78. $4 \%$ | 79. 0\% | 77. 9\% |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 79. 1\% | 84. 7\% | 82. $0 \%$ | 81. 3\% | 77. 3\% | 79. 3\% | 83. 2\% | 78. 9\% |
| 1 location only | 77. $4 \%$ | 80. 5\% | 78.7\% | 76. 8\% | 74. 8\% | 70. 6\% | 78. $6 \%$ | 75. 6\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 35. $2 \%$ | 45. 1\% | 23. $8 \%$ | 28. 9\% | 27. 3\% | 46. 3\% | 32. 1\% | 36. 2\% |
| 25-49\% | 43. 0\% | 46. 5\% | 44. 0\% | 42. 0\% | 42. 6\% | 42. 9\% | 43. $6 \%$ | 42. 9\% |
| 50-74\% | 65. $2 \%$ | 69. 2\% | 66. 9\% | 61. 8\% | 63. 9\% | 65. 6\% | 66. $4 \%$ | 64. 8\% |
| 75\% or more | 85. 9\% | 87. 3\% | 86. 5\% | 86. 0\% | 85. 0\% | 86. 0\% | 86. 4 \% | 85. 8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 77. 8\% | 80. 5\% | 79.4\% | 77. 9\% | 76. 2\% | 77. 6\% | 79. 2\% | 77. 3\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 82. 5\% | 85. 4\% | 72. $4 \%$ | 77. 6\% | 82. 3\% | 83. 4\% | 76. 1\% | 83. 0\% |
| Unknown | 77. $4 \%$ | 77. 0\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 79. 0\% | 62. 1\% | 79.0\% | 79.9\% | 77. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 48. 1\% | 62. 1\% | 51. 0\% | 46. 9\% | 42. 9\% | 49. 6\% | 52. $0 \%$ | 46. 7\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 81. 4\% | 81. 9\% | 81. 1\% | 80. 5\% | 81. 1\% | 82. 2\% | 80. 9\% | 81. 6\% |
| Unknown | 77. 6\% | 71. 9\% | 71. 3\% | 75. 3\% | 65. 5\% | 78. 6\% | 74. $4 \%$ | 77. 7\% |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 1999

Characteristics


Owner shi p
For profit, i ncorporated
For profit, uni ncor por ated
Nonpr of it
Unknown
Age of firm
Less than 5 years
$5-9$ years
5-9 years
10-19 years
20 or more years
Unknown
Multi/si ngl e stat us
2 or more l ocat i ons
1 location onl y
Per cent full-tine empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or nore
Uni on presence
No uni on empl oyees
Has uni on empl oyees
Unknown
Percent I ow wage empl oyees $50 \%$ or nore low wage
Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage
Unknown

Tot al
0. $32 \%$
4. $06 \%$
2. $33 \%$

1. $49 \%$
$0.53 \%$
$1.31 \%$
$0.72 \%$
$0.65 \%$
$0.55 \%$
$0.88 \%$
$31.62 \% *$

10-24
empl oyees
$25-99$
empl oyees

100-999
1000 or nore
empl oyees
Less than 50 empl oyees

## 0. $37 \%$ <br> 1. $52 \%$ <br> 1. $35 \%$

2. $48 \%$

| $1.27 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $0.94 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ |
| $0.63 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ |
| $0.46 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ |
| $0.86 \%$ | $10.62 \%$ |

0. $46 \%$
1. $37 \%$
2. $12 \%$
$0.69 \%$
$0.71 \%$
3. 28\%

| $0.24 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $0.89 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ |
| $1.83 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| $2.26 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ |
| $0.38 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ |
| $0.68 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ |

0. 93\%
1. $93 \%$
2. $60 \%$
3. $303 \%$
4. $03 \%$
5. $54 \%$
6. $36 \%$
7. $11 \%$
8. $06 \%$
$10.62 \%$
9. $13 \%$
10. $10 \%$

## 2. $55 \%$

2. $35 \%$
3. $95 \%$
4. $20 \%$
5. $18 \%$
6. $19 \%$
7. $88 \%$
8. $20 \%$
9. 93\%
10. 29
11. $87 \%$
12. $76 \%$
13. $07 \%$
14. $00 \%$
15. $80 \%$
16. 14\% 3. $78 \%$
17. $05 \%$
18. $85 \%$
19. $19 \%$
20. $24 \%$
21. $27 \%$
22. $35 \%$
23. $06 \%$
24. $37 \%$
25. $62 \% ~ *$
26. 88\%
27. $88 \%$
$14.71 \%$
$2.90 \%$
$1.07 \%$
$3.68 \%$
$1.88 \%$
$1.05 \%$
28. $20 \%$
$1.05 \%$
*****
29. 80\%
$12.11 \%$
$13.50 \%$
$3.92 \%$
$0.65 \%$
$3.10 \%$
$1.58 \%$
$2.27 \%$
$1.85 \%$
$1.59 \%$
*****
30. $90 \%$
$3.62 \%$
$1.11 \%$
$15.68 \%$
31. $69 \%$
$4.03 \%$
$1.96 \%$
$3.78 \%$
32. 62
33. $68 \% \quad 3.78 \%$
34. $60 \%$
35. 02\%
36. $68 \%$
37. $65 \%$
$68 \%$
$65 \%$
$26 \%$
38. $45 \%$
39. $03 \%$
40. $08 \%$
41. $92 \%$
42. $87 \%$
43. $04 \%$
$1.76 \%$
44. $76 \%$
$0.73 \%$
$2.55 \%$
45. $27 \%$
$55 \%$
$27 \%$
46. $75 \%$
47. $44 \%$
48. $90 \%$
49. $22 \%$
50. $36 \%$
$0.66 \%$
$1.47 \%$
$1.36 \%$
$1.05 \%$
$0.74 \%$
$1.27 \%$
$* * * * *$
51. 44\%
52. $12 \%$
53. $83 \%$
54. $46 \%$
55. $58 \%$
56. $78 \%$
57. $37 \%$
58. $67 \%$
59. 75\%
60. $45 \%$
$5.87 \%$
61. $52 \%$
62. $52 \%$
63. $04 \%$
64. $40 \%$
65. $44 \%$
66. $30 \%$
67. $24 \%$
68. $24 \%$
69. 81\%
70. $0.47 \%$
71. $61 \%$
72. 41\%

| $0.61 \%$ | $0.41 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
|  |  |
| $2.71 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ |
| $17.87 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| $2.09 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| $0.86 \%$ | $0.51 \%$ |
| $2.45 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ |
| $1.03 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ |
| $1.43 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ |
| $1.08 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ |
| $1.03 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ |
| $31.62 \% *$ | ***** |

1. $64 \%$
2. $70 \%$
3. $28 \%$
4. $04 \%$
5. $40 \%$
$\begin{array}{ll}1.60 \% & 1.91 \% \\ 1.15 \% & 1.20 \%\end{array}$
6. 15
0.95
7. 2
8. 35
9. $81 \%$
0.6
10. 16
11. 89
12. 8
13. $33 \%$
14. $25 \%$
15. $84 \%$
16. $36 \%$
17. 58
18. 61
19. 61
20. 65
21. $37 \%$
22. $82 \%$
23. $65 \%$
24. $84 \%$
25. $12 \%$
26. $73 \%$
27. $51 \%$
$0.68 \%$
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not neet standard of reliability or preci si on
***** No esti nate avail able. No reported val ues i n cell.
