Table I. D. 3(1999) Percent of tot al premins contributed by enployees enrolledinfanily coverage at private-sector establishments that ofer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 1999

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\overline{\text { t }}$ ed ${ }^{-}$St at es | 23. $7 \%$ | 23. $0 \%$ | 29. $9 \%$ | 30. $7 \%$ | 26. $5 \%$ | 21. 0\% | 27. 3\% | 22.9\% |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 25. 0\% | 13. 1\% | 32. 1\% | 19.1\% * | 36. 6\% | 21. 9\% | 18. 5\% | 29.3\% |
| M ni ng | 14. 5\% | 2. $3 \%$ * | 47. 3\% | 9. $5 \%$ * | 10. $8 \%$ * | 14. 3\% * | 35. 0\% | 12.7\% |
| Const ruction | 28. 8\% | 19. $8 \%$ | 36. 5\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 27. $5 \%$ | 29. 7\% | 28. 6\% | 29.0\% |
| Manuf act uri ng | 18. 9\% | 22. 1\% | 24. 9\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 22. 7\% | 16. 4\% | 25. 5\% | 18. 3\% |
| Transp., comma., util. | 16. 9\% | 19.3\% | 24. 2\% | 31. $4 \%$ | 24. 9\% | 13. $7 \%$ | 24. 1\% | 16. 1\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 24. 0\% | 21. $2 \%$ | 20.1\% | 30.6\% | 23. 0\% | 23. 5\% | 22. 6\% | 24. $4 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 30. $4 \%$ | 26. 3\% | 34. 2\% | 40. $7 \%$ | 36. 5\% | 26. 9\% | 33. 3\% | 29.7\% |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 26. 1\% | 32. $5 \%$ | 30. 3\% | 31. 5\% | 30. $2 \%$ | 23. 3\% | 32. 3\% | 24. 7\% |
| Servi ces | 26. 3\% | 22. 1\% | 31. 7\% | 31. 0\% | 27. 8\% | 24. 8\% | 26. 5\% | 26. 3\% |
| Unknown | 45. 1\% * | 45. 1\% * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 45. 1\% * | ***** |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 23. $0 \%$ | 23. 8\% | 31. 1\% | 30. 3\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 19. 6\% | 28. 2\% | 21. 9\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 26. 9\% | 25. 1\% | 25. 9\% | 37. $4 \%$ | 23. 5\% | 27. 9\% | 25. 7\% | 27. 5\% |
| Nonpr of it | 25. 1\% | 14. 9\% | 24. 0\% | 30. 5\% | 28. 5\% | 23. 5\% | 22. 7\% | 25. 5\% |
| Unknown | 28.0\% | 52. $2 \%$ | 14. $5 \%$ * | 31. $0 \%$ * | 23. 8\% | 28. 3\% | 27. 7\% * | 28.0\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 27. 7\% | 28.7\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 34. 8\% | 21. 9\% | 25. 4\% | 30. 4\% | 25. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 28. 9\% | 22. 0\% | 37. 0\% | 38. 0\% | 24. 9\% | 21. 2\% | 31. 3\% | 26. 2\% |
| 10-19 years | 28. 5\% | 24. 1\% | 33. 5\% | 34. $4 \%$ | 31. 0\% | 18. 9\% | 30. 0\% | 27. 3\% |
| 20 or more years | 23. $4 \%$ | 20. $2 \%$ | 25. 9\% | 27. $5 \%$ | 26. 0\% | 20. 6\% | 24. 0\% | 23. 3\% |
| Unknown | 21. 5\% | 57. 5\% | 41. 2\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 26. $7 \%$ | 21. 2\% | 30. 9\% | 21. 4\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 22. $2 \%$ | 29. $8 \%$ | 33. 0\% | 29. 1\% | 25. $7 \%$ | 21. 0\% | 28.7\% | 22.1\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 27. 8\% | 22. $8 \%$ | 29. $5 \%$ | 31. 3\% | 28. $2 \%$ | 20. 8\% | 27. 1\% | 28. 8\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 27. 3\% | 13. $3 \%$ * | 23. $9 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 30.6\% | 29. 5\% | 18. 6\% | 30.7\% |
| 25-49\% | 30. 5\% | 18. $6 \%$ | 24. 8\% | 37. 2\% | 34. 0\% | 30. 2\% | 25. 9\% | 31. 4\% |
| 50-74\% | 28. 5\% | 23. 7\% | 32. 1\% | 35. 9\% | 33. 5\% | 26. 2\% | 27. 9\% | 28.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 23. 1\% | 23. $3 \%$ | 29. $9 \%$ | 30. 1\% | 25. 6\% | 20. 1\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 22. 1\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 26. 6\% | 24. 3\% | 30. 1\% | 32. 3\% | 28. 9\% | 23. 7\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 26. 0\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 15. 0\% | 8. 5\% * | 23. 7\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 16. 8\% | 14. 1\% | 17. 4\% | 14. 8\% |
| Unknown | 23. $2 \%$ | 14. 1\% | 47. 5\% | 24. 3\% | 24. $7 \%$ | 23. 0\% | 18.9\% | 23. 3\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 30. 6\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 38. 2\% | 36. 3\% | 31. $7 \%$ | 31. 7\% | 24. 7\% | 33. 0\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 25. 2\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 29. 5\% | 30. 8\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 20. 6\% | 27. 5\% | 24. 2\% |
| Unknown | 21. 3\% | 19. 1\% * | 42. 7\% | 23. $7 \%$ | 25. 8\% | 21. 0\% | 24. 0\% | 21. 3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing St udi es. 1999 Medi cal Expenditure Panel Survey - Insur ance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No esti nate avail able. No reported val ues in cell
 that offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: Uni ted St at es, 1999

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $48 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 0.73\% | 0. $54 \%$ |
| I ndustry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 3. $08 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 8. $81 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ * | 7. $67 \%$ | 3. 75\% | 3. 11\% | 3. 17\% |
| M ni ng | 3. $41 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ * | 13. 10\% | 3. $71 \%$ * | 4. $27 \%$ * | 5. $60 \%$ * | 9. $97 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ |
| Const ructi on | 1. $78 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 4. 15\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 7. 84\% | 4. $44 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 3. 14\% |
| Manuf act uri ng | 0. 55\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 0.65\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 0.54\% |
| Transp., comma., util. | 0. $98 \%$ | 4. 16\% | 3. $69 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. 14\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $69 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 1. 57\% | 1. $99 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| Fin., ins., real est. | 0.97\% | 3. $66 \%$ | 5. 35\% | 3. $88 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 2. 50\% | 1. 09\% |
| Ser vi ces | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. 14\% | 1. 16\% |
| Unknown | 14. $26 \%$ * | 14. $26 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 14. $26 \%$ * | ***** |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $39 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. $47 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 2. $62 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $15 \%$ | 15. $25 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ * | 9. $32 \%$ * | 4. 15\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 8. $98 \%$ * | 2. $15 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 2. $68 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ | 3. 50\% | 0.93\% | 2. $87 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. 57\% | 1. 58\% | 4. $41 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 2. 54\% | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. 37\% |
| 10-19 years | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 2. 20\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. 54\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. 31\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 0. 88\% | 0. 53\% | 0. 88\% | 0. 41\% |
| Unknown | 0. $95 \%$ | 15.03\% | 9. $12 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 7. $07 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $60 \%$ | 4. $19 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0. 62\% | 2. 81\% | 0. 57\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0. 76\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ | 0. 84\% | 1. $05 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 6. $10 \%$ * | 5. $83 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 4. 07\% | 2. $38 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $33 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 1. 50\% | 2. 60\% | 1. $41 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. $77 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. 12\% | 2. $27 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $47 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 0.74\% | 0. 65\% | 0.94\% | 0. $53 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $45 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0.94\% | 0. 62\% | 0.77\% | 0.61\% | 0. 59\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 87\% | 3. $53 \%$ * | 6. $42 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 4. 02\% | 0. 73\% |
| Unknown | 1. $16 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 11. 09\% | 6. $68 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $73 \%$ | 3. 38\% | 4. 35\% | 4. 38\% | 3. $41 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 2. 63\% | 1. 86\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 0. 58\% | 0. 61\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0.71\% | 6. $80 \%$ * | 7. 02\% | 5. 81\% | 2. 14\% | 0. 68\% | 4. $34 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ |


Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the nethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell

