Table I. A. 1(2001) Nunber of private-sect or establ ishments by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees |  | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\overline{\text { ed }}$ St at es | 6, 144, 887 | 3,594, 396 | 752, 265 | 506, 256 |  | 402, 647 | 889, 324 |  | 4, 654, 691 | 1, 490, 196 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 199, 504 | 171, 360 | 14, 827 | 8, 286 |  | 2, 799 | 2, 232 | * | 191, 490 | 8, 014 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 332, 715 | 139, 961 | 60, 403 | 57, 201 |  | 36, 158 | 38, 992 |  | 233, 341 | 99, 374 |
| Constructi on | 569, 699 | 431, 658 | 78, 710 | 40, 180 |  | 11, 822 | 7, 329 |  | 538, 290 | 31, 409 |
| Utilities and transp. | 127, 773 | 67, 170 | 14, 143 | 10, 517 |  | 10, 612 | 25, 332 |  | 87, 282 | 40, 491 |
| Whol esal e trade | 361, 662 | 208, 584 | 41, 068 | 37, 245 |  | 27, 588 | 47, 177 |  | 272, 766 | 88, 896 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 565, 722 | 258, 499 | 39, 984 | 28, 576 |  | 48, 694 | 189, 969 |  | 312, 592 | 253, 130 |
| Retail trade | 1, 084, 352 | 530, 171 | 119, 826 | 79, 778 |  | 79, 051 | 275, 527 |  | 698, 686 | 385, 666 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1, 317, 468 | 860, 276 | 164, 601 | 90, 089 |  | 73, 550 | 128, 951 |  | 1, 078, 228 | 239, 240 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1, 585, 992 | 926, 718 | 218, 704 | 154, 384 |  | 112, 372 | 173, 814 |  | 1, 242, 016 | 343, 976 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 3, 951, 426 | 1, 972,579 | 553, 270 | 382, 419 |  | 280, 029 | 763, 128 |  | 2, 763, 611 | 1, 187, 815 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1, 463, 247 | 1, 237, 424 | 110, 432 | 51, 869 |  | 34, 599 | 28, 924 |  | 1, 380, 067 | 83, 180 |
| Nonpr of it | 635, 497 | 375, 352 | 88, 163 | 70, 375 |  | 78, 178 | 23, 430 |  | 500, 851 | 134, 646 |
| Unknown | 94, 717 | 9, 041 | 400 * | 1,593 | * | 9, 841 | 73, 841 |  | 10, 162 | 84, 554 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 797, 782 | 645, 442 | 91, 771 | 35, 412 |  | 16, 310 | 8, 846 |  | 760, 176 | 37, 606 |
| 5-9 years | 934, 827 | 699, 405 | 120, 142 | 63, 303 |  | 26, 624 | 25, 353 |  | 862, 317 | 72, 510 |
| 10-19 years | 1, 408, 185 | 993, 940 | 195, 340 | 119, 988 |  | 65, 103 | 33, 814 |  | 1, 267, 274 | 140, 911 |
| 20 or more years | 2, 553, 438 | 1, 246, 321 | 342, 949 | 282, 861 |  | 267, 059 | 414, 248 |  | 1, 751, 878 | 801, 560 |
| Unknown | 450, 655 | 9, 288 | 2, 062 | 4, 692 |  | 27, 550 | 407, 062 |  | 13, 047 | 437, 609 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 533, 353 | 35, 953 | 77, 992 | 183, 156 |  | 348, 560 | 887, 692 |  | 198, 659 | 1, 334, 694 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 4, 611, 534 | 3, 558, 443 | 674, 273 | 323, 101 |  | 54, 086 | 1, 631 |  | 4, 456, 032 | 155, 502 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 743, 541 | 533, 810 | 81, 922 | 50, 879 |  | 31, 167 | 45, 764 |  | 649, 329 | 94, 213 |
| 25-49\% | 466, 749 | 217, 645 | 70, 316 | 44, 667 |  | 34, 988 | 99, 133 |  | 316, 784 | 149, 965 |
| 50-74\% | 956, 004 | 581, 653 | 116, 385 | 70, 133 |  | 60, 759 | 127, 075 |  | 737, 282 | 218, 723 |
| 75\% or more | 3, 978, 592 | 2, 261, 287 | 483, 643 | 340, 577 |  | 275, 733 | 617, 352 |  | 2, 951, 297 | 1, 027, 296 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 5, 647, 375 | 3, 427, 088 | 710, 479 | 474, 661 |  | 367, 285 | 667, 862 |  | 4, 428, 033 | 1, 219, 342 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 279, 838 | 52, 244 | 26, 248 | 22, 743 |  | 28, 141 | 150, 462 |  | 91, 328 | 188, 510 |
| Unknown | 217, 674 | 115, 064 | 15, 538 | 8, 852 |  | 7, 220 | 70, 999 |  | 135, 330 | 82, 344 |
| Per cent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1, 980, 893 | 1, 242, 532 | 257, 073 | 177, 959 |  | 152, 722 | 150, 607 |  | 1, 604, 214 | 376, 678 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 3, 344, 866 | 2, 139, 771 | 465, 978 | 309, 860 |  | 215, 620 | 213, 639 |  | 2, 798, 750 | 546, 116 |
| Unknown | 819, 128 | 212, 093 | 29, 215 | 18, 438 |  | 34, 305 | 525, 078 |  | 251, 727 | 567, 401 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel i ability or precision.


Table I. A. 1(2001) Standard er ror for nunber of private-sector establ ishments by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United St at es, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees |  | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūnī tē St at es | 44, 951 | 29, 655 | 14, 616 | 9, 912 | 5,924 | 28, 951 |  | 28,476 | 30,494 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3, 997 | 3, 818 | 1, 867 | 2, 346 | 770 | 750 | * | 4, 380 | 1,440 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 8, 691 | 6, 877 | 3, 869 | 2, 479 | 2, 476 | 2, 968 |  | 6, 782 | 3, 542 |
| Constr ucti on | 7,486 | 8, 581 | 3, 883 | 2, 415 | 717 | 2, 168 |  | 6, 767 | 3, 800 |
| Utilities and transp. | 5, 794 | 4, 799 | 2, 250 | 1, 282 | 2, 234 | 3, 099 |  | 4, 420 | 3, 819 |
| Whol esal e trade | 7, 474 | 6, 598 | 2, 999 | 2, 141 | 2, 622 | 4, 613 |  | 5, 589 | 5, 177 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 19, 643 | 10, 835 | 3, 035 | 1, 824 | 2, 798 | 16, 190 |  | 10, 503 | 16, 286 |
| Retail trade | 12, 006 | 6, 855 | 5, 747 | 3, 564 | 2, 746 | 11, 672 |  | 7, 807 | 10, 510 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 20, 553 | 17, 215 | 3, 781 | 4, 557 | 4, 308 | 6, 346 |  | 16, 026 | 8, 651 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 20, 119 | 13, 489 | 7, 857 | 5, 397 | 4, 347 | 9, 768 |  | 15, 105 | 10, 431 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 34, 840 | 22, 215 | 13, 546 | 6, 209 | 4, 489 | 28, 259 |  | 28, 376 | 29, 341 |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 21, 090 | 22, 158 | 5, 092 | 3, 557 | 3, 311 | 4, 026 |  | 21, 758 | 5, 670 |
| Nonpr of it | 11, 229 | 8, 563 | 3, 343 | 4, 007 | 2,983 | 2, 024 |  | 9, 727 | 4, 266 |
| Unknown | 4, 061 | 1, 339 | 400 * | 666 * | 1,937 | 3, 787 |  | 1, 202 | 3, 677 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 21, 238 | 18, 043 | 7, 258 | 3, 032 | 2, 142 | 1,430 |  | 21,573 | 2, 683 |
| 5-9 years | 25, 536 | 24, 190 | 5, 726 | 3, 887 | 1, 917 | 4, 667 |  | 24, 203 | 6, 610 |
| 10-19 years | 32, 687 | 25, 674 | 7, 865 | 7, 348 | 2, 410 | 4, 107 |  | 32, 040 | 4, 704 |
| 20 or more years | 27, 123 | 18, 839 | 9, 146 | 6, 896 | 6, 192 | 21, 115 |  | 19, 305 | 24, 605 |
| Unknown | 14, 323 | 2,420 | 607 | 1, 301 | 2,926 | 14, 039 |  | 2, 529 | 13, 771 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 29, 425 | 4, 763 | 5, 128 | 5,971 | 5, 391 | 28, 700 |  | 7, 506 | 29, 145 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 29,626 | 29, 389 | 13, 494 | 10, 508 | 2, 520 | 365 |  | 29,603 | 4, 083 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9, 795 | 10, 628 | 4, 053 | 4, 340 | 2,871 | 4, 929 |  | 10, 691 | 6, 309 |
| 25-49\% | 9, 254 | 9, 418 | 5, 134 | 4, 190 | 2, 790 | 7, 185 |  | 8, 596 | 6, 921 |
| 50-74\% | 18, 655 | 13, 918 | 7, 644 | 2, 201 | 2, 671 | 10, 017 |  | 17, 197 | 10, 826 |
| 75\% or more | 37, 931 | 22, 252 | 11, 830 | 6, 587 | 7,403 | 26, 388 |  | 22, 693 | 29, 713 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 36, 134 | 27, 815 | 12, 101 | 8, 801 | 4, 557 | 25,987 |  | 29, 309 | 25, 285 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 13, 146 | 2, 303 | 4, 071 | 2, 473 | 2, 458 | 11, 799 |  | 3, 356 | 12, 611 |
| Unknown | 9, 962 | 7,815 | 2, 046 | 1, 535 | 1,410 | 6, 886 |  | 7, 279 | 6, 982 |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow mage | 24, 232 | 18, 794 | 10, 889 | 5,702 | 5, 239 | 7, 399 |  | 20, 309 | 11, 118 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 29, 857 | 28, 468 | 11, 302 | 7, 199 | 3, 828 | 12, 013 |  | 23, 188 | 17, 043 |
| Unknown | 28, 659 | 11, 707 | 2, 696 | 2, 129 | 3, 735 | 23, 790 |  | 12, 129 | 23, 611 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.

* Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci si on.


Table I. A. 1. a( 2001) Percent of number of private-sector establ ishments by firmsi ze and sel ected characteristics: United St ates, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\overline{\mathrm{t}}$ - $\bar{d}$ St at es | 6, 144, 887 | 58. 5\% | 12. $2 \%$ | 8. $2 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 75. $7 \%$ | 24. 3\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 199, 504 | 85. 9\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 4. $2 \%$ | 1. $4 \%$ | 1. $1 \%$ * | 96. 0\% | 4. 0\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 332, 715 | 42. 1\% | 18. 2\% | 17. 2\% | 10. 9\% | 11. 7\% | 70.1\% | 29.9\% |
| Constructi on | 569, 699 | 75. 8\% | 13. 8\% | 7. 1\% | 2. 1\% | 1. 3\% | 94. 5\% | 5. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 127, 773 | 52. 6\% | 11. 1\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 8. $3 \%$ | 19. 8\% | 68. 3\% | 31. 7\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 361, 662 | 57. 7\% | 11. 4\% | 10. 3\% | 7. 6\% | 13. 0\% | 75. 4 \% | 24. 6\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 565, 722 | 45. 7\% | 7. 1\% | 5. 1\% | 8. 6\% | 33. 6\% | 55. 3\% | 44. 7\% |
| Retail trade | 1, 084, 352 | 48. 9\% | 11. 1\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 64. 4\% | 35. 6\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1, 317, 468 | 65. 3\% | 12. 5\% | 6. $8 \%$ | 5. 6\% | 9. 8\% | 81. 8\% | 18. 2\% |
| Other Servi ces | 1, 585, 992 | 58. $4 \%$ | 13. 8\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 7. 1\% | 11. 0\% | 78. 3\% | 21. 7\% |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 3, 951, 426 | 49. 9\% | 14. 0\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 7. 1\% | 19. 3\% | 69.9\% | 30. 1\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 1, 463, 247 | 84. 6\% | 7. 5\% | 3. 5\% | 2. $4 \%$ | 2. $0 \%$ | 94. 3\% | 5. 7\% |
| Nonpr of it | 635, 497 | 59. 1\% | 13. 9\% | 11. 1\% | 12. 3\% | 3. $7 \%$ | 78. 8\% | 21. 2\% |
| Unknown | 94, 717 | 9. 5\% | 0. $4 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ | 78. 0\% | 10. $7 \%$ | 89. 3\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 797, 782 | 80. 9\% | 11. 5\% | 4. 4\% | 2. 0\% | 1. 1\% | 95. 3\% | 4. 7\% |
| 5-9 years | 934, 827 | 74. 8\% | 12. 9\% | 6. 8\% | 2. 8\% | 2. 7\% | 92. 2\% | 7. 8\% |
| 10-19 years | 1, 408, 185 | 70.6\% | 13. 9\% | 8. 5\% | 4. $6 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 90.0\% | 10. $0 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 2, 553, 438 | 48. 8\% | 13. 4\% | 11. 1\% | 10. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 68. 6\% | 31. 4\% |
| Unknown | 450, 655 | 2. 1\% | 0. 5\% | 1. 0\% | 6. 1\% | 90. 3\% | 2. 9\% | 97. 1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 533, 353 | 2. 3\% | 5. 1\% | 11. 9\% | 22.7\% | 57. 9\% | 13. 0\% | 87. 0\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 4, 611, 534 | 77. 2\% | 14. 6\% | 7. $0 \%$ | 1. $2 \%$ | 0. $0 \%$ | 96. 6\% | 3. $4 \%$ |
| Percent full-ti ne empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 743, 541 | 71. 8\% | 11. 0\% | 6. 8\% | 4. 2\% | 6. 2\% | 87. 3\% | 12.7\% |
| 25-49\% | 466, 749 | 46. 6\% | 15. 1\% | 9. 6\% | 7. 5\% | 21. 2\% | 67. 9\% | 32. 1\% |
| 50-74\% | 956, 004 | 60. 8\% | 12. 2\% | 7. 3\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 13. 3\% | 77. 1\% | 22.9\% |
| 75\% or nore | 3, 978, 592 | 56. 8\% | 12. 2\% | 8. $6 \%$ | 6. $9 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 74. 2\% | 25. 8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 5, 647, 375 | 60. 7\% | 12. 6\% | 8. 4\% | 6. 5\% | 11. 8\% | 78. 4\% | 21. 6\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 279, 838 | 18.7\% | 9. 4\% | 8. 1\% | 10. 1\% | 53. 8\% | 32.6\% | 67. 4\% |
| Unknown | 217, 674 | 52. 9\% | 7. 1\% | 4. 1\% | 3. 3\% | 32. 6\% | 62. 2\% | 37. 8\% |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 1, 980, 893 | 62. 7\% | 13. 0\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 7. 7\% | 7. 6\% | 81. 0\% | 19. 0\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 3, 344, 866 | 64. 0\% | 13. 9\% | 9. 3\% | 6. 4\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 83. 7\% | 16. 3\% |
| Unknown | 819, 128 | 25.9\% | 3. $6 \%$ | 2. 3\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 64. 1\% | 30.7\% | 69. 3\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of roundi ng.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel i ability or preci sion.



| Char act eri sti cs | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī $\bar{t} \bar{e} \bar{d}$ States | 44,951 | 0.47\% | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $17 \%$ | 0. 08\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3, 997 | 1. $45 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ * | 0.75\% | 0. 75\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 8, 691 | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. 73\% | 0. 68\% | 0.77\% | 0. 77\% |
| Constructi on | 7, 486 | 0.95\% | 0.71\% | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 12\% | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 0. 63\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 5, 794 | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. 35\% | 2. $35 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 7, 474 | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. 91\% | 0. 66\% | 0. 64\% | 1. 23\% | 1. 18\% | 1. $18 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 19, 643 | 1. 66\% | 0. 60\% | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. 68\% | 1. 68\% |
| Retail trade | 12, 006 | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 0. $31 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0. $72 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 20, 553 | 0.67\% | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. 32\% | 0. 39\% | 0.51\% | 0. 51\% |
| Other Servi ces | 20, 119 | 0.65\% | 0. 50\% | 0. 31\% | 0. 30\% | 0.53\% | 0.51\% | 0. 51\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 34, 840 | 0. 62\% | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. 17\% | 0. 12\% | 0.61\% | 0.61\% | 0. 61\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 21, 090 | 0. 58\% | 0. 39\% | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. 22\% | 0. 29\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 11, 229 | 0. 70\% | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. 56\% | 0. 39\% | 0. 33\% | 0.58\% | 0. 58\% |
| Unknown | 4, 061 | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ * | 0. $77 \%$ * | 2. 05\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 1. $13 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 21, 238 | 0.96\% | 0.73\% | 0. 38\% | 0. 28\% | 0.15\% | 0. 35\% | 0. 35\% |
| 5-9 years | 25, 536 | 0. 94\% | 0. 68\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. 20\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.65\% | 0. 65\% |
| 10-19 years | 32, 687 | 0.52\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. 21\% | 0.30\% | 0. 36\% | 0. 36\% |
| 20 or more years | 27, 123 | 0.71\% | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. 77\% | 0. $77 \%$ |
| Unknown | 14, 323 | 0.51\% | 0. 13\% | 0. 32\% | 0.62\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 0.53\% | 0. $53 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 29,425 | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. 34\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 0. 53\% | 0. $53 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation only | 29, 626 | 0. $31 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. 05\% | 0. 01\% | 0. 09\% | 0. 09\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9, 795 | 0.89\% | 0. 56\% | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 0.84\% | 0. $84 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 9, 254 | 2. 04\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $76 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 18, 655 | 1.15\% | 0. 68\% | 0. 30\% | 0. 24\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. 05\% |
| 75\% or nore | 37,931 | 0.62\% | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. 18\% | 0.15\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 0.57\% | 0. 57\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 36, 134 | 0.45\% | 0. 19\% | 0.17\% | 0. 07\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. 38\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 13, 146 | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 0. 91\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 56\% | 1. $56 \%$ |
| Unknown | 9, 962 | 2. $79 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ |
| Per cent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 24, 232 | 0.61\% | 0. 51\% | 0. $31 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 29, 857 | 0.61\% | 0. 33\% | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. 09\% | 0. 33\% | 0.43\% | 0. $43 \%$ |
| Unknown | 28, 659 | 1. $26 \%$ | 0. 31\% | 0. 30\% | 0.46\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}}$ St at es | 58. $3 \%$ | 38. $6 \%$ | 67. $4 \%$ | 83. $2 \%$ | 95. $4 \%$ | 99. $4 \%$ | 46. 0\% | 96. $9 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 30.7\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 52. 2\% | 67. 6\% | 76.7\% | 100. 0\% | 28.5\% | 83. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 73. 8\% | 47. 8\% | 83. 3\% | 93. 6\% | 99. 2\% | 100. 0\% | 63. 2\% | 98. 7\% |
| Const ruction | 48. 5\% | 38. 1\% | 75. 2\% | 86. 1\% | 91. 1\% | 100. 0\% | 45. 9\% | 93. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 64. 3\% | 39.7\% | 77. 0\% | 85. 2\% | 99. 1\% | 99. $2 \%$ | 48. 4\% | 98. $7 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 66. 9\% | 48. 8\% | 77. 2\% | 90. 9\% | 99. 6\% | 99. 6\% | 56. 5\% | 98. 6\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 71. 5\% | 42. 0\% | 82. 1\% | 92. 8\% | 97. 2\% | 99. 5\% | 49. 4\% | 98. $7 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 63. $7 \%$ | 36. 2\% | 67. 1\% | 84. 1\% | 96. 4\% | 99. $7 \%$ | 44. 7\% | 98. 1\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 63. 3\% | 49. 2\% | 78. 3\% | 90. $4 \%$ | 97. 2\% | 99. 7\% | 55. $6 \%$ | 97. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 47. 2\% | 28. 0\% | 48. 2\% | 70.9\% | 91. 1\% | 98. 5\% | 34. $4 \%$ | 93. 2\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 66. 3\% | 44. 8\% | 70. 3\% | 83. 4\% | 95. 3\% | 99. 5\% | 52. 9\% | 97. 2\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 34. 5\% | 28. 5\% | 49. 2\% | 73. 7\% | 90. 5\% | 98. 1\% | 31. 2\% | 90. 2\% |
| Nonpr of it | 59. 1\% | 39. 9\% | 72. 2\% | 88. 8\% | 98. 0\% | 98. 2\% | 48. 9\% | 97. 0\% |
| Unknown | 90. 1\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. 0\% | 96. 8\% | 99. 1\% | 17. 2\% * | 98. 9\% |
| Age of firrr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 35. 3\% | 30. 4\% | 43. 6\% | 66. 2\% | 89. 0\% | 88. 7\% | 32. 9\% | 85. 0\% |
| 5-9 years | 44. 4\% | 36. 0\% | 57. 6\% | 74. 1\% | 83. 7\% | 98. 4\% | 40.7\% | 88. 6\% |
| 10-19 years | 50.7\% | 39. 3\% | 69. 3\% | 79. 1\% | 91. 9\% | 97. 3\% | 46. 1\% | 91. 4\% |
| 20 or more years | 68. 0\% | 43. 9\% | 76. 5\% | 89. 3\% | 97. 9\% | 99. 6\% | 54. 3\% | 97. 9\% |
| Unknown | 97. 1\% | 18. $5 \%$ * | 15. 2\% * | 72. 6\% | 95. 0\% | 99. $7 \%$ | 23. $9 \%$ * | 99. 3\% |
| Multi/si ngle e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 95. 3\% | 70. 4\% | 77. 4\% | 86. 3\% | 96. 0\% | 99. 4\% | 78. 2\% | 97. 8\% |
| 1 I ocation onl y | 46. 0\% | 38. 3\% | 66. 3\% | 81. 4\% | 91. 9\% | 98. $7 \%$ | 44. 5\% | 89. 2\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 23. 1\% | 8. 9\% | 28.1\% | 60. 2\% | 85. 1\% | 96. 4 \% | 13. 5\% | 89. 0\% |
| 25-49\% | 57. 8\% | 32. 8\% | 50.8\% | 68. 8\% | 96. 2\% | 99. $4 \%$ | 39. 3\% | 96. 9\% |
| 50-74\% | 54. 4\% | 36. 5\% | 59. 2\% | 80. 0\% | 92. 6\% | 99. 7\% | 42. 3\% | 95. 4\% |
| 75\% or more | 65. 9\% | 46. 7\% | 78. 5\% | 89. 2\% | 97. 1\% | 99. 6\% | 54. 7\% | 98. 0\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 57. 2\% | 39. 2\% | 67. 5\% | 83. 3\% | 95. 4\% | 99. 3\% | 46. 4\% | 96. 6\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 89. 2\% | 54. 9\% | 84. 2\% | 90. 8\% | 99. 1\% | 99. 9\% | 67. 8\% | 99. 6\% |
| Unknown | 46. 6\% | 12. $4 \%$ | 38. 0\% | 55. $4 \%$ | 81. 3\% | 99. $4 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 96. 0\% |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 40.7\% | 22.5\% | 44. 2\% | 69. 2\% | 92. 9\% | 98. 7\% | 28. 5\% | 92. 7\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 64. 7\% | 50. 1\% | 82. 6\% | 92. 3\% | 97. 5\% | 99. 0\% | 58. 3\% | 97. 7\% |
| Unknown | 74. 8\% | 16. 6\% | 31. 0\% | 64. $7 \%$ | 93. 9\% | 99. 8\% | 20. 1\% | 99. 0\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 Uni ted St ates, 2001

## Characteristics

- Uni t $\overline{\text { ēd }}$ St at es

I ndustry group ** Agric., fish., forest. M ni ng and manuf act uring Constructi on
Utilities and transp.
Whol esal e trade Fin. svs. and real est. Retail trade Pr of essi onal servi ces Ot her Ser vi ces

Ownershi p
For profit, incorporated
For prof it, uni ncor por at ed
Nonpr of it
Unknown
Age of firm
Less than 5 years
5-9 years
10-19 years
20 or more years Unknown

Multi/single status 2 or nore locations 1 l ocati on onl y

Percent full-tine empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or more
Uni on presence No uni on empl oyees Has uni on empl oyees Unknown

Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** $50 \%$ or nore l ow nage Less than 50\%l ow wage Unknown

Tot al
0. $33 \%$

1. 71\%
2. 71\%
3. 17\%
4. $49 \%$
$\begin{array}{ll}1.43 \% & 2.17 \%\end{array}$
5. $05 \% \quad$ 1. $76 \%$
6. $80 \%$
7. $02 \%$
8. $02 \%$
9. $16 \%$
10. $50 \%$
11. $92 \%$
$0.99 \%$
12. 62\%
13. $0.59 \%$
14. $46 \%$
15. $92 \%$
16. $21 \%$
17. 15\%
18. $05 \%$
19. $12 \%$
20. $66 \%$
21. $67 \%$
22. $51 \%$
23. 29\%
24. $36 \%$
$0.93 \%$
$1.57 \%$
$1.09 \%$
$0.41 \%$
25. 33\%
26. $24 \%$
27. $57 \%$
28. $51 \%$
29. $53 \%$
30. $98 \%$
31. $59 \%$
32. $11 \%$
33. $11 \%$
34. $83 \%$ *
35. 45\%
36. $37 \%$
37. $22 \%$
38. $22 \%$
39. $01 \%$
40. $16 \%$ *
41. $14 \%$
42. $46 \%$

## 0. 66\%

0. $49 \%$
1. $70 \%$
2. 70\%
3. $48 \%$

Less than 10
empl oyees

10-24
25-99
empl oyees

100-999
empl oyees

1. $08 \%$
2. $84 \%$
3. $69 \%$
4. $28 \%$
5. $35 \%$
6. $85 \%$
7. $54 \%$
8. $35 \%$
9. $83 \%$
10. $53 \%$
11. $04 \%$
12. $93 \%$
13. $29 \%$
14. $34 \%$
15. $34 \%$
16. $20 \%$
17. 48
18. 82
19. 31
20. 6
21. 0
22. 79
23. 44
24. $50 \%$
25. 78\%
26. $78 \%$
27. $59 \%$
28. $64 \%$
$0.84 \%$
$0.27 \%$
29. $25 \%$
30. $66 \%$
31. $84 \%$
32. $57 \%$
33. $34 \%$
34. $74 \%$
35. $74 \%$
36. $39 \%$
37. $57 \%$
38. $20 \%$
39. $19 \%$

19\%
9. 92\% *
2. $32 \%$

## 2. 59

. $59 \%$

| 2. $59 \%$ | 4. 15 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4. $81 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ |
| 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ |
| 0. $74 \%$ | 0. 69 |

1. $58 \%$
2. $81 \%$
3. $46 \%$
4. 86\%
5. $94 \%$
6. $63 \%$
7. $70 \%$
$0.87 \%$
8. $87 \%$
9. $71 \%$
10. 71\%
11. $20 \%$
12. $50 \%$
$0.46 \%$
13. $57 \%$
14. $50 \%$
15. $42 \%$
16. $00 \%$
$0.57 \%$
17. $72 \%$
18. $42 \%$
19. $68 \%$
20. $00 \%$
21. $00 \%$
$0.00 \%$
$0.00 \%$
$0.88 \%$
$0.40 \%$
$0.29 \%$
$0.08 \%$
$0.24 \%$
$0.30 \%$
22. $32 \%$
23. $43 \%$
24. $88 \%$
25. $74 \%$
26. $38 \%$
27. $38 \%$
28. $40 \%$
29. 68\%
30. $17 \%$
31. $19 \%$

000 or nore
empl oyees
Less than 50 empl oyees

50 or more empl oyees
0. $34 \%$
0. $26 \%$
0. 08
0. $34 \%$

| $1.84 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.67 \%$ | $0.40 \%$ |
| $1.60 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| $1.75 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ |
| $2.34 \%$ | $0.42 \%$ |
| $1.77 \%$ | $0.34 \%$ |
| $1.08 \%$ | $0.41 \%$ |
| $0.72 \%$ | $0.43 \%$ |
| $0.81 \%$ | $0.72 \%$ |


| $0.07 \%$ | $0.55 \%$ | $0.19 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1.40 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| $1.11 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $0.47 \%$ |
| $0.40 \%$ | $6.77 \% *$ | $0.38 \%$ |

0. $40 \%$
1. $77 \%$ *
2. 38\%

| $5.70 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.21 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ |
| $0.86 \%$ | $0.87 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ |
| $0.15 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ | $0.30 \%$ |

. 11\%
0. $79 \%$
10. $40 \%$
0. 08\%

1. $52 \%$
2. 23\%
3. $50 \%$
4. 37\%
5. 06\%
6. $95 \%$

| $1.18 \%$ | $0.36 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $0.44 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | $0.71 \%$ |
| $0.14 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ |

0. $40 \%$
1. $22 \%$
2. 09\%
O. 05
3. 05
3.40
4. 34\%
5. $13 \%$
6. $93 \%$
. $42 \%$
7. $58 \%$
8. $96 \%$
9. $35 \%$
10. $26 \%$

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 100 empl oyees | $\begin{aligned} & 100-499 \\ & \text { empl oyees } \end{aligned}$ | 500 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 30.7\% | 12. 3\% | 27. 5\% | 75. $5 \%$ | 12. 0\% | 58. 3\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 12. $8 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ | 32. $7 \%$ * | 86. $7 \%$ | 8. $2 \%$ * | 49. 3\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 26.9\% | 10. 4\% | 40. 9\% | 78. 5\% | 8. 5\% | 54. 6\% |
| Constructi on | 19.1\% | 16. $7 \%$ | 32. 2\% | 73. 2\% | 16. $7 \%$ | 39. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 38. 3\% | 9. $4 \%$ * | 39. 1\% | 85. 5\% | 9. $2 \%$ * | 69. 0\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 30. $4 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 46. 2\% | 82. 5\% | 11. 6\% | 63. 5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 45. $2 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 21. 1\% | 78. 7\% | 10. 1\% | 67. 0\% |
| Retail trade | 40. 2\% | 11. 7\% | 25. 5\% | 76. 7\% | 11. $4 \%$ | 64. 0\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 22.0\% | 10.7\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 70. 3\% | 10. 2\% | 52. 1\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 29. 8\% | 14. $6 \%$ | 22. 1\% | 70. 2\% | 14. 8\% | 49. 7\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 33. $4 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 30. 1\% | 77. 6\% | 10. 8\% | 62. 2\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 15. 1\% | 11. 3\% | 21. 9\% | 60. 2\% | 11. 1\% | 38. 1\% |
| Nonpr of it | 22.7\% | 20. 2\% | 20.6\% | 44. 4\% | 20.6\% | 26. 5\% |
| Unknown | 72. $4 \%$ | 19. $0 \%$ * | 37. $6 \%$ * | 75. 9\% | 26. $8 \%$ * | 73. $4 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 12. 3\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 52. 7\% | 10. 3\% | 27.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 13. 8\% | 10. 6\% | 20.6\% * | 51. 0\% | 10. 5\% | 32. $4 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 15. 1\% | 11. 8\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 53. $4 \%$ | 11. 3\% | 31. 9\% |
| 20 or more years | 32.7\% | 13. 5\% | 29.3\% | 78. 1\% | 13. $2 \%$ | 56. 3\% |
| Unknown | 75. 8\% | 40. $0 \%$ * | 40. 8\% | 77. 3\% | 44. $4 \%$ * | 76. 0\% |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore l ocations | 57. 3\% | 14. 7\% | 28. 6\% | 75. 7\% | 14. 1\% | 62. 5\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 12. 3\% | 12. 0\% | 21. 6\% | 39. 0\% | 11. 8\% | 19. 1\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 17. 1\% | 19. 7\% | 70.6\% | 18.5\% | 49. 1\% |
| 25-49\% | 36. 5\% | 10.7\% | 16. 2\% | 74. 7\% | 10. $6 \%$ | 58. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 27.7\% | 9. 8\% | 26. 9\% | 71. 7\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 54. 8\% |
| 75\% or nore | 30.5\% | 12. 6\% | 29. 7\% | 76. 8\% | 12. 2\% | 59. 8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 26. 5\% | 11. 5\% | 27. 2\% | 71. 2\% | 11. 2\% | 53. 2\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 69. 3\% | 32. 8\% | 30. 4\% | 90. 9\% | 35. 2\% | 80. 6\% |
| Unknown | 67. 9\% | 21. $7 \%$ | 32. 2\% | 86. 0\% | 20. 5\% | 81. 3\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 27.9\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 22. $7 \%$ | 73. 3\% | 13. $2 \%$ | 47. 1\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 20.6\% | 11. 8\% | 30. 4\% | 75. 1\% | 11. 4\% | 48. 6\% |
| Unknown | 69.9\% | 19.3\% | 30. 3\% | 76. 5\% | 17. $6 \%$ | 74. 6\% |

 Note: Def $i$ nitions and descriptions of the rethods used for $t h i s$ survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 100 empl oyees | $100-499$ <br> empl oyees | 500 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Un'i t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 10. $89 \%$ * | 8. 30\% | 2. $50 \%$ * | 9. $37 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 1. 56\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 4. 05\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 7. $28 \%$ | 8. 01\% | 1. $52 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. 33\% | 3. $19 \%$ * | 9. 00\% | 2. $91 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ * | 3. $69 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. 33\% | 1. $60 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 3. 11\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. 59\% | 4. $68 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. 00\% | 0. $50 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 4. $20 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 2. $81 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 90\% | 0. 65\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 1. $06 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 7. $20 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $82 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ |
| Unknown | 3. $21 \%$ | 13. $34 \%$ * | 14. $60 \%$ * | 2. $51 \%$ | 13. $52 \%$ * | 2. $85 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 8. $56 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 6. 39\% * | 4. $73 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 2. 08\% |
| 20 or more years | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $69 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $16 \%$ | 12. $43 \%$ * | 9. $10 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 14. $28 \%$ * | 1. $10 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore l ocations | 0. 89\% | 1. 10\% | 1. 19\% | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on only | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3. $49 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. 81\% | 4. $75 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 2. $87 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 0. 50\% | 1. $27 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. 83\% | 0. 66\% | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 1. $02 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 59\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $89 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 4. 88\% | 2. $27 \%$ |
| Unknown | 3. $42 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 8. $78 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 5. $09 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 1. $01 \%$ | 0.74\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 0. 81\% | 0.79\% | 1. $70 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 0. $76 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $45 \%$ | 4. 61\% | 7. 14\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the nethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 contribution fromthe empl oyee for single cover age by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 47. 5\% | 73. 3\% | 55. 8\% | 42. 2\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 13. $7 \%$ | 65. 9\% | 20.4\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric./fish. / f orest. | 74. 9\% | 79. 5\% | 74. 9\% | 71. 5\% | 60. 5\% | 8. $9 \%$ * | 78. 8\% | 43. 6\% |
| M ni ng and Mf g . | 46. $4 \%$ | 72. 1\% | 48. 1\% | 43. 8\% | 27. 5\% | 20. 8\% | 59. 5\% | 26. $6 \%$ |
| Const ruction | 68. $7 \%$ | 74. 9\% | 66. 9\% | 59.5\% | 44. 5\% | 21. 1\%* | 71. 9\% | 41. 2\% |
| Utilities and trans. | 48. 6\% | 61. 7\% | 49. 6\% | 38. 6\% | 42. 0\% | 40. 5\% | 56. 0\% | 40. 8\% |
| Whol esal e | 51. 9\% | 75. 5\% | 52. 4\% | 44. 9\% | 23. 8\% | 21. 7\% | 67. 1\% | 25. 1\% |
| Fin. svs and real estate | 34. 6\% | 72. 6\% | 64. 9\% | 34. 7\% | 25. 0\% | 9. 9\% | 67. 9\% | 14. 0\% |
| Ret ai I | 32. 7\% | 66. 9\% | 47. 5\% | 29. 3\% | 20. 8\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 57. 2\% | 12. 6\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 59. 9\% | 76. 4\% | 59. $4 \%$ | 47. 4\% | 33. 5\% | 28. 9\% | 70.6\% | 32.7\% |
| Others servi ces | 43. $2 \%$ | 71. 7\% | 52. 8\% | 39.7\% | 26. 3\% | 6. 5\% | 62. 6\% | 17. 3\% |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 44. $4 \%$ | 72. 1\% | 55. 2\% | 40. $7 \%$ | 27. $2 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 64. 0\% | 19. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 61. 8\% | 73. 3\% | 52. 4\% | 36. 2\% | 26. 1\% | 10. 1\% | 68. 8\% | 21. 8\% |
| Nonpr of it | 59. 1\% | 79. 6\% | 63. 0\% | 54. 5\% | 31. 8\% | 19. 5\% | 72. 5\% | 34. 2\% |
| Unknown | 8. 3\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | ***** | 6. $2 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 8. 1\% | 39. $9 \%$ * | 7. $6 \%$ |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 60.6\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 51. 1\% | 41. 9\% | 25. 8\% | 8. $1 \%$ * | 65. 0\% | 26. $2 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 57. 9\% | 70. 2\% | 51. 8\% | 41. 0\% | 27. 9\% | 9. $9 \%$ * | 64. 4\% | 22. 6\% |
| 10-19 years | 58. 5\% | 73. 0\% | 53. 2\% | 41. 6\% | 27. 4\% | 13. 0\% | 65. 5\% | 26. 3\% |
| 20 or more | 47. 5\% | 76. 2\% | 59. 0\% | 42. 8\% | 28. 1\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 66. 9\% | 24. 0\% |
| Unknown | 11. 6\% | 88. 9\% | 58. $0 \%$ * | 31. 2\% * | 21. 9\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 64. 2\% | 11. 2\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 21. 4\% | 71. 2\% | 49. 4\% | 37. 1\% | 25. 4\% | 13. $7 \%$ | 47. 8\% | 18. 2\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 65. 5\% | 73. 3\% | 56. 7\% | 45. 3\% | 41. 1\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 67. 3\% | 40. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 40. 1\% | 74. 1\% | 51. 3\% | 42. 3\% | 26. 0\% | 4. 7\% | 62. 6\% | 16. 5\% |
| 25-49 \% | 34. 7\% | 71. $9 \%$ | 56. 2\% | 33. 5\% | 24. 3\% | 3. 9\% * | 62. 1\% | 11. 2\% |
| 50-74 \% | 47. 0\% | 73. 0\% | 56. 5\% | 33. 5\% | 23. 3\% | 14. 8\% | 65. 6\% | 19. 2\% |
| 75\% or more | 49. $5 \%$ | 73. $4 \%$ | 56. 0\% | 44. 7\% | 28. 8\% | 15. 7\% | 66. $4 \%$ | 22. $2 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 48. 3\% | 73. 1\% | 54. 8\% | 41. 1\% | 27. 0\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 65. 5\% | 18. 4 \% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 48. 0\% | 82. 3\% | 77. 4\% | 64. 6\% | 35. 2\% | 37. 2\% | 79. 7\% | 37.5\% |
| Unknown | 21. $0 \%$ | 68. 6\% | 58. 8\% | 32.5\% * | 14. $9 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ | 62. 5\% | 9. 3\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 41. 2\% | 69. 9\% | 48. 7\% | 35. 0\% | 21. 4\% | 5. 8\% | 60. 2\% | 16. 4 \% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 57. 6\% | 74. 2\% | 57. 9\% | 45. 6\% | 31. 7\% | 14. 8\% | 67. 6\% | 27. 1\% |
| Unknown | 20. 3\% | 70.6\% | 59. 3\% | 35. 3\% | 26. 0\% | 15. 5\% | 64. 0\% | 16. 3\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 pl an that requi red no contribution fromthe enployee for single coverage by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. 97\% | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0. 89\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric./fi sh. / f orest. | 2. 71\% | 3. $68 \%$ | 10. 64\% | 9. $38 \%$ | 13. 88\% | 3. $64 \%$ * | 3. 03\% | 8. $20 \%$ |
| M ni ng and Mf g . | 1. 19\% | 3. 91\% | 3. $85 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ |
| Constructi on | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 4. 13\% | 5. 83\% | 9. $32 \%$ * | 1. $66 \%$ | 3. 66\% |
| Utilities and trans. | 2. $96 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 9. $24 \%$ | 6. 58\% | 6. $62 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 3. 85\% |
| Whol esal e | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 5. $88 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ |
| Fin. svs and real estate | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 3. 89\% | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 1. $97 \%$ |
| Ret ai I | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. 15\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0.94\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ |
| Ot hers servi ces | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. 68\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 4. $85 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 19\% | 1. $78 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $64 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | ***** | 10. $08 \%$ * | 3. $37 \%$ * | 1. $76 \%$ | 14. $90 \%$ * | 1. $61 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 5. $84 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ * | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ * | 2. $09 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. 34\% | 1. $33 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 3. $08 \%$ | 3. 59\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. 11\% |
| 20 or nore | 0.77\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ | 1. 04\% |
| Unknown | 1. $09 \%$ | 24.86\% | 18. $48 \%$ * | 13. $24 \%$ * | 3. $40 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 16. $63 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1. 03\% | 6. 01\% | 4. $18 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. 06\% |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 0.54\% | 0. $91 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. 69\% | 4. 18\% | 5. 09\% | 4. $90 \%$ | 5. 13\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ |
| 25-49 \% | 2. 34\% | 5. $33 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ | 4. 14\% | 4. $27 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ * | 2. $73 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ |
| 50-74 \% | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 2. 10\% |
| 75\% or more | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 1. $03 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.71\% | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. 57\% | 0. 84\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. 85\% | 6. $26 \%$ | 3. 59\% | 2. $91 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 4. 54\% | 2. $99 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $23 \%$ | 9. $03 \%$ | 10. $75 \%$ | 11. $52 \%$ * | 9. $62 \%$ * | 1. $08 \%$ | 6. $86 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 4. 09\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 3. 21\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0.53\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. 89\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 0.71\% | 1. $27 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $50 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 10. 06\% | 5. 14\% | 3. $11 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | 1. 85\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 contribution fromthe empl oyee for single coverage by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unì t $\overline{e d} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 16. 6\% | 24. 9\% | 18. 3\% | 15. 9\% | 10.0\% | 5. 7\% | 22. 4\% | 7. 9\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 13. 7\% | 15. 0\% | 7. 9\% * | 17. 8\% * | 12. 5\% * | ***** | 14. 3\% | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 16. 8\% | 27. 1\% | 18. $0 \%$ | 17. 6\% | 7. 5\% | 5. 1\% | 22.9\% | 7. 6\% |
| Constructi on | 23. 1\% | 24. 3\% | 23. 1\% | 23. 5\% | 15. 3\% | 7. $4 \%$ * | 24. 3\% | 13. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 14. 2\% | 16. 6\% | 26. 9\% | 6. $1 \%$ * | 5. $7 \%$ * | 12. 7\% | 18. 0\% | 10. 2\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 20. $2 \%$ | 30. 2\% | 19. 1\% * | 14. 6\% | 7. 7\% | 10. $7 \%$ * | 25. 8\% | 10. $4 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 9. $7 \%$ | 17. 5\% | 22. 5\% | 8. 5\% | 11. 1\% | 2. $8 \%$ * | 18. 0\% | 4. $6 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 11. $4 \%$ | 25. 8\% | 14. 3\% | 10. 2\% | 6. 3\% | 2. 1\% * | 20.7\% | 3. $7 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 21. 6\% | 25. 3\% | 17. 9\% | 16. 6\% | 16. $0 \%$ | 19. 1\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 17. 4\% |
| Other Servi ces | 16. $4 \%$ | 26. 9\% | 17. 7\% | 18. $7 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 23. $4 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 15. 3\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 17. $4 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 5. 8\% | 21. 6\% | 7. 3\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 21. 9\% | 25. 8\% | 18. 4\% | 13. 3\% | 11. 2\% | 2. $9 \%$ * | 24. 2\% | 8. $4 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 21. 6\% | 25. 7\% | 24. 2\% | 22. 2\% | 14. 2\% | 11. $2 \%$ * | 24.7\% | 15. 9\% |
| Unknown | 3. $3 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 3. $9 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $4 \%$ * |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 19. 1\% | 22. 0\% | 14. 2\% * | 18. 1\% | 4. $6 \%$ * | 2. $4 \% *$ | 20.1\% | 11. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 21. $7 \%$ | 25. 6\% | 18. 1\% | 21. 8\% | 11. 7\% | 0. $6 \%$ * | 24. 1\% | 8. $6 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 21.0\% | 25. 5\% | 19. 2\% | 16. 1\% | 11. 4\% | 5. 6\% * | 23. 4\% | 9. $8 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 16. 8\% | 25. 2\% | 18. 6\% | 14. 8\% | 10. 5\% | 9. 5\% | 21. 9\% | 10. 5\% |
| Unknown | 2. $2 \%$ | ***** | ***** | ***** | 3. $3 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ | ***** | 2. $2 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 7. 8\% | 20. 6\% | 15. 6\% | 11. 7\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 5. 7\% | 14. 9\% | 7. 0\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 22. $6 \%$ | 25. 0\% | 18. 7\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 15. 7\% | 12. $9 \%$ * | 23. 0\% | 16. $5 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 14. 8\% | 27. 5\% | 14. 1\% * | 15. 1\% | 14. 2\% | 1. $9 \%$ * | 22.5\% | 6. 8\% |
| 25-49\% | 10. 8\% | 21. 9\% | 19. 7\% | 11. 3\% | 7. 2\% * | 0. $7 \%$ * | 19. 3\% | 3. 6\% |
| 50-74\% | 17. 0\% | 27. 5\% | 17. 8\% | 13. 9\% | 8. 9\% | 3. 9\% | 24. 1\% | 6. 3\% |
| 75\% or more | 17. 2\% | 24. 4\% | 18. 5\% | 16. 9\% | 10. 2\% | 7. 1\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 8. 9\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 16. $4 \%$ | 25. 0\% | 18. 0\% | 15. 7\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 1. 9\% | 22. 5\% | 5. 9\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 22. $4 \%$ | 23. 5\% | 20. 2\% | 20. 5\% | 14. $6 \%$ | 24. 2\% | 22. 1\% | 22. 5\% |
| Unknown | 6. $6 \%$ | 13. $6 \%$ * | 37. 7\% | 11. $9 \%$ * | 5. 1\% * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 18. 8\% | 3. 1\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 14. 0\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 11. 9\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 1. $2 \%$ * | 20. 3\% | 5. 8\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 20. 2\% | 25. 3\% | 19. 4\% | 17. 5\% | 11. 6\% | 8. 0\% | 23. 1\% | 11. 1\% |
| Unknown | 7. $2 \%$ | 17. 4\% | 25. 8\% * | 18. $9 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ | 6. $0 \%$ | 19. 4\% | 6. 1\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 that requi red no contribution fromthe employee for si ngle cover age by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \bar{e}^{\text {d }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ | 0. 74\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 7. $16 \%$ * | 8. $15 \%$ * | 8. $57 \%$ * | ***** | 2. 16\% | 6. $92 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 0.97\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 0. 76\% |
| Const ructi on | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 3. 11\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 5. $70 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. 06\% | 4. 09\% | 4. $97 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ * | 3. $20 \%$ * | 2. $75 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 2. 14\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $45 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ * | 2. 59\% | 1. $82 \%$ | 5. $72 \%$ * | 2. 99\% | 3. $27 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $14 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. 21\% | 0. $86 \%$ * | 3. $46 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. 01\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ * | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 0.75\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 39\% | 0. 88\% | 0.79\% | 0. $61 \%$ | 0.73\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 0.50\% | 0. 97\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 4. $01 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ * | 1. 54\% | 1. $86 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. 55\% | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ * | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $35 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 1. $52 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $37 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ * | 4. $73 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ * | 2. $13 \%$ * | 1. 63\% | 2. 60\% |
| 5-9 years | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ * | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ * | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
| 20 or nore years | 0. 57\% | 1. 15\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0. 84\% | 2. $12 \%$ | 0.71\% | 1. $23 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $20 \%$ | ***** | ***** | ***** | 1. $06 \%$ * | 0. $20 \%$ | ***** | 0. $20 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 89\% | 5. $86 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 1. $59 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. 84\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $49 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ * | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ |
| Per cent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $76 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 4. $75 \%$ * | 4. $39 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 0. $89 \%$ * | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $47 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. 55\% * | 0.33\% * | 3. $43 \%$ | 0.75\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. 99\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0.72\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. $88 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0.77\% | 0. 23\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 39\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 3. $44 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 5. 28\% | 3. 93\% | 4. $14 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $50 \%$ | 8. $07 \%$ * | 9. $90 \%$ | 8. $35 \%$ * | 5. $28 \%$ * | 0. $82 \%$ * | 4. $87 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 0. $95 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 0. 60\% * | 1. $40 \%$ | 0.72\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 53\% | 0. 98\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 0.71\% | 0. 84\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 0.79\% | 0. 98\% |
| Unknown | 1. $40 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 11. $56 \%$ * | 6. $84 \%$ * | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.
 contribution fromthe empl oyee for single coverage by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Un'i t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 26. $4 \%$ | 37. 7\% | 31. 6\% | 24. 7\% | 18. 9\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 34. 9\% | 13. 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 35. 9\% | 34. 8\% | 39. 5\% | 48. 0\% | 40. 8\% | 8. $4 \%$ * | 36. $4 \%$ | 31. 5\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 27.0\% | 36. 1\% | 30. 1\% | 26. 2\% | 20. 3\% | 14. 7\% | 32.7\% | 18.5\% |
| Const ructi on | 37. 1\% | 38. 9\% | 37. 5\% | 35. 5\% | 27. 2\% | 16. 8\% * | 38. 1\% | 28.7\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 30.7\% | 37. 4\% | 13. 8\% * | 27. 3\% | 38. 0\% | 29.0\% | 30. 3\% | 31. $0 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 28. 1\% | 36. 1\% | 27. 7\% | 27. 1\% | 18.7\% | 17. $4 \%$ * | 33. 6\% | 18.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 22.5\% | 44. 5\% | 41. 8\% | 25. 3\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 7. 6\% | 42. 1\% | 10. $4 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 17.0\% | 31. 9\% | 27. 0\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 3. $9 \%$ * | 28. 9\% | 7. $2 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 34. $6 \%$ | 41. 6\% | 34. $4 \%$ | 29. 3\% | 20. 2\% | 23. $0 \%$ | 39.0\% | 23. 3\% |
| Other Servi ces | 22.0\% | 33. 8\% | 28. 5\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 17. $4 \%$ | 4. 5\% | 30. 5\% | 10.6\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 25. 3\% | 37. $4 \%$ | 31. 9\% | 24. 8\% | 19. 0\% | 10. 2\% | 34. $4 \%$ | 13. $7 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 31. 5\% | 36. 3\% | 29. 7\% | 20. 3\% | 17. 2\% | 5. $4 \%$ * | 34. 6\% | 13. 8\% |
| Nonpr of it | 32.0\% | 42. 8\% | 31. 9\% | 27. 3\% | 21. 0\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 38. 1\% | 20. $4 \%$ |
| Unknown | 5. 1\% | 100.0\% * | ***** | 6. $2 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ | 39. $9 \%$ * | 4. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 35. 1\% | 40. 3\% | 28. 8\% | 23. 3\% | 18. 8\% | 3. $4 \%$ * | 37. 7\% | 14. 9\% |
| 5-9 years | 31. 6\% | 37. 3\% | 31. 6\% | 20. 5\% | 17. 1\% | 7. $7 \%$ * | 34. 9\% | 13. 8\% |
| 10-19 years | 31. 2\% | 37. 6\% | 30. 6\% | 24. 1\% | 15. 5\% | 5. $6 \%$ * | 34. $6 \%$ | 15. 5\% |
| 20 or more years | 26. 3\% | 37. 0\% | 32. 6\% | 25. 7\% | 19. 9\% | 12. $4 \%$ | 34. 3\% | 16. 6\% |
| Unknown | 8. $4 \%$ | 52. $0 \%$ * | 58. $0 \%$ * | 31. $2 \%$ * | 17. 6\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 43. $9 \%$ * | 8. 1\% |
| Multi/si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 14. 3\% | 37. 0\% | 30. 8\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 17. 7\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 28. $6 \%$ | 12. 6\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 34. $7 \%$ | 37. 7\% | 31. 7\% | 25. 4\% | 27. $2 \%$ | 21. 3\% | 35. $4 \%$ | 25. $0 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 17.9\% | 30. 2\% | 27. 9\% | 19. 1\% | 11. 4\% * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 27. 0\% | 8. $4 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 40. 1\% | 27. 3\% | 20. 8\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 2. $6 \%$ * | 34. 2\% | 6. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 22.6\% | 33. 3\% | 29. 3\% | 16. $7 \%$ | 15. 3\% | 7. $0 \%$ | 30. 5\% | 10. 8\% |
| 75\% or nore | 28. $4 \%$ | 38. 8\% | 32. 7\% | 27. 1\% | 20. 8\% | 11. 8\% | 36. 2\% | 15. 9\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 26. 3\% | 37. $4 \%$ | 31. 0\% | 23. 9\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 6. $3 \%$ | 34. $4 \%$ | 12. $2 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 32.7\% | 55. 5\% | 49. 0\% | 40. 3\% | 27. 1\% | 25. 9\% | 52. 0\% | 26. 3\% |
| Unknown | 12.5\% | 36. $4 \%$ | 21. 1\% * | 25. $6 \%$ * | 11. $8 \%$ * | 6. 1\% | 32. 0\% | 7. 0\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 21. 3\% | 33. 3\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 20.0\% | 13. 0\% | 3. $9 \%$ | 29. 9\% | 10. 1\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 31. 9\% | 38. 8\% | 33. 2\% | 27. 0\% | 22. $6 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 36. 3\% | 18. 5\% |
| Unknown | 13. 5\% | 40. 5\% | 31. 3\% | 18.7\% | 20. 3\% | 10. 9\% | 35. 9\% | 11. 5\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 requi red no contribution from the employee for single cover age by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. $10 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 11. 28\% | 12. 06\% | 11. 50\% | 3. $66 \%$ * | 2. $98 \%$ | 7. 80\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 1. $81 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. 73\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 1. 59\% |
| Constructi on | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 5. $29 \%$ | 6. $95 \%$ * | 1. $31 \%$ | 2. 95\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3. $75 \%$ | 6. $44 \%$ | 9. $39 \%$ * | 5. $98 \%$ | 6. $70 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 6. 17\% | 3. $37 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. 39\% | 3. 11\% | 5. 17\% | 3. $03 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 5. 52\% * | 2. 26\% | 3. $70 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. 53\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 1. 79\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 1. 56\% |
| Retail trade | 1. 09\% | 2. 13\% | 3. 10\% | 3. 16\% | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ * | 1. $72 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. 17\% | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 4. $33 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. 36\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. 59\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0. 72\% | 0. 87\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 59\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 0. 80\% | 1. $03 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ * | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. 56\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $91 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ * | 1. 56\% | 1. 18\% |
| Unknown | 1. $29 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | ***** | 10. $08 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ * | 1. $12 \%$ | 14. $90 \%$ * | 1. $04 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ * | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. 31\% |
| 5-9 years | 1. $79 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. 64\% | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ * | 2. 09\% | 1. $97 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. 20\% | 1. 39\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 2. 10\% | 2. 56\% * | 1. 13\% | 1. 58\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. 62\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. 52\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 1. $01 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $09 \%$ | 16. $81 \%$ * | 18. $48 \%$ * | 13. $24 \%$ * | 3. $48 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 13. $56 \%$ * | 1. 18\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $81 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ | 3. 10\% | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. 33\% | 0. $91 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 5. $76 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ * | 1. $33 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ | 1. 38\% |
| 25-49\% | 2. 05\% | 5. $95 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 3. 60\% | 3. $82 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ * | 3. 21\% | 1. $03 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. 55\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. 05\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 0.73\% | 0. $94 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0.53\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $79 \%$ | 7. $06 \%$ | 6. $06 \%$ | 5. 01\% | 4. $06 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 3. 59\% |
| Unknown | 1. $21 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ | 11. $45 \%$ * | 12. $22 \%$ * | 9. $13 \%$ * | 1. $16 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ |
| Per cent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. 01\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 67\% | 0.98\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 0.73\% | 1. 14\% |
| Unknown | 1. $55 \%$ | 5. $99 \%$ | 5. 79\% | 2. $84 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 4. 37\% | 1. $81 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 contribution from the empl oyee for si ngle cover age by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unì t $\overline{e d} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 8. 3\% | 12. 6\% | 8. $8 \%$ | 4. 3\% | 2. $2 \%$ | 5. 8\% | 10. 8\% | 4. 5\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 25. 9\% | 30. 3\% | 27. 5\% * | 6. $0 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 28. 6\% | 3. $6 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 4. 9\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 4. $3 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * | 1. 8\% * | 3. 5\% | 6. 3\% | 2. 7\% |
| Constructi on | 11. 1\% | 13. 3\% | 10. 3\% | 4. $9 \%$ * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 11. 8\% | 5. $2 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 11. 1\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 9. $9 \%$ * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 1. 9\% * | 19. 1\% | 8. 9\% | 13. 4\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 9. 5\% | 10. 8\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 12. $4 \%$ * | 10. 2\% | 8. $2 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 4. $9 \%$ | 13. 8\% | 6. $2 \%$ * | 3. 1\% * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 11. 6\% | 0. $8 \%$ * |
| Retail trade | 6. $4 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 7. 5\% * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 1. $2 \%$ * | 5. $7 \%$ | 8. 7\% | 4. $6 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 10. 8\% | 12. 0\% | 10. 1\% | 5. 3\% | 2. $2 \%$ * | 16. 1\% | 11. 1\% | 10. $2 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 6. 9\% | 12. 9\% | 8. $5 \%$ | 4. $6 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 0. $9 \%$ * | 10.7\% | 1. $7 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 7. $8 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 8. 6\% | 3. $7 \%$ | 2. $2 \%$ | 6. 3\% | 10. 0\% | 5. 1\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 11. 3\% | 13. 7\% | 8. 7\% * | 4. 9\% * | 2. 3\% * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 12. 7\% | 2. $9 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 9. $0 \%$ | 13. $7 \%$ | 9. 8\% | 7. 3\% | 2. 3\% | 3. $2 \%$ * | 12. 3\% | 2. $8 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $5 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $0 \%$ | 1. $8 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $5 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 7. $2 \%$ | 7. $5 \%$ | 9. 3\% | 5. $2 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 7. 7\% | 3. $1 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 7. $0 \%$ | 9. 5\% | 5. $0 \%$ | 1. $6 \%$ * | 3. 3\% * | 1. $7 \%$ * | 7. 9\% | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 9. $0 \%$ | 12. 1\% | 7. 7\% | 3. $7 \%$ | 3. $4 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ * | 10. 3\% | 3. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 10. 1\% | 16. 1\% | 10. 3\% | 5. 1\% | 1. $7 \%$ | 10. 3\% | 13. 0\% | 6. $6 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $9 \%$ | 40. 3\% * | ***** | ***** | 2. $8 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ | 22. $1 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 4. $8 \%$ | 14. 1\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 3. $2 \%$ | 1. $9 \%$ | 5. $8 \%$ | 6. $2 \%$ | 4. $6 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 10. $7 \%$ | 12. 5\% | 9. $1 \%$ | 5. $0 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ | 1. $6 \%$ * | 11. 2\% | 3. $7 \%$ |
| Percent full-ti ne empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 7. 9\% | 16. $7 \%$ | 9. 3\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 1. $7 \%$ * | 1. $2 \%$ * | 13. 3\% | 2. 3\% |
| 25-49\% | 5. $6 \%$ | 11. 5\% | 11. 3\% | 2. $7 \%$ * | 3. $5 \%$ * | 0. 8\% * | 10. 0\% | 1. $7 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 9. 3\% | 13. 2\% | 10. 4\% | 4. $0 \%$ * | 2. $0 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 5. 5\% |
| 75\% or more | 8. $4 \%$ | 12. 3\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 4. $2 \%$ | 2. 1\% | 6. $5 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 4. $9 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 7. $6 \%$ | 12. $5 \%$ | 8. $6 \%$ | 4. 1\% | 2. 1\% | 1. $7 \%$ | 10.7\% | 2. $0 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 19. $5 \%$ | 10. 9\% | 14. 3\% | 10.6\% | 3. $8 \%$ | 26. 1\% | 12. 7\% | 21. 8\% |
| Unknown | 3. $7 \%$ | 19. $0 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $3 \%$ * | 1. $1 \%$ * | 13. 1\% | 1. $0 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 7. $0 \%$ | 13. 0\% | 9. $8 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ | 1. $6 \%$ | 0. $8 \%$ * | 11. 1\% | 1. $6 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 9. 1\% | 12. 3\% | 8. 5\% | 4. $4 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ | 7. 2\% | 10. 6\% | 4. $6 \%$ |
| Unknown | 6. $9 \%$ | 17. $0 \%$ | 7. $9 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 6. $6 \%$ | 13. 3\% | 6. 3\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti nate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 requi red no contribution fromthe employee for single coverage by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0.79\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 51\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. 06\% | 3. $14 \%$ | 9. $99 \%$ * | 3. $68 \%$ * | 4. $12 \%$ * | 0. $41 \%$ * | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturi ng | 0. 70\% | 2. $47 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ * | 0. $99 \%$ * | 0. 65\% * | 0. $95 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Constructi on | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ * | 2. $90 \%$ * | 3. $67 \%$ * | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ * | 4. $20 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ * | 3. $02 \%$ * | 1. $27 \%$ * | 6. $36 \%$ * | 2. $00 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $57 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ * | 1. $45 \%$ * | 1. $22 \%$ * | 0. $25 \%$ * | 2. 17\% | 0. $32 \%$ * |
| Retail trade | 0.74\% | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ * | 0. $92 \%$ * | 0. 65\% * | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0.61\% | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ * | 3. $72 \%$ | 0.70\% | 2. 14\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0.31\% * | 0.97\% | 0. $27 \%$ |
| Ownershi $p$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 39\% | 0.75\% | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. 39\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. 65\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 2. $96 \%$ * | 1. $95 \%$ * | 1. $47 \%$ * | 2. 31\% * | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $45 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 1. 53\% * | 0.70\% | 0. 52\% |
| Unknown | 0. $84 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. 00\% | 0. $92 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $86 \%$ * |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0.76\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ * | 1. $90 \%$ * | 2. $43 \%$ * | 0.85\% | 1. $20 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. 84\% | 1. 14\% | 0. 80\% * | 2. $31 \%$ * | 1. $05 \%$ * | 1. 12\% | 1. $06 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 0. 84\% | 0. 83\% * | 0.77\% | 0. 66\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 38\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0. 87\% |
| Unknown | 0. $42 \%$ | 14. $95 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 2. $26 \%$ * | 0. $37 \%$ | 10. $66 \%$ * | 0. $35 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $48 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. 32\% | 0.79\% | 0.75\% | 0. $56 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ * | 0.43\% | 0. $42 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.98\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ * | 0.62\% * | 2. 03\% | 0. $67 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 0.79\% | 2. 01\% | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ * | 1. $41 \%$ * | 0. $48 \%$ * | 1. $33 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0.74\% | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ * | 0. 99\% * | 1. $70 \%$ | 0.96\% | 1. $12 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 0. 81\% | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. 39\% | 3. 14\% | 3. 08\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 3. 14\% |
| Unknown | 1. $00 \%$ | 7. $00 \%$ * | 3. $15 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $15 \%$ * | 0. $59 \%$ * | 2. $83 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 0.60\% | 0. 86\% | 3. $05 \%$ * | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. 34\% | 0. 32\% * | 0. 82\% | 0. 30\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 39\% | 0. 83\% | 0. 76\% | 0. 33\% | 0. 50\% | 2. $10 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $12 \%$ | 5. 10\% | 2. $64 \%$ * | 1. $50 \%$ * | 0. $89 \%$ * | 1. $30 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ |

 Note: Defi nitions and descriptions of the met hods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 no contribution fromthe empl oyee for family coverage by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\overline{\text { ed }}$ ' S t at es | 27. 5\% | 44. 5\% | 35. 9\% | 19. 3\% | 9. $1 \%$ | 7. 9\% | 39. $7 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 53. 2\% | 58. 3\% | 60. 1\% | 36. $4 \%$ * | 23. 7\% * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 57. 7\% | 16. 7\% * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 27. 3\% | 45. 4\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 20. 9\% | 13. 7\% | 14. 8\% | 35. 6\% | 14.7\% |
| Const ructi on | 45. 8\% | 49. 4\% | 49. 3\% | 35. 7\% | 24. 6\% | 14. 5\% * | 48. 1\% | 26. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 29. 8\% | 49. 2\% | 21. $3 \%$ * | 24. $4 \%$ | 18. 8\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 38. 6\% | 20. 5\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 30. 2\% | 46. 3\% | 34. 3\% | 16. 8\% | 7. 1\% | 15. $4 \%$ * | 40. 4\% | 12. $2 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 16. 6\% | 37. 5\% | 35. 9\% | 12. 1\% * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 35. 5\% | 4. 9\% |
| Retail trade | 17. 8\% | 38. 0\% | 30. 5\% | 12. 5\% | 5. 7\% | 4. $6 \%$ | 32. 6\% | 5. 5\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 32. 5\% | 42. 1\% | 37. 1\% | 14. 6\% | 7. 9\% | 21. 2\% | 39. 1\% | 15. 5\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 27.0\% | 49. 2\% | 34. 5\% | 22. 1\% | 10.0\% | 1. 7\% | 41. 6\% | 7. $4 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 26. $4 \%$ | 45. 8\% | 35. 9\% | 18. 3\% | 8. $6 \%$ | 8. $7 \%$ | 39. 8\% | 9. $5 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 32. $4 \%$ | 37. 2\% | 30. 5\% | 23. 1\% | 17. 5\% | 5. $3 \%$ * | 35. 6\% | 14. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 34.0\% | 53. 8\% | 40. 5\% | 22. 1\% | 8. $0 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ * | 46. 8\% | 10.1\% |
| Unknown | 2. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 100. 0\% * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 26. $8 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 35. 1\% | 40. 0\% | 33. 6\% | 21. 8\% | 10.7\% | 5. $4 \%$ * | 37. 8\% | 13. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 35. 4\% | 45. 6\% | 30. 4\% | 17. 9\% | 6. 7\% * | 5. 8\% * | 40. 5\% | 7. 8\% |
| 10-19 years | 33. $4 \%$ | 43. 3\% | 32. 3\% | 19. 8\% | 8. 9\% | 4. $3 \%$ * | 38.5\% | 10. 2\% |
| 20 or nore years | 27.5\% | 46. 5\% | 39. 7\% | 19. 3\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 40. 8\% | 11. 5\% |
| Unknown | 5. $4 \%$ | 40. $3 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $2 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 5. 1\% | 22. $9 \%$ * | 5. $3 \%$ |
| Multi/si ngle status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 10. 1\% | 42. 7\% | 31. 9\% | 13. 5\% | 7. 7\% | 7. 9\% | 25. 5\% | 8. 2\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 39. $5 \%$ | 44. 5\% | 36. 5\% | 22. 7\% | 18. $6 \%$ | 14. $0 \%$ * | 40. 9\% | 20. 0\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 27.5\% | 54. 2\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 22. 2\% | 12.6\% * | 1. $7 \%$ * | 47. 1\% | 7. 1\% |
| 25-49\% | 24. 2\% | 52. 3\% | 43. $4 \%$ | 25. 1\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 2. $0 \%$ * | 45. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 26.1\% | 44. 6\% | 37. 3\% | 16. 4\% | 5. 9\% | 2. $4 \%$ * | 40. $4 \%$ | 4. $8 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 28.1\% | 43. 5\% | 34. 4\% | 18. 9\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 38. 8\% | 11. 0\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 27. 3\% | 44. 1\% | 34. 5\% | 18. 1\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 4. 1\% | 39. $2 \%$ | 6. $7 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 36. $4 \%$ | 64. 9\% | 70. 3\% | 42. 2\% | 29.8\% | 26. 3\% | 62. 9\% | 27. 6\% |
| Unknown | 11. 1\% | 36. 1\% | 21. $3 \%$ * | 19. $0 \%$ * | 10. 3\% * | 4. $8 \%$ | 30. 2\% | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 24. 3\% | 43. 5\% | 33. 3\% | 20. 1\% | 6. $6 \%$ | 1. $6 \%$ * | 38. 0\% | 6. 3\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 33. 1\% | 44. 7\% | 36. 7\% | 19. 0\% | 10. 5\% | 8. 9\% | 40. 2\% | 11. 2\% |
| Unknown | 12. 1\% | 44. 6\% | 39. 0\% | 17. 5\% | 11. 4\% | 9. 3\% | 39. 8\% | 9. $6 \%$ |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 pl an that requi red no contribution fromthe employee for family coverage by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 0.59\% | 0. $63 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. 19\% | 5. $03 \%$ | 12. $67 \%$ | 12. $19 \%$ * | 10.08\% * | 0. $41 \%$ * | 3. $80 \%$ | 5. $77 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 0. 96\% |
| Constructi on | 2. $42 \%$ | 3. 05\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 4. 17\% | 6. $50 \%$ * | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $67 \%$ | 4. $85 \%$ | 7. $47 \%$ * | 5. 51\% | 4. $74 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $67 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 1. 81\% | 6. $13 \%$ * | 2. 85\% | 4. $00 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $99 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ * | 2. $15 \%$ * | 1. $45 \%$ * | 2. $29 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. 05\% | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. 76\% | 0. 99\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 4. $63 \%$ | 1. 05\% | 2. $45 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $94 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 0. 29\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. 84\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0.58\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 0.99\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 0. 87\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 0.89\% | 1. $92 \%$ | 5. 15\% | 4. 16\% | 3. 05\% | 3. $65 \%$ * | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 0.89\% | 3. 18\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ * | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $95 \%$ * | ***** | 31. $62 \%$ * | 7. $02 \%$ * | 3. $42 \%$ * | 0. 68\% * | 13. $52 \%$ * | 0. 78\% * |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $19 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ * | 1. $78 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ * | 2. $46 \%$ * | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. 84\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ * | 0. 96\% | 0.75\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. 55\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 0.76\% |
| Unknown | 1. $00 \%$ | 14. $95 \%$ * | ***** | 5. $21 \%$ * | 2. $43 \%$ * | 1. $07 \%$ | 13. $26 \%$ * | 0. $99 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.63\% | 5. $89 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0.77\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $62 \%$ | 0. 94\% | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ * | 0. 64\% | 1. $27 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. $48 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ * | 0. 64\% * | 3. $67 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 0. $81 \%$ * | 2. 65\% | 0.76\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. 16\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 0. 78\% * | 1. $13 \%$ | 0.78\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 0. 85\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 0. 66\% | 0.61\% | 0. $42 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. 58\% | 5. $44 \%$ | 6. 15\% | 4. $40 \%$ | 4. 94\% | 3. $96 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 3. 01\% |
| Unknown | 1. $94 \%$ | 5. $79 \%$ | 9. $83 \%$ * | 7. $88 \%$ * | 6. $11 \%$ * | 1. $33 \%$ | 5. $92 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 1. 10\% | 1. 78\% | 3. 59\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. 03\% | 0. 56\% * | 1. $39 \%$ | 0. 57\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 57\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. 84\% | 1. $19 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 0.78\% | 0. 76\% |
| Unknown | 1. $52 \%$ | 6. $51 \%$ | 9. $79 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 contribution fromthe employee for family cover age by firmsize and selected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 enpl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 9. 3\% | 14. 7\% | 11. 3\% | 6. 9\% | 2. $4 \%$ | 3. 9\% | 13. 0\% | 3. $8 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 10. 8\% | 13. 3\% | 3. $2 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | ***** | 11. 3\% | 6. $7 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 9. 5\% | 17. 7\% | 11. 1\% * | 8. 3\% | 1. $3 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 2. 5\% |
| Const ruction | 15. 0\% | 15. 2\% | 16. 7\% | 15. 3\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 4. 1\% * | 15. 7\% | 9. $5 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 8. 9\% | 18. 7\% | 8. $4 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| Whol esal e trade | 11. $7 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 14. $7 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * | 10. $3 \%$ * | 14. 7\% | 6. $3 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 3. $2 \%$ | 7. 8\% | 9. $8 \%$ * | 0. $5 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 7. 6\% | 0. 5\% * |
| Retail trade | 6. $4 \%$ | 14. $4 \%$ | 10. $6 \%$ | 3. $3 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 11. 8\% | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 12. 1\% | 14. $6 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ | 5. 1\% | 2. $9 \%$ * | 15. $5 \%$ | 13. 0\% | 9. $7 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 9.1\% | 15. 9\% | 10. 4\% | 9. $9 \%$ | 3. $6 \%$ * | 0.8\% | 13. 5\% | 3. $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 9. $0 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 10. 8\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 1. 7\% | 4. 3\% | 13. 1\% | 3. $9 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 10. 5\% | 12. 1\% | 10. 1\% | 7. $6 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 11. 6\% | 4. $2 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 11. $4 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 14. 7\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 3. 5\% | 4. $5 \%$ * | 15. 1\% | 4. $6 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0.7\% * | ***** | 100.0\% * | ***** | ***** | 0. $2 \%$ * | 22. $8 \%$ * | 0. $2 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 7. 9\% | 8. $6 \%$ | 6. $7 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 8. $2 \%$ | 5. 3\% * |
| 5-9 years | 13. 5\% | 17. 8\% | 10. 8\% | 6. 3\% * | 2. $9 \%$ * | 0. $0 \%$ * | 15. 6\% | 1. $9 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 12. 1\% | 16. 0\% | 11. 3\% | 7. $6 \%$ | 2. 1\% * | 0. 9\% * | 14. 2\% | 2. 6\% |
| 20 or more years | 9. 5\% | 14. 6\% | 12. 1\% | 6. $6 \%$ | 2. $7 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 12.7\% | 5. 7\% |
| Unknown | 0.8\% | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $5 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ | ***** | 0.8\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 3. $7 \%$ | 12. 3\% * | 5. 7\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 1. $9 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ | 6. $0 \%$ | 3. $4 \%$ |
| 1 I ocation only | 13. $2 \%$ | 14. 8\% | 12. $0 \%$ | 8. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 4. $7 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 8. 7\% | 15. 8\% | 18. $9 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 15. 3\% | 1. $9 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 7. 2\% | 14. 3\% | 17. 0\% | 6. 4\% | 1. $6 \%$ * | 0.5\% * | 13. 5\% | 1. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 10. 1\% | 7. 1\% | 2. $3 \%$ * | 0. 3\% * | 13. $9 \%$ | 1. 8\% |
| 75\% or more | 9. $6 \%$ | 14. 4\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 6. $9 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 5. $4 \%$ | 12. 7\% | 4. $6 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 8. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 10. $8 \%$ | 6. 5\% | 1. $6 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ | 12. 9\% | 1. 5\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 18. 1\% | 14. 5\% | 20. 3\% | 15. 3\% | 11. $8 \%$ | 20.1\% | 16. 9\% | 18.5\% |
| Unknown | 3. $9 \%$ * | 10. $3 \%$ * | 15. $4 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ * | 1. $4 \%$ * | 10. 6\% * | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 8. $2 \%$ | 15. 0\% | 11. 2\% | 6. $9 \%$ | 2. 1\% | 0. $2 \%$ * | 12. 8\% | 2. 1\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 10. 9\% | 14. 7\% | 11. 2\% | 6. 9\% | 2. 9\% | 4. $6 \%$ * | 13. 1\% | 4. 2\% |
| Unknown | 5. $0 \%$ | 12. 1\% * | 15. $6 \%$ * | 6. $5 \%$ * | 0. $7 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 12. 1\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
** Definitions of i industry groups and low- wage enpl oyees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 that requi red no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \overline{\mathrm{C}}^{-}$St at es | 0. $20 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0.73\% | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ * | 5. $07 \%$ * | 6. $38 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $32 \%$ | 6. $05 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. 19\% | 2. 19\% | 3. $66 \%$ * | 1. $97 \%$ | 0. 54\% * | 0. 56\% | 2. $14 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. 19\% | 2. 02\% | 2. $93 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ * | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $47 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ * | 1. $95 \%$ * | 2. $90 \%$ * | 2. $43 \%$ * | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ * |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ * | 1. $35 \%$ * | 1. $15 \%$ * | 5. $76 \%$ * | 1. $64 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 39\% | 0. $97 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ * | 0. $35 \%$ * | 0. $47 \%$ * | 0. $25 \%$ * | 0. $97 \%$ | 0. 17\% * |
| Retail trade | 0. 87\% | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ * | 0. $57 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ * |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ * | 4. $58 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0.61\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ * | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0. $58 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0. 50\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. 73\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 0. 91\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ * | 2. $04 \%$ * | 0. $31 \%$ * | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 18\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 0. 98\% | 1. $56 \%$ * | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 94\% |
| Unknown | 0. $54 \%$ * | ***** | 31. $62 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 0. $30 \%$ * | 10. $88 \%$ * | 0. $22 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0. 99\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ * | 3. $27 \%$ * | 0. $49 \%$ * | 1. $81 \%$ * | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ * |
| 5-9 year s | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ * | 1. $35 \%$ * | 0. $02 \%$ * | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. 88\% * |
| 10-19 years | 0. $71 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. 71\% * | 0. $34 \%$ * | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 47\% | 0. 57\% | 1. $79 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $17 \%$ | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $32 \%$ * | 0. 19\% | ***** | 0. $17 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 0. $53 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ * | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $78 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ * | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 7. $19 \%$ * | 2. $78 \%$ * | 2. $71 \%$ * | 0. $27 \%$ * | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0.78\% * | 0. $32 \%$ * | 2. $66 \%$ | 0. 41\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 0. 89\% * | 0.15\% * | 1. $49 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0. 83\% | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 21\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0. 60\% | 0. 32\% | 0. 10\% | 0. $29 \%$ | 0.17\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. $19 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 4. $00 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $58 \%$ * | 5. $92 \%$ * | 6. $64 \%$ * | 4. $58 \%$ * | 6. $10 \%$ * | 0. $83 \%$ * | 5. $85 \%$ * | 1. $16 \%$ * |
| Per cent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $07 \%$ * | 0. 80\% | 0. $41 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 33\% | 0. 70\% | 0. 86\% | 0.74\% | 0. 61\% | 1. $68 \%$ * | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.75\% |
| Unknown | 1. $25 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ * | 8. $20 \%$ * | 3. $90 \%$ * | 0. $28 \%$ * | 1. $44 \%$ * | 3. $53 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and lou- wage enployees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 contribution from the empl oyee for family coverage by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 enpl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$S't at es | 15. 1\% | 22. $8 \%$ | 19. 3\% | 10. 9\% | 6. $8 \%$ | 6. $3 \%$ | 20.7\% | 6. $9 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 21. $7 \%$ | 22. $2 \%$ | 27. 9\%* | 22. $4 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | ***** | 23. 6\% | 6. $5 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 15. 5\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 13. 1\% | 12. 2\% | 11. 1\% | 18. 1\% | 11. $6 \%$ |
| Construction | 24. 3\% | 26. 2\% | 24. 4\% | 20.7\% | 13. 2\% | 13. $4 \%$ * | 25. 1\% | 17. 7\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 17. 9\% | 26. 5\% | 7. 1\% * | 17. 9\% * | 15.9\% | 14. 2\% | 20.1\% | 15. 5\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 16. 2\% | 23. 5\% | 12. 8\% | 11. 2\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 12. 5\% * | 19.9\% | 9. $9 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 11. 5\% | 24. 7\% | 21. 7\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 5. 1\% * | 4. 1\% * | 23. 1\% | 4. 3\% |
| Retail trade | 9. $2 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 16. 6\% | 7. 6\% | 4. $0 \%$ | 2. 5\% * | 16. 3\% | 3. 3\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 18. $5 \%$ | 21. 9\% | 21. 0\% | 8. 3\% | 5. $0 \%$ | 18.8\% | 20. 8\% | 12. $7 \%$ |
| Other Servi ces | 14. 1\% | 24. 8\% | 19. 5\% | 9. $5 \%$ | 7. 5\% | 1. 1\% | 21. 2\% | 4. 5\% |
| Owner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 14. 9\% | 23. 7\% | 19. 3\% | 10. 8\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ | 20. 9\% | 7. $2 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor por ated | 16. 2\% | 18. 3\% | 14. 5\% | 13. $6 \%$ | 12. $4 \%$ | 1. 3\% * | 17. 5\% | 9. $0 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 18. 3\% | 28. 6\% | 23. 1\% | 9. 6\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 2. 0\% | 24. 9\% | 5. 8\% |
| Unknown | 1. $9 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 4. $3 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ * | 1. $5 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 21. 6\% | 25. 1\% | 18. 6\% | 12. 0\% | 9. $8 \%$ | 0.8\% * | 23. $4 \%$ | 7. 9\% |
| 5-9 years | 18.9\% | 23. 3\% | 18. 0\% | 10. 9\% | 3. 1\% * | 5. 5\% * | 21. 3\% | 5. $6 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 17.4\% | 22. 1\% | 16. 9\% | 11. 2\% | 5. 9\% | 2. $0 \%$ * | 19. 8\% | 6. 5\% |
| 20 or more years | 15. 1\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 20. 9\% | 10. 8\% | 7. 2\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 20. 4\% | 8. 7\% |
| Unknown | 3. $7 \%$ | 3. $3 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $2 \%$ * | 6. 3\% * | 3. $6 \%$ | 2. $6 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 7. $3 \%$ | 19.0\% | 21. $6 \%$ | 8. 5\% | 5. 9\% | 6. $3 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 6. 3\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 20. $5 \%$ | 22. 9\% | 19. 0\% | 12. 3\% | 12. $6 \%$ | 9. $8 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 12. $2 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 27. 1\% | 21. 5\% * | 9. $6 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ * | 0.7\% * | 22.5\% | 3. $9 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 13. $5 \%$ | 29.9\% | 20. 1\% | 16. 3\% | 5. 7\% | 1. 1\% * | 25. $4 \%$ | 3. 3\% |
| 50-74\% | 12. 3\% | 19. 3\% | 20. 9\% | 7. 1\% | 4. $8 \%$ * | 1. $4 \%$ * | 18. 6\% | 2. $8 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 15.9\% | 22. 9\% | 18. 8\% | 11. 1\% | 7. 3\% | 8. 5\% | 20. 6\% | 8. 5\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 14. 4\% | 22. 4\% | 18. 2\% | 9. 9\% | 5. 6\% | 2. $9 \%$ | 20.1\% | 4. 5\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 27. 7\% | 46. 6\% | 45. 0\% | 28. 2\% | 22. 9\% | 22. 4\% | 42. 7\% | 22. 8\% |
| Unknown | 6. 3\% | 16. 5\% * | 5. $9 \%$ * | 16. 6\% * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 13. $7 \%$ | 4. $2 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 12. $4 \%$ | 21. 3\% | 17. 1\% | 10. 8\% | 4. 1\% | 1. 3\% * | 19. 1\% | 3. $6 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 17. $9 \%$ | 23. 2\% | 20. 0\% | 10. 9\% | 8. 1\% | 7. 1\% | 21. 1\% | 8. $2 \%$ |
| Unknown | 8. $7 \%$ | 25. 1\% | 16. $4 \%$ * | 11. 6\% | 9. $9 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 7. 6\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 requi red no contribution from the employee for family cover age by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūī t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$S't at es | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 0.71\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 0.43\% | 0. 66\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. 03\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 10. 35\% * | 12. $98 \%$ * | 9. $58 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. 14\% | 3. 13\% | 2. 20\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. 59\% | 0. 94\% |
| Constructi on | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. 81\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ * | 1. 83\% | 2. $64 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $79 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ * | 5. $40 \%$ * | 3. $69 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $41 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ * | 2. 00\% | 3. $82 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. 89\% | 4. $44 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ * | 2. 13\% * | 1. $41 \%$ * | 2. $64 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0.83\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 0.72\% | 1. $23 \%$ * | 1. 14\% | 0. $87 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. 57\% | 1. 03\% | 4. $69 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 2. $56 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0.72\% | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $58 \%$ | 0.99\% | 0.78\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 0.72\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0. 89\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ * | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 0. 92\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 1. 13\% | 0. 58\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. 01\% |
| Unknown | 0. $78 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 7. $02 \%$ * | 3. $42 \%$ * | 0. $65 \%$ * | 10. $20 \%$ * | 0. $80 \%$ * |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 3. $48 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ * | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. $23 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 2. 71\% | 1. $85 \%$ * | 2. $50 \%$ * | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. 75\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ * | 1. 16\% | 0. $55 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. 60\% | 1. 11\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0.78\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0. $87 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. 89\% | 10. $25 \%$ * | ***** | 5. $21 \%$ * | 2. $13 \%$ * | 0. $95 \%$ | 10. $31 \%$ * | 0. $89 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 69\% | 5. $41 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 0. 78\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 0. $72 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ |
| Percent full-tin ne empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. 55\% | 4. $23 \%$ | 7. 27\% * | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. 70\% * | 0. $39 \%$ * | 2. $92 \%$ | 1. 14\% |
| 25-49\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 4. $53 \%$ | 2. 96\% | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. 67\% | 0. 52\% * | 2. $81 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. 64\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ * | 0. $71 \%$ * | 0.79\% | 0. 65\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 0.91\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 0.53\% | 0. 88\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 0.59\% | 0. 64\% | 0.45\% | 0. 35\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $70 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ | 5. 52\% | 4. $43 \%$ | 4. 17\% | 3. $42 \%$ | 3. 17\% |
| Unknown | 0. 87\% | 7. $43 \%$ * | 5. $11 \%$ * | 7. $49 \%$ * | 1. $97 \%$ * | 1. $22 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 0. 81\% | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 2. 10\% | 0. 92\% | 0. 53\% * | 1. 05\% | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 51\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 0.76\% | 0. 89\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0. 66\% |
| Unknown | 1. $43 \%$ | 6. 06\% | 6. $83 \%$ * | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 contri bution fromthe empl oyee for family cover age by firmsize and selected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 enfl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$S't at es | 5. 5\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 7. 0\% | 2. $4 \%$ | 0. 9\% | 4. 1\% | 7. 3\% | 2. 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 20.7\% | 22. 8\% | 29. 0\% * | 6. $0 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 22. 8\% | 3. $6 \%$ * |
| $M$ ni ng and manuf acturing | 3. 2\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 3. 1\% * | 1. 1\%* | 1. $2 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ | 4. 2\% | 1. $7 \%$ |
| Constructi on | 8. $4 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ | 12.0\% | 2. 1\% * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 3. $4 \%$ * | 9. 1\% | 3. 1\% * |
| Utilities and transp. | 4. 5\% | 4. $2 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 4. $7 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * | 5. $3 \% *$ | 4. $5 \%$ * | 4. $5 \%$ * |
| Whol esal e trade | 7. 3\% | 7. 5\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 1. 5\% * | 11. 3\% * | 7. 5\% | 6. $9 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. $7 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ | 6. 1\% * | 2. 1\% * | 0. 4\% * | 0. $3 \%$ * | 6. 6\% | 0. 3\% * |
| Retail trade | 3. $6 \%$ | 5. 9\% | 3. $8 \%$ | 1. $7 \%$ * | 1. $0 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 4. 9\% | 2. $6 \%$ * |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 7. 1\% | 7. 3\% | 6. $8 \%$ | 1. 5\% | 0. $4 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 6. $7 \%$ | 8. 1\% |
| Unknown | 5. 1\% | 9. $9 \%$ | 6. $5 \%$ | 3. $5 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 8. 3\% | 0. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ownershi p | 5. $4 \%$ | 7. $8 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 2. $0 \%$ | 1. 1\% | 4. $6 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ | 3. $4 \%$ |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 6. 7\% | 7. 9\% | 6. $6 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 3. $4 \%$ * | 7. 5\% | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 6. 1\% | 10.7\% | 5. 5\% | 4. $4 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 8. 8\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $2 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $3 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $2 \%$ * |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age of firn | 5. 9\% | 6. 3\% | 8. $8 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $0 \%$ * | 6. 5\% | 1. $6 \%$ * |
| Less than 5 years | 4. 1\% | 5. $6 \%$ | 3. 3\% | 1. 1\% * | 0. $7 \%$ * | 0. 3\% * | 4. $8 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 5. 4\% | 7. 1\% | 5. 7\% | 1. 7\% * | 1. 1\% | 1. $4 \%$ * | 6. 3\% | 1. $2 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 7. $0 \%$ | 10. 7\% | 8. 3\% | 2. $9 \%$ | 0. $9 \%$ * | 7. 6\% | 9.0\% | 4. 5\% |
| 20 or more years | 1. $2 \%$ * | 37. 0\% * | ***** | 0. $7 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * | 1. $1 \%$ * | 21. 1\% * | 1. $0 \%$ * |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multi/single status | 3. 2\% | 11. 3\% * | 5. 9\% * | 1. $4 \%$ * | 0. 7\% | 4. 1\% | 4. $9 \%$ | 3. $0 \%$ |
| 2 or more locations | 7. 1\% | 8. 1\% | 7. 1\% | 3. $0 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 1. $0 \%$ * | 7. 5\% | 2. $2 \%$ |
| 1 I ocation only |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent full-time empl oyees | 5. $5 \%$ | 11. 3\% | 5. $9 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 1. $7 \% *$ | 0. $9 \%$ * | 9. 3\% | 1. $6 \%$ * |
| Less than 25\% | 4. 2\% | 8. 0\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 1. 8\% * | 0. 5\% * | 7. 8\% | 1.1\% * |
| 25-49\% | 5. 4\% | 9. $9 \%$ | 6. $7 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * | 0. 9\% * | 8. 5\% | 0. 8\% * |
| 50-74\% | 5. 7\% | 7. $7 \%$ | 6. 8\% | 2. $0 \%$ | 0. 8\% | 5. 6\% | 6. 9\% | 3. 8\% |
| 75\% or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Uni on presence | 5. $0 \%$ | 8. 1\% | 6. $8 \%$ | 2. $3 \%$ | 0. 8\% | 1. $0 \%$ | 7. 2\% | 1. $0 \%$ |
| No uni on empl oyees | 14. 5\% | 10. $6 \%$ * | 11. $7 \%$ | 5. $3 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ | 19. $2 \%$ | 10. 1\% | 15. 9\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees Unknown | 2. 1\% * | 10. 3\% * | 3. $8 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 0.7\% * | 7. 5\% * | 0.6\% * |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** | 4. $0 \%$ | 7. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ | 0. $9 \%$ * | 0. $2 \%$ * | 6. 6\% | 0. 8\% |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 6. 3\% | 8. 3\% | 7. 3\% | 2. 3\% | 0.9\% | 4. $9 \%$ * | 7. 5\% | 2. 6\% |
| Less than 50\%I ow wage | 4. 9\% | 9. $4 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | 0. 3\% * | 1. $0 \%$ * | 4. $9 \%$ | 7. $9 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ |
| Unknown | 5. 5\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 0.9\% | 4. 1\% | 7. 3\% | 2. 9\% |

 Note: Def $i$ nitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 requi red no contribution fromthe empl oyee for family cover age by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0. 31\% | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. 76\% | 10. $00 \%$ * | 3. $68 \%$ * | 4. $12 \%$ * | 0. $41 \%$ * | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 0. 54\% | 1. $66 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ * | 0. $60 \%$ * | 0. $60 \%$ * | 0.70\% | 0. 84\% | 0.32\% |
| Constructi on | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ * | 2. $24 \%$ * | 3. $13 \%$ * | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ * | 8. $09 \%$ * | 2. $75 \%$ * | 2. 11\% * | 2. $60 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * | 1. $60 \%$ * |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ * | 1. $47 \%$ * | 1. $21 \%$ * | 6. 18\% * | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0.34\% | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ * | 1. $01 \%$ * | 0.50\% * | 0. $23 \%$ * | 1. $20 \%$ | 0.18\% * |
| Retail trade | 0. $72 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 0. 66\% * | 0. 61\% * | 1. $21 \%$ * | 0. 94\% | 0. $93 \%$ * |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. 60\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 0. 31\% | 0. $20 \%$ * | 3. 82\% | 0. $70 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ |
| Ot her Ser vi ces | 0. 55\% | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ * | 0. $27 \%$ * | 0. $26 \%$ * | 0. 85\% | 0. 20\% |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ownershi p | 0. 34\% | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 68\% |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ * | 0. 29\% * | 2. $32 \%$ * | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ * |
| For prof it, uni ncor por at ed | 0. 59\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 1. $42 \%$ * | 0. 14\% * | 1. $41 \%$ * | 0. 81\% | 0. 39\% * |
| Nonpr of it | 0. 17\% * | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 0. $22 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $17 \%$ * |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age of firr | 1. 15\% | 1. $19 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $43 \%$ * | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ * |
| Less than 5 years | 0. 86\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 0. $82 \%$ * | 0. 65\% * | 0. $20 \%$ * | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. 19\% * |
| 5-9 years | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. 58\% | 0. 92\% | 0. 65\% * | 0. 31\% | 0.65\% * | 0. $45 \%$ | 0.35\% |
| 10-19 years | 0. 61\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ * | 1. $58 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ |
| 20 or more years Unknown | 0. $36 \%$ * | 13. $45 \%$ * | ***** | 5. $12 \%$ * | 0. 68\% * | 0. $39 \%$ * | 13. $34 \%$ * | 0. $36 \%$ * |
| Multi/single stat us | 0. $55 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ * | 2. $29 \%$ * | 0. $49 \%$ * | 0. 18\% | 0. 81\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ |
| 2 or more locations <br> 1 \| ocati on only | 0. 39\% | 0. 67\% | 0.68\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ * | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 39\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ * | 2. $42 \%$ * | 0. $90 \%$ * | 0. $50 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ * |
| Less than 25\% | 0. 71\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ * | 1. $51 \%$ * | 1. $39 \%$ * | 0. $48 \%$ * | 1. $58 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. 15\% * | 1. $43 \%$ * | 0.34\% * | 0.58\% * | 0.75\% | 0.39\%* |
| 50-74\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 0. 58\% | 0. 31\% | 0. 22\% | 1. 09\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 74\% |
| 75\% or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Uni on presence | 0. 26\% | 0. 76\% | 0. 63\% | 0. 26\% | 0. $22 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $17 \%$ |
| No uni on empl oyees | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ * | 2. $89 \%$ | 2. $19 \%$ * | 0. $48 \%$ | 4. $01 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees Unknown | 0. $64 \%$ * | 7. $27 \%$ * | 3. $15 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 0.57\% * | 2. $49 \%$ * | 0. $48 \%$ * |
| Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 1. $90 \%$ * | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ * | 0.10\% * | 0. 69\% | 0. 18\% |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ * | 0. $55 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1. $22 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ * | 6. 51\% * | 0. $20 \%$ * | 0. $47 \%$ * | 1. 39\% | 3. $01 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. 31\% | 0.72\% | 0. 62\% | 0. 32\% | 0. 21\% | 0. 81\% | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 and sel ected char acteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{i} \overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 30. 3\% | 10. 1\% | 15. 5\% | 22. 4\% | 38. 9\% | 70. 4\% | 12.5\% | 56. 7\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 10. $4 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ * | 4. $5 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 57. 7\% | 49. $3 \%$ * | 6. $8 \%$ | 38. 9\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 27. 3\% | 7. 9\% | 17. 7\% | 27. 9\% | 36. 9\% | 63. 3\% | 14. 7\% | 46. 2\% |
| Constructi on | 15. 1\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 17. 0\% | 20.7\% | 35. 9\% | 64. 3\% | 12. 2\% | 39. 3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 36. 1\% | 8. $3 \%$ * | 11. $9 \%$ * | 15. $0 \%$ * | 41. 5\% | 81. 5\% | 10. 0\% | 63. 7\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 26. 2\% | 11. 2\% | 14. $4 \%$ * | 18. 9\% | 35. $4 \%$ | 66. 4\% | 12. 9\% | 49. 5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 52. 9\% | 12. 8\% | 22.0\% | 32. $4 \%$ | 46. 8\% | 85. 7\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 75. 5\% |
| Retail trade | 32.5\% | 10. 9\% | 12. 1\% | 18. 0\% | 34. 0\% | 56. 8\% | 11. 8\% | 49. 6\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 24. 8\% | 9. 8\% | 14. 7\% | 26. 1\% | 47. 2\% | 71. $0 \%$ | 11. 8\% | 58. 0\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 31. 1\% | 10. 2\% | 16. 6\% | 20. 2\% | 34. 5\% | 76. 6\% | 12. 8\% | 55. 5\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 32. 6\% | 10. 5\% | 14. 5\% | 21. 7\% | 36. 1\% | 70. 8\% | 12. 8\% | 57. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 16. $4 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ | 20. $4 \%$ | 23. 9\% | 44. 5\% | 58. 5\% | 10. 9\% | 47. 6\% |
| Nonpr of it | 24.7\% | 10. 8\% | 17. 4\% | 25. 2\% | 46. 9\% | 60. 5\% | 13. 9\% | 45. 0\% |
| Unknown | 68. 4\% | ***** | ***** | 9. $8 \%$ * | 35. 6\% | 74. 9\% | ***** | 69. 8\% |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 12.0\% | 7. 4\% | 12. $0 \%$ * | 25. 5\% | 30. 2\% | 53. 8\% | 8. 8\% | 36. 9\% |
| 5-9 years | 14. 6\% | 8. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 20.1\% | 28.7\% | 48. 2\% | 11. 1\% | 33. 7\% |
| 10-19 years | 17. 5\% | 11. 2\% | 15. 0\% | 19.0\% | 39. 3\% | 57. 8\% | 12. 5\% | 39. 9\% |
| 20 or more years | 32. 6\% | 11. 1\% | 16. 1\% | 24. 0\% | 40. 5\% | 71. 7\% | 14. 0\% | 55. 1\% |
| Unknown | 68. 9\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 10. $0 \%$ * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 35. 8\% | 71. $9 \%$ | 7. 1\% * | 69. 4\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 54. 6\% | 17. 4\% | 15. 5\% | 20. 0\% | 38. 9\% | 70. 5\% | 15. 8\% | 59. 2\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 13. $6 \%$ | 10. $0 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 23. 8\% | 39. 3\% | 51. 3\% | 12. $2 \%$ | 32. 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 28.0\% | 7. 1\% | 3. $0 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ | 28. $2 \%$ | 73. 3\% | 7. 9\% | 49. 1\% |
| 25-49\% | 34. 0\% | 9. $5 \%$ * | 14. 5\% | 15. 9\% | 34. 3\% | 64. 4\% | 11. 1\% | 53. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 26. $6 \%$ | 10. 3\% | 8. 9\% | 18. 1\% | 43. 1\% | 59.9\% | 10. 3\% | 50. 9\% |
| 75\% or more | 30. 8\% | 10. 3\% | 17. 5\% | 24. 7\% | 39. 7\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 13. 3\% | 58. 9\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 26. 4\% | 9. $9 \%$ | 14. 9\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 37. 4\% | 65. $4 \%$ | 12. 0\% | 51. 5\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 65. 9\% | 17. 6\% | 31. 8\% | 40. 6\% | 55. 1\% | 85. 6\% | 27. 4\% | 78. 6\% |
| Unknown | 66. 5\% | 17. $0 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 28. $8 \%$ * | 54. 6\% | 85. 3\% | 15. $7 \%$ * | 80. 9\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 23. 3\% | 8. 3\% | 10. 5\% | 13. $6 \%$ | 31. 8\% | 61. 2\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 41. 5\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 22.5\% | 10. 4\% | 16. 9\% | 25. 8\% | 43. 9\% | 67. 5\% | 13. 2\% | 50. 8\% |
| Unknown | 67. 3\% | 15. 7\% | 17. 7\% | 31. 3\% | 37. 7\% | 74. 2\% | 18. 6\% | 71. 7\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the net hods used for $t$ hi s survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 pl ans by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{i} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 0.66\% | 0.61\% | 0.99\% | 0. 62\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 0. $38 \%$ | 1. 02\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. 19\% | 2. $52 \%$ * | 3. $12 \%$ * | 11. $76 \%$ * | 14. 92\% | 14. $82 \%$ * | 1. 76\% | 8. 15\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 89\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 3. 29\% | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. 29\% |
| Constructi on | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. 55\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 6. 95\% | 6. 85\% | 1. $74 \%$ | 4. 22\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. 51\% | 2. $93 \%$ * | 4. $95 \%$ * | 4. $69 \%$ * | 9. $13 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 3. 28\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ * | 3. 15\% | 4. $09 \%$ | 5. $92 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 3. 06\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. 08\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 5. 13\% | 5. 55\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 2. 26\% |
| Retail trade | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 3. 25\% | 2. $31 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 2.03\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. 65\% | 0.53\% | 2. 30\% | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 3. 58\% | 0. 68\% | 1. 68\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. 64\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. 85\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 86\% | 0. 56\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 0.73\% | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. 17\% | 3. 09\% | 4. 15\% | 3. 82\% | 5. 94\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. 70\% |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 05\% | 1. 71\% | 2. $70 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. 89\% | 4. $90 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 2. 39\% |
| Unknown | 3. 69\% | ***** | ***** | 10. $00 \%$ * | 8. 19\% | 2. $94 \%$ | ***** | 3. $35 \%$ |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $14 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ * | 4. $53 \%$ | 5. 74\% | 8. $74 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. 19\% | 1. 35\% | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ | 7. $97 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 3. 11\% |
| 10-19 years | 0. 79\% | 0. 88\% | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. 91\% | 6. $21 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 2. 10\% |
| 20 or nore years | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 0. 76\% | 1. $34 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $02 \%$ | 13. $77 \%$ * | 10. $00 \%$ * | 8. $53 \%$ * | 5. $43 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 15. $40 \%$ * | 1. $95 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 1. $08 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. 15\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 1. $34 \%$ | 0.76\% | 1. $84 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. 18\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ * | 3. $55 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 4. $22 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. 62\% |
| 25-49\% | 3. 13\% | 3. $79 \%$ * | 2. $64 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 5. 80\% | 3. 01\% | 2. $74 \%$ | 2.40\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. 14\% | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 3. 95\% | 0. 94\% | 3. 23\% |
| 75\% or more | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 2. 13\% | 1. $57 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 67\% | 0. 59\% | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 0. 39\% | 1. 10\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $64 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. $06 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 2. 00\% |
| Unknown | 2. $76 \%$ | 8. $57 \%$ * | 3. $15 \%$ * | 11. $96 \%$ * | 10. $87 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ * | 3. $36 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 0.84\% | 2. 18\% | 2. $69 \%$ | 0. 37\% | 1. 35\% |
| Unknown | 1. $74 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 5. 10\% | 4. $84 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel iability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char acteristics | 2 or more pl ans | Conventi onal i ndemit y | Any managed care | Excl usi ve provi der | Pref er red provi der | I nsurance to retirees under 65 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Insurance to } \\ \text { retirees over } 65 \end{array}$ | With waiting per i od |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni ted States | 30. 3\% | 15. 6\% | 90. 4\% | 39. 4\% | 65. 4\% | 11. $4 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 73. 3\% |
| Firmsize |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 50 empl oyees | 12. 5\% | 14. 8\% | 86. $7 \%$ | 35. 9\% | 54. 4\% | 0. 9\% | 1. 5\% | 64. 5\% |
| 50+ empl oyees | 56. 7\% | 16. 9\% | 95. 7\% | 44. 5\% | 81. 6\% | 27. 0\% | 25. 5\% | 86. 4\% |
| Less than 10 empl oyees | 10. 1\% | 15. 9\% | 85. 2\% | 34. 8\% | 52. 6\% | 0. 8\% | 1. 1\% | 55. 3\% |
| 10-24 empl oyees | 15. 5\% | 14. 3\% | 88. 1\% | 36. 1\% | 56. 6\% | 1. 3\% | 2. 0\% | 79. 8\% |
| 25-99 empl oyees | 22. 4\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 93. 2\% | 40. 7\% | 61. 5\% | 1. $8 \%$ | 3. $4 \%$ | 86. 4\% |
| 100-999 empl oyees | 38. 9\% | 10. $7 \%$ | 95. 6\% | 39.7\% | 73. $7 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ | 7. 7\% | 91. 0\% |
| 1000+ empl oyees | 70. $4 \%$ | 21. 0\% | 96. 1\% | 47. 5\% | 88. 6\% | 40. 2\% | 37. $4 \%$ | 84. 0\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 10. 4\% | 33. 3\% | 69. 2\% | 22. 5\% | 48. 5\% | 2. 6\% | 4. 8\% | 45. 9\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 27. 3\% | 10. 1\% | 93. 9\% | 39. 1\% | 65. 9\% | 8. 9\% | 8. 8\% | 85. 1\% |
| Constructi on | 15. 1\% | 14. 8\% | 86. 6\% | 37. 1\% | 54. 7\% | 2. 5\% | 1. 4\% | 71. 3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 36. 1\% | 20.5\% | 90. $4 \%$ | 39.7\% | 66. 5\% | 23. 0\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 72. 4\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 26. 2\% | 15. 1\% | 91. 4\% | 36. 6\% | 66. 8\% | 11. 5\% | 10. 6\% | 74. 9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 52. 9\% | 15. 8\% | 94. 5\% | 46. 9\% | 79. 3\% | 34. 7\% | 33. 8\% | 70. 3\% |
| Retail trade | 32. 5\% | 16. 5\% | 90. 4\% | 37. $7 \%$ | 67. 4\% | 12. $2 \%$ | 11. 6\% | 83. 2\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 24. 8\% | 15. 1\% | 89. 7\% | 38. 5\% | 63. 7\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 7. 5\% | 67. 2\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 31. 1\% | 15. 8\% | 90. 4\% | 40. 9\% | 62. 5\% | 6. 1\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 71. 2\% |
| Ouner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorpor at ed | 32. 6\% | 15. 6\% | 91. 1\% | 39. 4\% | 67. 6\% | 14. 2\% | 13. 8\% | 76. 3\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 16. $4 \%$ | 17. 0\% | 85. 7\% | 37. 8\% | 53. 9\% | 2. 3\% | 2. 6\% | 62. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 24. 7\% | 14. 5\% | 89. 7\% | 40. 2\% | 59.7\% | 4. $4 \%$ | 4. 6\% | 63. 2\% |
| Unknown | 68. $4 \%$ | 14. 7\% | 97. 3\% | 43. 1\% | 90. $3 \%$ | 10. $0 \%$ | 9. 7\% | 92. 5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 12. 0\% | 11. 8\% | 89. 2\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 58. 4\% | 1. 9\% | 1. 4\% | 61. 2\% |
| 5-9 years | 14. 6\% | 11. 1\% | 90. 7\% | 37. 4\% | 58.5\% | 2. 9\% | 2. 9\% | 66. 5\% |
| 10-19 years | 17. 5\% | 13. 4\% | 89. 7\% | 39. 1\% | 56. 4\% | 1. 1\% | 1. 1\% | 69. 9\% |
| 20 or more years | 32. 6\% | 17. 7\% | 89. 2\% | 39. 6\% | 65. 9\% | 14. 6\% | 15. 2\% | 75. 2\% |
| Unknown | 68. 9\% | 17. 7\% | 96. 3\% | 44. 5\% | 89. 0\% | 29. 8\% | 25. 6\% | 85. 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 54. 6\% | 17. 0\% | 95. 3\% | 43. 4\% | 81. 1\% | 26. 4\% | 25.1\% | 85. 8\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 13. $6 \%$ | 14. 7\% | 87. 0\% | 36. 5\% | 54. 6\% | 1. 1\% | 1. $6 \%$ | 64. 8\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 28.0\% | 22. 5\% | 87. 8\% | 37. 1\% | 62. 0\% | 7. 8\% | 9. 1\% | 65. 9\% |
| 25-49\% | 34. 0\% | 14. 4\% | 90. 1\% | 35. 0\% | 68. 5\% | 10. 1\% | 9. 1\% | 74. 2\% |
| 50-74\% | 26. $6 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 87. 1\% | 39.0\% | 59. 5\% | 10. 0\% | 9. 3\% | 75. $6 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 30. 8\% | 15. 1\% | 91. 2\% | 40. 0\% | 66. 5\% | 12. 1\% | 11. $9 \%$ | 73. 3\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 26. $4 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 90. 1\% | 37.7\% | 63. 8\% | 8. 3\% | 8. 1\% | 72. 4\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 65. 9\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 92. 2\% | 54. 6\% | 78. 6\% | 40. 9\% | 40. 1\% | 81. 3\% |
| Unknown | 66. 5\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 93. 6\% | 53. $9 \%$ | 82. 5\% | 37. 8\% | 35. $7 \%$ | 82. 3\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 23. 3\% | 15. 7\% | 89. 2\% | 36. 8\% | 61. 3\% | 5. 6\% | 5. $4 \%$ | 72. $9 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 22. 5\% | 14. 0\% | 89. 7\% | 38. 0\% | 61. 4\% | 6. 8\% | 7. 5\% | 70. 5\% |
| Unknown | 67. 3\% | 21. 4\% | 94. 4\% | 47. 5\% | 84. 8\% | 35. 5\% | 31. 7\% | 83. 7\% |

 Note: Def i nitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi .

 retirees by sel ected characteristics: United States,

| Char act eristics | 2 or more pl ans | Conventi onal i ndemmi ty | Any managed care | Excl usi ve provi der | Preferred provi der | I nsurance to <br> retirees under 65 | I nsurance to <br> retirees over 65 | Wth waiting per i od |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni ted States | 0.66\% | 0.48\% | 0. 29\% | 0.61\% | 0.47\% | 0.56\% | 0.54\% | 0. $40 \%$ |
| Firmsize |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 50 empl oyees | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 0. 09\% | 0. 16\% | 0. $44 \%$ |
| 50+ empl oyees | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 0. $30 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 0. 58\% | 1. 10\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| Less than 10 empl oyees | 0.61\% | 0.74\% | 0.77\% | 0. 51\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. 14\% | 0. 26\% | 0. $58 \%$ |
| 10-24 empl oyees | 0.99\% | 0.85\% | 0.78\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. 53\% | 0.19\% | 0. 30\% | 0. $88 \%$ |
| 25-99 empl oyees | 0.62\% | 0.51\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $31 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| 100-999 empl oyees | 1. $95 \%$ | 0.51\% | 0. $45 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 0. $37 \%$ |
| 1000+ empl oyees | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 0. 91\% | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. 19\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. 17\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 4. $11 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 89\% | 1. 03\% | 0. 68\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 0. 56\% | 0. 72\% | 1. $35 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0. 96\% | 0. 31\% | 1. $24 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ | 3. 75\% | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 3. 01\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. 38\% | 0. $72 \%$ | 2. 07\% | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 2. 19\% | 2. $36 \%$ |
| Ret ail trade | 1. $46 \%$ | 0.87\% | 0. 50\% | 0. 83\% | 0. 96\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. 38\% | 1. $29 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0.65\% | 0. 80\% | 0. $73 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 0. $95 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $64 \%$ | 0.55\% | 0. $55 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. 51\% | 0. 56\% | 1. $19 \%$ |
| Ouner shi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 86\% | 0.61\% | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. 76\% | 0. 56\% | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 0. 95\% | 1. 13\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. 35\% | 1. $39 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 05\% | 0.59\% | 0. 77\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 0. 43\% | 0. 56\% | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Unknown | 3. $69 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ | 2. 12\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 0. 38\% | 0. 29\% | 2. $22 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1.19\% | 1. 32\% | 1. 09\% | 1.10\% | 1. 89\% | 0. 60\% | 0. 53\% | 0. 88\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.79\% | 0.75\% | 0. 83\% | 1. 14\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. 14\% | 0. $94 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0. 55\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 0.63\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $02 \%$ | 1. 51\% | 0. 65\% | 2. $09 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. 76\% | 1. 65\% | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngl e status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more l ocations | 1. $08 \%$ | 0.95\% | 0. 36\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on only | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. 08\% | 0. 14\% | 0. $48 \%$ |
| Per cent full-time enpl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 3. 13\% | 1. 36\% | 0. 99\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. 70\% | 1. 56\% | 1. 88\% | 0. 86\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 0. 42\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $82 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. $51 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.67\% | 0.37\% | 0. 34\% | 0. 55\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. 39\% | 0. $40 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $64 \%$ | 2.48\% | 0. 83\% | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 3. 80\% | 2. $18 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 0. $92 \%$ | 0.82\% | 0. $70 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. 76\% | 0. 64\% | 1. $19 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $45 \%$ | 0.48\% | 0. 56\% | 0.67\% | 0. 87\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 0. 80\% |

 Note: Defi nitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.

 for heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unīi tē St at es | 73. 3\% | 55. 3\% | 79. 8\% | 86. $4 \%$ | 91. 0\% | 84. 0\% | 64. 5\% | 86. $4 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 45. 9\% | 32. 9\% | 78. $4 \%$ | 78. $9 \%$ | 87. 1\% | 65. 0\% | 41. 8\% | 79. 5\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 85. 1\% | 74. 2\% | 90. 9\% | 96. 1\% | 91. 8\% | 75. 4 \% | 84. 4\% | 86. 2\% |
| Const ruction | 71. 3\% | 61. 3\% | 81. 7\% | 90. 5\% | 91. 1\% | 92. 6\% | 68. 9\% | 91. 3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 72. $4 \%$ | 53. 5\% | 84. 9\% | 90. $4 \%$ | 94. $6 \%$ | 71. 3\% | 65. 3\% | 79. 8\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 74. $9 \%$ | 54. 7\% | 89. 5\% | 96. 4\% | 94. 5\% | 81. 9\% | 67. 4\% | 88. 2\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 70. 3\% | 55. 9\% | 74. 0\% | 81. 1\% | 88. 6\% | 71. 9\% | 61. 5\% | 75. 8\% |
| Retail trade | 83. 2\% | 63. $4 \%$ | 87. 5\% | 91. 3\% | 95. 8\% | 90. $4 \%$ | 73. 1\% | 91. 6\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 67. 2\% | 53. 3\% | 77. 5\% | 80. 7\% | 88. 9\% | 82. 3\% | 60.6\% | 84. 3\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 71. 2\% | 47. 6\% | 68. 8\% | 79. 9\% | 88. 6\% | 92. 5\% | 57. 1\% | 90. 0\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 76. 3\% | 57. 7\% | 82. 2\% | 89. 8\% | 93. 5\% | 83. 0\% | 68. 3\% | 86. 3\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 62. 3\% | 53. 9\% | 83. 0\% | 81. 4\% | 82. 0\% | 79. 8\% | 59.0\% | 81. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 63. 2\% | 44. 1\% | 62. 3\% | 71. 9\% | 86. 8\% | 86. 9\% | 51. 4\% | 85. 3\% |
| Unknown | 92. 5\% | ***** | 100. $0 \%$ * | 95. 7\% | 84. 0\% | 94. 3\% | 60.1\%* | 93. 2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 61. 2\% | 53. 1\% | 76. 9\% | 85. 1\% | 76. 9\% | 85. $7 \%$ | 58. $6 \%$ | 81. 6\% |
| 5-9 years | 66. 5\% | 55. 2\% | 81. 3\% | 85. 7\% | 87. 2\% | 85. 9\% | 63. 0\% | 85. 7\% |
| 10-19 years | 69. 9\% | 56. 1\% | 81. 7\% | 88. 0\% | 91. 0\% | 93. 7\% | 65. 2\% | 91. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 75. 2\% | 55. 5\% | 78. 8\% | 86. 3\% | 91. 7\% | 81. 9\% | 66. 1\% | 86. 2\% |
| Unknown | 85. 6\% | 63. 0\% | 100. 0\% | 71. 4\% | 95. 3\% | 85. 2\% | 78. 8\% | 85. 7\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 85. 8\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 79. $4 \%$ | 88. 1\% | 91. 4\% | 84. 0\% | 81. 8\% | 86. 2\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 64. 8\% | 54. 9\% | 79. 9\% | 85. 4\% | 88. 5\% | 68. 9\% | 63. 1\% | 87. 7\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 65. 9\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 60. 4\% | 77. 3\% | 80. 9\% | 92. 0\% | 45. 7\% | 87. 1\% |
| 25-49\% | 74. 2\% | 43. 1\% | 68. 7\% | 81. 8\% | 94. 5\% | 89. 4\% | 56. 1\% | 89. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 75. 6\% | 57. 1\% | 79. 7\% | 85. 6\% | 91. 4\% | 93. 1\% | 64. 6\% | 92. 2\% |
| 75\% or more | 73. 3\% | 56. 9\% | 82. 0\% | 87. 9\% | 91. 5\% | 80. 7\% | 66. 2\% | 84. 6\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 72. 4\% | 55. 1\% | 80. 2\% | 86. 8\% | 91. 2\% | 83. 3\% | 64. 4\% | 86. 4\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 81. 3\% | 67. 1\% | 73. 0\% | 80. 4\% | 88. 8\% | 84. 0\% | 71. 1\% | 84. 6\% |
| Unknown | 82. 3\% | 43. 5\% | 71. 7\% | 80. 4\% | 90. 2\% | 90. 5\% | 54. 7\% | 90. 2\% |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 72. 9\% | 45. 6\% | 77. 4\% | 87. 1\% | 92. 8\% | 90. 0\% | 58. 8\% | 91. 3\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 70.5\% | 57. 8\% | 80. 9\% | 86. 0\% | 89. 7\% | 76. 1\% | 66. 2\% | 83. 7\% |
| Unknown | 83. 7\% | 54. 3\% | 63. 2\% | 87. 9\% | 92. 1\% | 85. $4 \%$ | 60. 9\% | 85. 8\% |

 Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 empl oyees were el igi ble for heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Un'ì tē St at es | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 0.74\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. $18 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ | 10. 76\% | 11. $46 \%$ | 13. $82 \%$ | 11. 57\% | 3. 01\% | 9. $91 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. 35\% | 4. $68 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. 23\% | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 0. 84\% |
| Const ruction | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 4. 82\% | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. 65\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3. 01\% | 6. $63 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. 80\% | 4. $20 \%$ | 4. $75 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 2. $06 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. 12\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. 06\% |
| Retail trade | 1. $29 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 1. 75\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 0. 96\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. 19\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 0. 94\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $55 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 0. 51\% | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. 60\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 6. $33 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. 91\% |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. 55\% | ***** | 31. $62 \%$ * | 18. $81 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 18. $27 \%$ * | 1. 52\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. 59\% | 5. $23 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 0. 88\% | 1. $92 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 3. 01\% | 5. $29 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. 94\% | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 2. 15\% | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. 20\% | 1. $07 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. 21\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0. 66\% | 1. 09\% | 0. 80\% | 0. 72\% |
| Unknown | 1. $21 \%$ | 18. 82\% | 27. 89\% | 13. $27 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 15. 51\% | 1. $23 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 52\% | 5. $91 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 1. 51\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0.75\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 0. 54\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 1. $14 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 7. $24 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. 13\% |
| 25-49\% | 0. 86\% | 4. 33\% | 4. $88 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. 15\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. 50\% |
| 75\% or more | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. 58\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0.61\% | 1. 19\% | 0.61\% | 0. 76\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 40\% | 0. 62\% | 0. 82\% | 0. 59\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 38\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $59 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 6. $22 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 2. 10\% |
| Unknown | 1. $51 \%$ | 10. $34 \%$ | 9. $80 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 7. 81\% | 1. $79 \%$ |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 1. 19\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 1. $58 \%$ | 0. 80\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 25\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. 67\% | 0.76\% | 2. 10\% | 0. 34\% | 0. 79\% |
| Unknown | 0. 80\% | 5. $23 \%$ | 7. $95 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 1. 07\% | 4. 06\% | 0. 90\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 that offer health insur ance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni tē ${ }^{\text {St }}$ at es | 7. 9 | 6. 2 | 8. 6 | 9. 0 | 9. 7 | 8. 9 | 7. 0 | 9. 2 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5. 8 | 4. 7 | 7. 0 * | 13. 6 | 6. 9 | 4. 8 | 5. 3 | 9. 9 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 8. 9 | 8. 4 | 9. 5 | 10. 1 | 9. 5 | 6. 7 | 9. 1 | 8. 5 |
| Const ructi on | 8. 6 | 7. 6 | 10. 0 | 10. 3 | 10. 0 | 8. 9 | 8. 4 | 9. 8 |
| Utilities and transp. | 7. 1 | 5. 7 | 9. 8 | 9. 1 | 8. 2 | 6. 1 | 7. 2 | 6. 9 |
| Whol esal e trade | 8. 0 | 5. 7 | 9. 7 | 9. 8 | 10. 6 | 9.0 | 7. 0 | 9. 8 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 6. 3 | 4. 9 | 7. 2 | 8. 2 | 8. 3 | 6. 2 | 5. 6 | 6. 8 |
| Retail trade | 9. 9 | 7. 4 | 9. 9 | 10. 4 | 11. 2 | 11. 1 | 8. 3 | 11. 2 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 6. 8 | 5. 8 | 7. 5 | 6. 8 | 8. 0 | 8. 7 | 6. 2 | 8. 3 |
| Other Servi ces | 7. 9 | 5. 4 | 7. 9 | 8. 7 | 10. 6 | 9. 5 | 6. 4 | 9. 8 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 8. 3 | 6. 5 | 8. 9 | 9. 5 | 10. 1 | 8. 9 | 7. 5 | 9. 3 |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 7. 1 | 6. 2 | 9. 6 | 9. 5 | 8.7 | 8. 1 | 6. 8 | 8. 7 |
| Nonpr of it | 6. 1 | 4. 2 | 6. 1 | 6. 2 | 8. 9 | 9. 2 | 4. 8 | 8. 5 |
| Unknown | 9. 2 | ***** | 8. 7 * | 12. 4 | 10. 7 | 9. 1 | 2. $9 *$ | 9. 4 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 6. 3 | 5. 6 | 7. 2 | 9. 1 | 9. 1 | 6. 9 | 6. 0 | 8. 6 |
| 5-9 years | 7. 5 | 6. 2 | 9. 6 | 9.5 | 9. 9 | 8. 7 | 7. 1 | 9. 5 |
| 10-19 years | 7. 7 | 6.3 | 9. 1 | 9. 4 | 9. 7 | 10. 0 | 7. 3 | 9. 8 |
| 20 or more years | 8. 0 | 6. 2 | 8. 3 | 8. 8 | 9. 7 | 8.7 | 7. 1 | 9. 2 |
| Unknown | 9. 2 | 5. 5 | 8. 7 | 8. 3 | 10. 8 | 9. 1 | 8. 3 | 9. 2 |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 9. 1 | 7. 7 | 8. 3 | 9. 2 | 9. 7 | 8. 9 | 8. 2 | 9. 2 |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 7. 1 | 6. 1 | 8. 6 | 9. 0 | 9. 8 | 6. 1 | 6. 9 | 9. 6 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 7. 6 | 3. 3 | 6. 0 | 8. 1 | 8. 9 | 12. 1 | 5. 0 | 10. 4 |
| 25-49\% | 9. 3 | 6. 2 | 8. 6 | 10. 9 | 12. 3 | 10. 2 | 7. 5 | 10.7 |
| 50-74\% | 9. 0 | 7. 2 | 9. 8 | 9. 4 | 10. 1 | 11.0 | 8. 0 | 10. 7 |
| 75\% or more | 7. 6 | 6. 1 | 8. 5 | 8. 9 | 9. 4 | 8. 1 | 6. 9 | 8. 6 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 7. 8 | 6. 1 | 8. 7 | 9. 1 | 9. 8 | 8. 6 | 7. 0 | 9. 1 |
| Has uni on entpl oyees | 9. 8 | 7. 4 | 7.6 | 8. 0 | 8. 3 | 11.0 | 7. 6 | 10. 5 |
| Unknown | 7. 8 | 6. 1 | 7. 2 * | 10. 8 | 11. 1 | 7. 8 | 6. 9 | 8. 1 |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 8. 9 | 5. 9 | 9. 1 | 10. 6 | 11. 4 | 10. 3 | 7. 3 | 10. 9 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 7. 2 | 6. 2 | 8. 5 | 8. 4 | 8. 6 | 6. 8 | 7. 0 | 8. 0 |
| Unknown | 9. 2 | 6. 2 | 8. 1 | 8. 8 | 9. 6 | 9. 4 | 6. 9 | 9. 4 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti nate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 sector establ ishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

|  | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ūni tē ${ }^{\text {St }}$ at es | 0. 09 | 0. 13 | 0. 20 | 0. 12 | 0. 14 | 0. 20 | 0.08 | 0. 13 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 0.46 | 0. 64 | 2. $44 *$ | 2. 53 | 1. 79 | 1. 01 | 0. 54 | 1. 84 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 22 | 0. 62 | 0. 77 | 0.46 | 0. 55 | 0. 29 | 0. 37 | 0. 17 |
| Constructi on | 0.26 | 0. 50 | 0.82 | 0.52 | 1. 16 | 1. 40 | 0.25 | 0. 60 |
| Utilities and transp. | 0.41 | 0. 71 | 1. 98 | 0.86 | 0.95 | 0. 55 | 0.83 | 0. 46 |
| Whol esal e trade | 0. 52 | 0.63 | 0.81 | 0.41 | 0. 89 | 1. 19 | 0. 38 | 0. 94 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 29 | 0. 34 | 0. 72 | 0.67 | 0. 54 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0. 37 |
| Retail trade | 0. 22 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0. 37 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0. 33 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. 16 | 0. 25 | 0. 31 | 0. 27 | 0. 36 | 0. 90 | 0. 20 | 0. 57 |
| Ot her Ser vi ces | 0. 19 | 0.43 | 0. 56 | 0. 36 | 0. 34 | 0. 19 | 0. 31 | 0. 12 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 10 | 0. 15 | 0. 23 | 0. 20 | 0. 19 | 0.21 | 0. 09 | 0. 15 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 0. 24 | 0. 32 | 0. 88 | 0. 55 | 0. 71 | 0.82 | 0. 26 | 0. 58 |
| Nonpr of it | 0. 19 | 0. 23 | 0. 50 | 0. 30 | 0. 32 | 0. 60 | 0. 19 | 0. 19 |
| Unknown | 0. 38 | ***** | 2. $74 *$ | 3. 46 | 1. 36 | 0. 40 | 1. 18 * | 0. 37 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0. 40 | 0. 50 | 0. 52 | 0. 97 | 1. 02 | 1. 14 | 0.42 | 0. 56 |
| 5-9 years | 0. 26 | 0. 36 | 0. 52 | 0. 44 | 0. 76 | 0.85 | 0. 29 | 0. 50 |
| 10-19 years | 0. 14 | 0. 25 | 0. 33 | 0. 32 | 0.38 | 0.83 | 0.18 | 0. 35 |
| 20 or more years | 0. 13 | 0. 23 | 0. 25 | 0. 12 | 0. 26 | 0. 30 | 0. 14 | 0. 18 |
| Unknown | 0. 26 | 1. 63 | 2. 42 | 1. 88 | 0. 75 | 0. 27 | 1. 68 | 0. 26 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 14 | 0. 79 | 0. 56 | 0. 33 | 0. 14 | 0. 20 | 0. 27 | 0. 14 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 0. 09 | 0.13 | 0. 23 | 0. 20 | 0. 48 | 0. 70 | 0. 08 | 0. 20 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0. 33 | 0. 76 | 0. 91 | 0. 85 | 0. 62 | 1. 04 | 0.43 | 0. 52 |
| 25-49\% | 0. 34 | 0.88 | 0. 95 | 0. 94 | 0. 57 | 0.57 | 0.42 | 0. 45 |
| 50-74\% | 0. 24 | 0.41 | 0. 65 | 0. 54 | 0. 62 | 0. 57 | 0.25 | 0. 46 |
| 75\% or more | 0. 11 | 0. 12 | 0. 17 | 0. 12 | 0. 21 | 0. 29 | 0. 10 | 0. 21 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 08 | 0. 13 | 0. 19 | 0. 11 | 0. 15 | 0. 14 | 0.08 | 0. 10 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 57 | 1. 10 | 1. 25 | 0. 64 | 0.47 | 0.89 | 0.68 | 0. 77 |
| Unknown | 0. 34 | 1. 37 | 2. 33 * | 1. 90 | 1. 46 | 0. 48 | 1. 15 | 0. 37 |
| Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0. 23 | 0.45 | 0. 33 | 0. 31 | 0. 32 | 0. 56 | 0. 29 | 0. 22 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 08 | 0. 11 | 0. 28 | 0. 16 | 0. 26 | 0. 35 | 0. 09 | 0. 15 |
| Unknown | 0. 33 | 0. 89 | 1. 11 | 0. 94 | 0. 49 | 0. 37 | 0.66 | 0. 35 |

[^0]Table I. B. 1(2001) Number of private-sect or empl oyees by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees |  | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 114, 488, 947 | 14, 261, 893 | 9, 745, 723 | 15, 594, 405 |  | 21, 034, 258 | 53, 852, 668 |  | 31, 840, 939 | 82, 648, 008 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1, 426, 152 | 579, 029 | 155, 634 | 261, 920 |  | 164, 034 | 265, 534 |  | 858, 688 | 567, 464 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 16, 555, 227 | 648, 006 | 932, 833 | 2, 344, 567 |  | 4, 109, 737 | 8, 520, 083 |  | 2, 546, 499 | 14, 008, 728 |
| Const ruction | 6, 166, 534 | 1, 762, 042 | 1, 070, 362 | 1, 444, 504 |  | 1, 172, 738 | 716, 887 | * | 3, 653, 789 | 2, 512, 746 |
| Utilities and transp. | 4, 977, 109 | 259, 915 | 185, 877 | 336, 715 |  | 491, 486 | 3, 703, 117 |  | 608, 726 | 4, 368, 383 |
| Whol esal e trade | 6, 162, 535 | 826, 275 | 533, 783 | 991, 050 |  | 1, 287, 926 | 2, 523, 501 |  | 1, 920, 184 | 4, 242, 351 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 11, 813, 750 | 799, 389 | 501, 978 | 809, 156 |  | 1, 584, 962 | 8, 118, 265 |  | 1, 730, 739 | 10, 083, 011 |
| Retail trade | 14, 751, 249 | 2, 078, 363 | 1, 331, 219 | 1, 783, 944 |  | 1, 838, 815 | 7, 718, 908 |  | 4, 333, 142 | 10, 418, 107 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 25, 155, 659 | 3, 368, 596 | 2, 061, 375 | 2, 780, 612 |  | 4, 416, 639 | 12, 528, 437 |  | 6, 772, 999 | 18, 382, 660 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 27, 480, 733 | 3, 940, 278 | 2, 972, 662 | 4, 841, 935 |  | 5, 967, 921 | 9, 757, 936 |  | 9, 416, 174 | 18, 064, 559 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 84, 052, 729 | 8, 315, 178 | 7, 321, 745 | 11, 535, 444 |  | 14, 342, 971 | 42, 537, 390 |  | 21, 551, 356 | 62, 501, 372 |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 10, 838, 087 | 4, 267, 918 | 1, 295, 825 | 1, 702, 824 |  | 2, 037, 355 | 1, 534, 165 |  | 6, 500, 799 | 4, 337, 288 |
| Nonpr of it | 15, 083, 999 | 1, 655, 585 | 1, 124, 952 | 2, 271, 113 |  | 4, 382, 286 | 5, 650, 063 |  | 3, 719, 998 | 11, 364, 001 |
| Unknown | 4, 514, 132 | 23, 211 | 3, 200 * | 85, 023 | * | 271, 647 | 4, 131, 051 |  | 68, 786 | 4, 445, 346 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 6, 214, 066 | 2, 312, 317 | 1, 215, 923 | 1, 286, 159 |  | 870, 385 | 529, 282 |  | 4, 222, 634 | 1, 991, 432 |
| 5-9 years | 8, 829, 719 | 2, 587, 657 | 1, 540, 386 | 1, 832, 590 |  | 1, 368, 978 | 1, 500, 109 |  | 5, 225, 564 | 3, 604, 156 |
| 10-19 years | 15, 843, 161 | 3, 959, 351 | 2, 458, 522 | 3, 700, 516 |  | 3, 428, 901 | 2, 295, 871 |  | 8, 404, 007 | 7, 439, 154 |
| 20 or more years | 59, 895, 510 | 5, 343, 289 | 4, 504, 146 | 8, 694, 374 |  | 14, 365, 536 | 26, 988, 166 |  | 13, 870, 909 | 46, 024, 602 |
| Unknown | 23, 706, 490 | 59, 279 * | 26, 746 * | 80, 766 | * | 1, 000, 459 | 22, 539, 241 |  | 117, 826 | 23, 588, 664 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 69, 442, 449 | 293, 891 * | 814, 338 | 3, 293, 191 |  | 12, 953, 936 | 52, 087, 094 |  | 2, 357, 161 | 67, 085, 288 |
| 1 I ocati on only | 45, 046, 497 | 13, 968, 002 | 8, 931, 385 | 12, 301, 214 |  | 8, 080, 322 | 1, 765, 574 |  | 29, 483, 778 | 15, 562, 719 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 8, 623, 526 | 1, 966, 706 | 1, 222, 993 | 1, 443, 573 |  | 1, 275, 018 | 2, 715, 235 |  | 4, 007, 892 | 4, 615, 634 |
| 25-49\% | 9, 031, 943 | 1, 109, 396 | 912, 860 | 1, 203, 526 |  | 1, 373, 427 | 4, 432, 734 |  | 2, 645, 877 | 6, 386, 067 |
| 50-74\% | 15, 925, 282 | 2, 518, 820 | 1, 325, 839 | 1, 979, 269 |  | 2, 765, 313 | 7, 336, 041 |  | 4, 772, 268 | 11, 153, 014 |
| 75\% or more | 80, 908, 195 | 8, 666, 971 | 6, 284, 030 | 10, 968, 035 |  | 15, 620, 500 | 39, 368, 659 |  | 20, 414, 902 | 60, 493, 293 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 88, 309, 167 | 13, 610, 058 | 9, 087, 470 | 14, 461, 325 |  | 17, 842, 699 | 33, 307, 615 |  | 30, 037, 421 | 58, 271, 747 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 18, 759, 722 | 309, 530 | 415, 020 | 843, 433 |  | 2, 734, 566 | 14, 457, 173 |  | 1, 109, 392 | 17, 650, 330 |
| Unknown | 7,420, 057 | 342, 304 | 243, 233 | 289, 647 |  | 456, 993 | 6, 087, 880 |  | 694, 126 | 6, 725, 931 |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 24, 553, 002 | 4, 922, 116 | 3, 154, 360 | 4, 961, 967 |  | 6, 158, 294 | 5, 356, 265 |  | 10, 598, 033 | 13, 954, 969 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 55, 436, 550 | 8, 537, 808 | 6, 113, 678 | 10, 006, 526 |  | 13, 207, 888 | 17, 570, 651 |  | 19, 683, 745 | 35, 752, 805 |
| Unknown | 34, 499, 394 | 801, 969 | 477, 685 | 625, 912 |  | 1, 668, 076 | 30, 925, 752 |  | 1, 559, 161 | 32, 940, 233 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Fi nanci ng, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medi cal Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Conponent Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
Tot al s may not sumexactly because of rounding
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and lou- wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not conparable to IC data prior to 2000 . See Techni cal Appendix.

Table I. B. 1(2001) St andard er ror for number of private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected characteri stics: United States, 2001
Characteristics

| Uni t ${ }^{\text {ed }}$ St at es |
| :---: |

I ndustry group ** Agric., fish., forest. M ni ng and manuf act uring Construct i on
Utilities and transp. Whol esal e trade Fin. svs. and real est. Retail trade Pr of essi onal servi ces Ot her Servi ces

Ownershi p
For profit, incorporated For prof it, uni ncor por at ed Nonpr of i
Unknown

Age of firm Less than 5 years 5-9 years
10-19 years
20 or more years Unknown

Multi/single stat us 2 or more locations 1 I ocati on onl y

Percent full-ti re empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or more
Uni on presence No uni on empl oyees Has uni on empl oyees Unknown

Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** $50 \%$ or more low wage Less than $50 \%$ l ow hage Unknown

Total Less than 10

1, 805, 071
281, 527

137,313
554,816
404,605
486,127
365,868
584,532
312,556
853,317
926,971
$\begin{array}{rr}1,507,348 & 223,945 \\ 388,752 & 105,598 \\ 360,668 & 111,735 \\ 559,457 & 4,954\end{array}$

210, 743
369, 402
305, 338
1, 541, 631
1, 092, 108
$1,572,520$
591,411

182, 452
339, 815
803, 965
1, 767, 850

## 56, 450

56,450
36,137
36, 137 96, 756 26, 863

## 58, 013

49, 107
72, 334
108, 536
151, 817

89, 547
154, 923
109, 469
35, 166 *

104, 261 *
242, 199

124,949
61,606
61,606
106,436
273, 563
$1,527,529$
687,276
597, 532
441,290
$1,222,099$
1, 186, 494

251, 671
46, 945
205, 5
90,1
41,6

151,032
191,891
rer, 465

25-99
$100-999$
empl oyees

528, 852
258, 404

## 29, 483 <br> 81, 318 72,162 72, 162 29, 038 54, 792 87,954 68, 065 68, 654

 $146,166 \quad 116,155$ 263, 10 83, 1546, 085 *

131, 062
109, 90
142, 555
162,365
14,379

82, 363
287, 42

107, 33
82,25
82, 257
99, 807
161,
205,586
90,176
41,633

151,032
191,891
86,465

567, 046

57, 957
57,957
198,494
86,143
35,715
74,006
137,897
78,043
116,155
266,333

312, $688 \quad 418,532$
312,688
137,042
42,832
282,796
137,833
63,011
192,336
152,045
122,618
205,919
372,663

418,532
328,318
223

1000 or more
empl oyees

1, 678, 093
Less than 50
empl oyees
50 or nore empl oyees

230, 366

1, 696, 841

| 62, 710 | 56, 921 | 96, 200 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 428, 965 | 101, 564 | 568, 174 |
| 329, 301 * | 142, 016 | 351, 590 |
| 526, 765 | 30, 332 | 497, 282 |
| 371, 493 | 85, 856 | 389, 939 |
| 666, 635 | 137, 678 | 570, 292 |
| 330, 702 | 106, 990 | 368, 310 |
| 966, 170 | 156, 037 | 882, 435 |
| 503, 760 | 290, 105 | 748, 929 |
| 1, 396, 282 | 285, 669 | 1, 511, 352 |
| 262, 092 | 232, 616 | 382, 064 |
| 366, 943 | 203, 910 | 389, 142 |
| 562, 565 | 37, 605 | 549, 872 |
| 93, 059 | 182, 008 | 170, 313 |
| 245, 304 | 138, 393 | 282, 415 |
| 170, 620 | 230, 571 | 154, 418 |
| 1, 257, 434 | 340, 109 | 1, 419, 331 |
| 1, 069, 367 | 33, 333 | 1, 114, 555 |
| 1, 657, 070 | 140, 071 | 1, 609, 631 |
| 380, 484 | 273, 978 | 605, 326 |
| 241, 417 | 172, 257 | 213, 198 |
| 422, 585 | 108, 017 | 391, 260 |
| 743, 636 | 169, 382 | 712, 379 |
| 1, 409, 726 | 293, 108 | 1, 709, 541 |
| 1, 209, 627 | 240, 789 | 1, 443, 889 |
| 675, 517 | 116, 486 | 656, 168 |
| 597, 034 | 48, 375 | 607, 320 |
| 254, 241 | 249, 514 | 384, 019 |
| 1, 001, 604 | 195, 430 | 1, 132, 424 |
| 1, 267, 711 | 166, 085 | 1, 215, 741 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


Table I. B. 1. a( 2001) Per cent of number of private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United St at es, 2001

| Char act eristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {St }}$ t at es | 114, 488, 947 | 12. $5 \%$ | 8. $5 \%$ | 13. $6 \%$ | 18. $4 \%$ | 47. 0\% | 27. 8\% | 72. $2 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1, 426, 152 | 40.6\% | 10. 9\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 11. 5\% | 18.6\% | 60. 2\% | 39. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 16, 555, 227 | 3. 9\% | 5. $6 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 24. 8\% | 51. 5\% | 15. 4 \% | 84. 6\% |
| Construction | 6, 166, 534 | 28. 6\% | 17. 4\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 19.0\% | 11. $6 \%$ * | 59.3\% | 40. 7\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4, 977, 109 | 5. $2 \%$ | 3. $7 \%$ | 6. 8\% | 9. 9\% | 74. 4\% | 12. 2\% | 87. 8\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 6, 162, 535 | 13. $4 \%$ | 8. $7 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 20. 9\% | 40. 9\% | 31. 2\% | 68. 8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 11, 813, 750 | 6. 8\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 6. 8\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 68. $7 \%$ | 14. $7 \%$ | 85. 3\% |
| Retail trade | 14, 751, 249 | 14. 1\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 12. 1\% | 12. 5\% | 52. 3\% | 29.4\% | 70.6\% |
| Prof essi onal services | 25, 155, 659 | 13. 4\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 17. 6\% | 49. 8\% | 26. 9\% | 73. 1\% |
| Other Servi ces | 27, 480, 733 | 14. 3\% | 10. 8\% | 17. 6\% | 21. $7 \%$ | 35. 5\% | 34. 3\% | 65. 7\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 84, 052, 729 | 9. $9 \%$ | 8. $7 \%$ | 13. 7\% | 17. 1\% | 50. 6\% | 25. 6\% | 74. $4 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 10, 838, 087 | 39. $4 \%$ | 12. $0 \%$ | 15. 7\% | 18. 8\% | 14. 2\% | 60. 0\% | 40. 0\% |
| Nonpr of it | 15, 083, 999 | 11. 0\% | 7. 5\% | 15. 1\% | 29. 1\% | 37. 5\% | 24. 7\% | 75. 3\% |
| Unknown | 4, 514, 132 | 0.5\% | 0.1\% * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ | 91. 5\% | 1. 5\% | 98. 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 6, 214, 066 | 37. 2\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 20. $7 \%$ | 14. 0\% | 8. 5\% | 68. 0\% | 32. 0\% |
| 5-9 years | 8, 829, 719 | 29. 3\% | 17. 4\% | 20. 8\% | 15. 5\% | 17. 0\% | 59. 2\% | 40. 8\% |
| 10-19 years | 15, 843, 161 | 25. 0\% | 15. 5\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 21. 6\% | 14. 5\% | 53. 0\% | 47. 0\% |
| 20 or more years | 59, 895, 510 | 8. 9\% | 7. 5\% | 14. 5\% | 24. 0\% | 45. 1\% | 23. 2\% | 76. 8\% |
| Unknown | 23, 706, 490 | 0. $3 \%$ * | 0.1\% * | 0. $3 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ | 95. 1\% | 0.5\% | 99. $5 \%$ |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 69, 442, 449 | 0. $4 \%$ * | 1. $2 \%$ | 4. $7 \%$ | 18. $7 \%$ | 75. 0\% | 3. $4 \%$ | 96. 6\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 45, 046, 497 | 31. 0\% | 19.8\% | 27. 3\% | 17. $9 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ | 65. $5 \%$ | 34. 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 8, 623, 526 | 22. 8\% | 14. 2\% | 16. 7\% | 14. 8\% | 31. 5\% | 46. 5\% | 53. 5\% |
| 25-49\% | 9, 031, 943 | 12. 3\% | 10. 1\% | 13. 3\% | 15. 2\% | 49. 1\% | 29. 3\% | 70. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 15, 925, 282 | 15. 8\% | 8. 3\% | 12. $4 \%$ | 17. $4 \%$ | 46. 1\% | 30. 0\% | 70. 0\% |
| 75\% or nore | 80, 908, 195 | 10. 7\% | 7. 8\% | 13. 6\% | 19. $3 \%$ | 48. $7 \%$ | 25. 2\% | 74. 8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 88, 309, 167 | 15. 4\% | 10. 3\% | 16. 4\% | 20. 2\% | 37. 7\% | 34. 0\% | 66. 0\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 18, 759, 722 | 1. $6 \%$ | 2. $2 \%$ | 4. 5\% | 14. 6\% | 77. 1\% | 5.9\% | 94. 1\% |
| Unknown | 7,420, 057 | 4. $6 \%$ | 3. 3\% | 3. $9 \%$ | 6. $2 \%$ | 82. 0\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 90. $6 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 24, 553, 002 | 20. 0\% | 12. 8\% | 20. 2\% | 25.1\% | 21. 8\% | 43. 2\% | 56. 8\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 55, 436, 550 | 15. 4\% | 11. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 23. 8\% | 31. 7\% | 35. 5\% | 64. 5\% |
| Unknown | 34, 499, 394 | 2. 3\% | 1. $4 \%$ | 1. 8\% | 4. $8 \%$ | 89. 6\% | 4. 5\% | 95. 5\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the net hods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of roundi ng.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel i ability or preci sion.



| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $25-99$ <br> Empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 1,805, 071 | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 137, 313 | 4. $30 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. 14\% | 4. 37\% | 4. $37 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 554, 816 | 0. $21 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. 69\% | 0. 83\% | 0. $83 \%$ |
| Construction | 404, 605 | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ * | 3. 00\% | 3. $00 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 486, 127 | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 1. 62\% | 1. $62 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 365, 868 | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 2. 64\% | 2. $64 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 584, 532 | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 312, 556 | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. 67\% | 0.71\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. 12\% | 1. $12 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 853, 317 | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. 02\% |
| Other Servi ces | 926, 971 | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0.82\% | 0. 82\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 1, 507, 348 | 0. $34 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 0. 38\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0. $54 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 388, 752 | 1. $40 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. 04\% | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 360, 668 | 0.77\% | 0. $22 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. 00\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ |
| Unknown | 559, 457 | 0. 16\% | 0. $12 \%$ * | 0. $84 \%$ * | 1. $51 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 0.60\% | 0. 60\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 210, 743 | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 2. 19\% |
| 5-9 years | 369, 402 | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 2.04\% | 1. 76\% | 1. 76\% |
| 10-19 years | 305, 338 | 0. 79\% | 0.77\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0.77\% |
| 20 or more years | 1, 541, 631 | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. 32\% | 0. 53\% | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. 59\% |
| Unknown | 1, 092, 108 | 0. $19 \%$ * | 0. $06 \%$ * | 0. 11\% * | 0. $14 \%$ | 0. $22 \%$ | 0.18\% | 0. 18\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 572,520 | 0. 16\% * | 0.12\% | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0. 83\% | 0. 24\% | 0. 24\% |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 591, 411 | 0. 68\% | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 0.92\% | 0.92\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 182, 452 | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 1. 95\% | 1. $95 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 339, 815 | 0.79\% | 0. 89\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 3. 34\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. 89\% |
| 50-74\% | 803, 965 | 0. $90 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0. $82 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 1, 767, 850 | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0.55\% | 0. $55 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1, 527, 529 | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. 52\% | 0. $52 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 687, 276 | 0. $22 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 0. 56\% | 0. 56\% |
| Unknown | 597, 532 | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 441, 290 | 0. 68\% | 0.65\% | 1. $04 \%$ | 0.81\% | 0.74\% | 0. 91\% | 0. $91 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 1, 222, 099 | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 0. 89\% | 1. $29 \%$ | 0.64\% | 0. 64\% |
| Unknown | 1, 186, 494 | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ |


Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 Uni ted St ates, 2001

Characteristics
-- Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es

I ndustry group ** Agric., fish., forest. M ni ng and manuf act uring Construction
Utilities and transp.
Whol esal e trade Fin. svs. and real est. Retail trade
Pr of essi onal servi ces Ot her Servi ces

Ownershi p
For profit, incorporated
For prof it, uni ncor por at ed Nonpr of it
Unknown
Age of firr
Less than 5 years
$5-9$ years
$10-19$ years
20 or more years
Unknown
Multi/single status 2 or more locations
1 l ocation onl y
Percent full-ti re empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or nore
Uni on presence
No uni on empl oyees
Has uni on empl oyees
Unknown
Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage
Less than 50\%low wage
Unknown

Tot al
88. 8\% 60. $3 \%$
$96.5 \%$
78. $5 \%$
95. $7 \%$
92. $2 \%$
$96.4 \%$
87. $9 \%$
92. $6 \%$
79. $7 \%$

### 90.9 65.6 90. <br> 65. 6\% $90.7 \%$

98. 8\%
99. $2 \%$
100. 1\%
101. $2 \%$
$92.8 \%$
$99.5 \%$

$98.7 \%$
$73.5 \%$
64. 0
83. 6
84. 9
92.8
86. 4\%
99. 1\%
99. 1\%
91. 1\%

Less than 10 - 24 25-99
$\begin{array}{rrr}\text { empl oyees } & \text { empl oyees } & 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees }\end{array}$
72. 5\%
87. 5\%
96. 7\%
68. $2 \%$
$94.7 \%$
$89.4 \%$
$88.6 \%$
$93.5 \%$
$98.5 \%$
88. $7 \%$
$94.1 \%$
77. $0 \%$

87. $3 \%$
88. $4 \%$
89. $2 \%$
90. $0 \%$
91. $5 \%$
$99.1 \%$
92. 1\%
93. $9 \%$
$95.9 \%$
$99.9 \%$
94. 7\%
95. 8\%
96. 8\%
97. $6 \%$
$93.2 \%$
98. 1\%
$96.2 \%$
99. $2 \%$
$98.6 \%$
100. $4 \%$
101. $2 \%$
102. 2\%
103. 2\%
104. $5 \%$
105. 6\%
106. 6\%
107. 3\%
108. $5 \%$
109. $8 \%$
110. $5 \%$
111. $2 \%$
112. $6 \%$
113. 6\%
$84.4 \%$
114. 7\%
115. $9 \%$
116. 6\%

1000 or more
empl oyees
Less than 50
empl oyees
50 or nore
empl oyees
99. 8
64. 5\%
98. 2\%

| $100.0 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | 88. $3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $100.0 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $99.3 \%$ |
| $100.0 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |
| $99.9 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $99.7 \%$ |
| $99.9 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $99.4 \%$ |
| $100.0 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $99.7 \%$ |
| $99.9 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ |
| $99.9 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $99.0 \%$ |
| $99.4 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $95.2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| $99.9 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $98.2 \%$ |
| $99.6 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ |
| $99.9 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $98.6 \%$ |
| $99.4 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $99.3 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| $99.2 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ |
| $98.1 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ |
| $99.5 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ |
| $99.9 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $98.9 \%$ |
| $99.9 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $99.7 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| $99.8 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ |
| $99.8 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ |

99. 
100. 8
101. 

| $31.8 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $49.4 \%$ | $97.8 \%$ |
| $55.8 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ |


| $55.8 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $74.9 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ |

98. 8\%
$\begin{array}{ll}64.5 \% & 97.8 \% \\ 87.8 \% & 99.8 \%\end{array}$
$27.1 \%$
$97.6 \%$
43.7
77.4
99. $4 \%$
$99.1 \%$
100. 2\%

Source: Agency for Heal thcare Research and Qual ity, Center for Fi nancing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medi cal Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Conponent Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and Ion- wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000 . See Technical Appendix
 char acteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-} \bar{S}^{\text {St }}$ at es | 0. $29 \%$ | 0.76\% | 1. $19 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ | 0.05\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $16 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4. $62 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 7. $75 \%$ | 8. 87\% | 8. $25 \%$ | 0.00\% | 2. 95\% | 6. 15\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 0.19\% | 3. $13 \%$ | 2. 59\% | 1. 11\% | 0. 62\% | 0. 00\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ |
| Constructi on | 1. 67\% | 2. $99 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 00\% | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. 17\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 0. $91 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 0.13\% | 0. 06\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 0. 39\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 0. 59\% | 4. 89\% | 3. $55 \%$ | 1. 53\% | 0. 17\% | 0. 05\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 0.15\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $31 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 0.76\% | 0. 01\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 0. 12\% |
| Retail trade | 0. $44 \%$ | 1. 69\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 0.04\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. $44 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0.06\% | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $32 \%$ | 0.71\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. 05\% | 0.79\% | 0. 17\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 3. 07\% | 3. 86\% | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. 23\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 77\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. 65\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. 55\% | 2. 13\% | 0. 59\% | 0. 05\% | 1. 58\% | 0. $36 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $32 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ * | 31. $62 \%$ * | 18. $26 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ | 17.94\% | 0. $31 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. 18\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 3. 10\% | 2. $88 \%$ | 0.93\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. 02\% |
| 5-9 years | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. 50\% | 3. 09\% | 3. $91 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 1. 03\% | 1. $58 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. 63\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 0. 38\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. 87\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. 38\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 0. 28\% | 0. 03\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 0. 13\% |
| Unknown | 0. $10 \%$ | 20. $15 \%$ | 17. $22 \%$ * | 12. $44 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 0. 07\% | 13. 59\% | 0. 11\% |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 0. 10\% | 5. 50\% | 3. $73 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 0. 05\% | 2. $16 \%$ | 0. 08\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. 84\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $71 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. 65\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | 3. 32\% | 3. $50 \%$ | 0. 36\% | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 0. $97 \%$ | 3. 64\% | 4. $33 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0. 09\% | 2. $43 \%$ | 0. 54\% |
| 50-74\% | 0. $73 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 0. 30\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 0. 56\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $29 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. 65\% | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. 04\% | 0. $61 \%$ | 0. 18\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.34\% | 0.87\% | 1. 13\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 0. 35\% | 0. 07\% | 0. 61\% | 0. 20\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0.18\% | 4. $69 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. 04\% | 2. $39 \%$ | 0. 12\% |
| Unknown | 0. $99 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 6. 87\% | 9. $85 \%$ | 6. $14 \%$ | 0. 08\% | 2. $84 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow nage | 0. $81 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. 56\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 23\% | 0. 90\% | 0. 90\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 30\% | 1. 12\% | 0.70\% | 0. 50\% | 0. 34\% | 0.11\% | 0. $63 \%$ | 0. 11\% |
| Unknown | 0. $47 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 7. $27 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 0. 06\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 0. 17\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 sel ected characteri stics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 77. 9\% | 80. 8\% | 76. 5\% | 75. $4 \%$ | 76. 2\% | 79. 1\% | 77. 5\% | 78. 0\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 77. 1\% | 67. 4\% | 72. 7\% | 71. 1\% | 66. $4 \%$ | 95. 0\% | 67. 8\% | 83. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 91. 7\% | 86. 5\% | 88. 7\% | 91. 7\% | 92. 0\% | 92. 0\% | 89. 0\% | 92. 1\% |
| Constructi on | 81. 5\% | 86. $4 \%$ | 84. 5\% | 79. 0\% | 73. 4\% | 89. 1\% | 83. 3\% | 79.6\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 87. 5\% | 82. 1\% | 81. 0\% | 86. 7\% | 81. $4 \%$ | 88. 8\% | 82. 8\% | 88. 0\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 89. 8\% | 87. 4\% | 87. 4\% | 88. 3\% | 91. 2\% | 90. $6 \%$ | 87. 9\% | 90. 5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 87. 1\% | 91. 0\% | 76. 6\% | 87. 5\% | 85. 1\% | 87. 8\% | 84. 7\% | 87. 4\% |
| Retail trade | 62. 5\% | 76. 4\% | 74. 3\% | 74. 1\% | 68. 0\% | 55. 7\% | 75. 3\% | 59. $2 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 81. 4\% | 86. $4 \%$ | 80. 0\% | 81. 2\% | 78. 9\% | 81. 7\% | 83. 5\% | 80. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 62. 7\% | 65. 6\% | 60. 2\% | 54. 6\% | 59. 4\% | 67. 6\% | 59. 5\% | 63. 5\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 79. 1\% | 83. 1\% | 77. $4 \%$ | 78. 2\% | 77. 1\% | 79. 8\% | 79. 6\% | 79. 0\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 74. 3\% | 80. 4\% | 77. 5\% | 66. 3\% | 73. 6\% | 75. 1\% | 74. 6\% | 74. 0\% |
| Nonpr of it | 74. 0\% | 67. 9\% | 69. 6\% | 68. 4\% | 74. 9\% | 76. 9\% | 68. 4\% | 75. 3\% |
| Unknown | 75. 3\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. 0\%* | 76. 5\% | 69. 0\% | 75. 7\% | 96. 3\% | 75. 1\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 73. 5\% | 83. 0\% | 67. 6\% | 66. 9\% | 65. 6\% | 90. 0\% | 73. 8\% | 73. 3\% |
| 5-9 years | 73. 5\% | 79. 7\% | 69. 2\% | 69. 6\% | 68. 6\% | 78. 6\% | 74. 4\% | 72.6\% |
| 10-19 years | 74. 8\% | 83. 3\% | 76. 7\% | 72. 0\% | 69. 5\% | 77. 4\% | 78. 3\% | 72. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 78. 9\% | 79. 2\% | 79. 8\% | 78. 9\% | 78. 7\% | 78. 8\% | 78. 9\% | 78.9\% |
| Unknown | 79. 3\% | 59. 3\% | 100. 0\% | 69. 5\% | 80. 2\% | 79. $3 \%$ | 63. 9\% | 79. 3\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 79. 0\% | 65. 6\% | 75. 6\% | 78. 2\% | 78. 3\% | 79. 3\% | 75. 1\% | 79.1\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 75. 7\% | 81. 4\% | 76. 6\% | 74. 6\% | 72. 6\% | 71. 2\% | 77. 8\% | 73. 1\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 34. $6 \%$ | 32. 1\% | 21. 5\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 26. 7\% | 42. 9\% | 28. 1\% | 36. 5\% |
| 25-49\% | 43. 8\% | 45. 3\% | 41. 3\% | 36. 8\% | 44. 0\% | 45. 2\% | 42. 4\% | 44. 1\% |
| 50-74\% | 66. 8\% | 66. 6\% | 64. 9\% | 62. 3\% | 60. 3\% | 70.5\% | 65. 4\% | 67. 2\% |
| 75\% or nore | 86. 5\% | 89. 6\% | 86. 6\% | 85. 8\% | 85. 0\% | 86. 9\% | 86. 8\% | 86. 5\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 77. 2\% | 80. 8\% | 76. 2\% | 75. 0\% | 75. 2\% | 78. 5\% | 77. 4\% | 77. 1\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 82. 6\% | 78. 3\% | 80. 0\% | 81. 7\% | 81. 0\% | 83. 1\% | 78. 0\% | 82. 9\% |
| Unknown | 73. 7\% | 87. 8\% | 81. 9\% | 80. 0\% | 84. 6\% | 72. 6\% | 85. 1\% | 73. $4 \%$ |
| Per cent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 56. 9\% | 62. 7\% | 58. 1\% | 54. 0\% | 57. 1\% | 57. 0\% | 57. 6\% | 56. 7\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 84. 8\% | 85. 5\% | 82. 8\% | 83. 6\% | 84. 2\% | 86. 4\% | 83. 9\% | 85. 2\% |
| Unknown | 78. $5 \%$ | 81. 6\% | 50. 2\% | 79. 3\% | 78. 5\% | 78. $7 \%$ | 69. 6\% | 78. 7\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.

 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $37 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0.59\% | 0. 63\% | 0. $40 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 3. $10 \%$ | 6. $89 \%$ | 6. $48 \%$ | 7. 17\% | 7. $86 \%$ | 1. 38\% | 4. 95\% | 4. $51 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 60\% | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 0. 73\% | 0.70\% |
| Construction | 1. $46 \%$ | 0.74\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 6. $07 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $42 \%$ | 3. 05\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 2. 09\% | 2. $70 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 5. 10\% | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 0. $96 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. $39 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0.83\% | 1. 13\% | 0. $48 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $82 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 60\% | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 0. $81 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0. 68\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 88\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $40 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | 31. 62\%* | 16. $17 \%$ | 7. $72 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 24. $39 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1.73\% | 2. $73 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 3. $46 \%$ | 4. 14\% | 2. 57\% | 2. $38 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. 97\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. 57\% | 2. 21\% | 1. 26\% | 1. $54 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $61 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. 70\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 0.94\% | 0. 66\% | 0.73\% |
| Unknown | 0. $61 \%$ | 17.06\% | 27. 89\% | 10. $24 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 0.58\% | 13. $41 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 0. 63\% | 7. 17\% | 4. $66 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0.64\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 0.60\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $76 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $81 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 3. 01\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 3. 85\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 2. 63\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 3. 07\% | 1. 56\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. 98\% | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. 54\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. 16\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 0.67\% | 0. $68 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0.69\% | 0. 62\% | 0. 56\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. 18\% | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. 84\% | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $33 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 1. $02 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 1. $10 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 39\% | 0. 77\% | 1. $52 \%$ | 0.71\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 0.99\% | 0. 80\% | 0. $42 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. 59\% | 3. $48 \%$ | 12. 18\% | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 0.67\% | 5. 77\% | 0. $55 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel iability or precision.

 that offer heal th i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St ates, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 79. 8\% | 80. 0\% | 77. 1\% | 77. 2\% | 78. 0\% | 81. 4\% | 78. $0 \%$ | 80. $2 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 77. 1\% | 80. 4\% | 72. 9\% | 87. 8\% | 85. 9\% | 68. 1\% | 77. 6\% | 76. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 87. 7\% | 81. 8\% | 80. 1\% | 82. 1\% | 85. 3\% | 91. 2\% | 80. 0\% | 88. 8\% |
| Construction | 79. 7\% | 81. 0\% | 76. 9\% | 79.9\% | 80. 7\% | 80. 0\% | 80. $0 \%$ | 79. $4 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 83. 1\% | 80. 2\% | 76. 2\% | 78. 4 \% | 88. 3\% | 83. 2\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 83. 7\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 83. 9\% | 79. 2\% | 80. 9\% | 80. 1\% | 80. 9\% | 88. 2\% | 79. 3\% | 85. 5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 83. 5\% | 82. 8\% | 85. 0\% | 86. 6\% | 81. 3\% | 83. 6\% | 84. 3\% | 83. 5\% |
| Retail trade | 76. 2\% | 82. 2\% | 75. 2\% | 77. 1\% | 72. 3\% | 76. 2\% | 78. 1\% | 75. 5\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 80. 9\% | 79. 7\% | 78. 0\% | 77. 9\% | 80. 2\% | 82. 3\% | 79. 1\% | 81. 4\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 66. 9\% | 76. 5\% | 71. 3\% | 64. 9\% | 65. 0\% | 66. 6\% | 70.4\% | 66. 0\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 80. 0\% | 79. 5\% | 77. 4\% | 78. 2\% | 78. 9\% | 81. 2\% | 78. 2\% | 80. 4\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 76. 8\% | 80. 6\% | 73. 9\% | 71. 3\% | 75. 1\% | 81. 1\% | 75. 8\% | 77. 6\% |
| Nonpr of it | 79. 0\% | 82. 4\% | 78. 5\% | 75. 0\% | 76. 1\% | 82. 1\% | 78. 8\% | 79.0\% |
| Unknown | 83. 2\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. $0 \%$ * | 83. 2\% | 83. 7\% | 83. 1\% | 99. $5 \%$ | 83. 0\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 73. 3\% | 77. 2\% | 74. 7\% | 77. 5\% | 59. $4 \%$ | 75. 8\% | 77. 3\% | 68. 8\% |
| 5-9 years | 70.8\% | 80. 0\% | 76. 9\% | 76. 9\% | 76. 5\% | 50. 1\% | 78. 2\% | 63. 8\% |
| 10-19 years | 74. 9\% | 80. 4\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 75. 7\% | 76. 2\% | 68. 5\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 73. 7\% |
| 20 or more years | 80. 2\% | 80. 5\% | 79. 3\% | 77. 7\% | 78. 9\% | 81. 6\% | 78. 8\% | 80. 5\% |
| Unknown | 84. 5\% | 86. 8\% | 96. 8\% | 71. 6\% | 83. 9\% | 84. 6\% | 88. 1\% | 84. 5\% |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 80. 6\% | 65. 1\% | 79. 8\% | 77. 4\% | 78. 2\% | 81. 4\% | 77. 5\% | 80. 6\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 78. 1\% | 80. 5\% | 76. 9\% | 77. 1\% | 77. 5\% | 82. 6\% | 78. $0 \%$ | 78. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 53. $0 \%$ | 74. 4\% | 68. 0\% | 50.7\% | 58. 8\% | 49. 1\% | 60. 1\% | 51. 4\% |
| 25-49\% | 71. 6\% | 72. 9\% | 68. 9\% | 66. 3\% | 59. 8\% | 76. 1\% | 69. 1\% | 72. 2\% |
| 50-74\% | 74. 8\% | 74. 7\% | 72. 7\% | 64. 6\% | 69. 8\% | 78. 7\% | 70. 9\% | 75. 8\% |
| 75\% or more | 81. 7\% | 81. 3\% | 78. 3\% | 79.9\% | 80. 2\% | 83. 2\% | 79. 8\% | 82. 2\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 78.6\% | 80. 1\% | 76. 5\% | 76. 5\% | 78. 6\% | 79. 5\% | 77. 6\% | 79.0\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 81. 9\% | 77. 1\% | 85. 5\% | 84. 5\% | 77. 2\% | 82. 7\% | 84. 6\% | 81. 8\% |
| Unknown | 87. 1\% | 86. 3\% | 85. 2\% | 85. 6\% | 58. $7 \%$ | 89. 3\% | 84. 5\% | 87. 2\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 64. 0\% | 71. 2\% | 66. 1\% | 60. 6\% | 64. 7\% | 62. $7 \%$ | 64. 8\% | 63. 7\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 80. 8\% | 81. 9\% | 79. 3\% | 81. 2\% | 81. 5\% | 80. 3\% | 80. 7\% | 80. 9\% |
| Unknown | 84. 2\% | 77. 0\% | 79. $3 \%$ | 80. 7\% | 81. 5\% | 84. 4\% | 77. 8\% | 84. 3\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 establ i shments that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 0.56\% | 1. 14\% | 0.78\% | 0.38\% | 0. $61 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $74 \%$ | 4. 35\% | 7. 69\% | 5. 46\% | 3. 70\% | 6. $72 \%$ | 3. 92\% | 4. $17 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 38\% | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 0.97\% | 0.75\% | 0. 66\% | 0.85\% | 0. $41 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. $18 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. 58\% | 4. 12\% | 3. $75 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 4. $47 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 5. 13\% | 3. 53\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 5. $27 \%$ | 3. 17\% | 4. 81\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $93 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 0.79\% | 5. $23 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 3. $82 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 0.71\% | 2. $54 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 1. 19\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 0. 67\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. 88\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 2. 19\% | 0.75\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 3. 59\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. 51\% | 0.72\% | 0.61\% | 0.61\% | 1. 18\% | 0. 86\% | 0. 58\% | 0. 69\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. 05\% | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. 92\% | 4. $26 \%$ | 2. 62\% | 1. 11\% | 3. $21 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. 17\% | 3. $33 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $55 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | 31. $62 \%$ * | 16. $30 \%$ | 4. 05\% | 1. $82 \%$ | 24. $22 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 7. 04\% | 5. 95\% | 1. $91 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. 55\% | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. 08\% | 2. 86\% | 2. $41 \%$ | 4. 61\% | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. 72\% | 0. $75 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ | 0. 51\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $50 \%$ | 22. $60 \%$ | 27.00\% | 10. 18\% | 2. $27 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 13. $71 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 52\% | 6. $53 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. 54\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. 61\% | 0. 62\% | 0. $57 \%$ | 0.77\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 6. $15 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 6. $04 \%$ | 5. $11 \%$ | 6. 59\% | 4. $27 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 4. 59\% | 3. $94 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $76 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. 35\% | 1. $73 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 0.65\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $65 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 41\% | 0. 68\% | 0.79\% | 0. 50\% | 0. 96\% | 0.78\% | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. 57\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $05 \%$ | 5. 74\% | 4. 08\% | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $10 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 7. $25 \%$ | 5. 81\% | 9. $68 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $06 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 0. 79\% | 2. 50\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 0. 99\% | 1. $43 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0.81\% | 0. 64\% | 0. 57\% | 0. 57\% | 1. 60\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 0. 28\% | 1. $17 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $57 \%$ | 6. $46 \%$ | 3. 93\% | 2. 63\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 2. $55 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Fi nanci ng, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medi cal Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Conponent Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and Iow wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000 . See Techni cal Appendix
 si ze and sel ected char acteri stics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $10-24$ empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 62. $2 \%$ | 64. 6\% | 59.0\% | 58. 2\% | 59. 4 \% | 64. 4\% | 60.5\% | 62. 6\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 59. 5\% | 54. 2\% | 53. 0\% | 62. $4 \%$ | 57. 0\% | 64. 7\% | 52. 6\% | 64. $4 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 80. 4\% | 70.7\% | 71. 1\% | 75. 2\% | 78. 5\% | 84. 0\% | 71. 2\% | 81. 8\% |
| Construction | 64. 9\% | 70. 0\% | 65. 0\% | 63. 1\% | 59. 2\% | 71. 3\% | 66. $6 \%$ | 63. $2 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 72. $7 \%$ | 65. 9\% | 61. 7\% | 67. 9\% | 71. 9\% | 73. 9\% | 63. 2\% | 73. 6\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 75.4\% | 69. 3\% | 70.7\% | 70.7\% | 73. 8\% | 80. 0\% | 69.7\% | 77. 3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 72. 8\% | 75. 3\% | 65. 1\% | 75. 8\% | 69. 2\% | 73. 5\% | 71. 3\% | 73. 0\% |
| Retail trade | 47. 6\% | 62. 8\% | 55. 9\% | 57. 2\% | 49.1\% | 42. 4\% | 58. 8\% | 44. 7\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 65. 8\% | 68. 9\% | 62. 4\% | 63. 2\% | 63. 3\% | 67. 2\% | 66. 0\% | 65. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 41. 9\% | 50. 2\% | 42. 9\% | 35. $4 \%$ | 38. 6\% | 45. 1\% | 41. 9\% | 42. 0\% |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 63. 3\% | 66. 1\% | 59. 9\% | 61. 1\% | 60. 8\% | 64. 8\% | 62. 2\% | 63. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 57. 1\% | 64. 8\% | 57. 3\% | 47. 2\% | 55. 3\% | 61. 0\% | 56. 5\% | 57. 4\% |
| Nonpr of it | 58. 5\% | 56. $0 \%$ | 54. 6\% | 51. 3\% | 57. 0\% | 63. 1\% | 53. 9\% | 59. 5\% |
| Unknown | 62. 7\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. $0 \%$ * | 63. 6\% | 57. 8\% | 62. 9\% | 95. 8\% | 62. 3\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 53.9\% | 64. 1\% | 50. 5\% | 51. 9\% | 39.0\% | 68. $2 \%$ | 57. 0\% | 50. $4 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 52. 0\% | 63. 8\% | 53. 2\% | 53. 5\% | 52.5\% | 39. 4\% | 58. 2\% | 46. 3\% |
| 10-19 years | 56. 0\% | 67. 0\% | 56. 3\% | 54. 6\% | 52. 9\% | 53. 1\% | 59. 8\% | 53. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 63. 2\% | 63. 8\% | 63. 2\% | 61. 3\% | 62. 1\% | 64. 3\% | 62. 2\% | 63. 5\% |
| Unknown | 67. 0\% | 51. 4\% | 96. 8\% | 49. 8\% | 67. 3\% | 67. 1\% | 56. 3\% | 67. 1\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 63. 6\% | 42. 7\% | 60. 4\% | 60. 5\% | 61. 3\% | 64. 5\% | 58. 2\% | 63. 8\% |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 59. 2\% | 65. 5\% | 58. 9\% | 57. 5\% | 56. 3\% | 58. 9\% | 60. $7 \%$ | 57. 2\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 18. 3\% | 23. 9\% | 14. 6\% | 13. 9\% | 15. 7\% | 21. 1\% | 16. 9\% | 18. 8\% |
| 25-49\% | 31. $4 \%$ | 33. 1\% | 28.5\% | 24. 4\% | 26. 3\% | 34. 4\% | 29.3\% | 31. 8\% |
| 50-74\% | 50.0\% | 49. 7\% | 47. 2\% | 40. 3\% | 42. 1\% | 55. 4\% | 46. 4\% | 50. 9\% |
| 75\% or more | 70.7\% | 72. 8\% | 67. 8\% | 68. 5\% | 68. 2\% | 72. 3\% | 69. 2\% | 71. 1\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 60.7\% | 64. 7\% | 58. 3\% | 57. 4\% | 59. 1\% | 62. 4\% | 60. 1\% | 60. 9\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 67. 7\% | 60. 3\% | 68. 4\% | 69. 0\% | 62. 5\% | 68. 7\% | 66. 0\% | 67. 8\% |
| Unknown | 64. 2\% | 75. 8\% | 69. 8\% | 68. 4\% | 49. 6\% | 64. 8\% | 71. 9\% | 64. 0\% |
| Per cent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 36. $4 \%$ | 44. 7\% | 38. $4 \%$ | 32. 8\% | 37. 0\% | 35. 7\% | 37. 4\% | 36. 1\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 68. 6\% | 70. 0\% | 65. 7\% | 67. 9\% | 68. 6\% | 69. 3\% | 67. 8\% | 68. 9\% |
| Unknown | 66. 1\% | 62. 9\% | 39. 8\% | 64. 0\% | 64. 0\% | 66. 5\% | 54. 2\% | 66. $4 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Un'i $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $48 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 0.86\% | 0.72\% | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. 60\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $91 \%$ | 7. 62\% | 7. $41 \%$ | 7. 57\% | 7. 69\% | 6. $39 \%$ | 5. 19\% | 4. $50 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0.71\% | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. 17\% | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. 08\% | 0. 81\% |
| Const ruct i on | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 5. $01 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 2. $62 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 4. 08\% | 3. $60 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 4. 39\% | 2. 92\% | 4. $87 \%$ | 2. 88\% | 4. $42 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 3. 19\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. $74 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 4. $38 \%$ | 2. 56\% | 4. $90 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. 83\% | 2. $90 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0.78\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. 51\% | 0. 88\% | 1. 13\% | 0. 77\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. 65\% | 2. 66\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. 04\% | 1. 15\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 0.79\% | 0. $83 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 2. $89 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 2. $13 \%$ | 3. 49\% | 4. $86 \%$ | 5. 33\% | 2. 08\% | 4. $08 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. 33\% | 2. 62\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. 00\% | 1. $90 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $65 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | 31. $62 \%$ * | 14. 57\% | 7. $23 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 24.91\% | 1. $63 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $11 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 3. 96\% | 2. $80 \%$ | 6. $25 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 3. $25 \%$ | 2. 57\% | 3. 63\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. 64\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. 58\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. $82 \%$ | 1. 10\% | 0. 48\% | 1. 08\% | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. 09\% | 0. 56\% | 0. $99 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. 56\% | 15. $27 \%$ | 27.00\% | 10. 28\% | 1. $84 \%$ | 0. 57\% | 13. 50\% | 0. 54\% |
| Multi/si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.62\% | 7. 31\% | 4. $28 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 0. 64\% | 2. 64\% | 0. $63 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 4. 39\% | 2. 16\% | 1. 68\% | 1. 52\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. 14\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. 39\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 1. $22 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. 08\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. 86\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. 52\% | 0. 57\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. 70\% | 0.64\% | 0. 61\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $62 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. 01\% | 0. 90\% | 0. 88\% | 0. 62\% | 0. $77 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $91 \%$ | 6. $76 \%$ | 6. $42 \%$ | 3. 67\% | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ | 2. 05\% |
| Unknown | 2. $03 \%$ | 6. $13 \%$ | 8. $14 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ | 6. 80\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ |
| Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. 59\% | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. 87\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 0. 94\% |
| Unknown | 0. $63 \%$ | 5. 61\% | 10. $67 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 5. $31 \%$ | 0. 58\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.


Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2001) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 48.8\% | 12.3\% | 11.3\% | 16.8\% | 39.5\% | 68.6\% | 12.0\% | 57.8\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 41.7\% | 7.2\%* | 4.9\%* | 28.1\%* | 50.2\% | 78.8\% | 7.4\%* | 61.7\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 57.0\% | 11.3\% | 9.1\%* | 19.8\% | 53.5\% | 72.6\% | 10.4\% | 63.0\% |
| Construction | 27.8\% | 22.5\% | 22.6\% | 16.6\% | 36.7\% | 45.9\% | 19.6\% | 36.5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 72.7\% | 14.6\% | 7.0\%* | 9.2\% | 45.0\% | 85.0\% | 9.1\%* | 77.9\% |
| Wholesale trade | 45.4\% | 8.7\% | 6.5\%* | 18.2\% | 44.3\% | 67.2\% | 11.8\% | 55.9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 54.4\% | 8.5\% | 5.6\%* | 16.4\% | 31.5\% | 67.5\% | 9.0\% | 60.3\% |
| Retail trade | 45.5\% | 12.8\% | 10.2\% | 11.5\% | 29.3\% | 70.8\% | 11.5\% | 57.1\% |
| Professional services | 43.7\% | 8.7\% | 8.5\% | 20.5\% | 32.5\% | 62.5\% | 9.8\% | 53.2\% |
| Other services | 43.2\% | 15.8\% | 14.7\% | 12.2\% | 33.5\% | 65.9\% | 13.4\% | 51.3\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 50.2\% | 10.6\% | 10.4\% | 17.3\% | 43.7\% | 68.6\% | 10.9\% | 59.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 31.8\% | 10.8\% | 7.0\% | 15.9\% | 34.3\% | 72.9\% | 10.5\% | 46.7\% |
| Nonprofit | 40.7\% | 27.4\% | 21.2\% | 15.4\% | 26.9\% | 61.9\% | 21.6\% | 44.5\% |
| Unknown | 73.2\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\%* | 1.2\%* | 54.8\% | 75.8\% | 7.7\%* | 74.2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 22.3\% | 13.5\% | 5.1\%* | 15.4\% | 28.2\% | 55.8\% | 10.3\% | 37.2\% |
| 5-9 years | 23.8\% | 10.5\% | 11.2\% | 14.9\% | 37.6\% | 49.7\% | 11.0\% | 38.6\% |
| 10-19 years | 25.9\% | 9.9\% | 9.8\% | 18.7\% | 39.1\% | 48.7\% | 12.0\% | 38.0\% |
| 20 or more years | 46.9\% | 13.9\% | 12.6\% | 16.5\% | 38.9\% | 67.4\% | 12.2\% | 54.4\% |
| Unknown | 71.8\% | 57.3\%* | 54.0\%* | 47.4\% | 56.9\% | 72.5\% | 61.7\% | 71.8\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 61.9\% | 19.3\%* | 14.6\% | 22.7\% | 43.0\% | 69.1\% | 18.8\% | 63.1\% |
| 1 location only | 19.6\% | 12.1\% | 11.0\% | 15.1\% | 33.3\% | 51.4\% | 11.3\% | 30.8\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 47.8\% | 18.8\% | 13.3\%* | 9.3\% | 13.0\%* | 75.2\% | 14.0\% | 56.9\% |
| 25-49 \% | 50.2\% | 8.4\% | 7.5\%* | 14.8\% | 18.3\% | 70.4\% | 8.8\% | 58.2\% |
| 50-74 \% | 48.2\% | 10.2\% | 7.6\% | 12.7\% | 33.6\% | 67.1\% | 10.1\% | 56.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 48.8\% | 12.7\% | 11.9\% | 17.5\% | 41.3\% | 68.5\% | 12.3\% | 57.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 42.3\% | 11.2\% | 9.2\% | 16.5\% | 38.2\% | 65.9\% | 10.7\% | 52.9\% |
| Has union employees | 65.0\% | 40.2\% | 41.6\% | 20.7\% | 47.7\% | 71.3\% | 33.1\% | 66.7\% |
| Unknown | 71.4\% | 24.9\%* | 15.6\%* | 23.0\%* | 40.3\% | 75.5\% | 19.6\% | 73.1\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 36.5\% | 12.3\% | 9.1\% | 17.3\% | 31.9\% | 70.1\% | 12.0\% | 45.5\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 38.9\% | 11.9\% | 11.6\% | 16.6\% | 39.5\% | 66.2\% | 11.7\% | 50.4\% |
| Unknown | 68.0\% | 23.1\% | 17.8\%* | 21.5\%* | 55.8\% | 69.8\% | 20.2\%* | 68.8\% |

[^1]Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2001) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.01\% | 1.13\% | 0.80\% | 1.13\% | 1.96\% | 1.26\% | 0.59\% | 1.28\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4.92\% | 3.43\%* | 4.75\%* | 9.29\% * | 11.99\% | 7.87\% | 2.86\%* | 6.54\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.27\% | 2.91\% | 3.25\%* | 3.56\% | 3.17\% | 1.51\% | 1.18\% | 1.40\% |
| Construction | 3.25\% | 4.27\% | 3.13\% | 2.35\% | 7.13\% | 11.38\% | 1.90\% | 5.86\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4.87\% | 4.23\% | 3.76\%* | 2.53\% | 6.10\% | 4.02\% | 2.73\%* | 4.82\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3.09\% | 2.46\% | 2.39\%* | 5.20\% | 7.09\% | 6.00\% | 3.06\% | 4.16\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 2.80\% | 1.60\% | 2.64\%* | 2.89\% | 4.10\% | 2.57\% | 2.14\% | 2.77\% |
| Retail trade | 1.22\% | 2.73\% | 2.43\% | 2.07\% | 3.80\% | 1.38\% | 1.15\% | 1.41\% |
| Professional services | 2.19\% | 0.88\% | 1.20\% | 4.13\% | 2.52\% | 2.41\% | 1.17\% | 2.45\% |
| Other services | 1.88\% | 2.22\% | 2.01\% | 2.03\% | 5.11\% | 2.52\% | 1.09\% | 2.33\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1.11\% | 0.98\% | 0.96\% | 1.11\% | 2.46\% | 1.21\% | 0.72\% | 1.27\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 2.06\% | 1.98\% | 1.63\% | 3.30\% | 5.90\% | 2.38\% | 1.55\% | 3.14\% |
| Nonprofit | 2.43\% | 4.80\% | 4.53\% | 2.25\% | 3.36\% | 4.39\% | 3.32\% | 3.20\% |
| Unknown | 3.88\% | 0.00\% | 31.62\%* | 10.42\%* | 10.34\% | 3.84\% | 13.95\%* | 3.71\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.39\% | 3.72\% | 2.79\%* | 3.55\% | 4.75\% | 9.61\% | 2.03\% | 4.49\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.34\% | 1.42\% | 3.21\% | 4.32\% | 6.39\% | 4.60\% | 1.67\% | 4.14\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.93\% | 1.41\% | 2.18\% | 2.21\% | 4.19\% | 6.47\% | 1.31\% | 3.36\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.84\% | 2.15\% | 1.59\% | 1.74\% | 2.89\% | 1.75\% | 0.92\% | 1.24\% |
| Unknown | 2.16\% | 18.62\%* | 16.66\%* | 13.35\% | 8.22\% | 2.24\% | 15.59\% | 2.17\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1.18\% | 8.56\%* | 3.48\% | 3.39\% | 2.43\% | 1.24\% | 1.55\% | 1.20\% |
| 1 location only | 1.11\% | 1.24\% | 0.75\% | 1.33\% | 3.22\% | 6.62\% | 0.69\% | 2.78\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 4.92\% | 4.91\% | 4.45\%* | 2.12\% | 5.81\%* | 4.71\% | 3.05\% | 5.41\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.95\% | 2.12\% | 4.36\%* | 4.06\% | 4.38\% | 2.52\% | 2.14\% | 2.70\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.71\% | 1.25\% | 1.34\% | 2.49\% | 3.94\% | 3.38\% | 1.05\% | 2.81\% |
| 75\% or more | 1.13\% | 1.36\% | 0.93\% | 1.36\% | 2.35\% | 1.31\% | 0.73\% | 1.47\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.93\% | 1.21\% | 0.91\% | 1.21\% | 1.81\% | 1.61\% | 0.76\% | 1.26\% |
| Has union employees | 2.19\% | 9.42\% | 5.54\% | 4.81\% | 4.51\% | 2.12\% | 5.61\% | 2.11\% |
| Unknown | 2.10\% | 8.19\%* | 5.85\%* | 10.72\%* | 10.21\% | 1.50\% | 4.13\% | 2.15\% |
| Percent low wage employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.89\% | 0.97\% | 2.27\% | 1.49\% | 2.71\% | 4.08\% | 0.70\% | 2.27\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 1.15\% | 1.46\% | 1.13\% | 1.23\% | 2.40\% | 2.01\% | 0.74\% | 1.49\% |
| Unknown | 1.98\% | 6.48\% | 9.77\%* | 7.23\%* | 6.24\% | 2.08\% | 6.20\%* | 2.04\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
 sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nare empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 57. 6\% | 16. 9\% | 18. 7\% | 28. 2\% | 45. 8\% | 79. 8\% | 20. 1\% | 67. 1\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 40.1\% | 11. $4 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * | 31. 3\%* | 37. $3 \%$ * | 81. 5\% | 7. $9 \%$ * | 63. 1\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 52.6\% | 13. $6 \%$ * | 21. 7\% | 29. 6\% | 40. 3\% | 69. 1\% | 22. 1\% | 57. 2\% |
| Const ruction | 33. 8\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 22. 1\% | 21. 1\% | 39. 7\% | 83. 8\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 49. 2\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 78. $0 \%$ | 15. 3\% | 8. $2 \%$ * | 15. 8\% | 42. 5\% | 92. 7\% | 12. $5 \%$ | 84. 2\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 53. 8\% | 24. 9\% | 16. $7 \%$ * | 28. 8\% | 53. 2\% | 75. 6\% | 23. 4\% | 64. 4\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 79. 5\% | 22. $7 \%$ | 34. 8\% | 43. 4\% | 55. 6\% | 93. 3\% | 35. 2\% | 85. $4 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 56. 0\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 14. 7\% | 27. 7\% | 41. 4\% | 75. 2\% | 17. 2\% | 66. 0\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 59.0\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 18. 9\% | 31. 3\% | 51. 3\% | 79. 7\% | 20.7\% | 69. 7\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 51. $7 \%$ | 12. 3\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 25. 5\% | 44. 3\% | 77. 3\% | 17. 3\% | 61. 1\% |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 59.1\% | 18. 5\% | 17. 6\% | 26. 7\% | 43. 8\% | 81. 5\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 68. 8\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 36. 1\% | 13. 4\% | 26. 2\% | 39. 2\% | 43. 7\% | 49. 8\% | 22. 3\% | 45. 9\% |
| Nonpr of it | 53. 5\% | 14. 0\% | 19. 9\% | 29. 1\% | 53. $6 \%$ | 73. 0\% | 20.5\% | 60. 8\% |
| Unknown | 78. 5\% | ***** | ***** | 6. $6 \%$ * | 40. 8\% | 82. 5\% | ***** | 79. 3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 31. 9\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 11. 1\% * | 40. 6\% | 34. $6 \%$ | 73. 7\% | 17. 9\% | 47. 4\% |
| 5-9 years | 33. 3\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 24. 1\% | 23. 6\% | 41. 4\% | 53. 5\% | 21. 7\% | 43. 9\% |
| 10-19 years | 34. 6\% | 18. 8\% | 16. 9\% | 23. 5\% | 40. 0\% | 70. 0\% | 19. 0\% | 46. 7\% |
| 20 or more years | 57. 3\% | 16. 7\% | 19. 3\% | 29. 4\% | 48. 9\% | 79. $4 \%$ | 20. 5\% | 65. 5\% |
| Unknown | 80. 8\% | 18. $9 \%$ * | 86. $7 \%$ * | 15. $8 \%$ * | 35. 3\% | 83. 1\% | 26. $7 \%$ * | 81. 0\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 71. 5\% | 47. 8\% | 26. 3\% | 27. 6\% | 46. 7\% | 80. 7\% | 26. 8\% | 72. 8\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 28.8\% | 15. 7\% | 18. 0\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 44. 4\% | 51. $7 \%$ | 19. 3\% | 40. 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 51. $2 \%$ | 8. $7 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * | 13. 1\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 85. 7\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 63. 3\% |
| 25-49\% | 54. 3\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 16. 8\% | 17. 2\% | 41. 4\% | 74. 1\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 62. 9\% |
| 50-74\% | 55. $9 \%$ | 20. 9\% | 8. 8\% * | 26. $4 \%$ | 44. 0\% | 77. 4\% | 16. 4\% | 65. 6\% |
| 75\% or more | 58. $7 \%$ | 17. 1\% | 22. $0 \%$ | 31. 0\% | 47. 4\% | 80. $4 \%$ | 22. $0 \%$ | 68. $0 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 49.5\% | 16. 8\% | 17. 7\% | 27. 2\% | 43. 3\% | 74. 1\% | 19. 2\% | 59. 8\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 80. 2\% | 17. $0 \%$ * | 39. 7\% | 41. 8\% | 62. 5\% | 87. 7\% | 37. 2\% | 82. 5\% |
| Unknown | 86. $4 \%$ | 23. $8 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 43. 4\% | 40. 7\% | 92. 1\% | 21. 7\% * | 88. $4 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 38.0\% | 19. 9\% | 10. 1\% | 18. 6\% | 36. 5\% | 66. 0\% | 16. 6\% | 45. 7\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 48. 5\% | 15. 5\% | 21. 2\% | 31. 4\% | 50. 4\% | 74. 6\% | 20. 6\% | 60. 5\% |
| Unknown | 81. 7\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 19. $8 \%$ * | 42. 8\% | 42. 1\% | 85. 0\% | 31. 1\% | 82. 7\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Fi gure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $65 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ | 0. 81\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4. $81 \%$ | 5. $76 \%$ * | 5. $16 \%$ * | 12. $88 \%$ * | 13. $63 \%$ * | 12. 18\% | 2. $45 \%$ * | 6. $71 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. $48 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ * | 4. $68 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. 57\% | 2.86\% | 3. $41 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| Construction | 3. 79\% | 2. $97 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ | 7. 35\% | 6. $41 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 5. 59\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $83 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 4. 19\% * | 4. $16 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ | 1. 69\% | 2. $70 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 3. $58 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ | 5. $66 \%$ * | 3. $62 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $65 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 6. $20 \%$ | 5. $87 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 5. $53 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 3. $69 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 2. 86\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 2. $30 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 3. $17 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. 51\% | 1. $04 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 2. 11\% | 2. $77 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 5. $15 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 5.01\% | 3. $64 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 2. $74 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $51 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 10. $36 \%$ * | 5. $44 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | ***** | 2. $30 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $95 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ * | 7. $29 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 7. 08\% | 3. $53 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. $42 \%$ | 4. 13\% | 3. $54 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. 76\% | 6. 02\% | 3. $02 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. 85\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $98 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. 54\% | 2. $47 \%$ | 1. 76\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $33 \%$ | 15. $90 \%$ * | 27. $47 \%$ * | 8. $66 \%$ * | 5. $30 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 15. $44 \%$ * | 1. $26 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1. 09\% | 11. 51\% | 6. $25 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 8.05\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 2. 10\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3. $39 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 3. $63 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ | 2.53\% | 3. $61 \%$ * | 2. $89 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 3. 16\% | 4. $37 \%$ * | 3. $49 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 5. 04\% | 4. 31\% | 3. $13 \%$ | 3. 10\% |
| 50-74\% | 2. $91 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ * | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 3. 39\% |
| 75\% or more | 0. $75 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. 51\% | 0.77\% | 1. $12 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $21 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ * | 3. 99\% | 5. 86\% | 5. $00 \%$ | 3. 12\% | 3. $92 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $53 \%$ | 13. $65 \%$ * | 3. $88 \%$ * | 12. $90 \%$ | 11. $78 \%$ | 1. 52\% | 8. $21 \%$ * | 1. $57 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 1. $51 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 3. 21\% | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. 06\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 88\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 2.13\% | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $16 \%$ | 7. $04 \%$ | 7. $10 \%$ * | 4. 59\% | 5. $67 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 5. $62 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

Table I. B. 3(2001) Nunber of full-time private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\overline{e d} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 91, 597, 896 | 10, 248, 071 |  | 7, 208, 321 | 12, 240, 910 | 17, 240, 265 | 44, 660, 329 | 23, 524, 702 | 68, 073, 195 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1, 033, 859 | 339, 832 |  | 107, 979 | 209, 799 | 119, 545 | 256, 704 | 533, 048 | 500, 810 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 15, 952, 760 | 546, 586 |  | 856, 431 | 2, 255, 693 | 4, 001, 789 | 8, 292, 260 | 2, 325, 755 | 13, 627, 005 |
| Const ruction | 5, 779, 838 | 1, 531, 438 |  | 1, 006, 480 | 1, 392, 709 | 1, 150, 403 | 698, 808 | 3, 330, 347 | 2, 449, 491 |
| Utilities and transp. | 4, 231, 158 | 199, 630 |  | 158, 463 | 286, 474 | 448, 898 | 3, 137, 693 | 490, 441 | 3, 740, 717 |
| Whol esal e trade | 5, 765, 066 | 697, 603 |  | 472, 197 | 917, 156 | 1, 240, 592 | 2, 437, 517 | 1, 685, 224 | 4, 079, 842 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 10, 756, 740 | 646, 186 |  | 436, 137 | 725, 015 | 1, 341, 926 | 7, 607, 476 | 1, 470, 128 | 9, 286, 613 |
| Retail trade | 9, 584, 147 | 1, 439, 866 |  | 929, 239 | 1, 403, 731 | 1, 368, 864 | 4, 442, 446 | 3, 088, 842 | 6, 495, 305 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 20, 612, 368 | 2, 567, 619 |  | 1, 596, 883 | 2, 280, 553 | 3, 596, 056 | 10, 571, 257 | 5, 267, 004 | 15, 345, 364 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 17, 881, 960 | 2, 279, 311 |  | 1,644, 511 | 2, 769, 779 | 3, 972, 191 | 7, 216, 168 | 5, 333, 912 | 12, 548, 048 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 68, 985, 293 | 6, 497, 431 |  | 5, 600, 918 | 9, 317, 985 | 12, 070, 498 | 35, 498, 462 | 16, 837, 598 | 52, 147, 696 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 7, 673, 378 | 2, 780, 405 |  | 867, 727 | 1, 251, 646 | 1, 543, 748 | 1, 229, 851 | 4, 305, 538 | 3, 367, 840 |
| Nonpr of it | 11, 143, 907 | 956, 877 |  | 736, 475 | 1, 603, 682 | 3, 409, 430 | 4, 437, 442 | 2, 324, 621 | 8, 819, 285 |
| Unknown | 3, 795, 318 | 13, 359 |  | 3, 200 * | 67, 597 * | 216, 588 | 3, 494, 574 | 56, 945 * | 3, 738, 373 |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 4, 420, 825 | 1, 658, 454 |  | 706, 211 | 930, 525 | 664, 768 | 460, 867 | 2, 876, 868 | 1, 543, 958 |
| 5-9 years | 6, 384, 583 | 1, 877, 430 |  | 1, 062, 566 | 1, 326, 973 | 1, 049, 991 | 1, 067, 623 | 3, 730, 972 | 2, 653, 611 |
| 10-19 years | 11, 958, 321 | 2, 838, 167 |  | 1, 908, 708 | 2, 800, 394 | 2, 640, 375 | 1, 770, 678 | 6, 231, 385 | 5, 726, 935 |
| 20 or more years | 47, 798, 223 | 3, 819, 933 |  | 3, 509, 959 | 7, 118, 423 | 11, 989, 222 | 21, 360, 686 | 10, 583, 944 | 37, 214, 280 |
| Unknown | 21, 035, 944 | 54, 086 | * | 20, 877 * | 64, 595 | 895, 909 | 20, 000, 476 | 101,533 * | 20, 934, 411 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 57, 093, 008 | 204, 422 | * | 637, 370 | 2, 590, 393 | 10, 488, 116 | 43, 172, 707 | 1, 829, 457 | 55, 263, 551 |
| 1 I ocati on only | 34, 504, 888 | 10, 043, 649 |  | 6,570,951 | 9, 650, 517 | 6, 752, 149 | 1, 487, 623 | 21, 695, 244 | 12, 809, 644 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 996, 395 | 90,403 |  | 126, 872 | 184, 930 | 171, 337 | 422, 854 | 314, 799 | 681, 596 |
| 25-49\% | 3, 377, 806 | 375, 059 |  | 327, 720 | 428, 809 | 500, 798 | 1, 745, 420 | 923, 554 | 2, 454, 252 |
| 50-74\% | 9, 928, 128 | 1, 462, 646 |  | 804, 310 | 1, 200, 992 | 1, 721, 131 | 4, 739, 049 | 2, 827, 909 | 7, 100, 220 |
| 75\% or nore | 77, 295, 567 | 8, 319, 962 |  | 5, 949, 419 | 10, 426, 179 | 14, 847, 000 | 37, 753, 006 | 19, 458, 440 | 57, 837, 127 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 69, 906, 659 | 9, 747, 554 |  | 6, 706, 034 | 11, 229, 269 | 14, 358, 889 | 27, 864, 913 | 22, 080,933 | 47, 825, 726 |
| Has uni on errpl oyees | 16, 029, 577 | 253, 953 |  | 365, 652 | 785, 000 | 2, 482, 725 | 12, 142, 247 | 974, 462 | 15, 055, 115 |
| Unknown | 5, 661, 660 | 246, 564 |  | 136, 635 | 226, 641 | 398, 650 | 4, 653, 169 | 469, 306 | 5, 192, 353 |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 14, 055, 730 | 2, 670, 922 |  | 1, 737, 567 | 2, 912, 165 | 3, 995, 783 | 2, 739, 292 | 5, 827, 663 | 8, 228, 066 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 47, 959, 103 | 6, 947, 528 |  | 5, 155, 200 | 8, 810, 550 | 11, 782, 254 | 15, 263, 572 | 16, 519, 953 | 31, 439, 150 |
| Unknown | 29,583, 063 | 629, 621 |  | 315, 554 | 518, 195 | 1, 462, 228 | 26, 657, 465 | 1, 177, 086 | 28, 405, 978 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Tot al s nay not sum exactly because of rounding
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$S's at es | 1,659, 206 | 261, 592 | 174, 840 | 404, 986 | 531, 054 | 1, 487, 129 | 240, 898 | 1, 568, 099 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 110, 851 | 12, 048 | 22, 194 | 47, 435 | 30, 870 | 60, 050 | 32, 095 | 91, 736 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 530, 314 | 29, 632 | 78, 064 | 196, 241 | 286, 522 | 390, 278 | 102, 174 | 551, 166 |
| Const ruction | 391, 606 | 93, 618 | 71, 671 | 85, 452 | 138, 901 | 317, 530 | 142, 524 | 343, 801 |
| Utilities and transp. | 489, 825 | 21, 207 | 26, 954 | 36, 777 | 57, 399 | 526, 981 | 33, 660 | 502, 607 |
| Whol esal e trade | 363, 580 | 50, 408 | 56, 869 | 67, 188 | 190, 449 | 360, 832 | 80, 355 | 384, 887 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 559, 810 | 49, 576 | 80, 466 | 123, 509 | 106, 207 | 615, 930 | 125, 831 | 548, 984 |
| Retail trade | 220, 710 | 57, 276 | 53, 558 | 54, 946 | 112, 275 | 166, 687 | 90, 482 | 260, 023 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 734, 595 | 76, 201 | 52, 953 | 87, 694 | 153, 041 | 806, 597 | 120, 962 | 752, 090 |
| Ot her Ser vi ces | 746, 304 | 143, 581 | 83, 714 | 171, 622 | 344, 871 | 347, 529 | 214, 692 | 643, 737 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1, 407, 287 | 187, 265 | 174, 698 | 270, 617 | 406, 821 | 1, 285, 832 | 259, 456 | 1, 419, 509 |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 372, 854 | 94, 177 | 66, 315 | 103, 306 | 295, 462 | 168, 288 | 198, 145 | 364, 282 |
| Nonpr of it | 348, 221 | 108, 226 | 35, 520 | 136, 451 | 218, 720 | 357, 155 | 182, 058 | 387, 946 |
| Unknown | 454, 458 | 2, 272 | 3,200 * | 37,656* | 41, 159 | 454, 125 | 36, 293 * | 444, 557 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 182, 777 | 68, 729 | 62, 688 | 120, 911 | 118, 199 | 93, 738 | 172, 121 | 160, 962 |
| 5-9 years | 285, 581 | 91, 770 | 76, 774 | 65, 816 | 102, 087 | 201, 779 | 68, 980 | 237, 505 |
| 10-19 years | 279, 693 | 86, 476 | 130, 359 | 215, 131 | 120, 696 | 163, 485 | 153, 835 | 144, 970 |
| 20 or more years | 1, 279, 315 | 227, 769 | 102, 612 | 326, 442 | 379, 893 | 1, 064, 631 | 246, 134 | 1, 226, 518 |
| Unknown | 981, 201 | 33, 863 * | 14, 486 * | 19,513 * | 66, 903 | 953, 283 | 32, 239 * | 1, 003, 274 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 438, 188 | 63, 603 * | 66, 123 | 217, 546 | 393, 836 | 1, 451,994 | 117, 235 | 1, 470, 861 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 639, 331 | 245, 187 | 212, 843 | 325, 231 | 476, 508 | 382, 067 | 274, 527 | 606, 930 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 24, 696 | 8, 323 | 17, 822 | 14,798 | 19, 839 | 41, 156 | 18, 160 | 34, 190 |
| 25-49\% | 131, 341 | 20, 352 | 29, 564 | 32, 413 | 49, 540 | 182, 497 | 38, 062 | 158, 538 |
| 50-74\% | 562, 456 | 56, 598 | 63, 408 | 72, 192 | 136, 703 | 536, 539 | 95, 975 | 509, 358 |
| 75\% or more | 1, 665, 726 | 263, 562 | 150, 409 | 374, 742 | 593, 500 | 1, 350, 624 | 268, 360 | 1, 615, 703 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1, 527, 925 | 249, 451 | 151, 098 | 348, 751 | 444, 148 | 1, 091, 828 | 283, 843 | 1, 415, 468 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 658, 931 | 34, 489 | 73, 153 | 70, 794 | 255, 961 | 657, 145 | 96, 737 | 632, 455 |
| Unknown | 560, 017 | 22,685 | 23, 199 | 41, 790 | 115, 075 | 559, 198 | 23, 574 | 567, 370 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 315, 124 | 83, 620 | 58, 807 | 156, 360 | 224, 804 | 146, 142 | 145, 197 | 264, 310 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1, 161, 341 | 205, 153 | 141, 717 | 350, 592 | 480, 180 | 893, 257 | 222, 752 | 1, 064, 654 |
| Unknown | 1, 088, 549 | 129, 401 | 88, 944 | 79, 468 | 173, 227 | 1, 146, 978 | 130, 752 | 1, 111, 640 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.


Table I. B. 3. a(2001) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni ted ${ }^{-}$St at es | 91, 597, 896 | 11. 2\% | 7. $9 \%$ | 13. $4 \%$ | 18. $8 \%$ | 48. 8\% | 25. 7\% | 74. 3\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 1, 033, 859 | 32. 9\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 20. 3\% | 11. 6\% | 24. 8\% | 51. 6\% | 48. 4\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 15, 952, 760 | 3. $4 \%$ | 5. $4 \%$ | 14. 1\% | 25. 1\% | 52. 0\% | 14. 6\% | 85. 4 \% |
| Construction | 5, 779, 838 | 26. 5\% | 17. 4\% | 24. 1\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 12. 1\% * | 57. 6\% | 42. 4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4, 231, 158 | 4. 7\% | 3. $7 \%$ | 6. 8\% | 10. 6\% | 74. 2\% | 11. 6\% | 88. $4 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 5, 765, 066 | 12. 1\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 15. 9\% | 21. 5\% | 42. 3\% | 29. 2\% | 70. 8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 10, 756, 740 | 6. $0 \%$ | 4. 1\% | 6. $7 \%$ | 12. 5\% | 70.7\% | 13. 7\% | 86. 3\% |
| Retail trade | 9, 584, 147 | 15. 0\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 14. $6 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 32. 2\% | 67. 8\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 20, 612, 368 | 12. 5\% | 7. $7 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 51. 3\% | 25. 6\% | 74. $4 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 17, 881, 960 | 12. $7 \%$ | 9. $2 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 22. 2\% | 40. $4 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 70. 2\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 68, 985, 293 | 9. $4 \%$ | 8. 1\% | 13. 5\% | 17. 5\% | 51. 5\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 75. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 7, 673, 378 | 36. 2\% | 11. 3\% | 16. 3\% | 20. 1\% | 16. 0\% | 56. 1\% | 43. 9\% |
| Nonpr of it | 11, 143, 907 | 8. 6\% | 6. $6 \%$ | 14. 4\% | 30. 6\% | 39. 8\% | 20.9\% | 79.1\% |
| Unknown | 3, 795, 318 | 0. $4 \%$ | 0. $1 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 5. $7 \%$ | 92. 1\% | 1. $5 \%$ * | 98.5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 4, 420, 825 | 37. 5\% | 16. 0\% | 21. 0\% | 15. 0\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 65. 1\% | 34. 9\% |
| 5-9 years | 6, 384, 583 | 29.4\% | 16. 6\% | 20. 8\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 16. $7 \%$ | 58. $4 \%$ | 41. 6\% |
| 10-19 years | 11, 958, 321 | 23. 7\% | 16. 0\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 22. 1\% | 14. 8\% | 52. 1\% | 47. 9\% |
| 20 or more years | 47, 798, 223 | 8. $0 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 14. 9\% | 25. 1\% | 44. 7\% | 22. 1\% | 77. 9\% |
| Unknown | 21, 035, 944 | 0. $3 \%$ * | 0. $1 \%$ * | 0. $3 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ | 95. 1\% | 0. 5\% * | 99.5\% |
| Multi / single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 57, 093, 008 | 0. $4 \%$ * | 1. $1 \%$ | 4. 5\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 75. 6\% | 3. 2\% | 96. 8\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 34, 504, 888 | 29. 1\% | 19. $0 \%$ | 28. $0 \%$ | 19. 6\% | 4. 3\% | 62. 9\% | 37. 1\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 996, 395 | 9. 1\% | 12. $7 \%$ | 18. 6\% | 17. 2\% | 42. 4\% | 31. 6\% | 68.4\% |
| 25-49\% | 3, 377, 806 | 11. 1\% | 9. 7\% | 12. 7\% | 14. 8\% | 51. 7\% | 27. 3\% | 72. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 9, 928, 128 | 14. 7\% | 8. 1\% | 12. 1\% | 17. 3\% | 47. 7\% | 28. 5\% | 71. 5\% |
| 75\% or nore | 77, 295, 567 | 10. 8\% | 7. $7 \%$ | 13. 5\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 48. 8\% | 25. 2\% | 74.8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 69, 906, 659 | 13. 9\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 20. $5 \%$ | 39. 9\% | 31. 6\% | 68. 4 \% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 16, 029, 577 | 1. $6 \%$ | 2. $3 \%$ | 4. 9\% | 15. 5\% | 75. 7\% | 6. 1\% | 93. 9\% |
| Unknown | 5,661, 660 | 4. $4 \%$ | 2. $4 \%$ | 4. $0 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ | 82. 2\% | 8. 3\% | 91. $7 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 14, 055, 730 | 19. 0\% | 12. 4\% | 20. 7\% | 28. 4\% | 19. 5\% | 41. 5\% | 58. 5\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 47, 959, 103 | 14. 5\% | 10. 7\% | 18. 4\% | 24. 6\% | 31. 8\% | 34. 4\% | 65. 6\% |
| Unknown | 29, 583, 063 | 2. 1\% | 1. 1\% | 1. $8 \%$ | 4. $9 \%$ | 90. 1\% | 4. $0 \%$ | 96. 0\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for $t h i s$ survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of roundi ng.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


Table I. B. 3. a(2001) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

Char act eri stics
-- Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\text { éd }}{ }^{-}$St at es

I ndustry group **
Agric., fish., forest.
M ni ng and manuf act uri ng $M$ ni ng and manuf act uring Construction
Utilities and transp.
Whol esal e trade Fin. svs. and real est. Retail trade
Prof essi onal servi ces Other Servi ces

Ownershi p
For profit, i ncor por at ed For profit, uni ncor por at ed Nonpr of it
Unknown
Age of firr
Less than 5 years
$5-9$ years
$10-19$ years
20 or nore years
Unknown
Multi/single status 2 or more locations 1 I ocati on only

Percent full-tine empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or nore
Uni on pr esence
No uni on empl oyees
Has uni on empl oyees
Unknown
Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage
Less than 50\% l ow wage
Unknown

1, 659, 206 110,851
530,314
391,606
489,825
363,580
559,810
220,710
734,595
746,304

1, 407, 287 372, 854 348, 221 454, 458

182, 777
285, 581
1, 279, 315 981, 201

1, 438, 188 639, 331

24,696
131,341
562,456
1, 665, 726
$1,527,925$
658,931
658, 931
560, 017
315,124
$1,161,341$
$1,088,549$

Less than 10
Total
$10-24$
empl oyees
$25-99$
empl oyees
100-999
empl oyees

000 or nore
empl oyees
Less than 50 empl oyees

50 or nore
empl oyees

| 0. $95 \%$ | 0.41\% | 0.41\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. $68 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ |
| 1. $65 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 0. 85\% |
| 3. $36 \%$ * | 3. 11\% | 3. 11\% |
| 4. $28 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ |
| 4. 08\% | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. 62\% |
| 2. $73 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ |
| 0.96\% | 1. 31\% | 1. 31\% |
| 2. $15 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 1. $00 \%$ |
| 0.77\% | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. 04\% |
| 0. $98 \%$ | 0. 58\% | 0. $58 \%$ |
| 1. $87 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ |
| 2. $36 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ |
| 1. $47 \%$ | 0. 70\% * | 0. 70\% |
| 2. $13 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ |
| 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ |
| 1. $29 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| 1. $38 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ | 0. 62\% |
| 0. 22\% | 0. $20 \%$ * | 0. 20\% |
| 0. 88\% | 0. 25\% | 0. 25\% |
| 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. 12\% |
| 3. $65 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 2. 10\% |
| 3. $65 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ |
| 2. $74 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| 1. 02\% | 0. 55\% | 0. 55\% |
| 0. 82\% | 0. $60 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ |
| 1. $99 \%$ | 0. 56\% | 0. $56 \%$ |
| 2. 05\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| 0. 88\% | 0. 89\% | 0. $89 \%$ |
| 1. $32 \%$ | 0. 67\% | 0. 67\% |
| 1. 05\% | 0. 53\% | 0. 53\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 Uni ted States, 2001

Characteristics
-- Ūni t ed ${ }^{-}$S̄t at es
I ndustry group ${ }^{* *}$
Agric., fish., forest.
M ni ng and manuf act uring
Constructi on
Utilities and transp.
Whol esal e trade
Fin. svs. and real est.
Ret ail trade
Pr of essi onal servi ces
Ot her Servi ces

Ownershi $p$
For prof it, i ncorporat ed
For prof it, uni ncorpor at For profit, uni ncorpor at ed Nonpr of it Unknown
Age of firr
Less than 5 years
$5-9$ years
$10-19$ years
20 or nore years
Unknown

Multi/single st at us 2 or more locations 1 I ocati on only

Percent full-time empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or nore
Uni on presence No uni on empl oyees Has uni on empl oyees Unknown

Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** $50 \%$ or more l ow wage Less than 50\% ow wage Unknown

Tot al
91. $7 \%$
70. 0\%
97. 0\%
80. 1\%
96. 3\%
93. 7\%
97. 3\%
89. 3\%
94. 4\%
84. 9\%
93. $0 \%$
72. $7 \%$
94.
72. $7 \%$
94. $1 \%$
99. 0\%
69. $5 \%$
69. $5 \%$
$76.3 \%$
82. 9\%
94. 4\%
99. 6\%
99. 1\%
79. 3\%
83. $0 \%$
84. $9 \%$
85. $9 \%$
92. $8 \%$
92. 8\%
89. $8 \%$
99. $3 \%$
93. 0\%
75. $9 \%$
$92.7 \%$
97. 3\%

Less than 10
empl oyees
$\begin{array}{rr}10-24 & 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } & \text { empl oyees }\end{array}$

1000 or more empl oyees

Less than 50 empl oyees

50 or more empl oyees
98. 6\%

| 99. 9\% | 71. 5\% | 98. 6\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100. 0\% | 48. 5\% | 92. 8\% |
| 100. 0\% | 83. 3\% | 99. 3\% |
| 100. 0\% | 68. 3\% | 96. 1\% |
| 99. 9\% | 70.0\% | 99. $7 \%$ |
| 100. 0\% | 79.9\% | 99. 5\% |
| 100. 0\% | 81. 3\% | 99. 8\% |
| 100. 0\% | 69. 2\% | 98. 9\% |
| 100. 0\% | 80. 2\% | 99. $2 \%$ |
| 99. 5\% | 58. 0\% | 96. 3\% |
| 99. $9 \%$ | 75. 5\% | 98. $6 \%$ |
| 99. 8\% | 53. 6\% | 97. 0\% |
| 100. 0\% | 75. 2\% | 99. 1\% |
| 99. 3\% | 77. 6\% | 99. 4\% |
| 99. $5 \%$ | 56. 5\% | 93. 8\% |
| 98. 5\% | 64. 8\% | 92. 5\% |
| 99. 8\% | 71. 7\% | 95. 2\% |
| 100. 0\% | 77. 6\% | 99. $2 \%$ |
| 99. 9\% | 78. 2\% | 99. $7 \%$ |
| 99. $9 \%$ | 90. 8\% | 99. $4 \%$ |
| 99. 7\% | 69. 8\% | 95. 4 \% |
| 99. 8\% | 56. 0\% | 95. 5\% |
| 99. 8\% | 50. 8\% | 97. 8\% |
| 99. 7\% | 57. 1\% | 97. 4\% |
| 99. 9\% | 74. 8\% | 98. 9\% |
| 99. 8\% | 71. 3\% | 98. 3\% |
| 100. 0\% | 90. 9\% | 99. 8\% |
| 99. 9\% | 37. 9\% | 98. 0\% |
| 99. $7 \%$ | 50.7\% | 93. 8\% |
| 99. 9\% | 80. 4\% | 99. $2 \%$ |
| 99. 9\% | 49. 1\% | 99. 4 \% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 sel ected characteri sti cs: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { enpl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. 05\% | 0. 61\% | 0. $15 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4. $53 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 7. $87 \%$ | 8. $61 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 0. 00\% | 3. $84 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. $21 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 0. 00\% | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. 21\% |
| Construction | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. 00\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 0. $87 \%$ | 3. 89\% | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 0. 10\% | 0. 09\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 0. 30\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 0. 56\% | 5. 16\% | 3. 08\% | 1. $33 \%$ | 0.11\% | 0. 04\% | 2. $28 \%$ | 0. 16\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $26 \%$ | 2. 03\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 0. 33\% | 0. 01\% | 2. 01\% | 0. 07\% |
| Retail trade | 0. 50\% | 1. 71\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 0. 03\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. 39\% | 0.79\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. 70\% | 0. 03\% | 0. 60\% | 0. 27\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $03 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 0. 30\% | 2. $07 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $26 \%$ | 0. 73\% | 1. $04 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 05\% | 0. 69\% | 0. 15\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. 93\% | 1. 54\% | 0.11\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 0. 75\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0.75\% | 3. $87 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 0. 06\% | 0. 00\% | 2. 17\% | 0. $40 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. 31\% | 3. $69 \%$ * | 31. $62 \%$ * | 18. $26 \%$ | 0. 15\% | 0. $36 \%$ | 20.01\% | 0. $33 \%$ |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. 59\% | 4. $93 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. 19\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 4. 39\% | 2. $64 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. 58\% | 1. 16\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $20 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0.76\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0. 33\% | 0. 01\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 0. 15\% |
| Unknown | 0. 08\% | 21. 11\% | 21. $06 \%$ * | 11. $98 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 0. 08\% | 13. $94 \%$ | 0. 09\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 0. 09\% | 3. $96 \%$ | 3. 12\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0. 05\% | 1. $62 \%$ | 0. 09\% |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 0. $53 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 0. $69 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 5. $07 \%$ | 6. 16\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. 17\% | 0.13\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. 00\% | 3. $53 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. 09\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. 80\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. 85\% | 0. 32\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 0. 56\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $28 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. 28\% | 0. 05\% | 0. 61\% | 0. 17\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $36 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $07 \%$ | 0.65\% | 0. 22\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 18\% | 4. $73 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 0. 32\% | 0. 00\% | 1. 81\% | 0. 13\% |
| Unknown | 0. $58 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 7. $52 \%$ | 8. $96 \%$ | 6. $26 \%$ | 0. 11\% | 2. $61 \%$ | 0. 50\% |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0. 89\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 1. 04\% | 0.11\% | 0. 88\% | 1. $07 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 0. $32 \%$ | 1. 25\% | 0. 77\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. 28\% | 0. 09\% | 0. 66\% | 0. 13\% |
| Unknown | 0. 32\% | 3. 99\% | 7. $42 \%$ | 3. 01\% | 3. 03\% | 0. 07\% | 2. 31\% | 0. 12\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-} \bar{S}^{\text {St }}$ at es | 88. $4 \%$ | 91. 8\% | 89. $7 \%$ | 88. 8\% | 87. 1\% | 88. $2 \%$ | 89. $7 \%$ | 88. 1\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 87. 5\% | 89. 6\% | 88. 7\% | 79. 7\% | 74. 3\% | 96. 7\% | 85. 1\% | 88. 9\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 93. 2\% | 91. 8\% | 93. 1\% | 94. 2\% | 93. 7\% | 92.7\% | 92. 9\% | 93. 2\% |
| Constructi on | 84. 0\% | 90. 9\% | 88. 1\% | 81. 5\% | 74. 4\% | 91. 1\% | 86. 7\% | 81. 3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 91. 4\% | 95. 5\% | 90. 7\% | 95. 8\% | 85. 4\% | 91. 8\% | 93. 7\% | 91. 2\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 93. 0\% | 93. 5\% | 93. 8\% | 92. 2\% | 93. 7\% | 92. 8\% | 93. 1\% | 93. 0\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 91. 1\% | 96. 1\% | 83. 6\% | 95. 6\% | 92. 7\% | 90. 6\% | 91. 4\% | 91. 1\% |
| Retail trade | 84. 4\% | 88. 3\% | 91. 4\% | 88. 6\% | 84. 8\% | 81. 1\% | 89. 6\% | 82. 6\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 90. 2\% | 95. 4\% | 93. 9\% | 93. 0\% | 89. 1\% | 88. 6\% | 94. 6\% | 89. 0\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 80. 5\% | 85. 8\% | 82. 4\% | 80. 1\% | 79. 0\% | 80. 5\% | 81. 1\% | 80. 4\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 88. 9\% | 91. 9\% | 89. 3\% | 89. 8\% | 87. 0\% | 88. 8\% | 90. 1\% | 88. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 88. 6\% | 92. 3\% | 91. 4\% | 80. 2\% | 89. 5\% | 90. 3\% | 87. 2\% | 89. 7\% |
| Nonpr of it | 86. 0\% | 90. 9\% | 90. 4\% | 89. 7\% | 86. 3\% | 83. 4\% | 90. 4\% | 85. 2\% |
| Unknown | 86. 8\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. 0\% * | 93. $4 \%$ | 83. 9\% | 86. 9\% | 96. 3\% | 86. 7\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 87. 6\% | 91. 5\% | 91. 1\% | 80. 8\% | 82. 4\% | 96. 5\% | 86. 8\% | 88. 3\% |
| 5-9 years | 85. 4\% | 91. 8\% | 83. 0\% | 84. 1\% | 82. 6\% | 84. 5\% | 87. 4\% | 83. 4\% |
| 10-19 years | 87. 5\% | 92. 3\% | 86. 6\% | 87. 8\% | 82. 9\% | 90. 0\% | 89. 2\% | 86. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 90. 0\% | 92. 3\% | 92. 7\% | 91. 1\% | 88. 5\% | 89. 9\% | 91. 5\% | 89. 7\% |
| Unknown | 86. 1\% | 61. 7\% | 100. 0\% | 70. 0\% | 87. 0\% | 86. 2\% | 66. 6\% | 86. 2\% |
| Multi/si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 89. 0\% | 85. 1\% | 85. 1\% | 92. 8\% | 90. 4\% | 88. 5\% | 88. 1\% | 89. 0\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 87. 1\% | 92. 1\% | 90. 2\% | 87. 7\% | 81. 9\% | 78. $2 \%$ | 89. 9\% | 83. 7\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 88. 8\% | 93. 0\% | 94. 3\% | 93. 6\% | 84. 2\% | 87. 6\% | 95. 5\% | 87. 1\% |
| 25-49\% | 82. 7\% | 90. 7\% | 87. 9\% | 84. 4\% | 83. 8\% | 80. 8\% | 88. 4\% | 81. 5\% |
| 50-74\% | 87. 3\% | 91. 4\% | 92. 5\% | 90. $7 \%$ | 83. 8\% | 86. 7\% | 91. 6\% | 86. 3\% |
| 75\% or more | 88. $7 \%$ | 91. 9\% | 89. 3\% | 88. 7\% | 87. 6\% | 88. $7 \%$ | 89. 5\% | 88. 6\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 88. $2 \%$ | 92. 1\% | 89. 8\% | 89. 3\% | 87. 3\% | 87. 2\% | 90. 1\% | 87. 6\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 89. 4\% | 85. 2\% | 87. 8\% | 84. 0\% | 85. 0\% | 90. 7\% | 83. 0\% | 89. 7\% |
| Unknown | 87. 5\% | 95. 9\% | 91. 2\% | 83. 4\% | 90. 3\% | 87. 3\% | 92. 0\% | 87. 3\% |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 81. 0\% | 84. 5\% | 81. 0\% | 79. 0\% | 78. 3\% | 85. 2\% | 80. 0\% | 81. 4\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 91. 5\% | 93. 5\% | 92. 6\% | 91. 6\% | 90. 0\% | 91. 7\% | 92. 4\% | 91. 2\% |
| Unknown | 86. 3\% | 88. 0\% | 59. 6\% | 85. 3\% | 86. 3\% | 86. 5\% | 77. 5\% | 86. 5\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $61 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 0. $49 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. $37 \%$ | 2. 59\% | 5. $38 \%$ | 7. $32 \%$ | 8. $64 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 2. 92\% | 4. $55 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 64\% | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. 70\% | 0. $70 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 5. $26 \%$ | 6. 33\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $40 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 0. 76\% | 3. 08\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 1. 17\% | 2. 78\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 0.78\% | 1. $30 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $38 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 5. $57 \%$ | 0. 87\% | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 1. $09 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 0. 96\% | 1. $08 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. $36 \%$ | 0.60\% | 0. 52\% | 0. 89\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 0. 60\% | 0. 51\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $45 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 3. 18\% | 2. 19\% | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. 53\% | 1. $69 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 69\% | 0. $39 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0.77\% | 1. 06\% | 0. 72\% | 0. 72\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 2. 58\% | 1. $33 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $25 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 1. 63\% | 1. $36 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $90 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | 31. $62 \%$ * | 19.67\% | 5. $42 \%$ | 1. 05\% | 24. 35\% | 0. 93\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $65 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 5. $84 \%$ | 5. 53\% | 0.99\% | 3. 26\% | 2. 71\% |
| 5-9 years | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 4. $50 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 5. 59\% | 2. 39\% | 3. 19\% |
| 10-19 years | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 1. 03\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 0. 84\% | 0. 59\% | 1. 08\% | 1. 11\% | 0.65\% | 0.69\% |
| Unknown | 0.72\% | 17. $43 \%$ | 27. 89\% | 10. $32 \%$ | 2. 00\% | 0.68\% | 13. $49 \%$ | 0. 68\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.74\% | 4. $83 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0.81\% | 2. $77 \%$ | 0.68\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 0.63\% | 1. $10 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. 14\% | 2. 56\% | 3. $02 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. 55\% |
| 25-49\% | 2. 19\% | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. 98\% | 1. 53\% | 2. 52\% |
| 50-74\% | 0.92\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. 34\% | 1. 09\% | 2. 81\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. 25\% | 1. 26\% |
| 75\% or more | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.41\% | 0. 66\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0. 82\% | 0.83\% | 0. 62\% | 0. 48\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. $92 \%$ | 3. 83\% | 4. $53 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 2. 14\% | 1. 13\% | 3. $62 \%$ | 0. 89\% |
| Unknown | 2. $55 \%$ | 5. $07 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 6. 14\% | 4. $46 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. 10\% | 2. $67 \%$ |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $05 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. 62\% | 0. 92\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. 56\% | 0. 84\% | 1. 01\% | 0. 58\% | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $93 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 12. $57 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 6. 16\% | 0. 86\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 establ ishments that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 81. 7\% | 81. 5\% | 78. $7 \%$ | 79. 0\% | 79. $9 \%$ | 83. $4 \%$ | 79. $7 \%$ | 82. $2 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 77. 8\% | 83. 1\% | 72. 8\% | 87. 9\% | 85. 8\% | 68. 9\% | 79. 0\% | 77. 2\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 88. 0\% | 82. 6\% | 80. 6\% | 82. 4\% | 85. 5\% | 91. 6\% | 80. 6\% | 89. 1\% |
| Construction | 79. 9\% | 81. 2\% | 77. 4\% | 80. 0\% | 80. 8\% | 80. 1\% | 80. 3\% | 79. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 83. 2\% | 81. 8\% | 78. 1\% | 80. 9\% | 89. 8\% | 82. 8\% | 79. 3\% | 83. 6\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 84. 3\% | 79. 6\% | 81. 6\% | 80. 8\% | 81. 0\% | 88. 6\% | 79. 7\% | 85. 9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 84. 8\% | 84. 3\% | 86. 0\% | 87. 0\% | 84. 4\% | 84. 6\% | 85. $2 \%$ | 84. 8\% |
| Retail trade | 78. 6\% | 83. 2\% | 77. 4\% | 78. 0\% | 73. 3\% | 79. 9\% | 79. 5\% | 78. 3\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 82. 3\% | 81. 7\% | 79. 3\% | 79. $4 \%$ | 82. 2\% | 83. 4\% | 80. 9\% | 82. 7\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 71. 9\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 74. 4\% | 70. 3\% | 68. 9\% | 72. 5\% | 74. $7 \%$ | 71. 2\% |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 81. 8\% | 80. 9\% | 78. 6\% | 79. $7 \%$ | 80. 5\% | 83. $2 \%$ | 79. 6\% | 82. 3\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 79. 6\% | 82. 8\% | 75. 9\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 78. 1\% | 82. 9\% | 79. 2\% | 80. 0\% |
| Nonpr of it | 81. 2\% | 83. 7\% | 81. 5\% | 77. 0\% | 78. 3\% | 84. 6\% | 81. 0\% | 81. 2\% |
| Unknown | 84. 3\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. $0 \%$ * | 82. 8\% | 84. 6\% | 84. 3\% | 99. 6\% | 84. 1\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 75. 2\% | 78. 4\% | 76. 9\% | 81. 2\% | 59. 5\% | 78. $7 \%$ | 79. 2 \% | 70. 7\% |
| 5-9 years | 75. 4\% | 80. 6\% | 78. 3\% | 79. 8\% | 78. 8\% | 60. 2\% | 79. 7\% | 70. 9\% |
| 10-19 years | 77. 6\% | 82. 0\% | 75. 2\% | 77. 6\% | 78.7\% | 74. 2\% | 78. 3\% | 77. 0\% |
| 20 or more years | 81. 9\% | 82. 7\% | 80. 6\% | 79. 2\% | 80. 9\% | 83. 5\% | 80. 5\% | 82. 3\% |
| Unknown | 85. 4\% | 86. 8\% | 96. 8\% | 83. 6\% | 84. 5\% | 85. 5\% | 88. 9\% | 85. $4 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 82. 6\% | 65. 7\% | 81. 5\% | 79. 0\% | 80. 3\% | 83. 4\% | 78. $7 \%$ | 82. $7 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 79. 8\% | 82. 0\% | 78. $4 \%$ | 79. 0\% | 79. 1\% | 83. 5\% | 79. 8\% | 79. $7 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 75. 6\% | 95. 6\% | 82. 1\% | 76. 2\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 72. 2\% | 83. 5\% | 73. 2\% |
| 25-49\% | 77. 9\% | 82. 5\% | 77. 2\% | 72. 5\% | 71. $4 \%$ | 80. 5\% | 77. 2\% | 78. 1\% |
| 50-74\% | 78. 0\% | 78. 4\% | 77. 1\% | 68. 8\% | 72. 5\% | 81. 9\% | 75. 1\% | 78. 7\% |
| 75\% or more | 82. 3\% | 81. 8\% | 78. 8\% | 80. $4 \%$ | 81. 0\% | 83. 8\% | 80. 3\% | 82. 8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 80. 7\% | 81. 7\% | 78. 1\% | 78. 5\% | 80.7\% | 81. 9\% | 79. $4 \%$ | 81. 2\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 83. 3\% | 76. 4\% | 85. 6\% | 85. 1\% | 77. 9\% | 84. 3\% | 84. 6\% | 83. 2\% |
| Unknown | 87. 8\% | 86. 3\% | 86. 2\% | 87. $4 \%$ | 59.9\% | 90.0\% | 85. 1\% | 87. 9\% |
| Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or nore low wage | 68. 3\% | 72. 9\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 65. $4 \%$ | 67. 6\% | 69. 6\% | 68. 5\% | 68. 3\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 82. 3\% | 83. 3\% | 80. 4\% | 82. 1\% | 83. 0\% | 82. 3\% | 81. 9\% | 82. 5\% |
| Unknown | 85. 2\% | 77. 4\% | 80. 3\% | 81. 2\% | 82. 6\% | 85. 5\% | 78. $3 \%$ | 85. 3\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not reet standard of reliability or preci sion.

 insurance at establ i shments that offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $10-24$ empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0. 51\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. 50\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 0.42\% | 0. $65 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $61 \%$ | 3. 91\% | 7. 68\% | 5. 66\% | 3. $70 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ | 3. 58\% | 3. $93 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 32\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 0. 74\% | 0.52\% | 0.95\% | 0. 34\% |
| Constructi on | 1. $20 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 1. 56\% | 4. 17\% | 3. 73\% | 1. 36\% | 3. 04\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4. $49 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 4. $73 \%$ | 2. 37\% | 1. $52 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 4. $81 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 0. 84\% | 5. $26 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. $34 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1.15\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 0.72\% | 2. $69 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. 53\% | 1. 51\% | 1. 83\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 1. $04 \%$ | 0. 61\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 0.76\% | 2. 16\% | 0.72\% | 1. 56\% | 0.92\% | 1. 19\% |
| Other Servi ces | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 56\% | 0.70\% | 0. 60\% | 0.66\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0.71\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 4. 10\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 3. 04\% |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. 28\% | 2. 02\% | 2. 12\% | 3. $67 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $62 \%$ | 31. 62\% * | 31. $62 \%$ * | 16. $24 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 24. 04\% | 1. $60 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $79 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 2. 33\% | 7. $25 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 1. 95\% | 3. $10 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. 68\% | 2. 08\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. 50\% | 2. 18\% | 4. 52\% | 1.62\% | 3. $03 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. 07\% | 1. 88\% | 5. 38\% | 0.92\% | 3. $02 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0.73\% | 0.73\% | 0. 66\% | 0. 52\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 0.33\% | 0. 89\% |
| Unknown | 0. 58\% | 22.60\% | 27.00\% | 10. 50\% | 2. $06 \%$ | 0.60\% | 13. $85 \%$ | 0. 58\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 59\% | 6. 51\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 52\% | 1. 58\% | 0.67\% | 1. 85\% | 0. 60\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 0. $61 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 0. 55\% | 0. $68 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 6. $95 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. 15\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 4. 17\% | 3. 48\% | 3. 56\% | 2. 32\% | 2.18\% | 1. 50\% |
| 25-49\% | 1. 19\% | 3. 13\% | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 2. 05\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. 78\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 2. 04\% | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. 33\% | 2. $25 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. 50\% | 0. 66\% | 0. $70 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 0.46\% | 0. 61\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 30\% | 0.75\% | 0.74\% | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0.70\% | 0.46\% | 0. $41 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $25 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. 57\% | 3. 33\% | 2. 38\% |
| Unknown | 2. 18\% | 2. $46 \%$ | 7. $09 \%$ | 5.75\% | 9. 84\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 2. $24 \%$ |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $23 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 2. 62\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0.78\% | 0. 58\% | 0.59\% | 0. 55\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. 76\% | 0. $21 \%$ | 1. 14\% |
| Unknown | 0. 68\% | 6. $91 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 2. 36\% | 1. 60\% | 0.76\% | 2.63\% | 0. 69\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the ret hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 72. $2 \%$ | 74. 9\% | 70. 5\% | 70. $2 \%$ | 69. 5\% | 73. 6\% | 71. 5\% | 72. $4 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 68. 1\% | 74. 5\% | 64. 5\% | 70. 1\% | 63. 7\% | 66. 6\% | 67. 2\% | 68. 6\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 82. 0\% | 75. 8\% | 75. 1\% | 77. 6\% | 80. 1\% | 84. 9\% | 74. 8\% | 83. 0\% |
| Construction | 67. 1\% | 73. 8\% | 68. 2\% | 65. 2\% | 60. 1\% | 73. 0\% | 69. 6\% | 64. 7\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 76. 1\% | 78. 1\% | 70. 8\% | 77. 5\% | 76. 7\% | 76. 0\% | 74. 3\% | 76. 3\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 78. $4 \%$ | 74. 5\% | 76. 5\% | 74. 5\% | 75. 9\% | 82. 2\% | 74. 1\% | 79. 9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 77. 3\% | 81. 0\% | 71. 9\% | 83. 2\% | 78. 2\% | 76. 7\% | 77. 9\% | 77. 2\% |
| Retail trade | 66. 3\% | 73. 5\% | 70. 8\% | 69. 1\% | 62. 2\% | 64. 8\% | 71. 3\% | 64. 7\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 74. 2\% | 78. $0 \%$ | 74. 5\% | 73. 8\% | 73. 3\% | 73. 9\% | 76. 5\% | 73. 6\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 57. 9\% | 68. $0 \%$ | 61. 3\% | 56. 3\% | 54. 5\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 60.7\% | 57. 2\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 72. $7 \%$ | 74. 3\% | 70. 2\% | 71. 5\% | 70. 0\% | 73. 9\% | 71. 7\% | 72. 9\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 70. 6\% | 76. 4\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 61. 3\% | 69. 9\% | 74. 9\% | 69. $0 \%$ | 71. 7\% |
| Nonpr of it | 69. 8\% | 76. 1\% | 73. 7\% | 69. 0\% | 67. 5\% | 70.5\% | 73. $2 \%$ | 69. 1\% |
| Unknown | 73. $2 \%$ | 100. $0 \%$ * | 100. $0 \%$ * | 77. 3\% | 71. 0\% | 73. $2 \%$ | 95. 9\% | 72. 9\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 65. 8\% | 71. 7\% | 70. 0\% | 65. 5\% | 49. 1\% | 75. 9\% | 68. 8\% | 62. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 64. 3\% | 74. 0\% | 65. 0\% | 67. 1\% | 65. 0\% | 50. 9\% | 69. 6\% | 59. 1\% |
| 10-19 years | 67. 9\% | 75. 6\% | 65. 1\% | 68. 1\% | 65. 2\% | 66. 8\% | 69. 9\% | 66. 3\% |
| 20 or more years | 73. 8\% | 76. 3\% | 74. 6\% | 72. 1\% | 71. 6\% | 75. 1\% | 73. $6 \%$ | 73. 8\% |
| Unknown | 73. 6\% | 53. 5\% | 96. 8\% | 58. 5\% | 73. 5\% | 73. 6\% | 59. 2\% | 73. 6\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 73. 5\% | 56. 0\% | 69. 3\% | 73. 3\% | 72. 6\% | 73. 8\% | 69. 3\% | 73. 6\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 69.5\% | 75. 5\% | 70. $6 \%$ | 69. 3\% | 64. 7\% | 65. 3\% | 71. 8\% | 66. $7 \%$ |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 67. 2\% | 88. 9\% | 77. 4\% | 71. 3\% | 64. 4\% | 63. 2\% | 79. 7\% | 63. 8\% |
| 25-49\% | 64. 4\% | 74. 8\% | 67. 9\% | 61. 2\% | 59. 8\% | 65. 1\% | 68. 2\% | 63. 7\% |
| 50-74\% | 68. 1\% | 71. 7\% | 71. 3\% | 62. 5\% | 60. 8\% | 71. 0\% | 68. 8\% | 68. $0 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 73. $0 \%$ | 75. 2\% | 70. $4 \%$ | 71. 3\% | 70. 9\% | 74. $4 \%$ | 71. 8\% | 73. 3\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 71. 2\% | 75. 2\% | 70. 1\% | 70. 1\% | 70. 5\% | 71. 5\% | 71. 5\% | 71. 1\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 74. $4 \%$ | 65. 1\% | 75. 1\% | 71. 5\% | 66. 2\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 70. 2\% | 74. 7\% |
| Unknown | 76. 8\% | 82. 7\% | 78. 6\% | 72. 9\% | 54. 1\% | 78.5\% | 78. 3\% | 76.7\% |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 55. 3\% | 61. 6\% | 56. 2\% | 51. 6\% | 53. 0\% | 59. 3\% | 54. 8\% | 55. 5\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 75. 4\% | 77. 9\% | 74. 4\% | 75. 2\% | 74. 7\% | 75. 5\% | 75. $7 \%$ | 75. 2\% |
| Unknown | 73. $5 \%$ | 68. 1\% | 47. 8\% | 69. 2\% | 71. $2 \%$ | 73. 9\% | 60. 6\% | 73. 8\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0.76\% | 0. 61\% | 0.63\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. 04\% | 4. $98 \%$ | 7. 61\% | 7. $58 \%$ | 8. 59\% | 6. 20\% | 3. 07\% | 4. $43 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 73\% | 2. 16\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. 06\% | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. 04\% | 0. 81\% |
| Construction | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 5. $06 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 4. $46 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 5. 09\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 4. $84 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. 12\% | 2. $77 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 3. 85\% | 1. 29\% | 3. 31\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. 57\% | 1. $79 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ | 1. 65\% | 4. $43 \%$ | 2. 66\% | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. 71\% |
| Retail trade | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 2. 05\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. 09\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. 65\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 62\% | 0.79\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. 77\% | 0. 76\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 2. $47 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 2. 10\% | 3. 16\% | 2. 19\% | 2. $07 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 2. 99\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. 50\% |
| Unknown | 1. $72 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | 31. $62 \%$ * | 16. $94 \%$ | 6. $03 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 24. 57\% | 1. $70 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 2. 12\% | 1. $81 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 3. 61\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 4. 79\% | 2. 37\% | 2. 83\% |
| 10-19 years | 1. 73\% | 1. 00\% | 3. 12\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 3. 07\% | 4. 80\% | 1. 74\% | 2. 77\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. 84\% | 0. 88\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. 15\% | 0. 69\% | 1. $01 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $69 \%$ | 15. $58 \%$ | 27. 00\% | 10. $25 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 0.69\% | 13. 50\% | 0.68\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.72\% | 5. $81 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0.69\% | 2. $71 \%$ | 0.69\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. 88\% | 0.56\% | 0. $62 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 3. 12\% | 2. 66\% | 2. 69\% | 1. $44 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. 16\% | 4. 11\% | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. 54\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0.67\% | 0.68\% | 0.57\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.44\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0. 65\% | 0.71\% | 0. 61\% | 0. 51\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $95 \%$ | 6. $36 \%$ | 5. $99 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 5. 17\% | 2. 16\% |
| Unknown | 2. $99 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 7. $85 \%$ | 8. $24 \%$ | 3.05\% | 4. $35 \%$ | 3. 14\% |
| Percent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. 12\% | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1.85\% | 1. 69\% | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0.69\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $89 \%$ | 0.75\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 1.41\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $84 \%$ | 6. $39 \%$ | 11. 19\% | 4. 14\% | 1. $74 \%$ | 0.82\% | 5. 55\% | 0.78\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


Table I. B. 4(2001) Nunber of part-time private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-} \overline{\text { St }}$ at es | 22,891, 050 | 4, 013, 822 | 2,537,402 | 3, 353, 494 | 3, 793, 993 | 9, 192, 339 | 8, 316, 237 | 14, 574, 813 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 392, 293 | 239, 196 | 47, 655 | 52, 121 | 44,490* | 8, 831 | 325, 640 | 66, 653 * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 602, 467 | 101, 420 | 76, 402 | 88, 874 | 107, 948 | 227, 823 | 220, 743 | 381, 723 |
| Constructi on | 386, 696 | 230, 605 | 63, 882 | 51, 795 | 22, 335 | 18, 079 | 323, 442 | 63, 254 * |
| Utilities and transp. | 745, 951 | 60, 285 | 27, 414 | 50, 241 | 42, 588 | 565, 423 | 118, 285 | 627, 665 |
| Whol esal e trade | 397, 469 | 128, 671 | 61, 585 | 73, 895 | 47, 334 | 85, 984 | 234, 959 | 162, 509 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1, 057, 010 | 153, 203 | 65, 841 | 84, 141 | 243, 036 | 510, 789 | 260, 611 | 796, 399 |
| Retail trade | 5, 167, 102 | 638, 497 | 401, 980 | 380, 213 | 469, 950 | 3, 276, 462 | 1, 244, 300 | 3, 922, 802 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 4, 543, 290 | 800, 977 | 464, 491 | 500, 059 | 820, 582 | 1, 957, 180 | 1, 505, 995 | 3, 037, 296 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 9, 598, 773 | 1, 660, 967 | 1, 328, 151 | 2, 072, 156 | 1, 995, 730 | 2, 541, 768 | 4, 082, 262 | 5, 516, 511 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporat ed | 15, 067, 435 | 1, 817, 748 | 1, 720, 828 | 2, 217, 460 | 2, 272,473 | 7, 038, 927 | 4, 713, 758 | 10, 353, 677 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 3, 164, 709 | 1, 487, 513 | 428, 097 | 451, 178 | 493, 607 | , 304, 314 | 2, 195, 262 | 969, 448 |
| Nonpr of it | 3, 940, 093 | 698, 709 | 388, 477 | 667, 431 | 972, 855 | 1, 212, 621 | 1, 395, 377 | 2, 544, 716 |
| Unknown | 718, 814 | 9, 852 * | ***** | 17, 426 * | 55, 058 * | 636,477 | 11, 841 | 706, 973 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1, 793, 241 | 653, 863 | 509, 711 | 355, 634 | 205, 617 | 68, 415 | 1, 345, 766 | 447, 474 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 445, 137 | 710, 227 | 477, 820 | 505, 617 | 318, 987 | 432, 486 | 1, 494, 592 | 950, 545 |
| 10-19 years | 3, 884, 840 | 1, 121, 185 | 549, 814 | 900, 122 | 788, 526 | 525, 193 | 2, 172, 622 | 1, 712, 218 |
| 20 or more years | 12, 097, 287 | 1, 523, 355 | 994, 188 | 1, 575, 950 | 2, 376, 314 | 5, 627, 480 | 3, 286, 965 | 8, 810, 322 |
| Unknown | 2, 670, 545 | 5,192 * | 5, 868 * | 16, 171 * | 104, 549 | 2, 538, 764 | 16, 292 | 2, 654, 253 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 12, 349, 441 | 89, 469 * | 176, 968 | 702, 798 | 2, 465, 820 | 8, 914, 387 | 527, 704 | 11, 821, 738 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 10, 541, 609 | 3, 924, 354 | 2, 360,434 | 2, 650,697 | 1, 328, 173 | 277, 952 | 7, 788,534 | 2, 753, 075 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 7, 627, 130 | 1, 876, 303 | 1, 096, 121 | 1, 258, 644 | 1, 103, 682 | 2, 292, 381 | 3, 693, 093 | 3, 934, 038 |
| 25-49\% | 5, 654, 138 | 734, 337 | 585, 141 | 774, 717 | 872, 629 | 2, 687, 314 | 1, 722, 323 | 3, 931, 815 |
| 50-74\% | 5, 997, 154 | 1, 056, 174 | 521, 529 | 778, 277 | 1, 044, 182 | 2, 596, 992 | 1, 944, 360 | 4, 052, 794 |
| 75\% or more | 3, 612, 628 | 347, 008 | 334, 611 | 541, 856 | 773, 500 | 1, 615, 652 | 956, 462 | 2, 656, 166 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 18, 402, 508 | 3, 862, 505 | 2, 381, 435 | 3, 232, 056 | 3, 483, 810 | 5, 442, 702 | 7, 956, 488 | 10, 446, 020 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2, 730, 145 | 55, 577 * | 49, 368 * | 58, 433 | 251, 841 | 2, 314, 926 | 134, 930 | 2, 595, 215 |
| Unknown | 1, 758, 397 | 95, 740 | 106, 598 * | 63, 005 | 58, 342 | 1, 434, 711 | 224, 820 | 1,533, 577 |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low nage | 10, 497, 273 | 2, 251, 195 | 1, 416, 792 | 2, 049, 801 | 2, 162, 511 | 2, 616, 973 | 4, 770, 370 | 5, 726, 902 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 7, 477, 447 | 1, 590, 280 | 958, 479 | 1, 195, 976 | 1, 425, 634 | 2, 307, 079 | 3, 163, 792 | 4, 313, 655 |
| Unknown | 4, 916, 331 | 172, 348 | 162, 131 | 107, 717 | 205, 848 | 4, 268, 287 | 382, 075 | 4, 534, 256 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Tot al s may not sum exactly because of rounding
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.


 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.

Table I. B. 4. a( 2001) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 22,891, 050 | 17. $5 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 14. $6 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 40. 2\% | 36. 3\% | 63. 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 392, 293 | 61. 0\% | 12. 1\% | 13. $3 \%$ * | 11. 3\% * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 83. 0\% | 17. 0\% * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 602, 467 | 16. 8\% | 12. 7\% | 14. 8\% | 17. 9\% | 37. $8 \%$ * | 36. 6\% | 63. $4 \%$ |
| Const ructi on | 386, 696 | 59.6\% | 16. 5\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 5. 8\% | 4. $7 \%$ * | 83. 6\% | 16. $4 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 745, 951 | 8. 1\% | 3. $7 \%$ | 6. $7 \%$ | 5. 7\% | 75. 8\% | 15.9\% | 84. 1\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 397, 469 | 32. 4\% | 15. 5\% | 18. 6\% | 11. 9\% | 21. 6\% | 59.1\% | 40. 9\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1, 057, 010 | 14. 5\% | 6. $2 \%$ | 8. $0 \%$ | 23. 0\% | 48. 3\% | 24.7\% | 75. 3\% |
| Retail trade | 5, 167, 102 | 12. $4 \%$ | 7. 8\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 9. 1\% | 63. 4\% | 24. 1\% | 75. 9\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 4, 543, 290 | 17. 6\% | 10. 2\% | 11. $0 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 43. 1\% | 33. 1\% | 66. 9\% |
| Other Servi ces | 9, 598, 773 | 17. 3\% | 13. 8\% | 21. 6\% | 20. 8\% | 26. 5\% | 42. 5\% | 57. 5\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 15, 067, 435 | 12. 1\% | 11. $4 \%$ | 14. $7 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 46. 7\% | 31. 3\% | 68. $7 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 3, 164, 709 | 47. 0\% | 13. 5\% | 14. 3\% | 15. 6\% | 9. $6 \%$ * | 69. $4 \%$ | 30. 6\% |
| Nonpr of it | 3, 940, 093 | 17. 7\% | 9. 9\% | 16. 9\% | 24. 7\% | 30. 8\% | 35. 4\% | 64. 6\% |
| Unknown | 718, 814 | 1. $4 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $4 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 88. 5\% | 1. 6\% | 98. $4 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1, 793, 241 | 36. 5\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 19. 8\% | 11. 5\% | 3. $8 \%$ | 75.0\% | 25. 0\% |
| 5-9 years | 2, 445, 137 | 29. 0\% | 19.5\% | 20. 7\% | 13. 0\% | 17. 7\% | 61. 1\% | 38. 9\% |
| 10-19 years | 3, 884, 840 | 28. 9\% | 14. 2\% | 23. 2\% | 20. 3\% | 13. 5\% | 55. 9\% | 44. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 12, 097, 287 | 12. 6\% | 8. 2\% | 13. 0\% | 19. 6\% | 46. 5\% | 27. 2\% | 72. 8\% |
| Unknown | 2,670,545 | 0. $2 \%$ * | 0. $2 \%$ * | 0. $6 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ | 95. 1\% | 0. $6 \%$ | 99. $4 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 12, 349, 441 | 0.7\% * | 1. $4 \%$ | 5. 7\% | 20.0\% | 72. 2\% | 4. 3\% | 95. 7\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 10, 541, 609 | 37. 2\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 25. 1\% | 12. 6\% | 2. $6 \%$ | 73. 9\% | 26. 1\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 7, 627, 130 | 24. 6\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 16. 5\% | 14. 5\% | 30. 1\% | 48. $4 \%$ | 51. 6\% |
| 25-49\% | 5, 654, 138 | 13. 0\% | 10. 3\% | 13. 7\% | 15. 4\% | 47. 5\% | 30.5\% | 69. 5\% |
| 50-74\% | 5, 997, 154 | 17. 6\% | 8. 7\% | 13. 0\% | 17. 4\% | 43. 3\% | 32. 4\% | 67. 6\% |
| 75\% or nore | 3, 612, 628 | 9. $6 \%$ | 9. $3 \%$ | 15. 0\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 44. 7\% | 26.5\% | 73. $5 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 18, 402, 508 | 21. 0\% | 12. 9\% | 17. 6\% | 18. 9\% | 29.6\% | 43. 2\% | 56. 8\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2, 730, 145 | 2. $0 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 2. 1\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 84. 8\% | 4. $9 \%$ | 95. 1\% |
| Unknown | 1, 758, 397 | 5. $4 \%$ | 6. $1 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ | 3. 3\% | 81. 6\% | 12. 8\% | 87. 2\% |
| Per cent I ow- wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 10, 497, 273 | 21. 4\% | 13. 5\% | 19. 5\% | 20. 6\% | 24. 9\% | 45. 4\% | 54. 6\% |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 7, 477, 447 | 21. 3\% | 12. 8\% | 16. 0\% | 19. 1\% | 30. 9\% | 42. 3\% | 57. 7\% |
| Unknown | 4, 916, 331 | 3. 5\% | 3. 3\% | 2. $2 \%$ | 4. $2 \%$ | 86. 8\% | 7. 8\% | 92. 2\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents may not add to 100\% because of roundi ng.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci si on.

***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

Table I. B. 4.a(2001) Standard error for percent of nunber of part-time private-sector employees by firmsize and sel ected characteristics:

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 430, 092 | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 46, 121 | 5. $93 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 4. 32\% * | 5. 59\% * | 1. $38 \%$ * | 5. 90\% | 5. $90 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 92, 248 | 2. 11\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ * | 5. $49 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ |
| Constructi on | 27, 797 | 3. 12\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ * | 3. $50 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 116, 500 | 2. 11\% | 1. 05\% | 5. 09\% | 2. $27 \%$ | 8. 15\% | 4. $64 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 28, 601 | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. 54\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 94, 063 | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 4. 15\% | 4. 82\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 213, 073 | 0. 72\% | 0.55\% | 0.79\% | 0.76\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 196, 236 | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. 99\% | 0.99\% | 1. 55\% | 2. $41 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ |
| Other Servi ces | 365, 626 | 0.75\% | 0. 89\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 362, 199 | 0. $69 \%$ | 0.73\% | 0.73\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. 87\% | 0. 87\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 177, 022 | 2. $40 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ * | 3. $24 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 180, 166 | 1. $03 \%$ | 0.76\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. 61\% | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ |
| Unknown | 139, 669 | 0.61\% * | ***** \% | 2. 14\% * | 2. $86 \%$ * | 3. $04 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 136, 317 | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 0.75\% | 3. 08\% | 3. 08\% |
| 5-9 years | 164, 215 | 3. 12\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 95, 645 | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. 08\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 414, 969 | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.64\% | 0. 89\% | 0.70\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 0. 80\% | 0. 80\% |
| Unknown | 183, 051 | 0. $09 \%$ * | 0.11\% * | 0. 32\% * | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. 77\% | 0.16\% | 0. 16\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 288, 182 | 0. 39\% * | 0. 29\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 0. 88\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on only | 183, 564 | 0. $99 \%$ | 0.98\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 0. $54 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 169, 248 | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 219, 390 | 0. 81\% | 0.87\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. 10\% | 3. 16\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 256, 845 | 0. 88\% | 0.72\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. 31\% |
| 75\% or nore | 132, 033 | 0. 50\% | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0.78\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 357, 109 | 0.72\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. 58\% | 0. 81\% | 0. 49\% | 0. 49\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 163, 209 | 0. 52\% * | 0. 80\% * | 0. $50 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 0. 95\% | 0. 95\% |
| Unknown | 110, 997 | 0. 83\% | 1. $63 \%$ * | 0. $75 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 2. $11 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ |
| Percent I ow-wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 319, 829 | 0. 87\% | 1. $11 \%$ | 1. 01\% | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 136, 156 | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. 34\% | 1. 12\% | 1. 03\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ |
| Unknown | 216, 249 | 0. 31\% | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0.70\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Heal thcare Research and Quality, Center for Fi nancing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medi cal Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Conponent Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Def initions of industry groups and lou- wage empl oyees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000 . See Techni cal Appendix. ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 Uni ted States, 2001

Characteristics
-- Unii $\bar{t} \overline{e d} \bar{S}^{-}$st at es

I ndustry group
Agric., fish., for est. Agric., fish., forest.
M ni ng and manuf act uring Construction Utilities and transp. Whol esal e trade Fin. svs. and real est. Retail trade
Pr of essi onal servi ces
Ot her Servi ces
Onnershi p
For profit, i ncorporat ed
For prof it, uni ncor por at ed Nonpr of it
Unknown
Age of firr
Less than 5 years
$5-9$ years
$10-19$ years
20 or nore years
Unknown

Multi/single st at us 2 or more locations 1 I ocati on onl y

Per cent full-tinee empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or nore
Uni on presence
No uni on empl oyees
Has uni on empl oyees
Unknown
Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** $50 \%$ or nore low wage
Less than 50\%l ow wage
Unknown

Tot al
77. $4 \%$
34. $7 \%$
84. 1\%
55. $4 \%$
92. $5 \%$
70. $5 \%$
87. $2 \%$
85. $3 \%$
84. $4 \%$
70. $2 \%$
48. 7\%
81. 0\%
97. 7\%

## 44. 0\% 57. $4 \%$ 63. $4 \%$ 86. $2 \%$ <br> 86. 2\% $98.9 \%$

96. $9 \%$
97. $7 \%$
98. $5 \%$
99. $8 \%$
100. 1\%
101. $2 \%$

Less than 10 empl oyees 10-24 empl oyees
$51.6 \%$
76. 7\%
92. 0\%
99. 6\%
100. 0\%
45. 3\% *
94. $7 \%$
28. $6 \%$
$33.7 \%$
$32.6 \%$
43. 4\%
$70.2 \%$
82. 2\%
94. $7 \%$
$90.5 \%$
$78.6 \%$
78. $6 \%$
$77.7 \%$
77. $7 \%$
$96.9 \%$

| 80. $5 \%$ |
| :--- |
| 88 |

88. 0\%
89. 0\%
90. 0\%
91. 3\%
****
$18.8 \% \quad 100$

| $18.8 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $30.0 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ |
| $26.3 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |
| $37.1 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ |

91. 7
78.7
92. 
93. 

96
99
97
95
95
95
95
90.
91. $2 \%$
$90.3 \%$
$90.3 \%$
$94.6 \%$
$93.2 \%$
99. $6 \%$
98. 8\%
99. 8\%
99. $5 \%$
100. 0\%
100. $0 \%$
100. $0 \%$
$99.7 \%$
$100.0 \%$
$99.8 \%$
$99.5 \%$
$99.2 \%$

99. $6 \%$
100. 8\%
101. 8\%
102. $5 \%$
103. 8\%
104. 8
105. 2
106. 2\%
107. $6 \%$
108. 8\%
109. $9 \%$
110. 6\%
111. 0\%
112. 9
99.8
113. 8\%
$99.8 \%$
114. 0\%
115. 5\%
116. 8\%
$99.8 \%$
117. $3 \%$
118. $6 \%$ *
119. 1\%
120. $7 \%$
$97.9 \%$
121. 0\%
122. $6 \%$
123. $8 \%$
124. 3\%
125. 7\%
126. $5 \%$
127. $9 \%$
128. $8 \%$
129. $6 \%$
$71.7 \%$
$89.3 \%$
130. $5 \%$ *
131. 4\%
132. 1\%
133. 8\%

Less than 50 empl oyees

50 or nore empl oyees
96. 1\%

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 sel ected characteri sti cs: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 0.61\% | 1. $51 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0. $12 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5. $80 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 11. 61\% | 14. $65 \%$ * | 19. $55 \%$ * | 23. 57\% | 5. 33\% | 14. $63 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 2. $69 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 8. 02\% | 3. 11\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 0.00\% | 4. 53\% | 0. $42 \%$ |
| Construction | 3. 00\% | 2. $64 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 0.00\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. 89\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $34 \%$ | 5. 71\% | 11. 83\% | 6. $55 \%$ | 0. 39\% | 0.02\% | 3. $98 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $73 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 7. $87 \%$ | 9. 11\% | 2. $46 \%$ | 0. 20\% | 4. 31\% | 1. $35 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 0. 01\% | 4. 41\% | 1. $39 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. 81\% | 2. $57 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 0. 08\% | 1. 53\% | 0. 32\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0.99\% | 3. 71\% | 3. $33 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 0. 73\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 86\% | 2. 14\% | 3. $39 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 0.15\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 2. $38 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 4. $75 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 0. 94\% | 1. 55\% | 2. 77\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $91 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 3. 55\% | 3. 39\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ | 1. 70\% | 0. 98\% |
| Unknown | 1. 05\% | ***** | ***** | 25. $82 \%$ | 10. $73 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 8. $40 \%$ * | 0. 73\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3. 74\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 6. 83\% | 4. $64 \%$ | 8. $74 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 4. 78\% |
| 5-9 years | 2. $28 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ | 5. 34\% | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. 33\% | 3. $26 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. 60\% | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 0.70\% | 2. 31\% | 2. $46 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0.37\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 1. $72 \%$ | 0. 94\% | 0.16\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 0. 24\% |
| Unknown | 0. $47 \%$ | 12. $76 \%$ * | ***** | 19. $64 \%$ | 7. $00 \%$ | 0.13\% | 13. $63 \%$ * | 0. $47 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 21\% | 11. 69\% | 6. $91 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0.12\% | 3. 81\% | 0.15\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 3. $08 \%$ | 0. 00\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. 78\% | 2. $15 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 0.95\% | 3. $72 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 0.09\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 0. 57\% |
| 50-74\% | 0. 61\% | 2. $78 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. 25\% | 1. $47 \%$ | 0. 57\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $48 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $01 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 0. $29 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.57\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 0. 15\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. 50\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 51\% | 9. $66 \%$ | 9. 51\% | 6. 35\% | 1. $62 \%$ | 0. 24\% | 7. 20\% | 0. 25\% |
| Unknown | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ * | 5. 18\% * | 13. $55 \%$ * | 10. $36 \%$ | 0. 14\% | 2. $82 \%$ * | 1. $37 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 2. $78 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 0.93\% | 1. 58\% | 1. $91 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. 29\% | 0. 32\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. 31\% | 4. $46 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ * | 9. $98 \%$ * | 5. $86 \%$ | 0. 06\% | 4. $21 \%$ | 0. 73\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of rel iability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 si ze and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 28. $4 \%$ | 28. 6\% | 18. $7 \%$ | 17. 8\% | 23. 6\% | 34. 6\% | 22.6\% | 29. 9\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 21. 7\% | 25. 1\% * | 19. 8\% * | 14. 7\% * | 5. $3 \%$ * | 46. 1\% * | 22. 7\% * | 18.9\% * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 46. 9\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 28. 7\% | 27. 1\% | 28.8\% | 69. 0\% | 31. 1\% | 52. 4\% |
| Construction | 27. 4\% | 41. 8\% | 28. 1\% | 11. 7\% * | 23. $5 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 32. 3\% | 15. 1\%* |
| Utilities and transp. | 64. 5\% | 21. 9\% * | 18. 8\% * | 26. 8\% | 39.0\% | 72. $4 \%$ | 26. 9\% | 68. 6\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 28. 5\% | 31. 8\% | 24. $3 \%$ * | 28. $5 \%$ * | 24. $9 \%$ * | 30. 3\% * | 30.0\% | 27. 3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 41. 3\% | 41. 5\% | 25. 1\% | 16. $2 \%$ * | 41. 2\% | 47. 1\% | 26. 3\% | 44. 0\% |
| Retail trade | 20.0\% | 20. 8\% | 17. 1\% | 13. 9\% | 17. 3\% | 21. 1\% | 17. 9\% | 20. 3\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 36.7\% | 39. $4 \%$ | 19. 8\% | 22. 6\% | 32. 9\% | 43. 8\% | 29. 2\% | 38. 9\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 22. $4 \%$ | 18. $7 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 16. 3\% | 18. 2\% | 31. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 23. 8\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 28. $4 \%$ | 30. 5\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 18. $4 \%$ | 20. 8\% | 34. 1\% | 22. $7 \%$ | 29.7\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 22. 2\% | 34. 8\% | 22. 7\% | 22. 3\% | 19. 6\% | 13. 1\% * | 30. 1\% | 16. $4 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 34. 5\% | 15. 5\% | 17. 3\% | 13. 4\% | 32. 8\% | 53. 1\% | 15. 5\% | 40. 1\% |
| Unknown | 13. $9 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 11. $0 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 14. $6 \%$ | 96. 5\% * | 13. $7 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 19.0\% | 31. 4\% | 11. 7\% * | 19. 3\% | 8. $6 \%$ * | 44. 8\% | 20. $8 \%$ | 17. 2\% |
| 5-9 years | 32. 1\% | 21. 7\% | 15. 7\% | 20. 0\% * | 16. 0\% | 63. 9\% | 20. 9\% | 40. 1\% |
| 10-19 years | 23. $6 \%$ | 33.7\% | 25. 0\% | 13. 8\% | 20. 3\% | 34. 3\% | 25. 2\% | 22.7\% |
| 20 or more years | 30. 6\% | 27. 9\% | 18.7\% | 18. 6\% | 26. 9\% | 36. 6\% | 22. 3\% | 32. 4\% |
| Unknown | 24. 8\% | ***** | ***** | 67. 5\% * | 16. $7 \%$ * | 24. 9\% | 21. $7 \%$ * | 24. 8\% |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 31. 7\% | 13. 0\%* | 18. 3\% | 18. 3\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 34. 6\% | 16. 1\% | 32. 2\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 21. 4\% | 29. 5\% | 18. 7\% | 17. 6\% | 20.0\% | 34. 0\% | 23. 3\% | 18. 8\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 25. 0\% | 24. 5\% | 7. 7\% * | 16. 3\% | 16. 9\% | 34. 6\% | 17. 3\% | 27. 3\% |
| 25-49\% | 19. 9\% | 21. 7\% | 14. 9\% | 9. 8\% | 21. $2 \%$ | 22. 1\% | 16. 7\% | 20. 6\% |
| 50-74\% | 31. 8\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 17. 5\% | 21. 4\% | 40. 9\% | 25. 0\% | 33. 6\% |
| 75\% or more | 39. $7 \%$ | 38. 0\% | 36. 3\% | 29. $7 \%$ | 36. 9\% | 45. 0\% | 33. 9\% | 41. 4\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 25. 9\% | 28.7\% | 19.0\% | 17. 1\% | 22. 1\% | 33. 3\% | 22.5\% | 27. 2\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 42. 5\% | 25. 3\% * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 49. 2\% | 41. 1\% | 43. 2\% | 27. 7\% | 43. 0\% |
| Unknown | 25. $2 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ * | 12. $7 \%$ * | 33. $4 \%$ * | 31. 5\% | 25. 1\% | 13. 8\% * | 25. 3\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 20. 2\% | 20. 0\% | 15. 5\% | 15. 9\% | 15. 5\% | 27. 2\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 20. 8\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 36. 9\% | 34. 2\% | 21. 5\% | 20. 6\% | 35. 6\% | 51. 0\% | 26. 7\% | 41. 6\% |
| Unknown | 29. 3\% | 27. $5 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 10. $7 \%$ * | 17. 2\% | 30. 1\% | 13. $3 \%$ * | 29. 6\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 1. 19\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6. $36 \%$ | 10. $43 \%$ * | 6. $86 \%$ * | 11. $77 \%$ * | 2. 61\% * | 15. 09\% * | 7. 22\% * | 8. $24 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 6. 13\% | 7. $29 \%$ | 6. $83 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 5. 93\% | 9. $86 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 8. $20 \%$ |
| Constr uction | 3. $32 \%$ | 6. $83 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ * | 10. 06\% * | 17. $30 \%$ * | 3. $13 \%$ | 9. $37 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 5.18\% | 8. $29 \%$ * | 8. $89 \%$ * | 7. $92 \%$ | 10. 16\% | 8. 01\% | 7. $32 \%$ | 5. 71\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 3. $89 \%$ | 9. $22 \%$ | 10. 50\% * | 9. $33 \%$ * | 8. $29 \%$ * | 9. $78 \%$ * | 6. 09\% | 6. $34 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 4. $50 \%$ | 6. $10 \%$ | 6. 64\% | 8. $06 \%$ * | 7. $41 \%$ | 5. 87\% | 5. $22 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 5. $20 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $83 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 3. 93\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. 09\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. 37\% | 6. $47 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ | 5. 32\% | 7. $37 \%$ * | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 3. 80\% | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $13 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 10. $75 \%$ * | 5. $48 \%$ * | 2. 11\% | 29. $20 \%$ * | 2. $07 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $83 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ * | 4. $48 \%$ | 5. 28\% * | 12. 79\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 4. $41 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 7. $91 \%$ * | 3. $58 \%$ | 8. 36\% | 3. $79 \%$ | 5. 01\% |
| 10-19 years | 2. $61 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 5. $92 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 3. 23\% |
| 20 or more years | 1. 55\% | 3. $21 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 1. $93 \%$ |
| Unknown | 3. $07 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 20.52\% * | 7. $68 \%$ * | 3. 16\% | 10. $56 \%$ * | 3. $07 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1. $94 \%$ | 10. $23 \%$ * | 4. $56 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 7. $84 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 1. $95 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. 12\% | 6. $37 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ * | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 4. $66 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. 10\% |
| 25-49\% | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 2. 15\% | 2. $90 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 3. 81\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 84\% | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. 51\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $59 \%$ | 15. $60 \%$ * | 14. 16\% * | 9. $44 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 3. $09 \%$ | 7. 97\% | 2. $55 \%$ |
| Unknown | 6. $93 \%$ | 10. $31 \%$ * | 14. $41 \%$ * | 12. $72 \%$ * | 8. $46 \%$ | 7. $31 \%$ | 12. $97 \%$ * | 7. $00 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 2. 11\% | 1. 89\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. 18\% |
| Unknown | 3. $53 \%$ | 9. $44 \%$ * | 17. 18\% * | 4. 31\% * | 4. $73 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 7. $90 \%$ * | 3. $53 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Charact eristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-} \bar{S}^{\text {St }}$ at es | 52. 1\% | 56. 8\% | 45. 3\% | 36. 9\% | 44. 2\% | 56. $4 \%$ | 46. $7 \%$ | 53. 2\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 61. $4 \%$ | 62. 1\% | 74. 3\% | 82. 5\% | 98. 4 \% | 20. $9 \%$ * | 64. 0\% | 53. 1\% * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 70. 1\% | 60. 5\% | 57. 3\% | 57. 5\% | 71. 6\% | 73. 6\% | 56. 3\% | 72. 9\% |
| Construction | 66. 1\% | 77. 5\% | 50. 4\% | 52. 7\% | 58.7\% | 56. $4 \%$ | 68. 3\% | 54. 4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 81. 7\% | 49. 3\% | 17. 1\%* | 20. $4 \%$ * | 53. 3\% | 85. $4 \%$ | 25. $0 \%$ * | 84. 1\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 57. 8\% | 69. 4\% | 56. $4 \%$ | 48. 3\% | 67. 4\% | 52. 6\% | 66. 0\% | 51. 1\% |
| Fi n. svs. and real est. | 51. 9\% | 49. 8\% | 60. $4 \%$ | 66. 5\% | 41. 9\% | 54. 8\% | 55. 9\% | 51. 5\% |
| Retail trade | 55. 9\% | 64. 1\% | 35. 5\% | 53. 5\% | 56. 8\% | 56. 6\% | 50. 2\% | 56. 6\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 63. 5\% | 54. 3\% | 50. 0\% | 47. 2\% | 55. 2\% | 70. $4 \%$ | 50. 7\% | 66. 3\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 26. 8\% | 46. 9\% | 38.9\% | 25. 1\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 23. $2 \%$ | 33. $7 \%$ | 25. 2\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 51. 0\% | 54. 3\% | 47. 6\% | 41. 3\% | 40. 3\% | 54. 1\% | 48. 3\% | 51. 5\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 36. 0\% | 58. 6\% | 41. 8\% | 13. $0 \%$ * | 28. 4 \% * | 32. 4\% * | 41. 0\% | 29. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 61. 3\% | 65. 2\% | 39. 0\% | 41. 9\% | 54. 6\% | 68. 1\% | 48. $4 \%$ | 62. 8\% |
| Unknown | 46. 3\% | ***** | ***** | 96. $4 \%$ * | 33. $9 \%$ * | 45. 7\% | 96. 4 \% * | 45. 3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 39. 4\% | 56. 8\% | 33. 5\% * | 25. 0\% * | 56. 3\% | 33. 3\% | 45. 5\% | 31. 9\% |
| 5-9 years | 28. 3\% | 67. 7\% | 48. 2\% | 35. 5\% | 33. 4\% | 16. $7 \%$ * | 51. 0\% | 19. 9\% * |
| 10-19 years | 35. 0\% | 57. 6\% | 41. 6\% | 32. 4\% | 38.5\% | 18. 1\% * | 43. 7\% | 29. 2\% |
| 20 or more years | 57. 5\% | 53. 1\% | 49. 0\% | 41. 5\% | 45. 7\% | 63. 8\% | 47. 4\% | 59. 0\% |
| Unknown | 60. $4 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 19. $0 \%$ * | 54. 9\% | 61. 0\% | 50. $2 \%$ * | 60. 4\% |
| Multi/single st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 53. 8\% | 53. 3\% | 32. $9 \%$ * | 43. 7\% | 45. 2\% | 55. 9\% | 48. 3\% | 53. 9\% |
| 1 l ocati on only | 47. 1\% | 56. 9\% | 46. 2\% | 34. 8\% | 41. 8\% | 72. 6\% | 46. 6\% | 47. 9\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 38. 9\% | 64. 3\% | 34. 9\% | 26. $2 \%$ * | 44. 0\% | 38. 3\% | 39. $4 \%$ | 38. 8\% |
| 25-49\% | 55. 7\% | 52. 2\% | 41. 5\% | 35. 8\% | 33. 5\% | 65. 8\% | 45. 0\% | 57. 6\% |
| 50-74\% | 59. 9\% | 58. 1\% | 42. 1\% | 30.1\% | 52. 0\% | 66. 0\% | 47. 4\% | 62. 4\% |
| 75\% or nore | 52. 0\% | 52. 3\% | 52. 7\% | 52. 6\% | 45. 5\% | 54. 3\% | 52. $4 \%$ | 51. 9\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 45. 0\% | 56. 0\% | 44. 9\% | 35. 1\% | 42. 0\% | 46. 5\% | 45. 5\% | 44. 9\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 65. 2\% | 93. 3\% | 74. 7\% | 69. 0\% | 62. $0 \%$ | 65. 2\% | 86. 6\% | 64. 7\% |
| Unknown | 79. 1\% | 100. 0\% * | 30. 3\% * | 21. 1\% * | 24. 9\%* | 81. 6\% | 43. $7 \%$ | 79. 3\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 37. 4\% | 57. 0\% | 34. 3\% | 24. 7\% | 35. 9\% | 40. 0\% | 36. 7\% | 37. 6\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 53. 7\% | 56. 4\% | 51. 1\% | 49. 6\% | 49. 6\% | 56. 1\% | 52. 3\% | 54. 2\% |
| Unknown | 65. 0\% | 66. 6\% | 46. $4 \%$ * | 39. $7 \%$ * | 38. 9\% | 65. 8\% | 59. 6\% | 65. 1\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 i nsurance at establ ishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. 61\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 9. $70 \%$ | 9. $57 \%$ | 19. 64\% | 20. $25 \%$ | 29.33\% | 13. $16 \%$ * | 8. $13 \%$ | 16. $34 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 6. $71 \%$ | 9. $91 \%$ | 11. 70\% | 7. 00\% | 9. 07\% | 7. 59\% | 5. 65\% | 6. $76 \%$ |
| Construction | 5. 21\% | 7. 31\% | 12. 44\% | 12.05\% | 14. 76\% | 15. 59\% | 5. 74\% | 11. 16\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 7. 99\% | 12. 96\% | 5. 85\% * | 17. 40\% * | 12. 98\% | 8. 13\% | 8. 16\% * | 7. $21 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 4. $52 \%$ | 12. 53\% | 14. 74\% | 12. $72 \%$ | 11. 58\% | 13. $02 \%$ | 8. $40 \%$ | 8. 19\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 5.16\% | 8. 05\% | 10. 55\% | 7. 98\% | 10. 17\% | 5. 33\% | 5. 37\% | 5. $77 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 3. $86 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 8. 32\% | 6. $80 \%$ | 7. 89\% | 4. $76 \%$ | 4. 56\% | 4. $53 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 2. $50 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ | 4. 31\% | 3. 11\% | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 2. $60 \%$ | 5. $77 \%$ | 5. $93 \%$ | 6. $35 \%$ | 3. 14\% | 3. 53\% | 4. 81\% | 2. $92 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 3. $08 \%$ | 3. 87\% | 5. $43 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 4. 08\% | 3. $01 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 3. 09\% | 1. $91 \%$ | 9. $61 \%$ | 4. $81 \%$ * | 10. 50\% * | 11. $59 \%$ * | 3. $41 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 84\% | 4. 18\% | 5. 92\% | 4. $96 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 2. 69\% | 4. 92\% | 1. $75 \%$ |
| Unknown | 8. $42 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 30.49\% * | 10. $52 \%$ * | 8. 64\% | 30. $49 \%$ * | 8. $53 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 5. 04\% | 7. 74\% | 13. 82\% * | 10.68\% * | 13. 09\% | 9. 15\% | 6. 05\% | 8. $02 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 5. $63 \%$ | 4. 18\% | 8. 87\% | 10. 26\% | 8. 73\% | 8. 65\% * | 3. 69\% | 6. $62 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 4. 34\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 9. $96 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 8. $74 \%$ | 8. 80\% * | 5. $30 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. 39\% | 2. 98\% | 3. 13\% | 2. 14\% |
| Unknown | 4. $56 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 10. $25 \%$ * | 14. 89\% | 4. $95 \%$ | 15. $87 \%$ * | 4. $56 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngle st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 3. 04\% | 13. 11\% | 10.51\% * | 5. $48 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 5. 78\% | 3. $07 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 7. $98 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 3. $19 \%$ |
| Per cent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 4. $83 \%$ | 8. $33 \%$ | 8. 29\% | 8. $99 \%$ * | 7. $28 \%$ | 7. $08 \%$ | 7. 31\% | 5. $23 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 4. 34\% | 6. $38 \%$ | 8. 81\% | 4. $39 \%$ | 9. 01\% | 6. $29 \%$ | 4. $66 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. 35\% | 8. 61\% | 4. $33 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 4. $62 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 3. 64\% |
| 75\% or nore | 1. $95 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 5. $91 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 4. 15\% | 14. 06\% | 17. $40 \%$ | 11. 44\% | 7. $80 \%$ | 4. 33\% | 11. 05\% | 4. 17\% |
| Unknown | 8. 83\% | 31. $62 \%$ * | 11. $05 \%$ * | 10. 86\% * | 13. $46 \%$ * | 8. $70 \%$ | 13. 03\% | 8. 51\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 3. 05\% | 4. 74\% | 8. $71 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 4. 54\% | 4. 78\% | 3. $33 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 3. $07 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 4. $85 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 4. 13\% |
| Unknown | 5. $04 \%$ | 13. 09\% | 15. 29\% * | 13. $47 \%$ * | 7. $71 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ | 5. 03\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 14. 8\% | 16. $2 \%$ | 8. $5 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ | 10. $4 \%$ | 19. $5 \%$ | 10. $6 \%$ | 15. $9 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 13. $3 \%$ * | 15. $6 \%$ * | 14. 7\% * | 12. 1\% * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 14. $6 \%$ * | 10. $0 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 32. 9\% | 20. 2\% | 16. $4 \%$ * | 15. 6\% | 20.6\% | 50. 8\% | 17. 5\% | 38. 2\% |
| Construction | 18. 1\% | 32. 4\% | 14. $2 \%$ * | 6. 1\% * | 13. 8\% * | 5. 9\% * | 22.0\% | 8. $2 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 52. 7\% | 10. 8\% * | 3. 2\% * | 5. 5\% * | 20. 8\% * | 61. 8\% | 6. $7 \%$ | 57. 7\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 16. $4 \%$ | 22. 1\%* | 13. $7 \%$ * | 13. $8 \%$ * | 16. 8\% * | 15. 9\% * | 19.8\% | 14. 0\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 21. 5\% | 20.7\% | 15. 2\% | 10. 8\% * | 17. 2\% * | 25. 8\% | 14. 7\% | 22.6\% |
| Retail trade | 11. 2\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 6. 1\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 9. 8\% | 11. 9\% | 9. $0 \%$ | 11. 5\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 23. 3\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 9. 9\% | 10. 7\% | 18. 2\% | 30. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 25. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 6. $0 \%$ | 8. 8\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 4. 1\% | 5. 3\% | 7. $2 \%$ | 6. 1\% | 6. $0 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 14. 5\% | 16. $5 \%$ | 8. $8 \%$ | 7. 6\% | 8. $4 \%$ | 18. $4 \%$ | 11. 0\% | 15. 3\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 8. 0\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 9. 5\% * | 2. 9\% * | 5. 6\% | 4. 2\% * | 12. 3\% | 4. 8\% |
| Nonpr of it | 21. 2\% | 10. 1\% | 6. 7\% | 5. 6\% | 17. 9\% | 36. 1\% | 7. 5\% | 25. 2\% |
| Unknown | 6. 5\% | ***** | ***** | 10. $6 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 6. $7 \%$ | 93. 1\% * | 6. $2 \%$ |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 7. 5\% | 17. 8\% | 3. 9\% * | 4. 8\% | 4. 8\% * | 14. 9\% * | 9. $4 \%$ | 5. 5\% * |
| 5-9 years | 9. 1\% | 14. 7\% | 7. 6\% | 7. 1\%* | 5. 3\% | 10. 7\% * | 10. 6\% | 8. $0 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 8. 3\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 10. $4 \%$ | 4. 5\% | 7. 8\% | 6. $2 \%$ | 11. 0\% | 6. 6\% |
| 20 or more years | 17. 6\% | 14. 8\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 7. 7\% | 12. 3\% | 23. 4\% | 10.6\% | 19. 1\% |
| Unknown | 15. 0\% | ***** | ***** | 12. $8 \%$ | 9. $2 \%$ * | 15. 2\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 15. $0 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 17. 1\% | 6. 9\% * | 6. 0\% | 8. 0\% | 11. 5\% | 19. 3\% | 7. 8\% | 17. $4 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 10. 1\% | 16. 8\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 6. 1\% | 8. 3\% | 24. 7\% | 10. $9 \%$ | 9.0\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 15. $7 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 4. 3\% * | 7. $4 \%$ | 13. 2\% | 6. 8\% | 10. 6\% |
| 25-49\% | 11. 1\% | 11. 3\% | 6. $2 \%$ * | 3. 5\% | 7. 1\% | 14. 5\% | 7. 5\% | 11. 9\% |
| 50-74\% | 19. 1\% | 17. 6\% | 8. 9\% | 5. 3\% | 11. 1\% | 27. 0\% | 11. 9\% | 21. 0\% |
| 75\% or more | 20.7\% | 19. 9\% | 19. 1\% | 15. 6\% | 16. 8\% | 24. 4\% | 17. 8\% | 21. 5\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 11. 7\% | 16. 1\% | 8. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 9. 3\% | 15. 5\% | 10. 3\% | 12. 2\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 27. 7\% | 23. 6\% * | 7. 2\% * | 34. 0\% | 25. 5\% | 28. 2\% | 24. 0\% * | 27. 8\% |
| Unknown | 19. $9 \%$ * | 2. 5\% * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 7. $0 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ * | 20. $5 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ * | 20. 1\% * |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or nore l ow wage | 7. 6\% | 11. 4\% | 5. 3\% | 3. $9 \%$ * | 5. 6\% | 10. 9\% | 6. $7 \%$ | 7. $8 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 19. 8\% | 19. 3\% | 11. 0\% | 10. 2\% | 17. 7\% | 28. 6\% | 13. 9\% | 22. 6\% |
| Unknown | 19. 1\% | 18. $3 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 4. 3\% * | 6. $7 \%$ * | 19. 8\% | 7. $9 \%$ * | 19. 3\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the net hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{--}$Uni $\overline{\text { t }} \overline{\mathrm{C}}^{-} \bar{S}^{\text {St }}$ at es | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. 90\% | 0. 75\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 0.60\% | 1. $34 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 7. 52\%* | 10. 02\% * | 5. 17\%* | 12. $07 \%$ * | 2. $60 \%$ * | 9. $92 \%$ * | 7. 95\% * | 7. $89 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 6. $46 \%$ | 5. 39\% | 5. $47 \%$ * | 4. $05 \%$ | 4. 85\% | 10. 05\% | 2. $70 \%$ | 7. 78\% |
| Construction | 2. $03 \%$ | 6. 63\% | 4. $75 \%$ * | 3. $72 \%$ * | 8. 61\%* | 8. $39 \%$ * | 2. $40 \%$ | 8. $02 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 6. 19\% | 5. $82 \%$ * | 2. $77 \%$ * | 6. $50 \%$ * | 8. $10 \%$ * | 8. $31 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 6. 09\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $90 \%$ | 8. $20 \%$ * | 5. $55 \%$ * | 8. $55 \%$ * | 7. $34 \%$ * | 6. $04 \%$ * | 5. $20 \%$ | 3. 19\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2. $23 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ * | 6. $24 \%$ * | 2. 71\% | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $20 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 0.78\% | 1. $36 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 4. 69\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $36 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 0.87\% | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. $51 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 0. 69\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ * | 1. $09 \%$ * | 0. 66\% | 2. $65 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ | 0.72\% |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $54 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 10. $00 \%$ * | 1. $04 \%$ * | 1. $63 \%$ | 29. $43 \%$ * | 1. $52 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $08 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ * | 0. $85 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ * | 7. $71 \%$ * | 1. $73 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 1. 15\% | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ * | 1. $29 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ * | 2. 17\% | 1. 51\% |
| 10-19 years | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 0. $59 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 0.62\% | 1. $65 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $83 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 3. $72 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ * | 2. $96 \%$ | 9. $96 \%$ * | 2. $83 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1. $60 \%$ | 7. $04 \%$ * | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ |
| 1 I ocation onl y | 0. 59\% | 0. 84\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0. $78 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 5. $06 \%$ * | 2. 17\% * | 1. $83 \%$ * | 1. $47 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. 18\% * | 0.76\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 1. 14\% | 2. $28 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 2. $78 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.71\% | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. 67\% | 0. $94 \%$ | 0.75\% | 1. $76 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 1. $01 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 3. $14 \%$ | 16. $08 \%$ * | 12. $91 \%$ * | 6. $57 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 7. 55\% * | 3. 11\% |
| Unknown | 6. $52 \%$ * | 10. $31 \%$ * | 8. $70 \%$ * | 11. $00 \%$ * | 4. $30 \%$ * | 6. $78 \%$ * | 6. $41 \%$ * | 6. $56 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0.71\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ * | 0.79\% | 1. $68 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1. $52 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 2. $21 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ |
| Unknown | 3. $47 \%$ | 5. $61 \%$ * | 15. $32 \%$ * | 1. $73 \%$ * | 2. $26 \%$ * | 3. $59 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ * | 3. $48 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not reet standard of rel iability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 and sel ected char acteristics: Uni ted St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 2, 889. 19 | 3, 209. 17 | 3, 024.37 | 2, 786. 96 | 2,900. 40 | 2,836. 96 | 3, 031.09 | 2,845. 25 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2,708. 67 | 2, 860. 07 | 2, 779. 62 | 2, 549. 71 | 3, 179. 87 | 2,467. 04 | 2, 853. 84 | 2, 602. 62 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 2, 737. 74 | 2, 980. 53 | 3, 012. 38 | 2, 592. 12 | 2, 758. 55 | 2, 730. 78 | 2, 848. 26 | 2, 717. 47 |
| Const ructi on | 2,631. 86 | 2, 824. 84 | 2, 751.83 | 2, 491. 54 | 2,508. 06 | 2, 639. 02 | 2, 707. 21 | 2,542. 57 |
| Utilities and transp. | 2, 816. 55 | 2, 933. 75 | 3, 235. 71 | 2, 681. 82 | 3, 321. 12 | 2, 729. 24 | 2, 956. 92 | 2, 800. 14 |
| Whol esal e trade | 2, 734. 99 | 3, 105. 46 | 3, 090. 88 | 2, 738. 39 | 2, 633. 92 | 2, 605. 19 | 2,963. 81 | 2, 637. 12 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2,944. 37 | 3, 427. 05 | 3, 282. 72 | 3, 048.75 | 2, 970. 46 | 2, 862. 99 | 3, 271. 30 | 2, 890. 51 |
| Retail trade | 2, 773. 93 | 2, 962. 38 | 2, 857. 64 | 2, 658. 67 | 2, 716. 44 | 2, 772. 43 | 2, 834. 04 | 2, 750. 63 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 2,991. 61 | 3, 409. 03 | 3, 118. 35 | 2, 867. 55 | 3, 033. 24 | 2,887. 48 | 3,167. 68 | 2, 930.32 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 3, 062.43 | 3, 366. 48 | 3, 063. 50 | 3, 058. 18 | 3, 058. 37 | 3, 013. 51 | 3, 232. 76 | 3, 010. 69 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 2,821. 14 | 3, 150. 71 | 2, 993. 69 | 2, 707. 09 | 2, 801. 21 | 2, 785. 40 | 2,964. 44 | 2, 777. 23 |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 3, 031. 99 | 3, 211. 12 | 2, 915. 53 | 2, 734. 79 | 3, 134. 48 | 2, 979. 35 | 3, 053. 64 | 3, 013. 03 |
| Nonpr of it | 3, 181. 54 | 3, 594. 30 | 3, 319. 92 | 3, 220. 67 | 3, 096. 61 | 3, 155. 28 | 3, 429. 62 | 3, 125. 57 |
| Unknown | 2,839. 04 | 6, 060. 00 * | ***** | 3, 335. 08 | 2, 794. 85 | 2, 826. 36 | 3, 492. 50 | 2, 826. 28 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3,013. 05 | 3, 123. 40 | 2, 953. 55 | 2, 743. 90 | 3, 006. 97 | 3,325. 07 | 2,988. 98 | 3, 047. 38 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 818. 62 | 2, 999. 83 | 2, 882. 98 | 2, 569. 18 | 3, 004.97 | 2, 640. 54 | 2, 848. 13 | 2, 780. 72 |
| 10-19 years | 2, 838. 19 | 3, 274. 02 | 2, 935. 37 | 2, 725. 80 | 2, 642. 96 | 2, 664. 68 | 3, 000. 27 | 2, 682. 54 |
| 20 or more years | 2, 956. 45 | 3, 275. 68 | 3, 116. 27 | 2, 852. 41 | 2, 936. 88 | 2, 933. 71 | 3, 110. 57 | 2, 915. 31 |
| Unknown | 2, 747. 11 | 3, 596. 70 | 1,950. 01 * | 2, 442. 20 | 2, 892. 73 | 2, 739. 18 | 2,862. 50 | 2, 746. 74 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 2, 856. 74 | 3, 652. 20 | 3, 105. 95 | 2, 910. 47 | 2, 930. 04 | 2, 824. 22 | 3, 088. 51 | 2, 848. 76 |
| 1 I ocati on only | 2,946. 64 | 3, 198. 40 | 3, 016. 32 | 2,752. 68 | 2, 844. 80 | 3, 182. 26 | 3, 025. 42 | 2, 830. 34 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2, 669. 50 | 3, 271. 34 | 3, 464. 53 | 2, 831. 81 | 2, 841. 03 | 2, 419. 20 | 3, 164. 73 | 2, 544. 06 |
| 25-49\% | 2, 744. 05 | 3, 016. 25 | 3, 224. 87 | 2, 997. 59 | 2, 717. 61 | 2, 623. 15 | 3, 129. 62 | 2, 657. 53 |
| 50-74\% | 3, 018. 90 | 3, 396. 33 | 3, 096. 65 | 2, 940. 07 | 3, 056. 58 | 2, 951. 23 | 3, 201. 37 | 2, 971. 02 |
| 75\% or more | 2, 882. 36 | 3, 186. 28 | 2, 999. 27 | 2, 760. 62 | 2, 888. 67 | 2,842. 76 | 3, 002. 96 | 2, 843. 37 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 2,859. 63 | 3, 204. 92 | 2, 988. 29 | 2, 763. 65 | 2, 861.48 | 2, 778. 42 | 3, 011.03 | 2,798. 76 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2,937. 82 | 3, 331. 18 | 3, 562. 04 | 3, 136. 92 | 3, 234.47 | 2, 844. 12 | 3, 449. 06 | 2, 908. 16 |
| Unknown | 3, 149. 14 | 3, 338. 10 | 3, 462. 98 | 3, 199. 81 | 2, 732. 52 | 3, 161. 13 | 3, 334. 16 | 3, 139. 11 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 2, 812. 74 | 3, 210. 80 | 2, 978. 79 | 2, 729. 85 | 2, 857. 88 | 2, 621. 10 | 2, 967. 70 | 2, 752. 09 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 2, 922. 53 | 3, 216. 46 | 3, 025. 84 | 2, 793. 18 | 2, 914. 41 | 2, 857. 63 | 3, 040.73 | 2, 861. 63 |
| Unknown | 2,860. 05 | 3, 043.77 | 3, 342. 32 | 2, 951. 93 | 2,890. 76 | 2,851. 53 | 3, 100. 67 | 2, 854. 33 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for $t h i s$ survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ect ed characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\bar{e} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 14. 33 | 60. 75 | 31.86 | 20. 80 | 35. 21 | 33. 63 | 19. 50 | 20. 04 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 74. 92 | 306. 19 | 492. 73 | 276. 88 | 244. 24 | 241. 68 | 187.87 | 106. 17 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 41. 26 | 141. 77 | 144. 88 | 63.96 | 109. 10 | 55. 79 | 100. 66 | 45. 98 |
| Construction | 52. 61 | 103. 26 | 120. 11 | 74. 08 | 106. 06 | 108. 55 | 63. 78 | 70. 32 |
| Utilities and transp. | 79. 98 | 204. 48 | 199. 68 | 95.48 | 180. 25 | 52. 54 | 132.46 | 86. 73 |
| Whol esal e trade | 67.25 | 121. 91 | 86. 40 | 125. 21 | 119. 35 | 119.05 | 75. 58 | 76. 39 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 45. 21 | 136. 18 | 118. 31 | 121. 26 | 118. 82 | 75. 34 | 70. 53 | 53. 05 |
| Retail trade | 32. 87 | 63. 55 | 106. 84 | 53. 72 | 63. 50 | 56. 35 | 66. 95 | 44. 09 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 50. 95 | 74. 37 | 63. 49 | 45. 93 | 56. 26 | 101. 05 | 30. 05 | 67.43 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 40. 86 | 118. 94 | 149. 16 | 118. 24 | 63.06 | 83. 39 | 89. 64 | 57. 29 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 12. 78 | 54. 41 | 41. 94 | 33. 24 | 47. 75 | 35. 91 | 29. 10 | 18. 24 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 45. 41 | 105. 56 | 105. 36 | 129. 72 | 101. 41 | 141. 18 | 54. 39 | 57. 29 |
| Nonpr of it | 71. 16 | 227. 61 | 118. 79 | 85. 04 | 65. 26 | 155. 15 | 89. 24 | 76. 18 |
| Unknown | 123. 73 | 1, 916. 34 * | ***** | 674.51 | 327.96 | 136. 57 | 1, 020.83 | 121. 78 |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 32. 67 | 89. 62 | 79. 21 | 124. 99 | 120. 81 | 160. 21 | 51. 11 | 78. 59 |
| 5-9 years | 37. 89 | 62.06 | 71. 69 | 44. 34 | 190. 29 | 104. 43 | 49. 37 | 91. 37 |
| 10-19 years | 45. 12 | 101. 20 | 65. 08 | 65.73 | 55.87 | 53. 76 | 50. 47 | 47.03 |
| 20 or nore years | 30. 16 | 81. 06 | 48. 10 | 30. 46 | 37. 72 | 80. 03 | 31. 12 | 40. 93 |
| Unknown | 37. 95 | 1, 013.09 | 585. 02 * | 320. 03 | 270. 76 | 39. 96 | 577.41 | 37.87 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 26. 83 | 317. 30 | 92. 56 | 56. 98 | 56. 11 | 32. 05 | 57. 59 | 26. 98 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 14. 84 | 62.95 | 41. 46 | 26. 14 | 62. 12 | 138. 74 | 24. 53 | 29. 36 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less t han 25\% | 55. 29 | 100. 73 | 239. 23 | 81.03 | 63. 40 | 75. 20 | 123. 47 | 68. 46 |
| 25-49\% | 47. 54 | 91.84 | 226. 54 | 96. 31 | 104. 69 | 56. 83 | 120. 69 | 49. 64 |
| 50-74\% | 64.89 | 100. 79 | 35. 22 | 41. 56 | 68. 51 | 128. 07 | 53. 53 | 73. 84 |
| 75\% or more | 11. 80 | 63.08 | 37. 27 | 24. 65 | 48. 39 | 30. 46 | 23. 65 | 16. 16 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 12. 76 | 58. 28 | 26. 22 | 17. 48 | 39. 63 | 36. 66 | 20. 16 | 14. 31 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 88. 30 | 322. 35 | 256. 23 | 141. 74 | 129. 66 | 99. 41 | 108. 09 | 96.46 |
| Unknown | 99. 69 | 181. 64 | 452. 14 | 201. 50 | 134. 15 | 119. 20 | 145. 74 | 107.46 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 29. 49 | 82. 14 | 110. 33 | 38. 33 | 85. 56 | 53. 48 | 54. 07 | 33. 73 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 26. 56 | 62. 11 | 30. 39 | 22. 97 | 35. 21 | 77. 56 | 23. 11 | 40. 78 |
| Unknown | 27. 03 | 262. 73 | 244. 01 | 161. 01 | 241. 78 | 34. 06 | 100. 97 | 27. 16 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 2,672. 69 | 2,998. 83 | 2, 780. 57 | 2, 601. 38 | 2,652. 77 | 2, 622. 21 | 2, 832. 55 | 2,617. 23 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2, 446. 21 | 2, 471. 73 | 2, 814. 62 | 2, 304. 70 | 2, 096. 35 | 2, 544. 82 | 2, 505. 04 | 2, 346. 99 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 2, 497. 89 | 2, 854. 44 | 2, 977. 92 | 2, 362. 89 | 2, 386. 83 | 2, 524. 89 | 2, 720. 48 | 2, 448. 02 |
| Construction | 2, 368. 01 | 2, 653. 37 | 2, 540. 84 | 2, 252. 60 | 2, 124. 85 | 2, 254. 60 | 2, 525. 06 | 2, 173. 14 |
| Utilities and transp. | 2, 507. 56 | 2, 863. 78 | 2, 837. 35 | 2, 388. 61 | 2, 635. 71 | 2, 404. 52 | 2, 836. 09 | 2, 398. 73 |
| Whol esal e trade | 2, 441. 17 | 3, 025. 28 | 2, 881. 14 | 2, 448. 47 | 2, 217. 71 | 2, 269. 69 | 2, 790. 17 | 2, 275. 48 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2, 640. 50 | 2, 990. 53 | 3, 068. 22 | 2, 820. 31 | 2, 639. 37 | 2, 575. 65 | 2, 989. 62 | 2, 590. 20 |
| Retail trade | 2,587. 45 | 2, 806. 13 | 2, 663. 00 | 2, 542. 72 | 2, 507. 74 | 2, 529. 59 | 2, 716. 20 | 2, 512. 88 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 2, 786. 15 | 3, 212. 67 | 2, 734. 22 | 2, 541. 73 | 2, 848.86 | 2, 749. 57 | 2, 852. 63 | 2, 765. 35 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 2,902. 70 | 3, 173. 62 | 2, 849.45 | 3, 056.61 | 2, 992. 34 | 2, 719. 39 | 3, 153. 36 | 2, 815. 38 |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 2, 579. 93 | 3, 017. 01 | 2, 741. 94 | 2, 523. 00 | 2,537. 66 | 2, 511. 66 | 2, 786. 57 | 2, 507. 41 |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 2, 765. 82 | 2, 969. 86 | 2, 720. 68 | 2, 568. 69 | 2, 726. 88 | 2, 666. 95 | 2, 864. 20 | 2, 655. 68 |
| Nonpr of it | 3, 036. 89 | 2, 949. 43 | 3, 074. 35 | 3, 036. 01 | 2, 858. 30 | 3, 220. 34 | 3, 080. 67 | 3, 027. 45 |
| Unknown | 2,638. 56 | ***** | ***** | 3,652. 97 | 2,608. 90 | 2, 627. 14 | ***** | 2,638. 56 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2, 808. 35 | 2, 956. 59 | 2, 929. 03 | 2, 451. 86 | 2, 707. 48 | 2, 960. 80 | 2, 833. 49 | 2, 771. 05 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 687. 17 | 2, 814. 43 | 2, 434. 77 | 2, 407.43 | 3, 291. 56 | 2, 526. 69 | 2, 591. 05 | 2, 831. 08 |
| 10-19 years | 2, 695. 42 | 3, 144. 38 | 2, 840. 53 | 2, 625. 89 | 2, 478. 67 | 2, 498. 29 | 2, 911. 65 | 2, 504. 31 |
| 20 or more years | 2, 705. 95 | 2, 991. 19 | 2, 822. 03 | 2, 643. 91 | 2, 641. 29 | 2, 710. 33 | 2, 872. 11 | 2, 658. 76 |
| Unknown | 2,523. 94 | 4,704.00 * | 1,860.00 * | 2, 825. 42 | 2, 436. 73 | 2, 526. 39 | 2, 917. 55 | 2,523. 02 |
| Multi / si ngl e st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 2, 633. 92 | 3, 320. 25 | 2, 907. 31 | 2, 662. 97 | 2, 652. 57 | 2, 620. 94 | 2, 805. 57 | 2, 628. 01 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 2, 731. 11 | 2, 995. 62 | 2, 770. 93 | 2, 587. 04 | 2, 653. 12 | 2, 653. 33 | 2, 834. 82 | 2, 578. 41 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2, 910. 17 | 3, 119. 50 | 3, 311. 92 | 2, 966. 16 | 3, 023. 49 | 2, 433. 54 | 3, 096. 73 | 2, 820. 16 |
| 25-49\% | 2,527. 44 | 2, 901.33 | 3, 255. 62 | 2, 772. 65 | 2, 672. 41 | 2, 156. 90 | 3, 082. 40 | 2, 352. 06 |
| 50-74\% | 2, 968. 11 | 3, 106. 45 | 3, 040.80 | 2, 827. 10 | 2, 802. 54 | 3, 025. 57 | 3, 005. 24 | 2, 958. 91 |
| 75\% or nore | 2, 621. 28 | 2, 983. 22 | 2, 716. 91 | 2,557. 56 | 2, 617. 74 | 2, 551. 33 | 2, 793. 88 | 2,558. 02 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 2, 668. 31 | 2, 995. 92 | 2, 710. 98 | 2, 582. 88 | 2,660. 59 | 2, 602. 53 | 2, 807. 68 | 2, 602. 89 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2, 688. 30 | 3, 055. 60 | 3, 797. 60 | 2, 929. 66 | 2, 620. 23 | 2, 653. 99 | 3, 300. 93 | 2, 657. 10 |
| Unknown | 2, 683. 52 | 3, 139. 08 | 3, 813. 56 | 2, 910. 01 | 2, 465. 84 | 2, 637. 19 | 3, 371. 39 | 2,632. 09 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 2, 762. 15 | 3, 171. 97 | 2, 791. 06 | 2, 677. 85 | 2, 777. 04 | 2, 547. 45 | 2, 896. 94 | 2, 692. 41 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 2, 709. 61 | 2,988. 89 | 2, 739. 19 | 2, 590. 81 | 2, 617. 83 | 2, 749. 69 | 2, 813. 35 | 2, 655. 14 |
| Unknown | 2,554. 18 | 2, 657. 27 | 4, 121. 88 | 2, 460. 57 | 2, 579. 20 | 2,540. 56 | 2, 931. 19 | 2, 539. 44 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ tat es | 33. 59 | 67.02 | 72. 10 | 40. 66 | 65. 40 | 78. 00 | 32. 24 | 50. 49 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 128. 00 | 467. 02 | 692. 33 | 509. 64 | 425. 53 | 609. 10 | 353. 47 | 270. 27 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 24. 03 | 242. 01 | 176. 05 | 84.05 | 87. 90 | 91. 61 | 118. 51 | 44.88 |
| Construction | 49. 48 | 206. 99 | 189. 27 | 33. 96 | 85. 18 | 114. 28 | 86. 29 | 41.82 |
| Utilities and transp. | 66. 87 | 471. 55 | 456. 59 | 206. 78 | 220.67 | 69. 59 | 200. 16 | 61.54 |
| Whol esal e trade | 120. 31 | 189. 06 | 247. 08 | 165. 09 | 191. 72 | 151. 38 | 133. 09 | 109. 41 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 46. 97 | 164. 77 | 100. 94 | 84.43 | 99. 38 | 58. 28 | 68. 06 | 45. 84 |
| Retail trade | 53. 81 | 84. 45 | 151. 44 | 52. 15 | 120. 89 | 61. 68 | 93. 76 | 43. 37 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 97.63 | 84. 53 | 96. 45 | 49. 46 | 75. 51 | 164. 21 | 40. 20 | 120.43 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 81. 49 | 155. 34 | 179. 00 | 209. 73 | 196. 57 | 101. 53 | 134. 22 | 83. 26 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorpor at ed | 22. 28 | 62. 35 | 71. 22 | 46. 51 | 103. 72 | 43. 43 | 50. 87 | 35. 20 |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 46. 92 | 81. 59 | 192. 47 | 127.08 | 91. 22 | 138. 41 | 49. 86 | 61.97 |
| Nonpr of it | 119. 59 | 259. 95 | 135. 90 | 106. 14 | 54.96 | 236. 95 | 110. 46 | 142. 18 |
| Unknown | 205. 95 | ***** | ***** | 1, 095. 55 | 646. 72 | 225. 22 | ***** | 205. 95 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 85. 16 | 210. 13 | 247. 37 | 116. 90 | 303. 28 | 497. 01 | 103. 78 | 128. 53 |
| 5-9 years | 103. 57 | 47. 17 | 118. 42 | 84.01 | 440. 33 | 94. 76 | 64. 64 | 280. 99 |
| 10-19 years | 36. 39 | 127. 78 | 134. 31 | 54. 16 | 49. 27 | 106. 24 | 62. 60 | 36. 21 |
| 20 or more years | 53. 85 | 130. 47 | 103. 05 | 55. 15 | 33. 19 | 131. 61 | 63. 89 | 74. 22 |
| Unknown | 53. 60 | 1,487. 54 * | 588. 18 * | 845.87 | 266. 05 | 57.45 | 896. 95 * | 53. 08 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 67. 42 | 336. 04 | 154. 52 | 72. 67 | 52. 84 | 80. 31 | 99. 93 | 67.42 |
| 1 I ocati on only | 36. 38 | 69. 26 | 75. 13 | 47. 28 | 110. 33 | 158. 92 | 38. 59 | 64. 69 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 65. 60 | 149. 44 | 446. 14 | 162. 86 | 257. 62 | 160. 64 | 169. 33 | 89. 54 |
| 25-49\% | 93. 20 | 262. 15 | 319. 13 | 159. 94 | 136. 88 | 91. 73 | 216. 29 | 73. 51 |
| 50-74\% | 130. 61 | 64. 21 | 165. 09 | 129. 63 | 125. 25 | 254. 72 | 78. 24 | 159. 77 |
| 75\% or nore | 19. 06 | 84. 27 | 78. 10 | 37. 56 | 82. 66 | 32. 82 | 28. 93 | 28. 61 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 26. 74 | 67.03 | 54. 15 | 43. 77 | 84. 84 | 48. 40 | 27. 21 | 37. 14 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 171. 01 | 293. 92 | 356. 56 | 183. 53 | 84.41 | 206. 77 | 248. 05 | 184.79 |
| Unknown | 74. 17 | 540. 36 | 852. 14 | 447. 62 | 310.47 | 72. 65 | 204. 82 | 59. 70 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or nore l ow wage | 67. 54 | 132. 20 | 99. 30 | 112. 95 | 168. 54 | 83. 16 | 73. 89 | 87. 31 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 40. 58 | 67.53 | 63. 12 | 34. 60 | 34. 21 | 124. 79 | 22. 40 | 63. 06 |
| Unknown | 43. 87 | 411. 63 | 746. 63 | 90.73 | 148. 71 | 48. 36 | 166.98 | 46. 41 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of rel iability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 2,984. 42 | 3, 325. 38 | 3, 090. 15 | 2, 895. 56 | 3, 005.03 | 2, 932. 58 | 3, 114. 70 | 2, 948. 25 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 2,843. 09 | 2, 916. 15 | 2, 193. 41 | 3, 052. 92 | 3,500. 92 | 2, 440. 60 | 2,987. 57 | 2, 786. 33 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 2,840. 90 | 3, 015. 20 | 3, 044. 18 | 2, 733. 96 | 2, 914. 42 | 2, 799. 16 | 2,912. 82 | 2, 828. 87 |
| Constr uction | 2, 778. 89 | 2,967. 67 | 2, 874. 43 | 2, 619. 86 | 2, 627. 03 | 2, 923. 76 | 2, 834. 26 | 2, 715. 78 |
| Utilities and transp. | 2, 876. 77 | 2, 785. 08 | 3,460. 65 * | 2, 772. 45 | 3, 464. 30 | 2, 774. 72 | 2, 929. 93 | 2, 872. 28 |
| Whol esal e trade | 2, 838. 71 | 3, 076. 70 | 3, 037. 89 | 2, 849. 19 | 2, 809. 20 | 2, 751. 63 | 2, 962. 37 | 2, 793. 57 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 3,130. 56 | 3, 669. 87 | 3, 318. 45 | 3, 155. 59 | 3, 135. 13 | 3, 062.23 | 3, 399. 30 | 3, 083.89 |
| Ret ai I trade | 2, 773. 21 | 3, 063. 52 | 3, 012. 28 | 2, 684. 26 | 2, 818. 54 | 2, 701. 89 | 2, 913. 22 | 2, 728. 87 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 3, 093. 98 | 3, 497. 61 | 3, 192. 91 | 3, 038. 42 | 3, 108. 04 | 2, 988. 36 | 3, 278. 11 | 3, 030.02 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 3, 151. 59 | 3, 474. 86 | 3, 059. 29 | 3, 099. 00 | 3, 064.65 | 3, 178. 87 | 3, 264. 74 | 3, 122. 53 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 2,922. 40 | 3, 208. 92 | 3, 069. 68 | 2, 817. 13 | 2,900. 93 | 2, 900. 38 | 3, 032.43 | 2, 892.06 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 3, 201. 99 | 3, 418. 09 | 3, 032.03 | 2, 891. 98 | 3, 369. 10 | 3, 085. 22 | 3, 216. 71 | 3, 191. 72 |
| Nonpr of it | 3, 232. 15 | 3, 874. 59 | 3, 297. 85 | 3, 292. 98 | 3, 228. 79 | 3, 109. 95 | 3, 546. 00 | 3, 166. 60 |
| Unknown | 2, 933. 38 | 6,060.00 * | ***** | 3, 288. 86 | 2,675. 52 | 2,936. 57 | 3, 492. 50 | 2,915. 64 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3,137. 92 | 3, 214. 76 | 3, 040. 49 | 2, 924. 59 | 3, 092. 15 | 3, 498. 44 | 3, 102. 01 | 3, 186. 00 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 922. 24 | 3, 179. 05 | 3, 105. 33 | 2, 704. 11 | 2, 826. 75 | 2, 795. 09 | 3, 036. 59 | 2, 789. 66 |
| 10-19 years | 2,898. 72 | 3, 365. 15 | 2, 872. 92 | 2, 776. 82 | 2, 725. 87 | 2, 806. 07 | 3, 018. 39 | 2, 784. 40 |
| 20 or rore years | 3, 066. 45 | 3, 392. 75 | 3, 200. 03 | 2, 971. 79 | 3, 064. 72 | 3, 039. 72 | 3, 194. 73 | 3, 035. 92 |
| Unknown | 2, 824. 14 | 3, 300. 47 * | 2, 051.51 | 2, 439. 61 | 3, 017. 71 | 2, 812. 08 | 2, 819. 19 | 2, 824. 16 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 2,950. 90 | 3, 514. 84 | 3, 112. 08 | 3, 009. 19 | 3, 048. 33 | 2, 912. 05 | 3, 170. 51 | 2, 943. 33 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 3, 050. 35 | 3, 318. 73 | 3, 087.75 | 2, 859. 70 | 2, 920. 33 | 3, 476. 20 | 3, 108. 39 | 2,970. 45 |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2, 722. 70 | 3, 538. 24 | 3, 524. 73 | 2, 944. 70 | 2, 766. 73 | 2, 551. 36 | 3, 362. 45 | 2, 609. 13 |
| 25-49\% | 2,814. 02 | 3, 221. 95 | 3, 147. 49 | 3, 150. 67 | 2, 720. 14 | 2, 744. 04 | 3, 201. 40 | 2, 750. 17 |
| 50-74\% | 2,961. 43 | 3, 626. 37 | 3, 080. 15 | 2, 978. 02 | 3, 224. 95 | 2,734. 69 | 3, 312. 73 | 2, 874.85 |
| 75\% or nore | 3, 003. 04 | 3, 282. 84 | 3, 082. 15 | 2,877. 89 | 2,993. 25 | 2,988. 19 | 3, 085.01 | 2, 979. 15 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 2,943. 85 | 3, 324. 05 | 3, 071.63 | 2, 875. 52 | 2, 939. 59 | 2,862. 93 | 3,100. 57 | 2, 888.89 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 3, 038. 55 | 3, 428. 44 | 3, 411. 58 | 3, 149. 63 | 3, 587. 20 | 2, 897. 36 | 3, 435. 56 | 3, 014. 68 |
| Unknown | 3, 368. 58 | 3, 256. 75 | 3, 164. 03 | 3, 303. 18 | 2,857. 99 | 3, 407. 70 | 3,241. 97 | 3, 374. 49 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more I on wage | 2,838. 52 | 3, 262. 02 | 2, 986. 60 | 2, 804. 36 | 2, 899. 84 | 2, 668. 52 | 3, 004. 12 | 2, 791. 38 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 3, 023. 91 | 3, 329. 14 | 3, 110. 74 | 2, 898. 73 | 3, 037. 62 | 2, 945. 68 | 3, 126. 90 | 2, 974.01 |
| Unknown | 2,974. 51 | 3, 519. 86 | 2, 834. 23 | 3, 257. 97 | 2, 975. 86 | 2,965. 62 | 3, 301. 11 | 2, 968. 88 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establishments that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Un'i t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 16. 46 | 55. 19 | 32. 39 | 35.57 | 65. 03 | 34. 96 | 20. 42 | 20. 52 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 137. 97 | 308. 61 | 486. 18 | 355. 91 | 449. 24 | 252. 45 | 307. 39 | 142. 21 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 62. 13 | 162. 60 | 159. 26 | 82. 05 | 151. 95 | 58. 58 | 100. 23 | 67.91 |
| Constructi on | 39. 98 | 104. 94 | 220. 38 | 91.49 | 156. 32 | 120. 84 | 85. 93 | 61. 20 |
| Utilities and transp. | 87.51 | 185. 78 | 1, 116. 75 * | 118. 14 | 185. 72 | 55. 04 | 238. 77 | 86. 79 |
| Whol esal e trade | 55. 85 | 140. 04 | 144. 03 | 132. 63 | 142. 25 | 106. 25 | 59. 99 | 79. 88 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 59. 37 | 191. 18 | 145. 28 | 155.80 | 141. 90 | 108. 28 | 72. 49 | 69. 89 |
| Retail trade | 49. 89 | 97.83 | 114. 26 | 95.87 | 74.67 | 78. 00 | 78. 58 | 59. 68 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 30. 79 | 85. 61 | 74. 84 | 44. 89 | 68.87 | 56. 81 | 40. 71 | 41. 37 |
| Ot her Ser vi ces | 86. 02 | 130. 02 | 133. 22 | 94.08 | 101.00 | 152. 34 | 82. 31 | 108. 13 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 23. 50 | 55. 44 | 53. 59 | 52. 13 | 80. 02 | 45. 30 | 30. 78 | 26. 84 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 77. 40 | 142. 28 | 136. 71 | 166. 17 | 175. 46 | 167. 03 | 94.28 | 103. 86 |
| Nonpr of it | 52. 53 | 208. 61 | 175. 74 | 142. 62 | 91. 13 | 102. 55 | 131. 29 | 49. 03 |
| Unknown | 98. 68 | 1, 916. 34 * | ***** | 819. 51 | 200. 67 | 111. 92 | 1, 020.83 | 95. 91 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 53. 31 | 143. 08 | 236. 96 | 214. 96 | 133. 19 | 164. 19 | 103. 00 | 64. 02 |
| 5-9 years | 68. 84 | 104. 35 | 139. 50 | 74. 42 | 95. 23 | 164. 38 | 85. 56 | 72.93 |
| 10-19 years | 63. 60 | 126. 89 | 80. 16 | 72. 14 | 99. 39 | 96. 36 | 59. 45 | 82. 02 |
| 20 or more years | 31. 34 | 59. 38 | 32. 29 | 58. 90 | 58. 95 | 77. 20 | 22. 43 | 40. 57 |
| Unknown | 42. 10 | 1, 043. 70 * | 614. 06 | 332. 05 | 367. 76 | 41. 06 | 623. 82 | 41.92 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 16. 48 | 239. 51 | 82. 61 | 83. 11 | 82.07 | 27. 15 | 72. 80 | 17. 46 |
| 1 I ocation only | 25. 55 | 56. 75 | 33. 85 | 40. 90 | 95. 68 | 197. 79 | 21. 46 | 56. 22 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 77.87 | 257. 13 | 455. 02 | 138. 32 | 113. 08 | 63. 73 | 170. 87 | 59. 24 |
| 25-49\% | 50. 89 | 193. 37 | 196. 70 | 201. 08 | 135.45 | 74. 97 | 171.28 | 56. 95 |
| 50-74\% | 54. 26 | 178. 88 | 83. 76 | 82. 34 | 79. 71 | 84. 18 | 113. 89 | 63. 48 |
| 75\% or more | 20. 36 | 64. 73 | 32. 81 | 41. 28 | 78. 71 | 47. 41 | 25. 55 | 29. 28 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 21. 46 | 50. 76 | 28. 35 | 31. 53 | 72. 72 | 44. 09 | 22. 25 | 28. 40 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 49. 19 | 624.44 | 271. 54 | 226. 71 | 186. 70 | 48. 70 | 211. 79 | 56. 71 |
| Unknown | 172. 06 | 623. 79 | 414. 11 | 272. 99 | 178. 23 | 189. 79 | 217. 68 | 181. 74 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or nore l ow wage | 39. 19 | 127.60 | 149. 46 | 76. 03 | 90. 22 | 64.48 | 95. 35 | 36. 84 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 27. 75 | 60. 84 | 39. 74 | 37. 30 | 54. 76 | 70. 78 | 30. 82 | 38. 53 |
| Unknown | 40. 12 | 343. 56 | 419. 84 | 171. 14 | 329. 52 | 49. 57 | 159. 58 | 38. 75 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 3, 058. 29 | 3,288. 40 | 3, 535.80 | 2, 869. 68 | 3, 168. 96 | 2,913. 74 | 3,280. 62 | 2,963. 50 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2, 598. 26 | 3, 233. 39 | 3, 248. 91 | 1, 381. 00 | 3, 226. 90 | 2, 869. 53 | 3, 099. 09 | 1, 770. 92 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 2, 848. 53 | 3, 303. 86 | 2, 948. 40 | 2, 588. 05 | 2, 754. 54 | 2, 872. 14 | 2, 980. 10 | 2, 827. 31 |
| Construction | 2, 853. 41 | 2, 773. 24 | 3, 008. 14 | 2, 627. 02 | 3, 033. 46 | 2, 366. 32 | 2, 732. 80 | 3, 002. 72 |
| Utilities and transp. | 2, 826. 90 | 3, 904. 49 | 3, 460. 82 | 3, 385. 41 | 2, 333. 84 | 2, 724. 42 | 3, 670. 23 | 2, 743. 30 |
| Whol esal e trade | 3, 237. 47 | 3, 537. 59 | 4, 615. 11 | 3, 066. 22 | 3, 359. 23 | 2, 646. 00 | 3, 549. 61 | 2, 927. 58 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2,847. 85 | 2, 929. 34 | 3, 895. 14 | 3, 165. 19 | 2, 840. 60 | 2, 745. 27 | 3, 334. 97 | 2, 755. 50 |
| Retail trade | 3, 312. 67 | 3, 110. 15 | 2, 640. 81 | 3, 056. 36 | 2, 715. 57 | 3, 544. 60 | 2, 841.46 | 3, 493. 00 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 3, 245. 97 | 3, 480. 24 | 4, 089. 95 | 3, 092. 65 | 3, 376. 80 | 2, 825. 96 | 3, 629. 20 | 3, 016. 27 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 3, 067.40 | 3, 454. 85 | 3, 617. 57 | 2,801. 08 | 3, 351. 75 | 2, 656. 19 | 3, 347. 03 | 2,918. 94 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 3, 012.76 | 3, 264.03 | 3, 481. 90 | 2, 803. 88 | 3, 007. 64 | 2, 919. 26 | 3, 234. 90 | 2, 927. 22 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 2, 872. 97 | 3, 067.77 | 3, 101. 40 | 2, 452. 11 | 2, 842. 12 | 2, 875. 85 | 2, 922. 80 | 2, 795. 36 |
| Nonpr of it | 3, 628. 17 | 4, 202. 33 | 3, 990. 19 | 3, 552. 44 | 3, 609. 50 | 3, 233. 27 | 4, 050. 33 | 3, 418. 87 |
| Unknown | 2, 790. 69 | ***** | ***** | ***** | 4, 419. 04 | 2, 720. 68 | ***** | 2,790. 69 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2, 903. 23 | 3, 166. 89 | 2, 512. 10 | 2, 545. 06 | 3, 194. 40 | 5, 015. 82 | 2, 829. 61 | 3, 044. 51 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 679. 97 | 2, 804. 73 | 3, 329. 79 | 2, 581. 73 | 2, 960. 36 | 1, 709. 98 | 2, 883. 38 | 2, 417. 31 |
| 10-19 years | 3, 143. 39 | 3, 197. 30 | 3, 793. 39 | 2, 836. 77 | 2, 754. 38 | 2, 944. 11 | 3, 267. 23 | 2, 938. 54 |
| 20 or more years | 3, 159. 39 | 3, 495. 68 | 3, 576. 89 | 2, 963. 02 | 3, 254. 58 | 2, 961. 31 | 3, 425. 14 | 3, 038. 16 |
| Unknown | 2, 896. 35 | 4, 492.54 * | ***** | 2, 337. 43 | 2, 764. 63 | 2, 899. 18 | 3, 233. 65 | 2, 895. 62 |
| Multi / si ngl e st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more l ocations | 2,981. 90 | 5, 398. 88 | 3, 546. 58 | 3, 197. 33 | 3, 135. 41 | 2, 914. 68 | 3, 575. 58 | 2,961. 55 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 3,178. 46 | 3, 250. 66 | 3, 534. 50 | 2, 797. 83 | 3, 237. 61 | 2, 853. 41 | 3, 259. 18 | 2, 973. 97 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2, 141. 85 | 2, 832. 24 | 3, 514. 71 | 2, 359. 68 | 2, 237. 15 | 1, 847. 11 | 2, 798. 44 | 1, 929. 87 |
| 25-49\% | 2, 957. 34 | 2, 657. 40 | 3, 353. 53 | 3, 121. 61 | 2, 907. 33 | 2, 870. 43 | 2, 994. 88 | 2, 939. 26 |
| 50-74\% | 3, 665. 32 | 3, 290. 19 | 3, 294. 49 | 3, 323. 13 | 2, 999. 65 | 4, 085. 18 | 3, 339. 35 | 3, 821.83 |
| 75\% or nore | 3,013. 05 | 3, 327. 59 | 3,600. 43 | 2, 833. 89 | 3, 229. 83 | 2, 784. 75 | 3, 307. 51 | 2, 889. 11 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 2,984. 54 | 3, 268. 76 | 3, 528. 54 | 2, 803. 88 | 3, 146. 20 | 2,687. 62 | 3, 244. 92 | 2, 830. 23 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 3, 341. 39 | 3, 637. 81 | 3, 657. 43 | 3, 847. 53 | 3, 333. 31 | 3, 294. 68 | 3, 927. 71 | 3, 297. 75 |
| Unknown | 3,107. 24 | 4, 647. 68 | 2, 820.00 * | ***** | 2, 929. 91 | 3, 069. 45 | 4, 319. 08 | 3, 065.06 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 2, 821. 21 | 3, 129. 22 | 3, 447. 98 | 2, 534. 49 | 2, 939. 23 | 2, 159. 43 | 3, 039. 63 | 2, 615. 30 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 3, 088. 39 | 3, 318. 92 | 3, 593. 01 | 3, 038. 75 | 3, 248. 84 | 2, 594. 61 | 3, 363. 89 | 2, 872. 29 |
| Unknown | 3, 112. 14 | 3, 298. 88 | 2, 333. 34 * | 2,563. 84 | 3, 185. 11 | 3, 111. 36 | 2,992. 66 | 3, 114. 29 |

 Note: Def i nitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that of fer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 57. 26 | 146. 67 | 156. 66 | 79. 82 | 80. 57 | 111. 63 | 94. 49 | 74. 23 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 251. 03 | 444. 86 | 654. 27 | 400. 06 | 937.48 | 813. 24 | 251. 92 | 500. 52 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 78. 83 | 459. 78 | 396. 96 | 297. 14 | 260. 00 | 125. 32 | 232. 21 | 112. 55 |
| Construction | 173. 65 | 285. 94 | 364. 72 | 390. 51 | 638. 77 | 513. 96 | 182. 84 | 388. 47 |
| Utilities and transp. | 183. 44 | 716. 28 | 538. 84 | 532. 22 | 668. 41 | 227. 61 | 169. 48 | 205. 94 |
| Whol esal e trade | 143. 60 | 640.06 | 1, 063.08 | 343. 43 | 677.77 | 194. 76 | 263. 66 | 170. 64 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 184. 13 | 182. 67 | 779. 79 | 614. 50 | 371. 70 | 282. 33 | 159. 25 | 225. 45 |
| Retail trade | 142. 04 | 245. 67 | 181. 73 | 275. 56 | 375.43 | 163. 66 | 102. 22 | 161. 56 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 154. 38 | 340. 90 | 258. 33 | 214. 05 | 150. 08 | 335. 03 | 227. 13 | 183. 76 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 62. 23 | 203. 42 | 354. 81 | 180. 17 | 157. 63 | 215. 16 | 121.41 | 70. 12 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 62. 45 | 149. 25 | 121. 64 | 112. 14 | 118. 59 | 129. 50 | 91. 47 | 92. 04 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 92. 91 | 137. 55 | 199. 39 | 234. 71 | 529. 56 | 178. 59 | 112. 15 | 151. 24 |
| Nonpr of it | 120. 99 | 358. 30 | 448. 28 | 216. 29 | 203. 68 | 271. 22 | 233. 67 | 114. 86 |
| Unknown | 207. 59 | ***** | ***** | ***** | 897.46 | 226. 33 | ***** | 207. 59 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 207. 61 | 368. 35 | 538. 30 | 618. 72 | 885. 76 | 1, 391. 22 | 226. 46 | 671.55 |
| 5-9 years | 151. 79 | 148. 09 | 418. 20 | 356. 74 | 430. 98 | 350. 37 | 136. 47 | 157. 17 |
| 10-19 years | 113. 39 | 167.90 | 310. 21 | 362. 89 | 288. 58 | 494. 21 | 167. 47 | 185. 35 |
| 20 or more years | 77. 68 | 171.81 | 150.45 | 111. 69 | 114. 96 | 175. 97 | 93. 26 | 93. 26 |
| Unknown | 97. 37 | 1, 350. 14 * | ***** | 699. 02 | 227. 51 | 101. 53 | 919. 27 | 97. 13 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 87. 46 | 1, 213. 03 | 394. 76 | 218. 99 | 139. 76 | 113. 41 | 288. 15 | 89. 52 |
| 1 location only | 78. 86 | 159. 14 | 199. 05 | 111. 64 | 197. 83 | 561. 16 | 99. 30 | 107. 41 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 108. 92 | 477. 60 | 629. 67 | 339. 28 | 412. 89 | 136. 63 | 299. 16 | 115. 67 |
| 25-49\% | 86. 90 | 450. 21 | 440. 83 | 374. 60 | 454. 22 | 211. 32 | 162. 61 | 211. 80 |
| 50-74\% | 151. 23 | 288. 09 | 277. 75 | 160. 99 | 290. 21 | 133. 31 | 236. 73 | 149. 40 |
| 75\% or nore | 70. 39 | 158. 99 | 214. 94 | 106. 10 | 106. 17 | 130. 94 | 127. 90 | 83.93 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 55. 27 | 150. 78 | 178. 91 | 96. 51 | 74. 41 | 138. 18 | 99. 40 | 89. 98 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 150. 45 | 753. 99 | 700. 00 | 698.79 | 205. 57 | 161. 74 | 402. 01 | 150. 25 |
| Unknown | 166. 63 | 1, 074.07 | 891. 76 * | ***** | 575. 49 | 166. 11 | 914. 80 | 162. 94 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 87. 40 | 191. 31 | 308. 19 | 120. 17 | 163. 42 | 162. 18 | 176. 07 | 65. 23 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 86. 30 | 174. 12 | 151. 92 | 142. 00 | 132. 69 | 187. 22 | 113. 54 | 100. 64 |
| Unknown | 69. 68 | 722. 63 | 983. 44 * | 618. 42 | 268. 49 | 71. 82 | 871.59 | 71. 64 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {St }}$ at es | 498. 40 | 370. 82 | 466. 86 | 526. 43 | 504. 79 | 514. 84 | 452. 29 | 512.68 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 449. 48 | 431. 53 * | 663. 02 * | 246. 19 | 674. 54 | 489. 25 | 401. 13 | 484. 80 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 423. 14 | 284. 84 | 420. 25 | 473. 11 | 447. 44 | 398. 14 | 432. 73 | 421. 38 |
| Construction | 441.67 | 336. 88 | 413. 32 | 403. 95 | 574. 86 | 513. 67 | 391. 15 | 501. 53 |
| Utilities and transp. | 393. 11 | 677.83 | 431. 94 | 388. 77 | 536. 74 | 357. 76 | 499. 99 | 380. 61 |
| Whol esal e trade | 426. 70 | 438. 92 | 507. 91 | 391. 99 | 409. 66 | 435. 43 | 450. 45 | 416. 55 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 539. 17 | 331. 43 | 262. 14 | 549. 29 | 473. 05 | 589. 26 | 358. 00 | 569. 02 |
| Retail trade | 643. 34 | 413. 37 | 592. 99 | 693. 54 | 817.88 | 632.81 | 536. 42 | 684.77 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 438. 90 | 324. 16 | 427. 99 | 447. 90 | 471.66 | 451. 63 | 382. 16 | 458.65 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 607. 41 | 432. 34 | 575. 93 | 702. 48 | 510. 18 | 661.50 | 596. 62 | 610. 68 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 511. 72 | 380. 15 | 480. 03 | 525. 43 | 522. 31 | 528. 76 | 463. 59 | 526. 46 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 472. 49 | 351.02 | 372. 63 | 553. 90 | 585. 10 | 486. 82 | 402. 06 | 534. 15 |
| Nonpr of it | 442. 60 | 355. 81 | 468. 45 | 502. 28 | 422.07 | 446.47 | 437. 62 | 443. 73 |
| Unknown | 498. 84 | ***** | ***** | 833.40 | 574. 33 | 485. 05 | 668. 20 * | 495. 54 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 509. 06 | 320. 66 | 561. 66 | 560. 40 | 762. 68 | 474. 15 | 377. 43 | 696. 76 |
| 5-9 years | 543. 68 | 389. 71 | 479. 06 | 690. 55 | 524. 12 | 645. 36 | 520. 47 | 573. 48 |
| 10-19 years | 499. 48 | 402. 29 | 505. 95 | 518. 44 | 534. 16 | 532. 85 | 450. 23 | 546. 78 |
| 20 or more years | 494. 53 | 358. 09 | 433. 41 | 497. 26 | 495. 47 | 523. 71 | 447.94 | 506. 97 |
| Unknown | 493. 02 | 46. 37 * | 187. 38 * | 719. 63 | 413. 14 | 497. 79 | 300. 78 * | 493. 64 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 520. 58 | 333. 33 | 499. 24 | 526. 97 | 537. 57 | 516. 31 | 559. 19 | 519. 25 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 459. 12 | 371. 73 | 463. 67 | 526. 28 | 443. 31 | 474. 95 | 441. 72 | 484. 82 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 601. 41 | 569. 37 | 608. 12 | 602. 06 | 582. 90 | 610. 16 | 589. 21 | 604. 51 |
| 25-49\% | 631.09 | 545. 94 | 585. 79 | 739. 76 | 763. 31 | 582. 60 | 669. 33 | 622. 52 |
| 50-74\% | 551. 02 | 425. 45 | 663. 10 | 691. 15 | 625. 12 | 500. 21 | 587. 54 | 541. 43 |
| 75\% or more | 481. 26 | 353. 50 | 434. 14 | 498. 00 | 476. 11 | 510. 29 | 423. 99 | 499. 78 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 510. 90 | 373. 03 | 476. 04 | 531. 53 | 512. 26 | 546. 25 | 455. 71 | 533. 08 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 408. 44 | 226. 45 * | 336. 30 | 451. 15 | 438. 16 | 405. 22 | 377. 79 | 410. 22 |
| Unknown | 569. 18 | 434. 56 * | 336. 48 * | 431. 66 * | 555. 08 | 583. 10 | 409. 02 | 577.86 |
| Percent l ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 610. 24 | 543. 38 | 566. 91 | 653. 78 | 616. 74 | 606. 42 | 595. 24 | 616. 12 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 465. 25 | 343. 55 | 449. 22 | 492. 40 | 470. 81 | 498. 19 | 424. 40 | 486. 30 |
| Unknown | 511. 80 | 301. 25 * | 390. 91 | 602. 79 | 506. 32 | 513. 53 | 463. 54 | 512. 95 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 8. 29 | 15. 72 | 23. 29 | 17. 21 | 24. 82 | 12. 60 | 12. 26 | 10. 47 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 61. 12 | 135. 01 * | 318. 41 * | 50. 19 | 163. 58 | 61.80 | 88. 93 | 71. 67 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 11. 22 | 39. 28 | 49. 89 | 37. 20 | 31. 64 | 15. 99 | 35. 68 | 15. 98 |
| Construction | 39. 48 | 25. 31 | 48. 19 | 85. 92 | 101. 00 | 94. 85 | 26. 11 | 63. 90 |
| Utilities and transp. | 48. 12 | 169. 62 | 98. 36 | 50. 37 | 75. 73 | 55. 87 | 105. 63 | 48. 90 |
| Whol esal e trade | 23. 81 | 92. 39 | 59. 38 | 30. 82 | 75. 74 | 28. 45 | 48. 46 | 29. 27 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 15. 45 | 46. 31 | 58. 36 | 88. 35 | 37.05 | 14. 26 | 23. 91 | 18. 92 |
| Retail trade | 28. 05 | 30. 62 | 86. 25 | 53. 16 | 114. 62 | 18. 63 | 48. 75 | 36. 72 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 15. 49 | 22. 22 | 45. 37 | 34. 88 | 23. 61 | 30. 20 | 24. 63 | 20. 23 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 16. 36 | 41. 32 | 53. 64 | 66. 22 | 35. 87 | 29. 69 | 47. 14 | 14. 81 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 6. 61 | 18. 82 | 27. 73 | 22. 09 | 19. 04 | 12. 25 | 20. 45 | 9. 03 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 50. 91 | 36. 74 | 66. 72 | 64. 52 | 114. 36 | 58. 09 | 29. 58 | 83.46 |
| Nonpr of it | 21. 97 | 94.83 | 92.28 | 57. 89 | 37. 71 | 41.01 | 61. 02 | 26. 84 |
| Unknown | 26. 70 | ***** | ***** | 227. 35 | 87.57 | 28. 37 | 222.50* | 28. 90 |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 35. 62 | 35. 49 | 71.96 | 138. 94 | 87. 56 | 88. 66 | 23. 72 | 77.57 |
| 5-9 years | 37.62 | 56. 43 | 41. 18 | 100. 59 | 69. 39 | 64.03 | 53. 26 | 37. 18 |
| 10-19 years | 11. 69 | 27. 48 | 36. 03 | 26. 30 | 21.87 | 60. 68 | 23. 47 | 29. 98 |
| 20 or more years | 9. 50 | 23. 87 | 33. 99 | 20. 44 | 38. 44 | 13. 30 | 18. 99 | 12. 08 |
| Unknown | 18. 47 | 22.43* | 93. 62 * | 136. 07 | 50.46 | 19. 46 | 154. 65 * | 18.43 |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 12. 32 | 88. 61 | 68. 01 | 41. 27 | 24. 49 | 13. 49 | 66. 62 | 11. 69 |
| 1 I ocati on only | 9. 63 | 14. 23 | 24. 00 | 18. 41 | 29. 75 | 45. 14 | 13. 56 | 24. 79 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 25. 75 | 149. 48 | 88. 44 | 57. 38 | 83. 63 | 72. 96 | 40. 35 | 31. 56 |
| 25-49\% | 26. 97 | 114. 93 | 78. 59 | 75. 60 | 67. 54 | 38. 50 | 66. 65 | 31. 58 |
| 50-74\% | 33. 37 | 62.49 | 99. 52 | 71.57 | 77. 93 | 42. 83 | 35. 37 | 40. 84 |
| 75\% or more | 7. 77 | 14. 97 | 22. 54 | 20. 40 | 22. 43 | 11. 82 | 12. 82 | 8. 69 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 8. 78 | 17. 22 | 25. 41 | 18. 07 | 24. 76 | 9. 98 | 13. 56 | 11. 45 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 29. 71 | 109. 97 * | 72. 78 | 105. 29 | 48. 64 | 35. 92 | 48. 21 | 31. 74 |
| Unknown | 52. 54 | 144. 80 * | 112.49* | 138. 93 * | 84.91 | 56. 69 | 56. 46 | 55. 13 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 11. 07 | 28. 67 | 55. 25 | 30. 90 | 15. 59 | 21. 10 | 19. 77 | 9. 97 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 8. 41 | 15. 04 | 31.42 | 21.87 | 27. 94 | 14. 60 | 16. 63 | 13. 08 |
| Unknown | 15. 01 | 105. 79 * | 116. 96 | 143. 28 | 43. 41 | 15. 47 | 63.43 | 14. 24 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sector establ i shments that offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees |  | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unì t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 488. 28 | 393. 89 | 516. 32 | 604. 39 | 488. 00 | 458. 81 |  | 516. 65 | 478. 44 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 601. 14 | 679. 46 * | 1, 286.76 | 186. 16 * | 533. 78 | 478. 41 |  | 661. 49 * | 499. 36 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 391. 85 | 284. 17 | 541. 35 | 424. 83 | 447. 26 | 323. 80 |  | 421. 12 | 385. 30 |
| Construction | 470. 54 | 355. 54 | 570. 27 | 532. 31 | 404. 68 | 455. 22 |  | 479. 95 | 458. 86 |
| Utilities and transp. | 462. 22 | 1, 110. 21 * | 349. 06 | 347.07 | 497. 28 * | 400. 59 |  | 680. 99 | 389. 75 |
| Whol esal e trade | 394. 05 | 417. 12 | 552. 83 | 370.06 | 333. 42 * | 416. 05 |  | 458.97 | 363. 23 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 537. 56 | 217. 93 | 191. 03 * | 706. 94 * | 459. 63 | 571. 13 |  | 346. 90 | 565. 03 |
| Retail trade | 653. 13 | 497. 98 | 559. 00 | 657.88 | 653.06 | 753. 62 |  | 555. 56 | 709. 65 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 407. 75 | 287. 19 | 386. 79 | 523. 59 | 467. 99 | 383. 71 |  | 399. 85 | 410. 23 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 617.06 | 471. 33 | 722. 61 | 919. 71 | 577. 77 | 488. 77 |  | 800. 44 | 553. 18 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 506. 50 | 429. 25 | 554. 54 | 597. 05 | 520. 05 | 471. 74 |  | 540. 06 | 494. 73 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 466. 44 | 389. 90 | 360. 27 | 627.91 | 560. 38 | 378. 46 |  | 437.07 | 499. 31 |
| Nonpr of it | 418. 00 | 163. 88 * | 438. 79 | 614. 71 | 401. 69 | 392. 04 |  | 472. 63 | 406. 22 |
| Unknown | 496. 52 | ***** | ***** | 1, 783. 81 * | 567. 27 | 477. 02 |  | ***** | 496. 52 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 516. 49 | 458. 91 | 606. 94 | 653. 49 | 545. 89 | 336. 32 |  | 507. 25 | 530. 19 |
| 5-9 years | 602. 62 | 363. 16 | 577. 32 | 750. 42 | 701. 94 | 636. 25 |  | 581. 65 | 634.02 |
| 10-19 years | 541.00 | 462. 29 | 547. 16 | 648.93 | 562. 48 | 453. 74 |  | 498. 94 | 578. 17 |
| 20 or more years | 477. 18 | 339. 79 | 473. 60 | 554. 40 | 457. 90 | 477.69 |  | 506. 64 | 468. 82 |
| Unknown | 430. 46 | 240. 00 * | 180. 00 * | 762. 36 | 408. 39 | 431. 81 |  | 202. 31 | 430. 99 |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 477. 54 | 235. 52 * | 603. 95 | 554. 06 | 509. 69 | 460. 99 |  | 650. 28 | 471. 59 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 504. 47 | 395. 47 | 509. 66 | 616. 11 | 450. 96 | 404. 99 |  | 505. 40 | 503. 09 |
| Percent full-ti ne empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 562. 37 | 377. 83 * | 939. 09 | 752. 10 | 575. 23 | 310. 83 | * | 669. 37 | 510. 74 |
| 25-49\% | 722. 39 | 547.53* | 745. 91 | 722. 77 | 874. 76 | 672.47 |  | 703. 55 | 728. 35 |
| 50-74\% | 519. 06 | 417. 12 | 906. 89 | 785. 32 | 491. 50 | 439. 15 | * | 709. 58 | 471.89 |
| 75\% or nore | 470. 78 | 384. 99 | 449. 15 | 572. 90 | 466. 61 | 454. 44 |  | 479. 88 | 467.45 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 522. 33 | 390. 75 | 526. 89 | 604. 19 | 501. 36 | 529. 75 |  | 516. 25 | 525. 19 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 373. 23 | 466. 64 * | 484. 87 * | 642.95 | 383. 44 | 352. 82 |  | 608. 60 * | 361. 25 |
| Unknown | 384. 59 | 527.81 * | 117. 08 * | 427. 76 * | 542. 78 | 379. 56 |  | 337. 65 * | 388. 10 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 661. 23 | 616.93 | 718. 92 | 746. 51 | 585. 76 | 704. 65 |  | 707. 94 | 637.06 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 470. 37 | 361. 49 | 473. 43 | 579. 51 | 455. 58 | 442. 64 |  | 485. 55 | 462. 40 |
| Unknown | 446. 02 | 218. 34 * | 390. 33 * | 460. 20 | 477. 32 | 449. 01 |  | 312.96* | 451. 22 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 cover age at private-sect or establishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{-}{ }^{-}$St at es | 14. 53 | 25. 38 | 30. 32 | 19. 07 | 23. 82 | 32. 97 | 24. 96 | 18. 37 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 120. 85 | 303. 79 * | 343. 44 | 184. 56 * | 146. 36 | 120.82 | 202. 22 * | 128. 96 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 14. 45 | 63. 34 | 85. 40 | 33. 85 | 52. 07 | 29. 06 | 66. 24 | 18. 63 |
| Construction | 45. 35 | 44. 25 | 133. 83 | 99. 07 | 97.66 | 123. 44 | 59. 42 | 51. 81 |
| Utilities and transp. | 57. 15 | 493. 98 * | 98. 64 | 65.64 | 261. 17 * | 42. 77 | 199. 12 | 36. 53 |
| Whol esal e trade | 52. 91 | 114. 37 | 123. 98 | 84. 03 | 101. 19 * | 58. 19 | 63. 67 | 55. 15 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 25. 00 | 60. 16 | 59.65* | 276. 70 * | 67.45 | 19. 59 | 65. 23 | 33. 52 |
| Retail trade | 20. 56 | 60. 21 | 90.95 | 71. 66 | 76. 64 | 32. 30 | 50.43 | 30. 21 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 35. 11 | 36. 60 | 71. 72 | 89. 58 | 54. 91 | 75. 61 | 60.86 | 55. 29 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 35. 96 | 69. 63 | 95. 30 | 109. 94 | 53. 17 | 37.02 | 88. 33 | 26. 18 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 11. 50 | 39. 49 | 42. 78 | 35. 20 | 31. 06 | 27. 27 | 40. 98 | 14. 90 |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 30. 89 | 52. 25 | 93. 06 | 59. 85 | 73. 14 | 62. 08 | 43. 71 | 44. 06 |
| Nonpr of it | 49. 10 | 55.61 * | 122. 63 | 135. 46 | 33. 27 | 83. 07 | 86. 24 | 54.98 |
| Unknown | 44. 08 | ***** | ***** | 542. 78 * | 101. 44 | 41. 69 | ***** | 44. 08 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 46. 07 | 81. 04 | 152. 63 | 115. 90 | 93. 65 | 63. 55 | 51. 18 | 117. 19 |
| 5-9 years | 54. 83 | 62.56 | 81.77 | 147. 72 | 121. 74 | 77. 54 | 77. 38 | 60.96 |
| 10-19 years | 38. 11 | 64. 03 | 33. 12 | 59. 48 | 62.57 | 94.42 | 33. 20 | 60. 28 |
| 20 or more years | 20. 83 | 45. 06 | 60. 13 | 33. 45 | 34. 21 | 34. 02 | 49. 94 | 24. 03 |
| Unknown | 21. 45 | 75. 89 * | 56. 92 * | 227. 29 | 74. 56 | 22. 00 | 60. 49 | 21. 57 |
| Multi/single st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 22. 41 | 77. 06 * | 112. 84 | 63. 51 | 25. 09 | 33. 23 | 73. 34 | 23. 43 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 16. 95 | 25. 53 | 30. 58 | 27. 18 | 37. 19 | 84. 92 | 26. 86 | 29. 88 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 69. 73 | 176. 24 * | 270. 15 | 164. 90 | 110. 25 | 122. 66 * | 65. 66 | 84. 84 |
| 25-49\% | 46. 05 | 174.80 * | 167.80 | 135. 71 | 126. 84 | 47.02 | 138. 63 | 60.43 |
| 50-74\% | 92. 35 | 91.96 | 212. 14 | 147. 91 | 54. 89 | 141.81 * | 83. 04 | 107. 94 |
| 75\% or nore | 11. 82 | 35. 42 | 34.45 | 25. 60 | 34. 32 | 17. 91 | 28. 82 | 15. 03 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 14. 03 | 25. 69 | 33. 72 | 26. 27 | 29. 10 | 20. 44 | 27. 05 | 16. 65 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 57. 45 | 163. 30 * | 381. 22 * | 164. 90 | 50. 59 | 61. 04 | 186. 48 * | 55. 91 |
| Unknown | 50. 21 | 182.85* | 41.17* | 182. 26 * | 142. 03 | 56. 71 | 127.93* | 52. 04 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 28. 41 | 105. 59 | 66. 83 | 82. 27 | 60.99 | 88. 01 | 29. 75 | 39. 14 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 19. 41 | 31. 23 | 48. 25 | 27. 26 | 34. 27 | 42. 62 | 32. 50 | 25. 24 |
| Unknown | 16. 86 | 182. 18 * | 216. 89 * | 85. 74 | 59. 75 | 20. 40 | 153. 73 * | 19. 64 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \overline{\mathrm{d}}^{-}$St at es | 505. 07 | 369. 05 | 445. 16 | 480. 32 | 497.87 | 545. 06 | 427. 58 | 526. 58 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 436. 63 | 267. 18 * | 147. 43 * | 274. 13 * | 788. 39 | 497. 13 | 208. 08 * | 526. 41 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 434. 95 | 262. 63 | 342. 38 | 508. 73 | 445. 87 | 420. 74 | 439. 31 | 434. 23 |
| Construction | 400. 85 | 346. 17 | 286. 84 | 341. 04 | 529. 26 | 572. 71 | 339. 47 | 470. 80 |
| Utilities and transp. | 392. 02 | 387. 11 * | 434. 95 | 407. 71 | 548. 33 | 364. 53 | 378. 52 | 393. 16 |
| Whol esal e trade | 461. 99 | 519. 81 | 535. 15 | 443. 57 | 448. 65 | 448. 84 | 506. 12 | 445. 88 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 546. 73 | 400. 29 | 317.56 | 485. 68 | 487. 39 | 602. 45 | 389. 17 | 574. 09 |
| Retail trade | 648.01 | 377. 51 | 646. 53 | 625. 96 | 900. 91 | 621. 36 | 540. 02 | 682. 20 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 460. 92 | 330. 41 | 482. 49 | 414. 11 | 468. 15 | 497.97 | 381. 34 | 488. 56 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 596. 56 | 422. 33 | 438. 30 | 553. 71 | 430.44 | 740. 25 | 475. 94 | 627.55 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 516. 76 | 378. 96 | 451. 63 | 474. 98 | 510. 81 | 558. 65 | 438. 30 | 538. 40 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 480. 60 | 322. 94 | 327. 23 | 572. 51 | 566. 85 * | 542. 81 | 376. 17 | 553. 49 |
| Nonpr of it | 454. 47 | 405. 22 | 509.98* | 441. 14 | 417. 92 | 487.66 | 405. 73 | 464. 65 |
| Unknown | 497. 14 | ***** | ***** | 695. 21 * | 560. 74 | 484.86 | 668. 20 * | 491. 71 |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 467. 91 | 250. 23 | 531. 25 | 439. 10 | 708. 47 | 566. 25 | 318. 23 | 668. 33 |
| 5-9 years | 509. 52 | 444. 16 | 409. 55 | 648. 63 | 434. 88 | 593. 68 | 493. 86 | 527. 69 |
| 10-19 years | 479. 67 | 367. 41 | 490. 34 | 450. 59 | 518. 03 | 621. 78 | 427. 30 | 529. 69 |
| 20 or more years | 509. 49 | 382. 25 | 422. 50 | 467. 75 | 497. 66 | 560. 43 | 430. 88 | 528. 19 |
| Unknown | 512. 26 | 3. 04 * | 195. 70 * | 728. 76 | 415. 24 | 519. 13 | 316. 59 * | 512. 98 |
| Multi/si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 540. 95 | 376. 36 | 483. 76 | 518. 79 | 535. 74 | 545. 84 | 536. 03 | 541. 12 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 434. 49 | 368. 79 | 440. 92 | 468. 18 | 423. 81 | 524. 50 | 415. 31 | 460. 89 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 596. 06 | 848. 16 | 583. 33 | 616. 92 | 544. 67 | 585. 82 | 690.08 | 579. 37 |
| 25-49\% | 605. 06 | 607.48 | 421. 94 | 740. 75 | 738. 05 | 566. 10 | 667.85 | 594. 71 |
| 50-74\% | 586. 60 | 441. 73 | 523. 20 | 616. 87 | 733. 29 | 554. 05 | 523. 47 | 602. 16 |
| 75\% or more | 486. 76 | 344.87 | 434. 39 | 455. 42 | 459. 20 | 540.82 | 404. 14 | 510. 83 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 504. 63 | 373. 79 | 456. 22 | 488. 47 | 500. 27 | 552. 50 | 433. 96 | 529. 40 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 442. 12 | 112. 14 * | 211. 92 * | 338. $74 *$ | 466. 83 | 456. 60 | 242. 27 * | 454. 13 |
| Unknown | 648.02 | 438. 50 * | 538.97* | 433. 05 * | 567. 09 | 667. 24 | 482. 03 | 655. 77 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 581. 10 | 543. 41 | 451. 09 | 620. 70 | 589. 85 | 585. 67 | 548. 32 | 590. 43 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 465. 30 | 340. 38 | 446. 35 | 437. 84 | 478. 97 | 525. 06 | 402. 73 | 495. 61 |
| Unknown | 545. 17 | 410. 76 | 340. 58 * | 696. 31 | 442. 98 | 550. 85 | 628.07 | 543. 74 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 at private-sector establ i shments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 9. 83 | 22. 58 | 26. 58 | 28. 26 | 28. 69 | 9. 37 | 18. 62 | 10. 34 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 73. 08 | 170. 33 * | 154. 49 * | 108. 36 * | 180. 69 | 67. 89 | 81. 78 * | 87. 98 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 14. 12 | 60.67 | 74. 87 | 51.87 | 36. 13 | 17. 10 | 39. 56 | 18. 39 |
| Constructi on | 37. 80 | 50. 55 | 54.88 | 89. 87 | 125. 36 | 78. 94 | 35. 05 | 64.86 |
| Utilities and transp. | 55. 67 | 236. 08 * | 118. 27 | 96. 49 | 84. 18 | 66. 24 | 91. 89 | 58. 02 |
| Whol esal e trade | 21. 46 | 137. 35 | 90. 94 | 67. 93 | 74. 84 | 28. 14 | 63. 62 | 32. 55 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 20. 33 | 68. 33 | 62. 79 | 69. 37 | 53. 17 | 23. 36 | 46. 31 | 23. 43 |
| Retail trade | 40. 84 | 62. 19 | 108. 04 | 64.95 | 155. 63 | 21. 64 | 70. 39 | 46. 60 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 17. 23 | 37. 69 | 57. 58 | 30. 31 | 31. 54 | 19. 83 | 25. 47 | 15. 21 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 26. 84 | 58. 05 | 52. 72 | 57. 59 | 63.42 | 43. 35 | 42. 30 | 26. 62 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 8. 98 | 23. 92 | 28. 04 | 28. 35 | 19. 61 | 9. 30 | 22. 50 | 9. 42 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 87.84 | 47. 73 | 84.47 | 70. 09 | 257. 35 * | 63. 00 | 41. 70 | 134. 18 |
| Nonpr of it | 16. 73 | 98. 50 | 158. 20 * | 61. 84 | 39. 10 | 41. 33 | 65. 04 | 27. 91 |
| Unknown | 22. 86 | ***** | ***** | 209. 10 * | 104. 95 | 30. 45 | 222.50* | 27.89 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 37. 65 | 32. 28 | 80. 84 | 78. 98 | 98. 16 | 93. 11 | 35. 72 | 82. 28 |
| 5-9 years | 32. 76 | 69.94 | 58.93 | 110. 89 | 63. 15 | 64. 95 | 46. 46 | 39. 87 |
| 10-19 years | 16. 65 | 51. 41 | 70. 73 | 38. 87 | 38. 35 | 66. 88 | 35. 77 | 23. 75 |
| 20 or more years | 13. 63 | 33. 06 * | 31. 90 | 43. 65 | 38. 67 | 13. 14 | 30. 69 | 13. 72 |
| Unknown | 23. 00 | 0. 96 * | 94. $44 *$ | 158. 93 | 63. 89 | 23. 90 | 159. 96 * | 22. 63 |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 11. 82 | 105. 29 | 90. 35 | 56. 05 | 33. 73 | 9. 87 | 83. 34 | 10. 45 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 18. 08 | 21. 81 | 27. 69 | 28. 81 | 30. 63 | 68. 29 | 19. 32 | 31. 19 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 45. 80 | 187. 40 | 144. 91 | 62.41 | 111. 27 | 76. 57 | 98. 10 | 41. 31 |
| 25-49\% | 41. 12 | 149. 60 | 84. 88 | 105. 29 | 112. 96 | 50. 06 | 91. 56 | 40. 20 |
| 50-74\% | 30. 32 | 82. 76 | 81.97 | 73. 30 | 104. 79 | 32. 19 | 49. 15 | 43. 40 |
| 75\% or more | 10. 05 | 28. 40 | 21. 70 | 32. 01 | 23. 15 | 14. 43 | 22. 89 | 10. 15 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 10. 10 | 24. 63 | 32. 06 | 26. 30 | 30. 53 | 13. 62 | 19. 08 | 11. 40 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 34. 45 | 54.57* | 193. $35 *$ | 106. 20 * | 59. 77 | 33. 02 | 82. 58 * | 34. 63 |
| Unknown | 64. 20 | 215. 46 * | 167. 14 * | 156. 73 * | 145. 10 | 67.64 | 88. 60 | 67. 71 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 14. 05 | 61. 91 | 77. 96 | 55. 12 | 28. 52 | 27. 42 | 37. 06 | 10. 49 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 12. 71 | 24. 47 | 29. 84 | 26. 78 | 31. 40 | 16. 39 | 23. 67 | 15. 29 |
| Unknown | 21. 24 | 101. 15 | 113. 07 * | 172. 96 | 60. 38 | 20. 15 | 138. 86 | 19. 57 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ i shments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 488. 54 | 312. 14 | 410. 39 | 495. 84 | 690. 68 | 491. 67 | 357.41 | 544. 45 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 300. 04 * |  |  |  |  |  | 356. 98 | 205. 97 * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 452. 70 |  |  |  |  |  | 437.95 | 455. 08 |
| Construction | 569. 48 |  |  |  |  |  | 317. 91 * | 880. 93 |
| Utilities and transp. | 292. 29 * |  |  |  |  |  | 542. 62 * | 267. 48 * |
| Whol esal e trade | 250. 78 |  |  |  |  |  | 130. 53 * | 370. 16 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 488. 34 |  |  |  |  |  | 174. 68 | 547. 81 |
| Retail trade | 585. 39 |  | These cell | i mates have | n suppressed |  | 443. 74 | 639. 59 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 419. 37 |  | because th | ze of their | ndard errors |  | 323. 19 * | 477. 02 |
| Ot her Ser vi ces | 650.42 |  | nakes them | emel y unrel | e. Col umm |  | 483. 82 | 738. 88 |
| Ownership row estimates should be used in pl ace of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 492. 45 |  |  | hese esti mat |  |  | 322. 28 | 557. 98 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 441. 76 |  |  |  |  |  | 407. 92 | 494. 46 * |
| Nonpr of it | 488. 21 |  |  |  |  |  | 473. 48 | 495. 51 |
| Unknown | 514. 09 |  |  |  |  |  | ***** | 514. 09 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 763. 14 * |  |  |  |  |  | 301. 35 | 1, 649. 28 |
| 5-9 years | 495. 35 |  |  |  |  |  | 356. 09 | 675.17 |
| 10-19 years | 430. 28 |  |  |  |  |  | 393. 33 | 491. 40 |
| 20 or more years | 449. 88 |  |  |  |  |  | 352. 56 | 494. 27 |
| Unknown | 553. 03 |  |  |  |  |  | 448. 27 * | 553. 25 |
| Multi / si ngle st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 525. 82 |  |  |  |  |  | 374. 04 | 531. 02 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 429. 91 |  |  |  |  |  | 356. 20 | 616.61 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 673. 99 |  |  |  |  |  | 201. 13 * | 826. 66 |
| 25-49\% | 511. 90 |  |  |  |  |  | 580. 78 * | 478. 70 |
| 50-74\% | 468. 38 |  |  |  |  |  | 480.03 | 462. 79 |
| 75\% or nore | 481. 02 |  |  |  |  |  | 329. 24 | 544. 91 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 513. 72 |  |  |  |  |  | 357.54 | 606. 28 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 350. 84 |  |  |  |  |  | 385. 95 * | 348. 22 |
| Unknown | 645. 27 |  |  |  |  |  | 85. 56 * | 664.76 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 624. 81 |  |  |  |  |  | 443. 75 | 795. 50 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 439. 26 |  |  |  |  |  | 327. 60 | 526. 83 |
| Unknown | 504. 11 |  |  |  |  |  | 459. 83 | 504. 91 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 at private- sect or establ i shments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 25. 44 | 58. 59 | 46. 85 | 60. 75 | 95. 04 | 36. 29 | 35. 34 | 27.77 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 94. 74 * |  |  |  |  |  | 100. 63 | 89. 93 * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 52. 15 |  |  |  |  |  | 86. 97 | 52. 02 |
| Constructi on | 128. 06 |  |  |  |  |  | 103. 43 * | 204. 70 |
| Utilities and transp. | 140. 71 * |  |  |  |  |  | 308. 26 * | 98. 18 * |
| Whol esal e trade | 43. 07 |  |  |  |  |  | 48. 16 * | 48. 66 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 51. 94 |  |  |  |  |  | 52. 15 | 62. 81 |
| Retail trade | 86. 18 |  |  |  |  |  | 47. 67 | 105. 77 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 48. 58 |  |  |  |  |  | 128. 79 * | 45. 25 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 69. 06 |  |  |  |  |  | 101. 11 | 111. 16 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 25. 04 |  |  |  |  |  | 30. 51 | 32. 55 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 103. 74 |  |  |  |  |  | 66. 47 | 191. 88 * |
| Nonpr of it | 94. 25 |  |  |  |  |  | 141.03 | 137. 37 |
| Unknown | 88. 46 |  |  |  |  |  | ***** | 88. 46 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 236. 65 * |  |  |  |  |  | 87. 90 | 450. 95 |
| 5-9 years | 73. 92 |  |  |  |  |  | 66. 35 | 146.60 |
| 10-19 years | 34. 25 |  |  |  |  |  | 78. 15 | 79. 64 |
| 20 or more years | 23. 04 |  |  |  |  |  | 38. 81 | 28. 05 |
| Unknown | 52. 32 |  |  |  |  |  | 141. 38 * | 52. 32 |
| Multi / si ngl e st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 29. 17 |  |  |  |  |  | 71. 26 | 30. 32 |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 42. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | 36. 62 | 111.80 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 82. 56 |  |  |  |  |  | 102. 16 * | 110.07 |
| 25-49\% | 74. 14 |  |  |  |  |  | 262. 75 * | 50. 53 |
| 50-74\% | 63. 29 |  |  |  |  |  | 54. 07 | 84. 32 |
| 75\% or nore | 32. 80 |  |  |  |  |  | 42. 37 | 32. 98 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 34. 41 |  |  |  |  |  | 33. 38 | 37. 52 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 63. 16 |  |  |  |  |  | 140. 18 * | 68. 14 |
| Unknown | 54. 17 |  |  |  |  |  | 30. 98 * | 56. 54 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 93. 34 |  |  |  |  |  | 49. 22 | 136. 84 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 34. 56 |  |  |  |  |  | 43. 65 | 59. 84 |
| Unknown | 46. 52 |  |  |  |  |  | 116.87 | 47. 64 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$S't at es | 17. 3\% | 11. 6\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 18. 9\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 14. 9\% | 18. $0 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 16. 6\% | 15. 1\% | 23. $9 \%$ * | 9. $7 \%$ | 21. 2\% | 19. 8\% | 14. 1\% | 18.6\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 15. 5\% | 9. 6\% | 14. 0\% | 18. 3\% | 16. 2\% | 14. 6\% | 15. 2\% | 15. 5\% |
| Const ruction | 16. 8\% | 11. 9\% | 15. 0\% | 16. 2\% | 22. 9\% | 19.5\% | 14. 4\% | 19.7\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 14. 0\% | 23. 1\% | 13. 3\% | 14. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 13. 1\% | 16. 9\% | 13. 6\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 15. 6\% | 14. 1\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 15. 6\% | 16. $7 \%$ | 15. 2\% | 15.8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 18. 3\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 8. $0 \%$ | 18. 0\% | 15. 9\% | 20.6\% | 10. 9\% | 19.7\% |
| Retail trade | 23. 2\% | 14. 0\% | 20. 8\% | 26. 1\% | 30. 1\% | 22. 8\% | 18. 9\% | 24. 9\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 14. 7\% | 9. 5\% | 13. 7\% | 15. 6\% | 15. 5\% | 15. $6 \%$ | 12. 1\% | 15. 7\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 19. 8\% | 12. 8\% | 18. 8\% | 23. $0 \%$ | 16. 7\% | 22.0\% | 18.5\% | 20. 3\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 18. 1\% | 12. 1\% | 16. 0\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 18.6\% | 19. 0\% | 15. 6\% | 19.0\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 15. 6\% | 10. 9\% | 12. 8\% | 20. 3\% | 18. 7\% | 16. 3\% | 13. 2\% | 17. 7\% |
| Nonpr of it | 13. 9\% | 9. 9\% | 14. 1\% | 15. 6\% | 13. 6\% | 14. 1\% | 12. 8\% | 14. $2 \%$ |
| Unknown | 17. $6 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 25.0\% * | 20. 5\% | 17. $2 \%$ | 19. 1\% * | 17.5\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 16. 9\% | 10. 3\% | 19. 0\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 12. 6\% | 22.9\% |
| 5-9 years | 19. 3\% | 13. 0\% | 16. 6\% | 26. 9\% | 17. 4\% | 24. 4\% | 18. 3\% | 20.6\% |
| 10-19 years | 17. 6\% | 12. 3\% | 17. 2\% | 19.0\% | 20. 2\% | 20. 0\% | 15. 0\% | 20. 4\% |
| 20 or more years | 16. 7\% | 10. 9\% | 13. 9\% | 17. 4\% | 16. 9\% | 17. 9\% | 14. 4\% | 17.4\% |
| Unknown | 17. $9 \%$ | 1. $3 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 29. 5\% | 14. 3\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 10.5\% * | 18. 0\% |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 18. 2\% | 9. 1\% | 16. 1\% | 18. 1\% | 18. 3\% | 18. 3\% | 18. 1\% | 18. 2\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 15. 6\% | 11. 6\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 19. 1\% | 15. 6\% | 14. 9\% | 14. 6\% | 17. 1\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 22.5\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 17. 6\% | 21. 3\% | 20.5\% | 25. $2 \%$ | 18. 6\% | 23. 8\% |
| 25-49\% | 23. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 18. 2\% | 24. 7\% | 28. 1\% | 22. 2\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 23. $4 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 18. 3\% | 12. 5\% | 21. 4\% | 23. 5\% | 20. 5\% | 16. 9\% | 18. 4\% | 18. $2 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 16. $7 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 14. 5\% | 18. 0\% | 16. 5\% | 18. 0\% | 14. 1\% | 17.6\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 17. 9\% | 11. 6\% | 15. 9\% | 19. 2\% | 17. 9\% | 19. 7\% | 15. 1\% | 19.0\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 13. 9\% | 6. 8\% * | 9. $4 \%$ | 14. 4\% | 13. 5\% | 14. 2\% | 11. 0\% | 14. 1\% |
| Unknown | 18. 1\% | 13. $0 \%$ * | 9. $7 \%$ * | 13. 5\% | 20. 3\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 12. 3\% | 18.4\% |
| Percent l ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 21.7\% | 16. 9\% | 19. 0\% | 23. 9\% | 21. 6\% | 23. 1\% | 20.1\% | 22.4\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 15. 9\% | 10.7\% | 14. 8\% | 17. 6\% | 16. 2\% | 17. 4\% | 14. 0\% | 17.0\% |
| Unknown | 17. 9\% | 9. $9 \%$ * | 11. 7\% * | 20. $4 \%$ | 17. 5\% | 18. 0\% | 14. 9\% | 18.0\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the ret hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 that offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St at es, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $25-99$ empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0.81\% | 0. 58\% | 0. 79\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $45 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 7. $70 \%$ * | 2. $25 \%$ | 5. 95\% | 3. $66 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 50\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. 65\% |
| Const ruction | 1. $34 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $35 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. 02\% | 3. $00 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1.11\% | 2. $93 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. 65\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0.62\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 0.79\% | 0. 57\% | 0.79\% |
| Retail trade | 0.94\% | 1. 18\% | 3. $29 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 3. 64\% | 0.76\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0.60\% | 0. 58\% | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 87\% | 1. 18\% | 0.75\% | 0.77\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $25 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0. 61\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0.70\% | 0. 30\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 1. 60\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 3. 69\% | 2. 04\% | 1. 08\% | 2. 59\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0.70\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 0. 84\% |
| Unknown | 1. $01 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 8. $04 \%$ * | 4. $15 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 8. $19 \%$ * | 1. $07 \%$ |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 0.93\% | 2. $79 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 2. 57\% | 3. 04\% | 2. 11\% | 1. 58\% |
| 10-19 years | 0. 55\% | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 1. $15 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0.38\% | 0. $60 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0.65\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. 58\% | 0. 56\% | 0. 50\% |
| Unknown | 0.63\% | 0.52\% * | 3. $92 \%$ * | 5. $01 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 0. 69\% | 6. $42 \%$ * | 0. $62 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $43 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 0.68\% | 0. 51\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 0. 42\% |
| 1 l ocation only | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 0. 59\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| Per cent full-ti ne empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0.98\% | 4. $35 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 0.99\% | 3. $62 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. 17\% | 1. $68 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 2. 16\% | 2. 50\% | 1. 57\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. 50\% | 0. 83\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 29\% | 0. 49\% | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 0.83\% | 0. 42\% | 0. 46\% | 0. 35\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0.88\% | 3. $67 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. 06\% | 1. 28\% | 0. 93\% |
| Unknown | 1. $34 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ * | 4. $00 \%$ * | 3. $82 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 0.45\% | 0. 92\% | 2. $15 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. 53\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0.32\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 0.73\% | 0.87\% | 0.77\% | 0. 54\% | 0. $44 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $42 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ * | 4. $54 \%$ * | 3. $62 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported values in cell.
 establishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

## Char acteristics

- Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es
I ndustry group **
Agric., fish., for
M ni ng and manuf a
Constructi on
Utilities and tra
Whol esal e trade
Fin. svs. and rea
Retail trade
Pr of essi onal servi
Other Servi ces
Ownershi p
For pr of it, incor
For prof it, uni nc
Nonprof it
Unknown
Age of firm
Less than 5 years
$5-9$ years
$10-19$ years
20 or nore years
Unknown

Multi/single stat us 2 or more locations 1 I ocati on onl y

Percent full-tine empl oyees Less than 25\%
25-49\%
50-74\%
$75 \%$ or nore
Uni on presence
No uni on empl oyees
Has uni on empl oyees
Unknown
Per cent I ow wage empl oyees ** $50 \%$ or more I ow wage Less than 50\% ow wage Unknown

Tot al
18. 3\%
24. 6\%
24. 6\%
15. 7\%
19. $9 \%$
18. $4 \%$
16. 1\%
20. $4 \%$
25. 2\%
14. 6\%
14. $6 \%$
19. 6\%

## 16. $9 \%$ 13. $8 \%$

18. 8\%

Less than 10
empl oyees

25-99
empl oyees

100-999 empl oyees

1000 or nore empl oyees

Less than 50 empl oyees

50 or nore
empl oyees
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel iability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sector establ i shments that of fer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0.62\% | 0.74\% | 0. 80\% | 0. 62\% | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. 84\% | 0.78\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4. $56 \%$ | 9. $56 \%$ * | 11. $48 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ * | 10. $45 \%$ * | 5. $00 \%$ | 6. $68 \%$ | 5. 31\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 59\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 0.95\% | 2. 12\% | 0. 68\% |
| Construction | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 4. $31 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 4. 65\% | 5. $04 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $99 \%$ | 10. 13\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 9. $44 \%$ * | 1. $50 \%$ | 6. $36 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $88 \%$ | 3. 14\% | 3. $53 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $09 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ * | 2. $16 \%$ * | 8. $49 \%$ * | 2. $89 \%$ | 0. 99\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. 74\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $73 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 0. 80\% |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 51\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 0. 63\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 1. 09\% | 1. $70 \%$ | 4. 17\% * | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. 54\% | 1. $64 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 54\% | 1. $85 \%$ * | 3. $69 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 1. 70\% |
| Unknown | 1. 55\% | ***** | ***** | 14.69\% * | 4. 83\% | 1. $65 \%$ | ***** | 1. 55\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 4. 34\% |
| 5-9 years | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. 52\% | 2. 19\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 2. $73 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. 90\% | 1. 24\% | 1. $87 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $91 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ * | 3. $06 \%$ * | 8. $07 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ * | 0. $92 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. 88\% | 2. $73 \%$ * | 4. $49 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 0. $85 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 0.95\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 1. $29 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. $15 \%$ | 5. $81 \%$ * | 7. $93 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 5. $53 \%$ * | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. 65\% |
| 25-49\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 5. $87 \%$ * | 5. $39 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 4. 95\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 2. 74\% | 2. $92 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 1. 95\% | 3. $64 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. 00\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $41 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. 50\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $47 \%$ | 0.74\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. 54\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $95 \%$ | 6. $66 \%$ * | 8. $96 \%$ * | 4. 76\% | 1. 76\% | 2. $00 \%$ | 5. $89 \%$ * | 1. 85\% |
| Unknown | 2. 07\% | 5. $94 \%$ * | 1. $03 \%$ * | 6. $43 \%$ * | 5. $27 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ * | 2. $21 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 1. 05\% | 2. $95 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. 28\% | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. 84\% | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. 54\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 80\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $66 \%$ | 5. $53 \%$ * | 8. $27 \%$ * | 3. $30 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ * | 0. 74\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char act eri stics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ St at es | 16. 9\% | 11. 1\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 16. 6\% | 18. 6\% | 13. $7 \%$ | 17. 9\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 15. 4\% | 9. $2 \%$ * | 6. $7 \%$ * | 9. $0 \%$ * | 22. 5\% | 20. 4\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 18.9\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 15. 3\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 18. 6\% | 15. 3\% | 15. 0\% | 15. 1\% | 15. 3\% |
| Constr uction | 14. $4 \%$ | 11. 7\% | 10. 0\% | 13. 0\% | 20. 1\% | 19. 6\% | 12. 0\% | 17. 3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 13. 6\% | 13. 9\% * | 12. 6\% * | 14. 7\% | 15. 8\% | 13. 1\% | 12. 9\% | 13. 7\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 16. $3 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 17. 6\% | 15. 6\% | 16. 0\% | 16. 3\% | 17. 1\% | 16. 0\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 17. 5\% | 10. 9\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 15. 4\% | 15. 5\% | 19.7\% | 11. 4\% | 18. 6\% |
| Retail trade | 23. $4 \%$ | 12. 3\% | 21. 5\% | 23. 3\% | 32. 0\% | 23. 0\% | 18. 5\% | 25. 0\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 14.9\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 13. 6\% | 15. 1\% | 16. 7\% | 11. 6\% | 16. 1\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 18. 9\% | 12. 2\% | 14. 3\% | 17.9\% | 14. 0\% | 23. 3\% | 14. 6\% | 20.1\% |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 17. 7\% | 11. 8\% | 14.7\% | 16. 9\% | 17. 6\% | 19. 3\% | 14. 5\% | 18. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 15. 0\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 10. 8\% | 19. 8\% | 16. 8\% * | 17. 6\% | 11. 7\% | 17. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 14. 1\% | 10. 5\% | 15. 5\% | 13. 4\% | 12. 9\% | 15. 7\% | 11. 4\% | 14. 7\% |
| Unknown | 16. 9\% | ***** | ***** | 21. 1\% * | 21. 0\% | 16. 5\% | 19. 1\% * | 16. 9\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 14. 9\% | 7. 8\% | 17. 5\% | 15. 0\% | 22. 9\% | 16. 2\% | 10. 3\% | 21. 0\% |
| 5-9 years | 17. $4 \%$ | 14. 0\% | 13. 2\% | 24. 0\% | 15. 4\% | 21. 2\% | 16. 3\% | 18.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 16. 5\% | 10. 9\% | 17. 1\% | 16. 2\% | 19.0\% | 22. 2\% | 14. 2\% | 19.0\% |
| 20 or more years | 16. 6\% | 11. 3\% | 13. 2\% | 15. 7\% | 16. 2\% | 18. 4\% | 13. 5\% | 17. $4 \%$ |
| Unknown | 18. 1\% | 0.1\% * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 29. $9 \%$ | 13. 8\% | 18. 5\% | 11. $2 \%$ * | 18. 2\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 18. 3\% | 10. 7\% * | 15. 5\% | 17. 2\% | 17. 6\% | 18. $7 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 18.4\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 14. $2 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 14. 3\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 15. 1\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 15. 5\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 21. 9\% | 24. 0\% | 16. 5\% | 21. 0\% | 19. 7\% | 23. 0\% | 20. 5\% | 22. 2\% |
| 25-49\% | 21. 5\% | 18. 9\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 23. 5\% | 27. 1\% | 20.6\% | 20. 9\% | 21. 6\% |
| 50-74\% | 19. 8\% | 12. 2\% | 17. 0\% | 20.7\% | 22. 7\% | 20. 3\% | 15. 8\% | 20.9\% |
| 75\% or more | 16. $2 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 14. 1\% | 15. 8\% | 15. 3\% | 18. 1\% | 13. 1\% | 17. 1\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 17. 1\% | 11. 2\% | 14. 9\% | 17.0\% | 17. 0\% | 19. 3\% | 14. 0\% | 18. 3\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 14. 6\% | 3. 3\% * | 6. 2\% * | 10. 8\% | 13. 0\% | 15. 8\% | 7. 1\% * | 15. 1\% |
| Unknown | 19. $2 \%$ | 13. $5 \%$ * | 17. $0 \%$ * | 13. 1\% * | 19. 8\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 14. 9\% | 19.4\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 20. 5\% | 16. 7\% | 15. 1\% | 22. 1\% | 20. 3\% | 21. 9\% | 18. 3\% | 21. 2\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 15. 4\% | 10. 2\% | 14. 3\% | 15. 1\% | 15. 8\% | 17. 8\% | 12. 9\% | 16. 7\% |
| Unknown | 18. 3\% | 11. 7\% | 12.0\% * | 21. 4\% | 14. 9\% | 18. 6\% | 19. 0\% | 18. 3\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sector establ i shments that of fer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ St at es | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $31 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $40 \%$ | 5. 63\% * | 5. $06 \%$ * | 7. 52\% * | 5. 74\% | 3. $72 \%$ | 2. 66\% * | 3. 65\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 69\% | 2. 11\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 0. 80\% |
| Constructi on | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. 55\% | 8. $06 \%$ * | 4. $36 \%$ * | 3. $22 \%$ | 2. 35\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. 94\% | 1. 59\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 0.93\% | 4. $21 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 3. 14\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 1. 70\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0.71\% | 2. 31\% | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. 56\% | 1. 04\% | 1. $74 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 0. $67 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0. 52\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $39 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $27 \%$ | 0.75\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. 64\% | 0. $35 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0. $23 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 2. 50\% | 1. 59\% | 2. 59\% | 2. 04\% | 6. 59\% * | 2. 12\% | 1. 39\% | 3. 64\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. 55\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 4. 14\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. 63\% | 0. 83\% |
| Unknown | 1. $08 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 8. $05 \%$ * | 4. $67 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 8. 19\% * | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. 16\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 2. 69\% |
| 5-9 years | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 2. 30\% | 4. 13\% | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. 86\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.65\% | 1. 74\% | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 1. 28\% | 0.79\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. $44 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 99\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ | 0.94\% | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $72 \%$ | 0. $03 \%$ * | 3. $91 \%$ * | 5. 85\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 6. $58 \%$ * | 0. $70 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $36 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ * | 2. $91 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 0. 93\% | 0. $38 \%$ | 2. 54\% | 0. 32\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. $61 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 0. $97 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1. 12\% | 4. $86 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 3. $91 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 1. $75 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0.95\% | 2. 12\% | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. 14\% | 0. 97\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $29 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.34\% | 0.78\% | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 0. 87\% | 0. 50\% | 0. 61\% | 0. 32\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 97\% | 1. 83\% * | 5. 70\% * | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. 54\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 2. 63\% * | 0.96\% |
| Unknown | 1. $23 \%$ | 5. $05 \%$ * | 5. $63 \%$ * | 4. $60 \%$ * | 5. $31 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 0.50\% | 1. 59\% | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 0. 48\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $76 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 0. 98\% | 0. 59\% | 0.73\% | 0. $43 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $56 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ * | 4. 81\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 3. $66 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ |

 Note: Defi nitions and descriptions of the met hods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sector establ i shments that of fer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 25-99 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0.72\% | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. $71 \%$ * |  |  |  |  |  | 3. $88 \%$ * | 5. $19 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 2. $09 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. 10\% |
| Construction | 4. $08 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 3. $21 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 4. $17 \%$ * |  |  |  |  |  | 8. $78 \%$ * | 2. $84 \%$ |
| Whol esale trade | 1. $38 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $08 \%$ * | 1. $75 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $17 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $83 \%$ * | 1. $15 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $93 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $53 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $44 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $29 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 2. $33 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $73 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $83 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0. 87\% | 1. $16 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 2. $88 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $94 \%$ | 5. 64\% * |
| Nonpr of it | 2. $60 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 4. $14 \%$ * | 3. $90 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $52 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | ***** | 2. $52 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 6. 14\% |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $65 \%$ | 12.00\% |
| 5-9 years | 3. $72 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $53 \%$ | 7. $50 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. $07 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. 13\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.74\% |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. 99\% |
| Unknown | 1. $79 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 4. $50 \%$ * | 1. $79 \%$ |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $85 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $76 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on only | 1. $13 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $03 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 8. $62 \%$ * | 5. $60 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 2. $94 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 7. $01 \%$ * | 2. 14\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $58 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $38 \%$ | 2. 16\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $86 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1. $22 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0. 95\% | 1. 51\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $87 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 4. $71 \%$ * | 2. $00 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $71 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0.94\% * | 1. $66 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 3. $45 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. 58\% | 5. $21 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 1. $06 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. 16\% | 1. $90 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $29 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 5. $13 \%$ * | 1. $35 \%$ |

 Note: Def i nitions and descri ptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$. *Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti nate avail able. No reported values in cell.
 char acteri stics: Uni ted St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\overline{\text { t }} \overline{\mathrm{e}}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 46. 3\% | 56. 5\% | 54. 9\% | 55. 1\% | 50. 3\% | 40. 5\% | 55. 7\% | 44. 0\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 35. 8\% | 41. 5\% | 30. 1\% | 43. 8\% | 35. 1\% | 28. 9\% | 41. 0\% | 32. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 36. 7\% | 49. 9\% | 50. 2\% | 49. 9\% | 40. 6\% | 30. 4\% | 49. 7\% | 35. 1\% |
| Construction | 48. 0\% | 50. 5\% | 51. 7\% | 50. $4 \%$ | 43. 4\% | 43. 2\% | 50.6\% | 45. 3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 38. 1\% | 49. 5\% | 52. 7\% | 49.9\% | 41. 9\% | 35. 9\% | 53. 2\% | 36.9\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 42. 6\% | 59. 1\% | 47. 6\% | 53. 2\% | 49. 6\% | 32. 1\% | 53. 5\% | 39.1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 43. 2\% | 55. 3\% | 55. 6\% | 50. 6\% | 51. $0 \%$ | 39. 7\% | 53. 2\% | 41. 9\% |
| Retail trade | 52. 3\% | 59. 6\% | 56. 0\% | 56. 9\% | 54. 8\% | 48. 5\% | 57. 3\% | 50.6\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 50. 3\% | 59.0\% | 59. 7\% | 57. 5\% | 56. 3\% | 44. 3\% | 59. 3\% | 47. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 56. $4 \%$ | 58. 7\% | 58. 0\% | 64. 8\% | 59. $0 \%$ | 52. 0\% | 61. 2\% | 55. 1\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 45. 0\% | 55. 0\% | 53. 7\% | 54. 5\% | 48. 1\% | 39. 9\% | 54. 6\% | 42. 7\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 53. 6\% | 61. 9\% | 60. 5\% | 53. 8\% | 49.7\% | 46. 4\% | 60.6\% | 48.7\% |
| Nonpr of it | 52. 5\% | 55. 4\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 59.6\% | 58. 2\% | 45. 3\% | 57. 9\% | 51. 4\% |
| Unknown | 39. $4 \%$ | 100. $0 \%$ * | ***** | 50. $9 \%$ | 42. 8\% | 39. 0\% | 47. 6\% * | 39. $2 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 51. 9\% | 54. 9\% | 52. 6\% | 53. 3\% | 50. 0\% | 46. 2\% | 54. 9\% | 48. 1\% |
| 5-9 years | 55. 3\% | 55. 7\% | 59. 8\% | 58. 8\% | 52. 9\% | 49. 1\% | 58. 1\% | 52. 2\% |
| 10-19 years | 53. 7\% | 56. 9\% | 56. 7\% | 56. 9\% | 48. 4\% | 50. 5\% | 56. 6\% | 51. 1\% |
| 20 or more years | 46. 3\% | 57. 3\% | 53. 4\% | 54. 0\% | 50. 3\% | 39. 9\% | 54. 8\% | 44. 4\% |
| Unknown | 40. 5\% | 38. 0\% | 34. $6 \%$ * | 56. 9\% | 51. 8\% | 40. 0\% | 42. 8\% | 40. 5\% |
| Multi/si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 42. 9\% | 54. 8\% | 51. 3\% | 52. 6\% | 51. 1\% | 40. 3\% | 52. 8\% | 42. 6\% |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 53. 9\% | 56. 5\% | 55. 3\% | 55. 8\% | 48. 7\% | 48. 1\% | 56. 0\% | 51. 0\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 55. 4\% | 50. 6\% | 47. 9\% | 58. 0\% | 60. 3\% | 54. 8\% | 52. 6\% | 56. 1\% |
| 25-49\% | 51. 9\% | 50. 2\% | 55. 3\% | 65. 9\% | 62. 6\% | 47. 3\% | 58. 8\% | 50.6\% |
| 50-74\% | 53. 0\% | 57. 6\% | 62. 7\% | 63. 6\% | 61. 4\% | 47. 4\% | 60. 3\% | 51. 3\% |
| 75\% or nore | 45. 0\% | 56. 7\% | 54. 1\% | 53. 8\% | 48. 5\% | 38. 9\% | 55. 1\% | 42. $5 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 49. 5\% | 57. 1\% | 55. 5\% | 56. 3\% | 52. 1\% | 43. 2\% | 56. 6\% | 47. 2\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 36. 3\% | 35. 8\% | 43. 2\% | 38.7\% | 39. 1\% | 35. $5 \%$ | 38. 9\% | 36. 1\% |
| Unknown | 40. $4 \%$ | 68. 8\% | 67. 3\% | 49. 9\% | 48. 6\% | 39. 1\% | 64. $4 \%$ | 39.6\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low wage | 59. 8\% | 58. 8\% | 62. 0\% | 66. 9\% | 61. 0\% | 53. 5\% | 62. $4 \%$ | 58. 8\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 47. 7\% | 56. 0\% | 53. 7\% | 52. 7\% | 47. 5\% | 40. 8\% | 54. 5\% | 44. 7\% |
| Unknown | 40. $2 \%$ | 58. 8\% | 53. 9\% | 57. 1\% | 52. 2\% | 39. $2 \%$ | 57. 6\% | 39. 9\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 and sel ected char acteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0.51\% | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. $86 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 8. $21 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 5. $90 \%$ | 5. 52\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. $73 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 0.80\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. 81\% |
| Construction | 0. 77\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 2. $80 \%$ | 3. 87\% | 1. 19\% | 1. $75 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $09 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 4. $47 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 3. 09\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. 15\% |
| Retail trade | 0. 84\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. 89\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 1. 08\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $85 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorpor at ed | 0. $34 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 0. 39\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 3. 34\% | 2. $61 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. 19\% | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. 32\% | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $54 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | ***** | 9. $92 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 14. $68 \%$ * | 1. $56 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 3. 69\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 3. 09\% | 2. 60\% | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. 31\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.65\% | 1. 14\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 0. 50\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. 89\% | 0.73\% | 0. 88\% |
| 20 or more years | 0. $46 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0.75\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. 53\% | 0. 55\% |
| Unknown | 0. $97 \%$ | 10. 86\% | 10. $86 \%$ * | 9. $51 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 10. $96 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ |
| Multi/single st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $42 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 0. 49\% | 1. $11 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. 80\% | 0. 83\% | 0. $72 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ | 3. 31\% | 1. 54\% | 3. $73 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 2. $08 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. 54\% | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. 45\% | 1. 51\% | 2. 18\% |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $33 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0.56\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0. $74 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 0.64\% | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0.61\% | 4. $44 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 5. $09 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 0. 96\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 0.73\% |
| Unknown | 1. $00 \%$ | 9. $38 \%$ | 10. $45 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 5. $76 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. 61\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 0.74\% | 0. 67\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. 52\% |
| Unknown | 0. $65 \%$ | 5. $21 \%$ | 5. $98 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 0.72\% | 4. 35\% | 0. 68\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 contribution by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }} \overline{\text { r }}^{-}$St at es | 29.5\% | 68. 4\% | 55. 2\% | 42. 1\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 14. 9\% | 56. 9\% | 21. 0\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 36. $4 \%$ | 71. 5\% | 57. 5\% | 40. $9 \%$ * | 20. $4 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 72. $0 \%$ | 10. $5 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 27. 0\% | 73. 5\% | 47. 9\% | 42. 5\% | 25. 0\% | 16.7\% | 53. 5\% | 22. 1\% |
| Constructi on | 49. 2\% | 68. 3\% | 64. 4\% | 55. 5\% | 28. 6\% * | 18. $9 \%$ * | 63. 3\% | 32. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 34. $7 \%$ | 59. 9\% | 46. 8\% | 52. 2\% | 43. 9\% | 29. 9\% | 55. 1\% | 32. 3\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 34. $2 \%$ | 65. 0\% | 51. 6\% | 49. $2 \%$ | 34. 3\% | 12. 1\%* | 55. 4\% | 25. 1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 17. 8\% | 71. 2\% | 65. 6\% | 33. 3\% | 29. 1\% | 5. $6 \%$ | 56. 3\% | 11. 5\% |
| Retail trade | 23. $7 \%$ | 62. 9\% | 47. 3\% | 31. 6\% | 19. 7\% | 9. 5\% | 49. 3\% | 13. 8\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 35. 0\% | 71. 8\% | 60. 0\% | 44. 4\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 62. 0\% | 25. 5\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 26. 3\% | 65. 2\% | 49. 3\% | 38. 0\% | 31. 0\% | 8. $6 \%$ | 52. 0\% | 18. 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 28. 1\% | 66. 8\% | 53. 6\% | 42. 0\% | 28. 3\% | 13. 8\% | 55. 2\% | 19. $8 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 41. 7\% | 71. 4\% | 58.7\% | 29. 2\% | 24. 8\% | 23. 0\% | 62. 3\% | 23. 6\% |
| Nonpr of it | 35. 0\% | 72. 3\% | 61. 7\% | 51. 6\% | 31. 2\% | 21. 5\% | 62. 7\% | 28. 7\% |
| Unknown | 12. 1\% | 100. $0 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $3 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 12. 8\% | 3. $0 \%$ * | 12. 2\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 42. 0\% | 68. 2\% | 43. 1\% | 40. 3\% | 25. 4\% | 11. 0\% * | 58. 1\% | 18. 9\% |
| 5-9 years | 40. 3\% | 66. 5\% | 51. 5\% | 33. 2\% | 28. 6\% | 12. 7\% | 53. 5\% | 23. 5\% |
| 10-19 years | 42. 0\% | 66. 6\% | 51. 7\% | 45. 3\% | 25. 6\% | 20. 0\% | 58. 5\% | 26. 2\% |
| 20 or more years | 31. 3\% | 70. 5\% | 59. 6\% | 42. 6\% | 29. 4\% | 17. 3\% | 57. 0\% | 24. 4\% |
| Unknown | 12. 5\% | 76. $2 \%$ * | ***** | 24. 1\% * | 23. 3\% | 11. 8\% | 41. 1\% * | 12. $4 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 19. 0\% | 56. 5\% | 49. 6\% | 38. $4 \%$ | 26. 0\% | 14. 9\% | 41. 7\% | 18. $2 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation only | 48. 1\% | 68. $7 \%$ | 55. 7\% | 43. 1\% | 32. 9\% | 14. $4 \%$ * | 58. $4 \%$ | 32. 9\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 22. 3\% | 66. 9\% | 47. 3\% | 39. 7\% | 31. 7\% | 6. $9 \%$ * | 53. 2\% | 14. $4 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 21. 0\% | 65. 0\% | 51. 6\% | 30. 7\% | 18. 4\% | 12. 3\% * | 47. 8\% | 15. 0\% |
| 50-74\% | 31. 1\% | 65. 8\% | 51. 3\% | 33. 4\% | 20. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 52. 9\% | 25. $4 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 29.9\% | 68. 9\% | 56. 0\% | 43. 5\% | 29. 8\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 57. 8\% | 20. 8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 30. 3\% | 68. 6\% | 54. 2\% | 41. 5\% | 27. 8\% | 10. 5\% | 56. 7\% | 19.7\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 28. 1\% | 66. 6\% | 75. 3\% | 54. 1\% | 33. 0\% | 23. $6 \%$ | 66. 2\% | 25. 9\% |
| Unknown | 22. $7 \%$ | 53. 1\% | 51. 3\% | 37. $8 \%$ * | 30. 7\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 44. 9\% | 21. 5\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 26. 8\% | 61. 9\% | 45. 3\% | 33. 6\% | 22. 0\% | 8. $2 \%$ * | 49. 7\% | 17. 8\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 37. 5\% | 70. 2\% | 57. 0\% | 44. 2\% | 31. 3\% | 17. 4\% | 58. $7 \%$ | 26. 6\% |
| Unknown | 15. 6\% | 53. 5\% | 58.6\% | 39.0\% | 20. 5\% | 14. 2\% | 47. 0\% | 14. 9\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 required no empl oyee contribution by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-} \overline{\text { St }}$ at es | 0.63\% | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. 68\% | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0.78\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6. $05 \%$ | 7. $45 \%$ | 12. 00\% | 15. $00 \%$ * | 10. $22 \%$ * | 1. $76 \%$ * | 5. $57 \%$ | 5. 52\% * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uri ng | 1. $58 \%$ | 4. $75 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. 66\% | 2. 04\% | 2. $15 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ |
| Construction | 3. $89 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 4. $86 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ | 8. $63 \%$ * | 9. $63 \%$ * | 2. $97 \%$ | 5. $92 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 3. $12 \%$ | 10. 08\% | 11. $60 \%$ | 7. $38 \%$ | 7. $32 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 8. $16 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 7. 11\% | 4. $26 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ * | 3. $33 \%$ | 3. 06\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $91 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ | 5. $76 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 0. 91\% |
| Retail trade | 0. $92 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 5. $62 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 4. 03\% | 2. 00\% | 2. $52 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $34 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 0.95\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. 65\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 2. 52\% | 3. 15\% | 5. 52\% | 5. 02\% | 4. $28 \%$ | 6. 59\% | 3. 52\% | 3. 52\% |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $82 \%$ | 4. 31\% | 4. $52 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 3. $47 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 2. 81\% | 2. $54 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $95 \%$ | 31. $62 \%$ * | ***** | 10. $41 \%$ * | 3. $14 \%$ * | 3. $44 \%$ | 10. $27 \%$ * | 3. $27 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3. $72 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 5. 31\% | 6. $79 \%$ | 6. $19 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ * | 4. $05 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 2. $78 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 4. 88\% | 4. $78 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 3. 60\% | 2. 93\% |
| 10-19 years | 1. $82 \%$ | 3. 10\% | 4. $30 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 5. 19\% | 2. 31\% | 1. $98 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $52 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 0. 67\% |
| Unknown | 2. $17 \%$ | 22. $95 \%$ * | ***** | 10. $43 \%$ * | 6. $96 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 12. $69 \%$ * | 2. $18 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $89 \%$ | 9. $32 \%$ | 5. $65 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation only | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 7. $37 \%$ * | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 4. $02 \%$ | 7. $27 \%$ | 5. $89 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ | 8. 18\% | 3. $66 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 2. $08 \%$ | 6. 03\% | 6. 70\% | 4. 84\% | 3. $61 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ * | 4. 11\% | 2. $67 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 3. $07 \%$ | 3. 82\% | 3. 19\% | 3. $76 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 4. $99 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $52 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $37 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. 50\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. $22 \%$ | 8. 17\% | 4. $98 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 2. $19 \%$ |
| Unknown | 4. $00 \%$ | 12. $45 \%$ | 13. 51\% | 11. $97 \%$ * | 7. $97 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 9. $28 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $65 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 3. 50\% | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ * | 2. 60\% | 1. $75 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0.73\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. 04\% |
| Unknown | 1. $57 \%$ | 8. $21 \%$ | 8. 65\% | 4. 35\% | 4. 04\% | 1. $73 \%$ | 6. 63\% | 1. $59 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\bar{e} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 7,508. 94 | 7, 816. 12 | 7, 766. 05 | 7, 568. 10 | 7, 445. 73 | 7, 466. 96 | 7, 703. 70 | 7, 472. 81 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6, 858. 73 | 7, 332. 85 | 8, 483. 34 | 5, 368. 17 | 7, 127. 22 | 6, 751. 51 | 7, 634. 12 | 6, 484. 53 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 7, 307. 86 | 8, 023. 73 | 7, 330. 07 | 7, 534. 45 | 7, 218. 16 | 7, 288. 67 | 7, 186. 99 | 7, 318. 91 |
| Constructi on | 7,153. 75 | 7, 284. 37 | 7, 257. 19 | 7, 194. 92 | 6, 903. 11 | 7, 264. 82 | 7, 369. 75 | 6, 949. 67 |
| Utilities and transp. | 7,361. 96 | 7, 793. 76 | 7, 509. 24 | 7, 930. 41 | 8, 225. 91 | 7, 211. 05 | 7, 797. 64 | 7, 337. 01 |
| Whol esal e trade | 7, 330. 72 | 7, 746. 10 | 8, 623. 52 | 6, 929. 45 | 7, 084. 84 | 7, 318. 34 | 7, 696. 14 | 7, 250. 17 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 7,878. 25 | 7, 979. 23 | 8, 382. 59 | 8, 714. 36 | 7, 773. 70 | 7, 813. 98 | 8, 510. 31 | 7, 821.06 |
| Retail trade | 7, 171. 38 | 7, 411. 63 | 7, 631. 42 | 7, 206. 90 | 7, 159. 53 | 7, 075. 33 | 7, 436. 41 | 7, 098. 25 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 7,746. 02 | 8, 164. 43 | 8, 025. 86 | 8, 012. 18 | 7, 766. 00 | 7,624. 27 | 8, 123. 71 | 7, 665. 07 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 7,734. 78 | 7, 963. 12 | 7,651. 82 | 7,603. 06 | 7, 785. 15 | 7,723. 55 | 7,672. 25 | 7, 750. 58 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 7, 462. 58 | 7, 847. 27 | 7, 742. 62 | 7, 495. 12 | 7, 239. 70 | 7, 460. 26 | 7, 659. 12 | 7, 426. 75 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 7,774. 80 | 7, 991. 28 | 8, 009. 14 | 6, 851. 14 | 8, 030. 39 | 7, 827. 15 | 7, 807. 40 | 7, 757. 87 |
| Nonpr of it | 7, 758. 97 | 7, 301. 29 | 7, 788. 50 | 8, 428. 99 | 8, 056. 31 | 7, 496. 78 | 7, 869. 66 | 7, 738. 82 |
| Unknown | 7,415. 84 | ***** | 6, 144. 00 * | 9, 307. 66 | 7, 286. 64 | 7,400. 43 | 8, 957. 06 | 7, 399. 01 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 7, 684. 01 | 7,658. 13 | 8, 506. 47 | 7, 033. 65 | 7, 235. 96 | 8, 375. 17 | 7, 936. 36 | 7, 423. 88 |
| 5-9 years | 7, 407. 66 | 7, 629. 29 | 7, 710. 16 | 6, 664. 81 | 7, 322. 55 | 7, 762. 82 | 7, 360. 39 | 7, 458. 62 |
| 10-19 years | 7,569.73 | 7, 689. 65 | 7, 573. 87 | 7, 626. 07 | 7, 587. 47 | 7, 351. 56 | 7, 630. 24 | 7, 522. 49 |
| 20 or more years | 7,544. 45 | 8, 024. 50 | 7, 771. 53 | 7, 731. 62 | 7, 447. 40 | 7, 490. 36 | 7, 786. 20 | 7, 503. 69 |
| Unknown | 7, 414. 82 | 8, 902. 67 | 6, 364. 18 | 5, 544. 91 | 7, 277. 91 | 7, 420. 01 | 7,586. 61 | 7, 414. 39 |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 7, 476. 18 | 8, 462. 64 | 7, 705. 22 | 8, 104. 77 | 7, 597. 69 | 7, 424.94 | 7, 455. 39 | 7, 476. 60 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 7, 601. 14 | 7, 801. 75 | 7, 772. 38 | 7, 399. 11 | 7, 200. 34 | 9, 140. 94 | 7, 729. 65 | 7, 450. 03 |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 7, 046. 11 | 7,671. 07 | 8, 138. 28 | 6, 636. 86 | 7, 085. 05 | 6, 893. 83 | 7, 264. 79 | 6, 974. 24 |
| 25-49\% | 7, 065. 12 | 7, 411. 31 | 7, 656. 62 | 7, 525. 56 | 7, 003. 66 | 6, 965. 46 | 7, 442. 38 | 7, 005. 87 |
| 50-74\% | 7, 524. 36 | 7, 954. 86 | 7, 891. 84 | 7, 774. 57 | 8, 309. 88 | 7, 298. 74 | 8, 003. 97 | 7, 445. 95 |
| 75\% or nore | 7,532.99 | 7, 817. 72 | 7, 749. 91 | 7, 574. 39 | 7, 393. 21 | 7,523. 87 | 7, 692. 68 | 7, 503. 06 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 7, 648. 00 | 7, 767. 98 | 7, 801. 30 | 7, 580. 56 | 7, 397. 67 | 7, 729. 37 | 7, 696. 76 | 7, 634. 85 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 7, 070. 38 | 8, 547. 67 | 7, 219. 45 | 7, 252. 91 | 7, 532. 12 | 6, 956. 65 | 7, 713. 23 | 7, 036. 45 |
| Unknown | 7, 730. 36 | 8, 086. 73 | 8, 835. 39 | 8, 778. 73 | 9, 049. 37 | 7, 646. 56 | 8, 224. 10 | 7, 719. 64 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 7, 112. 58 | 7, 372. 57 | 7, 660. 30 | 6, 935. 27 | 6, 976. 61 | 7, 090. 08 | 7, 289. 94 | 7, 050. 70 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 7, 625. 76 | 7, 855. 99 | 7, 769. 55 | 7, 636. 43 | 7, 507. 98 | 7, 617. 40 | 7, 753. 72 | 7, 582. 52 |
| Unknown | 7, 426. 25 | 8, 483. 69 | 8, 232. 79 | 7, 752. 39 | 7,567. 43 | 7,410. 55 | 7, 937. 90 | 7, 420. 42 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the net hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 i nsurance by firn size and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St ates, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 32. 58 | 100. 24 | 101. 86 | 157. 18 | 85. 86 | 70. 04 | 52. 69 | 41. 72 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 300. 56 | 521. 82 | 616. 00 | 1, 026. 60 | 519. 07 | 483. 67 | 490. 60 | 316. 09 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 82. 48 | 193. 30 | 374. 86 | 294. 78 | 227. 54 | 89. 70 | 197. 10 | 95.80 |
| Construction | 96. 18 | 492. 78 | 272. 36 | 197. 29 | 240. 05 | 223. 15 | 159. 84 | 192. 04 |
| Utilities and transp. | 205. 29 | 482. 74 | 932.03 | 232. 24 | 340. 54 | 221. 24 | 380. 58 | 211. 94 |
| Whol esal e trade | 184. 31 | 264. 52 | 348. 72 | 266. 11 | 337. 50 | 276. 98 | 148. 91 | 217. 29 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 183. 23 | 343. 95 | 233. 75 | 354. 13 | 295. 85 | 216. 95 | 287. 19 | 197. 30 |
| Retail trade | 67.49 | 111. 80 | 283. 84 | 80. 35 | 201. 28 | 102. 67 | 108. 96 | 80. 86 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 91.60 | 196. 45 | 257. 54 | 121. 48 | 134. 97 | 154. 09 | 137.88 | 109. 49 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 46. 51 | 290. 47 | 374.93 | 357.86 | 284. 51 | 117.04 | 175. 61 | 85.43 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 56. 69 | 90. 29 | 91. 69 | 185. 15 | 103. 53 | 95. 80 | 72. 67 | 66. 11 |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 253. 30 | 275. 85 | 427.77 | 457. 49 | 464. 69 | 265. 40 | 222. 93 | 310. 38 |
| Nonpr of it | 128. 95 | 535. 55 | 410. 92 | 183. 66 | 129. 75 | 158. 12 | 314. 46 | 131. 52 |
| Unknown | 208. 01 | ***** | 1,942.90 * | 1, 795. 45 | 582.47 | 214. 52 | 2, 357. 66 | 204. 29 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 203. 18 | 277. 49 | 412. 47 | 439. 62 | 283. 16 | 410. 91 | 379. 81 | 297. 16 |
| 5-9 years | 98. 54 | 178. 63 | 296. 15 | 182. 12 | 242. 29 | 227. 64 | 148. 86 | 156. 38 |
| 10-19 years | 100. 92 | 212. 72 | 127. 85 | 154. 43 | 198. 17 | 177. 56 | 141. 03 | 141. 17 |
| 20 or more years | 79. 12 | 200. 32 | 187. 75 | 192. 26 | 106. 87 | 126. 86 | 97. 70 | 83. 91 |
| Unknown | 104. 40 | 2, 371. 37 | 1, 775. 01 | 1, 079. 54 | 429. 72 | 99. 40 | 1,654. 47 | 103. 95 |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 40. 80 | 1, 394. 79 | 298. 22 | 269. 50 | 142. 81 | 61. 85 | 228. 35 | 40. 52 |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 95. 52 | 108. 00 | 95. 81 | 121. 73 | 118. 19 | 602.03 | 54. 16 | 210. 20 |
| Per cent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 208. 99 | 340. 93 | 398. 55 | 506. 93 | 154. 22 | 166. 79 | 392. 15 | 131. 89 |
| 25-49\% | 112. 13 | 239. 90 | 481.05 | 327. 41 | 483. 22 | 115. 48 | 175. 25 | 141.02 |
| 50-74\% | 160. 01 | 207. 08 | 325. 86 | 195. 15 | 278. 93 | 263. 41 | 190. 75 | 200. 97 |
| 75\% or more | 29. 59 | 124. 41 | 98. 15 | 165. 42 | 97.84 | 64. 12 | 65. 88 | 36. 71 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 42. 85 | 94. 75 | 117. 93 | 161. 02 | 110. 78 | 75. 25 | 59. 54 | 47. 54 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 83. 77 | 695. 36 | 465. 44 | 237. 42 | 179. 36 | 109. 53 | 432. 37 | 85. 99 |
| Unknown | 182. 83 | 656. 34 | 1, 012. 73 | 1, 076. 60 | 766. 52 | 181. 26 | 491.87 | 188. 86 |
| Percent l ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 98. 79 | 218. 96 | 234. 44 | 238. 66 | 183. 03 | 248. 84 | 173. 48 | 145. 81 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 65. 38 | 126. 29 | 104. 80 | 161. 67 | 91. 97 | 139. 13 | 68. 17 | 90. 57 |
| Unknown | 72. 77 | 742. 53 | 936. 02 | 357. 62 | 283. 68 | 75. 03 | 394. 48 | 74. 34 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.
 offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char act eristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 7,108. 90 | 7, 288. 45 | 7, 454. 80 | 6, 937. 58 | 7,330. 93 | 7, 026. 18 | 7, 276. 78 | 7, 073.80 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 5, 979. 49 | 6, 616. 81 | 7, 987. 66 | 5, 588. 92 | 5, 506. 06 | 5, 619. 81 | 6, 939. 65 | 5, 518. 62 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 7, 055. 61 | 7, 732. 16 | 7, 409. 07 | 6, 504. 80 | 7, 272. 98 | 7, 031.71 | 7, 041. 61 | 7, 057. 59 |
| Constructi on | 6, 912. 39 | $6,277.01$ | 7, 095. 50 | 7, 122. 08 | 6, 814. 01 | 7, 135. 33 | 6, 994. 02 | 6, 843. 10 |
| Utilities and transp. | 6, 941. 25 | 8, 159. 47 | 7, 081. 69 | 6, 751. 03 | 8, 411. 26 | 6, 698. 08 | 7, 450. 04 | 6, 865. 96 |
| Whol esal e trade | 7,073. 82 | 7, 550. 82 | 8, 588. 60 | 6, 543. 30 | 6, 851.66 | 7, 003. 86 | 7, 721. 70 | 6, 916. 36 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 7,116. 79 | 5, 782. 31 | 8, 431. 89 | 7, 734. 36 | 7, 514. 91 | 7, 039. 37 | 7, 821. 07 | 7, 081. 17 |
| Retail trade | 7, 255. 56 | 6, 912. 74 | 7, 064. 00 | 7, 161. 57 | 6, 553. 80 | 7, 676. 72 | 6, 875. 94 | 7, 409. 01 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 7,135. 27 | 7, 789. 93 | 7, 761. 23 | 7, 129. 45 | 7, 696. 86 | 6, 893. 03 | 7, 722. 21 | 7, 029. 51 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 7, 243. 63 | 7, 667. 53 | 6, 821. 39 | 7, 050. 63 | 7, 630. 35 | 7, 119. 49 | 7, 131. 21 | 7, 277. 05 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 7,106. 03 | 7, 494. 61 | 7, 405. 47 | 6, 960. 98 | 7, 126. 87 | 7, 062.87 | 7, 335. 88 | 7, 057. 94 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 7, 423. 35 | 7, 434. 23 | 7, 783. 97 | 5, 963. 30 | 8, 413. 40 | 7, 207. 84 | 7, 168. 60 | 7, 583. 67 |
| Nonpr of it | 7,163. 26 | 6, 008. 87 | 7, 662. 26 | 7, 491. 36 | 7, 486. 65 | 6, 993. 18 | 6, 998. 39 | 7, 191. 15 |
| Unknown | 6, 653. 75 | ***** | 6, 144. 00 * | 10,965. 09 * | 6, 311. 68 | 6, 638. 07 | 6, 144. 00 * | 6, 658. 98 |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 7,532. 63 | 7, 141. 63 | 8, 801. 10 | 7, 131. 10 | 7, 038. 90 | 7, 589. 28 | 8, 066. 33 | 6, 940. 24 |
| 5-9 years | 7, 185. 45 | 7, 329. 25 | 7, 134. 87 | 5, 713. 73 | 8, 524. 76 | 7, 286. 22 | 6, 636. 89 | 7, 824.75 |
| 10-19 years | 7, 132. 20 | 7, 478. 80 | 7, 462. 55 | 6, 907. 87 | 7, 498. 77 | 6, 456. 08 | 7, 347. 74 | 6, 958. 13 |
| 20 or more years | 7, 131. 31 | 7, 127. 96 | 7, 242. 86 | 7, 089. 26 | 7, 264. 90 | 7, 071. 52 | 7, 235.47 | 7, 112. 01 |
| Unknown | 6, 988. 40 | 10,500. 00 * | 4, 464.00 * | 6, 900. 00 * | 6, 027. 82 | 6, 999. 51 | 9, 323. 15 * | 6, 984.92 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 7, 029. 69 | 8, 040. 33 | 6, 880. 28 | 6, 706. 26 | 7, 369. 59 | 6, 985. 71 | 6, 442. 49 | 7, 042.89 |
| 1 I ocati on only | 7,297. 67 | 7, 278. 92 | 7, 504. 38 | 6, 994. 06 | 7, 279. 26 | 8, 151. 40 | 7, 358. 85 | 7, 227.95 |
| Percent full-tin me empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 6, 671. 40 | 6, 908. 02 | 7, 536. 84 | 5, 376. 02 | 7, 863. 94 | 6, 629. 13 | 6, 092. 95 | 7, 313. 27 |
| 25-49\% | 6, 963. 45 | 7, 677. 20 | 7, 457. 67 | 7, 854. 38 | 6, 907. 99 | 6, 636. 77 | 7, 626. 94 | 6, 779. 66 |
| 50-74\% | 7, 175. 07 | 7, 580. 42 | 7, 427. 67 | 7, 857. 70 | 7, 422. 49 | 7, 001. 86 | 7, 772. 00 | 7, 071. 90 |
| 75\% or more | 7,109. 88 | 7, 233. 13 | 7, 455. 11 | 6, 889. 33 | 7, 329. 72 | 7, 041.86 | 7, 248. 24 | 7, 081. 33 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 7, 240. 90 | 7, 257. 88 | 7, 452. 22 | 6, 944. 58 | 7, 304. 58 | 7, 264. 74 | 7, 269. 43 | 7, 231. 85 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 6, 708. 06 | 7, 903. 78 | 6, 846. 85 | 6, 785. 85 | 7, 506. 17 | 6, 571.51 | 7, 149. 89 | 6, 690. 10 |
| Unknown | 7, 386. 94 | 8, 403. 19 | 9, 743. 51 | 7, 480. 75 | 6, 293. 02 | 7, 376. 39 | 8, 617. 59 | 7, 351. 71 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 6, 743. 43 | 7, 180. 32 | 7, 387. 05 | 6, 635. 95 | 6, 930. 02 | 6, 072. 73 | 6, 997. 25 | 6, 626. 67 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 7, 221. 16 | 7, 261. 85 | 7, 480. 25 | 6, 987. 17 | 7, 466. 41 | 7, 099. 14 | 7, 311. 11 | 7, 187. 24 |
| Unknown | 7,031. 43 | 8, 800. 58 | 7, 134. 64 | 6, 707. 23 | 6, 712. 46 | 7, 035. 21 | 7, 641. 73 | 7, 023. 67 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 56. 31 | 176. 02 | 150. 63 | 118. 20 | 132. 10 | 105. 19 | 91. 66 | 79. 43 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 300. 57 | 982. 89 | 2, 067. 89 | 1, 653. 27 | 1, 193. 52 | 1,583. 86 | 1, 024. 16 | 625. 97 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 109. 89 | 421. 90 | 483. 56 | 318. 56 | 312. 27 | 138. 31 | 411.80 | 117. 39 |
| Construction | 256. 61 | 637. 31 | 512. 38 | 453. 28 | 285. 07 | 311. 52 | 462. 45 | 182. 49 |
| Utilities and transp. | 149. 61 | 527. 55 | 1, 721. 56 | 989. 08 | 728. 86 | 143. 09 | 448. 94 | 177. 79 |
| Whol esal e trade | 185. 04 | 203. 97 | 546. 71 | 372. 77 | 235. 39 | 325. 27 | 244. 73 | 250. 17 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 188. 14 | 622. 54 | 523.47 | 486. 18 | 277. 26 | 198. 54 | 438.67 | 187. 34 |
| Retail trade | 152. 84 | 336. 27 | 445. 37 | 384. 99 | 212. 85 | 163. 81 | 193. 17 | 163. 59 |
| Pr of essi onal ser vi ces | 162. 35 | 368. 72 | 269. 42 | 364. 47 | 235. 68 | 238. 77 | 161.08 | 207. 94 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 140. 24 | 189. 66 | 444. 78 | 373. 50 | 242. 82 | 180. 67 | 266. 34 | 113. 21 |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 74. 93 | 161. 74 | 183. 37 | 156. 11 | 174. 74 | 121. 80 | 102. 80 | 98. 25 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 403. 51 | 272. 43 | 915. 19 | 486. 47 | 770. 33 | 343. 75 | 329. 10 | 487. 14 |
| Nonpr of it | 140. 10 | 910. 35 | 521. 35 | 228. 70 | 144. 57 | 117.66 | 515. 61 | 78. 83 |
| Unknown | 263. 58 | ***** | 1,942.90 * | 3, 297. 30 * | 1, 438. 39 | 266. 67 | 1,942.90 * | 263. 86 |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 320. 14 | 358. 58 | 1, 131. 27 | 402. 88 | 809. 40 | 1, 292.75 | 669. 53 | 420. 91 |
| 5-9 years | 261. 87 | 281. 88 | 340. 70 | 505. 86 | 661. 24 | 233. 61 | 284. 39 | 371. 10 |
| 10-19 years | 211. 28 | 210. 18 | 235. 61 | 199. 91 | 441.84 | 227.67 | 139. 56 | 313. 38 |
| 20 or more years | 86. 85 | 403. 29 | 240. 92 | 90. 77 | 172. 69 | 135. 78 | 116. 35 | 99. 01 |
| Unknown | 213. 97 | 3, 320. 39 * | 1,411. 64 * | 2,181.97 * | 510. 20 | 211. 85 | 2,829. 15 * | 212. 19 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 78. 40 | 1, 584. 54 | 1, 199. 01 | 209. 31 | 159. 98 | 89. 24 | 191. 92 | 82. 14 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 68. 92 | 170. 16 | 147. 16 | 145. 00 | 175. 12 | 495. 05 | 106. 52 | 175. 69 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 335. 57 | 1, 321. 72 | 855. 86 | 971. 21 | 1, 056. 44 | 419. 29 | 440. 15 | 374. 42 |
| 25-49\% | 112. 19 | 450. 91 | 846. 03 | 402. 60 | 656.87 | 196. 95 | 273. 78 | 162. 69 |
| 50-74\% | 245. 39 | 343. 23 | 354. 58 | 194. 78 | 317. 17 | 360. 14 | 278. 52 | 313. 67 |
| 75\% or more | 37. 97 | 227. 81 | 149. 52 | 109. 27 | 129. 06 | 73. 15 | 105. 33 | 54. 00 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 42. 88 | 177. 11 | 151. 84 | 133. 01 | 91.82 | 98. 09 | 103. 13 | 56. 95 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 168. 73 | 502. 47 | 1, 287. 77 | 365. 18 | 245. 84 | 193. 66 | 405. 56 | 172. 45 |
| Unknown | 258. 63 | 2, 049. 20 | 2, 091. 68 | 1, 390. 71 | 1, 136. 85 | 264. 34 | 1, 081. 14 | 251. 79 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 105. 83 | 261. 63 | 425. 68 | 316. 39 | 181. 51 | 281. 08 | 322. 94 | 162. 06 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 58. 68 | 195. 02 | 139. 47 | 89. 08 | 157. 00 | 167. 16 | 126. 35 | 113. 27 |
| Unknown | 129. 29 | 1, 704. 54 | 1, 531.46 | 760. 65 | 401. 06 | 126. 91 | 515. 33 | 128. 21 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 7, 700. 37 | 8, 099. 08 | 7, 874. 48 | 7, 947. 36 | 7, 446. 07 | 7, 694. 78 | 7, 914. 05 | 7,664. 64 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 7,173. 70 | 8, 027. 82 | 7, 117. 25 | 7, 373. 26 | 7, 213. 25 | 6, 924.46 | 7, 559. 77 | 7, 051. 45 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 7, 434. 91 | 8, 264. 67 | 7, 386. 10 | 8, 052. 47 | 7, 200. 81 | 7, 421. 89 | 7, 273. 98 | 7, 446. 78 |
| Construction | 7, 247. 91 | 7, 690. 63 | 7, 135. 67 | 7, 286. 85 | 6, 915. 78 | 7, 446. 12 | 7, 492. 95 | 7, 012.82 |
| Utilities and transp. | 7, 498. 41 | 7, 699. 04 | 7, 691. 86 | 8, 251. 65 | 7, 968. 65 | 7, 388. 00 | 7, 956. 89 | 7, 476. 35 |
| Whol esal e trade | 7, 435. 95 | 8, 047. 53 | 8, 710. 78 | 7, 194. 13 | 7, 176. 20 | 7, 420. 27 | 7, 852. 53 | 7, 366. 81 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 8, 285. 15 | 8, 455. 12 | 8, 353. 08 | 8, 949. 41 | 7, 847. 65 | 8, 289. 22 | 8, 615. 97 | 8, 247. 35 |
| Retail trade | 7, 352. 10 | 7, 813. 32 | 7, 880. 39 | 7, 173. 52 | 7, 474. 25 | 7, 235. 29 | 7, 738. 92 | 7, 252. 67 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 7, 949. 21 | 8, 279. 75 | 7, 953. 35 | 8, 353. 14 | 7, 647. 91 | 7, 922. 50 | 8, 234.06 | 7, 887.06 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 8, 019. 56 | 8, 190. 68 | 8, 318. 73 | 8, 053. 17 | 7, 858. 33 | 8, 021.37 | 8, 167. 75 | 7, 989. 03 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 7, 618. 85 | 8, 038. 61 | 7, 883. 60 | 7, 804. 08 | 7, 233. 02 | 7, 650. 38 | 7, 832. 49 | 7, 583. 37 |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 8, 004. 61 | 8, 380. 42 | 7, 895. 65 | 8, 130. 53 | 7, 869. 00 | 7, 928. 88 | 8, 196. 70 | 7, 931. 90 |
| Nonpr of it | 8, 001. 72 | 8, 071. 25 | 7, 797. 05 | 8, 766. 60 | 8, 345. 40 | 7, 696. 95 | 8, 170. 36 | 7, 973. 64 |
| Unknown | 8, 069. 89 | ***** | ***** | 9, 063. 53 | 7, 436. 39 | 8, 092. 38 | 9, 847. 49 | 8, 043. 25 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 7,971. 61 | 8, 081. 75 | 7, 805. 93 | 7, 842. 72 | 7, 201. 60 | 8, 722. 10 | 7, 931. 62 | 8, 010. 15 |
| 5-9 years | 7, 460. 08 | 7, 630. 21 | 8, 010. 20 | 7, 191. 23 | 6, 651. 67 | 8, 117. 40 | 7, 661. 54 | 7, 259. 59 |
| 10-19 years | 7,774. 85 | 7, 939. 52 | 7,605. 79 | 7, 991. 64 | 7, 495. 15 | 7, 947. 65 | 7, 847. 51 | 7, 722. 26 |
| 20 or more years | 7,723. 86 | 8, 444. 51 | 7, 975. 13 | 8, 047. 74 | 7, 503. 51 | 7, 691. 53 | 8, 020. 43 | 7, 679. 83 |
| Unknown | 7, 638. 39 | 8, 995. 47 * | 6, 689. 79 | 5, 537. 11 | 7, 410. 12 | 7,651. 67 | 7, 124. 46 | 7, 639. 73 |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 7, 679. 33 | 7, 984. 50 | 7, 948. 42 | 8, 679. 72 | 7, 619. 41 | 7, 645. 52 | 7, 798. 54 | 7, 676. 95 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 7, 764. 25 | 8, 102. 08 | 7, 866. 15 | 7,679. 45 | 7, 145. 17 | 9, 884. 35 | 7, 927. 25 | 7, 588. 47 |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 7,384. 76 | 7, 720. 81 | 8, 544. 12 | 7, 543. 35 | 6, 810. 39 | 7, 303. 87 | 7, 952. 73 | 7, 263. 13 |
| 25-49\% | 7,058. 93 | 7, 788. 84 | 7, 573. 45 | 7, 018. 09 | 6, 976. 01 | 7, 009. 46 | 7, 435. 86 | 7, 020.02 |
| 50-74\% | 7, 956. 55 | 8, 405. 70 | 7,840. 06 | 8, 053.87 | 8, 813. 11 | 7, 735. 39 | 8, 326. 14 | 7, 904. 34 |
| 75\% or nore | 7,710. 43 | 8, 082. 83 | 7, 872. 94 | 7, 964. 19 | 7, 358. 88 | 7, 741. 85 | 7, 892. 87 | 7,678. 95 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 7,835. 40 | 8, 074. 91 | 7, 991. 87 | 7, 960. 68 | 7, 404. 42 | 7, 941.90 | 7, 931. 00 | 7, 813. 55 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 7,271. 25 | 8, 386. 27 | 6, 642. 05 | 7, 551. 36 | 7, 418. 40 | 7, 216. 04 | 7, 723. 06 | 7, 244. 06 |
| Unknown | 7, 729. 23 | 8, 174. 10 | 8, 055.41 | 9, 289. 31 | 10, 007. 13 | 7, 594. 21 | 8, 065.58 | 7, 722. 68 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 7, 335. 03 | 7, 551. 41 | 7, 721. 19 | 6, 973. 95 | 7, 108. 48 | 7, 476. 58 | 7, 415. 83 | 7, 314. 04 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 7, 805. 65 | 8, 143. 46 | 7, 891. 58 | 8, 035. 88 | 7, 477. 75 | 7, 870. 60 | 7, 972. 25 | 7, 756. 78 |
| Unknown | 7,618. 50 | 8, 889. 70 | 7, 970. 69 | 8, 154. 49 | 7, 595. 42 | 7,605. 95 | 7,971. 98 | 7, 614. 64 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci si on.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that of fer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 50. 49 | 97. 20 | 141. 68 | 210. 14 | 108. 40 | 80. 10 | 88. 86 | 51. 72 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 387. 14 | 1, 065.88 | 819. 58 | 1, 116. 41 | 960. 81 | 523. 90 | 590. 27 | 409. 92 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 139. 01 | 386. 35 | 240. 12 | 427. 18 | 241. 42 | 107. 17 | 214. 85 | 141. 95 |
| Construction | 164. 75 | 389. 02 | 230. 15 | 291. 25 | 185. 70 | 266. 18 | 217. 33 | 195. 57 |
| Utilities and transp. | 217. 07 | 1, 066.94 | 1, 313. 87 | 289. 46 | 494. 86 | 227. 24 | 635. 66 | 203. 65 |
| Wol esal e trade | 207. 81 | 382. 44 | 452. 33 | 322. 11 | 425. 20 | 298. 69 | 403. 09 | 238. 03 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 285. 03 | 301. 97 | 506. 54 | 445. 65 | 366. 27 | 357. 27 | 214. 69 | 315. 74 |
| Retail trade | 100. 01 | 318. 27 | 328. 37 | 298. 20 | 288. 22 | 152. 93 | 139. 96 | 120. 85 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 97. 76 | 267. 42 | 255. 41 | 195. 33 | 154. 47 | 180. 52 | 179. 16 | 122. 94 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 119. 94 | 380. 27 | 438.43 | 398. 08 | 419. 14 | 154. 56 | 260. 32 | 149. 03 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 60. 36 | 86. 53 | 152. 11 | 249. 25 | 115. 63 | 89. 26 | 111. 11 | 60. 86 |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 225. 44 | 453. 43 | 669. 00 | 449. 79 | 424. 25 | 289. 31 | 307. 09 | 246. 25 |
| Nonpr of it | 168. 96 | 413. 48 | 387. 17 | 194. 34 | 205. 29 | 263. 63 | 292. 82 | 200. 60 |
| Unknown | 168. 12 | ***** | ***** | 2, 181. 79 | 624. 22 | 175. 61 | 2, 772. 81 | 162. 90 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 243. 82 | 374. 73 | 459. 00 | 663. 30 | 294. 09 | 340. 66 | 419. 69 | 169. 78 |
| 5-9 years | 151. 53 | 239. 86 | 371.40 | 210. 91 | 346. 36 | 204. 80 | 186. 24 | 236. 46 |
| 10-19 years | 150. 70 | 288. 88 | 186. 89 | 227. 33 | 195. 39 | 204. 52 | 244. 48 | 196. 10 |
| 20 or more years | 84. 51 | 178. 30 | 276. 67 | 240. 04 | 122. 01 | 144. 60 | 165. 87 | 85. 19 |
| Unknown | 92. 91 | 2, 734. 20 * | 1, 865. 90 | 1, 094. 33 | 513. 56 | 80. 22 | 1, 743. 06 | 94. 17 |
| Multi / si ngle st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 58. 40 | 1, 133. 41 | 420. 75 | 304. 36 | 174. 42 | 70. 77 | 313. 41 | 59. 32 |
| 1 I ocation onl y | 134. 98 | 110. 07 | 127.67 | 156. 14 | 172. 84 | 840. 00 | 72. 44 | 257. 95 |
| Per cent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 182. 55 | 913. 60 | 1, 229. 72 | 440. 96 | 324. 02 | 184. 54 | 473. 76 | 167. 43 |
| 25-49\% | 153. 62 | 458. 09 | 543.23 | 466. 80 | 647. 71 | 143. 02 | 389. 22 | 187. 91 |
| 50-74\% | 146. 18 | 443. 65 | 508. 94 | 433. 49 | 306. 40 | 275. 35 | 240. 09 | 181. 07 |
| 75\% or nore | 55. 67 | 139. 11 | 147. 29 | 227. 50 | 127. 04 | 95. 10 | 105. 88 | 58. 30 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 64. 37 | 115. 58 | 173. 73 | 204. 97 | 150. 44 | 80. 37 | 94. 71 | 67. 77 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 103. 60 | 864. 67 | 481. 94 | 420. 12 | 261. 19 | 120. 08 | 534. 26 | 111. 06 |
| Unknown | 226. 68 | 1, 514.87 | 1, 712. 49 | 1, 509. 15 | 800. 64 | 228. 37 | 598. 37 | 231.86 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 128. 81 | 329. 36 | 232. 58 | 214. 62 | 243. 39 | 248. 29 | 220. 10 | 143. 68 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 84. 09 | 116. 32 | 158. 65 | 218. 47 | 114. 47 | 152. 13 | 111. 49 | 98.06 |
| Unknown | 73. 10 | 890.87 | 1, 014. 13 | 500. 00 | 470. 30 | 81.47 | 611.86 | 78. 93 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 7,522. 82 | 7, 867. 13 | 8, 147. 24 | 7,360. 83 | 7,949. 96 | 7, 364. 62 | 7,887. 88 | 7, 437. 38 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fi sh., forest. | 6,514. 83 | 7, 035. 80 | 10, 173. 32 | 3, 424. 47 | 7, 485. 12 | 8, 616. 61 | 7, 964. 94 | 4, 647. 84 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 7, 085. 78 | 7, 947. 95 | 6, 866. 03 | 6, 789. 91 | 7, 213. 98 | 7, 058. 33 | 7, 283. 42 | 7, 068.56 |
| Construction | 7, 598. 18 | 8, 069. 22 | 8, 574. 50 | 6, 369. 46 | 7, 137. 49 | 6, 613. 47 | 8, 001. 79 | 7, 031.85 |
| Utilities and transp. | 7,152. 61 | 7, 072. 69 | 8, 638. 10 | 8, 458. 84 | 10, 696. 12 | 6, 902. 45 | 8, 088.47 | 7, 128. 06 |
| Whol esal e trade | 7, 640. 99 | 7, 090. 63 | 8, 377. 06 | 6, 851. 16 | 7, 091.61 | 8, 093. 88 | 7, 207. 71 | 7, 977.96 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 8, 209. 31 | 7, 952. 69 | 8, 514. 32 | 9, 379. 91 | 8, 027. 71 | 8, 170. 83 | 9, 162. 60 | 8, 112. 82 |
| Retail trade | 6, 441. 99 | 6, 767. 03 | 8, 086. 45 | 7, 591. 17 | 7, 367. 71 | 6, 152. 99 | 7, 661. 23 | 6, 228. 73 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 8, 745. 58 | 8, 424. 02 | 9, 439. 44 | 8, 580. 34 | 9, 281. 25 | 8, 675. 87 | 8, 537. 94 | 8, 815. 87 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 7, 701. 80 | 7, 923. 33 | 6, 960. 08 | 7, 773. 93 | 7,946. 58 | 7, 712. 21 | 7, 350. 94 | 7, 861. 09 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 7,536. 97 | 7, 842. 64 | 8, 055. 12 | 7, 241. 89 | 7, 747. 62 | 7, 449. 79 | 7, 719. 56 | 7, 498. 56 |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 7, 403. 98 | 7, 762. 19 | 8, 851. 38 | 5, 151. 14 | 7, 780. 54 | 8, 775. 38 | 7, 901. 33 | 6, 620. 01 |
| Nonpr of it | 8, 601. 72 | 8, 316. 04 | 8, 015.46 | 9, 386. 35 | 9, 038. 45 | 8, 211. 77 | 8, 742. 53 | 8, 549. 48 |
| Unknown | 6,521. 98 | ***** | ***** | ***** | 7, 216. 74 | 6, 502. 81 | ***** | 6,521. 98 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 6,680. 43 | 7, 004. 63 | 9, 936. 68 | 4, 477. 04 | 7, 716. 40 | 16, 203. 75 * | 7, 522. 39 | 5, 719. 24 |
| 5-9 years | 7, 899. 36 | 8, 322. 19 | 7, 024. 43 | 7, 486. 80 | 8, 192. 79 | 6, 602. 82 | 8, 067. 35 | 7, 654. 39 |
| 10-19 years | 7, 854. 32 | 7, 170. 17 | 7, 855. 34 | 7, 630. 16 | 8, 761. 03 | 7, 941. 34 | 7, 339. 36 | 8, 464. 75 |
| 20 or more years | 7,640. 85 | 8, 292. 02 | 8, 136. 30 | 7, 942. 20 | 7, 748. 36 | 7, 429. 84 | 8, 106. 39 | 7, 521. 49 |
| Unknown | 7,277. 48 | 7, 585. 37 | ***** | 4, 721. 00 * | 7, 867. 25 | 7, 258. 73 | 7, 585. 37 | 7, 276. 14 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 7,471. 45 | 10, 541. 19 | 8, 396. 79 | 8, 060. 96 | 8, 271. 91 | 7, 345. 47 | 8, 635. 50 | 7, 450. 10 |
| 1 l ocation only | 7,675. 75 | 7, 792. 22 | 8, 118. 41 | 7, 177. 03 | 7, 375. 00 | 9, 156. 28 | 7, 830. 66 | 7, 313. 17 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 6, 392. 71 | 8, 679. 88 | 7, 784. 22 | 7, 929. 63 | 5, 150. 29 | 5, 804. 48 | 8, 634. 55 | 5, 890. 40 |
| 25-49\% | 7, 458. 25 | 5, 664. 04 | 8, 335. 85 | 8, 746. 00 | 7, 917. 99 | 7, 352. 05 | 7, 049. 13 | 7, 644. 52 |
| 50-74\% | 6,707. 47 | 7, 545. 68 | 9, 053. 94 | 6, 743. 61 | 7, 271. 71 | 6, 437. 60 | 7, 620. 68 | 6, 498. 71 |
| 75\% or more | 7, 719. 34 | 8, 012. 71 | 8, 022. 34 | 7, 373. 79 | 8, 025. 16 | 7,632. 95 | 7,958. 92 | 7, 664. 35 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 7, 665. 73 | 7, 739. 34 | 7, 924. 54 | 7, 431. 55 | 7, 771. 45 | 7, 615. 70 | 7, 808. 34 | 7, 599. 34 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 7, 098. 42 | 10, 977. 22 | 9, 693. 50 | 6, 929. 43 | 8, 405. 68 | 6, 882. 97 | 8, 605. 71 | 7, 020. 42 |
| Unknown | 8, 577. 20 | 7, 679. 20 | 8, 316. 00 * | ***** | 8, 727. 65 | 8, 590. 00 | 7, 803. 80 | 8, 591. 80 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 6, 837. 01 | 7, 135. 11 | 8, 326. 06 | 7, 818. 71 | 5, 973. 94 | 5, 514. 93 | 7, 674. 58 | 6, 145. 84 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 7, 690. 30 | 8, 046. 91 | 7, 969. 67 | 7, 293. 40 | 8, 080. 00 | 7, 382. 90 | 7, 896. 98 | 7, 562. 05 |
| Unknown | 7, 462. 89 | 6, 293. 21 | 13, 358. 50 | 7, 052. 00 | 8, 724. 73 | 7, 401. 11 | 8, 590. 50 | 7, 450. 99 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that of fer heal th i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Fi gure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 1,740. 66 | 1, 690. 75 | 2, 053. 98 | 2, 341. 33 | 2, 107. 54 | 1, 514. 10 | 2, 035. 30 | 1,686. 00 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1, 106. 10 | 663. 99 | 1,087. 60 * | 906. 20 * | 1, 194. 59 * | 1, 379. 89 | 839. 71 | 1, 234. 66 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 1, 311. 18 | 1, 386. 38 | 1, 833. 40 | 1, 590. 22 | 1, 588. 66 | 1, 141. 38 | 1, 645. 65 | 1, 280. 59 |
| Constructi on | 1, 838. 82 | 1, 676. 46 | 1, 638. 23 | 2,170. 84 | 1, 689. 09 | 1, 979. 42 | 1, 946. 62 | 1, 736. 96 |
| Utilities and transp. | 1, 271. 29 | 2, 106. 59 | 2, 535. 64 | 1, 632.30 | 1, 569. 88 | 1, 168. 52 | 2, 242. 56 | 1, 215. 67 |
| Whol esal e trade | 1,650. 48 | 1, 502. 06 | 1, 682. 15 | 2, 085. 04 | 2, 355. 33 | 1, 299. 83 | 1, 794. 05 | 1, 618. 83 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1, 912. 73 | 1, 853. 51 | 1, 947.52 | 3, 057. 52 | 2, 247. 16 | 1,788. 99 | 1, 936.84 | 1, 910.55 |
| Retail trade | 2, 233. 58 | 1, 701. 33 | 2, 876. 07 | 3, 358. 80 | 3, 497. 57 | 1, 722.77 | 2, 628. 25 | 2, 124. 68 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1, 921. 28 | 2, 001. 94 | 2, 325. 27 | 2, 807. 19 | 2, 502. 93 | 1, 600. 27 | 2, 315. 76 | 1, 836. 74 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 2, 088. 17 | 1, 382. 71 | 1, 933. 99 | 2, 440. 24 | 2, 325. 49 | 2, 030. 33 | 1, 863. 84 | 2, 144. 88 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 1, 701. 18 | 1, 637. 88 | 1, 995. 55 | 2, 370. 44 | 2, 023. 58 | 1, 490. 49 | 2, 031.44 | 1, 640.96 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 2, 358. 58 | 2, 076. 74 | 2, 971. 57 | 2, 349. 23 | 2, 857. 89 | 1, 792. 11 | 2, 374. 25 | 2, 350. 44 |
| Nonpr of it | 1, 757. 25 | 1, 389. 40 | 1, 812. 34 | 2, 115. 54 | 2, 122. 60 | 1, 517. 18 | 1, 714. 32 | 1, 765.07 |
| Unknown | 1,671. 02 | ***** | ***** | 3, 084. 99 * | 1, 490. 51 | 1,665. 55 | 1,471.61 * | 1, 673. 20 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2, 126. 00 | 1, 685. 11 | 3, 529. 19 | 2, 526. 60 | 2, 147. 45 | 1, 183. 26 | 2, 413. 64 | 1, 829. 49 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 340. 34 | 1, 821.88 | 2, 686. 46 | 2, 824. 48 | 2, 563. 94 | 1, 986. 64 | 2, 256. 93 | 2, 430. 28 |
| 10-19 years | 1,995. 67 | 1, 705. 24 | 2, 170. 93 | 2, 358. 14 | 2, 079. 81 | 1,570. 48 | 1,964. 86 | 2, 019. 72 |
| 20 or more years | 1, 714. 21 | 1, 636. 21 | 1, 710. 41 | 2, 254. 34 | 2, 063.87 | 1, 465. 62 | 1,953. 13 | 1, 673. 92 |
| Unknown | 1,586. 49 | 998. 35 * | 785.08 * | 2, 694. 16 | 2, 310. 91 | 1,561. 38 | 1,005. 70 * | 1,587. 93 |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 1,643. 79 | 1, 116. 05 | 1, 939. 52 | 2, 490. 33 | 2, 209. 68 | 1,504. 83 | 2, 177. 04 | 1, 632.86 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 2, 013. 28 | 1, 703. 52 | 2, 065. 89 | 2, 294. 41 | 1, 942.62 | 1, 883. 23 | 2, 020. 49 | 2, 004.82 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1, 829. 49 | 871. 70 | 1, 418. 61 * | 1, 590. 94 | 2, 000. 23 | 2, 045. 28 | 955. 63 | 2, 116. 69 |
| 25-49\% | 1, 675. 88 | 1, 363. 32 | 1, 789. 02 | 2, 355. 28 | 2, 150. 63 | 1, 573. 21 | 1, 741. 48 | 1, 665. 58 |
| 50-74\% | 1, 963. 31 | 1, 610. 91 | 2, 239. 05 | 2, 599. 78 | 3, 145. 74 | 1, 709. 90 | 1, 982. 74 | 1, 960. 14 |
| 75\% or more | 1, 716. 13 | 1, 733. 54 | 2, 063. 13 | 2, 338. 82 | 2, 027.60 | 1, 476. 72 | 2, 077.46 | 1, 648. 41 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1,966. 10 | 1, 680. 49 | 2, 144. 15 | 2, 538. 97 | 2, 262. 17 | 1, 714. 61 | 2, 106. 25 | 1, 928. 32 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1, 185. 73 | 1, 817. 05 * | 893. 61 | 965. 40 | 1, 438. 82 | 1, 151. 59 | 1, 201. 67 | 1, 184. 89 |
| Unknown | 1, 597. 59 | 1, 972. 39 * | 3, 184. 32 | 1, 005. 28 * | 2, 198. 41 | 1,575. 92 | 2, 299. 64 | 1, 582. 34 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 2, 226. 83 | 1, 294. 31 | 2, 701. 99 | 2, 572. 50 | 2, 712. 75 | 1, 805. 62 | 2, 017. 32 | 2, 299. 93 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1, 802. 45 | 1, 723. 19 | 1,961. 63 * | 2, 302. 09 | 1, 992. 53 | 1, 448. 99 | 2, 012. 29 | 1, 731. 56 |
| Unknown | 1,571. 33 | 2, 367. 87 | 2, 059.87 * | 2, 631. 62 | 2, 309. 17 | 1, 529. 74 | 2, 790. 94 | 1,557. 44 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ i shments that offer health i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 enpl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 18. 44 | 60. 88 | 85. 27 | 80. 08 | 74. 43 | 27. 84 | 47. 26 | 20. 38 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 75. 08 | 162. 67 | 499. 05 * | 330. 53 * | 676. 33 * | 195. 03 | 166. 09 | 180. 25 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 24. 51 | 146. 29 | 295. 46 | 89. 43 | 107. 75 | 36. 40 | 130. 30 | 34. 05 |
| Constructi on | 127. 70 | 301.92 | 173. 98 | 152. 34 | 336. 15 | 255. 73 | 166. 74 | 238.83 |
| Utilities and transp. | 99. 16 | 511. 85 | 596. 95 | 303. 16 | 157. 04 | 125. 13 | 355. 04 | 99. 92 |
| Whol esal e trade | 76. 41 | 301. 11 | 368. 58 | 280. 12 | 380. 67 | 74. 35 | 146. 65 | 89. 43 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 60. 34 | 279. 01 | 369. 43 | 400. 24 | 204. 23 | 74. 63 | 236. 51 | 56. 12 |
| Retail trade | 80. 04 | 157. 23 | 322. 94 | 161. 91 | 381. 21 | 62. 90 | 134. 80 | 91. 34 |
| Prof essi onal services | 59. 30 | 189. 74 | 157. 53 | 196. 75 | 94. 04 | 68. 91 | 115.86 | 61.27 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 78. 42 | 126. 91 | 344. 13 | 273. 87 | 234. 80 | 47. 05 | 122.86 | 85.04 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 16. 35 | 73. 00 | 84. 01 | 95. 07 | 80. 64 | 26. 70 | 59. 00 | 22. 61 |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 205. 15 | 207. 66 | 473. 78 | 294. 93 | 420. 55 | 126. 76 | 121.90 | 305. 13 |
| Nonpr of it | 52. 75 | 227. 08 | 283. 95 | 204. 05 | 118. 13 | 77. 91 | 139. 98 | 63.61 |
| Unknown | 91.04 | ***** | ***** | 927.45* | 444. 12 | 116. 57 | 561. 86 * | 96. 45 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 242. 14 | 207. 22 | 369. 01 | 399. 55 | 204. 57 | 158. 70 | 302. 82 | 313. 13 |
| 5-9 years | 164. 21 | 282. 79 | 311. 16 | 423. 50 | 233. 55 | 177.80 | 204. 62 | 194. 46 |
| 10-19 years | 98. 49 | 165. 93 | 179. 28 | 157. 21 | 154. 53 | 174. 99 | 112.02 | 110. 12 |
| 20 or more years | 35. 76 | 138. 07 | 124. 37 | 68. 49 | 121. 81 | 40. 69 | 64.88 | 40.90 |
| Unknown | 51.42 | 310. 99 * | 299. 94 * | 624.47 | 372. 01 | 43. 47 | 574.87 * | 51.61 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 23. 12 | 279. 64 | 393. 52 | 160. 88 | 94. 01 | 31. 39 | 153. 01 | 23. 97 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 58. 08 | 65. 12 | 96. 19 | 78. 75 | 118. 03 | 201. 95 | 44. 59 | 106. 95 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 112. 41 | 188. 52 | 474. 40 * | 410. 52 | 353. 78 | 188. 22 | 119. 85 | 167. 71 |
| 25-49\% | 157.03 | 355. 18 | 338. 62 | 371.42 | 337. 93 | 167.75 | 287. 11 | 152. 25 |
| 50-74\% | 76. 83 | 215. 62 | 454. 96 | 370.77 | 363. 23 | 86. 92 | 184. 53 | 85. 76 |
| 75\% or more | 22. 30 | 52. 27 | 92. 17 | 75. 43 | 71. 13 | 25. 68 | 54. 80 | 25. 91 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 15. 79 | 80. 34 | 109. 40 | 86. 29 | 60. 58 | 48. 09 | 49. 07 | 19. 96 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 47.46 | 648. 12 * | 170. 59 | 133. 08 | 182. 91 | 43.43 | 223. 27 | 48. 36 |
| Unknown | 113. 07 | 626. 83 * | 898. 96 | 348. 51 * | 266. 12 | 104. 58 | 576. 12 | 115.07 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or nore l ow wage | 68. 74 | 109. 03 | 425. 83 | 272. 06 | 177.54 | 87. 99 | 166. 35 | 101. 17 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 32. 85 | 74. 85 | 85. 57 | 91. 65 | 85. 07 | 37. 71 | 61.11 | 42. 42 |
| Unknown | 46. 16 | 538. 61 | 656.95 * | 454. 14 | 246. 02 | 42. 40 | 463. 11 | 43. 26 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sector establ ishments that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 1,828. 54 | 1, 654. 76 | 2, 378. 35 | 2, 520. 97 | 2, 415. 42 | 1, 499. 23 | 2, 219. 43 | 1, 746. 82 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1, 370. 92 | 1, 364. 09 * | 3, 662. 34 | 859. 16 * | 1, 641. 43 * | 1, 273. 29 | 1, 782. 67 * | 1, 173. 28 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1, 342. 11 | 1, 303. 92 * | 1, 877. 41 | 1, 630. 50 | 2, 000. 31 | 1, 025.94 | 1, 585. 56 | 1, 307. 69 |
| Construction | 1,944. 09 | 1, 798. 80 | 1, 740. 78 | 2, 351. 65 | 1,580. 65 | 2, 122. 01 | 2, 089. 00 | 1, 821. 10 |
| Utilities and transp. | 1, 440. 54 | 2, 668. 45 | 2, 358. 89 | 1, 852. 89 * | 1, 840. 53 | 1, 208. 02 | 2, 522. 01 | 1, 280. 52 |
| Whol esal e trade | 1, 895. 89 | 1, 689. 15 | 1, 713. 86 | 2, 965. 11 | 3, 135. 81 | 1, 337. 92 | 2, 145. 05 | 1, 835. 34 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1, 700. 90 | 1, 131. 65 * | 2, 233. 30 * | 2, 517. 62 | 2, 040. 55 | 1,628. 90 | 1, 867. 52 | 1, 692. 47 |
| Retail trade | 2,824. 26 | 1, 935. 25 | 3, 279. 07 | 3, 539. 51 | 3, 627. 35 | 2, 332. 87 | 2, 922. 52 | 2, 784. 54 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1, 787. 85 | 1, 596. 53 | 2, 665. 24 | 2, 587. 12 | 2, 438. 30 | 1, 491. 19 | 2, 317. 58 | 1, 692. 40 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 2, 282. 87 | 1, 548. 20 | 2, 819. 78 | 2, 927. 07 | 2, 771. 43 | 1,886. 31 | 2, 379. 27 | 2, 254. 20 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1, 813. 21 | 1, 715. 07 | 2, 166. 04 | 2, 527. 75 | 2, 448. 51 | 1,514. 02 | 2, 229. 86 | 1, 726. 02 |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 2, 656. 39 | 1, 556. 39 | 3, 807. 19 | 2, 627. 64 | 3, 350. 25 | 1, 820. 01 | 2, 349. 82 | 2, 849. 33 |
| Nonpr of it | 1, 792. 77 | 1, 446. 61 | 2, 966. 28 | 2, 264. 80 | 1, 942.18 | 1,540. 93 | 2, 060. 39 | 1, 747. 50 |
| Unknown | 1, 255. 64 | ***** | ***** | 8, 816. 46 * | 1, 548. 45 | 1, 213. 70 | ***** | 1, 268.53 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2,500. 25 | 1, 840. 64 | 4, 064. 48 | 3, 399. 00 | 1, 653. 46 * | 909. 99 | 3, 196. 89 | 1, 727.00 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 267. 63 | 1, 393. 15 | 2, 804. 66 | 2, 178. 83 | 3, 218. 82 | 2, 061. 47 | 1, 973. 61 | 2, 610. 28 |
| 10-19 years | 1,955. 82 | 1, 526. 45 | 2, 214. 28 | 2, 312. 42 | 2, 217. 17 | 1, 483. 72 | 1, 888. 63 | 2, 010. 09 |
| 20 or more years | 1, 854. 57 | 1, 820. 38 | 2, 055. 34 | 2, 509. 26 | 2, 429. 86 | 1, 434. 64 | 2, 259. 44 | 1, 779. 56 |
| Unknown | 1,572. 62 | 624.00 * | 893. 00 * | 2, 070. 00 | 1, 863. 99 | 1, 569. 50 | 676.45 * | 1,573. 96 |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 694. 08 | 1, 246. 64 * | 2, 953. 47 | 2, 718. 34 | 2, 613. 25 | 1, 494. 31 | 2, 780. 28 | 1, 669. 66 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 2, 148. 99 | 1,659. 93 | 2, 328. 72 | 2, 472. 78 | 2, 151. 02 | 1, 636. 12 | 2, 164. 26 | 2, 131. 58 |
| Percent full-ti ne empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1, 257. 61 | 487. 44 * | 2, 192. 21 * | 607. 74 * | 1, 808. 56 | 1, 561. 08 | 781. 57 * | 1, 785. 84 |
| 25-49\% | 2,182. 96 | 1, 649. 69 | 3, 026. 35 | 2, 634. 87 | 1, 655. 07 * | 2, 227. 56 | 2, 563. 53 | 2, 077.54 |
| 50-74\% | 2, 080. 23 | 1, 266. 85 | 2, 700. 08 | 3, 254. 09 | 2, 791. 26 | 1, 872.83 | 2, 221. 72 | 2, 055. 78 |
| 75\% or nore | 1, 792. 51 | 1, 742. 01 | 2, 321. 56 | 2, 517. 10 | 2, 417. 49 | 1, 425. 31 | 2, 251. 25 | 1, 697.87 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 2, 108. 92 | 1, 651. 53 | 2, 461. 36 | 2, 734. 43 | 2, 602. 97 | 1, 733. 44 | 2, 290. 15 | 2, 051. 41 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1, 156. 70 | 1, 581. 15 * | 720. 68 * | 775. 06 * | 1, 703. 83 | 1, 097.84 | 965. 36 * | 1, 164. 47 |
| Unknown | 1, 705. 95 | 2, 733. 92 * | 3, 631. 42 * | 1, 534. 39 | 1, 372. 74 * | 1,685. 01 | 3, 118. 48 | 1, 665. 51 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 2,591. 78 | 1, 101. 08 | 3, 473. 81 | 2, 570. 53 | 3, 294. 13 | 1, 748. 38 | 2, 305. 94 | 2, 723. 28 |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 1, 899. 86 | 1, 679. 04 | 2, 188. 23 | 2, 507. 69 | 2, 243. 43 | 1, 376. 47 | 2, 180. 08 | 1, 794. 19 |
| Unknown | 1,587. 48 | 3, 733. 45 | 2, 256. 48 * | 2, 736. 50 | 2, 191. 15 | 1,551. 52 | 2, 931.08 | 1, 570. 38 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 cover age at private-sect or establ ishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 39. 87 | 134. 03 | 195. 51 | 101. 33 | 186. 86 | 28. 94 | 82. 90 | 45. 29 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 268. 67 | 676. 51 * | 1, 031. 98 | 652. 27 * | 500. 70 * | 376. 01 | 726. 20 * | 255. 29 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 53. 71 | 392. 27 * | 461. 23 | 163. 06 | 205. 25 | 59. 56 | 209. 30 | 53. 74 |
| Construction | 225. 63 | 319. 73 | 390. 05 | 329. 22 | 515. 46 * | 276. 60 | 253. 98 | 240. 40 |
| Utilities and transp. | 106. 09 | 769. 21 | 687.00 | 606. 19 * | 687. 14 * | 81. 17 | 542. 40 | 66. 82 |
| Whol esal e trade | 114. 44 | 462. 53 | 417.86 | 261. 13 | 381. 77 | 143. 22 | 210. 15 | 104. 90 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 74. 83 | 534. 53 * | 781. 58 * | 320. 13 | 268. 20 | 69. 65 | 413. 41 | 72. 87 |
| Retail trade | 108. 14 | 423. 11 | 472. 16 | 278. 61 | 293. 05 | 157. 30 | 200. 31 | 109. 75 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 80. 30 | 268. 02 | 385. 25 | 273. 49 | 299. 29 | 77. 48 | 182. 72 | 78. 63 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 133. 06 | 226. 54 | 668.40 | 244. 28 | 234. 41 | 119. 42 | 220. 77 | 138. 63 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 37. 52 | 197. 53 | 191. 73 | 113. 29 | 189. 86 | 28. 52 | 92. 78 | 38. 48 |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 211. 65 | 248. 07 | 618. 95 | 284. 05 | 442. 67 | 135. 90 | 304. 61 | 268. 48 |
| Nonpr of it | 78. 74 | 342. 49 | 596. 54 | 229. 89 | 244. 71 | 97. 14 | 291. 19 | 102. 83 |
| Unknown | 162. 57 | ***** | ***** | 2, 723. 66 * | 379. 85 | 155. 79 | ***** | 154. 33 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 455. 58 | 288. 98 | 831. 91 | 721. 75 | 568. 60 * | 163. 96 | 587. 48 | 594. 39 |
| 5-9 years | 214. 28 | 386. 54 | 426. 40 | 392. 94 | 412. 52 | 226. 91 | 317.03 | 163. 31 |
| 10-19 years | 118. 96 | 250. 52 | 508. 76 | 172. 59 | 151. 28 | 251. 10 | 128. 00 | 163. 13 |
| 20 or more years | 77. 01 | 126. 46 | 240. 16 | 122. 10 | 222. 35 | 49. 46 | 140. 81 | 81.70 |
| Unknown | 69. 69 | 197. 33 * | 282. 39 * | 654. 59 * | 400. 17 | 70. 33 | 203. 04 * | 70. 83 |
| Multi / single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 47. 23 | 401. 70 * | 637.82 | 179. 52 | 225. 78 | 30. 85 | 280. 24 | 48. 49 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 116. 08 | 133. 84 | 196. 79 | 116. 94 | 259. 54 | 294. 37 | 77. 43 | 187.04 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 149. 46 | 196. 84 * | 678. 32 * | 736. 76 * | 756. 29 * | 334. 11 | 240. 84 * | 213. 45 |
| 25-49\% | 204. 49 | 349. 63 | 685. 05 | 459. 49 | 1, 237. 17 * | 127. 20 | 372. 17 | 183. 32 |
| 50-74\% | 89. 67 | 295. 36 | 730. 16 | 461. 51 | 327. 52 | 104. 50 | 294. 65 | 123. 35 |
| 75\% or nore | 47. 01 | 175. 82 | 203. 14 | 115. 70 | 190. 54 | 25. 62 | 98. 25 | 47. 19 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 45. 59 | 134. 53 | 195. 88 | 99. 32 | 170. 92 | 45. 40 | 90. 01 | 54. 17 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 63. 15 | 686. 08 * | 216. 33 * | 368. 41 * | 308. 59 | 48. 49 | 439. 93 * | 58. 00 |
| Unknown | 108. 20 | 831. 15 * | 1, 241. 81 * | 388. 36 | 627. 34 * | 113. 31 | 919. 41 | 103. 22 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 184. 05 | 265. 79 | 618. 10 | 348. 79 | 305. 53 | 187. 01 | 270. 88 | 266. 23 |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 55. 87 | 169. 07 | 193. 63 | 92. 36 | 164. 69 | 63. 38 | 107. 46 | 70. 63 |
| Unknown | 65. 57 | 1, 075. 13 | 730. 06 * | 445. 71 | 319. 98 | 54. 77 | 764. 01 | 64. 04 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

Table I. D. 2. b(2001) Aver age tot al employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family cover age at private-sector establ i shments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$S't at es | 1,741.93 | 1, 859. 37 | 2, 017.57 | 2, 275. 13 | 1,985. 96 | 1, 549. 09 | 2,072. 46 | 1,686. 67 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 1, 208. 83 | 285. 70 * | 994. 35 * | 1, 232. 78 * | 1, 338. 65 * | 1, 395. 48 | 617. 58 | 1, 396. 04 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 1, 313. 62 | 1, 480. 00 | 1, 789. 32 | 1, 535. 28 | 1, 437. 64 | 1, 210. 13 | 1, 654. 32 | 1, 288. 48 |
| Constructi on | 1, 852. 23 | 1, 736. 93 | 1, 773. 83 | 2, 015. 95 | 1, 806. 03 | 1, 887. 44 | 1, 992. 02 | 1, 718. 11 |
| Utilities and transp. | 1,261. 80 | 1,762. 37 * | 3, 043.97 | 1, 575. 43 | 1, 620. 81 | 1, 159. 99 | 2, 149. 46 | 1, 219. 08 |
| Whol esal e trade | 1, 592. 06 | 1, 508. 94 | 2, 022. 77 | 1, 940. 26 | 2, 079. 96 | 1, 273. 72 | 1, 957. 01 | 1, 531. 49 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 2, 013. 90 | 1, 864. 06 | 1, 917.41 | 3, 073. 25 | 2, 378. 59 | 1, 872.46 | 1, 934.54 | 2, 022.96 |
| Retail trade | 2, 248. 88 | 1, 655. 96 | 2, 765. 61 | 3, 358. 57 | 3, 513. 78 | 1, 779. 13 | 2, 570. 24 | 2, 166. 28 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 2, 005. 64 | 2, 417. 77 | 2, 354. 15 | 2, 894. 05 | 2, 425.98 | 1, 666. 72 | 2, 477. 38 | 1, 902.71 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 2, 025. 48 | 1, 498.43 | 1, 464. 31 | 2, 163. 63 | 2, 126. 08 | 2, 089. 56 | 1, 693. 20 | 2,093. 95 |
| Ounershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 1, 676. 62 | 1, 721. 53 | 2, 021. 85 | 2, 272. 75 | 1, 871. 52 | 1, 494. 14 | 2, 039. 09 | 1, 616. 42 |
| For prof it, uni ncorporated | 2, 356. 43 | 2, 661. 93 | 2, 853. 61 | 2, 413. 28 | 2, 676. 04 | 1, 760. 31 | 2, 727. 76 | 2, 215. 85 |
| Nonpr of it | 1, 789. 77 | 1, 495. 98 | 1, 477. 52 | 2, 209. 58 | 2, 225. 62 | 1,550. 77 | 1, 679. 60 | 1, 808. 12 |
| Unknown | 2, 036.73 | ***** | ***** | 2, 240. 80 | 1,456.92 * | 2, 072.38 | 1,937. 42 * | 2, 038. 22 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1,936. 24 | 1, 556. 22 | 3, 127. 82 | 2, 205. 76 | 2, 210. 44 | 1, 344. 57 | 1, 909. 11 | 1,962. 39 |
| 5-9 years | 2, 341. 47 | 2, 129. 66 | 2, 608. 65 | 3, 118. 18 | 2, 178. 90 | 1, 837. 06 | 2, 461. 45 | 2, 222.07 |
| 10-19 years | 2, 081.88 | 1, 903. 70 | 2, 226. 48 | 2, 418. 38 | 2, 098. 56 | 1, 621. 11 | 2, 106. 38 | 2, 064.16 |
| 20 or more years | 1, 709. 16 | 1, 802. 13 | 1, 703. 81 | 2, 134. 28 | 1, 928.92 | 1, 523. 19 | 1, 986. 35 | 1, 668. 01 |
| Unknown | 1, 599. 22 | 1,651. 39 * | 766. 58 * | 2, 717. 63 | 2, 152. 79 | 1,572. 76 | 1, 343. 09 * | 1, 599. 89 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1, 644. 66 | 1, 372. 41 * | 1, 544.98 | 2, 359. 98 | 2, 034.85 | 1, 535. 32 | 1, 971.11 | 1, 638. 16 |
| 1 I ocati on only | 2, 037. 26 | 1, 872. 08 | 2, 070. 78 | 2, 244. 09 | 1, 901. 09 | 2,160. 95 | 2, 084.04 | 1, 986.81 |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1, 848. 82 | 1,553. 43 * | 931. 95 * | 2, 839. 30 | 2, 125. 12 | 1,798. 56 | 1, 322. 53 | 1,961. 54 |
| 25-49\% | 1, 551. 96 | 1, 319. 53 * | 1, 181. 38 * | 2, 225. 12 | 2, 520. 22 | 1, 451. 55 | 1, 427. 07 | 1, 564.85 |
| 50-74\% | 2, 181. 26 | 2, 063. 27 | 1, 912. 23 | 2, 716. 56 | 3, 379. 03 | 1, 906. 20 | 2, 117. 25 | 2, 190. 31 |
| 75\% or more | 1, 704. 79 | 1, 861.91 | 2, 086. 68 | 2, 244. 04 | 1, 870. 18 | 1, 508. 94 | 2, 102. 35 | 1, 636. 19 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1,931. 87 | 1, 836. 00 | 2, 110. 04 | 2, 463. 19 | 2, 149. 94 | 1,706. 13 | 2, 137. 16 | 1, 884. 96 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1, 252. 04 | 2, 069. 72 * | 933. 27 | 1, 064.90 * | 1, 199. 15 | 1, 263. 68 | 1, 403. 35 | 1, 242. 93 |
| Unknown | 1,476. 29 | 2, 636. 24 * | 3, 060. 82 | 797. 15 * | 2, 428. 16 | 1,443. 35 | 2,170.58 * | 1, 462.75 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 2, 053. 47 | 1, 540. 63 | 2, 000. 80 | 2, 548. 15 | 2, 382. 06 | 1, 811. 66 | 1, 856. 17 | 2, 104. 71 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1, 809. 03 | 1, 889. 09 | 2, 017. 71 | 2, 233. 48 | 1, 923. 54 | 1, 509. 71 | 2, 066. 88 | 1, 733. 41 |
| Unknown | 1,585. 62 | 2, 235. 15 | 2, 148. 22 * | 2, 571. 39 | 2, 089. 15 | 1, 550. 16 | 3, 032.81 | 1, 569. 85 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 at private-sect or establ i shments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-}$St at es | 25. 20 | 124. 15 | 92. 78 | 96. 87 | 132. 78 | 26. 35 | 57. 34 | 31. 59 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 141. 50 | 89. 85 * | 515. 12 * | 390. 59 * | 712. 80 * | 209. 39 | 175. 49 | 274. 87 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 45. 09 | 259. 74 | 287. 59 | 122. 50 | 122. 66 | 49. 45 | 110. 54 | 49. 03 |
| Construction | 209. 09 | 433. 72 | 186. 20 | 303. 16 | 329. 01 | 312. 29 | 181. 59 | 281. 65 |
| Utilities and transp. | 116. 74 | 738. 13 | 704. 88 | 342. 59 | 182. 25 | 143. 38 | 465. 38 | 118. 41 |
| Whol esal e trade | 90. 60 | 378. 74 | 477. 89 | 302. 86 | 431. 56 | 93. 60 | 183. 03 | 124. 27 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 78. 00 | 360. 32 | 236. 27 | 534. 58 | 248. 29 | 83. 88 | 212. 59 | 73. 21 |
| Retail trade | 137. 59 | 193. 03 | 432. 40 | 224. 14 | 443.07 | 78. 03 | 280. 94 | 160. 10 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 77. 93 | 310. 76 | 189. 72 | 281. 18 | 80. 80 | 86. 71 | 157. 77 | 74. 96 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 86. 78 | 208. 63 | 253. 14 | 367.55 | 291. 67 | 67.45 | 161. 54 | 107. 79 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 16. 90 | 132. 94 | 103. 14 | 120. 71 | 102. 52 | 23. 05 | 74. 30 | 22. 41 |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 320. 30 | 408. 08 | 499. 63 | 353. 05 | 756. 86 | 141. 79 | 266. 16 | 479. 83 |
| Nonpr of it | 89. 38 | 336. 26 | 342. 12 | 280. 82 | 183. 13 | 110. 94 | 226. 16 | 106. 79 |
| Unknown | 100. 39 | ***** | ***** | 614.88 | 466. 47 * | 112. 39 | 649. 95 * | 100. 42 |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 184. 28 | 322. 10 | 466. 98 | 367. 94 | 218. 20 | 180. 40 | 256. 63 | 222. 77 |
| 5-9 years | 207. 23 | 392. 02 | 357. 53 | 446. 86 | 352. 32 | 206. 03 | 282. 45 | 306. 00 |
| 10-19 years | 126. 07 | 225. 64 | 199. 35 | 198. 19 | 214. 05 | 151. 09 | 134. 44 | 166. 55 |
| 20 or more years | 45. 89 | 230. 94 | 133. 35 | 71. 88 | 190. 51 | 41. 59 | 80. 49 | 54. 59 |
| Unknown | 34. 84 | 522. 22 * | 298. 12 * | 626. 74 | 294. 13 | 24. 67 | 566. $94 *$ | 34. 75 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 19. 45 | 668. 24 * | 373. 63 | 191. 65 | 133. 84 | 27. 14 | 164. 90 | 20. 93 |
| 1 locat i on only | 63. 28 | 125. 30 | 90. 50 | 85. 97 | 151. 73 | 240. 05 | 60. 89 | 137.75 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 204. 03 | 621. 70 * | 391. 51 * | 541. 60 | 416. 25 | 162. 98 | 281. 07 | 231. 49 |
| 25-49\% | 176. 99 | 543. 36 * | 495. 73 * | 432. 71 | 398. 86 | 199. 11 | 320. 87 | 187. 24 |
| 50-74\% | 152. 44 | 353. 60 | 398. 55 | 502. 82 | 459. 89 | 89. 75 | 157.65 | 162.05 |
| 75\% or more | 27. 97 | 122. 49 | 88. 02 | 103. 47 | 108. 82 | 26. 51 | 62. 11 | 37.47 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 20. 15 | 129. 92 | 97. 58 | 114. 50 | 130. 30 | 54. 40 | 57. 13 | 25. 77 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 74. 57 | 813. 38 * | 228. 55 | 336. 88 * | 187. 01 | 70. 59 | 306. 12 * | 77. 83 |
| Unknown | 145. 60 | 1, 062. 53 * | 868. 63 | 442. 45 * | 262. 73 | 131. 08 | 707. 70 * | 141. 96 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 67. 22 | 153. 87 | 423. 30 | 265. 27 | 238. 56 | 67. 23 | 180. 70 | 94. 86 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 49. 65 | 130. 07 | 94. 96 | 124. 82 | 142. 65 | 34. 59 | 61.23 | 60. 20 |
| Unknown | 41. 45 | 566. 65 | 664. 34 * | 538. 81 | 129. 61 | 39. 16 | 604. 44 | 34. 55 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.

Table I. D. 2. c( 2001) Aver age tot al employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provi der plans per enrolled employee for family cover age at private-sector establ i shments that offer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

 Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 at private-sector establ i shments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 85. 52 | 136. 70 | 262. 13 | 361. 59 | 359. 97 | 90. 73 | 140.46 | 94. 71 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 449. 15 * |  |  |  |  |  | 493. 43 * | 301. 25 * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 153. 05 |  |  |  |  |  | 179. 34 | 163. 75 |
| Const ruction | 274. 23 |  |  |  |  |  | 338. 79 | 359. 63 |
| Utilities and transp. | 289. 15 |  |  |  |  |  | 964. 54 * | 280. 97 |
| Whol esal e trade | 137. 37 |  |  |  |  |  | 325. 38 | 215. 54 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 385. 32 |  |  |  |  |  | 498. 19 | 415. 49 |
| Retail trade | 122. 02 |  |  |  |  |  | 255. 97 | 131. 38 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 139. 14 |  |  |  |  |  | 318. 06 | 256. 22 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 139. 21 |  |  |  |  |  | 262. 69 | 176. 37 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 107. 56 |  |  |  |  |  | 192. 18 | 126. 81 |
| For prof it, uni ncor por at ed | 208. 57 |  |  |  |  |  | 230. 22 | 494. 56 * |
| Nonpr of it | 221. 28 |  |  |  |  |  | 335. 69 * | 451. 68 * |
| Unknown | 233.47 |  |  |  |  |  | ***** | 233. 47 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 627.46 * |  |  |  |  |  | 809. 73 * | 740. 82 * |
| 5-9 years | 391. 97 |  |  |  |  |  | 424. 24 | 518. 85 |
| 10-19 years | 278. 86 |  |  |  |  |  | 204. 50 | 689. 50 * |
| 20 or more years | 79. 96 |  |  |  |  |  | 136. 15 | 92. 84 |
| Unknown | 238. 60 |  |  |  |  |  | 52. 14 * | 239. 66 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 121. 12 |  |  |  |  |  | 490. 96 * | 120. 48 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 63. 73 |  |  |  |  |  | 142. 83 | 376. 19 |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 152. 56 |  |  |  |  |  | 122. 41 * | 291. 18 |
| 25-49\% | 189. 42 |  |  |  |  |  | 219. 22 | 343. 93 |
| 50-74\% | 150. 55 |  |  |  |  |  | 343. 38 | 106. 33 |
| 75\% or more | 84. 62 |  |  |  |  |  | 136. 19 | 99. 26 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 71. 51 |  |  |  |  |  | 163. 48 | 88. 86 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 131. 54 |  |  |  |  |  | 784. 36 * | 135. 39 |
| Unknown | 133. 41 |  |  |  |  |  | 175. 74 * | 130. 58 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 271. 58 |  |  |  |  |  | 345. 26 | 303. 31 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 86. 98 |  |  |  |  |  | 129. 86 | 125. 53 |
| Unknown | 155. 96 |  |  |  |  |  | 353. 83 | 156. 18 |

 Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for $t$ his survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.
 i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 23. $2 \%$ | 21. $6 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 30. 9\% | 28. 3\% | 20. 3\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 22. 6\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 16. 1\% | 9. 1\% | 12. 8\% * | 16. 9\% * | 16. $8 \%$ * | 20. 4\% | 11. 0\% | 19. 0\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 17. 9\% | 17. 3\% | 25. $0 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 22. 0\% | 15. 7\% | 22. 9\% | 17. 5\% |
| Construction | 25. 7\% | 23. 0\% | 22. 6\% | 30. 2\% | 24. 5\% | 27. 2\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 25. 0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 17. 3\% | 27. 0\% | 33. 8\% | 20.6\% | 19.1\% | 16. 2\% | 28. 8\% | 16. 6\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 22. 5\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 19.5\% | 30. 1\% | 33. 2\% | 17. 8\% | 23. 3\% | 22. 3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 24. 3\% | 23. 2\% | 23. 2\% | 35. 1\% | 28. 9\% | 22. 9\% | 22. 8\% | 24. $4 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 31.1\% | 23. 0\% | 37. 7\% | 46. 6\% | 48. 9\% | 24. 3\% | 35. 3\% | 29.9\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 24. 8\% | 24. 5\% | 29. 0\% | 35. 0\% | 32. 2\% | 21. 0\% | 28. 5\% | 24. 0\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 27. 0\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 25. 3\% | 32. 1\% | 29. 9\% | 26. 3\% | 24. 3\% | 27. 7\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 22. 8\% | 20. 9\% | 25. 8\% | 31. $6 \%$ | 28.0\% | 20.0\% | 26. 5\% | 22. 1\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 30. 3\% | 26. 0\% | 37. 1\% | 34. 3\% | 35. 6\% | 22. 9\% | 30. 4\% | 30. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 22. 6\% | 19.0\% | 23. 3\% | 25. 1\% | 26. 3\% | 20. 2\% | 21. 8\% | 22. 8\% |
| Unknown | 22. 5\% | ***** | ***** | 33. 1\% | 20.5\% * | 22. 5\% | 16. 4 \% * | 22. $6 \%$ |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 27. 7\% | 22. 0\% | 41. 5\% | 35. 9\% | 29.7\% | 14. 1\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 24. $6 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 31. 6\% | 23. 9\% | 34. 8\% | 42. 4\% | 35. 0\% | 25. 6\% | 30.7\% | 32. 6\% |
| 10-19 years | 26. 4\% | 22. 2\% | 28.7\% | 30. 9\% | 27. 4\% | 21. 4\% | 25. 8\% | 26. 8\% |
| 20 or more years | 22. 7\% | 20. 4\% | 22. 0\% | 29. 2\% | 27. 7\% | 19. 6\% | 25. 1\% | 22. 3\% |
| Unknown | 21. $4 \%$ | 11. 2\% * | 12. 3\% * | 48. 6\% | 31. 8\% | 21. $0 \%$ | 13. $3 \%$ * | 21. $4 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 22. 0\% | 13. 2\% * | 25. 2\% | 30.7\% | 29. 1\% | 20. 3\% | 29. 2\% | 21. 8\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 26. 5\% | 21. 8\% | 26. 6\% | 31. 0\% | 27. $0 \%$ | 20. 6\% | 26. 1\% | 26. 9\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 26. 0\% | 11. $4 \%$ | 17. 4 \% * | 24. 0\% | 28. 2\% | 29. 7\% | 13. $2 \%$ | 30. $4 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 23. 7\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 23. $4 \%$ | 31. 3\% | 30.7\% | 22. 6\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 23. 8\% |
| 50-74\% | 26. 1\% | 20. 3\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 33. 4\% | 37. 9\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 24. 8\% | 26. 3\% |
| 75\% or nore | 22. 8\% | 22. 2\% | 26. 6\% | 30. 9\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 19. $6 \%$ | 27. 0\% | 22.0\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 25. 7\% | 21. 6\% | 27. 5\% | 33. 5\% | 30. 6\% | 22. 2\% | 27. 4\% | 25. 3\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 16. 8\% | 21. 3\% | 12. 4\% | 13. 3\% | 19. 1\% | 16. 6\% | 15. $6 \%$ | 16. 8\% |
| Unknown | 20. 7\% | 24. 4\% | 36. 0\% | 11. 5\% * | 24. 3\% | 20. 6\% | 28. 0\% | 20. 5\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 31. 3\% | 17. 6\% | 35. 3\% | 37. 1\% | 38. 9\% | 25. 5\% | 27. 7\% | 32. $6 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 23. 6\% | 21. 9\% | 25. 2\% | 30. 1\% | 26. 5\% | 19.0\% | 26. 0\% | 22. 8\% |
| Unknown | 21. 2\% | 27. $9 \%$ * | 25. $0 \%$ * | 33. 9\% | 30. 5\% | 20.6\% | 35. 2\% | 21. $0 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not neet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 that offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\bar{e} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $24 \%$ | 0.87\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 0. $23 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. $39 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ * | 5. $99 \%$ * | 8. $06 \%$ * | 2. $70 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. $36 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 1. 65\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 1. $57 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. $83 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 4. $69 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 3. 19\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $22 \%$ | 6. 12\% | 9. $41 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 4. 14\% | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $36 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 4. 71\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. 55\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 81\% | 3. 54\% | 4. 33\% | 4. 21\% | 2. $27 \%$ | 1. 10\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ | 2. 12\% | 4. 59\% | 0.71\% | 2. 08\% | 1. $26 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. $57 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 2. 12\% | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 0.69\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. 58\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 0. $70 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. 19\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 3. $43 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 0.63\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 2. $54 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 0. 62\% |
| Unknown | 0. $92 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 9. $78 \%$ | 8. $85 \%$ * | 1. $27 \%$ | 7. $89 \%$ * | 1. $00 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 2. $01 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 5. 80\% | 3. $35 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. 53\% |
| Unknown | 0. 51\% | 3. $49 \%$ * | 4. $64 \%$ * | 8. $62 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ * | 0. 52\% |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore locations | 0. $22 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ * | 4. $77 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 0. 29\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 0. $80 \%$ | 0.93\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 0.57\% | 1. $41 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $79 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ * | 4. $74 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. 53\% |
| 25-49\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 5. 17\% | 5. $32 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. 36\% | 3. 76\% | 1. $85 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 4. 99\% | 4. $46 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. 95\% | 1. $42 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $31 \%$ | 0.72\% | 0. $32 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $25 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. 53\% | 0. 66\% | 0. $26 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. $68 \%$ | 6. $22 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 2. $58 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $27 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ | 9. $38 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ * | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 6. $05 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more low wage | 0.92\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 5. 18\% | 3. 14\% | 2. 54\% | 1. $29 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $41 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. 31\% | 0.75\% | 0. $44 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $48 \%$ | 8. $85 \%$ * | 8. $52 \%$ * | 6. $52 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |

 Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{-}{ }^{-}$St at es | 25.7\% | 22. $7 \%$ | 31. 9\% | 36. 3\% | 32. 9\% | 21. 3\% | 30. 5\% | 24. $7 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 22. 9\% | 20.6\% * | 45. 8\% | 15. $4 \%$ * | 29. 8\% * | 22. 7\% | 25. 7\% * | 21. 3\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 19.0\% | 16. 9\% * | 25. 3\% | 25. 1\% | 27. 5\% | 14. 6\% | 22. 5\% | 18. 5\% |
| Constructi on | 28.1\% | 28.7\% | 24. 5\% | 33. 0\% | 23. $2 \%$ * | 29.7\% | 29. 9\% | 26. 6\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 20.8\% | 32. 7\% | 33. 3\% | 27. $4 \%$ * | 21. 9\% * | 18. 0\% | 33. 9\% | 18. $7 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 26. 8\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 20. $0 \%$ * | 45. 3\% | 45. 8\% | 19. 1\% | 27. 8\% | 26. 5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 23. 9\% | 19.6\% * | 26. 5\% | 32. 6\% | 27. 2\% | 23. 1\% | 23. 9\% | 23. 9\% |
| Retail trade | 38. $9 \%$ | 28. 0\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 49. 4\% | 55. 3\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 42. 5\% | 37. 6\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 25. 1\% | 20. 5\% | 34. 3\% | 36. 3\% | 31. 7\% | 21. 6\% | 30. 0\% | 24. 1\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 31. 5\% | 20. 2\% | 41. 3\% | 41. 5\% | 36. 3\% | 26. 5\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 31. 0\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 25. 5\% | 22. 9\% | 29. 2\% | 36. 3\% | 34. $4 \%$ | 21. 4\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 24. 5\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 35. 8\% | 20. 9\% | 48. 9\% | 44. 1\% | 39. 8\% | 25. 3\% | 32. 8\% | 37. 6\% |
| Nonpr of it | 25. $0 \%$ | 24. 1\% | 38. 7\% | 30. 2\% | 25. 9\% | 22. 0\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 24. 3\% |
| Unknown | 18. 9\% | ***** | ***** | 80. 4 \% * | 24. 5\% * | 18. 3\% | ***** | 19.0\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 33. 2\% | 25. 8\% | 46. 2\% | 47. 7\% | 23. 5\% | 12. 0\% | 39. 6\% | 24. $9 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 31. 6\% | 19.0\% | 39. 3\% | 38. 1\% | 37. 8\% | 28. 3\% | 29. 7\% | 33. 4\% |
| 10-19 years | 27. 4 \% | 20. 4\% | 29. 7\% | 33. 5\% | 29. $6 \%$ | 23. 0\% | 25. 7\% | 28. 9\% |
| 20 or more years | 26. 0\% | 25. 5\% | 28. 4\% | 35. 4\% | 33. 4\% | 20. 3\% | 31. 2\% | 25. 0\% |
| Unknown | 22. $5 \%$ | 5. $9 \%$ * | 20. $0 \%$ * | 30. $0 \%$ * | 30. 9\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 7. 3\% * | 22. $5 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 24. 1\% | 15. $5 \%$ * | 42. 9\% | 40. 5\% | 35. 5\% | 21. 4\% | 43. 2\% | 23. $7 \%$ |
| 1 I ocation only | 29.4\% | 22. 8\% | 31. 0\% | 35. $4 \%$ | 29. 6\% | 20. 1\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 29. 5\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 18. 9\% | 7. 1\% * | 29. 1\% * | 11. 3\% * | 23. $0 \%$ * | 23. 5\% | 12. 8\% | 24. 4\% |
| 25-49\% | 31. 3\% | 21. 5\% | 40. 6\% | 33. 5\% | 24. $0 \%$ * | 33. 6\% | 33. $6 \%$ | 30. 6\% |
| 50-74\% | 29.0\% | 16. 7\% | 36. $4 \%$ | 41. 4\% | 37. 6\% | 26. $7 \%$ | 28. $6 \%$ | 29. 1\% |
| 75\% or nore | 25. $2 \%$ | 24. 1\% | 31. 1\% | 36. 5\% | 33. 0\% | 20. 2\% | 31. 1\% | 24. 0\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 29.1\% | 22. 8\% | 33. 0\% | 39. $4 \%$ | 35. 6\% | 23. 9\% | 31. 5\% | 28. $4 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 17. 2\% | 20.0\% * | 10. 5\% | 11. 4\% * | 22. 7\% | 16. 7\% | 13. 5\% * | 17. 4\% |
| Unknown | 23. 1\% | 32. 5\% * | 37. 3\% * | 20. 5\% | 21. 8\% | 22. 8\% | 36. 2\% | 22. 7\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 38. $4 \%$ | 15. 3\% | 47. 0\% | 38. 7\% | 47. 5\% | 28. 8\% | 33. 0\% | 41. 1\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 26. 3\% | 23. 1\% | 29. 3\% | 35. 9\% | 30. 0\% | 19. 4\% | 29. 8\% | 25. 0\% |
| Unknown | 22.6\% | 42. 4\% | 31. $6 \%$ * | 40. 8\% | 32. 6\% | 22. 1\% | 38. $4 \%$ | 22. 4\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sector establ ishments that of fer health insurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ūni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}$ - S at es | 0. $54 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3. $99 \%$ | 9. $64 \%$ * | 12. 89\% | 6. $03 \%$ * | 9. $03 \%$ * | 4. $97 \%$ | 8. $77 \%$ * | 3. $42 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 89\% | 6. 55\% * | 5. 03\% | 2. $68 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 2. $35 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ |
| Construction | 3. 15\% | 7. 17\% | 4. $47 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ * | 4. 17\% | 4. 68\% | 3. 56\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $34 \%$ | 8. 58\% | 9. $60 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ * | 10. $00 \%$ * | 1. 10\% | 5. $81 \%$ | 0. 85\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 2. 11\% | 5. 73\% | 6. $01 \%$ * | 4. $63 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ | 1. 95\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $23 \%$ | 7. 19\% * | 7. $47 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. 78\% | 5. $42 \%$ | 6. $00 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 1. $85 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1. $34 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 4. $81 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 7. $36 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 0. $44 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 3. $12 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 8. 62\% | 4. $73 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ | 2. 57\% | 3. $64 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $32 \%$ | 6. 61\% | 5. $96 \%$ | 3. 74\% | 2. 89\% | 1. 55\% | 3. 03\% | 1. 53\% |
| Unknown | 1. $93 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 24. $56 \%$ * | 10. $00 \%$ * | 1. $70 \%$ | ***** | 1. $77 \%$ |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 5. $45 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ | 9. $16 \%$ | 7. $91 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 7. $61 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 2. $20 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ | 5. 85\% | 4. $63 \%$ | 5. 13\% | 3. 19\% | 3. $91 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 1. $72 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 6. 95\% | 2. 16\% | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 1. 08\% | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 0. $74 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ * | 6. $33 \%$ * | 9. $49 \%$ * | 5. $07 \%$ | 0. $89 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ * | 0. $88 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $49 \%$ | 6. $04 \%$ * | 8. $75 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ * | 9. $15 \%$ * | 10. $19 \%$ * | 8. $58 \%$ * | 5. $35 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 9. $60 \%$ | 5. 08\% | 12. $06 \%$ * | 2. 02\% | 5. $23 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. 31\% | 8. 11\% | 5. $37 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 1. 88\% | 3. 59\% | 1. $81 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $70 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 60\% | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 0.75\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $08 \%$ | 10. $65 \%$ * | 3. $07 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ * | 4. $27 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 7. 11\%* | 0. $98 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $20 \%$ | 9. $93 \%$ * | 12. $26 \%$ * | 5. $49 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 9. $22 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 7. $06 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ |
| Less than $50 \%$ l on wage | 0. $83 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 0.77\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 0. 99\% |
| Unknown | 0. 85\% | 12. $22 \%$ | 10. $29 \%$ * | 6. $88 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 0.76\% | 9. 19\% | 0. 86\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establ ishments that offer heal th i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 22. $6 \%$ | 23. 0\% | 25. 6\% | 28. 6\% | 26. $7 \%$ | 20. 1\% | 26. $2 \%$ | 22.0\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 16. 9\% | 3. $6 \%$ * | 14. $0 \%$ * | 16. 7\% * | 18. $6 \%$ * | 20. $2 \%$ | 8. $2 \%$ * | 19. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 17. 7\% | 17. 9\% | 24. 2\% | 19.1\% | 20. 0\% | 16. 3\% | 22. 7\% | 17. 3\% |
| Const ruction | 25. 6\% | 22. 6\% | 24. 9\% | 27. 7\% | 26. 1\% | 25. 3\% | 26. $6 \%$ | 24. 5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 16. 8\% | 22. $9 \%$ * | 39. 6\% | 19. 1\% | 20. 3\% | 15. 7\% | 27. 0\% | 16. 3\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 21. 4\% | 18.8\% | 23. 2\% | 27. 0\% | 29. 0\% | 17. $2 \%$ | 24. 9\% | 20.8\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 24. 3\% | 22. 0\% | 23. 0\% | 34. 3\% | 30. 3\% | 22. 6\% | 22. 5\% | 24. 5\% |
| Retail trade | 30. $6 \%$ | 21. 2\% | 35. 1\% | 46. 8\% | 47. 0\% | 24. 6\% | 33. 2\% | 29. 9\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 25. 2\% | 29. 2\% | 29. 6\% | 34. 6\% | 31. 7\% | 21. 0\% | 30. 1\% | 24. 1\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 25. 3\% | 18. 3\% | 17. 6\% | 26. 9\% | 27. 1\% | 26. 0\% | 20.7\% | 26. 2\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 22.0\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 25. 6\% | 29.1\% | 25. 9\% | 19.5\% | 26. 0\% | 21. 3\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 29.4\% | 31. 8\% | 36. 1\% | 29.7\% | 34. 0\% | 22. $2 \%$ | 33. 3\% | 27.9\% |
| Nonpr of it | 22. 4\% | 18. 5\% | 18. 9\% | 25. 2\% | 26. 7\% | 20.1\% | 20. 6\% | 22. 7\% |
| Unknown | 25. 2\% | ***** | ***** | 24.7\%* | 19. $6 \%$ * | 25. 6\% | 19. $7 \%$ * | 25. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 24. 3\% | 19.3\% | 40. 1\% | 28. 1\% | 30.7\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 24. 1\% | 24. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 31. 4\% | 27. 9\% | 32. 6\% | 43. 4\% | 32. 8\% | 22. 6\% | 32. 1\% | 30. 6\% |
| 10-19 years | 26. 8\% | 24. 0\% | 29. 3\% | 30. 3\% | 28.0\% | 20. 4 \% | 26. 8\% | 26.7\% |
| 20 or more years | 22. 1\% | 21. 3\% | 21. 4\% | 26. 5\% | 25. 7\% | 19. 8\% | 24. 8\% | 21. 7\% |
| Unknown | 20. $9 \%$ | 18. 4 \% * | 11. $5 \%$ * | 49. 1\% | 29. 1\% | 20. 6\% | 18. $9 \%$ * | 20.9\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 21. $4 \%$ | 17. 2\% * | 19. $4 \%$ | 27. 2\% | 26. $7 \%$ | 20.1\% | 25. 3\% | 21. 3\% |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 26. $2 \%$ | 23. 1\% | 26. 3\% | 29. 2\% | 26. 6\% | 21. 9\% | 26. 3\% | 26. 2\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 25. 0\% | 20. 1\% * | 10. $9 \%$ * | 37. 6\% | 31. 2\% | 24. 6\% | 16. 6\% | 27.0\% |
| 25-49\% | 22.0\% | 16. 9\% * | 15. $6 \%$ * | 31. 7\% | 36. 1\% | 20. 7\% | 19. 2\% | 22.3\% |
| 50-74\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 24. 5\% | 24. 4\% | 33. 7\% | 38. 3\% | 24. 6\% | 25. 4\% | 27. 7\% |
| 75\% or more | 22.1\% | 23. $0 \%$ | 26. 5\% | 28. 2\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 19. 5\% | 26. 6\% | 21. 3\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on employees | 24.7\% | 22.7\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 30. 9\% | 29. 0\% | 21. 5\% | 26. 9\% | 24. 1\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 17. 2\% | 24. 7\% * | 14. 1\% | 14. 1\% | 16. 2\% | 17. 5\% | 18. 2\% | 17. 2\% |
| Unknown | 19. 1\% | 32. 3\% * | 38. $0 \%$ | 8. $6 \%$ * | 24. 3\% | 19. 0\% | 26. 9\% | 18.9\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 28.0\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 25. 9\% | 36. 5\% | 33. 5\% | 24. 2\% | 25. 0\% | 28.8\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 23. $2 \%$ | 23. 2\% | 25. 6\% | 27. 8\% | 25. 7\% | 19. 2\% | 25. 9\% | 22. 3\% |
| Unknown | 20. 8\% | 25. 1\% * | 27. $0 \%$ * | 31. 5\% | 27. 5\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 38. 0\% | 20.6\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 pri vate- sect or establ i shments that of fer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 0. $30 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ * | 7. $56 \%$ * | 6. 69\% * | 8. $11 \%$ * | 3. 06\% | 2. $61 \%$ * | 4. 37\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 66\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. 73\% | 1. $58 \%$ | 0.71\% |
| Constructi on | 2. 54\% | 4. 75\% | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 3. 65\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $68 \%$ | 10. $28 \%$ * | 8. $37 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. 06\% | 5. $98 \%$ | 1. 66\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $52 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 6. $27 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 84\% | 4. $36 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 4. 69\% | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 4. 19\% | 5. $26 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0.78\% | 4. $40 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 0. 79\% | 1. $91 \%$ | 0. 72\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $15 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 0. 80\% | 2. $09 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. 23\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 1. $91 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. $22 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 3. 15\% | 4. $91 \%$ | 5. 61\% | 3. $50 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ | 2. 07\% | 2. $90 \%$ | 4. 95\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. 86\% | 4. 28\% | 3. 96\% | 3. 38\% | 2. 12\% | 0. 97\% | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. 00\% |
| Unknown | 1. $35 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 8. $60 \%$ * | 9. $27 \%$ * | 1. $52 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ * | 1. $34 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. 04\% | 3. 01\% | 5. $73 \%$ | 4. 77\% | 2. $72 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. 70\% |
| 5-9 years | 2. 60\% | 4. $21 \%$ | 4. 36\% | 6. 88\% | 5. $30 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 3. 21\% | 4. 84\% |
| 10-19 years | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. 02\% | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. 67\% | 3. $07 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 0. 48\% | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. 74\% |
| Unknown | 0. $33 \%$ | 5. $81 \%$ * | 4. $55 \%$ * | 8. $70 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 0. 29\% | 6. $69 \%$ * | 0. $33 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.19\% | 11. $60 \%$ * | 3. $83 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 0. 22\% | 2. $47 \%$ | 0. $20 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on only | 0. 92\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. 14\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 1. $74 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. $67 \%$ | 7. $72 \%$ * | 8. $26 \%$ * | 5. $96 \%$ | 6. $18 \%$ | 2. 69\% | 4. $08 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 6. $30 \%$ * | 6. 55\% * | 6. $34 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 4. 18\% | 5. 65\% | 4. $66 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. 30\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. 30\% | 0. $99 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.30\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 0. 56\% | 0.79\% | 0. 29\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 88\% | 7. $99 \%$ * | 3. 54\% | 3. $98 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 0. 89\% | 3. $42 \%$ | 0. 94\% |
| Unknown | 1. $67 \%$ | 11. $27 \%$ * | 10. 82\% | 6. $31 \%$ * | 2. $10 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 7. $99 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $02 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 5. 21\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. 60\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 2. 38\% | 1. 58\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. 61\% | 1. 71\% | 1. 41\% | 1. 83\% | 1. 76\% | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. 67\% |
| Unknown | 0. $36 \%$ | 9. $06 \%$ * | 8. $87 \%$ * | 7. $36 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 0. 33\% | 7. $67 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not reet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.

Table I. D. 3. c(2001) Percent of tot al premins for any-provider plans contributed by empl oyees enrolled in family cover age at private-sect or establ i shments that of fer heal th i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $10-24$ $25-99$ $100-999$ <br> empl oyees empl oyees empl oyees | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \overline{\mathrm{C}}^{-}$St at es | 19. $5 \%$ | 14. $4 \%$ | 15.8\% 28.5\% 25.5\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 17. $2 \%$ | 20.1\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 10. 1\% * |  |  |  | 9. $7 \%$ * | 11. $0 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 16. 9\% |  |  |  | 25. $6 \%$ | 16. $2 \%$ |
| Construction | 16. 4\% |  |  |  | 14. $2 \%$ * | 19. 8\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 16. 3\% |  |  |  | 21. $6 \%$ * | 16. 2\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 13. $0 \%$ |  |  |  | 8. $4 \%$ * | 16. 3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 25. 4\% |  |  |  | 22. 9\% | 25. 7\% |
| Retail trade | 20. $2 \%$ |  | These cell estimates have been suppressed |  | 26. $7 \%$ | 18. 8\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 21. 2\% |  | because the size of their standard errors makes |  | 17. 6\% | 22. 4\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 22. $6 \%$ |  | them extrenely unrel i able. Col unm or row |  | 13. $3 \%$ | 26. $5 \%$ |
| Ownership estimates should be used in pl ace of thes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 20. 1\% |  | esti mates. |  | 17. 8\% | 20.6\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 20. 9\% |  |  |  | 18. $9 \%$ | 24. 8\% |
| Nonpr of it | 16. 1\% |  |  |  | 12. 1\% * | 17. 6\% |
| Unknown | 17. 7\% |  |  |  | ***** | 17. $7 \%$ |
| Age of firrn |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 27. 7\% |  |  |  | 29.7\% | 24. 8\% |
| 5-9 years | 33. 2\% |  |  |  | 24. 6\% | 46. 5\% |
| 10-19 years | 19. 3\% |  |  |  | 19. 2\% | 19. $5 \%$ * |
| 20 or more years | 17. 3\% |  |  |  | 13. 8\% | 18. 3\% |
| Unknown | 21. 3\% |  |  |  | 2. 1\% * | 21. $4 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or morelocations | 20. 0\% |  |  |  | 17. 2\% * | 20. 1\% |
| 1 I ocation only | 18. 0\% |  |  |  | 17. 2\% | 20. 2\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 36. 7\% |  |  |  | 4. $4 \%$ * | 47. 3\% |
| 25-49\% | 17. 8\% |  |  |  | 12. $5 \%$ * | 20. 0\% |
| $50-74 \%$ | 14. 0\% |  |  |  | 16. 7\% | 13. 3\% |
| 75\% or nore | 20. $0 \%$ |  |  |  | 17. 9\% | 20. 5\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 22. $2 \%$ |  |  |  | 18. 3\% | 24. 1\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 14. 2\% |  |  |  | 8. 7\% * | 14. 5\% |
| Unknown | 24. 4\% |  |  |  | 1. $6 \%$ * | 24. 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 31. 0\% |  |  |  | 23. 1\% | 39. 0\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 17. 9\% |  |  |  | 16. 3\% | 18. 9\% |
| Unknown | 19. $7 \%$ |  |  |  | 15. $0 \%$ * | 19. 8\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of rel i ability or preci sion.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sector establ i shments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unì t $\overline{e d} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 5. $10 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6. $44 \%$ * |  |  |  |  |  | 6. $95 \%$ * | 5. $31 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 1. $83 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 6. $38 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ |
| Construction | 3. $99 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 4. $43 \%$ * | 5. $43 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 4. $08 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 11. $36 \%$ * | 3. $89 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 3. $00 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 5. $48 \%$ * | 3. $58 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 3. 14\% |  |  |  |  |  | 6. $50 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $76 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 3. $57 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $14 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $86 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 3. $35 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1. $38 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $52 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 2. 14\% |  |  |  |  |  | 3. 12\% | 5. $82 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 2. $17 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 4. $04 \%$ * | 4. $20 \%$ |
| Unknown | 3. $95 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | ***** | 3. $95 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 5. $54 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 7. $73 \%$ | 6. $42 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 5. $69 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 5. $74 \%$ | 8. $40 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 3. $74 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $92 \%$ | 9. 14\%* |
| 20 or more years | 1. $09 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. 81\% | 1. $34 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $34 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0. $68 \%$ * | 2. $35 \%$ |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1. $35 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 6. $26 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 0. 76\% |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $73 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $66 \%$ * | 3. $08 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 3. $04 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 3. $98 \%$ * | 4. $31 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 2. $25 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 5. 00\% | 1. $52 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $96 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1. $02 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $18 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $72 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 11. $61 \%$ * | 1. $71 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $78 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2. $03 \%$ * | 1. $74 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 3. $66 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 4. $69 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 1. $25 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $58 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  | 4. $68 \%$ * | 1. $58 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 char acteri stics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nare empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\text { ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 36. $4 \%$ | 29. 2\% | 29. 7\% | 28. 8\% | 33. 9\% | 40. 8\% | 29. 0\% | 38. 2\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 45. 7\% | 40. 6\% | 48. 2\% | 35. 4\% | 54. 0\% | 51. 5\% | 40. 4\% | 48. 9\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 44. 9\% | 33. 2\% | 34. 5\% | 31. 9\% | 40. 9\% | 51. $0 \%$ | 32. 9\% | 46. $5 \%$ |
| Constructi on | 36. 3\% | 35. 4\% | 31. 4\% | 33. 2\% | 45. 8\% | 35. 2\% | 34. 3\% | 38. $4 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 43. 0\% | 35. 2\% | 28. 0\% | 32.0\% | 42. 8\% | 44. 6\% | 31. 1\% | 44. 0\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 38. $4 \%$ | 24. 7\% | 35. 2\% | 31. 2\% | 35. 7\% | 44. 9\% | 29. 1\% | 41. 3\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 37. $0 \%$ | 29. 3\% | 28. 1\% | 26. 8\% | 31. $0 \%$ | 40. 0\% | 26. 7\% | 38. 3\% |
| Retail trade | 32. 9\% | 27. $0 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 26. 3\% | 29.6\% | 37. 1\% | 27. 9\% | 34. $6 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 32. 1\% | 26. 6\% | 24. 1\% | 27. 5\% | 27. 8\% | 36. 3\% | 25. 8\% | 33. 8\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 29.8\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 30. 3\% | 24. 0\% | 27. 7\% | 32.5\% | 27. 9\% | 30. 2\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 37. 3\% | 30. 5\% | 30. 5\% | 28. 9\% | 35. 7\% | 41. 3\% | 29. 7\% | 39. 2\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porated | 30. 2\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ | 29. $6 \%$ | 33. 9\% | 34. 3\% | 25. 0\% | 33. 8\% |
| Nonpr of it | 31. 3\% | 30. 4\% | 28. 0\% | 27. 3\% | 27. 3\% | 35. 8\% | 28. 9\% | 31. 8\% |
| Unknown | 44. 1\% | ***** | 100. 0 \% * | 28. $4 \%$ | 36. 1\% | 44. 8\% | 30.1\% * | 44. 3\% |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 32. 0\% | 30. 0\% | 28. $5 \%$ | 32. 9\% | 32. 8\% | 36. 3\% | 29. 3\% | 35. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 28.1\% | 29. 5\% | 25. 4\% | 23. 4\% | 34. 3\% | 28. 3\% | 27. 3\% | 29. 1\% |
| 10-19 years | 29.9\% | 29.0\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 26. 9\% | 33. 4\% | 31. 0\% | 28. 3\% | 31. 4\% |
| 20 or more years | 36. 7\% | 28. 6\% | 31. $2 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 34. 0\% | 41. 6\% | 29. 8\% | 38. 2\% |
| Unknown | 40. 9\% | 44. 5\% | 25. $7 \%$ * | 26. 9\% | 33. 3\% | 41. 2\% | 33. 7\% | 40. 9\% |
| Multi / si ngle stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 38. 9\% | 25. 9\% | 29. 2\% | 30. 3\% | 32. 6\% | 41. 0\% | 28. 9\% | 39. 2\% |
| 1 I ocati on only | 30. 8\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 28. 3\% | 36. 1\% | 33. 3\% | 29.0\% | 33. 2\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 29. 9\% | 33. 3\% | 37. 1\% | 31. 3\% | 24. 3\% | 29.9\% | 34. 8\% | 28. 6\% |
| 25-49\% | 34. 9\% | 34. 0\% | 33. 7\% | 20.7\% | 24. 4\% | 39. 5\% | 29. 3\% | 36. 0\% |
| 50-74\% | 33. 7\% | 27. 0\% | 26. 1\% | 21. 9\% | 25. 8\% | 39. 5\% | 26. 0\% | 35. 5\% |
| 75\% or more | 36. 9\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 29. $6 \%$ | 35. 2\% | 41. 3\% | 29. 2\% | 38.9\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 33. 3\% | 28. 4\% | 29. 1\% | 27. 4\% | 32. 1\% | 37. 7\% | 28. 1\% | 35. 0\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 46. 1\% | 53. $2 \%$ | 38. $9 \%$ | 44. 9\% | 44. 9\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 45. 2\% | 46. 1\% |
| Unknown | 41. 5\% | 21. 8\% * | 27. $6 \%$ * | 40. 7\% | 29. 7\% | 42. 6\% | 27. 3\% | 42. 0\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or mor e low wage | 25. 8\% | 26. 5\% | 25. $7 \%$ | 19. $3 \%$ | 24. $4 \%$ | 31. 4\% | 24. $8 \%$ | 26. $2 \%$ |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 35. 0\% | 29. 7\% | 30. 4\% | 30. 5\% | 36. $4 \%$ | 39. $2 \%$ | 29. 7\% | 37. 2\% |
| Unknown | 41. 8\% | 27. 1\% | 32. 5\% | 29.0\% | 31. 6\% | 42. $6 \%$ | 29. 1\% | 42. 0\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 and sel ected char acteristics: Uni ted States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | 25-99 empl oyees | 100-999 empl oyees | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $73 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $54 \%$ | 3. 63\% | 10. 74\% | 5. $30 \%$ | 7. $84 \%$ | 6. $86 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 5. 03\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 0. 89\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ |
| Construction | 1. $25 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 3. $53 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $81 \%$ | 3. 99\% | 4. $85 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ |
| Whol esale trade | 2. $59 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 3. 01\% | 4. $18 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $77 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. 58\% | 2. $31 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. 54\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 1. $00 \%$ |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 0. $78 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ |
| Ounership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $46 \%$ | 0.62\% | 1. 11\% | 0. 53\% | 0. 95\% | 0. $76 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0. 61\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. 13\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 1. 53\% | 2. 14\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $82 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $00 \%$ | ***** | 31. $62 \%$ * | 6. $13 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 13. $02 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1. $70 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 2. 33\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. $60 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 0.73\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.65\% | 1. 59\% | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 0.79\% | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 0.74\% |
| Unknown | 0. $87 \%$ | 12. $94 \%$ | 10. $89 \%$ * | 7. $11 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 9. $82 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $48 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 0. 94\% | 0. 87\% | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| 1 I ocation only | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $66 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 1. 97\% | 6. $13 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 3. 13\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. $44 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 1. 15\% | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 2. 19\% | 1. 50\% |
| 50-74\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $70 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0. $60 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0.79\% | 0. $63 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0.69\% | 5. 17\% | 6. $41 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 0. 77\% | 3. $44 \%$ | 0.78\% |
| Unknown | 1. $80 \%$ | 10. $94 \%$ * | 9. $44 \%$ * | 7. $22 \%$ | 6. 09\% | 2. $00 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore low wage | 0. $48 \%$ | 1. 59\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 0.76\% |  |
| Less t han $50 \%$ l ow wage Unknown | 0. $37 \%$ $0.65 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ 5. $94 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ 2. $83 \%$ | 0. $81 \%$ 1. $68 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ 0. $78 \%$ | 0. $61 \%$ 4. $02 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ 0. $67 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Fi nanci ng, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Conponent Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Defi initions of industry groups and lou- wage empl oyees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000 . See Techni cal Appendix. ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 contri buti on by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 empl oyees | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{\mathrm{e}} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 16. 7\% | 56. 2\% | 42. 4\% | 23. 0\% | 13. 9\% | 10. 6\% | 42. 4\% | 11. $9 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 32. 8\% | 83. 1\% | 51. 6\% | 17. 8\% * | 54. 0\% | 0. $2 \%$ * | 67. 9\% | 15. $8 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 16. 1\% | 54. 9\% | 28. 8\% | 25. 3\% | 10. 6\% | 15. 1\% | 36. 8\% | 14. 2\% |
| Construction | 42. 3\% | 59. 4\% | 58. 2\% | 41. 3\% | 40. 3\% | 11. $9 \%$ * | 52. 8\% | 32. 4\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 21. 1\% | 44. 8\% | 27. 0\% | 34. 9\% | 21. 4\% | 19.6\%* | 31. 1\% | 20. 5\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 16. 8\% | 53. 3\% | 42. 5\% | 24. 7\% | 11. 1\% * | 10. 5\% * | 39. 5\% | 11. 8\% |
| Fi n. svs. and real est. | 6. 8\% | 49. 8\% | 47. 8\% | 6. $4 \%$ * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 3. 3\% | 37. 5\% | 4. 1\% |
| Retail trade | 13. 2\% | 49. 9\% | 34. 1\% | 8. $0 \%$ | 8. $6 \%$ * | 7. 8\% * | 32. 1\% | 8. $0 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 17. 1\% | 53. 2\% | 40. 2\% | 16. 8\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 12. $4 \%$ | 40. 4\% | 12. 1\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 16. $4 \%$ | 64. 6\% | 49. 3\% | 29. 3\% | 15. 1\% | 2. $6 \%$ * | 50. 1\% | 7. $9 \%$ |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 17. 1\% | 56. 7\% | 42. $2 \%$ | 22. $6 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 11. 5\% | 41. 8\% | 12. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 21. $2 \%$ | 54. 4\% | 31. $5 \%$ * | 14. $6 \%$ * | 17. $5 \%$ * | 2. 1\% * | 40. 6\% | 11. 1\% * |
| Nonpr of it | 17.6\% | 56. 2\% | 51. 4\% | 32.7\% | 10. 8\% | 10. $2 \%$ | 49. 5\% | 11. 8\% |
| Unknown | 4. $9 \%$ * | ***** | 100. $0 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 11. $5 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ * | 25. $6 \%$ * | 4. $7 \%$ * |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 24. 3\% | 55. 7\% | 25. 9\% | 13. 2\% * | 8. 3\% * | 10. $0 \%$ * | 38. 8\% | 9. $3 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 24. 5\% | 57. 4\% | 32. 2\% | 19.5\% | 3. $5 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 42. 5\% | 5. $1 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 29.0\% | 58. 1\% | 37. 1\% | 30. 3\% | 17. 2\% | 9. $9 \%$ * | 46. 4\% | 15. 5\% |
| 20 or more years | 18.5\% | 55. 3\% | 48. 9\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 14. 6\% | 13. 7\% | 41. 4\% | 14. 6\% |
| Unknown | 7. $2 \%$ | 12. $8 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 8. $4 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ | 8. 3\% * | 7. $2 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 10. 9\% | 41. 5\% * | 36. 6\% | 12. 0\% | 10. 8\% | 10. 6\% | 27. 0\% | 10. 6\% |
| 1 locati on only | 32. $9 \%$ | 56. 5\% | 43. $0 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 19. 0\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 44. 0\% | 19. 8\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 23. 8\% | 80. 9\% | 61. 1\% | 57. 1\% | 17. $7 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 73. 2\% | 7. $6 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 24. 4\% | 66. 3\% | 54. 8\% | 32. 1\% | 8. $6 \%$ * | 20. 4\% | 56. 1\% | 19. $4 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 9. 8\% | 59. 9\% | 46. 4\% | 19. 3\% | 10. 1\% * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 46. 9\% | 3. $8 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 17. 1\% | 54. 7\% | 41. 0\% | 22. 3\% | 14. 3\% | 11. $4 \%$ | 40. 7\% | 12. $6 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 14. $6 \%$ | 55. 9\% | 39. $7 \%$ | 18. 5\% | 9. $8 \%$ | 5. $7 \%$ | 40. 7\% | 7. $6 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 22. 3\% | 63. 0\% | 74. 5\% | 53. 3\% | 32. 0\% | 17. 2\% | 62. 8\% | 20. 1\% |
| Unknown | 16. 5\% | 47. 7\% * | 30. $3 \%$ * | 58. $7 \%$ | 11. $0 \%$ * | 15. 3\% | 36. 1\% | 16. 1\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** $38.80 \%$ e\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 18. 9\% | 65. 6\% | 38. 8\% | 28. 3\% | 9. $0 \%$ * | 6. 1\% * | 48. 6\% | 8. $6 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 20. 9\% | 55. 6\% | 43. 2\% | 21. 9\% | 15. 2\% | 11. 5\% | 42. 1\% | 13. 7\% |
| Unknown | 10. 8\% | 36. $0 \%$ * | 31. 7\% | 34. 0\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 10. 6\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 no empl oyee contributi on by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 empl oyees | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\overline{\text { i }}$ - $\bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 0. $92 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. $89 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5. 81\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 13. 68\% | 14. $92 \%$ * | 15. 78\% | 0. 90\%* | 5. 59\% | 6. $81 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 1. 50\% | 4. $85 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 4. $81 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ |
| Construction | 4. $49 \%$ | 5. $34 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 8. $53 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ * | 3. $78 \%$ | 6. 03\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 5. $22 \%$ | 8. $89 \%$ | 7. $52 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 6. $16 \%$ | 6. $51 \%$ * | 5. $53 \%$ | 5. 68\% |
| Whol esale trade | 2. $49 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 7. $02 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ * | 3. $49 \%$ * | 2. $96 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. $94 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 8. $86 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ * | 4. $32 \%$ * | 0. 92\% | 5. $59 \%$ | 0. 81\% |
| Retail trade | 1. $76 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ * | 2. 42\%* | 2. $88 \%$ | 1. 95\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $51 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ |
| Other Servi ces | 1. $23 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ * | 3. $26 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ |
| Ounership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $95 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. 51\% | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 9. $52 \%$ * | 6. $63 \%$ * | 5. $60 \%$ * | 1. $95 \%$ * | 4. $10 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ * |
| Nonpr of it | 2. $19 \%$ | 6. $20 \%$ | 8. $26 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 4. $30 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $82 \%$ * | ***** | 31. $62 \%$ * | 8. $04 \%$ * | 5. 18\% * | 1. $84 \%$ * | 13. $46 \%$ * | 1. $89 \%$ * |
| Age of firn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 4. $36 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ * | 4. $22 \%$ * | 5. $74 \%$ * | 3. $53 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 2. $21 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ * | 2. $12 \%$ * | 2. $62 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 1. $57 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 2. 99\%* | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 1. $47 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 2. $93 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ |
| Unknown | 1. $17 \%$ | 13. $55 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 2. $95 \%$ * | 1. $28 \%$ | 9. $99 \%$ * | 1. $17 \%$ |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 1. $03 \%$ | 13. 08\% * | 5. 88\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| 1 location only | 1. $17 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ * | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 4. 05\% | 10. $23 \%$ | 9. $53 \%$ | 8. $16 \%$ * | 1. $74 \%$ * | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 4. $24 \%$ | 7. $54 \%$ | 7. $96 \%$ | 8. $26 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ * | 5. $76 \%$ | 6. $51 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ | 7. $62 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ * | 1. $26 \%$ * | 3. $87 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| 75\% or nore | 0. $98 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. 69\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. 62\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 2. 14\% | 7. $86 \%$ | 5. $80 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 4. 74\% | 2. 04\% | 3. $38 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ |
| Unknown | 4. 14\% | 15. 01\% * | 11. $08 \%$ * | 15. 83\% | 5. $94 \%$ * | 4. $21 \%$ | 10. $26 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $50 \%$ l ow wage | 0. $69 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 0.72\% |
| Unknown | 1. $77 \%$ | 12. $52 \%$ * | 7. $70 \%$ | 9. $09 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Def niti ons of i ndustry groups and lou- wage enpl oyees changed in 2000 . These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Un'i t $\overline{\text { ed }}^{-}$St at es | 5, 462. 71 | 5, 801. 13 | 5, 657. 13 | 5, 502. 29 | 5, 593. 29 | 5, 363. 48 | 5, 709. 35 | 5, 411. 08 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest | 5, 335. 02 | 5, 630. 29 | 6, 937. 33 | 5, 232. 21 | 5, 321. 92 | 4, 751. 34 | 5, 916. 80 | 4, 991. 18 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 5, 277. 13 | 5, 772. 31 | 5, 495. 08 | 5, 182. 99 | 5, 441. 85 | 5, 194. 84 | 5, 501. 11 | 5, 249. 77 |
| Constructi on | 5, 206. 20 | 5, 144. 25 | 5, 019. 48 | 5, 035. 95 | 4, 516. 20 | 6, 069. 91 | 5, 131. 66 | 5, 279. 15 |
| Utilities and transp. | 5, 615. 98 | 6, 539. 91 | 5, 615. 20 | 5, 478. 04 | 5, 811. 70 | 5, 583. 00 | 5, 701. 39 | 5, 610. 27 |
| Whol esal e trade | 5, 138. 76 | 5, 817. 45 | 5, 969. 41 | 5, 308. 31 | 5, 082. 13 | 4, 938. 52 | 5, 549. 32 | 5, 024.03 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 5, 598. 84 | 6, 340. 10 | 6, 054. 73 | 6, 436. 05 | 5, 427. 44 | 5, 482. 52 | 6, 456. 19 | 5, 486. 02 |
| Retail trade | 5, 342. 66 | 5, 587. 57 | 5, 610. 63 | 5, 288. 82 | 5, 386. 63 | 5, 263. 38 | 5, 515. 63 | 5, 283.77 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 5, 507. 05 | 5, 960. 34 | 5, 873. 97 | 5, 678. 71 | 5, 743. 63 | 5, 320. 30 | 5, 867. 07 | 5, 424. 94 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 5,860. 94 | 5, 833. 32 | 5, 573. 42 | 5, 827. 55 | 6, 375. 54 | 5, 687. 41 | 5, 892. 04 | 5, 854. 62 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 5, 415. 33 | 5, 811. 30 | 5, 614. 62 | 5, 405. 62 | 5, 419. 10 | 5, 362. 55 | 5, 676. 47 | 5, 361. 00 |
| For profit, uni ncorporat ed | 5, 890. 49 | 5, 943. 06 | 6, 173. 01 | 5, 371. 71 | 6, 244. 17 | 5, 736. 58 | 5, 862. 20 | 5, 906. 79 |
| Nonpr of it | 5, 632. 09 | 5, 438. 94 | 5, 532. 45 | 6, 189. 90 | 5, 908. 36 | 5, 398. 78 | 5, 691. 34 | 5, 622.82 |
| Unknown | 5, 254. 50 | ***** | ***** | 7, 180. 14 | 5, 827. 33 | 5, 158. 56 | 7,200. 00 * | 5, 212. 11 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 5, 618. 51 | 5, 671. 99 | 5, 813. 04 | 5, 195. 25 | 4, 913. 26 | 6, 475. 49 | 5, 570. 13 | 5, 676. 31 |
| 5-9 years | 5, 329. 97 | 5, 488. 40 | 5, 565. 51 | 5, 419. 44 | 5, 051. 26 | 5, 131. 54 | 5, 516. 63 | 5, 161. 44 |
| 10-19 years | 5, 506. 30 | 5, 925. 72 | 5, 369. 16 | 5, 577. 62 | 5, 217. 20 | 5, 564. 13 | 5, 706. 83 | 5, 356. 09 |
| 20 or more years | 5, 555. 02 | 5, 889. 39 | 5, 787. 64 | 5, 522. 29 | 5, 759. 43 | 5, 423. 52 | 5, 795. 98 | 5, 509. 06 |
| Unknown | 5, 265. 34 | 6, 501. 96 | 4, 461. 32 * | 4, 725. 59 | 5, 264. 11 | 5, 266. 08 | 5, 071.41 | 5, 266. 08 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or nore l ocations | 5, 395. 88 | 6, 498. 16 | 5, 996. 91 | 5, 605. 38 | 5, 604. 88 | 5, 332. 36 | 5, 810. 27 | 5, 384. 27 |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 5, 639. 32 | 5, 777. 36 | 5, 609. 94 | 5, 469. 46 | 5, 571. 13 | 6, 377. 53 | 5, 696. 33 | 5, 567. 20 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 4, 940. 40 | 5, 024. 65 | 6, 247. 84 | 5, 118. 72 | 5, 345. 04 | 4, 626. 42 | 5, 562. 08 | 4, 802. 41 |
| 25-49\% | 5, 438. 74 | 5, 980. 76 | 5, 895. 34 | 5, 398. 53 | 5, 572. 81 | 5, 320. 19 | 5, 934. 79 | 5, 354. 20 |
| 50-74\% | 5, 544. 92 | 5, 861. 67 | 5, 846. 55 | 5, 733. 22 | 5, 990. 73 | 5, 318. 18 | 5, 835. 26 | 5, 477. 66 |
| 75\% or nore | 5, 463. 92 | 5, 800. 80 | 5, 625. 17 | 5, 490. 54 | 5, 564. 83 | 5, 380. 67 | 5, 692. 69 | 5, 416. 24 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 5, 493. 67 | 5, 789. 29 | 5, 700. 56 | 5, 478. 77 | 5, 505. 86 | 5, 416. 00 | 5, 706. 47 | 5, 432. 20 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 5, 344. 22 | 5, 936. 66 | 5, 109. 98 | 5, 818. 73 | 6, 121. 59 | 5, 203. 43 | 5, 714. 38 | 5, 326. 31 |
| Unknown | 5, 484. 19 | 6, 995.45 | 5, 632. 34 | 5, 472. 09 | 5, 503. 04 | 5, 473. 69 | 6, 105. 99 | 5, 474. 82 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 5, 305. 47 | 5, 570. 74 | 5, 571. 81 | 5, 374. 92 | 5, 386. 80 | 5, 027. 36 | 5, 558. 33 | 5, 226. 30 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 5, 606. 59 | 5, 841. 91 | 5, 688. 62 | 5, 542. 62 | 5, 701. 63 | 5, 508. 86 | 5, 745. 43 | 5, 555. 40 |
| Unknown | 5, 281. 24 | 5, 781. 37 | 4, 619. 95 | 4, 913. 11 | 5, 021. 42 | 5, 295. 11 | 5, 175. 72 | 5, 282. 51 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the net hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 offer heal th i nsurance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-} \bar{S}^{\text {St }}$ at es | 37. 15 | 171. 27 | 82. 84 | 65. 51 | 114. 67 | 48. 29 | 79. 89 | 42. 84 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 250. 20 | 622.01 | 1, 547. 85 | 707. 90 | 785. 83 | 588. 74 | 495. 08 | 328. 20 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 75. 70 | 214. 56 | 269. 84 | 150. 37 | 137. 59 | 108. 76 | 110. 55 | 82. 51 |
| Construction | 121. 38 | 413. 30 | 214. 02 | 231. 65 | 251. 12 | 348. 06 | 187. 55 | 198. 00 |
| Utilities and transp. | 165. 43 | 670.01 | 740. 71 | 236. 21 | 375.62 | 212. 31 | 458. 73 | 176. 88 |
| Whol esal e trade | 107. 97 | 336. 79 | 360. 36 | 164.90 | 211. 92 | 181. 83 | 181. 22 | 142.00 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 123. 85 | 223. 02 | 225. 73 | 160. 81 | 215. 41 | 160. 32 | 164. 14 | 141. 09 |
| Retail trade | 68.45 | 266. 62 | 225. 32 | 197. 49 | 162. 92 | 77. 08 | 150. 99 | 75. 76 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 72. 20 | 252.87 | 204. 05 | 104. 09 | 157. 34 | 92. 18 | 164. 39 | 81. 39 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 154. 33 | 430.97 | 293. 35 | 174. 02 | 458. 38 | 149. 43 | 120. 85 | 188. 68 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 38. 36 | 159. 53 | 85. 00 | 108. 04 | 87. 11 | 54. 18 | 95. 90 | 37. 68 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 195. 34 | 181. 08 | 267. 63 | 220. 47 | 459. 41 | 285. 47 | 170. 94 | 276. 52 |
| Nonpr of it | 108. 95 | 593. 54 | 226. 45 | 187. 91 | 185. 98 | 164. 67 | 312. 21 | 119. 78 |
| Unknown | 188. 60 | ***** | ***** | 1,867. 02 | 485. 00 | 194. 01 | 2,276. 84 * | 190. 92 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 108. 26 | 217. 04 | 468. 69 | 236. 47 | 132. 52 | 209. 24 | 211. 22 | 146. 39 |
| 5-9 years | 85. 56 | 237. 79 | 253. 22 | 206. 55 | 145. 27 | 192. 60 | 177. 08 | 134. 62 |
| 10-19 years | 115. 69 | 246. 21 | 137. 68 | 183. 87 | 211. 77 | 193. 59 | 144. 36 | 121. 19 |
| 20 or more years | 42. 80 | 263. 74 | 115. 44 | 68. 75 | 141. 92 | 66. 95 | 94. 23 | 48. 91 |
| Unknown | 68. 62 | 1, 938. 59 | 1, 344. 14 * | 1,151. 63 | 360. 41 | 75. 50 | 1, 038.56 | 68. 14 |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 39. 08 | 644.92 | 343. 96 | 147. 35 | 114. 09 | 37. 67 | 149. 28 | 41. 48 |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 65. 97 | 168. 95 | 82. 57 | 91.47 | 226. 17 | 385. 11 | 100. 24 | 173. 61 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 123. 55 | 514. 05 | 288. 79 | 341. 55 | 315. 95 | 153. 66 | 232. 18 | 141. 52 |
| 25-49\% | 129. 35 | 416. 24 | 336. 32 | 247. 85 | 222. 67 | 166. 48 | 180. 59 | 135. 78 |
| 50-74\% | 107. 78 | 216. 67 | 278. 34 | 173. 26 | 214.65 | 84. 04 | 108.46 | 113. 66 |
| 75\% or more | 41. 32 | 201. 12 | 93. 12 | 74. 62 | 128. 64 | 53. 26 | 91. 44 | 47. 80 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 33. 48 | 181. 22 | 76. 22 | 70. 98 | 131. 71 | 52. 13 | 86. 72 | 41.53 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 100. 02 | 379. 06 | 251. 98 | 194. 84 | 289. 28 | 113. 56 | 304. 18 | 96. 69 |
| Unknown | 111. 76 | 1, 794. 63 | 1, 057. 48 | 658. 94 | 312. 90 | 121. 66 | 745. 72 | 113. 04 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 72. 15 | 172. 24 | 304. 80 | 68. 09 | 169. 78 | 75. 35 | 157. 10 | 87.07 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 51.02 | 195. 13 | 81. 51 | 82. 35 | 128. 50 | 81. 32 | 87. 33 | 64.03 |
| Unknown | 52. 09 | 533. 44 | 589. 06 | 266. 75 | 371.82 | 55. 10 | 293. 68 | 50. 97 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the net hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.
 that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: Uni ted St at es, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unī t $\overline{e d} \bar{d}^{-}$St at es | 1,070. 01 | 1, 004. 34 | 1, 270. 68 | 1, 424. 35 | 1, 366. 12 | 898. 24 | 1, 241. 99 | 1, 034.01 |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 766. 38 | $691.97 *$ | 152. 36 * | 793. 64 | 1, 619. 72 | 777. 02 | 557. 88 * | 889. 60 |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 790. 92 | 1, 012. 95 * | 1, 121. 63 | 1, 239. 56 | 884. 24 | 617.70 | 1, 258. 95 | 733. 74 |
| Constr uction | 1, 274. 92 | 1, 045. 98 | 1, 197. 10 | 1, 423. 36 | 1, 314. 00 | 1, 307. 83 | 1, 174. 14 | 1, 373. 56 |
| Utilities and transp. | 771. 48 | 1, 622. 26 * | 1, 508. 49 * | 1, 259. 83 | 1, 000. 47 | 669.81 | 1, 589. 19 | 716. 81 |
| Whol esal e trade | 817.87 | 792. 90 | 1, 287.03 | 1, 094. 73 | 1, 324. 66 | 553. 64 | 1, 013. 11 | 763. 31 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1, 156. 90 | 950. 60 | 1, 438. 58 | 1, 303. 38 | 1, 684. 42 | 1, 052. 74 | 1, 119. 81 | 1, 161. 78 |
| Retail trade | 1,468. 05 | 866. 04 | 1, 939. 55 | 1, 971. 90 | 2, 146. 72 | 1, 126. 90 | 1, 621. 90 | 1, 415. 68 |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 1, 062. 16 | 1, 214. 07 | 1, 169. 73 | 1, 472. 33 | 1, 549. 75 | 839. 06 | 1, 275. 13 | 1, 013.59 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1, 463. 17 | 695.54 | 1, 070.76 | 1, 643.57 | 1, 583. 11 | 1, 509. 40 | 1, 154. 92 | 1,525. 77 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorporated | 1, 037. 77 | 954. 95 | 1, 279. 41 | 1, 430. 98 | 1, 375. 12 | 855. 40 | 1, 236. 72 | 996. 37 |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1, 320. 80 | 1, 417. 34 | 1, 508. 05 | 1, 592. 35 | 1, 398. 16 | 943.57 | 1, 531.64 | 1, 199. 29 |
| Nonpr of it | 1, 219. 50 | 503. 56 | 985.67 | 1, 248. 13 | 1, 376. 55 | 1, 220. 15 | 877.61 | 1, 273.01 |
| Unknown | 889. 88 | ***** | ***** | 1, 301. 95 | 704. 63 * | 893. 28 | 1,440. 00 * | 877.89 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1, 100. 20 | 992. 50 | 1, 569. 05 | 1, 350. 49 | 745. 64 | 824.23 | 1, 303. 55 | 857. 28 |
| 5-9 years | 1, 180. 27 | 985. 53 | 1, 345. 71 | 1, 282. 14 | 1, 501. 65 | 955.89 | 1, 199. 40 | 1, 163. 00 |
| 10-19 years | 1, 345. 58 | 1, 093. 92 | 1, 384. 71 | 1, 638. 31 | 1, 308. 26 | 1, 211. 01 | 1, 319. 37 | 1, 365. 22 |
| 20 or more years | 1, 087. 12 | 964. 49 | 1, 173. 91 | 1, 385. 62 | 1, 383. 95 | 885. 46 | 1, 212. 94 | 1, 063. 12 |
| Unknown | 905. 59 | 255. 52 * | 243.71 * | 480.41 * | 1, 539. 00 | 886.92 | 1,334.41* | 1,907. 76 |
| Multi / single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 964. 85 | 1, 019. 42 * | 1, 256. 29 | 1, 247.46 | 1, 407. 05 | 858. 26 | 1, 334. 41 | 954. 50 |
| 1 l ocati on only | 1,347. 88 | 1, 003. 83 | 1, 272. 68 | 1,480. 67 | 1, 287.89 | 2, 200. 97 | 1, 230. 07 | 1,496. 91 |
| Percent full-tine employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1, 105. 19 | 536. 61 * | 1, 165. 92 * | 2, 014. 42 | 1, 296. 27 | 958. 95 | 1, 011.76 | 1, 125. 93 |
| 25-49\% | 1, 140. 31 | 1, 068. 59 | 973. 26 * | 1, 453. 04 | 2, 462. 66 | 817. 58 | 1, 181. 47 | 1, 133. 30 |
| 50-74\% | 1, 148. 03 | 803. 53 | 1, 183. 94 | 1, 774. 99 | 1, 635. 32 | 957. 92 | 1, 193. 78 | 1, 137. 43 |
| 75\% or more | 1, 059. 86 | 1, 044.46 | 1, 287. 59 | 1, 386. 42 | 1, 315. 92 | 894.53 | 1, 252. 35 | 1, 019.74 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 1, 232. 24 | 1, 026. 73 | 1, 335. 22 | 1, 456. 87 | 1, 467. 12 | 1, 085. 93 | 1, 276. 53 | 1, 219. 45 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 618. 38 | 348. 82 * | 440. 02 * | 998. 66 | 810. 11 | 577. 38 | 684. 66 | 615. 17 |
| Unknown | 703. 01 | 203. 58 * | 1,529.77 * | 1, 360. 01 | 1,114. 85 * | 670.04 | 858. 51 * | 700. 67 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 1, 317. 55 | 824.95 | 1, 176. 45 | 1, 744. 31 | 1, 632. 07 | 921. 39 | 1, 256. 21 | 1, 336. 75 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 1, 159. 71 | 1, 036. 78 | 1, 294. 74 | 1, 383. 17 | 1, 343. 03 | 946. 57 | 1, 250. 57 | 1, 126. 21 |
| Unknown | 876. 35 | 973. 15 * | $668.37 *$ | 1, 180. 28 | 1, 065.06 | 865. 15 | 880.85 | 876. 30 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 private-sect or establ i shments that of fer heal th insur ance by firmsize and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$S't at es | 29. 12 | 46. 39 | 113. 19 | 47. 58 | 47.66 | 40. 16 | 57.86 | 35. 18 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 157. 10 | 315. 78 * | 236. 52 * | 231. 14 | 332. 93 | 148. 49 | 272. 76 * | 119. 78 |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 25. 33 | 327. 18 * | 250. 40 | 73. 11 | 70. 99 | 13. 82 | 159. 99 | 19. 35 |
| Const ruction | 83. 44 | 135. 99 | 178. 24 | 153. 94 | 198. 92 | 223. 82 | 118. 94 | 106. 28 |
| Utilities and transp. | 153. 58 | 657. 21 * | 490. 31 * | 231. 61 | 195. 92 | 196. 43 | 263. 60 | 164. 35 |
| Whol esal e trade | 81. 52 | 154. 44 | 219. 17 | 124. 16 | 163. 41 | 101. 76 | 95. 85 | 86. 57 |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 43. 27 | 169. 25 | 278. 15 | 208. 12 | 238. 88 | 64.99 | 122. 81 | 40. 13 |
| Retail trade | 78. 63 | 195. 86 | 260. 42 | 87. 33 | 126. 21 | 79. 19 | 171. 37 | 69. 54 |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 40. 15 | 85.77 | 162. 20 | 150. 63 | 67.45 | 47. 54 | 101. 95 | 46. 17 |
| Ot her Servi ces | 129. 52 | 131. 40 | 197. 72 | 93.80 | 128. 11 | 176. 41 | 115. 74 | 140. 02 |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, i ncorpor at ed | 27. 73 | 59. 49 | 104. 48 | 62. 72 | 56. 81 | 31. 97 | 65. 33 | 24. 89 |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 64.87 | 111. 89 | 313. 20 | 201. 88 | 166. 32 | 60. 97 | 83.00 | 85. 51 |
| Nonpr of it | 135. 03 | 122. 04 | 237.57 | 58. 89 | 131. 74 | 208. 78 | 157. 99 | 158. 55 |
| Unknown | 84. 76 | ***** | ***** | 369. 03 | 273. 71 * | 95. 31 | 455. 37 * | 88.02 |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 120. 91 | 238. 92 | 340. 98 | 143. 28 | 211. 14 | 105. 57 | 153. 25 | 125. 39 |
| 5-9 years | 55. 75 | 169. 06 | 164. 99 | 202. 96 | 92. 94 | 165. 83 | 91. 39 | 64.88 |
| 10-19 years | 74. 91 | 139. 02 | 117. 44 | 116. 12 | 73. 89 | 165. 57 | 102. 90 | 64.49 |
| 20 or more years | 46. 78 | 92. 18 | 118. 84 | 49. 90 | 72. 34 | 74. 16 | 65. 37 | 58. 20 |
| Unknown | 39. 30 | 82.92 * | 78.04 * | 282. 90 * | 261. 97 | 40. 93 | 251. 60 * | 39. 20 |
| Multi / si ngl e stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 23. 76 | 404. 27 * | 166. 86 | 91. 04 | 63. 77 | 28. 89 | 113. 76 | 24. 31 |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 59. 87 | 52.88 | 111.93 | 47. 20 | 44. 84 | 498. 84 | 56. 02 | 112. 64 |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 98. 49 | 164. 61 * | 428.60* | 286. 29 | 260. 55 | 135. 32 | 288. 22 | 108. 52 |
| 25-49\% | 80. 07 | 194. 98 | 302. 63 * | 275. 66 | 296. 95 | 138. 50 | 203. 39 | 120. 16 |
| 50-74\% | 62. 67 | 149. 79 | 193. 47 | 180. 14 | 135. 82 | 84. 06 | 102. 71 | 78. 57 |
| 75\% or more | 32. 51 | 51. 32 | 117. 44 | 56. 89 | 62.43 | 43. 41 | 61.55 | 38. 81 |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 29. 92 | 44. 73 | 120. 76 | 52. 85 | 46. 48 | 49. 09 | 60. 37 | 41. 09 |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 33. 66 | 199. 66 * | 184. 26 * | 146. 98 | 114. 24 | 37. 42 | 177. 46 | 31. 28 |
| Unknown | 59. 87 | 277. 05 * | 467. 43 * | 297. 41 | 339. 59 * | 69. 55 | 349. 35 * | 62.88 |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 46. 73 | 152. 38 | 186. 34 | 159. 58 | 88. 91 | 90. 10 | 120. 81 | 59. 61 |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 47. 34 | 59. 47 | 115. 64 | 56. 45 | 57. 96 | 96. 89 | 60.07 | 66. 39 |
| Unknown | 28. 76 | 304. 99 * | 235. 81 * | 297. 39 | 186. 55 | 30. 23 | 191. 26 | 28. 79 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 $* * * * *$ No estimate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.
 heal th i nsur ance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Total | Less than 10 empl oyees | 10-24 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{e d}^{-} \bar{S}^{\text {St }}$ at es | 19. 6\% | 17. 3\% | 22. $5 \%$ | 25. 9\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 16. $7 \%$ | 21. 8\% | 19. 1\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 14. 4\% | 12. $3 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 15. 2\% * | 30. $4 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ * | 17. 8\% |
| M ni ng and manuf act uring | 15. 0\% | 17. 5\% | 20. 4\% | 23. 9\% | 16. 2\% | 11. 9\% | 22.9\% | 14. 0\% |
| Construction | 24. 5\% | 20. 3\% | 23. 8\% | 28. 3\% | 29. 1\% | 21. 5\% | 22. 9\% | 26. 0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 13. 7\% | 24. 8\%* | 26. 9\% | 23. 0\% | 17. 2\% | 12. $0 \%$ | 27. 9\% | 12. 8\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 15. 9\% | 13. $6 \%$ | 21. 6\% | 20.6\% | 26. 1\% | 11. 2\% | 18. 3\% | 15. 2\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 20. 7\% | 15. 0\% | 23. 8\% | 20. 3\% | 31. 0\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 17. 3\% | 21. 2\% |
| Retail trade | 27. 5\% | 15. 5\% | 34. $6 \%$ | 37. 3\% | 39. 9\% | 21. 4\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 26. 8\% |
| Pr of essi onal servi ces | 19. 3\% | 20. 4\% | 19. 9\% | 25. 9\% | 27. 0\% | 15. 8\% | 21. 7\% | 18. 7\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 25. 0\% | 11. 9\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 28. $2 \%$ | 24. 8\% | 26. 5\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 26. 1\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 19. $2 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 22. 8\% | 26. 5\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 16. $0 \%$ | 21. 8\% | 18. 6\% |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 22. 4\% | 23. 8\% | 24. 4\% | 29. 6\% | 22. 4\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 26. 1\% | 20. 3\% |
| Nonpr of it | 21. 7\% | 9. $3 \%$ * | 17. 8\% | 20. 2\% | 23. 3\% | 22. 6\% | 15. 4\% | 22. 6\% |
| Unknown | 16. 9\% | ***** | ***** | 18. 1\% | 12. 1\% * | 17. 3\% | 20. $0 \%$ * | 16. 8\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 19. 6\% | 17. 5\% | 27. 0\% * | 26. 0\% | 15. 2\% | 12. $7 \%$ | 23. $4 \%$ | 15. 1\% |
| 5-9 years | 22. 1\% | 18. 0\% | 24. 2\% | 23. 7\% | 29. 7\% | 18. 6\% | 21. 7\% | 22. 5\% |
| 10-19 years | 24. 4\% | 18. 5\% | 25. 8\% | 29. 4\% | 25. 1\% | 21. 8\% | 23. 1\% | 25. 5\% |
| 20 or more years | 19. 6\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 20. 3\% | 25. 1\% | 24. 0\% | 16. 3\% | 20.9\% | 19. 3\% |
| Unknown | 17. 2\% | 3. $9 \%$ * | 5. 5\% * | 10. 2\% * | 29. $2 \%$ | 16. 8\% | 6. $6 \%$ * | 17. 2\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 17. 9\% | 15. 7\% * | 20. 9\% | 22. 3\% | 25. 1\% | 16. 1\% | 23. 0\% | 17. 7\% |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 23. $9 \%$ | 17. $4 \%$ | 22. 7\% | 27. 1\% | 23. 1\% | 34. 5\% | 21. 6\% | 26. 9\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 10. 7\% * | 18. $7 \%$ * | 39. 4\% | 24. 3\% | 20. 7\% | 18. 2\% | 23. $4 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 21. $0 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 16. 5\% * | 26. 9\% | 44. 2\% | 15. 4\% | 19. 9\% | 21. 2\% |
| 50-74\% | 20. 7\% | 13. 7\% | 20. 3\% | 31. 0\% | 27. 3\% | 18. 0\% | 20. 5\% | 20. 8\% |
| 75\% or more | 19. $4 \%$ | 18. 0\% | 22. 9\% | 25. 3\% | 23. 6\% | 16. 6\% | 22. 0\% | 18. 8\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 22. 4\% | 17. 7\% | 23. 4\% | 26. 6\% | 26. 6\% | 20. 1\% | 22. 4\% | 22. 4\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 11. 6\% | 5. $9 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 17. 2\% | 13. 2\% | 11. 1\% | 12. 0\% | 11. 5\% |
| Unknown | 12. 8\% | 2. $9 \%$ * | 27. $2 \%$ | 24. 9\% | 20. 3\% | 12. $2 \%$ | 14. 1\% * | 12. 8\% |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 24. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 21. 1\% | 32. 5\% | 30. 3\% | 18. 3\% | 22. 6\% | 25. 6\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 20. 7\% | 17. 7\% | 22. 8\% | 25. 0\% | 23. 6\% | 17. $2 \%$ | 21. 8\% | 20. 3\% |
| Unknown | 16. 6\% | 16. 8\% * | 14. $5 \%$ * | 24. 0\% | 21. 2\% | 16. 3\% | 17. 0\% | 16. 6\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not neet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 establishments that offer heal th insurance by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni t $\overline{\mathrm{e}}^{\text {d }}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. $81 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0.77\% | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 2. $87 \%$ | 4. $75 \%$ * | 5. $13 \%$ * | 4. $60 \%$ * | 6. 19\% | 3. $74 \%$ | 4. $89 \%$ * | 2. 08\% |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 52\% | 5. 10\% | 3. $46 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 0.45\% | 3. 08\% | 0. $40 \%$ |
| Const ruction | 1. 52\% | 3. 68\% | 3. $86 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 4. 65\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $58 \%$ | 10. $49 \%$ * | 7. $06 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $74 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 86\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 4. $53 \%$ | 2. 91\% | 3. 91\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 1. $34 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 1. 14\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. $79 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 3. 03\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. 69\% | 1. $03 \%$ |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 3. $33 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 1. 99\% | 1. 63\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. 53\% | 0. 89\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 0.64\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 0. 50\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 5. 15\% | 3. 00\% | 2. $74 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ |
| Nonpr of it | 2. 52\% | 3. $70 \%$ * | 4. 37\% | 1. 15\% | 1. 55\% | 3. 51\% | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. 64\% |
| Unknown | 1. $46 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 5. $08 \%$ | 7. 15\% * | 1. $57 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ * | 1. 50\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $03 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 8. $13 \%$ * | 2. $81 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ |
| 5-9 years | 0. 88\% | 2. $90 \%$ | 2. 78\% | 4. 07\% | 2. 01\% | 2. 58\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. 25\% |
| 10-19 years | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 1. 66\% | 1. 31\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.75\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 2.03\% | 0. 94\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 0. $92 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0.74\% | 1. $27 \%$ * | 1. $79 \%$ * | 5. $20 \%$ * | 4. $25 \%$ | 0. 80\% | 3. $31 \%$ * | 0. $74 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.43\% | 7. $73 \%$ * | 3. 16\% | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. 01\% | 0. 57\% | 2. 15\% | 0. $43 \%$ |
| 1 I ocati on onl y | 0. 87\% | 0.93\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 0. 92\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 7. $57 \%$ | 0.74\% | 1. $39 \%$ |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ * | 7. 19\% * | 4. $67 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 3. 72\% | 4. $75 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ |
| 25-49\% | 1. 65\% | 4. $00 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ * | 4. $58 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 3. $90 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 1. $14 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0.83\% | 0. $91 \%$ | 0.67\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 2. 18\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. 54\% | 0. 96\% | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. 65\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 63\% | 3. $36 \%$ * | 3. $41 \%$ * | 2. $37 \%$ | 1. 57\% | 0.77\% | 2. 79\% | 0.60\% |
| Unknown | 1. $08 \%$ | 5. $65 \%$ * | 8. $01 \%$ | 5. $54 \%$ | 6. $00 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 6. $44 \%$ * | 1. $13 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 3. 81\% | 3. $17 \%$ | 2. 12\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. 05\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0.78\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0.78\% | 1. 78\% | 0. 87\% | 1. 04\% |
| Unknown | 0. $56 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ * | 5. $78 \%$ * | 4. $92 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 0.61\% | 3. $41 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}$S't at es | 17. 3\% | 14. 3\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 15. 9\% | 18. $7 \%$ | 15. 3\% | 17. 8\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 18. $4 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 21. $7 \%$ * | 20. 8\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 19.6\% | 18. 6\% | 18. $4 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 18. 3\% | 17. 0\% | 15. 2\% | 18. 2\% | 18. 5\% | 18. 6\% | 17. 4\% | 18. $4 \%$ |
| Constructi on | 15. 7\% | 14. 1\% | 16. 8\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 10. 8\% | 21. 6\% | 15. 1\% | 16. $4 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 18.9\% | 15. 3\% | 19. 3\% | 18. 2\% | 15. 3\% | 19.5\% | 15. 8\% | 19. 1\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 19.1\% | 16. 3\% | 17. 2\% | 15. 6\% | 14. 7\% | 23. 0\% | 17. 5\% | 19. 6\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 19. 9\% | 15. 3\% | 16. 3\% | 22. 6\% | 18. $0 \%$ | 20. 3\% | 20. 1\% | 19. 8\% |
| Retail trade | 14. 8\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 16. 8\% | 15. 7\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 14. 8\% | 14. 8\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 17. $6 \%$ | 14. 4\% | 16. 2\% | 15. 0\% | 15. 9\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 14. 9\% | 18. 3\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 13. 8\% | 11. 9\% | 11. 7\% | 11. 1\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 15. 5\% | 10. 9\% | 14. 6\% |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 17. 6\% | 14. 6\% | 15. 8\% | 16. 6\% | 16. 1\% | 18. 9\% | 15. 7\% | 18. 1\% |
| For profit, uni ncor porat ed | 16. 2\% | 13. 7\% | 14. 1\% | 16. 6\% | 16. 4\% | 19. 3\% | 14. 3\% | 17. 5\% |
| Nonpr of it | 16. 2\% | 14. 3\% | 13. 7\% | 13. 1\% | 14. 5\% | 18. 8\% | 13. 1\% | 16. 8\% |
| Unknown | 16. 6\% | ***** | ***** | 20. 7\% | 21. 1\% | 16. 2\% | 22. $3 \%$ * | 16. 5\% |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 16. 1\% | 15. 1\% | 18. 9\% | 13. 8\% | 17. 2\% | 17. 5\% | 15. 8\% | 16. 5\% |
| 5-9 years | 16.5\% | 14. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 17. 8\% | 12. 8\% | 22. 6\% | 14. 6\% | 18. 7\% |
| 10-19 years | 16. $4 \%$ | 14. 1\% | 14. 1\% | 16. 2\% | 18. 2\% | 18.5\% | 15. 1\% | 17. 5\% |
| 20 or more years | 17.0\% | 14. 1\% | 15. 4\% | 16. 2\% | 15. 7\% | 18.5\% | 15. 3\% | 17. $4 \%$ |
| Unknown | 18. $7 \%$ | 17. 5\% * | 39. $8 \%$ * | 16. 2\% | 14. 9\% | 18. 8\% | 23. 5\% | 18. 6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 18. 2\% | 19. 3\% | 19. 5\% | 17. 2\% | 16. 3\% | 18. 7\% | 18. 3\% | 18. 2\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 15. 3\% | 14. 2\% | 14. 9\% | 15. 9\% | 15. 2\% | 18. 6\% | 14. 9\% | 15. 9\% |
| Percent full-tine empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 14. 7\% | 16. 1\% | 15. 0\% | 10. 7\% | 15. 5\% | 15. 4\% | 12. 6\% | 15. 3\% |
| 25-49\% | 13. 2\% | 15. 8\% | 11. 0\% | 13. 4\% | 13. 0\% | 13. 2\% | 11. 9\% | 13. 4\% |
| 50-74\% | 13. 3\% | 15. 5\% | 11. 2\% | 14. 5\% | 12. 8\% | 13. 1\% | 13. 7\% | 13. $2 \%$ |
| 75\% or more | 18. 1\% | 14. 1\% | 16. 0\% | 16. 5\% | 16. 3\% | 19. 8\% | 15. 6\% | 18. 7\% |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 17. 2\% | 14. 5\% | 15. 3\% | 16. 3\% | 15. 7\% | 19. 0\% | 15. 3\% | 17. 8\% |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 17. 6\% | 11. 1\% | 17. 9\% | 16. 3\% | 16. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 15. 9\% | 17. 7\% |
| Unknown | 18. $0 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ * | 5. $1 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 21. 7\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 8. $3 \%$ * | 18. $4 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50\% or more l ow wage | 14. $4 \%$ | 14. 7\% | 12. 2\% | 13. 8\% | 14. 7\% | 15. 1\% | 12. 8\% | 15. 0\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 17. 4\% | 14. 3\% | 15. 9\% | 16. 7\% | 16. 1\% | 20. 0\% | 15. 7\% | 18. 1\% |
| Unknown | 18. 1\% | 14. 2\% | 13. 6\% | 13. 9\% | 16. 2\% | 18. 3\% | 13. 3\% | 18. 1\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 si ze and sel ected char acteristics: United States, 2001

| Char acteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or nore empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unì t ${ }^{\text {ed }}{ }^{-}$St at es | 0. $31 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ | 6. $78 \%$ * | 5. 15\% | 4. $52 \%$ * | 3. $46 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. 58\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 0. 65\% | 0.71\% | 0. 62\% |
| Construction | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ |
| Utilities and transp. | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Whol esal e trade | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 3. $29 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. 01\% |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 0. 83\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 0.89\% |
| Retail trade | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. 95\% | 0. 99\% | 0.78\% | 0.63\% | 0. 52\% | 0. 58\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 0. $60 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 0. $48 \%$ | 0.80\% |
| Ownershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 0.72\% | 0. 66\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ |
| For profit, uni ncor por at ed | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 0.88\% |
| Nonpr of it | 0. $54 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 0. 89\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 0. 57\% |
| Unknown | 1. $68 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 5. 81\% | 3. $58 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 7. $05 \%$ * | 1. $68 \%$ |
| Age of firr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 0.77\% | 0. 80\% | 3. 06\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. 33\% |
| 5-9 years | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 1. $37 \%$ |
| 10-19 years | 0. $63 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ |
| 20 or more years | 0. 37\% | 0. 72\% | 0.74\% | 0. 56\% | 0. 86\% | 0.57\% | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $69 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ * | 13. $23 \%$ * | 4. $58 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 0. $71 \%$ | 5. $93 \%$ | 0.68\% |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $30 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 0. $80 \%$ | 0.41\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 0. 29\% |
| 1 locati on onl y | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. 51\% | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 0. 34\% | 0.97\% |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. 29\% |
| 25-49\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ |
| 50-74\% | 0. $73 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 0.78\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 0.70\% | 0.85\% |
| 75\% or more | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 0.78\% | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 0. 51\% | 3. 15\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 1. $38 \%$ | 0.63\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 0. 58\% |
| Unknown | 1. $24 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ * | 5. $14 \%$ * | 4. $47 \%$ * | 4. $62 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ * | 1. $28 \%$ |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. 67\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 0. 63\% | 0.77\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ | 0.62\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. 59\% | 0. 64\% | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. 04\% | 0.76\% | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. 56\% |
| Unknown | 0. $59 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 0. $60 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 0.60\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No estimate avail able. No reported val ues in cell.
 empl oyee contribution by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 12. $7 \%$ | 36. $7 \%$ | 34. 0\% | 19. 0\% | 10. $5 \%$ | 7. 6\% | 31. 1\% | 8. $8 \%$ |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 25. 3\% | 43. 6\% | 91. 7\% | 22. 1\% * | 11. 7\% * | ***** | 57. 8\% | 6. $1 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 11. 9\% | 39. 5\% | 24. 3\% | 18. 5\% | 13. 6\% | 7. 8\% | 26. 1\% | 10. 1\% |
| Construction | 28.0\% | 40. 2\% | 47. 8\% | 34. 7\% | 10. 8\% * | 4. $8 \%$ * | 43. 6\% | 12. 8\% * |
| Utilities and transp. | 15. 7\% | 32. $9 \%$ * | 26. 1\% * | 28. $5 \%$ * | 24. 2\% | 13. 2\% | 25. 7\% * | 15. 0\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 18.7\% | 39.0\% | 15. $7 \%$ * | 21. 0\% | 5. $7 \%$ * | 20. $0 \%$ * | 25. 8\% | 16. 8\% * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 5. 1\% | 37. 3\% | 27. $8 \%$ * | 14. $4 \%$ | 4. $6 \%$ * | 1. 9\% | 25. 5\% | 2. $4 \%$ |
| Retail trade | 10. 2\% | 37. 7\% | 25. 5\% | 9. $7 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ * | 3. 3\% * | 23. 7\% | 5. 5\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 14. 3\% | 33. 7\% | 33. 6\% | 17. 1\% | 10. 4\% | 10. 3\% | 31. 9\% | 10. 3\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 10.0\% | 35. 2\% | 47. 2\% | 19.0\% | 8. 1\% * | 1. $6 \%$ * | 35. 6\% | 4. $8 \%$ |
| Onnershi p |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 12. 8\% | 36. 7\% | 32. 3\% | 19. 2\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 8. 3\% | 30. 3\% | 9. 1\% |
| For profit, uni ncorporated | 16. 8\% | 35. 3\% | 26. 3\% * | 12. 8\% * | 16. 3\% | 3. $2 \%$ * | 28. 3\% | 10. 1\% * |
| Nonpr of it | 13. 0\% | 38. 8\% | 54. 5\% | 24. 7\% | 10. 8\% | 5. $4 \%$ * | 43. 6\% | 8. $2 \%$ |
| Unknown | 4. $2 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 13. $7 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | ***** | 4. $3 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 18.7\% | 41. 1\% | 19. $9 \%$ * | 15. $9 \%$ * | 4. $7 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 28. 3\% | 7. $3 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 21. 1\% | 43. 5\% | 42. 3\% | 13. $7 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ * | 6. 8\% * | 35. 7\% | 7. $9 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 18. $4 \%$ | 31. 0\% | 27. 7\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 17. 1\% | 4. 1\% * | 27. 8\% | 11. 3\% |
| 20 or more years | 14. 8\% | 36. 7\% | 37. 7\% | 20.6\% | 10. 2\% | 11. 2\% | 32. 5\% | 11. 5\% |
| Unknown | 3. $9 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 1. $4 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 3. 9\% | ***** | 3. $9 \%$ |
| Multi/single stat us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 8. $2 \%$ | 19. 7\% * | 21. $4 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 8. 5\% | 7. 6\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 7. 9\% |
| 1 l ocation onl y | 24. $4 \%$ | 37. 2\% | 35. 8\% | 20. 3\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 5. $8 \%$ * | 32. 6\% | 14. 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 28. $7 \%$ | 37. $0 \%$ * | 20. $4 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | 2. 1\% * | 35. 0\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 14. 3\% | 47. 5\% | 42. 3\% | 38. 7\% | 4. $1 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 42. 6\% | 9. 5\% |
| 50-74\% | 9. 3\% | 40. 3\% | 45. 2\% | 11. 3\% * | 6. $4 \%$ | 1. $8 \%$ * | 35. 9\% | 3. $1 \%$ * |
| 75\% or nore | 13. $0 \%$ | 35. 8\% | 32. 9\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 30. 3\% | 9. $4 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 11. 9\% | 36. $6 \%$ | 31. $4 \%$ | 17. 7\% | 9. $3 \%$ | 4. $4 \%$ * | 30. 2\% | 6. $6 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 17. 8\% | 45. 2\% | 66. 9\% | 37. $2 \%$ | 19. 3\% | 15. $0 \%$ | 48. 6\% | 16. $3 \%$ |
| Unknown | 6. $2 \%$ | 6. $2 \%$ * | 41. $6 \%$ * | 17. $5 \%$ * | 1. $6 \%$ * | 6. $2 \%$ * | 18. $7 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more l ow wage | 12. 3\% | 38. 6\% | 28. 3\% | 15. 0\% | 5. $0 \%$ | 6. $2 \%$ * | 30. $7 \%$ | 6. 5\% |
| Less than 50\% l ow wage | 16. 0\% | 37. 1\% | 35. 1\% | 19.7\% | 12. 1\% | 7. 8\% | 31. 7\% | 10. 2\% |
| Unknown | 7. 7\% | 17. $8 \%$ * | 15. $7 \%$ * | 18. $7 \%$ * | 7. $1 \%$ * | 7. 6\% | 14. 8\% * | 7. $6 \%$ |

 Note: Def initions and descripti ons of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 requi red no empl oyee contributi on by firmsize and sel ected characteristics: United States, 2001

| Characteristics | Tot al | Less than 10 empl oyees | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 100-999 } \\ \text { empl oyees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or nore empl oyees | Less than 50 empl oyees | 50 or more empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uni $\bar{t} \overline{e d}^{-}{ }^{\text {S }}$ t at es | 0. 55\% | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 0. 78\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 0.87\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. 65\% |
| I ndustry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 7. 00\% | 12. $37 \%$ | 24. 05\% | 17. $30 \%$ * | 8. $54 \%$ * | ***** | 10. 68\% | 2. $84 \%$ * |
| M ni ng and manuf acturing | 0. $94 \%$ | 9. $67 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 2. $60 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ |
| Construction | 3. $62 \%$ | 6. $44 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ | 7. $45 \%$ * | 5. $29 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ | 4. $62 \%$ * |
| Utilities and transp. | 2. $96 \%$ | 12. $37 \%$ * | 14. $54 \%$ * | 11. $15 \%$ * | 5. $79 \%$ | 3. 26\% | 7. $82 \%$ * | 3. 16\% |
| Whol esal e trade | 5.11\% | 6. $57 \%$ | 9. $19 \%$ * | 4. $63 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ * | 7. $14 \%$ * | 4. $97 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ * |
| Fin. svs. and real est. | 1. $09 \%$ | 5. 94\% | 8. $63 \%$ * | 4. $03 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ * | 0.55\% | 5. 10\% | 0. 47\% |
| Retail trade | 1.11\% | 5. $07 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ * | 1. 16\% * | 2. $60 \%$ | 1. 04\% |
| Prof essi onal servi ces | 1. $07 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 6. $20 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 1. 35\% | 3. $43 \%$ | 1. 18\% |
| Ot her Servi ces | 1. $05 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 6. $36 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ * | 0. $83 \%$ * | 3. $73 \%$ | 0. 96\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.63\% | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 0. 90\% |
| For profit, uni ncorpor at ed | 3. 12\% | 3. $69 \%$ | 8. $30 \%$ * | 6. $02 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ * | 3. 39\% | 3. 10\% * |
| Nonpr of it | 1. $13 \%$ | 8. $46 \%$ | 9. $56 \%$ | 3. 79\% | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ * | 6. $49 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ |
| Unknown | 2. $04 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | ***** | 6. $14 \%$ * | 1. $36 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $04 \%$ * |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 11. $30 \%$ * | 5. $29 \%$ * | 2. $30 \%$ * | 1. $81 \%$ * | 3. $48 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ * |
| 5-9 years | 2. $40 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 7. $79 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ * | 2. $88 \%$ * | 2. 61\% * | 4. 33\% | 2. $39 \%$ * |
| 10-19 years | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 2. 73\% | 4. $26 \%$ | 1. 74\% * | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. 59\% |
| 20 or more years | 1. 10\% | 4. 51\% | 4. $19 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. 58\% | 2. $41 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $65 \%$ | ***** | ***** | 1. $48 \%$ * | 3. $65 \%$ * | 0. $69 \%$ | ***** | 0. 65\% |
| Multi / si ngle st at us |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0. $69 \%$ | 11. $47 \%$ * | 3. $69 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 0. 86\% | 2. $69 \%$ | 0.73\% |
| 1 l ocati on onl y | 1. $09 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ * | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ |
| Percent full-time empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 7. $80 \%$ | 14. 09\% * | 9. $22 \%$ * | 4. $29 \%$ * | 0. 80\% * | 5. $96 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ * |
| 25-49\% | 2. $34 \%$ | 9. $77 \%$ | 9. $69 \%$ | 8. 97\% | 2. 68\% * | 3. $35 \%$ * | 6. $73 \%$ | 2. 70\% |
| 50-74\% | 1. $66 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ * | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. 53\% * | 3. 25\% | 1. $42 \%$ * |
| 75\% or nore | 0.64\% | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ |
| Uni on presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No uni on empl oyees | 0.87\% | 2. $84 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 0. $65 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ * | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ |
| Has uni on empl oyees | 1. $60 \%$ | 13. 26\% | 11. 26\% | 9. 50\% | 4. $89 \%$ | 2. 04\% | 8. 11\% | 1. 74\% |
| Unknown | 1. $84 \%$ | 10. 08\% * | 13. $88 \%$ * | 8. $03 \%$ * | 7. $33 \%$ * | 1. $93 \%$ * | 12. $78 \%$ * | 1. $86 \%$ * |
| Percent I ow wage empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or nore l ow wage | 2. $24 \%$ | 6. 09\% | 5. $96 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 4. 14\% * | 5. $39 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ |
| Less than 50\%l ow wage | 0. 89\% | 3. 05\% | 4. $40 \%$ | 1. 04\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. 84\% | 2. $18 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| Unknown | 0. $98 \%$ | 15. $45 \%$ * | 8. $52 \%$ * | 9. $69 \%$ * | 4. $38 \%$ * | 1. 19\% | 4. $72 \%$ * | 1. $03 \%$ |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate avai lable. No reported val ues in cell.


[^0]:    
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$
    *Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
     ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

[^1]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

    * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
    ** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

