| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 35.9\% | 63.1\% | 45.6\% | 30.6\% | 16.7\% | 8.8\% | 55.1\% | 13.1\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 64.9\% | 75.9\% | 59.3\% | 43.5\% | -- | -- | 71.2\% | 19.7\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 30.8\% | 49.9\% | 36.7\% | 23.7\% | -- | -- | 41.2\% | 12.4\% |
| Construction | 52.6\% | 60.9\% | 46.6\% | 38.4\% | -- | -- | 55.7\% | 28.8\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 35.9\% | 54.4\% | 64.1\% | 29.7\% | -- | -- | 52.8\% | 24.6\% |
| Wholesale trade | 38.3\% | 71.7\% | 48.1\% | 24.4\% | -- | -- | 58.6\% | 10.4\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 28.1\% | 64.3\% | 56.0\% | 32.4\% | -- | -- | 59.1\% | 10.4\% |
| Retail trade | 20.2\% | 59.6\% | 33.0\% | 20.4\% | -- | -- | 46.6\% | 5.4\% |
| Professional services | 47.3\% | 67.9\% | 49.3\% | 34.1\% | -- | -- | 60.4\% | 23.7\% |
| Other services | 32.5\% | 57.2\% | 42.9\% | 33.7\% | -- | -- | 51.0\% | 11.2\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 33.7\% | 62.6\% | 44.6\% | 29.1\% | -- | -- | 54.0\% | 11.8\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 41.9\% | 61.8\% | 46.0\% | 30.8\% | -- | -- | 56.4\% | 13.0\% |
| Nonprofit | 43.2\% | 71.7\% | 53.0\% | 37.5\% | -- | -- | 61.1\% | 23.6\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 51.1\% | 60.6\% | 50.6\% | 43.2\% | -- | -- | 57.6\% | 14.3\% |
| 5-9 years | 48.0\% | 59.9\% | 43.2\% | 31.5\% | -- | -- | 54.4\% | 13.3\% |
| 10-19 years | 45.1\% | 62.7\% | 44.3\% | 30.6\% | -- | -- | 55.2\% | 16.1\% |
| 20 or more years | 30.3\% | 65.1\% | 46.0\% | 29.5\% | -- | -- | 54.8\% | 12.7\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 13.8\% | 53.1\% | 37.7\% | 27.7\% | -- | -- | 36.5\% | 11.6\% |
| 1 location only | 54.6\% | 63.2\% | 46.4\% | 32.7\% | -- | -- | 56.6\% | 29.0\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 33.7\% | 67.0\% | 46.6\% | 35.2\% | -- | -- | 58.7\% | 11.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 25.3\% | 58.9\% | 44.7\% | 29.6\% | -- | -- | 50.7\% | 6.5\% |
| 50-74 \% | 35.0\% | 63.9\% | 48.3\% | 30.8\% | -- | -- | 57.5\% | 11.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 37.2\% | 62.9\% | 45.1\% | 30.3\% | -- | -- | 54.7\% | 14.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 38.4\% | 63.6\% | 44.7\% | 29.7\% | -- | -- | 55.2\% | 11.8\% |
| Has union employees | 29.3\% | 54.8\% | 61.2\% | 43.0\% | -- | -- | 56.0\% | 22.4\% |
| Unknown | 15.0\% | 51.2\% | 54.8\% | 37.4\% | -- | -- | 50.0\% | 9.1\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 25.5\% | 61.6\% | 37.4\% | 28.6\% | -- | -- | 51.6\% | 9.1\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 39.7\% | 63.4\% | 47.5\% | 31.2\% | -- | -- | 55.9\% | 15.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2010 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.57\% | 0.94\% | 1.29\% | 1.16\% | 0.70\% | 0.53\% | 0.98\% | 0.52\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 5.38\% | 5.33\% | 12.63\% | 12.18\% | -- | -- | 5.67\% | 5.73\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.36\% | 5.42\% | 4.11\% | 1.67\% | -- | -- | 1.70\% | 1.41\% |
| Construction | 2.36\% | 3.58\% | 4.46\% | 4.71\% | -- | -- | 2.36\% | 5.28\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.09\% | 7.95\% | 4.60\% | 8.63\% | -- | -- | 6.07\% | 3.02\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.12\% | 3.26\% | 5.81\% | 3.34\% | -- | -- | 2.66\% | 1.23\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.85\% | 3.20\% | 5.46\% | 3.28\% | -- | -- | 2.75\% | 1.10\% |
| Retail trade | 1.16\% | 3.27\% | 2.30\% | 2.21\% | -- | -- | 2.03\% | 0.56\% |
| Professional services | 0.98\% | 1.59\% | 2.18\% | 2.50\% | -- | -- | 1.50\% | 1.66\% |
| Other services | 0.86\% | 2.41\% | 2.16\% | 2.14\% | -- | -- | 1.57\% | 1.17\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.62\% | 0.87\% | 1.47\% | 1.62\% | -- | -- | 1.04\% | 0.58\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.62\% | 2.48\% | 2.01\% | 2.19\% | -- | -- | 1.93\% | 1.79\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.70\% | 3.06\% | 3.83\% | 2.83\% | -- | -- | 2.27\% | 1.74\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.61\% | 3.31\% | 7.05\% | 7.15\% | -- | -- | 3.31\% | 2.55\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.64\% | 2.84\% | 2.52\% | 2.02\% | -- | -- | 1.85\% | 1.74\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.52\% | 2.38\% | 2.67\% | 2.52\% | -- | -- | 1.77\% | 1.35\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.72\% | 1.39\% | 1.43\% | 0.98\% | -- | -- | 1.23\% | 0.55\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.50\% | 8.54\% | 4.35\% | 1.33\% | -- | -- | 1.96\% | 0.56\% |
| 1 location only | 0.95\% | 1.02\% | 1.56\% | 1.69\% | -- | -- | 1.02\% | 1.52\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.69\% | 4.49\% | 9.18\% | 5.63\% | -- | -- | 3.20\% | 0.78\% |
| 25-49 \% | 2.37\% | 7.23\% | 3.74\% | 4.16\% | -- | -- | 4.29\% | 1.08\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.33\% | 2.13\% | 2.17\% | 2.81\% | -- | -- | 1.70\% | 1.18\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.63\% | 1.12\% | 1.92\% | 1.49\% | -- | -- | 1.07\% | 0.59\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.57\% | 0.96\% | 1.22\% | 1.12\% | -- | -- | 0.94\% | 0.24\% |
| Has union employees | 2.16\% | 5.75\% | 5.94\% | 6.05\% | -- | -- | 2.48\% | 2.40\% |
| Unknown | 1.10\% | 9.37\% | 10.68\% | 7.55\% | -- | -- | 7.81\% | 0.68\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.13\% | 3.76\% | 2.99\% | 1.97\% | -- | -- | 2.45\% | 0.38\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.71\% | 1.21\% | 1.68\% | 1.41\% | -- | -- | 1.11\% | 0.70\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2010 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

