| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 73.4\% | 22.8\% | 40.5\% | 66.2\% | 91.4\% | 99.6\% | 36.0\% | 94.4\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 42.9\% | 14.6\% | 25.4\%* | 31.4\%* | 93.0\% | 100.0\% | 24.3\% | 71.1\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 73.1\% | 34.6\% | 58.0\% | 95.2\% | 99.8\% | 100.0\% | 52.5\% | 99.7\% |
| Construction | 39.0\% | 22.2\% | 50.1\% | 77.7\% | 97.6\% | 100.0\% | 33.0\% | 98.8\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 80.8\% | 18.1\% | 41.0\% | 69.0\% | 60.9\% | 98.0\% | 33.3\% | 90.9\% |
| Wholesale trade | 64.4\% | 29.6\% | 73.4\% | 56.4\% | 99.5\% | 98.3\% | 44.5\% | 94.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 78.7\% | 27.5\% | 82.4\% | 80.3\% | 96.8\% | 99.7\% | 39.6\% | 97.0\% |
| Retail trade | 84.7\% | 18.6\% | 46.0\% | 79.8\% | 94.7\% | 99.9\% | 36.5\% | 98.9\% |
| Professional services | 79.9\% | 30.4\% | 55.6\% | 72.6\% | 96.0\% | 99.4\% | 45.4\% | 95.4\% |
| Other services | 65.8\% | 18.3\% | 30.4\% | 59.8\% | 87.5\% | 99.6\% | 30.8\% | 91.1\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 75.8\% | 25.0\% | 42.4\% | 62.6\% | 89.0\% | 99.7\% | 37.7\% | 94.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 54.8\% | 16.5\% | 29.1\% | 59.8\% | 87.2\% | 98.9\% | 25.8\% | 89.3\% |
| Nonprofit | 84.4\% | 28.8\% | 52.7\% | 86.2\% | 99.4\% | 99.5\% | 49.4\% | 98.3\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 29.8\% | 10.9\% | 21.0\% | 38.1\% | 95.2\% | 98.1\% | 17.3\% | 78.6\% |
| 5-9 years | 47.1\% | 20.0\% | 35.8\% | 51.6\% | 86.3\% | 97.3\% | 29.1\% | 81.1\% |
| 10-19 years | 62.1\% | 23.0\% | 34.3\% | 67.0\% | 83.2\% | 99.6\% | 33.4\% | 87.8\% |
| 20 or more years | 85.5\% | 29.8\% | 52.7\% | 75.7\% | 95.0\% | 99.6\% | 47.6\% | 97.0\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 97.1\% | 50.5\% | 61.1\% | 77.0\% | 93.9\% | 99.6\% | 68.9\% | 97.9\% |
| 1 location only | 49.1\% | 22.6\% | 39.8\% | 64.3\% | 87.9\% | 100.0\% | 34.7\% | 82.8\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 53.1\% | 9.7\% | 20.7\% | 49.2\% | 83.2\% | 98.5\% | 19.0\% | 86.5\% |
| 25-49 \% | 79.2\% | 26.1\% | 50.1\% | 72.8\% | 94.3\% | 99.8\% | 43.4\% | 96.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 83.6\% | 34.1\% | 53.9\% | 77.3\% | 96.9\% | 99.9\% | 46.2\% | 97.8\% |
| 75\% or more | 90.8\% | 60.7\% | 72.3\% | 85.4\% | 96.8\% | 99.9\% | 71.9\% | 97.9\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 68.4\% | 23.2\% | 41.2\% | 66.6\% | 90.5\% | 99.3\% | 36.6\% | 92.7\% |
| Has union employees | 92.8\% | 17.0\% | 49.0\% | 57.3\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 30.2\% | 97.7\% |
| Unknown | 90.8\% | 15.5\%* | 14.2\% | 71.0\% | 92.0\% | 100.0\% | 21.4\% | 99.0\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 67.9\% | 13.6\% | 27.9\% | 56.6\% | 89.2\% | 99.5\% | 26.1\% | 92.4\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 80.6\% | 33.9\% | 61.4\% | 79.5\% | 94.9\% | 99.7\% | 49.8\% | 96.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2010 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2010

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100-999 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.51\% | 0.47\% | 1.45\% | 1.08\% | 0.91\% | 0.16\% | 0.77\% | 0.51\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6.55\% | 3.41\% | 8.99\%* | 11.02\%* | 22.06\% | 27.89\% | 4.22\% | 16.89\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 3.63\% | 4.61\% | 7.60\% | 1.54\% | 0.36\% | 0.00\% | 4.32\% | 0.43\% |
| Construction | 4.04\% | 3.19\% | 7.77\% | 7.52\% | 2.77\% | 0.00\% | 3.84\% | 1.75\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4.13\% | 5.38\% | 8.62\% | 10.23\% | 13.19\% | 2.13\% | 4.26\% | 4.27\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.84\% | 5.10\% | 6.00\% | 11.35\% | 0.47\% | 1.13\% | 4.63\% | 4.16\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.89\% | 3.45\% | 5.93\% | 6.48\% | 2.12\% | 0.28\% | 3.39\% | 1.75\% |
| Retail trade | 0.81\% | 1.78\% | 4.40\% | 5.30\% | 2.03\% | 0.03\% | 2.51\% | 0.28\% |
| Professional services | 0.92\% | 1.45\% | 3.45\% | 3.35\% | 1.09\% | 0.32\% | 1.25\% | 1.05\% |
| Other services | 1.08\% | 1.31\% | 2.08\% | 1.91\% | 1.52\% | 0.18\% | 1.41\% | 0.69\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.50\% | 0.71\% | 2.06\% | 1.63\% | 1.23\% | 0.16\% | 1.05\% | 0.59\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.74\% | 0.99\% | 2.82\% | 1.20\% | 4.29\% | 0.63\% | 1.38\% | 1.99\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.36\% | 2.50\% | 5.62\% | 3.77\% | 0.22\% | 0.44\% | 2.20\% | 0.64\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.49\% | 1.35\% | 3.16\% | 4.56\% | 3.37\% | 3.87\% | 2.18\% | 5.71\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.56\% | 2.56\% | 3.55\% | 4.11\% | 4.58\% | 2.88\% | 2.84\% | 3.69\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.95\% | 1.42\% | 2.80\% | 3.81\% | 3.90\% | 0.41\% | 1.77\% | 2.80\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.41\% | 1.31\% | 1.75\% | 1.66\% | 1.02\% | 0.15\% | 1.07\% | 0.33\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.33\% | 8.22\% | 5.43\% | 2.83\% | 1.21\% | 0.18\% | 3.18\% | 0.29\% |
| 1 location only | 1.11\% | 0.49\% | 1.54\% | 1.13\% | 2.88\% | 0.00\% | 0.73\% | 1.57\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.84\% | 0.99\% | 3.38\% | 3.46\% | 2.73\% | 0.55\% | 1.80\% | 1.47\% |
| 25-49 \% | 0.71\% | 2.26\% | 4.11\% | 3.01\% | 1.37\% | 0.13\% | 2.54\% | 0.62\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.61\% | 0.99\% | 2.24\% | 1.96\% | 1.12\% | 0.07\% | 0.71\% | 0.27\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.48\% | 1.18\% | 2.16\% | 1.97\% | 0.94\% | 0.04\% | 1.35\% | 0.31\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.74\% | 0.43\% | 1.44\% | 1.14\% | 1.06\% | 0.28\% | 0.76\% | 0.64\% |
| Has union employees | 0.97\% | 4.07\% | 10.93\% | 8.75\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 5.45\% | 1.00\% |
| Unknown | 1.09\% | 6.51\% * | 3.96\% | 7.39\% | 4.16\% | 0.01\% | 5.29\% | 0.40\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.79\% | 0.86\% | 1.74\% | 1.07\% | 1.08\% | 0.19\% | 0.92\% | 0.65\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.74\% | 1.08\% | 2.21\% | 2.55\% | 1.63\% | 0.30\% | 1.54\% | 0.83\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2010 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

