

**Table I.B.1(2012) Number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	111,119,823	13,465,179	9,742,295	15,636,704	20,144,137	52,131,508	30,615,432	80,504,391
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,311,957	358,800	124,984	265,997	329,489	232,687	625,138	686,820
Mining and manufacturing	11,663,966	498,822	653,628	1,672,051	2,739,544	6,099,921	1,901,955	9,762,012
Construction	5,109,393	1,470,960	994,469	1,177,077	811,479	655,407	3,056,749	2,052,644
Utilities and transp.	4,640,026	308,026	180,723	459,527	697,291	2,994,459	733,744	3,906,282
Wholesale trade	5,318,949	607,802	629,089	967,750	1,070,863	2,043,445	1,670,829	3,648,120
Fin. svcs. and real estate	10,687,371	1,009,928	420,230	799,375	1,722,163	6,735,675	1,753,722	8,933,649
Retail trade	14,655,038	1,808,973	1,055,936	1,533,149	1,431,006	8,825,974	3,613,928	11,041,110
Professional services	30,628,522	3,378,223	2,369,939	3,775,919	6,608,174	14,496,269	7,400,887	23,227,635
Other services	27,104,601	4,023,645	3,313,299	4,985,858	4,734,128	10,047,671	9,858,480	17,246,121
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	77,619,551	8,432,026	7,038,992	10,407,915	12,608,823	39,131,794	20,627,725	56,991,826
For profit, unincorporated	17,486,070	4,001,954	1,870,890	3,052,502	3,079,571	5,481,154	7,227,133	10,258,937
Nonprofit	16,014,201	1,031,198	832,413	2,176,287	4,455,743	7,518,560	2,760,574	13,253,628
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	8,061,029	2,988,596	1,549,605	2,012,413	1,201,534	308,881	5,639,961	2,421,067
5-9 years	9,148,336	2,915,321	1,791,279	2,314,899	1,771,501	355,335	5,742,245	3,406,091
10-19 years	15,330,613	3,595,756	2,610,187	3,773,798	3,369,230	1,981,642	8,081,597	7,249,016
20 or more years	78,579,846	3,965,506	3,791,224	7,535,594	13,801,872	49,485,650	11,151,629	67,428,217
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	65,377,390	104,404	602,406	2,652,568	11,421,751	50,596,262	1,626,065	63,751,325
1 location only	45,742,432	13,360,775	9,139,889	12,984,136	8,722,386	1,535,246	28,989,366	16,753,066
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	9,952,194	2,339,866	1,416,453	1,901,110	1,517,874	2,776,891	4,703,329	5,248,865
25-49 %	10,667,055	1,188,662	1,043,605	1,635,174	1,693,244	5,106,370	3,100,603	7,566,452
50-74 %	17,003,897	2,547,452	1,503,502	2,228,019	2,686,183	8,038,741	5,115,785	11,888,112
75% or more	73,496,677	7,389,199	5,778,736	9,872,400	14,246,836	36,209,506	17,695,716	55,800,961
Union presence								
No union employees	79,439,237	12,972,609	9,275,022	14,738,569	17,633,501	24,819,536	29,317,012	50,122,225
Has union employees	16,618,419	253,472	302,513	667,382	2,010,642	13,384,409	796,485	15,821,935
Unknown	15,062,166	239,097	164,760	230,753	499,994	13,927,562	501,936	14,560,231
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	33,974,543	5,014,743	3,443,887	5,043,770	6,531,667	13,940,475	10,987,139	22,987,404
Less than 50% low wage	77,145,280	8,450,435	6,298,408	10,592,934	13,612,470	38,191,032	19,628,293	57,516,987

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.1(2012) Standard error for number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	784,894	141,819	223,936	242,253	375,547	745,119	306,272	892,155
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	165,641	25,475	31,982	66,658	93,369	65,903	52,806	145,025
Mining and manufacturing	230,426	24,665	35,787	63,532	122,221	215,721	86,587	234,047
Construction	136,105	53,842	66,737	90,650	87,743	103,090	72,686	180,057
Utilities and transp.	285,250	21,348	25,183	64,472	96,050	172,007	49,307	251,391
Wholesale trade	116,513	29,735	54,650	66,435	68,469	119,428	85,552	119,354
Fin. svcs. and real estate	245,019	36,727	35,355	73,462	141,047	240,525	54,529	250,097
Retail trade	238,805	37,748	53,687	48,134	105,136	278,610	94,704	289,964
Professional services	558,109	85,789	81,513	104,117	162,942	313,401	176,239	486,152
Other services	418,492	84,450	75,953	95,602	275,098	391,647	155,709	483,973
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	839,723	94,233	168,213	239,970	371,766	745,743	224,559	818,259
For profit, unincorporated	284,085	60,915	117,210	175,809	185,054	276,231	177,748	262,017
Nonprofit	417,422	36,167	50,030	71,659	265,764	288,084	91,268	397,120
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	255,835	57,299	73,631	128,576	101,357	81,841	154,520	180,885
5-9 years	164,898	53,894	94,908	97,918	181,725	67,855	142,826	199,371
10-19 years	398,380	95,538	50,525	105,768	213,245	164,986	122,606	369,284
20 or more years	815,364	99,940	157,622	173,209	290,515	907,419	232,658	851,764
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	707,007	14,884	49,187	96,047	181,468	739,939	69,825	711,757
1 location only	352,711	144,786	200,595	194,682	352,369	181,078	294,319	418,035
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	203,023	63,558	107,044	103,641	153,098	132,415	144,648	167,894
25-49 %	337,476	49,109	77,980	137,594	57,564	319,919	102,035	345,666
50-74 %	452,288	53,976	101,800	113,815	231,908	383,022	154,243	386,411
75% or more	683,627	154,288	218,871	238,111	348,373	582,770	313,004	723,670
Union presence								
No union employees	558,674	136,570	231,770	246,460	373,045	556,427	267,739	656,363
Has union employees	470,986	21,759	30,912	93,572	83,774	387,320	52,008	458,198
Unknown	495,108	20,847	26,975	46,270	103,169	433,157	55,255	513,855
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	570,452	129,859	74,406	139,885	381,791	398,326	189,006	570,371
Less than 50% low wage	738,385	155,345	212,682	229,881	285,133	642,471	254,305	743,710

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.1.a(2012) Percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	111,119,823	12.1%	8.8%	14.1%	18.1%	46.9%	27.6%	72.4%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,311,957	27.3%	9.5%	20.3%	25.1%	17.7%	47.6%	52.4%
Mining and manufacturing	11,663,966	4.3%	5.6%	14.3%	23.5%	52.3%	16.3%	83.7%
Construction	5,109,393	28.8%	19.5%	23.0%	15.9%	12.8%	59.8%	40.2%
Utilities and transp.	4,640,026	6.6%	3.9%	9.9%	15.0%	64.5%	15.8%	84.2%
Wholesale trade	5,318,949	11.4%	11.8%	18.2%	20.1%	38.4%	31.4%	68.6%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	10,687,371	9.4%	3.9%	7.5%	16.1%	63.0%	16.4%	83.6%
Retail trade	14,655,038	12.3%	7.2%	10.5%	9.8%	60.2%	24.7%	75.3%
Professional services	30,628,522	11.0%	7.7%	12.3%	21.6%	47.3%	24.2%	75.8%
Other services	27,104,601	14.8%	12.2%	18.4%	17.5%	37.1%	36.4%	63.6%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	77,619,551	10.9%	9.1%	13.4%	16.2%	50.4%	26.6%	73.4%
For profit, unincorporated	17,486,070	22.9%	10.7%	17.5%	17.6%	31.3%	41.3%	58.7%
Nonprofit	16,014,201	6.4%	5.2%	13.6%	27.8%	46.9%	17.2%	82.8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	8,061,029	37.1%	19.2%	25.0%	14.9%	3.8%	70.0%	30.0%
5-9 years	9,148,336	31.9%	19.6%	25.3%	19.4%	3.9%	62.8%	37.2%
10-19 years	15,330,613	23.5%	17.0%	24.6%	22.0%	12.9%	52.7%	47.3%
20 or more years	78,579,846	5.0%	4.8%	9.6%	17.6%	63.0%	14.2%	85.8%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	65,377,390	0.2%	0.9%	4.1%	17.5%	77.4%	2.5%	97.5%
1 location only	45,742,432	29.2%	20.0%	28.4%	19.1%	3.4%	63.4%	36.6%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	9,952,194	23.5%	14.2%	19.1%	15.3%	27.9%	47.3%	52.7%
25-49 %	10,667,055	11.1%	9.8%	15.3%	15.9%	47.9%	29.1%	70.9%
50-74 %	17,003,897	15.0%	8.8%	13.1%	15.8%	47.3%	30.1%	69.9%
75% or more	73,496,677	10.1%	7.9%	13.4%	19.4%	49.3%	24.1%	75.9%
Union presence								
No union employees	79,439,237	16.3%	11.7%	18.6%	22.2%	31.2%	36.9%	63.1%
Has union employees	16,618,419	1.5%	1.8%	4.0%	12.1%	80.5%	4.8%	95.2%
Unknown	15,062,166	1.6%	1.1%	1.5%	3.3%	92.5%	3.3%	96.7%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	33,974,543	14.8%	10.1%	14.8%	19.2%	41.0%	32.3%	67.7%
Less than 50% low wage	77,145,280	11.0%	8.2%	13.7%	17.6%	49.5%	25.4%	74.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.1.a(2012) Standard error for percent of number of private employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	784,894	0.15%	0.23%	0.25%	0.30%	0.39%	0.37%	0.37%
<b>Industry group **</b>								
Agric., fish., forest.	165,641	3.46%	1.70%	5.75%	4.17%	3.79%	4.82%	4.82%
Mining and manufacturing	230,426	0.22%	0.38%	0.51%	1.09%	1.03%	0.76%	0.76%
Construction	136,105	1.33%	1.58%	1.53%	1.70%	1.67%	2.54%	2.54%
Utilities and transp.	285,250	0.46%	0.52%	1.06%	1.21%	1.93%	0.81%	0.81%
Wholesale trade	116,513	0.60%	1.01%	1.29%	1.22%	1.97%	1.52%	1.52%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	245,019	0.38%	0.35%	0.69%	1.12%	1.62%	0.60%	0.60%
Retail trade	238,805	0.42%	0.41%	0.34%	0.69%	1.17%	0.89%	0.89%
Professional services	558,109	0.25%	0.25%	0.29%	0.32%	0.37%	0.50%	0.50%
Other services	418,492	0.41%	0.39%	0.43%	0.90%	1.01%	0.94%	0.94%
<b>Ownership</b>								
For profit, incorporated	839,723	0.16%	0.24%	0.33%	0.44%	0.54%	0.37%	0.37%
For profit, unincorporated	284,085	0.37%	0.66%	0.79%	1.22%	1.29%	0.93%	0.93%
Nonprofit	417,422	0.32%	0.24%	0.35%	1.39%	1.17%	0.60%	0.60%
<b>Age of firm</b>								
Less than 5 years	255,835	1.23%	0.81%	1.15%	1.10%	0.92%	1.76%	1.76%
5-9 years	164,898	0.76%	0.98%	1.07%	1.68%	0.73%	1.70%	1.70%
10-19 years	398,380	0.61%	0.58%	0.50%	1.01%	0.85%	1.23%	1.23%
20 or more years	815,364	0.14%	0.22%	0.22%	0.43%	0.58%	0.34%	0.34%
<b>Multi/single status</b>								
2 or more locations	707,007	0.02%	0.07%	0.15%	0.36%	0.37%	0.11%	0.11%
1 location only	352,711	0.31%	0.48%	0.53%	0.62%	0.39%	0.73%	0.73%
<b>Percent full-time employees</b>								
Less than 25%	203,023	0.62%	0.94%	0.87%	1.43%	1.30%	1.18%	1.18%
25-49 %	337,476	0.61%	0.98%	1.03%	0.72%	1.67%	1.30%	1.30%
50-74 %	452,288	0.56%	0.55%	0.58%	1.19%	1.66%	0.82%	0.82%
75% or more	683,627	0.17%	0.33%	0.35%	0.39%	0.53%	0.48%	0.48%
<b>Union presence</b>								
No union employees	558,674	0.20%	0.32%	0.34%	0.46%	0.52%	0.46%	0.46%
Has union employees	470,986	0.15%	0.18%	0.49%	0.56%	0.81%	0.32%	0.32%
Unknown	495,108	0.15%	0.20%	0.32%	0.59%	0.61%	0.41%	0.41%
<b>Percent low-wage employees</b>								
50% or more low wage	570,452	0.38%	0.25%	0.50%	0.93%	0.88%	0.67%	0.67%
Less than 50% low wage	738,385	0.18%	0.28%	0.36%	0.30%	0.49%	0.39%	0.39%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.2(2012) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	84.7%	35.3%	61.7%	78.9%	94.6%	99.6%	52.9%	96.8%
<b>Industry group **</b>								
Agric., fish., forest.	58.4%	26.4%	35.3%	52.7%	81.4%	94.1%	33.6%	81.0%
Mining and manufacturing	94.9%	45.5%	80.1%	89.9%	99.3%	100.0%	73.9%	99.0%
Construction	72.1%	35.8%	75.0%	87.8%	92.6%	96.0%	57.9%	93.4%
Utilities and transp.	93.0%	45.5%	62.8%	81.0%	100.0%	99.9%	62.5%	98.7%
Wholesale trade	90.1%	45.7%	82.2%	94.4%	97.0%	100.0%	71.2%	98.7%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	93.5%	43.3%	84.1%	94.9%	98.9%	100.0%	62.0%	99.6%
Retail trade	85.6%	24.9%	60.1%	84.5%	95.2%	99.8%	46.2%	98.5%
Professional services	89.6%	47.4%	73.3%	86.6%	96.5%	99.6%	63.6%	97.8%
Other services	71.9%	24.8%	40.5%	61.3%	87.3%	99.1%	37.5%	91.5%
<b>Ownership</b>								
For profit, incorporated	85.8%	38.9%	62.9%	78.6%	93.1%	99.6%	55.8%	96.7%
For profit, unincorporated	71.2%	25.3%	50.1%	70.7%	94.3%	99.2%	38.6%	94.2%
Nonprofit	93.8%	44.2%	77.9%	92.1%	98.9%	99.8%	68.7%	99.0%
<b>Age of firm</b>								
Less than 5 years	47.4%	22.8%	42.4%	57.6%	87.1%	88.4%	33.5%	79.6%
5-9 years	58.3%	30.6%	52.0%	69.2%	88.7%	95.6%	43.3%	83.7%
10-19 years	71.2%	37.4%	60.5%	78.1%	92.6%	97.2%	53.3%	91.2%
20 or more years	94.2%	46.3%	75.0%	88.0%	96.5%	99.8%	67.4%	98.6%
<b>Multi/single status</b>								
2 or more locations	98.3%	58.2%	74.7%	87.6%	96.4%	99.7%	79.4%	98.8%
1 location only	65.1%	35.1%	60.9%	77.2%	92.2%	96.6%	51.4%	88.9%
<b>Percent full-time employees</b>								
Less than 25%	53.7%	9.6%	22.3%	43.8%	82.5%	97.9%	18.6%	85.1%
25-49 %	79.8%	30.5%	45.2%	63.1%	91.8%	99.6%	42.6%	95.0%
50-74 %	81.2%	33.9%	49.3%	74.2%	93.7%	99.8%	45.4%	96.6%
75% or more	90.4%	44.7%	77.6%	89.4%	96.3%	99.7%	66.0%	98.1%
<b>Union presence</b>								
No union employees	79.5%	35.5%	61.5%	78.6%	94.2%	99.2%	52.8%	95.1%
Has union employees	98.3%	43.7%	83.9%	93.3%	97.5%	100.0%	73.2%	99.5%
Unknown	97.0%	13.9%	33.5% *	57.1%	94.9%	100.0%	26.6%	99.5%
<b>Percent low wage employees</b>								
50% or more low wage	71.4%	15.7%	31.2%	55.6%	88.4%	99.2%	28.0%	92.2%
Less than 50% low wage	90.5%	46.9%	78.4%	90.1%	97.6%	99.8%	66.8%	98.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.28%	0.55%	1.13%	0.68%	0.65%	0.11%	0.57%	0.26%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.54%	3.64%	6.46%	8.86%	7.50%	4.92%	2.50%	7.87%
Mining and manufacturing	0.33%	2.83%	1.55%	1.85%	0.36%	0.01%	1.55%	0.29%
Construction	1.51%	1.67%	3.08%	2.39%	3.22%	1.69%	1.84%	1.47%
Utilities and transp.	0.72%	5.85%	7.66%	4.35%	0.00%	0.07%	3.63%	0.44%
Wholesale trade	0.64%	3.09%	2.78%	1.47%	1.45%	0.00%	2.05%	0.45%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.21%	1.92%	1.71%	1.48%	0.59%	0.01%	1.40%	0.14%
Retail trade	0.43%	1.58%	2.47%	2.81%	1.86%	0.17%	1.81%	0.35%
Professional services	0.38%	1.05%	1.12%	1.18%	0.79%	0.17%	0.78%	0.27%
Other services	1.22%	1.25%	2.55%	2.37%	2.05%	0.29%	1.69%	0.99%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.28%	0.65%	1.25%	0.49%	0.80%	0.11%	0.53%	0.30%
For profit, unincorporated	0.46%	0.74%	1.73%	2.29%	1.04%	0.28%	1.27%	0.55%
Nonprofit	0.42%	1.90%	1.95%	1.28%	0.56%	0.12%	1.50%	0.26%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.25%	1.56%	3.67%	3.31%	4.17%	5.36%	2.03%	2.50%
5-9 years	1.46%	1.28%	3.90%	3.00%	2.55%	3.22%	1.30%	2.43%
10-19 years	0.69%	1.53%	0.56%	1.79%	0.67%	1.34%	0.45%	0.76%
20 or more years	0.20%	1.29%	0.78%	0.98%	0.45%	0.06%	0.87%	0.15%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.17%	8.08%	3.89%	1.36%	0.63%	0.10%	2.12%	0.17%
1 location only	0.51%	0.53%	1.31%	0.74%	1.44%	1.96%	0.58%	1.04%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.47%	1.11%	1.93%	3.03%	2.79%	0.76%	1.06%	1.51%
25-49 %	1.14%	2.17%	3.08%	2.98%	1.76%	0.21%	2.06%	0.73%
50-74 %	0.56%	1.37%	3.02%	2.27%	1.88%	0.10%	1.00%	0.48%
75% or more	0.22%	1.16%	0.88%	0.28%	0.53%	0.12%	0.63%	0.22%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.34%	0.52%	1.23%	0.75%	0.65%	0.22%	0.58%	0.37%
Has union employees	0.22%	5.40%	5.06%	2.90%	1.18%	0.02%	3.85%	0.17%
Unknown	0.39%	3.43%	12.01% *	9.66%	4.40%	0.04%	4.35%	0.24%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	0.89%	0.52%	2.34%	2.54%	1.74%	0.23%	0.98%	0.63%
Less than 50% low wage	0.11%	0.73%	0.79%	0.79%	0.36%	0.09%	0.29%	0.14%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.a(2012) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	77.8%	79.9%	77.5%	76.4%	75.0%	79.0%	77.9%	77.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	67.8%	73.5%	83.6%	75.4%	60.8%	66.0%	73.9%	65.5%
Mining and manufacturing	93.3%	83.5%	86.5%	91.8%	91.8%	95.3%	88.4%	94.0%
Construction	81.2%	84.3%	82.4%	87.8%	77.2%	71.4%	84.0%	78.7%
Utilities and transp.	87.3%	85.7%	81.7%	85.6%	83.3%	88.8%	83.8%	87.7%
Wholesale trade	88.4%	89.3%	89.0%	88.8%	88.7%	87.8%	89.6%	88.0%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	89.8%	86.6%	85.6%	89.5%	89.7%	90.3%	86.6%	90.2%
Retail trade	63.8%	74.9%	68.0%	72.6%	70.5%	60.5%	70.5%	62.7%
Professional services	80.3%	82.5%	80.9%	78.9%	76.1%	82.2%	81.1%	80.2%
Other services	63.2%	69.1%	64.2%	56.1%	53.2%	68.8%	63.2%	63.2%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	78.4%	82.3%	79.0%	79.6%	76.4%	78.4%	80.3%	78.1%
For profit, unincorporated	75.7%	78.9%	79.0%	72.1%	71.6%	78.2%	75.9%	75.7%
Nonprofit	76.5%	64.6%	64.9%	68.2%	73.6%	82.2%	65.9%	78.1%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	74.7%	80.7%	78.2%	69.9%	73.6%	75.9%	76.7%	72.8%
5-9 years	76.3%	80.2%	74.6%	76.6%	76.3%	69.6%	76.7%	76.0%
10-19 years	75.2%	79.5%	79.8%	76.3%	69.7%	75.7%	78.9%	72.8%
20 or more years	78.4%	79.8%	77.0%	77.6%	76.2%	79.2%	78.0%	78.5%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	78.7%	72.9%	79.2%	81.7%	76.1%	79.2%	80.4%	78.7%
1 location only	75.7%	80.0%	77.4%	75.2%	73.4%	72.0%	77.7%	73.8%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	32.9%	38.6%	27.0%	32.7%	30.3%	34.3%	30.6%	33.3%
25-49 %	51.7%	45.9%	40.3%	41.1%	42.9%	58.0%	42.0%	53.4%
50-74 %	67.7%	70.0%	66.1%	62.8%	62.3%	70.3%	66.4%	67.9%
75% or more	86.8%	89.0%	86.8%	87.3%	85.0%	87.2%	87.8%	86.6%
Union presence								
No union employees	77.2%	79.7%	77.6%	76.0%	74.6%	79.0%	77.7%	77.1%
Has union employees	77.6%	86.9%	78.7%	82.0%	79.1%	77.0%	82.1%	77.4%
Unknown	80.4%	84.1%	63.4%	87.8%	71.7%	80.7%	76.5%	80.5%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	57.1%	61.1%	50.9%	52.6%	53.5%	59.8%	55.2%	57.4%
Less than 50% low wage	85.0%	83.7%	83.3%	83.4%	84.3%	85.9%	83.2%	85.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.a(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.25%	0.73%	0.58%	0.92%	0.81%	0.54%	0.50%	0.29%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	5.09%	5.45%	11.32%	10.47%	8.61%	8.61%	3.86%	6.24%
Mining and manufacturing	0.34%	1.77%	1.45%	1.20%	1.26%	0.44%	1.01%	0.33%
Construction	1.11%	1.11%	2.52%	2.05%	4.57%	3.77%	1.35%	1.77%
Utilities and transp.	0.99%	3.01%	5.84%	2.10%	3.96%	0.90%	1.42%	1.12%
Wholesale trade	1.01%	2.66%	1.91%	1.50%	3.12%	1.81%	1.40%	1.34%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.79%	1.82%	2.32%	1.50%	1.11%	1.28%	0.78%	0.89%
Retail trade	0.90%	1.61%	3.13%	2.24%	1.98%	1.08%	1.16%	0.94%
Professional services	0.42%	0.59%	1.21%	1.49%	1.15%	0.88%	0.68%	0.54%
Other services	0.95%	1.96%	2.85%	1.14%	1.18%	1.42%	1.38%	1.17%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.25%	0.94%	0.65%	0.80%	1.15%	0.57%	0.48%	0.30%
For profit, unincorporated	0.69%	1.44%	1.64%	2.35%	1.74%	1.08%	1.05%	0.97%
Nonprofit	0.93%	2.77%	2.66%	1.08%	1.00%	1.19%	1.57%	0.92%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.18%	2.25%	3.35%	4.23%	4.00%	5.96%	1.80%	3.03%
5-9 years	0.99%	1.73%	1.64%	1.77%	2.14%	6.79%	1.35%	1.90%
10-19 years	1.14%	1.67%	1.79%	1.97%	2.43%	2.91%	0.88%	1.57%
20 or more years	0.31%	1.05%	1.28%	0.70%	0.73%	0.54%	0.73%	0.35%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.35%	5.31%	2.34%	1.23%	0.84%	0.55%	1.04%	0.36%
1 location only	0.44%	0.69%	0.51%	1.10%	1.16%	2.41%	0.55%	0.70%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.25%	3.32%	4.14%	3.22%	2.70%	1.82%	1.78%	1.47%
25-49 %	0.83%	1.88%	2.39%	1.33%	1.57%	0.81%	1.39%	0.83%
50-74 %	0.52%	1.97%	1.64%	0.74%	1.23%	0.86%	1.14%	0.55%
75% or more	0.33%	0.60%	0.70%	0.50%	0.82%	0.61%	0.40%	0.42%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.36%	0.70%	0.56%	1.06%	0.99%	0.66%	0.50%	0.43%
Has union employees	0.66%	3.68%	3.64%	2.12%	1.84%	0.80%	2.22%	0.68%
Unknown	0.99%	10.26%	10.89%	10.02%	2.87%	1.04%	3.92%	1.03%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	0.43%	1.98%	1.86%	1.34%	1.31%	0.72%	1.00%	0.48%
Less than 50% low wage	0.33%	0.61%	0.66%	0.92%	0.60%	0.56%	0.61%	0.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.



**Table I.B.2.a.(1)(2012) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	75.8%	77.9%	73.0%	72.2%	75.5%	76.8%	74.1%	76.1%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	78.6%	72.4%	85.0%	69.7%	87.0%	77.0%	79.4%	78.2%
Mining and manufacturing	84.7%	77.0%	75.0%	78.9%	83.5%	87.6%	77.5%	85.7%
Construction	76.1%	77.2%	72.4%	73.1%	80.5%	80.2%	73.8%	78.3%
Utilities and transp.	82.7%	75.7%	70.0%	78.2%	79.0%	84.7%	74.1%	83.6%
Wholesale trade	81.8%	82.8%	74.6%	75.3%	81.1%	86.9%	77.3%	83.3%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	81.2%	78.6%	79.9%	82.0%	81.5%	81.2%	79.6%	81.4%
Retail trade	62.7%	77.2%	70.5%	64.5%	69.8%	59.5%	69.5%	61.5%
Professional services	78.7%	78.4%	73.6%	72.7%	75.1%	82.1%	75.0%	79.5%
Other services	63.2%	76.6%	69.0%	63.6%	60.3%	61.9%	69.0%	61.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	75.3%	77.8%	72.1%	72.7%	75.7%	75.9%	73.9%	75.6%
For profit, unincorporated	73.3%	76.8%	73.2%	67.2%	72.0%	75.5%	72.4%	73.5%
Nonprofit	79.7%	80.7%	79.5%	75.5%	77.2%	81.9%	78.1%	79.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	72.7%	77.5%	72.4%	67.7%	76.4%	66.3%	71.7%	73.6%
5-9 years	73.0%	77.7%	72.5%	66.8%	75.5%	79.2%	72.5%	73.4%
10-19 years	72.7%	78.6%	71.8%	71.0%	72.3%	72.6%	74.0%	71.9%
20 or more years	76.5%	77.6%	73.9%	74.7%	76.2%	77.0%	75.2%	76.7%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	76.2%	84.4%	75.0%	75.0%	74.5%	76.7%	76.7%	76.2%
1 location only	74.7%	77.8%	72.8%	71.5%	77.0%	80.8%	73.8%	75.5%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	45.5%	74.2%	64.0%	41.3%	39.8%	44.7%	60.2%	42.8%
25-49 %	54.5%	71.9%	65.2%	57.9%	60.3%	51.0%	64.4%	53.0%
50-74 %	68.9%	75.8%	69.4%	63.0%	66.0%	70.0%	68.9%	68.9%
75% or more	79.4%	78.7%	74.0%	75.3%	78.8%	81.4%	75.7%	80.2%
Union presence								
No union employees	73.6%	77.5%	72.4%	71.7%	74.5%	73.6%	73.6%	73.6%
Has union employees	81.6%	90.4%	84.4%	81.5%	83.7%	81.1%	84.6%	81.5%
Unknown	78.2%	81.4%	80.4%	71.6%	77.2%	78.3%	75.5%	78.3%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	58.2%	75.6%	66.1%	55.7%	57.3%	57.4%	64.3%	57.3%
Less than 50% low wage	79.9%	78.2%	73.9%	75.3%	80.5%	81.7%	75.6%	80.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.a.(1)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.34%	0.80%	0.97%	0.44%	0.58%	0.40%	0.41%	0.35%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	2.82%	6.17%	10.09%	9.00%	3.60%	5.42%	4.82%	2.04%
Mining and manufacturing	0.40%	2.82%	2.04%	0.77%	0.89%	0.59%	1.61%	0.46%
Construction	0.98%	1.59%	1.70%	1.56%	2.19%	2.63%	1.18%	2.36%
Utilities and transp.	0.42%	4.07%	5.08%	2.45%	3.32%	0.66%	2.78%	0.57%
Wholesale trade	0.69%	2.11%	1.80%	1.65%	0.92%	1.46%	1.41%	1.01%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.73%	1.65%	2.45%	1.20%	1.30%	0.91%	1.47%	0.71%
Retail trade	0.67%	2.49%	1.20%	1.36%	2.13%	0.63%	1.07%	0.72%
Professional services	0.43%	0.82%	1.62%	0.88%	0.96%	0.65%	0.66%	0.52%
Other services	1.12%	2.59%	3.07%	1.75%	1.10%	1.57%	1.62%	1.20%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.39%	0.81%	0.82%	0.42%	0.89%	0.53%	0.28%	0.48%
For profit, unincorporated	0.51%	1.62%	1.30%	1.77%	1.51%	0.91%	1.62%	0.77%
Nonprofit	0.44%	1.85%	2.99%	1.70%	0.74%	0.86%	1.64%	0.41%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.49%	3.03%	2.31%	3.43%	3.20%	5.67%	1.32%	3.28%
5-9 years	0.88%	1.75%	1.79%	1.49%	1.67%	5.50%	1.29%	2.02%
10-19 years	0.63%	1.15%	0.99%	1.10%	0.71%	2.21%	0.62%	0.91%
20 or more years	0.38%	1.09%	1.11%	0.78%	0.75%	0.45%	0.35%	0.40%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.39%	3.99%	2.20%	0.98%	0.93%	0.41%	0.84%	0.40%
1 location only	0.36%	0.82%	1.03%	0.54%	0.75%	2.45%	0.43%	0.71%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.89%	4.23%	4.44%	5.25%	3.57%	2.47%	3.45%	2.17%
25-49 %	1.19%	4.49%	4.74%	2.59%	4.21%	1.07%	2.88%	1.23%
50-74 %	0.55%	1.82%	2.22%	2.22%	1.99%	0.61%	1.25%	0.52%
75% or more	0.33%	0.72%	0.86%	0.45%	0.55%	0.45%	0.41%	0.36%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.35%	0.79%	1.03%	0.42%	0.66%	0.48%	0.42%	0.41%
Has union employees	0.49%	2.83%	3.10%	1.62%	1.05%	0.62%	2.16%	0.50%
Unknown	1.03%	10.96%	11.44%	9.43%	3.03%	1.12%	6.99%	1.06%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	0.96%	1.76%	2.46%	1.68%	2.25%	0.88%	1.68%	1.05%
Less than 50% low wage	0.25%	0.85%	0.92%	0.51%	0.44%	0.44%	0.24%	0.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b(2012) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	58.9%	62.2%	56.5%	55.2%	56.6%	60.6%	57.7%	59.2%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	53.3%	53.2%	71.1%	52.5%	52.8%	50.8%	58.7%	51.3%
Mining and manufacturing	79.0%	64.2%	64.9%	72.4%	76.7%	83.5%	68.5%	80.6%
Construction	61.8%	65.1%	59.6%	64.2%	62.2%	57.3%	62.0%	61.6%
Utilities and transp.	72.2%	64.8%	57.1%	66.9%	65.8%	75.2%	62.1%	73.4%
Wholesale trade	72.4%	73.9%	66.4%	66.9%	71.9%	76.3%	69.3%	73.4%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	72.9%	68.1%	68.4%	73.3%	73.2%	73.4%	69.0%	73.4%
Retail trade	39.9%	57.8%	48.0%	46.8%	49.2%	36.0%	49.0%	38.6%
Professional services	63.2%	64.7%	59.6%	57.3%	57.2%	67.5%	60.8%	63.7%
Other services	39.9%	53.0%	44.3%	35.7%	32.1%	42.6%	43.6%	39.1%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	59.1%	64.1%	57.0%	57.9%	57.8%	59.5%	59.3%	59.0%
For profit, unincorporated	55.5%	60.6%	57.8%	48.5%	51.5%	59.0%	55.0%	55.6%
Nonprofit	61.0%	52.1%	51.5%	51.5%	56.8%	67.3%	51.4%	62.4%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	54.3%	62.5%	56.6%	47.3%	56.2%	50.3%	55.0%	53.6%
5-9 years	55.7%	62.3%	54.1%	51.1%	57.6%	55.1%	55.6%	55.8%
10-19 years	54.7%	62.5%	57.2%	54.2%	50.3%	55.0%	58.3%	52.3%
20 or more years	60.0%	61.9%	56.9%	58.0%	58.0%	60.9%	58.6%	60.2%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	60.0%	61.5%	59.4%	61.3%	56.7%	60.7%	61.6%	60.0%
1 location only	56.5%	62.2%	56.3%	53.8%	56.5%	58.1%	57.3%	55.8%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	15.0%	28.6%	17.3%	13.5%	12.1%	15.3%	18.4%	14.3%
25-49 %	28.1%	33.0%	26.3%	23.7%	25.9%	29.6%	27.0%	28.3%
50-74 %	46.6%	53.1%	45.9%	39.6%	41.1%	49.2%	45.8%	46.8%
75% or more	69.0%	70.1%	64.2%	65.7%	67.0%	70.9%	66.4%	69.5%
Union presence								
No union employees	56.9%	61.8%	56.2%	54.5%	55.5%	58.1%	57.2%	56.8%
Has union employees	63.3%	78.6%	66.4%	66.9%	66.2%	62.5%	69.5%	63.1%
Unknown	62.9%	68.5%	51.0%	62.9%	55.3%	63.2%	57.8%	63.0%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	33.2%	46.1%	33.6%	29.3%	30.7%	34.3%	35.5%	32.9%
Less than 50% low wage	67.8%	65.4%	61.5%	62.8%	67.9%	70.2%	62.9%	69.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.37%	0.79%	0.75%	0.87%	0.85%	0.63%	0.51%	0.43%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.74%	6.40%	9.65%	8.59%	8.28%	8.53%	4.95%	4.82%
Mining and manufacturing	0.51%	2.31%	1.88%	1.32%	1.63%	0.79%	1.75%	0.64%
Construction	1.25%	1.35%	2.24%	2.12%	4.09%	4.02%	1.64%	2.54%
Utilities and transp.	1.00%	4.02%	4.30%	2.32%	4.83%	0.92%	2.41%	1.16%
Wholesale trade	1.07%	1.79%	2.05%	2.16%	2.76%	2.66%	1.67%	1.57%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.03%	1.31%	2.61%	1.78%	1.89%	1.39%	1.52%	1.05%
Retail trade	0.52%	2.34%	2.20%	2.11%	2.33%	0.52%	0.91%	0.60%
Professional services	0.56%	0.97%	1.30%	1.45%	1.40%	1.10%	0.66%	0.72%
Other services	1.22%	2.49%	2.89%	1.15%	1.10%	1.89%	1.39%	1.41%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.37%	0.76%	0.76%	0.63%	1.22%	0.65%	0.41%	0.48%
For profit, unincorporated	0.81%	2.02%	1.27%	2.48%	2.10%	1.42%	1.52%	1.20%
Nonprofit	0.86%	2.11%	2.91%	1.63%	0.93%	1.38%	1.63%	0.89%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.07%	3.83%	3.12%	4.59%	4.38%	6.08%	1.81%	3.49%
5-9 years	1.24%	1.60%	1.73%	1.89%	2.33%	8.98%	1.17%	2.60%
10-19 years	1.09%	1.15%	1.07%	1.51%	1.92%	3.37%	0.96%	1.41%
20 or more years	0.40%	1.37%	1.11%	0.78%	0.90%	0.70%	0.50%	0.46%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.46%	5.83%	1.80%	1.53%	1.14%	0.64%	1.04%	0.47%
1 location only	0.48%	0.78%	0.78%	0.96%	1.11%	3.48%	0.53%	0.90%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.61%	2.77%	2.55%	1.36%	1.48%	1.00%	1.37%	0.74%
25-49 %	0.73%	2.48%	2.33%	1.30%	1.75%	0.61%	1.42%	0.69%
50-74 %	0.38%	1.78%	2.03%	1.51%	1.57%	0.75%	1.00%	0.45%
75% or more	0.47%	0.67%	0.72%	0.48%	0.83%	0.78%	0.46%	0.57%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.51%	0.79%	0.79%	0.94%	1.02%	0.79%	0.52%	0.61%
Has union employees	0.78%	3.30%	3.69%	2.10%	2.03%	1.02%	2.30%	0.82%
Unknown	1.33%	10.54%	11.44%	9.20%	3.74%	1.45%	6.27%	1.38%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	0.56%	1.51%	1.09%	1.17%	1.14%	0.64%	0.60%	0.64%
Less than 50% low wage	0.43%	0.72%	0.66%	0.66%	0.64%	0.80%	0.52%	0.51%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2012) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	59.9%	11.7%	11.0%	15.4%	37.2%	87.2%	12.5%	69.6%
<b>Industry group **</b>								
Agric., fish., forest.	27.1%	15.4% *	10.7% *	6.4% *	6.6% *	76.8%	11.1% *	34.0%
Mining and manufacturing	69.1%	8.2%	9.7%	17.3%	52.3%	92.8%	13.2%	76.0%
Construction	33.7%	14.8%	13.6%	25.7%	41.6%	80.9%	15.0%	51.1%
Utilities and transp.	73.9%	12.0% *	8.7% *	13.2% *	34.4%	93.1%	14.7% *	79.9%
Wholesale trade	54.7%	11.4%	10.9%	11.5% *	42.1%	93.1%	8.8%	69.1%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	69.0%	6.9%	13.7% *	21.9%	38.4%	88.5%	13.5%	75.4%
Retail trade	62.9%	10.3%	8.8% *	9.4%	33.8%	88.8%	10.1%	73.3%
Professional services	56.3%	11.4%	9.9%	14.0%	30.8%	83.7%	11.4%	65.2%
Other services	53.5%	14.5%	12.0%	13.2%	31.5%	81.4%	14.7%	63.7%
<b>Ownership</b>								
For profit, incorporated	61.7%	10.5%	9.2%	15.5%	39.4%	88.0%	11.5%	72.3%
For profit, unincorporated	52.9%	11.3%	14.8%	14.9%	39.1%	86.1%	12.8%	64.4%
Nonprofit	57.6%	23.7%	18.2%	15.4%	29.9%	84.2%	19.2%	62.2%
<b>Age of firm</b>								
Less than 5 years	24.3%	12.7%	7.4% *	21.5%	37.6%	60.5%	13.9%	34.8%
5-9 years	23.2%	11.8%	16.1%	15.0%	35.9%	50.5%	13.4%	31.7%
10-19 years	28.0%	10.4%	9.0%	13.7%	30.4%	76.1%	10.5%	40.6%
20 or more years	68.4%	12.2%	11.4%	15.4%	38.7%	87.9%	13.0%	74.5%
<b>Multi/single status</b>								
2 or more locations	77.0%	6.5% *	16.4%	13.8%	41.5%	87.8%	13.8%	78.3%
1 location only	20.8%	11.8%	10.5%	15.8%	31.3%	65.2%	12.4%	29.6%
<b>Percent full-time employees</b>								
Less than 25%	48.7%	35.0%	8.4% *	13.2%	17.3%	77.1%	21.3%	55.7%
25-49 %	61.6%	11.7%	9.5% *	13.9%	22.8%	88.0%	10.3%	70.6%
50-74 %	63.3%	9.1%	10.4%	17.3%	32.7%	89.8%	11.1%	73.6%
75% or more	59.6%	11.6%	11.2%	15.3%	38.6%	86.9%	12.6%	69.2%
<b>Union presence</b>								
No union employees	47.0%	10.4%	10.0%	14.4%	35.9%	84.2%	11.3%	58.7%
Has union employees	81.7%	51.9%	31.9%	32.0%	44.9%	91.2%	38.7%	83.4%
Unknown	85.8%	15.6% *	1.9% *	10.7% *	44.7%	88.2%	11.7% *	86.5%
<b>Percent low wage employees</b>								
50% or more low wage	59.5%	12.4%	5.3% *	12.7%	30.5%	86.2%	10.5%	67.2%
Less than 50% low wage	60.0%	11.6%	11.7%	15.8%	38.5%	87.4%	12.7%	70.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.73%	0.91%	1.17%	0.87%	1.53%	0.62%	0.58%	0.77%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.74%	5.42% *	5.24% *	8.14% *	6.50% *	9.59%	5.72% *	9.16%
Mining and manufacturing	1.20%	2.37%	2.75%	3.19%	2.55%	0.94%	1.82%	1.41%
Construction	2.55%	3.59%	2.78%	5.09%	7.73%	6.73%	2.36%	3.11%
Utilities and transp.	2.55%	4.15% *	3.91% *	4.68% *	8.86%	1.28%	4.47% *	2.57%
Wholesale trade	2.64%	2.97%	3.22%	3.54% *	4.48%	1.44%	1.43%	2.55%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.68%	1.31%	4.38% *	4.25%	3.28%	1.57%	2.45%	1.83%
Retail trade	2.05%	2.77%	3.20% *	1.67%	3.96%	1.86%	1.24%	1.83%
Professional services	1.45%	1.46%	1.26%	2.78%	1.81%	1.50%	1.15%	1.58%
Other services	1.33%	1.35%	2.50%	1.62%	2.94%	1.51%	1.50%	1.31%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.77%	0.84%	1.11%	0.75%	1.87%	0.93%	0.57%	0.94%
For profit, unincorporated	1.93%	2.26%	2.76%	2.99%	3.28%	1.72%	1.40%	2.04%
Nonprofit	1.34%	4.40%	2.83%	3.59%	1.84%	1.44%	2.30%	1.29%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.99%	2.20%	2.61% *	4.19%	7.57%	14.78%	2.34%	3.64%
5-9 years	2.01%	2.24%	3.82%	3.52%	5.44%	10.31%	1.63%	4.24%
10-19 years	1.36%	1.85%	2.06%	1.80%	3.25%	2.96%	1.41%	2.27%
20 or more years	0.84%	0.97%	1.22%	1.36%	2.04%	0.70%	0.72%	0.92%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.82%	8.50% *	3.04%	1.45%	2.01%	0.71%	2.40%	0.81%
1 location only	0.74%	0.93%	1.23%	1.05%	3.18%	4.54%	0.49%	1.71%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.95%	5.63%	3.90% *	3.25%	3.69%	3.42%	3.26%	3.37%
25-49 %	1.95%	2.42%	2.94% *	4.16%	6.04%	1.56%	1.52%	2.13%
50-74 %	1.79%	0.96%	2.60%	2.72%	3.68%	1.22%	1.25%	1.70%
75% or more	0.68%	1.07%	1.30%	0.88%	1.64%	0.71%	0.67%	0.80%
Union presence								
No union employees	1.14%	0.85%	1.01%	0.76%	1.35%	1.31%	0.49%	1.31%
Has union employees	1.17%	8.79%	5.39%	4.46%	6.76%	1.00%	4.13%	1.20%
Unknown	1.06%	7.19% *	0.76% *	11.06% *	7.01%	1.18%	6.04% *	0.99%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	1.83%	1.75%	1.94% *	1.74%	2.90%	1.30%	1.10%	1.89%
Less than 50% low wage	0.67%	1.01%	1.34%	0.86%	1.82%	0.60%	0.61%	0.76%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.c(2012) Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	65.3%	17.7%	28.5%	42.1%	54.3%	83.5%	29.3%	72.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	41.4%	15.5% *	3.0% *	17.4% *	48.3%	67.3%	19.3% *	49.8%
Mining and manufacturing	61.7%	19.8%	23.7%	44.5%	43.0%	79.1%	34.2%	65.7%
Construction	49.2%	14.6%	32.4%	49.2%	58.4%	87.3%	31.1%	65.9%
Utilities and transp.	74.4%	8.9% *	33.4% *	30.5%	46.5%	91.0%	24.5%	80.3%
Wholesale trade	62.9%	14.2% *	27.8%	44.9%	57.5%	89.1%	31.0%	73.4%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	73.6%	21.7%	32.6%	44.1%	61.0%	85.7%	28.7%	79.1%
Retail trade	68.5%	10.9%	20.2%	42.2%	52.4%	81.2%	25.2%	75.1%
Professional services	66.9%	19.6%	34.1%	48.1%	59.5%	83.6%	31.2%	74.3%
Other services	61.5%	19.8%	24.7%	33.3%	51.7%	83.3%	26.6%	69.6%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	66.2%	17.3%	27.6%	42.8%	51.5%	84.1%	29.6%	73.9%
For profit, unincorporated	61.1%	18.7%	33.0%	42.2%	58.0%	82.9%	27.9%	70.6%
Nonprofit	64.8%	19.2%	28.3%	39.2%	59.4%	80.9%	28.9%	70.1%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	44.6%	19.8%	36.7%	50.2%	53.5%	68.0%	34.3%	54.7%
5-9 years	42.9%	23.2%	29.4%	44.6%	52.1%	81.1%	30.2%	54.0%
10-19 years	45.7%	17.5%	28.9%	40.0%	54.3%	73.9%	26.8%	58.0%
20 or more years	70.9%	14.5%	26.2%	41.0%	54.6%	84.0%	29.1%	75.6%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	76.8%	18.7% *	26.7%	40.0%	54.7%	83.8%	27.7%	77.8%
1 location only	40.7%	17.7%	28.7%	42.6%	53.7%	74.5%	29.4%	51.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	57.8%	17.0%	17.1%	24.9%	43.1%	82.7%	19.1%	65.4%
25-49 %	64.5%	12.7%	20.7%	27.2%	50.5%	84.1%	19.1%	72.9%
50-74 %	66.6%	19.8%	29.5%	39.7%	53.5%	84.8%	28.5%	74.4%
75% or more	65.8%	17.8%	30.0%	45.9%	55.9%	83.2%	31.3%	73.1%
Union presence								
No union employees	55.5%	17.6%	28.1%	41.5%	52.4%	77.6%	28.7%	64.2%
Has union employees	85.3%	25.9%	42.3%	53.3%	69.2%	90.4%	43.7%	86.8%
Unknown	85.5%	11.6% *	10.8% *	41.9% *	60.2%	87.3%	35.7% *	86.0%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	61.6%	12.8%	19.1%	30.7%	45.6%	80.6%	22.7%	67.2%
Less than 50% low wage	66.6%	18.7%	30.6%	45.4%	58.1%	84.6%	30.8%	74.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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**Table I.B.2.c(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.67%	0.99%	1.35%	1.48%	1.50%	0.93%	0.75%	0.78%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	6.25%	8.48% *	10.27% *	6.50% *	12.54%	11.15%	7.80% *	8.50%
Mining and manufacturing	1.64%	3.70%	3.58%	3.61%	2.50%	1.70%	3.14%	1.87%
Construction	2.80%	2.55%	2.60%	4.65%	5.91%	4.98%	3.17%	2.76%
Utilities and transp.	1.60%	3.70% *	12.00% *	6.90%	7.70%	1.66%	5.49%	1.73%
Wholesale trade	2.69%	5.04% *	2.87%	3.84%	5.55%	2.18%	3.29%	2.74%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.65%	3.20%	5.26%	3.44%	1.98%	1.56%	2.08%	1.79%
Retail trade	1.81%	1.95%	5.18%	3.57%	3.26%	1.81%	2.51%	1.95%
Professional services	1.33%	1.92%	2.38%	2.74%	2.71%	1.97%	0.78%	1.60%
Other services	1.62%	2.60%	3.42%	3.44%	3.67%	1.13%	0.90%	1.82%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.87%	1.10%	1.46%	1.67%	2.10%	1.09%	0.89%	0.96%
For profit, unincorporated	1.10%	1.97%	3.62%	3.19%	2.78%	2.01%	2.09%	1.27%
Nonprofit	1.67%	3.04%	3.01%	2.80%	2.92%	2.73%	1.42%	2.05%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.97%	4.82%	4.79%	4.37%	7.80%	10.55%	2.52%	6.68%
5-9 years	1.47%	2.62%	2.20%	2.58%	4.96%	9.44%	1.76%	2.55%
10-19 years	1.51%	0.97%	3.32%	2.22%	4.25%	3.91%	1.78%	2.01%
20 or more years	0.80%	1.77%	1.40%	2.36%	1.35%	0.93%	0.97%	0.93%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.69%	6.73% *	5.35%	2.45%	1.38%	0.92%	1.70%	0.71%
1 location only	0.91%	1.04%	1.26%	1.59%	2.95%	5.22%	0.80%	1.61%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.55%	4.38%	4.79%	4.90%	4.26%	1.26%	2.63%	1.79%
25-49 %	2.23%	2.28%	4.52%	4.81%	5.05%	1.46%	1.71%	2.07%
50-74 %	1.49%	2.18%	3.69%	3.93%	3.14%	1.06%	2.17%	1.60%
75% or more	0.90%	1.16%	2.01%	1.91%	1.83%	1.23%	0.89%	1.03%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.72%	1.01%	1.48%	1.55%	1.54%	1.23%	0.75%	0.81%
Has union employees	0.81%	3.55%	7.13%	6.15%	4.60%	0.92%	4.07%	0.89%
Unknown	1.33%	10.02% *	3.71% *	14.07% *	5.01%	1.27%	11.17% *	1.31%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	1.28%	2.15%	2.02%	3.11%	2.40%	1.19%	1.79%	1.27%
Less than 50% low wage	0.76%	1.07%	1.53%	1.35%	1.43%	1.02%	0.84%	0.95%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.



**Table I.B.3(2012) Number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	85,575,705	9,045,157	6,875,334	11,522,068	16,052,952	42,080,194	21,262,702	64,313,003
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	974,845	235,029	85,696	163,873	261,834	228,413	409,723	565,122
Mining and manufacturing	11,296,766	398,434	580,288	1,599,491	2,675,791	6,042,763	1,693,011	9,603,755
Construction	4,639,683	1,175,121	908,113	1,112,811	793,425	650,212	2,646,539	1,993,145
Utilities and transp.	4,009,642	245,348	149,264	383,959	628,892	2,602,179	595,966	3,413,677
Wholesale trade	4,916,104	493,615	570,817	887,523	1,028,194	1,935,956	1,462,507	3,453,597
Fin. svcs. and real estate	9,720,663	778,852	350,093	719,807	1,573,345	6,298,566	1,420,857	8,299,806
Retail trade	9,062,640	1,112,951	706,251	1,144,076	1,108,830	4,990,531	2,348,142	6,714,497
Professional services	24,432,956	2,422,933	1,795,777	2,848,229	5,202,955	12,163,062	5,467,120	18,965,836
Other services	16,522,406	2,182,875	1,729,035	2,662,299	2,779,686	7,168,510	5,218,838	11,303,567
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	61,172,976	6,105,046	5,153,022	8,013,922	10,284,624	31,616,363	15,181,352	45,991,624
For profit, unincorporated	12,404,562	2,458,539	1,205,141	2,004,655	2,384,589	4,351,637	4,473,542	7,931,020
Nonprofit	11,998,167	481,573	517,171	1,503,491	3,383,739	6,112,194	1,607,808	10,390,359
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5,285,248	1,944,669	947,299	1,257,780	926,054	209,446	3,527,909	1,757,339
5-9 years	6,388,443	1,908,590	1,190,933	1,574,936	1,470,511	243,473	3,799,404	2,589,038
10-19 years	11,393,422	2,450,649	1,883,124	2,839,475	2,573,457	1,646,718	5,747,747	5,645,676
20 or more years	62,508,592	2,741,249	2,853,978	5,849,876	11,082,930	39,980,558	8,187,643	54,320,949
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	52,501,715	71,736	462,841	2,079,165	9,025,140	40,862,832	1,253,441	51,248,274
1 location only	33,073,991	8,973,421	6,412,493	9,442,902	7,027,813	1,217,362	20,009,262	13,064,729
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	986,478	90,237	124,900	209,551	168,856	392,934	319,996	666,482
25-49 %	3,953,586	397,923	372,520	594,110	637,298	1,951,735	1,082,395	2,871,191
50-74 %	10,581,284	1,485,037	914,441	1,366,887	1,675,886	5,139,032	3,045,240	7,536,044
75% or more	70,054,357	7,071,960	5,463,473	9,351,519	13,570,912	34,596,493	16,815,072	53,239,286
Union presence								
No union employees	59,313,640	8,720,583	6,531,296	10,785,786	13,920,749	19,355,226	20,305,076	39,008,564
Has union employees	13,683,664	171,174	249,558	559,136	1,742,658	10,961,138	635,312	13,048,353
Unknown	12,578,401	153,401	94,481	177,145	389,545	11,763,829	322,315	12,256,086
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	18,804,137	2,482,085	1,640,737	2,581,872	4,085,820	8,013,623	5,428,477	13,375,660
Less than 50% low wage	66,771,568	6,563,073	5,234,597	8,940,195	11,967,132	34,066,571	15,834,225	50,937,343

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3(2012) Standard error for number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	694,390	135,488	214,978	207,716	255,232	684,561	292,887	814,222
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	134,295	21,149	17,256	37,246	55,481	65,158	28,479	129,729
Mining and manufacturing	227,843	18,969	34,894	65,731	119,656	216,159	90,852	229,449
Construction	137,154	53,983	65,438	86,099	87,108	103,446	76,860	179,087
Utilities and transp.	230,422	16,730	19,553	47,166	82,243	143,205	32,660	207,937
Wholesale trade	129,726	29,930	54,390	61,419	66,767	118,425	81,986	128,323
Fin. svcs. and real estate	209,919	29,162	34,439	69,506	131,334	210,599	51,155	211,846
Retail trade	168,513	33,571	58,237	38,390	85,765	186,610	85,501	215,328
Professional services	507,077	86,897	74,242	81,460	144,067	278,346	151,917	441,414
Other services	417,840	71,073	64,011	83,286	172,101	396,860	133,626	452,354
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	639,107	85,023	139,819	187,451	289,075	674,691	191,358	694,817
For profit, unincorporated	193,455	54,798	106,759	117,157	146,012	246,285	140,801	194,915
Nonprofit	319,435	20,757	39,164	55,287	200,335	227,732	49,099	308,987
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	159,239	65,529	59,215	93,500	90,486	41,501	111,753	136,527
5-9 years	132,890	44,277	80,125	72,224	150,540	52,901	110,769	137,005
10-19 years	326,659	74,670	57,787	111,874	162,687	136,206	111,660	286,780
20 or more years	772,521	81,043	137,414	165,941	190,024	762,085	179,225	809,588
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	665,601	12,340	43,068	78,632	220,797	693,555	60,855	687,159
1 location only	236,792	136,103	195,848	175,253	273,869	125,781	272,091	333,848
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	18,061	7,329	11,880	8,121	18,416	19,046	18,756	19,373
25-49 %	121,420	19,068	27,467	51,316	28,698	123,371	38,522	124,742
50-74 %	285,296	32,822	59,852	69,480	139,333	254,486	88,021	255,611
75% or more	633,729	149,509	216,643	231,686	316,786	550,635	306,365	685,524
Union presence								
No union employees	509,521	135,407	228,497	213,609	271,327	518,354	277,092	618,444
Has union employees	376,734	18,206	29,375	74,030	85,056	303,294	49,895	360,897
Unknown	430,996	10,566	20,191	40,092	89,736	387,145	40,427	432,374
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	301,446	69,835	54,002	87,300	239,826	263,218	107,064	337,465
Less than 50% low wage	643,198	134,029	185,149	226,129	230,363	578,195	231,880	688,987

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3.a(2012) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	85,575,705	10.6%	8.0%	13.5%	18.8%	49.2%	24.8%	75.2%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	974,845	24.1%	8.8%	16.8%	26.9%	23.4%	42.0%	58.0%
Mining and manufacturing	11,296,766	3.5%	5.1%	14.2%	23.7%	53.5%	15.0%	85.0%
Construction	4,639,683	25.3%	19.6%	24.0%	17.1%	14.0%	57.0%	43.0%
Utilities and transp.	4,009,642	6.1%	3.7%	9.6%	15.7%	64.9%	14.9%	85.1%
Wholesale trade	4,916,104	10.0%	11.6%	18.1%	20.9%	39.4%	29.7%	70.3%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	9,720,663	8.0%	3.6%	7.4%	16.2%	64.8%	14.6%	85.4%
Retail trade	9,062,640	12.3%	7.8%	12.6%	12.2%	55.1%	25.9%	74.1%
Professional services	24,432,956	9.9%	7.3%	11.7%	21.3%	49.8%	22.4%	77.6%
Other services	16,522,406	13.2%	10.5%	16.1%	16.8%	43.4%	31.6%	68.4%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	61,172,976	10.0%	8.4%	13.1%	16.8%	51.7%	24.8%	75.2%
For profit, unincorporated	12,404,562	19.8%	9.7%	16.2%	19.2%	35.1%	36.1%	63.9%
Nonprofit	11,998,167	4.0%	4.3%	12.5%	28.2%	50.9%	13.4%	86.6%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5,285,248	36.8%	17.9%	23.8%	17.5%	4.0%	66.8%	33.2%
5-9 years	6,388,443	29.9%	18.6%	24.7%	23.0%	3.8%	59.5%	40.5%
10-19 years	11,393,422	21.5%	16.5%	24.9%	22.6%	14.5%	50.4%	49.6%
20 or more years	62,508,592	4.4%	4.6%	9.4%	17.7%	64.0%	13.1%	86.9%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	52,501,715	0.1%	0.9%	4.0%	17.2%	77.8%	2.4%	97.6%
1 location only	33,073,991	27.1%	19.4%	28.6%	21.2%	3.7%	60.5%	39.5%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	986,478	9.1%	12.7%	21.2%	17.1%	39.8%	32.4%	67.6%
25-49 %	3,953,586	10.1%	9.4%	15.0%	16.1%	49.4%	27.4%	72.6%
50-74 %	10,581,284	14.0%	8.6%	12.9%	15.8%	48.6%	28.8%	71.2%
75% or more	70,054,357	10.1%	7.8%	13.3%	19.4%	49.4%	24.0%	76.0%
Union presence								
No union employees	59,313,640	14.7%	11.0%	18.2%	23.5%	32.6%	34.2%	65.8%
Has union employees	13,683,664	1.3%	1.8%	4.1%	12.7%	80.1%	4.6%	95.4%
Unknown	12,578,401	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	3.1%	93.5%	2.6%	97.4%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	18,804,137	13.2%	8.7%	13.7%	21.7%	42.6%	28.9%	71.1%
Less than 50% low wage	66,771,568	9.8%	7.8%	13.4%	17.9%	51.0%	23.7%	76.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3.a(2012) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	694,390	0.15%	0.29%	0.29%	0.25%	0.47%	0.45%	0.45%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	134,295	4.18%	1.57%	4.38%	3.80%	4.44%	6.64%	6.64%
Mining and manufacturing	227,843	0.17%	0.38%	0.55%	1.10%	1.11%	0.80%	0.80%
Construction	137,154	1.33%	1.74%	1.56%	1.86%	1.82%	2.73%	2.73%
Utilities and transp.	230,422	0.48%	0.47%	0.87%	1.24%	1.80%	0.70%	0.70%
Wholesale trade	129,726	0.67%	1.05%	1.24%	1.25%	2.02%	1.57%	1.57%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	209,919	0.33%	0.36%	0.73%	1.12%	1.71%	0.57%	0.57%
Retail trade	168,513	0.49%	0.69%	0.48%	0.85%	1.36%	1.18%	1.18%
Professional services	507,077	0.27%	0.31%	0.25%	0.36%	0.31%	0.53%	0.53%
Other services	417,840	0.44%	0.59%	0.69%	0.98%	1.33%	1.31%	1.31%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	639,107	0.16%	0.29%	0.35%	0.45%	0.63%	0.45%	0.45%
For profit, unincorporated	193,455	0.40%	0.85%	0.81%	1.34%	1.67%	1.06%	1.06%
Nonprofit	319,435	0.22%	0.30%	0.44%	1.36%	1.08%	0.45%	0.45%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	159,239	1.43%	1.13%	1.56%	1.52%	0.76%	2.09%	2.09%
5-9 years	132,890	0.79%	1.17%	0.98%	2.13%	0.81%	1.67%	1.67%
10-19 years	326,659	0.57%	0.71%	0.86%	0.98%	0.94%	1.19%	1.19%
20 or more years	772,521	0.14%	0.25%	0.24%	0.36%	0.52%	0.36%	0.36%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	665,601	0.02%	0.08%	0.14%	0.47%	0.53%	0.13%	0.13%
1 location only	236,792	0.32%	0.64%	0.61%	0.72%	0.38%	0.88%	0.88%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	18,061	0.72%	1.15%	0.82%	1.80%	1.68%	1.69%	1.69%
25-49 %	121,420	0.59%	0.93%	1.08%	0.93%	1.76%	1.24%	1.24%
50-74 %	285,296	0.52%	0.53%	0.62%	1.18%	1.72%	0.85%	0.85%
75% or more	633,729	0.17%	0.34%	0.35%	0.38%	0.54%	0.49%	0.49%
Union presence								
No union employees	509,521	0.22%	0.45%	0.38%	0.42%	0.66%	0.60%	0.60%
Has union employees	376,734	0.14%	0.20%	0.46%	0.62%	0.92%	0.34%	0.34%
Unknown	430,996	0.07%	0.16%	0.33%	0.64%	0.62%	0.34%	0.34%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	301,446	0.39%	0.39%	0.54%	1.09%	1.05%	0.79%	0.79%
Less than 50% low wage	643,198	0.18%	0.30%	0.38%	0.27%	0.50%	0.43%	0.43%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3.b(2012) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	88.7%	42.1%	71.6%	85.9%	95.8%	99.7%	61.5%	97.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	67.0%	32.6%	43.5%	73.2%	77.9%	94.0%	41.5%	85.4%
Mining and manufacturing	95.7%	48.6%	82.0%	90.0%	99.2%	100.0%	76.5%	99.0%
Construction	75.0%	38.8%	75.8%	87.9%	92.5%	96.0%	61.2%	93.4%
Utilities and transp.	94.3%	51.1%	68.8%	84.3%	100.0%	99.9%	67.3%	99.0%
Wholesale trade	91.5%	50.0%	82.9%	95.2%	97.2%	100.0%	74.5%	98.7%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	95.1%	48.8%	88.3%	96.4%	99.1%	100.0%	67.5%	99.8%
Retail trade	86.7%	30.3%	67.3%	88.4%	96.0%	99.6%	53.1%	98.5%
Professional services	92.5%	53.0%	79.7%	92.8%	98.0%	99.8%	69.9%	99.0%
Other services	78.9%	32.3%	53.9%	68.9%	87.6%	99.4%	47.4%	93.4%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	89.0%	44.4%	72.1%	84.8%	94.6%	99.6%	63.2%	97.5%
For profit, unincorporated	79.6%	32.7%	64.0%	82.9%	95.8%	99.9%	49.0%	96.8%
Nonprofit	97.0%	60.6%	85.0%	95.4%	99.3%	99.9%	80.4%	99.5%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	56.4%	28.8%	54.9%	69.9%	91.4%	84.7%	42.2%	85.0%
5-9 years	67.1%	36.6%	63.9%	78.5%	91.7%	99.5%	51.5%	90.1%
10-19 years	77.6%	43.9%	69.7%	84.4%	95.2%	97.4%	61.2%	94.2%
20 or more years	95.7%	53.6%	81.7%	91.9%	96.8%	99.9%	74.7%	98.9%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	98.9%	66.8%	82.5%	92.9%	97.6%	99.8%	86.6%	99.2%
1 location only	72.6%	41.9%	70.8%	84.3%	93.5%	96.9%	59.9%	91.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	73.0%	25.2%	34.2%	57.7%	86.1%	98.9%	36.5%	90.5%
25-49 %	81.1%	31.9%	45.4%	63.9%	91.6%	99.6%	43.8%	95.1%
50-74 %	82.3%	34.8%	50.5%	74.5%	94.2%	99.8%	46.6%	96.7%
75% or more	90.4%	44.4%	77.8%	89.5%	96.3%	99.7%	65.8%	98.1%
Union presence								
No union employees	84.4%	42.1%	71.1%	85.8%	95.4%	99.3%	61.2%	96.5%
Has union employees	98.9%	58.5%	92.0%	95.4%	98.2%	100.0%	84.1%	99.6%
Unknown	98.0%	19.8%	51.2%	61.6%	97.3%	100.0%	36.7%	99.6%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	76.3%	19.2%	38.7%	63.0%	89.4%	99.2%	34.0%	93.4%
Less than 50% low wage	92.3%	50.7%	82.0%	92.4%	98.0%	99.8%	71.0%	98.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.19%	0.81%	0.85%	0.43%	0.58%	0.10%	0.48%	0.22%
<b>Industry group **</b>								
Agric., fish., forest.	3.48%	5.45%	7.41%	10.50%	8.21%	4.94%	3.41%	3.72%
Mining and manufacturing	0.32%	2.97%	2.02%	1.89%	0.36%	0.01%	1.53%	0.28%
Construction	1.55%	1.81%	3.25%	2.41%	3.25%	1.70%	2.13%	1.51%
Utilities and transp.	0.59%	6.43%	7.60%	4.35%	0.00%	0.08%	3.96%	0.47%
Wholesale trade	0.65%	2.71%	3.26%	1.50%	1.49%	0.00%	2.09%	0.49%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.16%	2.11%	1.65%	1.25%	0.47%	0.00%	1.48%	0.10%
Retail trade	0.45%	2.00%	1.82%	2.02%	1.70%	0.26%	1.97%	0.36%
Professional services	0.34%	1.14%	1.32%	0.74%	0.50%	0.14%	1.03%	0.16%
Other services	1.07%	1.94%	2.95%	2.06%	2.79%	0.31%	1.71%	1.05%
<b>Ownership</b>								
For profit, incorporated	0.23%	0.85%	0.85%	0.38%	0.70%	0.13%	0.44%	0.26%
For profit, unincorporated	0.48%	1.36%	1.70%	1.65%	1.19%	0.07%	1.49%	0.43%
Nonprofit	0.19%	2.37%	1.78%	1.06%	0.43%	0.07%	0.89%	0.16%
<b>Age of firm</b>								
Less than 5 years	1.21%	2.14%	3.23%	3.50%	3.51%	6.27%	2.44%	2.31%
5-9 years	1.51%	1.55%	3.51%	2.43%	2.06%	0.25%	1.49%	2.03%
10-19 years	0.75%	1.88%	1.24%	1.42%	0.74%	1.52%	0.58%	0.71%
20 or more years	0.10%	1.08%	1.11%	0.68%	0.51%	0.06%	0.72%	0.15%
<b>Multi/single status</b>								
2 or more locations	0.16%	7.42%	3.10%	1.07%	0.62%	0.10%	1.47%	0.17%
1 location only	0.38%	0.80%	0.86%	0.56%	1.26%	2.03%	0.47%	0.91%
<b>Percent full-time employees</b>								
Less than 25%	1.03%	2.53%	2.82%	2.57%	3.01%	0.56%	1.98%	1.41%
25-49 %	1.08%	2.09%	3.17%	2.97%	1.83%	0.23%	1.85%	0.70%
50-74 %	0.53%	1.38%	3.02%	2.27%	1.77%	0.10%	0.99%	0.48%
75% or more	0.22%	1.14%	0.86%	0.29%	0.54%	0.12%	0.63%	0.23%
<b>Union presence</b>								
No union employees	0.26%	0.85%	0.86%	0.51%	0.61%	0.21%	0.50%	0.32%
Has union employees	0.21%	5.59%	3.37%	2.60%	0.95%	0.00%	2.75%	0.16%
Unknown	0.23%	5.33%	13.13%	10.52%	1.69%	0.00%	5.28%	0.17%
<b>Percent low wage employees</b>								
50% or more low wage	0.81%	0.72%	2.38%	2.33%	1.86%	0.28%	0.97%	0.64%
Less than 50% low wage	0.09%	0.85%	0.95%	0.68%	0.35%	0.09%	0.38%	0.15%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(1)(2012) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	88.9%	91.6%	90.1%	90.3%	87.4%	88.6%	90.8%	88.5%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	77.1%	81.7%	94.0%	82.5%	79.6%	67.3%	84.5%	74.5%
Mining and manufacturing	94.9%	90.6%	92.7%	94.8%	93.6%	95.8%	93.5%	95.1%
Construction	83.6%	90.5%	85.9%	90.1%	78.6%	71.8%	88.4%	79.5%
Utilities and transp.	90.8%	92.4%	88.3%	95.9%	87.5%	91.0%	92.9%	90.6%
Wholesale trade	92.3%	95.4%	95.0%	94.1%	91.6%	90.8%	95.4%	91.3%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	93.8%	94.7%	95.5%	96.0%	94.4%	93.3%	95.0%	93.7%
Retail trade	82.8%	89.1%	85.9%	89.5%	85.6%	80.2%	88.1%	81.8%
Professional services	90.3%	93.3%	92.5%	91.8%	89.2%	89.9%	93.0%	89.8%
Other services	81.7%	88.6%	86.3%	80.7%	74.9%	83.0%	85.6%	80.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	89.1%	92.0%	90.2%	91.7%	87.7%	88.7%	91.4%	88.6%
For profit, unincorporated	87.4%	90.9%	91.0%	87.0%	84.6%	87.7%	89.7%	86.8%
Nonprofit	88.9%	89.7%	88.2%	87.5%	88.7%	89.3%	88.3%	88.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	88.7%	90.0%	94.1%	87.4%	85.1%	91.6%	90.6%	86.7%
5-9 years	88.5%	93.0%	87.6%	89.7%	85.6%	87.6%	89.7%	87.4%
10-19 years	86.6%	90.8%	90.1%	89.3%	82.1%	83.9%	90.8%	83.9%
20 or more years	89.2%	92.2%	90.1%	91.4%	89.1%	88.8%	91.3%	89.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	89.1%	88.4%	89.5%	93.5%	89.0%	88.9%	92.0%	89.0%
1 location only	88.4%	91.7%	90.2%	89.5%	85.4%	81.4%	90.7%	86.2%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	87.9%	98.4%	89.9%	85.3%	86.9%	88.3%	91.2%	87.3%
25-49 %	88.9%	91.0%	89.0%	86.5%	86.6%	89.9%	89.4%	88.8%
50-74 %	87.2%	90.0%	92.5%	89.3%	85.8%	86.4%	90.5%	86.5%
75% or more	89.1%	91.8%	89.9%	90.7%	87.7%	88.9%	90.9%	88.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	89.6%	91.7%	90.6%	90.2%	87.8%	90.0%	91.1%	89.1%
Has union employees	85.5%	91.6%	84.7%	90.8%	85.5%	85.3%	87.1%	85.5%
Unknown	89.5%	87.1%	67.9%	96.1%	84.8%	89.7%	81.4%	89.6%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	78.1%	85.5%	77.7%	78.4%	73.2%	80.0%	80.6%	77.8%
Less than 50% low wage	91.4%	92.5%	92.0%	92.6%	91.9%	90.7%	92.5%	91.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(1)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.30%	0.50%	0.77%	0.59%	0.78%	0.57%	0.42%	0.37%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	3.30%	6.07%	11.21%	10.88%	6.33%	9.06%	3.33%	4.82%
Mining and manufacturing	0.35%	2.38%	1.43%	1.03%	1.21%	0.39%	1.13%	0.31%
Construction	1.09%	1.65%	2.61%	1.95%	4.59%	3.70%	1.46%	1.91%
Utilities and transp.	1.09%	2.72%	5.80%	1.04%	4.64%	1.21%	1.67%	1.33%
Wholesale trade	1.11%	2.37%	1.27%	1.13%	3.04%	1.97%	0.85%	1.45%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.07%	1.55%	1.33%	1.15%	0.80%	1.57%	0.81%	1.16%
Retail trade	1.22%	1.56%	2.34%	0.90%	2.49%	1.56%	1.69%	1.17%
Professional services	0.40%	0.42%	1.07%	0.95%	0.91%	0.96%	0.53%	0.52%
Other services	1.22%	1.87%	2.28%	1.39%	2.55%	1.69%	1.36%	1.43%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.29%	0.52%	0.88%	0.38%	0.75%	0.54%	0.39%	0.36%
For profit, unincorporated	0.71%	0.73%	1.45%	2.43%	1.79%	1.34%	1.04%	0.95%
Nonprofit	0.64%	3.35%	2.43%	0.94%	1.16%	0.96%	1.72%	0.67%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.41%	1.23%	1.20%	1.86%	3.78%	2.80%	1.08%	2.00%
5-9 years	1.23%	0.88%	2.46%	1.85%	1.91%	3.40%	1.74%	1.66%
10-19 years	1.04%	1.97%	1.26%	1.18%	2.60%	3.07%	0.64%	1.51%
20 or more years	0.35%	0.76%	0.98%	0.51%	0.74%	0.55%	0.64%	0.41%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.43%	4.33%	2.03%	0.76%	0.69%	0.55%	0.94%	0.44%
1 location only	0.62%	0.46%	0.82%	0.77%	1.37%	3.47%	0.43%	1.09%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.36%	2.35%	3.81%	3.62%	3.79%	1.24%	3.49%	1.58%
25-49 %	1.21%	2.16%	3.24%	2.64%	2.36%	1.22%	1.02%	1.37%
50-74 %	0.40%	2.01%	1.47%	1.41%	1.50%	0.66%	0.75%	0.56%
75% or more	0.32%	0.64%	0.82%	0.54%	0.83%	0.63%	0.51%	0.39%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.36%	0.47%	0.75%	0.64%	0.89%	0.49%	0.42%	0.49%
Has union employees	0.86%	3.07%	4.04%	1.58%	1.92%	1.04%	2.33%	0.91%
Unknown	1.11%	10.55%	10.50%	10.75%	3.23%	1.19%	4.40%	1.13%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	0.71%	2.08%	3.28%	1.09%	1.90%	0.94%	1.56%	0.83%
Less than 50% low wage	0.32%	0.70%	0.69%	0.83%	0.47%	0.57%	0.45%	0.41%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.



**Table I.B.3.b.(1).a(2012) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	78.6%	79.3%	74.2%	74.5%	77.8%	80.4%	75.6%	79.3%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	78.7%	70.0%	86.4%	70.0%	87.0%	77.1%	78.7%	78.6%
Mining and manufacturing	84.9%	77.4%	75.0%	79.1%	83.7%	87.8%	77.6%	85.9%
Construction	76.7%	78.5%	73.7%	73.4%	80.8%	80.4%	74.8%	78.6%
Utilities and transp.	84.0%	77.1%	70.6%	79.6%	81.5%	86.0%	75.6%	85.0%
Wholesale trade	82.3%	83.5%	75.3%	76.1%	81.2%	87.4%	77.8%	83.8%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	82.1%	79.6%	80.5%	82.7%	82.8%	82.1%	80.3%	82.3%
Retail trade	70.2%	80.0%	71.5%	65.7%	70.9%	70.2%	71.0%	70.1%
Professional services	80.6%	80.0%	74.8%	75.1%	76.8%	84.1%	76.6%	81.4%
Other services	68.5%	78.4%	71.4%	70.1%	67.2%	67.1%	72.6%	67.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	78.1%	79.3%	73.2%	74.6%	78.0%	79.5%	75.2%	78.8%
For profit, unincorporated	77.1%	77.9%	75.5%	70.8%	74.5%	80.9%	74.9%	77.7%
Nonprofit	82.2%	83.8%	80.0%	78.5%	79.5%	84.6%	80.4%	82.4%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	74.9%	80.0%	73.9%	69.8%	76.6%	78.9%	74.1%	75.8%
5-9 years	75.8%	79.2%	74.3%	71.8%	76.8%	85.1%	75.3%	76.1%
10-19 years	74.9%	79.6%	73.2%	73.3%	75.2%	74.9%	75.2%	74.6%
20 or more years	79.5%	79.0%	74.8%	76.4%	78.6%	80.5%	76.3%	79.9%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	79.6%	83.7%	76.0%	77.1%	77.4%	80.3%	77.7%	79.7%
1 location only	76.4%	79.3%	74.0%	73.9%	78.4%	83.3%	75.4%	77.4%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	74.5%	90.9%	85.6%	75.3%	69.5%	73.8%	81.7%	73.1%
25-49 %	68.4%	84.1%	72.5%	65.9%	67.8%	67.7%	73.7%	67.5%
50-74 %	72.5%	79.0%	71.2%	67.1%	69.5%	74.0%	71.5%	72.7%
75% or more	80.0%	79.1%	74.5%	75.8%	79.3%	82.1%	76.2%	80.8%
Union presence								
No union employees	76.9%	79.0%	73.6%	74.0%	76.9%	78.6%	75.2%	77.4%
Has union employees	83.5%	90.9%	84.8%	83.2%	84.8%	83.2%	84.8%	83.4%
Unknown	80.6%	81.1%	81.4%	74.4%	80.6%	80.7%	77.1%	80.7%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	65.7%	76.5%	69.0%	62.4%	62.4%	66.8%	67.7%	65.4%
Less than 50% low wage	81.2%	79.7%	74.8%	76.5%	81.7%	83.2%	76.8%	82.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(1).a(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.34%	0.78%	0.94%	0.41%	0.47%	0.42%	0.35%	0.36%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	2.78%	6.90%	9.95%	8.97%	3.63%	5.43%	4.72%	2.04%
Mining and manufacturing	0.38%	2.74%	2.17%	0.72%	0.91%	0.60%	1.67%	0.46%
Construction	1.00%	1.92%	1.86%	1.29%	2.21%	2.59%	1.31%	2.23%
Utilities and transp.	0.58%	3.86%	5.00%	2.12%	2.51%	0.88%	2.66%	0.73%
Wholesale trade	0.69%	1.99%	1.92%	1.72%	0.95%	1.35%	1.53%	1.01%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.82%	1.65%	2.24%	1.29%	1.31%	1.06%	1.43%	0.82%
Retail trade	0.53%	2.05%	1.28%	1.32%	1.89%	0.58%	0.94%	0.60%
Professional services	0.44%	0.90%	1.62%	1.05%	0.81%	0.64%	0.84%	0.50%
Other services	1.21%	2.76%	3.06%	1.63%	1.73%	1.57%	1.66%	1.30%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.41%	0.71%	0.80%	0.31%	0.75%	0.57%	0.34%	0.50%
For profit, unincorporated	0.34%	1.88%	1.50%	1.55%	1.43%	0.88%	1.52%	0.57%
Nonprofit	0.41%	2.18%	2.99%	1.49%	0.60%	0.92%	1.84%	0.36%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.38%	2.88%	2.62%	3.45%	3.47%	4.34%	1.46%	2.93%
5-9 years	0.94%	1.65%	2.01%	1.79%	1.61%	4.93%	1.18%	1.79%
10-19 years	0.62%	1.18%	1.10%	0.72%	0.90%	2.28%	0.70%	0.80%
20 or more years	0.38%	1.08%	1.10%	0.71%	0.57%	0.48%	0.32%	0.41%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.41%	4.22%	2.19%	0.90%	0.79%	0.44%	0.92%	0.42%
1 location only	0.28%	0.80%	1.01%	0.48%	0.49%	2.30%	0.38%	0.54%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.65%	4.22%	4.12%	5.02%	2.58%	2.67%	2.96%	1.78%
25-49 %	1.21%	3.91%	3.23%	3.07%	2.94%	0.94%	2.17%	1.21%
50-74 %	0.54%	2.20%	2.35%	2.26%	1.80%	0.67%	1.19%	0.60%
75% or more	0.32%	0.73%	0.86%	0.47%	0.53%	0.43%	0.41%	0.36%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.35%	0.76%	1.01%	0.41%	0.57%	0.54%	0.36%	0.42%
Has union employees	0.66%	2.89%	3.50%	1.76%	1.10%	0.78%	2.28%	0.67%
Unknown	1.03%	10.93%	11.40%	12.05%	3.10%	1.09%	6.85%	1.06%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	1.02%	2.19%	2.32%	2.08%	2.13%	0.98%	1.53%	1.08%
Less than 50% low wage	0.27%	0.78%	0.88%	0.48%	0.37%	0.47%	0.25%	0.31%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(2)(2012) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	69.9%	72.7%	66.9%	67.3%	68.0%	71.2%	68.7%	70.1%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	60.7%	57.2%	81.2%	57.8%	69.2%	51.8%	66.5%	58.6%
Mining and manufacturing	80.6%	70.1%	69.5%	75.0%	78.3%	84.1%	72.5%	81.7%
Construction	64.1%	71.1%	63.3%	66.1%	63.4%	57.8%	66.1%	62.5%
Utilities and transp.	76.3%	71.2%	62.3%	76.3%	71.4%	78.2%	70.2%	77.0%
Wholesale trade	76.0%	79.7%	71.5%	71.6%	74.4%	79.3%	74.2%	76.5%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	77.0%	75.4%	76.9%	79.4%	78.1%	76.5%	76.3%	77.1%
Retail trade	58.2%	71.3%	61.4%	58.8%	60.7%	56.3%	62.6%	57.3%
Professional services	72.8%	74.7%	69.2%	68.9%	68.5%	75.6%	71.2%	73.1%
Other services	56.0%	69.5%	61.6%	56.6%	50.4%	55.7%	62.2%	54.6%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	69.6%	73.0%	66.1%	68.4%	68.4%	70.5%	68.7%	69.8%
For profit, unincorporated	67.4%	70.8%	68.7%	61.6%	63.1%	71.0%	67.2%	67.4%
Nonprofit	73.0%	75.1%	70.5%	68.6%	70.6%	75.5%	70.9%	73.3%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	66.4%	72.0%	69.5%	61.0%	65.2%	72.3%	67.1%	65.7%
5-9 years	67.0%	73.6%	65.1%	64.4%	65.7%	74.6%	67.6%	66.5%
10-19 years	64.9%	72.3%	66.0%	65.5%	61.7%	62.9%	68.3%	62.6%
20 or more years	71.0%	72.8%	67.4%	69.8%	70.0%	71.6%	69.6%	71.1%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	70.9%	74.0%	68.0%	72.1%	68.8%	71.3%	71.5%	70.9%
1 location only	67.6%	72.7%	66.8%	66.1%	67.0%	67.8%	68.4%	66.7%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	65.5%	89.4%	77.0%	64.3%	60.4%	65.2%	74.5%	63.8%
25-49 %	60.8%	76.6%	64.5%	56.9%	58.7%	60.9%	65.9%	60.0%
50-74 %	63.2%	71.1%	65.8%	59.9%	59.7%	64.0%	64.8%	62.9%
75% or more	71.3%	72.7%	67.0%	68.7%	69.6%	73.0%	69.3%	71.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	68.9%	72.4%	66.7%	66.8%	67.5%	70.7%	68.5%	69.0%
Has union employees	71.4%	83.2%	71.8%	75.5%	72.5%	70.9%	73.8%	71.3%
Unknown	72.2%	70.7%	55.3%	71.4%	68.3%	72.4%	62.7%	72.2%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	51.4%	65.4%	53.6%	48.9%	45.6%	53.5%	54.6%	50.9%
Less than 50% low wage	74.2%	73.7%	68.8%	70.9%	75.0%	75.4%	71.0%	74.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(2)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.48%	0.86%	0.70%	0.58%	0.81%	0.74%	0.37%	0.55%
<b>Industry group **</b>								
Agric., fish., forest.	3.76%	6.73%	9.79%	9.21%	7.01%	9.12%	4.89%	4.04%
Mining and manufacturing	0.46%	3.01%	1.79%	1.23%	1.61%	0.72%	1.76%	0.58%
Construction	1.40%	1.28%	2.31%	2.01%	4.13%	4.03%	1.72%	2.64%
Utilities and transp.	1.19%	3.38%	4.42%	2.28%	4.90%	1.54%	1.94%	1.45%
Wholesale trade	1.31%	1.85%	2.17%	1.86%	2.66%	2.70%	1.74%	1.76%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.30%	1.70%	2.33%	1.46%	1.61%	1.81%	1.49%	1.33%
Retail trade	0.80%	1.99%	1.79%	1.46%	2.33%	0.96%	0.94%	0.84%
Professional services	0.57%	0.89%	1.35%	1.15%	1.18%	1.10%	0.67%	0.68%
Other services	1.72%	3.31%	3.46%	1.65%	2.60%	2.25%	1.69%	1.93%
<b>Ownership</b>								
For profit, incorporated	0.49%	0.66%	0.83%	0.39%	0.90%	0.77%	0.50%	0.63%
For profit, unincorporated	0.74%	1.90%	1.78%	2.19%	2.09%	1.45%	1.70%	1.07%
Nonprofit	0.77%	3.37%	2.75%	1.67%	1.23%	1.33%	1.82%	0.75%
<b>Age of firm</b>								
Less than 5 years	1.55%	2.96%	2.74%	3.98%	3.98%	3.60%	1.52%	2.80%
5-9 years	1.45%	1.53%	2.45%	1.89%	2.34%	5.61%	1.37%	2.27%
10-19 years	1.06%	1.45%	1.03%	1.14%	2.14%	3.45%	0.75%	1.39%
20 or more years	0.54%	1.17%	0.91%	0.86%	0.82%	0.79%	0.47%	0.63%
<b>Multi/single status</b>								
2 or more locations	0.63%	3.85%	1.52%	1.22%	0.95%	0.74%	0.88%	0.65%
1 location only	0.53%	0.86%	0.78%	0.65%	1.26%	4.42%	0.42%	1.02%
<b>Percent full-time employees</b>								
Less than 25%	1.80%	4.30%	5.55%	5.31%	4.05%	2.73%	3.64%	2.15%
25-49 %	1.62%	3.89%	3.89%	2.53%	3.67%	1.17%	2.45%	1.66%
50-74 %	0.64%	1.53%	2.64%	2.61%	2.16%	0.94%	1.09%	0.75%
75% or more	0.46%	0.89%	0.72%	0.47%	0.80%	0.78%	0.50%	0.55%
<b>Union presence</b>								
No union employees	0.52%	0.87%	0.78%	0.59%	0.96%	0.72%	0.42%	0.67%
Has union employees	1.01%	2.80%	4.83%	2.29%	2.11%	1.29%	2.42%	1.08%
Unknown	1.47%	10.60%	10.58%	12.00%	3.50%	1.61%	6.24%	1.53%
<b>Percent low wage employees</b>								
50% or more low wage	1.02%	2.04%	1.99%	1.28%	2.02%	1.02%	1.12%	1.12%
Less than 50% low wage	0.48%	0.81%	0.59%	0.62%	0.57%	0.84%	0.38%	0.60%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4(2012) Number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	25,544,117	4,420,021	2,866,961	4,114,636	4,091,185	10,051,314	9,352,729	16,191,388
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	337,113	123,770	39,288*	102,124*	67,656*	4,274*	215,415	121,698*
Mining and manufacturing	367,200	100,388	73,340	72,561	63,753	57,158	208,944	158,256
Construction	469,710	295,839	86,356	64,265	18,054	5,195*	410,211	59,499
Utilities and transp.	630,384	62,678	31,459	75,568*	68,399	392,280	137,779	492,605
Wholesale trade	402,845	114,188	58,272	80,228	42,669	107,489*	208,322	194,524
Fin. svcs. and real estate	966,708	231,076	70,137	79,569	148,818	437,108	332,865	633,843
Retail trade	5,592,398	696,021	349,685	389,073	322,176	3,835,443	1,265,786	4,326,613
Professional services	6,195,566	955,290	574,161	927,690	1,405,218	2,333,207	1,933,768	4,261,799
Other services	10,582,195	1,840,770	1,584,264	2,323,559	1,954,442	2,879,160	4,639,642	5,942,553
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	16,446,575	2,326,981	1,885,970	2,393,994	2,324,199	7,515,432	5,446,373	11,000,202
For profit, unincorporated	5,081,508	1,543,415	665,749	1,047,846	694,981	1,129,517	2,753,591	2,327,917
Nonprofit	4,016,034	549,625	315,242	672,796	1,072,005	1,406,366	1,152,766	2,863,269
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2,775,780	1,043,927	602,306	754,633	275,480	99,435*	2,112,052	663,728
5-9 years	2,759,893	1,006,731	600,347	739,962	300,990	111,863*	1,942,840	817,052
10-19 years	3,937,191	1,145,106	727,063	934,324	795,773	334,925	2,333,851	1,603,340
20 or more years	16,071,254	1,224,257	937,246	1,685,718	2,718,941	9,505,091	2,963,986	13,107,267
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	12,875,676	32,667	139,565	573,403	2,396,611	9,733,429	372,625	12,503,051
1 location only	12,668,442	4,387,354	2,727,396	3,541,234	1,694,574	317,884	8,980,105	3,688,337
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	8,965,716	2,249,628	1,291,553	1,691,559	1,349,018	2,383,957	4,383,333	4,582,383
25-49 %	6,713,469	790,739	671,085	1,041,064	1,055,946	3,154,635	2,018,207	4,695,261
50-74 %	6,422,613	1,062,415	589,061	861,132	1,010,297	2,899,709	2,070,545	4,352,068
75% or more	3,442,320	317,239	315,263	520,881	675,924	1,613,013	880,644	2,561,676
Union presence								
No union employees	20,125,597	4,252,026	2,743,726	3,952,783	3,712,752	5,464,310	9,011,936	11,113,661
Has union employees	2,934,755	82,298	52,956	108,246	267,984	2,423,271	161,173	2,773,582
Unknown	2,483,766	85,697	70,280	53,608	110,449	2,163,733	179,621	2,304,145
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	15,170,405	2,532,658	1,803,150	2,461,898	2,445,847	5,926,852	5,558,662	9,611,743
Less than 50% low wage	10,373,712	1,887,363	1,063,811	1,652,739	1,645,338	4,124,462	3,794,068	6,579,645

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.4(2012) Standard error for number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	302,676	76,543	93,238	103,879	217,183	195,241	138,840	290,231
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	75,861	11,436	20,238 *	46,246 *	47,807 *	2,644 *	28,393	51,325 *
Mining and manufacturing	27,165	12,642	8,184	8,759	11,873	11,697	15,185	19,843
Construction	30,913	14,624	15,922	12,878	4,775	2,064 *	26,662	13,623
Utilities and transp.	74,186	9,752	9,436	28,589 *	19,601	40,170	23,721	55,783
Wholesale trade	35,474	12,339	7,903	12,204	9,551	34,694 *	18,920	28,828
Fin. svcs. and real estate	72,714	13,130	12,319	12,491	17,467	62,988	23,002	65,822
Retail trade	136,982	34,038	27,425	37,148	29,156	157,809	47,348	152,952
Professional services	145,574	20,351	29,489	38,233	99,030	115,795	45,806	139,680
Other services	211,444	80,003	52,288	64,739	143,348	131,195	128,847	197,256
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	330,877	54,877	88,660	87,830	144,469	150,709	123,380	234,394
For profit, unincorporated	162,354	35,386	39,119	79,726	75,733	64,746	82,162	129,271
Nonprofit	161,794	26,316	25,355	47,590	97,066	99,529	51,043	153,357
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	129,272	29,702	64,121	66,650	33,253	48,789 *	89,834	83,470
5-9 years	77,306	16,872	42,871	64,636	42,756	33,774 *	46,345	86,491
10-19 years	153,073	51,245	45,449	66,079	94,801	54,274	89,996	128,453
20 or more years	188,986	44,478	34,636	42,758	187,477	214,116	80,795	205,185
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	213,691	4,394	20,116	34,517	119,843	190,484	30,722	214,689
1 location only	158,658	76,736	89,447	100,967	136,337	67,923	139,282	173,755
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	191,865	59,633	97,885	102,769	138,776	116,567	130,257	155,470
25-49 %	217,718	30,692	51,396	86,749	33,560	197,906	65,325	222,209
50-74 %	175,463	22,426	43,096	46,123	95,116	131,620	67,086	136,976
75% or more	91,304	14,193	12,253	19,285	37,097	68,280	26,284	96,278
Union presence								
No union employees	278,065	84,299	92,301	105,016	216,280	140,266	142,460	232,727
Has union employees	111,219	8,331	11,423	28,629	31,721	98,677	19,028	107,979
Unknown	147,988	15,060	17,473	15,663	30,407	128,408	28,205	147,486
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	361,505	94,907	63,838	112,261	160,541	218,419	131,585	329,986
Less than 50% low wage	137,986	41,290	61,844	74,168	113,407	92,734	71,532	122,159

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.4.a(2012) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	25,544,117	17.3%	11.2%	16.1%	16.0%	39.3%	36.6%	63.4%
<b>Industry group **</b>								
Agric., fish., forest.	337,113	36.7%	11.7% *	30.3%	20.1% *	1.3% *	63.9%	36.1% *
Mining and manufacturing	367,200	27.3%	20.0%	19.8%	17.4%	15.6%	56.9%	43.1%
Construction	469,710	63.0%	18.4%	13.7%	3.8%	1.1% *	87.3%	12.7%
Utilities and transp.	630,384	9.9%	5.0% *	12.0%	10.9%	62.2%	21.9%	78.1%
Wholesale trade	402,845	28.3%	14.5%	19.9%	10.6%	26.7% *	51.7%	48.3%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	966,708	23.9%	7.3%	8.2%	15.4%	45.2%	34.4%	65.6%
Retail trade	5,592,398	12.4%	6.3%	7.0%	5.8%	68.6%	22.6%	77.4%
Professional services	6,195,566	15.4%	9.3%	15.0%	22.7%	37.7%	31.2%	68.8%
Other services	10,582,195	17.4%	15.0%	22.0%	18.5%	27.2%	43.8%	56.2%
<b>Ownership</b>								
For profit, incorporated	16,446,575	14.1%	11.5%	14.6%	14.1%	45.7%	33.1%	66.9%
For profit, unincorporated	5,081,508	30.4%	13.1%	20.6%	13.7%	22.2%	54.2%	45.8%
Nonprofit	4,016,034	13.7%	7.8%	16.8%	26.7%	35.0%	28.7%	71.3%
<b>Age of firm</b>								
Less than 5 years	2,775,780	37.6%	21.7%	27.2%	9.9%	3.6% *	76.1%	23.9%
5-9 years	2,759,893	36.5%	21.8%	26.8%	10.9%	4.1% *	70.4%	29.6%
10-19 years	3,937,191	29.1%	18.5%	23.7%	20.2%	8.5%	59.3%	40.7%
20 or more years	16,071,254	7.6%	5.8%	10.5%	16.9%	59.1%	18.4%	81.6%
<b>Multi/single status</b>								
2 or more locations	12,875,676	0.3%	1.1%	4.5%	18.6%	75.6%	2.9%	97.1%
1 location only	12,668,442	34.6%	21.5%	28.0%	13.4%	2.5%	70.9%	29.1%
<b>Percent full-time employees</b>								
Less than 25%	8,965,716	25.1%	14.4%	18.9%	15.0%	26.6%	48.9%	51.1%
25-49 %	6,713,469	11.8%	10.0%	15.5%	15.7%	47.0%	30.1%	69.9%
50-74 %	6,422,613	16.5%	9.2%	13.4%	15.7%	45.1%	32.2%	67.8%
75% or more	3,442,320	9.2%	9.2%	15.1%	19.6%	46.9%	25.6%	74.4%
<b>Union presence</b>								
No union employees	20,125,597	21.1%	13.6%	19.6%	18.4%	27.2%	44.8%	55.2%
Has union employees	2,934,755	2.8%	1.8%	3.7%	9.1%	82.6%	5.5%	94.5%
Unknown	2,483,766	3.5%	2.8%	2.2%	4.4%	87.1%	7.2%	92.8%
<b>Percent low-wage employees</b>								
50% or more low wage	15,170,405	16.7%	11.9%	16.2%	16.1%	39.1%	36.6%	63.4%
Less than 50% low wage	10,373,712	18.2%	10.3%	15.9%	15.9%	39.8%	36.6%	63.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.4.a(2012) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	302,676	0.34%	0.39%	0.31%	0.73%	0.59%	0.57%	0.57%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	75,861	7.73%	3.31% *	8.74%	6.19% *	1.17% *	7.13%	7.13% *
Mining and manufacturing	27,165	2.49%	2.76%	2.18%	2.67%	2.25%	3.18%	3.18%
Construction	30,913	2.95%	2.69%	2.27%	0.96%	0.57% *	2.28%	2.28%
Utilities and transp.	74,186	0.97%	1.59% *	2.73%	2.01%	3.84%	2.30%	2.30%
Wholesale trade	35,474	2.56%	1.62%	3.70%	3.17%	6.17% *	4.02%	4.02%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	72,714	1.91%	1.11%	1.29%	1.90%	3.41%	2.44%	2.44%
Retail trade	136,982	0.81%	0.49%	0.70%	0.55%	1.45%	1.13%	1.13%
Professional services	145,574	0.38%	0.50%	0.69%	1.31%	1.44%	0.92%	0.92%
Other services	211,444	0.71%	0.49%	0.57%	1.11%	1.04%	1.13%	1.13%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	330,877	0.43%	0.43%	0.33%	0.76%	0.69%	0.38%	0.38%
For profit, unincorporated	162,354	0.86%	0.72%	1.22%	1.35%	1.02%	1.46%	1.46%
Nonprofit	161,794	0.91%	0.55%	0.69%	2.02%	1.98%	1.48%	1.48%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	129,272	1.64%	2.08%	1.60%	1.16%	1.49% *	2.54%	2.54%
5-9 years	77,306	1.09%	1.45%	2.09%	1.29%	1.18% *	2.41%	2.41%
10-19 years	153,073	1.37%	1.13%	1.36%	1.98%	1.19%	1.97%	1.97%
20 or more years	188,986	0.28%	0.23%	0.32%	1.02%	1.16%	0.54%	0.54%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	213,691	0.04%	0.16%	0.27%	0.83%	0.77%	0.24%	0.24%
1 location only	158,658	0.69%	0.68%	0.81%	0.95%	0.51%	1.12%	1.12%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	191,865	0.67%	0.94%	0.95%	1.43%	1.30%	1.18%	1.18%
25-49 %	217,718	0.62%	1.02%	1.01%	0.63%	1.63%	1.35%	1.35%
50-74 %	175,463	0.64%	0.60%	0.55%	1.23%	1.58%	0.77%	0.77%
75% or more	91,304	0.44%	0.47%	0.68%	0.81%	0.97%	1.06%	1.06%
Union presence								
No union employees	278,065	0.44%	0.45%	0.38%	0.94%	0.62%	0.63%	0.63%
Has union employees	111,219	0.34%	0.39%	0.89%	1.14%	1.85%	0.66%	0.66%
Unknown	147,988	0.90%	0.66%	0.55%	1.06%	1.32%	1.23%	1.23%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low wage	361,505	0.62%	0.44%	0.67%	0.84%	0.98%	0.93%	0.93%
Less than 50% low wage	137,986	0.45%	0.57%	0.71%	0.96%	0.80%	0.61%	0.61%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.



**Table I.B.4.b(2012) Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	71.0%	21.4%	38.0%	59.6%	89.8%	99.3%	33.3%	92.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	33.7%	14.6%	17.6% *	19.8% *	94.9%	100.0%	18.6%	60.5%
Mining and manufacturing	72.2%	33.4%	65.4%	86.5%	100.0%	100.0%	52.4%	98.4%
Construction	43.8%	23.8%	66.8%	84.9%	98.6%	100.0%	36.7%	92.9%
Utilities and transp.	84.8%	23.5%	34.6% *	63.7%	100.0%	100.0%	41.7%	96.8%
Wholesale trade	72.2%	27.2%	76.0%	84.9%	93.6%	100.0%	48.2%	98.0%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	77.4%	24.9%	63.2%	82.0%	97.3%	99.8%	38.2%	97.9%
Retail trade	83.8%	16.2%	45.6%	72.8%	92.3%	100.0%	33.3%	98.6%
Professional services	78.1%	33.3%	53.4%	67.5%	91.1%	98.8%	45.5%	92.8%
Other services	61.0%	15.8%	25.9%	52.7%	86.8%	98.5%	26.4%	88.1%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	74.0%	24.7%	37.9%	57.8%	86.4%	99.6%	35.1%	93.3%
For profit, unincorporated	50.8%	13.5%	24.9%	47.5%	89.0%	96.9%	21.7%	85.3%
Nonprofit	84.3%	29.8%	66.1%	84.8%	97.7%	99.3%	52.4%	97.2%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	30.1%	11.8%	22.8%	37.0%	72.8%	96.3%	19.0%	65.4%
5-9 years	38.0%	19.1%	28.5%	49.4%	73.7%	87.2%	27.3%	63.4%
10-19 years	52.8%	23.3%	36.8%	59.0%	84.3%	96.0%	33.7%	80.5%
20 or more years	88.2%	29.9%	54.7%	74.6%	94.9%	99.6%	47.0%	97.6%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	95.9%	39.1% *	48.9%	68.3%	92.0%	99.4%	55.1%	97.2%
1 location only	45.7%	21.3%	37.4%	58.2%	86.6%	95.4%	32.4%	78.1%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	51.6%	9.0%	21.1%	42.1%	82.1%	97.7%	17.3%	84.3%
25-49 %	79.0%	29.8%	45.0%	62.6%	92.0%	99.6%	41.9%	94.9%
50-74 %	79.4%	32.8%	47.4%	73.9%	93.0%	99.8%	43.7%	96.4%
75% or more	90.5%	51.1%	74.3%	87.0%	97.0%	99.9%	68.2%	98.2%
Union presence								
No union employees	64.9%	22.0%	38.5%	59.2%	89.7%	98.8%	33.8%	90.1%
Has union employees	95.2%	12.9% *	46.0%	82.7%	92.5%	99.9%	30.3%	98.9%
Unknown	92.1%	3.2% *	9.7% *	42.4%	86.6%	99.8%	8.5% *	98.6%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	65.4%	12.3%	24.4%	47.8%	86.6%	99.1%	22.0%	90.5%
Less than 50% low wage	79.3%	33.7%	61.0%	77.2%	94.6%	99.5%	49.7%	96.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.77%	0.75%	1.84%	2.10%	1.31%	0.23%	0.88%	0.59%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	6.79%	3.10%	11.83% *	13.29% *	16.69%	14.91%	3.70%	13.57%
Mining and manufacturing	2.67%	2.49%	6.54%	3.73%	0.03%	0.00%	2.96%	0.90%
Construction	3.19%	2.61%	6.33%	6.05%	1.31%	14.91%	3.34%	2.65%
Utilities and transp.	3.12%	5.74%	11.77% *	9.04%	0.00%	0.00%	6.74%	1.51%
Wholesale trade	3.27%	5.33%	8.67%	7.22%	3.76%	0.00%	4.61%	0.94%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.72%	2.42%	5.24%	6.69%	1.50%	0.19%	1.48%	1.07%
Retail trade	1.28%	1.53%	5.76%	5.87%	3.98%	0.04%	2.74%	0.42%
Professional services	0.82%	1.19%	2.28%	3.50%	2.08%	0.55%	1.13%	1.03%
Other services	1.58%	1.01%	2.56%	2.97%	1.95%	0.50%	1.70%	1.23%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.62%	1.00%	2.45%	1.76%	2.34%	0.12%	0.99%	0.67%
For profit, unincorporated	1.28%	1.07%	2.16%	3.75%	2.28%	1.16%	1.02%	1.61%
Nonprofit	1.41%	2.94%	3.60%	3.35%	1.13%	0.42%	2.72%	0.72%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.52%	1.86%	3.67%	5.02%	7.81%	14.40%	2.11%	5.92%
5-9 years	1.58%	1.93%	3.74%	4.22%	6.16%	13.49%	1.42%	4.81%
10-19 years	1.61%	1.26%	2.59%	3.39%	2.70%	2.69%	1.54%	2.47%
20 or more years	0.67%	2.11%	2.76%	2.88%	0.61%	0.15%	1.40%	0.28%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.34%	12.22% *	7.22%	3.64%	1.03%	0.22%	4.12%	0.28%
1 location only	1.31%	0.73%	2.18%	2.27%	2.74%	2.50%	0.91%	2.48%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.51%	1.05%	1.86%	3.08%	2.86%	0.83%	0.99%	1.58%
25-49 %	1.18%	2.24%	3.06%	3.06%	1.73%	0.21%	2.19%	0.74%
50-74 %	0.63%	1.42%	3.08%	2.34%	2.10%	0.10%	1.11%	0.51%
75% or more	0.42%	2.15%	2.01%	1.08%	0.62%	0.09%	1.41%	0.31%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.83%	0.78%	1.86%	2.04%	1.19%	0.38%	0.83%	0.78%
Has union employees	0.58%	5.30% *	11.83%	8.11%	3.78%	0.11%	5.45%	0.46%
Unknown	1.52%	2.73% *	10.61% *	10.45%	7.73%	0.24%	2.92% *	0.64%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	1.20%	0.74%	2.72%	3.36%	1.92%	0.25%	1.00%	0.76%
Less than 50% low wage	0.51%	1.19%	1.20%	2.87%	0.95%	0.29%	0.87%	0.71%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1)(2012) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	31.4%	32.9%	20.3%	20.6%	22.9%	38.2%	23.4%	33.0%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	14.4% *	38.6%	27.9% *	33.0%	1.0% *	3.3% *	29.1% *	6.4% *
Mining and manufacturing	29.4%	42.4%	25.1%	21.7%	18.1%	46.6%	28.7%	30.0%
Construction	41.0%	44.1%	40.7%	45.3%	21.3% *	23.5% *	37.5%	50.6%
Utilities and transp.	62.7%	28.5% *	19.4% *	16.6% *	44.6%	74.0%	20.9%	67.8%
Wholesale trade	28.7%	41.1%	25.3%	23.4%	16.3%	34.4%	27.2%	29.4%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	41.0%	32.9%	16.7% *	20.1%	39.5%	48.1%	23.4%	44.6%
Retail trade	31.8%	32.2%	14.7%	12.3%	16.5%	35.1%	18.6%	33.1%
Professional services	33.7%	38.8%	26.9%	24.5%	24.1%	41.8%	29.5%	34.7%
Other services	25.9%	21.9%	13.9%	19.2%	22.0%	33.2%	18.1%	27.7%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	30.7%	36.8%	21.0%	20.3%	21.6%	35.5%	24.5%	31.8%
For profit, unincorporated	31.1%	32.6%	23.2%	22.1%	23.4%	40.4%	25.4%	32.8%
Nonprofit	34.2%	19.8%	15.7%	19.9%	25.1%	51.4%	17.8%	37.8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	24.9%	38.3%	18.3% *	14.9% *	24.9%	46.8%	25.1%	24.8%
5-9 years	26.7%	33.9%	16.7%	32.2%	19.8%	24.8% *	28.7%	24.5%
10-19 years	26.6%	34.0%	29.0%	19.8%	24.4%	34.8%	25.5%	27.3%
20 or more years	32.8%	29.8%	17.6%	18.8%	22.6%	38.4%	19.7%	34.3%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	35.3%	14.8% *	21.7%	23.3%	24.9%	38.3%	18.6%	35.6%
1 location only	23.0%	33.2%	20.2%	20.1%	20.0%	35.4%	23.7%	22.2%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	24.3%	31.9%	17.1%	23.8%	22.9%	25.3%	21.3%	24.9%
25-49 %	29.2%	21.7%	13.1%	14.6%	16.7%	38.2%	15.4%	31.8%
50-74 %	34.4%	40.3%	22.5%	20.4%	22.8%	41.7%	28.7%	35.6%
75% or more	40.8%	34.6%	30.7%	24.4%	32.5%	50.9%	29.4%	43.5%
Union presence								
No union employees	29.8%	32.7%	20.2%	20.0%	22.1%	40.1%	23.2%	31.7%
Has union employees	38.8%	43.0% *	22.4% *	29.8%	34.9%	39.7%	27.7% *	39.0%
Unknown	31.7%	49.5%	31.1% *	48.2% *	19.8% *	32.0%	39.0% *	31.6%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	26.7%	23.7%	12.3%	17.1%	19.6%	32.5%	16.8%	28.1%
Less than 50% low wage	37.1%	37.4%	25.8%	23.8%	27.5%	46.5%	27.7%	39.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.38%	1.59%	1.64%	1.12%	1.33%	0.42%	1.00%	0.32%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	8.92% *	10.52%	11.31% *	9.87%	2.85% *	7.45% *	8.92% *	8.70% *
Mining and manufacturing	2.89%	9.07%	7.00%	4.82%	4.04%	6.97%	3.68%	3.60%
Construction	5.52%	7.06%	7.82%	10.22%	10.25% *	13.38% *	5.67%	12.40%
Utilities and transp.	3.35%	11.81% *	6.95% *	9.82% *	9.81%	3.71%	4.10%	3.47%
Wholesale trade	3.99%	9.83%	7.51%	5.08%	4.44%	7.68%	4.99%	5.92%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	3.67%	7.37%	5.54% *	5.68%	3.90%	5.55%	2.87%	4.55%
Retail trade	1.25%	4.61%	4.27%	3.62%	4.46%	1.13%	2.65%	1.36%
Professional services	1.34%	1.73%	3.29%	2.55%	1.74%	2.04%	1.61%	1.46%
Other services	1.09%	2.17%	3.82%	1.64%	1.50%	1.87%	2.17%	1.38%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.49%	1.70%	2.40%	1.95%	1.97%	0.75%	1.48%	0.52%
For profit, unincorporated	1.32%	4.50%	3.22%	2.58%	2.40%	2.58%	1.09%	1.75%
Nonprofit	2.02%	2.90%	2.58%	2.24%	2.76%	2.95%	1.73%	2.29%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.57%	5.77%	6.78% *	5.24% *	7.39%	13.90%	2.94%	6.80%
5-9 years	1.95%	4.13%	3.80%	3.83%	2.60%	11.08% *	2.75%	3.24%
10-19 years	2.58%	2.99%	4.30%	5.57%	4.09%	5.68%	2.47%	3.50%
20 or more years	0.40%	2.01%	2.24%	1.37%	1.25%	0.44%	1.37%	0.43%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.50%	14.20% *	4.03%	2.52%	1.27%	0.46%	2.92%	0.53%
1 location only	0.96%	1.58%	1.75%	1.23%	3.62%	4.82%	1.08%	1.44%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.51%	3.92%	4.40%	3.71%	2.64%	2.33%	1.88%	1.86%
25-49 %	1.16%	2.53%	3.02%	2.02%	1.82%	1.22%	1.71%	1.16%
50-74 %	1.34%	3.97%	3.71%	0.63%	3.16%	1.70%	2.47%	1.28%
75% or more	1.00%	2.79%	1.76%	2.57%	2.76%	1.36%	1.39%	1.18%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.63%	1.49%	1.73%	1.28%	1.64%	1.21%	0.96%	0.79%
Has union employees	1.70%	14.59% *	11.74% *	6.85%	5.81%	1.48%	9.00% *	1.62%
Unknown	1.63%	14.82%	13.49% *	14.75% *	6.75% *	1.67%	13.21% *	1.63%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	0.69%	2.17%	2.64%	1.42%	1.69%	1.04%	1.50%	0.74%
Less than 50% low wage	0.67%	1.81%	2.47%	1.57%	2.07%	1.02%	1.67%	0.75%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2012) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	41.7%	61.3%	48.4%	31.2%	38.7%	41.8%	48.3%	40.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	75.9%	93.7%	58.2% *	64.0%	76.0%	--	87.3%	47.7% *
Mining and manufacturing	56.6%	72.0%	76.0%	53.4%	35.5%	50.5%	73.3%	45.4%
Construction	53.8%	59.4%	39.8% *	63.7%	47.1% *	--	50.6%	60.4%
Utilities and transp.	68.9%	36.1% *	41.7% *	24.3% *	32.9% *	74.6%	29.6% *	70.4%
Wholesale trade	56.6%	68.6%	45.5%	38.9%	60.3%	62.9%	58.4%	55.8%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	56.2%	59.3%	56.7%	44.5%	50.4%	58.3%	58.7%	56.0%
Retail trade	29.6%	53.9%	53.6%	33.2%	48.4%	27.8%	48.8%	28.6%
Professional services	55.1%	62.3%	53.9%	34.0%	50.1%	59.2%	53.5%	55.4%
Other services	28.9%	59.3%	35.6%	22.5%	26.3%	29.1%	34.2%	28.1%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	38.8%	60.7%	47.3%	30.6%	31.9%	38.6%	49.4%	37.3%
For profit, unincorporated	32.5%	65.7%	31.5%	20.9%	37.4%	28.8%	40.8%	30.6%
Nonprofit	57.5%	56.3%	73.2%	42.9%	50.7%	61.6%	53.9%	57.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	44.3%	50.1%	43.7%	29.0%	73.3%	20.6% *	40.6%	47.8%
5-9 years	34.9%	62.7%	31.9%	19.3%	41.8%	26.8% *	39.1%	29.8%
10-19 years	42.9%	67.4%	50.1%	26.2%	35.8%	44.8%	53.9%	36.7%
20 or more years	41.9%	60.2%	53.6%	39.9%	36.4%	42.0%	52.1%	41.2%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	40.2%	100.0%	51.9%	34.6%	33.4%	41.3%	48.4%	40.1%
1 location only	46.6%	61.1%	48.2%	30.5%	48.7%	58.5%	48.3%	44.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	29.1%	68.3%	46.4%	20.5%	25.0%	27.7%	46.0%	26.3%
25-49 %	28.8%	44.3%	37.4%	30.2%	36.7%	26.6%	34.2%	28.2%
50-74 %	53.2%	65.2%	57.4%	34.5%	44.0%	55.3%	55.8%	52.8%
75% or more	52.7%	59.0%	48.0%	44.9%	51.2%	54.1%	49.9%	53.2%
Union presence								
No union employees	36.3%	60.9%	47.7%	29.7%	36.1%	33.1%	47.7%	33.7%
Has union employees	61.3%	81.9%	71.4%	52.0%	65.5%	61.0%	77.5%	61.1%
Unknown	41.6%	88.1%	65.0% *	45.4%	18.8% *	42.0%	49.6%	41.6%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	26.3%	70.5%	39.4%	13.4%	24.9%	25.9%	40.0%	25.2%
Less than 50% low wage	55.1%	58.4%	51.3%	43.0%	52.1%	57.6%	51.6%	55.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.96%	2.59%	4.19%	2.62%	2.42%	0.99%	1.80%	1.08%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	13.14%	17.53%	18.94% *	17.96%	21.53%	--	16.72%	15.09% *
Mining and manufacturing	5.01%	11.93%	12.15%	11.34%	6.94%	7.95%	3.72%	7.17%
Construction	6.87%	5.27%	14.64% *	14.87%	14.94% *	--	4.73%	13.00%
Utilities and transp.	6.09%	14.85% *	14.77% *	17.43% *	13.61% *	7.45%	15.52% *	6.79%
Wholesale trade	6.09%	15.62%	11.55%	10.08%	9.38%	10.21%	8.09%	6.74%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	2.57%	8.62%	12.15%	9.87%	5.48%	2.02%	5.49%	2.37%
Retail trade	1.24%	9.68%	8.26%	6.22%	11.12%	0.95%	5.68%	1.37%
Professional services	1.99%	3.53%	5.88%	3.84%	5.17%	1.63%	2.59%	2.10%
Other services	1.89%	4.09%	6.49%	4.50%	3.29%	2.39%	3.94%	1.88%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	1.16%	3.22%	3.53%	4.09%	3.75%	1.46%	2.26%	1.26%
For profit, unincorporated	2.55%	4.97%	6.77%	3.14%	7.69%	3.25%	3.81%	2.90%
Nonprofit	1.78%	5.97%	6.50%	5.44%	5.27%	1.68%	4.45%	1.72%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	4.44%	7.52%	9.23%	4.79%	10.75%	7.18% *	6.41%	8.67%
5-9 years	2.95%	5.52%	8.36%	4.84%	9.49%	8.57% *	4.30%	6.38%
10-19 years	2.60%	4.57%	8.37%	6.48%	5.40%	6.48%	3.14%	3.41%
20 or more years	0.90%	3.09%	3.70%	4.71%	2.48%	0.96%	2.57%	0.92%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.91%	25.82%	7.87%	7.42%	2.38%	1.01%	7.89%	0.94%
1 location only	2.47%	2.62%	4.39%	3.53%	6.70%	6.01%	1.97%	4.20%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.45%	4.38%	7.96%	4.25%	5.13%	4.08%	4.98%	3.16%
25-49 %	2.24%	10.57%	9.34%	6.98%	9.71%	2.61%	6.92%	2.28%
50-74 %	1.84%	2.77%	6.21%	5.82%	6.79%	2.05%	3.74%	2.06%
75% or more	1.34%	6.50%	6.36%	3.88%	2.76%	1.68%	4.73%	1.31%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.87%	2.54%	4.05%	2.74%	2.50%	1.52%	1.73%	0.93%
Has union employees	2.58%	19.70%	14.68%	14.40%	6.71%	2.76%	10.48%	2.58%
Unknown	1.58%	24.93%	20.08% *	11.98%	14.77% *	1.79%	14.74%	1.51%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	1.50%	5.15%	8.48%	2.83%	3.50%	1.73%	4.40%	1.63%
Less than 50% low wage	1.46%	3.20%	5.60%	3.74%	3.07%	1.41%	1.95%	1.47%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(2)(2012) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	13.1%	20.2%	9.8%	6.4%	8.9%	16.0%	11.3%	13.5%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	10.9%*	36.2%	16.3%*	21.1%*	0.7%*	--	25.4%	3.0%*
Mining and manufacturing	16.7%	30.5%	19.0%*	11.6%	6.4%*	23.5%	21.0%	13.6%
Construction	22.1%	26.2%	16.2%*	28.9%	10.0%*	--	18.9%	30.5%*
Utilities and transp.	43.2%	10.3%*	8.1%*	4.0%*	14.7%*	55.2%	6.2%	47.7%
Wholesale trade	16.2%	28.2%	11.5%*	9.1%*	9.8%*	21.6%	15.9%	16.4%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	23.1%	19.5%*	9.5%*	8.9%	19.9%	28.0%	13.8%	25.0%
Retail trade	9.4%	17.4%	7.9%	4.1%*	8.0%*	9.7%	9.1%	9.4%
Professional services	18.6%	24.2%	14.5%	8.3%	12.1%	24.7%	15.8%	19.2%
Other services	7.5%	13.0%	5.0%	4.3%	5.8%	9.7%	6.2%	7.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	11.9%	22.3%	9.9%	6.2%	6.9%	13.7%	12.1%	11.9%
For profit, unincorporated	10.1%	21.4%	7.3%	4.6%	8.8%*	11.6%	10.4%	10.0%
Nonprofit	19.7%	11.2%	11.5%	8.5%	12.7%	31.7%	9.6%	21.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	11.1%	19.2%*	8.0%*	4.3%*	18.3%*	9.6%*	10.2%	11.9%*
5-9 years	9.3%	21.2%	5.3%*	6.2%	8.3%*	6.6%*	11.2%	7.3%*
10-19 years	11.4%	22.9%	14.5%	5.2%	8.7%	15.6%	13.8%	10.0%
20 or more years	13.7%	18.0%	9.4%	7.5%	8.2%	16.1%	10.3%	14.1%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	14.2%	14.8%*	11.3%*	8.1%	8.3%	15.8%	9.0%	14.3%
1 location only	10.7%	20.2%	9.7%	6.1%	9.7%	20.7%	11.5%	10.0%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	7.1%	21.8%	7.9%*	4.9%*	5.7%	7.0%	9.8%	6.5%
25-49 %	8.4%	9.6%*	4.9%*	4.4%*	6.1%	10.2%	5.3%	9.0%
50-74 %	18.3%	26.3%	12.9%	7.0%	10.0%	23.0%	16.0%	18.8%
75% or more	21.5%	20.4%	14.7%	10.9%	16.6%	27.5%	14.7%	23.1%
Union presence								
No union employees	10.8%	19.9%	9.6%	5.9%	8.0%	13.3%	11.1%	10.7%
Has union employees	23.8%	35.3%*	16.0%*	15.5%*	22.9%	24.2%	21.5%*	23.9%
Unknown	13.2%	43.6%*	20.2%*	21.9%*	3.7%*	13.4%	19.4%*	13.1%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	7.0%	16.7%	4.8%	2.3%	4.9%	8.4%	6.7%	7.1%
Less than 50% low wage	20.4%	21.9%	13.2%	10.3%	14.3%	26.8%	14.3%	22.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(2)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.36%	1.34%	0.81%	0.55%	0.75%	0.44%	0.64%	0.40%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	6.40% *	10.62%	5.59% *	6.55% *	2.87% *	--	6.95%	5.85% *
Mining and manufacturing	2.14%	8.05%	6.07% *	2.23%	2.18% *	5.46%	2.98%	2.14%
Construction	4.44%	4.86%	7.09% *	8.11%	9.78% *	--	3.77%	10.33% *
Utilities and transp.	4.43%	10.20% *	3.13% *	2.11% *	4.58% *	6.49%	1.50%	5.15%
Wholesale trade	2.76%	7.08%	4.18% *	3.05% *	3.36% *	5.49%	3.65%	3.77%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	2.46%	6.60% *	5.22% *	2.17%	2.86%	3.77%	2.69%	2.98%
Retail trade	0.48%	4.03%	2.15%	1.69% *	3.50% *	0.36%	1.73%	0.56%
Professional services	1.14%	1.51%	2.17%	1.31%	1.58%	1.46%	0.98%	1.29%
Other services	0.63%	1.99%	1.45%	0.79%	0.79%	1.15%	1.04%	0.71%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.37%	1.55%	1.17%	0.76%	0.90%	0.69%	0.54%	0.44%
For profit, unincorporated	1.14%	4.06%	1.58%	1.19%	2.81% *	1.76%	1.05%	1.40%
Nonprofit	1.44%	2.66%	2.01%	1.51%	1.80%	2.39%	1.60%	1.57%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.35%	5.90% *	4.23% *	2.20% *	6.02% *	4.65% *	1.34%	4.90% *
5-9 years	0.84%	1.95%	1.68% *	1.58%	3.34% *	4.51% *	0.97%	2.21% *
10-19 years	0.98%	3.28%	2.54%	1.21%	1.70%	3.05%	1.46%	1.19%
20 or more years	0.30%	1.87%	1.01%	1.07%	0.51%	0.47%	1.01%	0.33%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.36%	14.20% *	3.82% *	2.19%	0.68%	0.46%	1.91%	0.37%
1 location only	0.60%	1.37%	0.89%	0.54%	1.86%	2.83%	0.65%	0.84%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.68%	3.05%	2.44% *	1.48% *	1.34%	1.24%	1.38%	0.91%
25-49 %	0.77%	2.90% *	1.73% *	1.50% *	0.99%	1.09%	1.09%	0.80%
50-74 %	0.97%	2.60%	2.63%	1.13%	1.92%	1.05%	1.57%	1.07%
75% or more	0.90%	3.02%	1.74%	1.74%	1.50%	1.24%	1.69%	1.01%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.31%	1.23%	0.80%	0.59%	0.85%	0.74%	0.58%	0.34%
Has union employees	1.54%	14.96% *	10.74% *	6.46% *	5.36%	1.42%	7.64% *	1.49%
Unknown	0.90%	13.71% *	13.33% *	6.65% *	1.68% *	0.92%	11.59% *	0.87%
Percent low wage employees								
50% or more low wage	0.54%	2.34%	0.94%	0.60%	0.88%	0.79%	0.85%	0.62%
Less than 50% low wage	0.65%	1.33%	1.72%	0.78%	0.96%	0.97%	0.99%	0.79%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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