Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2012) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $25-99$ <br> employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 59.9\% | 11.7\% | 11.0\% | 15.4\% | 37.2\% | 87.2\% | 12.5\% | 69.6\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 27.1\% | 15.4\%* | 10.7\%* | 6.4\%* | 6.6\%* | 76.8\% | 11.1\%* | 34.0\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 69.1\% | 8.2\% | 9.7\% | 17.3\% | 52.3\% | 92.8\% | 13.2\% | 76.0\% |
| Construction | 33.7\% | 14.8\% | 13.6\% | 25.7\% | 41.6\% | 80.9\% | 15.0\% | 51.1\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 73.9\% | 12.0\%* | 8.7\%* | 13.2\%* | 34.4\% | 93.1\% | 14.7\%* | 79.9\% |
| Wholesale trade | 54.7\% | 11.4\% | 10.9\% | 11.5\%* | 42.1\% | 93.1\% | 8.8\% | 69.1\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 69.0\% | 6.9\% | 13.7\%* | 21.9\% | 38.4\% | 88.5\% | 13.5\% | 75.4\% |
| Retail trade | 62.9\% | 10.3\% | 8.8\%* | 9.4\% | 33.8\% | 88.8\% | 10.1\% | 73.3\% |
| Professional services | 56.3\% | 11.4\% | 9.9\% | 14.0\% | 30.8\% | 83.7\% | 11.4\% | 65.2\% |
| Other services | 53.5\% | 14.5\% | 12.0\% | 13.2\% | 31.5\% | 81.4\% | 14.7\% | 63.7\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 61.7\% | 10.5\% | 9.2\% | 15.5\% | 39.4\% | 88.0\% | 11.5\% | 72.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 52.9\% | 11.3\% | 14.8\% | 14.9\% | 39.1\% | 86.1\% | 12.8\% | 64.4\% |
| Nonprofit | 57.6\% | 23.7\% | 18.2\% | 15.4\% | 29.9\% | 84.2\% | 19.2\% | 62.2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 24.3\% | 12.7\% | 7.4\%* | 21.5\% | 37.6\% | 60.5\% | 13.9\% | 34.8\% |
| 5-9 years | 23.2\% | 11.8\% | 16.1\% | 15.0\% | 35.9\% | 50.5\% | 13.4\% | 31.7\% |
| 10-19 years | 28.0\% | 10.4\% | 9.0\% | 13.7\% | 30.4\% | 76.1\% | 10.5\% | 40.6\% |
| 20 or more years | 68.4\% | 12.2\% | 11.4\% | 15.4\% | 38.7\% | 87.9\% | 13.0\% | 74.5\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 77.0\% | 6.5\%* | 16.4\% | 13.8\% | 41.5\% | 87.8\% | 13.8\% | 78.3\% |
| 1 location only | 20.8\% | 11.8\% | 10.5\% | 15.8\% | 31.3\% | 65.2\% | 12.4\% | 29.6\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 48.7\% | 35.0\% | 8.4\%* | 13.2\% | 17.3\% | 77.1\% | 21.3\% | 55.7\% |
| 25-49 \% | 61.6\% | 11.7\% | 9.5\%* | 13.9\% | 22.8\% | 88.0\% | 10.3\% | 70.6\% |
| 50-74 \% | 63.3\% | 9.1\% | 10.4\% | 17.3\% | 32.7\% | 89.8\% | 11.1\% | 73.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 59.6\% | 11.6\% | 11.2\% | 15.3\% | 38.6\% | 86.9\% | 12.6\% | 69.2\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 47.0\% | 10.4\% | 10.0\% | 14.4\% | 35.9\% | 84.2\% | 11.3\% | 58.7\% |
| Has union employees | 81.7\% | 51.9\% | 31.9\% | 32.0\% | 44.9\% | 91.2\% | 38.7\% | 83.4\% |
| Unknown | 85.8\% | 15.6\%* | 1.9\%* | 10.7\% * | 44.7\% | 88.2\% | 11.7\%* | 86.5\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 59.5\% | 12.4\% | 5.3\%* | 12.7\% | 30.5\% | 86.2\% | 10.5\% | 67.2\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 60.0\% | 11.6\% | 11.7\% | 15.8\% | 38.5\% | 87.4\% | 12.7\% | 70.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2012) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.73\% | 0.91\% | 1.17\% | 0.87\% | 1.53\% | 0.62\% | 0.58\% | 0.77\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 7.74\% | 5.42\%* | 5.24\%* | 8.14\%* | 6.50\%* | 9.59\% | 5.72\%* | 9.16\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.20\% | 2.37\% | 2.75\% | 3.19\% | 2.55\% | 0.94\% | 1.82\% | 1.41\% |
| Construction | 2.55\% | 3.59\% | 2.78\% | 5.09\% | 7.73\% | 6.73\% | 2.36\% | 3.11\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.55\% | 4.15\%* | 3.91\%* | 4.68\%* | 8.86\% | 1.28\% | 4.47\%* | 2.57\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2.64\% | 2.97\% | 3.22\% | 3.54\%* | 4.48\% | 1.44\% | 1.43\% | 2.55\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.68\% | 1.31\% | 4.38\%* | 4.25\% | 3.28\% | 1.57\% | 2.45\% | 1.83\% |
| Retail trade | 2.05\% | 2.77\% | 3.20\%* | 1.67\% | 3.96\% | 1.86\% | 1.24\% | 1.83\% |
| Professional services | 1.45\% | 1.46\% | 1.26\% | 2.78\% | 1.81\% | 1.50\% | 1.15\% | 1.58\% |
| Other services | 1.33\% | 1.35\% | 2.50\% | 1.62\% | 2.94\% | 1.51\% | 1.50\% | 1.31\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.77\% | 0.84\% | 1.11\% | 0.75\% | 1.87\% | 0.93\% | 0.57\% | 0.94\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.93\% | 2.26\% | 2.76\% | 2.99\% | 3.28\% | 1.72\% | 1.40\% | 2.04\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.34\% | 4.40\% | 2.83\% | 3.59\% | 1.84\% | 1.44\% | 2.30\% | 1.29\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 1.99\% | 2.20\% | 2.61\%* | 4.19\% | 7.57\% | 14.78\% | 2.34\% | 3.64\% |
| 5-9 years | 2.01\% | 2.24\% | 3.82\% | 3.52\% | 5.44\% | 10.31\% | 1.63\% | 4.24\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.36\% | 1.85\% | 2.06\% | 1.80\% | 3.25\% | 2.96\% | 1.41\% | 2.27\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.84\% | 0.97\% | 1.22\% | 1.36\% | 2.04\% | 0.70\% | 0.72\% | 0.92\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.82\% | 8.50\%* | 3.04\% | 1.45\% | 2.01\% | 0.71\% | 2.40\% | 0.81\% |
| 1 location only | 0.74\% | 0.93\% | 1.23\% | 1.05\% | 3.18\% | 4.54\% | 0.49\% | 1.71\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 2.95\% | 5.63\% | 3.90\%* | 3.25\% | 3.69\% | 3.42\% | 3.26\% | 3.37\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.95\% | 2.42\% | 2.94\%* | 4.16\% | 6.04\% | 1.56\% | 1.52\% | 2.13\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.79\% | 0.96\% | 2.60\% | 2.72\% | 3.68\% | 1.22\% | 1.25\% | 1.70\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.68\% | 1.07\% | 1.30\% | 0.88\% | 1.64\% | 0.71\% | 0.67\% | 0.80\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 1.14\% | 0.85\% | 1.01\% | 0.76\% | 1.35\% | 1.31\% | 0.49\% | 1.31\% |
| Has union employees | 1.17\% | 8.79\% | 5.39\% | 4.46\% | 6.76\% | 1.00\% | 4.13\% | 1.20\% |
| Unknown | 1.06\% | 7.19\%* | 0.76\%* | 11.06\%* | 7.01\% | 1.18\% | 6.04\%* | 0.99\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.83\% | 1.75\% | 1.94\%* | 1.74\% | 2.90\% | 1.30\% | 1.10\% | 1.89\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.67\% | 1.01\% | 1.34\% | 0.86\% | 1.82\% | 0.60\% | 0.61\% | 0.76\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

