| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 71.0\% | 21.4\% | 38.0\% | 59.6\% | 89.8\% | 99.3\% | 33.3\% | 92.8\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 33.7\% | 14.6\% | 17.6\%* | 19.8\%* | 94.9\% | 100.0\% | 18.6\% | 60.5\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 72.2\% | 33.4\% | 65.4\% | 86.5\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 52.4\% | 98.4\% |
| Construction | 43.8\% | 23.8\% | 66.8\% | 84.9\% | 98.6\% | 100.0\% | 36.7\% | 92.9\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 84.8\% | 23.5\% | 34.6\%* | 63.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 41.7\% | 96.8\% |
| Wholesale trade | 72.2\% | 27.2\% | 76.0\% | 84.9\% | 93.6\% | 100.0\% | 48.2\% | 98.0\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 77.4\% | 24.9\% | 63.2\% | 82.0\% | 97.3\% | 99.8\% | 38.2\% | 97.9\% |
| Retail trade | 83.8\% | 16.2\% | 45.6\% | 72.8\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% | 33.3\% | 98.6\% |
| Professional services | 78.1\% | 33.3\% | 53.4\% | 67.5\% | 91.1\% | 98.8\% | 45.5\% | 92.8\% |
| Other services | 61.0\% | 15.8\% | 25.9\% | 52.7\% | 86.8\% | 98.5\% | 26.4\% | 88.1\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 74.0\% | 24.7\% | 37.9\% | 57.8\% | 86.4\% | 99.6\% | 35.1\% | 93.3\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 50.8\% | 13.5\% | 24.9\% | 47.5\% | 89.0\% | 96.9\% | 21.7\% | 85.3\% |
| Nonprofit | 84.3\% | 29.8\% | 66.1\% | 84.8\% | 97.7\% | 99.3\% | 52.4\% | 97.2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 30.1\% | 11.8\% | 22.8\% | 37.0\% | 72.8\% | 96.3\% | 19.0\% | 65.4\% |
| 5-9 years | 38.0\% | 19.1\% | 28.5\% | 49.4\% | 73.7\% | 87.2\% | 27.3\% | 63.4\% |
| 10-19 years | 52.8\% | 23.3\% | 36.8\% | 59.0\% | 84.3\% | 96.0\% | 33.7\% | 80.5\% |
| 20 or more years | 88.2\% | 29.9\% | 54.7\% | 74.6\% | 94.9\% | 99.6\% | 47.0\% | 97.6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 95.9\% | 39.1\%* | 48.9\% | 68.3\% | 92.0\% | 99.4\% | 55.1\% | 97.2\% |
| 1 location only | 45.7\% | 21.3\% | 37.4\% | 58.2\% | 86.6\% | 95.4\% | 32.4\% | 78.1\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 51.6\% | 9.0\% | 21.1\% | 42.1\% | 82.1\% | 97.7\% | 17.3\% | 84.3\% |
| 25-49 \% | 79.0\% | 29.8\% | 45.0\% | 62.6\% | 92.0\% | 99.6\% | 41.9\% | 94.9\% |
| 50-74 \% | 79.4\% | 32.8\% | 47.4\% | 73.9\% | 93.0\% | 99.8\% | 43.7\% | 96.4\% |
| 75\% or more | 90.5\% | 51.1\% | 74.3\% | 87.0\% | 97.0\% | 99.9\% | 68.2\% | 98.2\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 64.9\% | 22.0\% | 38.5\% | 59.2\% | 89.7\% | 98.8\% | 33.8\% | 90.1\% |
| Has union employees | 95.2\% | 12.9\%* | 46.0\% | 82.7\% | 92.5\% | 99.9\% | 30.3\% | 98.9\% |
| Unknown | 92.1\% | 3.2\%* | 9.7\%* | 42.4\% | 86.6\% | 99.8\% | 8.5\%* | 98.6\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 65.4\% | 12.3\% | 24.4\% | 47.8\% | 86.6\% | 99.1\% | 22.0\% | 90.5\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 79.3\% | 33.7\% | 61.0\% | 77.2\% | 94.6\% | 99.5\% | 49.7\% | 96.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2012

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.77\% | 0.75\% | 1.84\% | 2.10\% | 1.31\% | 0.23\% | 0.88\% | 0.59\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 6.79\% | 3.10\% | 11.83\%* | 13.29\%* | 16.69\% | 14.91\% | 3.70\% | 13.57\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 2.67\% | 2.49\% | 6.54\% | 3.73\% | 0.03\% | 0.00\% | 2.96\% | 0.90\% |
| Construction | 3.19\% | 2.61\% | 6.33\% | 6.05\% | 1.31\% | 14.91\% | 3.34\% | 2.65\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.12\% | 5.74\% | 11.77\%* | 9.04\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 6.74\% | 1.51\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3.27\% | 5.33\% | 8.67\% | 7.22\% | 3.76\% | 0.00\% | 4.61\% | 0.94\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.72\% | 2.42\% | 5.24\% | 6.69\% | 1.50\% | 0.19\% | 1.48\% | 1.07\% |
| Retail trade | 1.28\% | 1.53\% | 5.76\% | 5.87\% | 3.98\% | 0.04\% | 2.74\% | 0.42\% |
| Professional services | 0.82\% | 1.19\% | 2.28\% | 3.50\% | 2.08\% | 0.55\% | 1.13\% | 1.03\% |
| Other services | 1.58\% | 1.01\% | 2.56\% | 2.97\% | 1.95\% | 0.50\% | 1.70\% | 1.23\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.62\% | 1.00\% | 2.45\% | 1.76\% | 2.34\% | 0.12\% | 0.99\% | 0.67\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.28\% | 1.07\% | 2.16\% | 3.75\% | 2.28\% | 1.16\% | 1.02\% | 1.61\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.41\% | 2.94\% | 3.60\% | 3.35\% | 1.13\% | 0.42\% | 2.72\% | 0.72\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.52\% | 1.86\% | 3.67\% | 5.02\% | 7.81\% | 14.40\% | 2.11\% | 5.92\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.58\% | 1.93\% | 3.74\% | 4.22\% | 6.16\% | 13.49\% | 1.42\% | 4.81\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.61\% | 1.26\% | 2.59\% | 3.39\% | 2.70\% | 2.69\% | 1.54\% | 2.47\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.67\% | 2.11\% | 2.76\% | 2.88\% | 0.61\% | 0.15\% | 1.40\% | 0.28\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.34\% | 12.22\%* | 7.22\% | 3.64\% | 1.03\% | 0.22\% | 4.12\% | 0.28\% |
| 1 location only | 1.31\% | 0.73\% | 2.18\% | 2.27\% | 2.74\% | 2.50\% | 0.91\% | 2.48\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.51\% | 1.05\% | 1.86\% | 3.08\% | 2.86\% | 0.83\% | 0.99\% | 1.58\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.18\% | 2.24\% | 3.06\% | 3.06\% | 1.73\% | 0.21\% | 2.19\% | 0.74\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.63\% | 1.42\% | 3.08\% | 2.34\% | 2.10\% | 0.10\% | 1.11\% | 0.51\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.42\% | 2.15\% | 2.01\% | 1.08\% | 0.62\% | 0.09\% | 1.41\% | 0.31\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.83\% | 0.78\% | 1.86\% | 2.04\% | 1.19\% | 0.38\% | 0.83\% | 0.78\% |
| Has union employees | 0.58\% | 5.30\%* | 11.83\% | 8.11\% | 3.78\% | 0.11\% | 5.45\% | 0.46\% |
| Unknown | 1.52\% | 2.73\%* | 10.61\%* | 10.45\% | 7.73\% | 0.24\% | 2.92\% * | 0.64\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.20\% | 0.74\% | 2.72\% | 3.36\% | 1.92\% | 0.25\% | 1.00\% | 0.76\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.51\% | 1.19\% | 1.20\% | 2.87\% | 0.95\% | 0.29\% | 0.87\% | 0.71\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2012 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

