

**Table I.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	123,213,270	14,116,783	10,774,311	17,426,770	23,716,542	57,178,864	33,523,930	89,689,340
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,373,928	420,834	191,545	254,731	218,714 *	288,104 *	760,486	613,442
Mining and manufacturing	12,337,525	529,074	688,239	1,686,642	3,119,498	6,314,072	1,974,001	10,363,525
Construction	6,236,074	1,507,797	1,184,030	1,569,791	1,363,311	611,145	3,458,751	2,777,324
Utilities and transp.	5,369,892	324,690	280,972	458,697	692,248	3,613,286	858,758	4,511,133
Wholesale trade	5,828,357	629,790	565,525	1,051,123	1,278,703	2,303,215	1,771,095	4,057,261
Fin. svcs. and real estate	11,753,591	1,130,918	477,524	757,735	1,660,440	7,726,974	1,947,929	9,805,662
Retail trade	15,427,958	1,869,978	1,168,255	1,600,637	1,653,309	9,135,779	3,868,552	11,559,406
Professional services	33,094,960	3,419,781	2,398,724	4,004,948	7,385,502	15,886,004	7,589,600	25,505,360
Other services	31,790,986	4,283,921	3,819,496	6,042,467	6,344,817	11,300,285	11,294,758	20,496,228
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	83,878,088	8,908,584	7,363,790	11,695,709	14,232,170	41,677,834	22,224,690	61,653,398
For profit, unincorporated	20,468,662	4,181,602	2,451,647	3,480,787	4,491,391	5,863,235	8,405,227	12,063,436
Nonprofit	18,866,520	1,026,597	958,874	2,250,274	4,992,981	9,637,795	2,894,014	15,972,506
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	7,888,251	3,050,506	1,339,471	1,849,370	1,322,019	326,886	5,360,096	2,528,156
5-9 years	9,438,425	2,599,041	1,758,428	2,545,435	1,839,380	696,142	5,738,447	3,699,978
10-19 years	17,976,494	3,911,002	3,019,906	4,340,540	4,078,087	2,626,959	9,071,455	8,905,039
20 or more years	87,910,099	4,556,234	4,656,507	8,691,425	16,477,056	53,528,877	13,353,932	74,556,167
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	72,250,472	72,513	540,129	2,980,230	13,316,034	55,341,566	1,706,076	70,544,396
1 location only	50,962,798	14,044,270	10,234,182	14,446,540	10,400,507	1,837,298	31,817,854	19,144,944
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	11,471,592	2,526,064	1,635,986	2,138,590	2,310,000	2,860,952	5,309,863	6,161,729
25-49 %	11,328,581	1,278,683	1,162,867	2,142,084	1,977,469	4,767,478	3,554,372	7,774,209
50-74 %	17,251,097	2,552,803	1,596,492	2,143,465	3,113,014	7,845,323	5,186,062	12,065,036
75% or more	83,162,000	7,759,233	6,378,965	11,002,632	16,316,059	41,705,111	19,473,633	63,688,367
Union presence								
No union employees	102,969,996	13,811,215	10,322,483	16,519,835	21,375,071	40,941,392	32,490,635	70,479,361
Has union employees	20,243,275	305,568	451,828	906,936	2,341,471	16,237,472	1,033,296	19,209,979
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	29,765,809	3,962,713	2,991,430	4,850,419	6,049,797	11,911,450	9,511,011	20,254,798
Less than 50% low-wage	93,447,461	10,154,070	7,782,881	12,576,352	17,666,744	45,267,414	24,012,919	69,434,542

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	861,828	150,049	211,549	282,563	455,261	728,401	261,137	854,738
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	154,576	40,396	34,214	63,528	80,222 *	103,153 *	71,929	136,916
Mining and manufacturing	413,511	40,287	60,979	115,390	197,962	338,791	97,502	402,551
Construction	279,231	74,490	92,810	136,117	182,800	112,129	139,796	242,774
Utilities and transp.	331,721	34,431	44,214	56,247	98,150	306,911	67,337	324,853
Wholesale trade	260,538	51,790	58,553	89,985	126,677	194,550	98,185	241,667
Fin. svcs. and real estate	483,675	60,422	55,079	74,505	147,281	448,417	93,073	474,723
Retail trade	453,743	84,205	81,143	120,882	141,700	398,178	136,028	433,355
Professional services	643,563	97,155	107,424	173,877	321,221	520,687	167,816	623,700
Other services	643,629	135,343	158,218	226,695	378,264	434,931	243,044	601,575
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	881,028	148,517	191,579	270,680	400,109	735,196	269,184	853,844
For profit, unincorporated	497,108	117,638	116,361	174,001	308,288	316,030	189,901	461,914
Nonprofit	542,858	59,207	78,721	138,656	255,876	452,162	121,214	530,054
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	269,228	104,929	84,793	141,254	173,585	74,855	156,202	220,946
5-9 years	316,585	96,513	99,387	154,753	195,966	142,055	169,064	270,281
10-19 years	426,128	114,376	133,371	189,822	265,828	221,955	201,583	381,017
20 or more years	873,249	122,624	164,323	239,216	427,673	737,641	238,768	847,196
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	808,298	14,164	44,187	136,317	353,872	741,089	88,174	804,267
1 location only	562,197	150,268	213,182	272,365	413,081	219,169	268,862	534,773
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	367,504	95,758	93,336	138,202	237,796	207,874	156,475	334,118
25-49 %	370,928	77,999	82,575	139,522	176,753	274,229	139,942	344,777
50-74 %	483,291	102,482	93,845	132,417	228,391	383,102	157,339	457,684
75% or more	876,793	136,946	187,715	267,855	415,161	730,770	263,530	849,640
Union presence								
No union employees	860,021	150,227	206,317	278,332	445,998	714,387	260,787	849,296
Has union employees	604,683	39,497	64,399	107,565	215,824	551,849	87,438	598,590
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	588,694	122,702	137,259	196,038	319,206	426,586	217,987	550,643
Less than 50% low-wage	883,067	147,029	189,463	274,535	421,946	738,552	260,496	861,299

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	123,213,270	11.5%	8.7%	14.1%	19.2%	46.4%	27.2%	72.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,373,928	30.6%	13.9%	18.5%	15.9% *	21.0%	55.4%	44.6%
Mining and manufacturing	12,337,525	4.3%	5.6%	13.7%	25.3%	51.2%	16.0%	84.0%
Construction	6,236,074	24.2%	19.0%	25.2%	21.9%	9.8%	55.5%	44.5%
Utilities and transp.	5,369,892	6.0%	5.2%	8.5%	12.9%	67.3%	16.0%	84.0%
Wholesale trade	5,828,357	10.8%	9.7%	18.0%	21.9%	39.5%	30.4%	69.6%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	11,753,591	9.6%	4.1%	6.4%	14.1%	65.7%	16.6%	83.4%
Retail trade	15,427,958	12.1%	7.6%	10.4%	10.7%	59.2%	25.1%	74.9%
Professional services	33,094,960	10.3%	7.2%	12.1%	22.3%	48.0%	22.9%	77.1%
Other services	31,790,986	13.5%	12.0%	19.0%	20.0%	35.5%	35.5%	64.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	83,878,088	10.6%	8.8%	13.9%	17.0%	49.7%	26.5%	73.5%
For profit, unincorporated	20,468,662	20.4%	12.0%	17.0%	21.9%	28.6%	41.1%	58.9%
Nonprofit	18,866,520	5.4%	5.1%	11.9%	26.5%	51.1%	15.3%	84.7%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	7,888,251	38.7%	17.0%	23.4%	16.8%	4.1%	68.0%	32.0%
5-9 years	9,438,425	27.5%	18.6%	27.0%	19.5%	7.4%	60.8%	39.2%
10-19 years	17,976,494	21.8%	16.8%	24.1%	22.7%	14.6%	50.5%	49.5%
20 or more years	87,910,099	5.2%	5.3%	9.9%	18.7%	60.9%	15.2%	84.8%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	72,250,472	0.1%	0.7%	4.1%	18.4%	76.6%	2.4%	97.6%
1 location only	50,962,798	27.6%	20.1%	28.3%	20.4%	3.6%	62.4%	37.6%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	11,471,592	22.0%	14.3%	18.6%	20.1%	24.9%	46.3%	53.7%
25-49 %	11,328,581	11.3%	10.3%	18.9%	17.5%	42.1%	31.4%	68.6%
50-74 %	17,251,097	14.8%	9.3%	12.4%	18.0%	45.5%	30.1%	69.9%
75% or more	83,162,000	9.3%	7.7%	13.2%	19.6%	50.1%	23.4%	76.6%
Union presence								
No union employees	102,969,996	13.4%	10.0%	16.0%	20.8%	39.8%	31.6%	68.4%
Has union employees	20,243,275	1.5%	2.2%	4.5%	11.6%	80.2%	5.1%	94.9%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	29,765,809	13.3%	10.0%	16.3%	20.3%	40.0%	32.0%	68.0%
Less than 50% low-wage	93,447,461	10.9%	8.3%	13.5%	18.9%	48.4%	25.7%	74.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	861,828	0.14%	0.17%	0.23%	0.34%	0.39%	0.26%	0.26%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	154,576	3.90%	2.64%	4.22%	5.14%*	6.19%	5.99%	5.99%
Mining and manufacturing	413,511	0.34%	0.50%	0.92%	1.42%	1.67%	0.85%	0.85%
Construction	279,231	1.39%	1.46%	1.91%	2.41%	1.67%	2.39%	2.39%
Utilities and transp.	331,721	0.71%	0.84%	1.09%	1.77%	2.45%	1.43%	1.43%
Wholesale trade	260,538	0.92%	1.00%	1.48%	1.90%	2.34%	1.72%	1.72%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	483,675	0.61%	0.48%	0.65%	1.21%	1.67%	0.94%	0.94%
Retail trade	453,743	0.60%	0.53%	0.76%	0.87%	1.35%	0.97%	0.97%
Professional services	643,563	0.33%	0.33%	0.52%	0.85%	1.00%	0.59%	0.59%
Other services	643,629	0.46%	0.50%	0.69%	1.01%	1.04%	0.84%	0.84%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	881,028	0.20%	0.23%	0.32%	0.44%	0.54%	0.37%	0.37%
For profit, unincorporated	497,108	0.67%	0.58%	0.81%	1.25%	1.23%	1.08%	1.08%
Nonprofit	542,858	0.34%	0.42%	0.73%	1.21%	1.44%	0.70%	0.70%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	269,228	1.48%	1.06%	1.54%	1.89%	0.92%	2.01%	2.01%
5-9 years	316,585	1.16%	1.05%	1.44%	1.75%	1.41%	1.89%	1.89%
10-19 years	426,128	0.71%	0.74%	0.96%	1.22%	1.10%	1.22%	1.22%
20 or more years	873,249	0.14%	0.19%	0.27%	0.44%	0.50%	0.28%	0.28%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	808,298	0.02%	0.06%	0.19%	0.46%	0.48%	0.12%	0.12%
1 location only	562,197	0.39%	0.42%	0.50%	0.67%	0.42%	0.71%	0.71%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	367,504	0.95%	0.83%	1.13%	1.73%	1.51%	1.54%	1.54%
25-49 %	370,928	0.71%	0.73%	1.15%	1.39%	1.69%	1.28%	1.28%
50-74 %	483,291	0.65%	0.56%	0.75%	1.18%	1.44%	1.02%	1.02%
75% or more	876,793	0.18%	0.23%	0.32%	0.46%	0.55%	0.35%	0.35%
Union presence								
No union employees	860,021	0.17%	0.21%	0.27%	0.39%	0.48%	0.33%	0.33%
Has union employees	604,683	0.20%	0.32%	0.52%	1.00%	1.14%	0.44%	0.44%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	588,694	0.44%	0.46%	0.64%	0.93%	1.03%	0.78%	0.78%
Less than 50% low-wage	883,067	0.18%	0.21%	0.29%	0.41%	0.50%	0.32%	0.32%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.2 Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	84.3%	28.4%	54.0%	80.1%	97.3%	99.6%	47.7%	97.9%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	56.5%	10.9%	34.8%	69.0%	91.4%	100.0%	28.5%	91.3%
Mining and manufacturing	94.1%	34.2%	65.5%	93.1%	99.4%	100.0%	65.1%	99.7%
Construction	74.0%	26.7%	68.3%	91.0%	99.9%	100.0%	54.3%	98.4%
Utilities and transp.	91.7%	33.0%	63.2%	81.7%	94.6%	99.9%	55.8%	98.6%
Wholesale trade	89.8%	43.0%	81.3%	87.7%	100.0%	100.0%	69.1%	98.9%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	92.2%	34.8%	77.9%	92.5%	99.4%	99.9%	54.2%	99.8%
Retail trade	84.9%	23.3%	45.0%	87.0%	97.1%	100.0%	42.3%	99.1%
Professional services	88.3%	36.6%	68.5%	86.5%	96.2%	99.3%	56.7%	97.8%
Other services	73.9%	21.5%	34.5%	65.0%	96.4%	99.1%	34.7%	95.4%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	85.0%	29.9%	55.4%	79.2%	97.2%	99.5%	49.4%	97.9%
For profit, unincorporated	72.2%	21.6%	45.2%	75.3%	95.9%	99.5%	37.5%	96.3%
Nonprofit	93.9%	43.1%	66.0%	91.8%	98.9%	99.9%	64.0%	99.3%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	46.6%	16.3%	31.1%	71.6%	84.4%	98.6%	27.9%	86.3%
5-9 years	59.0%	22.6%	41.6%	73.3%	96.1%	88.1%	38.7%	90.4%
10-19 years	69.8%	28.8%	54.3%	74.6%	96.0%	99.7%	45.3%	94.6%
20 or more years	93.3%	39.4%	65.2%	86.6%	98.7%	99.8%	61.1%	99.1%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	98.7%	44.8%	69.5%	87.7%	98.4%	99.8%	77.2%	99.3%
1 location only	63.7%	28.3%	53.2%	78.5%	95.8%	95.2%	46.1%	93.0%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	54.5%	8.5%	16.4%	49.2%	82.1%	98.6%	16.5%	87.3%
25-49 %	76.4%	16.0%	36.5%	63.5%	98.3%	99.0%	34.6%	95.5%
50-74 %	80.2%	26.1%	43.1%	76.8%	98.6%	99.0%	39.1%	97.9%
75% or more	90.3%	37.7%	69.6%	89.9%	99.1%	99.9%	60.9%	99.2%
Union presence								
No union employees	81.5%	27.9%	52.8%	79.3%	97.2%	99.6%	46.9%	97.5%
Has union employees	98.2%	51.3%	83.0%	94.3%	98.3%	99.7%	73.3%	99.6%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	72.1%	11.3%	23.6%	58.3%	94.0%	99.0%	24.4%	94.5%
Less than 50% low-wage	88.1%	35.1%	65.8%	88.5%	98.4%	99.8%	56.9%	98.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.22%	0.80%	1.20%	0.79%	0.46%	0.08%	0.62%	0.16%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	5.11%	2.73%	8.73%	9.53%	7.59%	0.00%	5.24%	3.91%
Mining and manufacturing	0.44%	3.77%	4.07%	1.24%	0.48%	0.04%	2.23%	0.16%
Construction	1.47%	2.49%	3.43%	1.81%	0.06%	0.01%	1.99%	0.75%
Utilities and transp.	0.91%	5.29%	6.87%	4.35%	2.72%	0.03%	3.78%	0.53%
Wholesale trade	0.92%	4.28%	3.66%	2.90%	0.01%	0.00%	2.37%	0.59%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.53%	2.77%	4.17%	2.31%	0.27%	0.04%	2.36%	0.07%
Retail trade	0.70%	2.15%	3.56%	1.87%	1.44%	0.00%	1.85%	0.25%
Professional services	0.46%	1.60%	2.04%	1.30%	1.25%	0.26%	1.16%	0.42%
Other services	0.71%	1.50%	2.28%	1.80%	0.68%	0.13%	1.21%	0.41%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.29%	1.04%	1.46%	1.00%	0.69%	0.10%	0.78%	0.21%
For profit, unincorporated	0.86%	1.35%	2.51%	1.95%	0.96%	0.27%	1.25%	0.51%
Nonprofit	0.39%	3.02%	3.96%	1.25%	0.43%	0.04%	1.96%	0.17%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.79%	1.46%	3.08%	2.94%	6.13%	1.41%	1.52%	3.49%
5-9 years	1.53%	1.77%	2.94%	2.44%	1.21%	2.96%	1.60%	1.34%
10-19 years	0.93%	1.51%	2.29%	1.81%	0.96%	0.24%	1.23%	0.72%
20 or more years	0.19%	1.53%	1.73%	0.92%	0.26%	0.08%	0.95%	0.11%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.10%	9.68%	3.60%	1.26%	0.28%	0.08%	1.99%	0.09%
1 location only	0.57%	0.81%	1.25%	0.92%	0.98%	0.93%	0.65%	0.69%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.55%	1.65%	2.38%	3.35%	3.89%	0.67%	1.41%	1.71%
25-49 %	1.09%	2.30%	3.70%	3.05%	0.59%	0.07%	2.04%	0.68%
50-74 %	0.79%	1.90%	3.05%	2.22%	0.58%	0.09%	1.61%	0.28%
75% or more	0.22%	1.11%	1.41%	0.72%	0.28%	0.09%	0.76%	0.12%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.27%	0.81%	1.23%	0.83%	0.49%	0.11%	0.63%	0.20%
Has union employees	0.24%	6.44%	5.07%	2.02%	1.17%	0.01%	3.43%	0.14%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.72%	1.29%	2.50%	2.05%	1.00%	0.16%	1.27%	0.47%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.23%	0.96%	1.29%	0.71%	0.52%	0.09%	0.69%	0.16%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	76.5%	80.6%	79.2%	76.6%	75.8%	76.2%	78.7%	76.1%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	72.0%	89.5%	--	84.3%	71.0%	57.8%	87.2%	66.1%
Mining and manufacturing	91.6%	88.1%	90.0%	94.2%	93.1%	90.5%	91.9%	91.6%
Construction	85.6%	81.9%	85.9%	88.0%	86.8%	79.4%	85.2%	85.9%
Utilities and transp.	88.5%	91.1%	90.0%	82.5%	91.7%	88.3%	86.9%	88.6%
Wholesale trade	90.6%	85.7%	88.4%	91.3%	93.9%	89.7%	89.9%	90.9%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	90.6%	87.8%	86.6%	90.5%	92.0%	90.7%	88.5%	90.9%
Retail trade	63.3%	79.4%	75.1%	79.0%	71.5%	58.0%	76.7%	61.4%
Professional services	80.2%	80.5%	80.4%	78.1%	76.0%	82.5%	80.7%	80.1%
Other services	57.8%	73.2%	63.9%	56.4%	55.6%	57.4%	62.4%	56.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	77.6%	83.4%	82.8%	80.4%	78.9%	75.7%	82.0%	76.8%
For profit, unincorporated	72.0%	78.5%	76.9%	72.1%	70.8%	70.8%	76.1%	70.8%
Nonprofit	75.5%	68.1%	59.8%	65.1%	71.4%	81.3%	63.5%	76.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	74.9%	81.3%	75.4%	70.2%	77.7%	74.1%	74.1%	75.4%
5-9 years	74.0%	81.9%	79.9%	71.8%	74.0%	66.3%	77.5%	71.7%
10-19 years	76.2%	83.2%	81.1%	77.3%	72.4%	74.7%	81.2%	73.8%
20 or more years	76.7%	78.4%	78.5%	78.6%	76.7%	76.3%	78.7%	76.5%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	76.7%	78.3%	85.7%	80.8%	76.5%	76.4%	83.3%	76.5%
1 location only	76.0%	80.7%	78.7%	75.6%	74.8%	67.4%	78.3%	74.2%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	23.2%	34.6%	31.1%	20.5%	22.5%	23.1%	26.6%	22.7%
25-49 %	42.5%	43.5%	39.9%	40.2%	43.0%	43.1%	40.1%	42.9%
50-74 %	65.8%	65.6%	68.0%	64.1%	62.7%	67.3%	65.6%	65.9%
75% or more	86.8%	90.0%	87.5%	89.6%	88.5%	85.1%	88.8%	86.4%
Union presence								
No union employees	76.1%	80.8%	78.8%	76.4%	76.0%	75.2%	78.7%	75.5%
Has union employees	78.2%	77.3%	84.3%	80.0%	74.2%	78.5%	80.2%	78.1%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	49.7%	61.8%	47.4%	47.1%	50.0%	49.8%	49.1%	49.7%
Less than 50% low-wage	83.5%	83.0%	83.5%	84.1%	84.2%	83.0%	83.8%	83.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.37%	1.09%	1.15%	0.81%	0.81%	0.54%	0.63%	0.42%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	8.08%	4.24%	--	5.38%	6.60%	17.28%	3.02%	10.40%
Mining and manufacturing	0.85%	2.58%	1.68%	0.78%	1.03%	1.44%	0.89%	0.95%
Construction	1.42%	3.55%	2.00%	1.92%	3.24%	5.32%	1.50%	2.17%
Utilities and transp.	1.57%	3.09%	3.92%	2.88%	1.46%	2.09%	2.36%	1.73%
Wholesale trade	0.85%	3.07%	2.38%	1.46%	0.93%	1.64%	1.25%	1.03%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.72%	2.31%	3.36%	1.75%	0.94%	0.96%	1.55%	0.78%
Retail trade	1.05%	2.61%	2.73%	1.87%	2.10%	1.35%	1.59%	1.16%
Professional services	0.53%	1.51%	1.44%	1.41%	1.21%	0.70%	0.83%	0.60%
Other services	0.91%	3.23%	3.45%	1.86%	2.02%	1.34%	1.71%	1.04%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.45%	1.33%	1.37%	0.93%	0.94%	0.66%	0.77%	0.51%
For profit, unincorporated	1.08%	2.40%	2.51%	2.14%	2.47%	1.67%	1.41%	1.31%
Nonprofit	0.78%	3.02%	3.30%	1.94%	1.50%	1.01%	1.67%	0.84%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.80%	2.35%	4.19%	3.25%	2.95%	9.67%	2.30%	2.59%
5-9 years	1.85%	3.19%	3.19%	2.41%	3.29%	10.14%	1.80%	2.82%
10-19 years	0.94%	1.84%	1.63%	1.83%	2.08%	1.96%	1.03%	1.31%
20 or more years	0.42%	1.74%	1.76%	0.97%	0.96%	0.55%	0.91%	0.46%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.45%	6.29%	1.93%	1.65%	0.97%	0.53%	1.72%	0.46%
1 location only	0.64%	1.10%	1.22%	0.92%	1.39%	4.11%	0.67%	1.02%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.97%	5.97%	4.98%	1.57%	2.33%	1.17%	2.24%	1.06%
25-49 %	0.92%	2.68%	2.79%	1.96%	1.88%	1.35%	1.34%	1.04%
50-74 %	0.65%	1.70%	2.18%	1.36%	1.25%	0.97%	1.15%	0.74%
75% or more	0.35%	0.81%	1.26%	0.56%	0.59%	0.56%	0.59%	0.40%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.42%	1.09%	1.20%	0.84%	0.85%	0.67%	0.65%	0.49%
Has union employees	0.79%	7.60%	3.33%	2.96%	2.69%	0.87%	3.00%	0.82%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.85%	4.83%	4.08%	1.98%	1.74%	1.16%	2.03%	0.92%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.34%	0.99%	0.84%	0.71%	0.68%	0.53%	0.51%	0.40%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.



**Table I.B.2.a.(1) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	73.3%	74.4%	70.1%	67.6%	71.9%	75.4%	70.4%	73.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	76.4%	82.9%	--	74.4%	77.4%	80.4%	65.8%	81.8%
Mining and manufacturing	81.7%	78.7%	71.5%	70.5%	79.2%	86.7%	71.4%	83.0%
Construction	69.9%	73.2%	71.5%	66.2%	68.2%	78.9%	69.6%	70.1%
Utilities and transp.	81.5%	67.8%	64.6%	78.4%	78.4%	83.6%	71.6%	82.5%
Wholesale trade	79.4%	77.9%	74.4%	75.3%	75.4%	84.6%	75.9%	80.5%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	78.5%	79.1%	77.6%	80.6%	79.7%	78.1%	78.7%	78.5%
Retail trade	61.5%	71.2%	64.5%	59.4%	62.3%	61.0%	64.9%	60.9%
Professional services	75.9%	72.9%	70.5%	70.0%	74.4%	78.6%	71.4%	76.7%
Other services	61.4%	74.4%	66.5%	59.1%	60.3%	60.7%	66.6%	60.2%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	72.5%	72.7%	69.6%	66.9%	70.8%	74.7%	70.0%	72.9%
For profit, unincorporated	71.0%	76.1%	70.9%	67.4%	69.2%	73.1%	70.9%	71.0%
Nonprofit	78.4%	82.5%	72.4%	71.8%	77.8%	79.9%	73.3%	78.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	66.6%	70.3%	67.6%	62.7%	67.0%	72.5%	66.2%	66.8%
5-9 years	66.2%	73.2%	69.3%	63.2%	64.8%	67.5%	69.3%	64.0%
10-19 years	69.3%	76.4%	68.2%	66.4%	69.4%	70.1%	70.6%	68.5%
20 or more years	74.6%	74.5%	71.6%	69.9%	73.6%	75.8%	71.4%	75.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	75.0%	80.2%	71.3%	75.8%	73.7%	75.4%	75.4%	75.0%
1 location only	69.3%	74.3%	70.0%	65.6%	69.5%	78.6%	70.0%	68.7%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	57.0%	80.1%	75.7%	63.1%	50.0%	54.4%	73.6%	53.8%
25-49 %	58.2%	77.9%	66.2%	58.5%	60.6%	55.5%	64.9%	57.1%
50-74 %	63.5%	74.6%	64.1%	56.3%	64.0%	63.7%	66.4%	63.0%
75% or more	75.8%	74.0%	70.8%	69.6%	74.3%	78.7%	71.2%	76.8%
Union presence								
No union employees	72.1%	74.2%	69.0%	67.3%	71.7%	74.1%	70.0%	72.6%
Has union employees	78.1%	77.8%	84.9%	72.9%	73.7%	78.7%	80.2%	78.0%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	55.4%	69.0%	61.8%	53.0%	54.5%	55.4%	57.5%	55.2%
Less than 50% low-wage	76.0%	74.9%	70.7%	69.7%	75.3%	78.6%	71.7%	76.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.a.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.34%	0.99%	0.88%	0.77%	0.78%	0.49%	0.55%	0.39%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.05%	4.08%	--	11.46%	7.45%	4.12%	7.08%	3.71%
Mining and manufacturing	0.68%	3.25%	3.08%	1.88%	1.61%	0.67%	1.59%	0.73%
Construction	1.59%	3.11%	2.25%	2.69%	3.31%	5.42%	1.74%	2.39%
Utilities and transp.	1.07%	4.34%	5.78%	3.02%	2.52%	1.25%	3.12%	1.11%
Wholesale trade	0.95%	4.23%	2.61%	2.40%	2.28%	1.13%	1.71%	1.12%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.41%	2.67%	3.82%	1.85%	1.60%	1.92%	1.88%	1.55%
Retail trade	0.85%	3.02%	3.02%	2.03%	2.10%	1.12%	1.63%	0.95%
Professional services	0.44%	1.83%	1.42%	1.27%	1.02%	0.56%	0.91%	0.48%
Other services	1.03%	2.30%	2.22%	1.96%	2.61%	1.49%	1.36%	1.23%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.44%	1.24%	1.07%	0.94%	1.07%	0.63%	0.66%	0.51%
For profit, unincorporated	0.83%	1.97%	1.96%	1.85%	1.82%	1.29%	1.29%	1.01%
Nonprofit	0.51%	2.30%	2.49%	1.83%	1.05%	0.63%	1.43%	0.54%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.84%	3.36%	3.68%	3.51%	3.76%	4.99%	2.29%	2.65%
5-9 years	1.68%	2.58%	2.78%	2.37%	3.76%	7.12%	1.68%	2.62%
10-19 years	0.98%	1.77%	1.59%	1.73%	2.11%	2.61%	1.00%	1.42%
20 or more years	0.38%	1.43%	1.19%	0.91%	0.82%	0.50%	0.73%	0.41%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.41%	10.58%	2.75%	1.20%	0.77%	0.50%	1.43%	0.42%
1 location only	0.60%	1.00%	0.93%	0.91%	1.48%	2.09%	0.59%	0.99%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.09%	5.37%	7.17%	3.94%	5.03%	2.35%	3.59%	2.31%
25-49 %	1.49%	4.85%	5.02%	2.70%	3.38%	2.12%	2.56%	1.68%
50-74 %	0.88%	2.72%	2.88%	2.64%	2.17%	1.13%	1.78%	0.99%
75% or more	0.38%	1.11%	0.94%	0.85%	0.85%	0.55%	0.60%	0.44%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.39%	1.01%	0.89%	0.79%	0.81%	0.63%	0.55%	0.46%
Has union employees	0.65%	5.34%	3.15%	3.81%	2.63%	0.66%	2.97%	0.67%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.96%	4.46%	3.78%	2.49%	1.92%	1.33%	2.07%	1.05%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.35%	0.99%	0.90%	0.80%	0.82%	0.51%	0.55%	0.41%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	56.0%	60.0%	55.5%	51.8%	54.5%	57.5%	55.5%	56.1%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	55.0%	74.2%	--	62.6%	55.0%	46.5% *	57.4%	54.1%
Mining and manufacturing	74.9%	69.4%	64.4%	66.4%	73.8%	78.5%	65.6%	76.1%
Construction	59.8%	60.0%	61.5%	58.2%	59.2%	62.6%	59.3%	60.2%
Utilities and transp.	72.1%	61.8%	58.1%	64.7%	71.9%	73.9%	62.3%	73.2%
Wholesale trade	72.0%	66.7%	65.8%	68.7%	70.8%	75.9%	68.2%	73.2%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	71.2%	69.5%	67.2%	72.9%	73.4%	70.8%	69.6%	71.3%
Retail trade	38.9%	56.5%	48.5%	46.9%	44.5%	35.4%	49.8%	37.4%
Professional services	60.9%	58.7%	56.7%	54.7%	56.6%	64.9%	57.6%	61.5%
Other services	35.5%	54.5%	42.5%	33.3%	33.5%	34.9%	41.6%	34.2%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	56.3%	60.6%	57.6%	53.8%	55.9%	56.5%	57.4%	56.0%
For profit, unincorporated	51.1%	59.8%	54.6%	48.6%	49.0%	51.8%	54.0%	50.3%
Nonprofit	59.2%	56.2%	43.3%	46.7%	55.5%	64.9%	46.5%	60.7%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	49.9%	57.1%	51.0%	44.0%	52.1%	53.7%	49.1%	50.4%
5-9 years	49.0%	60.0%	55.4%	45.4%	47.9%	44.7%	53.7%	45.9%
10-19 years	52.8%	63.6%	55.3%	51.3%	50.2%	52.4%	57.3%	50.6%
20 or more years	57.3%	58.5%	56.2%	55.0%	56.4%	57.9%	56.2%	57.4%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	57.5%	62.8%	61.1%	61.3%	56.4%	57.6%	62.8%	57.4%
1 location only	52.7%	59.9%	55.1%	49.6%	52.0%	53.0%	54.8%	51.0%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	13.2%	27.7%	23.6%	12.9%	11.2%	12.6%	19.6%	12.2%
25-49 %	24.7%	33.9%	26.4%	23.5%	26.0%	24.0%	26.1%	24.5%
50-74 %	41.8%	48.9%	43.6%	36.1%	40.2%	42.9%	43.5%	41.5%
75% or more	65.8%	66.7%	62.0%	62.4%	65.7%	67.0%	63.2%	66.3%
Union presence								
No union employees	54.8%	59.9%	54.3%	51.4%	54.5%	55.7%	55.0%	54.8%
Has union employees	61.0%	60.1%	71.5%	58.3%	54.6%	61.8%	64.3%	60.9%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	27.5%	42.6%	29.3%	24.9%	27.2%	27.6%	28.2%	27.4%
Less than 50% low-wage	63.4%	62.1%	59.1%	58.6%	63.4%	65.2%	60.1%	64.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.39%	1.06%	1.07%	0.81%	0.85%	0.57%	0.61%	0.44%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.48%	3.86%	--	12.53%	9.14%	15.57% *	7.39%	9.91%
Mining and manufacturing	1.01%	3.28%	3.09%	1.84%	1.77%	1.55%	1.58%	1.12%
Construction	1.62%	3.56%	2.35%	2.59%	3.36%	6.34%	1.69%	2.47%
Utilities and transp.	1.84%	4.04%	5.58%	3.49%	2.88%	2.42%	3.02%	2.02%
Wholesale trade	1.10%	3.42%	2.56%	2.55%	2.16%	1.75%	1.64%	1.33%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.34%	2.73%	4.19%	2.47%	1.69%	1.81%	2.06%	1.47%
Retail trade	0.79%	2.68%	2.53%	1.81%	1.94%	0.99%	1.50%	0.87%
Professional services	0.57%	1.76%	1.54%	1.43%	1.33%	0.75%	0.93%	0.65%
Other services	0.83%	2.73%	2.72%	1.51%	1.85%	1.26%	1.38%	0.96%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.49%	1.32%	1.29%	0.97%	1.11%	0.70%	0.74%	0.56%
For profit, unincorporated	1.02%	2.33%	2.44%	2.11%	2.11%	1.71%	1.44%	1.24%
Nonprofit	0.77%	2.78%	2.79%	1.98%	1.55%	0.96%	1.47%	0.83%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.85%	3.20%	3.74%	3.46%	3.45%	7.87%	2.19%	2.72%
5-9 years	1.77%	2.96%	3.06%	2.25%	3.36%	9.61%	1.77%	2.68%
10-19 years	1.03%	1.91%	1.71%	1.83%	2.28%	2.41%	1.09%	1.44%
20 or more years	0.44%	1.56%	1.59%	0.97%	0.96%	0.58%	0.85%	0.48%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.48%	9.68%	2.92%	1.61%	0.98%	0.57%	1.76%	0.49%
1 location only	0.62%	1.07%	1.12%	0.92%	1.45%	3.44%	0.64%	1.00%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.65%	4.67%	5.01%	1.25%	1.11%	0.97%	1.98%	0.68%
25-49 %	0.85%	2.17%	2.00%	1.31%	2.23%	1.18%	1.08%	0.98%
50-74 %	0.69%	1.87%	2.11%	1.66%	1.51%	0.97%	1.20%	0.78%
75% or more	0.43%	1.13%	1.22%	0.86%	0.88%	0.65%	0.68%	0.49%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.43%	1.06%	1.06%	0.83%	0.89%	0.70%	0.61%	0.51%
Has union employees	0.87%	7.81%	4.60%	3.53%	2.80%	0.95%	3.52%	0.89%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.67%	3.64%	3.06%	1.53%	1.30%	0.97%	1.34%	0.74%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.40%	1.03%	0.93%	0.83%	0.85%	0.60%	0.56%	0.46%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	57.8%	16.0%	15.0%	16.8%	38.7%	81.5%	15.7%	65.4%
<b>Industry group **</b>								
Agric., fish., forest.	44.0%	36.9% *	14.2% *	48.3% *	25.5% *	66.0%	25.9% *	51.4%
Mining and manufacturing	62.8%	21.1%	12.7%	14.6%	49.0%	83.3%	14.4%	68.0%
Construction	35.8%	18.2%	20.1%	19.2%	40.6%	92.8%	18.8%	47.2%
Utilities and transp.	77.7%	15.0% *	10.1% *	30.2%	57.4%	89.8%	18.0%	83.2%
Wholesale trade	54.4%	17.9% *	17.8%	14.2%	41.7%	85.7%	16.4%	65.2%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	69.9%	10.1%	14.7% *	11.9%	51.8%	84.9%	13.5%	75.9%
Retail trade	57.9%	16.2%	7.0% *	16.8%	26.1%	80.4%	11.6%	66.7%
Professional services	58.8%	13.7%	14.8%	15.3%	37.6%	82.4%	15.5%	65.8%
Other services	40.5%	18.2%	15.2%	17.5%	20.6%	65.2%	16.0%	46.5%
<b>Ownership</b>								
For profit, incorporated	58.5%	13.9%	13.4%	15.8%	39.3%	81.4%	14.3%	66.7%
For profit, unincorporated	46.5%	15.4%	17.7%	21.7%	38.0%	74.3%	16.5%	55.3%
Nonprofit	63.6%	31.0%	22.9%	15.6%	37.6%	85.5%	23.9%	67.2%
<b>Age of firm</b>								
Less than 5 years	33.2%	19.5%	19.7%	23.0%	39.5%	85.9%	21.1%	41.3%
5-9 years	23.5%	16.6%	16.2%	15.1%	27.7%	56.6%	16.3%	29.2%
10-19 years	32.2%	15.5%	13.2%	18.3%	26.1%	79.2%	15.3%	41.6%
20 or more years	64.4%	15.3%	15.1%	15.7%	42.4%	81.8%	14.9%	69.8%
<b>Multi/single status</b>								
2 or more locations	71.8%	8.6% *	12.8%	16.5%	42.9%	81.8%	13.2%	73.0%
1 location only	24.3%	16.1%	15.2%	16.9%	32.7%	71.8%	15.9%	31.6%
<b>Percent full-time employees</b>								
Less than 25%	43.3%	21.0%	19.2% *	13.5%	26.0%	73.2%	18.2% *	49.9%
25-49 %	49.9%	26.5% *	11.7%	14.2%	31.4%	73.6%	15.2%	56.1%
50-74 %	55.7%	14.9%	12.3%	12.8%	30.7%	80.5%	12.8%	63.4%
75% or more	58.7%	15.7%	15.4%	17.4%	40.3%	82.1%	16.0%	66.3%
<b>Union presence</b>								
No union employees	53.0%	15.0%	13.1%	15.4%	37.9%	80.6%	14.7%	61.5%
Has union employees	76.3%	39.7%	35.8%	35.7%	46.3%	83.5%	32.1%	78.1%
<b>Percent low-wage employees</b>								
50% or more low-wage	50.3%	23.7%	12.5%	18.4%	28.2%	71.7%	16.6%	54.5%
Less than 50% low-wage	58.7%	15.4%	15.2%	16.7%	40.2%	82.6%	15.6%	66.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.56%	1.25%	1.37%	1.09%	1.24%	0.71%	0.78%	0.63%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	8.39%	13.49% *	9.71% *	17.21% *	15.90% *	13.45%	8.26% *	11.09%
Mining and manufacturing	1.48%	5.71%	3.51%	2.83%	2.93%	1.84%	2.59%	1.57%
Construction	2.76%	4.39%	4.35%	3.77%	5.52%	2.20%	2.53%	3.99%
Utilities and transp.	1.83%	7.02% *	5.30% *	6.69%	6.34%	1.64%	4.39%	1.74%
Wholesale trade	2.14%	6.12% *	4.78%	3.25%	4.04%	2.09%	2.80%	2.34%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.43%	2.58%	4.43% *	2.59%	4.04%	1.44%	2.26%	1.43%
Retail trade	1.59%	3.84%	2.35% *	3.16%	4.08%	1.72%	1.92%	1.73%
Professional services	1.11%	1.94%	2.63%	1.82%	2.17%	1.37%	1.46%	1.23%
Other services	1.58%	3.00%	3.36%	2.61%	2.79%	2.60%	1.82%	1.90%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.66%	1.46%	1.55%	1.23%	1.60%	0.78%	0.90%	0.74%
For profit, unincorporated	1.66%	2.48%	3.41%	3.34%	3.07%	3.16%	1.84%	2.03%
Nonprofit	1.45%	5.13%	5.04%	2.46%	2.71%	1.58%	2.73%	1.51%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.03%	4.00%	5.00%	5.48%	6.28%	4.65%	3.04%	4.44%
5-9 years	2.29%	3.12%	4.54%	2.64%	4.61%	9.71%	2.28%	3.57%
10-19 years	1.56%	2.06%	2.60%	2.53%	2.77%	3.53%	1.53%	2.23%
20 or more years	0.63%	2.00%	1.82%	1.29%	1.47%	0.73%	1.04%	0.67%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.65%	6.17% *	3.68%	1.79%	1.57%	0.71%	1.85%	0.66%
1 location only	0.89%	1.26%	1.45%	1.31%	2.01%	5.06%	0.84%	1.48%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.66%	6.16%	14.40% *	3.81%	5.92%	3.01%	5.96% *	2.92%
25-49 %	2.31%	8.03% *	3.17%	3.54%	6.35%	2.40%	2.86%	2.54%
50-74 %	1.62%	3.11%	3.12%	2.61%	3.28%	1.67%	1.88%	1.76%
75% or more	0.63%	1.43%	1.53%	1.23%	1.39%	0.80%	0.88%	0.71%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.64%	1.21%	1.28%	1.06%	1.30%	0.87%	0.76%	0.73%
Has union employees	1.20%	9.76%	8.09%	6.08%	4.20%	1.23%	5.19%	1.21%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.56%	4.73%	3.04%	4.22%	2.63%	1.97%	2.30%	1.69%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.61%	1.29%	1.45%	1.12%	1.36%	0.76%	0.82%	0.68%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.c Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	71.7%	21.0%	33.5%	50.6%	66.8%	86.3%	34.2%	78.5%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	49.7%	10.8% *	--	61.2%	59.6% *	50.0% *	35.4% *	55.2%
Mining and manufacturing	64.1%	30.4%	28.8%	42.3%	55.3%	77.4%	35.4%	67.7%
Construction	54.8%	13.1% *	41.5%	52.0%	69.0%	74.6%	34.0%	69.0%
Utilities and transp.	74.9%	24.6% *	36.0% *	38.9%	67.5%	83.4%	30.9%	79.6%
Wholesale trade	65.7%	19.8%	29.2%	45.0%	69.8%	84.4%	30.5%	76.4%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	81.0%	17.6%	33.1%	59.0%	69.0%	91.1%	33.6%	86.1%
Retail trade	79.2%	19.2%	34.4%	55.2%	66.0%	90.6%	35.9%	85.3%
Professional services	73.4%	24.1%	34.3%	56.5%	67.1%	88.0%	36.4%	79.8%
Other services	69.4%	21.0%	31.2%	46.9%	70.9%	85.0%	32.4%	76.9%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	72.3%	19.6%	34.4%	51.3%	66.3%	86.0%	34.2%	79.2%
For profit, unincorporated	68.7%	23.9%	33.5%	53.3%	70.7%	87.8%	36.1%	77.6%
Nonprofit	71.7%	23.5%	28.4%	44.0%	64.6%	86.4%	30.9%	76.5%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	59.3%	23.8%	36.1%	60.1%	73.6%	91.5%	34.8%	76.1%
5-9 years	57.1%	27.8%	38.3%	54.0%	71.1%	76.9%	39.0%	69.2%
10-19 years	60.4%	20.2%	34.5%	52.6%	69.2%	90.3%	35.1%	72.7%
20 or more years	74.9%	18.4%	31.5%	47.2%	65.3%	86.2%	32.3%	79.6%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	80.9%	26.8% *	31.0%	47.6%	66.2%	86.3%	39.1%	81.6%
1 location only	51.5%	20.9%	33.7%	51.2%	67.5%	86.4%	33.8%	66.1%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	64.7%	18.4% *	25.2%	36.8%	62.0%	84.2%	27.4%	70.8%
25-49 %	72.7%	10.5% *	28.8%	46.5%	63.8%	90.5%	29.9%	79.8%
50-74 %	72.6%	14.1%	30.3%	51.8%	69.3%	87.1%	29.9%	79.9%
75% or more	72.0%	23.5%	35.0%	52.4%	67.2%	85.8%	35.9%	78.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	69.1%	20.7%	32.6%	50.5%	66.9%	85.7%	33.7%	77.0%
Has union employees	82.4%	27.3% *	47.6%	51.1%	66.0%	87.7%	43.6%	83.9%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	70.9%	11.2%	36.6%	42.2%	63.6%	85.5%	32.5%	75.5%
Less than 50% low-wage	71.9%	22.2%	33.1%	52.7%	67.8%	86.5%	34.5%	79.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.52%	1.45%	1.80%	1.35%	1.26%	0.65%	1.01%	0.57%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	9.37%	7.56% *	--	14.70%	18.86% *	17.89% *	13.62% *	12.43%
Mining and manufacturing	1.74%	7.22%	5.11%	3.72%	3.34%	2.39%	3.28%	1.89%
Construction	2.85%	3.93% *	5.15%	4.69%	5.99%	8.39%	3.15%	3.94%
Utilities and transp.	2.47%	10.29% *	12.30% *	6.72%	6.64%	2.73%	6.14%	2.54%
Wholesale trade	2.14%	5.51%	5.46%	4.65%	4.17%	2.80%	3.36%	2.30%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.34%	3.82%	6.91%	4.98%	3.92%	1.26%	3.71%	1.30%
Retail trade	1.20%	4.54%	5.69%	4.16%	4.11%	1.16%	3.16%	1.21%
Professional services	0.97%	2.60%	2.91%	2.46%	2.18%	1.26%	1.75%	1.06%
Other services	1.20%	3.25%	4.58%	2.83%	2.66%	1.53%	2.30%	1.30%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.62%	1.72%	2.24%	1.65%	1.63%	0.75%	1.25%	0.68%
For profit, unincorporated	1.40%	3.22%	3.75%	3.21%	3.10%	1.60%	2.23%	1.57%
Nonprofit	1.37%	4.63%	4.53%	3.47%	2.52%	1.88%	2.68%	1.45%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.81%	4.43%	5.93%	4.64%	5.35%	4.92%	3.34%	3.46%
5-9 years	2.61%	4.36%	4.73%	3.91%	5.04%	12.18%	2.90%	3.80%
10-19 years	1.58%	2.62%	3.36%	2.87%	3.31%	1.83%	1.96%	1.98%
20 or more years	0.57%	2.03%	2.60%	1.76%	1.45%	0.67%	1.42%	0.60%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.59%	15.79% *	4.90%	2.63%	1.51%	0.65%	3.26%	0.60%
1 location only	1.03%	1.45%	1.89%	1.54%	2.10%	4.97%	1.07%	1.51%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.50%	6.97% *	6.95%	5.72%	5.40%	3.44%	4.43%	2.75%
25-49 %	1.70%	4.34% *	5.66%	4.61%	4.46%	1.37%	3.52%	1.75%
50-74 %	1.45%	3.13%	5.10%	3.87%	3.36%	1.84%	2.79%	1.57%
75% or more	0.61%	1.74%	2.10%	1.56%	1.46%	0.77%	1.18%	0.67%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.58%	1.47%	1.85%	1.37%	1.31%	0.78%	1.03%	0.65%
Has union employees	1.19%	8.45% *	7.94%	6.36%	4.50%	1.19%	5.16%	1.21%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.20%	3.05%	7.03%	3.23%	2.69%	1.41%	3.31%	1.27%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.58%	1.57%	1.79%	1.48%	1.41%	0.73%	1.05%	0.64%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.



**Table I.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	95,570,335	9,481,254	7,560,924	12,808,984	18,499,278	47,219,896	23,256,522	72,313,814
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,010,043	278,309	156,725	212,003	166,336*	196,670	561,252	448,791
Mining and manufacturing	11,935,093	423,163	604,599	1,607,244	3,052,017	6,248,069	1,740,335	10,194,757
Construction	5,840,003	1,270,205	1,104,931	1,511,313	1,344,821	608,733	3,122,048	2,717,955
Utilities and transp.	4,963,704	258,904	215,487	391,950	627,792	3,469,571	695,063	4,268,641
Wholesale trade	5,468,969	529,955	512,980	977,520	1,220,035	2,228,480	1,579,143	3,889,826
Fin. svcs. and real estate	10,788,885	862,276	388,624	685,044	1,541,436	7,311,504	1,551,682	9,237,203
Retail trade	10,320,589	1,144,303	786,894	1,232,429	1,250,759	5,906,205	2,537,357	7,783,232
Professional services	26,361,892	2,386,391	1,760,002	3,046,759	5,594,503	13,574,237	5,519,014	20,842,878
Other services	18,881,157	2,327,749	2,030,681	3,144,722	3,701,578	7,676,427	5,950,626	12,930,530
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	67,254,449	6,502,145	5,504,087	8,967,080	11,597,658	34,683,478	16,465,306	50,789,143
For profit, unincorporated	14,324,521	2,484,435	1,556,303	2,340,508	3,302,303	4,640,972	5,205,537	9,118,984
Nonprofit	13,991,365	494,674	500,533	1,501,396	3,599,317	7,895,445	1,585,679	12,405,686
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5,211,299	1,993,122	756,359	1,231,177	975,246	255,395	3,361,691	1,849,607
5-9 years	6,418,237	1,710,502	1,135,217	1,737,950	1,358,732	475,836	3,756,605	2,661,632
10-19 years	13,043,181	2,684,346	2,124,665	3,119,092	2,943,259	2,171,820	6,348,411	6,694,770
20 or more years	70,897,618	3,093,283	3,544,683	6,720,765	13,222,042	44,316,845	9,789,814	61,107,804
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	59,332,036	60,618	430,373	2,351,094	10,538,332	45,951,620	1,382,049	57,949,987
1 location only	36,238,299	9,420,636	7,130,551	10,457,891	7,960,946	1,268,276	21,874,473	14,363,826
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1,269,918	102,227	146,656	259,820	296,735	464,480	384,417	885,501
25-49 %	4,092,383	435,386	420,148	787,201	721,889	1,727,758	1,256,212	2,836,170
50-74 %	10,634,906	1,486,381	976,363	1,310,724	1,917,696	4,943,741	3,091,882	7,543,024
75% or more	79,573,128	7,457,260	6,017,757	10,451,239	15,562,957	40,083,916	18,524,010	61,049,118
Union presence								
No union employees	78,568,858	9,234,608	7,174,227	12,019,333	16,494,340	33,646,350	22,395,899	56,172,959
Has union employees	17,001,477	246,646	386,697	789,651	2,004,938	13,573,545	860,623	16,140,854
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	15,344,210	1,762,281	1,316,080	2,223,031	3,088,164	6,954,653	4,241,653	11,102,556
Less than 50% low-wage	80,226,126	7,718,973	6,244,843	10,585,953	15,411,114	40,265,243	19,014,868	61,211,257

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	790,444	125,869	179,892	246,376	381,305	673,069	236,503	773,919
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	107,616	28,344	30,383	60,290	56,772*	54,872	62,460	87,750
Mining and manufacturing	407,235	35,025	56,337	111,565	193,134	336,471	90,655	397,658
Construction	272,866	68,142	87,820	132,643	180,732	111,694	132,731	239,424
Utilities and transp.	318,667	30,492	32,927	49,677	90,953	298,124	56,183	313,702
Wholesale trade	251,682	46,475	54,162	85,792	121,957	190,268	91,144	234,902
Fin. svcs. and real estate	463,285	51,118	47,831	69,661	141,519	431,034	81,199	456,189
Retail trade	336,357	59,160	61,733	101,846	119,141	285,909	101,874	320,919
Professional services	544,785	76,563	87,032	142,104	251,455	454,990	136,351	529,014
Other services	491,371	87,144	116,577	146,293	268,820	360,990	165,925	464,519
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	795,360	119,502	165,284	231,697	350,961	670,676	231,380	770,549
For profit, unincorporated	401,049	83,163	88,460	134,702	229,871	278,611	142,050	376,526
Nonprofit	448,397	39,672	50,412	103,124	192,192	389,583	82,272	441,219
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	202,939	77,398	56,183	111,447	131,346	54,487	111,546	170,464
5-9 years	242,869	70,939	73,131	121,503	154,101	103,842	127,439	208,308
10-19 years	346,507	88,840	106,989	151,668	202,856	198,588	161,560	310,160
20 or more years	790,300	93,578	143,476	202,256	364,484	678,070	201,166	769,046
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	744,356	12,769	39,066	113,279	311,246	686,535	75,405	741,042
1 location only	459,518	125,887	179,803	236,356	329,913	145,129	238,684	419,989
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	56,582	10,200	11,422	21,763	36,581	34,272	19,832	53,127
25-49 %	140,075	27,257	30,830	53,614	66,470	103,845	50,910	130,944
50-74 %	305,612	59,390	57,354	81,899	141,287	246,455	94,499	291,048
75% or more	843,675	131,145	179,603	256,051	398,721	703,789	252,316	817,682
Union presence								
No union employees	779,003	124,003	173,532	239,072	369,081	656,901	232,224	760,994
Has union employees	520,786	36,548	58,799	96,135	188,582	472,880	79,450	514,896
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	380,730	69,998	90,286	113,727	177,135	299,712	135,104	357,165
Less than 50% low-wage	816,255	125,779	166,927	247,643	384,727	686,290	233,745	795,222

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	95,570,335	9.9%	7.9%	13.4%	19.4%	49.4%	24.3%	75.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,010,043	27.6%	15.5%	21.0%	16.5%	19.5%	55.6%	44.4%
Mining and manufacturing	11,935,093	3.5%	5.1%	13.5%	25.6%	52.4%	14.6%	85.4%
Construction	5,840,003	21.8%	18.9%	25.9%	23.0%	10.4%	53.5%	46.5%
Utilities and transp.	4,963,704	5.2%	4.3%	7.9%	12.6%	69.9%	14.0%	86.0%
Wholesale trade	5,468,969	9.7%	9.4%	17.9%	22.3%	40.7%	28.9%	71.1%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	10,788,885	8.0%	3.6%	6.3%	14.3%	67.8%	14.4%	85.6%
Retail trade	10,320,589	11.1%	7.6%	11.9%	12.1%	57.2%	24.6%	75.4%
Professional services	26,361,892	9.1%	6.7%	11.6%	21.2%	51.5%	20.9%	79.1%
Other services	18,881,157	12.3%	10.8%	16.7%	19.6%	40.7%	31.5%	68.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	67,254,449	9.7%	8.2%	13.3%	17.2%	51.6%	24.5%	75.5%
For profit, unincorporated	14,324,521	17.3%	10.9%	16.3%	23.1%	32.4%	36.3%	63.7%
Nonprofit	13,991,365	3.5%	3.6%	10.7%	25.7%	56.4%	11.3%	88.7%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5,211,299	38.2%	14.5%	23.6%	18.7%	4.9%	64.5%	35.5%
5-9 years	6,418,237	26.7%	17.7%	27.1%	21.2%	7.4%	58.5%	41.5%
10-19 years	13,043,181	20.6%	16.3%	23.9%	22.6%	16.7%	48.7%	51.3%
20 or more years	70,897,618	4.4%	5.0%	9.5%	18.6%	62.5%	13.8%	86.2%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	59,332,036	0.1%	0.7%	4.0%	17.8%	77.4%	2.3%	97.7%
1 location only	36,238,299	26.0%	19.7%	28.9%	22.0%	3.5%	60.4%	39.6%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1,269,918	8.0%	11.5%	20.5%	23.4%	36.6%	30.3%	69.7%
25-49 %	4,092,383	10.6%	10.3%	19.2%	17.6%	42.2%	30.7%	69.3%
50-74 %	10,634,906	14.0%	9.2%	12.3%	18.0%	46.5%	29.1%	70.9%
75% or more	79,573,128	9.4%	7.6%	13.1%	19.6%	50.4%	23.3%	76.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	78,568,858	11.8%	9.1%	15.3%	21.0%	42.8%	28.5%	71.5%
Has union employees	17,001,477	1.5%	2.3%	4.6%	11.8%	79.8%	5.1%	94.9%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	15,344,210	11.5%	8.6%	14.5%	20.1%	45.3%	27.6%	72.4%
Less than 50% low-wage	80,226,126	9.6%	7.8%	13.2%	19.2%	50.2%	23.7%	76.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	790,444	0.15%	0.19%	0.26%	0.37%	0.44%	0.28%	0.28%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	107,616	3.49%	3.00%	5.07%	4.93%	4.72%	5.56%	5.56%
Mining and manufacturing	407,235	0.31%	0.48%	0.92%	1.44%	1.69%	0.81%	0.81%
Construction	272,866	1.35%	1.49%	1.99%	2.52%	1.77%	2.44%	2.44%
Utilities and transp.	318,667	0.67%	0.69%	1.05%	1.78%	2.41%	1.32%	1.32%
Wholesale trade	251,682	0.88%	0.99%	1.50%	1.95%	2.40%	1.72%	1.72%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	463,285	0.55%	0.45%	0.66%	1.27%	1.68%	0.89%	0.89%
Retail trade	336,357	0.62%	0.61%	0.95%	1.08%	1.54%	1.07%	1.07%
Professional services	544,785	0.32%	0.34%	0.53%	0.86%	1.04%	0.59%	0.59%
Other services	491,371	0.52%	0.62%	0.77%	1.23%	1.35%	0.99%	0.99%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	795,360	0.20%	0.25%	0.34%	0.48%	0.60%	0.39%	0.39%
For profit, unincorporated	401,049	0.68%	0.63%	0.90%	1.35%	1.47%	1.15%	1.15%
Nonprofit	448,397	0.30%	0.37%	0.74%	1.27%	1.53%	0.63%	0.63%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	202,939	1.67%	1.08%	1.81%	2.13%	1.01%	2.25%	2.25%
5-9 years	242,869	1.27%	1.14%	1.65%	1.99%	1.52%	2.08%	2.08%
10-19 years	346,507	0.76%	0.81%	1.06%	1.31%	1.32%	1.33%	1.33%
20 or more years	790,300	0.14%	0.20%	0.28%	0.47%	0.54%	0.29%	0.29%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	744,356	0.02%	0.07%	0.19%	0.49%	0.52%	0.13%	0.13%
1 location only	459,518	0.43%	0.48%	0.59%	0.75%	0.39%	0.77%	0.77%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	56,582	0.82%	0.95%	1.61%	2.35%	2.15%	1.68%	1.68%
25-49 %	140,075	0.70%	0.76%	1.22%	1.44%	1.76%	1.31%	1.31%
50-74 %	305,612	0.62%	0.56%	0.76%	1.19%	1.48%	1.02%	1.02%
75% or more	843,675	0.18%	0.23%	0.32%	0.46%	0.55%	0.35%	0.35%
Union presence								
No union employees	779,003	0.19%	0.23%	0.31%	0.43%	0.55%	0.36%	0.36%
Has union employees	520,786	0.22%	0.35%	0.56%	1.04%	1.19%	0.47%	0.47%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	380,730	0.49%	0.58%	0.73%	1.03%	1.28%	0.91%	0.91%
Less than 50% low-wage	816,255	0.17%	0.21%	0.30%	0.44%	0.53%	0.33%	0.33%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.3.b Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	88.5%	34.7%	63.9%	86.8%	98.8%	99.8%	56.3%	98.9%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	61.5%	15.2%	40.9%	80.2%	89.1%	100.0%	36.6%	92.6%
Mining and manufacturing	95.3%	38.9%	69.3%	93.6%	99.4%	100.0%	69.3%	99.7%
Construction	76.5%	28.9%	69.1%	91.5%	100.0%	100.0%	57.2%	98.7%
Utilities and transp.	93.6%	36.6%	65.4%	85.9%	96.4%	100.0%	58.9%	99.2%
Wholesale trade	91.0%	45.9%	81.8%	88.8%	100.0%	100.0%	71.6%	98.9%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	94.1%	39.5%	83.2%	94.2%	99.7%	100.0%	60.0%	99.9%
Retail trade	87.4%	31.4%	52.6%	90.8%	97.6%	100.0%	51.2%	99.2%
Professional services	91.7%	42.5%	75.9%	90.9%	99.0%	99.5%	63.9%	99.0%
Other services	80.5%	28.5%	46.6%	73.8%	98.1%	99.4%	43.7%	97.4%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	88.6%	35.2%	64.4%	86.0%	99.0%	99.7%	57.0%	98.9%
For profit, unincorporated	79.9%	28.8%	57.3%	84.6%	97.8%	99.8%	47.8%	98.3%
Nonprofit	97.0%	58.4%	78.5%	94.7%	99.2%	99.9%	76.8%	99.5%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	55.4%	20.8%	41.4%	79.2%	95.5%	98.2%	34.1%	94.0%
5-9 years	66.8%	28.2%	51.2%	83.5%	98.1%	92.7%	46.9%	94.9%
10-19 years	76.2%	35.9%	64.9%	81.5%	98.3%	99.7%	54.4%	96.9%
20 or more years	95.2%	46.3%	72.1%	91.5%	99.3%	99.8%	68.8%	99.5%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	99.2%	46.6%	74.0%	92.8%	99.1%	99.8%	81.9%	99.6%
1 location only	71.1%	34.6%	63.2%	85.5%	98.4%	96.9%	54.7%	96.2%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	74.8%	22.7%	27.3%	61.6%	89.4%	99.4%	32.2%	93.4%
25-49 %	77.3%	16.9%	37.0%	64.9%	98.6%	99.1%	35.7%	95.7%
50-74 %	81.3%	27.0%	43.7%	77.7%	98.7%	99.2%	40.3%	98.1%
75% or more	90.3%	37.5%	69.9%	90.2%	99.0%	99.9%	60.9%	99.3%
Union presence								
No union employees	86.3%	34.0%	62.5%	86.1%	98.8%	99.7%	55.4%	98.7%
Has union employees	98.8%	60.0%	88.4%	97.3%	98.9%	99.9%	80.9%	99.8%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	78.2%	15.3%	31.2%	63.9%	96.8%	99.4%	29.9%	96.7%
Less than 50% low-wage	90.5%	39.1%	70.7%	91.6%	99.2%	99.8%	62.2%	99.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.19%	0.93%	1.25%	0.66%	0.26%	0.08%	0.66%	0.11%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.53%	3.68%	9.76%	7.43%	9.56%	0.00%	6.25%	4.00%
Mining and manufacturing	0.40%	4.18%	4.06%	1.20%	0.47%	0.02%	2.22%	0.16%
Construction	1.44%	2.70%	3.45%	1.78%	0.01%	0.01%	2.04%	0.71%
Utilities and transp.	0.76%	5.92%	6.72%	3.72%	1.91%	0.02%	3.85%	0.31%
Wholesale trade	0.87%	4.54%	3.69%	2.87%	0.01%	0.00%	2.37%	0.57%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.44%	3.07%	3.50%	2.05%	0.19%	0.03%	2.44%	0.05%
Retail trade	0.68%	2.75%	3.93%	1.57%	1.68%	0.00%	2.04%	0.31%
Professional services	0.34%	1.77%	1.91%	1.05%	0.42%	0.29%	1.17%	0.23%
Other services	0.71%	1.87%	3.05%	1.81%	0.70%	0.06%	1.53%	0.33%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.25%	1.16%	1.48%	0.83%	0.31%	0.11%	0.81%	0.14%
For profit, unincorporated	0.78%	1.70%	2.84%	1.63%	0.76%	0.12%	1.46%	0.35%
Nonprofit	0.30%	3.86%	4.53%	0.92%	0.52%	0.04%	2.07%	0.17%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.86%	1.82%	3.78%	2.80%	2.38%	1.80%	1.77%	1.58%
5-9 years	1.49%	2.10%	3.29%	2.05%	1.03%	1.61%	1.80%	0.95%
10-19 years	0.87%	1.79%	2.33%	1.64%	0.75%	0.23%	1.33%	0.58%
20 or more years	0.16%	1.67%	1.76%	0.69%	0.25%	0.09%	0.95%	0.10%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.09%	10.39%	3.65%	0.82%	0.26%	0.09%	1.78%	0.08%
1 location only	0.53%	0.94%	1.31%	0.79%	0.49%	0.50%	0.70%	0.43%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.51%	4.50%	3.77%	3.71%	2.86%	0.32%	2.65%	1.09%
25-49 %	1.10%	2.57%	3.85%	3.09%	0.46%	0.07%	2.11%	0.65%
50-74 %	0.76%	1.94%	3.05%	2.19%	0.52%	0.10%	1.63%	0.28%
75% or more	0.22%	1.10%	1.42%	0.70%	0.30%	0.10%	0.76%	0.12%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.24%	0.93%	1.29%	0.70%	0.26%	0.12%	0.68%	0.14%
Has union employees	0.20%	6.94%	4.06%	1.02%	1.07%	0.00%	3.01%	0.13%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.75%	1.81%	4.04%	2.36%	0.97%	0.06%	1.84%	0.40%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.20%	1.05%	1.29%	0.60%	0.24%	0.10%	0.70%	0.11%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(1) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	89.2%	92.4%	91.1%	92.8%	91.1%	87.3%	91.9%	88.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	88.1%	96.8%	--	86.7%	91.3%	83.0%	90.9%	86.6%
Mining and manufacturing	93.1%	95.0%	95.3%	97.1%	94.9%	91.0%	96.3%	92.7%
Construction	87.6%	85.6%	89.9%	90.3%	87.5%	79.6%	88.1%	87.2%
Utilities and transp.	91.9%	95.8%	97.8%	91.1%	97.6%	90.6%	94.2%	91.6%
Wholesale trade	93.8%	91.9%	93.2%	94.0%	97.1%	92.3%	94.7%	93.6%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	94.4%	95.3%	97.4%	96.5%	96.5%	93.5%	96.8%	94.1%
Retail trade	84.7%	90.5%	90.9%	95.7%	89.9%	80.7%	92.2%	83.4%
Professional services	90.7%	92.6%	93.1%	93.6%	91.9%	89.3%	93.2%	90.3%
Other services	81.5%	94.1%	82.9%	88.1%	83.1%	77.5%	87.0%	80.4%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	89.3%	92.0%	90.9%	93.6%	91.7%	87.1%	92.1%	88.7%
For profit, unincorporated	88.6%	92.3%	92.0%	91.4%	89.6%	85.6%	91.6%	87.8%
Nonprofit	89.7%	95.3%	90.8%	90.1%	90.7%	88.9%	90.3%	89.6%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	92.2%	92.3%	96.4%	93.1%	89.4%	93.5%	93.1%	91.6%
5-9 years	90.8%	94.2%	92.7%	88.5%	92.0%	88.4%	91.8%	90.0%
10-19 years	90.1%	91.3%	91.1%	93.6%	89.6%	85.7%	92.0%	89.1%
20 or more years	88.9%	92.5%	90.0%	93.4%	91.5%	87.3%	91.6%	88.6%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	88.4%	89.6%	96.6%	94.2%	91.9%	87.2%	94.0%	88.2%
1 location only	91.2%	92.4%	90.7%	92.4%	90.1%	89.4%	91.7%	90.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	88.9%	99.2%	93.5%	91.8%	86.3%	88.5%	94.3%	88.1%
25-49 %	89.1%	94.9%	85.6%	90.2%	88.1%	89.3%	90.0%	88.9%
50-74 %	90.8%	89.1%	94.4%	91.9%	89.7%	90.9%	91.0%	90.8%
75% or more	89.1%	92.7%	90.9%	93.0%	91.5%	86.7%	92.0%	88.5%
Union presence								
No union employees	89.6%	93.0%	91.3%	93.3%	92.2%	86.7%	92.3%	89.0%
Has union employees	87.7%	79.5%	88.1%	85.8%	82.7%	88.6%	83.5%	87.8%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	80.1%	90.9%	71.7%	85.5%	84.0%	77.3%	81.4%	79.9%
Less than 50% low-wage	90.8%	92.5%	92.9%	93.8%	92.5%	89.0%	93.0%	90.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.32%	0.70%	1.19%	0.51%	0.55%	0.50%	0.54%	0.36%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	2.72%	1.98%	--	5.45%	3.98%	6.37%	3.32%	3.83%
Mining and manufacturing	0.86%	1.48%	1.15%	0.57%	0.94%	1.45%	0.59%	0.95%
Construction	1.44%	3.74%	1.87%	1.88%	3.24%	5.32%	1.50%	2.18%
Utilities and transp.	1.62%	2.18%	0.90%	1.91%	0.72%	2.11%	1.41%	1.76%
Wholesale trade	0.77%	2.40%	2.23%	1.52%	0.78%	1.46%	1.04%	0.94%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.63%	1.14%	1.15%	1.48%	0.72%	0.85%	0.63%	0.69%
Retail trade	1.31%	2.12%	2.07%	0.67%	1.96%	1.88%	1.00%	1.51%
Professional services	0.43%	1.10%	1.15%	0.89%	0.75%	0.67%	0.62%	0.49%
Other services	0.92%	1.22%	4.93%	1.54%	1.77%	1.40%	2.10%	1.03%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.40%	0.91%	1.53%	0.57%	0.71%	0.61%	0.68%	0.46%
For profit, unincorporated	0.80%	1.23%	1.54%	1.26%	1.49%	1.52%	0.90%	0.99%
Nonprofit	0.66%	1.34%	2.85%	1.68%	0.93%	1.00%	1.65%	0.71%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.10%	1.73%	1.09%	1.26%	2.85%	2.77%	0.97%	1.70%
5-9 years	1.07%	1.09%	2.18%	1.95%	2.14%	3.70%	1.12%	1.64%
10-19 years	0.66%	1.77%	1.24%	0.97%	1.36%	1.86%	0.81%	0.92%
20 or more years	0.38%	0.87%	2.05%	0.64%	0.63%	0.52%	0.90%	0.41%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.42%	5.95%	1.01%	0.95%	0.64%	0.51%	1.31%	0.42%
1 location only	0.44%	0.70%	1.26%	0.59%	0.94%	2.05%	0.58%	0.64%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.67%	0.85%	3.11%	2.59%	4.35%	2.15%	1.72%	1.90%
25-49 %	1.27%	1.87%	4.54%	2.16%	3.30%	1.73%	1.99%	1.44%
50-74 %	0.60%	1.84%	1.36%	1.20%	1.40%	0.86%	0.98%	0.68%
75% or more	0.36%	0.78%	1.34%	0.57%	0.60%	0.57%	0.61%	0.42%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.36%	0.58%	1.26%	0.49%	0.48%	0.64%	0.54%	0.42%
Has union employees	0.70%	8.21%	3.20%	3.14%	2.92%	0.71%	3.16%	0.72%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.11%	2.46%	9.08%	1.88%	1.57%	1.62%	3.61%	1.17%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.32%	0.73%	0.66%	0.50%	0.57%	0.50%	0.40%	0.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.



**Table I.B.3.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	74.9%	75.1%	71.1%	68.8%	73.3%	77.4%	71.5%	75.5%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	76.8%	83.0%	--	74.7%	76.4%	82.0%	66.1%	82.3%
Mining and manufacturing	81.9%	78.3%	72.1%	70.9%	79.3%	86.9%	71.8%	83.2%
Construction	70.0%	72.9%	71.9%	66.3%	68.5%	79.0%	69.7%	70.3%
Utilities and transp.	82.3%	70.7%	66.0%	78.7%	79.3%	84.2%	73.3%	83.1%
Wholesale trade	79.7%	77.7%	74.6%	75.5%	75.6%	84.9%	76.1%	80.7%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	79.4%	78.9%	78.1%	81.5%	80.9%	78.9%	79.2%	79.4%
Retail trade	64.0%	71.7%	66.1%	60.0%	63.0%	64.4%	65.9%	63.6%
Professional services	77.7%	74.1%	72.6%	71.3%	75.9%	80.6%	72.9%	78.5%
Other services	64.1%	75.8%	67.0%	61.5%	62.7%	64.2%	68.3%	63.2%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	74.0%	73.3%	70.6%	67.9%	72.1%	76.6%	70.9%	74.6%
For profit, unincorporated	72.2%	76.8%	71.6%	68.8%	70.1%	74.7%	72.0%	72.3%
Nonprofit	80.7%	84.8%	74.7%	73.4%	79.9%	82.6%	74.9%	81.3%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	67.3%	70.7%	69.3%	63.6%	67.5%	73.1%	67.0%	67.5%
5-9 years	67.2%	74.0%	72.3%	64.1%	65.1%	69.4%	71.0%	64.6%
10-19 years	71.1%	77.2%	68.7%	68.0%	72.5%	72.0%	71.4%	71.0%
20 or more years	76.2%	75.3%	72.4%	70.9%	74.7%	77.8%	72.4%	76.7%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	76.9%	80.4%	72.0%	76.7%	75.0%	77.4%	76.4%	76.9%
1 location only	70.4%	75.1%	71.0%	66.8%	70.9%	80.2%	71.0%	70.0%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	64.3%	81.7%	75.6%	68.5%	65.0%	60.4%	77.0%	62.3%
25-49 %	62.4%	84.9%	72.1%	62.0%	59.8%	61.6%	70.4%	61.0%
50-74 %	67.9%	77.6%	67.8%	60.5%	67.2%	68.9%	69.7%	67.6%
75% or more	76.4%	74.4%	71.4%	70.0%	74.7%	79.4%	71.6%	77.3%
Union presence								
No union employees	73.7%	75.0%	70.1%	68.4%	73.2%	76.2%	71.0%	74.4%
Has union employees	79.5%	77.1%	84.4%	74.0%	74.3%	80.4%	79.8%	79.5%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	58.1%	70.0%	62.0%	55.4%	56.5%	58.8%	58.6%	58.1%
Less than 50% low-wage	77.3%	75.5%	71.8%	70.5%	76.2%	80.2%	72.7%	78.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.34%	1.01%	0.87%	0.77%	0.77%	0.49%	0.55%	0.39%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.05%	4.10%	--	11.52%	7.15%	4.00%	7.20%	3.65%
Mining and manufacturing	0.68%	3.31%	3.11%	1.87%	1.61%	0.67%	1.60%	0.73%
Construction	1.60%	3.22%	2.26%	2.71%	3.31%	5.42%	1.77%	2.40%
Utilities and transp.	1.07%	4.53%	6.10%	3.02%	2.51%	1.26%	3.11%	1.11%
Wholesale trade	0.96%	4.34%	2.66%	2.46%	2.31%	1.13%	1.75%	1.13%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.45%	2.78%	3.77%	1.86%	1.61%	1.98%	1.90%	1.59%
Retail trade	0.82%	3.10%	2.79%	2.08%	2.08%	1.08%	1.61%	0.93%
Professional services	0.45%	1.86%	1.38%	1.28%	1.05%	0.57%	0.91%	0.50%
Other services	1.03%	2.30%	2.09%	1.95%	2.65%	1.50%	1.31%	1.23%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.44%	1.27%	1.04%	0.94%	1.04%	0.63%	0.66%	0.51%
For profit, unincorporated	0.84%	1.96%	2.01%	1.88%	1.85%	1.30%	1.31%	1.02%
Nonprofit	0.53%	2.11%	2.23%	1.83%	1.08%	0.66%	1.39%	0.56%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.87%	3.53%	3.37%	3.54%	3.88%	4.98%	2.31%	2.71%
5-9 years	1.72%	2.61%	2.43%	2.45%	3.84%	7.07%	1.68%	2.68%
10-19 years	0.92%	1.75%	1.60%	1.69%	1.82%	2.52%	1.01%	1.31%
20 or more years	0.38%	1.46%	1.20%	0.91%	0.84%	0.51%	0.72%	0.42%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.42%	10.66%	2.84%	1.21%	0.79%	0.50%	1.45%	0.42%
1 location only	0.58%	1.02%	0.91%	0.91%	1.44%	1.68%	0.58%	0.97%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.63%	7.06%	5.76%	3.88%	3.96%	1.96%	3.06%	1.83%
25-49 %	1.29%	3.91%	3.79%	2.82%	3.10%	1.75%	2.23%	1.45%
50-74 %	0.82%	2.73%	2.73%	2.47%	2.01%	1.04%	1.68%	0.92%
75% or more	0.39%	1.11%	0.95%	0.85%	0.86%	0.56%	0.60%	0.45%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.39%	1.03%	0.87%	0.78%	0.80%	0.64%	0.55%	0.46%
Has union employees	0.66%	5.61%	3.25%	3.98%	2.79%	0.66%	3.08%	0.68%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.97%	4.89%	3.35%	2.47%	1.91%	1.36%	2.10%	1.06%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.36%	1.00%	0.89%	0.81%	0.81%	0.52%	0.55%	0.41%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	66.8%	69.4%	64.8%	63.8%	66.8%	67.6%	65.6%	67.0%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	67.6%	80.4%	--	64.7%	69.8%	68.0%	60.1%	71.3%
Mining and manufacturing	76.3%	74.3%	68.6%	68.9%	75.2%	79.1%	69.2%	77.1%
Construction	61.3%	62.4%	64.6%	59.8%	59.9%	62.9%	61.4%	61.2%
Utilities and transp.	75.6%	67.7%	64.6%	71.6%	77.4%	76.3%	69.1%	76.2%
Wholesale trade	74.8%	71.4%	69.5%	71.0%	73.4%	78.3%	72.0%	75.6%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	74.9%	75.2%	76.1%	78.7%	78.0%	73.8%	76.6%	74.7%
Retail trade	54.2%	64.9%	60.1%	57.4%	56.6%	52.0%	60.8%	53.0%
Professional services	70.5%	68.6%	67.6%	66.8%	69.8%	72.0%	67.9%	70.9%
Other services	52.3%	71.4%	55.5%	54.2%	52.1%	49.7%	59.4%	50.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	66.1%	67.5%	64.2%	63.6%	66.1%	66.7%	65.3%	66.2%
For profit, unincorporated	64.0%	70.9%	65.8%	62.9%	62.9%	63.9%	65.9%	63.5%
Nonprofit	72.4%	80.8%	67.8%	66.1%	72.5%	73.4%	67.6%	72.9%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	62.0%	65.3%	66.8%	59.2%	60.3%	68.3%	62.4%	61.8%
5-9 years	61.0%	69.7%	67.0%	56.7%	59.9%	61.4%	65.1%	58.2%
10-19 years	64.1%	70.4%	62.6%	63.7%	64.9%	61.7%	65.7%	63.3%
20 or more years	67.8%	69.7%	65.2%	66.2%	68.3%	67.9%	66.3%	67.9%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	67.9%	72.0%	69.6%	72.3%	69.0%	67.5%	71.8%	67.8%
1 location only	64.3%	69.4%	64.4%	61.7%	63.8%	71.7%	65.1%	63.6%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	57.2%	81.1%	70.7%	62.9%	56.0%	53.5%	72.6%	54.9%
25-49 %	55.6%	80.6%	61.7%	56.0%	52.7%	55.0%	63.4%	54.3%
50-74 %	61.7%	69.2%	64.0%	55.6%	60.3%	62.6%	63.5%	61.3%
75% or more	68.0%	69.0%	64.9%	65.1%	68.4%	68.9%	65.9%	68.4%
Union presence								
No union employees	66.1%	69.8%	64.0%	63.8%	67.4%	66.1%	65.6%	66.2%
Has union employees	69.7%	61.3%	74.3%	63.4%	61.4%	71.2%	66.7%	69.8%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	46.5%	63.6%	44.4%	47.4%	47.4%	45.4%	47.7%	46.4%
Less than 50% low-wage	70.2%	69.9%	66.6%	66.2%	70.5%	71.4%	67.6%	70.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.39%	1.03%	1.17%	0.79%	0.80%	0.58%	0.63%	0.44%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.66%	4.08%	--	13.09%	6.39%	7.16%	8.25%	4.87%
Mining and manufacturing	1.01%	3.14%	3.06%	1.88%	1.71%	1.56%	1.57%	1.12%
Construction	1.66%	3.85%	2.40%	2.63%	3.41%	6.35%	1.77%	2.50%
Utilities and transp.	1.87%	4.32%	5.87%	2.98%	2.53%	2.44%	2.99%	2.04%
Wholesale trade	1.08%	3.84%	2.52%	2.67%	2.26%	1.60%	1.69%	1.30%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.41%	2.72%	3.70%	2.45%	1.65%	1.88%	1.90%	1.54%
Retail trade	1.03%	2.79%	2.80%	1.98%	2.05%	1.42%	1.52%	1.17%
Professional services	0.53%	1.83%	1.59%	1.34%	1.16%	0.74%	0.97%	0.60%
Other services	1.01%	2.29%	3.81%	1.91%	2.38%	1.48%	1.85%	1.17%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.49%	1.28%	1.44%	0.94%	1.06%	0.72%	0.77%	0.56%
For profit, unincorporated	0.95%	1.95%	2.28%	1.98%	1.93%	1.64%	1.42%	1.15%
Nonprofit	0.73%	2.34%	3.08%	2.08%	1.28%	1.02%	1.73%	0.78%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.89%	3.39%	3.28%	3.51%	3.90%	5.25%	2.25%	2.76%
5-9 years	1.71%	2.43%	2.81%	2.50%	3.66%	7.64%	1.80%	2.63%
10-19 years	0.94%	2.05%	1.67%	1.67%	1.94%	2.48%	1.07%	1.32%
20 or more years	0.45%	1.41%	1.87%	0.95%	0.90%	0.60%	0.92%	0.49%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.49%	9.33%	2.92%	1.31%	0.88%	0.59%	1.63%	0.50%
1 location only	0.60%	1.03%	1.23%	0.92%	1.40%	2.11%	0.67%	0.96%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.85%	7.04%	5.89%	3.83%	4.82%	2.15%	3.23%	2.07%
25-49 %	1.34%	4.00%	4.73%	2.76%	3.33%	1.78%	2.47%	1.49%
50-74 %	0.85%	2.67%	2.89%	2.30%	2.07%	1.12%	1.69%	0.96%
75% or more	0.44%	1.13%	1.29%	0.88%	0.89%	0.67%	0.71%	0.51%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.44%	0.98%	1.18%	0.80%	0.81%	0.74%	0.64%	0.52%
Has union employees	0.81%	8.41%	4.69%	3.79%	3.02%	0.83%	3.77%	0.83%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.03%	4.61%	6.37%	2.40%	1.79%	1.48%	2.74%	1.11%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.40%	1.03%	0.93%	0.82%	0.85%	0.61%	0.57%	0.47%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	27,642,935	4,635,529	3,213,387	4,617,786	5,217,264	9,958,968	10,267,408	17,375,526
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	363,885	142,525	34,820 *	42,727 *	--	--	199,234	164,651 *
Mining and manufacturing	402,433	105,912	83,640	79,398	67,481	66,003	233,665	168,768
Construction	396,071	237,592	79,099	58,478	18,489	--	336,702	59,368
Utilities and transp.	406,188	65,786	65,484	66,747	64,455	143,715	163,695	242,493
Wholesale trade	359,387	99,835	52,546	73,603	58,668	74,735	191,953	167,435
Fin. svcs. and real estate	964,706	268,641	88,900	72,691	119,004	415,470	396,247	568,459
Retail trade	5,107,368	725,675	381,361	368,208	402,550	3,229,574	1,331,195	3,776,174
Professional services	6,733,068	1,033,390	638,723	958,189	1,790,999	2,311,767	2,070,586	4,662,481
Other services	12,909,829	1,956,173	1,788,815	2,897,745	2,643,239	3,623,858	5,344,132	7,565,698
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	16,623,639	2,406,439	1,859,703	2,728,629	2,634,512	6,994,356	5,759,384	10,864,255
For profit, unincorporated	6,144,141	1,697,167	895,343	1,140,280	1,189,088	1,222,263	3,199,690	2,944,452
Nonprofit	4,875,155	531,923	458,341	748,877	1,393,664	1,742,350	1,308,335	3,566,820
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2,676,953	1,057,384	583,112	618,192	346,773	71,491 *	1,998,405	678,548
5-9 years	3,020,188	888,538	623,210	807,485	480,648	220,306 *	1,981,842	1,038,346
10-19 years	4,933,313	1,226,656	895,241	1,221,449	1,134,828	455,139	2,723,044	2,210,269
20 or more years	17,012,481	1,462,951	1,111,824	1,970,660	3,255,015	9,212,032	3,564,118	13,448,363
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	12,918,436	11,895	109,756	629,137	2,777,702	9,389,946	324,028	12,594,408
1 location only	14,724,499	4,623,634	3,103,632	3,988,649	2,439,561	569,022	9,943,381	4,781,118
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	10,201,674	2,423,837	1,489,331	1,878,769	2,013,264	2,396,472	4,925,446	5,276,227
25-49 %	7,236,198	843,296	742,719	1,354,883	1,255,580	3,039,720	2,298,159	4,938,039
50-74 %	6,616,191	1,066,422	620,129	832,740	1,195,317	2,901,582	2,094,180	4,522,012
75% or more	3,588,872	301,973	361,208	551,393	753,102	1,621,195	949,623	2,639,249
Union presence								
No union employees	24,401,138	4,576,607	3,148,257	4,500,502	4,880,730	7,295,042	10,094,736	14,306,402
Has union employees	3,241,797	58,923	65,130	117,284	336,533	2,663,927	172,673	3,069,125
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	14,421,600	2,200,432	1,675,350	2,627,387	2,961,633	4,956,797	5,269,358	9,152,242
Less than 50% low-wage	13,221,335	2,435,097	1,538,038	1,990,399	2,255,630	5,002,171	4,998,050	8,223,285

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	405,403	102,685	101,605	145,270	241,330	267,991	162,526	376,849
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	92,061	22,554	11,041 *	16,128 *	--	--	26,573	88,148 *
Mining and manufacturing	32,240	13,212	13,535	12,474	17,874	14,440	21,182	24,326
Construction	26,727	19,693	11,483	13,347	4,099	--	22,983	13,657
Utilities and transp.	43,632	11,471	17,390	16,141	14,726	31,509	22,521	37,381
Wholesale trade	32,743	13,446	11,661	14,868	10,772	20,494	20,239	25,753
Fin. svcs. and real estate	60,334	22,356	19,012	12,072	15,498	48,970	30,812	51,879
Retail trade	185,721	47,710	35,131	36,851	42,017	167,195	65,209	173,976
Professional services	207,473	46,242	41,667	66,677	141,678	123,286	68,695	196,294
Other services	316,554	83,472	86,496	131,764	200,606	174,418	144,468	284,320
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	329,653	79,909	76,869	118,691	166,552	238,905	132,418	304,300
For profit, unincorporated	221,566	71,171	58,555	81,387	156,367	100,581	102,041	197,236
Nonprofit	176,757	34,445	46,625	62,321	107,143	112,946	65,899	164,389
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	137,387	54,724	50,100	62,077	89,026	41,934 *	85,214	108,149
5-9 years	155,696	53,171	49,957	68,438	83,912	85,784 *	85,874	130,459
10-19 years	180,463	57,539	59,410	86,399	126,251	52,296	93,534	155,415
20 or more years	331,227	64,782	57,978	96,526	180,207	250,407	104,219	315,359
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	284,775	3,188	11,807	55,467	137,738	245,625	29,206	283,403
1 location only	302,522	102,673	101,649	136,253	204,813	117,707	161,990	261,698
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	320,449	89,655	85,223	119,571	206,686	178,107	142,527	288,446
25-49 %	234,449	51,471	52,728	87,530	111,602	173,028	90,578	217,045
50-74 %	184,066	44,489	38,015	52,410	90,533	140,867	65,295	172,394
75% or more	83,414	15,451	16,865	26,041	38,826	66,312	27,295	79,132
Union presence								
No union employees	381,027	102,637	100,464	144,108	236,884	232,952	161,487	350,635
Has union employees	171,751	10,444	17,409	25,863	55,141	159,558	26,430	169,726
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	344,399	84,374	83,446	125,884	208,932	217,998	140,789	316,356
Less than 50% low-wage	261,028	72,520	66,326	89,877	136,783	182,211	108,585	239,171

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table I.B.4.a Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	27,642,935	16.8%	11.6%	16.7%	18.9%	36.0%	37.1%	62.9%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	363,885	39.2%	9.6% *	11.7% *	--	--	54.8%	45.2% *
Mining and manufacturing	402,433	26.3%	20.8%	19.7%	16.8%	16.4%	58.1%	41.9%
Construction	396,071	60.0%	20.0%	14.8%	4.7%	--	85.0%	15.0%
Utilities and transp.	406,188	16.2%	16.1%	16.4%	15.9%	35.4%	40.3%	59.7%
Wholesale trade	359,387	27.8%	14.6%	20.5%	16.3%	20.8%	53.4%	46.6%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	964,706	27.8%	9.2%	7.5%	12.3%	43.1%	41.1%	58.9%
Retail trade	5,107,368	14.2%	7.5%	7.2%	7.9%	63.2%	26.1%	73.9%
Professional services	6,733,068	15.3%	9.5%	14.2%	26.6%	34.3%	30.8%	69.2%
Other services	12,909,829	15.2%	13.9%	22.4%	20.5%	28.1%	41.4%	58.6%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	16,623,639	14.5%	11.2%	16.4%	15.8%	42.1%	34.6%	65.4%
For profit, unincorporated	6,144,141	27.6%	14.6%	18.6%	19.4%	19.9%	52.1%	47.9%
Nonprofit	4,875,155	10.9%	9.4%	15.4%	28.6%	35.7%	26.8%	73.2%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2,676,953	39.5%	21.8%	23.1%	13.0%	2.7% *	74.7%	25.3%
5-9 years	3,020,188	29.4%	20.6%	26.7%	15.9%	7.3% *	65.6%	34.4%
10-19 years	4,933,313	24.9%	18.1%	24.8%	23.0%	9.2%	55.2%	44.8%
20 or more years	17,012,481	8.6%	6.5%	11.6%	19.1%	54.1%	21.0%	79.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	12,918,436	0.1%	0.8%	4.9%	21.5%	72.7%	2.5%	97.5%
1 location only	14,724,499	31.4%	21.1%	27.1%	16.6%	3.9%	67.5%	32.5%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	10,201,674	23.8%	14.6%	18.4%	19.7%	23.5%	48.3%	51.7%
25-49 %	7,236,198	11.7%	10.3%	18.7%	17.4%	42.0%	31.8%	68.2%
50-74 %	6,616,191	16.1%	9.4%	12.6%	18.1%	43.9%	31.7%	68.3%
75% or more	3,588,872	8.4%	10.1%	15.4%	21.0%	45.2%	26.5%	73.5%
Union presence								
No union employees	24,401,138	18.8%	12.9%	18.4%	20.0%	29.9%	41.4%	58.6%
Has union employees	3,241,797	1.8%	2.0%	3.6%	10.4%	82.2%	5.3%	94.7%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	14,421,600	15.3%	11.6%	18.2%	20.5%	34.4%	36.5%	63.5%
Less than 50% low-wage	13,221,335	18.4%	11.6%	15.1%	17.1%	37.8%	37.8%	62.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table I.B.4.a Standard errors for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	405,403	0.40%	0.37%	0.50%	0.75%	0.74%	0.64%	0.64%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	92,061	10.32%	3.65% *	4.89% *	--	--	13.67%	13.67% *
Mining and manufacturing	32,240	3.09%	3.07%	2.89%	3.86%	3.22%	4.15%	4.15%
Construction	26,727	3.39%	2.62%	3.00%	1.03%	--	3.06%	3.06%
Utilities and transp.	43,632	2.90%	3.93%	3.70%	3.45%	5.66%	4.97%	4.97%
Wholesale trade	32,743	3.55%	3.04%	3.69%	2.88%	4.75%	4.64%	4.64%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	60,334	2.33%	1.87%	1.25%	1.59%	3.29%	2.90%	2.90%
Retail trade	185,721	0.95%	0.69%	0.72%	0.81%	1.57%	1.30%	1.30%
Professional services	207,473	0.74%	0.63%	0.95%	1.66%	1.48%	1.15%	1.15%
Other services	316,554	0.66%	0.67%	0.94%	1.30%	1.13%	1.13%	1.13%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	329,653	0.50%	0.47%	0.68%	0.89%	1.02%	0.83%	0.83%
For profit, unincorporated	221,566	1.27%	0.96%	1.25%	2.11%	1.46%	1.86%	1.86%
Nonprofit	176,757	0.74%	0.93%	1.20%	1.78%	1.80%	1.34%	1.34%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	137,387	2.25%	1.81%	2.08%	2.94%	1.53% *	3.13%	3.13%
5-9 years	155,696	1.90%	1.66%	2.08%	2.44%	2.65% *	3.00%	3.00%
10-19 years	180,463	1.24%	1.18%	1.55%	2.06%	1.02%	1.94%	1.94%
20 or more years	331,227	0.39%	0.34%	0.55%	0.92%	0.98%	0.62%	0.62%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	284,775	0.02%	0.09%	0.42%	0.94%	0.99%	0.23%	0.23%
1 location only	302,522	0.79%	0.70%	0.85%	1.19%	0.77%	1.27%	1.27%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	320,449	0.99%	0.85%	1.10%	1.70%	1.47%	1.55%	1.55%
25-49 %	234,449	0.73%	0.73%	1.14%	1.37%	1.67%	1.29%	1.29%
50-74 %	184,066	0.71%	0.58%	0.77%	1.21%	1.43%	1.07%	1.07%
75% or more	83,414	0.44%	0.48%	0.71%	0.97%	1.21%	0.81%	0.81%
Union presence								
No union employees	381,027	0.45%	0.42%	0.56%	0.82%	0.77%	0.72%	0.72%
Has union employees	171,751	0.33%	0.54%	0.79%	1.61%	1.85%	0.82%	0.82%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	344,399	0.61%	0.58%	0.83%	1.22%	1.18%	1.02%	1.02%
Less than 50% low-wage	261,028	0.57%	0.50%	0.65%	0.91%	1.01%	0.86%	0.86%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.



**Table I.B.4.b Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	69.4%	15.4%	30.9%	61.4%	91.8%	98.9%	28.2%	93.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	42.7%*	2.6%*	7.5%*	13.7%*	--	--	5.5%*	87.7%
Mining and manufacturing	60.6%	15.2%	37.6%	82.1%	98.7%	98.0%	33.2%	98.6%
Construction	36.6%	14.6%	56.0%	78.5%	95.9%	--	28.0%	85.4%
Utilities and transp.	69.1%	19.0%*	56.1%	57.2%	77.6%	99.6%	42.8%	86.8%
Wholesale trade	71.1%	27.9%	77.0%	73.3%	100.0%	100.0%	48.3%	97.4%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	70.9%	19.6%	54.9%	76.1%	95.2%	99.6%	31.7%	98.2%
Retail trade	79.8%	10.3%	29.4%	74.1%	95.3%	100.0%	25.4%	98.9%
Professional services	75.3%	22.9%	48.0%	72.2%	87.4%	98.0%	37.5%	92.0%
Other services	64.1%	13.1%	20.7%	55.4%	93.9%	98.4%	24.6%	92.1%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	70.5%	15.5%	28.9%	56.9%	89.1%	98.7%	27.8%	93.1%
For profit, unincorporated	54.1%	11.1%	24.1%	56.0%	90.6%	98.5%	20.8%	90.3%
Nonprofit	85.0%	29.0%	52.4%	86.0%	98.0%	99.9%	48.4%	98.5%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	29.6%	7.8%	17.7%	56.6%	53.3%	100.0%	17.4%	65.5%
5-9 years	42.3%	12.0%	24.1%	51.3%	90.5%	78.3%	23.2%	78.7%
10-19 years	52.6%	13.2%	29.1%	56.9%	90.3%	99.6%	24.3%	87.6%
20 or more years	85.4%	24.9%	43.2%	69.8%	96.7%	99.4%	40.1%	97.3%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	96.7%	35.5%*	51.9%	69.0%	95.8%	99.4%	57.3%	97.7%
1 location only	45.5%	15.4%	30.2%	60.2%	87.3%	91.6%	27.3%	83.4%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	52.0%	7.9%	15.4%	47.5%	81.0%	98.4%	15.2%	86.3%
25-49 %	75.8%	15.5%	36.2%	62.6%	98.1%	99.0%	34.0%	95.3%
50-74 %	78.5%	24.9%	42.0%	75.4%	98.4%	98.7%	37.3%	97.6%
75% or more	89.2%	42.2%	65.4%	84.5%	99.7%	100.0%	61.6%	99.1%
Union presence								
No union employees	66.0%	15.4%	30.5%	61.1%	91.6%	98.9%	28.1%	92.7%
Has union employees	95.0%	14.8%*	50.9%	73.6%	94.4%	98.9%	35.2%	98.4%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	65.6%	8.0%	17.6%	53.5%	91.2%	98.6%	20.0%	91.9%
Less than 50% low-wage	73.5%	22.1%	45.5%	71.8%	92.7%	99.2%	36.9%	95.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.63%	1.00%	1.58%	1.66%	1.67%	0.19%	0.86%	0.61%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	14.16% *	1.47% *	3.60% *	7.09% *	--	--	1.72% *	9.72%
Mining and manufacturing	3.77%	4.37%	7.47%	6.72%	0.95%	2.01%	4.17%	0.88%
Construction	3.30%	3.18%	7.27%	11.22%	4.01%	--	3.09%	11.47%
Utilities and transp.	4.49%	6.33% *	12.38%	12.22%	12.16%	0.41%	7.21%	5.47%
Wholesale trade	3.78%	5.71%	7.48%	9.46%	0.00%	0.00%	5.27%	1.50%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	2.47%	3.87%	10.72%	9.10%	2.57%	0.33%	3.81%	0.65%
Retail trade	1.14%	1.84%	4.19%	3.89%	2.37%	0.00%	2.20%	0.32%
Professional services	1.37%	1.98%	3.33%	3.03%	4.29%	0.59%	1.66%	1.82%
Other services	1.06%	1.85%	2.13%	2.35%	1.18%	0.34%	1.35%	0.76%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.83%	1.43%	1.91%	2.24%	2.98%	0.17%	1.17%	0.87%
For profit, unincorporated	1.74%	1.52%	2.95%	3.51%	2.80%	1.15%	1.43%	1.57%
Nonprofit	1.01%	3.11%	5.16%	2.65%	0.61%	0.03%	2.56%	0.37%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.44%	1.31%	3.52%	4.79%	13.47%	0.00%	1.95%	8.91%
5-9 years	2.81%	2.41%	3.48%	4.31%	3.38%	9.62%	2.06%	3.79%
10-19 years	1.82%	1.37%	3.02%	3.46%	2.58%	0.34%	1.49%	1.88%
20 or more years	0.54%	2.25%	2.68%	2.34%	0.75%	0.14%	1.53%	0.32%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.28%	12.44% *	5.44%	3.73%	0.77%	0.13%	4.42%	0.26%
1 location only	1.13%	1.01%	1.63%	1.83%	3.37%	2.78%	0.87%	2.03%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.56%	1.54%	2.28%	3.33%	4.10%	0.76%	1.33%	1.84%
25-49 %	1.11%	2.19%	3.68%	3.07%	0.67%	0.08%	2.03%	0.70%
50-74 %	0.85%	1.88%	3.18%	2.34%	0.70%	0.09%	1.63%	0.30%
75% or more	0.51%	2.68%	2.27%	1.68%	0.13%	0.02%	1.47%	0.20%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.70%	1.01%	1.59%	1.68%	1.76%	0.25%	0.87%	0.73%
Has union employees	0.86%	5.29% *	13.36%	10.81%	4.95%	0.07%	7.11%	0.57%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.00%	1.45%	2.10%	2.48%	1.59%	0.36%	1.30%	0.77%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.84%	1.39%	2.26%	2.09%	3.30%	0.10%	1.14%	0.98%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	20.1%	26.6%	21.4%	13.2%	17.2%	23.0%	19.4%	20.3%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.9%*	--	--	--	--	--	17.2%*	7.2%*
Mining and manufacturing	25.0%	18.5%*	20.1%*	26.9%	11.9%*	40.7%	23.2%	25.9%
Construction	25.1%	43.2%	17.5%	18.0%*	27.4%*	--	28.8%	18.1%*
Utilities and transp.	32.0%	--	60.2%*	7.5%*	19.7%	33.4%	44.4%	27.8%
Wholesale trade	28.6%	31.4%	38.2%	47.3%	25.7%*	11.1%*	31.7%	26.9%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	35.0%	39.2%	15.0%*	19.9%	31.9%	39.8%	26.9%	36.9%
Retail trade	16.0%	25.9%	16.9%*	10.3%	13.1%	16.6%	17.3%	15.9%
Professional services	30.0%	28.4%	24.7%	15.9%	19.9%	42.3%	23.6%	31.2%
Other services	14.2%	19.1%	15.5%	10.5%	15.4%	14.5%	13.6%	14.3%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	18.5%	30.6%	29.5%	14.9%	16.4%	18.5%	22.8%	17.8%
For profit, unincorporated	14.6%	26.3%	14.6%	12.3%	14.5%	14.1%	18.3%	13.7%
Nonprofit	29.2%	17.1%	9.2%	9.8%	20.7%	46.8%	11.9%	32.3%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	11.9%	25.7%	11.9%*	6.2%*	18.8%	6.2%*	11.4%	12.3%
5-9 years	17.9%	26.4%	30.7%	13.3%	18.9%*	9.7%*	22.8%	15.1%
10-19 years	23.1%	35.0%	27.9%	17.6%	23.9%	22.4%	24.5%	22.6%
20 or more years	20.3%	23.0%	17.0%	12.7%	14.7%	23.4%	17.9%	20.5%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	21.5%	--	24.7%	13.6%	16.2%	23.4%	18.2%	21.6%
1 location only	17.6%	26.7%	21.2%	13.1%	18.4%	15.7%*	19.5%	16.3%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	11.4%	26.7%	20.2%*	7.7%	12.1%	10.3%	15.4%	10.8%
25-49 %	15.6%	14.7%	13.5%	10.1%	17.0%	16.9%	11.5%	16.3%
50-74 %	24.2%	30.0%	24.9%	18.9%	19.3%	26.8%	24.9%	24.1%
75% or more	35.6%	31.3%	27.7%	21.5%	25.4%	45.9%	27.7%	37.4%
Union presence								
No union employees	18.9%	26.4%	20.6%	12.7%	16.9%	21.6%	18.9%	18.9%
Has union employees	26.5%	--	45.7%*	28.6%	20.9%	26.8%	41.9%*	26.2%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	11.1%	17.1%	13.6%*	8.3%	12.4%	10.9%	10.4%	11.2%
Less than 50% low-wage	28.9%	29.7%	24.7%	18.0%	23.3%	34.9%	24.6%	29.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.65%	2.47%	2.40%	1.22%	1.44%	0.95%	1.16%	0.74%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	5.69%*	--	--	--	--	--	7.45%*	5.82%*
Mining and manufacturing	3.62%	8.72%*	7.32%*	6.60%	4.44%*	9.75%	5.12%	4.79%
Construction	4.05%	11.44%	5.04%	5.89%*	8.55%*	--	5.24%	5.61%*
Utilities and transp.	5.33%	--	18.59%*	4.05%*	5.62%	6.98%	13.30%	4.70%
Wholesale trade	4.66%	9.12%	11.36%	10.82%	7.83%*	5.22%*	6.14%	6.40%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	3.06%	9.83%	5.83%*	4.72%	6.61%	4.54%	5.37%	3.55%
Retail trade	1.31%	5.87%	5.34%*	2.54%	2.40%	1.59%	2.96%	1.40%
Professional services	1.30%	4.01%	3.50%	2.15%	2.16%	2.09%	2.02%	1.50%
Other services	0.97%	4.00%	4.14%	1.76%	2.37%	1.21%	1.65%	1.11%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.81%	3.80%	3.68%	1.94%	1.98%	1.06%	1.78%	0.90%
For profit, unincorporated	1.36%	4.82%	3.57%	2.17%	3.44%	1.51%	2.21%	1.60%
Nonprofit	1.49%	4.13%	2.45%	1.46%	2.55%	2.41%	1.58%	1.72%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.92%	7.14%	4.85%*	2.17%*	4.42%	4.63%*	2.56%	2.78%
5-9 years	2.88%	6.46%	7.02%	2.55%	6.56%*	5.87%*	3.25%	4.05%
10-19 years	2.24%	4.65%	5.55%	3.69%	4.23%	5.14%	2.71%	2.86%
20 or more years	0.70%	3.46%	2.92%	1.34%	1.32%	0.96%	1.54%	0.76%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.78%	--	4.60%	2.19%	1.47%	0.94%	2.76%	0.79%
1 location only	1.18%	2.49%	2.53%	1.39%	2.71%	5.59%*	1.23%	1.79%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.09%	6.73%	6.48%*	1.84%	2.58%	1.25%	2.71%	1.19%
25-49 %	1.33%	3.86%	3.65%	2.64%	3.46%	1.77%	1.71%	1.52%
50-74 %	1.28%	3.56%	5.35%	2.71%	2.54%	1.89%	2.47%	1.44%
75% or more	1.16%	3.84%	2.39%	1.76%	2.16%	1.88%	1.58%	1.37%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.70%	2.49%	2.31%	1.24%	1.52%	1.09%	1.14%	0.81%
Has union employees	1.71%	--	19.66%*	6.93%	3.85%	1.90%	12.61%*	1.72%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.74%	4.54%	4.48%*	1.46%	1.81%	0.89%	1.67%	0.81%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.97%	2.76%	2.78%	1.87%	2.21%	1.50%	1.47%	1.15%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	42.0%	62.5%	48.1%	36.5%	44.8%	39.5%	48.7%	40.8%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	59.4%*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and manufacturing	45.4%	--	--	31.2%*	53.0%	48.3%	39.7%	47.8%
Construction	54.4%	--	43.6%	47.7%*	--	--	64.0%	26.0%
Utilities and transp.	45.6%	--	--	--	25.5%*	47.1%	50.9%	42.8%
Wholesale trade	64.2%	--	69.6%	66.7%	66.8%	23.0%*	68.0%	61.7%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	45.6%	83.1%	--	30.4%	32.4%	44.5%	67.1%	42.1%
Retail trade	32.8%	--	32.9%*	35.7%*	47.1%	30.2%	44.1%	31.6%
Professional services	50.8%	56.2%	37.1%	39.0%	49.3%	53.3%	45.7%	51.5%
Other services	32.5%	56.7%	60.5%	30.8%	41.0%	21.4%	44.9%	30.3%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	34.4%	61.5%	48.6%	36.1%	36.0%	29.4%	48.1%	31.6%
For profit, unincorporated	44.8%	66.5%	55.0%	34.8%	51.9%	34.9%	50.3%	43.0%
Nonprofit	54.4%	59.3%	34.8%	40.2%	52.9%	56.4%	48.6%	54.8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	46.1%	--	--	25.6%*	55.3%	--	45.4%	46.6%
5-9 years	48.1%	60.0%	34.3%*	44.2%	59.6%	--	43.1%	52.4%
10-19 years	41.4%	64.8%	60.6%	35.2%	36.3%	34.6%	56.3%	35.9%
20 or more years	41.5%	61.6%	48.0%	36.4%	45.9%	39.9%	46.6%	41.0%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	39.9%	--	55.3%	43.8%	44.1%	38.8%	43.1%	39.9%
1 location only	46.7%	62.5%	47.6%	35.1%	45.5%	57.2%	49.0%	44.8%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	46.8%	79.4%	75.9%	51.5%	32.7%	44.5%	70.3%	41.2%
25-49 %	44.3%	52.4%	44.4%*	39.7%	62.8%	37.2%	40.2%	44.8%
50-74 %	36.0%	61.0%	41.5%	23.0%	40.3%	33.7%	46.6%	34.1%
75% or more	44.1%	48.8%	37.2%	39.6%	43.0%	45.4%	40.4%	44.8%
Union presence								
No union employees	39.4%	61.8%	44.7%	35.9%	43.6%	34.7%	46.8%	37.8%
Has union employees	51.6%	--	--	44.9%*	58.6%	50.1%	89.1%	50.4%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	30.8%	61.3%	60.8%	27.3%	39.4%	22.1%	46.5%	29.0%
Less than 50% low-wage	46.1%	62.7%	45.2%	40.7%	48.5%	44.9%	49.2%	45.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1.40%	4.00%	5.42%	3.27%	3.83%	1.73%	2.78%	1.56%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	23.15%*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and manufacturing	6.26%	--	--	9.67%*	14.61%	10.27%	7.56%	8.23%
Construction	7.52%	--	12.09%	10.70%	--	--	8.12%	7.68%
Utilities and transp.	6.42%	--	--	--	12.20%*	8.47%	10.99%	7.10%
Wholesale trade	7.81%	--	14.35%	15.37%	10.85%	11.79%*	9.13%	11.66%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	3.38%	7.05%	--	8.32%	7.12%	3.97%	7.80%	3.58%
Retail trade	3.42%	--	12.06%*	12.43%*	8.57%	3.98%	8.31%	3.68%
Professional services	1.71%	7.03%	6.67%	4.41%	3.25%	2.28%	4.10%	1.85%
Other services	3.11%	8.30%	13.30%	4.94%	7.43%	2.94%	6.09%	3.49%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	1.76%	5.14%	6.63%	4.50%	4.84%	2.18%	3.68%	1.92%
For profit, unincorporated	4.55%	7.95%	11.24%	6.56%	11.37%	3.81%	5.61%	5.88%
Nonprofit	2.02%	10.05%	8.94%	6.12%	4.27%	2.47%	5.55%	2.11%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	7.03%	--	--	9.01%*	11.22%	--	10.35%	9.51%
5-9 years	8.38%	9.69%	12.29%*	8.39%	16.59%	--	6.56%	13.45%
10-19 years	4.00%	6.96%	9.89%	5.82%	7.54%	5.74%	5.64%	4.69%
20 or more years	1.47%	6.15%	5.07%	4.84%	3.35%	1.80%	3.51%	1.57%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	1.54%	--	9.74%	7.23%	3.38%	1.75%	6.16%	1.55%
1 location only	2.90%	4.00%	5.78%	3.62%	7.03%	8.70%	2.92%	4.69%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	3.89%	7.53%	11.30%	9.76%	5.55%	5.66%	6.59%	4.19%
25-49 %	3.91%	12.20%	13.34%*	5.76%	7.85%	4.82%	6.87%	4.28%
50-74 %	2.35%	6.25%	8.78%	5.13%	6.17%	3.11%	4.61%	2.63%
75% or more	1.44%	7.35%	4.33%	3.20%	3.71%	1.88%	2.95%	1.61%
Union presence								
No union employees	1.53%	4.06%	5.25%	3.36%	4.11%	1.83%	2.71%	1.76%
Has union employees	2.92%	--	--	13.95%*	7.22%	3.24%	7.43%	2.97%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	2.55%	10.26%	16.83%	6.94%	5.49%	2.81%	8.05%	2.65%
Less than 50% low-wage	1.60%	4.32%	5.32%	3.36%	4.98%	1.99%	2.85%	1.82%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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**Table I.B.4.b.(2) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	8.4%	16.6%	10.3%	4.8%	7.7%	9.1%	9.4%	8.3%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.7%*	--	--	--	--	--	5.5%*	4.6%*
Mining and manufacturing	11.4%	18.5%*	7.6%*	8.4%*	6.3%*	19.6%*	9.2%	12.4%
Construction	13.7%	34.1%*	7.6%*	8.6%*	3.3%*	--	18.5%	4.7%*
Utilities and transp.	14.6%	--	33.3%*	3.9%*	5.0%*	15.7%	22.6%*	11.9%
Wholesale trade	18.4%	25.9%*	26.6%*	31.5%*	17.1%*	2.6%*	21.5%	16.6%*
Fin. svs. and real estate	16.0%	32.6%	8.0%*	6.0%*	10.3%	17.7%	18.0%	15.5%
Retail trade	5.3%	15.9%	5.6%	3.7%*	6.2%	5.0%	7.6%	5.0%
Professional services	15.3%	16.0%	9.2%	6.2%	9.8%	22.5%	10.8%	16.1%
Other services	4.6%	10.8%	9.4%*	3.2%	6.3%	3.1%	6.1%	4.3%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	6.4%	18.8%	14.4%	5.4%	5.9%	5.4%	11.0%	5.6%
For profit, unincorporated	6.5%	17.5%	8.1%*	4.3%	7.5%*	4.9%	9.2%	5.9%
Nonprofit	15.9%	10.1%	3.2%	3.9%	11.0%	26.4%	5.8%	17.7%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	5.5%	16.2%*	3.3%*	1.6%*	10.4%*	2.7%*	5.2%*	5.7%*
5-9 years	8.6%	15.9%	10.5%*	5.9%	11.3%*	2.2%*	9.8%	7.9%*
10-19 years	9.6%	22.7%	16.9%*	6.2%	8.7%	7.8%	13.8%	8.1%
20 or more years	8.4%	14.2%	8.2%	4.6%	6.7%	9.3%	8.3%	8.4%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	8.6%	--	13.7%	6.0%	7.2%	9.1%	7.9%	8.6%
1 location only	8.2%	16.7%	10.1%	4.6%	8.4%	9.0%*	9.5%	7.3%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	5.4%	21.2%	15.3%*	4.0%*	4.0%	4.6%	10.8%	4.4%
25-49 %	6.9%	7.7%*	6.0%*	4.0%*	10.7%	6.3%	4.6%	7.3%
50-74 %	8.7%	18.3%	10.3%*	4.3%	7.8%	9.0%	11.6%	8.2%
75% or more	15.7%	15.3%	10.3%	8.5%	10.9%	20.9%	11.2%	16.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	7.4%	16.3%	9.2%	4.6%	7.4%	7.5%	8.8%	7.2%
Has union employees	13.7%	--	42.8%*	12.8%*	12.2%	13.4%	37.3%*	13.2%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	3.4%	10.5%	8.2%*	2.3%*	4.9%	2.4%	4.8%	3.3%
Less than 50% low-wage	13.3%	18.6%	11.2%	7.3%	11.3%	15.6%	12.1%	13.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.B.4.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.41%	1.91%	1.87%	0.64%	0.96%	0.56%	0.84%	0.45%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.60%*	--	--	--	--	--	3.29%*	4.92%*
Mining and manufacturing	2.27%	8.72%*	3.89%*	2.86%*	3.44%*	6.64%*	2.55%	3.15%
Construction	3.26%	10.99%*	3.09%*	3.07%*	1.67%*	--	4.71%	1.78%*
Utilities and transp.	3.54%	--	14.82%*	3.45%*	2.51%*	4.16%	9.99%*	2.64%
Wholesale trade	4.47%	8.43%*	12.62%*	12.94%*	7.17%*	1.10%*	6.31%	6.02%*
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.94%	9.31%	3.97%*	1.83%*	2.72%	2.81%	4.71%	2.13%
Retail trade	0.71%	4.24%	1.57%	1.59%*	1.71%	0.85%	1.69%	0.76%
Professional services	0.91%	3.29%	2.20%	0.98%	1.44%	1.53%	1.41%	1.04%
Other services	0.57%	2.58%	3.72%*	0.81%	1.55%	0.46%	1.21%	0.63%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.41%	2.88%	3.04%	1.05%	0.87%	0.50%	1.31%	0.43%
For profit, unincorporated	1.08%	3.98%	3.17%*	1.08%	3.00%*	0.76%	1.61%	1.29%
Nonprofit	1.10%	2.73%	0.82%	0.70%	1.86%	1.86%	0.88%	1.28%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.24%	6.08%*	1.55%*	0.61%*	3.67%*	2.59%*	1.67%*	1.77%*
5-9 years	2.55%	4.52%	4.39%*	1.64%	6.73%*	1.96%*	1.93%	3.84%*
10-19 years	1.19%	3.82%	5.28%*	1.77%	2.07%	2.11%	2.40%	1.35%
20 or more years	0.43%	2.64%	1.95%	0.81%	0.84%	0.59%	1.00%	0.47%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.47%	--	3.69%	1.52%	0.97%	0.56%	1.51%	0.48%
1 location only	0.76%	1.92%	1.97%	0.71%	1.79%	3.46%*	0.89%	1.13%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	0.64%	5.62%	6.16%*	1.26%*	0.80%	0.97%	2.38%	0.63%
25-49 %	0.98%	2.48%*	2.40%*	1.41%*	3.09%	1.14%	1.00%	1.12%
50-74 %	0.72%	2.86%	3.40%*	0.98%	1.31%	1.09%	1.62%	0.80%
75% or more	0.70%	3.01%	1.44%	1.04%	1.55%	1.11%	1.04%	0.83%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.40%	1.91%	1.66%	0.64%	1.01%	0.51%	0.77%	0.46%
Has union employees	1.38%	--	19.87%*	5.66%*	2.91%	1.52%	12.80%*	1.36%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.36%	2.83%	3.84%*	0.70%*	0.90%	0.36%	1.21%	0.38%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.68%	2.27%	2.10%	1.04%	1.80%	0.97%	1.09%	0.80%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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