

Table I.F.19 Average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2017

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	41.97	45.89	46.56	45.02	40.64	40.70	46.27	41.01
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	40.19	--	--	--	42.18	36.29	37.86	40.69
Mining and manufacturing	40.87	48.02	46.22	45.33	40.67	38.84	46.17	40.16
Construction	45.18	49.59	47.96	45.25	43.28	42.40	46.76	43.98
Utilities and transp.	42.42	53.64	46.55	46.10	41.54	41.29	48.78	41.60
Wholesale trade	42.56	43.64	50.30	46.50	42.66	38.55	47.10	40.97
Fin. svs. and real estate	41.84	44.79	45.40	48.15	38.12	41.71	46.86	41.10
Retail trade	43.70	45.92	48.58	44.29	43.32	42.74	47.80	42.69
Professional services	40.17	45.44	44.74	44.18	38.85	38.84	45.37	39.15
Other services	44.37	44.80	46.10	44.19	42.36	44.91	45.89	43.97
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	42.65	45.93	46.79	45.78	40.83	41.61	46.34	41.78
For profit, unincorporated	43.06	48.82	48.50	43.22	42.70	40.98	48.31	41.39
Nonprofit	38.57	38.62	40.81	43.54	38.39	37.47	41.96	38.18
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	46.19	49.00	54.77	44.56	42.29	43.41	50.38	42.29
5-9 years	43.38	42.87	44.05	45.29	42.76	40.55	44.24	42.72
10-19 years	41.55	47.82	45.92	44.69	39.45	34.43	46.75	38.89
20 or more years	41.72	44.76	45.96	45.17	40.57	41.03	45.69	41.16
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	40.95	--	44.74	44.75	40.08	40.88	44.96	40.84
1 location only	43.87	46.09	46.70	45.11	41.30	34.98	46.40	41.59
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	44.16	45.09	46.30	52.46	43.82	40.47	48.43	42.89
25-49 %	44.77	40.24	46.75	44.71	46.51	44.02	44.40	44.84
50-74 %	40.80	42.43	44.21	46.05	40.18	39.09	44.59	40.02
75% or more	41.94	46.59	46.76	44.78	40.32	40.76	46.48	40.92
Union presence								
No union employees	42.85	45.72	46.89	45.45	41.45	41.54	46.46	41.86
Has union employees	38.03	52.40	37.86	38.43	34.61	38.57	41.09	37.92
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	44.66	49.68	45.96	46.78	45.11	43.45	47.21	44.30
Less than 50% low-wage	41.65	45.61	46.59	44.81	40.08	40.35	46.20	40.59

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table I.F.19 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2017**

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.26	0.81	0.80	0.55	0.50	0.40	0.44	0.30
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.87	--	--	--	3.45	9.64	3.89	5.95
Mining and manufacturing	0.68	2.80	2.34	1.15	1.16	1.06	1.21	0.75
Construction	0.93	2.33	2.45	1.65	1.75	2.17	1.41	1.23
Utilities and transp.	1.30	5.13	2.65	2.42	2.38	1.89	2.52	1.42
Wholesale trade	1.10	3.43	2.98	1.98	2.91	1.36	1.80	1.35
Fin. svs. and real estate	0.71	2.88	1.86	2.50	1.30	0.95	1.57	0.78
Retail trade	0.73	3.11	2.32	2.01	1.41	1.04	1.47	0.82
Professional services	0.46	1.37	1.47	0.93	0.83	0.70	0.81	0.52
Other services	0.70	1.61	1.81	1.62	1.38	1.12	0.97	0.84
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.31	0.89	0.97	0.66	0.63	0.48	0.53	0.36
For profit, unincorporated	0.82	2.12	1.79	1.46	1.29	1.58	1.11	0.98
Nonprofit	0.58	1.77	1.59	1.42	1.06	0.83	1.02	0.64
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1.29	2.32	2.77	2.04	2.49	3.97	1.46	1.81
5-9 years	1.15	1.81	3.09	2.13	2.17	3.51	1.52	1.64
10-19 years	0.70	1.70	1.31	1.14	1.27	1.66	0.86	0.91
20 or more years	0.30	1.15	0.93	0.71	0.57	0.42	0.58	0.33
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.34	--	2.51	1.14	0.66	0.41	1.37	0.34
1 location only	0.39	0.82	0.83	0.63	0.77	1.76	0.47	0.60
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1.43	2.62	4.45	2.93	3.26	1.94	2.21	1.69
25-49 %	1.24	3.68	4.17	2.85	1.88	2.07	2.05	1.42
50-74 %	0.78	1.66	2.41	1.42	1.79	1.13	1.19	0.90
75% or more	0.28	0.93	0.87	0.62	0.54	0.45	0.49	0.33
Union presence								
No union employees	0.27	0.82	0.80	0.57	0.53	0.44	0.45	0.32
Has union employees	0.71	5.21	4.04	2.11	1.37	0.86	2.37	0.73
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.70	2.80	2.01	1.07	1.18	1.13	1.28	0.77
Less than 50% low-wage	0.28	0.85	0.83	0.60	0.54	0.43	0.47	0.32

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.