

Table I.F.23 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per stay by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	18.9%	26.5%	26.1%	21.7%	21.6%	15.9%	25.0%	17.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	22.6%	38.8% *	4.2% *	28.4% *	28.0% *	16.4% *	22.8% *	22.6%
Mining and manufacturing	19.3%	15.5% *	25.7%	27.8%	22.4%	15.3%	21.8%	19.0%
Construction	23.3%	30.7%	25.3%	21.5%	21.4%	24.6%	25.4%	22.1%
Utilities and transp.	11.7%	15.5% *	36.3%	20.8%	12.4% *	8.9%	24.6%	10.2%
Wholesale trade	17.7%	21.9%	25.0%	17.5%	21.9%	13.2%	22.8%	16.1%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	14.2%	22.4%	25.7%	16.7%	16.1%	12.3%	21.6%	13.3%
Retail trade	19.3%	35.7%	27.7%	20.1%	28.4%	14.6%	27.7%	17.7%
Professional services	21.1%	27.5%	25.9%	23.9%	22.3%	19.3%	27.4%	20.1%
Other services	19.3%	26.9%	26.1%	18.4%	22.3%	16.8%	23.8%	18.4%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	17.6%	24.4%	24.6%	23.3%	21.1%	14.0%	24.3%	16.4%
For profit, unincorporated	20.1%	31.9%	27.1%	15.1%	19.8%	18.7%	26.5%	18.3%
Nonprofit	23.2%	25.1%	36.3%	22.6%	24.6%	21.9%	27.3%	22.8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	18.9%	22.7%	22.4%	18.9%	12.3% *	31.6% *	22.2%	15.6%
5-9 years	24.1%	37.2%	26.0%	22.8%	20.8%	15.4% *	28.3%	21.0%
10-19 years	21.8%	21.8%	23.7%	25.7%	21.4%	17.8%	23.8%	20.7%
20 or more years	18.2%	27.2%	27.9%	20.8%	22.3%	15.7%	25.4%	17.4%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	16.9%	23.2% *	23.8%	21.8%	20.8%	15.7%	22.4%	16.8%
1 location only	23.6%	26.6%	26.4%	21.7%	22.7%	23.0%	25.3%	22.0%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	26.0%	19.0% *	26.7% *	37.5%	32.7% *	20.1%	31.9%	24.7%
25-49 %	14.1%	28.8%	12.7%	19.6%	17.2%	11.0%	22.5%	12.8%
50-74 %	22.4%	32.7%	14.7%	18.8%	22.5%	22.7%	22.3%	22.4%
75% or more	18.6%	25.5%	28.1%	21.8%	21.4%	15.4%	25.3%	17.4%
Union presence								
No union employees	18.9%	26.4%	26.5%	21.9%	21.5%	15.0%	25.3%	17.5%
Has union employees	18.6%	29.6% *	18.1% *	17.9%	21.9%	18.1%	18.7%	18.6%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	16.4%	33.0%	17.2%	25.4%	22.3%	12.3%	28.0%	15.2%
Less than 50% low-wage	19.1%	26.0%	26.6%	21.4%	21.5%	16.4%	24.8%	18.1%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	18.4%	26.9%	28.0%	20.6%	19.5%	14.2%	25.8%	16.3%
25-49 %	16.9%	27.3%	22.0%	22.9%	21.9%	13.0%	22.7%	16.1%
50-74 %	20.7%	27.2%	26.5%	24.4%	23.4%	18.5%	25.7%	20.0%
75% or more	19.7%	23.9%	26.6%	20.4%	21.6%	17.9%	25.3%	18.7%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	19.8%	28.3%	25.5%	21.5%	22.7%	16.0%	24.4%	18.6%
25-49 %	17.3%	25.2%	23.9%	21.6%	20.7%	15.2%	24.7%	16.6%
50-74 %	21.3%	24.8%	30.8%	22.3%	21.3%	19.1%	26.9%	20.0%
75% or more	25.0%	25.5%	35.3%	24.7%	24.6% *	19.9% *	26.9%	23.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.F.23 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per stay by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2019

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.51%	1.93%	1.74%	1.13%	1.16%	0.69%	0.98%	0.57%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	5.07%	13.97% *	2.41% *	15.57% *	8.97% *	8.11% *	7.50% *	6.18%
Mining and manufacturing	1.47%	5.69% *	4.58%	3.88%	3.51%	1.57%	2.71%	1.59%
Construction	2.23%	7.09%	4.65%	3.61%	5.05%	4.74%	2.98%	3.06%
Utilities and transp.	1.66%	6.96% *	10.25%	4.82%	4.37% *	1.91%	5.07%	1.72%
Wholesale trade	1.64%	6.28%	6.52%	3.22%	3.60%	2.34%	3.62%	1.81%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.12%	4.92%	5.81%	2.97%	2.89%	1.34%	3.07%	1.18%
Retail trade	1.77%	7.21%	5.24%	3.71%	4.32%	2.40%	3.35%	2.00%
Professional services	0.98%	3.37%	3.16%	2.12%	1.88%	1.39%	1.86%	1.09%
Other services	1.51%	4.29%	4.67%	2.31%	2.96%	2.28%	2.32%	1.74%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.61%	2.18%	1.97%	1.43%	1.56%	0.77%	1.14%	0.68%
For profit, unincorporated	1.30%	4.44%	4.26%	1.92%	2.54%	2.26%	2.44%	1.52%
Nonprofit	1.36%	5.26%	6.75%	3.12%	2.36%	1.92%	3.15%	1.46%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.68%	5.16%	5.70%	4.26%	4.41% *	15.49% *	3.25%	3.93%
5-9 years	2.33%	6.14%	4.67%	4.06%	4.63%	6.96% *	3.07%	3.36%
10-19 years	1.58%	3.26%	3.70%	2.93%	3.20%	3.45%	2.08%	2.14%
20 or more years	0.57%	2.74%	2.33%	1.34%	1.34%	0.71%	1.29%	0.61%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.59%	10.51% *	4.76%	2.03%	1.21%	0.70%	2.50%	0.61%
1 location only	0.97%	1.96%	1.86%	1.35%	2.28%	5.19%	1.06%	1.57%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	4.13%	6.57% *	8.37% *	11.22%	10.35% *	4.56%	8.81%	4.66%
25-49 %	1.71%	6.45%	3.38%	3.12%	3.82%	2.42%	2.97%	1.92%
50-74 %	1.90%	5.63%	3.28%	3.06%	3.52%	3.14%	2.75%	2.26%
75% or more	0.55%	2.16%	2.01%	1.25%	1.28%	0.73%	1.10%	0.61%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.55%	1.97%	1.79%	1.17%	1.22%	0.78%	1.01%	0.63%
Has union employees	1.32%	9.04% *	6.81% *	4.70%	3.91%	1.46%	3.93%	1.36%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.30%	7.83%	4.77%	3.96%	3.51%	1.38%	4.03%	1.35%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.55%	1.98%	1.82%	1.19%	1.22%	0.77%	1.01%	0.62%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	0.97%	3.31%	3.08%	1.73%	1.96%	1.49%	1.66%	1.11%
25-49 %	1.04%	4.49%	3.35%	2.89%	2.70%	1.23%	2.20%	1.14%
50-74 %	1.04%	4.18%	3.80%	2.53%	2.32%	1.35%	2.24%	1.13%
75% or more	1.07%	3.24%	3.62%	2.08%	2.19%	1.55%	1.93%	1.21%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.85%	3.12%	2.47%	1.61%	1.91%	1.26%	1.41%	1.00%
25-49 %	0.75%	4.23%	2.91%	2.04%	1.80%	0.91%	1.86%	0.80%
50-74 %	1.36%	4.14%	5.24%	2.91%	2.62%	2.18%	2.60%	1.55%
75% or more	2.93%	4.14%	7.22%	6.28%	8.97% *	7.36% *	3.32%	4.88%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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