

Table I.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	26.4%	36.3%	34.1%	34.1%	25.9%	15.2%	35.6%	19.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	37.3%	47.0%	0.0%	51.9% *	28.8% *	6.1% *	41.0%	24.3% *
Mining and manufacturing	26.1%	27.6%	31.5%	32.6%	24.9%	13.6%	31.7%	20.2%
Construction	32.5%	25.0%	37.6%	39.9%	34.6%	17.7% *	32.8%	31.5%
Utilities and transp.	22.0%	30.2% *	34.5%	28.7%	23.0%	12.0%	30.5%	16.7%
Wholesale trade	26.4%	34.5%	31.2%	36.3%	20.5%	14.7%	35.5%	18.1%
Fin. svs. and real estate	19.3%	31.2%	26.6%	26.5%	23.8%	12.4%	29.8%	16.0%
Retail trade	24.6%	29.1%	47.7%	31.4%	23.7%	18.8%	34.8%	20.8%
Professional services	28.1%	40.1%	36.2%	33.2%	24.6%	10.9%	38.2%	17.7%
Other services	29.7%	41.9%	27.4%	37.1%	33.0%	17.9%	37.1%	23.9%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	25.8%	34.9%	35.6%	35.3%	25.8%	15.4%	35.5%	19.2%
For profit, unincorporated	30.2%	43.9%	31.9%	29.5%	29.5%	16.4%	39.0%	22.0%
Nonprofit	25.1%	32.7%	26.7%	33.6%	23.3%	9.8%	31.3%	20.2%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	37.0%	36.9%	34.8%	43.7%	37.5%	0.9% *	37.8%	31.2%
5-9 years	36.7%	36.3%	46.0%	38.6%	25.6%	5.9% *	38.8%	28.7%
10-19 years	37.9%	46.1%	38.7%	34.1%	29.2%	21.2%	42.4%	27.6%
20 or more years	22.2%	30.5%	29.7%	32.4%	25.0%	15.0%	31.0%	18.6%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	19.3%	--	29.1%	30.7%	25.4%	15.2%	28.1%	18.6%
1 location only	35.9%	36.6%	34.8%	36.6%	29.9%	21.4%	36.4%	31.7%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	27.0%	22.7% *	18.2% *	39.6%	45.3%	20.5%	24.2%	28.8%
25-49 %	31.5%	48.3%	34.5%	37.7%	30.4%	23.7%	41.9%	26.7%
50-74 %	22.6%	32.7%	33.1%	33.5%	24.2%	10.4%	32.6%	15.5%
75% or more	26.5%	37.1%	35.1%	33.4%	24.4%	14.7%	36.3%	19.0%
Union presence								
No union employees	27.8%	36.9%	34.2%	34.2%	25.3%	16.8%	36.0%	21.0%
Has union employees	12.7%	11.4% *	29.2%	29.9%	37.4%	8.2%	20.2%	11.8%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	25.4%	32.5%	33.7%	34.3%	29.2%	18.6%	33.1%	22.4%
Less than 50% low-wage	26.6%	36.9%	34.1%	34.1%	25.0%	14.1%	35.9%	18.9%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	30.1%	35.1%	34.4%	34.6%	23.6%	17.7%	34.9%	23.1%
25-49 %	25.9%	38.9%	41.1%	36.8%	23.4%	16.6%	40.0%	19.0%
50-74 %	24.3%	37.2%	28.1%	33.6%	30.6%	14.2%	34.9%	18.9%
75% or more	25.3%	35.3%	32.8%	31.6%	24.6%	13.4%	34.2%	18.9%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	29.2%	36.5%	32.9%	36.4%	28.1%	18.2%	36.2%	23.1%
25-49 %	21.0%	32.5%	35.9%	32.4%	23.4%	13.6%	33.1%	16.8%
50-74 %	26.9%	35.4%	33.5%	29.0%	24.1%	12.0%	34.5%	18.2%
75% or more	35.8%	39.9%	37.1%	31.5%	25.6%	18.1%	39.1%	24.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.67%	2.12%	1.68%	1.29%	1.14%	0.84%	1.29%	0.65%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.94%	11.63%	0.00%	17.27% *	12.05% *	5.40% *	9.54%	11.12% *
Mining and manufacturing	2.18%	7.72%	5.49%	3.52%	3.59%	2.52%	3.86%	2.04%
Construction	2.69%	5.44%	4.97%	4.37%	8.55%	6.22% *	3.19%	4.63%
Utilities and transp.	2.83%	9.86% *	9.82%	6.60%	5.90%	2.12%	6.60%	2.28%
Wholesale trade	2.23%	7.10%	6.02%	4.28%	3.24%	2.49%	4.19%	1.89%
Fin. svs. and real estate	1.55%	6.36%	5.82%	3.94%	2.72%	1.73%	4.41%	1.43%
Retail trade	1.68%	6.89%	5.35%	3.76%	3.56%	2.09%	3.96%	1.76%
Professional services	1.36%	3.66%	3.00%	2.43%	2.09%	1.36%	2.33%	1.14%
Other services	1.63%	4.95%	3.44%	2.79%	2.69%	1.81%	3.08%	1.44%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.76%	2.47%	1.99%	1.63%	1.42%	0.95%	1.48%	0.77%
For profit, unincorporated	1.93%	5.08%	4.17%	2.74%	3.23%	2.42%	3.32%	1.79%
Nonprofit	1.93%	6.16%	4.45%	3.09%	2.41%	1.79%	3.81%	1.54%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	3.71%	5.51%	6.24%	6.20%	9.58%	0.68% *	4.14%	5.43%
5-9 years	3.35%	6.04%	5.40%	4.24%	5.33%	3.37% *	4.11%	3.72%
10-19 years	2.07%	4.48%	3.47%	2.74%	3.22%	3.50%	2.78%	2.14%
20 or more years	0.68%	2.84%	2.15%	1.57%	1.28%	0.87%	1.58%	0.70%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.66%	--	4.19%	2.10%	1.26%	0.84%	2.48%	0.69%
1 location only	1.25%	2.14%	1.82%	1.61%	2.12%	4.24%	1.39%	1.67%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.58%	7.58% *	5.69% *	6.55%	4.99%	3.35%	4.77%	2.89%
25-49 %	2.41%	9.45%	6.01%	4.65%	3.89%	3.39%	5.18%	2.48%
50-74 %	1.92%	5.57%	4.64%	4.64%	3.69%	1.82%	3.79%	1.63%
75% or more	0.78%	2.43%	1.96%	1.42%	1.28%	1.00%	1.46%	0.75%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.72%	2.15%	1.71%	1.32%	1.13%	0.99%	1.31%	0.71%
Has union employees	1.36%	7.14% *	8.12%	6.47%	5.99%	1.28%	4.78%	1.41%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.52%	6.34%	5.08%	3.37%	2.51%	1.92%	3.89%	1.49%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.75%	2.24%	1.78%	1.40%	1.28%	0.92%	1.36%	0.72%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.33%	3.33%	2.67%	2.10%	2.36%	2.10%	1.98%	1.46%
25-49 %	1.40%	4.98%	4.25%	3.39%	2.61%	1.77%	2.93%	1.45%
50-74 %	1.34%	4.55%	3.62%	2.86%	2.23%	1.35%	3.10%	1.13%
75% or more	1.30%	4.31%	3.24%	2.42%	2.12%	1.63%	2.51%	1.23%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	1.06%	3.13%	2.34%	1.85%	1.69%	1.54%	1.85%	1.07%
25-49 %	0.91%	4.38%	3.17%	2.24%	1.75%	1.11%	2.21%	0.94%
50-74 %	1.92%	4.92%	4.37%	3.38%	3.42%	2.06%	3.16%	1.81%
75% or more	3.60%	5.24%	6.97%	6.27%	5.94%	4.80%	4.46%	3.79%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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