

Table II.F.19 Average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2017

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	41.97	45.89	46.56	45.02	40.64	40.70	46.27	41.01
New England:								
Connecticut	41.45	48.30	--	45.85	36.96	40.61	45.19	40.42
Maine	42.29	--	--	42.64	39.33	43.13	45.24	41.52
Massachusetts	32.94	40.07	34.37	36.47	29.56	32.17	38.59	31.47
New Hampshire	44.50	58.59	--	50.34	41.03	39.29	52.34	41.58
Rhode Island	37.75	40.87	37.45	36.73	37.65	37.74	38.92	37.32
Vermont	40.76	--	43.26	43.20	37.25	39.95	46.08	39.05
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	44.19	48.82	49.49	41.23	39.76	45.35	48.37	43.07
New York	41.31	46.34	45.22	43.11	37.56	40.85	45.23	40.10
Pennsylvania	39.10	46.44	46.80	43.48	37.25	36.87	46.84	37.43
East North Central:								
Illinois	42.70	--	50.26	47.11	44.84	40.12	46.85	41.89
Indiana	42.03	--	--	44.29	40.30	41.32	46.84	41.31
Michigan	38.58	--	41.43	41.16	40.56	36.11	39.04	38.51
Ohio	44.56	--	--	49.17	48.20	41.83	44.40	44.58
Wisconsin	45.61	--	--	57.73	49.66	40.15	45.68	45.60
West North Central:								
Iowa	40.20	36.49	--	46.17	37.75	40.48	40.69	40.09
Kansas	45.75	52.55	--	41.03	41.79	48.25	47.53	45.35
Minnesota	38.13	--	--	41.37	39.37	36.46	43.30	37.39
Missouri	48.31	--	--	54.91	51.34	42.72	54.29	46.73
Nebraska	40.77	--	--	52.17	41.02	38.13	47.19	39.92
North Dakota	34.57	--	--	33.01	28.89	40.33	27.28	37.04
South Dakota	34.75	--	45.94	53.20	36.85	26.88	48.83	32.56
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	45.10	--	57.09	51.05	40.83	41.47	54.24	42.81
District of Columbia	34.39	36.14	32.08	28.82	29.48	42.17	33.45	34.66
Florida	50.59	55.59	54.71	57.78	47.46	48.74	54.93	49.59
Georgia	48.36	--	56.19	57.83	49.29	43.19	56.12	46.79
Maryland	37.28	44.89	42.44	36.96	32.54	37.49	41.51	35.68
North Carolina	50.45	--	56.93	55.80	50.60	48.36	57.39	49.40
South Carolina	47.69	--	51.02	49.45	47.92	47.11	48.73	47.48
Virginia	43.72	44.55	46.46	46.75	44.24	42.09	46.47	43.16
West Virginia	35.87	--	25.20	35.34	38.41	37.19	26.91	37.67
East South Central:								
Alabama	43.70	--	50.67	50.57	43.37	40.45	52.16	42.25
Kentucky	42.53	--	57.22	48.60	40.51	39.63	50.41	40.83
Mississippi	39.14	--	43.23	40.58	36.55	39.79	41.25	38.55
Tennessee	43.30	--	--	43.37	46.61	41.78	44.90	43.06
West South Central:								
Arkansas	47.34	--	--	40.86	46.19	50.27	46.39	47.50
Louisiana	46.73	--	47.67	45.07	50.60	45.79	46.59	46.78
Oklahoma	42.59	--	50.12	46.79	40.95	40.52	50.20	41.06
Texas	45.19	51.20	56.66	43.34	46.26	43.76	49.98	44.27
Mountain:								
Arizona	47.65	--	--	54.16	47.13	45.57	51.87	46.86
Colorado	49.25	51.90	61.41	55.68	45.14	48.16	56.20	47.64
Idaho	41.35	--	--	39.94	32.56	43.91	43.35	40.93
Montana	37.44	--	--	40.87	36.14	31.48	49.21	33.49
Nevada	45.87	--	--	55.38	51.03	41.77	54.10	44.59
New Mexico	43.78	44.62	41.46	41.74	40.68	45.57	42.41	44.20
Utah	35.97	--	--	39.53	32.05	36.67	41.87	34.96
Wyoming	41.42	--	--	--	36.08	43.64	40.44	41.67
Pacific:								
Alaska	36.99	--	--	45.08	33.40	35.34	43.07	35.77
California	35.69	45.35	42.77	37.10	33.37	34.52	42.97	34.01
Hawaii	18.72	21.03	15.63	16.11	16.50	20.82	17.65	19.07
Oregon	34.49	35.02	40.12	37.33	31.17	34.74	39.71	33.09
Washington	34.43	--	32.23	39.42	34.02	33.46	37.09	33.67

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.19 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2017

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.26	0.81	0.80	0.55	0.50	0.40	0.44	0.30
New England:								
Connecticut	1.46	2.50	--	4.35	2.15	2.32	2.10	1.78
Maine	1.06	--	--	3.07	2.31	1.41	2.14	1.19
Massachusetts	1.13	3.40	1.75	2.12	1.88	1.81	1.70	1.32
New Hampshire	1.36	3.55	--	3.23	2.68	1.73	2.83	1.46
Rhode Island	1.02	4.30	2.13	1.62	1.55	2.10	1.65	1.25
Vermont	1.28	--	4.12	2.81	3.25	1.57	2.48	1.50
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	2.06	5.50	3.49	2.81	1.77	3.82	2.70	2.50
New York	0.92	2.73	2.13	1.99	1.91	1.50	1.30	1.13
Pennsylvania	0.86	2.44	3.80	2.18	1.35	1.37	1.81	0.97
East North Central:								
Illinois	2.38	--	2.71	1.96	2.67	3.83	1.87	2.76
Indiana	1.53	--	--	3.76	2.37	2.09	3.15	1.73
Michigan	1.09	--	2.46	3.47	2.10	1.33	1.99	1.22
Ohio	1.75	--	--	2.76	5.42	1.67	2.44	2.03
Wisconsin	2.03	--	--	4.00	4.69	2.20	4.78	2.25
West North Central:								
Iowa	1.28	3.14	--	3.07	1.97	2.30	2.59	1.46
Kansas	2.03	4.60	--	3.64	2.80	3.67	3.56	2.35
Minnesota	1.44	--	--	5.12	3.08	1.65	4.96	1.47
Missouri	1.34	--	--	1.94	2.46	2.07	2.06	1.57
Nebraska	1.67	--	--	2.49	4.57	2.27	3.43	1.85
North Dakota	2.66	--	--	5.29	2.25	4.29	1.19	3.30
South Dakota	1.25	--	7.30	3.50	3.16	0.78	3.85	1.23
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	1.29	--	3.56	1.66	3.37	1.62	2.32	1.41
District of Columbia	1.25	3.22	2.98	2.13	2.14	2.02	1.88	1.52
Florida	1.15	4.72	3.51	2.37	3.05	1.42	2.28	1.27
Georgia	1.64	--	2.86	2.54	3.30	2.08	2.80	1.80
Maryland	1.13	3.99	2.66	1.98	2.71	1.51	1.80	1.34
North Carolina	1.24	--	3.92	3.46	2.59	1.68	2.90	1.35
South Carolina	1.78	--	5.89	3.36	2.78	2.59	3.60	2.00
Virginia	1.35	2.74	3.96	2.44	1.79	2.44	2.49	1.55
West Virginia	1.45	--	3.39	3.47	2.79	1.97	2.44	1.59
East South Central:								
Alabama	1.97	--	4.28	2.40	2.13	3.39	2.01	2.18
Kentucky	1.23	--	6.52	2.31	2.54	1.65	2.92	1.34
Mississippi	1.30	--	2.84	2.87	2.34	2.19	2.36	1.52
Tennessee	1.55	--	--	2.90	3.57	2.08	2.51	1.73
West South Central:								
Arkansas	2.45	--	--	2.95	2.42	4.38	2.72	2.84
Louisiana	1.76	--	4.40	4.28	5.46	1.73	2.84	2.14
Oklahoma	1.25	--	5.70	3.16	1.88	2.03	2.93	1.33
Texas	0.96	3.58	4.38	2.30	2.04	1.30	2.44	1.04
Mountain:								
Arizona	1.03	--	--	2.61	2.50	1.36	2.72	1.12
Colorado	1.49	3.29	4.74	1.78	2.92	2.24	2.45	1.69
Idaho	1.13	--	--	2.77	2.32	1.46	1.72	1.32
Montana	1.94	--	--	3.97	3.61	1.60	3.19	1.70
Nevada	1.81	--	--	3.90	3.67	2.40	3.77	1.99
New Mexico	1.07	2.92	4.76	2.00	2.04	1.51	1.99	1.24
Utah	1.75	--	--	1.89	2.47	3.14	1.85	1.97
Wyoming	1.56	--	--	--	3.46	1.85	4.17	1.64
Pacific:								
Alaska	1.36	--	--	4.05	2.29	1.53	4.00	1.35
California	0.74	2.08	2.86	1.88	1.23	1.20	1.34	0.84
Hawaii	0.78	2.83	0.93	0.56	0.71	1.58	1.21	0.96
Oregon	1.15	3.07	4.47	2.32	1.92	2.18	2.41	1.29
Washington	1.05	--	4.30	3.02	1.70	1.46	3.11	1.04

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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