

**Table II.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	23.7%	30.0%	31.6%	28.0%	20.7%	15.0%	30.2%	17.9%
New England:								
Connecticut	24.3%	25.6% *	42.6%	28.8%	27.5%	12.9% *	30.4%	17.5%
Maine	19.7%	22.9%	38.7% *	23.8%	23.2%	4.1% *	26.7%	13.2%
Massachusetts	17.5%	10.8% *	42.8%	19.9%	19.8% *	11.6% *	18.3%	16.6%
New Hampshire	18.9%	28.1% *	20.3% *	18.3%	22.4%	7.9% *	24.0%	13.5%
Rhode Island	18.2%	26.3% *	19.4% *	17.4% *	20.9% *	9.7% *	23.2%	13.2%
Vermont	26.5%	42.1%	38.4%	24.5%	16.0% *	11.2% *	37.0%	15.2%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	22.0%	28.1%	30.5%	25.0%	14.5%	12.2%	28.1%	14.2%
New York	24.6%	28.5%	24.0%	30.6%	28.5%	13.2% *	26.8%	21.1%
Pennsylvania	25.1%	42.3%	28.3%	23.1%	19.9%	14.6%	34.4%	17.3%
East North Central:								
Illinois	19.2%	22.5% *	16.5% *	27.8%	29.0%	8.6% *	22.1%	16.4%
Indiana	22.3%	23.8% *	37.3%	23.9%	20.0%	18.9%	27.1%	19.4%
Michigan	18.9%	24.3% *	33.1%	16.0% *	12.9% *	12.5%	24.9%	13.8%
Ohio	18.6%	28.0% *	34.2%	21.7%	16.1% *	8.7% *	29.4%	12.0%
Wisconsin	22.2%	--	19.9% *	28.2%	15.9% *	12.9% *	31.4%	15.5%
West North Central:								
Iowa	28.8%	46.3%	40.2%	32.2%	11.2% *	12.4% *	42.7%	14.4%
Kansas	25.9%	34.0%	18.1% *	25.3%	23.8%	20.9%	29.1%	22.3%
Minnesota	25.3%	29.9% *	39.0%	43.5%	12.2% *	13.8% *	37.0%	14.4%
Missouri	27.3%	30.0%	46.7%	29.0%	24.2% *	20.8%	31.6%	23.7%
Nebraska	24.1%	36.2% *	--	23.5%	24.2%	17.1% *	29.7%	20.2%
North Dakota	20.7%	31.7% *	26.2% *	25.2%	9.0% *	6.7% *	29.7%	9.8%
South Dakota	22.1%	32.3%	34.1%	17.4%	18.8% *	7.1% *	31.2%	12.4%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	21.3%	--	--	35.9%	15.5% *	10.6%	29.0%	15.4%
District of Columbia	24.0%	24.9% *	28.5% *	28.1%	15.0% *	24.7%	26.8%	21.4%
Florida	26.3%	36.2%	23.5% *	21.4%	18.4% *	22.6%	31.1%	22.0%
Georgia	23.9%	20.9% *	34.0% *	29.0%	20.0% *	23.2%	24.5%	23.6%
Maryland	19.8%	26.2% *	37.2%	24.9%	18.4%	6.5% *	27.8%	11.5%
North Carolina	19.0%	21.7% *	22.1% *	31.7%	24.3%	11.9%	24.9%	16.1%
South Carolina	23.3%	--	31.4% *	40.0%	20.8%	12.1%	41.5%	15.5%
Virginia	28.4%	27.3% *	35.1%	29.7%	16.9% *	30.1%	31.4%	26.4%
West Virginia	21.4%	23.3% *	25.4% *	38.8%	25.3%	11.0%	26.8%	17.6%
East South Central:								
Alabama	24.1%	29.9% *	45.7%	23.1%	26.6%	13.6%	34.5%	17.3%
Kentucky	26.3%	41.8%	28.9%	32.7%	20.0%	16.4%	36.5%	18.4%
Mississippi	22.4%	38.3%	27.2% *	26.7%	18.3% *	11.8%	32.1%	16.0%
Tennessee	27.1%	--	16.6% *	29.4%	34.1%	21.2%	30.8%	24.9%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	16.4%	--	26.8% *	16.1% *	27.2%	13.3% *	16.5% *	16.4%
Louisiana	30.7%	62.8%	45.3%	34.4%	20.7% *	8.9% *	52.8%	14.9%
Oklahoma	26.6%	33.5%	31.5% *	19.1% *	24.9%	20.6%	31.1%	22.3%
Texas	24.5%	27.7%	36.7%	33.8%	24.3%	16.7%	30.5%	20.2%
Mountain:								
Arizona	23.9%	37.9% *	38.1%	26.4%	8.9% *	19.5%	35.0%	17.6%
Colorado	20.7%	33.4%	26.7% *	25.3%	16.3% *	6.8% *	31.2%	10.9%
Idaho	24.8%	49.6%	20.6% *	29.9%	22.1% *	4.4% *	39.3%	11.4%
Montana	26.2%	42.3%	34.6%	24.5%	7.9% *	10.4% *	39.5%	10.1% *
Nevada	24.0%	--	--	30.9%	10.7% *	13.6% *	34.7%	15.8%
New Mexico	20.7%	--	36.9%	27.5%	18.4% *	10.1% *	32.5%	13.2%
Utah	17.4%	--	25.7% *	23.7%	15.3% *	7.3% *	25.7%	12.3%
Wyoming	30.0%	50.4%	22.3% *	39.8%	23.5% *	16.5%	39.8%	21.1%
Pacific:								
Alaska	15.3%	17.2% *	17.5% *	33.0%	11.2% *	8.8% *	18.9% *	12.7%
California	26.2%	30.1%	35.4%	30.9%	22.5%	14.7%	32.0%	18.5%
Hawaii	26.1%	36.3%	28.8%	15.1%	17.4% *	10.2%	33.0%	12.8%
Oregon	22.9%	33.4%	32.0%	24.7%	20.7%	7.6% *	31.4%	14.6%
Washington	24.9%	25.0%	39.2%	42.9%	20.8% *	12.5% *	31.9%	17.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

**Table II.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.58%	1.54%	1.53%	1.08%	1.01%	0.74%	1.03%	0.57%
New England:								
Connecticut	3.39%	7.70% *	9.98%	6.62%	7.16%	4.17% *	5.53%	3.55%
Maine	3.08%	6.83%	11.90% *	6.17%	6.47%	2.56% *	5.47%	2.87%
Massachusetts	3.14%	6.76% *	9.98%	5.42%	6.09% *	5.12% *	5.06%	3.64%
New Hampshire	3.32%	8.78% *	7.15% *	5.21%	6.48%	3.22% *	5.65%	3.00%
Rhode Island	3.56%	9.89% *	7.55% *	6.80% *	7.07% *	3.82% *	6.21%	3.27%
Vermont	3.50%	9.30%	9.71%	6.01%	6.20% *	3.88% *	5.90%	3.30%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	2.88%	6.43%	7.59%	5.26%	4.07%	2.58%	4.74%	2.17%
New York	2.97%	6.46%	6.27%	5.65%	5.16%	3.96% *	4.49%	2.98%
Pennsylvania	3.03%	8.80%	7.29%	5.14%	5.09%	3.38%	5.47%	2.71%
East North Central:								
Illinois	3.38%	8.54% *	8.16% *	6.72%	8.19%	2.88% *	5.94%	3.19%
Indiana	3.24%	8.09% *	10.01%	6.54%	5.51%	5.56%	5.54%	4.02%
Michigan	2.90%	7.70% *	8.67%	5.47% *	4.94% *	3.40%	5.25%	2.75%
Ohio	2.58%	8.72% *	8.70%	5.77%	5.12% *	2.72% *	5.36%	2.41%
Wisconsin	3.62%	--	8.20% *	6.08%	5.71% *	4.47% *	6.99%	3.26%
West North Central:								
Iowa	3.74%	9.42%	8.28%	6.54%	4.31% *	5.96% *	6.01%	3.77%
Kansas	3.80%	9.67%	7.54% *	5.59%	6.48%	4.57%	6.50%	3.40%
Minnesota	3.61%	9.66% *	10.13%	6.90%	4.79% *	4.17% *	6.69%	3.00%
Missouri	3.80%	8.92%	10.99%	8.01%	8.87% *	5.05%	6.67%	4.22%
Nebraska	4.00%	11.97% *	--	6.19%	6.69%	5.73% *	7.73%	4.07%
North Dakota	3.69%	9.69% *	8.24% *	5.35%	3.72% *	2.64% *	6.20%	2.26%
South Dakota	3.19%	7.89%	8.02%	5.13%	5.75% *	2.76% *	5.44%	2.73%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	3.45%	--	--	8.21%	6.79% *	3.10%	6.74%	3.13%
District of Columbia	3.58%	8.74% *	8.87% *	6.62%	6.07% *	6.34%	5.86%	4.23%
Florida	3.28%	7.99%	7.45% *	6.04%	6.72% *	4.58%	5.61%	3.60%
Georgia	3.52%	9.51% *	10.57% *	6.63%	7.28% *	5.12%	6.59%	3.95%
Maryland	3.51%	9.02% *	10.79%	5.85%	4.88%	2.27% *	6.45%	2.21%
North Carolina	2.67%	9.18% *	8.62% *	7.20%	5.57%	3.04%	6.05%	2.62%
South Carolina	3.20%	--	10.66% *	7.53%	5.76%	3.11%	7.57%	2.71%
Virginia	3.80%	10.07% *	8.52%	6.62%	5.51% *	6.81%	5.97%	4.95%
West Virginia	2.88%	8.23% *	9.16% *	7.28%	6.96%	3.05%	5.73%	2.89%
East South Central:								
Alabama	3.39%	12.00% *	9.95%	6.11%	6.84%	3.43%	6.84%	3.00%
Kentucky	3.24%	10.38%	8.66%	7.60%	5.53%	3.93%	6.09%	3.13%
Mississippi	3.22%	10.84%	9.21% *	7.46%	5.67% *	3.42%	6.53%	3.03%
Tennessee	3.66%	--	6.50% *	6.82%	7.33%	4.84%	7.37%	3.75%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	2.89%	--	10.17% *	5.78% *	6.94%	4.44% *	5.07% *	3.46%
Louisiana	3.77%	10.76%	9.62%	6.49%	6.48% *	2.94% *	6.84%	2.81%
Oklahoma	3.69%	8.94%	9.65% *	5.96% *	5.44%	4.88%	6.48%	3.41%
Texas	2.43%	6.72%	7.83%	5.06%	4.14%	3.06%	4.77%	2.38%
Mountain:								
Arizona	3.37%	12.46% *	9.65%	6.40%	2.70% *	4.77%	7.04%	3.22%
Colorado	3.75%	9.66%	9.66% *	6.56%	5.89% *	3.30% *	6.90%	2.81%
Idaho	4.13%	11.10%	8.09% *	7.93%	7.37% *	1.75% *	7.35%	2.66%
Montana	4.50%	10.07%	10.00%	7.08%	2.83% *	5.80% *	7.34%	3.40% *
Nevada	4.35%	--	--	7.63%	5.72% *	4.33% *	8.68%	3.51%
New Mexico	3.48%	--	10.78%	6.75%	6.06% *	3.39% *	7.41%	2.88%
Utah	2.99%	--	10.38% *	6.53%	6.56% *	2.55% *	6.57%	2.71%
Wyoming	3.82%	10.40%	7.13% *	7.79%	7.07% *	4.57%	6.58%	3.78%
Pacific:								
Alaska	3.12%	8.47% *	8.27% *	8.03%	5.07% *	4.21% *	5.83% *	3.32%
California	2.01%	4.54%	4.77%	3.87%	3.64%	2.45%	3.22%	1.90%
Hawaii	3.51%	7.03%	6.85%	4.50%	5.63% *	2.98%	5.12%	2.62%
Oregon	3.51%	9.36%	8.55%	5.31%	5.95%	3.13% *	6.23%	2.87%
Washington	3.17%	7.05%	9.73%	7.19%	7.40% *	4.02% *	5.41%	3.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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