

Table II.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	129,955,063	11.1%	8.6%	13.8%	18.6%	47.9%	26.3%	73.7%
New England:								
Connecticut	1,563,397	11.8%	8.2%	13.0%	21.2%	45.8%	27.0%	73.0%
Maine	548,039	15.4%	12.5%	16.8%	17.0%	38.3%	35.5%	64.5%
Massachusetts	3,486,879	10.7%	7.2%	13.9%	19.6%	48.6%	24.5%	75.5%
New Hampshire	591,313	13.1%	10.1%	15.0%	19.1%	42.7%	31.2%	68.8%
Rhode Island	426,844	12.6%	12.1%	16.0%	19.6%	39.7%	32.3%	67.7%
Vermont	256,258	17.1%	14.3%	16.9%	22.5%	29.2%	40.2%	59.8%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	3,738,611	13.3%	7.8%	15.5%	13.8%	49.6%	28.0%	72.0%
New York	8,315,882	12.5%	9.5%	13.4%	20.4%	44.2%	28.7%	71.3%
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	10.2%	8.5%	13.5%	20.7%	47.2%	25.3%	74.7%
East North Central:								
Illinois	5,462,547	10.8%	7.8%	14.9%	21.2%	45.3%	24.6%	75.4%
Indiana	2,725,304	10.8%	7.8%	13.9%	20.8%	46.8%	25.3%	74.7%
Michigan	3,990,426	10.8%	9.7%	15.2%	18.4%	46.0%	27.4%	72.6%
Ohio	4,738,889	8.1%	8.9%	13.1%	18.1%	51.9%	23.4%	76.6%
Wisconsin	2,618,270	9.2%	9.4%	15.4%	21.2%	44.7%	26.5%	73.5%
West North Central:								
Iowa	1,335,801	12.7%	10.3%	13.0%	24.6%	39.3%	29.7%	70.3%
Kansas	1,254,218	11.8%	8.6%	14.7%	22.6%	42.3%	27.0%	73.0%
Minnesota	2,584,629	10.2%	8.8%	15.7%	17.7%	47.7%	26.3%	73.7%
Missouri	2,608,960	12.2%	7.3%	15.8%	14.9%	49.8%	26.7%	73.3%
Nebraska	888,854	12.2%	8.9%	12.0%	22.9%	44.0%	27.6%	72.4%
North Dakota	356,901	13.7%	11.0%	18.2%	21.1%	36.0%	32.5%	67.5%
South Dakota	399,699	15.3%	9.6%	16.4%	24.2%	34.5%	33.4%	66.6%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	425,160	10.1%	10.0%	15.7%	15.4%	48.8%	28.3%	71.7%
District of Columbia	521,326	7.3%	6.4%	13.6%	29.0%	43.7%	20.9%	79.1%
Florida	8,337,525	12.1%	7.0%	11.6%	14.1%	55.2%	25.1%	74.9%
Georgia	3,824,317	10.4%	7.9%	13.8%	14.0%	54.0%	23.9%	76.1%
Maryland	2,290,194	10.6%	9.3%	15.5%	21.1%	43.6%	27.8%	72.2%
North Carolina	3,690,205	11.5%	7.9%	14.1%	15.3%	51.2%	26.2%	73.8%
South Carolina	1,808,990	9.7%	9.1%	14.1%	18.0%	49.2%	26.1%	73.9%
Virginia	3,274,161	10.1%	9.5%	12.1%	21.8%	46.6%	25.7%	74.3%
West Virginia	560,453	11.3%	8.8%	14.8%	20.9%	44.3%	26.4%	73.6%
East South Central:								
Alabama	1,619,913	10.9%	9.6%	12.6%	17.9%	49.0%	27.2%	72.8%
Kentucky	1,694,771	9.6%	8.2%	11.3%	18.7%	52.2%	24.4%	75.6%
Mississippi	896,707	9.9%	9.2%	14.1%	16.8%	50.0%	25.7%	74.3%
Tennessee	2,615,622	8.9%	8.6%	13.3%	17.8%	51.5%	23.1%	76.9%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1,066,247	11.3%	9.3%	12.6%	17.1%	49.5%	26.7%	73.3%
Louisiana	1,660,159	10.3%	9.6%	18.4%	17.7%	44.1%	26.4%	73.6%
Oklahoma	1,356,579	13.4%	9.0%	14.2%	20.9%	42.6%	29.4%	70.6%
Texas	11,091,384	9.6%	7.5%	12.4%	19.1%	51.5%	23.1%	76.9%
Mountain:								
Arizona	2,538,517	9.4%	7.7%	13.3%	17.9%	51.7%	23.6%	76.4%
Colorado	2,363,251	12.3%	10.0%	15.8%	16.9%	45.0%	30.8%	69.2%
Idaho	605,579	14.2%	14.7%	15.3%	18.2%	37.5%	37.9%	62.1%
Montana	372,823	22.5%	16.4%	17.1%	18.8%	25.2%	47.1%	52.9%
Nevada	1,236,792	9.9%	5.9%	12.2%	18.8%	53.2%	21.7%	78.3%
New Mexico	619,770	12.0%	9.3%	17.9%	21.7%	39.1%	30.3%	69.7%
Utah	1,332,257	9.2%	10.0%	13.3%	21.5%	46.0%	25.2%	74.8%
Wyoming	229,725	19.5%	13.1%	12.0%	18.1%	37.4%	39.4%	60.6%
Pacific:								
Alaska	268,916	17.5%	9.6%	13.8%	17.5%	41.6%	34.8%	65.2%
California	15,487,431	11.3%	8.8%	13.3%	18.9%	47.7%	26.2%	73.8%
Hawaii	544,737	10.3%	8.5%	14.7%	19.8%	46.7%	25.2%	74.8%
Oregon	1,586,020	14.6%	11.2%	17.3%	18.9%	38.0%	34.2%	65.8%
Washington	2,721,706	12.8%	10.1%	15.3%	16.5%	45.3%	29.4%	70.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1,096,341	0.15%	0.17%	0.23%	0.35%	0.46%	0.28%	0.28%
New England:								
Connecticut	92,940	1.09%	1.02%	1.51%	2.14%	3.21%	1.90%	1.90%
Maine	25,696	1.12%	2.19%	1.65%	1.64%	2.64%	2.25%	2.25%
Massachusetts	135,548	1.04%	0.99%	1.38%	1.95%	2.32%	1.53%	1.53%
New Hampshire	24,054	1.00%	1.08%	1.36%	1.69%	2.24%	1.68%	1.68%
Rhode Island	14,934	1.01%	1.46%	1.64%	1.60%	2.08%	1.75%	1.75%
Vermont	9,340	1.19%	1.60%	1.55%	1.65%	2.28%	1.80%	1.80%
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	169,107	0.84%	0.90%	1.26%	1.63%	2.38%	1.55%	1.55%
New York	278,159	0.71%	0.95%	0.94%	2.08%	1.89%	1.33%	1.33%
Pennsylvania	179,429	0.60%	0.80%	1.00%	1.52%	1.82%	1.14%	1.14%
East North Central:								
Illinois	218,556	0.77%	1.12%	1.68%	2.47%	2.58%	1.46%	1.46%
Indiana	157,798	0.89%	1.02%	1.42%	2.17%	3.11%	1.74%	1.74%
Michigan	182,179	0.82%	1.24%	1.90%	1.77%	2.44%	1.66%	1.66%
Ohio	180,051	0.53%	0.93%	1.12%	1.44%	2.07%	1.21%	1.21%
Wisconsin	93,765	0.68%	1.05%	1.29%	1.83%	2.27%	1.39%	1.39%
West North Central:								
Iowa	55,800	0.80%	1.32%	1.24%	2.56%	2.26%	1.66%	1.66%
Kansas	55,755	0.87%	1.09%	1.27%	2.57%	2.68%	1.58%	1.58%
Minnesota	100,767	0.77%	1.00%	1.37%	1.48%	2.07%	1.43%	1.43%
Missouri	111,911	1.13%	0.98%	1.61%	1.59%	2.30%	1.68%	1.68%
Nebraska	46,253	0.90%	1.06%	1.30%	2.81%	2.92%	1.74%	1.74%
North Dakota	13,836	0.97%	1.37%	1.95%	1.79%	2.30%	1.73%	1.73%
South Dakota	11,318	0.83%	0.98%	1.22%	1.61%	1.37%	1.45%	1.45%
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	15,354	0.89%	1.34%	1.77%	1.79%	1.86%	1.78%	1.78%
District of Columbia	18,370	0.68%	0.90%	1.55%	1.93%	2.04%	1.45%	1.45%
Florida	466,052	0.86%	0.79%	1.15%	1.32%	2.61%	1.62%	1.62%
Georgia	150,655	0.68%	0.89%	1.39%	1.34%	1.95%	1.29%	1.29%
Maryland	92,152	0.86%	1.09%	1.46%	2.21%	2.32%	1.57%	1.57%
North Carolina	148,490	0.69%	0.93%	1.12%	1.24%	2.03%	1.39%	1.39%
South Carolina	74,877	0.76%	0.99%	1.38%	1.75%	2.19%	1.45%	1.45%
Virginia	140,509	0.74%	1.00%	1.33%	2.24%	2.46%	1.45%	1.45%
West Virginia	24,890	0.81%	1.16%	2.15%	2.58%	2.23%	1.59%	1.59%
East South Central:								
Alabama	124,655	1.24%	1.27%	1.49%	2.05%	3.97%	2.38%	2.38%
Kentucky	84,851	0.83%	1.03%	1.25%	1.94%	2.59%	1.55%	1.55%
Mississippi	72,593	1.01%	1.36%	1.66%	2.20%	4.30%	2.36%	2.36%
Tennessee	121,554	0.77%	1.00%	1.40%	1.55%	2.42%	1.45%	1.45%
West South Central:								
Arkansas	67,183	1.00%	1.13%	1.54%	2.19%	3.42%	1.95%	1.95%
Louisiana	105,115	0.93%	1.16%	2.52%	1.84%	3.42%	2.03%	2.03%
Oklahoma	69,321	0.94%	1.11%	1.58%	1.82%	2.97%	1.86%	1.86%
Texas	360,004	0.58%	0.64%	0.85%	1.39%	1.71%	0.99%	0.99%
Mountain:								
Arizona	168,347	0.83%	1.04%	1.53%	2.34%	3.43%	1.91%	1.91%
Colorado	131,676	0.97%	1.32%	1.40%	1.92%	3.12%	2.08%	2.08%
Idaho	21,826	0.91%	1.63%	1.27%	1.81%	2.41%	1.81%	1.81%
Montana	14,872	1.36%	1.82%	2.39%	1.74%	1.99%	2.23%	2.23%
Nevada	74,239	0.85%	0.96%	1.45%	2.42%	2.97%	1.65%	1.65%
New Mexico	23,295	0.80%	1.03%	1.35%	1.75%	2.22%	1.61%	1.61%
Utah	66,547	0.71%	1.07%	1.42%	2.62%	3.05%	1.54%	1.54%
Wyoming	8,530	1.15%	1.36%	1.23%	1.63%	2.20%	1.77%	1.77%
Pacific:								
Alaska	12,191	1.29%	1.22%	1.53%	2.53%	2.47%	1.95%	1.95%
California	530,877	0.55%	0.59%	0.81%	1.43%	1.83%	1.05%	1.05%
Hawaii	35,988	1.00%	1.15%	1.69%	2.28%	3.72%	1.98%	1.98%
Oregon	92,122	1.24%	1.32%	1.61%	2.05%	3.52%	2.27%	2.27%
Washington	135,588	0.99%	1.16%	1.37%	1.66%	2.70%	1.82%	1.82%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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