

**Table II.F.19 Average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	43.36	49.27	48.86	49.12	42.79	40.73	49.48	42.06
New England:								
Connecticut	43.03	38.45	45.81	49.26	42.00	41.96	45.21	42.38
Maine	42.65	46.30	--	44.47	37.93	41.85	48.85	41.00
Massachusetts	36.53	41.36	37.27	38.46	35.58	35.80	39.34	35.94
New Hampshire	46.62	62.53	54.46	55.45	44.26	36.70	56.51	42.57
Rhode Island	37.70	53.56	40.29	38.06	36.96	35.62	43.03	36.10
Vermont	41.45	--	47.74	49.06	34.21	40.62	49.04	39.04
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	46.23	49.47	51.38	51.34	40.27	45.55	52.04	44.49
New York	41.51	43.68	35.52	46.21	41.73	40.43	41.88	41.42
Pennsylvania	41.40	47.11	53.87	44.12	42.48	37.24	49.65	39.55
East North Central:								
Illinois	45.42	53.29	--	47.10	52.75	39.60	52.38	44.25
Indiana	45.37	--	--	51.25	56.68	39.96	49.35	44.83
Michigan	40.73	--	34.92	49.17	37.26	40.29	39.22	40.98
Ohio	45.46	--	53.96	60.47	41.04	42.36	50.81	44.61
Wisconsin	46.73	--	--	52.52	51.33	41.53	62.42	44.65
West North Central:								
Iowa	43.14	38.22	44.08	41.35	40.59	46.44	43.55	43.04
Kansas	41.50	--	44.12	51.97	34.31	40.58	44.74	40.48
Minnesota	38.57	--	--	40.61	40.93	37.51	41.55	38.04
Missouri	51.33	51.00	56.24	62.44	45.34	50.14	53.45	50.92
Nebraska	46.57	--	--	53.14	40.30	47.32	62.29	45.26
North Dakota	34.37	--	--	30.67	27.06	41.26	27.54	35.85
South Dakota	39.82	38.34	41.38	43.25	41.79	37.12	42.68	39.14
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	43.47	--	--	48.03	47.89	40.22	50.45	42.00
District of Columbia	33.76	33.74	37.69	31.13	32.07	35.99	33.64	33.78
Florida	49.59	50.77	54.21	53.31	56.22	45.16	53.46	48.68
Georgia	47.35	63.28	69.30	58.33	46.58	41.65	64.33	44.84
Maryland	38.65	43.44	45.48	45.54	33.87	36.44	44.84	36.62
North Carolina	51.00	--	61.75	56.46	52.13	48.71	59.41	49.81
South Carolina	47.51	--	49.92	57.67	49.01	43.92	55.98	46.27
Virginia	43.34	--	50.86	45.35	39.96	42.66	50.46	41.90
West Virginia	38.32	--	35.02	47.32	34.51	37.65	35.70	38.78
East South Central:								
Alabama	46.84	46.92	53.51	48.35	46.53	45.14	51.69	45.47
Kentucky	45.90	50.93	60.24	49.03	42.66	44.75	52.51	44.61
Mississippi	42.18	--	40.99	42.58	41.15	43.05	38.24	42.86
Tennessee	45.48	--	--	55.61	47.83	40.88	54.70	43.95
West South Central:								
Arkansas	44.80	--	--	44.31	44.49	44.73	46.85	44.30
Louisiana	47.17	--	50.72	51.77	48.79	43.42	50.25	46.27
Oklahoma	44.02	51.28	49.61	44.83	47.41	38.61	49.66	42.48
Texas	48.55	57.73	57.07	54.81	49.31	44.72	56.92	47.00
Mountain:								
Arizona	47.08	--	62.13	48.85	46.87	44.17	57.76	44.91
Colorado	49.30	52.07	60.50	52.17	50.19	45.49	56.06	47.44
Idaho	39.48	--	42.64	40.29	38.90	38.77	41.97	38.67
Montana	42.11	--	--	46.04	37.61	41.65	48.41	40.25
Nevada	44.02	--	--	56.50	41.70	40.84	58.65	41.74
New Mexico	44.27	--	--	55.52	45.79	38.54	58.03	41.15
Utah	40.65	--	--	49.10	34.00	41.99	45.92	40.12
Wyoming	44.82	--	--	50.49	38.63	47.10	47.43	44.21
Pacific:								
Alaska	37.71	--	--	43.97	31.16	37.80	49.13	35.33
California	36.14	52.74	44.09	46.23	32.75	32.27	48.23	33.33
Hawaii	20.14	18.30	16.71	18.77	16.94	23.13	18.53	20.62
Oregon	35.03	42.85	39.10	38.72	30.36	34.82	41.98	33.09
Washington	35.70	39.97	--	42.80	33.91	32.08	42.76	33.08

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

**Table II.F.19 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.28	0.80	0.87	0.59	0.61	0.41	0.47	0.32
New England:								
Connecticut	0.90	3.53	2.92	3.11	1.57	1.21	2.54	0.88
Maine	1.19	5.79	--	3.20	1.69	1.22	3.94	1.01
Massachusetts	0.93	4.20	1.87	1.90	1.80	1.40	1.74	1.07
New Hampshire	1.50	3.91	3.55	2.48	4.08	0.90	2.13	1.75
Rhode Island	1.10	9.25	4.35	2.05	1.57	1.52	3.15	1.07
Vermont	1.56	--	4.61	2.75	2.75	2.48	2.70	1.83
Middle Atlantic:								
New Jersey	1.85	2.12	5.55	2.82	1.68	3.34	2.49	2.30
New York	0.94	2.45	3.33	2.16	1.72	1.53	1.86	1.08
Pennsylvania	0.97	3.30	3.74	2.71	2.19	1.14	1.97	1.06
East North Central:								
Illinois	1.89	4.61	--	2.38	3.78	2.43	2.30	2.14
Indiana	2.66	--	--	5.42	8.19	1.89	2.91	3.01
Michigan	1.95	--	4.83	3.92	2.89	2.83	2.76	2.21
Ohio	1.47	--	4.37	4.37	3.45	1.56	2.91	1.62
Wisconsin	2.10	--	--	5.00	2.88	2.90	5.07	2.20
West North Central:								
Iowa	1.61	5.13	5.49	3.31	2.10	3.27	3.22	1.84
Kansas	1.57	--	4.41	4.60	2.39	1.96	2.91	1.85
Minnesota	1.60	--	--	4.45	4.08	2.06	3.16	1.78
Missouri	1.93	5.24	5.75	4.35	3.01	2.93	3.28	2.23
Nebraska	2.69	--	--	5.07	5.51	3.18	2.85	2.79
North Dakota	1.44	--	--	2.61	0.78	2.26	2.16	1.62
South Dakota	1.51	4.10	4.39	5.17	3.59	1.52	2.76	1.74
South Atlantic:								
Delaware	1.30	--	--	4.61	4.92	0.70	3.46	1.34
District of Columbia	1.06	2.60	3.66	1.41	2.18	1.56	1.60	1.25
Florida	1.40	2.25	3.92	2.09	3.13	2.04	2.09	1.65
Georgia	1.51	4.19	5.62	3.79	3.74	1.58	2.71	1.60
Maryland	1.19	3.53	2.80	2.90	2.55	1.58	2.26	1.33
North Carolina	1.14	--	4.13	2.18	1.97	1.64	2.50	1.25
South Carolina	1.30	--	2.64	3.81	3.76	1.34	3.37	1.41
Virginia	1.50	--	3.00	3.30	3.37	2.16	1.75	1.74
West Virginia	2.02	--	4.30	8.82	2.71	1.70	2.68	2.31
East South Central:								
Alabama	1.15	4.59	1.51	2.70	2.46	1.74	1.79	1.37
Kentucky	1.78	3.93	5.86	3.22	2.74	2.81	3.15	2.02
Mississippi	2.99	--	3.63	3.48	1.79	5.61	2.07	3.42
Tennessee	1.65	--	--	3.58	2.06	2.17	2.80	1.83
West South Central:								
Arkansas	1.77	--	--	2.82	2.93	2.97	2.63	2.11
Louisiana	1.96	--	3.86	2.02	3.20	3.70	2.49	2.39
Oklahoma	1.22	2.94	2.18	3.09	2.53	1.40	1.88	1.44
Texas	1.14	2.80	3.20	2.64	2.56	1.72	1.74	1.32
Mountain:								
Arizona	1.47	--	4.34	3.33	1.99	2.06	2.93	1.56
Colorado	1.54	6.59	3.28	4.59	3.44	2.04	3.52	1.71
Idaho	1.79	--	2.98	3.59	2.07	3.41	2.08	2.21
Montana	1.61	--	--	4.16	3.35	2.06	3.35	1.77
Nevada	1.77	--	--	4.51	2.61	2.89	3.76	2.13
New Mexico	1.58	--	--	5.15	2.32	1.65	5.15	1.40
Utah	2.46	--	--	3.68	4.57	3.03	2.50	2.70
Wyoming	1.44	--	--	6.41	3.29	1.34	3.76	1.55
Pacific:								
Alaska	2.01	--	--	3.74	2.40	2.86	2.32	2.22
California	0.77	3.04	2.86	2.10	1.48	1.09	1.70	0.84
Hawaii	0.89	1.20	1.48	1.84	1.01	1.54	1.34	1.07
Oregon	1.29	4.44	6.19	3.34	1.81	1.70	2.84	1.40
Washington	1.42	6.28	--	2.45	2.77	2.13	2.74	1.53

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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