

**Table II.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2020**

| Division and State   | Total       | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States        | 122,677,156 | 10,988,996             | 9,596,209       | 16,496,644      | 23,178,765        | 62,416,543             | 28,506,575             | 94,170,581           |
| New England:         |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Connecticut          | 1,423,585   | 123,824                | 111,691         | 196,578         | 233,637           | 757,855                | 333,190                | 1,090,395            |
| Maine                | 520,132     | 66,117                 | 49,263          | 88,002          | 95,637            | 221,113                | 150,671                | 369,461              |
| Massachusetts        | 3,017,814   | 251,933                | 219,703         | 371,040         | 574,919           | 1,600,220              | 652,192                | 2,365,622            |
| New Hampshire        | 566,471     | 51,511                 | 55,674          | 83,704          | 133,714           | 241,868                | 147,172                | 419,300              |
| Rhode Island         | 443,330     | 45,588                 | 34,530          | 57,278          | 94,986            | 210,948                | 106,709                | 336,621              |
| Vermont              | 220,114     | 28,614                 | 21,459          | 45,486          | 54,884            | 69,671                 | 71,762                 | 148,353              |
| Middle Atlantic:     |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| New Jersey           | 3,374,683   | 315,887                | 266,756         | 491,207         | 621,758           | 1,679,075              | 797,422                | 2,577,261            |
| New York             | 7,649,213   | 711,022                | 587,974         | 838,913         | 1,731,527         | 3,779,777              | 1,740,705              | 5,908,508            |
| Pennsylvania         | 4,999,672   | 332,228                | 365,362         | 793,064         | 889,662           | 2,619,356              | 976,476                | 4,023,195            |
| East North Central:  |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Illinois             | 5,089,499   | 352,198                | 363,962         | 649,736         | 947,295           | 2,776,309              | 1,023,507              | 4,065,992            |
| Indiana              | 2,585,745   | 198,719                | 157,068         | 375,138         | 521,281           | 1,333,539              | 515,404                | 2,070,341            |
| Michigan             | 3,388,559   | 246,702                | 305,472         | 428,392         | 756,061           | 1,651,932              | 767,322                | 2,621,237            |
| Ohio                 | 4,373,591   | 301,517                | 299,759         | 563,667         | 804,351           | 2,404,297              | 909,479                | 3,464,112            |
| Wisconsin            | 2,362,592   | 168,972                | 189,850         | 347,447         | 640,490           | 1,015,832              | 526,652                | 1,835,940            |
| West North Central:  |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Iowa                 | 1,337,295   | 126,261                | 117,132         | 177,920         | 300,460           | 615,522                | 326,049                | 1,011,247            |
| Kansas               | 1,141,784   | 121,301                | 109,817         | 168,329         | 270,913           | 471,424                | 315,030                | 826,754              |
| Minnesota            | 2,652,670   | 232,972                | 235,074         | 372,950         | 593,974           | 1,217,700              | 640,659                | 2,012,011            |
| Missouri             | 2,385,191   | 199,686                | 171,551         | 378,281         | 405,709           | 1,229,964              | 540,780                | 1,844,411            |
| Nebraska             | 840,820     | 92,410                 | 76,291          | 136,387         | 170,320           | 365,411                | 238,382                | 602,438              |
| North Dakota         | 337,823     | 42,577                 | 34,270          | 65,884          | 84,899            | 110,193                | 106,167                | 231,656              |
| South Dakota         | 360,199     | 49,992                 | 36,245          | 54,174          | 96,388            | 123,399                | 114,718                | 245,480              |
| South Atlantic:      |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Delaware             | 409,892     | 25,082                 | 32,469          | 60,693          | 84,383            | 207,265                | 84,805                 | 325,087              |
| District of Columbia | 481,044     | 27,138                 | 25,050          | 74,367          | 113,419           | 241,070                | 80,502                 | 400,542              |
| Florida              | 8,145,263   | 771,339                | 668,616         | 881,146         | 1,007,124         | 4,817,038              | 1,894,119              | 6,251,145            |
| Georgia              | 3,876,018   | 287,646                | 272,164         | 462,426         | 653,007           | 2,200,775              | 769,476                | 3,106,542            |
| Maryland             | 2,130,458   | 172,508                | 185,672         | 292,276         | 422,628           | 1,057,374              | 497,731                | 1,632,727            |
| North Carolina       | 3,399,880   | 238,594                | 285,371         | 440,142         | 577,901           | 1,857,873              | 736,443                | 2,663,437            |
| South Carolina       | 1,749,654   | 126,587                | 120,495         | 201,506         | 334,706           | 966,361                | 335,383                | 1,414,272            |
| Virginia             | 3,169,824   | 255,343                | 222,106         | 452,072         | 549,930           | 1,690,373              | 673,212                | 2,496,612            |
| West Virginia        | 477,709     | 36,376                 | 34,165          | 61,302          | 104,810           | 241,056                | 94,235                 | 383,474              |
| East South Central:  |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Alabama              | 1,766,456   | 152,124                | 140,589         | 242,738         | 287,823           | 943,183                | 403,883                | 1,362,573            |
| Kentucky             | 1,527,299   | 99,321                 | 93,731          | 176,878         | 286,918           | 870,449                | 258,888                | 1,268,411            |
| Mississippi          | 893,118     | 91,487                 | 69,905          | 123,276         | 151,649           | 456,801                | 223,731                | 669,387              |
| Tennessee            | 2,489,248   | 165,401                | 157,418         | 314,560         | 472,408           | 1,379,460              | 457,052                | 2,032,196            |
| West South Central:  |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Arkansas             | 1,024,901   | 95,153                 | 82,973          | 154,363         | 175,857           | 516,556                | 262,890                | 762,011              |
| Louisiana            | 1,505,146   | 157,789                | 132,829         | 271,451         | 291,239           | 651,839                | 424,748                | 1,080,399            |
| Oklahoma             | 1,273,367   | 148,066                | 107,500         | 163,533         | 301,351           | 552,917                | 350,824                | 922,544              |
| Texas                | 10,214,792  | 970,067                | 756,819         | 1,204,652       | 2,162,406         | 5,120,849              | 2,369,677              | 7,845,115            |
| Mountain:            |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Arizona              | 2,605,164   | 218,242                | 161,466         | 386,743         | 408,707           | 1,430,006              | 553,849                | 2,051,315            |
| Colorado             | 2,350,182   | 275,327                | 214,763         | 351,999         | 507,629           | 1,000,465              | 668,918                | 1,681,264            |
| Idaho                | 664,295     | 88,749                 | 75,344          | 93,027          | 110,082           | 297,092                | 214,722                | 449,573              |
| Montana              | 378,943     | 78,486                 | 49,686          | 64,428          | 75,750            | 110,592                | 168,468                | 210,475              |
| Nevada               | 1,189,362   | 112,079                | 74,866          | 166,505         | 179,112           | 656,800                | 273,729                | 915,632              |
| New Mexico           | 595,852     | 65,876                 | 64,121          | 96,195          | 99,538            | 270,123                | 179,560                | 416,293              |
| Utah                 | 1,315,343   | 140,628                | 108,735         | 179,316         | 211,145           | 675,519                | 355,651                | 959,692              |
| Wyoming              | 190,048     | 36,594                 | 27,308          | 39,599          | 28,974            | 57,574                 | 83,930                 | 106,118              |
| Pacific:             |             |                        |                 |                 |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Alaska               | 264,752     | 33,409                 | 31,597          | 29,721          | 61,106            | 108,919                | 82,298                 | 182,455              |
| California           | 14,657,259  | 1,544,450              | 1,112,229       | 2,098,887       | 2,508,889         | 7,392,804              | 3,629,482              | 11,027,777           |
| Hawaii               | 489,218     | 48,320                 | 33,437          | 73,808          | 113,422           | 220,230                | 115,564                | 373,653              |
| Oregon               | 1,563,891   | 186,975                | 188,393         | 205,719         | 314,377           | 668,426                | 483,784                | 1,080,107            |
| Washington           | 2,807,993   | 279,806                | 257,489         | 449,738         | 559,611           | 1,261,348              | 778,572                | 2,029,421            |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table II.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2020**

| <b>Division and State</b> | <b>Total</b> | <b>Less than 10 employees</b> | <b>10-24 employees</b> | <b>25-99 employees</b> | <b>100-999 employees</b> | <b>1000 or more employees</b> | <b>Less than 50 employees</b> | <b>50 or more employees</b> |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| United States             | 1,032,260    | 150,598                       | 200,232                | 298,288                | 430,850                  | 934,849                       | 254,750                       | 1,029,248                   |
| New England:              |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Connecticut               | 46,710       | 9,670                         | 16,758                 | 20,182                 | 25,152                   | 35,366                        | 17,793                        | 46,405                      |
| Maine                     | 33,682       | 4,306                         | 5,500                  | 8,297                  | 10,097                   | 31,534                        | 8,381                         | 33,798                      |
| Massachusetts             | 188,670      | 21,954                        | 26,415                 | 40,677                 | 67,168                   | 178,628                       | 39,529                        | 188,593                     |
| New Hampshire             | 25,570       | 4,642                         | 6,979                  | 6,801                  | 13,234                   | 22,512                        | 8,251                         | 25,375                      |
| Rhode Island              | 18,755       | 3,272                         | 4,385                  | 8,308                  | 9,204                    | 15,531                        | 5,968                         | 18,972                      |
| Vermont                   | 8,358        | 2,196                         | 2,402                  | 3,734                  | 5,910                    | 5,827                         | 3,893                         | 8,326                       |
| Middle Atlantic:          |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| New Jersey                | 189,974      | 26,685                        | 30,497                 | 56,274                 | 114,645                  | 145,322                       | 43,272                        | 190,495                     |
| New York                  | 229,673      | 38,644                        | 51,782                 | 70,163                 | 125,161                  | 194,978                       | 64,202                        | 226,237                     |
| Pennsylvania              | 199,706      | 23,610                        | 37,238                 | 67,978                 | 85,369                   | 179,295                       | 46,824                        | 201,105                     |
| East North Central:       |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Illinois                  | 201,874      | 19,738                        | 34,277                 | 46,728                 | 107,857                  | 178,425                       | 41,882                        | 203,385                     |
| Indiana                   | 100,432      | 18,897                        | 19,421                 | 38,757                 | 49,272                   | 91,627                        | 28,215                        | 101,477                     |
| Michigan                  | 132,474      | 25,539                        | 37,165                 | 42,213                 | 70,888                   | 111,768                       | 43,366                        | 130,679                     |
| Ohio                      | 192,369      | 26,623                        | 34,513                 | 54,427                 | 63,919                   | 179,204                       | 44,968                        | 193,739                     |
| Wisconsin                 | 115,421      | 16,807                        | 22,384                 | 34,779                 | 94,042                   | 72,326                        | 25,618                        | 115,556                     |
| West North Central:       |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Iowa                      | 54,640       | 8,063                         | 14,333                 | 17,279                 | 25,856                   | 52,385                        | 17,151                        | 54,254                      |
| Kansas                    | 52,958       | 10,078                        | 18,115                 | 26,048                 | 28,413                   | 38,562                        | 18,914                        | 51,477                      |
| Minnesota                 | 139,685      | 17,749                        | 29,716                 | 35,392                 | 47,002                   | 131,324                       | 31,626                        | 139,107                     |
| Missouri                  | 103,602      | 14,520                        | 21,410                 | 34,603                 | 41,423                   | 94,553                        | 26,073                        | 104,155                     |
| Nebraska                  | 29,542       | 6,052                         | 8,620                  | 14,864                 | 16,591                   | 23,659                        | 10,886                        | 30,106                      |
| North Dakota              | 12,710       | 3,116                         | 4,062                  | 4,693                  | 9,323                    | 8,164                         | 5,433                         | 12,581                      |
| South Dakota              | 21,276       | 3,104                         | 3,929                  | 5,286                  | 7,676                    | 19,949                        | 4,587                         | 21,163                      |
| South Atlantic:           |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Delaware                  | 41,109       | 2,719                         | 3,726                  | 8,003                  | 10,852                   | 39,357                        | 4,660                         | 41,242                      |
| District of Columbia      | 26,915       | 2,642                         | 4,606                  | 9,549                  | 11,237                   | 24,297                        | 6,835                         | 27,327                      |
| Florida                   | 410,324      | 50,470                        | 68,304                 | 73,671                 | 97,558                   | 392,319                       | 85,665                        | 407,624                     |
| Georgia                   | 191,320      | 20,066                        | 34,693                 | 62,608                 | 92,126                   | 167,032                       | 41,219                        | 193,970                     |
| Maryland                  | 96,326       | 15,274                        | 23,829                 | 34,938                 | 41,585                   | 84,200                        | 27,852                        | 96,349                      |
| North Carolina            | 165,323      | 20,153                        | 31,751                 | 65,051                 | 63,829                   | 149,703                       | 39,805                        | 166,162                     |
| South Carolina            | 78,437       | 10,595                        | 14,967                 | 22,597                 | 36,284                   | 72,464                        | 16,709                        | 78,726                      |
| Virginia                  | 174,472      | 19,883                        | 35,360                 | 50,645                 | 58,396                   | 159,695                       | 38,237                        | 174,936                     |
| West Virginia             | 23,134       | 3,074                         | 4,643                  | 9,375                  | 11,501                   | 19,076                        | 5,589                         | 23,217                      |
| East South Central:       |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Alabama                   | 109,518      | 11,286                        | 17,658                 | 22,589                 | 42,728                   | 102,424                       | 22,166                        | 109,564                     |
| Kentucky                  | 73,544       | 7,199                         | 12,874                 | 21,293                 | 28,718                   | 69,677                        | 15,176                        | 74,148                      |
| Mississippi               | 42,130       | 6,763                         | 9,372                  | 14,351                 | 18,750                   | 39,531                        | 10,538                        | 42,559                      |
| Tennessee                 | 122,781      | 15,253                        | 17,449                 | 34,454                 | 49,851                   | 110,941                       | 26,007                        | 123,859                     |
| West South Central:       |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Arkansas                  | 41,287       | 7,273                         | 12,403                 | 15,890                 | 21,451                   | 34,962                        | 16,282                        | 40,842                      |
| Louisiana                 | 57,877       | 14,254                        | 18,757                 | 31,831                 | 34,414                   | 40,851                        | 29,234                        | 54,625                      |
| Oklahoma                  | 55,843       | 11,179                        | 13,187                 | 20,320                 | 29,474                   | 47,847                        | 16,295                        | 56,040                      |
| Texas                     | 307,779      | 62,065                        | 65,209                 | 85,610                 | 160,816                  | 258,862                       | 87,827                        | 306,429                     |
| Mountain:                 |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Arizona                   | 232,502      | 14,614                        | 25,080                 | 46,485                 | 52,174                   | 224,107                       | 40,063                        | 231,216                     |
| Colorado                  | 107,632      | 21,937                        | 31,189                 | 39,242                 | 70,358                   | 82,933                        | 39,245                        | 105,444                     |
| Idaho                     | 49,310       | 6,703                         | 8,236                  | 9,671                  | 10,534                   | 47,673                        | 9,860                         | 48,962                      |
| Montana                   | 15,226       | 5,393                         | 6,215                  | 5,959                  | 6,418                    | 11,880                        | 7,651                         | 14,313                      |
| Nevada                    | 48,635       | 12,414                        | 12,976                 | 19,197                 | 25,951                   | 38,518                        | 17,971                        | 47,966                      |
| New Mexico                | 27,425       | 5,213                         | 7,341                  | 8,166                  | 15,242                   | 22,026                        | 9,025                         | 27,145                      |
| Utah                      | 68,399       | 12,530                        | 13,672                 | 22,680                 | 21,734                   | 63,588                        | 24,858                        | 65,704                      |
| Wyoming                   | 6,884        | 2,148                         | 3,104                  | 4,373                  | 3,691                    | 4,080                         | 3,957                         | 6,465                       |
| Pacific:                  |              |                               |                        |                        |                          |                               |                               |                             |
| Alaska                    | 8,847        | 2,208                         | 3,525                  | 4,171                  | 4,959                    | 7,520                         | 4,004                         | 8,367                       |
| California                | 466,197      | 74,909                        | 96,610                 | 152,816                | 172,808                  | 435,965                       | 121,144                       | 463,348                     |
| Hawaii                    | 19,905       | 4,201                         | 4,475                  | 8,459                  | 14,652                   | 13,884                        | 8,914                         | 19,474                      |
| Oregon                    | 70,114       | 12,921                        | 19,576                 | 17,464                 | 28,411                   | 65,262                        | 20,853                        | 69,861                      |
| Washington                | 153,337      | 20,777                        | 27,419                 | 51,791                 | 57,082                   | 141,845                       | 40,612                        | 152,270                     |

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