

Table II.A.1 Number of private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 7,900,799 | 4,635,596 | 923,779 | 648,779 | 500,712 | 1,191,932 | 5,945,103 | 1,955,696 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 89,070 | 46,073 | 10,418 | 7,800 | 6,311 | 18,469 | 61,616 | 27,454 |
| Maine | 40,795 | 26,044 | 5,028 | 2,419 | 3,038 | 4,265 | 32,548 | 8,247 |
| Massachusetts | 170,240 | 99,207 | 19,750 | 13,024 | 12,321 | 25,937 | 126,865 | 43,375 |
| New Hampshire | 37,228 | 20,205 | 5,329 | 3,438 | 3,036 | 5,220 | 27,784 | 9,445 |
| Rhode Island | 29,426 | 17,999 | 3,245 | 1,859 | 2,096 | 4,227 | 22,602 | 6,824 |
| Vermont | 19,127 | 11,521 | 2,247 | 1,685 | 1,484 | 2,191 | 14,914 | 4,213 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 240,069 | 154,967 | 25,124 | 18,559 | 11,452 | 29,969 | 189,187 | 50,882 |
| New York | 502,071 | 323,645 | 57,435 | 40,045 | 30,972 | 49,974 | 408,156 | 93,915 |
| Pennsylvania | 295,929 | 159,512 | 37,783 | 26,518 | 19,211 | 52,906 | 214,988 | 80,941 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 291,363 | 176,245 | 31,265 | 23,906 | 16,750 | 43,197 | 220,546 | 70,818 |
| Indiana | 145,124 | 77,784 | 21,377 | 10,538 | 11,528 | 23,897 | 104,899 | 40,225 |
| Michigan | 215,068 | 124,132 | 27,787 | 22,751 | 12,145 | 28,254 | 165,730 | 49,338 |
| Ohio | 244,646 | 123,663 | 28,654 | 21,536 | 21,397 | 49,396 | 163,805 | 80,841 |
| Wisconsin | 143,823 | 73,254 | 16,848 | 13,095 | 12,193 | 28,433 | 98,421 | 45,401 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 89,426 | 52,206 | 9,717 | 6,794 | 6,517 | 14,191 | 65,675 | 23,751 |
| Kansas | 74,522 | 43,625 | 7,423 | 6,345 | 6,514 | 10,614 | 55,393 | 19,128 |
| Minnesota | 153,954 | 90,464 | 21,373 | 13,942 | 9,445 | 18,730 | 120,079 | 33,875 |
| Missouri | 140,790 | 74,875 | 17,381 | 12,897 | 9,532 | 26,105 | 99,437 | 41,353 |
| Nebraska | 61,207 | 38,475 | 5,514 | 5,515 | 4,505 | 7,198 | 47,594 | 13,613 |
| North Dakota | 25,685 | 15,286 | 2,978 | 2,637 | 2,281 | 2,502 | 19,901 | 5,785 |
| South Dakota | 30,546 | 18,947 | 3,149 | 2,835 | 2,269 | 3,347 | 23,862 | 6,684 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 27,087 | 14,910 | 3,897 | 2,316 | 1,410 | 4,555 | 20,218 | 6,869 |
| District of Columbia | 23,115 | 9,948 | 3,126 | 2,307 | 2,684 | 5,050 | 14,458 | 8,657 |
| Florida | 592,658 | 387,773 | 64,431 | 33,433 | 25,004 | 82,017 | 472,291 | 120,367 |
| Georgia | 234,449 | 136,009 | 25,471 | 17,956 | 13,849 | 41,164 | 173,983 | 60,467 |
| Maryland | 137,551 | 78,626 | 16,001 | 10,396 | 9,517 | 23,010 | 101,332 | 36,219 |
| North Carolina | 249,389 | 150,256 | 31,808 | 18,028 | 13,524 | 35,772 | 192,552 | 56,837 |
| South Carolina | 113,033 | 61,723 | 14,045 | 7,064 | 7,336 | 22,864 | 79,700 | 33,333 |
| Virginia | 204,812 | 113,037 | 19,542 | 21,244 | 14,148 | 36,841 | 145,695 | 59,117 |
| West Virginia | 33,201 | 16,108 | 4,386 | 2,533 | 2,897 | 7,277 | 21,974 | 11,227 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 93,245 | 45,881 | 12,749 | 8,283 | 7,759 | 18,573 | 63,040 | 30,205 |
| Kentucky | 90,208 | 48,873 | 11,305 | 7,797 | 6,929 | 15,303 | 64,281 | 25,926 |
| Mississippi | 56,713 | 32,108 | 5,061 | 4,397 | 5,428 | 9,719 | 40,430 | 16,283 |
| Tennessee | 146,814 | 69,958 | 17,429 | 12,659 | 14,551 | 32,216 | 96,320 | 50,495 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 67,485 | 34,551 | 8,860 | 5,589 | 5,274 | 13,211 | 46,524 | 20,961 |
| Louisiana | 98,542 | 55,159 | 11,372 | 10,217 | 8,178 | 13,616 | 72,995 | 25,547 |
| Oklahoma | 89,115 | 51,401 | 11,972 | 6,542 | 6,848 | 12,352 | 66,749 | 22,366 |
| Texas | 623,331 | 355,124 | 65,291 | 58,366 | 38,411 | 106,139 | 457,023 | 166,308 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 147,938 | 80,837 | 16,795 | 10,966 | 8,975 | 30,366 | 104,400 | 43,538 |
| Colorado | 171,240 | 111,311 | 19,313 | 12,062 | 9,719 | 18,835 | 136,676 | 34,563 |
| Idaho | 53,874 | 35,784 | 6,116 | 3,821 | 3,359 | 4,795 | 44,534 | 9,340 |
| Montana | 43,135 | 29,831 | 4,657 | 2,603 | 2,614 | 3,430 | 36,250 | 6,885 |
| Nevada | 71,111 | 37,971 | 9,907 | 4,894 | 4,730 | 13,608 | 50,838 | 20,272 |
| New Mexico | 40,658 | 20,741 | 5,585 | 3,405 | 3,199 | 7,727 | 28,507 | 12,150 |
| Utah | 88,574 | 55,680 | 10,996 | 6,840 | 5,254 | 9,804 | 70,951 | 17,623 |
| Wyoming | 23,288 | 14,937 | 3,052 | 1,849 | 1,259 | 2,190 | 19,177 | 4,111 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 20,286 | 11,850 | 2,782 | 1,768 | 1,542 | 2,344 | 15,823 | 4,463 |
| California | 979,428 | 608,259 | 115,727 | 80,490 | 52,185 | 122,767 | 766,180 | 213,248 |
| Hawaii | 32,141 | 18,459 | 3,740 | 2,793 | 2,155 | 4,994 | 23,491 | 8,649 |
| Oregon | 118,496 | 69,138 | 17,204 | 9,451 | 7,166 | 15,537 | 91,353 | 27,143 |
| Washington | 189,774 | 111,224 | 21,334 | 20,572 | 9,810 | 26,833 | 143,356 | 46,418 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table II.A.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 38,362 | 36,616 | 20,276 | 15,781 | 7,262 | 17,755 | 34,402 | 21,757 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3,047 | 2,567 | 1,477 | 1,047 | 565 | 1,961 | 2,468 | 1,933 |
| Maine | 1,010 | 1,084 | 649 | 269 | 196 | 467 | 952 | 464 |
| Massachusetts | 3,902 | 4,135 | 3,176 | 1,546 | 944 | 2,221 | 3,346 | 2,461 |
| New Hampshire | 860 | 831 | 624 | 438 | 274 | 445 | 735 | 572 |
| Rhode Island | 600 | 581 | 453 | 250 | 151 | 393 | 468 | 439 |
| Vermont | 378 | 376 | 261 | 169 | 59 | 227 | 320 | 250 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 6,636 | 6,410 | 3,682 | 2,603 | 1,012 | 3,144 | 5,953 | 3,812 |
| New York | 10,573 | 10,311 | 6,499 | 4,029 | 1,691 | 3,568 | 10,119 | 4,377 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,169 | 4,903 | 3,689 | 2,801 | 1,210 | 3,404 | 4,167 | 3,867 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5,618 | 5,611 | 3,804 | 2,070 | 1,098 | 2,550 | 5,249 | 3,015 |
| Indiana | 3,066 | 2,838 | 2,455 | 1,194 | 992 | 2,039 | 2,622 | 2,270 |
| Michigan | 7,106 | 7,102 | 3,375 | 2,495 | 1,172 | 2,440 | 6,882 | 2,871 |
| Ohio | 5,113 | 3,439 | 3,240 | 2,072 | 1,035 | 4,479 | 3,076 | 4,719 |
| Wisconsin | 5,247 | 3,289 | 2,263 | 1,345 | 949 | 4,602 | 3,082 | 4,478 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2,197 | 1,866 | 1,221 | 830 | 435 | 1,583 | 1,696 | 1,614 |
| Kansas | 1,445 | 1,389 | 1,162 | 636 | 397 | 958 | 1,244 | 1,008 |
| Minnesota | 3,755 | 3,440 | 2,476 | 1,478 | 789 | 1,925 | 3,319 | 2,187 |
| Missouri | 3,072 | 2,882 | 2,605 | 1,442 | 699 | 2,256 | 2,437 | 2,446 |
| Nebraska | 1,322 | 1,203 | 803 | 675 | 243 | 713 | 1,208 | 763 |
| North Dakota | 620 | 635 | 377 | 268 | 161 | 256 | 600 | 272 |
| South Dakota | 608 | 626 | 379 | 396 | 107 | 381 | 519 | 406 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 897 | 818 | 491 | 330 | 162 | 387 | 827 | 475 |
| District of Columbia | 732 | 584 | 797 | 279 | 292 | 453 | 579 | 501 |
| Florida | 15,343 | 15,116 | 7,575 | 3,565 | 1,810 | 5,279 | 14,665 | 5,819 |
| Georgia | 7,241 | 7,045 | 3,487 | 2,420 | 1,360 | 3,247 | 6,543 | 3,398 |
| Maryland | 4,123 | 4,269 | 2,436 | 1,240 | 847 | 1,848 | 3,796 | 2,067 |
| North Carolina | 7,844 | 8,159 | 4,623 | 2,272 | 1,154 | 3,024 | 7,423 | 3,367 |
| South Carolina | 3,270 | 2,678 | 1,464 | 810 | 535 | 2,286 | 2,527 | 2,236 |
| Virginia | 4,715 | 2,981 | 2,731 | 2,590 | 1,613 | 3,728 | 2,981 | 4,085 |
| West Virginia | 864 | 677 | 533 | 303 | 185 | 676 | 627 | 690 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,967 | 1,652 | 1,410 | 1,079 | 802 | 1,534 | 1,408 | 1,633 |
| Kentucky | 2,579 | 2,591 | 1,547 | 1,127 | 649 | 1,197 | 2,343 | 1,406 |
| Mississippi | 2,050 | 1,872 | 819 | 606 | 415 | 1,049 | 1,826 | 1,037 |
| Tennessee | 3,250 | 3,184 | 2,239 | 1,631 | 882 | 1,948 | 2,656 | 2,311 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,463 | 1,167 | 1,022 | 684 | 379 | 1,108 | 1,008 | 1,277 |
| Louisiana | 2,272 | 2,094 | 1,491 | 1,153 | 541 | 1,414 | 1,922 | 1,595 |
| Oklahoma | 1,834 | 1,951 | 1,229 | 718 | 499 | 943 | 1,670 | 1,093 |
| Texas | 12,373 | 11,966 | 6,935 | 4,977 | 3,489 | 6,086 | 11,244 | 7,064 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5,465 | 4,808 | 2,187 | 1,651 | 851 | 3,045 | 4,634 | 3,152 |
| Colorado | 4,087 | 4,203 | 2,337 | 1,546 | 814 | 1,705 | 3,776 | 2,194 |
| Idaho | 1,253 | 1,184 | 710 | 524 | 164 | 578 | 1,142 | 662 |
| Montana | 913 | 920 | 483 | 311 | 166 | 444 | 848 | 421 |
| Nevada | 2,260 | 2,156 | 1,007 | 622 | 257 | 1,251 | 1,973 | 1,275 |
| New Mexico | 742 | 742 | 669 | 381 | 185 | 558 | 562 | 615 |
| Utah | 2,172 | 2,346 | 1,252 | 850 | 383 | 959 | 2,023 | 989 |
| Wyoming | 603 | 583 | 516 | 216 | 101 | 251 | 578 | 272 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 421 | 400 | 327 | 257 | 131 | 307 | 336 | 336 |
| California | 20,292 | 19,287 | 8,187 | 10,569 | 3,295 | 7,440 | 18,059 | 12,381 |
| Hawaii | 1,379 | 1,272 | 560 | 403 | 182 | 699 | 1,214 | 755 |
| Oregon | 2,523 | 2,559 | 1,950 | 1,081 | 577 | 1,526 | 2,165 | 1,665 |
| Washington | 3,730 | 3,490 | 2,850 | 2,219 | 962 | 2,501 | 3,217 | 2,993 |

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Table II.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 7,900,799 | 58.7% | 11.7% | 8.2% | 6.3% | 15.1% | 75.2% | 24.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 89,070 | 51.7% | 11.7% | 8.8% | 7.1% | 20.7% | 69.2% | 30.8% |
| Maine | 40,795 | 63.8% | 12.3% | 5.9% | 7.4% | 10.5% | 79.8% | 20.2% |
| Massachusetts | 170,240 | 58.3% | 11.6% | 7.7% | 7.2% | 15.2% | 74.5% | 25.5% |
| New Hampshire | 37,228 | 54.3% | 14.3% | 9.2% | 8.2% | 14.0% | 74.6% | 25.4% |
| Rhode Island | 29,426 | 61.2% | 11.0% | 6.3% | 7.1% | 14.4% | 76.8% | 23.2% |
| Vermont | 19,127 | 60.2% | 11.8% | 8.8% | 7.8% | 11.5% | 78.0% | 22.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 240,069 | 64.6% | 10.5% | 7.7% | 4.8% | 12.5% | 78.8% | 21.2% |
| New York | 502,071 | 64.5% | 11.4% | 8.0% | 6.2% | 10.0% | 81.3% | 18.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 295,929 | 53.9% | 12.8% | 9.0% | 6.5% | 17.9% | 72.6% | 27.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 291,363 | 60.5% | 10.7% | 8.2% | 5.7% | 14.8% | 75.7% | 24.3% |
| Indiana | 145,124 | 53.6% | 14.7% | 7.3% | 7.9% | 16.5% | 72.3% | 27.7% |
| Michigan | 215,068 | 57.7% | 12.9% | 10.6% | 5.6% | 13.1% | 77.1% | 22.9% |
| Ohio | 244,646 | 50.5% | 11.7% | 8.8% | 8.7% | 20.2% | 67.0% | 33.0% |
| Wisconsin | 143,823 | 50.9% | 11.7% | 9.1% | 8.5% | 19.8% | 68.4% | 31.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 89,426 | 58.4% | 10.9% | 7.6% | 7.3% | 15.9% | 73.4% | 26.6% |
| Kansas | 74,522 | 58.5% | 10.0% | 8.5% | 8.7% | 14.2% | 74.3% | 25.7% |
| Minnesota | 153,954 | 58.8% | 13.9% | 9.1% | 6.1% | 12.2% | 78.0% | 22.0% |
| Missouri | 140,790 | 53.2% | 12.3% | 9.2% | 6.8% | 18.5% | 70.6% | 29.4% |
| Nebraska | 61,207 | 62.9% | 9.0% | 9.0% | 7.4% | 11.8% | 77.8% | 22.2% |
| North Dakota | 25,685 | 59.5% | 11.6% | 10.3% | 8.9% | 9.7% | 77.5% | 22.5% |
| South Dakota | 30,546 | 62.0% | 10.3% | 9.3% | 7.4% | 11.0% | 78.1% | 21.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 27,087 | 55.0% | 14.4% | 8.5% | 5.2% | 16.8% | 74.6% | 25.4% |
| District of Columbia | 23,115 | 43.0% | 13.5% | 10.0% | 11.6% | 21.8% | 62.5% | 37.5% |
| Florida | 592,658 | 65.4% | 10.9% | 5.6% | 4.2% | 13.8% | 79.7% | 20.3% |
| Georgia | 234,449 | 58.0% | 10.9% | 7.7% | 5.9% | 17.6% | 74.2% | 25.8% |
| Maryland | 137,551 | 57.2% | 11.6% | 7.6% | 6.9% | 16.7% | 73.7% | 26.3% |
| North Carolina | 249,389 | 60.2% | 12.8% | 7.2% | 5.4% | 14.3% | 77.2% | 22.8% |
| South Carolina | 113,033 | 54.6% | 12.4% | 6.2% | 6.5% | 20.2% | 70.5% | 29.5% |
| Virginia | 204,812 | 55.2% | 9.5% | 10.4% | 6.9% | 18.0% | 71.1% | 28.9% |
| West Virginia | 33,201 | 48.5% | 13.2% | 7.6% | 8.7% | 21.9% | 66.2% | 33.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 93,245 | 49.2% | 13.7% | 8.9% | 8.3% | 19.9% | 67.6% | 32.4% |
| Kentucky | 90,208 | 54.2% | 12.5% | 8.6% | 7.7% | 17.0% | 71.3% | 28.7% |
| Mississippi | 56,713 | 56.6% | 8.9% | 7.8% | 9.6% | 17.1% | 71.3% | 28.7% |
| Tennessee | 146,814 | 47.7% | 11.9% | 8.6% | 9.9% | 21.9% | 65.6% | 34.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 67,485 | 51.2% | 13.1% | 8.3% | 7.8% | 19.6% | 68.9% | 31.1% |
| Louisiana | 98,542 | 56.0% | 11.5% | 10.4% | 8.3% | 13.8% | 74.1% | 25.9% |
| Oklahoma | 89,115 | 57.7% | 13.4% | 7.3% | 7.7% | 13.9% | 74.9% | 25.1% |
| Texas | 623,331 | 57.0% | 10.5% | 9.4% | 6.2% | 17.0% | 73.3% | 26.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 147,938 | 54.6% | 11.4% | 7.4% | 6.1% | 20.5% | 70.6% | 29.4% |
| Colorado | 171,240 | 65.0% | 11.3% | 7.0% | 5.7% | 11.0% | 79.8% | 20.2% |
| Idaho | 53,874 | 66.4% | 11.4% | 7.1% | 6.2% | 8.9% | 82.7% | 17.3% |
| Montana | 43,135 | 69.2% | 10.8% | 6.0% | 6.1% | 8.0% | 84.0% | 16.0% |
| Nevada | 71,111 | 53.4% | 13.9% | 6.9% | 6.7% | 19.1% | 71.5% | 28.5% |
| New Mexico | 40,658 | 51.0% | 13.7% | 8.4% | 7.9% | 19.0% | 70.1% | 29.9% |
| Utah | 88,574 | 62.9% | 12.4% | 7.7% | 5.9% | 11.1% | 80.1% | 19.9% |
| Wyoming | 23,288 | 64.1% | 13.1% | 7.9% | 5.4% | 9.4% | 82.3% | 17.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 20,286 | 58.4% | 13.7% | 8.7% | 7.6% | 11.6% | 78.0% | 22.0% |
| California | 979,428 | 62.1% | 11.8% | 8.2% | 5.3% | 12.5% | 78.2% | 21.8% |
| Hawaii | 32,141 | 57.4% | 11.6% | 8.7% | 6.7% | 15.5% | 73.1% | 26.9% |
| Oregon | 118,496 | 58.3% | 14.5% | 8.0% | 6.0% | 13.1% | 77.1% | 22.9% |
| Washington | 189,774 | 58.6% | 11.2% | 10.8% | 5.2% | 14.1% | 75.5% | 24.5% |

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| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 38,362 | 0.32% | 0.26% | 0.20% | 0.10% | 0.20% | 0.25% | 0.25% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3,047 | 2.13% | 1.68% | 1.18% | 0.70% | 1.87% | 1.77% | 1.77% |
| Maine | 1,010 | 1.78% | 1.61% | 0.68% | 0.53% | 1.07% | 1.07% | 1.07% |
| Massachusetts | 3,902 | 2.04% | 1.87% | 0.90% | 0.56% | 1.15% | 1.24% | 1.24% |
| New Hampshire | 860 | 1.80% | 1.70% | 1.16% | 0.72% | 1.07% | 1.32% | 1.32% |
| Rhode Island | 600 | 1.70% | 1.56% | 0.85% | 0.52% | 1.17% | 1.25% | 1.25% |
| Vermont | 378 | 1.51% | 1.38% | 0.88% | 0.36% | 1.08% | 1.13% | 1.13% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 6,636 | 1.84% | 1.56% | 1.07% | 0.44% | 1.19% | 1.42% | 1.42% |
| New York | 10,573 | 1.38% | 1.28% | 0.79% | 0.35% | 0.68% | 0.84% | 0.84% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,169 | 1.41% | 1.25% | 0.95% | 0.42% | 0.98% | 1.08% | 1.08% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5,618 | 1.37% | 1.30% | 0.72% | 0.39% | 0.80% | 0.96% | 0.96% |
| Indiana | 3,066 | 1.69% | 1.67% | 0.83% | 0.70% | 1.24% | 1.33% | 1.33% |
| Michigan | 7,106 | 1.96% | 1.62% | 1.18% | 0.57% | 1.08% | 1.34% | 1.34% |
| Ohio | 5,113 | 1.46% | 1.33% | 0.86% | 0.46% | 1.50% | 1.43% | 1.43% |
| Wisconsin | 5,247 | 2.20% | 1.60% | 0.99% | 0.78% | 2.65% | 2.28% | 2.28% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2,197 | 1.69% | 1.38% | 0.94% | 0.54% | 1.54% | 1.47% | 1.47% |
| Kansas | 1,445 | 1.56% | 1.55% | 0.87% | 0.56% | 1.15% | 1.17% | 1.17% |
| Minnesota | 3,755 | 1.69% | 1.59% | 0.97% | 0.52% | 1.13% | 1.26% | 1.26% |
| Missouri | 3,072 | 1.90% | 1.84% | 1.02% | 0.53% | 1.36% | 1.42% | 1.42% |
| Nebraska | 1,322 | 1.46% | 1.32% | 1.08% | 0.44% | 1.06% | 1.13% | 1.13% |
| North Dakota | 620 | 1.57% | 1.48% | 1.06% | 0.67% | 0.94% | 1.04% | 1.04% |
| South Dakota | 608 | 1.71% | 1.26% | 1.29% | 0.39% | 1.14% | 1.16% | 1.16% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 897 | 2.04% | 1.80% | 1.23% | 0.60% | 1.30% | 1.61% | 1.61% |
| District of Columbia | 732 | 2.81% | 3.26% | 1.24% | 1.25% | 1.68% | 1.71% | 1.71% |
| Florida | 15,343 | 1.46% | 1.28% | 0.62% | 0.32% | 0.85% | 0.96% | 0.96% |
| Georgia | 7,241 | 1.97% | 1.52% | 1.03% | 0.60% | 1.27% | 1.32% | 1.32% |
| Maryland | 4,123 | 2.10% | 1.80% | 0.91% | 0.64% | 1.23% | 1.39% | 1.39% |
| North Carolina | 7,844 | 2.16% | 1.88% | 0.92% | 0.49% | 1.13% | 1.30% | 1.30% |
| South Carolina | 3,270 | 1.78% | 1.32% | 0.74% | 0.53% | 1.70% | 1.58% | 1.58% |
| Virginia | 4,715 | 1.51% | 1.34% | 1.25% | 0.79% | 1.53% | 1.53% | 1.53% |
| West Virginia | 864 | 1.79% | 1.62% | 0.93% | 0.61% | 1.67% | 1.60% | 1.60% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,967 | 1.65% | 1.53% | 1.15% | 0.87% | 1.38% | 1.35% | 1.35% |
| Kentucky | 2,579 | 2.05% | 1.75% | 1.23% | 0.76% | 1.20% | 1.41% | 1.41% |
| Mississippi | 2,050 | 2.04% | 1.47% | 1.08% | 0.82% | 1.67% | 1.64% | 1.64% |
| Tennessee | 3,250 | 1.75% | 1.57% | 1.09% | 0.61% | 1.14% | 1.28% | 1.28% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,463 | 1.65% | 1.53% | 1.01% | 0.56% | 1.35% | 1.47% | 1.47% |
| Louisiana | 2,272 | 1.67% | 1.53% | 1.17% | 0.58% | 1.27% | 1.38% | 1.38% |
| Oklahoma | 1,834 | 1.59% | 1.41% | 0.82% | 0.58% | 0.96% | 1.10% | 1.10% |
| Texas | 12,373 | 1.30% | 1.12% | 0.81% | 0.57% | 0.88% | 1.02% | 1.02% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5,465 | 2.15% | 1.52% | 1.13% | 0.62% | 1.78% | 1.80% | 1.80% |
| Colorado | 4,087 | 1.59% | 1.40% | 0.90% | 0.49% | 0.93% | 1.17% | 1.17% |
| Idaho | 1,253 | 1.48% | 1.33% | 0.97% | 0.33% | 1.00% | 1.12% | 1.12% |
| Montana | 913 | 1.30% | 1.14% | 0.72% | 0.42% | 0.98% | 0.90% | 0.90% |
| Nevada | 2,260 | 2.05% | 1.52% | 0.88% | 0.43% | 1.53% | 1.56% | 1.56% |
| New Mexico | 742 | 1.72% | 1.66% | 0.93% | 0.47% | 1.15% | 1.21% | 1.21% |
| Utah | 2,172 | 1.73% | 1.45% | 0.98% | 0.46% | 1.01% | 1.04% | 1.04% |
| Wyoming | 603 | 2.07% | 2.14% | 0.92% | 0.47% | 1.02% | 1.11% | 1.11% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 421 | 1.82% | 1.63% | 1.26% | 0.66% | 1.37% | 1.42% | 1.42% |
| California | 20,292 | 1.33% | 0.87% | 1.04% | 0.35% | 0.71% | 1.12% | 1.12% |
| Hawaii | 1,379 | 2.56% | 1.82% | 1.28% | 0.63% | 1.93% | 2.06% | 2.06% |
| Oregon | 2,523 | 1.77% | 1.65% | 0.92% | 0.51% | 1.16% | 1.22% | 1.22% |
| Washington | 3,730 | 1.57% | 1.50% | 1.16% | 0.53% | 1.17% | 1.37% | 1.37% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.A.2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 46.3% | 22.5% | 51.8% | 76.7% | 95.6% | 97.6% | 30.1% | 95.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 48.5% | 16.2% | 48.9% | 77.3% | 99.8% | 99.0% | 27.0% | 96.7% |
| Maine | 44.9% | 23.9% | 59.9% | 84.7% | 92.6% | 99.4% | 32.3% | 94.9% |
| Massachusetts | 54.1% | 29.2% | 72.6% | 81.5% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 39.0% | 98.4% |
| New Hampshire | 50.3% | 20.1% | 67.5% | 82.8% | 98.1% | 100.0% | 33.7% | 99.0% |
| Rhode Island | 46.8% | 24.2% | 56.0% | 73.9% | 100.0% | 97.4% | 31.5% | 97.3% |
| Vermont | 40.9% | 17.0% | 44.5% | 77.3% | 100.0% | 94.6% | 25.3% | 96.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 46.8% | 30.0% | 43.7% | 78.3% | 99.3% | 96.7% | 33.4% | 96.7% |
| New York | 43.9% | 21.1% | 71.3% | 83.2% | 99.3% | 94.7% | 32.0% | 95.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 52.1% | 24.6% | 60.4% | 79.3% | 96.1% | 99.4% | 34.7% | 98.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 47.6% | 24.8% | 54.1% | 84.2% | 91.7% | 98.8% | 32.1% | 95.9% |
| Indiana | 43.0% | 14.5% * | 44.3% | 69.1% | 96.3% | 97.1% | 23.2% | 94.5% |
| Michigan | 44.9% | 20.3% | 48.3% | 79.6% | 94.3% | 100.0% | 29.3% | 97.1% |
| Ohio | 50.2% | 23.7% | 48.5% | 70.7% | 91.9% | 90.5% | 30.3% | 90.5% |
| Wisconsin | 52.0% | 22.6% | 54.7% | 71.3% | 93.2% | 99.9% | 31.3% | 97.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 57.2% | 37.5% | 50.9% | 87.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 42.3% | 98.6% |
| Kansas | 48.3% | 27.5% | 39.0% | 71.7% | 95.0% | 97.7% | 31.7% | 96.4% |
| Minnesota | 41.9% | 13.8% | 63.0% | 80.1% | 92.2% | 99.9% | 27.1% | 94.5% |
| Missouri | 56.0% | 29.5% | 59.0% | 85.8% | 99.3% | 99.3% | 38.6% | 97.7% |
| Nebraska | 36.9% | 13.7% | 37.8% | 75.9% | 96.3% | 92.9% | 21.1% | 92.1% |
| North Dakota | 46.3% | 18.7% | 63.2% | 92.3% | 96.8% | 100.0% | 31.6% | 96.8% |
| South Dakota | 46.7% | 27.4% | 42.0% | 81.9% | 96.8% | 96.2% | 33.3% | 94.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 44.8% | 19.7% | 44.2% | 85.1% | 73.8% | 98.0% | 28.8% | 91.8% |
| District of Columbia | 72.0% | 50.5% | 71.8% | 77.7% | 100.0% | 96.7% | 57.0% | 96.9% |
| Florida | 36.2% | 15.2% | 42.8% | 70.9% | 98.3% | 97.4% | 20.9% | 96.5% |
| Georgia | 41.3% | 14.9% | 41.3% | 77.7% | 88.4% | 96.7% | 22.8% | 94.7% |
| Maryland | 51.9% | 29.1% | 61.2% | 66.0% | 93.4% | 100.0% | 35.7% | 97.3% |
| North Carolina | 41.3% | 19.1% * | 42.8% | 75.1% | 95.0% | 95.5% | 25.1% | 96.0% |
| South Carolina | 43.1% | 13.4% * | 40.8% | 71.6% | 94.1% | 99.4% | 20.5% | 97.2% |
| Virginia | 53.8% | 28.6% | 56.1% | 81.0% | 99.2% | 96.9% | 35.9% | 97.9% |
| West Virginia | 49.3% | 14.8% | 52.6% | 70.6% | 93.5% | 98.8% | 25.1% | 96.7% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 55.6% | 20.2% | 69.1% | 93.6% | 95.4% | 100.0% | 34.8% | 98.8% |
| Kentucky | 47.2% | 18.1% | 50.4% | 82.5% | 97.1% | 97.2% | 27.7% | 95.6% |
| Mississippi | 55.3% | 34.0% | 49.8% | 76.1% | 89.7% | 100.0% | 39.4% | 94.7% |
| Tennessee | 53.2% | 25.7% | 31.0% | 75.4% | 90.7% | 99.3% | 30.5% | 96.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 45.6% | 18.1% | 28.9% | 72.3% | 96.4% | 96.9% | 23.3% | 95.0% |
| Louisiana | 44.8% | 17.9% | 45.3% | 73.4% | 99.1% | 99.4% | 26.6% | 96.8% |
| Oklahoma | 49.9% | 25.6% | 63.6% | 78.6% | 93.6% | 98.3% | 34.7% | 95.3% |
| Texas | 46.4% | 23.3% | 44.4% | 63.5% | 94.9% | 97.7% | 28.7% | 94.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 42.8% | 11.7% * | 50.4% | 77.0% | 98.6% | 92.7% | 21.6% | 93.6% |
| Colorado | 36.9% | 15.8% | 50.7% | 81.6% | 92.4% | 90.2% | 22.9% | 92.2% |
| Idaho | 33.1% | 13.5% | 45.9% | 56.7% | 96.9% | 99.4% | 20.5% | 93.1% |
| Montana | 34.9% | 19.7% | 37.6% | 63.8% | 99.0% | 92.4% | 23.9% | 92.5% |
| Nevada | 55.0% | 31.6% | 53.7% | 79.9% | 94.6% | 98.4% | 38.8% | 95.6% |
| New Mexico | 45.9% | 15.8% | 39.9% | 72.3% | 95.3% | 99.2% | 24.4% | 96.3% |
| Utah | 35.6% | 16.4% | 32.0% | 57.1% | 98.7% | 99.9% | 20.8% | 95.1% |
| Wyoming | 31.8% | 10.3% * | 29.7% | 88.7% | 96.8% | 95.5% | 18.3% | 94.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 31.3% | 3.4% * | 31.3% | 74.4% | 96.8% | 96.9% | 13.6% | 94.2% |
| California | 48.3% | 28.7% | 53.8% | 79.7% | 95.0% | 99.5% | 35.0% | 96.1% |
| Hawaii | 76.9% | 65.3% | 94.7% | 93.5% | 100.0% | 87.1% | 71.8% | 90.8% |
| Oregon | 46.0% | 23.0% | 53.5% | 75.3% | 96.3% | 99.4% | 30.8% | 97.5% |
| Washington | 47.2% | 21.2% | 59.9% | 81.2% | 100.0% | 99.6% | 31.0% | 97.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.A.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.54% | 0.88% | 1.37% | 1.10% | 0.62% | 0.45% | 0.71% | 0.37% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.85% | 4.52% | 8.85% | 5.86% | 0.17% | 0.76% | 3.80% | 1.24% |
| Maine | 3.18% | 5.00% | 8.28% | 5.20% | 3.87% | 0.62% | 4.08% | 1.89% |
| Massachusetts | 3.54% | 5.66% | 8.06% | 6.15% | 0.25% | 0.00% | 4.75% | 0.84% |
| New Hampshire | 2.99% | 4.97% | 6.95% | 5.87% | 1.32% | 0.00% | 3.98% | 0.55% |
| Rhode Island | 2.95% | 4.37% | 8.92% | 7.63% | 0.00% | 2.35% | 3.71% | 1.64% |
| Vermont | 2.33% | 3.34% | 7.00% | 5.45% | 0.00% | 4.08% | 2.83% | 2.21% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.90% | 5.72% | 9.35% | 7.63% | 0.71% | 2.59% | 4.89% | 1.71% |
| New York | 2.30% | 3.39% | 5.42% | 3.75% | 0.41% | 2.41% | 2.88% | 1.45% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.49% | 4.32% | 6.33% | 5.85% | 2.91% | 0.35% | 3.41% | 0.82% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.67% | 4.22% | 7.35% | 4.24% | 3.49% | 0.81% | 3.54% | 1.15% |
| Indiana | 3.00% | 5.07% * | 7.94% | 7.08% | 2.03% | 2.29% | 4.12% | 2.03% |
| Michigan | 3.26% | 6.03% | 7.83% | 6.31% | 4.47% | 0.00% | 4.55% | 1.45% |
| Ohio | 2.78% | 4.62% | 7.47% | 5.46% | 5.08% | 6.60% | 3.75% | 4.29% |
| Wisconsin | 3.25% | 5.48% | 8.30% | 6.19% | 3.73% | 0.11% | 4.34% | 1.23% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.47% | 5.75% | 8.12% | 4.20% | 0.00% | 0.02% | 4.72% | 0.83% |
| Kansas | 3.25% | 5.21% | 9.26% | 7.01% | 3.15% | 2.13% | 4.33% | 1.71% |
| Minnesota | 2.63% | 3.72% | 7.15% | 5.08% | 4.34% | 0.10% | 3.23% | 1.82% |
| Missouri | 3.36% | 5.88% | 8.24% | 5.15% | 0.55% | 0.57% | 4.78% | 0.93% |
| Nebraska | 2.63% | 3.71% | 8.52% | 5.78% | 2.83% | 4.00% | 3.28% | 2.59% |
| North Dakota | 3.03% | 4.63% | 7.71% | 3.16% | 3.17% | 0.00% | 3.81% | 1.78% |
| South Dakota | 3.29% | 4.97% | 7.39% | 4.41% | 2.24% | 3.40% | 4.17% | 2.15% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.43% | 5.63% | 8.62% | 5.43% | 12.20% | 1.22% | 4.48% | 3.07% |
| District of Columbia | 3.86% | 8.05% | 9.87% | 6.38% | 0.00% | 3.29% | 6.21% | 2.03% |
| Florida | 2.38% | 3.48% | 7.35% | 5.80% | 1.64% | 1.79% | 3.01% | 1.47% |
| Georgia | 2.65% | 3.96% | 8.38% | 6.16% | 8.68% | 3.02% | 3.39% | 2.90% |
| Maryland | 3.51% | 5.90% | 8.54% | 7.47% | 4.10% | 0.04% | 4.81% | 1.24% |
| North Carolina | 3.69% | 6.28% * | 9.09% | 6.49% | 2.85% | 2.68% | 5.10% | 1.82% |
| South Carolina | 2.66% | 4.58% * | 7.51% | 6.22% | 2.91% | 0.41% | 3.71% | 0.94% |
| Virginia | 3.23% | 5.48% | 8.69% | 6.01% | 0.57% | 1.88% | 4.43% | 1.16% |
| West Virginia | 2.58% | 4.20% | 7.89% | 7.46% | 4.29% | 1.23% | 3.55% | 1.52% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.95% | 4.93% | 6.82% | 3.96% | 4.10% | 0.00% | 4.13% | 1.05% |
| Kentucky | 2.89% | 5.19% | 8.34% | 5.77% | 1.78% | 2.78% | 4.10% | 2.11% |
| Mississippi | 3.72% | 6.98% | 10.29% | 6.33% | 5.41% | 0.00% | 5.58% | 2.05% |
| Tennessee | 3.03% | 5.94% | 7.83% | 6.50% | 5.88% | 0.70% | 4.61% | 1.78% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.67% | 4.49% | 6.93% | 7.02% | 3.04% | 3.04% | 3.64% | 2.43% |
| Louisiana | 2.97% | 4.91% | 8.65% | 5.91% | 0.90% | 0.59% | 3.99% | 1.32% |
| Oklahoma | 2.98% | 4.89% | 6.84% | 5.56% | 3.84% | 1.74% | 3.94% | 1.83% |
| Texas | 2.47% | 4.24% | 6.59% | 5.35% | 2.56% | 1.55% | 3.42% | 1.53% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.07% | 4.13% * | 8.70% | 7.04% | 0.98% | 7.10% | 3.59% | 5.01% |
| Colorado | 2.68% | 3.60% | 7.92% | 5.31% | 5.21% | 4.77% | 3.12% | 3.01% |
| Idaho | 2.73% | 3.69% | 7.76% | 8.43% | 1.81% | 0.58% | 3.21% | 2.22% |
| Montana | 2.91% | 4.02% | 6.67% | 7.50% | 0.93% | 4.80% | 3.42% | 2.96% |
| Nevada | 3.64% | 7.05% | 7.44% | 6.84% | 4.19% | 1.48% | 5.32% | 1.82% |
| New Mexico | 2.21% | 3.76% | 7.37% | 6.69% | 2.05% | 0.72% | 3.12% | 1.24% |
| Utah | 2.82% | 4.36% | 6.85% | 7.53% | 1.31% | 0.05% | 3.57% | 1.74% |
| Wyoming | 2.45% | 3.32% * | 7.55% | 3.75% | 3.09% | 4.44% | 2.89% | 2.74% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.00% | 1.72% * | 6.66% | 6.81% | 2.26% | 3.11% | 2.11% | 2.31% |
| California | 2.10% | 3.36% | 4.42% | 4.29% | 3.10% | 0.41% | 2.70% | 1.36% |
| Hawaii | 3.88% | 6.53% | 3.94% | 3.63% | 0.00% | 8.00% | 5.09% | 4.77% |
| Oregon | 2.73% | 4.40% | 7.29% | 6.11% | 3.58% | 0.60% | 3.55% | 1.39% |
| Washington | 2.61% | 4.08% | 7.99% | 4.93% | 0.00% | 0.41% | 3.42% | 1.35% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 100 employees | 100-499 employees | 500 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 37.9% | 16.3% | 31.7% | 73.6% | 15.9% | 58.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 52.6% | 23.6% * | 40.7% | 82.0% | 25.5% * | 69.5% |
| Maine | 31.7% | 14.2% * | 27.4% * | 70.5% | 13.1% * | 56.8% |
| Massachusetts | 37.6% | 25.2% | 17.7% * | 64.3% | 25.8% | 51.3% |
| New Hampshire | 30.9% | 12.8% | 41.9% | 59.9% | 10.4% * | 51.4% |
| Rhode Island | 39.4% | 18.8% * | 16.9% * | 81.8% | 18.0% * | 62.4% |
| Vermont | 39.9% | 17.2% | 53.2% | 74.6% | 17.6% | 60.7% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 39.9% | 20.6% * | 41.6% | 83.1% | 21.3% * | 63.8% |
| New York | 27.1% | 10.8% | 27.3% | 67.9% | 9.9% | 52.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 43.1% | 21.7% | 34.7% | 77.1% | 19.1% | 65.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 36.4% | 14.9% * | 39.8% | 71.9% | 16.0% * | 57.7% |
| Indiana | 45.7% | 21.8% * | 43.2% | 71.0% | 20.4% * | 61.9% |
| Michigan | 29.5% | 9.1% * | 41.8% | 63.4% | 8.4% * | 51.0% |
| Ohio | 42.3% | 18.5% * | 30.8% | 74.8% | 19.4% * | 57.8% |
| Wisconsin | 44.0% | 15.0% * | 34.4% | 77.4% | 12.1% * | 66.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 36.7% | 17.7% | 38.9% | 73.6% | 17.0% | 60.1% |
| Kansas | 37.8% | 14.7% * | 41.5% | 73.4% | 11.8% * | 62.6% |
| Minnesota | 39.2% | 15.9% | 48.7% | 78.6% | 15.4% | 63.4% |
| Missouri | 43.8% | 20.6% | 30.4% * | 81.3% | 18.6% | 67.7% |
| Nebraska | 53.3% | 38.9% | 48.1% | 77.2% | 38.3% | 65.3% |
| North Dakota | 37.0% | 17.1% | 52.5% | 74.1% | 15.0% * | 61.7% |
| South Dakota | 29.2% | 15.1% * | 44.8% | 55.4% | 15.4% * | 46.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 45.0% | 16.3% | 44.7% | 85.0% | 13.0% * | 74.6% |
| District of Columbia | 42.2% | 25.1% * | 51.7% | 64.6% | 27.2% * | 56.9% |
| Florida | 38.4% | 13.8% * | 32.1% * | 72.2% | 14.4% * | 58.8% |
| Georgia | 44.3% | 10.8% * | 44.0% | 79.3% | 8.9% * | 68.8% |
| Maryland | 39.2% | 11.3% * | 26.5% * | 87.0% | 11.9% * | 67.1% |
| North Carolina | 41.6% | 20.6% * | 29.7% * | 76.1% | 18.0% * | 62.6% |
| South Carolina | 54.3% | 32.0% * | 38.9% | 73.9% | 32.5% * | 65.2% |
| Virginia | 37.6% | 9.4% * | 29.0% * | 83.3% | 8.3% * | 64.1% |
| West Virginia | 40.0% | 11.5% * | 31.0% | 66.2% | 9.4% * | 55.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 40.6% | 18.1% | 33.9% * | 69.1% | 17.5% * | 57.5% |
| Kentucky | 44.9% | 17.7% * | 33.6% | 82.7% | 14.5% * | 66.7% |
| Mississippi | 44.7% | 28.7% * | 26.1% * | 74.6% | 29.4% * | 60.5% |
| Tennessee | 36.7% | 12.2% * | 28.2% * | 62.0% | 9.4% * | 53.2% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 42.4% | 12.5% * | 28.8% * | 73.5% | 12.0% * | 58.9% |
| Louisiana | 42.4% | 17.1% * | 45.9% | 79.3% | 18.4% * | 61.4% |
| Oklahoma | 34.7% | 15.8% * | 42.6% | 69.2% | 14.3% * | 56.9% |
| Texas | 37.5% | 11.9% | 26.3% | 74.1% | 11.1% | 59.5% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 48.7% | 15.0% * | 31.4% * | 80.5% | 9.2% * | 70.6% |
| Colorado | 32.6% | 17.4% | 46.3% | 57.0% | 16.1% | 48.8% |
| Idaho | 29.3% | 3.1% * | 49.0% | 67.8% | 2.9% * | 57.1% |
| Montana | 37.4% | 16.1% | 70.6% | 72.2% | 14.1% * | 69.1% |
| Nevada | 31.8% | 12.5% * | 14.2% * | 61.5% | 13.5% * | 50.4% |
| New Mexico | 39.0% | 21.4% * | 27.0% | 58.7% | 23.4% * | 48.4% |
| Utah | 36.5% | 12.1% * | 32.3% * | 75.0% | 11.1% * | 58.9% |
| Wyoming | 54.6% | 42.1% | 56.7% | 75.2% | 41.3% | 66.6% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 53.7% | 28.6% | 35.3% | 86.8% | 24.1% * | 68.8% |
| California | 32.8% | 18.0% | 11.8% * | 72.9% | 19.5% | 50.2% |
| Hawaii | 25.3% | 17.3% | 23.8% * | 57.6% | 16.7% | 44.0% |
| Oregon | 33.6% | 12.6% * | 33.3% * | 73.0% | 12.6% * | 55.9% |
| Washington | 36.9% | 17.9% | 32.7% * | 73.1% | 17.5% * | 56.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 100 employees | 100-499 employees | 500 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.76% | 1.00% | 1.56% | 0.97% | 1.11% | 0.88% |
| New England: | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.36% | 8.15% * | 9.95% | 3.98% | 8.94% * | 4.18% |
| Maine | 4.13% | 5.06% * | 8.29% * | 6.34% | 5.36% * | 4.89% |
| Massachusetts | 4.52% | 6.77% | 6.62% * | 6.65% | 7.33% | 4.81% |
| New Hampshire | 3.96% | 3.65% | 11.35% | 8.41% | 3.60% * | 6.19% |
| Rhode Island | 4.06% | 5.74% * | 7.24% * | 4.70% | 5.95% * | 4.19% |
| Vermont | 3.94% | 4.40% | 8.71% | 6.92% | 4.86% | 5.25% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.06% | 6.38% * | 11.09% | 5.05% | 7.18% * | 5.10% |
| New York | 2.72% | 2.76% | 6.79% | 4.62% | 2.93% | 3.85% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.46% | 5.00% | 7.40% | 4.51% | 5.44% | 3.94% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.47% | 4.65% * | 9.35% | 4.46% | 5.23% * | 3.88% |
| Indiana | 4.79% | 7.13% * | 10.68% | 5.56% | 8.01% * | 4.88% |
| Michigan | 4.40% | 3.96% * | 12.02% | 7.22% | 4.20% * | 5.71% |
| Ohio | 3.95% | 5.63% * | 8.35% | 5.11% | 6.49% * | 4.48% |
| Wisconsin | 5.14% | 5.57% * | 9.49% | 9.09% | 5.93% * | 6.90% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.17% | 4.52% | 8.73% | 6.78% | 4.82% | 5.46% |
| Kansas | 3.97% | 4.49% * | 8.54% | 6.03% | 4.62% * | 4.67% |
| Minnesota | 4.04% | 4.14% | 9.48% | 7.26% | 4.52% | 5.41% |
| Missouri | 4.06% | 5.10% | 9.78% * | 4.81% | 5.49% | 4.22% |
| Nebraska | 4.85% | 8.43% | 8.69% | 6.27% | 9.56% | 4.98% |
| North Dakota | 3.75% | 4.36% | 8.54% | 6.60% | 4.71% * | 4.75% |
| South Dakota | 4.22% | 4.62% * | 8.17% | 9.25% | 5.06% * | 6.21% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.72% | 4.48% | 12.13% | 3.81% | 4.33% * | 4.27% |
| District of Columbia | 5.14% | 8.01% * | 10.97% | 7.24% | 8.70% * | 5.85% |
| Florida | 4.25% | 6.47% * | 10.89% * | 5.12% | 7.19% * | 4.53% |
| Georgia | 4.20% | 3.96% * | 10.76% | 4.56% | 4.11% * | 4.19% |
| Maryland | 4.10% | 4.59% * | 8.23% * | 3.22% | 5.02% * | 4.08% |
| North Carolina | 5.64% | 6.73% * | 9.32% * | 5.11% | 7.25% * | 4.64% |
| South Carolina | 4.95% | 10.60% * | 10.35% | 5.60% | 12.17% * | 4.98% |
| Virginia | 4.11% | 3.90% * | 9.86% * | 5.52% | 4.20% * | 5.19% |
| West Virginia | 4.39% | 4.79% * | 8.46% | 6.14% | 5.29% * | 5.22% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.05% | 5.02% | 14.38% * | 6.16% | 5.62% * | 5.20% |
| Kentucky | 4.44% | 6.40% * | 10.04% | 5.10% | 6.88% * | 4.68% |
| Mississippi | 5.59% | 10.00% * | 7.96% * | 5.42% | 10.45% * | 4.89% |
| Tennessee | 4.01% | 4.85% * | 8.84% * | 5.45% | 4.72% * | 4.73% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.37% | 3.91% * | 9.36% * | 6.19% | 4.43% * | 5.14% |
| Louisiana | 4.66% | 6.89% * | 9.29% | 5.59% | 7.87% * | 4.89% |
| Oklahoma | 3.90% | 5.04% * | 8.39% | 5.90% | 5.53% * | 4.68% |
| Texas | 3.20% | 3.04% | 7.28% | 3.79% | 3.25% | 3.43% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5.19% | 4.64% * | 11.65% * | 6.26% | 3.62% * | 5.67% |
| Colorado | 4.05% | 4.53% | 11.83% | 8.12% | 4.79% | 5.88% |
| Idaho | 4.05% | 2.01% * | 9.46% | 8.64% | 2.11% * | 6.26% |
| Montana | 4.46% | 4.54% | 8.17% | 7.69% | 4.54% * | 5.43% |
| Nevada | 4.38% | 4.56% * | 8.07% * | 7.50% | 4.94% * | 5.99% |
| New Mexico | 4.40% | 7.06% * | 7.51% | 6.70% | 7.89% * | 5.32% |
| Utah | 4.56% | 4.60% * | 10.02% * | 6.19% | 4.84% * | 5.14% |
| Wyoming | 5.13% | 8.05% | 9.25% | 7.95% | 9.19% | 5.69% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.52% | 7.47% | 8.98% | 3.98% | 8.24% * | 4.68% |
| California | 3.01% | 4.05% | 3.73% * | 3.81% | 4.47% | 3.88% |
| Hawaii | 3.88% | 4.05% | 9.37% * | 11.77% | 4.26% | 7.19% |
| Oregon | 4.05% | 4.45% * | 10.23% * | 6.98% | 5.00% * | 5.48% |
| Washington | 4.20% | 5.23% | 10.29% * | 6.92% | 6.00% * | 5.58% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.A.2.b Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 29.1% | 58.5% | 36.8% | 27.8% | 14.3% | 6.2% | 48.1% | 10.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 12.4% | -- | -- | 12.1% * | 4.4% * | 2.6% * | 27.7% | 2.8% * |
| Maine | 30.5% | 58.4% | 35.5% | 21.0% | 13.1% * | 2.4% * | 46.9% | 8.6% |
| Massachusetts | 17.7% | 45.3% | 10.4% * | 7.9% * | 6.0% * | 0.6% * | 30.3% | 3.2% * |
| New Hampshire | 17.2% | -- | 27.5% * | 21.6% * | 6.9% * | 3.7% * | 27.0% | 7.5% * |
| Rhode Island | 27.0% | 52.1% | 55.8% | 21.6% * | 0.3% * | 3.0% * | 48.6% | 3.7% * |
| Vermont | 15.1% | 21.6% * | 27.8% * | 21.4% | 8.9% * | 3.4% * | 24.1% | 6.8% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 27.3% | 48.2% | -- | 19.4% * | 8.8% * | 10.6% * | 40.3% | 10.5% * |
| New York | 33.4% | 64.1% | 30.1% | 24.4% | 13.1% * | 11.5% * | 47.8% | 12.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 32.1% | 70.1% | 43.7% | 13.5% * | 20.7% * | 10.3% | 51.6% | 13.9% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 21.0% | 34.2% | 26.0% * | 9.7% * | 9.2% * | 15.0% * | 28.3% | 13.3% |
| Indiana | 19.7% | -- | -- | 9.4% * | 11.8% * | 4.9% * | 40.5% | 6.4% * |
| Michigan | 22.1% | -- | 36.3% * | 16.6% * | 14.8% * | 7.6% * | 34.3% | 9.8% |
| Ohio | 22.2% | 49.4% | 6.6% * | 22.2% * | 19.5% * | 10.5% * | 34.1% | 14.2% |
| Wisconsin | 17.5% | 49.0% | 32.1% * | 7.3% * | 5.9% * | 2.3% * | 36.6% | 4.0% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 30.9% | 59.1% | -- | 28.0% | 13.0% * | 4.3% * | 49.9% | 8.2% |
| Kansas | 32.3% | 63.2% | -- | 24.2% * | 19.7% * | 3.1% * | 55.2% | 10.5% |
| Minnesota | 24.9% | -- | 42.8% | 15.3% * | 4.3% * | -- | 45.5% | 3.9% * |
| Missouri | 28.1% | 51.9% | 29.6% * | 27.2% | 11.9% * | 13.6% * | 42.9% | 14.1% |
| Nebraska | 21.4% | -- | -- | 11.9% * | 7.6% * | -- | 41.7% | 5.1% * |
| North Dakota | 41.0% | 78.7% | 68.7% | 29.5% | 18.3% | 8.3% * | 63.4% | 15.9% |
| South Dakota | 30.8% | 56.6% | 28.8% * | 18.7% * | 13.5% * | 10.6% * | 44.8% | 13.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 26.1% | -- | -- | 34.1% | 23.6% * | 5.0% * | 41.8% | 11.5% |
| District of Columbia | 24.7% | 39.2% | -- | 33.5% | 17.8% * | 2.3% * | 40.2% | 9.5% |
| Florida | 25.8% | 55.8% | 44.2% | 25.8% * | 4.5% * | 3.9% * | 48.8% | 6.4% * |
| Georgia | 25.1% | -- | -- | 27.4% * | 17.2% * | 3.7% * | 48.1% | 9.1% |
| Maryland | 35.1% | 72.9% | 47.3% | 28.5% * | 6.7% * | 5.2% * | 61.1% | 8.4% * |
| North Carolina | 24.5% | -- | -- | 25.3% * | 9.6% * | 7.4% * | 40.6% * | 10.2% |
| South Carolina | 22.5% | 82.0% | -- | 20.1% * | 19.8% * | 0.8% * | 53.9% | 6.7% |
| Virginia | 24.0% | 52.8% | 14.0% * | 26.8% * | 13.9% * | -- | 42.3% | 7.3% * |
| West Virginia | 13.2% | -- | 12.9% * | 25.5% * | 13.0% * | 7.4% * | 20.0% * | 9.8% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 30.5% | 90.4% | 44.7% | 15.0% * | 27.1% * | 1.6% * | 59.8% | 8.9% * |
| Kentucky | 23.6% | 72.5% | 39.5% | 10.7% * | 6.3% * | 1.7% * | 50.7% | 4.1% |
| Mississippi | 33.8% | 64.6% | -- | 21.8% * | 18.3% | 5.8% * | 56.0% | 10.9% |
| Tennessee | 23.0% | -- | -- | 23.4% * | 16.0% * | 0.0% | 50.3% | 6.6% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 23.6% | 63.4% | -- | 27.4% * | 15.4% * | -- | 47.3% | 10.6% |
| Louisiana | 21.9% | -- | -- | 25.9% * | 17.0% * | 2.0% * | 36.8% | 10.2% |
| Oklahoma | 31.5% | 58.4% | 47.4% | 32.1% | 7.6% * | 4.6% * | 51.1% | 10.2% |
| Texas | 28.3% | 56.3% | 34.3% | 37.8% | 10.2% * | 7.3% | 48.0% | 12.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 23.1% | -- | -- | 34.8% | 30.0% * | 6.5% * | 35.2% | 16.4% |
| Colorado | 24.4% | 37.2% * | 38.7% | 24.8% | 17.8% * | 6.1% * | 35.7% | 13.3% |
| Idaho | 33.1% | -- | 54.0% | 33.0% * | 25.7% * | 2.3% * | 53.1% | 12.1% |
| Montana | 37.5% | 64.3% | 39.3% | 45.0% | 12.6% * | -- | 55.4% | 13.0% |
| Nevada | 35.5% | -- | 48.9% | 54.6% | 20.3% * | -- | 59.1% | 11.4% |
| New Mexico | 23.1% | 68.3% | -- | 32.5% | 16.0% * | -- | 45.9% | 9.5% * |
| Utah | 35.8% | 77.2% | 66.0% | 28.7% * | 9.8% * | 3.0% * | 67.9% | 7.5% * |
| Wyoming | 31.9% | -- | -- | 43.6% | 12.4% * | 0.3% * | 54.9% | 11.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 18.7% | -- | -- | 19.7% * | 21.4% * | 9.4% * | 24.7% | 15.7% |
| California | 42.9% | 69.0% | 52.6% | 51.7% | 20.7% | 4.9% * | 62.7% | 16.9% |
| Hawaii | 66.0% | 84.9% | 66.8% | 76.1% | 38.2% | 20.8% * | 81.0% | 33.8% |
| Oregon | 41.7% | 76.6% | 45.2% | 43.4% | 28.6% | 8.8% * | 64.5% | 17.5% |
| Washington | 36.4% | 71.3% | 44.5% | 35.6% | 22.1% * | 7.5% * | 56.2% | 16.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.88% | 2.24% | 1.89% | 1.89% | 0.99% | 0.54% | 1.49% | 0.66% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.18% | -- | -- | 7.56% * | 2.39% * | 1.68% * | 7.56% | 1.30% * |
| Maine | 5.46% | 11.80% | 9.88% | 6.29% | 4.56% * | 1.96% * | 8.16% | 2.31% |
| Massachusetts | 3.98% | 11.43% | 6.14% * | 3.96% * | 2.38% * | 0.41% * | 7.13% | 1.05% * |
| New Hampshire | 3.49% | -- | 9.09% * | 8.41% * | 4.63% * | 1.57% * | 6.43% | 2.60% * |
| Rhode Island | 4.19% | 10.59% | 11.09% | 8.01% * | 0.27% * | 2.35% * | 7.27% | 1.71% * |
| Vermont | 3.00% | 9.00% * | 9.51% * | 6.19% | 4.71% * | 1.85% * | 5.65% | 2.16% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.74% | 11.67% | -- | 6.33% * | 6.39% * | 4.46% * | 9.19% | 3.28% * |
| New York | 3.96% | 8.50% | 7.21% | 6.53% | 5.11% * | 3.49% * | 5.82% | 2.68% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.72% | 9.04% | 8.67% | 4.98% * | 6.79% * | 3.05% | 6.05% | 2.84% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.53% | 9.18% | 8.89% * | 3.68% * | 3.67% * | 4.87% * | 6.09% | 3.31% |
| Indiana | 4.72% | -- | -- | 4.21% * | 6.04% * | 2.38% * | 10.29% | 2.38% * |
| Michigan | 4.26% | -- | 11.45% * | 6.09% * | 6.96% * | 3.02% * | 8.47% | 2.66% |
| Ohio | 3.79% | 11.34% | 4.84% * | 7.15% * | 6.86% * | 4.88% * | 7.25% | 3.72% |
| Wisconsin | 4.47% | 14.16% | 11.15% * | 3.28% * | 4.19% * | 1.02% * | 8.93% | 1.43% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.54% | 9.74% | -- | 7.76% | 4.85% * | 2.42% * | 7.36% | 2.41% |
| Kansas | 4.70% | 10.86% | -- | 7.61% * | 6.02% * | 1.51% * | 8.13% | 2.52% |
| Minnesota | 4.61% | -- | 10.39% | 5.62% * | 2.10% * | -- | 7.55% | 1.94% * |
| Missouri | 4.60% | 11.99% | 10.34% * | 7.12% | 5.25% * | 5.90% * | 7.96% | 4.17% |
| Nebraska | 5.03% | -- | -- | 5.22% * | 3.08% * | -- | 9.27% | 2.12% * |
| North Dakota | 4.45% | 9.63% | 9.13% | 6.31% | 5.27% | 3.50% * | 6.29% | 3.19% |
| South Dakota | 4.69% | 10.83% | 9.80% * | 5.81% * | 4.22% * | 4.62% * | 7.70% | 3.12% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.17% | -- | -- | 9.46% | 9.11% * | 2.28% * | 9.51% | 3.06% |
| District of Columbia | 4.21% | 10.89% | -- | 8.40% | 6.50% * | 1.50% * | 8.10% | 2.50% |
| Florida | 4.72% | 12.45% | 11.57% | 9.16% * | 1.91% * | 2.27% * | 8.46% | 2.17% * |
| Georgia | 4.20% | -- | -- | 9.27% * | 7.15% * | 1.77% * | 8.80% | 2.38% |
| Maryland | 5.19% | 9.81% | 12.15% | 9.02% * | 4.68% * | 3.38% * | 7.80% | 2.96% * |
| North Carolina | 6.73% | -- | -- | 8.28% * | 3.97% * | 3.75% * | 12.62% * | 3.02% |
| South Carolina | 5.20% | 10.29% | -- | 7.24% * | 7.11% * | 0.54% * | 10.10% | 1.91% |
| Virginia | 4.40% | 11.54% | 7.65% * | 8.40% * | 7.23% * | -- | 7.79% | 3.04% * |
| West Virginia | 3.01% | -- | 6.36% * | 8.04% * | 6.30% * | 4.15% * | 6.27% * | 3.29% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.97% | 5.68% | 9.67% | 5.77% * | 9.47% * | 1.28% * | 6.21% | 2.71% * |
| Kentucky | 4.87% | 13.62% | 10.40% | 5.21% * | 2.28% * | 0.87% * | 8.91% | 1.10% |
| Mississippi | 5.86% | 13.33% | -- | 12.15% * | 5.43% | 3.74% * | 9.70% | 3.10% |
| Tennessee | 4.47% | -- | -- | 8.44% * | 6.75% * | 0.00% | 9.21% | 2.31% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.45% | 12.52% | -- | 8.45% * | 7.04% * | -- | 9.13% | 2.91% |
| Louisiana | 4.16% | -- | -- | 8.28% * | 5.98% * | 1.42% * | 8.57% | 2.72% |
| Oklahoma | 4.12% | 11.35% | 8.94% | 7.52% | 3.72% * | 2.24% * | 7.15% | 2.37% |
| Texas | 3.95% | 10.64% | 9.55% | 7.39% | 3.42% * | 2.07% | 7.34% | 2.26% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.62% | -- | -- | 10.09% | 10.45% * | 2.51% * | 8.22% | 3.63% |
| Colorado | 4.63% | 12.87% * | 10.56% | 7.35% | 7.04% * | 3.57% * | 8.10% | 3.42% |
| Idaho | 4.91% | -- | 11.60% | 10.57% * | 7.96% * | 1.84% * | 9.00% | 3.41% |
| Montana | 5.37% | 11.07% | 10.52% | 9.65% | 4.38% * | -- | 8.14% | 3.21% |
| Nevada | 5.50% | -- | 10.36% | 10.11% | 6.53% * | -- | 8.91% | 3.14% |
| New Mexico | 4.01% | 12.39% | -- | 9.38% | 6.08% * | -- | 8.08% | 2.93% * |
| Utah | 5.68% | 10.53% | 12.28% | 8.92% * | 4.87% * | 1.88% * | 8.00% | 2.44% * |
| Wyoming | 5.06% | -- | -- | 8.41% | 5.18% * | 0.32% * | 8.81% | 3.11% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.37% | -- | -- | 7.27% * | 6.83% * | 3.10% * | 7.12% | 3.55% |
| California | 3.36% | 6.34% | 6.49% | 8.17% | 4.56% | 1.56% * | 4.60% | 4.10% |
| Hawaii | 4.24% | 5.49% | 9.21% | 6.75% | 9.35% | 12.33% * | 4.58% | 7.33% |
| Oregon | 4.55% | 8.23% | 9.59% | 8.48% | 8.17% | 4.92% * | 6.38% | 3.85% |
| Washington | 4.28% | 10.12% | 11.34% | 7.34% | 7.58% * | 3.15% * | 6.90% | 3.45% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.b(1) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 8.6% | 16.7% | 14.0% | 8.3% | 4.6% | 0.9% | 14.9% | 2.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 0.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 0.5% * | 0.0% | 0.8% * |
| Maine | 5.9% * | 9.5% * | 12.9% * | -- | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 9.7% * | 0.8% * |
| Massachusetts | -- | 10.6% * | 0.0% | 1.8% * | 2.9% * | 0.0% | 6.2% * | 1.3% * |
| New Hampshire | 5.6% * | -- | -- | 12.2% * | -- | 1.0% * | 9.0% * | 2.2% * |
| Rhode Island | 9.8% * | 25.4% * | 7.0% * | 8.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 18.9% * | 0.0% |
| Vermont | 2.6% * | 0.0% | 6.9% * | 4.7% * | -- | 0.7% * | 2.6% * | 2.6% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 8.0% * | 16.4% * | 0.0% | 5.9% * | 1.0% * | 1.2% * | 13.4% * | 1.0% * |
| New York | 10.6% | 22.8% * | 7.2% * | 8.5% * | 3.1% * | 2.2% * | 15.9% | 2.8% * |
| Pennsylvania | 6.6% * | 13.2% * | 14.7% * | 3.4% * | -- | 0.2% * | 12.2% * | 1.3% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 6.5% * | 13.2% * | 8.1% * | 3.2% * | 0.7% * | 2.6% * | 10.1% * | 2.7% * |
| Indiana | 8.0% * | -- | -- | -- | 6.6% * | 0.0% | 17.4% * | 1.9% * |
| Michigan | 4.1% * | 0.0% | 13.1% * | 5.6% * | 4.0% * | 2.7% * | 5.1% * | 3.1% * |
| Ohio | 6.8% * | 19.6% * | 0.0% | 2.4% * | 11.2% * | 0.0% | 11.6% * | 3.5% * |
| Wisconsin | 2.4% * | 0.0% | 15.0% * | 1.3% * | 0.3% * | 0.9% * | -- | 0.9% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.0% * | -- | -- | 15.1% * | 2.0% * | 0.0% | 5.6% * | 2.1% * |
| Kansas | 9.0% * | 20.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 9.7% * | 0.2% * | 14.2% * | 4.1% * |
| Minnesota | 2.4% * | -- | 7.2% * | 2.0% * | 0.0% | 0.1% * | -- | 0.1% * |
| Missouri | 2.1% * | 0.0% | 5.0% * | 8.2% * | 2.3% * | 0.0% | 2.6% * | 1.6% * |
| Nebraska | 8.0% * | -- | -- | 6.5% * | 2.5% * | 0.0% | 16.8% * | 0.9% * |
| North Dakota | 4.6% * | -- | 15.1% * | 3.8% * | 0.7% * | 1.6% * | 6.9% * | 2.1% * |
| South Dakota | 5.3% * | 9.3% * | -- | 6.4% * | 2.6% * | 0.5% * | 7.5% * | 2.6% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 10.0% * | 0.7% * |
| District of Columbia | 7.2% * | 12.0% * | -- | 12.2% * | 5.6% * | 0.0% | 11.2% * | 3.2% * |
| Florida | 14.1% | 34.4% * | 22.6% * | 8.1% * | 0.9% * | 2.1% * | 26.9% | 3.3% * |
| Georgia | 4.6% * | -- | -- | 5.9% * | 3.2% * | 0.2% * | 8.0% * | 2.3% * |
| Maryland | 13.9% * | 35.1% * | 6.1% * | 11.8% * | 5.1% * | 0.0% | 25.0% * | 2.4% * |
| North Carolina | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% * |
| South Carolina | 5.8% * | -- | -- | 2.0% * | 6.1% * | 0.4% * | 14.2% * | 1.6% * |
| Virginia | 10.0% * | 21.4% * | 9.1% * | 16.4% * | 1.4% * | 0.2% * | 20.5% * | 0.4% * |
| West Virginia | 0.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 13.3% | -- | 32.3% | 6.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 30.8% | 0.4% * |
| Kentucky | 10.2% * | -- | 13.0% * | 1.6% * | 2.6% * | 0.2% * | 23.1% * | 0.8% * |
| Mississippi | 8.3% * | 18.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 0.3% * | 15.9% * | 0.6% * |
| Tennessee | 5.1% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 9.1% * | 0.0% | 9.5% * | 2.5% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.9% * | -- | -- | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.8% * | 0.0% |
| Louisiana | 5.2% * | -- | -- | -- | 7.7% * | 0.0% | 8.0% * | 3.0% * |
| Oklahoma | 7.5% * | 11.2% * | 21.9% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.5% * | 1.0% * |
| Texas | 8.7% * | 20.2% * | 9.5% * | 10.2% * | 5.1% * | 0.0% * | 16.8% * | 1.9% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.4% * | -- | -- | 2.4% * | 2.7% * | 3.4% * | -- | 2.9% * |
| Colorado | 14.0% * | 28.5% * | 23.3% * | 5.4% * | 5.1% * | -- | 24.6% * | 3.5% * |
| Idaho | 4.4% * | -- | 10.4% * | -- | 1.1% * | 0.0% | 8.3% * | 0.4% * |
| Montana | 12.1% * | 26.2% * | -- | -- | 7.5% * | 0.0% | 18.3% * | 3.8% * |
| Nevada | 13.9% * | -- | 23.4% * | 9.8% * | 5.8% * | 0.1% * | 26.2% * | 1.4% * |
| New Mexico | 4.8% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 7.4% * | 0.0% | 9.5% * | 1.9% * |
| Utah | 15.8% | -- | -- | 7.7% * | 2.9% * | 0.6% * | 32.3% | 1.3% * |
| Wyoming | 2.3% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 6.5% * | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 3.1% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.7% * | 3.8% * | 0.0% | 4.4% * |
| California | 14.5% | 15.1% * | 31.7% | 22.2% | 11.3% | 2.0% * | 20.5% | 6.6% |
| Hawaii | 28.3% | 35.2% | 24.4% * | 45.6% | 26.4% * | 3.0% * | 34.5% | 15.1% |
| Oregon | 11.0% * | 21.3% * | 16.2% * | 7.5% * | 7.6% * | 0.5% * | 18.9% * | 2.7% * |
| Washington | 7.4% | 8.5% * | 22.1% * | 7.2% * | -- | 0.7% * | 12.4% * | 2.5% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.57% | 1.76% | 1.43% | 0.94% | 0.62% | 0.23% | 1.12% | 0.26% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 0.36% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.88% * | 0.55% * | 0.00% | 0.59% * |
| Maine | 2.89% * | 7.61% * | 7.09% * | -- | 0.99% * | 0.00% | 4.97% * | 0.60% * |
| Massachusetts | -- | 7.87% * | 0.00% | 1.83% * | 1.74% * | 0.00% | 4.70% * | 0.68% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.08% * | -- | -- | 6.61% * | -- | 0.82% * | 3.90% * | 1.43% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.14% * | 9.07% * | 4.90% * | 5.68% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.88% * | 0.00% |
| Vermont | 0.96% * | 0.00% | 4.84% * | 2.27% * | -- | 0.70% * | 1.42% * | 1.31% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.79% * | 8.80% * | 0.00% | 3.47% * | 1.02% * | 1.23% * | 6.58% * | 0.76% * |
| New York | 2.64% | 7.55% * | 4.09% * | 5.05% * | 1.50% * | 1.19% * | 4.35% | 0.88% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.17% * | 7.04% * | 6.76% * | 2.05% * | -- | 0.14% * | 4.29% * | 0.88% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.57% * | 7.32% * | 4.88% * | 2.25% * | 0.74% * | 2.35% * | 4.71% * | 1.63% * |
| Indiana | 2.48% * | -- | -- | -- | 5.58% * | 0.00% | 6.11% * | 1.71% * |
| Michigan | 1.68% * | 0.00% | 8.65% * | 4.08% * | 1.97% * | 2.26% * | 3.02% * | 1.47% * |
| Ohio | 2.76% * | 9.87% * | 0.00% | 1.82% * | 6.59% * | 0.00% | 6.06% * | 1.88% * |
| Wisconsin | 1.15% * | 0.00% | 8.39% * | 1.34% * | 0.32% * | 0.66% * | -- | 0.52% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.67% * | -- | -- | 6.35% * | 2.01% * | 0.00% | 2.88% * | 1.36% * |
| Kansas | 3.94% * | 10.68% * | 0.00% | -- | 5.10% * | 0.20% * | 7.59% * | 1.87% * |
| Minnesota | 1.59% * | -- | 6.78% * | 1.94% * | 0.00% | 0.09% * | -- | 0.05% * |
| Missouri | 0.85% * | 0.00% | 3.62% * | 4.76% * | 1.69% * | 0.00% | 1.36% * | 1.08% * |
| Nebraska | 2.86% * | -- | -- | 4.22% * | 1.42% * | 0.00% | 6.32% * | 0.49% * |
| North Dakota | 1.63% * | -- | 7.20% * | 1.89% * | 0.70% * | 1.64% * | 2.97% * | 1.00% * |
| South Dakota | 1.93% * | 4.96% * | -- | 3.39% * | 1.48% * | 0.42% * | 3.36% * | 1.16% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.34% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.69% * | -- | 0.00% | 8.67% * | 0.41% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.78% * | 7.72% * | -- | 5.88% * | 2.39% * | 0.00% | 5.46% * | 1.23% * |
| Florida | 3.77% | 11.73% * | 10.17% * | 5.35% * | 0.70% * | 2.04% * | 7.58% | 1.79% * |
| Georgia | 2.05% * | -- | -- | 4.27% * | 2.06% * | 0.21% * | 4.70% * | 1.13% * |
| Maryland | 5.01% * | 12.99% * | 4.45% * | 6.83% * | 4.54% * | 0.00% | 9.02% * | 1.59% * |
| North Carolina | 0.48% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 1.59% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.88% * |
| South Carolina | 2.49% * | -- | -- | 2.01% * | 4.50% * | 0.40% * | 7.02% * | 1.00% * |
| Virginia | 3.09% * | 9.18% * | 6.28% * | 7.56% * | 1.21% * | 0.16% * | 6.30% * | 0.31% * |
| West Virginia | 0.35% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.53% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.26% | -- | 9.53% | 3.93% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.00% | 0.35% * |
| Kentucky | 4.61% * | -- | 6.35% * | 1.61% * | 1.80% * | 0.18% * | 9.80% * | 0.50% * |
| Mississippi | 2.82% * | 8.03% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.22% * | 0.25% * | 5.71% * | 0.42% * |
| Tennessee | 2.40% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 6.01% * | 0.00% | 5.69% * | 1.64% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.06% * | -- | -- | 1.56% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.08% * | 0.00% |
| Louisiana | 1.85% * | -- | -- | -- | 4.79% * | 0.00% | 3.69% * | 1.66% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.59% * | 6.85% * | 8.23% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.85% * | 0.95% * |
| Texas | 2.84% * | 8.95% * | 6.45% * | 4.13% * | 2.91% * | 0.00% * | 5.95% * | 0.86% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.42% * | -- | -- | 2.40% * | 1.91% * | 2.25% * | -- | 1.61% * |
| Colorado | 4.43% * | 12.95% * | 9.11% * | 2.76% * | 5.09% * | -- | 8.03% * | 2.09% * |
| Idaho | 2.45% * | -- | 7.09% * | -- | 1.11% * | 0.00% | 4.73% * | 0.41% * |
| Montana | 4.85% * | 11.24% * | -- | -- | 4.01% * | 0.00% | 7.97% * | 1.78% * |
| Nevada | 5.04% * | -- | 8.33% * | 7.13% * | 3.62% * | 0.10% * | 9.23% * | 0.83% * |
| New Mexico | 1.65% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 5.06% * | 0.00% | 3.87% * | 1.33% * |
| Utah | 4.70% | -- | -- | 4.99% * | 1.79% * | 0.42% * | 9.41% | 0.61% * |
| Wyoming | 1.08% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 4.56% * | 0.00% | 1.05% * | 1.81% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.20% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.10% * | 2.02% * | 0.00% | 1.83% * |
| California | 2.34% | 5.45% * | 6.07% | 5.32% | 3.28% | 1.13% * | 3.95% | 1.42% |
| Hawaii | 5.40% | 9.80% | 8.75% * | 9.48% | 8.57% * | 1.69% * | 7.40% | 3.65% |
| Oregon | 3.47% * | 10.18% * | 6.98% * | 4.58% * | 4.92% * | 0.26% * | 6.33% * | 1.40% * |
| Washington | 2.01% | 4.98% * | 9.39% * | 3.31% * | -- | 0.51% * | 3.97% * | 1.11% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.b.(2) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 15.7% | 28.1% | 18.5% | 18.8% | 8.6% | 4.9% | 23.9% | 7.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 8.6% * | -- | -- | -- | 4.4% * | 2.6% * | 17.8% * | 2.8% * |
| Maine | 18.4% | 36.9% * | 15.2% * | 15.8% * | 7.1% * | 2.4% * | 27.7% | 6.0% * |
| Massachusetts | 10.6% | 28.1% * | 5.5% * | -- | 3.1% * | 0.3% * | 18.4% * | 1.7% * |
| New Hampshire | 11.2% | -- | 22.6% * | 9.4% * | 6.9% * | 2.1% * | 16.1% * | 6.2% * |
| Rhode Island | 12.2% | 22.2% * | 24.4% * | 10.2% * | 0.3% * | 3.0% * | 20.7% * | 3.1% * |
| Vermont | 10.9% | 16.2% * | 25.2% * | 11.8% * | -- | 2.7% * | 18.1% | 4.2% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 17.6% | 31.8% * | -- | 14.3% * | 8.8% * | 5.2% * | 25.6% * | 7.3% * |
| New York | 15.9% | 23.8% * | 17.1% * | 15.3% * | 9.1% * | 8.5% * | 20.7% | 9.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 20.2% | 40.2% | 22.6% * | 9.3% * | 16.3% * | 10.1% * | 28.5% | 12.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 11.8% | 11.9% * | 16.5% * | 3.5% * | 9.2% * | 14.8% * | 12.0% * | 11.6% |
| Indiana | 4.4% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.1% * | 5.2% * | 4.7% * | 4.5% * | 4.4% * |
| Michigan | 11.4% | -- | 19.5% * | 8.5% * | 10.9% * | 3.7% * | 16.7% * | 6.0% * |
| Ohio | 14.1% | 30.3% * | 6.6% * | 17.4% * | 4.4% * | 9.0% * | 22.4% | 8.5% * |
| Wisconsin | 8.7% | 24.2% * | 13.3% * | -- | 5.0% * | 1.0% * | 17.3% * | 2.7% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 18.5% | 36.1% | -- | 12.0% * | 5.2% * | 4.3% * | 30.4% | 4.4% * |
| Kansas | 17.9% | 35.6% | -- | 10.4% * | 6.9% * | 2.1% * | 31.5% | 5.0% * |
| Minnesota | 17.1% | -- | 17.7% * | 9.8% * | 3.7% * | -- | 30.4% | 3.7% * |
| Missouri | 21.0% | 35.3% * | 24.6% * | 22.1% | -- | 12.9% * | 31.6% | 10.8% * |
| Nebraska | 13.1% * | -- | -- | -- | 5.2% * | -- | 24.1% * | 4.2% * |
| North Dakota | 23.2% | -- | 32.5% | 12.9% * | 8.0% * | 5.5% * | 37.3% | 7.4% |
| South Dakota | 13.9% | 20.8% * | 7.6% * | 11.2% * | 8.9% * | 10.5% * | 16.8% * | 10.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 16.1% | -- | -- | 29.4% * | 21.4% * | 5.0% * | 21.5% * | 11.1% |
| District of Columbia | 15.8% | 22.8% * | -- | 24.0% * | 13.1% * | 0.9% * | 26.0% | 5.8% * |
| Florida | 11.8% * | 21.3% * | 22.6% * | 17.7% * | 4.0% * | 1.8% * | 22.1% * | 3.1% * |
| Georgia | 18.0% | -- | -- | 18.0% * | 11.7% * | 3.7% * | 34.7% | 6.5% * |
| Maryland | 19.9% | 37.3% * | 39.0% * | 16.7% * | 1.6% * | 2.3% * | 35.2% | 4.1% * |
| North Carolina | 11.5% | -- | -- | 22.5% * | 6.5% * | 5.1% * | 16.3% * | 7.3% * |
| South Carolina | 14.2% * | -- | -- | 8.5% * | 8.4% * | 0.4% * | 36.0% * | 3.2% * |
| Virginia | 12.0% | 24.9% * | -- | 10.4% * | 11.7% * | -- | 17.8% * | 6.7% * |
| West Virginia | 12.4% | -- | 12.9% * | 19.5% * | 13.0% * | 6.9% * | 19.1% * | 8.9% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10.1% | -- | 6.9% * | 4.2% * | 27.1% * | 1.5% * | 12.6% * | 8.3% * |
| Kentucky | 11.2% | -- | 26.0% * | 8.0% * | 2.2% * | 1.6% * | 23.1% | 2.5% * |
| Mississippi | 25.0% | 46.0% * | -- | 21.8% * | 16.6% * | 5.6% * | 39.4% | 10.2% * |
| Tennessee | 15.2% | -- | -- | 19.5% * | 7.3% * | 0.0% | 33.8% | 4.0% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 9.8% | -- | 0.0% | 18.4% * | 10.2% * | -- | 13.0% * | 8.1% * |
| Louisiana | 15.0% | -- | -- | 21.0% * | 15.6% * | 1.7% * | 22.5% * | 9.1% |
| Oklahoma | 15.7% | 25.4% * | 19.0% * | 26.2% | 7.6% * | 2.8% * | 23.0% | 7.8% |
| Texas | 13.1% | 19.1% * | 17.5% * | 24.6% | 5.3% * | 5.8% | 18.5% * | 8.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 14.2% | -- | -- | 30.8% * | 8.4% * | 3.1% * | 23.1% * | 9.3% |
| Colorado | 11.4% | 16.1% * | 11.7% * | 16.3% * | 12.7% * | 2.9% * | 13.6% * | 9.3% |
| Idaho | 21.7% | -- | 32.6% * | 29.6% * | 18.4% * | 2.3% * | 33.4% | 9.4% * |
| Montana | 20.8% | 31.3% * | 29.3% * | 31.8% | 5.8% * | -- | 30.3% | 7.8% |
| Nevada | 23.8% | -- | 25.8% * | 32.9% * | 12.4% * | -- | 39.4% | 8.0% * |
| New Mexico | 14.6% | -- | -- | 26.6% * | 8.7% * | -- | 26.5% | 7.6% * |
| Utah | 20.1% | -- | -- | 27.1% * | 7.3% * | 2.4% * | 35.8% | 6.3% * |
| Wyoming | 25.8% | -- | -- | 34.6% | -- | 0.3% * | 46.5% | 7.2% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 14.2% | -- | -- | 16.7% * | 14.7% * | 5.0% * | 22.3% * | 10.0% * |
| California | 19.5% | 28.5% | 16.5% | 36.4% | 8.5% | 3.8% * | 25.6% | 11.5% * |
| Hawaii | 25.4% | 26.4% | 28.0% * | 36.5% | 16.9% * | 18.4% * | 26.9% | 22.4% * |
| Oregon | 28.5% | 45.2% | 33.0% | 35.9% | 21.0% * | 8.6% * | 41.3% | 14.9% |
| Washington | 24.4% | 49.3% | 16.4% * | 27.9% | 16.5% * | 7.1% * | 35.2% | 13.8% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.72% | 2.08% | 1.46% | 1.90% | 0.75% | 0.48% | 1.31% | 0.61% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.67% * | -- | -- | -- | 2.39% * | 1.68% * | 6.42% * | 1.30% * |
| Maine | 4.63% | 12.09% * | 7.25% * | 5.70% * | 2.83% * | 1.96% * | 7.65% | 1.81% * |
| Massachusetts | 3.12% | 9.52% * | 3.94% * | -- | 1.95% * | 0.20% * | 5.74% * | 0.83% * |
| New Hampshire | 3.02% | -- | 8.50% * | 6.32% * | 4.63% * | 1.15% * | 5.47% * | 2.53% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.27% | 8.80% * | 9.56% * | 5.56% * | 0.27% * | 2.35% * | 5.99% | 1.61% * |
| Vermont | 2.63% | 7.92% * | 9.32% * | 4.78% * | -- | 1.70% * | 5.05% | 1.76% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.16% | 11.27% * | -- | 5.63% * | 6.39% * | 2.62% * | 8.63% * | 2.53% * |
| New York | 3.03% | 8.18% * | 5.49% * | 5.00% * | 4.94% * | 3.24% * | 4.78% | 2.53% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.33% | 10.09% | 7.33% * | 4.59% * | 6.37% * | 3.04% * | 5.98% | 2.77% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.48% | 5.24% * | 7.65% * | 2.06% * | 3.67% * | 4.87% * | 3.76% * | 3.22% |
| Indiana | 1.40% * | 0.00% | -- | 2.95% * | 3.06% * | 2.37% * | 2.41% * | 1.71% * |
| Michigan | 2.97% | -- | 9.04% * | 4.21% * | 6.74% * | 1.50% * | 5.74% * | 2.08% * |
| Ohio | 3.17% | 10.02% * | 4.84% * | 6.94% * | 2.07% * | 4.69% * | 6.24% | 3.16% * |
| Wisconsin | 2.41% | 9.59% * | 8.84% * | -- | 4.14% * | 0.69% * | 5.50% * | 1.30% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.89% | 9.32% | -- | 5.66% * | 2.64% * | 2.42% * | 6.82% | 1.66% * |
| Kansas | 3.79% | 10.33% | -- | 4.79% * | 3.33% * | 1.31% * | 7.45% | 1.68% * |
| Minnesota | 4.49% | -- | 8.52% * | 4.34% * | 2.06% * | -- | 7.81% | 1.94% * |
| Missouri | 4.33% | 11.93% * | 9.75% * | 6.52% | -- | 5.90% * | 7.62% | 3.96% * |
| Nebraska | 4.77% * | -- | -- | -- | 2.75% * | -- | 9.49% * | 2.06% * |
| North Dakota | 4.45% | -- | 9.55% | 4.12% * | 3.50% * | 2.81% * | 7.41% | 2.17% |
| South Dakota | 3.20% | 7.81% * | 5.30% * | 4.54% * | 3.70% * | 4.62% * | 5.28% * | 2.88% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.50% | -- | -- | 9.29% * | 9.00% * | 2.28% * | 6.66% * | 3.05% |
| District of Columbia | 3.48% | 9.05% * | -- | 7.25% * | 6.09% * | 0.54% * | 6.79% | 2.04% * |
| Florida | 3.95% * | 12.31% * | 9.52% * | 8.62% * | 1.86% * | 1.00% * | 7.98% * | 1.30% * |
| Georgia | 3.97% | -- | -- | 8.45% * | 6.68% * | 1.77% * | 8.58% | 2.09% * |
| Maryland | 4.85% | 12.54% * | 11.84% * | 7.56% * | 1.16% * | 1.94% * | 8.68% | 1.85% * |
| North Carolina | 3.19% | -- | -- | 7.94% * | 3.58% * | 2.98% * | 6.49% * | 2.57% * |
| South Carolina | 5.11% * | -- | -- | 5.06% * | 4.49% * | 0.36% * | 11.98% * | 1.26% * |
| Virginia | 3.51% | 10.07% * | -- | 5.46% * | 7.06% * | -- | 6.42% * | 3.02% * |
| West Virginia | 2.98% | -- | 6.36% * | 7.39% * | 6.30% * | 4.12% * | 6.21% * | 3.25% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.60% | -- | 4.80% * | 2.46% * | 9.47% * | 1.28% * | 4.91% * | 2.68% * |
| Kentucky | 2.89% | -- | 9.45% * | 4.86% * | 1.06% * | 0.85% * | 6.87% | 0.91% * |
| Mississippi | 6.00% | 14.00% * | -- | 12.15% * | 5.31% * | 3.73% * | 10.35% | 3.08% * |
| Tennessee | 4.16% | -- | -- | 8.09% * | 3.71% * | 0.00% | 9.47% | 1.75% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.78% | -- | 0.00% | 6.94% * | 6.00% * | -- | 6.32% * | 2.53% * |
| Louisiana | 3.87% | -- | -- | 7.96% * | 5.92% * | 1.39% * | 7.91% * | 2.66% |
| Oklahoma | 2.86% | 8.39% * | 6.79% * | 6.87% | 3.72% * | 1.36% * | 5.32% | 1.91% |
| Texas | 2.82% | 8.52% * | 7.55% * | 6.62% | 1.90% * | 1.72% | 5.81% * | 1.67% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.91% | -- | -- | 9.97% * | 3.35% * | 1.26% * | 6.95% * | 2.59% |
| Colorado | 2.96% | 8.61% * | 6.47% * | 6.56% * | 5.21% * | 2.35% * | 5.29% * | 2.70% |
| Idaho | 4.20% | -- | 11.28% * | 10.24% * | 6.61% * | 1.84% * | 7.84% | 2.84% * |
| Montana | 4.33% | 10.26% * | 9.67% * | 8.51% | 1.97% * | -- | 7.32% | 2.13% |
| Nevada | 5.22% | -- | 8.63% * | 9.93% * | 5.70% * | -- | 9.31% | 2.88% * |
| New Mexico | 3.22% | -- | -- | 9.27% * | 3.95% * | -- | 7.16% | 2.71% * |
| Utah | 5.49% | -- | -- | 8.86% * | 4.56% * | 1.83% * | 10.23% | 2.38% * |
| Wyoming | 5.03% | -- | -- | 8.06% | -- | 0.32% * | 9.02% | 2.61% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.09% | -- | -- | 7.01% * | 6.04% * | 2.24% * | 6.86% * | 3.07% * |
| California | 3.27% | 7.09% | 4.38% | 9.91% | 2.52% | 1.49% * | 4.86% | 4.16% * |
| Hawaii | 4.59% | 7.67% | 8.94% * | 8.66% | 6.61% * | 12.39% * | 5.85% | 7.35% * |
| Oregon | 4.40% | 11.38% | 9.01% | 8.04% | 7.26% * | 4.92% * | 7.32% | 3.65% |
| Washington | 3.95% | 11.31% | 8.67% * | 6.85% | 6.98% * | 3.14% * | 6.86% | 3.30% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.b.(3) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6.3% | 15.6% | 6.4% | 3.7% | 1.9% | 0.8% | 11.4% | 1.4% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.9% * | -- | -- | 7.7% * | 0.4% * | 0.0% | 9.8% * | 0.1% * |
| Maine | 6.9% * | 11.9% * | 10.6% * | 3.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 10.4% * | 2.2% * |
| Massachusetts | 3.2% * | 6.6% * | -- | 2.1% * | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 5.7% * | 0.2% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 3.6% * | 0.4% * |
| Rhode Island | 5.1% * | -- | 24.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.0% * | 0.8% * |
| Vermont | 2.6% * | 5.4% * | 0.0% | 7.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% * | 0.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.1% * | -- | -- | 1.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.3% * | 2.5% * |
| New York | 7.0% * | 17.5% * | 5.9% * | 1.2% * | 1.1% * | 0.7% * | 11.3% * | 0.8% * |
| Pennsylvania | 6.0% * | 18.8% * | 7.5% * | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.4% * | 0.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.5% * | 10.2% * | 6.8% * | 3.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.2% * | 0.6% * |
| Indiana | 7.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.2% * | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 19.1% * | 0.1% * |
| Michigan | 6.8% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 12.5% * | 1.1% * |
| Ohio | 3.1% * | 5.7% * | 0.0% | 3.1% * | 4.7% * | 1.6% * | 3.8% * | 2.5% * |
| Wisconsin | 7.0% * | 24.9% * | 9.4% * | 1.2% * | 0.6% * | 0.4% * | 16.5% * | 0.4% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 8.5% * | 19.7% * | 0.0% | 2.0% * | 5.7% * | 0.0% | 14.2% * | 1.7% * |
| Kansas | 6.2% * | 6.9% * | -- | 12.6% * | 3.0% * | 0.9% * | 11.1% * | 1.5% * |
| Minnesota | 5.6% * | -- | 17.9% * | -- | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 10.9% * | 0.2% * |
| Missouri | 5.5% * | 16.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% * | 0.7% * | 9.6% * | 1.7% * |
| Nebraska | 0.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 0.2% * |
| North Dakota | 13.3% | -- | 21.1% * | 13.6% * | 9.6% * | 1.2% * | 19.2% * | 6.8% * |
| South Dakota | 13.5% * | 29.9% * | 17.0% * | 2.9% * | 3.4% * | 0.0% | 23.3% * | 1.2% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.2% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.9% * | 0.0% |
| District of Columbia | 4.7% * | 6.5% * | -- | -- | 0.6% * | 1.4% * | 8.5% * | 1.0% * |
| Florida | 1.9% * | 0.0% | 13.0% * | 1.8% * | 0.4% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.4% * |
| Georgia | 4.1% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 2.4% * | 0.0% | 9.4% * | 0.5% * |
| Maryland | 6.1% * | 13.1% * | 5.9% * | 1.4% * | 0.0% | -- | 10.2% * | 1.9% * |
| North Carolina | 12.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.6% * | 2.4% * | 24.3% * | 1.8% * |
| South Carolina | 3.8% * | -- | -- | 9.6% * | 5.3% * | 0.0% | 7.4% * | 2.0% * |
| Virginia | 2.0% * | 6.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.2% * |
| West Virginia | 1.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 0.5% * | 0.9% * | 1.4% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7.1% * | -- | 5.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% * | 16.4% * | 0.2% * |
| Kentucky | 3.1% * | -- | -- | 1.1% * | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 6.5% * | 0.7% * |
| Mississippi | 1.9% * | 0.0% | -- | 14.0% * | 0.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.2% * |
| Tennessee | 3.0% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 7.0% * | 0.5% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7.8% * | -- | -- | 7.5% * | 5.2% * | 0.0% | 17.5% * | 2.5% * |
| Louisiana | 4.1% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 7.5% * | 1.4% * |
| Oklahoma | 8.4% * | 21.8% * | 6.5% * | 1.9% * | 1.1% * | 1.8% * | 14.5% * | 1.8% * |
| Texas | 8.1% * | 19.0% * | 7.3% * | 10.6% * | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 14.7% * | 2.5% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5.4% * | -- | -- | 1.6% * | 18.9% * | 0.0% | 7.8% * | 4.1% * |
| Colorado | 2.5% * | 0.0% | 11.2% * | -- | 0.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.0% * |
| Idaho | 7.2% * | -- | 11.0% * | 0.0% | 7.1% * | 0.0% | 11.5% * | 2.7% * |
| Montana | 5.2% * | 6.8% * | 7.1% * | 15.1% * | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 6.8% * | 3.0% * |
| Nevada | 2.2% * | 0.0% | 5.6% * | 11.9% * | 2.0% * | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 2.1% * |
| New Mexico | -- | -- | 0.0% | 5.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.8% * | 0.0% |
| Utah | 1.3% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% * | 0.0% |
| Wyoming | 4.1% * | -- | -- | 6.3% * | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 7.5% * | 0.9% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 3.0% * | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 2.3% * | 1.3% * |
| California | 12.3% | 27.3% | 6.4% * | 4.1% * | -- | 1.6% * | 19.7% | 2.6% * |
| Hawaii | 17.8% | 25.5% | 21.3% * | 21.5% * | 0.5% * | 0.1% * | 25.2% | 2.0% * |
| Oregon | 3.3% * | 10.1% * | 0.0% | 2.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.0% * | 0.4% * |
| Washington | -- | 13.5% * | 6.0% * | 1.2% * | 2.3% * | 0.1% * | 8.9% * | 1.0% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.b.(3) Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.57% | 1.82% | 0.95% | 0.63% | 0.40% | 0.21% | 1.11% | 0.21% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.98% * | -- | -- | 7.31% * | 0.43% * | 0.00% | 5.06% * | 0.10% * |
| Maine | 4.00% * | 10.87% * | 6.15% * | 2.18% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.74% * | 1.36% * |
| Massachusetts | 1.77% * | 5.06% * | -- | 2.10% * | 0.00% | 0.35% * | 3.30% * | 0.21% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.26% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.66% * | 2.49% * | 0.37% * |
| Rhode Island | 2.03% * | -- | 9.74% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.86% * | 0.66% * |
| Vermont | 1.52% * | 5.19% * | 0.00% | 4.43% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.12% * | 0.00% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.29% * | -- | -- | 1.72% * | 0.00% | -- | 3.76% * | 2.00% * |
| New York | 2.97% * | 8.69% * | 3.66% * | 1.16% * | 0.67% * | 0.68% * | 4.87% * | 0.43% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.26% * | 8.18% * | 3.86% * | 0.77% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.54% * | 0.00% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.76% * | 5.20% * | 4.74% * | 2.23% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.40% * | 0.61% * |
| Indiana | 4.36% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.24% * | 0.00% | 0.15% * | 10.21% * | 0.09% * |
| Michigan | 3.06% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.36% * | 6.02% * | 0.80% * |
| Ohio | 1.16% * | 3.98% * | 0.00% | 1.87% * | 1.94% * | 1.54% * | 2.38% * | 1.10% * |
| Wisconsin | 4.15% * | 15.66% * | 6.51% * | 1.22% * | 0.60% * | 0.33% * | 9.25% * | 0.26% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.48% * | 8.54% * | 0.00% | 1.51% * | 3.81% * | 0.00% | 6.17% * | 1.08% * |
| Kansas | 2.16% * | 4.94% * | -- | 6.36% * | 2.23% * | 0.72% * | 4.36% * | 0.85% * |
| Minnesota | 1.97% * | -- | 7.54% * | -- | 0.60% * | 0.00% | 3.93% * | 0.16% * |
| Missouri | 2.64% * | 8.91% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.40% * | 0.52% * | 5.22% * | 1.09% * |
| Nebraska | 0.34% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.73% * | 0.56% * | 0.00% | 0.72% * | 0.19% * |
| North Dakota | 3.45% | -- | 8.04% * | 5.23% * | 4.22% * | 1.23% * | 6.08% * | 2.32% * |
| South Dakota | 4.12% * | 10.21% * | 8.12% * | 1.69% * | 1.93% * | 0.00% | 7.05% * | 0.67% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.43% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.08% * | 0.00% |
| District of Columbia | 2.08% * | 4.75% * | -- | -- | 0.54% * | 1.38% * | 4.09% * | 0.82% * |
| Florida | 1.19% * | 0.00% | 8.53% * | 1.79% * | 0.38% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.37% * |
| Georgia | 2.06% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 2.34% * | 0.00% | 4.93% * | 0.50% * |
| Maryland | 2.95% * | 8.26% * | 5.74% * | 1.40% * | 0.00% | -- | 5.48% * | 1.90% * |
| North Carolina | 6.88% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.55% * | 2.36% * | 13.21% * | 1.52% * |
| South Carolina | 1.81% * | -- | -- | 5.31% * | 4.72% * | 0.00% | 4.81% * | 1.24% * |
| Virginia | 1.84% * | 6.17% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.70% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.17% * |
| West Virginia | 0.77% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.49% * | 0.92% * | 1.07% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.78% * | -- | 3.92% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.02% * | 6.19% * | 0.19% * |
| Kentucky | 1.89% * | -- | -- | 1.07% * | 1.11% * | 0.00% | 4.44% * | 0.41% * |
| Mississippi | 1.51% * | 0.00% | -- | 12.28% * | 0.51% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.16% * |
| Tennessee | 1.68% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 1.04% * | 0.00% | 4.41% * | 0.38% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.19% * | -- | -- | 5.89% * | 4.40% * | 0.00% | 8.07% * | 1.63% * |
| Louisiana | 1.78% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.23% * | 3.77% * | 1.24% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.31% * | 10.06% * | 4.40% * | 1.90% * | 1.11% * | 1.77% * | 6.07% * | 1.16% * |
| Texas | 2.67% * | 8.35% * | 4.99% * | 5.90% * | 0.00% | 1.17% * | 5.48% * | 1.49% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.15% * | -- | -- | 1.58% * | 10.39% * | 0.00% | 4.19% * | 2.43% * |
| Colorado | 1.37% * | 0.00% | 7.69% * | -- | 0.53% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.85% * |
| Idaho | 3.01% * | -- | 7.40% * | 0.00% | 5.97% * | 0.00% | 5.44% * | 2.28% * |
| Montana | 2.21% * | 4.95% * | 5.13% * | 7.82% * | 0.29% * | 0.00% | 3.55% * | 2.06% * |
| Nevada | 0.90% * | 0.00% | 4.01% * | 6.55% * | 1.45% * | 0.00% | 1.37% * | 1.19% * |
| New Mexico | -- | -- | 0.00% | 4.40% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.23% * | 0.00% |
| Utah | 0.89% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.94% * | 0.00% |
| Wyoming | 2.14% * | -- | -- | 5.08% * | 1.20% * | 0.00% | 4.45% * | 0.57% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 0.92% * | 0.00% | -- | 2.25% * | 0.00% | 0.45% * | 2.30% * | 0.74% * |
| California | 2.63% | 6.57% | 2.68% * | 2.11% * | -- | 1.13% * | 4.42% | 1.06% * |
| Hawaii | 4.05% | 7.64% | 8.00% * | 10.13% * | 0.44% * | 0.14% * | 5.87% | 1.32% * |
| Oregon | 1.70% * | 5.75% * | 0.00% | 2.08% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.27% * | 0.41% * |
| Washington | -- | 8.79% * | 5.84% * | 1.21% * | 1.68% * | 0.12% * | 5.06% * | 0.57% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.c Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 11.8% | 25.2% | 17.1% | 8.3% | 3.7% | 2.4% | 20.7% | 3.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.5% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 12.3% * | 1.2% * |
| Maine | 13.5% * | 28.7% * | 15.8% * | 5.3% * | -- | 0.4% * | 22.3% * | 1.8% * |
| Massachusetts | 5.5% * | 12.5% * | 2.4% * | 5.8% * | 2.9% * | 0.5% * | 8.3% * | 2.2% * |
| New Hampshire | 12.6% | -- | 26.5% * | 13.1% * | -- | 0.8% * | 20.6% | 4.6% * |
| Rhode Island | 14.8% | 35.1% | 24.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.6% * | 27.6% | 1.1% * |
| Vermont | 13.8% | 38.3% | 13.5% * | 11.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 26.9% | 1.6% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 15.5% | 23.4% * | -- | 6.9% * | 8.5% * | 2.1% * | 24.7% * | 3.7% * |
| New York | 10.9% | 15.3% * | 15.3% * | 10.1% * | -- | 5.7% * | 15.3% | 4.5% * |
| Pennsylvania | 14.7% | 38.5% | 18.3% * | 7.3% * | 7.4% * | 1.0% * | 26.9% | 3.3% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 11.8% | 24.7% * | 10.3% * | 3.4% * | 2.3% * | 6.6% * | 17.7% * | 5.7% * |
| Indiana | 16.0% * | -- | -- | 5.7% * | -- | 4.4% * | 34.5% * | 4.1% * |
| Michigan | 12.9% | -- | 10.5% * | 8.9% * | 13.3% * | -- | 19.5% * | 6.2% * |
| Ohio | 12.2% | 24.9% * | 2.2% * | 11.6% * | 11.0% * | 7.6% * | 16.2% * | 9.4% * |
| Wisconsin | 12.1% * | 38.8% * | 22.7% * | -- | 0.3% * | 0.2% * | 27.6% * | 1.2% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 11.9% * | 26.9% * | -- | 2.8% * | 0.3% * | 1.5% * | 20.9% * | 1.1% * |
| Kansas | 13.7% | 30.8% * | -- | 5.1% * | 5.2% * | 1.2% * | 24.6% * | 3.3% * |
| Minnesota | 11.7% | -- | 22.0% * | 5.1% * | 1.1% * | -- | 20.0% * | 3.3% * |
| Missouri | 9.2% * | 18.8% * | 15.3% * | 2.9% * | 1.6% * | -- | 15.6% * | 3.2% * |
| Nebraska | 6.3% * | -- | -- | 6.3% * | 1.0% * | -- | 10.7% * | 2.7% * |
| North Dakota | 12.8% | -- | 16.5% * | 15.3% * | 3.0% * | 4.2% * | 20.5% | 4.1% * |
| South Dakota | 15.0% | 33.2% * | 16.6% * | 6.7% * | 1.3% * | 0.0% | 25.4% | 1.8% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.7% * | -- | -- | 9.6% * | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 9.7% * | 0.1% * |
| District of Columbia | 7.3% * | 16.4% * | -- | 9.7% * | 3.0% * | 1.4% * | 12.3% * | 2.4% * |
| Florida | 15.6% * | 44.1% * | 18.0% * | 0.0% | 8.2% * | 0.7% * | 31.4% | 2.2% * |
| Georgia | 12.4% | -- | -- | 26.4% * | 1.4% * | 0.7% * | 27.8% | 1.7% * |
| Maryland | 14.9% | 31.0% * | 31.9% * | 5.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 28.2% | 1.1% * |
| North Carolina | 2.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 5.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.9% * | 1.4% * |
| South Carolina | 5.2% * | -- | -- | 12.8% * | 0.0% | 0.4% * | 12.4% * | 1.5% * |
| Virginia | 7.0% * | 15.1% * | 13.6% * | 7.6% * | 0.5% * | 0.0% | 14.7% * | 0.1% * |
| West Virginia | 6.9% * | -- | -- | 8.7% * | 0.0% | 6.9% * | 10.1% * | 5.3% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 15.3% | -- | 30.3% | 6.7% * | -- | 0.0% * | 34.1% | 1.5% * |
| Kentucky | 3.6% * | -- | 17.6% * | -- | 1.1% * | 0.1% * | 8.2% * | 0.4% * |
| Mississippi | 7.4% * | 12.4% * | -- | -- | 1.6% * | -- | 11.5% * | 3.1% * |
| Tennessee | 11.3% * | -- | -- | 15.6% * | 0.9% * | 0.0% | 26.3% * | 2.3% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 9.6% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.0% * | -- | 19.7% * | 4.1% * |
| Louisiana | 4.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 10.4% * | 1.0% * | 0.4% * | 8.6% * | 1.6% * |
| Oklahoma | 11.6% | 26.5% * | 14.6% * | 9.6% * | 0.3% * | 0.3% * | 20.6% * | 1.9% * |
| Texas | 7.1% * | 16.3% * | 7.9% * | 5.8% * | 0.4% * | 2.5% * | 13.1% * | 2.2% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8.0% | -- | -- | 9.1% * | 9.7% * | 1.2% * | 14.3% * | 4.5% * |
| Colorado | 18.3% | 40.2% * | 32.5% * | 2.6% * | -- | -- | 33.1% | 3.8% * |
| Idaho | 8.9% * | -- | 5.0% * | 14.0% * | 1.0% * | 0.5% * | 15.4% * | 2.1% * |
| Montana | 17.4% | 36.6% * | 10.9% * | 7.7% * | 2.1% * | -- | 28.4% | 2.3% * |
| Nevada | 11.2% * | -- | 20.1% * | 6.6% * | 1.7% * | 1.2% * | 20.5% * | 1.8% * |
| New Mexico | 10.5% | -- | -- | 16.2% * | 7.4% * | 0.9% * | 20.6% | 4.5% * |
| Utah | 6.3% * | -- | -- | 7.7% * | 2.2% * | 0.5% * | 11.8% * | 1.4% * |
| Wyoming | 15.2% | -- | -- | 14.8% * | 3.6% * | 0.0% | 26.8% * | 4.8% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8.9% * | -- | -- | 6.2% * | 0.8% * | 4.9% * | 19.2% * | 3.7% * |
| California | 17.3% | 29.2% | 26.1% | 13.0% | -- | 3.2% * | 27.0% | 4.6% |
| Hawaii | 24.2% | 36.1% | 32.4% | 10.4% * | 8.3% * | 0.8% * | 33.4% | 4.5% * |
| Oregon | 11.9% | 18.1% * | 15.6% * | 19.4% * | 1.9% * | -- | 17.0% * | 6.6% * |
| Washington | 11.4% * | 25.9% * | 15.1% * | 5.0% * | 5.4% * | -- | 18.5% * | 4.4% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.68% | 2.08% | 1.50% | 0.82% | 0.65% | 0.36% | 1.30% | 0.31% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.97% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.56% * | 4.82% * | 1.07% * |
| Maine | 4.76% * | 12.28% * | 7.37% * | 3.06% * | -- | 0.35% * | 7.81% * | 1.30% * |
| Massachusetts | 2.12% * | 6.52% * | 2.39% * | 3.40% * | 1.50% * | 0.39% * | 3.89% * | 0.89% * |
| New Hampshire | 3.02% | -- | 8.93% * | 6.73% * | -- | 0.68% * | 5.60% | 2.40% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.87% | 10.33% | 9.56% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.58% * | 6.96% | 0.65% * |
| Vermont | 3.70% | 11.40% | 7.26% * | 5.05% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.87% | 1.20% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.38% | 9.48% * | -- | 3.59% * | 6.39% * | 1.53% * | 7.56% * | 1.84% * |
| New York | 2.53% | 6.55% * | 5.95% * | 4.54% * | -- | 2.91% * | 4.05% | 1.83% * |
| Pennsylvania | 3.22% | 10.20% | 6.93% * | 4.14% * | 4.16% * | 0.59% * | 6.05% | 1.39% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.05% | 8.50% * | 5.15% * | 2.43% * | 2.07% * | 3.25% * | 5.49% * | 2.21% * |
| Indiana | 5.19% * | -- | -- | 3.30% * | -- | 2.36% * | 10.94% * | 1.71% * |
| Michigan | 3.71% | -- | 7.13% * | 4.31% * | 6.93% * | -- | 7.05% * | 2.35% * |
| Ohio | 2.99% | 9.33% * | 2.21% * | 6.02% * | 4.43% * | 4.45% * | 5.65% * | 3.19% * |
| Wisconsin | 4.32% * | 14.75% * | 10.11% * | -- | 0.32% * | 0.14% * | 9.11% * | 0.62% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.61% * | 8.79% * | -- | 2.30% * | 0.31% * | 1.48% * | 6.39% * | 0.91% * |
| Kansas | 3.87% | 10.34% * | -- | 3.73% * | 4.24% * | 1.06% * | 7.42% * | 1.76% * |
| Minnesota | 3.24% | -- | 9.08% * | 2.51% * | 0.77% * | -- | 6.01% * | 1.95% * |
| Missouri | 3.12% * | 9.36% * | 8.53% * | 1.79% * | 1.58% * | -- | 5.89% * | 2.28% * |
| Nebraska | 2.47% * | -- | -- | 4.88% * | 1.01% * | -- | 5.05% * | 1.84% * |
| North Dakota | 3.33% | -- | 7.07% * | 4.92% * | 1.56% * | 2.45% * | 6.03% | 1.37% * |
| South Dakota | 4.41% | 10.68% * | 7.89% * | 3.29% * | 1.03% * | 0.00% | 7.46% | 1.07% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.30% * | -- | -- | 7.49% * | 0.76% * | 0.00% | 4.81% * | 0.12% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.35% * | 7.10% * | -- | 4.20% * | 1.50% * | 1.38% * | 4.65% * | 1.06% * |
| Florida | 5.10% * | 13.30% * | 9.45% * | 0.00% | 7.29% * | 0.59% * | 9.40% | 1.63% * |
| Georgia | 3.63% | -- | -- | 10.14% * | 1.05% * | 0.68% * | 8.18% | 1.06% * |
| Maryland | 4.26% | 11.58% * | 11.23% * | 5.56% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.97% | 1.11% * |
| North Carolina | 1.19% * | -- | 0.00% | 3.80% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.32% * | 0.97% * |
| South Carolina | 2.01% * | -- | -- | 6.04% * | 0.00% | 0.35% * | 5.86% * | 0.87% * |
| Virginia | 2.86% * | 8.58% * | 9.20% * | 5.00% * | 0.51% * | 0.00% | 5.85% * | 0.12% * |
| West Virginia | 3.00% * | -- | -- | 5.16% * | 0.00% | 4.12% * | 6.81% * | 2.82% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.41% | -- | 9.01% | 4.10% * | -- | 0.02% * | 7.13% | 0.77% * |
| Kentucky | 1.40% * | -- | 8.49% * | -- | 1.12% * | 0.10% * | 3.44% * | 0.31% * |
| Mississippi | 2.51% * | 6.40% * | -- | -- | 1.56% * | -- | 4.71% * | 1.93% * |
| Tennessee | 3.54% * | -- | -- | 7.85% * | 0.93% * | 0.00% | 8.54% * | 1.49% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.38% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.95% * | -- | 8.39% * | 1.85% * |
| Louisiana | 2.19% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.88% * | 0.94% * | 0.41% * | 4.83% * | 0.83% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.45% | 10.30% * | 6.29% * | 4.09% * | 0.34% * | 0.24% * | 6.32% * | 0.87% * |
| Texas | 2.50% * | 8.01% * | 5.73% * | 2.52% * | 0.41% * | 1.39% * | 5.26% * | 0.99% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.31% | -- | -- | 5.94% * | 6.74% * | 0.86% * | 5.51% * | 1.93% * |
| Colorado | 4.74% | 12.99% * | 10.22% * | 1.85% * | -- | -- | 8.32% | 1.81% * |
| Idaho | 3.07% * | -- | 4.96% * | 7.07% * | 0.95% * | 0.47% * | 5.89% * | 1.10% * |
| Montana | 5.02% | 11.42% * | 6.23% * | 5.20% * | 1.14% * | -- | 8.14% | 1.51% * |
| Nevada | 4.03% * | -- | 8.00% * | 4.60% * | 1.17% * | 1.22% * | 7.71% * | 1.05% * |
| New Mexico | 2.65% | -- | -- | 7.81% * | 5.06% * | 0.91% * | 6.17% | 2.06% * |
| Utah | 2.54% * | -- | -- | 4.99% * | 1.36% * | 0.30% * | 5.42% * | 0.63% * |
| Wyoming | 4.28% | -- | -- | 6.69% * | 2.04% * | 0.00% | 8.28% * | 2.19% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.08% * | -- | -- | 3.70% * | 0.61% * | 2.12% * | 8.09% * | 1.38% * |
| California | 2.84% | 6.87% | 5.49% | 3.49% | -- | 1.40% * | 4.71% | 1.28% |
| Hawaii | 4.73% | 8.95% | 9.37% | 4.56% * | 4.38% * | 0.27% * | 6.73% | 1.81% * |
| Oregon | 3.01% | 7.96% * | 6.74% * | 7.11% * | 1.43% * | -- | 5.20% * | 2.84% * |
| Washington | 3.42% * | 10.73% * | 8.09% * | 2.22% * | 2.96% * | -- | 6.36% * | 1.88% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.c.(1) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 3.3% | 7.0% | 5.8% | 2.6% | 0.9% | 0.2% * | 6.1% | 0.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Maine | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 8.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% * | 0.0% |
| Massachusetts | 0.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% * | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.9% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | -- | 0.1% * | 4.3% * | 1.4% * |
| Rhode Island | 6.5% * | 17.7% * | 7.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.6% * | 0.0% |
| Vermont | 3.1% * | -- | 9.3% * | 2.4% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 1.6% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 1.0% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.2% * |
| New York | 3.1% * | 5.0% * | 7.5% * | 0.5% * | 0.3% * | 0.1% * | 5.1% * | 0.2% * |
| Pennsylvania | 4.5% * | 15.5% * | 2.4% * | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 0.0% | 8.9% * | 0.4% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.1% * | 2.1% * | 1.9% * | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 1.7% * | 0.5% * |
| Indiana | 5.7% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.5% * | 0.0% | 13.8% * | 0.6% * |
| Michigan | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 3.0% * | 2.5% * | 0.0% | 2.7% * |
| Ohio | 3.3% * | 9.4% * | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 5.3% * | 0.0% | 6.0% * | 1.4% * |
| Wisconsin | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 5.6% * | 1.3% * | 0.3% * | 0.1% * | 1.7% * | 0.5% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.4% * | 1.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% * | 0.0% |
| Kansas | 3.1% * | 7.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 1.4% * |
| Minnesota | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 7.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% |
| Missouri | 3.9% * | 10.4% * | 6.4% * | 0.0% | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 7.7% * | 0.4% * |
| Nebraska | 1.9% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.4% * |
| North Dakota | 1.7% * | 0.0% | 7.6% * | 1.7% * | 0.7% * | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 1.0% * |
| South Dakota | 4.1% * | 7.7% * | -- | -- | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 6.0% * | 1.8% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% * |
| District of Columbia | 0.7% * | 2.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% * | 0.0% |
| Florida | -- | 14.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.4% * | 0.0% |
| Georgia | 2.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.0% * | 1.0% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.1% * |
| Maryland | 6.3% * | 17.1% * | 6.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.4% * | 0.0% |
| North Carolina | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| South Carolina | 1.0% * | 0.0% | -- | 2.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% |
| Virginia | 2.9% * | 6.3% * | 0.0% | 6.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.2% * | 0.0% |
| West Virginia | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 6.9% * | -- | 15.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 15.8% * | 0.4% * |
| Kentucky | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 6.8% * | -- | 1.1% * | 0.0% | 3.5% * | 0.3% * |
| Mississippi | 3.0% * | 7.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.8% * | 0.0% |
| Tennessee | 2.0% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 0.0% | 5.0% * | 0.3% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.2% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% * | 0.0% |
| Louisiana | 1.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% * | 0.6% * |
| Oklahoma | 0.4% * | 0.0% | 2.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% * | 0.0% |
| Texas | 1.4% * | -- | 2.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% * | 0.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 1.0% * | 0.5% * |
| Colorado | 12.8% * | 28.5% * | 23.8% * | 2.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 23.9% * | 1.8% * |
| Idaho | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Montana | 7.2% * | 17.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% * | 0.0% |
| Nevada | 2.0% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 0.0% | 3.7% * | 0.2% * |
| New Mexico | 3.2% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 7.4% * | 0.0% | 5.4% * | 1.9% * |
| Utah | 3.7% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 7.4% * | 0.5% * |
| Wyoming | 0.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% * | 0.0% | 1.5% * |
| California | 7.6% | 10.1% * | 18.2% | 9.0% * | 0.8% * | 0.7% * | 11.9% | 2.0% * |
| Hawaii | 10.1% * | 13.1% * | 16.8% * | 8.2% * | 4.3% * | 0.4% * | 13.3% * | 3.2% * |
| Oregon | 1.6% * | 1.9% * | -- | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% * | 0.4% * |
| Washington | 2.3% * | 6.2% * | 0.0% | 3.1% * | 0.5% * | 0.0% | 3.7% * | 0.8% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.c.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.39% | 1.25% | 0.96% | 0.48% | 0.20% | 0.08% * | 0.78% | 0.11% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Maine | 1.01% * | 0.00% | 5.97% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.77% * | 0.00% |
| Massachusetts | 0.27% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.83% * | 1.26% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.58% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.41% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | -- | 0.14% * | 2.50% * | 1.31% * |
| Rhode Island | 2.76% * | 8.12% * | 4.90% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.20% * | 0.00% |
| Vermont | 1.38% * | -- | 6.25% * | 1.69% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 1.20% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.76% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.40% * | 1.02% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.24% * |
| New York | 1.47% * | 3.52% * | 5.21% * | 0.50% * | 0.20% * | 0.08% * | 2.48% * | 0.08% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.06% * | 7.62% * | 2.37% * | 0.00% | 1.18% * | 0.00% | 4.14% * | 0.27% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.72% * | 2.07% * | 1.93% * | 1.36% * | 0.00% | 0.20% * | 1.36% * | 0.42% * |
| Indiana | 3.38% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.48% * | 0.00% | 8.25% * | 0.45% * |
| Michigan | 0.73% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.09% * | 1.81% * | 2.25% * | 0.00% | 1.45% * |
| Ohio | 1.89% * | 7.22% * | 0.00% | 1.45% * | 3.82% * | 0.00% | 4.34% * | 1.04% * |
| Wisconsin | 0.71% * | 0.00% | 5.40% * | 1.34% * | 0.32% * | 0.14% * | 1.67% * | 0.31% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.41% * | 1.08% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.76% * | 0.00% |
| Kansas | 2.46% * | 6.93% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 1.41% * |
| Minnesota | 1.48% * | 0.00% | 6.78% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% |
| Missouri | 2.41% * | 7.88% * | 6.24% * | 0.00% | 1.58% * | 0.00% | 4.86% * | 0.37% * |
| Nebraska | 1.65% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.01% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.35% * |
| North Dakota | 0.90% * | 0.00% | 5.26% * | 1.19% * | 0.70% * | 0.00% | 1.63% * | 0.58% * |
| South Dakota | 1.82% * | 4.72% * | -- | -- | 1.00% * | 0.00% | 3.17% * | 1.07% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.07% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.76% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.12% * |
| District of Columbia | 0.66% * | 2.19% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.34% * | 0.00% |
| Florida | -- | 10.02% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.17% * | 0.00% |
| Georgia | 1.29% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.23% * | 0.97% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.95% * |
| Maryland | 3.62% * | 10.50% * | 4.45% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.90% * | 0.00% |
| North Carolina | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| South Carolina | 0.83% * | 0.00% | -- | 2.01% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% |
| Virginia | 1.99% * | 6.14% * | 0.00% | 4.95% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.13% * | 0.00% |
| West Virginia | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.60% * | -- | 7.72% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.85% * | 0.35% * |
| Kentucky | 0.77% * | 0.00% | 4.74% * | -- | 1.12% * | 0.00% | 1.84% * | 0.30% * |
| Mississippi | 1.82% * | 5.09% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.62% * | 0.00% |
| Tennessee | 1.47% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.93% * | 0.00% | 3.86% * | 0.25% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.55% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.34% * | 0.00% |
| Louisiana | 1.12% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.10% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.41% * | 0.63% * |
| Oklahoma | 0.40% * | 0.00% | 2.35% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.77% * | 0.00% |
| Texas | 0.92% * | -- | 2.37% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.02% * | 0.00% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.47% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.70% * | 0.98% * | 0.49% * |
| Colorado | 4.42% * | 12.95% * | 9.41% * | 1.85% * | 0.00% | -- | 8.08% * | 1.50% * |
| Idaho | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Montana | 4.56% * | 10.86% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.62% * | 0.00% |
| Nevada | 1.09% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.93% * | 0.00% | 2.20% * | 0.22% * |
| New Mexico | 1.42% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 5.06% * | 0.00% | 3.10% * | 1.33% * |
| Utah | 2.31% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 1.25% * | 0.00% | 4.88% * | 0.39% * |
| Wyoming | 0.61% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.91% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.14% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 0.61% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.75% * | 0.00% | 0.92% * |
| California | 1.90% | 4.66% * | 4.93% | 2.79% * | 0.47% * | 0.43% * | 3.27% | 0.68% * |
| Hawaii | 3.69% * | 7.05% * | 7.61% * | 4.30% * | 2.41% * | 0.19% * | 5.30% * | 1.49% * |
| Oregon | 0.83% * | 1.90% * | -- | 1.54% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.58% * | 0.41% * |
| Washington | 1.22% * | 4.42% * | 0.00% | 1.90% * | 0.53% * | 0.00% | 2.39% * | 0.57% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.c.(2) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6.3% | 12.6% | 9.0% | 5.0% | 2.4% | 1.8% | 10.6% | 2.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.1% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 8.8% * | 1.2% * |
| Maine | 7.3% * | 16.8% * | 7.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.4% * | 12.4% * | 0.6% * |
| Massachusetts | 2.9% * | 5.9% * | 2.4% * | -- | 1.3% * | 0.2% * | -- | 1.1% * |
| New Hampshire | 7.7% | -- | 21.6% * | 13.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 11.3% * | 4.2% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.6% * | 5.1% * | 11.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.6% * | 5.9% * | 1.1% * |
| Vermont | 7.2% * | 21.1% * | 8.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.9% * | 0.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 12.5% * | 19.1% * | -- | 5.5% * | 8.5% * | 1.2% * | 19.8% * | 3.2% * |
| New York | 4.9% | 2.2% * | 6.9% * | 8.5% * | -- | 5.5% * | 5.5% * | 4.1% * |
| Pennsylvania | 8.9% * | 20.2% * | 13.7% * | 5.1% * | 5.7% * | 1.0% * | 15.3% * | 2.9% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.5% * | 5.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 6.4% * | 4.6% * | 4.5% * |
| Indiana | 6.0% * | -- | -- | 1.7% * | -- | 4.4% * | 9.9% * | 3.5% * |
| Michigan | 5.4% * | -- | 10.5% * | -- | 10.3% * | 0.4% * | 8.0% * | 2.7% * |
| Ohio | 7.5% * | 15.5% * | 2.2% * | 8.7% * | 1.9% * | 6.0% * | 9.7% * | 6.0% * |
| Wisconsin | 6.5% * | 20.0% * | 13.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% * | 14.7% * | 0.8% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 11.0% * | 24.8% * | -- | 2.2% * | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 19.5% * | 0.9% * |
| Kansas | 7.9% * | 19.3% * | -- | 5.1% * | 0.0% | 1.1% * | 14.7% * | 1.4% * |
| Minnesota | 7.2% * | -- | -- | 5.1% * | 1.1% * | -- | 10.9% * | 3.3% * |
| Missouri | 7.5% * | 16.3% * | 8.9% * | 2.9% * | 0.0% | -- | 12.4% * | 2.8% * |
| Nebraska | 4.4% * | -- | -- | 6.3% * | 0.0% | -- | 7.0% * | 2.4% * |
| North Dakota | 8.5% * | -- | -- | 6.4% * | 2.3% * | 3.0% * | 14.0% * | 2.3% * |
| South Dakota | 2.4% * | 5.2% * | -- | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.4% * | 0.0% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.9% * | -- | -- | 9.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.2% * | 0.0% |
| District of Columbia | 5.8% * | 14.3% * | 0.0% | 9.7% * | 3.0% * | 0.0% | 10.1% * | 1.6% * |
| Florida | 11.0% * | 30.1% * | 12.0% * | 0.0% | 8.2% * | 0.7% * | 21.3% * | 2.2% * |
| Georgia | 9.6% * | -- | -- | 12.4% * | 0.4% * | 0.7% * | 22.7% * | 0.5% * |
| Maryland | 5.9% * | 8.1% * | 19.8% * | 5.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.5% * | 1.1% * |
| North Carolina | 2.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 5.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.9% * | 1.4% * |
| South Carolina | 2.1% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.4% * | 0.0% | 0.4% * | -- | 0.7% * |
| Virginia | 2.3% * | 2.5% * | 13.6% * | 0.7% * | 0.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.1% * |
| West Virginia | 6.6% * | -- | -- | 5.9% * | 0.0% | 6.9% * | 9.2% * | 5.3% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.7% * | -- | 9.5% * | 1.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 12.0% * | 1.1% * |
| Kentucky | 2.0% * | -- | 10.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% * | -- | 0.1% * |
| Mississippi | 4.4% * | 5.4% * | -- | -- | 1.6% * | -- | 5.7% * | 3.1% * |
| Tennessee | 8.0% * | -- | -- | 13.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 18.0% * | 2.0% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.7% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 1.0% * | -- | 5.7% * | 4.1% * |
| Louisiana | 3.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 8.3% * | 1.0% * | 0.4% * | 6.2% * | 1.0% * |
| Oklahoma | 6.8% * | 13.6% * | 8.7% * | 9.6% * | 0.3% * | 0.3% * | 11.3% * | 1.9% * |
| Texas | 4.3% * | 10.3% * | 5.5% * | 2.1% * | 0.4% * | 1.2% * | 8.1% * | 1.0% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5.3% * | -- | -- | 9.1% * | 3.3% * | 0.5% * | 10.3% * | 2.6% * |
| Colorado | 8.3% * | 19.1% * | 12.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.3% * | 14.7% * | 2.0% * |
| Idaho | 3.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 14.0% * | 0.0% | 0.5% * | 5.7% * | 1.7% * |
| Montana | 5.6% * | 10.3% * | -- | -- | 1.8% * | -- | 8.2% * | 2.2% * |
| Nevada | 8.6% * | -- | 11.5% * | 6.6% * | 0.7% * | 1.2% * | 15.5% * | 1.6% * |
| New Mexico | 6.7% * | -- | -- | 12.0% * | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 13.7% * | 2.5% * |
| Utah | 1.9% * | -- | -- | 3.0% * | 1.0% * | 0.5% * | 2.9% * | 1.0% * |
| Wyoming | 11.5% * | -- | -- | 6.9% * | 2.6% * | 0.0% | 20.6% * | 3.3% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 7.2% * | -- | -- | 6.2% * | 0.8% * | 2.2% * | 16.8% * | 2.3% * |
| California | 5.6% * | 9.6% * | 5.7% * | 5.7% * | 1.3% * | 1.4% * | 8.5% * | 1.8% * |
| Hawaii | 9.6% * | 16.5% * | -- | 3.9% * | 5.0% * | 0.4% * | 13.3% * | 1.6% * |
| Oregon | 9.9% | 16.2% * | 8.0% * | 17.9% * | 1.9% * | -- | 13.4% * | 6.2% * |
| Washington | 8.5% * | 19.7% * | 10.4% * | 1.9% * | 5.4% * | -- | 13.4% * | 3.6% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.A.2.c.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.53% | 1.66% | 1.13% | 0.65% | 0.54% | 0.31% | 1.03% | 0.26% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.48% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.56% * | 3.52% * | 1.07% * |
| Maine | 3.17% * | 8.86% * | 4.88% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.35% * | 5.46% * | 0.42% * |
| Massachusetts | 1.42% * | 4.23% * | 2.39% * | -- | 0.91% * | 0.15% * | -- | 0.66% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.29% | -- | 8.28% * | 6.73% * | -- | 0.00% | 4.01% * | 2.37% * |
| Rhode Island | 1.53% * | 3.63% * | 7.25% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.58% * | 2.91% * | 0.65% * |
| Vermont | 3.07% * | 10.49% * | 5.71% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.00% * | 0.00% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.08% * | 8.84% * | -- | 3.30% * | 6.39% * | 1.17% * | 7.03% * | 1.74% * |
| New York | 1.36% | 2.23% * | 3.17% * | 4.41% * | -- | 2.90% * | 1.92% * | 1.83% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.68% * | 8.91% * | 6.44% * | 3.61% * | 3.99% * | 0.59% * | 5.18% * | 1.36% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.57% * | 3.57% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.07% * | 3.24% * | 2.34% * | 2.09% * |
| Indiana | 3.27% * | -- | -- | 1.74% * | -- | 2.36% * | 7.78% * | 1.64% * |
| Michigan | 2.21% * | -- | 7.13% * | -- | 6.74% * | 0.40% * | 4.11% * | 1.69% * |
| Ohio | 2.38% * | 6.87% * | 2.21% * | 5.77% * | 1.63% * | 4.23% * | 4.07% * | 2.89% * |
| Wisconsin | 2.20% * | 8.80% * | 8.84% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.02% * | 5.24% * | 0.54% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.60% * | 8.75% * | -- | 2.21% * | 0.00% | 1.48% * | 6.37% * | 0.89% * |
| Kansas | 2.92% * | 8.35% * | -- | 3.73% * | 0.00% | 1.05% * | 5.83% * | 1.01% * |
| Minnesota | 2.58% * | -- | -- | 2.51% * | 0.77% * | -- | 4.70% * | 1.95% * |
| Missouri | 2.98% * | 9.13% * | 6.26% * | 1.79% * | 0.00% | -- | 5.59% * | 2.25% * |
| Nebraska | 1.92% * | -- | -- | 4.88% * | 0.00% | -- | 3.71% * | 1.80% * |
| North Dakota | 3.14% * | -- | -- | 2.85% * | 1.42% * | 2.11% * | 5.69% * | 1.09% * |
| South Dakota | 1.18% * | 3.07% * | -- | 1.03% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.14% * | 0.00% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.22% * | -- | -- | 7.49% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.61% * | 0.00% |
| District of Columbia | 2.22% * | 6.95% * | 0.00% | 4.20% * | 1.50% * | 0.00% | 4.45% * | 0.67% * |
| Florida | 4.59% * | 13.62% * | 8.03% * | 0.00% | 7.29% * | 0.59% * | 9.01% * | 1.63% * |
| Georgia | 3.46% * | -- | -- | 8.05% * | 0.39% * | 0.68% * | 7.89% * | 0.48% * |
| Maryland | 2.39% * | 5.78% * | 9.92% * | 5.56% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.62% * | 1.11% * |
| North Carolina | 1.19% * | -- | 0.00% | 3.80% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.32% * | 0.97% * |
| South Carolina | 1.03% * | 0.00% | -- | 3.77% * | 0.00% | 0.35% * | -- | 0.50% * |
| Virginia | 1.22% * | 2.45% * | 9.20% * | 0.73% * | 0.51% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.12% * |
| West Virginia | 2.99% * | -- | -- | 4.47% * | 0.00% | 4.12% * | 6.80% * | 2.82% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.11% * | -- | 5.37% * | 1.75% * | -- | 0.00% | 4.78% * | 0.68% * |
| Kentucky | 1.18% * | -- | 7.48% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.10% * | -- | 0.06% * |
| Mississippi | 1.84% * | 3.92% * | -- | -- | 1.56% * | -- | 3.13% * | 1.93% * |
| Tennessee | 3.27% * | -- | -- | 7.55% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.97% * | 1.47% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.85% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 0.95% * | -- | 3.99% * | 1.85% * |
| Louisiana | 1.93% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.66% * | 0.94% * | 0.41% * | 4.29% * | 0.56% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.28% * | 6.97% * | 5.02% * | 4.09% * | 0.34% * | 0.24% * | 4.31% * | 0.87% * |
| Texas | 2.27% * | 7.42% * | 5.30% * | 1.23% * | 0.41% * | 0.78% * | 4.87% * | 0.54% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.83% * | -- | -- | 5.94% * | 2.24% * | 0.50% * | 4.52% * | 1.39% * |
| Colorado | 3.20% * | 10.15% * | 6.94% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.33% * | 6.16% * | 1.03% * |
| Idaho | 1.65% * | -- | 0.00% | 7.07% * | 0.00% | 0.47% * | 3.10% * | 1.04% * |
| Montana | 1.95% * | 4.74% * | -- | -- | 1.12% * | -- | 3.26% * | 1.51% * |
| Nevada | 3.93% * | -- | 6.00% * | 4.60% * | 0.71% * | 1.22% * | 7.49% * | 1.03% * |
| New Mexico | 2.29% * | -- | -- | 7.09% * | 0.00% | 0.91% * | 5.47% * | 1.59% * |
| Utah | 0.94% * | -- | -- | 2.19% * | 0.66% * | 0.30% * | 1.96% * | 0.51% * |
| Wyoming | 4.08% * | -- | -- | 4.41% * | 1.89% * | 0.00% | 7.96% * | 1.92% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.96% * | -- | -- | 3.70% * | 0.61% * | 1.10% * | 7.95% * | 1.02% * |
| California | 2.01% * | 5.16% * | 2.57% * | 2.27% * | 0.57% * | 0.83% * | 3.45% * | 0.70% * |
| Hawaii | 3.32% * | 6.65% * | -- | 1.97% * | 3.80% * | 0.19% * | 4.82% * | 1.05% * |
| Oregon | 2.91% | 7.78% * | 5.46% * | 7.01% * | 1.43% * | -- | 4.96% * | 2.82% * |
| Washington | 3.23% * | 10.44% * | 6.92% * | 1.16% * | 2.96% * | -- | 6.05% * | 1.80% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.c.(3) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 2.5% | 6.3% | 2.6% | 1.0% | 0.6% * | 0.4% * | 4.6% | 0.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% |
| Maine | -- | 11.9% * | 0.0% | 1.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 7.4% * | 1.2% * |
| Massachusetts | 2.2% * | 6.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% * | -- | 0.2% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 5.0% * | 0.4% * |
| Rhode Island | -- | 12.3% * | 6.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% * | 0.0% |
| Vermont | 4.4% * | 13.6% * | 0.0% | 6.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.2% * | 0.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.0% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% * | -- | 0.6% * |
| New York | 2.9% * | 8.0% * | 0.9% * | 1.2% * | 0.6% * | 0.0% * | -- | 0.2% * |
| Pennsylvania | 1.5% * | -- | 3.3% * | 2.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% * | 0.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 6.1% * | 17.1% * | -- | 2.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.4% * | 0.6% * |
| Indiana | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.9% * | 0.0% |
| Michigan | 6.2% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 11.5% * | 0.9% * |
| Ohio | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 3.9% * | 1.6% * | 0.4% * | 2.0% * |
| Wisconsin | -- | 18.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 11.2% * | 0.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.8% * | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 2.8% * | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 0.2% * |
| Kansas | 2.6% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 0.1% * | -- | 0.4% * |
| Minnesota | 3.7% * | -- | 13.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.3% * | 0.0% |
| Missouri | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Nebraska | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| North Dakota | 2.8% * | 0.0% | 5.6% * | 8.0% * | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 4.3% * | 1.1% * |
| South Dakota | 9.7% * | 23.8% * | 8.5% * | 1.0% * | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 17.3% * | 0.1% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 0.0% |
| District of Columbia | 0.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 0.9% * | 0.8% * |
| Florida | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 6.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 0.0% |
| Georgia | 0.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 0.0% |
| Maryland | 2.7% * | 5.9% * | 5.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.3% * | 0.0% |
| North Carolina | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| South Carolina | 2.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 5.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.8% * |
| Virginia | 1.9% * | 6.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% |
| West Virginia | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 0.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.7% * | -- | 5.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% * | 6.3% * | 0.0% * |
| Kentucky | 0.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 0.0% |
| Mississippi | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Tennessee | 1.2% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.6% * | 0.0% |
| Louisiana | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Oklahoma | -- | 12.9% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.5% * | 0.0% |
| Texas | 1.5% * | 1.9% * | 0.0% | 3.7% * | 0.0% | 1.3% * | 1.8% * | 1.2% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.4% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.4% * |
| Colorado | 0.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% * | 0.0% |
| Idaho | 5.1% * | -- | 5.0% * | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 9.7% * | 0.4% * |
| Montana | 4.5% * | 8.7% * | 5.0% * | -- | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 7.8% * | 0.1% * |
| Nevada | 0.7% * | 0.0% | 5.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 0.0% |
| New Mexico | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 0.0% |
| Utah | 0.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 0.0% |
| Wyoming | 3.0% * | -- | -- | 5.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.3% * | 0.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 0.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 0.0% |
| California | 4.6% * | 10.1% * | 2.3% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.1% * | 7.1% * | 1.3% * |
| Hawaii | 5.9% * | 8.6% * | 11.7% * | 0.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.6% * | 0.1% * |
| Oregon | 0.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 0.4% * |
| Washington | 0.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% * | 1.4% * | 0.1% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.c.(3) Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.31% | 1.03% | 0.59% | 0.26% | 0.31% * | 0.17% * | 0.62% | 0.14% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.34% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% |
| Maine | -- | 10.87% * | 0.00% | 1.53% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.64% * | 1.23% * |
| Massachusetts | 1.60% * | 5.06% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.35% * | -- | 0.21% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.83% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.66% * | 3.60% * | 0.37% * |
| Rhode Island | -- | 8.23% * | 5.90% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.35% * | 0.00% |
| Vermont | 2.16% * | 7.84% * | 0.00% | 4.32% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.40% * | 0.00% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.12% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.98% * | -- | 0.57% * |
| New York | 1.73% * | 5.43% * | 0.94% * | 1.16% * | 0.41% * | 0.05% * | -- | 0.14% * |
| Pennsylvania | 0.84% * | -- | 2.45% * | 2.19% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.74% * | 0.00% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.68% * | 7.93% * | -- | 2.04% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.08% * | 0.61% * |
| Indiana | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.72% * | 0.00% |
| Michigan | 3.02% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 1.30% * | 5.93% * | 0.77% * |
| Ohio | 0.66% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.45% * | 1.84% * | 1.54% * | 0.45% * | 1.06% * |
| Wisconsin | -- | 15.83% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 9.15% * | 0.00% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.48% * | 1.04% * | 0.00% | 2.30% * | 0.31% * | 0.00% | 0.88% * | 0.17% * |
| Kansas | 1.72% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.96% * | 0.15% * | -- | 0.33% * |
| Minnesota | 1.77% * | -- | 6.96% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.50% * | 0.00% |
| Missouri | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Nebraska | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| North Dakota | 1.11% * | 0.00% | 4.11% * | 4.11% * | 0.00% | 1.23% * | 2.04% * | 0.67% * |
| South Dakota | 4.22% * | 10.48% * | 6.02% * | 1.03% * | 0.25% * | 0.00% | 7.23% * | 0.09% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.70% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.46% * | 0.00% |
| District of Columbia | 0.58% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.38% * | 0.86% * | 0.80% * |
| Florida | 0.77% * | 0.00% | 5.81% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.69% * | 0.00% |
| Georgia | 0.63% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.55% * | 0.00% |
| Maryland | 1.56% * | 4.32% * | 5.74% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.11% * | 0.00% |
| North Carolina | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| South Carolina | 1.58% * | -- | 0.00% | 4.48% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.71% * |
| Virginia | 1.84% * | 6.17% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% |
| West Virginia | 0.31% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.92% * | 0.00% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.82% * | -- | 3.92% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.02% * | 4.21% * | 0.01% * |
| Kentucky | 0.52% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.25% * | 0.00% |
| Mississippi | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Tennessee | 0.97% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.17% * | 0.00% |
| Louisiana | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Oklahoma | -- | 8.91% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.31% * | 0.00% |
| Texas | 0.75% * | 1.93% * | 0.00% | 2.21% * | 0.00% | 1.15% * | 1.30% * | 0.84% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.41% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.36% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.39% * |
| Colorado | 0.66% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.34% * | 0.00% |
| Idaho | 2.68% * | -- | 4.96% * | 0.00% | 0.95% * | 0.00% | 5.17% * | 0.35% * |
| Montana | 2.44% * | 5.97% * | 4.88% * | -- | 0.29% * | 0.00% | 4.22% * | 0.12% * |
| Nevada | 0.69% * | 0.00% | 4.93% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.38% * | 0.00% |
| New Mexico | 0.55% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.48% * | 0.00% |
| Utah | 0.69% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.49% * | 0.00% |
| Wyoming | 1.70% * | -- | -- | 5.00% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.60% * | 0.00% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 0.78% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.30% * | 0.00% |
| California | 1.42% * | 3.67% * | 1.66% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.04% * | 2.41% * | 0.89% * |
| Hawaii | 2.19% * | 4.09% * | 6.50% * | 0.36% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.24% * | 0.12% * |
| Oregon | 0.49% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.54% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.87% * | 0.41% * |
| Washington | 0.67% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.12% * | 1.35% * | 0.07% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.d Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 55.5% | 24.8% | 38.3% | 51.8% | 67.4% | 86.9% | 32.0% | 78.0% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 65.4% | -- | -- | 65.0% | 83.0% | 90.3% | 29.5% | 87.9% |
| Maine | 47.7% | 13.5% * | 18.9% * | 49.7% | 87.4% | 91.1% | 19.1% | 86.2% |
| Massachusetts | 52.1% | 18.5% * | 45.8% | 44.6% | 59.0% | 92.8% | 28.2% | 79.7% |
| New Hampshire | 56.4% | -- | 36.1% | 47.1% | 79.3% | 84.6% | 32.8% | 80.0% |
| Rhode Island | 50.9% | 17.9% * | 33.5% | 45.9% | 59.0% | 91.1% | 25.3% | 78.4% |
| Vermont | 51.0% | 16.6% * | 54.6% | 48.6% | 66.1% | 72.8% | 35.8% | 65.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 51.9% | 25.1% * | -- | 59.4% | 74.5% | 82.7% | 31.4% | 78.2% |
| New York | 50.7% | 27.5% | 31.7% | 52.1% | 66.3% | 89.3% | 32.9% | 76.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 51.8% | 15.8% * | 35.8% | 34.3% | 61.0% | 89.4% | 23.8% | 78.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 58.9% | 37.3% | 45.5% | 55.8% | 70.4% | 83.6% | 42.8% | 75.7% |
| Indiana | 53.5% | -- | -- | 36.4% | 64.8% | 85.5% | 20.0% * | 75.0% |
| Michigan | 53.0% | -- | 43.7% | 42.5% | 81.7% | 89.3% | 29.0% | 77.4% |
| Ohio | 55.0% | 17.8% * | 27.2% * | 30.1% | 56.8% | 95.6% | 19.4% * | 79.1% |
| Wisconsin | 52.3% | 22.5% * | 27.3% * | 25.1% | 54.5% | 85.9% | 23.1% | 72.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 51.9% | 26.7% * | -- | 54.1% | 70.9% | 86.8% | 29.2% | 78.8% |
| Kansas | 52.2% | 19.8% * | -- | 40.7% | 67.4% | 92.7% | 22.6% | 80.4% |
| Minnesota | 49.5% | -- | 29.2% * | 51.2% | 59.5% | 81.7% | 27.8% | 71.5% |
| Missouri | 56.1% | 29.6% * | 23.1% * | 64.3% | 62.2% | 86.1% | 33.7% | 77.4% |
| Nebraska | 53.0% | -- | -- | 48.9% | 58.8% | 70.4% | 36.4% | 66.2% |
| North Dakota | 37.0% | 1.5% * | 9.4% * | 27.8% | 60.6% | 86.4% | 8.9% * | 68.5% |
| South Dakota | 45.8% | 15.5% * | 42.6% | 36.0% | 62.5% | 92.0% | 22.8% | 74.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 50.5% | -- | -- | 25.5% | 66.3% | 91.7% | 19.5% * | 79.2% |
| District of Columbia | 57.3% | 31.5% * | -- | 57.8% | 44.8% | 94.9% | 37.5% | 76.8% |
| Florida | 59.1% | 12.2% * | 45.9% | 73.2% | 81.4% | 87.4% | 29.2% | 84.6% |
| Georgia | 62.0% | -- | -- | 51.6% | 73.4% | 89.9% | 27.7% | 85.7% |
| Maryland | 68.6% | 49.7% | 43.1% | 57.8% | 87.0% | 94.3% | 49.4% | 88.2% |
| North Carolina | 55.7% | -- | -- | 32.6% | 61.0% | 92.9% | 29.8% * | 78.6% |
| South Carolina | 68.1% | -- | -- | 49.1% | 50.3% | 89.3% | 47.0% | 78.8% |
| Virginia | 54.1% | 16.7% * | 55.7% | 55.4% | 66.1% | 82.2% | 30.3% | 75.7% |
| West Virginia | 54.2% | -- | 15.6% * | 46.7% | 64.1% | 80.8% | 15.0% * | 74.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 48.0% | -- | 35.1% | 44.5% | 58.3% | 71.1% | 25.4% | 64.6% |
| Kentucky | 54.9% | -- | 11.0% * | 54.9% | 72.9% | 82.6% | 26.4% | 75.4% |
| Mississippi | 49.7% | 27.2% * | -- | 35.7% * | 49.4% | 84.2% | 29.6% * | 70.4% |
| Tennessee | 56.8% | -- | -- | 33.6% | 65.4% | 80.7% | 29.2% | 73.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 46.5% | -- | -- | 34.0% | 40.3% | 80.5% | 13.7% * | 64.4% |
| Louisiana | 51.5% | -- | -- | 43.8% | 63.6% | 85.6% | 20.5% | 75.8% |
| Oklahoma | 48.3% | 13.2% * | 38.1% | 56.0% | 61.4% | 82.7% | 24.5% | 74.2% |
| Texas | 65.9% | 45.0% | 42.6% | 72.4% | 66.5% | 86.5% | 48.4% | 80.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 73.4% | -- | -- | 59.5% | 84.5% | 86.3% | 54.9% | 83.6% |
| Colorado | 62.9% | 30.0% * | 65.5% | 66.8% | 70.9% | 89.0% | 42.2% | 83.3% |
| Idaho | 46.9% | -- | 25.9% * | 60.2% | 50.7% | 82.3% | 25.6% | 69.3% |
| Montana | 48.4% | 24.2% * | 36.0% | 59.2% | 63.3% | 82.3% | 30.1% | 73.3% |
| Nevada | 53.5% | -- | 44.4% | 52.6% | 75.3% | 78.1% | 31.8% | 75.5% |
| New Mexico | 57.8% | -- | -- | 47.8% | 45.6% | 93.4% | 23.8% | 78.1% |
| Utah | 56.8% | -- | -- | 51.7% | 65.3% | 88.0% | 34.8% | 76.1% |
| Wyoming | 41.2% | -- | 0.0% | 25.2% | 58.9% | 88.7% | 9.9% * | 69.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 48.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 17.5% * | 56.3% | 88.9% | 9.7% * | 68.5% |
| California | 52.7% | 24.0% | 43.2% | 57.8% | 72.9% | 87.7% | 33.5% | 77.8% |
| Hawaii | 40.9% | 21.0% * | 28.2% * | 58.7% | 74.6% | 78.9% | 24.5% | 76.1% |
| Oregon | 57.0% | 23.1% * | 56.5% | 32.8% | 80.4% | 92.7% | 34.7% | 80.6% |
| Washington | 49.1% | 19.3% * | 23.2% * | 50.1% | 67.6% | 80.4% | 24.9% | 73.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.d Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.85% | 2.01% | 1.95% | 1.74% | 1.40% | 0.84% | 1.34% | 0.80% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.48% | -- | -- | 8.12% | 4.18% | 4.59% | 7.31% | 3.38% |
| Maine | 4.66% | 7.08% * | 8.06% * | 8.69% | 4.73% | 4.97% | 5.20% | 3.60% |
| Massachusetts | 4.67% | 7.44% * | 11.97% | 9.08% | 11.21% | 4.12% | 6.47% | 4.35% |
| New Hampshire | 4.61% | -- | 9.37% | 9.07% | 7.42% | 6.74% | 6.69% | 4.78% |
| Rhode Island | 4.31% | 7.65% * | 10.01% | 10.91% | 8.75% | 3.44% | 5.70% | 3.92% |
| Vermont | 4.31% | 7.90% * | 10.64% | 8.02% | 7.05% | 8.13% | 5.98% | 5.33% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.60% | 9.69% * | -- | 9.78% | 9.10% | 8.11% | 7.88% | 5.55% |
| New York | 3.69% | 8.12% | 7.44% | 7.16% | 5.58% | 3.37% | 5.16% | 3.22% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.46% | 7.23% * | 8.51% | 6.89% | 7.58% | 3.84% | 4.93% | 3.38% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.02% | 9.62% | 10.44% | 6.68% | 6.93% | 4.72% | 6.59% | 3.78% |
| Indiana | 4.89% | -- | -- | 9.33% | 8.97% | 4.66% | 6.26% * | 4.35% |
| Michigan | 5.66% | -- | 12.11% | 8.07% | 5.66% | 5.99% | 7.30% | 4.66% |
| Ohio | 3.70% | 9.38% * | 9.32% * | 7.47% | 7.83% | 1.70% | 6.17% * | 3.01% |
| Wisconsin | 5.25% | 10.15% * | 10.35% * | 6.39% | 7.56% | 8.05% | 6.40% | 5.97% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.47% | 8.14% * | -- | 8.45% | 6.62% | 5.22% | 6.24% | 4.12% |
| Kansas | 4.44% | 9.25% * | -- | 8.24% | 6.97% | 3.41% | 6.75% | 3.41% |
| Minnesota | 4.48% | -- | 9.15% * | 8.18% | 8.86% | 7.60% | 5.88% | 5.37% |
| Missouri | 4.48% | 11.35% * | 9.44% * | 7.47% | 7.25% | 4.64% | 7.35% | 3.89% |
| Nebraska | 4.85% | -- | -- | 9.62% | 7.44% | 8.69% | 9.29% | 5.44% |
| North Dakota | 3.43% | 1.53% * | 5.33% * | 6.26% | 6.88% | 6.22% | 2.71% * | 4.31% |
| South Dakota | 4.44% | 7.67% * | 11.55% | 7.99% | 6.63% | 3.44% | 5.79% | 3.89% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.02% | -- | -- | 6.37% | 9.62% | 4.00% | 6.05% * | 4.66% |
| District of Columbia | 4.99% | 11.25% * | -- | 9.40% | 9.81% | 2.60% | 8.42% | 4.69% |
| Florida | 4.73% | 6.71% * | 11.77% | 9.16% | 8.47% | 3.64% | 6.48% | 3.39% |
| Georgia | 4.64% | -- | -- | 9.93% | 6.60% | 4.10% | 7.39% | 3.26% |
| Maryland | 4.75% | 12.47% | 11.89% | 10.15% | 4.49% | 2.48% | 8.66% | 2.84% |
| North Carolina | 6.50% | -- | -- | 9.18% | 8.62% | 2.82% | 10.24% * | 3.73% |
| South Carolina | 4.31% | -- | -- | 9.67% | 8.49% | 4.81% | 11.00% | 4.09% |
| Virginia | 4.71% | 8.13% * | 11.62% | 8.51% | 11.52% | 5.83% | 6.35% | 5.09% |
| West Virginia | 4.28% | -- | 7.51% * | 9.34% | 7.31% | 5.42% | 4.80% * | 4.33% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.12% | -- | 9.34% | 8.52% | 10.08% | 7.36% | 5.45% | 5.39% |
| Kentucky | 4.80% | -- | 5.74% * | 10.12% | 8.09% | 5.26% | 7.55% | 4.54% |
| Mississippi | 5.57% | 13.12% * | -- | 11.39% * | 7.91% | 5.68% | 9.55% * | 4.64% |
| Tennessee | 4.51% | -- | -- | 9.80% | 9.09% | 5.01% | 8.35% | 4.39% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.40% | -- | -- | 9.64% | 9.31% | 5.22% | 5.01% * | 4.70% |
| Louisiana | 4.87% | -- | -- | 8.69% | 8.76% | 6.19% | 5.82% | 4.83% |
| Oklahoma | 4.04% | 5.59% * | 8.30% | 8.20% | 7.66% | 5.86% | 4.83% | 4.31% |
| Texas | 3.67% | 10.96% | 9.90% | 5.96% | 6.90% | 3.26% | 7.30% | 2.94% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.94% | -- | -- | 10.81% | 6.91% | 7.54% | 9.43% | 5.63% |
| Colorado | 4.90% | 10.70% * | 10.27% | 7.60% | 9.18% | 3.95% | 7.56% | 3.71% |
| Idaho | 5.18% | -- | 10.47% * | 11.01% | 8.41% | 6.57% | 6.77% | 5.27% |
| Montana | 5.20% | 10.03% * | 10.62% | 9.62% | 7.44% | 7.89% | 7.33% | 5.12% |
| Nevada | 5.41% | -- | 10.10% | 10.20% | 6.24% | 6.28% | 8.18% | 4.78% |
| New Mexico | 3.89% | -- | -- | 9.39% | 7.55% | 3.08% | 6.41% | 3.27% |
| Utah | 5.50% | -- | -- | 9.74% | 8.17% | 5.61% | 9.24% | 4.64% |
| Wyoming | 4.43% | -- | 0.00% | 7.10% | 8.03% | 4.76% | 3.67% * | 4.64% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.53% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.75% * | 8.08% | 5.69% | 5.70% * | 5.16% |
| California | 3.31% | 6.07% | 6.44% | 9.19% | 5.62% | 3.29% | 4.47% | 4.31% |
| Hawaii | 4.96% | 8.20% * | 8.93% * | 8.40% | 8.18% | 8.52% | 6.29% | 5.65% |
| Oregon | 4.24% | 10.39% * | 9.66% | 7.93% | 6.23% | 2.22% | 6.84% | 3.10% |
| Washington | 4.24% | 9.65% * | 8.90% * | 8.05% | 8.86% | 6.23% | 5.97% | 4.90% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.e Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by plan provider arrangement by State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Conventional indemnity | Any managed care | Exclusive provider | Mixed provider |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| United States | 20.9% | 88.4% | 32.6% | 69.8% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 21.6% | 88.1% | 24.0% | 80.9% |
| Maine | 20.3% | 87.5% | 24.1% | 70.9% |
| Massachusetts | 20.1% | 88.2% | 34.2% | 69.1% |
| New Hampshire | 20.1% | 90.5% | 37.0% | 61.7% |
| Rhode Island | 26.0% | 86.3% | 27.9% | 64.5% |
| Vermont | 24.5% | 79.8% | 31.4% | 59.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 12.7% | 95.3% | 31.1% | 75.0% |
| New York | 16.5% | 88.7% | 44.7% | 58.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 21.0% | 89.4% | 28.7% | 71.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 22.7% | 90.4% | 31.6% | 72.9% |
| Indiana | 18.2% | 87.9% | 33.2% | 66.5% |
| Michigan | 30.4% | 87.6% | 28.0% | 71.4% |
| Ohio | 24.4% | 88.7% | 22.1% | 77.5% |
| Wisconsin | 29.1% | 79.4% | 23.0% | 68.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 24.6% | 84.1% | 23.1% | 70.9% |
| Kansas | 25.8% | 84.7% | 24.7% | 70.0% |
| Minnesota | 27.4% | 85.3% | 16.0% | 73.3% |
| Missouri | 21.4% | 89.7% | 26.3% | 75.9% |
| Nebraska | 9.5% | 96.2% | 23.8% | 80.7% |
| North Dakota | 37.9% | 71.6% | 13.3% | 61.1% |
| South Dakota | 33.8% | 75.4% | 23.2% | 62.4% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 24.1% | 85.1% | 27.2% | 71.2% |
| District of Columbia | 26.2% | 86.7% | 34.0% | 70.5% |
| Florida | 17.2% | 93.6% | 43.8% | 69.6% |
| Georgia | 20.3% | 93.1% | 27.0% | 79.3% |
| Maryland | 22.0% | 88.7% | 42.0% | 69.1% |
| North Carolina | 23.2% | 87.8% | 24.3% | 81.5% |
| South Carolina | 22.4% | 90.1% | 30.8% | 73.4% |
| Virginia | 17.4% | 89.7% | 32.9% | 67.9% |
| West Virginia | 23.2% | 89.3% | 14.8% | 80.9% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 15.2% | 88.1% | 27.7% | 68.7% |
| Kentucky | 16.7% | 89.3% | 26.7% | 74.1% |
| Mississippi | 12.1% | 93.2% | 24.0% | 78.5% |
| Tennessee | 13.9% | 93.2% | 37.5% | 71.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 26.1% | 82.7% | 20.5% | 67.3% |
| Louisiana | 18.2% | 91.2% | 25.9% | 77.8% |
| Oklahoma | 25.2% | 82.9% | 18.6% | 70.7% |
| Texas | 26.7% | 82.7% | 27.4% | 71.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 16.7% | 91.7% | 32.2% | 83.2% |
| Colorado | 15.6% | 89.7% | 44.0% | 59.9% |
| Idaho | 17.5% | 87.7% | 19.8% | 74.4% |
| Montana | 19.1% | 87.1% | 20.9% | 69.8% |
| Nevada | 12.6% | 93.5% | 37.7% | 72.1% |
| New Mexico | 11.5% | 92.0% | 22.2% | 78.8% |
| Utah | 8.7% * | 96.6% | 39.4% | 74.7% |
| Wyoming | 12.6% | 89.1% | 12.0% | 82.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 10.5% * | 96.4% | 21.1% | 85.1% |
| California | 23.9% | 86.3% | 43.1% | 60.2% |
| Hawaii | 28.1% | 81.0% | 42.6% | 48.6% |
| Oregon | 12.3% | 93.3% | 39.4% | 70.7% |
| Washington | 16.5% | 89.7% | 30.0% | 72.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Estimates previously displayed in this table prior to 2011 are now located in the following tables: Two or more plans (Table II.A.2.d), With waiting period (Table II.A.2.f), and Insurance to Retirees (Table II.A.2.h).

Table II.A.2.e Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by plan provider arrangement by State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Conventional indemnity | Any managed care | Exclusive provider | Mixed provider |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| United States | 0.75% | 0.64% | 0.81% | 0.83% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.08% | 3.27% | 4.49% | 3.80% |
| Maine | 4.56% | 4.33% | 4.22% | 5.12% |
| Massachusetts | 3.47% | 2.85% | 4.88% | 4.73% |
| New Hampshire | 4.50% | 4.10% | 4.38% | 4.86% |
| Rhode Island | 4.24% | 3.71% | 4.30% | 4.59% |
| Vermont | 3.97% | 3.90% | 3.64% | 4.36% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.98% | 1.60% | 5.04% | 4.81% |
| New York | 3.13% | 3.06% | 3.80% | 3.86% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.33% | 2.62% | 3.41% | 3.51% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.49% | 2.85% | 3.64% | 3.85% |
| Indiana | 4.75% | 4.63% | 4.77% | 5.19% |
| Michigan | 5.00% | 3.62% | 4.30% | 4.64% |
| Ohio | 3.83% | 2.72% | 3.70% | 3.44% |
| Wisconsin | 5.96% | 6.00% | 4.38% | 5.83% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.27% | 3.89% | 3.92% | 4.44% |
| Kansas | 4.00% | 3.35% | 4.51% | 4.60% |
| Minnesota | 3.96% | 2.86% | 3.21% | 3.88% |
| Missouri | 4.25% | 3.49% | 4.23% | 4.29% |
| Nebraska | 2.68% | 1.38% | 4.11% | 3.69% |
| North Dakota | 4.31% | 4.12% | 2.48% | 4.32% |
| South Dakota | 5.22% | 5.03% | 4.22% | 4.91% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.41% | 3.75% | 5.23% | 5.27% |
| District of Columbia | 4.95% | 3.95% | 5.23% | 5.10% |
| Florida | 3.06% | 2.02% | 4.64% | 4.31% |
| Georgia | 3.85% | 2.27% | 4.70% | 4.62% |
| Maryland | 4.28% | 3.42% | 5.16% | 4.89% |
| North Carolina | 6.70% | 6.04% | 5.26% | 6.06% |
| South Carolina | 4.29% | 2.67% | 5.13% | 4.70% |
| Virginia | 3.47% | 3.05% | 4.74% | 4.65% |
| West Virginia | 3.82% | 2.58% | 3.61% | 3.62% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.28% | 3.15% | 3.95% | 3.97% |
| Kentucky | 3.43% | 2.85% | 4.87% | 4.87% |
| Mississippi | 3.06% | 2.32% | 5.27% | 3.93% |
| Tennessee | 2.99% | 2.26% | 4.52% | 4.31% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.60% | 3.86% | 4.10% | 4.70% |
| Louisiana | 4.01% | 3.69% | 4.02% | 4.32% |
| Oklahoma | 4.38% | 4.30% | 3.15% | 4.51% |
| Texas | 3.63% | 3.48% | 3.48% | 3.93% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.76% | 3.02% | 5.86% | 3.84% |
| Colorado | 3.55% | 3.22% | 4.92% | 4.91% |
| Idaho | 3.81% | 3.41% | 3.93% | 4.67% |
| Montana | 4.37% | 3.33% | 5.04% | 5.37% |
| Nevada | 3.36% | 2.99% | 5.67% | 5.38% |
| New Mexico | 3.31% | 3.11% | 3.57% | 3.83% |
| Utah | 2.76% * | 1.39% | 5.39% | 5.02% |
| Wyoming | 3.16% | 3.04% | 2.54% | 3.48% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.62% * | 2.06% | 4.63% | 4.02% |
| California | 3.19% | 2.68% | 3.21% | 3.30% |
| Hawaii | 4.63% | 3.96% | 5.39% | 5.20% |
| Oregon | 3.01% | 2.30% | 4.89% | 4.57% |
| Washington | 3.57% | 3.09% | 4.13% | 4.17% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Estimates previously displayed in this table prior to 2011 are now located in the following tables: Two or more plans (Table II.A.2.d), With waiting period (Table II.A.2.f), and Insurance to Retirees (Table II.A.2.h).

Table II.A.2.f Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 73.9% | 54.1% | 78.5% | 84.9% | 89.1% | 78.8% | 65.3% | 82.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 86.1% | 79.2% | 64.1% | 96.4% | 98.1% | 87.5% | 78.8% | 90.7% |
| Maine | 77.5% | 59.1% | 83.1% | 94.0% | 96.7% | 79.9% | 70.1% | 87.5% |
| Massachusetts | 58.5% | 32.1% * | 73.2% | 77.4% | 62.6% | 70.1% | 50.8% | 67.4% |
| New Hampshire | 77.2% | -- | 77.1% | 81.1% | 95.7% | 80.4% | 67.7% | 86.6% |
| Rhode Island | 64.5% | 36.2% | 71.7% | 83.5% | 86.5% | 73.6% | 51.9% | 77.9% |
| Vermont | 75.5% | 49.7% | 77.4% | 81.5% | 89.5% | 85.3% | 63.0% | 87.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 74.2% | 62.6% | 78.5% | 90.3% | 86.7% | 78.1% | 66.9% | 83.5% |
| New York | 67.6% | 50.1% | 69.4% | 77.8% | 87.8% | 70.9% | 61.7% | 76.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 64.2% | 38.5% | 66.4% | 80.5% | 85.3% | 68.4% | 52.7% | 75.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 71.9% | 42.6% | 80.0% | 91.7% | 93.1% | 81.6% | 58.5% | 85.8% |
| Indiana | 74.3% | -- | 78.1% | 80.1% | 93.6% | 80.4% | 59.4% | 83.8% |
| Michigan | 71.7% | -- | 80.1% | 74.9% | 94.3% | 81.8% | 60.7% | 82.8% |
| Ohio | 73.1% | 58.0% | 74.8% | 79.1% | 89.8% | 73.0% | 65.5% | 78.2% |
| Wisconsin | 71.6% | 45.9% | 85.4% | 91.7% | 88.9% | 68.5% | 65.0% | 76.2% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 71.0% | 54.1% | 81.9% | 87.9% | 95.8% | 72.2% | 61.8% | 82.0% |
| Kansas | 71.8% | 45.1% | -- | 84.0% | 93.6% | 84.5% | 55.4% | 87.3% |
| Minnesota | 76.2% | -- | 76.6% | 85.3% | 81.2% | 84.3% | 67.5% | 85.0% |
| Missouri | 76.9% | 60.4% | 73.4% | 89.1% | 94.7% | 80.5% | 68.0% | 85.2% |
| Nebraska | 73.0% | -- | 80.9% | 77.6% | 90.7% | 77.0% | 60.6% | 83.0% |
| North Dakota | 68.3% | -- | 66.8% | 76.7% | 71.9% | 76.0% | 64.9% | 72.1% |
| South Dakota | 62.3% | 32.0% | 73.9% | 89.9% | 96.0% | 63.6% | 48.9% | 79.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 76.9% | 86.8% | 89.1% | 85.3% | 76.7% | 62.0% | 86.3% | 68.2% |
| District of Columbia | 55.3% | 33.9% | 73.9% | 64.7% | 75.5% | 54.1% | 49.1% | 61.4% |
| Florida | 72.3% | 49.7% | 88.9% | 97.2% | 90.6% | 70.1% | 66.2% | 77.5% |
| Georgia | 74.9% | -- | 80.2% | 89.6% | 89.9% | 75.7% | 66.2% | 81.0% |
| Maryland | 72.0% | 60.3% | 68.3% | 83.2% | 88.5% | 75.5% | 64.2% | 80.0% |
| North Carolina | 82.0% | -- | 90.8% | 97.1% | 88.3% | 79.8% | 79.9% | 83.8% |
| South Carolina | 80.4% | 73.2% | 78.6% | 89.6% | 79.1% | 81.7% | 77.3% | 81.9% |
| Virginia | 68.6% | 47.4% | 81.5% | 77.7% | 74.3% | 77.3% | 58.9% | 77.4% |
| West Virginia | 79.9% | -- | 72.8% | 86.4% | 87.0% | 88.2% | 62.8% | 88.7% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 72.3% | -- | 57.0% | 83.3% | 78.4% | 88.1% | 54.8% | 85.2% |
| Kentucky | 77.0% | -- | 73.7% | 81.5% | 92.5% | 88.2% | 59.0% | 90.0% |
| Mississippi | 80.5% | 58.3% | 87.1% | 91.6% | 87.3% | 96.6% | 68.2% | 93.3% |
| Tennessee | 76.1% | -- | -- | 83.5% | 82.2% | 90.4% | 58.6% | 86.6% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 72.0% | -- | -- | 87.3% | 81.5% | 82.2% | 52.3% | 82.7% |
| Louisiana | 80.5% | -- | 85.2% | 81.7% | 90.0% | 79.4% | 77.1% | 83.2% |
| Oklahoma | 74.4% | 48.8% | 88.4% | 77.7% | 89.3% | 83.9% | 64.3% | 85.3% |
| Texas | 73.4% | 50.0% | 75.2% | 87.1% | 95.6% | 78.8% | 60.5% | 84.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 80.8% | -- | 73.5% | 90.6% | 81.4% | 85.7% | 74.1% | 84.5% |
| Colorado | 79.8% | 54.3% | 82.5% | 95.1% | 90.1% | 90.5% | 67.7% | 91.8% |
| Idaho | 87.5% | 68.8% | 100.0% | 94.3% | 94.5% | 91.5% | 82.1% | 93.2% |
| Montana | 74.0% | 48.3% | 90.0% | 95.9% | 92.4% | 86.0% | 62.6% | 89.5% |
| Nevada | 85.3% | 75.7% | 88.0% | 91.8% | 96.2% | 87.4% | 80.5% | 90.2% |
| New Mexico | 78.4% | -- | 90.8% | 83.4% | 93.6% | 77.7% | 72.7% | 81.9% |
| Utah | 84.6% | 74.0% | 85.7% | 83.6% | 91.9% | 90.7% | 78.2% | 90.3% |
| Wyoming | 83.3% | -- | 88.0% | 92.8% | 91.0% | 82.3% | 78.5% | 87.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 84.0% | -- | 88.5% | 90.2% | 78.6% | 81.9% | 86.8% | 82.6% |
| California | 76.6% | 62.1% | 87.9% | 78.2% | 93.7% | 83.9% | 71.8% | 83.0% |
| Hawaii | 69.3% | 55.2% | 65.8% | 86.8% | 91.3% | 89.8% | 59.6% | 90.1% |
| Oregon | 86.9% | 82.8% | 88.1% | 92.9% | 96.6% | 83.1% | 85.3% | 88.5% |
| Washington | 74.1% | 58.4% | 69.4% | 90.4% | 96.7% | 71.9% | 67.6% | 80.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.f Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.86% | 2.31% | 1.58% | 1.82% | 0.87% | 1.13% | 1.47% | 0.86% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.98% | 10.83% | 12.29% | 2.10% | 1.09% | 4.11% | 6.31% | 2.77% |
| Maine | 5.34% | 12.76% | 7.27% | 3.50% | 1.64% | 6.44% | 8.45% | 3.54% |
| Massachusetts | 4.90% | 11.11% * | 9.02% | 6.78% | 10.58% | 6.88% | 7.73% | 5.29% |
| New Hampshire | 4.10% | -- | 8.65% | 6.79% | 1.64% | 6.62% | 7.07% | 3.76% |
| Rhode Island | 4.80% | 9.55% | 10.02% | 6.63% | 6.92% | 8.23% | 7.13% | 5.62% |
| Vermont | 4.02% | 11.11% | 8.17% | 5.63% | 4.18% | 6.35% | 6.80% | 3.67% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.56% | 11.60% | 12.51% | 4.33% | 6.66% | 6.72% | 8.99% | 4.21% |
| New York | 3.84% | 9.42% | 6.95% | 4.98% | 4.22% | 6.13% | 5.82% | 3.81% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.86% | 9.35% | 7.98% | 5.30% | 4.89% | 6.09% | 6.11% | 4.33% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.99% | 9.63% | 8.82% | 3.63% | 2.73% | 4.53% | 6.70% | 3.02% |
| Indiana | 5.24% | -- | 9.95% | 8.52% | 2.74% | 6.09% | 10.54% | 4.12% |
| Michigan | 6.64% | -- | 9.37% | 7.69% | 3.41% | 7.25% | 10.97% | 4.86% |
| Ohio | 3.92% | 11.07% | 9.27% | 6.38% | 4.37% | 6.67% | 7.13% | 4.38% |
| Wisconsin | 6.13% | 13.72% | 7.91% | 3.84% | 5.60% | 12.00% | 8.96% | 8.31% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.60% | 9.86% | 8.55% | 5.52% | 1.70% | 7.85% | 7.30% | 4.84% |
| Kansas | 4.67% | 11.33% | -- | 6.66% | 2.80% | 6.41% | 8.24% | 3.90% |
| Minnesota | 4.84% | -- | 9.66% | 6.76% | 7.16% | 7.61% | 7.76% | 4.93% |
| Missouri | 4.22% | 11.77% | 10.30% | 4.77% | 3.14% | 5.66% | 7.53% | 3.73% |
| Nebraska | 5.35% | -- | 10.15% | 8.15% | 3.89% | 8.76% | 9.46% | 5.13% |
| North Dakota | 4.40% | -- | 9.59% | 6.32% | 6.58% | 6.62% | 7.26% | 4.37% |
| South Dakota | 5.25% | 9.40% | 9.73% | 4.80% | 1.73% | 10.72% | 7.59% | 5.78% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.04% | 8.42% | 6.38% | 5.34% | 8.27% | 7.67% | 4.94% | 5.80% |
| District of Columbia | 5.27% | 8.85% | 13.97% | 9.12% | 9.70% | 9.25% | 8.32% | 6.39% |
| Florida | 4.38% | 12.78% | 7.42% | 1.96% | 3.93% | 6.26% | 7.89% | 4.55% |
| Georgia | 4.35% | -- | 13.51% | 4.96% | 4.58% | 6.10% | 8.34% | 4.42% |
| Maryland | 4.53% | 11.71% | 10.86% | 7.22% | 4.43% | 6.07% | 7.97% | 4.26% |
| North Carolina | 4.98% | -- | 6.81% | 2.94% | 4.17% | 5.94% | 9.65% | 3.90% |
| South Carolina | 3.63% | 14.34% | 10.94% | 5.28% | 6.35% | 4.68% | 8.12% | 3.61% |
| Virginia | 4.88% | 11.32% | 9.95% | 7.16% | 10.86% | 7.53% | 7.83% | 5.54% |
| West Virginia | 3.71% | -- | 9.92% | 6.18% | 4.91% | 3.67% | 8.50% | 2.74% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.96% | -- | 9.44% | 6.61% | 8.53% | 4.76% | 7.13% | 3.87% |
| Kentucky | 4.92% | -- | 10.54% | 6.69% | 4.42% | 3.44% | 9.54% | 2.47% |
| Mississippi | 5.91% | 14.06% | 11.68% | 4.57% | 5.02% | 1.24% | 10.43% | 1.89% |
| Tennessee | 4.33% | -- | -- | 7.82% | 7.89% | 2.42% | 9.37% | 3.01% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.85% | -- | -- | 4.79% | 7.31% | 6.77% | 8.98% | 4.80% |
| Louisiana | 4.41% | -- | 8.36% | 7.45% | 4.68% | 7.43% | 8.12% | 4.54% |
| Oklahoma | 4.62% | 10.79% | 5.57% | 6.96% | 5.61% | 6.19% | 7.43% | 4.04% |
| Texas | 4.04% | 10.81% | 8.74% | 5.56% | 2.66% | 4.47% | 7.47% | 3.12% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.66% | -- | 10.35% | 6.02% | 8.79% | 8.05% | 7.71% | 5.95% |
| Colorado | 4.27% | 12.38% | 8.82% | 2.53% | 4.67% | 4.25% | 7.66% | 2.66% |
| Idaho | 4.02% | 13.14% | 0.00% | 5.56% | 3.70% | 3.78% | 7.29% | 2.49% |
| Montana | 5.74% | 11.37% | 6.71% | 2.89% | 5.75% | 6.61% | 8.67% | 4.05% |
| Nevada | 4.32% | 12.43% | 5.84% | 5.17% | 1.72% | 4.55% | 7.86% | 3.14% |
| New Mexico | 4.28% | -- | 6.44% | 8.06% | 3.33% | 6.41% | 8.31% | 4.48% |
| Utah | 3.87% | 11.62% | 8.54% | 7.14% | 5.09% | 4.37% | 7.47% | 3.23% |
| Wyoming | 4.20% | -- | 8.79% | 3.51% | 3.69% | 6.76% | 7.68% | 3.80% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.20% | -- | 7.70% | 6.94% | 6.25% | 5.76% | 5.77% | 3.87% |
| California | 3.38% | 7.25% | 4.50% | 11.34% | 2.85% | 3.73% | 4.96% | 4.39% |
| Hawaii | 4.88% | 9.20% | 9.04% | 5.32% | 5.89% | 6.52% | 6.85% | 4.21% |
| Oregon | 3.69% | 9.19% | 6.61% | 3.82% | 1.71% | 7.62% | 5.73% | 4.54% |
| Washington | 4.36% | 11.32% | 10.93% | 4.23% | 2.17% | 7.92% | 7.03% | 4.87% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.h Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by health insurance offers to retirees by State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Insurance to retirees under 65 | Insurance to retirees 65 and over |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| United States | 8.4% | 6.3% |
| New England: | | |
| Connecticut | 8.0% * | 10.5% * |
| Maine | 4.6% * | 4.9% * |
| Massachusetts | 7.3% * | 7.7% * |
| New Hampshire | 4.7% * | 4.6% * |
| Rhode Island | 13.1% | 12.3% |
| Vermont | 5.2% * | 6.3% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | |
| New Jersey | 4.8% * | 3.6% * |
| New York | 7.1% | 6.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 10.2% | 7.3% |
| East North Central: | | |
| Illinois | 7.7% | 6.7% |
| Indiana | 10.8% | 3.7% * |
| Michigan | 11.0% | 9.2% * |
| Ohio | 15.3% | 11.9% |
| Wisconsin | 11.2% * | 11.4% * |
| West North Central: | | |
| Iowa | 5.9% * | 3.7% * |
| Kansas | 7.5% * | 6.7% * |
| Minnesota | 4.1% * | 3.3% * |
| Missouri | 2.4% * | 4.6% * |
| Nebraska | 2.7% * | 4.9% * |
| North Dakota | 7.7% * | 6.1% * |
| South Dakota | 8.0% * | 7.5% * |
| South Atlantic: | | |
| Delaware | 15.0% | 10.8% * |
| District of Columbia | 11.0% | 6.1% * |
| Florida | 10.4% | 10.8% |
| Georgia | 9.4% | 7.6% * |
| Maryland | 7.4% | 5.1% * |
| North Carolina | 9.8% | 7.0% * |
| South Carolina | 8.9% * | 9.6% * |
| Virginia | 7.3% * | 5.5% * |
| West Virginia | 6.9% | 2.9% * |
| East South Central: | | |
| Alabama | 8.7% | 8.5% * |
| Kentucky | 11.0% | 12.1% |
| Mississippi | 3.5% * | 3.6% * |
| Tennessee | 10.9% | 5.0% * |
| West South Central: | | |
| Arkansas | 10.2% * | 5.2% * |
| Louisiana | 6.9% * | 5.2% * |
| Oklahoma | 9.3% | 4.1% * |
| Texas | 10.1% | 4.1% * |
| Mountain: | | |
| Arizona | 4.6% * | 2.6% * |
| Colorado | 8.0% | 5.8% * |
| Idaho | 6.4% * | 5.3% * |
| Montana | 2.8% * | 2.3% * |
| Nevada | 12.3% | 6.5% * |
| New Mexico | 11.0% | 6.9% * |
| Utah | 7.6% | 6.3% * |
| Wyoming | 10.2% * | 5.2% * |
| Pacific: | | |
| Alaska | 9.0% * | 6.4% * |
| California | 7.4% | 4.5% |
| Hawaii | 7.3% * | 7.2% * |
| Oregon | 9.3% * | 2.4% * |
| Washington | 6.8% * | 4.9% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Retiree estimates for years prior to 2011 are provided in Table II.A.2.e for those earlier years.

Table II.A.2.h Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by health insurance offers to retirees by State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Insurance to retirees under 65 | Insurance to retirees 65 and over |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| United States | 0.47% | 0.38% |
| New England: | | |
| Connecticut | 3.17% * | 4.00% * |
| Maine | 1.81% * | 1.93% * |
| Massachusetts | 2.20% * | 2.42% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.79% * | 1.67% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.13% | 3.25% |
| Vermont | 1.84% * | 2.03% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | |
| New Jersey | 1.56% * | 1.30% * |
| New York | 1.60% | 1.64% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.15% | 1.97% |
| East North Central: | | |
| Illinois | 1.79% | 1.65% |
| Indiana | 2.54% | 1.34% * |
| Michigan | 3.14% | 2.82% * |
| Ohio | 3.20% | 2.87% |
| Wisconsin | 4.06% * | 4.14% * |
| West North Central: | | |
| Iowa | 2.12% * | 1.63% * |
| Kansas | 2.48% * | 2.35% * |
| Minnesota | 1.69% * | 1.66% * |
| Missouri | 0.96% * | 2.36% * |
| Nebraska | 0.95% * | 1.98% * |
| North Dakota | 3.03% * | 2.97% * |
| South Dakota | 2.72% * | 2.69% * |
| South Atlantic: | | |
| Delaware | 3.65% | 3.45% * |
| District of Columbia | 3.05% | 2.00% * |
| Florida | 2.59% | 2.69% |
| Georgia | 2.18% | 2.31% * |
| Maryland | 2.04% | 1.58% * |
| North Carolina | 2.77% | 2.40% * |
| South Carolina | 3.10% * | 3.21% * |
| Virginia | 2.41% * | 2.31% * |
| West Virginia | 1.87% | 0.99% * |
| East South Central: | | |
| Alabama | 2.51% | 2.69% * |
| Kentucky | 2.47% | 2.96% |
| Mississippi | 1.23% * | 1.21% * |
| Tennessee | 2.52% | 1.74% * |
| West South Central: | | |
| Arkansas | 3.25% * | 2.11% * |
| Louisiana | 2.52% * | 2.27% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.44% | 1.59% * |
| Texas | 2.90% | 1.36% * |
| Mountain: | | |
| Arizona | 1.40% * | 1.45% * |
| Colorado | 2.25% | 2.08% * |
| Idaho | 2.13% * | 2.31% * |
| Montana | 1.08% * | 1.00% * |
| Nevada | 3.50% | 1.98% * |
| New Mexico | 2.70% | 2.18% * |
| Utah | 2.19% | 2.50% * |
| Wyoming | 3.09% * | 1.78% * |
| Pacific: | | |
| Alaska | 3.34% * | 3.25% * |
| California | 1.77% | 1.17% |
| Hawaii | 2.34% * | 2.44% * |
| Oregon | 2.80% * | 1.36% * |
| Washington | 2.71% * | 2.31% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Retiree estimates for years prior to 2011 are provided in Table II.A.2.e for those earlier years.

Table II.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 27.0% | 34.6% | 33.1% | 31.9% | 27.2% | 15.5% | 34.2% | 20.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 31.4% | 66.3% | -- | 22.4% * | 32.5% | 21.7% * | 44.9% | 23.0% |
| Maine | 29.6% | 26.6% * | 33.6% * | 34.3% | 34.4% | 25.9% * | 29.3% | 30.1% |
| Massachusetts | 19.7% | 26.3% * | 21.8% * | 14.0% * | 22.4% * | 12.2% * | 23.2% | 15.6% |
| New Hampshire | 30.7% | -- | 26.3% * | 26.6% | 22.2% | 19.1% * | 39.6% | 21.7% |
| Rhode Island | 23.0% | 19.4% * | 38.1% | 39.4% | 14.1% * | 19.3% | 26.2% | 19.6% |
| Vermont | 26.7% | 43.0% | 41.5% | 27.0% | 25.6% | -- | 41.2% | 13.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 23.3% | 32.1% * | -- | 15.9% * | 26.7% * | 12.4% * | 28.9% | 16.2% |
| New York | 25.8% | 31.3% | 28.8% | 36.0% | 24.3% | 8.9% * | 32.7% | 15.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.9% | 11.4% * | 18.6% * | 44.7% | 26.1% | 14.7% * | 19.6% | 20.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 27.0% | 29.6% * | 50.2% | 26.1% | 20.3% * | 17.9% | 35.0% | 18.7% |
| Indiana | 27.7% | -- | -- | 21.5% | 23.8% * | 24.0% | 35.0% | 23.0% |
| Michigan | 27.0% | -- | 34.3% * | 22.4% * | 34.1% | 11.1% * | 35.3% * | 18.5% |
| Ohio | 26.3% | 44.5% | 27.9% * | 33.9% | 33.5% | 8.1% * | 38.0% | 18.4% |
| Wisconsin | 25.3% | 18.5% * | 26.5% * | 39.9% | 20.7% | 26.1% * | 23.3% | 26.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 32.2% | 44.3% | -- | 24.0% | 30.8% | 25.0% * | 37.1% | 26.3% |
| Kansas | 14.9% | 19.8% * | -- | 31.1% | 12.5% * | 1.1% * | 22.3% | 7.9% |
| Minnesota | 24.4% | -- | 24.4% * | 35.8% | 17.0% * | 20.0% * | 26.6% | 22.1% |
| Missouri | 26.6% | 24.6% * | 48.3% | 28.9% | 38.7% | 14.3% * | 31.0% | 22.4% |
| Nebraska | 35.4% | -- | -- | 47.0% | 23.5% | 14.6% * | 55.7% | 19.1% |
| North Dakota | 20.9% | -- | 34.8% | 23.9% | 13.2% | 17.7% * | 23.7% | 17.7% |
| South Dakota | 20.3% | 15.2% * | 59.2% | 19.8% | 20.8% | 12.5% * | 23.6% | 16.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 26.5% | -- | -- | 40.5% | 39.1% | 11.8% * | 33.3% | 20.2% |
| District of Columbia | 20.0% | 16.0% * | -- | 18.1% * | 23.2% * | 10.1% * | 25.3% * | 14.8% |
| Florida | 29.4% | 39.8% * | 49.2% | 27.8% | 20.5% * | 18.1% | 42.0% | 18.7% |
| Georgia | 27.5% | -- | -- | 36.9% | 23.3% * | 19.5% * | 34.9% | 22.4% |
| Maryland | 30.4% | 41.0% | 23.0% * | 34.0% | 35.2% | 20.1% * | 35.1% | 25.7% |
| North Carolina | 35.1% | -- | -- | 30.1% * | 35.8% | 17.0% | 49.9% | 21.9% |
| South Carolina | 21.9% | -- | -- | 39.3% | 23.9% | 10.6% * | 29.7% | 18.0% |
| Virginia | 31.0% | 59.8% | 32.3% * | 21.2% | 18.2% * | 14.2% * | 48.3% | 15.3% |
| West Virginia | 23.9% | -- | 39.3% | 36.2% | 31.1% | 8.7% * | 38.3% | 16.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 25.6% | -- | 26.1% * | 28.4% | 26.6% * | 17.7% | 31.9% | 21.0% |
| Kentucky | 27.1% | -- | 46.2% | 44.2% | 16.2% * | 18.2% * | 37.1% | 20.0% |
| Mississippi | 21.4% | 12.9% * | -- | 47.9% | 36.6% | 14.5% * | 20.4% | 22.4% |
| Tennessee | 28.1% | -- | -- | 28.0% | 17.5% * | 15.1% | 48.6% | 15.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 21.0% | -- | -- | 18.8% * | 27.8% * | 18.6% | 20.4% * | 21.3% |
| Louisiana | 24.1% | -- | 0.0% | 41.9% | 29.8% | 12.6% * | 26.9% * | 21.8% |
| Oklahoma | 26.9% | 32.9% * | 29.7% | 27.3% | 35.4% | 14.1% | 31.9% | 21.5% |
| Texas | 26.1% | 37.4% | 35.8% | 30.1% | 22.2% | 14.2% | 35.5% | 18.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 22.3% | -- | -- | 24.3% * | 41.9% | 6.7% * | 31.1% * | 17.4% |
| Colorado | 36.6% | 46.5% | 51.9% | 38.4% | 16.5% * | 27.2% * | 48.6% | 24.8% |
| Idaho | 24.4% | -- | 16.5% * | 51.5% | 25.5% | 2.9% * | 33.2% | 15.1% |
| Montana | 29.8% | 31.3% * | 34.5% * | 32.0% | 15.3% | 35.1% | 31.7% | 27.2% |
| Nevada | 27.3% | -- | 45.8% | 36.5% | 36.4% | 13.1% * | 35.4% | 19.0% |
| New Mexico | 21.5% | -- | -- | 27.3% * | 43.4% | 13.0% * | 20.7% | 21.9% |
| Utah | 28.5% | -- | -- | 42.2% | 27.1% | 25.3% * | 29.7% | 27.5% |
| Wyoming | 19.9% | -- | -- | 40.4% | 14.5% * | 18.0% * | 18.0% | 21.6% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 26.8% | -- | -- | 33.3% * | 23.6% * | 25.3% * | 28.3% | 26.0% |
| California | 27.7% | 30.3% | 32.2% | 35.2% | 35.9% | 14.4% | 32.7% | 21.1% |
| Hawaii | 28.6% | 24.8% | 41.4% | 27.0% | 37.5% | 25.1% * | 27.7% | 30.3% |
| Oregon | 41.3% | 49.2% | 43.9% | 47.7% | 25.4% * | 35.7% | 47.7% | 34.4% |
| Washington | 31.9% | 35.5% * | 53.3% | 40.1% | 47.8% | 7.6% * | 40.3% | 23.7% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.78% | 2.20% | 1.85% | 1.49% | 1.30% | 0.88% | 1.41% | 0.70% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.01% | 13.17% | -- | 8.15% * | 7.58% | 7.54% * | 8.64% | 5.53% |
| Maine | 4.69% | 10.40% * | 10.45% * | 8.46% | 7.27% | 8.84% * | 7.05% | 5.58% |
| Massachusetts | 3.82% | 9.95% * | 8.45% * | 5.38% * | 8.45% * | 3.85% * | 6.41% | 3.57% |
| New Hampshire | 4.56% | -- | 8.47% * | 7.95% | 6.60% | 6.01% * | 7.63% | 4.32% |
| Rhode Island | 3.69% | 8.02% * | 10.95% | 10.30% | 6.02% * | 5.68% | 6.01% | 4.16% |
| Vermont | 3.67% | 10.86% | 10.54% | 6.57% | 6.54% | -- | 6.59% | 3.15% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.82% | 10.45% * | -- | 5.37% * | 8.41% * | 5.08% * | 8.01% | 3.82% |
| New York | 3.41% | 8.87% | 6.87% | 7.07% | 5.60% | 3.12% * | 5.39% | 2.70% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.83% | 6.44% * | 6.21% * | 7.20% | 6.84% | 4.52% * | 4.39% | 3.66% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.63% | 9.32% * | 10.60% | 5.59% | 6.57% * | 3.71% | 6.40% | 2.95% |
| Indiana | 4.84% | -- | -- | 6.39% | 8.18% * | 6.04% | 10.02% | 4.47% |
| Michigan | 6.40% | -- | 12.46% * | 6.73% * | 9.81% | 4.46% * | 11.16% * | 3.88% |
| Ohio | 3.75% | 11.35% | 9.31% * | 7.69% | 8.12% | 2.91% * | 7.44% | 3.35% |
| Wisconsin | 5.17% | 8.67% * | 9.66% * | 8.39% | 5.63% | 11.48% * | 5.92% | 7.66% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.82% | 9.92% | -- | 6.71% | 6.74% | 8.33% * | 7.44% | 5.50% |
| Kansas | 3.39% | 8.69% * | -- | 8.52% | 3.89% * | 0.58% * | 6.61% | 2.03% |
| Minnesota | 3.94% | -- | 8.62% * | 7.51% | 5.38% * | 7.46% * | 6.09% | 5.01% |
| Missouri | 4.12% | 10.18% * | 12.90% | 7.10% | 7.92% | 4.64% * | 7.34% | 3.90% |
| Nebraska | 5.04% | -- | -- | 9.93% | 5.07% | 4.46% * | 8.75% | 3.46% |
| North Dakota | 3.59% | -- | 9.54% | 6.07% | 3.10% | 6.21% * | 6.01% | 3.54% |
| South Dakota | 3.54% | 7.04% * | 11.04% | 5.66% | 5.02% | 6.90% * | 5.51% | 4.08% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.34% | -- | -- | 9.18% | 10.04% | 3.80% * | 8.14% | 3.89% |
| District of Columbia | 4.60% | 7.26% * | -- | 7.88% * | 10.34% * | 4.38% * | 8.02% * | 4.34% |
| Florida | 4.45% | 12.69% * | 11.63% | 7.96% | 6.31% * | 4.79% | 8.35% | 3.71% |
| Georgia | 4.41% | -- | -- | 9.41% | 9.02% * | 5.94% * | 8.36% | 4.72% |
| Maryland | 4.56% | 11.68% | 9.32% * | 9.12% | 8.04% | 6.51% * | 7.80% | 4.85% |
| North Carolina | 6.61% | -- | -- | 10.09% * | 8.57% | 4.82% | 12.42% | 4.02% |
| South Carolina | 3.56% | -- | -- | 9.53% | 6.34% | 4.00% * | 8.26% | 3.62% |
| Virginia | 4.52% | 11.37% | 11.39% * | 5.61% | 6.16% * | 5.45% * | 7.76% | 3.78% |
| West Virginia | 3.75% | -- | 11.20% | 9.01% | 7.55% | 3.16% * | 8.53% | 3.17% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.85% | -- | 8.31% * | 7.66% | 10.29% * | 4.92% | 6.79% | 4.33% |
| Kentucky | 3.95% | -- | 10.70% | 10.14% | 5.79% * | 5.62% * | 7.92% | 4.35% |
| Mississippi | 3.69% | 6.58% * | -- | 11.00% | 8.04% | 4.50% * | 5.98% | 4.20% |
| Tennessee | 4.44% | -- | -- | 8.30% | 7.87% * | 3.80% | 9.31% | 3.36% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.57% | -- | -- | 6.73% * | 8.58% * | 5.42% | 6.26% * | 4.33% |
| Louisiana | 4.39% | -- | 0.00% | 9.00% | 8.00% | 4.90% * | 8.36% * | 4.18% |
| Oklahoma | 4.09% | 11.01% * | 8.67% | 7.68% | 7.41% | 4.02% | 7.02% | 3.51% |
| Texas | 3.56% | 10.34% | 9.46% | 6.38% | 5.53% | 3.06% | 6.99% | 2.65% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.83% | -- | -- | 9.54% * | 10.33% | 2.72% * | 10.58% * | 3.77% |
| Colorado | 5.05% | 12.81% | 10.63% | 8.89% | 6.31% * | 9.32% * | 8.03% | 5.83% |
| Idaho | 5.30% | -- | 8.09% * | 11.69% | 7.22% | 0.98% * | 9.23% | 3.52% |
| Montana | 4.75% | 10.01% * | 10.84% * | 8.50% | 4.53% | 9.81% | 7.26% | 5.42% |
| Nevada | 4.40% | -- | 10.42% | 10.22% | 7.37% | 5.27% * | 7.87% | 4.22% |
| New Mexico | 3.28% | -- | -- | 8.39% * | 7.52% | 4.79% * | 5.94% | 3.86% |
| Utah | 4.62% | -- | -- | 9.52% | 7.71% | 7.61% * | 7.93% | 5.26% |
| Wyoming | 3.56% | -- | -- | 8.20% | 5.07% * | 7.29% * | 5.18% | 4.81% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.70% | -- | -- | 10.01% * | 7.47% * | 9.22% * | 7.70% | 5.95% |
| California | 2.83% | 6.44% | 6.10% | 6.64% | 5.80% | 3.10% | 4.54% | 2.72% |
| Hawaii | 4.22% | 6.94% | 9.60% | 7.57% | 9.15% | 9.32% * | 5.45% | 6.14% |
| Oregon | 4.81% | 11.28% | 9.75% | 8.64% | 8.67% * | 9.08% | 7.30% | 5.97% |
| Washington | 3.98% | 10.73% * | 11.22% | 8.09% | 9.11% | 3.10% * | 6.94% | 3.91% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.A.2.j Percent of private-sector establishments that offer tax-advantaged benefits for contributions to health insurance, Flexible Spending Accounts (FSA) and Flexible Benefits Plans by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Pretax Contributions | Flexible Spending Account | Flexible Benefits Plans |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| United States | 32.4% | 22.2% | 16.7% |
| New England: | | | |
| Connecticut | 39.5% | 29.4% | 24.1% |
| Maine | 32.9% | 20.2% | 11.4% |
| Massachusetts | 41.5% | 28.7% | 19.1% |
| New Hampshire | 38.9% | 24.8% | 20.1% |
| Rhode Island | 31.7% | 21.9% | 15.4% |
| Vermont | 31.5% | 20.2% | 13.6% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | |
| New Jersey | 33.4% | 24.1% | 13.1% |
| New York | 28.4% | 18.4% | 8.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 35.6% | 23.0% | 19.9% |
| East North Central: | | | |
| Illinois | 33.7% | 21.1% | 17.1% |
| Indiana | 30.5% | 20.4% | 17.8% |
| Michigan | 30.0% | 18.2% | 12.6% |
| Ohio | 37.4% | 26.2% | 19.0% |
| Wisconsin | 36.1% | 31.4% | 21.1% |
| West North Central: | | | |
| Iowa | 39.0% | 28.8% | 19.4% |
| Kansas | 31.0% | 23.6% | 17.6% |
| Minnesota | 32.7% | 19.8% | 13.0% |
| Missouri | 42.9% | 28.7% | 21.5% |
| Nebraska | 28.7% | 26.3% | 15.8% |
| North Dakota | 33.3% | 21.6% | 17.4% |
| South Dakota | 28.9% | 18.7% | 13.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | |
| Delaware | 31.9% | 21.8% | 15.5% |
| District of Columbia | 53.1% | 38.2% | 26.7% |
| Florida | 26.3% | 18.1% | 15.3% |
| Georgia | 29.0% | 23.0% | 16.3% |
| Maryland | 39.7% | 28.9% | 20.9% |
| North Carolina | 30.3% | 21.4% | 22.3% |
| South Carolina | 33.4% | 23.6% | 18.3% |
| Virginia | 42.0% | 27.9% | 17.7% |
| West Virginia | 39.1% | 25.7% | 20.0% |
| East South Central: | | | |
| Alabama | 38.7% | 21.6% | 26.6% |
| Kentucky | 32.5% | 23.1% | 16.5% |
| Mississippi | 39.5% | 20.6% | 20.0% |
| Tennessee | 40.5% | 23.4% | 21.1% |
| West South Central: | | | |
| Arkansas | 35.5% | 22.9% | 23.6% |
| Louisiana | 31.1% | 19.3% | 20.0% |
| Oklahoma | 29.7% | 21.2% | 17.6% |
| Texas | 33.3% | 23.5% | 18.5% |
| Mountain: | | | |
| Arizona | 37.7% | 27.0% | 13.6% |
| Colorado | 28.4% | 17.8% | 14.0% |
| Idaho | 25.6% | 14.9% | 9.3% |
| Montana | 23.8% | 17.3% | 9.0% |
| Nevada | 38.5% | 26.7% | 21.6% |
| New Mexico | 36.0% | 21.9% | 17.6% |
| Utah | 25.2% | 17.3% | 14.5% |
| Wyoming | 21.5% | 14.1% | 11.3% |
| Pacific: | | | |
| Alaska | 24.6% | 17.3% | 13.7% |
| California | 28.4% | 19.8% | 16.0% |
| Hawaii | 26.8% | 21.1% | 15.6% |
| Oregon | 29.3% | 24.6% | 16.1% |
| Washington | 31.3% | 19.0% | 14.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.A.2.j Standard errors for Percent of private-sector establishments that offer tax-advantaged benefits for contributions to health insurance, Flexible Spending Accounts (FSA) and Flexible Benefits Plans by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Pretax Contributions | Flexible Spending Account | Flexible Benefits Plans |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| United States | 0.41% | 0.38% | 0.36% |
| New England: | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.67% | 2.70% | 2.90% |
| Maine | 2.33% | 1.61% | 1.43% |
| Massachusetts | 3.30% | 2.15% | 2.40% |
| New Hampshire | 2.30% | 2.37% | 1.83% |
| Rhode Island | 1.96% | 1.71% | 1.62% |
| Vermont | 1.92% | 1.76% | 1.65% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.28% | 2.80% | 2.39% |
| New York | 1.73% | 1.31% | 0.88% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.85% | 1.87% | 1.63% |
| East North Central: | | | |
| Illinois | 1.98% | 1.81% | 1.91% |
| Indiana | 1.84% | 2.42% | 1.66% |
| Michigan | 2.16% | 1.72% | 1.51% |
| Ohio | 2.52% | 2.29% | 1.99% |
| Wisconsin | 2.89% | 3.19% | 2.74% |
| West North Central: | | | |
| Iowa | 2.88% | 2.43% | 2.36% |
| Kansas | 2.60% | 2.07% | 2.67% |
| Minnesota | 2.18% | 2.37% | 1.57% |
| Missouri | 2.86% | 2.79% | 2.42% |
| Nebraska | 2.03% | 2.92% | 1.72% |
| North Dakota | 2.61% | 1.67% | 2.12% |
| South Dakota | 2.00% | 1.59% | 1.74% |
| South Atlantic: | | | |
| Delaware | 2.77% | 2.17% | 1.79% |
| District of Columbia | 3.84% | 3.82% | 3.61% |
| Florida | 1.73% | 1.87% | 1.37% |
| Georgia | 2.23% | 2.05% | 2.20% |
| Maryland | 3.07% | 2.83% | 2.13% |
| North Carolina | 2.31% | 2.23% | 3.57% |
| South Carolina | 2.11% | 2.27% | 1.96% |
| Virginia | 2.61% | 2.34% | 2.18% |
| West Virginia | 2.44% | 2.09% | 2.09% |
| East South Central: | | | |
| Alabama | 2.02% | 1.95% | 2.15% |
| Kentucky | 2.02% | 2.48% | 1.72% |
| Mississippi | 3.50% | 2.22% | 2.20% |
| Tennessee | 2.35% | 1.89% | 2.02% |
| West South Central: | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.49% | 1.90% | 2.15% |
| Louisiana | 2.21% | 2.32% | 2.22% |
| Oklahoma | 2.10% | 1.60% | 1.69% |
| Texas | 1.94% | 1.73% | 1.36% |
| Mountain: | | | |
| Arizona | 3.15% | 2.35% | 2.52% |
| Colorado | 1.97% | 1.78% | 1.54% |
| Idaho | 2.51% | 1.68% | 1.53% |
| Montana | 2.15% | 1.80% | 1.22% |
| Nevada | 3.12% | 2.42% | 2.44% |
| New Mexico | 1.87% | 1.86% | 2.02% |
| Utah | 2.04% | 1.43% | 1.32% |
| Wyoming | 1.78% | 1.54% | 1.81% |
| Pacific: | | | |
| Alaska | 1.84% | 1.74% | 1.61% |
| California | 1.37% | 1.37% | 1.50% |
| Hawaii | 2.75% | 2.57% | 3.24% |
| Oregon | 2.19% | 2.47% | 2.60% |
| Washington | 2.13% | 1.90% | 1.65% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.A.2.I Percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid sick leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 59.9% | 46.2% | 65.4% | 77.4% | 83.9% | 88.9% | 51.0% | 86.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 66.8% | 45.4% | 63.8% | 91.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 52.1% | 99.6% |
| Maine | 54.4% | 41.5% | 70.4% | 75.2% | 70.4% | 91.4% | 47.1% | 83.4% |
| Massachusetts | 73.5% | 59.6% | 92.4% | 92.5% | 90.3% | 94.5% | 66.6% | 93.5% |
| New Hampshire | 62.0% | 44.1% | 74.6% | 74.6% | 86.4% | 95.7% | 52.1% | 91.1% |
| Rhode Island | 61.5% | 46.0% | 63.5% | 85.6% | 100.0% | 96.5% | 50.7% | 97.3% |
| Vermont | 68.6% | 53.0% | 84.1% | 90.1% | 98.6% | 98.3% | 60.2% | 98.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 71.2% | 60.9% | 79.0% | 96.8% | 93.6% | 93.8% | 65.1% | 94.2% |
| New York | 61.6% | 45.0% | 84.1% | 93.0% | 96.9% | 96.5% | 53.5% | 96.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 57.2% | 43.5% | 51.8% | 67.2% | 81.8% | 88.5% | 46.5% | 85.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 55.8% | 41.1% | 64.1% | 80.3% | 69.3% | 90.8% | 46.9% | 83.6% |
| Indiana | 53.2% | 44.6% | 53.7% | 58.8% | 55.9% | 77.0% | 47.3% | 68.6% |
| Michigan | 55.7% | 40.4% | 60.2% | 71.6% | 91.4% | 90.7% | 45.1% | 91.4% |
| Ohio | 60.0% | 51.3% | 52.8% | 53.9% | 61.3% | 87.9% | 50.8% | 78.4% |
| Wisconsin | 53.6% | 40.3% | 43.4% | 57.2% | 68.1% | 86.0% | 42.8% | 77.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 56.3% | 47.6% | 35.7% | 61.7% | 86.6% | 85.8% | 46.5% | 83.3% |
| Kansas | 54.5% | 39.1% | 68.0% | 71.3% | 75.8% | 85.1% | 44.8% | 82.5% |
| Minnesota | 47.8% | 30.2% | 50.5% | 76.0% | 81.3% | 91.9% | 36.6% | 87.5% |
| Missouri | 57.4% | 43.4% | 45.0% | 74.3% | 86.6% | 87.0% | 44.9% | 87.5% |
| Nebraska | 49.2% | 32.3% | 68.9% | 77.7% | 73.6% | 87.3% | 39.7% | 82.3% |
| North Dakota | 48.0% | 30.4% | 53.4% | 78.2% | 75.4% | 92.0% | 37.6% | 83.7% |
| South Dakota | 47.1% | 31.4% | 49.6% | 72.8% | 74.2% | 93.6% | 36.8% | 83.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 58.4% | 48.0% | 48.2% | 69.1% | 71.8% | 91.5% | 49.5% | 84.5% |
| District of Columbia | 81.8% | 73.6% | 72.1% | 88.5% | 97.8% | 92.3% | 74.8% | 93.4% |
| Florida | 51.6% | 41.4% | 58.5% | 67.1% | 83.7% | 78.3% | 44.5% | 79.7% |
| Georgia | 52.0% | 37.6% | 48.2% | 72.2% | 78.9% | 84.0% | 41.8% | 81.2% |
| Maryland | 65.0% | 47.5% | 78.4% | 85.0% | 85.9% | 97.9% | 54.5% | 94.5% |
| North Carolina | 52.8% | 37.5% | 55.8% | 71.7% | 84.7% | 92.5% | 41.9% | 89.7% |
| South Carolina | 52.9% | 39.6% | 50.4% | 59.2% | 79.0% | 79.8% | 41.9% | 79.2% |
| Virginia | 55.6% | 39.9% | 75.9% | 58.7% | 83.1% | 80.7% | 46.6% | 77.7% |
| West Virginia | 57.0% | 36.1% | 45.7% | 78.3% | 75.4% | 95.3% | 40.3% | 89.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 62.7% | 44.1% | 75.7% | 82.3% | 72.1% | 87.2% | 52.7% | 83.7% |
| Kentucky | 53.6% | 40.2% | 51.8% | 67.3% | 71.4% | 82.9% | 45.3% | 74.4% |
| Mississippi | 64.3% | 53.1% | 54.2% | 77.4% | 85.3% | 88.8% | 55.4% | 86.3% |
| Tennessee | 59.7% | 42.6% | 76.3% | 66.9% | 77.0% | 77.2% | 50.7% | 76.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 55.0% | 34.0% | 48.6% | 69.4% | 87.7% | 95.2% | 38.4% | 91.9% |
| Louisiana | 63.1% | 55.2% | 56.3% | 64.4% | 80.2% | 89.5% | 55.7% | 84.2% |
| Oklahoma | 57.4% | 46.0% | 58.5% | 62.4% | 67.7% | 95.1% | 48.6% | 83.7% |
| Texas | 58.1% | 46.1% | 56.8% | 67.1% | 79.8% | 86.5% | 49.2% | 82.8% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 69.1% | 49.5% | 86.5% | 97.8% | 99.1% | 92.5% | 58.5% | 94.6% |
| Colorado | 61.0% | 46.4% | 75.4% | 94.8% | 89.1% | 96.2% | 52.4% | 94.9% |
| Idaho | 38.3% | 28.7% | 32.4% | 44.5% | 82.8% | 81.1% | 29.9% | 78.2% |
| Montana | 36.4% | 22.8% | 44.7% | 65.3% | 83.0% | 85.3% | 27.1% | 85.1% |
| Nevada | 54.5% | 40.1% | 37.1% | 86.7% | 80.6% | 86.9% | 42.5% | 84.8% |
| New Mexico | 78.9% | 64.2% | 83.9% | 94.6% | 99.2% | 99.6% | 70.1% | 99.5% |
| Utah | 40.1% | 28.8% | 39.4% | 53.4% | 75.6% | 76.5% | 31.6% | 74.0% |
| Wyoming | 37.5% | 23.0% | 50.2% | 61.1% | 60.3% | 85.2% | 29.5% | 74.6% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 44.1% | 27.6% | 39.7% | 69.1% | 82.1% | 88.6% | 32.9% | 83.6% |
| California | 72.6% | 60.3% | 82.8% | 97.6% | 99.9% | 96.1% | 65.6% | 97.7% |
| Hawaii | 58.9% | 48.5% | 56.8% | 51.7% | 91.2% | 88.8% | 49.6% | 84.1% |
| Oregon | 67.6% | 52.9% | 78.5% | 96.2% | 99.3% | 88.9% | 60.0% | 93.1% |
| Washington | 71.6% | 54.8% | 95.7% | 93.4% | 98.8% | 95.1% | 64.0% | 94.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.A.2.I Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid sick leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.60% | 0.97% | 1.27% | 1.06% | 1.02% | 0.79% | 0.77% | 0.59% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.57% | 6.20% | 8.86% | 3.19% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.97% | 0.38% |
| Maine | 3.65% | 5.40% | 7.84% | 7.33% | 6.70% | 5.86% | 4.47% | 4.02% |
| Massachusetts | 3.88% | 6.26% | 5.09% | 4.61% | 7.73% | 3.83% | 5.06% | 3.21% |
| New Hampshire | 3.80% | 6.22% | 6.51% | 7.09% | 6.60% | 3.11% | 4.85% | 2.94% |
| Rhode Island | 3.57% | 5.41% | 8.93% | 5.88% | 0.00% | 2.51% | 4.51% | 1.62% |
| Vermont | 3.10% | 4.95% | 5.65% | 3.92% | 1.36% | 1.17% | 3.94% | 0.80% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.90% | 5.87% | 6.68% | 1.92% | 6.25% | 3.38% | 4.90% | 2.51% |
| New York | 2.57% | 3.88% | 4.27% | 2.46% | 2.85% | 2.19% | 3.17% | 1.51% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.97% | 4.98% | 6.56% | 6.52% | 5.50% | 3.68% | 3.92% | 2.94% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.02% | 4.83% | 6.97% | 5.20% | 6.84% | 3.08% | 3.96% | 2.89% |
| Indiana | 4.01% | 6.72% | 7.75% | 7.77% | 8.96% | 5.79% | 5.25% | 4.68% |
| Michigan | 3.72% | 6.24% | 7.68% | 6.76% | 3.70% | 5.23% | 4.85% | 3.27% |
| Ohio | 3.14% | 5.31% | 7.55% | 6.56% | 7.89% | 4.59% | 4.26% | 3.78% |
| Wisconsin | 3.83% | 6.19% | 8.39% | 6.97% | 6.76% | 6.32% | 4.88% | 4.89% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.76% | 5.82% | 7.75% | 6.88% | 4.29% | 6.83% | 4.81% | 4.49% |
| Kansas | 3.64% | 5.72% | 8.95% | 6.82% | 6.16% | 6.16% | 4.71% | 4.08% |
| Minnesota | 3.54% | 5.25% | 7.74% | 6.34% | 6.41% | 3.38% | 4.26% | 2.97% |
| Missouri | 3.73% | 6.34% | 9.04% | 6.86% | 4.58% | 4.05% | 5.08% | 2.82% |
| Nebraska | 3.42% | 5.03% | 8.61% | 5.49% | 6.78% | 4.70% | 4.23% | 3.59% |
| North Dakota | 3.69% | 5.74% | 7.93% | 5.16% | 6.36% | 4.51% | 4.63% | 3.51% |
| South Dakota | 3.33% | 4.76% | 7.52% | 6.11% | 5.92% | 2.83% | 4.07% | 3.07% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.27% | 6.93% | 8.68% | 7.52% | 12.18% | 3.55% | 5.44% | 4.01% |
| District of Columbia | 3.95% | 7.23% | 14.69% | 6.06% | 2.19% | 4.94% | 5.91% | 3.28% |
| Florida | 2.95% | 4.27% | 7.53% | 6.03% | 7.58% | 4.95% | 3.62% | 3.79% |
| Georgia | 3.46% | 5.61% | 8.39% | 6.62% | 6.28% | 5.26% | 4.55% | 3.97% |
| Maryland | 3.81% | 6.36% | 7.17% | 5.23% | 6.31% | 1.54% | 5.10% | 1.97% |
| North Carolina | 4.03% | 6.33% | 8.81% | 6.88% | 4.90% | 3.61% | 5.14% | 2.88% |
| South Carolina | 3.70% | 5.80% | 7.84% | 7.66% | 6.12% | 7.46% | 4.74% | 5.35% |
| Virginia | 3.68% | 5.73% | 8.02% | 7.47% | 9.64% | 5.99% | 4.67% | 4.83% |
| West Virginia | 3.55% | 6.61% | 7.88% | 6.10% | 6.65% | 2.25% | 5.12% | 2.39% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.62% | 6.42% | 6.04% | 5.68% | 8.65% | 4.54% | 4.98% | 3.66% |
| Kentucky | 3.79% | 6.38% | 8.43% | 8.62% | 8.88% | 5.35% | 5.04% | 4.65% |
| Mississippi | 4.03% | 6.62% | 10.27% | 6.11% | 5.12% | 5.23% | 5.45% | 3.67% |
| Tennessee | 3.45% | 6.38% | 6.75% | 7.86% | 6.99% | 5.08% | 4.87% | 3.96% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.09% | 5.34% | 7.76% | 7.20% | 4.94% | 2.24% | 4.28% | 2.14% |
| Louisiana | 3.84% | 6.31% | 8.65% | 6.61% | 6.85% | 4.48% | 5.01% | 3.59% |
| Oklahoma | 3.57% | 5.82% | 7.10% | 6.76% | 6.66% | 1.84% | 4.67% | 2.79% |
| Texas | 2.73% | 4.54% | 6.36% | 5.37% | 5.52% | 3.22% | 3.66% | 2.78% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.91% | 6.69% | 5.31% | 1.59% | 0.89% | 7.10% | 5.19% | 4.99% |
| Colorado | 3.66% | 5.48% | 6.75% | 3.05% | 5.66% | 1.82% | 4.56% | 1.90% |
| Idaho | 3.46% | 4.83% | 7.22% | 8.35% | 4.62% | 7.76% | 4.05% | 4.87% |
| Montana | 2.84% | 3.68% | 6.91% | 7.55% | 6.79% | 6.02% | 3.19% | 4.03% |
| Nevada | 3.96% | 6.92% | 7.05% | 5.89% | 6.40% | 4.74% | 5.39% | 3.69% |
| New Mexico | 2.93% | 5.50% | 5.31% | 3.74% | 0.55% | 0.43% | 4.17% | 0.31% |
| Utah | 3.43% | 4.97% | 7.25% | 7.49% | 7.23% | 7.28% | 4.10% | 4.81% |
| Wyoming | 3.09% | 4.02% | 9.27% | 7.54% | 7.91% | 6.12% | 3.52% | 4.59% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.09% | 4.35% | 7.07% | 7.10% | 5.20% | 7.77% | 3.63% | 4.71% |
| California | 1.96% | 3.12% | 3.39% | 1.07% | 0.08% | 2.32% | 2.48% | 1.34% |
| Hawaii | 4.57% | 7.07% | 9.28% | 8.95% | 5.08% | 7.11% | 5.83% | 4.96% |
| Oregon | 3.16% | 5.05% | 6.80% | 2.83% | 0.73% | 6.29% | 3.97% | 3.65% |
| Washington | 3.17% | 5.21% | 3.00% | 3.97% | 1.23% | 4.54% | 4.08% | 3.05% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.A.2.m Percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid vacation leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 66.2% | 49.9% | 75.4% | 88.2% | 95.9% | 97.9% | 56.1% | 96.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 73.8% | 56.6% | 78.1% | 86.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 62.4% | 99.3% |
| Maine | 66.9% | 51.7% | 89.3% | 95.5% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 59.3% | 96.9% |
| Massachusetts | 73.2% | 58.9% | 86.1% | 95.2% | 99.7% | 94.4% | 65.7% | 95.2% |
| New Hampshire | 76.9% | 63.4% | 90.9% | 94.3% | 100.0% | 89.9% | 70.9% | 94.4% |
| Rhode Island | 65.0% | 49.7% | 70.0% | 90.0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 55.0% | 98.1% |
| Vermont | 69.6% | 55.6% | 91.5% | 95.6% | 99.8% | 80.4% | 64.0% | 89.6% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 71.5% | 62.0% | 72.9% | 94.0% | 93.6% | 96.7% | 65.2% | 94.9% |
| New York | 61.7% | 46.4% | 82.4% | 89.6% | 92.3% | 96.0% | 54.2% | 94.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 71.9% | 55.2% | 79.4% | 87.0% | 99.2% | 99.5% | 61.6% | 99.3% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 64.4% | 47.7% | 76.8% | 92.3% | 95.0% | 96.4% | 54.4% | 95.8% |
| Indiana | 65.6% | 44.6% | 78.8% | 87.0% | 98.2% | 97.1% | 53.9% | 96.3% |
| Michigan | 65.3% | 49.6% | 73.0% | 89.7% | 97.9% | 93.6% | 56.4% | 95.5% |
| Ohio | 73.1% | 56.6% | 76.3% | 85.7% | 92.5% | 98.6% | 61.9% | 95.9% |
| Wisconsin | 71.7% | 54.2% | 69.3% | 91.3% | 97.0% | 98.6% | 60.0% | 97.2% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 73.7% | 62.3% | 71.0% | 91.3% | 99.2% | 97.5% | 65.2% | 97.3% |
| Kansas | 65.5% | 47.2% | 74.0% | 94.9% | 93.2% | 100.0% | 54.4% | 97.7% |
| Minnesota | 59.8% | 39.2% | 75.7% | 89.9% | 100.0% | 98.7% | 48.9% | 98.5% |
| Missouri | 73.3% | 58.0% | 76.5% | 89.6% | 100.0% | 97.0% | 63.1% | 97.8% |
| Nebraska | 59.8% | 41.5% | 83.8% | 92.3% | 92.3% | 93.7% | 50.2% | 93.4% |
| North Dakota | 59.8% | 36.8% | 82.5% | 94.5% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 48.6% | 98.2% |
| South Dakota | 57.1% | 38.6% | 61.1% | 94.3% | 97.1% | 99.5% | 45.6% | 98.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 72.7% | 64.1% | 62.9% | 88.7% | 79.9% | 98.7% | 65.3% | 94.5% |
| District of Columbia | 84.5% | 70.5% | 87.7% | 95.8% | 100.0% | 96.7% | 76.4% | 98.1% |
| Florida | 62.5% | 49.7% | 67.8% | 85.8% | 100.0% | 97.6% | 53.4% | 97.9% |
| Georgia | 64.6% | 46.8% | 66.9% | 93.3% | 96.4% | 98.8% | 52.9% | 98.2% |
| Maryland | 69.9% | 51.4% | 91.4% | 89.1% | 93.4% | 100.0% | 60.0% | 97.8% |
| North Carolina | 64.7% | 48.8% | 81.4% | 81.2% | 93.6% | 97.0% | 55.5% | 95.7% |
| South Carolina | 64.9% | 44.9% | 69.1% | 88.6% | 95.8% | 99.3% | 50.9% | 98.6% |
| Virginia | 66.8% | 46.8% | 80.3% | 85.2% | 99.5% | 97.9% | 54.1% | 97.9% |
| West Virginia | 75.2% | 55.8% | 81.6% | 95.8% | 94.8% | 99.6% | 63.5% | 98.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 72.4% | 47.9% | 90.8% | 96.4% | 95.1% | 100.0% | 59.7% | 98.8% |
| Kentucky | 69.0% | 50.8% | 79.3% | 87.0% | 98.6% | 97.2% | 58.5% | 95.3% |
| Mississippi | 69.7% | 53.0% | 72.6% | 88.5% | 96.4% | 100.0% | 58.5% | 97.4% |
| Tennessee | 72.5% | 50.9% | 82.2% | 83.3% | 94.8% | 100.0% | 59.5% | 97.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 67.3% | 46.9% | 71.7% | 89.2% | 96.4% | 96.9% | 53.9% | 97.2% |
| Louisiana | 72.9% | 58.9% | 83.4% | 88.4% | 88.9% | 99.4% | 65.4% | 94.2% |
| Oklahoma | 69.6% | 56.2% | 76.8% | 81.2% | 92.4% | 99.9% | 60.7% | 96.2% |
| Texas | 66.2% | 48.6% | 73.8% | 86.7% | 96.7% | 97.9% | 55.0% | 96.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 64.7% | 45.5% | 72.4% | 87.9% | 100.0% | 92.7% | 52.4% | 94.3% |
| Colorado | 61.6% | 46.6% | 73.3% | 92.9% | 97.8% | 99.8% | 52.1% | 99.3% |
| Idaho | 56.6% | 41.8% | 76.3% | 83.4% | 94.0% | 95.0% | 48.5% | 95.3% |
| Montana | 46.6% | 29.5% | 70.5% | 86.0% | 99.0% | 92.5% | 37.5% | 94.2% |
| Nevada | 63.3% | 42.0% | 72.1% | 82.7% | 91.1% | 99.9% | 50.6% | 95.4% |
| New Mexico | 71.3% | 55.2% | 70.7% | 82.7% | 94.5% | 100.0% | 60.6% | 96.3% |
| Utah | 49.6% | 32.6% | 53.3% | 76.9% | 97.4% | 97.6% | 37.8% | 97.2% |
| Wyoming | 52.0% | 34.8% | 63.0% | 90.6% | 96.8% | 95.3% | 42.9% | 94.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 54.4% | 33.1% | 63.0% | 92.2% | 94.3% | 96.9% | 42.8% | 95.6% |
| California | 64.8% | 51.5% | 70.8% | 85.3% | 93.7% | 99.6% | 55.7% | 97.5% |
| Hawaii | 68.3% | 51.7% | 75.4% | 87.7% | 98.6% | 100.0% | 57.8% | 96.7% |
| Oregon | 64.1% | 47.7% | 72.5% | 87.4% | 92.7% | 100.0% | 54.0% | 98.1% |
| Washington | 65.7% | 47.2% | 82.7% | 91.0% | 91.1% | 99.9% | 55.8% | 96.1% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.A.2.m Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid vacation leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.58% | 0.97% | 1.17% | 0.80% | 0.62% | 0.35% | 0.77% | 0.29% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.54% | 6.24% | 7.80% | 6.02% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.94% | 0.46% |
| Maine | 3.49% | 5.39% | 6.38% | 2.61% | 0.00% | 4.52% | 4.35% | 2.35% |
| Massachusetts | 3.82% | 6.25% | 6.35% | 3.56% | 0.25% | 3.97% | 5.04% | 2.60% |
| New Hampshire | 3.69% | 6.33% | 4.45% | 3.39% | 0.00% | 5.99% | 4.77% | 3.35% |
| Rhode Island | 3.44% | 5.29% | 8.76% | 5.09% | 0.00% | 2.33% | 4.37% | 1.52% |
| Vermont | 3.14% | 4.91% | 4.36% | 2.39% | 0.18% | 8.13% | 3.86% | 4.37% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.91% | 5.85% | 7.53% | 2.75% | 6.25% | 2.59% | 4.91% | 2.28% |
| New York | 2.59% | 3.92% | 4.35% | 3.06% | 4.01% | 2.24% | 3.19% | 1.89% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.83% | 5.00% | 4.80% | 5.65% | 0.79% | 0.24% | 3.85% | 0.35% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.86% | 4.73% | 6.03% | 3.27% | 2.60% | 2.03% | 3.82% | 1.51% |
| Indiana | 3.73% | 6.69% | 5.97% | 5.50% | 1.52% | 2.29% | 5.13% | 1.79% |
| Michigan | 3.61% | 6.12% | 6.82% | 5.06% | 1.70% | 4.87% | 4.70% | 2.86% |
| Ohio | 2.85% | 5.26% | 6.33% | 4.09% | 5.05% | 1.39% | 4.14% | 1.72% |
| Wisconsin | 3.36% | 6.22% | 7.72% | 3.51% | 2.48% | 0.84% | 4.79% | 1.07% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.37% | 5.60% | 6.96% | 4.45% | 0.78% | 1.90% | 4.56% | 1.39% |
| Kansas | 3.45% | 5.73% | 7.97% | 2.83% | 3.73% | 0.00% | 4.64% | 1.26% |
| Minnesota | 3.77% | 5.93% | 6.30% | 3.80% | 0.00% | 1.26% | 4.71% | 0.88% |
| Missouri | 3.50% | 6.23% | 6.76% | 4.80% | 0.00% | 2.02% | 4.91% | 1.31% |
| Nebraska | 3.51% | 5.32% | 7.49% | 3.28% | 4.12% | 3.70% | 4.42% | 2.50% |
| North Dakota | 3.73% | 5.98% | 5.77% | 2.90% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.76% | 1.24% |
| South Dakota | 3.35% | 4.94% | 7.38% | 2.25% | 2.10% | 0.47% | 4.18% | 0.89% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.88% | 6.55% | 8.80% | 4.14% | 12.54% | 0.97% | 5.15% | 2.97% |
| District of Columbia | 3.42% | 7.33% | 6.22% | 2.42% | 0.00% | 3.29% | 5.37% | 1.92% |
| Florida | 2.83% | 4.21% | 7.24% | 4.03% | 0.00% | 1.50% | 3.57% | 1.07% |
| Georgia | 3.22% | 5.55% | 7.88% | 4.22% | 1.77% | 0.81% | 4.42% | 0.70% |
| Maryland | 3.75% | 6.36% | 5.03% | 3.82% | 4.10% | 0.04% | 5.03% | 1.16% |
| North Carolina | 3.89% | 6.46% | 6.47% | 7.38% | 3.93% | 2.41% | 5.12% | 1.96% |
| South Carolina | 3.48% | 5.82% | 7.12% | 4.06% | 2.49% | 0.41% | 4.72% | 0.65% |
| Virginia | 3.42% | 5.87% | 7.80% | 5.70% | 0.50% | 1.55% | 4.71% | 1.15% |
| West Virginia | 3.39% | 6.74% | 6.20% | 2.09% | 4.19% | 0.27% | 5.08% | 1.14% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.40% | 6.45% | 4.02% | 3.56% | 4.11% | 0.00% | 4.93% | 1.05% |
| Kentucky | 3.56% | 6.35% | 8.06% | 5.96% | 1.35% | 2.78% | 4.93% | 2.35% |
| Mississippi | 3.85% | 6.57% | 9.18% | 4.30% | 3.05% | 0.00% | 5.35% | 1.27% |
| Tennessee | 3.18% | 6.38% | 6.05% | 5.98% | 5.21% | 0.00% | 4.80% | 1.76% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.09% | 5.55% | 7.01% | 4.82% | 3.04% | 3.04% | 4.35% | 2.06% |
| Louisiana | 3.58% | 6.23% | 6.35% | 3.75% | 5.83% | 0.59% | 4.79% | 2.22% |
| Oklahoma | 3.46% | 5.79% | 6.09% | 5.48% | 4.05% | 0.09% | 4.59% | 1.56% |
| Texas | 2.62% | 4.47% | 5.77% | 3.44% | 1.96% | 1.50% | 3.56% | 1.17% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.99% | 6.73% | 7.54% | 5.07% | 0.00% | 7.10% | 5.32% | 5.02% |
| Colorado | 3.60% | 5.45% | 6.62% | 3.60% | 1.51% | 0.20% | 4.53% | 0.44% |
| Idaho | 3.57% | 5.26% | 6.22% | 6.81% | 3.26% | 3.38% | 4.32% | 2.10% |
| Montana | 3.02% | 4.02% | 6.57% | 5.97% | 0.93% | 4.80% | 3.46% | 2.78% |
| Nevada | 3.81% | 7.06% | 6.68% | 6.47% | 4.78% | 0.06% | 5.35% | 1.71% |
| New Mexico | 3.07% | 5.62% | 6.70% | 5.41% | 2.08% | 0.00% | 4.35% | 1.28% |
| Utah | 3.36% | 5.07% | 7.34% | 7.26% | 1.80% | 1.66% | 4.15% | 1.19% |
| Wyoming | 3.37% | 4.75% | 9.92% | 4.24% | 2.81% | 4.44% | 3.99% | 2.99% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.14% | 4.77% | 6.85% | 3.23% | 3.40% | 3.11% | 3.91% | 2.08% |
| California | 2.11% | 3.27% | 3.95% | 3.03% | 3.21% | 0.24% | 2.67% | 0.89% |
| Hawaii | 4.42% | 7.11% | 7.68% | 5.25% | 1.41% | 0.00% | 5.82% | 1.61% |
| Oregon | 3.08% | 4.95% | 7.06% | 4.68% | 4.12% | 0.01% | 3.94% | 1.14% |
| Washington | 3.26% | 5.28% | 6.81% | 3.88% | 7.93% | 0.13% | 4.24% | 2.20% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 138,575,748 | 14,404,890 | 12,370,217 | 19,033,914 | 29,459,429 | 63,307,298 | 36,329,887 | 102,245,862 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,464,809 | 150,593 | 132,419 | 203,012 | 371,483 | 607,303 | 401,683 | 1,063,126 |
| Maine | 570,609 | 86,520 | 67,125 | 80,142 | 122,411 | 214,411 | 195,527 | 375,082 |
| Massachusetts | 3,624,291 | 362,664 | 275,444 | 496,928 | 787,568 | 1,701,687 | 838,329 | 2,785,962 |
| New Hampshire | 606,889 | 61,940 | 73,697 | 101,186 | 111,414 | 258,652 | 195,331 | 411,558 |
| Rhode Island | 456,406 | 57,606 | 47,340 | 65,557 | 89,348 | 196,555 | 138,871 | 317,535 |
| Vermont | 256,862 | 43,336 | 31,030 | 56,329 | 68,836 | 57,332 | 103,275 | 153,587 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3,848,632 | 492,734 | 360,053 | 672,698 | 733,828 * | 1,589,320 | 1,118,589 | 2,730,043 |
| New York | 8,588,341 | 969,585 | 755,266 | 1,018,122 | 2,168,944 | 3,676,424 | 2,309,575 | 6,278,767 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,640,789 | 506,205 | 513,987 | 689,538 | 1,300,772 | 2,630,287 | 1,399,221 | 4,241,568 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5,433,179 | 559,122 | 417,914 | 789,763 | 1,050,306 | 2,616,074 | 1,348,352 | 4,084,827 |
| Indiana | 2,899,985 | 234,256 | 278,825 | 378,189 | 582,475 | 1,426,240 | 713,744 | 2,186,240 |
| Michigan | 4,261,151 | 363,962 | 366,377 | 691,924 | 843,326 | 1,995,563 | 1,062,696 | 3,198,456 |
| Ohio | 4,859,402 | 460,558 | 421,245 | 643,821 | 1,099,772 | 2,234,005 | 1,187,331 | 3,672,071 |
| Wisconsin | 2,690,881 | 262,535 | 230,631 | 471,637 | 586,912 | 1,139,167 | 721,879 | 1,969,002 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,457,010 | 169,337 | 137,727 | 179,957 | 313,650 | 656,339 | 400,636 | 1,056,374 |
| Kansas | 1,195,225 | 128,922 | 108,137 | 159,644 | 276,690 | 521,832 | 333,340 | 861,885 |
| Minnesota | 2,799,958 | 233,047 | 257,303 | 465,591 | 766,329 | 1,077,688 | 715,960 | 2,083,997 |
| Missouri | 2,670,966 | 259,920 | 242,513 | 355,263 | 600,414 | 1,212,856 | 682,893 | 1,988,073 |
| Nebraska | 896,206 | 114,682 | 73,340 | 130,987 | 167,371 | 409,826 | 256,857 | 639,349 |
| North Dakota | 355,505 | 52,783 | 44,308 | 70,237 | 85,527 | 102,649 | 131,602 | 223,903 |
| South Dakota | 390,474 | 58,012 | 41,801 | 83,701 | 80,312 | 126,648 | 143,876 | 246,598 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 447,901 | 43,171 | 44,320 | 83,734 | 76,783 | 199,892 | 128,219 | 319,682 |
| District of Columbia | 544,529 | 38,586 | 36,323 | 80,746 | 110,243 | 278,631 | 108,075 | 436,454 |
| Florida | 9,465,885 | 1,059,169 | 707,609 | 956,469 | 1,432,033 | 5,310,605 | 2,230,842 | 7,235,043 |
| Georgia | 4,260,754 | 449,257 | 332,486 | 633,607 | 832,262 | 2,013,141 | 1,112,095 | 3,148,658 |
| Maryland | 2,501,832 | 232,353 | 239,400 | 323,082 | 514,199 | 1,192,798 | 647,949 | 1,853,883 |
| North Carolina | 4,440,182 | 420,961 | 482,500 | 574,139 | 723,483 | 2,239,099 | 1,178,731 | 3,261,451 |
| South Carolina | 1,888,373 | 193,897 | 184,519 | 258,813 | 362,185 | 888,960 | 496,592 | 1,391,781 |
| Virginia | 3,542,467 | 333,548 | 278,769 | 467,305 | 948,246 | 1,514,598 | 880,190 | 2,662,277 |
| West Virginia | 578,836 | 53,158 | 56,077 | 78,097 | 121,179 | 270,325 | 144,007 | 434,830 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,684,677 | 155,939 | 172,016 | 256,809 | 302,337 | 797,577 * | 468,737 | 1,215,940 |
| Kentucky | 1,687,621 | 151,413 | 136,509 | 239,565 | 282,455 | 877,678 | 408,239 | 1,279,382 |
| Mississippi | 922,973 | 133,218 | 61,928 | 126,015 | 214,755 | 387,057 | 271,147 | 651,827 |
| Tennessee | 2,945,912 | 254,223 | 223,771 | 345,250 | 769,398 | 1,353,270 | 686,340 | 2,259,572 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,184,910 | 104,158 | 113,585 | 166,758 | 193,887 | 606,522 | 295,068 | 889,841 |
| Louisiana | 1,607,111 | 187,732 | 153,750 | 289,240 | 404,011 | 572,378 | 476,835 | 1,130,276 |
| Oklahoma | 1,356,846 | 167,783 | 156,657 | 198,888 | 257,343 | 576,175 | 412,474 | 944,371 |
| Texas | 12,078,740 | 1,200,153 | 898,980 | 1,773,504 | 2,440,077 | 5,766,027 | 2,967,346 | 9,111,395 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3,185,150 | 261,029 | 233,708 | 303,218 | 620,326 | 1,766,868 | 661,031 | 2,524,119 |
| Colorado | 2,579,491 | 290,779 | 257,788 | 390,128 | 595,372 | 1,045,422 | 729,340 | 1,850,151 |
| Idaho | 703,097 | 111,990 | 81,949 | 99,441 | 130,922 | 278,795 | 256,815 | 446,283 |
| Montana | 441,907 | 85,698 | 55,622 | 76,353 | 76,465 | 147,769 | 187,443 | 254,464 |
| Nevada | 1,310,578 | 97,439 | 116,256 | 174,720 | 306,371 | 615,793 | 315,804 | 994,774 |
| New Mexico | 614,170 | 70,228 | 73,241 | 92,426 | 149,841 | 228,434 | 196,336 | 417,835 |
| Utah | 1,592,154 | 151,961 | 139,762 | 214,100 | 387,247 | 699,083 | 401,162 | 1,190,992 |
| Wyoming | 223,680 | 47,126 | 33,293 | 44,510 | 43,083 | 55,667 | 104,744 | 118,936 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 286,584 | 47,297 | 38,263 | 39,495 | 67,644 | 93,886 | 107,769 | 178,815 |
| California | 16,182,981 | 1,789,876 | 1,568,215 | 1,990,652 | 3,737,216 | 7,097,023 | 4,396,746 | 11,786,235 |
| Hawaii | 521,215 | 58,371 | 53,252 | 78,559 | 87,068 | 243,965 | 141,219 | 379,996 |
| Oregon | 1,713,097 | 207,021 | 220,324 | 304,508 | 297,630 | 683,615 | 554,310 | 1,158,787 |
| Washington | 3,114,523 | 379,039 | 342,860 | 569,557 | 767,679 | 1,055,389 | 964,714 | 2,149,808 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table II.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 2,108,684 | 198,972 | 282,955 | 361,489 | 800,976 | 1,948,652 | 350,959 | 2,099,136 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 93,295 | 13,067 | 18,694 | 20,244 | 57,230 | 77,253 | 21,604 | 92,773 |
| Maine | 33,745 | 6,437 | 9,380 | 9,452 | 12,785 | 30,306 | 10,951 | 33,287 |
| Massachusetts | 317,606 | 31,095 | 46,374 | 52,882 | 193,963 | 252,399 | 56,165 | 316,340 |
| New Hampshire | 42,712 | 5,409 | 8,622 | 11,461 | 12,816 | 39,943 | 11,254 | 42,335 |
| Rhode Island | 24,186 | 5,317 | 8,689 | 10,263 | 8,916 | 20,188 | 10,021 | 23,198 |
| Vermont | 12,352 | 3,397 | 3,543 | 8,373 | 8,620 | 4,740 | 4,520 | 12,443 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 286,362 | 38,515 | 55,801 | 90,933 | 240,706 * | 137,328 | 71,203 | 284,242 |
| New York | 535,347 | 56,669 | 75,036 | 81,855 | 233,750 | 487,588 | 94,154 | 531,243 |
| Pennsylvania | 260,295 | 33,154 | 59,889 | 70,219 | 137,863 | 223,395 | 74,415 | 255,711 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 249,995 | 42,250 | 49,400 | 75,504 | 124,606 | 224,294 | 66,827 | 248,081 |
| Indiana | 169,141 | 19,237 | 35,696 | 32,381 | 64,702 | 153,680 | 39,488 | 168,482 |
| Michigan | 544,062 | 28,761 | 44,689 | 70,558 | 125,493 | 531,312 | 68,702 | 543,613 |
| Ohio | 210,169 | 33,599 | 51,402 | 57,616 | 122,176 | 167,424 | 59,113 | 208,769 |
| Wisconsin | 161,256 | 21,350 | 39,014 | 54,289 | 57,939 | 145,423 | 43,894 | 159,609 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 95,554 | 12,703 | 20,545 | 19,704 | 27,826 | 91,289 | 22,175 | 94,423 |
| Kansas | 79,561 | 10,185 | 18,805 | 19,100 | 26,686 | 76,003 | 20,571 | 78,371 |
| Minnesota | 199,687 | 18,823 | 29,406 | 42,350 | 163,518 | 117,455 | 36,187 | 200,308 |
| Missouri | 154,607 | 22,895 | 40,230 | 34,000 | 97,672 | 128,017 | 45,599 | 151,340 |
| Nebraska | 39,096 | 8,398 | 10,886 | 13,281 | 17,457 | 34,507 | 13,467 | 38,529 |
| North Dakota | 16,384 | 4,721 | 5,847 | 5,661 | 7,903 | 13,232 | 7,170 | 15,937 |
| South Dakota | 17,426 | 4,092 | 6,430 | 11,972 | 7,602 | 11,311 | 11,773 | 14,203 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 45,796 | 4,319 | 6,491 | 16,708 | 8,156 | 42,564 | 8,764 | 45,811 |
| District of Columbia | 32,669 | 5,047 | 8,070 | 9,963 | 10,657 | 29,614 | 8,518 | 32,348 |
| Florida | 1,292,655 | 68,557 | 81,174 | 94,396 | 221,173 | 1,273,283 | 98,560 | 1,291,200 |
| Georgia | 230,356 | 39,120 | 49,447 | 108,800 | 118,348 | 181,826 | 99,143 | 213,972 |
| Maryland | 211,102 | 20,713 | 36,591 | 40,471 | 53,741 | 207,132 | 38,627 | 209,726 |
| North Carolina | 260,064 | 36,135 | 71,067 | 76,720 | 112,062 | 222,938 | 76,913 | 256,021 |
| South Carolina | 134,215 | 14,775 | 21,344 | 28,900 | 63,782 | 118,576 | 24,750 | 133,978 |
| Virginia | 205,701 | 24,689 | 41,224 | 48,564 | 126,293 | 161,759 | 45,657 | 204,069 |
| West Virginia | 45,981 | 4,324 | 7,265 | 13,971 | 15,901 | 41,871 | 8,398 | 46,030 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 250,881 | 11,554 | 20,431 | 27,824 | 34,559 | 247,954 * | 31,239 | 250,350 |
| Kentucky | 151,734 | 12,833 | 18,282 | 23,539 | 31,059 | 148,932 | 24,520 | 151,686 |
| Mississippi | 44,869 | 13,009 | 10,947 | 16,380 | 23,105 | 35,226 | 17,785 | 43,011 |
| Tennessee | 149,708 | 24,776 | 28,893 | 41,571 | 115,137 | 103,366 | 40,080 | 148,600 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 100,505 | 8,119 | 13,566 | 18,875 | 31,896 | 94,585 | 14,791 | 100,703 |
| Louisiana | 139,439 | 14,004 | 24,064 | 34,769 | 91,297 | 106,123 | 26,901 | 139,197 |
| Oklahoma | 73,724 | 11,954 | 17,767 | 20,643 | 26,476 | 67,007 | 20,840 | 72,919 |
| Texas | 516,498 | 78,059 | 97,888 | 156,087 | 282,389 | 437,718 | 125,947 | 514,615 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 436,735 | 27,935 | 31,171 | 38,090 | 89,792 | 426,870 | 38,192 | 436,028 |
| Colorado | 140,860 | 20,228 | 34,120 | 39,960 | 78,629 | 114,776 | 36,806 | 140,278 |
| Idaho | 67,773 | 9,520 | 9,838 | 13,206 | 10,372 | 65,241 | 14,635 | 66,850 |
| Montana | 35,410 | 5,750 | 5,810 | 8,375 | 7,336 | 33,808 | 8,824 | 34,999 |
| Nevada | 79,706 | 11,492 | 12,984 | 27,021 | 46,062 | 63,929 | 28,650 | 76,515 |
| New Mexico | 44,654 | 5,310 | 9,427 | 9,772 | 24,539 | 35,731 | 11,649 | 44,224 |
| Utah | 125,508 | 13,979 | 17,062 | 28,198 | 67,229 | 107,308 | 27,773 | 123,413 |
| Wyoming | 12,280 | 3,623 | 3,636 | 5,109 | 7,419 | 8,325 | 5,396 | 11,863 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 20,275 | 4,915 | 4,668 | 5,091 | 13,437 | 15,155 | 6,427 | 19,819 |
| California | 872,993 | 87,031 | 121,706 | 120,771 | 372,145 | 787,179 | 138,160 | 868,968 |
| Hawaii | 32,886 | 5,904 | 8,979 | 12,832 | 15,196 | 26,639 | 9,191 | 32,717 |
| Oregon | 117,850 | 15,539 | 26,465 | 30,005 | 34,962 | 109,207 | 32,188 | 116,783 |
| Washington | 161,730 | 27,119 | 55,716 | 52,814 | 101,320 | 114,958 | 56,130 | 160,117 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table II.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 138,575,748 | 10.4% | 8.9% | 13.7% | 21.3% | 45.7% | 26.2% | 73.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,464,809 | 10.3% | 9.0% | 13.9% | 25.4% | 41.5% | 27.4% | 72.6% |
| Maine | 570,609 | 15.2% | 11.8% | 14.0% | 21.5% | 37.6% | 34.3% | 65.7% |
| Massachusetts | 3,624,291 | 10.0% | 7.6% | 13.7% | 21.7% | 47.0% | 23.1% | 76.9% |
| New Hampshire | 606,889 | 10.2% | 12.1% | 16.7% | 18.4% | 42.6% | 32.2% | 67.8% |
| Rhode Island | 456,406 | 12.6% | 10.4% | 14.4% | 19.6% | 43.1% | 30.4% | 69.6% |
| Vermont | 256,862 | 16.9% | 12.1% | 21.9% | 26.8% | 22.3% | 40.2% | 59.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3,848,632 | 12.8% | 9.4% | 17.5% | 19.1% | 41.3% | 29.1% | 70.9% |
| New York | 8,588,341 | 11.3% | 8.8% | 11.9% | 25.3% | 42.8% | 26.9% | 73.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,640,789 | 9.0% | 9.1% | 12.2% | 23.1% | 46.6% | 24.8% | 75.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5,433,179 | 10.3% | 7.7% | 14.5% | 19.3% | 48.1% | 24.8% | 75.2% |
| Indiana | 2,899,985 | 8.1% | 9.6% | 13.0% | 20.1% | 49.2% | 24.6% | 75.4% |
| Michigan | 4,261,151 | 8.5% | 8.6% | 16.2% | 19.8% | 46.8% | 24.9% | 75.1% |
| Ohio | 4,859,402 | 9.5% | 8.7% | 13.2% | 22.6% | 46.0% | 24.4% | 75.6% |
| Wisconsin | 2,690,881 | 9.8% | 8.6% | 17.5% | 21.8% | 42.3% | 26.8% | 73.2% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,457,010 | 11.6% | 9.5% | 12.4% | 21.5% | 45.0% | 27.5% | 72.5% |
| Kansas | 1,195,225 | 10.8% | 9.0% | 13.4% | 23.1% | 43.7% | 27.9% | 72.1% |
| Minnesota | 2,799,958 | 8.3% | 9.2% | 16.6% | 27.4% | 38.5% | 25.6% | 74.4% |
| Missouri | 2,670,966 | 9.7% | 9.1% | 13.3% | 22.5% | 45.4% | 25.6% | 74.4% |
| Nebraska | 896,206 | 12.8% | 8.2% | 14.6% | 18.7% | 45.7% | 28.7% | 71.3% |
| North Dakota | 355,505 | 14.8% | 12.5% | 19.8% | 24.1% | 28.9% | 37.0% | 63.0% |
| South Dakota | 390,474 | 14.9% | 10.7% | 21.4% | 20.6% | 32.4% | 36.8% | 63.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 447,901 | 9.6% | 9.9% | 18.7% | 17.1% | 44.6% | 28.6% | 71.4% |
| District of Columbia | 544,529 | 7.1% | 6.7% | 14.8% | 20.2% | 51.2% | 19.8% | 80.2% |
| Florida | 9,465,885 | 11.2% | 7.5% | 10.1% | 15.1% | 56.1% | 23.6% | 76.4% |
| Georgia | 4,260,754 | 10.5% | 7.8% | 14.9% | 19.5% | 47.2% | 26.1% | 73.9% |
| Maryland | 2,501,832 | 9.3% | 9.6% | 12.9% | 20.6% | 47.7% | 25.9% | 74.1% |
| North Carolina | 4,440,182 | 9.5% | 10.9% | 12.9% | 16.3% | 50.4% | 26.5% | 73.5% |
| South Carolina | 1,888,373 | 10.3% | 9.8% | 13.7% | 19.2% | 47.1% | 26.3% | 73.7% |
| Virginia | 3,542,467 | 9.4% | 7.9% | 13.2% | 26.8% | 42.8% | 24.8% | 75.2% |
| West Virginia | 578,836 | 9.2% | 9.7% | 13.5% | 20.9% | 46.7% | 24.9% | 75.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,684,677 | 9.3% | 10.2% | 15.2% | 17.9% | 47.3% | 27.8% | 72.2% |
| Kentucky | 1,687,621 | 9.0% | 8.1% | 14.2% | 16.7% | 52.0% | 24.2% | 75.8% |
| Mississippi | 922,973 | 14.4% | 6.7% | 13.7% | 23.3% | 41.9% | 29.4% | 70.6% |
| Tennessee | 2,945,912 | 8.6% | 7.6% | 11.7% | 26.1% | 45.9% | 23.3% | 76.7% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,184,910 | 8.8% | 9.6% | 14.1% | 16.4% | 51.2% | 24.9% | 75.1% |
| Louisiana | 1,607,111 | 11.7% | 9.6% | 18.0% | 25.1% | 35.6% | 29.7% | 70.3% |
| Oklahoma | 1,356,846 | 12.4% | 11.5% | 14.7% | 19.0% | 42.5% | 30.4% | 69.6% |
| Texas | 12,078,740 | 9.9% | 7.4% | 14.7% | 20.2% | 47.7% | 24.6% | 75.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3,185,150 | 8.2% | 7.3% | 9.5% | 19.5% | 55.5% | 20.8% | 79.2% |
| Colorado | 2,579,491 | 11.3% | 10.0% | 15.1% | 23.1% | 40.5% | 28.3% | 71.7% |
| Idaho | 703,097 | 15.9% | 11.7% | 14.1% | 18.6% | 39.7% | 36.5% | 63.5% |
| Montana | 441,907 | 19.4% | 12.6% | 17.3% | 17.3% | 33.4% | 42.4% | 57.6% |
| Nevada | 1,310,578 | 7.4% | 8.9% | 13.3% | 23.4% | 47.0% | 24.1% | 75.9% |
| New Mexico | 614,170 | 11.4% | 11.9% | 15.0% | 24.4% | 37.2% | 32.0% | 68.0% |
| Utah | 1,592,154 | 9.5% | 8.8% | 13.4% | 24.3% | 43.9% | 25.2% | 74.8% |
| Wyoming | 223,680 | 21.1% | 14.9% | 19.9% | 19.3% | 24.9% | 46.8% | 53.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 286,584 | 16.5% | 13.4% | 13.8% | 23.6% | 32.8% | 37.6% | 62.4% |
| California | 16,182,981 | 11.1% | 9.7% | 12.3% | 23.1% | 43.9% | 27.2% | 72.8% |
| Hawaii | 521,215 | 11.2% | 10.2% | 15.1% | 16.7% | 46.8% | 27.1% | 72.9% |
| Oregon | 1,713,097 | 12.1% | 12.9% | 17.8% | 17.4% | 39.9% | 32.4% | 67.6% |
| Washington | 3,114,523 | 12.2% | 11.0% | 18.3% | 24.6% | 33.9% | 31.0% | 69.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 2,108,684 | 0.21% | 0.24% | 0.32% | 0.56% | 0.83% | 0.45% | 0.45% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 93,295 | 1.06% | 1.35% | 1.64% | 3.39% | 3.56% | 2.12% | 2.12% |
| Maine | 33,745 | 1.38% | 1.68% | 1.75% | 2.25% | 3.49% | 2.49% | 2.49% |
| Massachusetts | 317,606 | 1.19% | 1.38% | 1.78% | 4.55% | 4.60% | 2.41% | 2.41% |
| New Hampshire | 42,712 | 1.12% | 1.60% | 2.07% | 2.21% | 3.95% | 2.68% | 2.68% |
| Rhode Island | 24,186 | 1.26% | 1.86% | 2.12% | 1.98% | 2.97% | 2.30% | 2.30% |
| Vermont | 12,352 | 1.42% | 1.49% | 2.80% | 2.72% | 1.83% | 2.39% | 2.39% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 286,362 | 1.33% | 1.56% | 2.43% | 5.17% | 3.47% | 2.62% | 2.62% |
| New York | 535,347 | 0.93% | 1.00% | 1.15% | 2.58% | 3.54% | 1.88% | 1.88% |
| Pennsylvania | 260,295 | 0.70% | 1.08% | 1.26% | 2.22% | 2.59% | 1.56% | 1.56% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 249,995 | 0.86% | 0.95% | 1.40% | 2.16% | 2.66% | 1.54% | 1.54% |
| Indiana | 169,141 | 0.80% | 1.28% | 1.28% | 2.14% | 3.01% | 1.84% | 1.84% |
| Michigan | 544,062 | 1.27% | 1.49% | 2.54% | 3.53% | 6.86% | 3.47% | 3.47% |
| Ohio | 210,169 | 0.77% | 1.08% | 1.24% | 2.17% | 2.30% | 1.47% | 1.47% |
| Wisconsin | 161,256 | 0.96% | 1.46% | 2.00% | 2.23% | 3.48% | 2.08% | 2.08% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 95,554 | 1.13% | 1.47% | 1.50% | 2.16% | 3.68% | 2.16% | 2.16% |
| Kansas | 79,561 | 1.08% | 1.61% | 1.73% | 2.48% | 3.89% | 2.28% | 2.28% |
| Minnesota | 199,687 | 0.88% | 1.20% | 1.85% | 4.49% | 3.48% | 2.16% | 2.16% |
| Missouri | 154,607 | 0.99% | 1.50% | 1.43% | 3.23% | 3.34% | 2.00% | 2.00% |
| Nebraska | 39,096 | 1.02% | 1.23% | 1.49% | 1.87% | 2.46% | 1.74% | 1.74% |
| North Dakota | 16,384 | 1.37% | 1.65% | 1.69% | 2.05% | 2.80% | 2.25% | 2.25% |
| South Dakota | 17,426 | 1.21% | 1.61% | 2.63% | 1.90% | 2.36% | 2.45% | 2.45% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 45,796 | 1.36% | 1.72% | 3.62% | 2.40% | 5.58% | 3.36% | 3.36% |
| District of Columbia | 32,669 | 0.99% | 1.47% | 1.84% | 2.05% | 3.06% | 1.80% | 1.80% |
| Florida | 1,292,655 | 1.67% | 1.31% | 1.67% | 2.88% | 6.10% | 3.33% | 3.33% |
| Georgia | 230,356 | 1.03% | 1.20% | 2.37% | 2.56% | 2.93% | 2.22% | 2.22% |
| Maryland | 211,102 | 1.11% | 1.60% | 1.85% | 2.62% | 4.63% | 2.51% | 2.51% |
| North Carolina | 260,064 | 0.96% | 1.60% | 1.72% | 2.35% | 3.04% | 2.08% | 2.08% |
| South Carolina | 134,215 | 1.04% | 1.29% | 1.74% | 3.07% | 3.76% | 2.17% | 2.17% |
| Virginia | 205,701 | 0.85% | 1.21% | 1.48% | 2.99% | 3.14% | 1.79% | 1.79% |
| West Virginia | 45,981 | 1.02% | 1.44% | 2.38% | 2.77% | 4.28% | 2.35% | 2.35% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 250,881 | 1.53% | 1.91% | 2.72% | 3.20% | 7.85% | 4.40% | 4.40% |
| Kentucky | 151,734 | 1.09% | 1.27% | 1.81% | 2.23% | 4.43% | 2.51% | 2.51% |
| Mississippi | 44,869 | 1.41% | 1.20% | 1.72% | 2.27% | 2.66% | 2.02% | 2.02% |
| Tennessee | 149,708 | 0.91% | 1.03% | 1.43% | 3.19% | 2.84% | 1.65% | 1.65% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 100,505 | 1.00% | 1.37% | 1.87% | 2.67% | 4.22% | 2.39% | 2.39% |
| Louisiana | 139,439 | 1.31% | 1.65% | 2.44% | 4.72% | 4.88% | 2.92% | 2.92% |
| Oklahoma | 73,724 | 1.07% | 1.38% | 1.59% | 1.94% | 3.07% | 2.04% | 2.04% |
| Texas | 516,498 | 0.74% | 0.85% | 1.31% | 2.11% | 2.36% | 1.38% | 1.38% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 436,735 | 1.39% | 1.38% | 1.74% | 3.50% | 6.21% | 3.02% | 3.02% |
| Colorado | 140,860 | 0.97% | 1.36% | 1.63% | 2.67% | 3.03% | 1.94% | 1.94% |
| Idaho | 67,773 | 1.93% | 1.74% | 2.16% | 2.15% | 5.70% | 3.77% | 3.77% |
| Montana | 35,410 | 1.90% | 1.63% | 2.16% | 1.99% | 5.19% | 3.64% | 3.64% |
| Nevada | 79,706 | 0.95% | 1.10% | 1.99% | 3.08% | 3.34% | 2.25% | 2.25% |
| New Mexico | 44,654 | 1.17% | 1.66% | 1.77% | 3.39% | 4.02% | 2.74% | 2.74% |
| Utah | 125,508 | 1.12% | 1.23% | 1.90% | 3.75% | 4.40% | 2.39% | 2.39% |
| Wyoming | 12,280 | 1.77% | 1.74% | 2.22% | 2.88% | 3.00% | 2.96% | 2.96% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 20,275 | 1.88% | 1.80% | 1.91% | 3.97% | 4.05% | 3.06% | 3.06% |
| California | 872,993 | 0.78% | 0.88% | 0.96% | 2.14% | 2.95% | 1.61% | 1.61% |
| Hawaii | 32,886 | 1.30% | 1.76% | 2.33% | 2.66% | 3.35% | 2.25% | 2.25% |
| Oregon | 117,850 | 1.19% | 1.68% | 1.96% | 2.10% | 4.01% | 2.66% | 2.66% |
| Washington | 161,730 | 1.04% | 1.76% | 1.77% | 2.72% | 2.81% | 2.16% | 2.16% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.2 Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 84.9% | 30.2% | 55.0% | 80.2% | 97.8% | 98.6% | 49.2% | 97.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 83.3% | 25.8% | 54.0% | 70.8% | 99.2% | 98.3% | 48.4% | 96.4% |
| Maine | 81.8% | 33.1% | 61.4% | 86.8% | 95.8% | 98.0% | 54.9% | 95.9% |
| Massachusetts | 88.3% | 38.2% | 62.8% | 82.9% | 98.4% | 100.0% | 54.6% | 98.5% |
| New Hampshire | 85.7% | 32.0% | 65.5% | 82.8% | 98.1% | 100.0% | 56.8% | 99.4% |
| Rhode Island | 85.1% | 40.5% | 59.0% | 79.2% | 100.0% | 99.6% | 55.9% | 97.8% |
| Vermont | 76.4% | 23.6% | 50.3% | 82.3% | 100.0% | 96.5% | 45.7% | 97.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 82.2% | 31.9% | 44.3% | 79.7% | 99.6% | 99.4% | 43.3% | 98.1% |
| New York | 85.3% | 30.0% | 67.2% | 82.4% | 98.2% | 96.7% | 54.7% | 96.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 86.6% | 32.9% | 55.6% | 85.0% | 98.8% | 97.4% | 53.0% | 97.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 86.6% | 33.0% | 61.3% | 86.1% | 94.7% | 99.0% | 53.7% | 97.4% |
| Indiana | 83.3% | 16.7% * | 47.6% | 76.7% | 93.9% | 98.7% | 42.2% | 96.8% |
| Michigan | 86.4% | 25.3% | 56.9% | 81.0% | 99.2% | 99.5% | 48.4% | 99.1% |
| Ohio | 83.8% | 30.8% | 54.3% | 70.4% | 98.0% | 97.2% | 45.9% | 96.1% |
| Wisconsin | 85.3% | 28.7% | 58.6% | 80.9% | 96.5% | 99.7% | 50.2% | 98.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 87.3% | 44.2% | 56.3% | 85.2% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 58.3% | 98.4% |
| Kansas | 85.1% | 35.2% | 43.1% | 84.5% | 98.2% | 99.3% | 49.1% | 99.0% |
| Minnesota | 84.9% | 23.4% | 58.5% | 74.3% | 97.8% | 99.9% | 52.3% | 96.1% |
| Missouri | 86.3% | 36.0% | 59.1% | 83.0% | 96.2% | 98.6% | 57.0% | 96.4% |
| Nebraska | 79.3% | 18.4% | 36.3% | 69.2% | 99.3% | 99.2% | 37.9% | 96.0% |
| North Dakota | 83.6% | 32.8% | 62.9% | 91.3% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 58.5% | 98.4% |
| South Dakota | 79.4% | 29.9% | 49.4% | 80.3% | 99.2% | 98.8% | 49.9% | 96.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 84.9% | 32.9% | 49.2% | 89.8% | 94.2% | 98.4% | 55.4% | 96.7% |
| District of Columbia | 92.1% | 63.5% | 68.5% | 78.8% | 100.0% | 99.9% | 66.2% | 98.6% |
| Florida | 83.7% | 20.7% | 42.9% | 75.0% | 99.8% | 98.8% | 35.1% | 98.6% |
| Georgia | 82.3% | 27.5% | 51.9% | 81.4% | 95.0% | 94.6% | 47.5% | 94.6% |
| Maryland | 87.4% | 43.9% | 70.2% | 71.2% | 95.8% | 100.0% | 56.7% | 98.1% |
| North Carolina | 82.3% | 27.4% | 42.3% | 80.9% | 98.0% | 96.6% | 41.1% | 97.2% |
| South Carolina | 80.0% | 20.0% | 45.7% | 72.8% | 94.1% | 96.6% | 39.0% | 94.6% |
| Virginia | 88.6% | 39.8% | 66.4% | 88.0% | 95.9% | 99.1% | 60.2% | 98.1% |
| West Virginia | 86.0% | 25.7% | 55.2% | 82.7% | 98.3% | 99.8% | 47.0% | 99.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 88.9% | 25.5% | 71.2% | 93.5% | 98.7% | 100.0% | 61.1% | 99.7% |
| Kentucky | 85.7% | 23.8% | 48.5% | 81.6% | 96.1% | 100.0% | 47.5% | 97.9% |
| Mississippi | 84.4% | 42.4% | 56.7% | 73.5% | 96.5% | 100.0% | 55.3% | 96.4% |
| Tennessee | 84.3% | 33.5% | 34.0% | 78.9% | 90.9% | 99.8% | 44.0% | 96.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 83.3% | 25.4% | 34.0% | 75.5% | 97.7% | 99.9% | 37.4% | 98.5% |
| Louisiana | 80.6% | 24.5% | 51.6% | 72.8% | 97.4% | 98.8% | 44.1% | 96.0% |
| Oklahoma | 84.7% | 36.8% | 68.7% | 77.1% | 98.2% | 99.6% | 55.1% | 97.6% |
| Texas | 84.7% | 29.6% | 48.9% | 76.3% | 98.0% | 98.7% | 44.9% | 97.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 87.7% | 21.5% * | 54.8% | 79.8% | 97.7% | 99.6% | 46.8% | 98.4% |
| Colorado | 84.7% | 26.2% | 61.2% | 85.2% | 98.6% | 98.7% | 49.5% | 98.6% |
| Idaho | 75.7% | 22.4% | 51.9% | 65.6% | 94.3% | 99.0% | 42.2% | 95.0% |
| Montana | 71.6% | 25.3% | 36.5% | 75.3% | 96.6% | 96.7% | 39.1% | 95.5% |
| Nevada | 87.6% | 49.3% | 61.4% | 86.0% | 97.7% | 94.1% | 65.7% | 94.6% |
| New Mexico | 79.1% | 24.1% | 51.6% | 69.4% | 94.3% | 98.7% | 44.0% | 95.6% |
| Utah | 82.1% | 25.0% | 38.6% | 65.5% | 99.5% | 98.7% | 37.8% | 97.0% |
| Wyoming | 68.6% | 13.5% | 35.5% | 84.9% | 97.2% | 99.8% | 38.0% | 95.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 70.4% | 4.2% * | 31.9% | 68.6% | 99.9% | 98.8% | 25.8% | 97.2% |
| California | 86.8% | 34.5% | 59.0% | 85.0% | 99.4% | 99.9% | 53.8% | 99.0% |
| Hawaii | 93.1% | 78.5% | 90.6% | 96.1% | 100.0% | 93.7% | 87.3% | 95.2% |
| Oregon | 82.8% | 33.3% | 65.9% | 82.1% | 98.4% | 96.9% | 52.7% | 97.3% |
| Washington | 83.4% | 29.9% | 59.2% | 80.9% | 100.0% | 99.7% | 50.3% | 98.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.B.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.33% | 1.04% | 1.41% | 0.93% | 0.36% | 0.24% | 0.75% | 0.20% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.82% | 6.94% | 8.98% | 6.69% | 0.79% | 1.29% | 4.50% | 1.33% |
| Maine | 2.13% | 6.06% | 8.83% | 6.85% | 2.28% | 1.96% | 4.25% | 1.98% |
| Massachusetts | 1.84% | 6.70% | 10.78% | 5.80% | 1.74% | 0.00% | 5.07% | 0.85% |
| New Hampshire | 1.79% | 6.40% | 7.34% | 5.73% | 1.47% | 0.00% | 4.60% | 0.42% |
| Rhode Island | 1.99% | 6.80% | 10.85% | 7.88% | 0.00% | 0.33% | 4.99% | 1.50% |
| Vermont | 2.04% | 4.59% | 7.23% | 4.91% | 0.00% | 1.74% | 3.68% | 1.11% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.12% | 6.19% | 9.88% | 6.77% | 0.41% | 0.60% | 5.12% | 0.92% |
| New York | 1.36% | 4.24% | 5.64% | 4.00% | 1.20% | 1.10% | 3.11% | 0.88% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.52% | 4.98% | 7.57% | 4.84% | 1.11% | 1.85% | 3.96% | 1.22% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.31% | 5.59% | 7.03% | 4.49% | 2.61% | 0.63% | 3.80% | 0.85% |
| Indiana | 1.75% | 5.06% * | 8.49% | 5.90% | 3.66% | 0.85% | 4.60% | 1.26% |
| Michigan | 2.20% | 6.11% | 7.66% | 6.89% | 0.62% | 0.35% | 4.77% | 0.43% |
| Ohio | 1.48% | 5.85% | 7.82% | 5.77% | 1.30% | 1.50% | 4.20% | 1.16% |
| Wisconsin | 1.56% | 6.20% | 9.25% | 4.92% | 2.19% | 0.27% | 4.58% | 0.81% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.43% | 6.11% | 8.65% | 5.24% | 0.00% | 0.44% | 4.25% | 0.83% |
| Kansas | 1.77% | 6.08% | 10.28% | 5.56% | 1.59% | 0.65% | 4.88% | 0.65% |
| Minnesota | 1.77% | 5.04% | 7.50% | 6.09% | 1.40% | 0.09% | 4.12% | 1.31% |
| Missouri | 1.77% | 6.90% | 9.30% | 5.76% | 2.84% | 1.12% | 4.75% | 1.38% |
| Nebraska | 1.81% | 4.76% | 8.37% | 7.26% | 0.65% | 0.58% | 4.14% | 1.64% |
| North Dakota | 1.78% | 6.48% | 7.91% | 3.48% | 0.34% | 0.00% | 4.10% | 0.97% |
| South Dakota | 1.84% | 5.13% | 8.98% | 4.89% | 0.71% | 0.98% | 5.23% | 1.16% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.21% | 7.16% | 9.54% | 4.14% | 3.52% | 1.07% | 4.91% | 1.28% |
| District of Columbia | 1.28% | 8.72% | 10.58% | 6.25% | 0.00% | 0.06% | 5.60% | 0.78% |
| Florida | 2.47% | 4.72% | 7.42% | 5.35% | 0.18% | 1.04% | 3.68% | 0.84% |
| Georgia | 2.44% | 6.38% | 8.91% | 5.97% | 2.71% | 4.51% | 5.78% | 3.01% |
| Maryland | 1.68% | 7.01% | 7.56% | 6.72% | 3.06% | 0.01% | 4.67% | 1.02% |
| North Carolina | 1.91% | 6.79% | 9.16% | 5.82% | 1.60% | 1.61% | 5.14% | 1.15% |
| South Carolina | 2.34% | 5.23% | 8.35% | 6.24% | 4.57% | 2.73% | 4.45% | 2.26% |
| Virginia | 1.44% | 6.60% | 8.09% | 3.80% | 3.45% | 0.44% | 4.05% | 1.26% |
| West Virginia | 1.59% | 6.71% | 8.17% | 5.33% | 1.24% | 0.20% | 4.78% | 0.49% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.00% | 5.75% | 7.23% | 3.77% | 1.19% | 0.00% | 4.41% | 0.30% |
| Kentucky | 1.80% | 5.85% | 8.26% | 5.53% | 2.42% | 0.05% | 4.59% | 0.88% |
| Mississippi | 1.76% | 7.66% | 10.90% | 7.85% | 1.97% | 0.00% | 4.91% | 1.58% |
| Tennessee | 2.41% | 7.48% | 8.61% | 5.82% | 8.28% | 0.23% | 5.01% | 2.94% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.89% | 5.74% | 7.69% | 6.06% | 1.39% | 0.07% | 4.34% | 0.61% |
| Louisiana | 2.44% | 5.89% | 9.68% | 6.91% | 2.56% | 1.17% | 4.67% | 1.92% |
| Oklahoma | 1.69% | 5.84% | 7.30% | 6.19% | 1.56% | 0.45% | 4.20% | 1.10% |
| Texas | 1.17% | 5.11% | 6.73% | 4.11% | 0.94% | 0.79% | 3.51% | 0.69% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.03% | 7.00% * | 8.72% | 5.96% | 1.71% | 0.39% | 4.78% | 0.73% |
| Colorado | 1.50% | 4.96% | 8.07% | 4.27% | 0.96% | 0.82% | 4.10% | 0.59% |
| Idaho | 2.91% | 6.29% | 8.07% | 7.84% | 3.30% | 0.82% | 4.52% | 1.68% |
| Montana | 2.95% | 4.59% | 7.05% | 5.97% | 3.27% | 1.88% | 3.94% | 1.72% |
| Nevada | 1.36% | 8.32% | 7.38% | 5.35% | 1.51% | 0.98% | 4.83% | 0.98% |
| New Mexico | 2.27% | 5.21% | 7.98% | 7.75% | 2.72% | 1.21% | 4.57% | 1.57% |
| Utah | 2.08% | 6.90% | 8.23% | 7.96% | 0.54% | 1.28% | 4.77% | 1.11% |
| Wyoming | 2.57% | 3.90% | 7.21% | 6.50% | 2.75% | 0.18% | 3.84% | 2.54% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.78% | 1.99% * | 6.89% | 7.35% | 0.07% | 1.16% | 3.59% | 1.15% |
| California | 0.96% | 3.64% | 4.59% | 2.53% | 0.44% | 0.10% | 2.41% | 0.31% |
| Hawaii | 2.13% | 4.99% | 7.35% | 2.44% | 0.00% | 4.01% | 3.37% | 2.64% |
| Oregon | 1.92% | 5.85% | 6.75% | 5.12% | 1.59% | 1.91% | 4.34% | 1.24% |
| Washington | 1.85% | 5.03% | 9.66% | 5.28% | 0.00% | 0.26% | 4.42% | 1.07% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 78.8% | 82.8% | 79.5% | 76.9% | 77.9% | 79.4% | 79.4% | 78.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 77.1% | 92.4% | 70.7% | 80.0% | 68.8% | 81.2% | 76.9% | 77.1% |
| Maine | 79.9% | 78.8% | 78.1% | 76.7% | 81.6% | 80.5% | 77.9% | 80.5% |
| Massachusetts | 76.6% | 86.8% | 78.0% | 79.8% | 84.9% | 71.1% | 82.5% | 75.6% |
| New Hampshire | 77.7% | 72.4% | 78.1% | 74.7% | 82.8% | 76.8% | 74.9% | 78.4% |
| Rhode Island | 72.6% | 59.2% | 69.5% | 69.2% | 75.4% | 74.2% | 66.1% | 74.2% |
| Vermont | 77.0% | 80.3% | 73.2% | 76.9% | 73.2% | 82.3% | 79.1% | 76.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 77.7% | 81.8% | 68.9% | 76.8% | 70.4% | 81.9% | 77.9% | 77.7% |
| New York | 73.9% | 90.1% | 73.1% | 75.9% | 73.1% | 72.8% | 79.5% | 72.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 77.0% | 69.8% | 80.4% | 69.0% | 82.2% | 76.3% | 72.8% | 77.8% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 78.6% | 90.2% | 82.0% | 75.5% | 79.8% | 77.7% | 84.2% | 77.5% |
| Indiana | 79.5% | 89.6% | 78.0% | 82.0% | 77.3% | 79.7% | 81.4% | 79.3% |
| Michigan | 80.5% | 79.8% | 79.8% | 74.4% | 84.2% | 80.7% | 81.2% | 80.3% |
| Ohio | 75.6% | 83.0% | 76.4% | 70.6% | 67.0% | 80.4% | 77.3% | 75.4% |
| Wisconsin | 81.9% | 92.0% | 76.8% | 67.9% | 83.1% | 85.9% | 81.6% | 81.9% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 80.1% | 87.2% | 79.4% | 71.1% | 76.7% | 83.2% | 78.6% | 80.5% |
| Kansas | 77.4% | 85.6% | 90.4% | 73.1% | 76.2% | 77.3% | 79.1% | 77.1% |
| Minnesota | 70.2% | 81.3% | 75.8% | 74.7% | 61.1% | 73.8% | 75.1% | 69.3% |
| Missouri | 76.4% | 84.2% | 73.4% | 71.6% | 84.0% | 73.7% | 75.9% | 76.5% |
| Nebraska | 79.0% | 70.8% | 86.8% | 82.7% | 79.1% | 78.0% | 79.5% | 78.9% |
| North Dakota | 76.3% | 83.3% | 74.1% | 75.2% | 75.8% | 76.9% | 78.5% | 75.6% |
| South Dakota | 78.3% | 77.6% | 77.8% | 72.2% | 79.0% | 81.2% | 73.1% | 79.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 81.8% | 69.4% | 81.1% | 64.2% | 87.2% | 87.6% | 74.1% | 83.6% |
| District of Columbia | 83.4% | 93.4% | 87.3% | 96.0% | 84.6% | 78.9% | 91.7% | 82.1% |
| Florida | 87.1% | 85.7% | 88.6% | 80.4% | 89.0% | 87.6% | 87.7% | 87.1% |
| Georgia | 78.9% | 90.3% | 80.7% | 77.5% | 77.2% | 79.2% | 76.5% | 79.4% |
| Maryland | 78.4% | 75.0% | 85.5% | 71.4% | 84.4% | 76.6% | 81.8% | 77.7% |
| North Carolina | 80.5% | 68.8% | 82.1% | 67.3% | 74.6% | 85.7% | 74.9% | 81.3% |
| South Carolina | 78.3% | 79.8% | 74.1% | 75.7% | 77.0% | 79.6% | 75.8% | 78.6% |
| Virginia | 86.8% | 72.4% | 86.7% | 78.3% | 88.6% | 89.3% | 80.1% | 88.2% |
| West Virginia | 82.1% | 84.0% | 82.0% | 71.4% | 85.5% | 83.0% | 80.9% | 82.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 82.7% | 80.1% | 78.1% | 78.6% | 76.4% | 87.1% | 75.9% | 84.3% |
| Kentucky | 80.6% | 78.4% | 79.3% | 81.3% | 83.6% | 79.8% | 77.0% | 81.2% |
| Mississippi | 81.3% | 70.4% | 86.2% | 87.4% | 80.6% | 81.4% | 80.8% | 81.4% |
| Tennessee | 75.9% | 82.6% | 86.6% | 70.6% | 75.9% | 76.0% | 82.0% | 75.1% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 83.3% | 72.6% | 95.4% | 82.7% | 82.9% | 83.3% | 83.3% | 83.3% |
| Louisiana | 77.3% | 70.3% | 76.0% | 73.4% | 82.7% | 75.8% | 74.9% | 77.8% |
| Oklahoma | 80.8% | 92.8% | 81.5% | 78.6% | 79.4% | 80.5% | 83.5% | 80.1% |
| Texas | 77.3% | 77.9% | 77.9% | 81.5% | 76.7% | 76.5% | 78.3% | 77.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 81.8% | 88.7% | 81.3% | 77.7% | 72.5% | 85.3% | 80.8% | 81.9% |
| Colorado | 76.2% | 83.0% | 80.1% | 74.5% | 75.8% | 75.9% | 76.9% | 76.1% |
| Idaho | 76.1% | 91.4% | 90.3% | 70.1% | 72.5% | 75.5% | 85.1% | 73.7% |
| Montana | 80.2% | 76.0% | 87.3% | 72.7% | 75.4% | 85.2% | 72.9% | 82.3% |
| Nevada | 75.3% | 84.4% | 70.8% | 84.7% | 71.9% | 74.3% | 81.1% | 74.0% |
| New Mexico | 77.3% | 82.0% | 81.6% | 78.2% | 78.9% | 75.0% | 79.5% | 76.8% |
| Utah | 69.3% | -- | 69.2% | 83.8% | 81.6% | 59.8% | 71.8% | 69.0% |
| Wyoming | 72.4% | 79.6% | 86.9% | 59.7% | 77.1% | 73.6% | 70.2% | 73.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 81.4% | 90.8% | 72.8% | 76.5% | 78.1% | 86.2% | 76.7% | 82.1% |
| California | 79.6% | 86.7% | 78.0% | 83.2% | 78.3% | 79.1% | 80.3% | 79.5% |
| Hawaii | 78.0% | 83.9% | 71.2% | 70.9% | 90.4% | 75.8% | 75.0% | 79.0% |
| Oregon | 80.9% | 87.1% | 88.9% | 76.0% | 76.7% | 82.1% | 79.9% | 81.1% |
| Washington | 76.1% | 89.7% | 88.8% | 77.4% | 69.2% | 76.7% | 86.3% | 73.8% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.48% | 1.13% | 1.09% | 0.88% | 1.00% | 0.72% | 0.66% | 0.55% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.53% | 4.67% | 8.47% | 3.99% | 6.13% | 2.89% | 4.15% | 2.91% |
| Maine | 2.32% | 5.91% | 7.03% | 3.60% | 3.32% | 4.35% | 3.47% | 2.82% |
| Massachusetts | 3.91% | 4.69% | 6.82% | 5.19% | 3.07% | 6.57% | 3.59% | 4.49% |
| New Hampshire | 2.42% | 9.05% | 5.91% | 6.05% | 2.49% | 4.12% | 4.57% | 2.81% |
| Rhode Island | 2.76% | 9.38% | 7.87% | 6.96% | 4.66% | 4.40% | 4.88% | 3.22% |
| Vermont | 2.15% | 5.22% | 5.23% | 3.90% | 4.09% | 4.33% | 2.92% | 2.66% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.22% | 6.31% | 9.81% | 6.14% | 8.85% | 3.17% | 4.75% | 3.71% |
| New York | 2.08% | 2.91% | 4.57% | 4.45% | 3.81% | 3.50% | 2.56% | 2.49% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.94% | 6.13% | 4.77% | 4.07% | 2.96% | 3.20% | 3.13% | 2.21% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.01% | 3.93% | 5.75% | 4.56% | 3.06% | 3.16% | 2.84% | 2.31% |
| Indiana | 2.11% | 5.58% | 7.43% | 4.36% | 4.08% | 3.02% | 4.37% | 2.33% |
| Michigan | 2.64% | 8.51% | 5.24% | 5.81% | 4.05% | 4.18% | 4.17% | 3.01% |
| Ohio | 2.04% | 4.49% | 6.50% | 5.79% | 4.48% | 2.61% | 3.67% | 2.28% |
| Wisconsin | 1.93% | 3.60% | 9.12% | 6.38% | 2.96% | 2.18% | 4.45% | 2.13% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.23% | 4.67% | 6.68% | 5.81% | 3.94% | 3.33% | 4.00% | 2.57% |
| Kansas | 2.17% | 4.43% | 5.47% | 5.00% | 3.89% | 3.41% | 4.01% | 2.48% |
| Minnesota | 4.32% | 7.52% | 5.28% | 4.74% | 10.35% | 4.29% | 3.68% | 5.04% |
| Missouri | 2.63% | 5.63% | 6.04% | 5.23% | 3.74% | 4.33% | 3.58% | 3.08% |
| Nebraska | 2.54% | 8.92% | 4.85% | 4.26% | 3.77% | 4.00% | 3.91% | 2.88% |
| North Dakota | 2.35% | 7.45% | 6.23% | 4.53% | 4.47% | 4.43% | 3.44% | 2.94% |
| South Dakota | 2.11% | 6.65% | 6.88% | 5.81% | 3.28% | 3.01% | 5.46% | 2.06% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.11% | 6.35% | 7.43% | 7.86% | 2.73% | 3.07% | 4.05% | 3.63% |
| District of Columbia | 3.07% | 3.57% | 6.38% | 1.15% | 4.28% | 5.03% | 2.83% | 3.52% |
| Florida | 1.55% | 4.60% | 2.84% | 3.66% | 3.21% | 2.05% | 2.09% | 1.71% |
| Georgia | 2.32% | 5.36% | 6.17% | 7.77% | 4.99% | 2.97% | 7.02% | 2.40% |
| Maryland | 2.79% | 6.09% | 6.51% | 8.23% | 3.70% | 4.29% | 3.80% | 3.22% |
| North Carolina | 2.49% | 11.81% | 5.93% | 6.11% | 5.81% | 3.14% | 5.05% | 2.76% |
| South Carolina | 2.04% | 9.81% | 7.54% | 4.78% | 4.38% | 2.82% | 4.63% | 2.23% |
| Virginia | 1.76% | 6.09% | 4.49% | 4.30% | 4.41% | 2.01% | 3.27% | 2.00% |
| West Virginia | 2.23% | 5.74% | 5.45% | 6.35% | 3.27% | 3.19% | 3.40% | 2.52% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.20% | 7.31% | 5.58% | 5.73% | 5.34% | 4.22% | 4.90% | 3.53% |
| Kentucky | 2.65% | 8.42% | 6.36% | 4.52% | 3.04% | 4.19% | 4.37% | 2.94% |
| Mississippi | 2.22% | 10.91% | 5.90% | 3.00% | 3.85% | 3.43% | 5.03% | 2.47% |
| Tennessee | 2.71% | 6.83% | 9.35% | 8.07% | 6.30% | 3.27% | 4.29% | 3.01% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.02% | 9.65% | 2.75% | 3.90% | 5.20% | 2.70% | 4.03% | 2.22% |
| Louisiana | 3.04% | 7.39% | 10.79% | 5.52% | 3.38% | 5.61% | 5.16% | 3.48% |
| Oklahoma | 1.98% | 3.04% | 4.93% | 5.09% | 3.33% | 3.29% | 3.20% | 2.34% |
| Texas | 2.16% | 6.60% | 6.53% | 3.25% | 4.29% | 3.29% | 3.42% | 2.43% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.24% | 5.33% | 4.83% | 6.03% | 4.36% | 4.12% | 3.61% | 3.60% |
| Colorado | 3.64% | 5.24% | 6.34% | 4.22% | 9.76% | 5.08% | 3.81% | 4.29% |
| Idaho | 3.36% | 4.35% | 2.77% | 5.08% | 6.00% | 5.58% | 2.77% | 3.93% |
| Montana | 2.79% | 5.85% | 4.47% | 5.01% | 4.16% | 4.57% | 3.84% | 3.23% |
| Nevada | 3.10% | 9.65% | 6.26% | 4.19% | 7.57% | 4.44% | 3.80% | 3.66% |
| New Mexico | 2.25% | 6.09% | 5.92% | 6.66% | 3.13% | 3.70% | 4.86% | 2.52% |
| Utah | 5.41% | -- | 11.30% | 3.79% | 3.97% | 8.89% | 6.55% | 6.04% |
| Wyoming | 2.88% | 7.08% | 3.93% | 6.30% | 4.77% | 5.23% | 5.29% | 3.46% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.42% | 5.81% | 8.65% | 6.94% | 5.73% | 2.27% | 4.98% | 2.68% |
| California | 1.65% | 3.29% | 3.75% | 2.15% | 3.64% | 2.54% | 2.07% | 1.94% |
| Hawaii | 2.52% | 4.66% | 7.30% | 5.16% | 2.75% | 4.45% | 3.65% | 3.15% |
| Oregon | 2.26% | 6.13% | 3.41% | 4.81% | 5.74% | 3.38% | 4.20% | 2.62% |
| Washington | 3.26% | 3.18% | 4.10% | 4.85% | 8.44% | 4.25% | 2.56% | 3.90% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.a.(1) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 68.8% | 72.6% | 65.5% | 64.0% | 67.0% | 70.8% | 66.6% | 69.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 68.4% | 51.5% | 53.8% | 57.8% | 68.0% | 74.0% | 52.4% | 71.5% |
| Maine | 71.3% | 69.8% | 61.7% | 69.8% | 70.7% | 74.1% | 65.3% | 73.0% |
| Massachusetts | 66.2% | 57.9% | 61.7% | 56.1% | 64.5% | 71.1% | 59.6% | 67.3% |
| New Hampshire | 68.5% | 75.8% | 57.5% | 61.0% | 64.2% | 74.3% | 63.4% | 69.8% |
| Rhode Island | 64.1% | 73.1% | 65.8% | 71.1% | 54.8% | 65.7% | 65.7% | 63.8% |
| Vermont | 65.6% | 62.3% | 54.3% | 66.2% | 65.4% | 68.7% | 60.5% | 67.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 67.3% | 62.4% | 61.3% | 59.6% | 58.7% | 74.1% | 63.4% | 68.0% |
| New York | 61.5% | 65.7% | 57.5% | 60.3% | 53.8% | 66.5% | 59.9% | 61.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 70.5% | 74.4% | 67.5% | 66.1% | 72.2% | 70.7% | 66.7% | 71.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 70.4% | 72.9% | 67.2% | 65.9% | 59.2% | 76.2% | 69.2% | 70.7% |
| Indiana | 72.7% | 93.2% | 69.9% | 63.7% | 73.2% | 74.0% | 75.9% | 72.2% |
| Michigan | 69.2% | 75.9% | 64.6% | 62.8% | 70.7% | 70.4% | 66.2% | 69.7% |
| Ohio | 68.5% | 71.3% | 56.4% | 64.7% | 68.0% | 70.5% | 62.0% | 69.6% |
| Wisconsin | 67.3% | 68.7% | 54.9% | 65.7% | 58.4% | 73.2% | 63.3% | 68.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 65.7% | 62.7% | 60.3% | 59.6% | 68.8% | 66.5% | 61.4% | 66.7% |
| Kansas | 71.9% | 75.8% | 75.9% | 67.3% | 64.9% | 75.8% | 71.9% | 71.9% |
| Minnesota | 63.7% | 75.5% | 54.1% | 61.8% | 54.8% | 70.2% | 60.2% | 64.4% |
| Missouri | 65.5% | 73.8% | 70.9% | 69.9% | 59.8% | 66.3% | 72.7% | 64.1% |
| Nebraska | 70.4% | 59.0% | 56.1% | 64.0% | 66.7% | 75.0% | 58.9% | 72.2% |
| North Dakota | 74.1% | 74.7% | 73.9% | 71.8% | 75.9% | 73.9% | 72.6% | 74.7% |
| South Dakota | 68.7% | 72.4% | 61.9% | 68.1% | 70.3% | 68.6% | 67.0% | 69.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 67.7% | 76.1% | 70.8% | 59.6% | 67.7% | 69.2% | 64.8% | 68.3% |
| District of Columbia | 75.4% | 75.3% | 74.0% | 79.2% | 78.8% | 73.1% | 74.1% | 75.7% |
| Florida | 64.5% | 79.0% | 66.6% | 66.9% | 62.4% | 64.0% | 69.2% | 63.9% |
| Georgia | 67.5% | 79.2% | 66.9% | 61.1% | 75.7% | 65.0% | 66.1% | 67.7% |
| Maryland | 65.2% | 69.6% | 62.4% | 59.7% | 61.5% | 68.0% | 63.7% | 65.5% |
| North Carolina | 70.8% | -- | 74.1% | 60.7% | 75.8% | 71.5% | 66.6% | 71.4% |
| South Carolina | 71.3% | -- | 65.7% | 70.8% | 75.2% | 72.2% | 58.3% | 73.2% |
| Virginia | 66.7% | 72.9% | 59.4% | 60.5% | 66.0% | 69.0% | 62.2% | 67.5% |
| West Virginia | 65.3% | 67.1% | 66.1% | 53.2% | 59.3% | 70.3% | 64.1% | 65.4% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 71.3% | 79.9% | 67.5% | 54.9% | 74.3% | 75.0% | 63.3% | 73.0% |
| Kentucky | 70.0% | 74.1% | 70.4% | 58.1% | 70.4% | 72.5% | 61.4% | 71.3% |
| Mississippi | 68.9% | 72.2% | 72.6% | 68.5% | 70.5% | 67.5% | 71.3% | 68.4% |
| Tennessee | 69.9% | 82.9% | 70.0% | 68.6% | 64.4% | 72.1% | 71.8% | 69.6% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 73.5% | 86.8% | 71.5% | 73.9% | 78.7% | 71.4% | 70.6% | 73.8% |
| Louisiana | 67.3% | 70.5% | 55.3% | 60.2% | 71.6% | 68.1% | 61.4% | 68.4% |
| Oklahoma | 69.7% | 70.2% | 60.8% | 68.6% | 69.3% | 71.8% | 66.0% | 70.7% |
| Texas | 67.9% | 82.6% | 63.6% | 68.5% | 62.6% | 69.4% | 70.3% | 67.5% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 73.2% | 65.5% | 50.3% | 52.4% | 70.1% | 78.5% | 58.6% | 75.0% |
| Colorado | 70.3% | 72.3% | 56.4% | 60.8% | 78.3% | 70.8% | 61.6% | 72.0% |
| Idaho | 73.8% | 68.0% | 73.3% | 69.4% | 77.3% | 73.9% | 70.8% | 74.7% |
| Montana | 77.2% | 83.6% | 78.7% | 64.5% | 72.4% | 82.6% | 73.9% | 78.1% |
| Nevada | 71.4% | 86.2% | 81.0% | 70.1% | 65.9% | 71.9% | 79.5% | 69.4% |
| New Mexico | 62.3% | 80.8% | 55.6% | 47.0% | 50.3% | 74.5% | 60.3% | 62.7% |
| Utah | 72.0% | 83.0% | 64.2% | 65.1% | 76.0% | 70.9% | 69.1% | 72.4% |
| Wyoming | 70.0% | 87.2% | 72.3% | 66.3% | 64.7% | 73.6% | 72.4% | 69.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 68.1% | 87.5% | 53.5% | 60.3% | 62.1% | 75.2% | 60.9% | 69.2% |
| California | 71.8% | 74.0% | 72.0% | 63.2% | 71.7% | 73.8% | 68.8% | 72.5% |
| Hawaii | 75.1% | 78.1% | 72.9% | 78.9% | 79.2% | 71.9% | 73.7% | 75.6% |
| Oregon | 78.8% | 78.8% | 75.1% | 71.5% | 76.6% | 83.1% | 74.3% | 80.0% |
| Washington | 73.5% | 77.1% | 81.1% | 70.6% | 83.9% | 65.7% | 79.2% | 71.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.a.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.51% | 1.43% | 1.11% | 0.84% | 0.98% | 0.81% | 0.69% | 0.59% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.37% | 8.73% | 5.83% | 4.09% | 4.72% | 3.10% | 3.51% | 2.50% |
| Maine | 1.85% | 6.70% | 4.37% | 3.94% | 3.82% | 2.79% | 3.19% | 2.12% |
| Massachusetts | 2.20% | 6.71% | 4.90% | 3.89% | 4.66% | 2.99% | 3.54% | 2.48% |
| New Hampshire | 1.81% | 6.54% | 4.87% | 4.22% | 3.09% | 2.61% | 3.74% | 2.01% |
| Rhode Island | 2.65% | 5.80% | 6.77% | 6.23% | 4.36% | 4.22% | 3.55% | 3.14% |
| Vermont | 1.87% | 4.89% | 6.33% | 2.91% | 3.22% | 4.12% | 2.82% | 2.30% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.22% | 6.05% | 9.00% | 3.89% | 5.45% | 2.59% | 4.16% | 2.53% |
| New York | 1.97% | 4.79% | 5.06% | 3.34% | 4.52% | 2.79% | 2.75% | 2.34% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.72% | 6.69% | 4.90% | 3.70% | 3.31% | 2.56% | 3.08% | 1.93% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.35% | 6.53% | 5.93% | 3.08% | 7.53% | 2.23% | 3.21% | 2.74% |
| Indiana | 1.84% | 4.67% | 7.29% | 4.49% | 2.39% | 2.72% | 3.89% | 2.04% |
| Michigan | 2.11% | 8.38% | 6.66% | 4.35% | 4.48% | 3.41% | 4.15% | 2.42% |
| Ohio | 1.47% | 8.63% | 5.08% | 4.75% | 2.57% | 2.03% | 3.97% | 1.56% |
| Wisconsin | 2.95% | 8.34% | 4.49% | 4.48% | 3.59% | 5.11% | 3.00% | 3.46% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.64% | 5.15% | 6.42% | 4.18% | 1.51% | 2.77% | 3.29% | 1.91% |
| Kansas | 2.18% | 5.28% | 5.79% | 4.72% | 5.57% | 2.51% | 3.61% | 2.51% |
| Minnesota | 2.45% | 6.21% | 4.11% | 3.95% | 5.67% | 3.01% | 3.22% | 2.86% |
| Missouri | 4.17% | 6.85% | 5.70% | 3.94% | 11.41% | 4.90% | 3.26% | 4.90% |
| Nebraska | 1.37% | 10.55% | 6.61% | 3.44% | 3.28% | 1.56% | 3.45% | 1.44% |
| North Dakota | 1.62% | 6.30% | 8.07% | 3.69% | 1.94% | 2.85% | 3.75% | 1.75% |
| South Dakota | 1.75% | 6.18% | 6.04% | 3.09% | 2.70% | 3.27% | 2.98% | 2.07% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.67% | 10.92% | 4.22% | 4.28% | 4.57% | 2.10% | 3.73% | 1.88% |
| District of Columbia | 1.83% | 5.83% | 7.22% | 3.49% | 3.17% | 2.92% | 3.87% | 2.04% |
| Florida | 3.83% | 7.65% | 6.40% | 4.41% | 4.49% | 5.55% | 4.25% | 4.20% |
| Georgia | 2.36% | 9.82% | 7.40% | 6.92% | 4.14% | 3.22% | 5.41% | 2.59% |
| Maryland | 1.70% | 5.59% | 6.22% | 2.73% | 3.61% | 2.51% | 3.54% | 1.91% |
| North Carolina | 2.61% | -- | 5.51% | 5.87% | 3.95% | 3.75% | 5.20% | 2.89% |
| South Carolina | 1.93% | -- | 5.71% | 4.04% | 5.98% | 1.83% | 4.60% | 2.00% |
| Virginia | 2.32% | 5.12% | 5.23% | 5.62% | 4.41% | 3.47% | 3.59% | 2.64% |
| West Virginia | 3.25% | 7.08% | 6.48% | 6.21% | 3.08% | 4.93% | 4.12% | 3.69% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.31% | 5.99% | 5.14% | 3.80% | 2.86% | 4.57% | 3.52% | 3.61% |
| Kentucky | 2.23% | 4.59% | 5.76% | 4.94% | 2.92% | 2.99% | 4.32% | 2.32% |
| Mississippi | 1.64% | 5.45% | 8.70% | 2.98% | 4.00% | 2.16% | 3.23% | 1.86% |
| Tennessee | 1.72% | 4.94% | 8.17% | 4.76% | 4.00% | 1.91% | 4.11% | 1.87% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.12% | 4.79% | 7.13% | 4.47% | 4.26% | 2.84% | 3.91% | 2.33% |
| Louisiana | 3.21% | 9.48% | 7.66% | 4.84% | 4.53% | 5.61% | 4.94% | 3.65% |
| Oklahoma | 2.04% | 7.66% | 4.41% | 5.00% | 4.06% | 3.20% | 3.66% | 2.37% |
| Texas | 1.87% | 8.99% | 5.38% | 4.32% | 4.87% | 2.26% | 3.68% | 2.08% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5.20% | 9.14% | 6.56% | 5.57% | 6.94% | 6.20% | 4.21% | 5.47% |
| Colorado | 1.86% | 7.95% | 4.64% | 4.71% | 4.12% | 2.14% | 3.50% | 2.06% |
| Idaho | 1.82% | 10.70% | 5.53% | 4.42% | 2.90% | 2.70% | 4.11% | 2.07% |
| Montana | 2.07% | 4.10% | 6.47% | 3.97% | 3.07% | 2.74% | 3.66% | 2.35% |
| Nevada | 2.43% | 5.49% | 4.20% | 5.07% | 6.02% | 3.50% | 3.71% | 2.86% |
| New Mexico | 3.01% | 5.78% | 8.06% | 6.69% | 4.96% | 3.28% | 4.77% | 3.53% |
| Utah | 2.19% | 5.21% | 5.62% | 4.40% | 4.55% | 2.32% | 4.46% | 2.40% |
| Wyoming | 2.35% | 5.57% | 4.90% | 3.85% | 6.09% | 2.71% | 3.66% | 2.88% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.10% | 5.98% | 7.89% | 5.88% | 7.94% | 1.86% | 6.39% | 3.44% |
| California | 1.42% | 4.54% | 4.36% | 2.81% | 3.07% | 2.19% | 2.47% | 1.64% |
| Hawaii | 2.10% | 4.36% | 6.45% | 3.32% | 2.92% | 3.94% | 3.21% | 2.57% |
| Oregon | 2.24% | 5.14% | 5.29% | 4.72% | 3.62% | 3.35% | 3.66% | 2.57% |
| Washington | 2.42% | 4.49% | 5.67% | 4.83% | 2.62% | 4.54% | 2.85% | 2.95% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 54.2% | 60.1% | 52.1% | 49.2% | 52.2% | 56.1% | 52.9% | 54.4% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 52.8% | 47.6% | 38.1% | 46.2% | 46.8% | 60.1% | 40.3% | 55.1% |
| Maine | 56.9% | 55.0% | 48.2% | 53.5% | 57.6% | 59.6% | 50.9% | 58.7% |
| Massachusetts | 50.7% | 50.2% | 48.2% | 44.8% | 54.8% | 50.6% | 49.2% | 50.9% |
| New Hampshire | 53.2% | 54.9% | 44.9% | 45.6% | 53.1% | 57.1% | 47.4% | 54.7% |
| Rhode Island | 46.5% | 43.2% | 45.7% | 49.2% | 41.3% | 48.8% | 43.4% | 47.3% |
| Vermont | 50.5% | 50.0% | 39.7% | 50.9% | 47.9% | 56.5% | 47.9% | 51.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 52.3% | 51.0% | -- | 45.8% | 41.3% | 60.7% | 49.4% | 52.8% |
| New York | 45.4% | 59.1% | 42.1% | 45.8% | 39.3% | 48.4% | 47.7% | 45.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 54.3% | 52.0% | 54.3% | 45.6% | 59.4% | 53.9% | 48.6% | 55.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 55.3% | 65.7% | 55.1% | 49.7% | 47.2% | 59.2% | 58.2% | 54.8% |
| Indiana | 57.8% | 83.5% | 54.6% | 52.3% | 56.6% | 59.0% | 61.8% | 57.3% |
| Michigan | 55.7% | 60.6% | 51.6% | 46.7% | 59.5% | 56.8% | 53.7% | 56.0% |
| Ohio | 51.8% | 59.2% | 43.1% | 45.7% | 45.6% | 56.7% | 47.9% | 52.4% |
| Wisconsin | 55.1% | 63.2% | 42.2% | 44.7% | 48.6% | 62.8% | 51.6% | 55.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 52.6% | 54.6% | 47.9% | 42.4% | 52.7% | 55.3% | 48.2% | 53.6% |
| Kansas | 55.6% | 64.9% | 68.6% | 49.2% | 49.4% | 58.6% | 56.9% | 55.4% |
| Minnesota | 44.7% | 61.4% | 41.0% | 46.2% | 33.4% | 51.8% | 45.2% | 44.7% |
| Missouri | 50.1% | 62.1% | 52.0% | 50.0% | 50.2% | 48.8% | 55.2% | 49.0% |
| Nebraska | 55.6% | 41.8% | 48.7% | 52.9% | 52.7% | 58.5% | 46.9% | 57.0% |
| North Dakota | 56.6% | 62.2% | 54.8% | 54.0% | 57.6% | 56.9% | 57.0% | 56.4% |
| South Dakota | 53.8% | 56.2% | 48.2% | 49.2% | 55.6% | 55.7% | 49.0% | 55.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 55.4% | 52.8% | 57.4% | 38.3% | 59.0% | 60.6% | 48.0% | 57.1% |
| District of Columbia | 63.0% | 70.3% | 64.6% | 76.1% | 66.7% | 57.7% | 68.0% | 62.1% |
| Florida | 56.2% | 67.7% | 59.0% | 53.7% | 55.5% | 56.0% | 60.7% | 55.7% |
| Georgia | 53.3% | 71.5% | 53.9% | 47.3% | 58.4% | 51.5% | 50.5% | 53.8% |
| Maryland | 51.1% | 52.2% | 53.4% | 42.6% | 51.9% | 52.0% | 52.1% | 50.9% |
| North Carolina | 57.0% | -- | 60.8% | 40.8% | 56.6% | 61.3% | 49.9% | 58.1% |
| South Carolina | 55.8% | -- | 48.7% | 53.7% | 57.9% | 57.5% | 44.2% | 57.5% |
| Virginia | 57.9% | 52.8% | 51.5% | 47.3% | 58.5% | 61.6% | 49.8% | 59.5% |
| West Virginia | 53.6% | 56.4% | 54.2% | 38.0% | 50.6% | 58.3% | 51.9% | 53.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 59.0% | 64.0% | 52.7% | 43.1% | 56.7% | 65.3% | 48.0% | 61.5% |
| Kentucky | 56.5% | 58.1% | 55.8% | 47.3% | 58.8% | 57.8% | 47.3% | 57.9% |
| Mississippi | 56.1% | 50.8% | 62.5% | 59.9% | 56.9% | 54.9% | 57.6% | 55.7% |
| Tennessee | 53.1% | 68.4% | 60.6% | 48.4% | 48.8% | 54.8% | 58.9% | 52.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 61.2% | 63.1% | 68.3% | 61.1% | 65.2% | 59.5% | 58.8% | 61.5% |
| Louisiana | 52.1% | 49.5% | 42.0% | 44.2% | 59.2% | 51.7% | 46.0% | 53.3% |
| Oklahoma | 56.3% | 65.2% | 49.5% | 53.9% | 55.0% | 57.8% | 55.1% | 56.6% |
| Texas | 52.5% | 64.3% | 49.5% | 55.8% | 48.0% | 53.1% | 55.0% | 52.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 59.9% | 58.0% | 40.9% | 40.7% | 50.9% | 67.0% | 47.3% | 61.4% |
| Colorado | 53.6% | 60.0% | 45.2% | 45.3% | 59.4% | 53.8% | 47.4% | 54.8% |
| Idaho | 56.1% | 62.1% | 66.2% | 48.6% | 56.1% | 55.8% | 60.3% | 55.1% |
| Montana | 61.9% | 63.5% | 68.7% | 46.9% | 54.6% | 70.4% | 53.8% | 64.3% |
| Nevada | 53.7% | 72.8% | 57.4% | 59.4% | 47.3% | 53.5% | 64.5% | 51.3% |
| New Mexico | 48.1% | 66.3% | 45.4% | 36.8% | 39.6% | 55.8% | 47.9% | 48.2% |
| Utah | 49.9% | -- | 44.5% | 54.6% | 62.1% | 42.4% | 49.6% | 49.9% |
| Wyoming | 50.7% | 69.4% | 62.8% | 39.6% | 49.9% | 54.2% | 50.8% | 50.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 55.4% | 79.4% | 39.0% | 46.1% | 48.5% | 64.8% | 46.7% | 56.8% |
| California | 57.2% | 64.1% | 56.1% | 52.6% | 56.2% | 58.4% | 55.2% | 57.6% |
| Hawaii | 58.6% | 65.5% | 51.9% | 56.0% | 71.5% | 54.5% | 55.3% | 59.7% |
| Oregon | 63.7% | 68.6% | 66.8% | 54.3% | 58.8% | 68.3% | 59.4% | 64.9% |
| Washington | 55.9% | 69.2% | 72.0% | 54.6% | 58.0% | 50.4% | 68.4% | 53.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.54% | 1.35% | 1.18% | 0.88% | 1.07% | 0.83% | 0.69% | 0.62% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.00% | 8.08% | 5.57% | 4.66% | 6.52% | 3.93% | 3.37% | 3.42% |
| Maine | 2.50% | 6.18% | 5.52% | 4.67% | 4.60% | 4.39% | 3.48% | 3.05% |
| Massachusetts | 3.23% | 6.32% | 5.58% | 3.94% | 3.80% | 5.65% | 3.47% | 3.73% |
| New Hampshire | 2.43% | 8.81% | 4.42% | 4.71% | 3.27% | 4.16% | 3.77% | 2.88% |
| Rhode Island | 2.68% | 6.85% | 7.34% | 8.10% | 4.78% | 4.07% | 3.98% | 3.20% |
| Vermont | 2.07% | 5.00% | 5.13% | 3.37% | 3.77% | 4.61% | 2.82% | 2.59% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.50% | 7.30% | -- | 5.17% | 8.43% | 3.78% | 4.72% | 4.07% |
| New York | 2.05% | 5.02% | 4.61% | 3.90% | 3.86% | 3.20% | 2.76% | 2.41% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.10% | 5.95% | 5.49% | 3.87% | 4.07% | 3.26% | 2.96% | 2.41% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.56% | 6.15% | 5.84% | 4.16% | 6.57% | 3.39% | 3.28% | 2.96% |
| Indiana | 2.43% | 7.24% | 7.45% | 5.06% | 4.14% | 3.59% | 4.56% | 2.71% |
| Michigan | 2.27% | 9.81% | 6.66% | 4.95% | 5.55% | 3.17% | 4.57% | 2.55% |
| Ohio | 1.89% | 8.16% | 5.31% | 5.24% | 3.84% | 2.57% | 3.79% | 2.10% |
| Wisconsin | 2.86% | 8.01% | 5.03% | 5.30% | 3.04% | 5.04% | 3.52% | 3.32% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.68% | 4.79% | 5.17% | 4.54% | 3.15% | 2.62% | 3.27% | 1.94% |
| Kansas | 2.40% | 4.92% | 5.83% | 4.87% | 4.73% | 3.53% | 3.76% | 2.78% |
| Minnesota | 3.31% | 6.76% | 4.31% | 4.23% | 5.99% | 4.26% | 3.26% | 3.88% |
| Missouri | 3.33% | 6.70% | 5.94% | 4.70% | 8.87% | 4.52% | 3.61% | 3.91% |
| Nebraska | 2.30% | 6.39% | 6.81% | 4.20% | 3.91% | 3.53% | 3.37% | 2.60% |
| North Dakota | 2.12% | 6.90% | 7.01% | 4.38% | 4.03% | 3.72% | 3.75% | 2.54% |
| South Dakota | 2.07% | 7.02% | 5.97% | 5.15% | 3.21% | 3.42% | 4.19% | 2.30% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.50% | 10.47% | 5.78% | 4.55% | 4.55% | 2.83% | 3.93% | 2.89% |
| District of Columbia | 3.13% | 5.74% | 8.45% | 3.63% | 5.13% | 4.94% | 4.16% | 3.58% |
| Florida | 3.32% | 6.50% | 5.65% | 4.20% | 4.64% | 4.80% | 3.64% | 3.65% |
| Georgia | 2.58% | 8.49% | 8.48% | 5.85% | 5.33% | 3.71% | 4.93% | 2.89% |
| Maryland | 2.43% | 5.33% | 6.36% | 5.25% | 3.66% | 3.98% | 3.45% | 2.82% |
| North Carolina | 2.93% | -- | 6.77% | 5.82% | 5.23% | 4.16% | 5.30% | 3.27% |
| South Carolina | 2.30% | -- | 6.38% | 4.67% | 6.17% | 2.79% | 4.24% | 2.49% |
| Virginia | 2.51% | 5.34% | 5.93% | 5.28% | 4.70% | 3.89% | 3.51% | 2.90% |
| West Virginia | 3.74% | 7.00% | 6.16% | 7.19% | 3.71% | 5.82% | 3.97% | 4.26% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.50% | 7.12% | 5.12% | 4.20% | 4.57% | 6.36% | 3.85% | 5.03% |
| Kentucky | 3.31% | 6.86% | 5.40% | 5.13% | 3.46% | 5.06% | 3.93% | 3.65% |
| Mississippi | 2.04% | 8.48% | 8.88% | 3.37% | 4.28% | 2.93% | 4.46% | 2.29% |
| Tennessee | 2.53% | 6.93% | 10.45% | 7.27% | 5.45% | 3.09% | 5.13% | 2.78% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.26% | 9.53% | 7.02% | 4.59% | 6.44% | 2.76% | 4.56% | 2.47% |
| Louisiana | 3.96% | 7.43% | 8.31% | 5.02% | 5.68% | 7.07% | 4.83% | 4.62% |
| Oklahoma | 2.37% | 6.99% | 4.72% | 5.78% | 4.52% | 3.84% | 3.59% | 2.82% |
| Texas | 2.26% | 7.68% | 6.87% | 4.43% | 4.53% | 3.31% | 3.70% | 2.54% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6.30% | 9.81% | 5.26% | 4.91% | 7.13% | 8.12% | 3.91% | 6.82% |
| Colorado | 3.34% | 7.59% | 4.85% | 4.91% | 9.42% | 4.29% | 3.62% | 3.94% |
| Idaho | 3.43% | 9.55% | 4.46% | 5.26% | 5.82% | 5.75% | 4.03% | 4.07% |
| Montana | 3.38% | 5.75% | 6.78% | 4.69% | 4.11% | 5.50% | 4.31% | 3.98% |
| Nevada | 3.07% | 9.28% | 6.24% | 5.43% | 7.07% | 4.54% | 4.49% | 3.53% |
| New Mexico | 2.47% | 5.49% | 7.74% | 6.07% | 4.13% | 3.33% | 4.82% | 2.83% |
| Utah | 4.48% | -- | 6.74% | 5.19% | 5.90% | 6.64% | 5.74% | 5.01% |
| Wyoming | 2.56% | 8.27% | 5.58% | 4.72% | 4.73% | 4.73% | 4.58% | 3.08% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.95% | 4.31% | 7.53% | 5.31% | 6.88% | 2.43% | 5.47% | 3.31% |
| California | 1.72% | 4.15% | 4.41% | 2.82% | 3.95% | 2.55% | 2.43% | 2.01% |
| Hawaii | 2.69% | 4.74% | 6.91% | 5.33% | 3.26% | 4.81% | 3.50% | 3.40% |
| Oregon | 3.03% | 6.99% | 6.08% | 5.33% | 5.67% | 4.86% | 4.53% | 3.57% |
| Washington | 3.19% | 5.24% | 5.58% | 5.02% | 7.63% | 4.71% | 3.10% | 3.76% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 57.4% | 13.3% | 10.7% | 20.5% | 42.0% | 79.9% | 14.6% | 64.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 69.4% | -- | 23.0% * | 20.2% * | 52.8% | 92.1% | 23.6% * | 75.7% |
| Maine | 57.4% | 14.6% * | 8.4% * | 17.2% * | 34.1% | 95.1% | 10.3% * | 69.6% |
| Massachusetts | 59.3% | 22.8% * | 17.6% * | 17.9% * | 54.3% | 77.5% | 16.2% * | 66.2% |
| New Hampshire | 53.5% | -- | 18.3% * | 22.8% * | 49.6% | 71.8% | 17.4% * | 62.0% |
| Rhode Island | 57.1% | 13.7% * | 9.8% * | 21.1% * | 36.9% | 85.5% | 7.8% * | 68.5% |
| Vermont | 57.0% | 8.3% * | 16.1% * | 15.5% * | 69.5% | 91.2% | 20.5% | 67.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 62.9% | 23.3% * | -- | 18.9% * | 40.5% | 87.5% | 20.4% * | 70.1% |
| New York | 55.4% | 8.4% * | 6.1% * | 25.6% | 42.3% | 79.2% | 11.7% * | 65.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 65.6% | 9.1% * | 11.5% * | 50.1% | 57.9% | 82.4% | 18.4% | 73.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 55.0% | 8.2% * | 6.1% * | 15.6% * | 44.2% | 75.2% | 12.1% * | 63.3% |
| Indiana | 64.5% | -- | -- | 41.6% | 47.0% | 81.4% | 24.8% | 70.6% |
| Michigan | 51.9% | -- | 10.3% * | 8.6% * | 51.6% | 68.5% | 10.5% * | 58.4% |
| Ohio | 59.1% | 17.8% * | 18.2% * | 15.2% * | 39.9% | 80.3% | 18.3% * | 64.9% |
| Wisconsin | 59.3% | -- | 0.9% * | 34.0% * | 54.3% | 74.2% | 15.9% * | 66.9% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 60.1% | 17.1% * | 23.4% * | 19.1% * | 59.7% | 76.2% | 18.3% | 68.5% |
| Kansas | 48.7% | 20.4% * | -- | 28.5% * | 39.9% | 63.2% | 15.5% * | 55.2% |
| Minnesota | 63.2% | 16.9% * | 12.4% * | 19.2% * | 73.7% | 79.5% | 15.0% | 72.3% |
| Missouri | 60.2% | 8.5% * | 11.1% * | 50.5% | 37.1% | 85.4% | 28.8% | 67.3% |
| Nebraska | 66.8% | -- | -- | 32.9% | 66.5% | 76.9% | 27.0% | 72.0% |
| North Dakota | 56.9% | -- | 9.6% * | 32.6% | 58.5% | 90.3% | 14.5% * | 71.8% |
| South Dakota | 49.3% | 11.4% * | 40.4% * | 9.4% * | 43.4% | 78.4% | 22.0% | 56.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 63.5% | -- | 25.8% * | 38.2% | 45.8% * | 83.6% | 28.9% | 70.2% |
| District of Columbia | 52.0% | 13.0% * | -- | -- | 44.6% | 77.7% | 10.5% * | 59.6% |
| Florida | 67.8% | 18.9% * | 0.0% | 20.4% * | 34.2% | 89.7% | 12.4% * | 74.4% |
| Georgia | 58.8% | 0.0% | 12.8% * | 20.3% * | 61.0% | 77.0% | 9.4% * | 67.0% |
| Maryland | 59.7% | 13.6% * | -- | 9.5% * | 53.7% | 82.0% | 6.4% * | 70.7% |
| North Carolina | 66.2% | -- | -- | 29.9% * | 55.2% | 81.6% | 14.1% * | 73.0% |
| South Carolina | 66.1% | -- | 16.7% * | 33.0% * | 48.9% * | 84.9% | 20.9% * | 71.2% |
| Virginia | 60.9% | 10.2% * | -- | 17.0% * | 45.1% | 89.0% | 12.8% * | 69.1% |
| West Virginia | 69.4% | -- | 0.0% | 30.7% * | 59.2% | 89.9% | 13.3% * | 77.9% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 59.7% | 24.8% * | -- | 14.9% * | 38.8% | 84.0% | 12.2% * | 68.5% |
| Kentucky | 69.4% | -- | 9.6% * | 9.4% * | 61.5% | 89.3% | 12.7% * | 76.6% |
| Mississippi | 59.1% | 23.4% * | 0.0% | 13.5% * | 57.8% | 82.6% | 10.9% * | 71.0% |
| Tennessee | 51.4% | 0.0% | -- | 18.2% * | 25.2% * | 76.0% | 12.7% * | 57.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 65.9% | -- | -- | 32.8% * | 44.9% * | 85.7% | 18.0% * | 71.6% |
| Louisiana | 50.7% | -- | 2.9% * | 7.2% * | 35.6% * | 84.7% | 8.2% * | 57.8% |
| Oklahoma | 56.3% | -- | 18.4% * | 20.7% * | 55.1% | 78.1% | 10.8% * | 67.2% |
| Texas | 53.3% | 10.3% * | 18.4% * | 16.8% * | 34.4% | 75.4% | 17.2% | 59.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 69.0% | 0.0% | 18.3% * | 38.7% | 24.8% * | 87.2% | 20.3% * | 73.6% |
| Colorado | 68.8% | 18.5% * | 25.3% * | 22.3% * | 76.0% | 86.7% | 18.0% | 77.5% |
| Idaho | 54.3% | 0.0% | 7.2% * | -- | 36.4% | 86.7% | -- | 68.1% |
| Montana | 65.0% | 25.8% * | 12.8% * | 23.8% * | 61.8% | 89.8% | 15.8% * | 77.4% |
| Nevada | 49.1% | 16.8% * | 19.0% * | 20.6% * | 25.4% * | 75.7% | 23.9% * | 56.0% |
| New Mexico | 53.1% | -- | 19.7% * | 17.2% * | 34.1% * | 76.7% | 16.6% * | 61.0% |
| Utah | 59.5% | -- | 0.0% | 14.8% * | 64.2% | 75.5% | 7.6% * | 66.2% |
| Wyoming | 62.1% | -- | -- | 44.0% | 59.9% | 87.0% | 32.6% | 72.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 69.5% | -- | -- | 29.1% * | 62.1% | 86.7% | 18.8% * | 76.2% |
| California | 43.9% | 14.7% * | 4.3% * | 9.9% | 15.4% * | 73.4% | 11.1% | 50.3% |
| Hawaii | 23.9% | 14.2% * | 28.5% * | 20.2% * | 6.1% * | 35.4% | 21.9% | 24.5% |
| Oregon | 55.4% | 14.7% * | 9.6% * | 15.9% * | 35.2% | 89.1% | 10.1% * | 66.2% |
| Washington | 44.1% | 16.0% * | 16.7% * | 16.7% * | 44.4% | 68.6% | 13.1% * | 53.3% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.04% | 1.57% | 1.26% | 1.33% | 1.89% | 1.15% | 0.89% | 1.12% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.56% | -- | 12.54% * | 10.50% * | 12.35% | 2.86% | 8.03% * | 4.75% |
| Maine | 4.45% | 11.84% * | 6.43% * | 6.55% * | 8.95% | 2.01% | 4.67% * | 4.63% |
| Massachusetts | 5.57% | 9.79% * | 8.98% * | 7.73% * | 12.21% | 8.82% | 5.13% * | 6.24% |
| New Hampshire | 7.14% | -- | 8.16% * | 8.31% * | 9.11% | 12.62% | 5.98% * | 8.69% |
| Rhode Island | 4.60% | 7.52% * | 6.14% * | 15.52% * | 8.18% | 5.46% | 3.27% * | 4.84% |
| Vermont | 4.15% | 5.16% * | 8.34% * | 5.38% * | 7.57% | 3.55% | 5.13% | 5.44% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.48% | 10.08% * | -- | 7.80% * | 11.28% | 4.30% | 6.57% * | 4.87% |
| New York | 4.79% | 4.94% * | 3.97% * | 6.33% | 8.76% | 5.34% | 3.68% * | 5.10% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.86% | 6.63% * | 5.72% * | 8.73% | 9.01% | 4.49% | 4.49% | 4.21% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.58% | 4.14% * | 5.87% * | 5.75% * | 7.71% | 5.45% | 3.68% * | 4.15% |
| Indiana | 4.63% | -- | -- | 10.16% | 9.10% | 5.41% | 7.03% | 5.00% |
| Michigan | 7.89% | -- | 7.28% * | 6.16% * | 11.46% | 9.74% | 5.98% * | 8.18% |
| Ohio | 3.76% | 9.17% * | 9.98% * | 5.76% * | 8.29% | 4.58% | 5.63% * | 4.14% |
| Wisconsin | 5.31% | -- | 0.93% * | 11.62% * | 8.10% | 8.76% | 5.91% * | 6.16% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.59% | 7.75% * | 11.71% * | 6.65% * | 8.89% | 5.80% | 5.20% | 4.99% |
| Kansas | 5.78% | 9.90% * | -- | 10.53% * | 7.55% | 10.70% | 6.23% * | 6.97% |
| Minnesota | 4.86% | 9.33% * | 6.67% * | 7.58% * | 9.82% | 7.36% | 4.48% | 5.61% |
| Missouri | 4.16% | 4.81% * | 10.41% * | 8.42% | 9.00% | 4.22% | 6.49% | 4.84% |
| Nebraska | 4.35% | -- | -- | 8.82% | 8.40% | 6.14% | 7.49% | 4.78% |
| North Dakota | 3.63% | -- | 6.11% * | 7.56% | 7.13% | 3.60% | 4.39% * | 3.81% |
| South Dakota | 3.79% | 7.49% * | 14.45% * | 3.97% * | 6.76% | 4.88% | 5.83% | 4.47% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.41% | -- | 11.38% * | 10.45% | 16.70% * | 5.15% | 7.69% | 6.84% |
| District of Columbia | 4.46% | 7.94% * | -- | -- | 8.46% | 5.49% | 4.05% * | 4.97% |
| Florida | 5.89% | 13.16% * | 0.00% | 7.23% * | 9.78% | 3.74% | 5.19% * | 5.60% |
| Georgia | 4.80% | 0.00% | 11.69% * | 8.20% * | 10.24% | 7.40% | 5.08% * | 5.44% |
| Maryland | 4.38% | 7.07% * | -- | 5.65% * | 8.68% | 5.18% | 2.95% * | 4.58% |
| North Carolina | 4.86% | -- | -- | 10.74% * | 11.01% | 5.42% | 6.09% * | 4.97% |
| South Carolina | 5.49% | -- | 11.08% * | 10.01% * | 16.23% * | 5.83% | 8.05% * | 5.81% |
| Virginia | 4.58% | 9.57% * | -- | 6.98% * | 10.54% | 3.65% | 5.06% * | 4.88% |
| West Virginia | 5.17% | -- | 0.00% | 11.74% * | 9.99% | 3.74% | 7.87% * | 4.71% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 9.97% | 12.33% * | -- | 5.94% * | 8.95% | 8.25% | 4.12% * | 9.60% |
| Kentucky | 5.13% | -- | 7.29% * | 5.23% * | 7.34% | 3.64% | 5.05% * | 4.80% |
| Mississippi | 4.07% | 10.42% * | 0.00% | 8.57% * | 8.63% | 4.66% | 4.26% * | 4.38% |
| Tennessee | 4.68% | 0.00% | -- | 8.35% * | 8.47% * | 5.79% | 5.96% * | 5.22% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.22% | -- | -- | 11.48% * | 16.83% * | 4.38% | 7.11% * | 5.44% |
| Louisiana | 7.40% | -- | 2.39% * | 3.88% * | 15.41% * | 6.25% | 3.79% * | 8.67% |
| Oklahoma | 4.70% | -- | 8.32% * | 9.34% * | 9.61% | 6.31% | 4.24% * | 5.18% |
| Texas | 3.84% | 6.68% * | 9.69% * | 5.67% * | 7.80% | 4.83% | 4.97% | 4.24% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8.86% | 0.00% | 9.84% * | 10.69% | 10.22% * | 6.20% | 7.02% * | 8.71% |
| Colorado | 4.21% | 8.67% * | 9.81% * | 8.96% * | 9.30% | 3.75% | 5.02% | 4.36% |
| Idaho | 5.26% | 0.00% | 7.06% * | -- | 8.54% | 5.73% | -- | 5.63% |
| Montana | 6.06% | 9.30% * | 9.26% * | 10.61% * | 9.16% | 5.46% | 5.10% * | 5.75% |
| Nevada | 4.95% | 9.13% * | 9.83% * | 14.05% * | 12.08% * | 6.75% | 9.83% * | 5.84% |
| New Mexico | 5.75% | -- | 10.75% * | 8.72% * | 11.88% * | 6.93% | 6.06% * | 6.25% |
| Utah | 5.83% | -- | 0.00% | 7.69% * | 10.80% | 7.73% | 3.46% * | 6.03% |
| Wyoming | 4.92% | -- | -- | 9.85% | 12.22% | 5.97% | 8.33% | 5.99% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.64% | -- | -- | 9.89% * | 10.68% | 4.20% | 7.59% * | 4.66% |
| California | 4.01% | 4.83% * | 2.16% * | 2.90% | 4.80% * | 4.66% | 2.37% | 4.53% |
| Hawaii | 4.80% | 6.37% * | 10.89% * | 8.35% * | 3.10% * | 10.16% | 5.35% | 6.10% |
| Oregon | 5.83% | 8.60% * | 6.09% * | 9.41% * | 10.40% | 3.96% | 4.23% * | 5.83% |
| Washington | 4.96% | 8.82% * | 9.14% * | 6.45% * | 11.96% | 7.35% | 4.71% * | 6.13% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 87.0% | 32.9% | 52.1% | 65.1% | 86.2% | 89.6% | 52.9% | 88.4% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 79.2% | 100.0% | 0.0% | -- | 91.7% | 77.7% | -- | 81.0% |
| Maine | 95.3% | -- | -- | -- | 96.5% | 98.4% | -- | 97.3% |
| Massachusetts | 88.4% | -- | -- | -- | 96.8% | 89.2% | -- | 89.7% |
| New Hampshire | 81.4% | -- | -- | 97.2% | 89.8% | 77.8% | 88.4% | 80.9% |
| Rhode Island | 88.3% | -- | -- | -- | 77.0% | 97.0% | -- | 89.2% |
| Vermont | 77.9% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 76.8% | 84.2% | 49.6% | 80.4% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 82.6% | -- | -- | -- | 83.4% | 84.9% | -- | 84.7% |
| New York | 85.4% | 0.0% | -- | 82.7% | 92.6% | 84.5% | 67.9% | 86.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 87.2% | -- | -- | 59.9% | 93.3% | 89.0% | 36.8% * | 89.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 86.1% | -- | -- | 70.5% | 84.9% | 87.4% | 55.7% | 87.2% |
| Indiana | 81.8% | -- | -- | -- | 94.6% | 81.0% | -- | 83.1% |
| Michigan | 78.5% | -- | -- | 100.0% | 59.7% * | 85.5% | -- | 79.2% |
| Ohio | 88.4% | -- | -- | -- | 89.7% | 90.5% | -- | 89.8% |
| Wisconsin | 94.7% | -- | -- | 77.1% | 99.4% | 96.8% | -- | 95.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 89.0% | -- | -- | -- | 83.4% | 94.3% | -- | 90.7% |
| Kansas | 91.7% | -- | -- | -- | 94.8% | 93.0% | 83.3% | 92.2% |
| Minnesota | 85.4% | -- | -- | 94.3% | 69.5% | 93.4% | -- | 86.8% |
| Missouri | 86.1% | -- | -- | 67.6% | 92.4% | 89.2% | 55.5% | 89.1% |
| Nebraska | 91.3% | -- | 100.0% | 82.9% | 92.0% | 92.1% | 90.1% | 91.4% |
| North Dakota | 72.7% | -- | -- | -- | 59.8% | 90.9% | -- | 76.1% |
| South Dakota | 88.7% | -- | -- | -- | 89.2% | 93.6% | -- | 92.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 90.7% | -- | -- | 92.5% | 85.6% | 93.1% | 80.6% | 91.5% |
| District of Columbia | 85.0% | -- | 100.0% | 100.0% | 75.4% | 87.6% | -- | 85.2% |
| Florida | 88.2% | -- | -- | -- | 90.5% | 90.1% | -- | 88.8% |
| Georgia | 82.5% | -- | -- | -- | 66.2% | 91.0% | -- | 82.9% |
| Maryland | 91.9% | -- | -- | -- | 91.7% | 93.7% | -- | 92.6% |
| North Carolina | 90.0% | -- | -- | -- | 81.4% | 94.3% | -- | 90.9% |
| South Carolina | 90.9% | -- | -- | 78.9% | 82.6% | 95.4% | -- | 92.0% |
| Virginia | 91.9% | -- | -- | 70.5% | 94.0% | 92.5% | 73.4% | 92.5% |
| West Virginia | 89.7% | -- | -- | 98.0% | 79.0% | 92.1% | 90.8% | 89.7% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 83.2% | -- | -- | -- | 80.5% | 86.1% | -- | 84.2% |
| Kentucky | 80.7% | -- | -- | -- | 84.6% | 80.1% | -- | 81.0% |
| Mississippi | 95.6% | -- | -- | -- | 100.0% | 96.7% | -- | 97.7% |
| Tennessee | 91.1% | -- | -- | -- | 81.2% | 93.5% | -- | 91.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 91.5% | 94.9% | -- | -- | 99.1% | 94.2% | -- | 92.6% |
| Louisiana | 72.7% | -- | -- | -- | 91.8% | 66.4% | -- | 73.1% |
| Oklahoma | 91.1% | -- | 100.0% | 86.7% | 99.6% | 89.1% | -- | 91.8% |
| Texas | 89.1% | -- | -- | 39.3% * | 92.6% | 91.9% | 49.4% | 90.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 85.8% | -- | -- | 81.7% | 91.0% | 86.3% | -- | 86.7% |
| Colorado | 88.3% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 86.5% | 95.4% | -- | 90.4% |
| Idaho | 92.6% | -- | -- | -- | 82.5% | 94.4% | -- | 92.5% |
| Montana | 83.1% | -- | -- | -- | 70.5% | 92.3% | -- | 85.1% |
| Nevada | 88.9% | 91.5% | -- | -- | 48.8% | 95.9% | 83.2% | 89.6% |
| New Mexico | 86.2% | -- | -- | -- | 85.4% | 90.4% | -- | 88.4% |
| Utah | 89.6% | 0.0% | -- | 98.4% | 91.9% | 88.4% | -- | 90.1% |
| Wyoming | 83.9% | -- | -- | 64.9% | 85.7% | 93.2% | -- | 91.1% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 71.2% | -- | -- | 77.7% | 64.8% | 73.6% | -- | 71.7% |
| California | 86.5% | -- | -- | -- | 78.8% | 89.9% | 32.7% * | 88.8% |
| Hawaii | 70.4% | 0.0% | -- | -- | -- | 91.9% | 35.0% * | 80.4% |
| Oregon | 93.0% | -- | 97.4% | 85.7% | 95.6% | 93.8% | -- | 93.9% |
| Washington | 85.4% | -- | -- | 96.0% | 85.6% | 90.4% | -- | 89.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for a percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.71% | 5.34% | 6.10% | 3.26% | 1.99% | 0.79% | 3.18% | 0.73% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.86% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 4.80% | 8.66% | -- | 7.17% |
| Maine | 1.91% | -- | -- | -- | 1.98% | 1.15% | -- | 1.33% |
| Massachusetts | 5.64% | -- | -- | -- | 3.31% | 7.69% | -- | 5.84% |
| New Hampshire | 8.59% | -- | -- | 2.92% | 7.36% | 11.36% | 8.71% | 9.09% |
| Rhode Island | 5.16% | -- | -- | -- | 12.51% | 1.33% | -- | 5.27% |
| Vermont | 6.21% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 7.99% | 10.02% | 13.56% | 6.61% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.01% | -- | -- | -- | 13.52% | 5.80% | -- | 5.20% |
| New York | 3.73% | 0.00% | -- | 7.85% | 4.26% | 4.74% | 13.56% | 3.88% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.79% | -- | -- | 12.38% | 3.35% | 3.54% | 12.59% * | 2.72% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.60% | -- | -- | 17.13% | 9.45% | 4.02% | 15.93% | 3.65% |
| Indiana | 5.38% | -- | -- | -- | 3.25% | 6.91% | -- | 5.67% |
| Michigan | 6.39% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 20.27% * | 4.27% | -- | 6.59% |
| Ohio | 2.62% | -- | -- | -- | 8.04% | 2.65% | -- | 2.61% |
| Wisconsin | 1.93% | -- | -- | 9.47% | 0.38% | 1.64% | -- | 1.76% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.01% | -- | -- | -- | 6.39% | 2.78% | -- | 2.90% |
| Kansas | 2.63% | -- | -- | -- | 2.81% | 3.21% | 12.30% | 2.68% |
| Minnesota | 3.85% | -- | -- | 5.99% | 10.96% | 2.92% | -- | 3.92% |
| Missouri | 3.20% | -- | -- | 10.65% | 4.42% | 3.70% | 13.44% | 3.12% |
| Nebraska | 2.42% | -- | 0.00% | 9.37% | 4.08% | 3.08% | 8.19% | 2.50% |
| North Dakota | 5.19% | -- | -- | -- | 12.53% | 2.81% | -- | 5.33% |
| South Dakota | 2.93% | -- | -- | -- | 6.05% | 2.44% | -- | 2.40% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.63% | -- | -- | 7.44% | 5.67% | 2.53% | 11.01% | 2.57% |
| District of Columbia | 5.89% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 11.74% | 7.20% | -- | 6.07% |
| Florida | 3.27% | -- | -- | -- | 5.70% | 3.78% | -- | 3.34% |
| Georgia | 5.56% | -- | -- | -- | 16.44% | 2.95% | -- | 5.68% |
| Maryland | 2.37% | -- | -- | -- | 5.46% | 2.53% | -- | 2.37% |
| North Carolina | 3.57% | -- | -- | -- | 10.68% | 3.43% | -- | 3.56% |
| South Carolina | 2.60% | -- | -- | 14.00% | 11.35% | 1.81% | -- | 2.45% |
| Virginia | 2.71% | -- | -- | 13.84% | 3.95% | 3.33% | 12.60% | 2.74% |
| West Virginia | 2.57% | -- | -- | 2.10% | 10.73% | 2.25% | 8.38% | 2.63% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7.70% | -- | -- | -- | 11.60% | 7.95% | -- | 7.58% |
| Kentucky | 7.64% | -- | -- | -- | 8.82% | 9.41% | -- | 7.78% |
| Mississippi | 1.44% | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.60% | -- | 1.12% |
| Tennessee | 2.62% | -- | -- | -- | 11.24% | 2.48% | -- | 2.63% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.41% | 6.53% | -- | -- | 0.79% | 3.33% | -- | 3.35% |
| Louisiana | 12.23% | -- | -- | -- | 6.43% | 15.15% | -- | 12.56% |
| Oklahoma | 2.76% | -- | 0.00% | 11.93% | 0.26% | 3.72% | -- | 2.77% |
| Texas | 2.46% | -- | -- | 15.28% * | 5.52% | 2.36% | 14.70% | 2.38% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.43% | -- | -- | 9.11% | 7.95% | 2.55% | -- | 2.38% |
| Colorado | 3.62% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 9.01% | 1.80% | -- | 3.60% |
| Idaho | 2.78% | -- | -- | -- | 10.85% | 2.46% | -- | 2.84% |
| Montana | 5.64% | -- | -- | -- | 10.76% | 4.78% | -- | 5.58% |
| Nevada | 4.62% | 8.92% | -- | -- | 13.55% | 2.06% | 11.79% | 5.04% |
| New Mexico | 4.20% | -- | -- | -- | 10.86% | 4.01% | -- | 4.04% |
| Utah | 3.89% | 0.00% | -- | 1.83% | 3.64% | 6.36% | -- | 3.93% |
| Wyoming | 4.08% | -- | -- | 13.12% | 8.90% | 3.61% | -- | 3.56% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 9.52% | -- | -- | 14.65% | 16.56% | 12.55% | -- | 9.84% |
| California | 2.27% | -- | -- | -- | 14.36% | 2.20% | 10.05% * | 2.38% |
| Hawaii | 7.12% | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | 3.27% | 14.62% * | 7.15% |
| Oregon | 4.25% | -- | 2.71% | 11.42% | 3.13% | 5.15% | -- | 4.31% |
| Washington | 3.66% | -- | -- | 4.15% | 7.50% | 3.32% | -- | 3.12% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b.1.b Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with stop-loss coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 64.9% | 21.1% | 33.5% | 63.0% | 92.6% | 59.8% | 40.5% | 65.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 82.0% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 95.6% | 83.5% | -- | 84.8% |
| Maine | 64.9% | -- | -- | 94.4% | 98.0% | 57.8% | -- | 65.4% |
| Massachusetts | 79.8% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 98.4% | 76.2% | -- | 82.1% |
| New Hampshire | 86.1% | -- | -- | -- | 91.2% | 88.9% | -- | 88.7% |
| Rhode Island | 75.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 75.4% | 76.0% | 0.0% | 77.1% |
| Vermont | 85.5% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 90.8% | 87.0% | 54.7% | 88.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 76.6% | -- | -- | -- | 98.1% | 76.3% | -- | 79.5% |
| New York | 62.4% | 0.0% | -- | 57.6% | 77.0% | 59.7% | -- | 62.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 74.2% | -- | -- | 64.0% | 82.1% | 73.2% | 25.1% * | 76.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 59.2% | -- | -- | 91.0% | 84.7% | 53.8% | 60.2% | 59.2% |
| Indiana | 66.9% | -- | -- | 85.7% | 97.0% | 59.9% | -- | 67.0% |
| Michigan | 60.2% | -- | -- | -- | 92.1% | 49.8% * | -- | 60.0% |
| Ohio | 63.2% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 99.6% | 56.8% | -- | 63.8% |
| Wisconsin | 75.8% | 0.0% | -- | 71.5% | 100.0% | 71.3% | -- | 77.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 82.3% | -- | -- | -- | 95.2% | 81.0% | -- | 84.1% |
| Kansas | 61.4% | 0.0% | -- | 77.8% | 97.5% | 53.2% | -- | 63.5% |
| Minnesota | 84.6% | -- | -- | -- | 93.4% | 83.7% | -- | 86.8% |
| Missouri | 81.1% | -- | -- | 50.8% | 97.5% | 81.9% | 50.6% | 84.1% |
| Nebraska | 75.9% | -- | -- | 90.8% | 97.6% | 68.8% | -- | 76.5% |
| North Dakota | 84.6% | -- | -- | -- | 94.8% | 88.3% | -- | 86.9% |
| South Dakota | 84.9% | -- | -- | -- | 87.1% | 88.7% | -- | 87.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 74.8% | -- | -- | -- | 100.0% | 72.1% | -- | 76.4% |
| District of Columbia | 82.9% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 95.2% | 81.7% | -- | 84.7% |
| Florida | 47.7% | -- | -- | -- | 100.0% | 42.9% | -- | 47.9% |
| Georgia | 67.6% | -- | -- | 76.3% | 99.9% | 56.1% | -- | 68.9% |
| Maryland | 62.2% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 89.7% | 56.4% | -- | 63.2% |
| North Carolina | 86.9% | -- | -- | -- | 93.4% | 88.9% | -- | 87.7% |
| South Carolina | 79.9% | -- | -- | -- | 97.7% | 79.1% | -- | 82.2% |
| Virginia | 70.2% | -- | -- | 87.1% | 99.7% | 60.9% | 88.2% | 69.7% |
| West Virginia | 53.5% | -- | -- | -- | 95.4% | 41.7% | -- | 53.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 45.8% * | -- | -- | -- | 98.8% | 37.7% * | -- | 45.2% * |
| Kentucky | 65.8% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 91.9% | 60.5% | -- | 66.3% |
| Mississippi | 64.3% | -- | -- | 98.9% | 99.3% | 50.9% | -- | 65.1% |
| Tennessee | 58.0% | -- | -- | -- | 87.2% | 52.8% | -- | 57.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 69.3% | -- | -- | -- | 96.7% | 68.3% | -- | 70.3% |
| Louisiana | 51.1% | -- | -- | -- | 88.4% | 37.1% | -- | 50.5% |
| Oklahoma | 72.5% | -- | -- | 77.1% | 99.7% | 66.4% | -- | 74.5% |
| Texas | 63.2% | -- | 0.0% | 51.3% | 98.2% | 59.3% | 21.9% * | 65.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 37.0% * | -- | -- | -- | 100.0% | 31.6% * | -- | 36.7% * |
| Colorado | 75.4% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 95.9% | 67.7% | -- | 76.9% |
| Idaho | 54.0% | -- | -- | -- | 98.1% | 46.0% | -- | 54.3% |
| Montana | 73.2% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 96.6% | 69.8% | -- | 75.6% |
| Nevada | 69.1% | 91.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 97.8% | 71.8% | -- | 75.3% |
| New Mexico | 73.5% | -- | -- | -- | 90.1% | 73.6% | -- | 75.5% |
| Utah | 87.1% | 0.0% | -- | 95.4% | 93.6% | 83.0% | -- | 87.6% |
| Wyoming | 63.4% | -- | -- | 35.6% * | 87.8% | 62.1% | -- | 69.9% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 75.8% | -- | -- | 84.8% | 98.9% | 67.6% | -- | 77.2% |
| California | 52.5% | -- | -- | 73.2% | 73.1% | 50.6% | 38.4% | 53.1% |
| Hawaii | 51.3% | 0.0% | -- | -- | -- | 69.0% | 15.8% * | 61.3% |
| Oregon | 53.0% | -- | -- | 93.8% | 98.6% | 45.0% | -- | 53.9% |
| Washington | 73.0% | 0.0% | -- | 94.9% | 93.4% | 63.6% | -- | 75.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.b.1.b Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with stop-loss coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 2.09% | 4.38% | 5.59% | 3.16% | 1.64% | 2.52% | 3.10% | 2.19% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.71% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 2.70% | 3.94% | -- | 3.42% |
| Maine | 8.57% | -- | -- | 3.36% | 1.45% | 10.25% | -- | 8.87% |
| Massachusetts | 5.45% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 1.68% | 7.17% | -- | 5.45% |
| New Hampshire | 4.02% | -- | -- | -- | 7.30% | 4.49% | -- | 3.85% |
| Rhode Island | 5.01% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 11.83% | 5.74% | 0.00% | 5.09% |
| Vermont | 3.16% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 4.98% | 4.25% | 12.92% | 3.22% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.67% | -- | -- | -- | 2.01% | 6.79% | -- | 5.79% |
| New York | 9.58% | 0.00% | -- | 11.81% | 15.02% | 12.00% | -- | 9.96% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.90% | -- | -- | 11.85% | 10.72% | 6.05% | 11.60% * | 5.01% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5.74% | -- | -- | 6.10% | 9.44% | 6.66% | 15.40% | 5.93% |
| Indiana | 6.13% | -- | -- | 7.23% | 2.85% | 7.54% | -- | 6.42% |
| Michigan | 17.12% | -- | -- | -- | 5.40% | 19.50% * | -- | 17.52% |
| Ohio | 5.82% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.33% | 6.82% | -- | 6.03% |
| Wisconsin | 6.41% | 0.00% | -- | 9.28% | 0.00% | 8.75% | -- | 6.62% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.81% | -- | -- | -- | 2.69% | 6.79% | -- | 4.90% |
| Kansas | 8.13% | 0.00% | -- | 13.05% | 2.42% | 10.48% | -- | 8.58% |
| Minnesota | 4.52% | -- | -- | -- | 3.99% | 6.38% | -- | 4.67% |
| Missouri | 3.68% | -- | -- | 12.36% | 1.80% | 4.48% | 13.90% | 3.64% |
| Nebraska | 5.87% | -- | -- | 5.21% | 2.36% | 7.92% | -- | 6.13% |
| North Dakota | 3.24% | -- | -- | -- | 2.80% | 3.48% | -- | 3.23% |
| South Dakota | 4.04% | -- | -- | -- | 6.91% | 4.92% | -- | 4.04% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.81% | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 9.32% | -- | 6.96% |
| District of Columbia | 4.58% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 3.37% | 5.81% | -- | 4.61% |
| Florida | 11.82% | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 12.27% | -- | 12.08% |
| Georgia | 5.54% | -- | -- | 13.29% | 0.08% | 6.65% | -- | 5.59% |
| Maryland | 8.18% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 5.03% | 10.00% | -- | 8.37% |
| North Carolina | 3.56% | -- | -- | -- | 6.66% | 3.78% | -- | 3.56% |
| South Carolina | 5.95% | -- | -- | -- | 2.01% | 7.37% | -- | 5.96% |
| Virginia | 6.97% | -- | -- | 8.38% | 0.28% | 9.08% | 9.10% | 7.19% |
| West Virginia | 12.02% | -- | -- | -- | 2.83% | 12.42% | -- | 12.25% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 18.26% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.22% | 18.27% * | -- | 18.64% * |
| Kentucky | 10.93% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 6.17% | 12.53% | -- | 11.24% |
| Mississippi | 6.21% | -- | -- | 1.38% | 0.71% | 7.64% | -- | 6.45% |
| Tennessee | 7.22% | -- | -- | -- | 8.05% | 8.05% | -- | 7.40% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 6.73% | -- | -- | -- | 2.86% | 7.88% | -- | 6.88% |
| Louisiana | 11.07% | -- | -- | -- | 7.59% | 10.46% | -- | 11.28% |
| Oklahoma | 7.97% | -- | -- | 15.38% | 0.22% | 10.31% | -- | 8.33% |
| Texas | 6.72% | -- | 0.00% | 13.78% | 1.83% | 7.92% | 10.19% * | 7.07% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 14.14% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.05% | 13.67% * | -- | 14.39% * |
| Colorado | 5.41% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.61% | 7.88% | -- | 5.55% |
| Idaho | 10.12% | -- | -- | -- | 1.91% | 10.77% | -- | 10.34% |
| Montana | 13.74% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 3.04% | 18.64% | -- | 14.68% |
| Nevada | 6.92% | 8.92% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.48% | 7.15% | -- | 6.46% |
| New Mexico | 7.24% | -- | -- | -- | 8.62% | 8.66% | -- | 7.43% |
| Utah | 3.95% | 0.00% | -- | 4.83% | 3.51% | 6.70% | -- | 3.98% |
| Wyoming | 6.08% | -- | -- | 15.81% * | 8.68% | 8.66% | -- | 6.25% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.83% | -- | -- | 12.27% | 0.86% | 8.78% | -- | 5.85% |
| California | 7.26% | -- | -- | 11.03% | 14.68% | 8.09% | 10.77% | 7.61% |
| Hawaii | 10.72% | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | 12.88% | 9.05% * | 12.23% |
| Oregon | 11.58% | -- | -- | 5.85% | 1.08% | 12.59% | -- | 12.10% |
| Washington | 6.43% | 0.00% | -- | 4.00% | 3.96% | 9.34% | -- | 6.67% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.c Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 74.3% | 26.2% | 39.4% | 55.0% | 69.6% | 88.4% | 39.8% | 80.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 73.2% | -- | -- | 53.9% | 69.7% | 88.7% | 33.2% | 80.8% |
| Maine | 76.5% | 18.4% * | 17.5% * | 54.8% | 84.7% | 98.6% | 26.1% | 91.5% |
| Massachusetts | 74.2% | 24.3% * | 44.4% | 53.1% | 66.1% | 90.2% | 40.7% | 79.9% |
| New Hampshire | 73.9% | -- | 38.6% | 54.0% | 70.0% | 92.2% | 40.5% | 82.9% |
| Rhode Island | 68.2% | 15.7% * | 40.0% | 45.2% | 47.8% | 93.9% | 32.1% | 77.3% |
| Vermont | 62.4% | 19.5% * | 58.9% | 42.6% | 65.1% | 84.7% | 54.1% | 65.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 73.3% | 25.5% * | -- | 61.9% | 63.4% * | 88.6% | 42.9% | 78.8% |
| New York | 70.3% | 26.7% | 35.6% | 58.9% | 57.4% | 89.3% | 41.6% | 76.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 64.5% | 20.0% * | 41.6% | 38.7% | 69.3% | 73.4% | 35.3% | 69.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 80.3% | 48.5% | 46.7% | 58.8% | 74.0% | 94.0% | 51.9% | 85.5% |
| Indiana | 70.1% | -- | -- | 39.3% | 58.3% | 86.6% | 30.3% | 75.7% |
| Michigan | 78.5% | -- | 46.6% | 41.7% | 84.6% | 92.8% | 40.6% | 84.6% |
| Ohio | 70.6% | 8.8% * | 33.8% * | 33.4% | 53.2% | 94.8% | 20.2% | 78.3% |
| Wisconsin | 61.6% | 17.7% * | 33.8% * | 33.4% | 51.1% | 82.6% | 24.4% * | 68.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 71.4% | 38.0% | -- | 62.1% | 61.5% | 87.1% | 40.9% | 78.3% |
| Kansas | 76.0% | 14.8% * | -- | 41.7% | 74.7% | 94.7% | 31.9% | 84.5% |
| Minnesota | 62.3% | -- | 30.0% | 49.2% | 52.8% | 80.0% | 29.6% | 68.4% |
| Missouri | 66.4% | 34.3% * | 33.8% * | 51.8% | 48.2% | 85.1% | 39.8% | 71.8% |
| Nebraska | 74.4% | -- | -- | 62.3% | 62.4% | 87.7% | 37.5% | 80.3% |
| North Dakota | 53.2% | -- | 9.2% * | 24.6% | 59.7% | 85.9% | 14.7% | 66.7% |
| South Dakota | 66.4% | 14.9% * | 50.5% | 41.3% | 62.8% | 92.0% | 30.9% | 77.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 72.4% | -- | -- | 36.9% | 68.2% | 95.7% | 35.0% | 81.0% |
| District of Columbia | 82.3% | 26.8% * | -- | 73.5% | 73.8% | 95.1% | 44.7% | 88.6% |
| Florida | 86.7% | 15.1% * | 44.6% | 86.3% | 84.2% | 92.8% | 49.8% | 90.7% |
| Georgia | 74.3% | -- | -- | 61.3% | 75.2% | 85.3% | 27.1% | 82.7% |
| Maryland | 81.4% | 46.9% | 42.3% | 68.6% | 81.4% | 92.4% | 49.4% | 87.9% |
| North Carolina | 77.5% | -- | -- | 30.6% * | 81.3% | 91.9% | 34.0% | 84.2% |
| South Carolina | 75.0% | -- | -- | 51.5% | 59.8% | 91.4% | 36.7% | 80.6% |
| Virginia | 70.5% | 15.0% * | 57.4% | 50.9% | 79.2% | 77.0% | 42.6% | 76.1% |
| West Virginia | 66.9% | -- | 17.5% * | 37.5% | 63.6% | 84.0% | 18.4% * | 74.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 70.0% | -- | 33.0% | 47.9% | 65.1% | 87.1% | 35.5% | 78.2% |
| Kentucky | 75.0% | -- | 14.6% * | 66.9% | 68.2% | 85.1% | 41.2% | 80.2% |
| Mississippi | 62.8% | 13.9% * | -- | 30.2% * | 44.9% | 90.0% | 26.1% | 71.5% |
| Tennessee | 67.2% | -- | -- | 42.2% | 65.7% | 76.5% | 39.9% | 71.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 65.8% | -- | -- | 27.3% * | 53.3% | 83.9% | 18.3% * | 71.8% |
| Louisiana | 72.4% | -- | -- | 52.0% | 70.4% | 91.1% | 30.5% | 80.5% |
| Oklahoma | 68.8% | 18.3% * | 42.6% | 58.2% | 63.7% | 84.2% | 32.7% | 77.7% |
| Texas | 80.2% | 39.0% | 44.9% | 66.4% | 76.3% | 90.4% | 51.3% | 84.5% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 86.1% | -- | -- | 67.9% | 88.7% | 91.1% | 62.8% | 89.0% |
| Colorado | 78.9% | 35.6% * | 64.3% | 61.3% | 78.9% | 89.9% | 48.0% | 85.0% |
| Idaho | 68.4% | -- | 32.3% * | 53.6% | 47.9% | 89.7% | 40.9% | 75.5% |
| Montana | 70.5% | 24.9% * | 30.3% * | 55.6% | 67.7% | 90.5% | 36.1% | 80.8% |
| Nevada | 71.8% | -- | 42.6% | 59.3% | 78.1% | 79.7% | 40.0% | 78.8% |
| New Mexico | 64.1% | -- | -- | 47.8% | 45.9% | 91.6% | 24.4% | 72.6% |
| Utah | 80.5% | -- | -- | 55.8% | 73.2% | 96.4% | 43.0% | 85.5% |
| Wyoming | 53.7% | -- | 0.0% | 22.3% | 61.4% | 86.0% | 16.2% * | 66.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 62.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.8% * | 54.5% | 90.3% | 12.9% * | 70.5% |
| California | 77.2% | 28.3% | 39.3% | 66.7% | 76.3% | 89.3% | 44.1% | 83.9% |
| Hawaii | 71.3% | 15.7% * | 26.6% * | 58.3% | 77.5% | 93.9% | 24.6% | 87.3% |
| Oregon | 69.5% | 20.2% * | 63.8% | 38.1% | 73.7% | 86.0% | 43.1% | 76.4% |
| Washington | 62.4% | 15.8% * | 19.0% * | 51.5% | 63.0% | 80.0% | 29.5% | 69.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.74% | 2.00% | 1.98% | 1.51% | 1.73% | 0.77% | 1.17% | 0.78% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.01% | -- | -- | 8.58% | 9.44% | 3.99% | 7.00% | 4.38% |
| Maine | 2.97% | 9.04% * | 8.37% * | 8.90% | 5.58% | 0.83% | 5.82% | 2.28% |
| Massachusetts | 5.53% | 8.64% * | 10.79% | 9.51% | 16.55% | 6.32% | 6.67% | 6.38% |
| New Hampshire | 3.43% | -- | 9.48% | 9.12% | 7.26% | 3.18% | 6.78% | 3.38% |
| Rhode Island | 3.45% | 7.53% * | 11.84% | 11.83% | 7.86% | 2.44% | 6.56% | 3.60% |
| Vermont | 4.23% | 9.87% * | 10.25% | 9.44% | 7.41% | 3.92% | 5.89% | 5.30% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 6.33% | 10.05% * | -- | 10.08% | 21.11% * | 4.22% | 8.12% | 7.64% |
| New York | 3.49% | 7.92% | 7.53% | 6.38% | 7.49% | 3.48% | 4.74% | 3.93% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.81% | 8.28% * | 8.93% | 7.91% | 6.68% | 6.36% | 5.69% | 4.46% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.29% | 11.11% | 9.99% | 6.92% | 6.56% | 1.78% | 5.63% | 2.39% |
| Indiana | 3.89% | -- | -- | 8.82% | 8.93% | 4.29% | 7.10% | 4.18% |
| Michigan | 4.10% | -- | 11.92% | 8.20% | 5.52% | 3.70% | 7.30% | 3.88% |
| Ohio | 3.06% | 5.39% * | 10.97% * | 7.65% | 7.66% | 1.78% | 5.61% | 3.34% |
| Wisconsin | 4.44% | 8.84% * | 15.92% * | 8.55% | 7.88% | 6.93% | 7.43% * | 5.12% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.62% | 9.84% | -- | 7.87% | 8.03% | 3.68% | 6.62% | 3.82% |
| Kansas | 3.19% | 7.83% * | -- | 8.89% | 6.56% | 2.12% | 6.83% | 3.05% |
| Minnesota | 5.60% | -- | 8.93% | 8.64% | 13.59% | 5.38% | 5.57% | 6.74% |
| Missouri | 4.58% | 12.22% * | 12.23% * | 7.91% | 10.64% | 4.93% | 6.72% | 5.36% |
| Nebraska | 3.11% | -- | -- | 7.92% | 7.48% | 3.77% | 7.40% | 3.22% |
| North Dakota | 3.55% | -- | 5.24% * | 5.96% | 6.81% | 3.55% | 4.14% | 3.91% |
| South Dakota | 3.66% | 6.82% * | 14.49% | 9.13% | 6.50% | 2.77% | 7.57% | 3.40% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.87% | -- | -- | 10.39% | 8.15% | 1.79% | 7.82% | 5.37% |
| District of Columbia | 2.68% | 10.79% * | -- | 8.92% | 6.91% | 2.09% | 8.16% | 2.61% |
| Florida | 2.88% | 7.90% * | 11.88% | 5.25% | 6.20% | 2.49% | 7.08% | 2.50% |
| Georgia | 4.05% | -- | -- | 12.25% | 7.47% | 5.40% | 7.60% | 3.97% |
| Maryland | 3.04% | 12.21% | 11.54% | 8.97% | 5.40% | 2.92% | 7.31% | 2.80% |
| North Carolina | 3.35% | -- | -- | 10.46% * | 6.11% | 3.27% | 8.33% | 3.40% |
| South Carolina | 4.09% | -- | -- | 9.80% | 12.94% | 2.98% | 7.50% | 4.29% |
| Virginia | 4.43% | 7.44% * | 12.32% | 8.37% | 9.10% | 6.81% | 6.47% | 5.15% |
| West Virginia | 4.50% | -- | 9.42% * | 10.85% | 8.26% | 4.39% | 6.09% * | 4.63% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.82% | -- | 9.26% | 8.95% | 7.79% | 5.70% | 7.16% | 5.60% |
| Kentucky | 4.16% | -- | 7.70% * | 8.07% | 7.74% | 5.33% | 7.75% | 4.38% |
| Mississippi | 3.80% | 7.24% * | -- | 10.08% * | 9.47% | 3.19% | 7.24% | 4.11% |
| Tennessee | 3.80% | -- | -- | 10.77% | 8.11% | 5.00% | 8.64% | 4.15% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.00% | -- | -- | 8.87% * | 12.17% | 4.95% | 6.22% * | 5.13% |
| Louisiana | 4.27% | -- | -- | 9.21% | 9.46% | 4.00% | 6.87% | 4.19% |
| Oklahoma | 3.66% | 7.35% * | 8.96% | 8.47% | 8.48% | 4.58% | 5.69% | 4.06% |
| Texas | 2.32% | 11.26% | 10.30% | 7.07% | 6.10% | 2.24% | 5.88% | 2.42% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.60% | -- | -- | 9.12% | 5.75% | 4.43% | 7.60% | 3.67% |
| Colorado | 3.42% | 10.97% * | 11.02% | 8.30% | 8.29% | 3.96% | 6.69% | 3.69% |
| Idaho | 5.19% | -- | 12.24% * | 11.93% | 8.40% | 4.39% | 8.46% | 5.42% |
| Montana | 4.47% | 9.59% * | 10.35% * | 9.82% | 7.24% | 3.51% | 6.72% | 4.30% |
| Nevada | 4.14% | -- | 10.45% | 11.65% | 9.90% | 4.92% | 8.42% | 4.45% |
| New Mexico | 5.36% | -- | -- | 10.60% | 10.98% | 4.94% | 7.08% | 6.38% |
| Utah | 3.76% | -- | -- | 9.84% | 9.90% | 1.73% | 8.40% | 3.88% |
| Wyoming | 5.12% | -- | 0.00% | 6.56% | 12.40% | 5.33% | 5.30% * | 6.45% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.39% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.16% * | 10.85% | 3.64% | 5.32% * | 6.06% |
| California | 2.53% | 6.19% | 6.47% | 4.54% | 6.44% | 2.42% | 3.77% | 2.76% |
| Hawaii | 3.01% | 6.38% * | 8.85% * | 9.47% | 6.72% | 2.43% | 4.98% | 2.67% |
| Oregon | 4.04% | 9.73% * | 9.72% | 8.20% | 7.60% | 5.26% | 7.05% | 4.39% |
| Washington | 4.35% | 7.75% * | 8.24% * | 7.97% | 10.13% | 5.55% | 5.28% | 4.95% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.d Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in plans offered through a union (multi-employer health plan (MEHP)) or a trade or business association (AHP) or neither by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | UNION | AHP | NEITHER UNION NOR AHP |
|----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
| United States | 2.5% | 4.5% | 93.0% |
| New England: | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.5% * | 11.3% * | 85.3% |
| Maine | 1.4% * | 2.4% * | 96.2% |
| Massachusetts | 5.2% * | 4.6% * | 90.3% |
| New Hampshire | 1.0% * | 7.2% * | 91.8% |
| Rhode Island | 1.4% * | 1.3% * | 97.3% |
| Vermont | 0.7% * | 6.3% | 93.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.1% * | 2.3% * | 95.6% |
| New York | 5.5% * | 3.2% | 91.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.5% * | 3.8% | 92.8% |
| East North Central: | | | |
| Illinois | 5.2% * | 2.9% * | 91.9% |
| Indiana | 1.7% * | 3.5% * | 94.8% |
| Michigan | 2.1% * | 2.5% * | 95.4% |
| Ohio | 4.1% * | 4.4% | 91.5% |
| Wisconsin | 2.1% * | 3.2% * | 94.7% |
| West North Central: | | | |
| Iowa | 1.1% * | 4.9% | 94.1% |
| Kansas | 0.4% * | 7.6% | 92.0% |
| Minnesota | 1.7% * | 5.0% | 93.3% |
| Missouri | 4.8% * | 4.8% * | 90.4% |
| Nebraska | 1.2% * | 8.4% | 90.4% |
| North Dakota | 1.9% * | 8.5% | 89.6% |
| South Dakota | 0.5% * | 6.4% | 93.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | |
| Delaware | 0.3% * | 4.5% * | 95.1% |
| District of Columbia | 0.8% * | 3.2% * | 96.0% |
| Florida | 0.9% * | 5.1% * | 94.0% |
| Georgia | 1.1% * | 1.6% * | 97.3% |
| Maryland | 0.5% * | 11.0% * | 88.5% |
| North Carolina | -- | 7.5% * | 88.7% |
| South Carolina | 1.8% * | 4.0% * | 94.1% |
| Virginia | 0.0% | 2.4% * | 97.6% |
| West Virginia | 0.1% * | 3.0% * | 96.9% |
| East South Central: | | | |
| Alabama | 1.3% * | 2.8% * | 95.8% |
| Kentucky | 0.4% * | 8.3% | 91.3% |
| Mississippi | 0.8% * | 4.2% * | 95.0% |
| Tennessee | 0.7% * | 3.5% * | 95.8% |
| West South Central: | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.0% | 3.7% * | 96.3% |
| Louisiana | 3.9% * | 2.2% * | 93.9% |
| Oklahoma | 0.4% * | 2.2% | 97.4% |
| Texas | 1.8% * | 5.8% * | 92.4% |
| Mountain: | | | |
| Arizona | -- | 4.5% * | 92.2% |
| Colorado | 0.2% * | 8.0% * | 91.8% |
| Idaho | 0.0% | 5.8% * | 94.2% |
| Montana | 2.3% * | 5.1% * | 92.6% |
| Nevada | 1.9% * | 5.5% * | 92.5% |
| New Mexico | 6.5% * | 3.3% * | 90.1% |
| Utah | 0.1% * | 6.8% * | 93.1% |
| Wyoming | 3.9% * | 6.3% * | 89.8% |
| Pacific: | | | |
| Alaska | 3.4% * | 4.3% * | 92.3% |
| California | 2.8% * | 3.9% | 93.3% |
| Hawaii | 3.5% * | 8.4% | 88.1% |
| Oregon | 6.0% * | 4.1% * | 89.9% |
| Washington | 2.3% * | 5.8% * | 91.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.d Standard errors for Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in plans offered through a union (multi-employer health plan (MEHP)) or a trade or business association (AHP) or neither by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | UNION | AHP | NEITHER UNION NOR AHP |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| United States | 0.32% | 0.35% | 0.47% |
| New England: | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.95% * | 5.19% * | 5.29% |
| Maine | 1.18% * | 1.06% * | 1.55% |
| Massachusetts | 2.94% * | 1.44% * | 3.35% |
| New Hampshire | 0.90% * | 2.53% * | 2.65% |
| Rhode Island | 0.78% * | 0.52% * | 0.94% |
| Vermont | 0.43% * | 1.65% | 1.71% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.01% * | 0.96% * | 1.39% |
| New York | 2.08% * | 0.81% | 2.22% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.56% * | 1.07% | 1.88% |
| East North Central: | | | |
| Illinois | 1.80% * | 0.94% * | 2.02% |
| Indiana | 0.94% * | 1.31% * | 1.60% |
| Michigan | 1.08% * | 1.12% * | 1.60% |
| Ohio | 1.78% * | 1.10% | 2.04% |
| Wisconsin | 1.29% * | 1.10% * | 1.66% |
| West North Central: | | | |
| Iowa | 0.77% * | 1.31% | 1.55% |
| Kansas | 0.40% * | 2.07% | 2.12% |
| Minnesota | 0.76% * | 1.45% | 1.70% |
| Missouri | 2.35% * | 1.55% * | 2.72% |
| Nebraska | 0.65% * | 2.29% | 2.36% |
| North Dakota | 1.06% * | 1.78% | 2.04% |
| South Dakota | 0.33% * | 1.50% | 1.54% |
| South Atlantic: | | | |
| Delaware | 0.27% * | 1.37% * | 1.41% |
| District of Columbia | 0.68% * | 1.34% * | 1.50% |
| Florida | 0.58% * | 2.41% * | 2.49% |
| Georgia | 0.71% * | 0.59% * | 0.92% |
| Maryland | 0.42% * | 5.35% * | 5.34% |
| North Carolina | -- | 3.44% * | 4.69% |
| South Carolina | 1.19% * | 1.60% * | 2.00% |
| Virginia | 0.00% | 1.13% * | 1.13% |
| West Virginia | 0.11% * | 1.57% * | 1.58% |
| East South Central: | | | |
| Alabama | 0.99% * | 1.19% * | 1.65% |
| Kentucky | 0.31% * | 2.31% | 2.36% |
| Mississippi | 0.61% * | 1.54% * | 1.65% |
| Tennessee | 0.67% * | 1.20% * | 1.37% |
| West South Central: | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.00% | 1.44% * | 1.44% |
| Louisiana | 2.25% * | 0.76% * | 2.45% |
| Oklahoma | 0.29% * | 0.65% | 0.72% |
| Texas | 1.42% * | 1.92% * | 2.36% |
| Mountain: | | | |
| Arizona | -- | 1.89% * | 3.37% |
| Colorado | 0.18% * | 3.46% * | 3.46% |
| Idaho | 0.00% | 1.86% * | 1.86% |
| Montana | 2.20% * | 1.77% * | 2.83% |
| Nevada | 1.10% * | 1.69% * | 2.00% |
| New Mexico | 2.45% * | 1.37% * | 2.83% |
| Utah | 0.15% * | 2.04% * | 2.07% |
| Wyoming | 2.02% * | 2.23% * | 2.75% |
| Pacific: | | | |
| Alaska | 1.28% * | 2.33% * | 2.66% |
| California | 1.34% * | 0.98% | 1.64% |
| Hawaii | 1.85% * | 1.74% | 2.66% |
| Oregon | 2.79% * | 1.25% * | 3.02% |
| Washington | 1.11% * | 1.79% * | 2.05% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.e Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer any dependent coverage for employer-sponsored health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 97.5% | 77.9% | 87.7% | 95.7% | 98.9% | 99.8% | 88.0% | 99.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 97.9% | 78.5% | 91.5% | 93.0% | 99.6% | 100.0% | 89.4% | 99.5% |
| Maine | 97.1% | 78.2% | 84.9% | 98.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 88.4% | 99.8% |
| Massachusetts | 99.0% | 83.3% | 100.0% | 98.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 93.3% | 100.0% |
| New Hampshire | 96.3% | -- | 84.2% | 95.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 82.8% | 100.0% |
| Rhode Island | 96.1% | 83.4% | 76.0% | 90.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 81.6% | 99.7% |
| Vermont | 97.8% | 94.2% | 91.7% | 94.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 93.3% | 99.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 96.4% | 58.9% | 89.0% | 93.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 81.1% | 99.1% |
| New York | 95.4% | 84.6% | 76.4% | 92.4% | 95.4% | 99.6% | 85.1% | 97.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 96.3% | 58.3% | 86.0% | 93.0% | 99.7% | 99.0% | 83.2% | 98.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 98.1% | 88.4% | 91.1% | 93.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 92.5% | 99.2% |
| Indiana | 98.2% | 90.8% | 94.8% | 91.2% | 98.7% | 100.0% | 88.5% | 99.6% |
| Michigan | 98.1% | 89.1% | 89.3% | 97.8% | 97.0% | 100.0% | 91.3% | 99.2% |
| Ohio | 98.7% | 86.3% | 96.2% | 97.5% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 92.8% | 99.6% |
| Wisconsin | 99.2% | 82.4% | 100.0% | 98.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 94.9% | 100.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 98.3% | 86.1% | 95.2% | 95.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 90.8% | 100.0% |
| Kansas | 97.8% | 71.6% | 100.0% | 96.8% | 98.0% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 99.3% |
| Minnesota | 97.6% | 72.3% | 92.2% | 91.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 84.8% | 100.0% |
| Missouri | 96.5% | 84.6% | 95.4% | 91.1% | 100.0% | 97.3% | 92.2% | 97.4% |
| Nebraska | 98.8% | 72.6% | 90.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 91.5% | 100.0% |
| North Dakota | 95.6% | 70.1% | 94.3% | 91.6% | 100.0% | 99.0% | 87.7% | 98.3% |
| South Dakota | 97.6% | 69.8% | 94.0% | 98.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 91.0% | 99.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 95.4% | -- | 72.0% | 94.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 75.3% | 100.0% |
| District of Columbia | 97.1% | 90.1% | -- | 100.0% | 95.1% | 99.6% | 88.6% | 98.5% |
| Florida | 98.5% | 69.6% | 86.0% | 98.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 85.3% | 100.0% |
| Georgia | 98.7% | 88.0% | 87.4% | 98.5% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 91.7% | 99.9% |
| Maryland | 97.2% | 68.6% | 92.5% | 93.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 85.6% | 99.6% |
| North Carolina | 98.2% | 82.1% | 90.8% | 94.9% | 99.5% | 100.0% | 91.9% | 99.1% |
| South Carolina | 96.3% | 73.6% | 76.6% | 94.2% | 95.6% | 100.0% | 78.9% | 98.9% |
| Virginia | 97.5% | 85.3% | 83.4% | 94.1% | 100.0% | 99.6% | 89.2% | 99.1% |
| West Virginia | 96.7% | -- | 85.4% | 95.7% | 100.0% | 98.2% | 83.1% | 98.9% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 99.0% | 76.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 100.0% | 96.7% | 99.5% |
| Kentucky | 98.1% | 89.2% | 82.3% | 96.0% | 98.5% | 100.0% | 88.5% | 99.6% |
| Mississippi | 98.3% | 80.6% | 93.5% | 100.0% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 91.2% | 99.9% |
| Tennessee | 98.3% | 71.7% | 100.0% | 93.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 89.4% | 99.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 98.5% | 72.9% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 97.7% | 100.0% | 90.2% | 99.5% |
| Louisiana | 97.6% | -- | 88.8% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 100.0% | 86.4% | 99.8% |
| Oklahoma | 96.5% | 66.0% | 92.8% | 93.8% | 100.0% | 99.6% | 83.3% | 99.7% |
| Texas | 98.6% | 81.1% | 86.2% | 99.5% | 99.9% | 100.0% | 89.9% | 100.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 99.5% | 100.0% | 90.9% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 100.0% | 96.2% | 99.9% |
| Colorado | 97.9% | 79.8% | 97.7% | 95.5% | 98.0% | 100.0% | 92.1% | 99.1% |
| Idaho | 98.6% | 74.4% | 97.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.9% | 93.2% | 99.9% |
| Montana | 95.5% | 71.8% | 84.7% | 93.5% | 98.4% | 100.0% | 84.9% | 98.8% |
| Nevada | 97.9% | -- | 90.5% | 97.0% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 89.8% | 99.7% |
| New Mexico | 97.5% | 67.8% | 91.2% | 98.8% | 98.3% | 100.0% | 89.8% | 99.2% |
| Utah | 99.7% | 93.8% | 97.2% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 97.4% | 100.0% |
| Wyoming | 95.9% | -- | 75.3% | 96.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 84.1% | 100.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 90.7% | 100.0% | 63.5% | 81.2% | 86.4% | 100.0% | 77.7% | 92.8% |
| California | 96.3% | 74.6% | 81.6% | 94.4% | 97.5% | 100.0% | 84.7% | 98.7% |
| Hawaii | 94.3% | 72.0% | 78.3% | 94.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 77.4% | 100.0% |
| Oregon | 93.5% | 73.2% | 87.7% | 87.7% | 92.1% | 99.7% | 78.6% | 97.3% |
| Washington | 96.9% | 83.5% | 75.3% | 97.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 85.1% | 99.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.e Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer any dependent coverage for employer-sponsored health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.16% | 1.71% | 1.37% | 0.60% | 0.35% | 0.07% | 0.73% | 0.13% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 0.71% | 11.19% | 6.13% | 3.97% | 0.43% | 0.00% | 3.82% | 0.41% |
| Maine | 1.01% | 9.64% | 8.05% | 1.27% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.13% | 0.24% |
| Massachusetts | 0.40% | 7.25% | 0.00% | 1.83% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.74% | 0.00% |
| New Hampshire | 1.12% | -- | 7.95% | 2.95% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.88% | 0.00% |
| Rhode Island | 1.20% | 7.71% | 10.98% | 5.15% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.57% | 0.31% |
| Vermont | 0.88% | 4.12% | 4.74% | 3.32% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.61% | 0.82% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.25% | 12.18% | 9.82% | 4.54% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.14% | 0.85% |
| New York | 1.25% | 5.45% | 6.68% | 4.39% | 3.22% | 0.40% | 3.29% | 1.31% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.88% | 9.53% | 6.11% | 4.59% | 0.31% | 0.71% | 3.82% | 0.75% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.73% | 5.94% | 6.32% | 4.01% | 0.00% | 0.01% | 3.03% | 0.66% |
| Indiana | 0.62% | 8.93% | 4.74% | 4.15% | 0.96% | 0.00% | 4.50% | 0.25% |
| Michigan | 0.93% | 10.27% | 6.36% | 2.23% | 3.04% | 0.00% | 3.95% | 0.81% |
| Ohio | 0.40% | 6.26% | 2.83% | 1.51% | 0.00% | 0.45% | 2.38% | 0.27% |
| Wisconsin | 0.40% | 9.45% | 0.00% | 1.35% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.49% | 0.00% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.68% | 6.30% | 4.79% | 3.81% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.55% | 0.00% |
| Kansas | 0.75% | 10.79% | 0.00% | 2.04% | 1.42% | 0.00% | 3.83% | 0.46% |
| Minnesota | 0.81% | 10.60% | 4.08% | 4.77% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.73% | 0.00% |
| Missouri | 1.62% | 9.65% | 4.56% | 5.03% | 0.00% | 2.68% | 3.74% | 1.79% |
| Nebraska | 0.62% | 14.34% | 8.79% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.30% | 0.00% |
| North Dakota | 1.39% | 11.53% | 4.23% | 4.65% | 0.00% | 0.95% | 3.89% | 1.25% |
| South Dakota | 0.72% | 9.22% | 4.38% | 1.37% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.08% | 0.38% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.37% | -- | 13.05% | 3.44% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.31% | 0.00% |
| District of Columbia | 1.42% | 5.15% | -- | 0.00% | 4.58% | 0.40% | 6.43% | 1.22% |
| Florida | 0.54% | 11.49% | 8.32% | 0.96% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.68% | 0.03% |
| Georgia | 0.52% | 7.27% | 7.94% | 1.48% | 0.26% | 0.00% | 3.64% | 0.07% |
| Maryland | 0.97% | 11.69% | 5.76% | 4.74% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.98% | 0.41% |
| North Carolina | 0.85% | 11.50% | 6.56% | 5.05% | 0.46% | 0.00% | 3.99% | 0.76% |
| South Carolina | 1.25% | 12.79% | 11.52% | 3.61% | 3.56% | 0.00% | 6.61% | 0.93% |
| Virginia | 0.91% | 7.49% | 10.70% | 3.41% | 0.00% | 0.35% | 4.49% | 0.52% |
| West Virginia | 1.02% | -- | 9.05% | 3.14% | 0.00% | 1.03% | 5.80% | 0.63% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 0.52% | 10.41% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.97% | 0.00% | 1.57% | 0.49% |
| Kentucky | 0.71% | 7.86% | 7.85% | 3.40% | 1.48% | 0.00% | 4.50% | 0.33% |
| Mississippi | 0.89% | 10.75% | 6.33% | 0.00% | 0.15% | 0.00% | 4.45% | 0.05% |
| Tennessee | 0.73% | 12.79% | 0.00% | 4.80% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.65% | 0.52% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.67% | 11.80% | 0.00% | 2.52% | 2.32% | 0.00% | 4.17% | 0.50% |
| Louisiana | 0.89% | -- | 7.78% | 0.00% | 0.64% | 0.00% | 4.96% | 0.23% |
| Oklahoma | 0.97% | 10.17% | 5.21% | 3.42% | 0.00% | 0.40% | 4.44% | 0.25% |
| Texas | 0.40% | 7.68% | 6.04% | 0.54% | 0.14% | 0.00% | 2.96% | 0.04% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.44% | 0.00% | 8.54% | 0.00% | 0.47% | 0.02% | 3.67% | 0.12% |
| Colorado | 0.75% | 9.60% | 2.32% | 3.25% | 1.45% | 0.00% | 3.50% | 0.55% |
| Idaho | 0.79% | 14.19% | 2.13% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.09% | 3.69% | 0.05% |
| Montana | 1.41% | 9.59% | 9.64% | 4.43% | 1.61% | 0.00% | 4.79% | 0.90% |
| Nevada | 0.95% | -- | 6.99% | 2.29% | 0.25% | 0.00% | 4.97% | 0.19% |
| New Mexico | 0.89% | 12.22% | 6.43% | 0.98% | 1.69% | 0.00% | 3.91% | 0.61% |
| Utah | 0.16% | 4.13% | 2.90% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.42% | 0.00% |
| Wyoming | 1.48% | -- | 11.22% | 3.55% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.33% | 0.00% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.08% | 0.00% | 12.45% | 9.90% | 7.53% | 0.00% | 6.94% | 3.42% |
| California | 0.75% | 5.76% | 5.63% | 2.58% | 1.67% | 0.00% | 2.81% | 0.64% |
| Hawaii | 1.25% | 7.90% | 8.07% | 3.09% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.66% | 0.00% |
| Oregon | 1.47% | 9.39% | 6.28% | 4.93% | 3.58% | 0.34% | 5.29% | 1.04% |
| Washington | 1.07% | 6.69% | 10.92% | 2.01% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.09% | 0.41% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.f Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer coverage to same-sex domestic partners for employer-sponsored health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 52.1% | 31.1% | 36.3% | 43.0% | 48.8% | 59.0% | 36.6% | 54.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 47.2% | -- | -- | 50.4% | 40.4% | 50.9% | 45.0% | 47.6% |
| Maine | 57.8% | 32.6% * | 52.4% | 53.2% | 56.3% | 64.7% | 49.2% | 60.4% |
| Massachusetts | 50.6% | 51.3% | 67.4% | 64.0% | 35.5% * | 52.5% | 57.2% | 49.5% |
| New Hampshire | 44.1% | -- | 35.1% | 70.0% | 39.1% | 40.8% | 46.4% | 43.4% |
| Rhode Island | 51.5% | 33.9% * | 18.8% * | 59.1% | 45.8% | 58.8% | 32.8% | 56.1% |
| Vermont | 48.2% | 61.7% | 51.0% | 53.1% | 43.9% | 46.3% | 46.7% | 48.7% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 63.5% | 32.3% * | -- | 53.1% | 66.9% | 70.3% | 47.0% | 66.5% |
| New York | 62.0% | 53.1% | 41.6% | 54.3% | 68.2% | 63.7% | 49.7% | 64.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 44.7% | 10.8% * | 33.2% | 35.8% | 32.4% | 56.3% | 29.5% | 47.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 51.3% | 36.0% | 37.9% | 46.6% | 38.4% | 60.0% | 39.7% | 53.4% |
| Indiana | 33.3% | -- | -- | 15.9% * | 11.3% * | 48.0% | 15.9% * | 35.8% |
| Michigan | 42.9% | -- | 36.1% * | 16.7% * | 28.2% * | 58.0% | 23.2% | 46.1% |
| Ohio | 32.6% | 11.3% * | 8.7% * | 28.1% | 25.8% | 40.8% | 12.3% * | 35.7% |
| Wisconsin | 40.5% | 21.1% * | 26.3% * | 14.8% * | 39.0% | 52.9% | 23.6% | 43.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 35.6% | 29.7% | -- | 31.7% | 35.0% | 35.3% | 39.2% | 34.8% |
| Kansas | 44.4% | 14.3% * | -- | 18.3% * | 39.0% | 56.0% | 29.7% | 47.2% |
| Minnesota | 30.0% | -- | 36.7% | 21.3% * | 24.5% * | 36.3% | 25.0% | 30.9% |
| Missouri | 36.7% | 12.0% * | 7.9% * | 14.3% * | 39.2% | 46.5% | 10.0% * | 42.2% |
| Nebraska | 34.1% | -- | -- | 13.8% * | 31.6% | 42.6% | 12.7% * | 37.5% |
| North Dakota | 30.3% | -- | 12.4% * | 7.2% * | 38.7% | 46.4% | 8.8% * | 37.9% |
| South Dakota | 16.8% | 21.9% * | 9.7% * | 9.1% * | 13.2% * | 23.7% | 12.5% * | 18.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 43.6% | -- | -- | 15.7% * | 43.7% * | 58.1% | 22.1% * | 48.5% |
| District of Columbia | 59.3% | 28.4% * | -- | 69.2% | 54.8% | 66.2% | 30.0% | 64.2% |
| Florida | 53.4% | 15.1% * | 28.5% * | 40.8% | 55.0% | 57.7% | 32.4% | 55.7% |
| Georgia | 33.8% | -- | -- | 33.1% * | 16.2% * | 41.8% | 24.2% | 35.5% |
| Maryland | 54.6% | 14.4% * | 40.2% | 40.6% | 36.4% | 70.3% | 38.0% | 57.9% |
| North Carolina | 44.6% | -- | -- | 36.5% | 49.9% | 47.6% | 31.7% | 46.6% |
| South Carolina | 41.3% | -- | -- | 16.4% * | 36.4% * | 51.3% | 22.4% * | 44.1% |
| Virginia | 52.9% | 37.9% * | 23.5% * | 43.9% | 43.2% | 66.2% | 30.8% | 57.3% |
| West Virginia | 39.5% | -- | 13.9% * | 34.4% * | 33.1% | 47.5% | 26.0% | 41.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 39.6% | -- | -- | 35.8% | 28.0% | 52.2% | 16.1% * | 45.2% |
| Kentucky | 30.0% | -- | 15.1% * | 22.7% * | 20.0% * | 36.9% | 13.9% * | 32.4% |
| Mississippi | 26.1% | 16.9% * | -- | 21.2% * | 9.0% * | 39.7% | 13.8% * | 29.0% |
| Tennessee | 31.7% | 0.0% | -- | 27.8% * | 35.1% | 33.0% | 15.7% * | 33.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 33.4% | -- | -- | 37.3% | 6.8% * | 42.6% | 17.2% * | 35.5% |
| Louisiana | 26.8% | -- | -- | 15.4% * | 23.1% * | 34.5% | 20.1% * | 28.1% |
| Oklahoma | 50.2% | 15.5% * | 44.0% | 38.1% | 44.6% | 60.8% | 35.0% | 53.9% |
| Texas | 59.2% | 26.0% * | 35.6% | 49.1% | 60.9% | 64.8% | 34.0% | 63.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 71.2% | -- | 68.9% | 59.4% | 68.1% | 74.2% | 70.0% | 71.4% |
| Colorado | 66.6% | 40.5% | 66.3% | 55.4% | 66.6% | 72.2% | 51.2% | 69.7% |
| Idaho | 50.3% | -- | 40.0% | 52.1% | 39.7% | 59.8% | 38.6% | 53.3% |
| Montana | 60.1% | 23.1% * | 43.0% | 47.9% | 64.8% | 70.6% | 34.1% | 67.9% |
| Nevada | 56.2% | -- | 50.2% | 52.3% | 48.4% | 64.3% | 44.8% | 58.7% |
| New Mexico | 43.4% | -- | -- | 50.3% | 43.7% | 42.6% | 46.8% | 42.6% |
| Utah | 48.2% | 70.5% | -- | 62.8% | 54.0% | 43.0% | 53.2% | 47.6% |
| Wyoming | 36.3% | 1.3% * | -- | 32.0% | 36.7% * | 47.0% | 19.6% * | 42.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 51.4% | -- | -- | 32.3% * | 37.9% | 69.7% | 35.9% | 53.9% |
| California | 75.9% | 46.0% | 45.2% | 68.3% | 76.6% | 83.9% | 52.8% | 80.6% |
| Hawaii | 53.1% | 24.8% * | 31.5% * | 46.4% | 57.9% | 63.7% | 29.0% | 61.3% |
| Oregon | 71.0% | 28.8% * | 66.2% | 62.8% | 71.7% | 79.1% | 51.3% | 76.0% |
| Washington | 65.7% | 49.4% | 54.0% | 60.0% | 73.7% | 66.3% | 53.1% | 68.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.f Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer coverage to same-sex domestic partners for employer-sponsored health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.04% | 2.07% | 1.94% | 1.50% | 1.76% | 1.59% | 1.14% | 1.17% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.22% | -- | -- | 8.72% | 9.02% | 8.50% | 7.35% | 6.06% |
| Maine | 4.84% | 11.23% * | 10.74% | 9.00% | 8.26% | 8.41% | 6.56% | 5.89% |
| Massachusetts | 6.15% | 11.26% | 9.72% | 8.82% | 10.82% * | 9.47% | 6.56% | 7.01% |
| New Hampshire | 5.43% | -- | 8.77% | 7.32% | 7.73% | 9.62% | 6.70% | 6.66% |
| Rhode Island | 4.91% | 11.08% * | 8.22% * | 10.95% | 7.16% | 8.30% | 6.44% | 5.82% |
| Vermont | 5.00% | 11.16% | 10.89% | 9.97% | 8.35% | 10.92% | 6.06% | 6.27% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.25% | 10.73% * | -- | 10.28% | 13.61% | 7.09% | 8.39% | 5.91% |
| New York | 3.93% | 8.88% | 7.85% | 6.42% | 6.70% | 6.51% | 4.85% | 4.52% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.86% | 5.05% * | 8.38% | 7.92% | 7.54% | 5.60% | 5.48% | 4.39% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.84% | 10.60% | 9.39% | 7.11% | 7.72% | 5.49% | 5.48% | 4.42% |
| Indiana | 4.86% | -- | -- | 5.99% * | 4.18% * | 7.40% | 6.10% * | 5.44% |
| Michigan | 9.20% | -- | 11.44% * | 6.53% * | 8.99% * | 12.74% | 6.25% | 10.18% |
| Ohio | 3.53% | 7.40% * | 6.00% * | 7.33% | 6.11% | 5.47% | 3.99% * | 4.01% |
| Wisconsin | 4.68% | 10.11% * | 10.11% * | 4.51% * | 7.83% | 7.97% | 5.30% | 5.42% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.44% | 8.84% | -- | 7.61% | 7.15% | 7.43% | 6.79% | 5.19% |
| Kansas | 5.58% | 7.34% * | -- | 7.56% * | 7.97% | 8.78% | 7.71% | 6.36% |
| Minnesota | 4.55% | -- | 9.30% | 6.92% * | 9.01% * | 6.85% | 5.36% | 5.34% |
| Missouri | 4.81% | 6.39% * | 5.69% * | 4.82% * | 9.84% | 7.33% | 3.46% * | 5.55% |
| Nebraska | 4.44% | -- | -- | 5.68% * | 8.39% | 6.62% | 5.15% * | 5.01% |
| North Dakota | 4.12% | -- | 7.37% * | 3.96% * | 7.76% | 7.75% | 3.76% * | 5.06% |
| South Dakota | 2.68% | 8.15% * | 5.98% * | 3.78% * | 4.09% * | 5.34% | 3.83% * | 3.25% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.72% | -- | -- | 6.05% * | 13.22% * | 13.78% | 6.71% * | 8.68% |
| District of Columbia | 5.80% | 10.76% * | -- | 9.57% | 7.84% | 9.31% | 6.35% | 6.53% |
| Florida | 8.34% | 7.51% * | 10.28% * | 8.30% | 10.14% | 11.44% | 6.27% | 8.93% |
| Georgia | 4.30% | -- | -- | 9.98% * | 6.77% * | 6.47% | 7.09% | 4.85% |
| Maryland | 5.41% | 7.13% * | 11.37% | 10.48% | 7.61% | 6.85% | 6.97% | 6.07% |
| North Carolina | 5.18% | -- | -- | 10.72% | 10.28% | 7.67% | 7.92% | 5.86% |
| South Carolina | 6.18% | -- | -- | 6.68% * | 12.70% * | 8.90% | 7.16% * | 6.95% |
| Virginia | 4.80% | 11.45% * | 10.63% * | 8.30% | 10.19% | 6.74% | 6.02% | 5.52% |
| West Virginia | 6.07% | -- | 6.89% * | 10.81% * | 9.09% | 9.20% | 7.25% | 6.81% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10.39% | -- | -- | 8.77% | 7.34% | 15.43% | 5.68% * | 11.71% |
| Kentucky | 7.24% | -- | 7.32% * | 7.39% * | 6.69% * | 10.78% | 5.18% * | 8.11% |
| Mississippi | 4.05% | 8.61% * | -- | 8.01% * | 3.67% * | 6.58% | 4.39% * | 4.81% |
| Tennessee | 4.14% | 0.00% | -- | 10.84% * | 8.93% | 5.53% | 7.22% * | 4.58% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7.08% | -- | -- | 9.90% | 2.73% * | 10.40% | 5.71% * | 7.83% |
| Louisiana | 4.32% | -- | -- | 5.16% * | 7.18% * | 8.58% | 6.28% * | 5.11% |
| Oklahoma | 4.49% | 7.45% * | 9.18% | 8.60% | 8.28% | 7.02% | 5.95% | 5.29% |
| Texas | 3.57% | 8.78% * | 9.98% | 7.27% | 7.45% | 5.12% | 5.42% | 3.96% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6.00% | -- | 11.60% | 10.26% | 11.48% | 8.01% | 7.00% | 6.68% |
| Colorado | 4.61% | 11.66% | 9.52% | 8.40% | 10.54% | 7.01% | 6.56% | 5.36% |
| Idaho | 7.26% | -- | 11.77% | 11.88% | 8.42% | 11.39% | 8.06% | 8.56% |
| Montana | 6.45% | 9.19% * | 12.05% | 9.56% | 7.77% | 13.14% | 6.73% | 8.22% |
| Nevada | 4.93% | -- | 10.65% | 11.87% | 10.90% | 6.83% | 8.65% | 5.67% |
| New Mexico | 5.31% | -- | -- | 10.54% | 10.83% | 8.36% | 7.93% | 6.17% |
| Utah | 5.78% | 13.95% | -- | 9.47% | 11.08% | 8.38% | 8.31% | 6.44% |
| Wyoming | 5.24% | 1.34% * | -- | 8.35% | 12.28% * | 9.17% | 6.08% * | 6.51% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.83% | -- | -- | 10.00% * | 10.14% | 7.18% | 8.10% | 6.60% |
| California | 2.58% | 7.15% | 6.80% | 4.53% | 6.26% | 3.02% | 3.82% | 2.87% |
| Hawaii | 5.09% | 8.28% * | 9.50% * | 10.64% | 9.53% | 8.75% | 5.33% | 6.27% |
| Oregon | 4.26% | 10.32% * | 9.13% | 8.05% | 7.80% | 7.00% | 7.05% | 4.87% |
| Washington | 4.10% | 10.92% | 11.84% | 7.92% | 7.07% | 7.20% | 6.55% | 4.77% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.g Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer coverage to opposite-sex domestic partners for employer-sponsored health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 50.7% | 29.9% | 33.9% | 40.9% | 47.1% | 58.0% | 34.8% | 53.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 45.9% | -- | -- | 50.4% | 37.0% | 50.9% | 43.3% | 46.4% |
| Maine | 57.9% | 32.6% * | 52.4% | 53.8% | 56.3% | 64.7% | 49.7% | 60.4% |
| Massachusetts | 49.9% | 48.7% | 63.5% | 60.9% | 35.5% * | 52.5% | 57.0% | 48.7% |
| New Hampshire | 43.4% | -- | 35.1% | 67.3% | 38.1% | 40.8% | 46.4% | 42.6% |
| Rhode Island | 51.8% | 33.9% * | 18.8% * | 61.5% | 45.8% | 58.8% | 34.4% | 56.1% |
| Vermont | 47.6% | 57.2% | 47.5% | 52.8% | 43.9% | 46.3% | 44.6% | 48.6% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 61.1% | 27.7% * | -- | 52.0% | 64.6% | 68.6% | 39.9% | 64.9% |
| New York | 59.6% | 49.8% | 40.1% | 49.7% | 65.0% | 62.4% | 46.3% | 62.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 42.9% | 18.9% * | 33.2% | 35.8% | 32.4% | 52.4% | 31.3% | 45.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 49.8% | 36.0% | 33.5% | 43.1% | 38.4% | 58.6% | 36.5% | 52.3% |
| Indiana | 32.4% | -- | -- | 9.1% * | 11.3% * | 47.7% | 12.4% * | 35.2% |
| Michigan | 41.9% | -- | 36.1% * | 12.0% * | 25.7% * | 58.6% | 20.8% | 45.3% |
| Ohio | 31.6% | 13.1% * | 8.7% * | 23.5% * | 24.3% | 40.5% | 9.0% * | 35.1% |
| Wisconsin | 38.0% | 21.1% * | 26.3% * | 11.9% * | 34.2% | 51.2% | 21.4% | 41.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 34.6% | 29.7% | -- | 26.6% | 33.7% | 35.3% | 35.4% | 34.4% |
| Kansas | 38.9% | 14.3% * | -- | 18.3% * | 39.0% | 45.2% | 29.7% | 40.7% |
| Minnesota | 30.7% | -- | 36.7% | 21.3% * | 24.5% * | 37.9% | 25.0% | 31.8% |
| Missouri | 36.5% | 12.0% * | 7.9% * | 12.5% * | 39.2% | 46.5% | 8.6% * | 42.2% |
| Nebraska | 32.3% | -- | -- | 11.6% * | 32.2% | 39.6% | 12.7% * | 35.4% |
| North Dakota | 30.9% | -- | 12.4% * | 7.2% * | 38.7% | 48.1% | 8.8% * | 38.7% |
| South Dakota | 16.7% | 28.0% * | 9.7% * | 9.7% * | 11.1% * | 23.5% | 14.8% | 17.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 42.4% | -- | -- | 14.4% * | 41.6% * | 57.5% | 19.9% * | 47.6% |
| District of Columbia | 60.3% | 28.4% * | -- | 69.2% | 57.4% | 66.2% | 33.1% | 64.9% |
| Florida | 52.1% | 15.1% * | 28.5% * | 40.8% | 48.0% | 57.7% | 32.4% | 54.3% |
| Georgia | 32.3% | -- | -- | 31.2% * | 16.2% * | 40.9% | 19.2% * | 34.6% |
| Maryland | 54.2% | 14.4% * | 36.6% * | 40.3% | 35.8% | 70.3% | 36.2% | 57.8% |
| North Carolina | 38.5% | -- | -- | 31.2% * | 44.6% | 41.0% | 27.9% | 40.1% |
| South Carolina | 40.8% | -- | -- | 16.4% * | 33.9% * | 51.3% | 22.4% * | 43.5% |
| Virginia | 49.4% | 37.9% * | 14.5% * | 33.1% | 41.3% | 64.1% | 27.7% | 53.8% |
| West Virginia | 37.4% | -- | 10.2% * | 34.4% * | 30.8% | 45.2% | 24.3% | 39.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 37.9% | -- | 0.0% | 34.2% | 25.8% | 50.8% * | 14.4% * | 43.4% |
| Kentucky | 29.9% | -- | 15.1% * | 21.0% * | 21.2% * | 36.8% | 13.9% * | 32.4% |
| Mississippi | 25.4% | 16.9% * | 0.0% | 21.2% * | 8.2% * | 39.1% | 12.9% * | 28.4% |
| Tennessee | 27.7% | -- | -- | 21.6% * | 27.3% * | 30.5% | 15.6% * | 29.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 33.2% | -- | -- | 33.8% | 5.1% * | 43.6% | 17.2% * | 35.3% |
| Louisiana | 28.8% | -- | -- | 15.4% * | 31.2% * | 33.6% | 20.1% * | 30.5% |
| Oklahoma | 50.2% | 17.6% * | 41.8% | 39.4% | 43.2% | 61.4% | 35.5% | 53.9% |
| Texas | 59.8% | 26.0% * | 29.8% * | 52.4% | 60.3% | 65.7% | 35.5% | 63.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 70.3% | -- | 62.7% | 53.0% | 67.6% | 74.2% | 62.4% | 71.2% |
| Colorado | 64.5% | 40.5% | 64.1% | 53.4% | 60.6% | 72.2% | 48.4% | 67.7% |
| Idaho | 50.0% | -- | 40.0% | 49.2% | 39.7% | 59.8% | 36.9% | 53.3% |
| Montana | 59.6% | 23.1% * | 43.0% | 47.9% | 62.9% | 70.6% | 34.1% | 67.3% |
| Nevada | 56.5% | -- | 50.2% | 55.3% | 48.4% | 64.3% | 46.4% | 58.7% |
| New Mexico | 43.1% | -- | -- | 48.4% | 43.7% | 42.6% | 45.4% | 42.6% |
| Utah | 48.1% | -- | -- | 61.4% | 53.6% | 43.0% | 53.2% | 47.4% |
| Wyoming | 36.3% | 1.3% * | -- | 32.0% | 36.7% * | 47.0% | 19.6% * | 42.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 42.0% | -- | -- | 32.3% * | 22.4% | 60.7% | 36.1% | 43.0% |
| California | 74.0% | 40.4% | 45.2% | 64.6% | 75.8% | 82.0% | 49.8% | 78.9% |
| Hawaii | 53.7% | 24.7% * | 31.5% * | 46.4% | 55.5% | 65.9% | 28.9% | 62.1% |
| Oregon | 66.1% | 22.5% * | 55.7% | 60.4% | 63.0% | 76.4% | 44.6% | 71.7% |
| Washington | 64.8% | 50.5% | 54.0% | 59.6% | 72.7% | 65.0% | 53.3% | 67.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.g Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer coverage to opposite-sex domestic partners for employer-sponsored health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.05% | 2.02% | 1.90% | 1.50% | 1.76% | 1.61% | 1.13% | 1.19% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.19% | -- | -- | 8.72% | 8.66% | 8.50% | 7.30% | 6.03% |
| Maine | 4.84% | 11.23% * | 10.74% | 8.99% | 8.26% | 8.41% | 6.56% | 5.89% |
| Massachusetts | 6.11% | 11.42% | 10.06% | 9.19% | 10.82% * | 9.47% | 6.57% | 6.96% |
| New Hampshire | 5.42% | -- | 8.77% | 7.65% | 7.72% | 9.62% | 6.70% | 6.64% |
| Rhode Island | 4.91% | 11.08% * | 8.22% * | 10.76% | 7.16% | 8.30% | 6.50% | 5.82% |
| Vermont | 5.01% | 11.34% | 10.81% | 10.01% | 8.35% | 10.92% | 6.04% | 6.28% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.37% | 10.43% * | -- | 10.32% | 14.27% | 7.11% | 8.35% | 6.01% |
| New York | 4.04% | 8.99% | 7.83% | 6.39% | 6.90% | 6.63% | 4.87% | 4.64% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.91% | 7.41% * | 8.38% | 7.92% | 7.54% | 5.78% | 5.53% | 4.46% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.85% | 10.60% | 9.01% | 7.10% | 7.72% | 5.52% | 5.40% | 4.42% |
| Indiana | 4.86% | -- | -- | 4.06% * | 4.18% * | 7.39% | 5.33% * | 5.44% |
| Michigan | 9.30% | -- | 11.44% * | 5.91% * | 8.73% * | 12.59% | 5.96% | 10.27% |
| Ohio | 3.52% | 7.60% * | 6.00% * | 7.08% * | 5.95% | 5.48% | 3.50% * | 4.00% |
| Wisconsin | 4.68% | 10.11% * | 10.11% * | 4.09% * | 7.64% | 7.99% | 5.09% | 5.42% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.40% | 8.84% | -- | 7.20% | 7.11% | 7.43% | 6.72% | 5.17% |
| Kansas | 5.52% | 7.34% * | -- | 7.56% * | 7.97% | 9.18% | 7.71% | 6.35% |
| Minnesota | 4.57% | -- | 9.30% | 6.92% * | 9.01% * | 6.83% | 5.36% | 5.36% |
| Missouri | 4.81% | 6.39% * | 5.69% * | 4.52% * | 9.84% | 7.33% | 3.19% * | 5.55% |
| Nebraska | 4.42% | -- | -- | 5.44% * | 8.38% | 6.57% | 5.15% * | 4.98% |
| North Dakota | 4.11% | -- | 7.37% * | 3.96% * | 7.76% | 7.65% | 3.76% * | 5.04% |
| South Dakota | 2.67% | 8.79% * | 5.98% * | 3.89% * | 3.86% * | 5.34% | 4.17% | 3.22% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.61% | -- | -- | 5.81% * | 13.03% * | 13.67% | 6.64% * | 8.57% |
| District of Columbia | 5.77% | 10.76% * | -- | 9.57% | 7.73% | 9.31% | 6.79% | 6.49% |
| Florida | 8.46% | 7.51% * | 10.28% * | 8.30% | 9.42% | 11.45% | 6.27% | 9.08% |
| Georgia | 4.29% | -- | -- | 9.84% * | 6.77% * | 6.48% | 6.22% * | 4.86% |
| Maryland | 5.43% | 7.13% * | 11.17% * | 10.48% | 7.59% | 6.85% | 6.94% | 6.08% |
| North Carolina | 5.13% | -- | -- | 10.40% * | 10.09% | 7.60% | 7.59% | 5.80% |
| South Carolina | 6.19% | -- | -- | 6.68% * | 12.58% * | 8.90% | 7.16% * | 6.96% |
| Virginia | 4.86% | 11.45% * | 7.68% * | 7.39% | 10.19% | 6.89% | 5.58% | 5.61% |
| West Virginia | 6.18% | -- | 5.95% * | 10.81% * | 9.19% | 9.44% | 7.16% | 6.94% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10.64% | -- | 0.00% | 8.74% | 7.25% | 15.81% * | 5.52% * | 12.03% |
| Kentucky | 7.24% | -- | 7.32% * | 7.33% * | 6.76% * | 10.79% | 5.18% * | 8.11% |
| Mississippi | 4.04% | 8.61% * | 0.00% | 8.01% * | 3.56% * | 6.57% | 4.30% * | 4.80% |
| Tennessee | 4.16% | -- | -- | 10.57% * | 10.75% * | 4.73% | 7.23% * | 4.62% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7.09% | -- | -- | 9.88% | 2.32% * | 10.33% | 5.71% * | 7.83% |
| Louisiana | 4.89% | -- | -- | 5.16% * | 10.26% * | 8.46% | 6.28% * | 5.80% |
| Oklahoma | 4.49% | 7.66% * | 9.20% | 8.62% | 8.28% | 6.99% | 5.96% | 5.29% |
| Texas | 3.55% | 8.78% * | 9.44% * | 7.24% | 7.41% | 5.10% | 5.64% | 3.94% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6.10% | -- | 12.16% | 10.21% | 11.49% | 8.01% | 7.71% | 6.69% |
| Colorado | 4.71% | 11.66% | 9.68% | 8.47% | 11.18% | 7.01% | 6.56% | 5.48% |
| Idaho | 7.29% | -- | 11.77% | 12.03% | 8.42% | 11.39% | 8.02% | 8.56% |
| Montana | 6.45% | 9.19% * | 12.05% | 9.56% | 7.77% | 13.14% | 6.73% | 8.21% |
| Nevada | 4.92% | -- | 10.65% | 11.85% | 10.90% | 6.83% | 8.64% | 5.67% |
| New Mexico | 5.29% | -- | -- | 10.53% | 10.83% | 8.36% | 7.95% | 6.17% |
| Utah | 5.79% | -- | -- | 9.52% | 11.11% | 8.38% | 8.40% | 6.44% |
| Wyoming | 5.24% | 1.34% * | -- | 8.35% | 12.28% * | 9.17% | 6.08% * | 6.51% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.61% | -- | -- | 10.00% * | 6.58% | 8.65% | 8.09% | 6.39% |
| California | 2.66% | 6.96% | 6.80% | 4.64% | 6.25% | 3.24% | 3.84% | 2.95% |
| Hawaii | 5.04% | 8.27% * | 9.50% * | 10.64% | 9.62% | 8.52% | 5.33% | 6.15% |
| Oregon | 4.50% | 9.80% * | 10.68% | 8.15% | 8.02% | 7.25% | 7.05% | 5.09% |
| Washington | 4.18% | 10.90% | 11.84% | 7.92% | 7.15% | 7.43% | 6.55% | 4.88% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.h Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid sick leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 82.0% | 55.1% | 66.7% | 77.4% | 86.1% | 90.6% | 63.7% | 88.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 89.3% | 41.4% | 68.1% | 87.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 62.0% | 99.6% |
| Maine | 81.3% | 52.2% | 72.4% | 75.7% | 80.7% | 98.3% | 62.7% | 91.0% |
| Massachusetts | 92.7% | 67.4% | 82.4% | 92.8% | 97.6% | 97.4% | 77.5% | 97.3% |
| New Hampshire | 83.9% | 53.6% | 75.6% | 75.0% | 79.6% | 98.8% | 67.1% | 91.9% |
| Rhode Island | 88.7% | 56.0% | 64.2% | 89.1% | 100.0% | 98.8% | 65.5% | 98.8% |
| Vermont | 90.5% | 66.1% | 88.6% | 91.4% | 100.0% | 97.8% | 78.2% | 98.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 90.2% | 69.2% | 79.0% | 94.9% | 99.2% | 93.0% | 79.1% | 94.7% |
| New York | 91.7% | 56.1% | 82.3% | 92.6% | 99.2% | 98.4% | 72.8% | 98.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 76.5% | 52.4% | 51.1% | 74.5% | 73.3% | 88.2% | 57.2% | 82.8% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 81.0% | 48.2% | 67.9% | 81.3% | 83.6% | 89.0% | 62.7% | 87.1% |
| Indiana | 72.2% | 49.8% | 50.6% | 59.2% | 61.5% | 87.8% | 52.9% | 78.4% |
| Michigan | 83.0% | 47.3% | 60.2% | 71.5% | 84.3% | 97.1% | 51.7% | 93.4% |
| Ohio | 75.6% | 45.2% | 57.5% | 57.3% | 72.3% | 92.2% | 48.3% | 84.5% |
| Wisconsin | 68.2% | 44.1% | 50.1% | 55.5% | 66.2% | 83.8% | 49.9% | 75.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 74.5% | 55.0% | 42.1% | 49.3% | 78.7% | 91.3% | 48.9% | 84.2% |
| Kansas | 78.6% | 44.4% | 69.7% | 80.7% | 75.9% | 89.7% | 60.7% | 85.5% |
| Minnesota | 80.6% | 44.1% | 50.5% | 75.4% | 92.6% | 89.3% | 55.5% | 89.2% |
| Missouri | 74.6% | 44.4% | 41.3% | 66.3% | 86.3% | 84.4% | 47.0% | 84.1% |
| Nebraska | 74.2% | 39.7% | 72.6% | 68.8% | 80.9% | 83.2% | 55.3% | 81.8% |
| North Dakota | 74.9% | 41.8% | 52.5% | 72.5% | 81.7% | 97.7% | 52.9% | 87.9% |
| South Dakota | 71.9% | 37.3% | 53.8% | 77.0% | 75.1% | 88.3% | 53.0% | 82.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 83.4% | 62.8% | 55.2% | 76.2% | 93.0% | 93.4% | 62.7% | 91.7% |
| District of Columbia | 96.1% | 80.1% | 87.2% | 94.1% | 99.9% | 98.6% | 84.6% | 98.9% |
| Florida | 73.3% | 55.4% | 67.3% | 63.2% | 84.7% | 76.5% | 59.0% | 77.7% |
| Georgia | 70.1% | 50.1% | 49.7% | 68.6% | 60.8% | 82.3% | 57.6% | 74.6% |
| Maryland | 91.4% | 58.8% | 83.0% | 87.1% | 94.8% | 99.2% | 73.8% | 97.6% |
| North Carolina | 80.1% | 42.9% | 55.6% | 72.7% | 87.2% | 92.1% | 50.7% | 90.8% |
| South Carolina | 74.1% | 49.2% | 46.1% | 59.8% | 77.5% | 88.1% | 48.2% | 83.4% |
| Virginia | 78.5% | 42.4% | 75.3% | 55.4% | 82.3% | 91.8% | 59.0% | 85.0% |
| West Virginia | 81.1% | 44.0% | 40.8% | 74.4% | 88.7% | 95.2% | 47.4% | 92.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 74.4% | 48.3% | 73.7% | 80.4% | 72.0% | 78.7% | 65.7% | 77.8% |
| Kentucky | 77.3% | 46.4% | 50.9% | 79.4% | 77.8% | 86.0% | 59.6% | 82.9% |
| Mississippi | 81.6% | 59.0% | 63.0% | 78.0% | 81.5% | 93.5% | 65.0% | 88.5% |
| Tennessee | 71.7% | 50.0% | 76.7% | 60.9% | 60.2% | 84.3% | 61.3% | 74.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 81.7% | 41.0% | 47.8% | 77.6% | 84.0% | 95.3% | 49.1% | 92.5% |
| Louisiana | 78.2% | 65.6% | 62.0% | 59.5% | 84.1% | 91.9% | 60.1% | 85.8% |
| Oklahoma | 72.8% | 51.6% | 58.3% | 56.0% | 73.2% | 88.6% | 53.3% | 81.3% |
| Texas | 77.2% | 51.2% | 51.9% | 72.5% | 82.8% | 85.7% | 55.1% | 84.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 95.2% | 69.4% | 83.1% | 97.4% | 99.8% | 98.7% | 80.8% | 99.0% |
| Colorado | 90.9% | 59.1% | 81.3% | 96.5% | 95.5% | 97.5% | 75.2% | 97.1% |
| Idaho | 65.8% | 34.1% | 31.7% | 47.5% | 75.3% | 90.6% | 35.7% | 83.1% |
| Montana | 67.3% | 30.5% | 40.9% | 70.3% | 80.4% | 90.3% | 40.7% | 87.0% |
| Nevada | 75.3% | 57.5% | 37.9% | 90.8% | 76.4% | 80.3% | 61.5% | 79.7% |
| New Mexico | 92.6% | 73.7% | 88.5% | 96.9% | 96.5% | 95.3% | 84.9% | 96.2% |
| Utah | 73.9% | 34.7% | 42.0% | 54.8% | 81.6% | 90.3% | 43.6% | 84.1% |
| Wyoming | 59.6% | 29.4% | 53.1% | 61.5% | 65.8% | 82.8% | 43.3% | 74.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 71.8% | 28.4% | 43.5% | 65.0% | 84.6% | 98.9% | 39.9% | 91.1% |
| California | 95.2% | 73.5% | 84.9% | 98.0% | 100.0% | 99.6% | 82.9% | 99.7% |
| Hawaii | 80.5% | 62.1% | 58.1% | 58.2% | 92.0% | 92.9% | 60.0% | 88.2% |
| Oregon | 88.3% | 59.2% | 86.8% | 99.0% | 97.4% | 88.8% | 79.4% | 92.5% |
| Washington | 92.2% | 69.3% | 97.7% | 90.3% | 96.9% | 96.2% | 86.4% | 94.8% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.B.2.h Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid sick leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.52% | 1.01% | 1.30% | 1.03% | 0.97% | 0.88% | 0.69% | 0.63% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.47% | 6.64% | 8.90% | 4.45% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.44% | 0.39% |
| Maine | 2.53% | 5.85% | 8.09% | 7.59% | 7.07% | 1.23% | 4.36% | 2.83% |
| Massachusetts | 1.68% | 6.40% | 11.39% | 4.10% | 1.95% | 1.67% | 4.83% | 1.27% |
| New Hampshire | 2.26% | 6.77% | 6.48% | 7.04% | 6.37% | 0.63% | 4.47% | 2.15% |
| Rhode Island | 1.82% | 6.42% | 11.05% | 4.98% | 0.00% | 0.67% | 5.02% | 0.63% |
| Vermont | 1.37% | 5.21% | 4.42% | 3.54% | 0.03% | 1.51% | 3.04% | 0.67% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.16% | 5.73% | 7.00% | 3.08% | 0.83% | 4.19% | 3.60% | 2.61% |
| New York | 0.94% | 4.19% | 4.68% | 2.74% | 0.58% | 0.66% | 2.66% | 0.44% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.63% | 5.28% | 7.40% | 5.67% | 7.27% | 3.52% | 3.91% | 3.25% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.21% | 5.61% | 6.61% | 5.29% | 4.25% | 3.60% | 3.71% | 2.64% |
| Indiana | 3.02% | 6.91% | 8.40% | 7.48% | 8.29% | 3.31% | 4.73% | 3.50% |
| Michigan | 3.06% | 6.29% | 7.91% | 7.42% | 6.56% | 1.85% | 4.96% | 2.42% |
| Ohio | 2.45% | 5.72% | 7.82% | 6.63% | 7.13% | 2.43% | 4.24% | 2.80% |
| Wisconsin | 3.63% | 6.47% | 9.93% | 7.94% | 7.89% | 6.03% | 4.76% | 4.67% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.81% | 5.95% | 9.46% | 7.60% | 6.91% | 2.64% | 4.63% | 3.08% |
| Kansas | 2.77% | 6.42% | 9.18% | 5.70% | 6.11% | 4.08% | 4.66% | 3.18% |
| Minnesota | 2.49% | 6.14% | 7.52% | 6.46% | 3.10% | 3.64% | 4.31% | 2.60% |
| Missouri | 3.04% | 6.93% | 9.50% | 7.19% | 5.24% | 4.72% | 4.94% | 3.43% |
| Nebraska | 2.98% | 5.77% | 8.03% | 7.42% | 6.41% | 4.88% | 4.21% | 3.78% |
| North Dakota | 2.40% | 6.79% | 8.25% | 5.89% | 4.50% | 1.16% | 4.47% | 2.40% |
| South Dakota | 2.54% | 5.31% | 8.62% | 5.53% | 5.58% | 3.32% | 5.11% | 2.84% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.75% | 7.34% | 9.27% | 7.19% | 3.78% | 3.13% | 4.95% | 2.58% |
| District of Columbia | 1.03% | 7.59% | 6.99% | 3.33% | 0.05% | 1.00% | 4.29% | 0.65% |
| Florida | 5.14% | 4.67% | 6.72% | 6.48% | 5.67% | 8.50% | 3.56% | 6.32% |
| Georgia | 3.54% | 6.20% | 9.04% | 8.36% | 10.16% | 5.24% | 5.35% | 4.50% |
| Maryland | 1.39% | 6.46% | 6.00% | 4.55% | 3.19% | 0.58% | 3.73% | 1.08% |
| North Carolina | 2.80% | 6.65% | 9.12% | 7.56% | 5.20% | 4.02% | 4.99% | 3.07% |
| South Carolina | 3.10% | 6.28% | 8.42% | 7.80% | 7.21% | 4.11% | 4.61% | 3.52% |
| Virginia | 2.77% | 6.17% | 8.78% | 7.74% | 6.44% | 3.08% | 4.50% | 3.27% |
| West Virginia | 2.38% | 7.11% | 8.17% | 7.99% | 3.60% | 1.94% | 4.83% | 1.91% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.58% | 6.53% | 6.66% | 6.06% | 7.09% | 7.75% | 4.60% | 5.53% |
| Kentucky | 3.33% | 6.50% | 8.37% | 5.72% | 6.86% | 4.85% | 4.52% | 3.87% |
| Mississippi | 2.49% | 7.40% | 10.54% | 7.39% | 6.20% | 2.22% | 4.96% | 2.68% |
| Tennessee | 3.87% | 7.27% | 6.91% | 8.71% | 10.98% | 4.47% | 4.83% | 4.85% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.46% | 6.13% | 7.97% | 5.99% | 7.17% | 1.89% | 4.49% | 2.19% |
| Louisiana | 2.98% | 6.10% | 9.40% | 7.73% | 5.45% | 3.33% | 4.68% | 3.25% |
| Oklahoma | 2.91% | 5.95% | 7.88% | 7.58% | 6.27% | 4.42% | 4.39% | 3.52% |
| Texas | 2.24% | 4.93% | 6.67% | 4.87% | 4.48% | 3.60% | 3.46% | 2.66% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.04% | 5.92% | 6.76% | 1.96% | 0.24% | 0.77% | 3.39% | 0.52% |
| Colorado | 1.29% | 5.52% | 6.02% | 2.08% | 2.78% | 1.15% | 3.32% | 1.11% |
| Idaho | 4.13% | 5.84% | 7.26% | 8.93% | 6.86% | 3.54% | 4.33% | 4.05% |
| Montana | 3.51% | 4.55% | 7.05% | 6.84% | 6.93% | 3.95% | 3.89% | 3.45% |
| Nevada | 3.64% | 7.67% | 7.40% | 4.41% | 9.64% | 5.48% | 5.30% | 4.55% |
| New Mexico | 1.98% | 5.18% | 4.13% | 2.84% | 2.67% | 4.43% | 2.78% | 2.61% |
| Utah | 3.05% | 6.72% | 8.25% | 8.06% | 5.95% | 3.29% | 5.06% | 3.14% |
| Wyoming | 3.50% | 4.88% | 7.11% | 7.83% | 9.27% | 7.47% | 4.00% | 5.19% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.96% | 5.51% | 7.67% | 7.62% | 6.25% | 0.73% | 4.35% | 2.60% |
| California | 0.53% | 2.78% | 3.25% | 0.94% | 0.05% | 0.26% | 1.67% | 0.16% |
| Hawaii | 3.17% | 6.95% | 10.05% | 10.58% | 4.21% | 4.08% | 5.30% | 3.95% |
| Oregon | 2.01% | 5.60% | 4.44% | 0.89% | 2.61% | 4.27% | 2.91% | 2.52% |
| Washington | 1.73% | 5.10% | 1.66% | 5.66% | 3.03% | 2.61% | 2.37% | 2.27% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.B.2.i Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid vacation leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 91.1% | 60.6% | 77.6% | 89.3% | 97.7% | 98.2% | 72.9% | 97.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 92.5% | 60.2% | 83.5% | 86.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 74.8% | 99.2% |
| Maine | 92.9% | 66.7% | 89.2% | 96.4% | 100.0% | 99.2% | 80.1% | 99.5% |
| Massachusetts | 94.4% | 64.6% | 87.1% | 97.0% | 98.4% | 99.3% | 80.5% | 98.6% |
| New Hampshire | 91.6% | 69.9% | 89.2% | 92.1% | 100.0% | 93.7% | 82.3% | 96.0% |
| Rhode Island | 91.6% | 67.2% | 71.2% | 92.1% | 100.0% | 99.7% | 74.0% | 99.3% |
| Vermont | 90.9% | 64.3% | 94.5% | 95.7% | 99.2% | 94.2% | 81.6% | 97.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 91.3% | 71.3% | 69.1% | 89.9% | 99.2% | 99.4% | 76.8% | 97.2% |
| New York | 90.2% | 56.4% | 80.4% | 87.7% | 96.3% | 98.2% | 71.5% | 97.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 93.7% | 64.9% | 80.1% | 94.8% | 99.3% | 98.9% | 77.6% | 99.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 91.5% | 63.1% | 83.6% | 90.0% | 95.1% | 97.9% | 75.9% | 96.7% |
| Indiana | 92.2% | 51.0% | 81.7% | 90.4% | 98.9% | 98.7% | 73.5% | 98.3% |
| Michigan | 91.4% | 60.1% | 73.9% | 94.3% | 96.7% | 97.2% | 74.5% | 97.1% |
| Ohio | 91.8% | 57.7% | 76.6% | 87.2% | 99.3% | 99.3% | 72.2% | 98.1% |
| Wisconsin | 91.5% | 65.6% | 72.6% | 87.6% | 99.5% | 98.7% | 77.3% | 96.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 92.3% | 72.6% | 72.8% | 91.9% | 98.7% | 98.5% | 77.6% | 97.8% |
| Kansas | 93.1% | 56.4% | 77.9% | 98.9% | 99.6% | 100.0% | 75.4% | 99.9% |
| Minnesota | 90.7% | 49.9% | 72.4% | 88.9% | 100.0% | 98.1% | 69.0% | 98.2% |
| Missouri | 92.2% | 67.9% | 75.5% | 87.1% | 100.0% | 98.3% | 74.3% | 98.3% |
| Nebraska | 88.9% | 52.6% | 87.3% | 85.4% | 98.5% | 96.5% | 71.3% | 95.9% |
| North Dakota | 88.8% | 49.1% | 81.2% | 93.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 72.2% | 98.6% |
| South Dakota | 86.8% | 50.8% | 66.2% | 92.0% | 98.6% | 99.1% | 68.1% | 97.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 92.4% | 78.2% | 70.2% | 91.5% | 96.4% | 99.3% | 76.9% | 98.6% |
| District of Columbia | 97.0% | 78.7% | 86.9% | 96.2% | 100.0% | 99.9% | 85.2% | 100.0% |
| Florida | 91.3% | 65.7% | 71.9% | 88.8% | 100.0% | 97.1% | 71.0% | 97.6% |
| Georgia | 88.3% | 62.6% | 76.0% | 93.8% | 93.8% | 92.1% | 74.8% | 93.1% |
| Maryland | 93.7% | 63.6% | 91.8% | 90.2% | 95.8% | 100.0% | 79.9% | 98.5% |
| North Carolina | 90.6% | 63.5% | 78.5% | 84.5% | 98.2% | 97.5% | 72.7% | 97.1% |
| South Carolina | 89.0% | 61.0% | 66.9% | 90.4% | 97.5% | 95.9% | 67.5% | 96.7% |
| Virginia | 93.0% | 52.7% | 87.2% | 91.9% | 99.3% | 99.4% | 74.6% | 99.1% |
| West Virginia | 93.4% | 64.2% | 83.1% | 95.0% | 99.7% | 97.9% | 78.4% | 98.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 93.5% | 49.5% | 91.4% | 98.4% | 96.3% | 100.0% | 79.2% | 99.1% |
| Kentucky | 93.8% | 63.9% | 79.0% | 92.8% | 98.8% | 100.0% | 77.1% | 99.2% |
| Mississippi | 92.1% | 62.6% | 83.3% | 92.9% | 98.1% | 100.0% | 75.1% | 99.1% |
| Tennessee | 93.8% | 61.1% | 83.3% | 86.6% | 99.9% | 100.0% | 75.8% | 99.2% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 92.5% | 60.1% | 74.6% | 90.6% | 99.0% | 99.9% | 70.9% | 99.7% |
| Louisiana | 89.2% | 68.3% | 85.4% | 82.5% | 91.6% | 98.8% | 79.1% | 93.5% |
| Oklahoma | 89.5% | 61.5% | 79.3% | 80.7% | 99.3% | 99.1% | 69.9% | 98.1% |
| Texas | 91.0% | 57.1% | 72.7% | 89.1% | 97.6% | 98.7% | 69.5% | 98.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 92.8% | 59.3% | 71.7% | 83.7% | 100.0% | 99.6% | 69.9% | 98.8% |
| Colorado | 91.8% | 62.3% | 82.0% | 95.1% | 97.3% | 98.1% | 76.0% | 98.0% |
| Idaho | 85.6% | 55.9% | 77.5% | 81.0% | 94.8% | 97.1% | 66.3% | 96.7% |
| Montana | 81.5% | 37.1% | 70.6% | 93.2% | 96.6% | 97.5% | 60.6% | 96.9% |
| Nevada | 90.1% | 59.3% | 75.4% | 89.7% | 97.2% | 94.4% | 75.2% | 94.9% |
| New Mexico | 87.3% | 66.2% | 78.3% | 76.8% | 88.8% | 100.0% | 75.7% | 92.8% |
| Utah | 87.1% | 44.0% | 59.2% | 81.4% | 98.9% | 97.2% | 55.9% | 97.6% |
| Wyoming | 80.7% | 43.8% | 66.0% | 92.2% | 96.9% | 99.0% | 62.4% | 96.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 83.2% | 42.5% | 62.9% | 85.6% | 99.8% | 98.8% | 58.8% | 97.8% |
| California | 89.2% | 60.8% | 73.8% | 83.2% | 95.6% | 98.1% | 68.8% | 96.8% |
| Hawaii | 92.0% | 67.3% | 72.6% | 91.9% | 98.2% | 100.0% | 74.9% | 98.4% |
| Oregon | 88.7% | 55.1% | 83.8% | 91.1% | 93.1% | 97.6% | 71.9% | 96.8% |
| Washington | 91.6% | 55.6% | 87.5% | 94.1% | 98.2% | 99.7% | 75.7% | 98.7% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.B.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid vacation leave by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.27% | 0.99% | 1.16% | 0.74% | 0.37% | 0.29% | 0.63% | 0.23% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.21% | 6.36% | 6.96% | 4.67% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.83% | 0.54% |
| Maine | 1.17% | 4.91% | 6.80% | 2.28% | 0.00% | 0.71% | 3.12% | 0.40% |
| Massachusetts | 1.18% | 6.79% | 6.21% | 2.86% | 1.74% | 0.48% | 3.78% | 0.77% |
| New Hampshire | 2.10% | 6.26% | 5.30% | 5.08% | 0.00% | 3.88% | 3.77% | 2.43% |
| Rhode Island | 1.64% | 5.30% | 11.11% | 4.18% | 0.00% | 0.30% | 4.68% | 0.51% |
| Vermont | 1.33% | 5.37% | 3.11% | 2.15% | 0.73% | 2.46% | 2.73% | 1.06% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.52% | 5.54% | 8.44% | 4.75% | 0.83% | 0.60% | 3.88% | 1.24% |
| New York | 1.11% | 4.24% | 4.79% | 3.68% | 1.78% | 0.71% | 2.70% | 0.86% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.85% | 4.97% | 5.11% | 2.91% | 0.69% | 0.62% | 2.97% | 0.44% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.25% | 5.01% | 4.72% | 4.62% | 2.73% | 1.24% | 3.21% | 1.20% |
| Indiana | 1.18% | 6.87% | 5.87% | 4.40% | 0.84% | 0.85% | 3.70% | 0.82% |
| Michigan | 1.72% | 5.92% | 6.84% | 2.79% | 3.03% | 1.91% | 3.61% | 1.47% |
| Ohio | 1.13% | 5.95% | 6.85% | 4.19% | 0.47% | 0.51% | 3.69% | 0.73% |
| Wisconsin | 1.50% | 5.83% | 7.83% | 6.08% | 0.40% | 0.75% | 3.45% | 1.58% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.23% | 4.86% | 7.04% | 4.48% | 1.33% | 1.11% | 3.32% | 1.05% |
| Kansas | 1.09% | 6.10% | 7.91% | 0.91% | 0.18% | 0.00% | 3.69% | 0.06% |
| Minnesota | 1.47% | 6.16% | 7.03% | 4.02% | 0.00% | 1.86% | 3.90% | 1.14% |
| Missouri | 1.44% | 6.35% | 8.71% | 5.55% | 0.00% | 0.92% | 4.49% | 0.87% |
| Nebraska | 1.90% | 5.92% | 6.38% | 7.00% | 0.92% | 2.57% | 3.73% | 2.16% |
| North Dakota | 1.54% | 6.75% | 6.21% | 3.07% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.70% | 0.88% |
| South Dakota | 1.61% | 5.56% | 7.78% | 3.58% | 1.30% | 0.93% | 4.17% | 1.22% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.46% | 5.17% | 8.06% | 3.72% | 3.04% | 0.48% | 3.99% | 0.82% |
| District of Columbia | 0.73% | 6.70% | 6.88% | 2.22% | 0.00% | 0.06% | 3.73% | 0.04% |
| Florida | 1.61% | 4.23% | 6.61% | 3.47% | 0.00% | 1.56% | 3.17% | 1.14% |
| Georgia | 2.55% | 5.66% | 6.59% | 3.66% | 3.10% | 4.91% | 3.93% | 3.28% |
| Maryland | 1.17% | 6.15% | 4.58% | 3.88% | 3.06% | 0.01% | 3.22% | 0.91% |
| North Carolina | 1.55% | 5.95% | 7.98% | 6.04% | 1.19% | 1.28% | 4.30% | 1.17% |
| South Carolina | 1.88% | 5.77% | 8.08% | 3.59% | 2.25% | 2.73% | 4.19% | 1.84% |
| Virginia | 1.00% | 6.29% | 5.60% | 3.31% | 0.68% | 0.36% | 3.46% | 0.42% |
| West Virginia | 1.20% | 6.34% | 6.04% | 2.62% | 0.30% | 1.37% | 3.50% | 0.90% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.35% | 6.52% | 3.94% | 1.63% | 2.54% | 0.00% | 3.23% | 0.65% |
| Kentucky | 1.12% | 5.96% | 7.56% | 3.29% | 1.16% | 0.05% | 3.78% | 0.40% |
| Mississippi | 1.23% | 6.71% | 7.39% | 3.21% | 1.39% | 0.00% | 3.97% | 0.49% |
| Tennessee | 0.98% | 6.91% | 6.03% | 4.98% | 0.10% | 0.00% | 3.79% | 0.55% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.19% | 5.79% | 6.75% | 3.98% | 0.73% | 0.07% | 3.89% | 0.16% |
| Louisiana | 2.04% | 6.17% | 6.23% | 6.82% | 3.93% | 1.17% | 3.56% | 2.35% |
| Oklahoma | 1.54% | 5.72% | 6.91% | 5.97% | 0.55% | 0.67% | 4.02% | 0.98% |
| Texas | 0.98% | 4.74% | 6.06% | 2.83% | 1.23% | 0.79% | 3.01% | 0.67% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.48% | 6.87% | 7.81% | 7.64% | 0.00% | 0.39% | 4.22% | 0.95% |
| Colorado | 1.24% | 5.24% | 5.18% | 2.50% | 2.34% | 1.53% | 3.10% | 1.15% |
| Idaho | 2.24% | 5.85% | 6.62% | 7.50% | 2.86% | 1.68% | 4.14% | 1.37% |
| Montana | 2.27% | 4.70% | 6.78% | 3.08% | 3.27% | 1.67% | 3.52% | 1.51% |
| Nevada | 1.21% | 7.57% | 6.60% | 4.38% | 1.35% | 0.91% | 4.20% | 0.81% |
| New Mexico | 1.95% | 5.49% | 5.72% | 7.62% | 4.25% | 0.00% | 3.46% | 2.25% |
| Utah | 1.86% | 6.52% | 7.82% | 7.70% | 0.76% | 1.72% | 4.74% | 1.08% |
| Wyoming | 2.18% | 5.48% | 6.71% | 3.58% | 2.71% | 0.82% | 3.75% | 1.54% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.00% | 7.07% | 7.16% | 5.35% | 0.10% | 1.16% | 4.20% | 1.08% |
| California | 1.12% | 3.30% | 4.02% | 3.15% | 2.07% | 1.33% | 2.23% | 1.10% |
| Hawaii | 1.42% | 6.49% | 9.18% | 3.67% | 1.75% | 0.00% | 4.49% | 0.73% |
| Oregon | 1.64% | 5.71% | 4.74% | 3.83% | 3.45% | 1.73% | 3.65% | 1.36% |
| Washington | 1.21% | 5.73% | 5.44% | 2.61% | 1.57% | 0.28% | 3.41% | 0.71% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.B.2.j Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers telemedicine by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 95.1% | 90.5% | 90.3% | 93.2% | 94.5% | 96.6% | 91.4% | 95.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 95.2% | 76.0% | 94.1% | 78.6% | 96.6% | 98.7% | 82.9% | 97.0% |
| Maine | 96.5% | 95.4% | 84.2% | 95.1% | 97.0% | 98.7% | 90.8% | 98.0% |
| Massachusetts | 94.9% | 98.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 82.2% | 99.2% | 99.6% | 94.1% |
| New Hampshire | 97.2% | 88.3% | 71.2% | 100.0% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 99.9% |
| Rhode Island | 98.1% | 100.0% | 96.6% | 93.7% | 96.0% | 100.0% | 94.2% | 98.9% |
| Vermont | 97.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 92.1% | 98.9% | 100.0% | 92.2% | 99.4% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 89.7% | 94.0% | -- | 93.0% | 88.4% | 91.3% | 82.2% | 91.0% |
| New York | 94.8% | 91.1% | 79.7% | 96.4% | 96.7% | 95.7% | 89.9% | 95.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 95.7% | 87.8% | 80.1% | 91.2% | 96.9% | 98.1% | 86.3% | 97.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 93.8% | 94.0% | 93.6% | 90.2% | 94.3% | 94.4% | 94.9% | 93.6% |
| Indiana | 96.7% | -- | 94.5% | 93.7% | 94.3% | 100.0% | 88.0% | 98.0% |
| Michigan | 98.7% | 95.8% | 89.3% | 98.5% | 99.7% | 99.3% | 93.9% | 99.4% |
| Ohio | 98.6% | 100.0% | 95.7% | 95.3% | 99.5% | 99.0% | 98.4% | 98.7% |
| Wisconsin | 95.6% | 73.7% | 72.9% | 94.3% | 96.8% | 98.7% | 82.9% | 97.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 96.9% | 90.4% | 92.9% | 91.5% | 99.6% | 97.8% | 91.4% | 98.0% |
| Kansas | 87.4% | 86.7% | 87.4% | 96.9% | 95.3% | 81.8% | 89.2% | 87.0% |
| Minnesota | 98.4% | 91.8% | 93.6% | 97.0% | 97.9% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 99.3% |
| Missouri | 95.1% | 63.4% | 81.5% | 91.4% | 98.7% | 99.1% | 79.6% | 98.6% |
| Nebraska | 92.7% | -- | 99.6% | 89.5% | 86.3% | 96.6% | 86.1% | 93.6% |
| North Dakota | 92.0% | 100.0% | 83.9% | 84.2% | 95.1% | 94.6% | 85.6% | 94.2% |
| South Dakota | 96.5% | 63.7% | 94.1% | 95.8% | 99.3% | 100.0% | 84.6% | 99.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 97.7% | 91.0% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 98.6% | 98.5% | 93.9% | 98.4% |
| District of Columbia | 99.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.2% | 98.4% | 100.0% | 98.8% |
| Florida | 95.8% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 94.1% | 91.5% | 96.7% | 99.2% | 95.4% |
| Georgia | 97.5% | 84.0% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 95.1% | 99.2% | 94.2% | 98.1% |
| Maryland | 97.2% | 87.3% | 92.9% | 88.3% | 98.1% | 99.7% | 87.7% | 99.1% |
| North Carolina | 88.7% | 100.0% | 86.3% | 88.7% | 99.4% | 85.4% | 91.0% | 88.4% |
| South Carolina | 90.7% | 100.0% | 85.7% | 93.5% | 98.0% | 87.5% | 86.1% | 91.3% |
| Virginia | 98.7% | 87.7% | 96.6% | 99.8% | 98.5% | 99.5% | 95.4% | 99.2% |
| West Virginia | 91.9% | 85.0% | 85.6% | 96.9% | 81.9% | 96.0% | 87.6% | 92.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 91.9% | 98.3% | 94.4% | 88.8% | 69.1% | 99.2% | 91.1% | 92.0% |
| Kentucky | 99.1% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 95.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 99.5% |
| Mississippi | 92.1% | 69.8% | -- | 100.0% | 89.8% | 97.4% | 80.4% | 95.0% |
| Tennessee | 94.4% | 96.6% | 100.0% | 73.6% | 97.3% | 96.2% | 89.8% | 95.1% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 97.0% | -- | 87.2% | 97.7% | 93.4% | 99.9% | 84.7% | 98.4% |
| Louisiana | 96.6% | 84.3% | 96.6% | 88.9% | 97.0% | 99.8% | 93.4% | 97.2% |
| Oklahoma | 93.2% | 76.4% | 92.9% | 88.6% | 86.1% | 99.5% | 83.7% | 95.5% |
| Texas | 94.6% | 96.6% | 98.2% | 94.9% | 90.8% | 95.6% | 94.8% | 94.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 97.1% | 100.0% | 82.4% | 90.4% | 90.2% | 100.0% | 91.2% | 97.6% |
| Colorado | 95.0% | 90.9% | 93.7% | 92.0% | 96.3% | 95.5% | 94.9% | 95.0% |
| Idaho | 97.6% | 92.3% | 100.0% | 94.7% | 94.6% | 99.6% | 95.9% | 98.1% |
| Montana | 93.6% | 82.3% | 100.0% | 85.2% | 95.6% | 95.8% | 87.4% | 95.2% |
| Nevada | 95.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 97.7% | 100.0% | 91.9% | 98.4% | 94.8% |
| New Mexico | 88.8% | 100.0% | 86.3% | 95.9% | 75.2% | 92.8% | 92.2% | 88.0% |
| Utah | 96.0% | 91.8% | -- | 93.8% | 97.3% | 99.1% | 77.9% | 98.4% |
| Wyoming | 84.3% | 100.0% | 95.4% | 83.8% | 67.6% | 91.0% | 95.6% | 80.3% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 91.7% | 100.0% | 84.3% | 96.8% | 75.4% | 99.8% | 94.1% | 91.4% |
| California | 94.3% | 89.6% | 92.5% | 88.9% | 94.6% | 95.9% | 90.7% | 95.0% |
| Hawaii | 93.7% | 74.7% | 97.5% | 99.7% | 97.0% | 93.8% | 87.8% | 95.5% |
| Oregon | 96.9% | 98.7% | 77.1% | 99.1% | 97.4% | 100.0% | 86.2% | 99.4% |
| Washington | 95.1% | 90.0% | 96.3% | 94.3% | 92.6% | 97.9% | 95.1% | 95.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.j Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers telemedicine by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.35% | 1.22% | 1.35% | 0.73% | 0.81% | 0.47% | 0.68% | 0.39% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.68% | 14.08% | 4.77% | 9.51% | 3.13% | 1.25% | 7.28% | 1.51% |
| Maine | 1.15% | 3.46% | 8.48% | 3.00% | 2.82% | 0.68% | 3.73% | 1.06% |
| Massachusetts | 4.56% | 1.17% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 16.53% | 0.79% | 0.36% | 5.28% |
| New Hampshire | 1.03% | 7.67% | 10.07% | 0.00% | 0.25% | 0.00% | 5.06% | 0.07% |
| Rhode Island | 0.70% | 0.00% | 3.43% | 4.00% | 2.04% | 0.00% | 2.98% | 0.51% |
| Vermont | 0.99% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.15% | 0.78% | 0.00% | 4.02% | 0.35% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.41% | 4.31% | -- | 4.52% | 9.40% | 4.36% | 8.85% | 3.65% |
| New York | 1.58% | 6.06% | 11.31% | 2.88% | 2.07% | 2.15% | 4.82% | 1.55% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.07% | 5.82% | 7.08% | 4.39% | 1.96% | 1.13% | 3.72% | 1.06% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.46% | 4.52% | 6.24% | 5.12% | 2.16% | 1.97% | 2.60% | 1.67% |
| Indiana | 1.10% | -- | 4.98% | 3.99% | 3.93% | 0.00% | 4.07% | 1.10% |
| Michigan | 0.53% | 3.72% | 7.13% | 1.18% | 0.30% | 0.52% | 3.04% | 0.34% |
| Ohio | 0.55% | 0.00% | 3.04% | 3.40% | 0.25% | 0.69% | 1.12% | 0.60% |
| Wisconsin | 1.30% | 14.19% | 10.94% | 3.63% | 3.08% | 0.90% | 5.42% | 1.13% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.91% | 6.42% | 5.42% | 3.70% | 0.26% | 1.22% | 3.32% | 0.84% |
| Kansas | 4.87% | 6.97% | 8.45% | 3.13% | 3.68% | 8.63% | 4.29% | 5.76% |
| Minnesota | 0.63% | 5.06% | 6.03% | 2.19% | 1.47% | 0.00% | 3.16% | 0.43% |
| Missouri | 1.26% | 13.65% | 8.85% | 4.37% | 0.94% | 0.63% | 5.79% | 0.64% |
| Nebraska | 1.99% | -- | 0.38% | 4.00% | 6.32% | 2.03% | 4.81% | 2.16% |
| North Dakota | 1.91% | 0.00% | 8.70% | 6.10% | 1.77% | 2.70% | 5.25% | 1.68% |
| South Dakota | 1.00% | 11.87% | 4.99% | 2.32% | 0.50% | 0.00% | 4.74% | 0.18% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.80% | 8.88% | 0.00% | 3.34% | 1.44% | 0.79% | 3.20% | 0.68% |
| District of Columbia | 0.83% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.53% | 1.61% | 0.00% | 0.98% |
| Florida | 1.41% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.26% | 3.75% | 1.72% | 0.78% | 1.61% |
| Georgia | 0.93% | 12.86% | 0.00% | 0.41% | 2.52% | 0.59% | 4.44% | 0.79% |
| Maryland | 0.99% | 10.39% | 6.81% | 4.74% | 1.53% | 0.31% | 4.94% | 0.48% |
| North Carolina | 4.12% | 0.00% | 9.19% | 6.55% | 0.62% | 6.25% | 5.03% | 4.61% |
| South Carolina | 5.60% | 0.00% | 7.38% | 4.12% | 1.85% | 9.28% | 5.71% | 6.22% |
| Virginia | 0.46% | 6.96% | 3.49% | 0.19% | 0.92% | 0.30% | 2.25% | 0.36% |
| West Virginia | 2.80% | 10.72% | 8.20% | 2.82% | 9.14% | 2.06% | 4.95% | 3.12% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.92% | 1.62% | 4.35% | 6.14% | 9.27% | 0.68% | 4.57% | 3.33% |
| Kentucky | 0.52% | 0.00% | 5.90% | 3.65% | 0.00% | 0.02% | 2.80% | 0.46% |
| Mississippi | 1.85% | 12.06% | -- | 0.00% | 4.21% | 1.36% | 6.28% | 1.65% |
| Tennessee | 1.54% | 3.53% | 0.00% | 9.62% | 2.25% | 1.79% | 4.67% | 1.66% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.19% | -- | 11.94% | 1.93% | 4.43% | 0.07% | 6.65% | 0.99% |
| Louisiana | 1.11% | 12.19% | 3.23% | 5.47% | 1.71% | 0.24% | 3.51% | 1.12% |
| Oklahoma | 2.83% | 9.32% | 3.22% | 8.02% | 10.94% | 0.43% | 5.94% | 3.20% |
| Texas | 1.54% | 2.49% | 1.84% | 2.00% | 4.54% | 2.03% | 1.76% | 1.76% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.62% | 0.00% | 10.36% | 6.43% | 7.32% | 0.01% | 4.51% | 1.66% |
| Colorado | 1.86% | 6.29% | 3.98% | 7.25% | 2.55% | 2.86% | 2.36% | 2.14% |
| Idaho | 1.10% | 5.23% | 0.00% | 4.59% | 3.97% | 0.26% | 2.51% | 1.21% |
| Montana | 2.47% | 8.31% | 0.00% | 6.70% | 1.83% | 4.12% | 4.57% | 2.81% |
| Nevada | 1.75% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.29% | 0.00% | 3.36% | 1.49% | 2.19% |
| New Mexico | 4.50% | 0.04% | 9.20% | 3.77% | 13.16% | 4.85% | 4.43% | 5.36% |
| Utah | 1.10% | 4.92% | -- | 3.67% | 1.78% | 0.64% | 6.23% | 0.78% |
| Wyoming | 3.88% | 0.00% | 3.48% | 8.37% | 9.60% | 3.87% | 2.70% | 5.07% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.45% | 0.00% | 12.39% | 3.00% | 12.30% | 0.14% | 4.83% | 4.99% |
| California | 1.09% | 4.30% | 2.71% | 3.13% | 2.07% | 1.60% | 2.06% | 1.23% |
| Hawaii | 2.01% | 9.43% | 2.49% | 0.28% | 2.54% | 3.46% | 4.70% | 2.08% |
| Oregon | 1.47% | 1.30% | 11.52% | 0.90% | 2.00% | 0.00% | 6.77% | 0.46% |
| Washington | 1.48% | 6.21% | 3.75% | 3.36% | 3.94% | 1.08% | 2.39% | 1.78% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.2.k Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers dental care for children, dental care for adults, mental health care, and/or substance abuse treatment by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Child Dental | Adult Dental | Mental Health Care | Substance Abuse Treatment |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| United States | 24.1% | 18.9% | 95.4% | 93.0% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 32.6% | 29.8% | 98.3% | 97.7% |
| Maine | 21.3% | 14.9% | 96.7% | 95.4% |
| Massachusetts | 25.4% | 15.7% * | 99.2% | 94.5% |
| New Hampshire | 22.3% | 15.6% | 95.3% | 92.0% |
| Rhode Island | 18.0% | 12.0% | 99.3% | 93.3% |
| Vermont | 31.5% | 9.5% | 96.5% | 93.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 17.6% | 11.4% | 91.1% | 90.4% |
| New York | 22.1% | 13.4% | 96.3% | 95.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 24.2% | 20.3% | 97.4% | 97.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 24.1% | 21.5% | 96.9% | 95.2% |
| Indiana | 25.7% | 23.2% | 95.9% | 93.8% |
| Michigan | 25.3% | 23.5% | 90.1% | 89.4% |
| Ohio | 16.0% | 15.6% | 96.2% | 94.9% |
| Wisconsin | 11.3% | 10.2% | 95.5% | 92.5% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 16.4% | 10.9% | 96.5% | 92.7% |
| Kansas | 27.2% | 27.4% | 95.5% | 91.9% |
| Minnesota | 18.0% | 14.6% | 96.7% | 97.4% |
| Missouri | 19.9% | 16.2% | 95.9% | 95.2% |
| Nebraska | 14.7% | 11.8% | 97.6% | 93.8% |
| North Dakota | 20.8% | 14.1% | 94.2% | 90.9% |
| South Dakota | 30.1% | 7.7% * | 96.0% | 93.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 25.1% | 22.0% | 96.9% | 93.6% |
| District of Columbia | 39.1% | 28.6% | 99.1% | 97.3% |
| Florida | 19.2% | 12.3% | 94.4% | 87.4% |
| Georgia | 26.4% | 23.1% | 95.3% | 90.7% |
| Maryland | 28.6% | 18.5% | 96.7% | 94.8% |
| North Carolina | 22.1% | 17.5% | 92.2% | 91.0% |
| South Carolina | 25.3% | 24.9% | 95.4% | 92.0% |
| Virginia | 25.7% | 22.0% | 96.0% | 95.7% |
| West Virginia | 15.1% | 10.8% | 95.9% | 95.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 35.6% | 27.5% | 96.8% | 95.7% |
| Kentucky | 12.2% | 11.1% | 98.2% | 96.8% |
| Mississippi | 17.8% | 14.5% | 95.8% | 91.5% |
| Tennessee | 22.5% | 20.1% | 92.3% | 92.6% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 17.4% | 16.4% | 97.5% | 95.4% |
| Louisiana | 23.9% | 19.7% | 95.5% | 94.9% |
| Oklahoma | 24.6% | 17.4% | 95.0% | 92.7% |
| Texas | 22.6% | 21.0% | 93.3% | 89.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 19.7% * | 17.4% * | 97.8% | 91.6% |
| Colorado | 23.3% | 18.9% | 97.5% | 96.6% |
| Idaho | 24.1% | 12.0% | 96.6% | 92.0% |
| Montana | 38.4% | 34.7% | 94.5% | 94.6% |
| Nevada | 27.8% | 22.6% | 94.2% | 92.1% |
| New Mexico | 34.0% | 30.6% | 96.9% | 90.8% |
| Utah | 20.2% | 11.2% | 94.6% | 91.0% |
| Wyoming | 34.0% | 31.1% | 91.6% | 89.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 35.6% | 36.6% | 97.9% | 97.0% |
| California | 28.5% | 16.7% | 95.8% | 93.2% |
| Hawaii | 37.2% | 38.2% | 95.2% | 95.6% |
| Oregon | 46.2% | 41.6% | 93.2% | 91.1% |
| Washington | 40.8% | 41.6% | 96.9% | 94.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.B.2.k Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers dental care for children, dental care for adults, mental health care, and/or substance abuse treatment by selected characteristics: United States: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Child Dental | Adult Dental | Mental Health Care | Substance Abuse Treatment |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| United States | 0.77% | 0.70% | 0.37% | 0.45% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.98% | 6.00% | 0.92% | 1.02% |
| Maine | 3.72% | 3.14% | 1.20% | 1.45% |
| Massachusetts | 5.10% | 4.81% * | 0.52% | 4.56% |
| New Hampshire | 3.66% | 3.32% | 1.47% | 2.18% |
| Rhode Island | 2.78% | 2.40% | 0.39% | 2.10% |
| Vermont | 4.84% | 2.72% | 1.48% | 1.99% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.31% | 2.85% | 2.44% | 2.47% |
| New York | 2.37% | 2.28% | 1.07% | 1.10% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.54% | 3.40% | 0.66% | 0.61% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.87% | 2.83% | 0.74% | 1.19% |
| Indiana | 3.57% | 3.52% | 1.15% | 1.49% |
| Michigan | 5.00% | 4.82% | 4.44% | 4.38% |
| Ohio | 2.45% | 2.43% | 1.28% | 1.47% |
| Wisconsin | 2.78% | 2.74% | 1.19% | 1.87% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.22% | 2.13% | 1.42% | 1.93% |
| Kansas | 4.06% | 4.23% | 1.24% | 1.88% |
| Minnesota | 3.12% | 2.96% | 1.09% | 0.78% |
| Missouri | 3.22% | 2.94% | 1.10% | 1.22% |
| Nebraska | 2.55% | 2.36% | 1.16% | 1.59% |
| North Dakota | 2.83% | 2.36% | 1.49% | 2.08% |
| South Dakota | 3.83% | 2.38% * | 1.02% | 1.39% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.18% | 3.81% | 0.93% | 1.62% |
| District of Columbia | 4.29% | 4.05% | 0.51% | 0.97% |
| Florida | 4.05% | 3.26% | 2.47% | 3.12% |
| Georgia | 4.49% | 4.41% | 1.85% | 2.28% |
| Maryland | 4.04% | 3.37% | 1.18% | 1.32% |
| North Carolina | 4.56% | 4.48% | 3.91% | 3.91% |
| South Carolina | 5.96% | 5.94% | 2.26% | 2.52% |
| Virginia | 3.90% | 3.69% | 1.25% | 1.15% |
| West Virginia | 3.13% | 2.48% | 1.19% | 1.38% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 8.95% | 7.34% | 1.29% | 1.58% |
| Kentucky | 2.84% | 2.66% | 0.76% | 1.05% |
| Mississippi | 3.24% | 2.97% | 1.16% | 2.03% |
| Tennessee | 4.37% | 4.38% | 2.60% | 2.43% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.78% | 4.67% | 1.08% | 1.43% |
| Louisiana | 4.42% | 4.05% | 1.32% | 1.39% |
| Oklahoma | 3.68% | 3.19% | 1.19% | 1.64% |
| Texas | 3.05% | 3.06% | 1.75% | 2.04% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 6.72% * | 6.35% * | 1.14% | 1.86% |
| Colorado | 4.33% | 3.85% | 0.74% | 0.91% |
| Idaho | 6.03% | 2.53% | 1.22% | 2.16% |
| Montana | 8.04% | 8.03% | 2.80% | 2.69% |
| Nevada | 4.00% | 3.77% | 1.90% | 2.32% |
| New Mexico | 5.20% | 5.12% | 1.01% | 3.71% |
| Utah | 4.06% | 2.49% | 1.66% | 2.10% |
| Wyoming | 4.42% | 4.41% | 2.09% | 2.50% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.39% | 5.88% | 0.83% | 0.98% |
| California | 3.23% | 2.08% | 0.93% | 1.21% |
| Hawaii | 4.54% | 4.54% | 1.58% | 1.31% |
| Oregon | 6.95% | 7.34% | 2.78% | 2.33% |
| Washington | 4.33% | 4.45% | 1.22% | 1.38% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 108,287,850 | 10,221,549 | 8,762,288 | 13,974,989 | 23,642,331 | 51,686,692 | 25,782,200 | 82,505,650 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,098,285 | 104,801 | 91,640 | 136,310 | 264,766 | 500,769 | 269,047 | 829,238 |
| Maine | 449,099 | 54,131 | 45,365 | 61,717 | 103,099 | 184,788 | 130,123 | 318,976 |
| Massachusetts | 2,796,085 | 269,184 | 202,130 | 380,664 | 673,390 | 1,270,717 | 622,689 | 2,173,396 |
| New Hampshire | 453,955 | 38,255 | 46,906 | 69,965 | 95,398 | 203,431 | 123,009 | 330,946 |
| Rhode Island | 336,939 | 44,415 | 27,219 | 46,841 | 68,612 | 149,852 | 95,466 | 241,473 |
| Vermont | 196,016 | 26,861 | 22,375 | 40,523 | 57,600 | 48,658 | 69,974 | 126,042 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2,940,131 | 357,301 | 233,324 | 482,598 | 554,495 | 1,312,412 | 771,995 | 2,168,135 |
| New York | 6,423,662 | 711,418 | 572,238 | 719,992 | 1,469,270 | 2,950,743 | 1,696,588 | 4,727,074 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,380,864 | 342,836 | 341,456 | 471,756 | 1,096,571 | 2,128,244 | 936,349 | 3,444,515 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4,315,026 | 398,499 | 311,475 | 584,574 | 831,915 | 2,188,563 | 994,844 | 3,320,182 |
| Indiana | 2,172,995 | 148,547 | 184,015 | 274,545 | 433,720 | 1,132,169 | 473,293 | 1,699,702 |
| Michigan | 3,398,831 | 263,988 | 243,959 | 482,507 | 728,349 | 1,680,028 | 717,081 | 2,681,750 |
| Ohio | 3,614,002 | 321,337 | 269,427 | 414,215 | 841,846 | 1,767,177 | 794,549 | 2,819,453 |
| Wisconsin | 2,092,523 | 180,483 | 131,994 | 307,258 | 485,939 | 986,850 | 472,504 | 1,620,020 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,101,053 | 114,362 | 79,887 | 126,669 | 247,728 | 532,407 | 265,780 | 835,273 |
| Kansas | 954,278 | 87,275 | 81,905 | 127,870 | 226,774 | 430,454 | 240,950 | 713,328 |
| Minnesota | 1,943,138 | 157,563 | 164,011 | 321,022 | 513,259 | 787,284 | 475,793 | 1,467,345 |
| Missouri | 2,018,279 | 189,571 | 159,861 | 229,095 | 523,301 | 916,450 | 467,941 | 1,550,338 |
| Nebraska | 679,035 | 69,883 | 45,413 | 95,718 | 130,617 | 337,404 | 164,884 | 514,152 |
| North Dakota | 262,678 | 29,080 | 27,075 | 53,826 | 67,159 | 85,539 | 84,180 | 178,498 |
| South Dakota | 286,649 | 37,418 | 26,970 | 60,946 | 64,071 | 97,244 | 99,069 | 187,579 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 355,622 | 29,637 | 33,264 | 53,682 | 65,292 | 173,747 | 91,236 | 264,386 |
| District of Columbia | 459,355 | 32,425 | 28,967 | 71,879 | 97,674 | 228,411 | 87,380 | 371,975 |
| Florida | 7,971,389 | 704,734 | 555,799 | 721,726 | 1,278,619 | 4,710,511 | 1,598,295 | 6,373,094 |
| Georgia | 3,333,097 | 346,459 | 257,371 | 453,888 | 678,983 | 1,596,397 | 822,526 | 2,510,571 |
| Maryland | 2,004,766 | 165,433 | 196,546 | 211,037 | 457,269 | 974,481 | 477,571 | 1,527,195 |
| North Carolina | 3,453,294 | 300,138 | 314,060 | 394,269 | 584,862 | 1,859,965 | 793,009 | 2,660,285 |
| South Carolina | 1,437,066 | 135,782 | 129,240 | 172,335 | 295,383 | 704,325 | 332,928 | 1,104,138 |
| Virginia | 2,984,590 | 216,857 | 234,291 | 337,312 | 887,516 | 1,308,614 | 645,080 | 2,339,510 |
| West Virginia | 450,598 | 38,776 | 42,537 | 52,611 | 103,802 | 212,871 | 106,250 | 344,348 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,383,088 | 112,676 | 131,746 | 206,392 | 243,706 | 688,568 * | 357,233 | 1,025,855 |
| Kentucky | 1,281,253 | 112,096 | 87,066 | 168,495 | 241,970 | 671,626 | 279,623 | 1,001,629 |
| Mississippi | 763,622 | 101,870 | 46,735 | 105,622 | 177,598 | 331,798 | 210,101 | 553,521 |
| Tennessee | 2,306,378 | 194,106 | 167,713 | 255,763 | 596,948 | 1,091,847 | 525,925 | 1,780,453 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 969,544 | 81,214 | 81,779 | 127,551 | 163,348 | 515,651 | 214,525 | 755,019 |
| Louisiana | 1,284,412 | 142,742 | 115,975 | 216,862 | 345,037 | 463,795 | 361,981 | 922,431 |
| Oklahoma | 1,021,856 | 116,360 | 119,228 | 139,953 | 188,460 | 457,855 | 295,442 | 726,414 |
| Texas | 9,627,626 | 938,810 | 689,087 | 1,441,236 | 1,937,756 | 4,620,737 | 2,293,580 | 7,334,046 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2,538,111 | 158,332 | 170,766 | 234,286 | 464,653 | 1,510,074 | 464,099 | 2,074,012 |
| Colorado | 2,020,459 | 203,664 | 195,359 | 293,643 | 454,677 | 873,116 | 525,328 | 1,495,130 |
| Idaho | 496,016 | 78,088 | 56,530 | 58,867 | 103,493 | 199,038 | 176,095 | 319,921 |
| Montana | 315,205 | 46,909 | 35,650 | 50,467 | 57,645 | 124,534 | 107,904 | 207,301 |
| Nevada | 1,036,164 | 75,919 | 83,216 | 138,987 | 234,269 | 503,774 | 245,415 | 790,749 |
| New Mexico | 463,509 | 45,793 | 50,430 | 69,587 | 121,126 | 176,573 | 133,217 | 330,292 |
| Utah | 1,216,076 | 100,426 | 83,119 | 155,820 | 318,697 | 558,013 | 245,788 | 970,288 |
| Wyoming | 172,665 | 33,024 | 24,575 | 32,756 | 37,724 | 44,586 | 76,097 | 96,568 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 227,658 | 32,359 | 27,072 | 31,659 | 54,888 | 81,680 | 76,198 | 151,460 |
| California | 12,630,711 | 1,258,470 | 1,047,839 | 1,604,177 | 3,004,234 | 5,715,990 | 3,099,499 | 9,531,212 |
| Hawaii | 398,116 | 45,355 | 31,688 | 58,706 | 72,953 | 189,413 | 96,554 | 301,562 |
| Oregon | 1,314,732 | 151,810 | 157,292 | 205,692 | 236,922 | 563,017 | 371,046 | 943,686 |
| Washington | 2,457,351 | 274,075 | 258,704 | 421,122 | 658,945 | 844,504 | 706,166 | 1,751,185 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table II.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,872,145 | 176,240 | 235,954 | 305,307 | 669,244 | 1,739,766 | 309,289 | 1,858,826 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 82,917 | 13,088 | 15,960 | 17,741 | 48,228 | 68,140 | 21,177 | 81,218 |
| Maine | 30,898 | 5,723 | 6,585 | 8,289 | 11,638 | 27,670 | 9,304 | 30,337 |
| Massachusetts | 253,448 | 31,174 | 43,121 | 46,449 | 182,569 | 173,702 | 55,461 | 250,101 |
| New Hampshire | 35,205 | 4,106 | 6,566 | 9,221 | 12,227 | 32,183 | 9,218 | 34,729 |
| Rhode Island | 20,665 | 4,756 | 4,841 | 9,146 | 6,560 | 17,719 | 7,428 | 19,982 |
| Vermont | 10,530 | 2,628 | 2,911 | 6,292 | 7,886 | 4,071 | 3,959 | 10,336 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 188,716 | 31,866 | 44,328 | 62,717 | 133,473 | 121,776 | 56,704 | 185,963 |
| New York | 463,885 | 53,670 | 66,404 | 67,183 | 163,307 | 434,403 | 87,123 | 458,172 |
| Pennsylvania | 246,147 | 28,647 | 52,914 | 57,374 | 132,756 | 209,550 | 67,657 | 239,841 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 232,179 | 37,707 | 43,336 | 62,169 | 108,857 | 209,798 | 62,741 | 227,488 |
| Indiana | 146,344 | 16,913 | 30,854 | 29,848 | 57,468 | 130,083 | 37,680 | 143,965 |
| Michigan | 489,306 | 28,539 | 37,691 | 54,694 | 120,787 | 475,774 | 54,889 | 488,345 |
| Ohio | 165,939 | 29,342 | 39,343 | 45,205 | 96,129 | 131,198 | 50,887 | 161,751 |
| Wisconsin | 142,715 | 18,836 | 24,624 | 36,558 | 55,085 | 130,889 | 34,395 | 140,621 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 90,283 | 11,366 | 16,882 | 15,116 | 22,818 | 86,720 | 20,367 | 88,640 |
| Kansas | 74,253 | 8,755 | 16,848 | 17,294 | 23,051 | 70,232 | 18,999 | 72,811 |
| Minnesota | 141,190 | 16,497 | 24,182 | 36,567 | 92,510 | 103,926 | 31,999 | 140,130 |
| Missouri | 139,902 | 18,993 | 30,432 | 25,858 | 89,905 | 113,081 | 36,207 | 137,131 |
| Nebraska | 32,939 | 5,742 | 7,163 | 10,235 | 16,127 | 28,359 | 10,290 | 32,418 |
| North Dakota | 15,594 | 3,303 | 4,510 | 5,226 | 7,356 | 12,664 | 6,017 | 14,970 |
| South Dakota | 15,375 | 3,163 | 5,192 | 11,513 | 6,562 | 8,305 | 11,390 | 11,114 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 43,339 | 3,269 | 5,823 | 8,113 | 7,413 | 42,216 | 7,616 | 43,060 |
| District of Columbia | 32,568 | 4,977 | 6,555 | 9,810 | 9,726 | 29,758 | 7,897 | 32,197 |
| Florida | 1,179,372 | 55,811 | 69,928 | 82,433 | 202,918 | 1,161,048 | 91,259 | 1,177,146 |
| Georgia | 178,275 | 34,765 | 42,795 | 68,293 | 104,937 | 137,006 | 62,722 | 172,205 |
| Maryland | 159,891 | 18,199 | 32,817 | 30,412 | 52,256 | 153,550 | 36,093 | 157,094 |
| North Carolina | 235,651 | 31,203 | 55,864 | 57,288 | 98,243 | 205,470 | 65,621 | 230,527 |
| South Carolina | 117,049 | 11,547 | 18,870 | 26,159 | 60,967 | 98,682 | 22,499 | 115,982 |
| Virginia | 197,335 | 19,225 | 38,055 | 40,848 | 122,513 | 152,737 | 44,239 | 194,634 |
| West Virginia | 38,730 | 4,088 | 6,398 | 8,798 | 15,678 | 35,048 | 8,046 | 38,352 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 243,378 | 10,069 | 16,714 | 25,237 | 30,216 | 240,775 * | 28,423 | 242,740 |
| Kentucky | 141,935 | 10,565 | 13,543 | 20,846 | 28,517 | 138,943 | 20,029 | 141,585 |
| Mississippi | 40,626 | 13,432 | 9,853 | 16,111 | 21,788 | 28,794 | 18,299 | 37,675 |
| Tennessee | 130,414 | 22,359 | 26,039 | 35,383 | 93,867 | 96,395 | 39,524 | 126,851 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 85,237 | 7,654 | 11,322 | 17,374 | 30,788 | 78,312 | 13,444 | 85,058 |
| Louisiana | 118,305 | 13,354 | 20,131 | 27,137 | 83,784 | 83,363 | 24,740 | 117,341 |
| Oklahoma | 62,719 | 10,664 | 14,355 | 18,010 | 18,004 | 57,725 | 18,129 | 61,206 |
| Texas | 472,994 | 69,701 | 80,786 | 151,898 | 249,805 | 391,577 | 114,667 | 467,555 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 388,929 | 22,000 | 27,513 | 36,098 | 69,210 | 381,705 | 34,680 | 388,013 |
| Colorado | 129,212 | 16,681 | 28,408 | 34,913 | 76,371 | 102,196 | 33,143 | 127,595 |
| Idaho | 38,586 | 9,052 | 8,091 | 9,929 | 9,300 | 34,914 | 13,449 | 36,555 |
| Montana | 34,351 | 4,082 | 4,388 | 7,452 | 6,532 | 33,010 | 6,505 | 34,062 |
| Nevada | 67,096 | 10,626 | 10,500 | 26,965 | 41,759 | 49,761 | 27,032 | 63,015 |
| New Mexico | 42,249 | 4,509 | 7,345 | 7,895 | 25,187 | 32,532 | 9,456 | 41,858 |
| Utah | 117,145 | 8,940 | 12,922 | 20,651 | 63,571 | 100,056 | 17,003 | 116,568 |
| Wyoming | 10,439 | 3,244 | 3,263 | 4,267 | 6,565 | 6,398 | 5,079 | 9,646 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 18,380 | 4,474 | 3,931 | 4,821 | 12,685 | 13,031 | 5,860 | 17,823 |
| California | 759,319 | 78,647 | 99,580 | 113,537 | 312,017 | 685,970 | 127,533 | 753,877 |
| Hawaii | 28,584 | 5,294 | 5,796 | 12,328 | 14,277 | 21,675 | 7,284 | 28,424 |
| Oregon | 86,426 | 13,791 | 22,731 | 23,243 | 29,321 | 76,905 | 26,474 | 84,314 |
| Washington | 136,158 | 26,403 | 43,211 | 44,790 | 92,047 | 88,443 | 48,767 | 132,478 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table II.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 108,287,850 | 9.4% | 8.1% | 12.9% | 21.8% | 47.7% | 23.8% | 76.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,098,285 | 9.5% | 8.3% | 12.4% | 24.1% | 45.6% | 24.5% | 75.5% |
| Maine | 449,099 | 12.1% | 10.1% | 13.7% | 23.0% | 41.1% | 29.0% | 71.0% |
| Massachusetts | 2,796,085 | 9.6% | 7.2% | 13.6% | 24.1% | 45.4% | 22.3% | 77.7% |
| New Hampshire | 453,955 | 8.4% | 10.3% | 15.4% | 21.0% | 44.8% | 27.1% | 72.9% |
| Rhode Island | 336,939 | 13.2% | 8.1% | 13.9% | 20.4% | 44.5% | 28.3% | 71.7% |
| Vermont | 196,016 | 13.7% | 11.4% | 20.7% | 29.4% | 24.8% | 35.7% | 64.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2,940,131 | 12.2% | 7.9% | 16.4% | 18.9% | 44.6% | 26.3% | 73.7% |
| New York | 6,423,662 | 11.1% | 8.9% | 11.2% | 22.9% | 45.9% | 26.4% | 73.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 4,380,864 | 7.8% | 7.8% | 10.8% | 25.0% | 48.6% | 21.4% | 78.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4,315,026 | 9.2% | 7.2% | 13.5% | 19.3% | 50.7% | 23.1% | 76.9% |
| Indiana | 2,172,995 | 6.8% | 8.5% | 12.6% | 20.0% | 52.1% | 21.8% | 78.2% |
| Michigan | 3,398,831 | 7.8% | 7.2% | 14.2% | 21.4% | 49.4% | 21.1% | 78.9% |
| Ohio | 3,614,002 | 8.9% | 7.5% | 11.5% | 23.3% | 48.9% | 22.0% | 78.0% |
| Wisconsin | 2,092,523 | 8.6% | 6.3% | 14.7% | 23.2% | 47.2% | 22.6% | 77.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,101,053 | 10.4% | 7.3% | 11.5% | 22.5% | 48.4% | 24.1% | 75.9% |
| Kansas | 954,278 | 9.1% | 8.6% | 13.4% | 23.8% | 45.1% | 25.2% | 74.8% |
| Minnesota | 1,943,138 | 8.1% | 8.4% | 16.5% | 26.4% | 40.5% | 24.5% | 75.5% |
| Missouri | 2,018,279 | 9.4% | 7.9% | 11.4% | 25.9% | 45.4% | 23.2% | 76.8% |
| Nebraska | 679,035 | 10.3% | 6.7% | 14.1% | 19.2% | 49.7% | 24.3% | 75.7% |
| North Dakota | 262,678 | 11.1% | 10.3% | 20.5% | 25.6% | 32.6% | 32.0% | 68.0% |
| South Dakota | 286,649 | 13.1% | 9.4% | 21.3% | 22.4% | 33.9% | 34.6% | 65.4% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 355,622 | 8.3% | 9.4% | 15.1% | 18.4% | 48.9% | 25.7% | 74.3% |
| District of Columbia | 459,355 | 7.1% | 6.3% | 15.6% | 21.3% | 49.7% | 19.0% | 81.0% |
| Florida | 7,971,389 | 8.8% | 7.0% | 9.1% | 16.0% | 59.1% | 20.1% | 79.9% |
| Georgia | 3,333,097 | 10.4% | 7.7% | 13.6% | 20.4% | 47.9% | 24.7% | 75.3% |
| Maryland | 2,004,766 | 8.3% | 9.8% | 10.5% | 22.8% | 48.6% | 23.8% | 76.2% |
| North Carolina | 3,453,294 | 8.7% | 9.1% | 11.4% | 16.9% | 53.9% | 23.0% | 77.0% |
| South Carolina | 1,437,066 | 9.4% | 9.0% | 12.0% | 20.6% | 49.0% | 23.2% | 76.8% |
| Virginia | 2,984,590 | 7.3% | 7.9% | 11.3% | 29.7% | 43.8% | 21.6% | 78.4% |
| West Virginia | 450,598 | 8.6% | 9.4% | 11.7% | 23.0% | 47.2% | 23.6% | 76.4% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,383,088 | 8.1% | 9.5% | 14.9% | 17.6% | 49.8% | 25.8% | 74.2% |
| Kentucky | 1,281,253 | 8.7% | 6.8% | 13.2% | 18.9% | 52.4% | 21.8% | 78.2% |
| Mississippi | 763,622 | 13.3% | 6.1% | 13.8% | 23.3% | 43.5% | 27.5% | 72.5% |
| Tennessee | 2,306,378 | 8.4% | 7.3% | 11.1% | 25.9% | 47.3% | 22.8% | 77.2% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 969,544 | 8.4% | 8.4% | 13.2% | 16.8% | 53.2% | 22.1% | 77.9% |
| Louisiana | 1,284,412 | 11.1% | 9.0% | 16.9% | 26.9% | 36.1% | 28.2% | 71.8% |
| Oklahoma | 1,021,856 | 11.4% | 11.7% | 13.7% | 18.4% | 44.8% | 28.9% | 71.1% |
| Texas | 9,627,626 | 9.8% | 7.2% | 15.0% | 20.1% | 48.0% | 23.8% | 76.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2,538,111 | 6.2% | 6.7% | 9.2% | 18.3% | 59.5% | 18.3% | 81.7% |
| Colorado | 2,020,459 | 10.1% | 9.7% | 14.5% | 22.5% | 43.2% | 26.0% | 74.0% |
| Idaho | 496,016 | 15.7% | 11.4% | 11.9% | 20.9% | 40.1% | 35.5% | 64.5% |
| Montana | 315,205 | 14.9% | 11.3% | 16.0% | 18.3% | 39.5% | 34.2% | 65.8% |
| Nevada | 1,036,164 | 7.3% | 8.0% | 13.4% | 22.6% | 48.6% | 23.7% | 76.3% |
| New Mexico | 463,509 | 9.9% | 10.9% | 15.0% | 26.1% | 38.1% | 28.7% | 71.3% |
| Utah | 1,216,076 | 8.3% | 6.8% | 12.8% | 26.2% | 45.9% | 20.2% | 79.8% |
| Wyoming | 172,665 | 19.1% | 14.2% | 19.0% | 21.8% | 25.8% | 44.1% | 55.9% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 227,658 | 14.2% | 11.9% | 13.9% | 24.1% | 35.9% | 33.5% | 66.5% |
| California | 12,630,711 | 10.0% | 8.3% | 12.7% | 23.8% | 45.3% | 24.5% | 75.5% |
| Hawaii | 398,116 | 11.4% | 8.0% | 14.7% | 18.3% | 47.6% | 24.3% | 75.7% |
| Oregon | 1,314,732 | 11.5% | 12.0% | 15.6% | 18.0% | 42.8% | 28.2% | 71.8% |
| Washington | 2,457,351 | 11.2% | 10.5% | 17.1% | 26.8% | 34.4% | 28.7% | 71.3% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,872,145 | 0.22% | 0.25% | 0.34% | 0.61% | 0.91% | 0.47% | 0.47% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 82,917 | 1.31% | 1.50% | 1.82% | 3.83% | 4.06% | 2.38% | 2.38% |
| Maine | 30,898 | 1.42% | 1.54% | 1.93% | 2.61% | 3.88% | 2.56% | 2.56% |
| Massachusetts | 253,448 | 1.35% | 1.59% | 1.92% | 5.29% | 4.69% | 2.58% | 2.58% |
| New Hampshire | 35,205 | 1.08% | 1.58% | 2.18% | 2.72% | 4.19% | 2.64% | 2.64% |
| Rhode Island | 20,665 | 1.49% | 1.47% | 2.52% | 2.10% | 3.39% | 2.41% | 2.41% |
| Vermont | 10,530 | 1.41% | 1.56% | 2.82% | 3.16% | 2.10% | 2.43% | 2.43% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 188,716 | 1.25% | 1.52% | 2.14% | 3.85% | 3.26% | 2.30% | 2.30% |
| New York | 463,885 | 1.11% | 1.17% | 1.26% | 2.59% | 3.94% | 2.16% | 2.16% |
| Pennsylvania | 246,147 | 0.76% | 1.22% | 1.34% | 2.72% | 3.09% | 1.73% | 1.73% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 232,179 | 0.95% | 1.04% | 1.46% | 2.40% | 3.02% | 1.70% | 1.70% |
| Indiana | 146,344 | 0.87% | 1.44% | 1.49% | 2.50% | 3.35% | 2.05% | 2.05% |
| Michigan | 489,306 | 1.37% | 1.48% | 2.50% | 4.22% | 7.41% | 3.33% | 3.33% |
| Ohio | 165,939 | 0.86% | 1.09% | 1.27% | 2.30% | 2.43% | 1.53% | 1.53% |
| Wisconsin | 142,715 | 1.03% | 1.21% | 1.81% | 2.66% | 3.77% | 2.04% | 2.04% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 90,283 | 1.28% | 1.57% | 1.58% | 2.54% | 4.36% | 2.43% | 2.43% |
| Kansas | 74,253 | 1.12% | 1.78% | 1.96% | 2.76% | 4.37% | 2.50% | 2.50% |
| Minnesota | 141,190 | 1.00% | 1.33% | 2.05% | 3.90% | 3.83% | 2.24% | 2.24% |
| Missouri | 139,902 | 1.10% | 1.52% | 1.44% | 3.82% | 3.92% | 2.15% | 2.15% |
| Nebraska | 32,939 | 0.92% | 1.08% | 1.53% | 2.19% | 2.59% | 1.72% | 1.72% |
| North Dakota | 15,594 | 1.32% | 1.72% | 2.09% | 2.57% | 3.49% | 2.51% | 2.51% |
| South Dakota | 15,375 | 1.27% | 1.76% | 3.34% | 2.23% | 2.58% | 3.00% | 3.00% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 43,339 | 1.34% | 1.91% | 2.73% | 2.90% | 6.29% | 3.56% | 3.56% |
| District of Columbia | 32,568 | 1.15% | 1.44% | 2.15% | 2.33% | 3.66% | 2.00% | 2.00% |
| Florida | 1,179,372 | 1.46% | 1.33% | 1.65% | 3.21% | 6.21% | 3.11% | 3.11% |
| Georgia | 178,275 | 1.11% | 1.29% | 1.96% | 2.80% | 2.91% | 1.98% | 1.98% |
| Maryland | 159,891 | 1.08% | 1.71% | 1.66% | 2.90% | 4.37% | 2.36% | 2.36% |
| North Carolina | 235,651 | 1.04% | 1.62% | 1.68% | 2.65% | 3.42% | 2.19% | 2.19% |
| South Carolina | 117,049 | 1.08% | 1.44% | 1.95% | 3.75% | 4.18% | 2.27% | 2.27% |
| Virginia | 197,335 | 0.78% | 1.31% | 1.46% | 3.37% | 3.53% | 1.87% | 1.87% |
| West Virginia | 38,730 | 1.13% | 1.57% | 2.03% | 3.36% | 4.62% | 2.49% | 2.49% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 243,378 | 1.60% | 2.02% | 3.09% | 3.62% | 8.86% | 4.83% | 4.83% |
| Kentucky | 141,935 | 1.24% | 1.27% | 2.07% | 2.84% | 5.40% | 2.76% | 2.76% |
| Mississippi | 40,626 | 1.68% | 1.28% | 2.00% | 2.52% | 2.76% | 2.28% | 2.28% |
| Tennessee | 130,414 | 1.03% | 1.16% | 1.54% | 3.40% | 3.22% | 1.88% | 1.88% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 85,237 | 1.05% | 1.34% | 1.98% | 3.04% | 4.27% | 2.28% | 2.28% |
| Louisiana | 118,305 | 1.40% | 1.69% | 2.38% | 5.24% | 4.97% | 3.00% | 3.00% |
| Oklahoma | 62,719 | 1.20% | 1.49% | 1.78% | 1.89% | 3.37% | 2.21% | 2.21% |
| Texas | 472,994 | 0.82% | 0.89% | 1.56% | 2.33% | 2.65% | 1.52% | 1.52% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 388,929 | 1.26% | 1.47% | 1.94% | 3.59% | 6.38% | 3.03% | 3.03% |
| Colorado | 129,212 | 1.01% | 1.45% | 1.82% | 3.26% | 3.45% | 2.12% | 2.12% |
| Idaho | 38,586 | 1.98% | 1.76% | 2.03% | 2.18% | 4.42% | 3.19% | 3.19% |
| Montana | 34,351 | 1.97% | 1.81% | 2.68% | 2.66% | 6.50% | 4.00% | 4.00% |
| Nevada | 67,096 | 1.08% | 1.12% | 2.42% | 3.48% | 3.57% | 2.52% | 2.52% |
| New Mexico | 42,249 | 1.28% | 1.76% | 2.01% | 4.47% | 4.90% | 3.06% | 3.06% |
| Utah | 117,145 | 1.06% | 1.21% | 1.95% | 4.58% | 5.25% | 2.27% | 2.27% |
| Wyoming | 10,439 | 1.93% | 1.93% | 2.37% | 3.21% | 3.05% | 3.10% | 3.10% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 18,380 | 2.06% | 1.87% | 2.22% | 4.66% | 4.45% | 3.23% | 3.23% |
| California | 759,319 | 0.83% | 0.89% | 1.12% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 1.68% | 1.68% |
| Hawaii | 28,584 | 1.47% | 1.52% | 2.86% | 3.19% | 3.72% | 2.33% | 2.33% |
| Oregon | 86,426 | 1.22% | 1.75% | 1.85% | 2.22% | 3.66% | 2.40% | 2.40% |
| Washington | 136,158 | 1.17% | 1.72% | 1.85% | 3.04% | 2.86% | 2.21% | 2.21% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.3.b Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 88.5% | 35.6% | 64.1% | 86.8% | 98.6% | 99.0% | 56.7% | 98.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 87.3% | 33.3% | 59.0% | 81.6% | 99.9% | 98.7% | 56.4% | 97.3% |
| Maine | 87.0% | 40.9% | 71.7% | 88.7% | 97.7% | 97.7% | 64.1% | 96.3% |
| Massachusetts | 89.7% | 45.7% | 67.6% | 83.4% | 98.2% | 100.0% | 60.6% | 98.1% |
| New Hampshire | 90.3% | 36.5% | 76.6% | 90.5% | 97.8% | 100.0% | 66.3% | 99.2% |
| Rhode Island | 87.9% | 42.3% | 75.6% | 84.0% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 62.5% | 98.0% |
| Vermont | 82.2% | 29.9% | 52.0% | 89.5% | 100.0% | 98.0% | 53.4% | 98.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 85.5% | 35.4% | 47.2% | 85.8% | 99.5% | 99.8% | 48.9% | 98.5% |
| New York | 87.8% | 34.8% | 73.2% | 90.5% | 97.6% | 97.8% | 61.0% | 97.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 90.2% | 36.4% | 66.8% | 91.3% | 99.9% | 97.4% | 60.5% | 98.3% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 89.8% | 40.9% | 68.9% | 89.8% | 96.0% | 99.2% | 61.5% | 98.2% |
| Indiana | 88.8% | 24.4% | 58.3% | 87.3% | 99.1% | 98.6% | 53.5% | 98.6% |
| Michigan | 91.0% | 33.1% | 71.5% | 89.7% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 59.5% | 99.4% |
| Ohio | 88.8% | 35.1% | 65.0% | 80.0% | 99.6% | 99.1% | 52.9% | 98.9% |
| Wisconsin | 91.7% | 37.7% | 77.5% | 90.5% | 99.3% | 100.0% | 64.5% | 99.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 91.7% | 52.1% | 70.9% | 91.6% | 100.0% | 99.4% | 67.7% | 99.3% |
| Kansas | 89.1% | 45.9% | 54.8% | 89.5% | 98.2% | 99.6% | 59.5% | 99.1% |
| Minnesota | 88.3% | 28.4% | 73.9% | 82.8% | 97.0% | 99.9% | 61.4% | 97.0% |
| Missouri | 90.6% | 42.6% | 67.1% | 94.3% | 97.6% | 99.7% | 64.0% | 98.6% |
| Nebraska | 85.3% | 18.8% | 52.0% | 80.2% | 99.2% | 99.6% | 47.3% | 97.5% |
| North Dakota | 91.1% | 43.8% | 85.2% | 94.5% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 74.6% | 98.8% |
| South Dakota | 86.1% | 36.1% | 62.1% | 91.6% | 99.8% | 99.4% | 61.5% | 99.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 88.6% | 40.8% | 55.2% | 93.1% | 95.2% | 99.2% | 61.5% | 97.9% |
| District of Columbia | 93.7% | 70.4% | 71.5% | 84.6% | 100.0% | 99.9% | 73.7% | 98.4% |
| Florida | 88.2% | 23.5% | 52.1% | 83.3% | 99.8% | 99.8% | 42.8% | 99.6% |
| Georgia | 84.8% | 33.6% | 56.4% | 85.6% | 94.6% | 96.1% | 50.8% | 96.0% |
| Maryland | 89.7% | 45.4% | 74.0% | 79.5% | 95.5% | 100.0% | 62.5% | 98.3% |
| North Carolina | 86.9% | 26.0% | 60.5% | 87.8% | 98.0% | 97.4% | 50.3% | 97.8% |
| South Carolina | 83.9% | 20.2% | 54.4% | 88.0% | 94.1% | 96.3% | 45.8% | 95.4% |
| Virginia | 91.7% | 43.8% | 71.8% | 94.8% | 96.4% | 99.3% | 68.1% | 98.2% |
| West Virginia | 89.3% | 29.7% | 64.8% | 89.6% | 99.6% | 100.0% | 55.5% | 99.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 91.2% | 28.4% | 78.7% | 95.7% | 98.5% | 100.0% | 67.1% | 99.6% |
| Kentucky | 89.3% | 26.9% | 60.3% | 88.1% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 53.1% | 99.4% |
| Mississippi | 87.9% | 47.6% | 67.3% | 79.9% | 98.7% | 100.0% | 63.1% | 97.3% |
| Tennessee | 87.8% | 39.7% | 38.1% | 83.3% | 97.4% | 99.9% | 50.1% | 99.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 86.2% | 25.1% | 42.3% | 82.2% | 98.2% | 100.0% | 42.5% | 98.6% |
| Louisiana | 84.7% | 28.0% | 52.9% | 83.9% | 100.0% | 99.1% | 48.9% | 98.7% |
| Oklahoma | 88.9% | 44.8% | 75.9% | 89.9% | 98.0% | 99.4% | 64.7% | 98.7% |
| Texas | 86.3% | 32.2% | 51.5% | 82.0% | 99.0% | 98.5% | 48.2% | 98.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 91.0% | 32.0% | 62.4% | 80.8% | 99.0% | 99.6% | 55.3% | 99.0% |
| Colorado | 88.3% | 30.2% | 67.7% | 91.8% | 99.5% | 99.4% | 56.9% | 99.3% |
| Idaho | 81.4% | 29.2% | 65.4% | 80.5% | 95.0% | 99.7% | 52.5% | 97.4% |
| Montana | 81.1% | 36.8% | 47.6% | 83.1% | 97.5% | 98.9% | 50.2% | 97.1% |
| Nevada | 88.8% | 57.5% | 59.6% | 93.4% | 97.6% | 92.9% | 69.7% | 94.7% |
| New Mexico | 83.7% | 30.2% | 58.0% | 73.5% | 96.9% | 100.0% | 50.3% | 97.2% |
| Utah | 86.5% | 24.7% | 49.9% | 76.2% | 99.9% | 98.3% | 45.8% | 96.8% |
| Wyoming | 72.7% | 16.4% * | 43.3% | 85.6% | 97.9% | 100.0% | 42.9% | 96.3% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 75.3% | 5.4% * | 36.0% | 77.7% | 99.9% | 98.7% | 30.6% | 97.9% |
| California | 90.6% | 42.8% | 73.6% | 88.5% | 99.8% | 100.0% | 63.3% | 99.4% |
| Hawaii | 96.0% | 87.1% | 96.6% | 97.4% | 100.0% | 96.1% | 92.6% | 97.1% |
| Oregon | 87.5% | 40.5% | 76.6% | 90.4% | 99.7% | 97.1% | 60.9% | 98.0% |
| Washington | 87.6% | 36.0% | 68.5% | 89.5% | 100.0% | 99.7% | 58.0% | 99.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.B.3.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.29% | 1.20% | 1.47% | 0.77% | 0.27% | 0.19% | 0.79% | 0.16% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.72% | 8.63% | 10.44% | 5.92% | 0.10% | 0.93% | 5.12% | 1.10% |
| Maine | 1.95% | 7.39% | 7.97% | 7.30% | 1.38% | 2.27% | 4.31% | 2.02% |
| Massachusetts | 2.01% | 7.86% | 13.39% | 6.28% | 2.05% | 0.00% | 5.91% | 1.06% |
| New Hampshire | 1.45% | 7.14% | 7.03% | 3.94% | 1.71% | 0.00% | 4.55% | 0.52% |
| Rhode Island | 1.56% | 7.31% | 7.88% | 7.07% | 0.00% | 0.44% | 4.58% | 1.28% |
| Vermont | 1.85% | 5.90% | 7.90% | 3.37% | 0.00% | 1.33% | 4.07% | 0.81% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.78% | 6.65% | 11.30% | 5.28% | 0.53% | 0.17% | 5.30% | 0.88% |
| New York | 1.34% | 5.00% | 5.54% | 2.80% | 1.68% | 1.01% | 3.23% | 0.88% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.59% | 5.57% | 9.75% | 3.27% | 0.10% | 2.20% | 4.57% | 1.37% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.26% | 6.51% | 7.12% | 4.90% | 2.78% | 0.55% | 4.07% | 0.81% |
| Indiana | 1.48% | 7.12% | 9.76% | 3.95% | 0.68% | 1.02% | 5.24% | 0.72% |
| Michigan | 1.60% | 7.55% | 7.05% | 4.34% | 0.00% | 0.42% | 4.67% | 0.31% |
| Ohio | 1.15% | 6.64% | 8.17% | 4.96% | 0.32% | 0.54% | 4.52% | 0.41% |
| Wisconsin | 1.00% | 7.34% | 7.16% | 2.88% | 0.42% | 0.00% | 4.13% | 0.18% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.18% | 6.72% | 8.73% | 3.02% | 0.00% | 0.55% | 4.23% | 0.41% |
| Kansas | 1.60% | 6.99% | 11.15% | 4.09% | 1.82% | 0.42% | 5.15% | 0.64% |
| Minnesota | 1.64% | 6.11% | 8.38% | 5.31% | 1.91% | 0.12% | 4.34% | 1.20% |
| Missouri | 1.36% | 7.53% | 8.89% | 2.31% | 2.47% | 0.34% | 4.63% | 0.87% |
| Nebraska | 1.44% | 4.96% | 9.53% | 5.86% | 0.83% | 0.33% | 4.42% | 1.10% |
| North Dakota | 1.17% | 7.51% | 4.92% | 2.33% | 0.22% | 0.00% | 3.34% | 0.63% |
| South Dakota | 1.48% | 6.01% | 9.30% | 2.70% | 0.12% | 0.41% | 5.51% | 0.35% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.94% | 8.00% | 10.32% | 2.82% | 3.18% | 0.56% | 5.08% | 0.96% |
| District of Columbia | 1.26% | 8.78% | 10.61% | 5.50% | 0.00% | 0.07% | 5.34% | 0.89% |
| Florida | 1.92% | 5.65% | 8.01% | 4.39% | 0.20% | 0.17% | 4.20% | 0.19% |
| Georgia | 2.05% | 7.07% | 9.15% | 5.57% | 3.16% | 3.23% | 5.12% | 2.23% |
| Maryland | 1.51% | 7.67% | 7.29% | 6.16% | 3.42% | 0.00% | 4.81% | 1.07% |
| North Carolina | 1.62% | 6.86% | 9.29% | 4.62% | 1.83% | 1.33% | 5.53% | 1.01% |
| South Carolina | 2.43% | 5.50% | 9.06% | 4.15% | 5.45% | 3.33% | 4.89% | 2.62% |
| Virginia | 1.34% | 7.02% | 7.84% | 2.17% | 3.25% | 0.43% | 3.92% | 1.26% |
| West Virginia | 1.40% | 7.64% | 8.25% | 3.75% | 0.36% | 0.00% | 5.02% | 0.13% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.83% | 6.40% | 6.09% | 2.99% | 1.47% | 0.00% | 4.24% | 0.35% |
| Kentucky | 1.58% | 6.48% | 9.03% | 4.41% | 0.25% | 0.00% | 4.78% | 0.35% |
| Mississippi | 1.71% | 8.68% | 10.70% | 8.10% | 0.88% | 0.00% | 5.05% | 1.60% |
| Tennessee | 1.41% | 8.39% | 9.72% | 5.29% | 2.47% | 0.14% | 5.39% | 0.83% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.71% | 6.00% | 8.62% | 5.43% | 1.43% | 0.00% | 4.71% | 0.64% |
| Louisiana | 2.05% | 6.63% | 10.18% | 4.81% | 0.00% | 0.95% | 4.91% | 0.69% |
| Oklahoma | 1.36% | 6.60% | 6.01% | 3.43% | 1.82% | 0.56% | 4.06% | 0.67% |
| Texas | 1.21% | 5.31% | 7.06% | 3.60% | 0.51% | 0.96% | 3.72% | 0.67% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.71% | 9.09% | 9.28% | 6.07% | 0.99% | 0.45% | 5.36% | 0.50% |
| Colorado | 1.37% | 5.60% | 8.37% | 3.16% | 0.34% | 0.38% | 4.28% | 0.31% |
| Idaho | 2.17% | 8.01% | 7.82% | 6.06% | 3.59% | 0.21% | 4.88% | 1.26% |
| Montana | 2.63% | 5.90% | 8.13% | 5.34% | 2.47% | 0.90% | 4.40% | 1.30% |
| Nevada | 1.35% | 8.30% | 8.09% | 3.59% | 1.80% | 1.14% | 5.03% | 0.89% |
| New Mexico | 2.16% | 6.19% | 8.41% | 7.58% | 1.72% | 0.05% | 4.95% | 1.32% |
| Utah | 1.90% | 5.82% | 9.20% | 6.15% | 0.11% | 1.61% | 4.72% | 1.31% |
| Wyoming | 2.65% | 4.98% * | 8.15% | 7.52% | 2.11% | 0.00% | 4.39% | 2.66% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.83% | 2.73% * | 7.82% | 6.43% | 0.06% | 1.33% | 4.32% | 1.15% |
| California | 0.80% | 4.21% | 4.13% | 2.40% | 0.16% | 0.01% | 2.46% | 0.26% |
| Hawaii | 1.87% | 3.56% | 3.02% | 2.23% | 0.00% | 3.76% | 1.88% | 2.41% |
| Oregon | 1.59% | 6.50% | 6.07% | 3.53% | 0.34% | 2.08% | 4.36% | 1.26% |
| Washington | 1.49% | 6.07% | 8.55% | 3.56% | 0.00% | 0.33% | 4.54% | 0.22% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.B.3.b.(1) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 91.9% | 92.7% | 92.8% | 92.7% | 91.7% | 91.6% | 92.7% | 91.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 92.9% | 98.4% | 86.7% | 98.5% | 91.3% | 92.9% | 93.9% | 92.8% |
| Maine | 90.1% | 96.8% | 97.9% | 92.1% | 93.6% | 85.3% | 96.1% | 88.4% |
| Massachusetts | 93.1% | 95.8% | 97.4% | 97.1% | 94.2% | 90.8% | 96.5% | 92.5% |
| New Hampshire | 93.3% | 93.1% | 94.6% | 97.0% | 94.2% | 91.5% | 95.1% | 92.8% |
| Rhode Island | 90.4% | 72.1% | 91.4% | 89.6% | 94.9% | 90.6% | 84.0% | 92.0% |
| Vermont | 90.0% | 97.4% | 93.9% | 95.9% | 84.0% | 90.6% | 95.8% | 88.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 91.3% | 95.9% | 94.3% | 94.7% | 87.8% | 91.0% | 96.5% | 90.4% |
| New York | 88.6% | 93.9% | 82.2% | 93.1% | 92.9% | 85.9% | 89.1% | 88.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 90.5% | 85.7% | 95.6% | 91.1% | 91.9% | 89.3% | 90.8% | 90.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 91.6% | 96.7% | 93.7% | 93.6% | 95.8% | 88.9% | 94.6% | 91.0% |
| Indiana | 94.3% | 95.7% | 95.6% | 93.3% | 93.9% | 94.5% | 95.3% | 94.2% |
| Michigan | 93.2% | 82.9% | 92.6% | 88.1% | 95.8% | 94.0% | 92.4% | 93.4% |
| Ohio | 91.1% | 93.9% | 97.9% | 94.8% | 85.2% | 92.4% | 96.2% | 90.4% |
| Wisconsin | 94.6% | 97.9% | 98.2% | 91.7% | 94.9% | 94.7% | 94.2% | 94.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 93.8% | 96.1% | 93.4% | 92.7% | 92.5% | 94.4% | 92.4% | 94.0% |
| Kansas | 89.4% | 95.1% | 92.5% | 85.6% | 90.0% | 89.2% | 89.0% | 89.5% |
| Minnesota | 90.3% | 96.4% | 91.1% | 93.6% | 85.7% | 91.7% | 90.1% | 93.4% |
| Missouri | 92.3% | 91.7% | 95.1% | 93.8% | 91.0% | 92.4% | 94.1% | 92.0% |
| Nebraska | 92.1% | 92.0% | 95.2% | 96.3% | 95.5% | 89.7% | 93.8% | 91.9% |
| North Dakota | 91.7% | 98.4% | 88.4% | 92.4% | 91.9% | 90.9% | 91.4% | 91.7% |
| South Dakota | 92.9% | 95.0% | 94.0% | 83.4% | 93.7% | 97.4% | 83.3% | 96.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 95.3% | 81.4% | 94.9% | 94.7% | 99.5% | 95.0% | 92.1% | 96.0% |
| District of Columbia | 89.6% | 96.7% | 97.8% | 98.3% | 93.0% | 84.3% | 97.3% | 88.2% |
| Florida | 94.4% | 95.1% | 93.0% | 90.8% | 96.7% | 94.3% | 94.4% | 94.4% |
| Georgia | 92.8% | 89.6% | 94.5% | 95.1% | 91.8% | 92.7% | 93.1% | 92.7% |
| Maryland | 91.2% | 89.6% | 97.1% | 92.4% | 93.7% | 89.1% | 93.6% | 90.7% |
| North Carolina | 92.6% | 93.3% | 87.8% | 90.3% | 90.7% | 94.1% | 89.3% | 93.1% |
| South Carolina | 92.0% | 88.7% | 87.3% | 93.1% | 92.0% | 92.4% | 90.1% | 92.3% |
| Virginia | 94.7% | 93.4% | 93.5% | 94.3% | 92.8% | 96.4% | 92.9% | 95.1% |
| West Virginia | 93.8% | 88.7% | 91.0% | 92.8% | 94.5% | 94.2% | 89.2% | 94.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 94.6% | 93.8% | 86.6% | 89.4% | 91.8% | 98.2% | 87.2% | 96.3% |
| Kentucky | 94.0% | 93.4% | 99.0% | 93.6% | 92.7% | 94.2% | 95.7% | 93.8% |
| Mississippi | 90.8% | 79.7% | 89.8% | 95.6% | 92.3% | 90.4% | 88.8% | 91.3% |
| Tennessee | 90.6% | 91.3% | 100.0% | 90.0% | 89.4% | 90.8% | 92.8% | 90.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 95.0% | 90.5% | 98.2% | 98.2% | 96.8% | 93.7% | 96.1% | 94.8% |
| Louisiana | 88.9% | 81.0% | 90.5% | 83.0% | 92.9% | 88.8% | 85.5% | 89.6% |
| Oklahoma | 94.2% | 97.7% | 92.8% | 93.9% | 94.4% | 94.0% | 93.3% | 94.4% |
| Texas | 91.9% | 91.5% | 94.1% | 92.2% | 91.2% | 92.0% | 93.2% | 91.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 93.1% | 98.2% | 94.3% | 94.7% | 90.9% | 93.4% | 93.8% | 93.1% |
| Colorado | 89.3% | 91.1% | 93.8% | 89.7% | 94.9% | 85.5% | 89.7% | 89.2% |
| Idaho | 93.2% | 97.4% | 97.8% | 93.5% | 89.3% | 93.7% | 95.4% | 92.5% |
| Montana | 92.9% | 89.0% | 92.4% | 93.8% | 92.0% | 93.5% | 91.4% | 93.3% |
| Nevada | 87.9% | 89.7% | 92.9% | 93.3% | 88.7% | 85.4% | 93.1% | 86.8% |
| New Mexico | 91.1% | 93.1% | 98.7% | 95.5% | 90.0% | 89.1% | 96.6% | 90.0% |
| Utah | 82.2% | 92.1% | 87.2% | 96.8% | 94.5% | 71.2% | 92.1% | 81.1% |
| Wyoming | 85.6% | 93.4% | 96.1% | 78.6% | 85.2% | 86.9% | 84.3% | 86.1% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 89.5% | 93.8% | 89.3% | 82.7% | 89.1% | 91.8% | 89.1% | 89.6% |
| California | 92.5% | 93.2% | 91.8% | 94.6% | 91.0% | 92.8% | 92.6% | 92.5% |
| Hawaii | 89.8% | 91.3% | 88.5% | 81.1% | 97.8% | 89.2% | 88.4% | 90.2% |
| Oregon | 91.4% | 93.7% | 97.3% | 93.7% | 92.8% | 88.5% | 94.6% | 90.6% |
| Washington | 87.5% | 95.4% | 96.6% | 89.9% | 78.4% | 90.6% | 95.9% | 85.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.B.3.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.34% | 0.80% | 0.65% | 0.52% | 0.76% | 0.53% | 0.40% | 0.40% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.40% | 1.64% | 7.25% | 0.72% | 3.13% | 1.96% | 2.90% | 1.57% |
| Maine | 1.54% | 3.06% | 1.49% | 2.30% | 2.99% | 2.72% | 1.33% | 1.90% |
| Massachusetts | 2.21% | 3.55% | 1.98% | 1.30% | 2.35% | 4.07% | 1.57% | 2.57% |
| New Hampshire | 1.38% | 3.15% | 1.89% | 1.18% | 1.93% | 2.54% | 1.28% | 1.68% |
| Rhode Island | 1.71% | 10.49% | 4.02% | 3.37% | 2.24% | 2.60% | 4.42% | 1.79% |
| Vermont | 2.20% | 1.38% | 3.25% | 1.68% | 4.82% | 3.68% | 1.36% | 2.82% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.66% | 2.59% | 3.84% | 3.20% | 4.31% | 2.16% | 1.48% | 1.90% |
| New York | 1.80% | 2.95% | 4.77% | 2.09% | 1.80% | 3.41% | 2.28% | 2.15% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.54% | 4.46% | 1.89% | 2.65% | 3.02% | 2.42% | 1.99% | 1.77% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.64% | 2.01% | 3.71% | 2.52% | 1.26% | 2.74% | 1.92% | 1.90% |
| Indiana | 1.14% | 4.19% | 2.97% | 3.99% | 2.28% | 1.49% | 1.99% | 1.28% |
| Michigan | 1.44% | 8.55% | 2.96% | 4.40% | 1.23% | 2.09% | 2.26% | 1.61% |
| Ohio | 1.44% | 1.93% | 1.44% | 2.19% | 3.88% | 1.68% | 1.10% | 1.64% |
| Wisconsin | 0.99% | 1.18% | 1.20% | 2.99% | 2.24% | 1.32% | 2.08% | 1.11% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.45% | 2.39% | 3.28% | 3.33% | 2.75% | 2.27% | 2.46% | 1.67% |
| Kansas | 2.03% | 3.53% | 5.67% | 4.61% | 3.71% | 3.21% | 3.59% | 2.33% |
| Minnesota | 2.90% | 2.41% | 3.37% | 2.76% | 8.23% | 2.73% | 2.77% | 3.44% |
| Missouri | 1.70% | 2.80% | 2.93% | 2.30% | 3.19% | 2.81% | 1.56% | 2.01% |
| Nebraska | 2.43% | 3.51% | 2.54% | 2.42% | 1.62% | 4.06% | 2.51% | 2.78% |
| North Dakota | 1.46% | 1.64% | 4.39% | 2.39% | 2.05% | 3.23% | 2.27% | 1.80% |
| South Dakota | 2.31% | 3.13% | 3.56% | 7.99% | 2.15% | 1.14% | 7.40% | 0.97% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.03% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 2.33% | 0.36% | 1.60% | 2.45% | 1.06% |
| District of Columbia | 3.56% | 2.52% | 1.81% | 0.80% | 3.84% | 6.10% | 1.25% | 4.11% |
| Florida | 1.36% | 3.68% | 2.76% | 3.28% | 1.16% | 1.96% | 1.75% | 1.49% |
| Georgia | 1.13% | 5.95% | 2.48% | 2.16% | 1.90% | 1.75% | 2.49% | 1.25% |
| Maryland | 2.75% | 6.59% | 2.19% | 2.62% | 3.15% | 4.76% | 2.34% | 3.25% |
| North Carolina | 1.41% | 3.84% | 3.76% | 5.19% | 4.11% | 1.52% | 2.81% | 1.55% |
| South Carolina | 1.62% | 8.14% | 5.38% | 3.36% | 2.38% | 2.51% | 3.23% | 1.79% |
| Virginia | 1.64% | 3.50% | 3.59% | 1.93% | 4.72% | 1.15% | 2.01% | 1.92% |
| West Virginia | 1.39% | 4.50% | 6.29% | 3.14% | 1.56% | 2.20% | 3.75% | 1.43% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.58% | 2.69% | 5.85% | 5.66% | 2.53% | 0.87% | 5.07% | 1.19% |
| Kentucky | 1.18% | 3.75% | 0.98% | 3.04% | 2.29% | 1.66% | 2.07% | 1.34% |
| Mississippi | 1.85% | 13.64% | 5.85% | 1.34% | 3.01% | 2.43% | 5.77% | 1.80% |
| Tennessee | 2.40% | 3.90% | 0.00% | 4.40% | 6.90% | 2.14% | 2.40% | 2.73% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.34% | 9.05% | 1.23% | 1.12% | 1.47% | 2.12% | 2.35% | 1.48% |
| Louisiana | 2.58% | 8.25% | 3.99% | 6.52% | 2.81% | 4.76% | 4.01% | 2.96% |
| Oklahoma | 1.15% | 1.51% | 3.09% | 2.69% | 2.30% | 1.83% | 2.24% | 1.32% |
| Texas | 1.59% | 3.67% | 2.18% | 2.01% | 4.08% | 2.26% | 1.55% | 1.82% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.74% | 1.94% | 2.55% | 3.42% | 3.81% | 2.31% | 2.67% | 1.94% |
| Colorado | 2.78% | 5.43% | 2.60% | 2.71% | 2.81% | 5.41% | 2.47% | 3.30% |
| Idaho | 1.72% | 1.96% | 1.29% | 2.65% | 5.38% | 2.05% | 1.60% | 2.19% |
| Montana | 1.37% | 4.34% | 3.94% | 1.95% | 2.31% | 2.33% | 2.15% | 1.62% |
| Nevada | 2.29% | 5.84% | 3.70% | 4.01% | 4.29% | 3.72% | 2.50% | 2.74% |
| New Mexico | 2.11% | 3.13% | 0.84% | 1.73% | 2.09% | 4.10% | 1.23% | 2.45% |
| Utah | 6.95% | 3.75% | 7.52% | 1.65% | 2.34% | 11.77% | 3.14% | 7.69% |
| Wyoming | 2.42% | 4.31% | 2.43% | 5.61% | 4.27% | 4.43% | 4.57% | 2.86% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.41% | 5.64% | 4.20% | 7.79% | 5.25% | 2.45% | 3.27% | 2.74% |
| California | 1.11% | 2.85% | 2.24% | 1.35% | 2.78% | 1.56% | 1.40% | 1.30% |
| Hawaii | 1.97% | 4.35% | 4.23% | 5.20% | 0.92% | 3.50% | 2.62% | 2.45% |
| Oregon | 1.65% | 4.10% | 1.35% | 2.32% | 3.57% | 3.00% | 1.84% | 2.00% |
| Washington | 3.56% | 2.33% | 1.79% | 3.02% | 10.38% | 2.54% | 1.31% | 4.34% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.B.3.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 70.2% | 74.2% | 66.7% | 65.6% | 68.5% | 72.2% | 67.9% | 70.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 70.4% | 52.4% | 55.3% | 60.7% | 70.2% | 75.7% | 53.8% | 73.6% |
| Maine | 72.1% | 72.1% | 61.9% | 72.2% | 71.0% | 75.0% | 67.1% | 73.6% |
| Massachusetts | 67.8% | 59.0% | 62.4% | 58.5% | 66.8% | 72.4% | 61.1% | 69.1% |
| New Hampshire | 71.0% | 78.4% | 61.2% | 61.7% | 65.3% | 77.9% | 65.7% | 72.3% |
| Rhode Island | 64.3% | 73.4% | 67.1% | 72.1% | 55.3% | 65.3% | 66.6% | 63.8% |
| Vermont | 66.7% | 61.8% | 56.0% | 66.9% | 66.6% | 70.2% | 61.7% | 68.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 68.8% | 64.5% | 64.7% | 62.1% | 61.1% | 75.0% | 65.2% | 69.5% |
| New York | 63.2% | 66.2% | 59.2% | 60.2% | 58.0% | 67.0% | 60.5% | 63.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 71.6% | 79.4% | 68.5% | 66.9% | 73.0% | 71.7% | 68.3% | 72.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 72.0% | 73.2% | 68.5% | 67.5% | 60.1% | 78.1% | 70.6% | 72.3% |
| Indiana | 74.8% | 93.1% | 70.6% | 67.0% | 73.8% | 76.6% | 76.7% | 74.4% |
| Michigan | 70.4% | 77.2% | 65.5% | 68.0% | 71.1% | 70.8% | 69.5% | 70.5% |
| Ohio | 69.6% | 68.8% | 57.3% | 65.1% | 68.6% | 72.3% | 61.4% | 71.0% |
| Wisconsin | 68.1% | 70.7% | 55.3% | 66.3% | 59.7% | 73.8% | 64.2% | 68.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 68.3% | 63.8% | 66.1% | 60.2% | 70.5% | 69.7% | 63.6% | 69.2% |
| Kansas | 72.8% | 77.3% | 76.4% | 67.5% | 64.6% | 77.6% | 72.6% | 72.8% |
| Minnesota | 65.2% | 74.9% | 54.7% | 63.3% | 57.2% | 71.7% | 61.6% | 66.0% |
| Missouri | 67.4% | 76.0% | 72.1% | 70.9% | 62.0% | 68.1% | 74.5% | 66.0% |
| Nebraska | 71.3% | -- | 57.8% | 63.9% | 67.7% | 76.6% | 57.6% | 73.5% |
| North Dakota | 74.9% | 75.1% | 73.8% | 72.0% | 78.3% | 74.1% | 72.6% | 75.7% |
| South Dakota | 70.1% | 72.5% | 63.1% | 70.0% | 71.9% | 69.9% | 68.0% | 70.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 69.0% | 76.1% | 71.9% | 60.6% | 68.3% | 70.9% | 65.9% | 69.6% |
| District of Columbia | 77.9% | 75.7% | 77.6% | 80.3% | 80.3% | 76.3% | 76.2% | 78.2% |
| Florida | 65.7% | 86.3% | 66.6% | 69.8% | 63.8% | 65.0% | 71.0% | 65.2% |
| Georgia | 69.4% | 78.9% | 67.1% | 65.0% | 77.2% | 66.9% | 66.3% | 70.0% |
| Maryland | 66.8% | 75.8% | 63.2% | 62.9% | 62.0% | 69.7% | 67.3% | 66.7% |
| North Carolina | 72.9% | -- | 74.0% | 60.7% | 76.0% | 74.6% | 67.8% | 73.6% |
| South Carolina | 73.2% | -- | 67.0% | 71.4% | 75.6% | 74.5% | 62.0% | 74.8% |
| Virginia | 67.9% | 77.2% | 59.7% | 63.6% | 66.0% | 70.5% | 63.5% | 68.7% |
| West Virginia | 67.3% | 63.1% | 66.9% | 55.1% | 60.3% | 73.6% | 64.3% | 67.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 72.9% | 79.6% | 67.2% | 57.3% | 75.5% | 76.6% | 62.9% | 75.0% |
| Kentucky | 71.4% | 74.1% | 71.0% | 59.0% | 70.9% | 74.2% | 62.8% | 72.7% |
| Mississippi | 70.1% | 72.3% | 77.3% | 68.6% | 71.5% | 68.9% | 72.5% | 69.6% |
| Tennessee | 71.1% | 82.9% | 71.4% | 68.6% | 65.0% | 73.9% | 72.3% | 70.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 74.7% | 90.7% | 75.3% | 74.8% | 79.2% | 72.6% | 73.1% | 74.9% |
| Louisiana | 68.9% | 70.5% | 59.5% | 61.4% | 72.6% | 70.0% | 63.7% | 69.9% |
| Oklahoma | 71.6% | 70.5% | 62.4% | 68.5% | 68.3% | 75.7% | 66.7% | 72.9% |
| Texas | 69.2% | 82.6% | 64.3% | 68.9% | 64.5% | 70.8% | 70.8% | 69.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 74.0% | 65.5% | 50.8% | 53.2% | 71.1% | 79.5% | 59.3% | 75.9% |
| Colorado | 71.5% | 73.8% | 57.0% | 62.1% | 78.9% | 72.5% | 61.9% | 73.4% |
| Idaho | 77.3% | 67.5% | 77.3% | 71.3% | 77.2% | 80.0% | 72.9% | 78.7% |
| Montana | 78.6% | 85.1% | 78.1% | 64.5% | 74.6% | 84.4% | 74.3% | 79.7% |
| Nevada | 74.0% | 85.7% | 83.2% | 72.5% | 67.6% | 75.4% | 81.3% | 72.2% |
| New Mexico | 64.3% | 81.5% | 57.8% | 48.0% | 52.5% | 77.0% | 62.2% | 64.7% |
| Utah | 73.9% | 83.3% | 66.4% | 66.0% | 77.2% | 73.9% | 70.8% | 74.4% |
| Wyoming | 71.5% | 87.2% | 72.6% | 67.4% | 65.8% | 76.0% | 73.2% | 70.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 69.7% | 89.5% | 54.6% | 61.0% | 65.1% | 76.4% | 62.2% | 70.8% |
| California | 72.7% | 75.0% | 72.6% | 64.4% | 72.9% | 74.4% | 70.1% | 73.2% |
| Hawaii | 77.6% | 81.0% | 78.2% | 81.2% | 81.4% | 74.0% | 77.5% | 77.6% |
| Oregon | 80.0% | 80.9% | 75.2% | 75.9% | 77.8% | 83.5% | 76.0% | 81.0% |
| Washington | 74.8% | 78.7% | 85.4% | 72.6% | 84.9% | 66.1% | 82.2% | 72.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.3.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.52% | 1.46% | 1.13% | 0.83% | 0.97% | 0.84% | 0.70% | 0.60% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.31% | 9.30% | 5.93% | 3.76% | 4.62% | 3.00% | 3.55% | 2.41% |
| Maine | 1.94% | 7.28% | 4.45% | 3.68% | 3.88% | 3.04% | 3.20% | 2.26% |
| Massachusetts | 2.12% | 6.77% | 4.94% | 3.37% | 4.47% | 2.93% | 3.46% | 2.39% |
| New Hampshire | 2.10% | 6.59% | 4.70% | 4.19% | 3.12% | 3.08% | 3.64% | 2.40% |
| Rhode Island | 2.73% | 5.76% | 6.78% | 6.21% | 4.55% | 4.41% | 3.57% | 3.25% |
| Vermont | 1.88% | 4.86% | 6.40% | 2.93% | 3.16% | 4.25% | 2.87% | 2.30% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.15% | 6.13% | 8.95% | 4.04% | 4.90% | 2.71% | 4.20% | 2.44% |
| New York | 1.81% | 5.14% | 5.00% | 3.38% | 3.83% | 2.82% | 2.79% | 2.14% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.73% | 5.59% | 5.14% | 3.79% | 3.09% | 2.66% | 3.12% | 1.94% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.38% | 6.58% | 5.88% | 3.06% | 7.67% | 2.19% | 3.23% | 2.77% |
| Indiana | 1.74% | 4.72% | 7.21% | 4.35% | 2.47% | 2.49% | 3.91% | 1.92% |
| Michigan | 2.26% | 8.13% | 6.63% | 3.84% | 4.61% | 3.59% | 3.98% | 2.56% |
| Ohio | 1.51% | 8.40% | 5.12% | 4.81% | 2.49% | 2.14% | 3.84% | 1.61% |
| Wisconsin | 2.95% | 8.07% | 4.62% | 4.54% | 3.53% | 5.12% | 3.05% | 3.45% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.84% | 5.55% | 5.07% | 4.17% | 1.47% | 3.34% | 3.04% | 2.19% |
| Kansas | 2.27% | 5.30% | 5.99% | 4.76% | 5.66% | 2.64% | 3.68% | 2.62% |
| Minnesota | 2.45% | 6.25% | 4.27% | 3.96% | 6.09% | 2.72% | 3.24% | 2.87% |
| Missouri | 4.20% | 5.90% | 4.95% | 4.07% | 11.40% | 5.11% | 3.00% | 4.94% |
| Nebraska | 1.35% | -- | 6.81% | 3.58% | 2.93% | 1.53% | 3.80% | 1.38% |
| North Dakota | 1.67% | 6.89% | 8.15% | 3.77% | 1.82% | 2.92% | 3.90% | 1.80% |
| South Dakota | 1.84% | 6.10% | 6.48% | 3.30% | 2.37% | 3.58% | 2.99% | 2.20% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.74% | 10.92% | 4.31% | 4.28% | 4.64% | 2.36% | 3.69% | 1.99% |
| District of Columbia | 1.74% | 5.99% | 7.74% | 3.25% | 2.76% | 2.90% | 3.91% | 1.93% |
| Florida | 4.01% | 6.02% | 6.40% | 4.27% | 4.38% | 5.80% | 4.28% | 4.39% |
| Georgia | 2.24% | 9.55% | 7.46% | 5.94% | 4.14% | 3.13% | 5.45% | 2.43% |
| Maryland | 1.71% | 4.81% | 6.22% | 3.21% | 3.65% | 2.46% | 3.73% | 1.92% |
| North Carolina | 2.52% | -- | 5.54% | 5.87% | 3.96% | 3.59% | 5.44% | 2.78% |
| South Carolina | 1.88% | -- | 5.61% | 4.00% | 6.09% | 1.66% | 4.22% | 1.99% |
| Virginia | 2.34% | 5.31% | 5.31% | 6.02% | 4.35% | 3.51% | 3.71% | 2.66% |
| West Virginia | 3.03% | 7.29% | 6.65% | 6.60% | 3.15% | 4.39% | 4.33% | 3.41% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.05% | 6.03% | 5.13% | 3.31% | 2.97% | 4.01% | 3.52% | 3.18% |
| Kentucky | 2.28% | 4.59% | 5.78% | 5.54% | 2.90% | 2.98% | 4.47% | 2.36% |
| Mississippi | 1.59% | 5.58% | 8.34% | 2.96% | 4.06% | 2.00% | 3.20% | 1.80% |
| Tennessee | 1.67% | 4.94% | 7.90% | 4.76% | 3.98% | 1.74% | 4.07% | 1.82% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.17% | 3.31% | 7.05% | 4.46% | 4.23% | 2.98% | 3.91% | 2.39% |
| Louisiana | 3.16% | 9.48% | 6.89% | 4.86% | 4.28% | 5.69% | 4.73% | 3.60% |
| Oklahoma | 1.90% | 8.45% | 4.58% | 5.05% | 4.29% | 2.59% | 3.83% | 2.14% |
| Texas | 1.90% | 8.99% | 5.69% | 4.33% | 5.08% | 2.26% | 3.74% | 2.12% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.85% | 9.14% | 6.67% | 5.75% | 6.82% | 5.73% | 4.29% | 5.09% |
| Colorado | 1.81% | 8.70% | 4.72% | 4.49% | 4.13% | 2.03% | 3.58% | 1.98% |
| Idaho | 1.57% | 10.87% | 5.77% | 4.70% | 2.93% | 1.80% | 4.40% | 1.49% |
| Montana | 2.08% | 4.44% | 6.80% | 3.95% | 3.31% | 2.64% | 3.77% | 2.33% |
| Nevada | 2.41% | 5.65% | 4.30% | 4.93% | 6.19% | 3.35% | 3.66% | 2.85% |
| New Mexico | 3.11% | 5.70% | 8.41% | 6.94% | 5.10% | 3.24% | 4.99% | 3.66% |
| Utah | 2.22% | 4.90% | 5.23% | 4.23% | 4.54% | 2.61% | 4.08% | 2.44% |
| Wyoming | 2.38% | 5.57% | 4.82% | 3.93% | 6.26% | 2.44% | 3.72% | 2.92% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.08% | 6.78% | 8.18% | 5.89% | 8.23% | 1.50% | 6.47% | 3.43% |
| California | 1.46% | 4.76% | 4.48% | 2.81% | 3.12% | 2.29% | 2.53% | 1.70% |
| Hawaii | 2.17% | 4.49% | 7.06% | 3.22% | 2.77% | 4.07% | 3.45% | 2.62% |
| Oregon | 2.02% | 5.10% | 5.41% | 4.23% | 3.54% | 3.23% | 3.48% | 2.33% |
| Washington | 2.44% | 4.32% | 2.82% | 4.88% | 2.59% | 4.68% | 1.93% | 3.01% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 64.5% | 68.8% | 61.9% | 60.8% | 62.8% | 66.1% | 62.9% | 64.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 65.4% | 51.6% | 48.0% | 59.8% | 64.1% | 70.3% | 50.5% | 68.2% |
| Maine | 65.0% | 69.8% | 60.6% | 66.4% | 66.4% | 63.9% | 64.5% | 65.1% |
| Massachusetts | 63.1% | 56.5% | 60.8% | 56.8% | 62.9% | 65.7% | 58.9% | 63.9% |
| New Hampshire | 66.2% | 73.0% | 57.9% | 59.9% | 61.5% | 71.3% | 62.5% | 67.1% |
| Rhode Island | 58.1% | 52.9% | 61.3% | 64.5% | 52.5% | 59.2% | 55.9% | 58.7% |
| Vermont | 60.0% | 60.2% | 52.6% | 64.1% | 55.9% | 63.6% | 59.1% | 60.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 62.8% | 61.8% | 61.0% | 58.8% | 53.6% | 68.2% | 62.9% | 62.8% |
| New York | 56.0% | 62.2% | 48.7% | 56.1% | 53.8% | 57.6% | 53.9% | 56.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 64.8% | 68.0% | 65.5% | 60.9% | 67.1% | 64.1% | 62.0% | 65.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 65.9% | 70.8% | 64.2% | 63.2% | 57.5% | 69.4% | 66.9% | 65.7% |
| Indiana | 70.5% | 89.2% | 67.5% | 62.5% | 69.3% | 72.4% | 73.1% | 70.1% |
| Michigan | 65.6% | 64.0% | 60.6% | 60.0% | 68.1% | 66.6% | 64.1% | 65.8% |
| Ohio | 63.5% | 64.7% | 56.1% | 61.7% | 58.4% | 66.9% | 59.1% | 64.1% |
| Wisconsin | 64.4% | 69.2% | 54.3% | 60.8% | 56.7% | 70.0% | 60.5% | 65.2% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 64.0% | 61.3% | 61.7% | 55.7% | 65.2% | 65.8% | 58.8% | 65.1% |
| Kansas | 65.0% | 73.5% | 70.7% | 57.7% | 58.1% | 69.2% | 64.6% | 65.1% |
| Minnesota | 58.9% | 72.2% | 49.8% | 59.2% | 49.1% | 65.7% | 56.2% | 59.5% |
| Missouri | 62.2% | 69.8% | 68.6% | 66.6% | 56.5% | 63.0% | 70.1% | 60.7% |
| Nebraska | 65.7% | -- | 55.0% | 61.5% | 64.6% | 68.6% | 54.1% | 67.5% |
| North Dakota | 68.6% | 73.8% | 65.3% | 66.6% | 72.0% | 67.3% | 66.4% | 69.4% |
| South Dakota | 65.1% | 68.9% | 59.4% | 58.4% | 67.4% | 68.0% | 56.7% | 67.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 65.7% | 62.0% | 68.2% | 57.4% | 68.0% | 67.4% | 60.7% | 66.8% |
| District of Columbia | 69.8% | 73.3% | 75.9% | 79.0% | 74.7% | 64.3% | 74.2% | 69.0% |
| Florida | 62.1% | 82.1% | 62.0% | 63.3% | 61.7% | 61.3% | 67.0% | 61.5% |
| Georgia | 64.4% | 70.7% | 63.4% | 61.8% | 70.9% | 62.0% | 61.7% | 64.9% |
| Maryland | 60.9% | 67.9% | 61.4% | 58.1% | 58.1% | 62.1% | 62.9% | 60.5% |
| North Carolina | 67.5% | -- | 64.9% | 54.8% | 68.9% | 70.2% | 60.5% | 68.5% |
| South Carolina | 67.4% | -- | 58.5% | 66.5% | 69.5% | 68.9% | 55.9% | 69.1% |
| Virginia | 64.3% | 72.1% | 55.8% | 60.0% | 61.2% | 68.0% | 59.0% | 65.3% |
| West Virginia | 63.1% | 55.9% | 60.9% | 51.2% | 57.0% | 69.4% | 57.4% | 64.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 68.9% | 74.6% | 58.2% | 51.2% | 69.3% | 75.2% | 54.9% | 72.2% |
| Kentucky | 67.2% | 69.2% | 70.3% | 55.3% | 65.8% | 69.9% | 60.1% | 68.2% |
| Mississippi | 63.7% | 57.6% | 69.4% | 65.6% | 66.0% | 62.3% | 64.4% | 63.5% |
| Tennessee | 64.4% | 75.6% | 71.4% | 61.8% | 58.1% | 67.1% | 67.0% | 64.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 71.0% | 82.1% | 74.0% | 73.4% | 76.7% | 68.0% | 70.3% | 71.1% |
| Louisiana | 61.3% | 57.1% | 53.8% | 51.0% | 67.4% | 62.2% | 54.5% | 62.6% |
| Oklahoma | 67.4% | 68.9% | 57.9% | 64.3% | 64.5% | 71.2% | 62.2% | 68.8% |
| Texas | 63.6% | 75.5% | 60.5% | 63.6% | 58.8% | 65.1% | 66.0% | 63.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 69.0% | 64.3% | 47.9% | 50.4% | 64.6% | 74.3% | 55.6% | 70.6% |
| Colorado | 63.9% | 67.3% | 53.4% | 55.7% | 74.9% | 62.0% | 55.5% | 65.5% |
| Idaho | 72.1% | 65.7% | 75.6% | 66.7% | 68.9% | 75.0% | 69.5% | 72.8% |
| Montana | 72.9% | 75.8% | 72.2% | 60.5% | 68.6% | 78.9% | 67.9% | 74.3% |
| Nevada | 65.1% | 76.9% | 77.3% | 67.6% | 59.9% | 64.4% | 75.7% | 62.6% |
| New Mexico | 58.6% | 75.9% | 57.1% | 45.8% | 47.3% | 68.6% | 60.1% | 58.2% |
| Utah | 60.8% | 76.7% | 57.9% | 63.9% | 72.9% | 52.6% | 65.3% | 60.3% |
| Wyoming | 61.2% | 81.5% | 69.8% | 53.0% | 56.1% | 66.0% | 61.7% | 61.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 62.3% | 83.9% | 48.8% | 50.4% | 58.0% | 70.1% | 55.4% | 63.4% |
| California | 67.2% | 69.9% | 66.7% | 60.9% | 66.3% | 69.0% | 64.9% | 67.7% |
| Hawaii | 69.7% | 74.0% | 69.2% | 65.8% | 79.6% | 66.0% | 68.6% | 70.0% |
| Oregon | 73.1% | 75.8% | 73.2% | 71.1% | 72.2% | 73.9% | 71.8% | 73.4% |
| Washington | 65.4% | 75.0% | 82.5% | 65.2% | 66.6% | 59.9% | 78.8% | 62.3% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.53% | 1.43% | 1.12% | 0.86% | 1.07% | 0.83% | 0.69% | 0.61% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.60% | 8.90% | 6.52% | 3.79% | 5.37% | 3.59% | 3.66% | 2.83% |
| Maine | 2.16% | 7.20% | 4.75% | 3.69% | 4.37% | 3.65% | 3.24% | 2.59% |
| Massachusetts | 2.51% | 6.71% | 4.84% | 3.25% | 3.57% | 4.40% | 3.38% | 2.89% |
| New Hampshire | 2.40% | 6.73% | 4.57% | 4.10% | 2.98% | 4.17% | 3.54% | 2.84% |
| Rhode Island | 2.64% | 7.82% | 6.32% | 6.92% | 4.77% | 4.07% | 3.87% | 3.15% |
| Vermont | 2.39% | 4.77% | 6.16% | 3.21% | 4.47% | 4.81% | 2.91% | 2.99% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.65% | 5.66% | 9.23% | 4.08% | 6.19% | 3.43% | 4.09% | 3.04% |
| New York | 1.93% | 5.64% | 5.15% | 3.58% | 3.71% | 3.02% | 2.92% | 2.27% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.00% | 5.84% | 4.96% | 4.03% | 4.01% | 2.99% | 3.19% | 2.26% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.62% | 6.34% | 5.84% | 3.36% | 7.67% | 3.28% | 3.24% | 3.05% |
| Indiana | 2.00% | 6.48% | 6.84% | 4.88% | 3.36% | 2.85% | 3.87% | 2.24% |
| Michigan | 1.94% | 9.85% | 6.36% | 4.02% | 4.76% | 2.82% | 3.99% | 2.17% |
| Ohio | 1.75% | 8.36% | 5.49% | 4.78% | 3.81% | 2.28% | 3.86% | 1.93% |
| Wisconsin | 2.79% | 7.94% | 4.40% | 4.82% | 3.30% | 4.81% | 3.10% | 3.26% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.88% | 5.31% | 5.25% | 4.46% | 2.30% | 3.32% | 3.19% | 2.23% |
| Kansas | 2.38% | 5.52% | 6.18% | 4.95% | 5.26% | 3.41% | 3.89% | 2.75% |
| Minnesota | 2.95% | 6.11% | 4.38% | 4.06% | 6.60% | 3.34% | 3.46% | 3.48% |
| Missouri | 3.87% | 5.38% | 5.88% | 4.14% | 10.02% | 4.92% | 3.14% | 4.53% |
| Nebraska | 2.23% | -- | 6.69% | 3.75% | 2.99% | 3.50% | 3.67% | 2.50% |
| North Dakota | 1.86% | 6.77% | 7.70% | 3.87% | 2.45% | 3.45% | 3.93% | 2.11% |
| South Dakota | 2.39% | 5.99% | 6.13% | 6.60% | 2.86% | 3.56% | 5.57% | 2.23% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.64% | 10.75% | 4.58% | 3.97% | 4.57% | 2.02% | 3.70% | 1.82% |
| District of Columbia | 3.66% | 5.89% | 8.19% | 3.26% | 4.58% | 6.16% | 3.97% | 4.23% |
| Florida | 3.71% | 6.14% | 6.14% | 4.29% | 4.29% | 5.36% | 4.15% | 4.07% |
| Georgia | 2.18% | 8.69% | 7.42% | 6.04% | 3.82% | 3.13% | 5.19% | 2.38% |
| Maryland | 2.31% | 5.27% | 6.33% | 3.76% | 3.35% | 3.90% | 3.70% | 2.67% |
| North Carolina | 2.71% | -- | 5.37% | 6.30% | 5.10% | 3.80% | 5.31% | 3.01% |
| South Carolina | 2.27% | -- | 5.75% | 4.54% | 6.61% | 2.55% | 4.04% | 2.46% |
| Virginia | 2.51% | 5.46% | 5.32% | 5.85% | 4.83% | 3.67% | 3.60% | 2.89% |
| West Virginia | 3.28% | 6.25% | 6.97% | 5.83% | 3.38% | 4.95% | 4.28% | 3.69% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.62% | 5.89% | 5.69% | 4.24% | 3.24% | 4.35% | 4.17% | 3.65% |
| Kentucky | 2.64% | 5.48% | 5.71% | 5.41% | 3.13% | 3.68% | 4.24% | 2.84% |
| Mississippi | 1.90% | 10.63% | 8.87% | 2.96% | 4.02% | 2.52% | 5.06% | 2.01% |
| Tennessee | 2.44% | 5.33% | 7.90% | 5.92% | 5.88% | 2.45% | 4.56% | 2.72% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.26% | 8.80% | 7.08% | 4.32% | 4.60% | 3.09% | 4.24% | 2.48% |
| Louisiana | 3.64% | 9.34% | 6.64% | 5.87% | 5.37% | 6.31% | 4.86% | 4.19% |
| Oklahoma | 2.15% | 8.03% | 4.71% | 5.21% | 4.50% | 3.20% | 3.75% | 2.48% |
| Texas | 2.20% | 8.34% | 5.73% | 4.48% | 5.60% | 2.82% | 3.55% | 2.47% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5.38% | 8.83% | 6.03% | 5.54% | 8.02% | 6.60% | 4.17% | 5.74% |
| Colorado | 2.59% | 8.42% | 4.37% | 4.57% | 3.74% | 4.50% | 3.51% | 3.01% |
| Idaho | 2.23% | 10.38% | 5.57% | 5.66% | 5.62% | 2.73% | 4.58% | 2.53% |
| Montana | 2.56% | 5.03% | 6.67% | 3.51% | 3.84% | 3.74% | 3.57% | 2.99% |
| Nevada | 2.71% | 7.07% | 4.81% | 5.10% | 5.88% | 4.25% | 3.73% | 3.17% |
| New Mexico | 2.63% | 5.68% | 8.37% | 6.73% | 5.06% | 2.15% | 4.95% | 3.00% |
| Utah | 5.63% | 4.95% | 5.81% | 4.14% | 5.28% | 8.96% | 4.20% | 6.26% |
| Wyoming | 2.50% | 6.09% | 5.05% | 4.62% | 5.22% | 3.97% | 4.43% | 3.01% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.29% | 5.78% | 7.45% | 6.12% | 8.16% | 2.49% | 5.78% | 3.72% |
| California | 1.59% | 4.63% | 4.29% | 2.93% | 3.84% | 2.29% | 2.46% | 1.85% |
| Hawaii | 2.56% | 5.10% | 6.83% | 4.96% | 2.89% | 4.68% | 3.50% | 3.16% |
| Oregon | 2.50% | 5.79% | 5.40% | 4.42% | 4.48% | 4.40% | 3.63% | 2.97% |
| Washington | 3.53% | 4.19% | 2.81% | 4.76% | 9.28% | 4.72% | 2.06% | 4.24% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 30,287,898 | 4,183,341 | 3,607,929 | 5,058,925 | 5,817,098 | 11,620,606 | 10,547,687 | 19,740,211 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 366,524 | 45,792 | 40,779 | 66,702 | 106,717 | 106,534 | 132,636 | 233,888 |
| Maine | 121,510 | 32,388 | 21,760 | 18,425 | 19,313 | 29,623 | 65,404 | 56,106 |
| Massachusetts | 828,206 | 93,481 | 73,314 | 116,264 | 114,178 | 430,969 | 215,640 | 612,566 |
| New Hampshire | 152,935 | 23,685 | 26,791 | 31,222 | 16,016 | 55,220 | 72,323 | 80,612 |
| Rhode Island | 119,467 | 13,191 | 20,121 * | 18,716 | 20,736 | 46,703 | 43,405 | 76,063 |
| Vermont | 60,846 | 16,475 | 8,655 | 15,807 | 11,236 | 8,674 | 33,301 | 27,546 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 908,501 | 135,433 | 126,729 | 190,100 | 179,333 * | 276,907 | 346,593 | 561,908 |
| New York | 2,164,680 | 258,167 | 183,028 | 298,130 | 699,674 | 725,681 | 612,987 | 1,551,693 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,259,925 | 163,368 | 172,530 | 217,783 | 204,201 | 502,043 | 462,872 | 797,053 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,118,153 | 160,623 | 106,440 | 205,189 | 218,391 | 427,510 | 353,508 | 764,645 |
| Indiana | 726,990 | 85,709 | 94,810 | 103,645 | 148,755 | 294,071 | 240,452 | 486,538 |
| Michigan | 862,321 | 99,974 | 122,418 | 209,417 | 114,977 | 315,535 | 345,615 | 516,706 |
| Ohio | 1,245,399 | 139,222 | 151,818 | 229,606 | 257,926 | 466,828 | 392,782 | 852,618 |
| Wisconsin | 598,358 | 82,052 | 98,637 | 164,380 | 100,973 | 152,317 | 249,376 | 348,982 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 355,958 | 54,975 | 57,841 | 53,288 | 65,921 | 123,932 | 134,856 | 221,101 |
| Kansas | 240,948 | 41,648 | 26,233 | 31,774 | 49,916 | 91,378 | 92,390 | 148,557 |
| Minnesota | 856,819 | 75,484 | 93,292 | 144,569 | 253,070 * | 290,404 | 240,167 | 616,652 |
| Missouri | 652,687 | 70,349 | 82,652 | 126,167 | 77,113 | 296,406 | 214,952 | 437,734 |
| Nebraska | 217,171 | 44,800 | 27,926 | 35,269 | 36,754 | 72,422 | 91,974 | 125,197 |
| North Dakota | 92,827 | 23,703 | 17,233 | 16,412 | 18,368 | 17,111 | 47,422 | 45,405 |
| South Dakota | 103,826 | 20,594 | 14,831 | 22,755 | 16,242 | 29,405 | 44,807 | 59,019 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 92,280 | 13,535 | 11,056 | 30,053 * | 11,491 | 26,145 | 36,983 | 55,297 |
| District of Columbia | 85,174 | -- | -- | 8,867 | 12,569 * | 50,221 * | 20,695 | 64,479 |
| Florida | 1,494,496 | 354,434 | 151,810 | 234,743 | 153,414 * | 600,094 | 632,547 | 861,949 |
| Georgia | 927,656 | 102,798 | 75,115 | 179,719 * | 153,279 | 416,745 | 289,569 | 638,087 |
| Maryland | 497,065 | 66,920 | -- | 112,045 | 56,930 | 218,317 * | 170,378 | 326,688 |
| North Carolina | 986,888 | 120,823 | 168,440 | 179,870 | 138,621 * | 379,134 | 385,722 | 601,166 |
| South Carolina | 451,307 | 58,114 | 55,279 | 86,478 | 66,801 | 184,635 | 163,665 | 287,643 |
| Virginia | 557,877 | 116,691 | 44,478 | 129,994 | 60,730 | 205,984 | 235,110 | 322,767 |
| West Virginia | 128,239 | 14,383 | 13,540 | 25,486 | 17,377 | 57,454 | 37,757 | 90,482 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 301,589 | 43,263 | 40,269 | 50,417 | 58,631 * | 109,009 | 111,504 | 190,085 |
| Kentucky | 406,368 | 39,317 | 49,443 | 71,071 | 40,484 | 206,053 | 128,615 | 277,753 |
| Mississippi | 159,351 | 31,348 | -- | 20,393 | 37,157 | 55,259 | 61,046 | 98,306 |
| Tennessee | 639,534 | 60,117 | 56,059 | 89,487 | 172,449 * | 261,423 | 160,415 | 479,119 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 215,366 | 22,944 | 31,806 | 39,207 | 30,539 | 90,871 | 80,543 | 134,822 |
| Louisiana | 322,700 | 44,990 | 37,774 * | 72,379 | 58,974 | 108,583 * | 114,854 | 207,845 |
| Oklahoma | 334,989 | 51,422 | 37,429 | 58,934 | 68,883 * | 118,320 | 117,032 | 217,957 |
| Texas | 2,451,114 | 261,343 | 209,893 | 332,268 | 502,320 | 1,145,290 | 673,765 | 1,777,349 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 647,039 | 102,697 | 62,942 | 68,932 | 155,674 | 256,794 | 196,932 | 450,108 |
| Colorado | 559,032 | 87,116 | 62,429 | 96,485 | 140,696 * | 172,307 | 204,012 | 355,021 |
| Idaho | 207,082 | 33,902 | 25,419 | 40,574 | 27,429 | 79,756 * | 80,720 | 126,362 * |
| Montana | 126,702 | 38,788 | 19,972 | 25,886 | 18,821 | 23,235 | 79,539 | 47,163 |
| Nevada | 274,414 | 21,520 | 33,040 | 35,733 | 72,102 * | 112,019 | 70,389 | 204,025 |
| New Mexico | 150,661 | 24,434 | 22,812 | 22,839 | 28,715 | 51,862 | 63,118 | 87,543 |
| Utah | 376,079 | 51,536 | 56,643 | 58,280 * | 68,550 | 141,070 | 155,375 | 220,704 |
| Wyoming | 51,015 | 14,102 | 8,718 | 11,754 | 5,359 | 11,081 * | 28,647 | 22,368 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 58,926 | 14,938 | 11,191 | 7,835 | 12,756 | 12,206 | 31,571 | 27,355 |
| California | 3,552,270 | 531,405 | 520,375 | 386,475 | 732,981 | 1,381,033 | 1,297,247 | 2,255,023 |
| Hawaii | 123,100 | 13,016 | 21,564 | 19,853 | 14,115 | 54,551 | 44,665 | 78,435 |
| Oregon | 398,365 | 55,211 | 63,032 | 98,816 | 60,708 | 120,598 * | 183,264 | 215,100 |
| Washington | 657,172 | 104,963 | 84,156 * | 148,435 | 108,734 | 210,884 | 258,549 | 398,623 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table II.B.4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 602,757 | 117,769 | 142,570 | 187,808 | 332,473 | 442,978 | 215,252 | 567,716 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 38,668 | 7,360 | 9,189 | 10,372 | 27,360 | 23,748 | 13,764 | 36,611 |
| Maine | 11,773 | 3,946 | 6,263 | 3,752 | 3,750 | 8,168 | 7,519 | 9,294 |
| Massachusetts | 121,629 | 15,762 | 17,502 | 25,859 | 29,530 | 113,347 | 25,937 | 119,314 |
| New Hampshire | 16,247 | 3,688 | 5,793 | 6,863 | 2,636 | 13,307 | 8,369 | 14,138 |
| Rhode Island | 13,965 | 2,744 | 7,115 * | 3,842 | 4,974 | 10,272 | 7,804 | 11,749 |
| Vermont | 5,117 | 2,213 | 1,544 | 3,190 | 2,127 | 2,576 | 3,013 | 4,351 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 136,663 | 23,687 | 28,599 | 53,461 | 114,049 * | 46,912 | 47,452 | 129,099 |
| New York | 177,272 | 31,775 | 31,303 | 52,201 | 130,960 | 104,581 | 53,086 | 170,130 |
| Pennsylvania | 93,216 | 23,433 | 32,383 | 36,797 | 37,880 | 68,010 | 47,355 | 82,138 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 90,869 | 23,527 | 21,973 | 40,119 | 38,419 | 68,255 | 35,090 | 85,574 |
| Indiana | 68,091 | 14,206 | 21,190 | 19,102 | 30,783 | 53,443 | 28,109 | 62,735 |
| Michigan | 108,231 | 16,164 | 22,503 | 52,528 | 33,707 | 86,210 | 50,693 | 97,382 |
| Ohio | 108,235 | 21,987 | 31,663 | 36,382 | 59,329 | 76,237 | 41,108 | 101,916 |
| Wisconsin | 56,574 | 14,866 | 23,481 | 36,296 | 16,446 | 33,152 | 29,768 | 49,811 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 30,777 | 7,959 | 11,564 | 12,247 | 15,674 | 20,346 | 15,196 | 27,335 |
| Kansas | 21,966 | 6,543 | 7,854 | 7,382 | 8,778 | 17,153 | 11,761 | 18,782 |
| Minnesota | 107,198 | 12,412 | 18,426 | 26,218 | 86,666 * | 56,424 | 26,319 | 104,662 |
| Missouri | 70,595 | 12,604 | 24,283 | 25,485 | 17,672 | 59,339 | 31,280 | 63,984 |
| Nebraska | 19,758 | 7,593 | 7,019 | 6,974 | 7,184 | 14,596 | 10,355 | 17,146 |
| North Dakota | 7,977 | 3,895 | 3,805 | 3,157 | 3,594 | 3,986 | 5,429 | 6,150 |
| South Dakota | 7,813 | 3,713 | 2,853 | 3,506 | 2,264 | 5,220 | 4,944 | 6,357 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 12,768 | 3,518 | 2,925 | 11,042 * | 2,368 | 4,839 | 5,314 | 11,967 |
| District of Columbia | 16,821 | -- | -- | 1,935 | 3,891 * | 15,804 * | 4,268 | 16,284 |
| Florida | 169,191 | 46,449 | 37,353 | 42,314 | 47,195 * | 147,640 | 63,060 | 158,299 |
| Georgia | 110,026 | 16,441 | 17,212 | 61,932 * | 45,807 | 79,373 | 58,529 | 93,409 |
| Maryland | 78,532 | 10,777 | -- | 26,768 | 14,658 | 71,268 * | 20,515 | 76,412 |
| North Carolina | 112,213 | 22,850 | 45,480 | 43,583 | 48,294 * | 79,415 | 54,831 | 99,525 |
| South Carolina | 42,610 | 10,709 | 11,019 | 15,083 | 15,405 | 34,616 | 17,651 | 39,408 |
| Virginia | 51,441 | 18,595 | 11,847 | 24,833 | 16,077 | 37,652 | 27,417 | 44,177 |
| West Virginia | 13,434 | 2,435 | 3,017 | 7,577 | 3,327 | 10,184 | 4,226 | 13,004 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 34,705 | 7,982 | 8,380 | 13,270 | 19,048 * | 24,059 | 14,895 | 31,659 |
| Kentucky | 47,594 | 7,779 | 12,201 | 15,533 | 10,084 | 42,255 | 18,074 | 44,547 |
| Mississippi | 19,301 | 5,071 | -- | 4,093 | 9,664 | 15,044 | 7,695 | 17,838 |
| Tennessee | 82,946 | 14,850 | 12,715 | 24,953 | 62,257 * | 45,921 | 20,705 | 80,852 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 28,137 | 4,060 | 6,710 | 7,314 | 9,055 | 24,778 | 9,523 | 26,711 |
| Louisiana | 45,885 | 7,456 | 11,967 * | 19,256 | 15,635 | 37,147 * | 15,590 | 43,564 |
| Oklahoma | 36,686 | 8,032 | 10,751 | 12,381 | 24,210 * | 21,578 | 15,075 | 33,899 |
| Texas | 226,626 | 39,974 | 47,001 | 53,460 | 116,985 | 182,637 | 68,001 | 217,830 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 75,500 | 17,603 | 13,331 | 16,782 | 37,334 | 60,481 | 23,429 | 72,106 |
| Colorado | 76,473 | 14,574 | 14,733 | 21,371 | 63,760 * | 31,222 | 23,560 | 73,238 |
| Idaho | 38,624 | 4,403 | 4,831 | 6,791 | 7,377 | 36,894 * | 7,503 | 38,099 * |
| Montana | 9,997 | 5,429 | 3,403 | 3,955 | 3,698 | 6,032 | 7,167 | 7,224 |
| Nevada | 35,898 | 4,285 | 6,739 | 7,370 | 25,910 * | 22,693 | 9,099 | 34,936 |
| New Mexico | 12,767 | 3,558 | 4,395 | 5,908 | 5,054 | 9,002 | 7,202 | 10,787 |
| Utah | 40,726 | 10,600 | 10,669 | 18,161 * | 12,619 | 32,016 | 22,458 | 34,042 |
| Wyoming | 5,401 | 1,832 | 1,484 | 2,969 | 1,532 | 3,732 * | 3,065 | 4,613 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5,671 | 2,292 | 2,238 | 1,756 | 3,457 | 3,090 | 3,396 | 4,673 |
| California | 273,036 | 49,612 | 64,340 | 45,173 | 166,210 | 200,420 | 83,426 | 260,668 |
| Hawaii | 14,220 | 2,602 | 6,179 | 3,713 | 2,854 | 12,155 | 6,582 | 12,746 |
| Oregon | 50,166 | 8,535 | 12,457 | 20,234 | 17,584 | 40,840 * | 21,091 | 46,260 |
| Washington | 72,017 | 16,159 | 25,938 * | 32,078 | 30,586 | 50,216 | 33,095 | 65,389 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table II.B.4.a Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 30,287,898 | 13.8% | 11.9% | 16.7% | 19.2% | 38.4% | 34.8% | 65.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 366,524 | 12.5% | 11.1% | 18.2% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 36.2% | 63.8% |
| Maine | 121,510 | 26.7% | 17.9% | 15.2% | 15.9% | 24.4% | 53.8% | 46.2% |
| Massachusetts | 828,206 | 11.3% | 8.9% | 14.0% | 13.8% | 52.0% | 26.0% | 74.0% |
| New Hampshire | 152,935 | 15.5% | 17.5% | 20.4% | 10.5% | 36.1% | 47.3% | 52.7% |
| Rhode Island | 119,467 | 11.0% | 16.8% * | 15.7% | 17.4% | 39.1% | 36.3% | 63.7% |
| Vermont | 60,846 | 27.1% | 14.2% | 26.0% | 18.5% | 14.3% | 54.7% | 45.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 908,501 | 14.9% | 13.9% | 20.9% | 19.7% * | 30.5% | 38.2% | 61.8% |
| New York | 2,164,680 | 11.9% | 8.5% | 13.8% | 32.3% | 33.5% | 28.3% | 71.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 1,259,925 | 13.0% | 13.7% | 17.3% | 16.2% | 39.8% | 36.7% | 63.3% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,118,153 | 14.4% | 9.5% | 18.4% | 19.5% | 38.2% | 31.6% | 68.4% |
| Indiana | 726,990 | 11.8% | 13.0% | 14.3% | 20.5% | 40.5% | 33.1% | 66.9% |
| Michigan | 862,321 | 11.6% | 14.2% | 24.3% | 13.3% | 36.6% | 40.1% | 59.9% |
| Ohio | 1,245,399 | 11.2% | 12.2% | 18.4% | 20.7% | 37.5% | 31.5% | 68.5% |
| Wisconsin | 598,358 | 13.7% | 16.5% | 27.5% | 16.9% | 25.5% | 41.7% | 58.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 355,958 | 15.4% | 16.2% | 15.0% | 18.5% | 34.8% | 37.9% | 62.1% |
| Kansas | 240,948 | 17.3% | 10.9% | 13.2% | 20.7% | 37.9% | 38.3% | 61.7% |
| Minnesota | 856,819 | 8.8% | 10.9% | 16.9% | 29.5% | 33.9% | 28.0% | 72.0% |
| Missouri | 652,687 | 10.8% | 12.7% | 19.3% | 11.8% | 45.4% | 32.9% | 67.1% |
| Nebraska | 217,171 | 20.6% | 12.9% | 16.2% | 16.9% | 33.3% | 42.4% | 57.6% |
| North Dakota | 92,827 | 25.5% | 18.6% | 17.7% | 19.8% | 18.4% | 51.1% | 48.9% |
| South Dakota | 103,826 | 19.8% | 14.3% | 21.9% | 15.6% | 28.3% | 43.2% | 56.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 92,280 | 14.7% | 12.0% | 32.6% | 12.5% | 28.3% | 40.1% | 59.9% |
| District of Columbia | 85,174 | -- | -- | 10.4% | 14.8% * | 59.0% | 24.3% | 75.7% |
| Florida | 1,494,496 | 23.7% | 10.2% | 15.7% | 10.3% | 40.2% | 42.3% | 57.7% |
| Georgia | 927,656 | 11.1% | 8.1% | 19.4% * | 16.5% | 44.9% | 31.2% | 68.8% |
| Maryland | 497,065 | 13.5% | -- | 22.5% | 11.5% | 43.9% | 34.3% | 65.7% |
| North Carolina | 986,888 | 12.2% | 17.1% | 18.2% | 14.0% * | 38.4% | 39.1% | 60.9% |
| South Carolina | 451,307 | 12.9% | 12.2% | 19.2% | 14.8% | 40.9% | 36.3% | 63.7% |
| Virginia | 557,877 | 20.9% | 8.0% | 23.3% | 10.9% | 36.9% | 42.1% | 57.9% |
| West Virginia | 128,239 | 11.2% | 10.6% | 19.9% | 13.6% | 44.8% | 29.4% | 70.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 301,589 | 14.3% | 13.4% | 16.7% | 19.4% | 36.1% | 37.0% | 63.0% |
| Kentucky | 406,368 | 9.7% | 12.2% | 17.5% | 10.0% | 50.7% | 31.6% | 68.4% |
| Mississippi | 159,351 | 19.7% | -- | 12.8% | 23.3% | 34.7% | 38.3% | 61.7% |
| Tennessee | 639,534 | 9.4% | 8.8% | 14.0% | 27.0% | 40.9% | 25.1% | 74.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 215,366 | 10.7% | 14.8% | 18.2% | 14.2% | 42.2% | 37.4% | 62.6% |
| Louisiana | 322,700 | 13.9% | 11.7% * | 22.4% | 18.3% | 33.6% | 35.6% | 64.4% |
| Oklahoma | 334,989 | 15.4% | 11.2% | 17.6% | 20.6% | 35.3% | 34.9% | 65.1% |
| Texas | 2,451,114 | 10.7% | 8.6% | 13.6% | 20.5% | 46.7% | 27.5% | 72.5% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 647,039 | 15.9% | 9.7% | 10.7% | 24.1% | 39.7% | 30.4% | 69.6% |
| Colorado | 559,032 | 15.6% | 11.2% | 17.3% | 25.2% * | 30.8% | 36.5% | 63.5% |
| Idaho | 207,082 | 16.4% | 12.3% | 19.6% | 13.2% | 38.5% | 39.0% | 61.0% |
| Montana | 126,702 | 30.6% | 15.8% | 20.4% | 14.9% | 18.3% | 62.8% | 37.2% |
| Nevada | 274,414 | 7.8% | 12.0% | 13.0% | 26.3% | 40.8% | 25.7% | 74.3% |
| New Mexico | 150,661 | 16.2% | 15.1% | 15.2% | 19.1% | 34.4% | 41.9% | 58.1% |
| Utah | 376,079 | 13.7% | 15.1% | 15.5% | 18.2% | 37.5% | 41.3% | 58.7% |
| Wyoming | 51,015 | 27.6% | 17.1% | 23.0% | 10.5% | 21.7% | 56.2% | 43.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 58,926 | 25.4% | 19.0% | 13.3% | 21.6% | 20.7% | 53.6% | 46.4% |
| California | 3,552,270 | 15.0% | 14.6% | 10.9% | 20.6% | 38.9% | 36.5% | 63.5% |
| Hawaii | 123,100 | 10.6% | 17.5% | 16.1% | 11.5% | 44.3% | 36.3% | 63.7% |
| Oregon | 398,365 | 13.9% | 15.8% | 24.8% | 15.2% | 30.3% | 46.0% | 54.0% |
| Washington | 657,172 | 16.0% | 12.8% | 22.6% | 16.5% | 32.1% | 39.3% | 60.7% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.4.a Standard errors for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 602,757 | 0.44% | 0.48% | 0.61% | 0.95% | 1.05% | 0.81% | 0.81% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 38,668 | 2.22% | 2.58% | 3.04% | 5.76% | 5.22% | 4.40% | 4.40% |
| Maine | 11,773 | 3.58% | 4.59% | 3.03% | 3.02% | 5.37% | 5.08% | 5.08% |
| Massachusetts | 121,629 | 2.37% | 2.34% | 3.38% | 3.66% | 7.14% | 4.44% | 4.44% |
| New Hampshire | 16,247 | 2.66% | 3.71% | 4.16% | 1.91% | 5.99% | 5.30% | 5.30% |
| Rhode Island | 13,965 | 2.44% | 5.29% * | 3.28% | 3.98% | 6.15% | 5.54% | 5.54% |
| Vermont | 5,117 | 3.43% | 2.61% | 4.39% | 3.20% | 3.78% | 4.64% | 4.64% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 136,663 | 3.17% | 3.52% | 5.62% | 10.24% * | 5.61% | 6.37% | 6.37% |
| New York | 177,272 | 1.62% | 1.50% | 2.36% | 4.55% | 3.99% | 2.86% | 2.86% |
| Pennsylvania | 93,216 | 1.90% | 2.45% | 2.71% | 2.76% | 3.84% | 3.44% | 3.44% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 90,869 | 2.14% | 1.99% | 3.29% | 3.18% | 4.35% | 3.31% | 3.31% |
| Indiana | 68,091 | 2.07% | 2.84% | 2.64% | 3.81% | 4.99% | 3.90% | 3.90% |
| Michigan | 108,231 | 2.22% | 2.92% | 5.42% | 3.77% | 6.92% | 5.83% | 5.83% |
| Ohio | 108,235 | 1.86% | 2.50% | 2.88% | 4.08% | 4.48% | 3.50% | 3.50% |
| Wisconsin | 56,574 | 2.54% | 3.69% | 4.94% | 2.81% | 4.61% | 4.65% | 4.65% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 30,777 | 2.35% | 3.07% | 3.22% | 3.90% | 4.39% | 4.01% | 4.01% |
| Kansas | 21,966 | 2.76% | 3.11% | 2.93% | 3.52% | 5.10% | 4.28% | 4.28% |
| Minnesota | 107,198 | 1.73% | 2.38% | 3.37% | 7.52% | 5.67% | 4.13% | 4.13% |
| Missouri | 70,595 | 2.10% | 3.54% | 3.77% | 2.77% | 5.72% | 4.61% | 4.61% |
| Nebraska | 19,758 | 3.34% | 3.11% | 3.08% | 3.16% | 4.99% | 4.39% | 4.39% |
| North Dakota | 7,977 | 3.75% | 3.74% | 3.17% | 3.50% | 3.77% | 4.55% | 4.55% |
| South Dakota | 7,813 | 3.20% | 2.64% | 3.13% | 2.24% | 3.97% | 3.90% | 3.90% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 12,768 | 3.87% | 3.33% | 8.55% | 2.85% | 5.24% | 6.43% | 6.43% |
| District of Columbia | 16,821 | -- | -- | 2.91% | 4.82% * | 8.60% | 6.01% | 6.01% |
| Florida | 169,191 | 3.56% | 2.56% | 2.98% | 3.05% | 6.33% | 5.14% | 5.14% |
| Georgia | 110,026 | 2.06% | 2.00% | 5.81% * | 4.59% | 6.03% | 5.37% | 5.37% |
| Maryland | 78,532 | 2.85% | -- | 5.41% | 3.20% | 8.59% | 6.00% | 6.00% |
| North Carolina | 112,213 | 2.49% | 4.28% | 4.15% | 4.48% * | 5.86% | 5.27% | 5.27% |
| South Carolina | 42,610 | 2.39% | 2.46% | 3.27% | 3.22% | 5.13% | 4.10% | 4.10% |
| Virginia | 51,441 | 3.21% | 2.14% | 4.01% | 2.77% | 4.85% | 4.44% | 4.44% |
| West Virginia | 13,434 | 2.07% | 2.43% | 5.09% | 2.65% | 5.37% | 3.89% | 3.89% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 34,705 | 2.81% | 2.92% | 4.14% | 5.45% | 5.93% | 5.03% | 5.03% |
| Kentucky | 47,594 | 2.10% | 3.02% | 3.75% | 2.55% | 5.85% | 4.68% | 4.68% |
| Mississippi | 19,301 | 3.48% | -- | 2.74% | 5.35% | 6.80% | 5.26% | 5.26% |
| Tennessee | 82,946 | 2.43% | 2.17% | 3.81% | 7.49% | 6.14% | 4.04% | 4.04% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 28,137 | 2.21% | 3.31% | 3.67% | 4.04% | 7.15% | 5.46% | 5.46% |
| Louisiana | 45,885 | 2.85% | 3.71% * | 5.60% | 4.72% | 8.15% | 5.79% | 5.79% |
| Oklahoma | 36,686 | 2.63% | 3.12% | 3.59% | 6.02% | 5.24% | 4.66% | 4.66% |
| Texas | 226,626 | 1.76% | 1.94% | 2.28% | 4.20% | 4.83% | 3.20% | 3.20% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 75,500 | 2.93% | 2.20% | 2.66% | 5.05% | 6.28% | 4.25% | 4.25% |
| Colorado | 76,473 | 3.07% | 2.83% | 3.92% | 8.75% * | 5.45% | 5.53% | 5.53% |
| Idaho | 38,624 | 3.54% | 3.11% | 4.51% | 3.93% | 11.16% | 7.56% | 7.56% |
| Montana | 9,997 | 3.68% | 2.66% | 2.97% | 2.72% | 4.06% | 4.22% | 4.22% |
| Nevada | 35,898 | 1.77% | 2.67% | 2.90% | 7.38% | 6.42% | 4.14% | 4.14% |
| New Mexico | 12,767 | 2.44% | 2.85% | 3.57% | 3.12% | 4.45% | 4.16% | 4.16% |
| Utah | 40,726 | 2.86% | 2.93% | 4.40% | 3.40% | 5.94% | 5.13% | 5.13% |
| Wyoming | 5,401 | 3.84% | 3.08% | 5.00% | 2.93% | 5.97% | 5.84% | 5.84% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5,671 | 3.74% | 3.65% | 2.92% | 4.97% | 4.50% | 5.11% | 5.11% |
| California | 273,036 | 1.66% | 1.92% | 1.42% | 3.94% | 4.03% | 3.08% | 3.08% |
| Hawaii | 14,220 | 2.34% | 4.62% | 3.14% | 2.50% | 6.21% | 5.13% | 5.13% |
| Oregon | 50,166 | 2.57% | 3.39% | 4.88% | 4.17% | 7.48% | 6.15% | 6.15% |
| Washington | 72,017 | 2.72% | 3.76% | 4.46% | 4.24% | 5.79% | 5.07% | 5.07% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table II.B.4.b Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 72.0% | 17.2% | 32.9% | 61.8% | 94.5% | 97.0% | 30.9% | 93.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 71.1% | 8.6% * | 42.9% | 48.7% | 97.5% | 96.4% | 32.1% | 93.3% |
| Maine | 62.8% | 20.2% | 40.0% * | 80.5% | 85.9% | 100.0% | 36.7% | 93.2% |
| Massachusetts | 83.5% | 16.4% * | 49.7% | 81.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 37.3% | 99.8% |
| New Hampshire | 71.8% | 24.6% * | 46.2% | 65.5% | 99.7% | 100.0% | 40.5% | 99.9% |
| Rhode Island | 76.9% | 34.2% * | 36.5% * | 67.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 41.5% | 97.1% |
| Vermont | 57.8% | 13.2% * | 46.0% | 63.9% | 100.0% | 88.4% | 29.5% | 92.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 71.6% | 22.5% * | 38.8% * | 64.1% | 100.0% | 97.4% | 30.9% | 96.7% |
| New York | 77.8% | 16.7% | 48.4% | 63.0% | 99.4% | 92.3% | 37.1% | 93.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 74.1% | 25.4% | 33.4% | 71.5% | 93.0% | 97.3% | 37.7% | 95.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 74.3% | 13.3% * | 39.3% | 75.5% | 89.6% | 97.5% | 31.8% | 94.0% |
| Indiana | 67.2% | 3.4% * | 26.8% * | 48.9% | 78.8% | 99.3% | 19.9% | 90.5% |
| Michigan | 68.5% | -- | 27.8% * | 61.2% | 94.1% | 100.0% | 25.3% | 97.4% |
| Ohio | 69.5% | 21.1% * | 35.4% * | 53.2% | 93.0% | 90.2% | 31.7% | 87.0% |
| Wisconsin | 63.0% | 8.9% * | 33.3% * | 62.9% | 83.1% | 98.0% | 23.3% | 91.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 74.0% | 27.8% | 36.2% * | 69.9% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 39.8% | 94.8% |
| Kansas | 69.1% | 12.8% * | 6.4% * | 64.5% | 98.4% | 98.3% | 21.9% | 98.4% |
| Minnesota | 77.2% | 12.9% * | 31.5% | 55.6% | 99.4% | 100.0% | 34.3% | 93.9% |
| Missouri | 73.1% | 18.1% * | 43.5% * | 62.6% | 86.4% | 95.5% | 41.9% | 88.5% |
| Nebraska | 60.7% | 17.6% * | 10.9% * | 39.6% | 99.7% | 97.1% | 21.1% | 89.8% |
| North Dakota | 62.5% | 19.4% * | 28.0% * | 80.8% | 99.2% | 100.0% | 30.0% | 96.5% |
| South Dakota | 60.9% | 18.5% * | 26.3% * | 49.9% | 96.8% | 96.6% | 24.4% | 88.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 70.7% | 15.5% * | 31.3% * | 83.8% | 89.0% | 92.8% | 40.1% | 91.1% |
| District of Columbia | 83.9% | -- | -- | 31.7% * | 100.0% | 100.0% | 34.6% * | 99.7% |
| Florida | 59.2% | 15.2% * | 9.5% * | 49.6% | 100.0% | 91.2% | 15.7% | 91.2% |
| Georgia | 73.2% | 7.1% * | 36.8% * | 70.8% | 96.4% | 88.6% | 38.3% * | 89.1% |
| Maryland | 77.7% | 40.3% | -- | 55.5% | 98.9% | 100.0% | 40.4% | 97.2% |
| North Carolina | 66.5% | 30.9% * | 8.4% * | 65.8% | 97.7% | 92.5% | 22.4% | 94.7% |
| South Carolina | 67.6% | 19.5% * | 25.4% * | 42.6% | 94.0% | 97.5% | 25.1% | 91.8% |
| Virginia | 72.3% | 32.3% | 38.2% * | 70.5% | 88.9% | 98.4% | 38.4% | 96.9% |
| West Virginia | 74.5% | 14.9% * | 24.9% * | 68.2% | 90.6% | 99.1% | 23.0% | 96.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 78.4% | 17.9% * | 46.6% | 84.3% | 99.5% | 100.0% | 41.8% | 99.8% |
| Kentucky | 74.4% | 14.7% * | 27.6% * | 66.2% | 74.3% | 99.8% | 35.4% | 92.4% |
| Mississippi | 67.2% | 25.4% * | -- | 40.7% | 85.8% | 100.0% | 28.5% | 91.3% |
| Tennessee | 71.5% | 13.5% * | 21.7% * | 66.6% | 68.3% * | 99.4% | 23.8% | 87.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 70.0% | 26.8% * | 12.6% * | 53.8% | 95.3% | 99.6% | 23.6% | 97.8% |
| Louisiana | 64.3% | 13.5% * | 47.6% * | 39.4% * | 82.4% | 98.0% | 29.1% | 83.7% |
| Oklahoma | 71.8% | 18.8% * | 45.6% * | 46.7% | 98.8% | 100.0% | 30.7% | 93.9% |
| Texas | 78.3% | 20.2% * | 40.3% | 51.6% | 93.8% | 99.4% | 34.0% | 95.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 74.5% | 5.3% * | 34.3% * | 76.1% | 93.8% | 100.0% | 26.9% | 95.4% |
| Colorado | 71.7% | 16.8% * | 40.9% * | 65.1% | 95.7% | 94.8% | 30.3% | 95.5% |
| Idaho | 62.0% | 6.9% * | 22.1% * | 44.1% | 91.9% | 97.0% | 19.7% | 89.0% |
| Montana | 48.0% | 11.4% * | 16.7% * | 60.1% | 94.0% | 85.2% | 24.0% | 88.5% |
| Nevada | 83.4% | 20.4% * | 66.0% | 57.4% | 98.1% | 99.5% | 51.7% | 94.3% |
| New Mexico | 64.8% | 12.5% * | 37.4% | 57.1% | 83.6% | 94.5% | 30.8% | 89.4% |
| Utah | 67.8% | 25.7% * | 22.1% * | 36.7% * | 97.5% | 100.0% | 25.2% | 97.8% |
| Wyoming | 54.5% | 6.7% * | 13.6% * | 83.0% | 92.4% | 99.1% | 25.1% | 92.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 51.1% | 1.5% * | 21.9% * | 32.0% * | 99.8% | 100.0% | 14.5% | 93.4% |
| California | 73.2% | 14.9% | 29.8% | 70.9% | 97.9% | 99.5% | 31.1% | 97.4% |
| Hawaii | 83.6% | 48.7% | 81.7% | 92.4% | 100.0% | 85.3% | 75.9% | 88.1% |
| Oregon | 67.4% | 13.4% * | 39.4% | 64.8% | 93.4% | 95.9% | 36.0% | 94.2% |
| Washington | 67.6% | 13.9% * | 30.7% * | 56.7% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 29.4% | 92.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.77% | 1.24% | 1.96% | 1.95% | 1.19% | 0.71% | 1.09% | 0.63% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.12% | 4.60% * | 12.31% | 9.67% | 2.54% | 3.43% | 5.73% | 2.71% |
| Maine | 4.81% | 6.03% | 13.90% * | 7.92% | 7.19% | 0.00% | 6.23% | 3.05% |
| Massachusetts | 3.35% | 6.46% * | 13.62% | 8.89% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.95% | 0.18% |
| New Hampshire | 4.39% | 8.77% * | 11.97% | 11.58% | 0.34% | 0.00% | 6.92% | 0.07% |
| Rhode Island | 5.24% | 12.44% * | 15.40% * | 11.24% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 9.07% | 2.25% |
| Vermont | 4.42% | 4.18% * | 9.84% | 10.02% | 0.00% | 6.71% | 4.63% | 3.87% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.53% | 8.42% * | 12.30% * | 14.27% | 0.00% | 2.61% | 7.39% | 2.27% |
| New York | 2.71% | 4.45% | 9.48% | 8.90% | 0.42% | 3.20% | 4.75% | 1.96% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.34% | 7.19% | 9.35% | 9.88% | 6.42% | 1.90% | 5.47% | 2.36% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.21% | 4.18% * | 11.17% | 7.81% | 5.29% | 1.77% | 5.22% | 2.12% |
| Indiana | 4.35% | 2.10% * | 10.79% * | 10.82% | 12.08% | 0.53% | 5.50% | 4.46% |
| Michigan | 5.36% | -- | 9.54% * | 14.40% | 4.52% | 0.00% | 6.74% | 1.47% |
| Ohio | 3.87% | 7.89% * | 10.85% * | 9.52% | 4.66% | 5.86% | 5.89% | 4.07% |
| Wisconsin | 4.68% | 4.02% * | 13.43% * | 10.61% | 10.13% | 2.00% | 6.36% | 3.93% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.55% | 7.52% | 11.77% * | 11.73% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.79% | 2.96% |
| Kansas | 4.16% | 4.71% * | 3.53% * | 13.06% | 0.99% | 1.73% | 5.77% | 1.11% |
| Minnesota | 3.80% | 6.19% * | 9.37% | 10.69% | 0.49% | 0.01% | 6.23% | 2.87% |
| Missouri | 4.84% | 7.59% * | 14.33% * | 11.54% | 11.43% | 4.39% | 7.51% | 4.73% |
| Nebraska | 4.53% | 7.85% * | 5.23% * | 10.14% | 0.33% | 2.91% | 4.97% | 4.62% |
| North Dakota | 4.54% | 8.04% * | 10.22% * | 8.43% | 0.80% | 0.00% | 5.96% | 2.49% |
| South Dakota | 4.12% | 6.50% * | 9.13% * | 9.30% | 3.07% | 3.30% | 4.87% | 3.87% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.63% | 7.89% * | 14.28% * | 8.20% | 6.60% | 6.67% | 7.79% | 4.27% |
| District of Columbia | 4.40% | -- | -- | 10.75% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 11.64% * | 0.30% |
| Florida | 5.38% | 5.11% * | 4.03% * | 10.23% | 0.00% | 8.35% | 3.52% | 6.21% |
| Georgia | 5.07% | 4.19% * | 13.41% * | 12.85% | 3.01% | 9.25% | 12.26% * | 6.41% |
| Maryland | 4.47% | 9.57% | -- | 12.41% | 1.14% | 0.02% | 7.18% | 1.86% |
| North Carolina | 5.22% | 11.32% * | 6.04% * | 11.85% | 2.00% | 5.25% | 6.50% | 3.37% |
| South Carolina | 4.20% | 9.81% * | 9.63% * | 10.43% | 5.41% | 1.94% | 5.84% | 3.67% |
| Virginia | 4.10% | 8.57% | 14.41% * | 9.63% | 7.88% | 1.60% | 6.71% | 1.81% |
| West Virginia | 3.80% | 6.33% * | 8.64% * | 11.70% | 6.24% | 0.94% | 4.95% | 1.87% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.90% | 8.05% * | 11.77% | 10.31% | 0.56% | 0.00% | 7.80% | 0.17% |
| Kentucky | 4.32% | 8.33% * | 9.90% * | 11.37% | 13.65% | 0.21% | 7.58% | 3.11% |
| Mississippi | 5.18% | 8.30% * | -- | 11.16% | 7.72% | 0.00% | 6.11% | 3.86% |
| Tennessee | 6.99% | 8.60% * | 13.14% * | 11.90% | 22.11% * | 0.60% | 6.90% | 9.91% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.88% | 10.49% * | 5.60% * | 11.15% | 3.59% | 0.46% | 5.51% | 1.11% |
| Louisiana | 6.45% | 7.34% * | 17.56% * | 11.86% * | 14.88% | 2.14% | 8.30% | 8.37% |
| Oklahoma | 4.48% | 6.87% * | 14.71% * | 11.80% | 0.97% | 0.00% | 6.31% | 3.41% |
| Texas | 2.83% | 8.62% * | 11.79% | 9.01% | 3.81% | 0.54% | 5.75% | 1.80% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.03% | 3.42% * | 10.41% * | 10.25% | 5.66% | 0.00% | 5.59% | 2.50% |
| Colorado | 4.83% | 5.47% * | 13.32% * | 11.08% | 3.54% | 4.45% | 6.25% | 2.61% |
| Idaho | 7.52% | 3.13% * | 8.41% * | 10.55% | 7.76% | 2.72% | 4.38% | 4.81% |
| Montana | 4.46% | 3.98% * | 6.49% * | 9.56% | 5.76% | 9.14% | 4.50% | 5.20% |
| Nevada | 3.27% | 12.40% * | 9.99% | 12.84% | 1.50% | 0.54% | 7.48% | 2.83% |
| New Mexico | 4.17% | 5.48% * | 10.28% | 13.66% | 7.75% | 5.14% | 6.59% | 4.22% |
| Utah | 4.86% | 13.64% * | 9.10% * | 13.18% * | 2.52% | 0.00% | 6.88% | 1.24% |
| Wyoming | 5.34% | 3.46% * | 5.16% * | 9.41% | 7.21% | 0.95% | 6.22% | 4.80% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.06% | 0.93% * | 8.62% * | 9.74% * | 0.25% | 0.00% | 3.71% | 3.43% |
| California | 2.58% | 3.57% | 6.23% | 5.79% | 2.12% | 0.49% | 3.46% | 1.08% |
| Hawaii | 5.38% | 11.50% | 15.68% | 4.01% | 0.00% | 9.73% | 8.37% | 6.91% |
| Oregon | 5.11% | 7.10% * | 10.58% | 10.26% | 6.40% | 4.20% | 6.84% | 3.43% |
| Washington | 5.07% | 5.04% * | 13.46% * | 12.17% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.11% | 5.10% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.4.b(1) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 21.3% | 32.9% | 16.6% | 15.6% | 19.0% | 23.7% | 20.1% | 21.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 18.7% | -- | -- | 16.7% * | 11.6% * | 25.2% | 16.6% * | 19.1% |
| Maine | 27.7% | -- | 4.0% * | 20.2% | 8.9% * | 51.1% | 14.6% | 33.7% |
| Massachusetts | 16.8% | -- | -- | 21.9% * | 31.1% * | 13.0% * | 17.2% * | 16.8% |
| New Hampshire | 19.5% | -- | -- | 5.7% * | 16.1% * | 22.8% * | 18.7% * | 19.8% |
| Rhode Island | 15.2% * | -- | -- | 5.4% * | 10.6% * | 21.9% * | 7.0% * | 17.2% * |
| Vermont | 17.3% | -- | -- | 8.6% * | 17.8% | 30.6% * | 15.7% | 18.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 25.3% | -- | -- | 15.7% * | 16.9% | 37.8% | 12.5% * | 27.8% |
| New York | 25.0% | 68.1% | 30.0% * | 16.6% * | 32.2% * | 16.3% | 36.0% | 23.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.9% | -- | 20.5% * | 7.9% * | 26.6% * | 20.9% | 14.4% | 21.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 18.0% | -- | -- | 14.0% * | 14.4% | 19.6% | 27.2% | 16.6% |
| Indiana | 21.1% | -- | -- | 28.7% * | 16.3% * | 23.2% | 7.9% * | 22.5% |
| Michigan | 13.7% | -- | -- | 27.9% * | 5.8% * | 10.4% * | 26.5% * | 11.4% * |
| Ohio | 18.1% | -- | -- | 4.6% * | 3.3% * | 30.2% | 13.6% * | 18.8% |
| Wisconsin | 16.8% | -- | -- | 4.0% * | 15.4% * | 27.0% | 15.6% * | 17.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 27.9% | -- | -- | 3.8% * | 17.2% | 35.4% | 32.3% * | 26.7% |
| Kansas | 16.0% * | -- | -- | 3.5% * | 13.3% * | 20.2% * | 8.9% * | 17.0% * |
| Minnesota | 18.1% | -- | -- | 12.3% * | 12.3% * | 25.5% * | 17.9% * | 18.2% * |
| Missouri | 15.4% | -- | -- | 10.6% * | 30.4% * | 13.1% * | 15.5% * | 15.3% |
| Nebraska | 21.2% | -- | -- | 7.8% * | 21.0% * | 22.3% | 22.0% | 21.0% |
| North Dakota | 13.2% | -- | -- | 8.9% * | 16.5% * | 7.4% | 21.3% * | 10.5% |
| South Dakota | 21.1% | -- | -- | 17.1% * | 19.3% | 26.2% | 16.1% * | 22.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 16.8% | 0.0% | -- | 3.7% * | 12.1% * | 35.2% | 5.9% * | 20.0% |
| District of Columbia | 46.4% | -- | -- | -- | 19.1% * | 54.2% * | -- | 47.0% * |
| Florida | 29.3% | -- | 0.0% | 26.4% | 24.3% * | 29.3% | 41.8% | 27.7% |
| Georgia | 21.4% | 100.0% | -- | 23.5% * | 13.4% * | 23.3% * | 13.9% * | 22.8% |
| Maryland | 18.8% | -- | -- | -- | 12.2% * | 20.5% * | 30.5% * | 16.3% * |
| North Carolina | 25.0% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 6.6% * | 42.1% | -- | 27.5% |
| South Carolina | 23.8% | -- | -- | 4.3% * | 10.7% * | 31.4% | 22.8% * | 24.0% |
| Virginia | 32.8% | -- | -- | 22.2% * | 22.5% * | 44.0% | 17.6% * | 37.2% |
| West Virginia | 32.8% | -- | -- | 13.5% * | 26.1% | 41.0% | 24.4% * | 33.7% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 19.1% | -- | -- | 28.4% * | 12.7% * | 16.6% * | 17.4% * | 19.5% * |
| Kentucky | 29.9% | 0.0% | 3.5% * | 42.6% * | 10.6% * | 32.5% | 15.7% * | 32.5% |
| Mississippi | 22.1% | -- | -- | -- | 16.3% * | 27.0% * | 19.7% * | 22.5% * |
| Tennessee | 10.7% | 0.0% | -- | 1.4% * | 9.0% * | 13.7% | -- | 11.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 18.8% | -- | -- | 5.9% * | 6.1% * | 24.0% | 22.1% * | 18.4% |
| Louisiana | 16.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 12.3% * | 10.3% * | 19.7% * | 18.5% * | 16.1% * |
| Oklahoma | 30.1% | -- | -- | 8.7% * | 38.8% * | 28.4% * | 31.6% | 29.9% |
| Texas | 14.3% | 0.0% | -- | 7.9% * | 17.6% | 14.8% | 6.2% * | 15.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 27.4% | 0.0% | -- | 16.4% * | 14.8% * | 38.2% * | 17.9% * | 28.6% * |
| Colorado | 18.0% | -- | -- | 9.3% * | 11.6% * | 25.3% | 15.2% * | 18.5% |
| Idaho | 22.1% | -- | -- | -- | 6.9% * | 28.6% | 25.6% * | 21.6% |
| Montana | 26.8% | -- | -- | 15.9% * | 22.5% * | 33.6% | 20.3% * | 29.7% |
| Nevada | 24.3% | -- | 20.6% * | -- | 17.5% | 27.8% | 24.4% * | 24.2% |
| New Mexico | 22.5% | -- | -- | -- | 24.3% * | 24.0% | 20.6% * | 22.9% |
| Utah | 16.0% | -- | -- | 11.7% * | 20.6% * | 15.5% * | 13.4% * | 16.5% |
| Wyoming | 12.8% | 0.0% | -- | 5.3% * | 16.3% * | 19.9% * | 6.4% * | 15.0% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 35.2% | -- | -- | -- | 30.7% * | 49.1% | 13.7% * | 39.1% |
| California | 23.0% | 42.4% | 9.4% * | 24.1% | 25.2% | 22.1% | 20.5% | 23.5% |
| Hawaii | 34.0% | -- | 41.1% * | 39.2% | 52.1% | 23.3% | 39.6% | 31.3% |
| Oregon | 35.7% | -- | -- | 24.4% | 9.7% * | 52.2% | 29.7% * | 37.6% |
| Washington | 21.0% | -- | -- | 21.2% * | 13.0% * | 21.2% * | 34.7% * | 18.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.4.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.84% | 3.43% | 1.85% | 1.44% | 1.93% | 1.25% | 1.33% | 0.96% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.23% | -- | -- | 8.21% * | 4.63% * | 4.34% | 5.51% * | 3.72% |
| Maine | 5.15% | -- | 2.48% * | 5.90% | 3.01% * | 13.45% | 4.27% | 7.37% |
| Massachusetts | 4.14% | -- | -- | 9.70% * | 13.79% * | 4.23% * | 7.95% * | 4.56% |
| New Hampshire | 4.53% | -- | -- | 2.79% * | 4.91% * | 7.51% * | 8.08% * | 5.43% |
| Rhode Island | 5.11% * | -- | -- | 2.60% * | 4.01% * | 9.55% * | 2.64% * | 6.26% * |
| Vermont | 3.68% | -- | -- | 3.71% * | 5.25% | 12.00% * | 4.37% | 4.82% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.42% | -- | -- | 7.70% * | 4.42% | 8.01% | 5.92% * | 5.37% |
| New York | 4.84% | 11.51% | 9.71% * | 6.17% * | 9.87% * | 4.58% | 6.53% | 5.54% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.97% | -- | 7.30% * | 3.69% * | 8.43% * | 4.18% | 4.17% | 3.56% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.31% | -- | -- | 4.34% * | 3.86% | 3.69% | 6.29% | 2.45% |
| Indiana | 4.41% | -- | -- | 12.99% * | 6.70% * | 6.36% | 3.71% * | 4.86% |
| Michigan | 3.79% | -- | -- | 12.84% * | 2.60% * | 3.47% * | 11.24% * | 3.84% * |
| Ohio | 2.99% | -- | -- | 1.85% * | 2.21% * | 5.45% | 7.49% * | 3.29% |
| Wisconsin | 3.96% | -- | -- | 2.02% * | 6.51% * | 7.42% | 6.07% * | 4.54% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.19% | -- | -- | 1.83% * | 4.44% | 6.34% | 11.45% * | 4.36% |
| Kansas | 4.83% * | -- | -- | 1.98% * | 6.18% * | 8.07% * | 4.77% * | 5.43% * |
| Minnesota | 5.17% | -- | -- | 7.59% * | 5.40% * | 9.54% * | 7.67% * | 5.81% * |
| Missouri | 3.58% | -- | -- | 3.99% * | 11.28% * | 4.74% * | 5.37% * | 4.24% |
| Nebraska | 3.76% | -- | -- | 4.21% * | 8.30% * | 5.34% | 6.15% | 4.27% |
| North Dakota | 2.96% | -- | -- | 3.37% * | 5.31% * | 2.01% | 8.85% * | 2.38% |
| South Dakota | 2.94% | -- | -- | 6.21% * | 5.74% | 5.09% | 5.27% * | 3.37% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.13% | 0.00% | -- | 2.06% * | 6.07% * | 7.31% | 2.64% * | 5.65% |
| District of Columbia | 12.98% | -- | -- | -- | 9.47% * | 16.65% * | -- | 14.29% * |
| Florida | 5.79% | -- | 0.00% | 7.34% | 10.85% * | 8.44% | 10.79% | 6.18% |
| Georgia | 5.62% | 0.00% | -- | 16.55% * | 8.18% * | 7.70% * | 8.46% * | 6.34% |
| Maryland | 4.55% | -- | -- | -- | 4.56% * | 7.07% * | 9.34% * | 5.02% * |
| North Carolina | 6.40% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 2.02% * | 10.99% | -- | 7.26% |
| South Carolina | 4.28% | -- | -- | 2.40% * | 4.10% * | 6.59% | 11.13% * | 4.65% |
| Virginia | 5.14% | -- | -- | 7.58% * | 9.53% * | 8.32% | 5.38% * | 6.23% |
| West Virginia | 5.43% | -- | -- | 8.72% * | 6.92% | 7.43% | 8.02% * | 5.93% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.03% | -- | -- | 13.82% * | 7.56% * | 7.79% * | 6.85% * | 6.03% * |
| Kentucky | 5.98% | 0.00% | 2.41% * | 16.75% * | 3.59% * | 7.45% | 12.94% * | 6.56% |
| Mississippi | 6.04% | -- | -- | -- | 7.55% * | 10.33% * | 8.48% * | 7.03% * |
| Tennessee | 2.39% | 0.00% | -- | 1.25% * | 3.56% * | 3.85% | -- | 2.61% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.24% | -- | -- | 3.33% * | 2.59% * | 4.64% | 8.58% * | 3.51% |
| Louisiana | 5.45% * | 0.00% | -- | 5.23% * | 5.54% * | 10.16% * | 9.04% * | 6.26% * |
| Oklahoma | 7.69% | -- | -- | 3.97% * | 19.19% * | 8.86% * | 8.35% | 8.94% |
| Texas | 2.53% | 0.00% | -- | 2.46% * | 4.79% | 3.71% | 2.87% * | 2.87% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7.77% | 0.00% | -- | 7.75% * | 5.22% * | 12.91% * | 7.29% * | 8.60% * |
| Colorado | 4.47% | -- | -- | 5.01% * | 7.78% * | 6.96% | 6.17% * | 5.22% |
| Idaho | 3.24% | -- | -- | -- | 3.66% * | 5.05% | 8.25% * | 3.52% |
| Montana | 4.08% | -- | -- | 6.84% * | 6.97% * | 8.14% | 6.44% * | 5.22% |
| Nevada | 4.24% | -- | 9.55% * | -- | 4.86% * | 7.64% | 8.78% * | 4.77% |
| New Mexico | 4.07% | -- | -- | -- | 11.97% * | 4.49% | 7.56% * | 4.71% |
| Utah | 4.07% | -- | -- | 4.54% * | 6.90% * | 6.38% * | 5.36% * | 4.70% |
| Wyoming | 3.68% | 0.00% | -- | 3.21% * | 11.01% * | 8.32% * | 4.06% * | 4.94% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6.68% | -- | -- | -- | 12.69% * | 10.01% | 5.23% * | 7.69% |
| California | 2.86% | 11.01% | 3.50% * | 5.38% | 5.69% | 4.05% | 4.03% | 3.30% |
| Hawaii | 4.75% | -- | 13.55% * | 6.31% | 9.53% | 6.60% | 7.80% | 5.74% |
| Oregon | 8.80% | -- | -- | 6.66% | 4.83% * | 13.80% | 9.61% * | 10.92% |
| Washington | 4.48% | -- | -- | 9.55% * | 6.37% * | 7.16% * | 11.52% * | 4.62% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.4.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 42.1% | 50.1% | 35.4% | 27.9% | 37.9% | 46.2% | 39.3% | 42.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 32.9% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 23.6% | 43.9% | -- | 34.2% |
| Maine | 56.6% | -- | -- | -- | 51.7% | 65.0% | -- | 62.9% |
| Massachusetts | 32.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 44.9% | -- | 34.3% |
| New Hampshire | 23.7% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.5% * |
| Rhode Island | 60.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 63.7% |
| Vermont | 39.4% | -- | -- | -- | 37.9% | -- | -- | 41.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 45.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 63.8% | -- | 48.4% |
| New York | 40.7% | 61.4% | -- | 61.3% | 29.2% * | 54.3% | 53.3% | 37.7% * |
| Pennsylvania | 50.3% | -- | -- | -- | 57.2% | 51.2% | -- | 52.8% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 33.7% | -- | -- | -- | 33.9% * | 31.0% | 40.9% | 31.9% |
| Indiana | 36.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 34.5% | -- | 37.0% |
| Michigan | 27.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 49.7% | -- | 34.8% |
| Ohio | 48.1% | 93.1% | -- | -- | -- | 47.2% | -- | 44.9% |
| Wisconsin | 44.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 58.2% | -- | 46.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 32.7% | -- | -- | -- | 34.8% | 30.0% | -- | 30.5% |
| Kansas | 46.7% | -- | -- | -- | 74.7% | 39.1% | -- | 48.5% |
| Minnesota | 44.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 55.7% | -- | 45.4% |
| Missouri | 22.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23.3% * | -- | 19.9% |
| Nebraska | 51.8% | 100.0% | -- | -- | -- | 44.5% | -- | 46.6% |
| North Dakota | 52.3% | -- | -- | -- | 27.2% | 65.4% | 71.6% | 39.6% |
| South Dakota | 44.5% | -- | 0.0% | -- | -- | 52.3% | -- | 45.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 33.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 36.0% | 0.0% | 35.9% |
| District of Columbia | 47.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 50.7% | -- | 48.7% |
| Florida | 31.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 36.6% | -- | 29.9% |
| Georgia | 32.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.8% * | -- | 28.8% * |
| Maryland | 29.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 34.7% | -- | 34.2% |
| North Carolina | 35.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 35.5% | -- | 37.1% |
| South Carolina | 42.5% | -- | -- | -- | 62.6% | 46.5% | -- | 48.2% |
| Virginia | 43.2% | -- | -- | -- | 68.6% | 48.2% | -- | 45.2% |
| West Virginia | 40.8% | 100.0% | -- | -- | 35.2% | 41.5% | -- | 39.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 30.3% * | -- | -- | -- | 39.5% | -- | 74.0% | 20.7% * |
| Kentucky | 53.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 55.7% | 33.3% | 55.4% |
| Mississippi | 37.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.9% |
| Tennessee | 25.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.1% * | -- | 25.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 38.6% | -- | -- | 0.0% | -- | 44.5% | -- | 42.1% |
| Louisiana | 22.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.0% |
| Oklahoma | 47.7% | -- | -- | 76.7% | 75.8% | 22.3% * | 55.6% | 46.3% * |
| Texas | 30.8% | -- | -- | -- | 23.2% * | 34.3% | -- | 30.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 59.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 64.7% | -- | 61.1% |
| Colorado | 43.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 39.7% | -- | 42.5% |
| Idaho | 26.5% | -- | -- | -- | 86.0% | 22.7% * | -- | 26.9% * |
| Montana | 57.2% | -- | -- | -- | 44.8% | 52.6% | 68.2% | 53.7% |
| Nevada | 33.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.7% | -- | 30.6% |
| New Mexico | 30.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 40.6% | -- | 30.6% |
| Utah | 30.1% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 50.3% | 16.5% * | -- | 29.5% * |
| Wyoming | 27.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30.6% | -- | 27.9% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 45.5% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 24.7% | 61.2% | -- | 47.1% |
| California | 57.2% | -- | -- | 38.9% | 54.2% | 63.7% | 39.8% | 60.0% |
| Hawaii | 51.4% | -- | -- | 64.6% | 57.4% | 41.2% | 51.4% | 51.4% |
| Oregon | 66.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 80.3% | -- | 68.5% |
| Washington | 46.3% | -- | -- | -- | 48.8% | 57.9% | -- | 50.8% |

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.B.4.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.83% | 5.30% | 4.39% | 3.07% | 5.48% | 2.16% | 2.74% | 2.09% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.69% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 5.02% | 9.18% | -- | 7.28% |
| Maine | 3.92% | -- | -- | -- | 9.93% | 2.26% | -- | 2.20% |
| Massachusetts | 7.29% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.95% | -- | 8.26% |
| New Hampshire | 7.13% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.36% * |
| Rhode Island | 14.34% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.71% |
| Vermont | 4.62% | -- | -- | -- | 5.09% | -- | -- | 5.07% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 7.77% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.44% | -- | 8.26% |
| New York | 10.52% | 10.34% | -- | 6.94% | 17.26% * | 15.18% | 7.71% | 12.59% * |
| Pennsylvania | 6.23% | -- | -- | -- | 16.90% | 5.43% | -- | 6.73% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.19% | -- | -- | -- | 11.78% * | 4.73% | 10.40% | 4.57% |
| Indiana | 7.65% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.64% | -- | 7.95% |
| Michigan | 6.07% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.67% | -- | 8.00% |
| Ohio | 4.81% | 8.68% | -- | -- | -- | 3.81% | -- | 4.01% |
| Wisconsin | 9.47% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.36% | -- | 10.66% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.84% | -- | -- | -- | 8.13% | 3.49% | -- | 3.30% |
| Kansas | 8.52% | -- | -- | -- | 14.17% | 9.78% | -- | 8.64% |
| Minnesota | 11.52% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.46% | -- | 12.67% |
| Missouri | 5.52% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.01% * | -- | 5.33% |
| Nebraska | 5.76% | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | 3.13% | -- | 6.08% |
| North Dakota | 7.27% | -- | -- | -- | 5.91% | 6.44% | 7.31% | 6.62% |
| South Dakota | 4.04% | -- | 0.00% | -- | -- | 1.05% | -- | 4.12% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.43% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.94% | 0.00% | 4.76% |
| District of Columbia | 7.24% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.82% | -- | 7.17% |
| Florida | 5.92% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.87% | -- | 6.72% |
| Georgia | 9.19% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.08% * | -- | 9.61% * |
| Maryland | 5.14% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.72% | -- | 5.81% |
| North Carolina | 9.67% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.40% | -- | 10.22% |
| South Carolina | 8.12% | -- | -- | -- | 12.02% | 8.96% | -- | 8.04% |
| Virginia | 9.22% | -- | -- | -- | 13.18% | 12.16% | -- | 10.18% |
| West Virginia | 9.08% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 10.37% | 11.65% | -- | 9.63% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 9.32% * | -- | -- | -- | 6.66% | -- | 12.61% | 7.78% * |
| Kentucky | 8.01% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.79% | 2.71% | 8.29% |
| Mississippi | 9.34% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.68% |
| Tennessee | 6.47% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.00% * | -- | 6.71% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.74% | -- | -- | 0.00% | -- | 3.82% | -- | 4.02% |
| Louisiana | 6.09% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.77% |
| Oklahoma | 11.77% | -- | -- | 11.85% | 4.05% | 7.45% * | 10.56% | 14.06% * |
| Texas | 4.80% | -- | -- | -- | 10.24% * | 5.52% | -- | 4.96% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 14.54% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.51% | -- | 15.19% |
| Colorado | 8.65% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.29% | -- | 9.45% |
| Idaho | 7.79% | -- | -- | -- | 7.17% | 8.32% * | -- | 8.99% * |
| Montana | 6.00% | -- | -- | -- | 8.05% | 10.19% | 12.51% | 6.62% |
| Nevada | 5.50% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.97% | -- | 5.37% |
| New Mexico | 5.77% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.06% | -- | 6.65% |
| Utah | 8.35% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 9.45% | 7.16% * | -- | 9.09% * |
| Wyoming | 3.55% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.66% | -- | 3.98% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8.53% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 3.26% | 11.70% | -- | 9.19% |
| California | 5.13% | -- | -- | 10.40% | 12.67% | 6.29% | 9.38% | 5.45% |
| Hawaii | 6.33% | -- | -- | 8.59% | 12.93% | 11.77% | 9.29% | 8.50% |
| Oregon | 10.74% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.53% | -- | 11.99% |
| Washington | 7.32% | -- | -- | -- | 3.80% | 10.90% | -- | 8.06% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.4.b.(2) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 9.0% | 16.5% | 5.9% | 4.4% | 7.2% | 10.9% | 7.9% | 9.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.1% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 2.8% * | 11.1% * | -- | 6.5% * |
| Maine | 15.7% | -- | 1.8% * | 6.0% * | 4.6% * | 33.2% | 3.7% * | 21.2% |
| Massachusetts | 5.5% | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 4.4% * | 7.4% * | 5.8% * | 3.7% * | 5.8% * |
| New Hampshire | 4.6% * | -- | -- | 1.2% * | 4.2% * | 4.7% * | 5.6% * | 4.3% * |
| Rhode Island | 9.2% * | -- | 2.1% * | 1.1% * | 4.2% * | 15.4% * | 2.1% * | 11.0% * |
| Vermont | 6.8% | -- | 2.1% * | 3.4% * | 6.8% | 12.2% * | 5.4% * | 7.4% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 11.5% | -- | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 3.5% * | 24.1% | 1.8% * | 13.4% * |
| New York | 10.2% | -- | 10.7% * | 10.1% * | 9.4% * | 8.9% | 19.2% | 8.8% * |
| Pennsylvania | 10.0% | -- | 10.1% * | 3.1% * | 15.2% * | 10.7% | 4.9% * | 11.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 6.1% | -- | -- | 4.0% * | 4.9% * | 6.1% | 11.1% * | 5.3% |
| Indiana | 7.7% | -- | 0.0% | 4.0% * | 10.0% * | 8.0% | 1.9% * | 8.3% |
| Michigan | 3.8% | 0.0% | -- | 2.1% * | 1.8% * | 5.1% * | 2.8% * | 4.0% |
| Ohio | 8.7% | -- | 0.8% * | 2.0% * | 0.5% * | 14.2% | 10.1% * | 8.4% |
| Wisconsin | 7.5% * | -- | -- | 1.2% * | 1.9% * | 15.7% * | 5.3% * | 7.9% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 9.1% | -- | -- | 0.7% * | 6.0% * | 10.6% | 12.8% * | 8.1% |
| Kansas | 7.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.6% * | 9.9% * | 7.9% * | 2.0% * | 8.3% * |
| Minnesota | 8.0% * | -- | -- | 3.1% * | 2.5% * | 14.2% * | 6.1% * | 8.2% * |
| Missouri | 3.5% | -- | 2.5% * | 4.7% * | 2.7% * | 3.0% * | 5.5% * | 3.0% |
| Nebraska | 11.0% | -- | 0.0% | 5.6% * | 10.7% * | 9.9% | 17.8% * | 9.8% |
| North Dakota | 6.9% | -- | -- | 5.6% * | 4.5% | 4.9% * | 15.2% * | 4.2% |
| South Dakota | 9.4% | -- | 0.0% | 3.8% * | 7.5% * | 13.7% | 5.9% * | 10.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% * | -- | 12.6% | 0.0% | 7.2% * |
| District of Columbia | 21.8% * | -- | -- | -- | 4.6% * | 27.4% * | -- | 22.9% * |
| Florida | 9.3% | -- | 0.0% | -- | -- | 10.7% * | 17.2% * | 8.3% * |
| Georgia | 6.9% * | -- | -- | 3.2% * | -- | 7.9% * | 8.4% * | 6.6% * |
| Maryland | 5.5% | -- | 2.5% * | 1.0% * | 3.9% * | 7.1% * | 5.0% * | 5.6% * |
| North Carolina | 9.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 4.2% * | 14.9% | 1.0% * | 10.2% |
| South Carolina | 10.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 6.7% * | 14.6% * | 0.9% * | 11.6% |
| Virginia | 14.2% | -- | -- | 3.1% * | 15.4% * | 21.2% * | 5.0% * | 16.8% * |
| West Virginia | 13.4% | -- | 0.0% | 2.4% * | 9.2% * | 17.0% * | 14.5% * | 13.3% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.8% * | -- | -- | 5.7% * | 5.0% * | 2.4% * | 12.9% * | 4.0% * |
| Kentucky | 16.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 22.1% * | -- | 18.1% * | 5.2% * | 18.0% |
| Mississippi | 8.3% | -- | -- | 1.5% * | 6.4% * | 10.6% * | 6.1% * | 8.8% * |
| Tennessee | 2.7% | 0.0% | -- | 0.7% * | 3.1% * | 3.0% * | 2.5% * | 2.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7.3% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 10.7% | -- | 7.7% |
| Louisiana | 3.7% | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 0.9% * | 1.0% * | 6.3% * | 1.3% * | 4.2% * |
| Oklahoma | 14.4% * | -- | -- | 6.6% * | 29.4% * | 6.3% * | 17.6% * | 13.8% * |
| Texas | 4.4% | 0.0% | -- | 2.5% * | 4.1% * | 5.1% | 2.3% * | 4.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 16.3% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.7% * | 7.5% * | 24.7% * | 7.3% * | 17.5% * |
| Colorado | 7.9% * | -- | -- | 0.8% * | 7.2% * | 10.0% | 7.9% * | 7.9% * |
| Idaho | 5.9% * | -- | -- | 0.9% * | 5.9% * | 6.5% * | 6.3% * | 5.8% * |
| Montana | 15.3% | -- | -- | 10.4% * | 10.1% * | 17.7% * | 13.8% * | 16.0% |
| Nevada | 8.1% | -- | 11.9% * | -- | 6.6% * | 7.4% | 11.5% * | 7.4% |
| New Mexico | 6.8% | -- | -- | 1.2% * | 2.2% * | 9.8% | 5.9% * | 7.0% |
| Utah | 4.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.6% * | 10.4% * | 2.5% * | -- | 4.9% * |
| Wyoming | 3.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% * | -- | 6.1% * | 1.4% * | 4.2% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 16.0% | -- | 0.0% | 3.7% * | 7.6% * | 30.1% | 2.6% * | 18.4% |
| California | 13.2% | 24.7% * | 3.7% * | 9.4% * | 13.6% * | 14.1% | 8.2% | 14.1% |
| Hawaii | 17.5% | -- | 21.9% * | 25.3% | 29.9% | 9.6% * | 20.3% | 16.1% |
| Oregon | 23.5% * | -- | -- | 5.6% | 2.9% * | 41.9% * | 16.6% * | 25.8% * |
| Washington | 9.7% | -- | 0.0% | 7.2% * | 6.4% * | 12.3% * | 12.2% * | 9.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.B.4.b(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.54% | 2.36% | 0.90% | 0.56% | 1.31% | 0.81% | 0.72% | 0.62% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.73% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.05% * | 3.37% * | -- | 1.97% * |
| Maine | 3.25% | -- | 1.41% * | 2.65% * | 1.94% * | 8.65% | 1.71% * | 4.66% |
| Massachusetts | 1.53% | 0.00% | 0.94% * | 1.58% * | 3.14% * | 2.32% * | 1.57% * | 1.73% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.46% * | -- | -- | 0.67% * | 1.57% * | 2.47% * | 2.74% * | 1.71% * |
| Rhode Island | 5.04% * | -- | 1.75% * | 0.67% * | 2.18% * | 9.65% * | 1.15% * | 6.22% * |
| Vermont | 1.75% | -- | 1.49% * | 1.63% * | 1.94% | 6.10% * | 1.98% * | 2.31% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.30% | -- | 0.00% | 0.82% * | 1.64% * | 6.54% | 1.80% * | 4.12% * |
| New York | 2.72% | -- | 5.39% * | 4.24% * | 5.98% * | 2.22% | 4.45% | 3.04% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.18% | -- | 5.66% * | 1.46% * | 8.04% * | 2.48% | 2.26% * | 2.65% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.15% | -- | -- | 1.81% * | 2.42% * | 1.60% | 3.51% * | 1.19% |
| Indiana | 1.97% | -- | 0.00% | 2.10% * | 5.84% * | 2.29% | 1.26% * | 2.19% |
| Michigan | 0.98% | 0.00% | -- | 1.31% * | 0.91% * | 1.84% * | 1.46% * | 1.13% |
| Ohio | 1.92% | -- | 0.77% * | 0.95% * | 0.24% * | 3.13% | 7.49% * | 1.84% |
| Wisconsin | 2.80% * | -- | -- | 1.18% * | 0.94% * | 6.19% * | 2.89% * | 3.25% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.53% | -- | -- | 0.73% * | 2.63% * | 1.97% | 4.71% * | 1.50% |
| Kansas | 3.19% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.92% * | 6.24% * | 4.75% * | 1.30% * | 3.60% * |
| Minnesota | 3.79% * | -- | -- | 1.99% * | 1.43% * | 7.84% * | 2.64% * | 4.31% * |
| Missouri | 0.90% | -- | 1.98% * | 2.35% * | 0.97% * | 1.14% * | 2.82% * | 0.87% |
| Nebraska | 2.56% | -- | 0.00% | 4.27% * | 6.58% * | 2.64% | 6.16% * | 2.72% |
| North Dakota | 1.97% | -- | -- | 2.82% * | 1.25% | 1.53% * | 6.91% * | 0.86% |
| South Dakota | 1.45% | -- | 0.00% | 1.53% * | 2.68% * | 2.70% | 2.81% * | 1.66% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.54% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.41% * | -- | 3.06% | 0.00% | 2.18% * |
| District of Columbia | 8.97% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.53% * | 11.43% * | -- | 9.76% * |
| Florida | 2.45% | -- | 0.00% | -- | -- | 3.80% * | 5.43% * | 2.60% * |
| Georgia | 2.17% * | -- | -- | 2.21% * | -- | 3.42% * | 5.55% * | 2.39% * |
| Maryland | 1.58% | -- | 1.87% * | 0.70% * | 2.00% * | 2.73% * | 2.46% * | 1.86% * |
| North Carolina | 2.23% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 1.59% * | 4.38% | 1.00% * | 2.59% |
| South Carolina | 2.87% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.86% * | 3.35% * | 4.54% * | 0.75% * | 3.28% |
| Virginia | 4.19% | -- | -- | 1.64% * | 8.47% * | 7.42% * | 2.39% * | 5.24% * |
| West Virginia | 3.89% | -- | 0.00% | 1.85% * | 3.23% * | 6.04% * | 8.13% * | 4.20% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.76% * | -- | -- | 3.54% * | 3.53% * | 1.04% * | 6.48% * | 1.43% * |
| Kentucky | 4.72% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 11.74% * | -- | 6.10% * | 4.65% * | 5.36% |
| Mississippi | 2.43% | -- | -- | 1.61% * | 3.55% * | 4.12% * | 3.36% * | 2.84% * |
| Tennessee | 0.72% | 0.00% | -- | 0.76% * | 1.84% * | 0.92% * | 1.92% * | 0.77% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.71% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 1.20% * | 2.39% | -- | 1.85% |
| Louisiana | 1.11% | 0.00% | 0.91% * | 0.67% * | 1.00% * | 2.46% * | 0.73% * | 1.36% * |
| Oklahoma | 5.95% * | -- | -- | 3.56% * | 15.63% * | 2.11% * | 5.45% * | 6.98% * |
| Texas | 0.93% | 0.00% | -- | 1.21% * | 1.77% * | 1.38% | 1.15% * | 1.05% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7.92% * | 0.00% | -- | 3.37% * | 4.08% * | 13.55% * | 4.06% * | 8.79% * |
| Colorado | 2.51% * | -- | -- | 0.85% * | 6.16% * | 2.75% | 4.84% * | 2.83% * |
| Idaho | 1.90% * | -- | -- | 0.72% * | 3.31% * | 3.09% * | 3.06% * | 2.11% * |
| Montana | 3.39% | -- | -- | 5.72% * | 3.88% * | 7.10% * | 5.90% * | 4.14% |
| Nevada | 1.65% | -- | 6.44% * | -- | 2.23% * | 2.08% | 5.41% * | 1.63% |
| New Mexico | 1.38% | -- | -- | 1.24% * | 1.17% * | 2.43% | 3.00% * | 1.56% |
| Utah | 1.50% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.13% * | 4.56% * | 0.99% * | -- | 1.65% * |
| Wyoming | 1.07% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.98% * | -- | 2.60% * | 1.28% * | 1.43% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.65% | -- | 0.00% | 2.35% * | 2.65% * | 8.46% | 1.68% * | 4.32% |
| California | 2.35% | 9.02% * | 1.86% * | 3.47% * | 5.66% * | 3.17% | 2.45% | 2.72% |
| Hawaii | 2.89% | -- | 7.89% * | 6.53% | 8.21% | 3.04% * | 4.55% | 3.59% |
| Oregon | 9.06% * | -- | -- | 1.65% | 1.48% * | 14.45% * | 7.44% * | 11.40% * |
| Washington | 2.14% | -- | 0.00% | 3.92% * | 3.02% * | 3.99% * | 4.93% * | 2.35% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1 Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 8,182 | 8,488 | 7,778 | 7,726 | 8,223 | 8,300 | 7,974 | 8,223 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 8,750 | 9,329 | 8,129 | 8,844 | 8,801 | 8,703 | 9,065 | 8,700 |
| Maine | 8,892 | 6,635 | 7,726 | 8,345 | 8,857 | 9,748 | 7,274 | 9,424 |
| Massachusetts | 9,513 | 9,449 | 9,340 | 9,346 | 11,199 | 8,630 | 9,170 | 9,574 |
| New Hampshire | 8,679 | 9,620 | 8,019 | 7,458 | 8,377 | 9,276 | 7,954 | 8,887 |
| Rhode Island | 8,347 | 6,672 | 8,469 | 8,042 | 8,391 | 8,573 | 8,014 | 8,429 |
| Vermont | 8,284 | 8,733 | 8,953 | 8,008 | 8,281 | 8,294 | 8,515 | 8,216 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 9,662 | 9,791 | 9,373 | 8,691 | 10,134 | 9,777 | 9,127 | 9,751 |
| New York | 9,173 | 10,710 | 10,528 | 8,494 | 8,037 | 9,556 | 9,662 | 9,050 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,145 | 8,752 | 8,520 | 7,839 | 7,848 | 8,314 | 8,136 | 8,147 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8,070 | 7,833 | 7,299 | 8,075 | 8,350 | 8,075 | 7,562 | 8,171 |
| Indiana | 8,236 | -- | 8,974 | 7,348 | 7,859 | 8,514 | 8,294 | 8,228 |
| Michigan | 7,775 | 6,421 | 7,231 | 7,943 | 7,386 | 7,969 | 8,080 | 7,729 |
| Ohio | 8,274 | 7,804 | 7,594 | 8,194 | 8,287 | 8,385 | 7,872 | 8,337 |
| Wisconsin | 7,978 | 6,384 | 7,628 | 7,717 | 8,389 | 8,019 | 7,472 | 8,069 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 8,017 | 8,589 | 7,473 | 7,638 | 7,875 | 8,172 | 7,874 | 8,054 |
| Kansas | 7,575 | 8,903 | 6,111 | 6,245 | 7,256 | 8,031 | 7,245 | 7,644 |
| Minnesota | 8,355 | 7,289 | 7,796 | 8,161 | 8,174 | 8,657 | 8,219 | 8,384 |
| Missouri | 8,230 | 9,791 | 7,524 | 7,049 | 8,882 | 8,148 | 8,257 | 8,223 |
| Nebraska | 8,248 | -- | 7,733 | 8,718 | 8,999 | 7,936 | 7,953 | 8,294 |
| North Dakota | 8,504 | 8,219 | 8,682 | 8,413 | 8,815 | 8,272 | 8,595 | 8,468 |
| South Dakota | 8,394 | 9,052 | 6,900 | 8,373 | 7,961 | 8,820 | 8,407 | 8,390 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7,629 | 9,466 | 8,524 | 7,216 | 8,298 | 7,291 | 8,517 | 7,433 |
| District of Columbia | 8,738 | 8,558 | 6,912 | 8,656 | 9,248 | 8,754 | 7,986 | 8,889 |
| Florida | 8,251 | 8,664 | 6,251 | 7,761 | 8,420 | 8,409 | 7,605 | 8,346 |
| Georgia | 7,955 | 8,686 | 8,064 | 8,159 | 8,782 | 7,458 | 8,348 | 7,880 |
| Maryland | 7,870 | 7,062 | 6,634 | 6,547 | 7,766 | 8,470 | 6,604 | 8,163 |
| North Carolina | 7,742 | 6,084 | 7,816 | 6,930 | 8,014 | 7,865 | 7,446 | 7,793 |
| South Carolina | 7,428 | -- | 7,038 | 6,857 | 7,415 | 7,580 | 7,450 | 7,425 |
| Virginia | 8,144 | 7,960 | 9,381 | 7,312 | 8,463 | 8,036 | 8,065 | 8,159 |
| West Virginia | 8,669 | 9,311 | 10,798 | 8,575 | 8,408 | 8,488 | 10,051 | 8,419 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7,645 | 8,485 | 7,992 | 7,490 | 7,782 | 7,531 | 7,959 | 7,578 |
| Kentucky | 8,002 | 6,730 | 6,186 | 7,203 | 7,958 | 8,453 | 6,933 | 8,156 |
| Mississippi | 7,243 | 7,122 | 6,665 | 6,876 | 6,530 | 7,963 | 6,613 | 7,429 |
| Tennessee | 7,659 | 7,972 | 7,145 | 7,043 | 6,831 | 8,313 | 7,170 | 7,757 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,362 | 8,146 | 5,343 | 6,789 | 7,479 | 7,615 | 6,633 | 7,476 |
| Louisiana | 7,966 | 8,770 | 7,226 | 8,200 | 8,120 | 7,725 | 7,864 | 7,985 |
| Oklahoma | 7,420 | 6,690 | 6,547 | 7,707 | 7,554 | 7,557 | 6,840 | 7,584 |
| Texas | 8,180 | 8,642 | 8,684 | 7,817 | 8,659 | 7,989 | 8,006 | 8,212 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7,981 | 8,277 | 7,875 | 5,998 | 6,780 | 8,432 | 6,926 | 8,106 |
| Colorado | 8,145 | 9,936 | 7,396 | 7,404 | 8,436 | 8,170 | 7,773 | 8,216 |
| Idaho | 7,400 | 9,230 | 5,918 | 6,723 | 7,160 | 7,897 | 6,861 | 7,594 |
| Montana | 7,821 | 7,155 | 6,173 | 7,348 | 8,411 | 8,252 | 7,019 | 8,089 |
| Nevada | 7,949 | 9,381 | 7,373 | 7,495 | 6,673 | 8,510 | 8,062 | 7,919 |
| New Mexico | 8,333 | 7,204 | 9,339 | 7,367 | 8,332 | 8,549 | 8,194 | 8,364 |
| Utah | 7,993 | 6,770 | 6,741 | 7,670 | 8,170 | 8,158 | 7,972 | 7,997 |
| Wyoming | 8,845 | 9,837 | 9,585 | 8,933 | 9,340 | 8,006 | 9,399 | 8,597 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 9,096 | -- | 10,807 | 11,341 | 8,991 | 8,199 | 10,986 | 8,750 |
| California | 8,070 | 8,259 | 7,681 | 7,456 | 8,052 | 8,266 | 8,087 | 8,066 |
| Hawaii | 7,730 | 7,786 | 7,930 | 6,901 | 7,700 | 8,081 | 7,628 | 7,768 |
| Oregon | 7,962 | 8,228 | 6,508 | 7,691 | 8,432 | 8,261 | 7,289 | 8,174 |
| Washington | 7,895 | 8,852 | 6,402 | 7,410 | 8,079 | 8,436 | 7,239 | 8,134 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1 Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 47.69 | 202.67 | 142.01 | 96.01 | 127.71 | 59.56 | 88.93 | 54.25 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 230.21 | 1,283.31 | 1,370.12 | 551.20 | 282.12 | 386.79 | 563.92 | 251.77 |
| Maine | 291.67 | 615.13 | 590.47 | 496.00 | 820.68 | 366.71 | 320.23 | 355.54 |
| Massachusetts | 474.19 | 618.49 | 327.76 | 440.17 | 1,268.65 | 149.97 | 258.07 | 553.30 |
| New Hampshire | 266.23 | 1,194.40 | 671.27 | 706.43 | 289.11 | 406.38 | 604.99 | 283.27 |
| Rhode Island | 209.15 | 542.52 | 689.46 | 422.56 | 371.13 | 334.22 | 373.66 | 246.37 |
| Vermont | 228.07 | 593.36 | 403.34 | 373.58 | 350.81 | 556.36 | 299.20 | 278.87 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 385.76 | 1,126.56 | 905.97 | 647.13 | 638.85 | 613.71 | 530.68 | 438.52 |
| New York | 301.67 | 840.10 | 719.85 | 462.04 | 781.51 | 340.23 | 477.50 | 355.53 |
| Pennsylvania | 190.99 | 715.89 | 620.72 | 331.49 | 482.66 | 207.72 | 337.71 | 218.88 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 180.22 | 645.53 | 1,005.49 | 404.67 | 343.99 | 253.02 | 456.65 | 198.71 |
| Indiana | 193.93 | -- | 821.66 | 458.02 | 486.17 | 227.10 | 429.89 | 213.09 |
| Michigan | 265.21 | 566.66 | 606.12 | 591.66 | 405.25 | 359.31 | 603.43 | 297.63 |
| Ohio | 161.57 | 924.20 | 839.68 | 399.39 | 480.69 | 153.94 | 480.32 | 169.67 |
| Wisconsin | 154.83 | 477.60 | 781.80 | 301.27 | 250.72 | 236.58 | 397.73 | 167.12 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 178.56 | 602.87 | 981.39 | 366.13 | 261.13 | 275.76 | 455.35 | 191.52 |
| Kansas | 182.45 | 1,056.69 | 234.99 | 336.43 | 371.01 | 231.27 | 519.82 | 192.55 |
| Minnesota | 280.67 | 895.63 | 596.75 | 765.88 | 485.48 | 431.53 | 556.14 | 318.51 |
| Missouri | 241.72 | 1,449.55 | 1,003.56 | 603.16 | 411.03 | 290.00 | 663.33 | 250.72 |
| Nebraska | 227.34 | -- | 709.70 | 689.12 | 770.23 | 162.77 | 665.04 | 241.93 |
| North Dakota | 222.11 | 976.05 | 899.71 | 376.52 | 385.46 | 374.36 | 472.99 | 245.77 |
| South Dakota | 177.46 | 930.03 | 493.29 | 488.32 | 297.47 | 206.80 | 477.40 | 182.07 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 424.07 | 792.64 | 948.84 | 637.07 | 316.31 | 622.12 | 442.28 | 474.22 |
| District of Columbia | 260.71 | 995.43 | 688.40 | 729.96 | 593.96 | 313.23 | 520.92 | 294.58 |
| Florida | 211.83 | 700.14 | 927.29 | 450.64 | 405.68 | 270.49 | 536.84 | 220.75 |
| Georgia | 379.45 | 1,528.92 | 427.02 | 506.53 | 460.97 | 602.22 | 609.25 | 432.31 |
| Maryland | 161.40 | 680.98 | 584.59 | 319.52 | 341.01 | 204.33 | 316.61 | 173.45 |
| North Carolina | 227.56 | 1,161.40 | 1,004.91 | 713.24 | 386.45 | 302.72 | 673.92 | 241.74 |
| South Carolina | 208.05 | -- | 627.44 | 588.64 | 575.56 | 239.27 | 558.04 | 223.93 |
| Virginia | 201.32 | 643.95 | 978.13 | 530.93 | 412.31 | 240.05 | 525.79 | 218.39 |
| West Virginia | 186.32 | 1,078.71 | 1,099.29 | 773.20 | 461.54 | 160.70 | 683.70 | 168.61 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 195.47 | 811.15 | 620.07 | 351.11 | 417.09 | 262.37 | 388.96 | 213.35 |
| Kentucky | 225.93 | 785.14 | 561.11 | 516.69 | 617.42 | 211.49 | 443.41 | 238.84 |
| Mississippi | 221.85 | 1,412.38 | 630.60 | 574.70 | 486.87 | 205.16 | 521.95 | 241.74 |
| Tennessee | 204.86 | 815.00 | 524.73 | 600.18 | 507.72 | 220.55 | 370.10 | 231.50 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 230.14 | 1,063.21 | 707.07 | 270.84 | 416.26 | 334.75 | 494.27 | 250.60 |
| Louisiana | 190.28 | 1,598.65 | 1,095.39 | 749.82 | 191.70 | 216.30 | 595.65 | 195.22 |
| Oklahoma | 147.21 | 463.75 | 334.44 | 459.12 | 261.76 | 233.59 | 321.04 | 169.75 |
| Texas | 223.37 | 899.71 | 587.81 | 401.22 | 725.71 | 205.06 | 365.11 | 256.08 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 208.55 | 1,134.63 | 720.34 | 552.23 | 498.26 | 153.47 | 419.56 | 204.53 |
| Colorado | 181.48 | 1,470.88 | 582.86 | 517.46 | 395.76 | 183.39 | 534.61 | 189.31 |
| Idaho | 235.00 | 1,544.64 | 613.86 | 489.51 | 452.17 | 299.17 | 550.42 | 248.94 |
| Montana | 267.88 | 657.86 | 471.32 | 428.32 | 498.72 | 462.20 | 367.30 | 314.72 |
| Nevada | 285.12 | 955.85 | 709.03 | 663.37 | 240.39 | 458.17 | 502.57 | 334.00 |
| New Mexico | 165.54 | 749.96 | 1,244.91 | 420.91 | 265.82 | 203.39 | 590.88 | 154.82 |
| Utah | 330.60 | 618.84 | 781.44 | 1,169.01 | 464.31 | 523.83 | 1,095.89 | 342.27 |
| Wyoming | 290.69 | 1,241.27 | 854.28 | 607.94 | 637.96 | 370.06 | 573.58 | 324.03 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 292.73 | -- | 923.72 | 937.55 | 612.72 | 363.64 | 809.98 | 307.36 |
| California | 159.25 | 686.03 | 398.17 | 385.97 | 401.08 | 189.17 | 303.33 | 182.59 |
| Hawaii | 249.77 | 784.47 | 753.60 | 299.91 | 521.17 | 484.83 | 440.37 | 302.75 |
| Oregon | 246.72 | 617.62 | 560.58 | 398.59 | 625.02 | 360.76 | 408.65 | 282.07 |
| Washington | 257.23 | 688.08 | 445.17 | 320.24 | 738.56 | 193.59 | 321.23 | 333.81 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.a Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 8,025 | 8,890 | 7,268 | 7,548 | 7,693 | 8,577 | 7,841 | 8,079 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 9,130 | -- | -- | 8,363 | 8,038 | 10,194 | -- | 9,423 |
| Maine | 9,203 | 7,332 | -- | 8,289 | 8,361 | 10,771 | 6,631 | 10,412 |
| Massachusetts | 9,741 | -- | 10,023 | 9,300 | 10,777 | 9,390 | 9,205 | 9,933 |
| New Hampshire | 8,201 | -- | 6,636 | 7,347 | 8,611 | 10,707 | 7,483 | 8,567 |
| Rhode Island | 8,971 | 6,837 | 8,548 | 9,779 | 8,354 | 10,494 | 8,195 | 9,512 |
| Vermont | 8,139 | -- | 8,484 | 8,045 | 7,665 | -- | 8,631 | 7,937 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 10,550 | -- | -- | 8,007 | 9,227 | 11,606 | 9,484 | 10,707 |
| New York | 8,788 | 11,588 | 9,965 | 8,908 | 6,587 | 9,423 | 10,129 | 7,952 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,400 | -- | 6,879 | 7,122 | 6,828 | 8,885 | 6,887 | 7,551 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 7,013 | -- | -- | 5,893 | 7,973 | 7,150 | 7,092 | 6,971 |
| Indiana | 8,181 | -- | -- | 6,595 | 8,083 | 8,496 | 8,579 | 8,050 |
| Michigan | 7,938 | -- | -- | 8,314 | 6,625 | 8,588 | 8,594 | 7,796 |
| Ohio | 8,281 | -- | -- | 8,605 | -- | 8,529 | 9,043 | 8,187 |
| Wisconsin | 7,748 | -- | -- | 7,472 | 8,379 | 7,579 | 7,567 | 7,782 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 7,639 | -- | -- | 7,182 | 8,038 | 7,722 | 7,303 | 7,793 |
| Kansas | 7,098 | -- | -- | 7,724 | 7,140 | 7,273 | 6,158 | 7,237 |
| Minnesota | 8,450 | -- | -- | 6,704 | 9,513 | 8,831 | 7,029 | 8,692 |
| Missouri | 7,505 | -- | -- | -- | 10,121 | 7,255 | 6,556 | 7,742 |
| Nebraska | 8,978 | -- | -- | -- | 11,753 | 7,287 | 8,699 | 9,079 |
| North Dakota | 7,825 | -- | 7,114 | 8,751 | 7,196 | 8,947 | 7,510 | 8,141 |
| South Dakota | 7,818 | -- | -- | 6,923 | 8,226 | 8,168 | 7,788 | 7,827 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 8,259 | -- | -- | -- | 8,249 | 8,492 | 9,224 | 7,879 |
| District of Columbia | 7,437 | -- | -- | 6,997 | 7,255 | 7,884 | 7,303 | 7,456 |
| Florida | 8,274 | 8,453 | -- | 8,198 | 8,261 | 8,777 | 7,424 | 8,478 |
| Georgia | 7,812 | -- | -- | 9,117 | 7,836 | 7,379 | 8,466 | 7,554 |
| Maryland | 7,097 | -- | 4,842 | 6,945 | 7,516 | 7,639 | 5,870 | 7,553 |
| North Carolina | 7,144 | -- | -- | -- | 7,429 | 7,412 | 7,641 | 7,126 |
| South Carolina | 6,895 | -- | -- | 6,782 | 6,325 | 7,492 | 6,924 | 6,889 |
| Virginia | 7,837 | 5,402 | -- | 7,876 | 7,963 | 8,072 | 7,157 | 7,996 |
| West Virginia | 8,218 | -- | -- | 7,349 | -- | 9,829 | 5,551 | 8,690 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 8,451 | 9,824 | 8,612 | 8,477 | -- | 6,297 | 9,427 | 7,602 |
| Kentucky | 7,991 | -- | -- | -- | 8,103 | 8,660 | 7,126 | 8,190 |
| Mississippi | 8,653 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,890 | -- | 8,426 |
| Tennessee | 7,339 | -- | 6,199 | -- | 6,387 | 9,135 | 6,622 | 7,516 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,155 | -- | -- | 6,867 | -- | 7,574 | -- | 7,243 |
| Louisiana | 7,447 | -- | 3,092 | 6,735 | 8,095 | 7,834 | 6,397 | 7,867 |
| Oklahoma | 6,502 | -- | 6,182 | 5,217 | -- | 7,337 | 5,919 | 6,910 |
| Texas | 7,401 | 5,711 | 7,195 | 7,469 | 6,961 | 8,298 | 6,772 | 7,562 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8,130 | -- | -- | -- | 6,226 | 9,164 | 7,176 | 8,311 |
| Colorado | 8,040 | -- | 5,987 | 6,819 | 8,501 | 8,505 | 7,545 | 8,229 |
| Idaho | 7,102 | -- | 5,384 | -- | -- | 6,719 | -- | 6,344 |
| Montana | 6,731 | -- | -- | -- | 5,515 | 8,069 | 7,674 | 5,901 |
| Nevada | 7,893 | 9,092 | -- | 7,010 | 6,722 | 9,197 | 7,978 | 7,855 |
| New Mexico | 9,323 | 7,322 | -- | -- | 9,175 | 10,158 | 8,721 | 9,502 |
| Utah | 7,185 | -- | -- | 5,691 | 8,205 | 6,581 | 6,221 | 7,403 |
| Wyoming | 8,111 | -- | -- | -- | 9,843 | 6,809 | -- | 8,497 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8,884 | -- | -- | 9,950 | 7,603 | 9,186 | 9,413 | 8,792 |
| California | 8,094 | 10,166 | 7,111 | 7,467 | 8,039 | 8,426 | 8,061 | 8,103 |
| Hawaii | 7,834 | -- | 7,103 | 7,153 | 7,591 | 8,429 | 7,716 | 7,881 |
| Oregon | 7,897 | -- | 5,176 | 6,903 | 7,525 | 9,127 | 5,730 | 8,573 |
| Washington | 7,768 | -- | -- | 7,486 | 9,111 | 8,042 | 6,913 | 8,675 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.a Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 112.85 | 390.12 | 276.43 | 191.27 | 225.16 | 181.71 | 176.51 | 136.44 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 537.38 | -- | -- | 696.09 | 717.80 | 338.31 | -- | 530.27 |
| Maine | 490.44 | 635.85 | -- | 1,171.74 | 487.38 | 442.72 | 557.10 | 461.68 |
| Massachusetts | 471.51 | -- | 817.79 | 1,023.86 | 1,550.52 | 269.92 | 625.42 | 594.40 |
| New Hampshire | 339.06 | -- | 1,253.48 | 732.52 | 388.43 | 534.56 | 668.10 | 383.35 |
| Rhode Island | 313.23 | 456.22 | 464.57 | 626.42 | 625.01 | 304.63 | 355.41 | 408.13 |
| Vermont | 357.77 | -- | 409.10 | 344.84 | 578.65 | -- | 301.91 | 467.36 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 899.88 | -- | -- | 588.13 | 815.95 | 1,310.21 | 1,001.06 | 1,006.48 |
| New York | 842.59 | 1,230.30 | 1,076.00 | 1,141.13 | 1,562.09 | 246.10 | 849.90 | 1,134.31 |
| Pennsylvania | 564.59 | -- | 846.89 | 493.77 | 983.78 | 404.66 | 488.54 | 737.12 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 519.71 | -- | -- | 981.60 | 360.74 | 685.97 | 1,212.17 | 453.26 |
| Indiana | 370.59 | -- | -- | 753.18 | 601.30 | 650.92 | 828.70 | 399.70 |
| Michigan | 486.10 | -- | -- | 852.47 | 299.78 | 646.97 | 1,190.98 | 557.33 |
| Ohio | 298.40 | -- | -- | 470.43 | -- | 136.53 | 1,314.52 | 290.58 |
| Wisconsin | 367.11 | -- | -- | 429.03 | 544.00 | 787.91 | 734.86 | 412.38 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 318.34 | -- | -- | 468.51 | 388.85 | 668.46 | 622.10 | 371.47 |
| Kansas | 464.37 | -- | -- | 698.10 | 938.19 | 345.86 | 515.15 | 522.91 |
| Minnesota | 624.29 | -- | -- | 1,041.56 | 301.49 | 927.78 | 1,008.30 | 680.70 |
| Missouri | 779.89 | -- | -- | -- | 1,459.66 | 1,104.83 | 972.18 | 956.80 |
| Nebraska | 1,066.02 | -- | -- | -- | 2,329.92 | 249.52 | 1,167.40 | 1,380.37 |
| North Dakota | 411.79 | -- | 768.89 | 698.93 | 419.09 | 294.57 | 757.56 | 294.32 |
| South Dakota | 467.83 | -- | -- | 365.10 | 820.75 | 975.65 | 1,240.09 | 484.19 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 476.26 | -- | -- | -- | 771.13 | 307.24 | 1,022.09 | 493.13 |
| District of Columbia | 237.60 | -- | -- | 380.01 | 413.28 | 463.18 | 571.15 | 262.44 |
| Florida | 373.63 | 1,033.94 | -- | 720.29 | 447.99 | 433.64 | 1,107.39 | 338.87 |
| Georgia | 481.97 | -- | -- | 794.81 | 788.56 | 682.84 | 1,033.03 | 501.36 |
| Maryland | 304.68 | -- | 403.49 | 417.81 | 374.14 | 715.38 | 501.52 | 346.58 |
| North Carolina | 474.86 | -- | -- | -- | 654.65 | 422.22 | 645.70 | 496.19 |
| South Carolina | 486.88 | -- | -- | 1,004.95 | 747.14 | 619.39 | 1,034.60 | 547.44 |
| Virginia | 299.68 | 152.69 | -- | 583.18 | 399.85 | 758.41 | 477.52 | 355.05 |
| West Virginia | 719.73 | -- | -- | 125.96 | -- | 576.15 | 317.73 | 719.81 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 623.17 | 936.87 | 998.71 | 1,270.25 | -- | 742.28 | 621.65 | 1,026.99 |
| Kentucky | 601.45 | -- | -- | -- | 351.67 | 827.15 | 823.67 | 678.70 |
| Mississippi | 1,014.62 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 773.87 | -- | 1,073.13 |
| Tennessee | 536.88 | -- | 520.56 | -- | 883.71 | 867.61 | 516.97 | 646.26 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 538.39 | -- | -- | 556.39 | -- | 540.87 | -- | 531.22 |
| Louisiana | 352.38 | -- | 304.01 | 345.98 | 617.47 | 445.21 | 517.62 | 403.19 |
| Oklahoma | 402.56 | -- | 669.40 | 433.45 | -- | 342.62 | 588.89 | 522.89 |
| Texas | 327.31 | 381.12 | 849.03 | 502.98 | 599.88 | 353.42 | 283.07 | 409.63 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 659.75 | -- | -- | -- | 767.33 | 505.83 | 1,099.43 | 705.07 |
| Colorado | 336.10 | -- | 629.34 | 542.04 | 752.54 | 248.10 | 850.02 | 333.30 |
| Idaho | 779.69 | -- | 203.79 | -- | -- | 512.31 | -- | 399.61 |
| Montana | 648.99 | -- | -- | -- | 808.80 | 362.47 | 913.91 | 641.31 |
| Nevada | 502.56 | 878.41 | -- | 1,383.22 | 417.30 | 996.01 | 811.98 | 625.13 |
| New Mexico | 537.36 | 437.64 | -- | -- | 675.23 | 598.64 | 1,736.13 | 504.63 |
| Utah | 560.15 | -- | -- | 257.90 | 998.10 | 442.05 | 544.03 | 663.99 |
| Wyoming | 840.03 | -- | -- | -- | 1,755.26 | 528.02 | -- | 938.88 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 499.59 | -- | -- | 238.21 | 978.64 | 511.42 | 399.86 | 597.46 |
| California | 284.40 | 1,039.46 | 443.50 | 640.14 | 516.19 | 519.99 | 375.80 | 347.41 |
| Hawaii | 438.60 | -- | 982.14 | 805.43 | 959.16 | 651.04 | 869.53 | 507.52 |
| Oregon | 500.40 | -- | 899.99 | 783.83 | 447.81 | 67.51 | 842.65 | 290.97 |
| Washington | 472.18 | -- | -- | 618.09 | 905.95 | 455.71 | 558.43 | 646.04 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table II.C.1.b Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 8,190 | 8,114 | 7,932 | 7,774 | 8,330 | 8,253 | 7,896 | 8,236 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 8,662 | -- | 9,758 | 8,761 | 8,881 | 8,358 | 9,620 | 8,525 |
| Maine | 8,880 | 6,556 | 8,030 | 8,326 | 9,009 | 9,473 | 7,348 | 9,267 |
| Massachusetts | 8,857 | 9,929 | 9,301 | 9,322 | 9,404 | 8,499 | 9,289 | 8,781 |
| New Hampshire | 8,919 | -- | 9,169 | 7,576 | 8,161 | 9,261 | 8,333 | 9,047 |
| Rhode Island | 8,084 | 6,308 | 10,084 | 7,811 | 8,178 | 8,058 | 8,355 | 8,040 |
| Vermont | 8,255 | 8,318 | 9,285 | 7,383 | 8,786 | 8,214 | 8,013 | 8,303 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 9,027 | 8,229 | -- | 9,192 | 10,483 | 8,756 | 8,547 | 9,114 |
| New York | 9,244 | 8,829 | 10,446 | 8,180 | 8,847 | 9,496 | 8,814 | 9,303 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,300 | 8,896 | 8,777 | 8,173 | 8,374 | 8,200 | 8,455 | 8,275 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8,299 | 8,387 | 6,582 | 8,924 | 8,425 | 8,234 | 7,770 | 8,388 |
| Indiana | 8,279 | -- | 8,819 | 7,842 | 7,540 | 8,562 | 8,666 | 8,246 |
| Michigan | 7,863 | -- | 7,276 | 7,744 | 7,930 | 7,918 | 8,297 | 7,818 |
| Ohio | 8,166 | 6,872 | 7,433 | 7,980 | 8,261 | 8,318 | 7,573 | 8,263 |
| Wisconsin | 8,103 | 6,511 | 7,638 | 8,009 | 8,318 | 8,223 | 7,561 | 8,204 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 7,943 | 9,077 | 6,997 | 7,762 | 7,933 | 8,007 | 7,819 | 7,969 |
| Kansas | 7,793 | 9,085 | 6,250 | 6,222 | 7,316 | 8,235 | 7,558 | 7,833 |
| Minnesota | 8,432 | 7,865 | 7,298 | 7,991 | 8,382 | 8,747 | 7,840 | 8,532 |
| Missouri | 8,387 | 10,803 | 7,781 | 7,298 | 8,765 | 8,325 | 8,562 | 8,339 |
| Nebraska | 8,114 | -- | 7,262 | 8,499 | 8,472 | 8,029 | 7,155 | 8,237 |
| North Dakota | 8,401 | -- | 7,640 | 8,082 | 9,870 | 7,891 | 7,787 | 8,601 |
| South Dakota | 8,756 | -- | 7,513 | 9,256 | 7,945 | 8,967 | 9,351 | 8,642 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7,434 | 10,690 | -- | 7,112 | 8,426 | 7,131 | 8,287 | 7,325 |
| District of Columbia | 8,898 | 8,904 | 7,676 | 8,957 | 9,718 | 8,607 | 8,549 | 8,963 |
| Florida | 8,171 | -- | 6,359 | 7,366 | 8,142 | 8,324 | 7,596 | 8,230 |
| Georgia | 8,008 | -- | 7,838 | 7,779 | 9,083 | 7,475 | 8,336 | 7,963 |
| Maryland | 8,270 | 7,040 | 8,471 | 6,625 | 7,981 | 8,636 | 7,296 | 8,400 |
| North Carolina | 7,807 | -- | 7,870 | 7,538 | 8,162 | 7,880 | 7,414 | 7,892 |
| South Carolina | 7,507 | -- | 7,216 | 6,340 | 7,991 | 7,548 | 7,229 | 7,538 |
| Virginia | 8,024 | 9,157 | 9,235 | 6,858 | 8,460 | 7,929 | 8,090 | 8,012 |
| West Virginia | 8,632 | 9,547 | 10,925 | 8,106 | 8,546 | 8,426 | 9,941 | 8,416 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7,518 | -- | 7,031 | 7,097 | 7,562 | 7,603 | 7,059 | 7,582 |
| Kentucky | 7,937 | -- | 5,773 | 7,093 | 7,814 | 8,366 | 6,540 | 8,100 |
| Mississippi | 7,037 | 5,369 | -- | 6,311 | 6,157 | 8,062 | 6,048 | 7,337 |
| Tennessee | 7,756 | -- | -- | 6,720 | 7,363 | 8,172 | 7,240 | 7,848 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,465 | -- | 6,545 | 6,716 | 7,459 | 7,704 | 6,641 | 7,546 |
| Louisiana | 7,906 | -- | 7,446 | 8,852 | 7,949 | 7,712 | 7,785 | 7,924 |
| Oklahoma | 7,546 | 7,242 | 6,779 | 8,203 | 7,568 | 7,532 | 7,308 | 7,597 |
| Texas | 8,317 | 7,596 | 8,796 | 8,163 | 9,354 | 8,040 | 7,892 | 8,373 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7,981 | -- | 7,814 | 5,431 | 6,820 | 8,406 | 6,772 | 8,105 |
| Colorado | 8,206 | -- | 8,406 | 7,732 | 8,606 | 8,069 | 7,605 | 8,273 |
| Idaho | 7,477 | 7,491 | 5,837 | 6,282 | 7,626 | 8,085 | 6,338 | 7,849 |
| Montana | 8,023 | 7,130 | 6,537 | 7,015 | 9,129 | 8,325 | 6,767 | 8,333 |
| Nevada | 8,099 | -- | 7,774 | 7,779 | 6,650 | 8,406 | 8,238 | 8,069 |
| New Mexico | 8,136 | -- | 9,460 | 7,225 | 8,297 | 8,258 | 7,780 | 8,201 |
| Utah | 8,268 | -- | -- | 8,347 | 8,179 | 8,372 | 8,887 | 8,188 |
| Wyoming | 8,951 | -- | -- | 9,659 | 9,326 | 8,074 | 9,712 | 8,662 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 9,198 | -- | 10,843 | 10,914 | 9,250 | 8,089 | 11,193 | 8,798 |
| California | 8,050 | 7,290 | 8,202 | 7,375 | 8,031 | 8,228 | 7,847 | 8,081 |
| Hawaii | 7,619 | -- | 8,097 | 6,631 | 7,701 | 7,909 | 7,346 | 7,677 |
| Oregon | 7,989 | 8,723 | 7,000 | 8,042 | 8,679 | 7,819 | 7,788 | 8,046 |
| Washington | 8,035 | 9,304 | 6,835 | 7,351 | 7,884 | 8,525 | 7,774 | 8,098 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.b Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 51.61 | 247.27 | 163.68 | 115.32 | 141.12 | 64.93 | 104.34 | 57.33 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 287.37 | -- | 1,766.68 | 719.23 | 341.81 | 493.82 | 726.85 | 309.37 |
| Maine | 355.54 | 678.98 | 835.40 | 559.66 | 1,036.89 | 359.29 | 407.53 | 424.30 |
| Massachusetts | 173.09 | 741.72 | 499.37 | 499.60 | 546.28 | 186.21 | 316.26 | 191.48 |
| New Hampshire | 374.49 | -- | 783.06 | 1,138.18 | 520.56 | 475.87 | 1,033.89 | 384.60 |
| Rhode Island | 251.60 | 1,084.49 | 835.32 | 481.87 | 591.85 | 340.37 | 612.27 | 274.27 |
| Vermont | 323.04 | 448.84 | 680.48 | 429.81 | 472.47 | 639.66 | 491.92 | 375.80 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 294.34 | 941.62 | -- | 993.65 | 967.77 | 291.76 | 566.68 | 331.39 |
| New York | 295.40 | 527.63 | 723.88 | 479.35 | 621.33 | 417.96 | 463.74 | 329.85 |
| Pennsylvania | 177.17 | 833.40 | 620.42 | 457.93 | 376.74 | 252.86 | 384.87 | 196.14 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 183.21 | 646.99 | 492.39 | 476.85 | 379.09 | 252.94 | 375.32 | 204.54 |
| Indiana | 257.32 | -- | 621.19 | 645.37 | 669.81 | 288.52 | 450.62 | 276.01 |
| Michigan | 255.85 | -- | 605.85 | 902.92 | 553.52 | 309.28 | 875.25 | 271.42 |
| Ohio | 160.31 | 1,220.80 | 967.30 | 517.84 | 396.81 | 146.35 | 574.79 | 158.15 |
| Wisconsin | 161.29 | 497.22 | 941.61 | 404.05 | 289.42 | 210.61 | 498.16 | 163.16 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 195.08 | 855.58 | 974.80 | 583.44 | 391.54 | 228.40 | 676.33 | 189.07 |
| Kansas | 204.78 | 1,300.03 | 336.12 | 421.75 | 295.37 | 256.91 | 762.54 | 202.65 |
| Minnesota | 340.88 | 1,153.15 | 692.18 | 903.09 | 543.88 | 528.55 | 500.89 | 386.53 |
| Missouri | 269.62 | 1,834.84 | 1,101.84 | 632.32 | 541.81 | 287.79 | 792.43 | 263.85 |
| Nebraska | 223.51 | -- | 668.54 | 776.44 | 703.81 | 188.98 | 716.66 | 232.83 |
| North Dakota | 305.89 | -- | 993.65 | 369.25 | 685.41 | 356.72 | 497.36 | 370.70 |
| South Dakota | 206.39 | -- | 809.51 | 554.15 | 305.08 | 219.04 | 713.59 | 195.83 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 504.15 | 926.75 | -- | 806.33 | 287.50 | 650.09 | 645.15 | 539.29 |
| District of Columbia | 312.15 | 1,446.90 | 458.11 | 1,039.39 | 720.18 | 335.58 | 603.44 | 352.46 |
| Florida | 244.40 | -- | 730.84 | 453.65 | 467.82 | 307.69 | 525.66 | 261.41 |
| Georgia | 485.33 | -- | 413.58 | 569.96 | 502.95 | 756.53 | 853.12 | 536.79 |
| Maryland | 194.46 | 1,038.38 | 930.05 | 408.88 | 546.10 | 212.41 | 558.84 | 206.49 |
| North Carolina | 284.87 | -- | 1,168.38 | 600.92 | 623.36 | 378.46 | 751.85 | 309.82 |
| South Carolina | 243.12 | -- | 628.92 | 669.63 | 772.72 | 244.63 | 630.41 | 261.71 |
| Virginia | 218.13 | 801.53 | 902.62 | 742.44 | 475.58 | 246.11 | 683.93 | 228.09 |
| West Virginia | 193.52 | 1,145.48 | 956.04 | 725.53 | 493.56 | 180.98 | 631.95 | 190.30 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 192.49 | -- | 249.20 | 317.03 | 402.67 | 289.22 | 218.74 | 224.67 |
| Kentucky | 251.41 | -- | 699.29 | 543.03 | 842.58 | 206.42 | 443.11 | 270.31 |
| Mississippi | 198.27 | 460.20 | -- | 454.62 | 400.73 | 191.52 | 350.89 | 228.47 |
| Tennessee | 179.68 | -- | -- | 373.57 | 325.48 | 219.51 | 551.51 | 186.94 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 276.81 | -- | 442.21 | 342.65 | 425.13 | 417.48 | 288.31 | 301.94 |
| Louisiana | 219.27 | -- | 1,259.32 | 1,149.45 | 252.65 | 232.27 | 619.15 | 233.11 |
| Oklahoma | 165.91 | 658.27 | 326.11 | 498.65 | 238.90 | 263.15 | 400.52 | 184.36 |
| Texas | 272.31 | 651.14 | 711.75 | 557.62 | 992.23 | 228.33 | 396.36 | 302.52 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 199.63 | -- | 949.00 | 392.15 | 656.59 | 185.26 | 504.56 | 203.52 |
| Colorado | 221.24 | -- | 589.83 | 735.22 | 474.44 | 227.33 | 690.36 | 229.30 |
| Idaho | 237.31 | 528.48 | 853.44 | 509.69 | 484.09 | 314.37 | 475.29 | 263.67 |
| Montana | 306.90 | 701.35 | 545.54 | 542.99 | 476.96 | 502.74 | 370.80 | 341.15 |
| Nevada | 371.88 | -- | 785.54 | 814.57 | 366.47 | 525.90 | 750.03 | 420.59 |
| New Mexico | 174.29 | -- | 1,536.26 | 375.39 | 304.16 | 212.04 | 636.18 | 168.46 |
| Utah | 413.12 | -- | -- | 1,437.85 | 725.58 | 565.42 | 1,486.90 | 426.65 |
| Wyoming | 335.17 | -- | -- | 695.13 | 733.44 | 391.79 | 713.82 | 361.33 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 354.29 | -- | 945.50 | 1,124.86 | 722.32 | 370.46 | 990.14 | 354.21 |
| California | 186.04 | 1,079.14 | 660.98 | 410.56 | 559.48 | 196.28 | 478.11 | 201.55 |
| Hawaii | 326.88 | -- | 654.41 | 192.74 | 491.07 | 640.48 | 445.42 | 389.02 |
| Oregon | 305.40 | 602.35 | 409.02 | 458.38 | 812.98 | 490.48 | 358.67 | 378.71 |
| Washington | 298.09 | 835.22 | 431.63 | 376.90 | 852.73 | 216.12 | 375.79 | 360.10 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.c Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 8,480 | 8,956 | 8,505 | 7,908 | 9,044 | 8,177 | 8,541 | 8,460 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 8,721 | 7,734 | 7,097 | -- | 9,415 | 8,382 | -- | 8,706 |
| Maine | 8,291 | -- | -- | 8,545 | 8,247 | -- | 8,031 | 8,505 |
| Massachusetts | 10,946 | -- | 8,412 | -- | -- | 8,791 | 8,693 | 11,192 |
| New Hampshire | 8,303 | -- | -- | -- | 8,047 | 8,987 | -- | 8,486 |
| Rhode Island | 8,898 | -- | -- | 7,780 | 8,838 | 11,593 | 6,516 | 9,568 |
| Vermont | 8,729 | -- | 8,838 | 10,161 | 7,887 | -- | 9,378 | 8,291 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 10,077 | -- | -- | 7,545 | 10,804 | 9,413 | -- | 9,921 |
| New York | 9,769 | 10,196 | -- | 8,772 | 8,322 | 10,411 | 10,501 | 9,523 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,747 | -- | 10,907 | 7,865 | 8,406 | 8,632 | 9,640 | 8,495 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8,053 | -- | -- | 7,872 | -- | 8,002 | 7,957 | 8,060 |
| Indiana | 7,999 | -- | -- | -- | 8,830 | 7,829 | -- | 8,421 |
| Michigan | 7,057 | 6,192 | -- | 7,612 | 6,910 | 7,187 | 6,983 | 7,080 |
| Ohio | 8,943 | 9,219 | -- | -- | 9,613 | 8,596 | 8,457 | 9,026 |
| Wisconsin | 7,642 | -- | -- | -- | 9,045 | 7,455 | -- | 7,792 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 8,821 | -- | -- | 9,012 | 7,581 | 10,136 | 8,945 | 8,782 |
| Kansas | 7,112 | -- | 6,043 | 6,052 | 7,215 | 7,491 | 7,075 | 7,131 |
| Minnesota | 7,842 | -- | 9,521 | 9,224 | 5,798 | 7,565 | 9,484 | 6,873 |
| Missouri | 8,077 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,936 | -- | 8,036 |
| Nebraska | 8,509 | -- | -- | -- | 8,662 | 7,701 | -- | 7,950 |
| North Dakota | 8,887 | -- | 11,576 | 8,806 | 7,798 | 9,541 | 10,301 | 8,277 |
| South Dakota | 7,655 | -- | 7,326 | 7,484 | 7,707 | 7,979 | 7,530 | 7,771 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 8,317 | -- | -- | 8,751 | -- | 8,791 | 8,428 | 8,172 |
| District of Columbia | 9,434 | -- | -- | 12,613 | 8,682 | 11,923 | -- | 10,910 |
| Florida | 8,976 | 11,897 | -- | 7,883 | 9,444 | 8,164 | 8,289 | 9,167 |
| Georgia | 7,726 | -- | -- | -- | 7,003 | 7,441 | 8,054 | 7,606 |
| Maryland | 6,922 | -- | 6,725 | 4,794 | 7,676 | 7,896 | 6,595 | 7,391 |
| North Carolina | 8,877 | -- | -- | -- | 8,961 | 9,391 | -- | 9,045 |
| South Carolina | 8,176 | -- | -- | 8,634 | 6,856 | 8,165 | -- | 7,765 |
| Virginia | 9,306 | -- | -- | 8,689 | 9,918 | 8,739 | 9,662 | 9,227 |
| West Virginia | 9,294 | -- | 13,288 | -- | 8,616 | 7,872 | -- | 8,211 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 8,057 | -- | -- | 8,024 | 6,963 | -- | 8,781 | 7,477 |
| Kentucky | 8,420 | -- | -- | -- | 8,863 | 8,729 | -- | 8,471 |
| Mississippi | 6,273 | -- | -- | 7,311 | -- | -- | -- | 5,888 |
| Tennessee | 8,080 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,043 | 8,744 | 7,951 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,112 | -- | -- | 7,134 | -- | 7,176 | 6,589 | 7,333 |
| Louisiana | 9,173 | -- | -- | 7,885 | 9,163 | -- | -- | 8,696 |
| Oklahoma | 7,640 | 6,736 | -- | -- | 8,027 | 8,198 | 6,359 | 8,282 |
| Texas | 8,339 | -- | -- | 7,083 | 9,104 | 7,123 | 9,130 | 7,916 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7,698 | -- | -- | -- | 7,418 | 7,264 | -- | 7,727 |
| Colorado | 7,934 | -- | -- | 6,341 | 7,019 | 7,649 | 9,928 | 7,144 |
| Idaho | 7,178 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9,057 | -- | 7,130 |
| Montana | 7,558 | -- | 4,317 | 8,217 | 8,670 | 7,387 | 7,079 | 7,870 |
| Nevada | 7,157 | -- | -- | -- | 6,625 | 8,400 | 7,246 | 7,140 |
| New Mexico | 8,387 | -- | -- | -- | 7,417 | 8,609 | 9,372 | 7,758 |
| Utah | 7,344 | -- | -- | -- | 7,294 | -- | -- | 7,181 |
| Wyoming | 8,717 | -- | -- | -- | 7,017 | -- | 9,168 | 6,325 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8,658 | -- | -- | 16,995 | -- | 7,018 | -- | 8,301 |
| California | 8,072 | 7,447 | -- | -- | 8,756 | 7,981 | 8,808 | 7,725 |
| Hawaii | 7,809 | 7,196 | -- | 7,130 | 8,178 | 8,026 | 7,787 | 7,828 |
| Oregon | 7,999 | -- | -- | 5,769 | 9,288 | 7,429 | -- | 7,414 |
| Washington | 7,196 | -- | -- | 8,363 | -- | 7,791 | 6,100 | 7,834 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.c Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 172.42 | 514.45 | 454.17 | 261.22 | 465.97 | 156.74 | 271.20 | 210.95 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 614.52 | 635.06 | 110.58 | -- | 849.38 | 984.70 | -- | 750.01 |
| Maine | 545.18 | -- | -- | 982.61 | 621.09 | -- | 904.66 | 639.44 |
| Massachusetts | 1,449.31 | -- | 663.62 | -- | -- | 377.04 | 575.46 | 1,555.10 |
| New Hampshire | 446.35 | -- | -- | -- | 594.03 | 121.63 | -- | 324.53 |
| Rhode Island | 704.47 | -- | -- | 727.18 | 606.16 | 743.44 | 971.50 | 750.87 |
| Vermont | 386.87 | -- | 517.83 | 374.17 | 533.31 | -- | 515.32 | 564.10 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 788.94 | -- | -- | 428.54 | 1,078.56 | 1,826.01 | -- | 871.87 |
| New York | 470.60 | 865.56 | -- | 879.96 | 658.42 | 578.74 | 1,185.56 | 496.86 |
| Pennsylvania | 382.35 | -- | 2,157.72 | 415.47 | 462.78 | 457.53 | 1,378.16 | 308.22 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 307.03 | -- | -- | 562.43 | -- | 283.74 | 1,312.99 | 315.14 |
| Indiana | 489.26 | -- | -- | -- | 637.39 | 512.93 | -- | 481.76 |
| Michigan | 344.95 | 356.06 | -- | 752.31 | 481.12 | 679.09 | 520.58 | 424.50 |
| Ohio | 834.95 | 809.88 | -- | -- | 1,720.53 | 1,219.57 | 869.26 | 957.53 |
| Wisconsin | 616.85 | -- | -- | -- | 700.34 | 731.68 | -- | 705.33 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 546.28 | -- | -- | 448.81 | 201.51 | 1,185.41 | 547.74 | 698.59 |
| Kansas | 487.73 | -- | 365.29 | 619.94 | 1,431.38 | 764.52 | 667.41 | 653.99 |
| Minnesota | 706.34 | -- | 1,010.07 | 1,717.49 | 732.80 | 366.24 | 1,431.24 | 446.65 |
| Missouri | 453.35 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 509.22 | -- | 444.11 |
| Nebraska | 710.72 | -- | -- | -- | 1,251.54 | 704.21 | -- | 612.55 |
| North Dakota | 433.02 | -- | 794.99 | 862.16 | 438.46 | 1,009.64 | 842.49 | 410.45 |
| South Dakota | 397.92 | -- | 630.86 | 1,224.08 | 745.81 | 233.08 | 578.09 | 550.28 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 510.34 | -- | -- | 1,001.42 | -- | 876.41 | 578.43 | 884.36 |
| District of Columbia | 910.85 | -- | -- | 781.47 | 804.46 | 1,491.60 | -- | 923.61 |
| Florida | 782.82 | 1,137.85 | -- | 1,239.92 | 1,275.20 | 760.30 | 1,400.02 | 919.87 |
| Georgia | 441.99 | -- | -- | -- | 1,072.07 | 395.12 | 804.02 | 513.45 |
| Maryland | 396.30 | -- | 606.34 | 397.70 | 727.96 | 456.10 | 525.47 | 451.51 |
| North Carolina | 618.36 | -- | -- | -- | 610.47 | 1,162.53 | -- | 669.33 |
| South Carolina | 573.02 | -- | -- | 1,200.16 | 243.80 | 738.82 | -- | 552.90 |
| Virginia | 613.94 | -- | -- | 306.46 | 889.68 | 785.26 | 1,929.38 | 606.19 |
| West Virginia | 813.77 | -- | 1,121.65 | -- | 1,016.29 | 461.99 | -- | 426.21 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 745.60 | -- | -- | 703.70 | 132.37 | -- | 1,392.11 | 510.13 |
| Kentucky | 444.32 | -- | -- | -- | 677.81 | 380.94 | -- | 378.15 |
| Mississippi | 704.20 | -- | -- | 646.64 | -- | -- | -- | 847.82 |
| Tennessee | 230.91 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 206.12 | 726.49 | 230.39 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 539.57 | -- | -- | 228.59 | -- | 758.13 | 1,047.03 | 630.02 |
| Louisiana | 708.29 | -- | -- | 480.23 | 764.34 | -- | -- | 521.73 |
| Oklahoma | 474.99 | 649.80 | -- | -- | 803.34 | 633.83 | 587.95 | 515.38 |
| Texas | 604.97 | -- | -- | 474.33 | 1,409.38 | 684.32 | 1,048.13 | 754.67 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 481.34 | -- | -- | -- | 596.10 | 528.90 | -- | 547.09 |
| Colorado | 653.16 | -- | -- | 482.54 | 377.16 | 203.25 | 1,756.01 | 256.58 |
| Idaho | 977.71 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,092.51 | -- | 1,348.54 |
| Montana | 445.84 | -- | 247.83 | 610.28 | 797.50 | 356.82 | 953.22 | 371.70 |
| Nevada | 421.28 | -- | -- | -- | 537.91 | 460.24 | 428.23 | 493.48 |
| New Mexico | 503.52 | -- | -- | -- | 654.33 | 293.20 | 992.74 | 431.40 |
| Utah | 745.61 | -- | -- | -- | 699.17 | -- | -- | 560.13 |
| Wyoming | 742.92 | -- | -- | -- | 224.22 | -- | 840.96 | 431.25 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,163.10 | -- | -- | 1,392.65 | -- | 139.41 | -- | 1,122.34 |
| California | 462.65 | 1,179.74 | -- | -- | 797.71 | 477.60 | 1,053.11 | 424.26 |
| Hawaii | 381.08 | 560.94 | -- | 275.45 | 389.99 | 214.45 | 791.54 | 164.50 |
| Oregon | 638.14 | -- | -- | 339.23 | 384.94 | 635.81 | -- | 532.36 |
| Washington | 726.22 | -- | -- | 514.58 | -- | 370.31 | 944.32 | 959.93 |

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.d Average total single premium (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 7,964 | 8,511 | 7,759 | 7,808 | 8,072 | 7,875 | 8,013 | 7,941 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 8,886 | -- | 9,207 | 9,165 | 8,400 | 9,469 | 9,484 | 8,638 |
| Maine | 7,862 | 6,965 | 7,723 | 8,085 | 7,874 | 9,179 | 7,334 | 8,317 |
| Massachusetts | 9,309 | 9,575 | 9,540 | 9,290 | 9,787 | 8,734 | 9,158 | 9,377 |
| New Hampshire | 8,883 | 9,625 | 8,454 | 8,573 | 8,332 | 9,708 | 8,815 | 8,923 |
| Rhode Island | 8,343 | 7,004 | 8,381 | 8,387 | 8,722 | 8,242 | 8,096 | 8,504 |
| Vermont | 8,268 | 8,630 | 9,269 | 8,213 | 7,758 | 7,994 | 8,870 | 7,847 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 9,099 | 9,471 | -- | 8,728 | 10,126 | 8,252 | 8,723 | 9,242 |
| New York | 9,347 | 10,799 | 10,362 | 8,679 | 8,404 | 9,792 | 9,858 | 9,019 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,663 | 8,893 | 8,505 | 7,526 | 7,000 | 7,705 | 8,330 | 7,301 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8,016 | 8,240 | 7,333 | 8,391 | 8,396 | 7,697 | 7,731 | 8,144 |
| Indiana | 7,786 | -- | 9,146 | 6,819 | 7,303 | 8,519 | 8,208 | 7,646 |
| Michigan | 7,448 | 6,343 | 7,195 | 7,559 | 7,043 | 7,798 | 7,694 | 7,365 |
| Ohio | 7,807 | 7,035 | 7,178 | 8,058 | 7,819 | 8,025 | 7,410 | 7,945 |
| Wisconsin | 7,510 | 6,942 | 7,566 | 8,021 | 8,437 | 6,474 | 7,831 | 7,368 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 8,174 | 8,915 | 6,833 | 7,785 | 8,091 | 8,789 | 7,852 | 8,394 |
| Kansas | 7,237 | 8,866 | 5,972 | 6,147 | 7,267 | 7,508 | 7,192 | 7,254 |
| Minnesota | 7,747 | 6,314 | 7,875 | 7,746 | 7,565 | 8,262 | 8,033 | 7,559 |
| Missouri | 8,169 | 10,217 | 7,471 | 7,681 | 8,408 | 6,951 | 8,872 | 7,755 |
| Nebraska | 8,539 | -- | 7,987 | 8,547 | 9,108 | 8,518 | 7,716 | 8,865 |
| North Dakota | 8,686 | 8,229 | 8,519 | 8,516 | 9,360 | 8,446 | 8,557 | 8,844 |
| South Dakota | 8,186 | 9,315 | 5,718 | 8,435 | 8,125 | 7,609 | 8,591 | 8,002 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7,816 | 9,499 | 9,222 | 6,184 | 8,389 | 7,437 | 8,696 | 7,365 |
| District of Columbia | 8,654 | 9,107 | 7,396 | 8,731 | 9,298 | 8,120 | 8,384 | 8,761 |
| Florida | 8,006 | 8,793 | 6,251 | 8,002 | 8,669 | 7,531 | 7,655 | 8,167 |
| Georgia | 7,487 | 8,686 | 8,052 | 7,997 | 8,661 | 5,884 | 8,358 | 7,079 |
| Maryland | 7,399 | 6,877 | 6,630 | 6,493 | 8,035 | 8,193 | 6,554 | 7,935 |
| North Carolina | 7,896 | -- | 7,823 | 7,780 | 7,068 | 9,128 | 7,324 | 8,230 |
| South Carolina | 7,740 | -- | 7,143 | 7,216 | 7,955 | 8,034 | 7,890 | 7,687 |
| Virginia | 7,801 | 7,855 | 9,545 | 7,208 | 7,768 | 7,255 | 8,180 | 7,608 |
| West Virginia | 8,620 | 9,030 | 10,798 | 8,430 | 8,167 | 6,872 | 9,994 | 7,624 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7,912 | 9,080 | 8,065 | 7,324 | 7,720 | 8,298 | 8,105 | 7,805 |
| Kentucky | 7,464 | -- | 6,225 | 7,105 | 8,564 | 7,639 | 7,050 | 7,651 |
| Mississippi | 6,621 | 5,659 | 6,665 | 6,816 | 6,560 | 7,052 | 6,204 | 6,944 |
| Tennessee | 7,195 | 7,972 | 7,337 | 7,246 | 6,279 | 8,193 | 7,417 | 7,115 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,033 | -- | 5,995 | 6,685 | 7,725 | 6,688 | 6,959 | 7,064 |
| Louisiana | 8,015 | 7,336 | 7,161 | 8,311 | 8,122 | 7,856 | 7,483 | 8,189 |
| Oklahoma | 6,921 | 6,882 | 6,463 | 7,539 | 6,677 | 6,931 | 6,893 | 6,940 |
| Texas | 8,354 | 8,356 | 8,799 | 8,107 | 8,899 | 7,808 | 8,026 | 8,471 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7,511 | 8,277 | 8,283 | 6,776 | 6,620 | 8,635 | 7,363 | 7,570 |
| Colorado | 7,820 | 11,099 | 7,625 | 7,344 | 7,635 | 7,492 | 8,099 | 7,634 |
| Idaho | 6,896 | 9,230 | 5,978 | 6,720 | 6,826 | 6,779 | 6,910 | 6,883 |
| Montana | 7,177 | 6,900 | 6,354 | 7,168 | 8,030 | -- | 7,064 | 7,299 |
| Nevada | 7,553 | 10,216 | 7,542 | 7,559 | 6,738 | 7,541 | 8,406 | 7,145 |
| New Mexico | 7,625 | 7,055 | 6,882 | 7,451 | 8,215 | 7,452 | 7,452 | 7,692 |
| Utah | 7,219 | 6,747 | 6,741 | 7,928 | 6,552 | 7,532 | 8,023 | 6,888 |
| Wyoming | 8,721 | -- | 9,768 | 7,862 | 8,308 | 7,832 | 9,371 | 8,073 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 10,453 | -- | 12,011 | 11,953 | 9,354 | 9,404 | 11,989 | 9,641 |
| California | 7,833 | 8,341 | 7,732 | 7,542 | 8,022 | 7,573 | 8,144 | 7,712 |
| Hawaii | 7,579 | 7,722 | 7,267 | 6,924 | 7,729 | 7,895 | 7,403 | 7,644 |
| Oregon | 7,398 | 8,210 | 6,363 | 7,586 | 7,521 | 8,226 | 7,202 | 7,548 |
| Washington | 7,929 | 8,776 | 5,977 | 7,308 | 9,254 | 8,401 | 7,057 | 8,504 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.d Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 72.76 | 224.37 | 154.92 | 109.75 | 160.91 | 145.73 | 98.95 | 96.07 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 359.55 | -- | 1,450.83 | 688.69 | 352.58 | 1,120.00 | 684.78 | 410.51 |
| Maine | 232.55 | 544.28 | 612.00 | 527.50 | 278.40 | 776.76 | 322.12 | 325.76 |
| Massachusetts | 233.62 | 655.16 | 336.29 | 523.45 | 607.84 | 282.29 | 269.00 | 319.71 |
| New Hampshire | 309.58 | 1,211.56 | 685.26 | 584.58 | 395.82 | 429.71 | 527.31 | 375.75 |
| Rhode Island | 224.01 | 454.01 | 761.09 | 393.92 | 329.11 | 601.87 | 380.09 | 277.45 |
| Vermont | 243.37 | 646.11 | 434.99 | 422.70 | 332.72 | 522.95 | 318.36 | 313.60 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 417.71 | 1,216.80 | -- | 743.47 | 816.07 | 842.94 | 526.62 | 538.75 |
| New York | 265.25 | 878.61 | 726.95 | 558.00 | 393.46 | 391.02 | 508.12 | 290.02 |
| Pennsylvania | 298.64 | 741.41 | 693.05 | 378.43 | 600.05 | 265.03 | 386.45 | 374.80 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 240.65 | 624.65 | 1,035.78 | 423.40 | 456.39 | 379.76 | 489.49 | 277.63 |
| Indiana | 322.50 | -- | 939.31 | 553.71 | 616.60 | 373.42 | 514.40 | 390.67 |
| Michigan | 275.85 | 580.06 | 640.76 | 505.27 | 459.24 | 552.61 | 538.24 | 318.57 |
| Ohio | 254.56 | 940.10 | 952.18 | 411.21 | 530.94 | 300.17 | 494.32 | 292.17 |
| Wisconsin | 264.60 | 559.64 | 790.33 | 377.54 | 288.00 | 547.02 | 438.19 | 319.91 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 315.10 | 577.36 | 991.07 | 402.41 | 528.03 | 619.48 | 488.87 | 390.07 |
| Kansas | 285.73 | 1,036.52 | 268.12 | 404.82 | 553.32 | 444.03 | 548.48 | 335.11 |
| Minnesota | 351.83 | 884.02 | 658.62 | 848.71 | 722.85 | 344.95 | 623.34 | 402.32 |
| Missouri | 459.67 | 1,492.82 | 1,085.94 | 859.01 | 607.73 | 978.12 | 819.60 | 528.82 |
| Nebraska | 341.34 | -- | 818.43 | 885.16 | 520.35 | 402.62 | 701.30 | 374.12 |
| North Dakota | 349.22 | 1,102.96 | 952.62 | 511.86 | 648.82 | 638.38 | 536.42 | 424.50 |
| South Dakota | 276.36 | 1,027.38 | 510.90 | 519.66 | 432.98 | 415.68 | 576.26 | 297.37 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 373.22 | 823.74 | 957.72 | 509.89 | 424.45 | 713.99 | 499.24 | 477.18 |
| District of Columbia | 341.07 | 1,003.60 | 907.86 | 759.89 | 534.65 | 565.98 | 573.27 | 421.00 |
| Florida | 314.11 | 818.88 | 927.29 | 516.71 | 478.72 | 595.60 | 592.23 | 358.76 |
| Georgia | 699.96 | 1,528.92 | 475.04 | 616.65 | 724.68 | 1,274.82 | 656.87 | 912.26 |
| Maryland | 263.29 | 721.04 | 609.56 | 327.23 | 488.21 | 628.34 | 332.94 | 350.74 |
| North Carolina | 364.86 | -- | 1,126.52 | 566.24 | 707.40 | 317.88 | 757.27 | 345.69 |
| South Carolina | 387.56 | -- | 749.43 | 846.26 | 776.49 | 465.72 | 610.48 | 478.26 |
| Virginia | 306.81 | 724.11 | 986.32 | 598.30 | 359.57 | 970.69 | 588.20 | 347.75 |
| West Virginia | 418.81 | 891.53 | 1,099.29 | 964.97 | 552.12 | 676.25 | 710.88 | 395.54 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 284.30 | 599.90 | 649.22 | 401.13 | 581.32 | 569.40 | 427.66 | 381.36 |
| Kentucky | 302.87 | -- | 597.85 | 566.52 | 644.46 | 423.83 | 496.41 | 376.28 |
| Mississippi | 246.67 | 556.41 | 630.60 | 644.06 | 288.65 | 463.46 | 325.85 | 353.49 |
| Tennessee | 299.79 | 815.00 | 530.86 | 705.71 | 574.67 | 403.82 | 422.13 | 381.79 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 303.43 | -- | 576.13 | 376.88 | 485.83 | 754.40 | 459.67 | 385.75 |
| Louisiana | 279.18 | 844.41 | 1,132.48 | 799.19 | 246.25 | 589.78 | 485.88 | 315.14 |
| Oklahoma | 193.69 | 443.31 | 382.75 | 518.97 | 349.81 | 309.11 | 345.09 | 226.68 |
| Texas | 387.56 | 996.46 | 669.75 | 450.42 | 1,023.97 | 384.24 | 420.45 | 499.51 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 372.63 | 1,134.63 | 742.50 | 746.88 | 502.94 | 615.97 | 472.87 | 485.22 |
| Colorado | 367.82 | 1,622.28 | 640.10 | 685.34 | 679.72 | 450.92 | 631.76 | 442.61 |
| Idaho | 324.53 | 1,544.64 | 640.21 | 490.42 | 472.90 | 598.89 | 561.86 | 346.58 |
| Montana | 306.81 | 606.83 | 497.15 | 514.26 | 584.40 | -- | 370.50 | 489.47 |
| Nevada | 316.96 | 956.94 | 770.66 | 736.68 | 279.51 | 673.29 | 541.51 | 332.49 |
| New Mexico | 204.37 | 763.32 | 788.29 | 481.90 | 312.00 | 356.22 | 434.17 | 226.38 |
| Utah | 475.69 | 697.29 | 781.44 | 1,331.40 | 347.60 | 901.73 | 1,188.14 | 444.21 |
| Wyoming | 389.45 | -- | 830.81 | 663.94 | 261.60 | 1,119.99 | 687.17 | 328.43 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 442.32 | -- | 409.61 | 964.09 | 812.59 | 789.83 | 786.52 | 534.78 |
| California | 233.47 | 763.03 | 408.37 | 411.57 | 443.65 | 474.79 | 327.78 | 295.02 |
| Hawaii | 282.61 | 846.80 | 633.51 | 357.19 | 562.65 | 630.37 | 452.55 | 353.65 |
| Oregon | 229.33 | 716.88 | 590.19 | 391.03 | 254.51 | 388.13 | 446.81 | 204.16 |
| Washington | 299.80 | 732.15 | 449.60 | 337.64 | 722.23 | 381.33 | 343.08 | 404.12 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.e Average total single premium (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 8,363 | 8,344 | 7,944 | 7,390 | 8,447 | 8,411 | 7,729 | 8,391 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 8,681 | -- | -- | 7,850 | 9,151 | 8,626 | 7,998 | 8,724 |
| Maine | 9,844 | -- | -- | 9,475 | 11,172 | 9,775 | -- | 10,002 |
| Massachusetts | 9,644 | -- | -- | 9,593 | 11,998 | 8,599 | 9,218 | 9,666 |
| New Hampshire | 8,498 | -- | -- | -- | 8,426 | 9,132 | -- | 8,865 |
| Rhode Island | 8,351 | -- | -- | -- | 7,775 | 8,630 | -- | 8,390 |
| Vermont | 8,297 | 9,787 | 7,633 | 6,678 | 8,510 | 8,326 | 7,042 | 8,406 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 10,055 | -- | 12,365 | 8,444 | 10,146 | 10,049 | 10,696 | 10,021 |
| New York | 9,025 | -- | -- | 7,953 | 7,577 | 9,494 | 8,022 | 9,067 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,430 | -- | -- | 8,160 | 8,506 | 8,446 | 7,418 | 8,491 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8,119 | -- | -- | 6,625 | 8,290 | 8,220 | 6,273 | 8,188 |
| Indiana | 8,508 | -- | 7,807 | 8,495 | 8,500 | 8,512 | 8,568 | 8,505 |
| Michigan | 8,073 | -- | -- | 13,247 | 7,736 | 8,041 | -- | 7,982 |
| Ohio | 8,626 | 11,394 | -- | 9,085 | 9,104 | 8,469 | 9,910 | 8,567 |
| Wisconsin | 8,296 | -- | -- | 7,067 | 8,348 | 8,501 | -- | 8,414 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 7,896 | -- | -- | 7,093 | 7,738 | 7,955 | 8,016 | 7,890 |
| Kansas | 7,980 | -- | -- | 6,557 | 7,236 | 8,370 | -- | 8,015 |
| Minnesota | 8,735 | 12,299 | -- | 10,696 | 8,403 | 8,750 | 9,479 | 8,706 |
| Missouri | 8,273 | -- | -- | 6,352 | 9,641 | 8,357 | 6,513 | 8,456 |
| Nebraska | 8,093 | -- | -- | 9,151 | 8,947 | 7,755 | 8,641 | 8,063 |
| North Dakota | 8,350 | -- | 12,124 | 8,184 | 8,472 | 8,252 | 8,880 | 8,314 |
| South Dakota | 8,656 | -- | 8,102 | 7,825 | 7,716 | 9,206 | 7,819 | 8,773 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7,514 | -- | -- | 8,938 | 8,158 | 7,264 | 8,071 | 7,463 |
| District of Columbia | 8,831 | -- | -- | 6,542 | 9,182 | 8,961 | 4,841 | 8,994 |
| Florida | 8,392 | 7,996 | -- | 6,810 | 7,821 | 8,511 | 7,173 | 8,418 |
| Georgia | 8,357 | -- | -- | 8,682 | 8,868 | 8,146 | -- | 8,360 |
| Maryland | 8,271 | -- | -- | -- | 7,485 | 8,546 | 7,556 | 8,283 |
| North Carolina | 7,662 | -- | -- | -- | 8,538 | 7,590 | 8,267 | 7,644 |
| South Carolina | 7,240 | -- | -- | 6,315 | 6,541 | 7,493 | 5,844 | 7,303 |
| Virginia | 8,390 | -- | -- | 7,925 | 9,342 | 8,134 | 7,232 | 8,430 |
| West Virginia | 8,695 | -- | -- | 9,094 | 8,591 | 8,678 | -- | 8,659 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7,441 | -- | -- | 8,145 | 7,875 | 7,353 | 6,898 | 7,462 |
| Kentucky | 8,284 | 5,491 | -- | 8,147 | 7,541 | 8,557 | -- | 8,343 |
| Mississippi | 7,756 | -- | -- | -- | 6,503 | 8,159 | -- | 7,667 |
| Tennessee | 8,221 | -- | -- | -- | 8,383 | 8,360 | 5,587 | 8,360 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,564 | -- | -- | 6,991 | 7,099 | 7,806 | -- | 7,660 |
| Louisiana | 7,901 | -- | -- | -- | 8,115 | 7,698 | -- | 7,771 |
| Oklahoma | 7,898 | -- | -- | 8,874 | 8,408 | 7,767 | 6,368 | 7,968 |
| Texas | 7,998 | -- | -- | 6,188 | 8,146 | 8,049 | 7,899 | 8,003 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8,183 | -- | -- | 4,677 | 7,275 | 8,405 | 5,088 | 8,276 |
| Colorado | 8,299 | -- | -- | 7,581 | 8,691 | 8,277 | 6,436 | 8,389 |
| Idaho | 7,990 | -- | -- | -- | 7,845 | 8,079 | -- | 8,033 |
| Montana | 8,249 | -- | -- | 7,868 | 8,633 | 8,296 | 6,807 | 8,361 |
| Nevada | 8,414 | -- | -- | 6,992 | 6,411 | 8,836 | 6,293 | 8,583 |
| New Mexico | 9,052 | -- | 13,761 | -- | 8,585 | 8,978 | -- | 8,901 |
| Utah | 8,548 | -- | -- | 6,242 | 8,935 | 8,402 | 7,398 | 8,570 |
| Wyoming | 8,933 | -- | -- | 10,559 | 10,125 | 8,032 | 9,457 | 8,824 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8,329 | -- | -- | -- | 8,695 | 8,027 | -- | 8,405 |
| California | 8,401 | 7,751 | -- | 6,639 | 8,234 | 8,502 | 7,584 | 8,439 |
| Hawaii | 8,251 | -- | -- | 6,800 | 7,345 | 8,432 | 8,460 | 8,181 |
| Oregon | 8,517 | 8,327 | -- | -- | 10,568 | 8,265 | 8,068 | 8,539 |
| Washington | 7,848 | -- | 8,256 | 8,281 | 6,745 | 8,453 | 8,501 | 7,791 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.1.e Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 60.65 | 411.35 | 292.81 | 187.34 | 205.92 | 61.61 | 187.90 | 62.60 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 297.00 | -- | -- | 290.28 | 470.56 | 410.82 | 752.30 | 310.71 |
| Maine | 480.11 | -- | -- | 1,251.67 | 2,273.16 | 381.56 | -- | 488.08 |
| Massachusetts | 751.23 | -- | -- | 713.04 | 1,738.86 | 175.54 | 698.83 | 787.44 |
| New Hampshire | 448.71 | -- | -- | -- | 406.95 | 531.10 | -- | 421.02 |
| Rhode Island | 334.42 | -- | -- | -- | 719.13 | 378.41 | -- | 341.15 |
| Vermont | 360.82 | 877.86 | 312.76 | 864.16 | 491.71 | 613.91 | 681.92 | 391.35 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 556.97 | -- | 971.56 | 375.11 | 1,014.38 | 675.61 | 1,157.40 | 584.04 |
| New York | 507.47 | -- | -- | 816.14 | 1,601.54 | 414.77 | 1,242.03 | 526.90 |
| Pennsylvania | 235.85 | -- | -- | 537.69 | 669.17 | 241.20 | 641.90 | 247.54 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 226.40 | -- | -- | 965.83 | 536.94 | 258.67 | 1,036.82 | 230.99 |
| Indiana | 236.08 | -- | 519.84 | 693.02 | 653.57 | 270.05 | 694.55 | 245.36 |
| Michigan | 349.26 | -- | -- | 1,247.19 | 581.90 | 423.76 | -- | 371.19 |
| Ohio | 199.58 | 979.71 | -- | 1,292.08 | 856.63 | 174.61 | 1,275.24 | 201.44 |
| Wisconsin | 151.20 | -- | -- | 439.27 | 400.80 | 144.20 | -- | 144.85 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 188.44 | -- | -- | 885.52 | 273.61 | 252.49 | 1,145.78 | 188.57 |
| Kansas | 210.89 | -- | -- | 591.01 | 304.24 | 218.05 | -- | 197.91 |
| Minnesota | 386.13 | 157.40 | -- | 1,021.25 | 582.13 | 523.26 | 891.67 | 399.68 |
| Missouri | 245.83 | -- | -- | 801.75 | 403.98 | 264.93 | 646.42 | 260.03 |
| Nebraska | 296.06 | -- | -- | 959.35 | 1,106.30 | 154.12 | 1,663.65 | 298.13 |
| North Dakota | 282.20 | -- | 781.78 | 363.61 | 503.28 | 411.15 | 536.20 | 299.71 |
| South Dakota | 197.63 | -- | 331.06 | 1,257.13 | 337.72 | 223.60 | 600.37 | 202.44 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 620.17 | -- | -- | 885.17 | 493.40 | 717.94 | 878.70 | 659.58 |
| District of Columbia | 401.35 | -- | -- | 515.88 | 1,192.44 | 373.82 | 791.26 | 406.64 |
| Florida | 264.54 | 368.64 | -- | 717.60 | 509.42 | 282.75 | 856.63 | 266.47 |
| Georgia | 249.49 | -- | -- | 828.62 | 623.18 | 270.62 | -- | 254.58 |
| Maryland | 197.28 | -- | -- | -- | 467.27 | 213.95 | 708.95 | 200.05 |
| North Carolina | 279.42 | -- | -- | -- | 369.90 | 331.09 | 300.88 | 286.68 |
| South Carolina | 244.08 | -- | -- | 685.80 | 806.50 | 263.24 | 956.67 | 252.69 |
| Virginia | 258.92 | -- | -- | 894.29 | 620.05 | 238.36 | 710.02 | 265.57 |
| West Virginia | 175.53 | -- | -- | 710.52 | 656.89 | 151.52 | -- | 174.01 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 200.91 | -- | -- | 541.07 | 575.90 | 195.35 | 884.91 | 210.81 |
| Kentucky | 278.81 | 537.90 | -- | 168.77 | 921.21 | 216.03 | -- | 278.66 |
| Mississippi | 329.55 | -- | -- | -- | 898.83 | 215.58 | -- | 308.06 |
| Tennessee | 245.22 | -- | -- | -- | 654.79 | 263.98 | 439.93 | 245.08 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 311.25 | -- | -- | 285.69 | 637.91 | 357.38 | -- | 309.33 |
| Louisiana | 229.00 | -- | -- | -- | 228.43 | 228.27 | -- | 185.35 |
| Oklahoma | 225.64 | -- | -- | 898.03 | 280.72 | 291.48 | 700.48 | 233.98 |
| Texas | 205.59 | -- | -- | 319.02 | 503.20 | 240.51 | 600.30 | 214.31 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 195.73 | -- | -- | 285.44 | 1,200.76 | 155.92 | 442.06 | 178.92 |
| Colorado | 201.45 | -- | -- | 259.43 | 453.76 | 196.87 | 857.97 | 203.70 |
| Idaho | 300.65 | -- | -- | -- | 901.44 | 302.69 | -- | 300.52 |
| Montana | 357.42 | -- | -- | 564.03 | 711.45 | 480.98 | 1,175.04 | 365.11 |
| Nevada | 474.18 | -- | -- | 257.37 | 521.36 | 534.86 | 803.39 | 502.39 |
| New Mexico | 238.56 | -- | 757.56 | -- | 435.27 | 217.86 | -- | 189.90 |
| Utah | 394.28 | -- | -- | 676.52 | 402.11 | 628.33 | 419.48 | 399.45 |
| Wyoming | 410.43 | -- | -- | 802.40 | 972.39 | 395.13 | 1,011.69 | 443.90 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 345.58 | -- | -- | -- | 791.87 | 391.08 | -- | 352.11 |
| California | 161.36 | 1,335.33 | -- | 1,046.12 | 716.58 | 160.31 | 693.66 | 163.33 |
| Hawaii | 472.32 | -- | -- | 409.70 | 463.55 | 639.81 | 1,076.74 | 510.49 |
| Oregon | 375.31 | 789.68 | -- | -- | 1,243.29 | 402.03 | 622.83 | 391.66 |
| Washington | 384.57 | -- | 370.27 | 823.99 | 693.87 | 218.22 | 488.28 | 410.35 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.C.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,640 | 1,481 | 1,767 | 1,810 | 1,667 | 1,582 | 1,734 | 1,621 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2,053 | -- | -- | 3,037 | 1,760 | 1,816 | 3,078 | 1,889 |
| Maine | 1,565 | -- | 1,020 | 1,710 | 1,679 | 1,615 | 1,423 | 1,611 |
| Massachusetts | 2,018 | 1,688 * | 2,952 | 2,729 | 2,075 | 1,734 | 2,394 | 1,951 |
| New Hampshire | 1,828 | -- | 3,047 | 2,013 | 1,981 | 1,453 | 2,400 | 1,664 |
| Rhode Island | 1,699 | 915 * | 2,039 | 1,990 | 1,900 | 1,540 | 2,020 | 1,620 |
| Vermont | 2,145 | -- | 2,026 | 1,779 | 2,185 | 2,412 | 2,149 | 2,144 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2,057 | -- | -- | 3,023 | 2,412 | 1,732 | 1,896 | 2,084 |
| New York | 1,854 | 2,342 * | 2,168 | 2,177 | 1,745 | 1,726 | 2,256 | 1,753 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,575 | 1,158 * | 1,748 | 1,609 | 1,546 | 1,590 | 1,661 | 1,558 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,691 | 1,609 | 2,341 | 2,565 | 1,858 | 1,376 | 2,197 | 1,591 |
| Indiana | 1,567 | -- | -- | 1,515 | 1,890 | 1,456 | 1,158 | 1,625 |
| Michigan | 1,666 | -- | 1,284 | 1,736 | 1,796 | 1,653 | 1,508 | 1,690 |
| Ohio | 1,791 | -- | 2,783 | 1,360 | 2,015 | 1,691 | 2,006 | 1,757 |
| Wisconsin | 1,600 | -- | 1,960 | 2,064 | 1,852 | 1,356 | 1,968 | 1,534 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2,012 | 989 | 2,382 * | 1,590 | 1,904 | 2,247 | 1,709 | 2,091 |
| Kansas | 1,813 | -- | -- | 1,392 | 1,522 | 2,142 | 1,433 | 1,893 |
| Minnesota | 1,672 | -- | 2,675 | 2,432 | 1,814 | 1,263 | 2,445 | 1,508 |
| Missouri | 1,768 | 2,008 * | 1,705 | 1,454 | 1,869 | 1,793 | 1,776 | 1,766 |
| Nebraska | 1,784 | -- | -- | 2,408 | 2,227 | 1,527 | 1,496 | 1,828 |
| North Dakota | 1,145 | -- | 377 * | 1,209 | 1,351 | 1,288 | 750 | 1,304 |
| South Dakota | 1,663 | 1,657 * | 1,607 | 1,695 | 1,630 | 1,676 | 2,052 | 1,548 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,718 | -- | 1,724 | 1,645 | 1,897 | 1,672 | 1,761 | 1,709 |
| District of Columbia | 1,561 | -- | -- | 1,155 | 1,261 | 1,823 | 1,562 | 1,560 |
| Florida | 1,457 | 1,350 * | 1,137 | 1,995 | 1,588 | 1,367 | 1,627 | 1,432 |
| Georgia | 1,834 | -- | 1,496 * | 2,012 | 1,684 | 1,927 | 1,719 | 1,855 |
| Maryland | 2,119 | 1,107 * | 1,958 * | 2,335 | 2,185 | 2,164 | 1,940 | 2,161 |
| North Carolina | 1,806 | 2,204 | -- | 1,612 | 2,241 | 1,704 | 1,521 | 1,854 |
| South Carolina | 1,527 | -- | 1,774 * | 1,819 | 1,527 | 1,455 | 1,714 | 1,500 |
| Virginia | 1,891 | -- | 3,748 | 1,986 | 1,931 | 1,665 | 2,490 | 1,777 |
| West Virginia | 1,753 | -- | 2,699 | 1,777 | 1,997 | 1,437 | 2,532 | 1,612 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,733 | -- | 1,820 | 2,392 | 1,721 | 1,631 | 1,924 | 1,692 |
| Kentucky | 1,606 | -- | 1,258 * | 1,673 | 1,574 | 1,667 | 1,524 | 1,617 |
| Mississippi | 1,633 | -- | -- | 1,584 | 1,871 | 1,720 | 1,128 | 1,782 |
| Tennessee | 1,825 | -- | -- | 1,808 | 1,195 | 2,000 | 2,372 | 1,715 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,537 | -- | -- | 1,816 | 1,289 | 1,511 | 1,822 | 1,493 |
| Louisiana | 1,734 | -- | -- | 2,813 | 1,238 * | 1,648 | 2,638 | 1,564 |
| Oklahoma | 1,641 | 1,055 * | 1,468 | 2,014 | 1,791 | 1,583 | 1,499 | 1,681 |
| Texas | 1,645 | 2,024 * | 2,357 | 1,611 | 1,729 | 1,519 | 2,042 | 1,569 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,442 | -- | 2,176 * | 1,820 | 1,887 | 1,261 | 1,821 | 1,397 |
| Colorado | 1,823 | -- | 2,459 | 2,145 | 1,702 | 1,650 | 2,254 | 1,741 |
| Idaho | 1,186 | -- | 591 * | 1,099 | 1,155 | 1,252 | 1,111 * | 1,214 |
| Montana | 1,333 | 943 * | 1,034 * | 1,054 | 1,442 | 1,557 | 1,099 | 1,412 |
| Nevada | 1,648 | -- | 1,081 * | 1,540 | 1,614 | 1,926 | 759 | 1,882 |
| New Mexico | 1,672 | -- | 2,815 | 1,415 | 2,272 | 1,368 | 1,620 | 1,684 |
| Utah | 1,728 | -- | -- | 1,373 | 2,334 * | 1,528 | 801 | 1,870 |
| Wyoming | 1,363 | -- | -- | 1,341 | 1,622 | 1,404 | 1,197 | 1,437 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,571 | -- | -- | 1,847 | 1,429 | 1,579 | 1,823 | 1,525 |
| California | 1,356 | 1,163 | 954 | 1,369 | 1,248 | 1,498 | 1,211 | 1,388 |
| Hawaii | 1,060 | 412 * | 812 * | 257 * | 1,159 * | 1,642 | 532 | 1,252 |
| Oregon | 1,082 | 924 * | 1,358 | 1,161 | 1,033 | 1,012 | 1,239 | 1,032 |
| Washington | 1,201 | 989 * | 1,057 | 1,093 | 1,020 | 1,523 | 1,066 | 1,250 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.C.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 26.19 | 137.76 | 84.29 | 55.27 | 50.34 | 38.12 | 56.65 | 29.06 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 193.89 | -- | -- | 457.73 | 398.40 | 230.72 | 484.89 | 203.42 |
| Maine | 91.91 | -- | 229.99 | 278.33 | 220.43 | 86.37 | 224.66 | 98.90 |
| Massachusetts | 91.36 | 583.79 * | 296.85 | 325.44 | 113.02 | 115.09 | 283.63 | 93.78 |
| New Hampshire | 116.48 | -- | 537.63 | 277.04 | 167.25 | 128.26 | 348.98 | 105.37 |
| Rhode Island | 119.05 | 334.10 * | 601.62 | 477.98 | 188.89 | 134.62 | 322.74 | 119.80 |
| Vermont | 121.39 | -- | 469.68 | 206.62 | 173.86 | 254.88 | 237.42 | 140.71 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 141.81 | -- | -- | 474.56 | 367.13 | 162.52 | 294.74 | 159.33 |
| New York | 135.02 | 772.55 * | 399.30 | 245.64 | 179.79 | 212.01 | 299.46 | 145.02 |
| Pennsylvania | 90.46 | 443.52 * | 368.76 | 239.08 | 196.44 | 111.88 | 220.73 | 98.62 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 95.54 | 330.99 | 317.86 | 285.19 | 169.62 | 115.77 | 209.44 | 103.22 |
| Indiana | 85.58 | -- | -- | 220.03 | 162.08 | 117.31 | 204.53 | 91.45 |
| Michigan | 196.10 | -- | 272.70 | 213.64 | 286.06 | 311.57 | 231.60 | 226.76 |
| Ohio | 104.43 | -- | 442.22 | 249.02 | 200.91 | 137.63 | 321.37 | 109.90 |
| Wisconsin | 88.92 | -- | 263.00 | 178.53 | 126.77 | 135.17 | 213.74 | 96.09 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 157.57 | 274.58 | 865.43 * | 257.78 | 284.33 | 231.25 | 342.32 | 174.21 |
| Kansas | 169.69 | -- | -- | 198.36 | 214.21 | 277.84 | 351.81 | 191.10 |
| Minnesota | 122.34 | -- | 388.05 | 548.00 | 154.77 | 108.79 | 440.00 | 104.43 |
| Missouri | 151.98 | 1,001.26 * | 388.16 | 227.01 | 281.73 | 231.45 | 372.30 | 164.89 |
| Nebraska | 115.52 | -- | -- | 455.43 | 255.01 | 110.66 | 203.82 | 129.16 |
| North Dakota | 106.05 | -- | 170.34 * | 206.36 | 225.97 | 180.49 | 161.67 | 131.45 |
| South Dakota | 146.49 | 725.38 * | 375.01 | 451.09 | 189.00 | 168.62 | 457.29 | 124.44 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 114.15 | -- | 495.95 | 301.08 | 364.43 | 106.41 | 317.09 | 119.77 |
| District of Columbia | 109.68 | -- | -- | 171.15 | 192.59 | 139.34 | 402.72 | 104.40 |
| Florida | 119.22 | 609.84 * | 300.03 | 262.92 | 142.63 | 155.47 | 282.52 | 126.10 |
| Georgia | 178.89 | -- | 537.28 * | 316.43 | 252.26 | 301.17 | 323.52 | 204.34 |
| Maryland | 197.10 | 473.87 * | 683.41 * | 241.70 | 207.15 | 343.79 | 364.51 | 226.43 |
| North Carolina | 132.76 | 436.91 | -- | 334.60 | 457.16 | 117.15 | 346.36 | 143.73 |
| South Carolina | 122.74 | -- | 563.01 * | 242.41 | 188.81 | 180.00 | 324.02 | 131.47 |
| Virginia | 112.60 | -- | 651.82 | 289.83 | 189.76 | 142.61 | 335.71 | 111.37 |
| West Virginia | 200.54 | -- | 513.66 | 311.70 | 253.22 | 236.25 | 373.93 | 204.72 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 113.16 | -- | 413.39 | 299.42 | 368.40 | 93.44 | 273.10 | 120.99 |
| Kentucky | 77.62 | -- | 385.30 * | 178.32 | 166.37 | 99.04 | 225.40 | 81.75 |
| Mississippi | 147.13 | -- | -- | 204.19 | 420.52 | 129.60 | 171.10 | 178.80 |
| Tennessee | 134.53 | -- | -- | 335.98 | 177.63 | 158.15 | 502.42 | 124.53 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 132.03 | -- | -- | 412.30 | 217.99 | 164.72 | 416.90 | 137.58 |
| Louisiana | 275.70 | -- | -- | 456.29 | 475.51 * | 291.18 | 399.71 | 291.91 |
| Oklahoma | 130.71 | 526.64 * | 362.38 | 486.28 | 205.08 | 192.25 | 293.33 | 145.30 |
| Texas | 105.80 | 945.67 * | 445.76 | 242.99 | 271.10 | 101.73 | 361.14 | 104.62 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 253.81 | -- | 759.35 * | 393.24 | 195.79 | 277.62 | 343.47 | 267.29 |
| Colorado | 116.99 | -- | 573.58 | 378.37 | 255.90 | 102.33 | 352.22 | 122.13 |
| Idaho | 115.34 | -- | 263.41 * | 279.50 | 161.70 | 124.62 | 345.32 * | 94.83 |
| Montana | 113.33 | 408.32 * | 340.00 * | 200.08 | 285.84 | 144.99 | 222.39 | 125.84 |
| Nevada | 148.10 | -- | 336.16 * | 408.29 | 258.77 | 223.50 | 137.43 | 178.85 |
| New Mexico | 165.54 | -- | 821.05 | 279.75 | 503.12 | 106.75 | 366.56 | 185.22 |
| Utah | 380.04 | -- | -- | 232.30 | 839.09 * | 115.73 | 208.68 | 419.78 |
| Wyoming | 116.46 | -- | -- | 238.52 | 140.45 | 104.53 | 326.35 | 80.36 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 127.40 | -- | -- | 332.22 | 262.10 | 157.56 | 364.00 | 133.34 |
| California | 75.50 | 277.84 | 205.87 | 169.07 | 155.90 | 122.83 | 143.85 | 88.03 |
| Hawaii | 159.42 | 218.74 * | 323.82 * | 90.49 * | 482.57 * | 303.86 | 156.38 | 216.03 |
| Oregon | 89.78 | 407.93 * | 279.17 | 190.86 | 133.23 | 136.36 | 197.42 | 96.59 |
| Washington | 90.05 | 383.48 * | 295.59 | 196.70 | 159.52 | 143.73 | 188.53 | 101.54 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,623 | 1,775 | 1,436 | 1,903 | 1,575 | 1,570 | 1,712 | 1,597 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2,311 | -- | -- | -- | 2,179 | 1,808 | -- | 2,235 |
| Maine | 1,989 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,177 | -- | 1,894 |
| Massachusetts | 2,747 | -- | -- | 2,564 | -- | 2,945 | 2,823 | 2,719 |
| New Hampshire | 2,340 | -- | -- | 2,163 | 2,328 | 2,666 | 2,260 | 2,381 |
| Rhode Island | 2,091 | -- | -- | -- | 1,650 | 2,641 | 1,947 * | 2,192 |
| Vermont | 2,523 | -- | -- | 1,850 | 1,916 | -- | 2,273 | 2,626 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2,262 | -- | -- | 2,840 | 2,368 | 2,171 | -- | 2,360 |
| New York | 2,181 | -- | 2,202 | 2,517 | 1,948 | 1,773 | 2,711 | 1,850 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,502 | -- | -- | 1,753 | -- | 1,771 | 1,473 | 1,511 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,718 | -- | 2,264 | 1,969 | 2,002 | 1,314 | 2,021 | 1,557 |
| Indiana | 1,772 | -- | -- | 1,553 | 2,671 | 1,528 | -- | 2,044 |
| Michigan | 1,480 | -- | -- | 2,066 | 989 | 1,505 | -- | 1,442 |
| Ohio | 1,587 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,473 | -- | 1,486 |
| Wisconsin | 1,585 | -- | -- | 1,918 | 1,696 | 1,236 | -- | 1,488 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,669 | -- | -- | 1,143 * | 1,905 | 2,130 | 1,257 * | 1,858 |
| Kansas | 1,341 | -- | -- | -- | 1,418 | -- | -- | 1,278 |
| Minnesota | 1,507 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,198 |
| Missouri | 1,873 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,008 | -- | 1,933 |
| Nebraska | 1,502 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,825 |
| North Dakota | 1,279 | -- | -- | -- | 1,488 | 1,868 | -- | 1,308 |
| South Dakota | 1,695 | -- | 1,853 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,431 * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2,156 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,370 | -- | 1,994 |
| District of Columbia | 1,539 | -- | -- | 1,215 | 1,752 | 1,586 | -- | 1,463 |
| Florida | 1,372 | -- | -- | 1,934 | 1,469 | 1,383 | 1,111 | 1,435 |
| Georgia | 2,036 | -- | -- | 2,840 | -- | 1,612 | 2,754 | 1,753 |
| Maryland | 1,866 | -- | -- | 2,490 | 2,109 | 1,501 | 1,766 | 1,903 |
| North Carolina | 1,823 | -- | -- | 2,550 | 1,919 | 1,433 | -- | 1,696 |
| South Carolina | 1,368 | -- | -- | 2,882 | 1,203 | 1,137 | -- | 1,242 |
| Virginia | 1,505 | -- | -- | -- | 1,603 | 1,234 | 1,406 * | 1,528 |
| West Virginia | 1,635 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,438 | -- | 1,510 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,479 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,818 * | 3,053 |
| Kentucky | 1,789 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,220 | -- | 1,932 |
| Mississippi | 2,335 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,641 | -- | 2,705 * |
| Tennessee | 1,744 | -- | -- | -- | 954 | 2,645 | -- | 1,632 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,583 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,450 | -- | 1,672 |
| Louisiana | 2,104 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,213 | -- | 1,743 |
| Oklahoma | 1,260 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,056 | 520 * | 1,779 |
| Texas | 1,639 | 0 | -- | 1,259 | 1,586 * | 1,825 | 2,089 | 1,524 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,652 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,414 | -- | 1,448 |
| Colorado | 1,764 | -- | -- | 2,427 | 1,914 | 1,543 | 1,578 * | 1,835 |
| Idaho | 1,814 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,434 | -- | 1,483 |
| Montana | 961 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 988 |
| Nevada | 1,550 | -- | -- | -- | 1,820 | 2,328 | 471 * | 2,033 |
| New Mexico | 1,832 | 0 | -- | -- | -- | 1,764 | -- | 1,877 |
| Utah | 869 | 0 | -- | -- | 662 | 1,440 | -- | 975 |
| Wyoming | 1,147 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,321 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,644 | -- | -- | 3,358 | -- | 1,261 | -- | 1,407 |
| California | 1,387 | 2,095 | 889 | 1,583 | 1,355 | 1,420 | 1,344 | 1,398 |
| Hawaii | 1,196 | -- | -- | 442 * | 1,424 * | 1,606 * | 895 * | 1,315 * |
| Oregon | 833 | -- | -- | -- | 1,017 | 717 | 957 * | 795 |
| Washington | 1,090 | -- | -- | -- | 1,342 | 1,528 | 841 * | 1,354 |

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| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 41.62 | 258.64 | 143.39 | 96.39 | 78.34 | 55.98 | 100.07 | 44.84 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 317.41 | -- | -- | -- | 388.35 | 171.87 | -- | 331.90 |
| Maine | 218.12 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 124.66 | -- | 213.50 |
| Massachusetts | 246.78 | -- | -- | 399.01 | -- | 350.38 | 427.61 | 300.30 |
| New Hampshire | 225.25 | -- | -- | 394.09 | 220.21 | 302.02 | 566.00 | 180.53 |
| Rhode Island | 301.59 | -- | -- | -- | 190.41 | 464.85 | 595.54 * | 290.55 |
| Vermont | 311.41 | -- | -- | 316.38 | 282.53 | -- | 374.02 | 417.52 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 229.29 | -- | -- | 448.04 | 276.09 | 350.35 | -- | 249.49 |
| New York | 240.55 | -- | 584.94 | 424.06 | 323.11 | 336.39 | 512.34 | 231.99 |
| Pennsylvania | 224.72 | -- | -- | 452.77 | -- | 346.47 | 300.98 | 278.02 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 242.76 | -- | 408.80 | 224.39 | 207.80 | 354.44 | 267.05 | 297.80 |
| Indiana | 212.74 | -- | -- | 236.68 | 408.73 | 190.58 | -- | 244.04 |
| Michigan | 152.23 | -- | -- | 318.58 | 229.18 | 212.11 | -- | 154.35 |
| Ohio | 164.75 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 107.49 | -- | 147.25 |
| Wisconsin | 157.74 | -- | -- | 238.35 | 103.24 | 277.60 | -- | 154.77 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 206.28 | -- | -- | 376.17 * | 299.52 | 235.57 | 432.04 * | 197.51 |
| Kansas | 180.57 | -- | -- | -- | 240.97 | -- | -- | 186.55 |
| Minnesota | 351.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 301.39 |
| Missouri | 281.96 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 224.08 | -- | 324.63 |
| Nebraska | 376.16 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 479.60 |
| North Dakota | 301.24 | -- | -- | -- | 211.20 | 315.77 | -- | 295.22 |
| South Dakota | 422.39 | -- | 124.71 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 438.72 * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 234.54 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 247.02 | -- | 236.76 |
| District of Columbia | 206.54 | -- | -- | 274.59 | 453.37 | 225.76 | -- | 203.76 |
| Florida | 95.48 | -- | -- | 371.31 | 145.15 | 107.26 | 312.35 | 91.92 |
| Georgia | 262.35 | -- | -- | 234.11 | -- | 342.62 | 416.94 | 273.48 |
| Maryland | 202.52 | -- | -- | 183.23 | 377.47 | 176.41 | 323.72 | 251.09 |
| North Carolina | 165.38 | -- | -- | 129.97 | 116.71 | 84.94 | -- | 123.23 |
| South Carolina | 183.87 | -- | -- | 303.35 | 146.17 | 236.53 | -- | 160.23 |
| Virginia | 161.07 | -- | -- | -- | 218.96 | 194.51 | 480.95 * | 164.96 |
| West Virginia | 169.67 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 156.25 | -- | 145.77 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 572.87 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 762.44 * | 789.89 |
| Kentucky | 299.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 333.26 | -- | 324.90 |
| Mississippi | 721.24 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 309.60 | -- | 858.43 * |
| Tennessee | 248.47 | -- | -- | -- | 212.28 | 468.04 | -- | 261.02 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 256.88 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 106.65 | -- | 278.54 |
| Louisiana | 357.22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 213.47 | -- | 321.20 |
| Oklahoma | 247.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 383.21 | 216.85 * | 279.45 |
| Texas | 258.42 | 0.00 | -- | 367.42 | 505.18 * | 126.26 | 357.03 | 299.46 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 268.48 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 169.76 | -- | 210.64 |
| Colorado | 174.88 | -- | -- | 382.66 | 338.56 | 156.20 | 476.38 * | 157.03 |
| Idaho | 499.38 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 315.88 | -- | 230.22 |
| Montana | 228.94 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 264.82 |
| Nevada | 278.31 | -- | -- | -- | 431.03 | 622.44 | 194.37 * | 369.41 |
| New Mexico | 158.68 | 0.00 | -- | -- | -- | 133.02 | -- | 168.23 |
| Utah | 152.13 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 158.50 | 153.36 | -- | 174.97 |
| Wyoming | 239.38 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 259.45 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 281.38 | -- | -- | 144.87 | -- | 125.78 | -- | 215.42 |
| California | 91.13 | 618.02 | 266.31 | 260.17 | 157.14 | 128.94 | 226.59 | 98.14 |
| Hawaii | 316.24 | -- | -- | 227.42 * | 951.33 * | 515.97 * | 370.53 * | 417.71 * |
| Oregon | 124.24 | -- | -- | -- | 195.85 | 107.75 | 329.18 * | 114.62 |
| Washington | 220.10 | -- | -- | -- | 266.69 | 298.18 | 336.25 * | 214.46 |

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Table II.C.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,619 | 1,343 | 1,893 | 1,739 | 1,670 | 1,569 | 1,698 | 1,606 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,984 | -- | -- | 2,586 | 1,728 | 1,815 | 3,085 | 1,827 |
| Maine | 1,448 | -- | -- | 1,897 | 1,573 | 1,441 | 1,190 | 1,514 |
| Massachusetts | 1,784 | -- | 2,721 | 2,801 | 2,077 | 1,481 | 2,112 | 1,727 |
| New Hampshire | 1,534 | -- | 2,702 | 1,886 | 1,636 | 1,312 | 2,124 | 1,406 |
| Rhode Island | 1,544 | -- | -- | 1,940 | 1,701 | 1,395 | 1,910 | 1,483 |
| Vermont | 1,971 | -- | -- | 1,813 | 2,178 | 1,991 | 2,075 | 1,950 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,941 | -- | -- | 3,171 | 2,851 | 1,471 | 1,882 | 1,952 |
| New York | 1,739 | -- | 2,336 | 1,707 | 1,674 | 1,724 | 1,734 | 1,740 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,607 | -- | 1,671 * | 1,620 | 1,742 | 1,583 | 1,648 | 1,601 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,766 | -- | -- | 2,927 | 1,851 | 1,460 | 2,282 | 1,679 |
| Indiana | 1,508 | -- | -- | 1,533 | 1,533 | 1,450 | 1,452 | 1,512 |
| Michigan | 1,805 | -- | 1,466 | 1,449 | 2,338 | 1,752 | 1,426 | 1,843 |
| Ohio | 1,797 | -- | 2,614 | 1,338 | 1,890 | 1,750 | 1,963 | 1,769 |
| Wisconsin | 1,712 | -- | 2,244 | 2,183 | 1,960 | 1,510 | 2,019 | 1,655 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2,169 | -- | -- | 2,325 | 2,077 | 2,266 | 1,975 | 2,209 |
| Kansas | 1,944 | -- | -- | 1,460 | 1,425 | 2,350 | 1,407 * | 2,035 |
| Minnesota | 1,583 | -- | 2,284 | 2,001 | 1,779 | 1,340 | 1,790 | 1,548 |
| Missouri | 1,792 | -- | -- | 1,572 | 1,854 | 1,796 | 1,853 | 1,775 |
| Nebraska | 1,886 | -- | -- | 2,803 | 2,265 | 1,590 | 1,843 | 1,891 |
| North Dakota | 1,174 | -- | -- | 1,242 | 1,784 | 1,037 | 561 * | 1,374 |
| South Dakota | 1,762 | -- | -- | 2,254 | 1,615 | 1,570 | 2,729 | 1,577 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,602 | -- | -- | 1,568 | 1,880 | 1,589 | 1,433 * | 1,624 |
| District of Columbia | 1,521 | -- | -- | 1,055 | 1,069 | 1,811 | 1,534 * | 1,519 |
| Florida | 1,437 | -- | -- | 1,918 | 1,607 | 1,349 | 1,763 | 1,403 |
| Georgia | 1,775 | -- | -- | 1,734 | 1,678 | 1,958 | 1,186 | 1,856 |
| Maryland | 2,210 | -- | -- | 2,158 | 2,164 | 2,289 | 2,019 * | 2,236 |
| North Carolina | 1,718 | -- | -- | 1,408 | 2,382 * | 1,693 | 1,254 | 1,819 |
| South Carolina | 1,555 | -- | -- | 1,558 | 1,714 | 1,470 | 1,814 | 1,525 |
| Virginia | 1,995 | -- | 4,557 | 1,768 | 2,253 | 1,743 | 2,910 | 1,840 |
| West Virginia | 1,705 | -- | -- | 1,918 | 2,014 | 1,370 | 2,575 | 1,561 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,707 | -- | -- | 2,607 | 1,371 | 1,617 | 2,324 | 1,623 |
| Kentucky | 1,593 | -- | -- | 1,593 | 1,720 | 1,580 | 1,682 | 1,582 |
| Mississippi | 1,518 | -- | -- | 1,520 | 1,376 | 1,757 | 1,145 | 1,631 |
| Tennessee | 1,752 | -- | -- | 1,563 | 1,586 | 1,753 | 2,126 | 1,685 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,464 | -- | -- | 1,627 * | 1,111 | 1,518 | 1,733 | 1,437 |
| Louisiana | 1,610 | -- | -- | 2,839 | 1,036 * | 1,582 | 2,643 | 1,457 |
| Oklahoma | 1,676 | -- | 2,257 | 1,615 * | 1,838 | 1,499 | 1,924 | 1,623 |
| Texas | 1,527 | -- | -- | 1,623 | 1,471 | 1,495 | 1,776 | 1,494 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,367 | -- | -- | 1,234 | 2,103 | 1,215 | 1,708 | 1,332 |
| Colorado | 1,797 | -- | 3,630 | 2,015 | 1,544 | 1,678 | 2,832 | 1,682 |
| Idaho | 1,064 | -- | -- | 888 * | 1,135 | 1,174 | 802 | 1,150 |
| Montana | 1,413 | -- | -- | 963 | 1,643 | 1,569 | 1,121 | 1,486 |
| Nevada | 1,682 | -- | -- | 1,330 * | 1,645 | 1,868 | 883 | 1,856 |
| New Mexico | 1,653 | -- | -- | 1,266 | 2,324 | 1,302 | 1,615 * | 1,660 |
| Utah | 2,013 | -- | -- | 1,285 | 3,170 * | 1,541 | 1,004 | 2,144 |
| Wyoming | 1,284 | -- | -- | 1,242 | 1,758 | 1,371 | 787 | 1,473 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,593 | -- | -- | 1,448 | 1,366 | 1,852 | 1,347 | 1,642 |
| California | 1,289 | 710 * | 1,017 * | 1,322 | 1,118 | 1,409 | 1,173 | 1,307 |
| Hawaii | 1,137 | -- | -- | 122 * | 913 * | 1,824 | 331 * | 1,308 |
| Oregon | 1,163 | -- | 1,462 | 1,275 | 1,036 | 1,138 | 1,310 | 1,121 |
| Washington | 1,197 | -- | -- | 972 | 966 | 1,531 | 968 | 1,252 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.C.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 32.58 | 147.92 | 111.57 | 66.95 | 69.58 | 45.03 | 65.36 | 36.07 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 252.87 | -- | -- | 450.39 | 503.72 | 319.57 | 669.31 | 266.21 |
| Maine | 100.86 | -- | -- | 389.83 | 234.28 | 89.47 | 272.01 | 107.33 |
| Massachusetts | 123.75 | -- | 345.20 | 425.73 | 169.85 | 133.54 | 355.79 | 128.86 |
| New Hampshire | 117.65 | -- | 491.05 | 376.19 | 247.83 | 124.15 | 404.17 | 108.91 |
| Rhode Island | 137.85 | -- | -- | 541.92 | 248.16 | 141.14 | 448.09 | 137.24 |
| Vermont | 106.32 | -- | -- | 311.95 | 130.06 | 97.97 | 359.58 | 103.25 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 200.30 | -- | -- | 739.78 | 829.93 | 119.54 | 359.19 | 230.00 |
| New York | 160.23 | -- | 641.19 | 264.00 | 226.62 | 239.66 | 313.03 | 177.11 |
| Pennsylvania | 104.53 | -- | 503.06 * | 315.75 | 235.95 | 128.21 | 315.95 | 109.98 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 109.26 | -- | -- | 410.77 | 199.82 | 131.03 | 303.71 | 115.74 |
| Indiana | 105.57 | -- | -- | 312.49 | 125.01 | 145.15 | 286.44 | 111.28 |
| Michigan | 291.52 | -- | 281.53 | 271.74 | 367.15 | 409.79 | 283.89 | 326.05 |
| Ohio | 131.86 | -- | 473.74 | 266.25 | 221.35 | 189.43 | 393.18 | 139.39 |
| Wisconsin | 93.14 | -- | 253.06 | 280.06 | 192.93 | 125.49 | 263.11 | 98.54 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 206.17 | -- | -- | 299.16 | 427.37 | 272.03 | 527.64 | 221.51 |
| Kansas | 230.91 | -- | -- | 251.27 | 300.27 | 341.48 | 531.57 * | 253.52 |
| Minnesota | 106.70 | -- | 429.60 | 485.87 | 149.65 | 114.26 | 286.02 | 113.65 |
| Missouri | 186.25 | -- | -- | 264.51 | 286.21 | 293.02 | 455.28 | 201.29 |
| Nebraska | 132.91 | -- | -- | 520.57 | 229.14 | 133.06 | 256.73 | 146.49 |
| North Dakota | 143.86 | -- | -- | 270.45 | 320.22 | 172.42 | 171.97 * | 180.26 |
| South Dakota | 178.58 | -- | -- | 627.92 | 157.52 | 168.30 | 765.51 | 119.56 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 122.31 | -- | -- | 368.80 | 536.88 | 95.76 | 445.13 * | 127.56 |
| District of Columbia | 134.05 | -- | -- | 211.63 | 198.54 | 165.50 | 539.51 * | 123.19 |
| Florida | 158.89 | -- | -- | 289.18 | 225.02 | 187.85 | 415.45 | 163.86 |
| Georgia | 225.72 | -- | -- | 379.93 | 300.95 | 378.73 | 334.93 | 252.53 |
| Maryland | 280.94 | -- | -- | 394.91 | 370.72 | 399.92 | 750.35 * | 301.37 |
| North Carolina | 159.73 | -- | -- | 349.99 | 838.04 * | 118.36 | 277.69 | 182.68 |
| South Carolina | 158.49 | -- | -- | 270.81 | 278.09 | 219.07 | 375.07 | 169.45 |
| Virginia | 153.77 | -- | 764.41 | 330.67 | 271.76 | 175.77 | 504.69 | 146.13 |
| West Virginia | 226.52 | -- | -- | 465.89 | 272.30 | 261.67 | 429.64 | 232.50 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 109.00 | -- | -- | 260.96 | 303.87 | 93.48 | 325.59 | 106.64 |
| Kentucky | 75.25 | -- | -- | 196.01 | 184.29 | 87.76 | 282.31 | 76.54 |
| Mississippi | 102.32 | -- | -- | 273.27 | 218.04 | 140.57 | 206.57 | 112.45 |
| Tennessee | 133.61 | -- | -- | 337.86 | 338.83 | 122.23 | 540.84 | 120.86 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 158.25 | -- | -- | 510.19 * | 179.30 | 219.17 | 319.15 | 170.43 |
| Louisiana | 320.18 | -- | -- | 677.12 | 519.47 * | 307.44 | 552.97 | 329.03 |
| Oklahoma | 144.26 | -- | 433.01 | 499.40 * | 218.05 | 203.36 | 399.25 | 153.13 |
| Texas | 98.75 | -- | -- | 282.22 | 240.27 | 115.91 | 315.85 | 102.99 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 287.28 | -- | -- | 234.51 | 203.27 | 315.98 | 372.07 | 303.50 |
| Colorado | 154.95 | -- | 433.16 | 543.66 | 376.63 | 131.61 | 347.43 | 166.32 |
| Idaho | 101.20 | -- | -- | 298.66 * | 185.71 | 139.98 | 221.66 | 108.08 |
| Montana | 134.57 | -- | -- | 248.20 | 371.96 | 160.09 | 306.98 | 142.89 |
| Nevada | 181.09 | -- | -- | 474.22 * | 266.07 | 242.36 | 208.76 | 206.44 |
| New Mexico | 210.98 | -- | -- | 343.01 | 625.38 | 123.79 | 534.12 * | 229.42 |
| Utah | 548.65 | -- | -- | 262.40 | 1,351.26 * | 127.79 | 291.42 | 605.85 |
| Wyoming | 94.99 | -- | -- | 248.00 | 119.70 | 108.33 | 230.76 | 83.79 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 147.92 | -- | -- | 211.19 | 279.52 | 199.24 | 275.62 | 168.27 |
| California | 107.95 | 291.94 * | 351.03 * | 243.74 | 257.39 | 150.36 | 219.17 | 121.19 |
| Hawaii | 193.47 | -- | -- | 38.78 * | 288.90 * | 364.61 | 155.84 * | 240.47 |
| Oregon | 101.41 | -- | 376.16 | 237.03 | 174.27 | 148.80 | 235.90 | 110.76 |
| Washington | 104.20 | -- | -- | 206.98 | 204.56 | 163.70 | 182.70 | 122.15 |

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.C.2.c Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,819 | 1,427 * | 2,139 | 1,976 | 1,882 | 1,733 | 1,912 | 1,789 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2,096 | -- | -- | -- | 1,300 | 1,836 | -- | 1,706 |
| Maine | 1,539 | -- | -- | -- | 2,223 | -- | -- | 1,954 |
| Massachusetts | 2,181 | -- | -- | -- | 2,037 | 2,202 | -- | 2,115 |
| New Hampshire | 2,431 | -- | -- | -- | 1,573 | 2,151 | -- | 1,948 |
| Rhode Island | 1,998 | -- | -- | -- | 2,498 | 1,585 | -- | 1,845 |
| Vermont | 2,233 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,119 | 2,311 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2,027 | -- | -- | 2,619 | 1,962 | -- | -- | 1,926 |
| New York | 1,733 | -- | -- | 3,432 | 1,487 | 1,668 | 2,042 * | 1,629 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,512 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,418 | 2,156 | 1,330 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,254 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,050 | 2,247 | 1,186 |
| Indiana | 1,610 | -- | -- | -- | 2,160 | 1,367 | -- | 1,836 |
| Michigan | 1,316 | -- | -- | -- | 1,388 | 1,174 | -- | 1,266 |
| Ohio | 2,041 | -- | -- | -- | 2,847 | 1,706 | -- | 2,075 |
| Wisconsin | 915 * | -- | -- | -- | 1,526 | 712 * | -- | 902 * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,663 | -- | -- | -- | 1,434 | -- | -- | 1,714 |
| Kansas | 1,711 | -- | -- | -- | 2,183 | -- | -- | 1,887 |
| Minnesota | 2,322 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,466 | 3,500 * | 1,626 |
| Missouri | 1,335 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,443 | -- | 1,379 |
| Nebraska | 1,237 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,184 | -- | 1,256 |
| North Dakota | 1,053 | -- | -- | 1,205 | 824 | 2,087 | 786 * | 1,168 |
| South Dakota | 1,248 | -- | -- | -- | 1,483 | 1,599 | 905 * | 1,565 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2,048 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,322 | 1,758 * | 2,427 |
| District of Columbia | 1,901 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,338 | -- | 2,141 |
| Florida | 2,004 | -- | -- | -- | 1,743 | 2,021 | -- | 1,763 |
| Georgia | 1,959 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,354 | -- | 2,135 |
| Maryland | 2,248 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,926 | -- | 2,430 |
| North Carolina | 2,708 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,762 |
| South Carolina | 1,705 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,024 | -- | 1,975 |
| Virginia | 2,057 | -- | 3,109 | 3,659 | -- | 1,595 | 2,814 | 1,888 |
| West Virginia | 2,198 | -- | 4,128 | -- | -- | 2,054 | -- | 2,121 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 999 | 0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 1,403 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,423 | -- | 1,379 |
| Mississippi | 1,300 | -- | -- | 1,956 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 2,420 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,330 | -- | 2,092 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,801 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,545 | -- | 1,610 |
| Louisiana | 2,235 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,311 |
| Oklahoma | 1,882 | 0 | -- | -- | 1,314 | 1,881 | -- | 2,168 |
| Texas | 2,341 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,482 | 2,536 * | 2,236 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,894 | -- | -- | -- | 1,799 | 1,727 | -- | 2,090 |
| Colorado | 2,534 | -- | -- | -- | 2,287 | 1,982 | -- | 2,192 |
| Idaho | 1,134 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,440 |
| Montana | 1,160 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,108 |
| Nevada | 1,661 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,764 |
| New Mexico | 1,542 | -- | -- | -- | 1,660 | -- | -- | 1,528 |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,226 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 1,629 | 744 * | -- | -- | -- | 2,424 | 850 * | 1,996 |
| Hawaii | 608 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 987 | 298 * | 879 |
| Oregon | 1,439 | -- | 2,534 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 1,387 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,126 |

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| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 75.10 | 461.36 * | 217.50 | 216.12 | 131.05 | 93.41 | 207.96 | 73.51 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 436.83 | -- | -- | -- | 256.24 | 292.79 | -- | 215.64 |
| Maine | 309.86 | -- | -- | -- | 555.13 | -- | -- | 478.52 |
| Massachusetts | 122.13 | -- | -- | -- | 126.64 | 100.40 | -- | 90.36 |
| New Hampshire | 352.56 | -- | -- | -- | 219.83 | 135.22 | -- | 189.39 |
| Rhode Island | 320.39 | -- | -- | -- | 410.86 | 220.31 | -- | 343.73 |
| Vermont | 410.66 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 516.63 | 575.91 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 266.58 | -- | -- | 371.52 | 89.15 | -- | -- | 252.36 |
| New York | 270.39 | -- | -- | 649.91 | 319.73 | 392.61 | 717.83 * | 246.14 |
| Pennsylvania | 177.31 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 182.82 | 492.82 | 157.66 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 152.82 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 138.37 | 415.58 | 151.67 |
| Indiana | 226.16 | -- | -- | -- | 234.04 | 129.09 | -- | 235.79 |
| Michigan | 159.10 | -- | -- | -- | 220.98 | 236.83 | -- | 170.54 |
| Ohio | 255.70 | -- | -- | -- | 384.00 | 296.56 | -- | 286.07 |
| Wisconsin | 308.85 * | -- | -- | -- | 167.07 | 334.61 * | -- | 334.47 * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 298.91 | -- | -- | -- | 188.74 | -- | -- | 335.04 |
| Kansas | 257.59 | -- | -- | -- | 254.13 | -- | -- | 265.39 |
| Minnesota | 551.57 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 192.30 | 1,238.58 * | 282.95 |
| Missouri | 196.79 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 265.40 | -- | 213.43 |
| Nebraska | 147.45 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 81.04 | -- | 162.20 |
| North Dakota | 157.68 | -- | -- | 346.12 | 152.50 | 240.78 | 334.76 * | 168.78 |
| South Dakota | 188.22 | -- | -- | -- | 346.17 | 200.46 | 298.35 * | 211.89 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 326.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 310.91 | 541.66 * | 228.15 |
| District of Columbia | 255.72 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 379.38 | -- | 224.25 |
| Florida | 301.72 | -- | -- | -- | 342.66 | 358.12 | -- | 267.74 |
| Georgia | 269.79 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 387.42 | -- | 315.14 |
| Maryland | 415.87 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 373.02 | -- | 440.82 |
| North Carolina | 574.21 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 651.31 |
| South Carolina | 311.26 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 324.78 | -- | 283.20 |
| Virginia | 253.40 | -- | 247.60 | 253.43 | -- | 244.81 | 363.72 | 275.59 |
| West Virginia | 354.00 | -- | 181.28 | -- | -- | 183.18 | -- | 270.54 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 226.75 | 0.00 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 146.02 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 161.35 | -- | 137.19 |
| Mississippi | 282.41 | -- | -- | 136.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 576.50 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 464.01 | -- | 471.27 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 360.40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 283.09 | -- | 296.40 |
| Louisiana | 436.33 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 540.96 |
| Oklahoma | 508.05 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 237.84 | 463.70 | -- | 573.82 |
| Texas | 500.37 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 158.26 | 1,169.29 * | 459.28 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 364.91 | -- | -- | -- | 180.45 | 426.01 | -- | 408.30 |
| Colorado | 509.94 | -- | -- | -- | 190.16 | 284.79 | -- | 189.64 |
| Idaho | 306.09 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 376.69 |
| Montana | 188.87 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 186.35 |
| Nevada | 383.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 458.40 |
| New Mexico | 225.55 | -- | -- | -- | 79.66 | -- | -- | 246.26 |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 459.21 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 275.40 | 346.27 * | -- | -- | -- | 389.99 | 281.39 * | 348.06 |
| Hawaii | 117.07 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 152.28 | 149.00 * | 156.74 |
| Oregon | 327.16 | -- | 65.59 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 258.85 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 218.03 |

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|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,745 | 1,547 | 1,745 | 1,827 | 1,623 | 1,903 | 1,756 | 1,739 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2,578 | -- | -- | 3,180 | 2,207 | 2,589 | 2,547 | 2,591 |
| Maine | 1,772 | -- | 1,084 | 1,945 | 2,002 | 2,543 | 1,526 | 1,983 |
| Massachusetts | 2,279 | -- | 3,209 | 2,693 | 2,006 | 1,967 | 2,393 | 2,227 |
| New Hampshire | 2,053 | -- | 2,921 | 2,335 | 2,212 | 1,175 | 2,505 | 1,784 |
| Rhode Island | 1,916 | -- | -- | 2,344 | 2,285 | 1,325 | 1,900 | 1,927 |
| Vermont | 2,118 | -- | 2,398 | 1,813 | 2,487 | 2,185 | 2,319 | 1,977 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2,415 | -- | -- | 3,151 | 2,068 | 2,515 | 1,863 | 2,625 |
| New York | 2,033 | 2,480 * | 2,145 | 2,086 | 1,821 | 1,965 | 2,280 | 1,874 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,680 | 1,165 * | 1,767 | 1,835 | 1,481 | 2,023 | 1,750 | 1,642 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,961 | 1,703 | 2,243 | 2,698 | 2,030 | 1,378 | 2,226 | 1,843 |
| Indiana | 1,383 | -- | -- | 1,423 | 1,756 | 933 | 1,175 | 1,452 |
| Michigan | 1,970 | -- | 1,362 | 1,810 | 1,711 | 2,500 | 1,649 | 2,079 |
| Ohio | 1,859 | -- | 2,592 | 1,245 | 1,994 | 2,242 | 1,654 | 1,930 |
| Wisconsin | 1,645 | -- | 1,946 | 2,155 | 2,017 | 914 | 2,028 | 1,474 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2,331 | 895 * | -- | 1,485 | 2,752 | 3,559 | 1,377 | 2,982 |
| Kansas | 1,899 | -- | -- | 1,301 | 1,625 | 2,700 | 1,241 * | 2,132 |
| Minnesota | 2,019 | -- | 2,698 | 2,328 | 1,748 | 1,695 | 2,379 | 1,783 |
| Missouri | 1,933 | 2,126 * | 1,679 | 1,708 | 1,857 | 2,371 | 1,933 | 1,932 |
| Nebraska | 2,041 | -- | -- | 2,508 | 2,088 | 1,833 | 1,663 | 2,190 |
| North Dakota | 965 | -- | 376 * | 1,339 | 1,106 | -- | 686 | 1,308 |
| South Dakota | 1,719 | 1,301 * | -- | 1,770 | 1,599 | 1,989 | 2,215 | 1,494 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,853 | -- | -- | 1,529 | 2,136 | 1,941 | 1,589 | 1,988 |
| District of Columbia | 1,524 | -- | -- | 1,068 | 1,487 | 1,866 | 1,639 | 1,479 |
| Florida | 1,659 | -- | 1,137 | 2,156 | 1,599 | 1,682 | 1,710 | 1,635 |
| Georgia | 2,082 | -- | -- | 2,105 | 1,814 | 2,645 * | 1,757 | 2,234 |
| Maryland | 1,913 | 815 * | 2,014 * | 2,373 | 2,255 | 1,459 | 1,921 | 1,908 |
| North Carolina | 2,042 | -- | -- | 1,457 | 3,203 * | 1,902 | 1,583 | 2,310 |
| South Carolina | 1,687 | -- | -- | 1,861 | 1,681 | 1,597 | 1,754 | 1,663 |
| Virginia | 2,108 | -- | 3,861 | 1,938 | 1,721 | 2,221 | 2,652 | 1,832 |
| West Virginia | 2,009 | -- | 2,699 | 1,689 | 1,868 | 1,438 | 2,433 | 1,701 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,028 | -- | 1,815 | 2,540 | 2,063 | 1,952 | 2,012 | 2,036 |
| Kentucky | 1,570 | -- | 1,048 * | 1,735 | 1,748 | 1,545 | 1,538 | 1,584 |
| Mississippi | 1,363 | -- | -- | 1,534 | 1,243 | 1,937 | 1,197 | 1,492 |
| Tennessee | 1,890 | -- | -- | 1,970 | 979 | 2,544 | 2,547 | 1,654 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,671 | -- | -- | 1,500 | 1,341 | 1,908 * | 2,069 | 1,503 |
| Louisiana | 1,785 | -- | -- | 2,888 | 1,118 * | 1,662 | 2,697 | 1,485 * |
| Oklahoma | 1,621 | 1,091 * | 1,425 | 1,973 | 1,814 | 1,515 | 1,467 | 1,725 |
| Texas | 1,782 | 2,316 * | 2,373 | 1,463 | 1,770 | 1,819 | 2,103 | 1,667 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,928 | -- | -- | 2,245 | 2,017 | 1,556 | 1,934 | 1,926 |
| Colorado | 2,340 | -- | 2,680 | 2,507 | 2,085 | 1,762 | 2,429 | 2,280 |
| Idaho | 1,232 | -- | -- | 1,098 | 1,319 | 1,472 | 1,121 * | 1,334 |
| Montana | 1,189 | -- | -- | 1,041 | 1,247 | 2,432 | 1,153 | 1,228 |
| Nevada | 1,609 | -- | 1,036 * | 1,630 | 1,703 | 2,243 | 741 | 2,023 |
| New Mexico | 1,842 | -- | -- | 1,479 | 2,619 | 1,386 | 1,328 | 2,041 |
| Utah | 1,255 | -- | -- | 1,412 | 1,062 | 1,786 | 758 | 1,459 |
| Wyoming | 1,091 | 0 | -- | 888 | 1,888 | 1,533 | 624 | 1,557 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,740 | -- | -- | 2,132 | 1,677 * | 1,033 * | 2,105 | 1,546 |
| California | 1,337 | 1,267 | 961 | 1,365 | 1,198 | 1,822 | 1,219 | 1,382 |
| Hawaii | 988 | 455 * | 591 * | 229 * | 1,240 * | 1,569 | 437 * | 1,194 |
| Oregon | 1,237 | 1,094 * | 1,351 | 1,198 | 1,097 | 1,581 | 1,275 | 1,208 |
| Washington | 1,141 | -- | 1,164 | 1,069 | 842 | 1,733 | 1,125 | 1,152 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.2.d Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 37.22 | 154.09 | 90.51 | 64.30 | 70.97 | 74.51 | 63.07 | 46.01 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 219.69 | -- | -- | 445.59 | 380.08 | 309.90 | 369.64 | 272.64 |
| Maine | 152.45 | -- | 242.10 | 320.89 | 205.28 | 455.22 | 243.11 | 188.76 |
| Massachusetts | 178.09 | -- | 330.97 | 378.15 | 225.74 | 312.43 | 328.72 | 208.66 |
| New Hampshire | 212.10 | -- | 581.36 | 312.80 | 244.52 | 196.54 | 370.08 | 214.42 |
| Rhode Island | 196.16 | -- | -- | 479.30 | 212.10 | 389.19 | 310.84 | 252.56 |
| Vermont | 168.63 | -- | 505.62 | 231.51 | 205.65 | 273.02 | 265.45 | 203.29 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 253.52 | -- | -- | 543.98 | 187.27 | 623.56 | 331.06 | 325.54 |
| New York | 158.86 | 811.42 * | 408.14 | 227.71 | 237.38 | 248.34 | 318.34 | 155.13 |
| Pennsylvania | 166.71 | 472.76 * | 372.18 | 367.67 | 279.97 | 356.90 | 251.16 | 215.27 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 143.67 | 348.70 | 314.92 | 336.14 | 179.23 | 204.33 | 226.07 | 173.85 |
| Indiana | 125.57 | -- | -- | 208.92 | 166.10 | 158.20 | 248.81 | 146.18 |
| Michigan | 217.46 | -- | 286.12 | 206.22 | 487.87 | 455.00 | 232.35 | 278.30 |
| Ohio | 195.53 | -- | 455.21 | 268.01 | 285.31 | 510.58 | 268.87 | 242.97 |
| Wisconsin | 167.43 | -- | 267.49 | 211.30 | 191.95 | 257.47 | 230.86 | 197.99 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 299.72 | 286.82 * | -- | 299.18 | 495.95 | 625.63 | 280.02 | 395.71 |
| Kansas | 253.69 | -- | -- | 214.88 | 312.34 | 587.12 | 394.73 * | 315.23 |
| Minnesota | 230.47 | -- | 428.53 | 623.94 | 199.69 | 107.87 | 497.96 | 174.83 |
| Missouri | 243.21 | 1,085.41 * | 419.93 | 306.31 | 427.24 | 286.27 | 480.01 | 263.28 |
| Nebraska | 244.73 | -- | -- | 587.82 | 401.54 | 323.20 | 235.94 | 327.69 |
| North Dakota | 126.53 | -- | 177.47 * | 268.05 | 154.88 | -- | 165.16 | 172.99 |
| South Dakota | 241.34 | 731.61 * | -- | 499.26 | 298.81 | 432.25 | 556.51 | 212.04 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 217.76 | -- | -- | 334.93 | 513.69 | 299.19 | 374.48 | 269.45 |
| District of Columbia | 168.66 | -- | -- | 156.41 | 230.71 | 310.40 | 467.70 | 146.90 |
| Florida | 135.15 | -- | 300.03 | 321.46 | 168.94 | 304.57 | 304.34 | 138.30 |
| Georgia | 347.84 | -- | -- | 312.16 | 407.12 | 984.82 * | 345.07 | 491.70 |
| Maryland | 201.20 | 372.26 * | 711.60 * | 258.72 | 359.70 | 281.58 | 376.38 | 229.77 |
| North Carolina | 315.67 | -- | -- | 415.17 | 1,009.62 * | 317.00 | 392.67 | 431.15 |
| South Carolina | 163.17 | -- | -- | 327.44 | 288.16 | 88.36 | 404.62 | 168.15 |
| Virginia | 184.26 | -- | 660.05 | 315.19 | 223.26 | 484.01 | 361.98 | 188.18 |
| West Virginia | 205.00 | -- | 513.66 | 360.85 | 286.27 | 280.94 | 384.93 | 190.99 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 203.46 | -- | 433.61 | 332.96 | 547.37 | 246.81 | 307.19 | 270.17 |
| Kentucky | 111.83 | -- | 349.09 * | 199.06 | 187.49 | 225.71 | 243.68 | 116.81 |
| Mississippi | 115.35 | -- | -- | 203.22 | 139.61 | 298.40 | 193.81 | 131.42 |
| Tennessee | 216.76 | -- | -- | 367.23 | 167.82 | 297.14 | 561.02 | 214.07 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 250.35 | -- | -- | 293.04 | 344.84 | 640.40 * | 478.65 | 288.52 |
| Louisiana | 433.52 | -- | -- | 488.78 | 539.21 * | 172.49 | 435.16 | 470.24 * |
| Oklahoma | 179.55 | 546.37 * | 391.85 | 544.40 | 277.42 | 227.53 | 314.50 | 211.09 |
| Texas | 182.73 | 1,067.20 * | 486.08 | 271.69 | 375.45 | 215.47 | 419.55 | 195.27 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 175.66 | -- | -- | 575.63 | 197.18 | 184.51 | 418.50 | 179.73 |
| Colorado | 237.46 | -- | 668.72 | 398.56 | 505.09 | 264.79 | 398.94 | 293.64 |
| Idaho | 190.12 | -- | -- | 280.01 | 212.82 | 373.73 | 353.76 * | 162.13 |
| Montana | 155.52 | -- | -- | 235.46 | 174.09 | 477.53 | 257.72 | 163.01 |
| Nevada | 177.92 | -- | 365.61 * | 452.74 | 304.11 | 284.40 | 159.52 | 244.09 |
| New Mexico | 300.70 | -- | -- | 336.21 | 679.44 | 322.18 | 321.27 | 394.38 |
| Utah | 125.72 | -- | -- | 265.95 | 136.91 | 174.26 | 220.77 | 124.03 |
| Wyoming | 148.90 | 0.00 | -- | 177.75 | 125.96 | 165.87 | 178.92 | 126.07 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 271.51 | -- | -- | 394.70 | 565.25 * | 352.59 * | 397.25 | 339.10 |
| California | 94.16 | 317.54 | 211.69 | 178.63 | 165.89 | 146.09 | 155.42 | 117.34 |
| Hawaii | 184.06 | 244.59 * | 237.01 * | 96.14 * | 522.01 * | 383.46 | 138.60 * | 253.76 |
| Oregon | 120.77 | 461.68 * | 303.70 | 204.66 | 173.43 | 337.15 | 211.93 | 138.51 |
| Washington | 131.73 | -- | 337.33 | 214.75 | 222.54 | 277.79 | 206.88 | 170.97 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.2.e Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,553 | 1,057 | 1,963 | 1,741 | 1,731 | 1,498 | 1,600 | 1,550 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,784 | -- | -- | -- | 1,371 * | 1,738 | -- | 1,618 |
| Maine | 1,373 | -- | -- | -- | 917 * | 1,571 | -- | 1,417 |
| Massachusetts | 1,851 | -- | -- | -- | 2,115 | 1,665 | -- | 1,822 |
| New Hampshire | 1,627 | -- | -- | -- | 1,729 | 1,547 | -- | 1,590 |
| Rhode Island | 1,519 | -- | -- | -- | 1,185 | 1,578 | -- | 1,461 |
| Vermont | 2,167 | -- | -- | -- | 2,053 | 2,436 | -- | 2,229 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,808 | -- | -- | 2,152 | 2,936 | 1,592 | -- | 1,797 |
| New York | 1,701 | -- | -- | 2,447 | 1,650 | 1,663 | -- | 1,687 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,513 | -- | -- | 1,377 | 1,597 | 1,497 | 1,334 | 1,523 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,449 | -- | -- | 1,954 | 1,632 | 1,375 | -- | 1,429 |
| Indiana | 1,679 | -- | -- | -- | 2,045 | 1,592 | -- | 1,707 |
| Michigan | 1,389 | -- | -- | -- | 1,883 | 1,293 | 0 | 1,419 |
| Ohio | 1,740 | -- | -- | 2,110 | 2,053 | 1,562 | -- | 1,656 |
| Wisconsin | 1,570 | -- | -- | 1,868 | 1,708 | 1,494 | -- | 1,564 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,766 | -- | -- | -- | 1,365 | 1,786 | -- | 1,659 |
| Kansas | 1,709 | 1,175 | -- | -- | 1,341 | 1,780 | -- | 1,664 |
| Minnesota | 1,455 | -- | -- | -- | 1,838 | 1,160 | 2,890 | 1,401 |
| Missouri | 1,651 | -- | -- | 1,174 | 1,889 | 1,692 | 1,328 | 1,684 |
| Nebraska | 1,647 | -- | -- | 2,157 | 2,293 | 1,432 | -- | 1,682 |
| North Dakota | 1,297 | -- | -- | -- | 1,506 | 1,247 | -- | 1,302 |
| South Dakota | 1,593 | -- | -- | -- | 1,676 | 1,576 | -- | 1,602 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,635 | -- | -- | -- | 1,529 | 1,622 | -- | 1,585 |
| District of Columbia | 1,601 | -- | -- | -- | 968 | 1,808 | -- | 1,627 |
| Florida | 1,342 | -- | -- | 1,360 | 1,559 | 1,330 | -- | 1,351 |
| Georgia | 1,620 | -- | -- | -- | 1,593 | 1,613 | -- | 1,628 |
| Maryland | 2,295 | -- | -- | -- | 2,112 | 2,358 | -- | 2,295 |
| North Carolina | 1,683 | -- | -- | -- | 1,709 | 1,661 | -- | 1,700 |
| South Carolina | 1,430 | -- | -- | -- | 1,278 | 1,427 | -- | 1,424 |
| Virginia | 1,736 | -- | -- | -- | 2,197 | 1,596 | -- | 1,750 |
| West Virginia | 1,622 | -- | -- | -- | 2,095 | 1,437 | -- | 1,585 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,507 | 0 | -- | -- | 1,209 | 1,557 | -- | 1,516 |
| Kentucky | 1,624 | -- | -- | -- | 1,454 | 1,683 | -- | 1,630 |
| Mississippi | 1,855 | -- | -- | -- | 2,451 | 1,673 | -- | 1,924 |
| Tennessee | 1,746 | -- | -- | -- | 1,801 | 1,787 | -- | 1,773 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,455 | -- | -- | -- | 1,209 | 1,430 | -- | 1,488 |
| Louisiana | 1,668 | -- | -- | -- | 1,608 | 1,645 | -- | 1,646 |
| Oklahoma | 1,661 | -- | -- | -- | 1,767 | 1,605 | -- | 1,655 |
| Texas | 1,501 | -- | -- | 2,445 | 1,642 | 1,421 | 1,710 | 1,490 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,233 | -- | -- | -- | 1,485 * | 1,223 | 1,347 | 1,229 |
| Colorado | 1,578 | -- | -- | -- | 1,581 | 1,632 | -- | 1,580 |
| Idaho | 1,133 | -- | -- | -- | 819 | 1,216 | -- | 1,139 |
| Montana | 1,429 | -- | 2,110 | -- | 1,555 | 1,483 | -- | 1,475 |
| Nevada | 1,694 | -- | -- | -- | 1,261 | 1,820 | -- | 1,762 |
| New Mexico | 1,501 | -- | -- | -- | 1,523 | 1,361 | -- | 1,399 |
| Utah | 2,067 | -- | -- | -- | 2,935 * | 1,428 | -- | 2,082 |
| Wyoming | 1,558 | -- | -- | -- | 1,420 | 1,385 | -- | 1,385 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,476 | -- | -- | -- | 1,227 | 1,657 | -- | 1,517 |
| California | 1,383 | -- | -- | -- | 1,555 | 1,388 | 1,138 * | 1,395 |
| Hawaii | 1,306 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,779 | 885 * | 1,448 |
| Oregon | 929 | 0 | -- | -- | 885 | 941 | -- | 929 |
| Washington | 1,287 | -- | -- | -- | 1,222 | 1,420 | -- | 1,342 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.2.e Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 34.62 | 233.38 | 229.72 | 99.07 | 63.71 | 40.81 | 117.78 | 35.74 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 251.92 | -- | -- | -- | 499.63 * | 254.18 | -- | 240.30 |
| Maine | 92.27 | -- | -- | -- | 317.38 * | 82.96 | -- | 92.48 |
| Massachusetts | 102.42 | -- | -- | -- | 123.32 | 122.24 | -- | 104.22 |
| New Hampshire | 144.98 | -- | -- | -- | 220.84 | 164.99 | -- | 135.27 |
| Rhode Island | 141.75 | -- | -- | -- | 227.66 | 139.22 | -- | 127.86 |
| Vermont | 172.87 | -- | -- | -- | 227.69 | 281.82 | -- | 183.94 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 149.56 | -- | -- | 204.80 | 786.55 | 122.15 | -- | 152.30 |
| New York | 197.88 | -- | -- | 691.39 | 309.06 | 249.59 | -- | 201.68 |
| Pennsylvania | 105.67 | -- | -- | 287.95 | 282.99 | 107.74 | 357.45 | 110.04 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 114.70 | -- | -- | 286.01 | 307.57 | 126.87 | -- | 116.86 |
| Indiana | 109.19 | -- | -- | -- | 280.32 | 123.23 | -- | 112.06 |
| Michigan | 230.57 | -- | -- | -- | 275.33 | 241.19 | 0.00 | 243.15 |
| Ohio | 101.42 | -- | -- | 403.98 | 222.19 | 94.43 | -- | 91.13 |
| Wisconsin | 100.95 | -- | -- | 295.16 | 155.14 | 130.61 | -- | 102.94 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 134.27 | -- | -- | -- | 126.90 | 146.57 | -- | 122.46 |
| Kansas | 205.63 | 21.60 | -- | -- | 176.61 | 283.38 | -- | 216.29 |
| Minnesota | 122.51 | -- | -- | -- | 200.15 | 116.57 | 571.12 | 120.65 |
| Missouri | 195.00 | -- | -- | 322.80 | 248.21 | 266.13 | 383.53 | 210.98 |
| Nebraska | 117.73 | -- | -- | 468.49 | 302.51 | 102.26 | -- | 121.77 |
| North Dakota | 163.09 | -- | -- | -- | 346.51 | 188.42 | -- | 170.90 |
| South Dakota | 132.26 | -- | -- | -- | 153.82 | 173.16 | -- | 129.33 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 107.75 | -- | -- | -- | 355.17 | 100.20 | -- | 94.21 |
| District of Columbia | 141.79 | -- | -- | -- | 275.96 | 153.93 | -- | 147.05 |
| Florida | 145.04 | -- | -- | 208.22 | 233.81 | 161.18 | -- | 149.62 |
| Georgia | 124.09 | -- | -- | -- | 262.89 | 141.52 | -- | 126.67 |
| Maryland | 315.29 | -- | -- | -- | 210.68 | 416.35 | -- | 319.74 |
| North Carolina | 107.31 | -- | -- | -- | 236.01 | 124.64 | -- | 109.31 |
| South Carolina | 164.04 | -- | -- | -- | 150.96 | 211.76 | -- | 170.39 |
| Virginia | 133.12 | -- | -- | -- | 366.17 | 145.08 | -- | 136.48 |
| West Virginia | 262.88 | -- | -- | -- | 368.06 | 263.28 | -- | 256.61 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 77.36 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 308.82 | 68.97 | -- | 78.62 |
| Kentucky | 100.69 | -- | -- | -- | 240.74 | 105.79 | -- | 101.60 |
| Mississippi | 243.37 | -- | -- | -- | 729.37 | 141.19 | -- | 253.48 |
| Tennessee | 133.34 | -- | -- | -- | 450.59 | 135.43 | -- | 135.59 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 143.36 | -- | -- | -- | 167.10 | 140.63 | -- | 147.16 |
| Louisiana | 275.81 | -- | -- | -- | 388.64 | 348.60 | -- | 282.52 |
| Oklahoma | 191.09 | -- | -- | -- | 303.26 | 246.36 | -- | 197.08 |
| Texas | 100.67 | -- | -- | 239.32 | 272.76 | 109.28 | 466.26 | 102.88 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 272.88 | -- | -- | -- | 489.54 * | 296.97 | 262.27 | 279.57 |
| Colorado | 122.86 | -- | -- | -- | 282.86 | 111.37 | -- | 123.96 |
| Idaho | 116.26 | -- | -- | -- | 188.34 | 134.67 | -- | 117.62 |
| Montana | 149.93 | -- | 66.92 | -- | 434.41 | 158.01 | -- | 155.31 |
| Nevada | 236.35 | -- | -- | -- | 378.16 | 273.86 | -- | 251.95 |
| New Mexico | 120.76 | -- | -- | -- | 165.97 | 80.44 | -- | 75.17 |
| Utah | 587.84 | -- | -- | -- | 996.96 * | 132.33 | -- | 596.27 |
| Wyoming | 168.96 | -- | -- | -- | 199.77 | 116.52 | -- | 96.90 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 122.90 | -- | -- | -- | 147.99 | 169.47 | -- | 127.30 |
| California | 124.73 | -- | -- | -- | 273.60 | 140.88 | 357.73 * | 130.59 |
| Hawaii | 313.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 470.58 | 513.53 * | 381.86 |
| Oregon | 111.01 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 148.88 | 132.88 | -- | 113.43 |
| Washington | 110.47 | -- | -- | -- | 157.47 | 159.94 | -- | 111.54 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 20.0% | 17.4% | 22.7% | 23.4% | 20.3% | 19.1% | 21.7% | 19.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 23.5% | -- | 32.6% | 34.3% | 20.0% | 20.9% | 34.0% | 21.7% |
| Maine | 17.6% | -- | 13.2% | 20.5% | 19.0% | 16.6% | 19.6% | 17.1% |
| Massachusetts | 21.2% | 17.9% * | 31.6% | 29.2% | 18.5% | 20.1% | 26.1% | 20.4% |
| New Hampshire | 21.1% | -- | 38.0% | 27.0% | 23.6% | 15.7% | 30.2% | 18.7% |
| Rhode Island | 20.4% | 13.7% * | 24.1% * | 24.8% | 22.6% | 18.0% | 25.2% | 19.2% |
| Vermont | 25.9% | -- | 22.6% | 22.2% | 26.4% | 29.1% | 25.2% | 26.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 21.3% | -- | -- | 34.8% | 23.8% | 17.7% | 20.8% | 21.4% |
| New York | 20.2% | 21.9% | 20.6% | 25.6% | 21.7% | 18.1% | 23.3% | 19.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.3% | 13.2% * | 20.5% | 20.5% | 19.7% | 19.1% | 20.4% | 19.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 20.9% | 20.5% | 32.1% | 31.8% | 22.2% | 17.0% | 29.0% | 19.5% |
| Indiana | 19.0% | -- | -- | 20.6% | 24.1% | 17.1% | 14.0% | 19.7% |
| Michigan | 21.4% | -- | 17.8% | 21.9% | 24.3% | 20.7% | 18.7% | 21.9% |
| Ohio | 21.6% | -- | 36.7% | 16.6% | 24.3% | 20.2% | 25.5% | 21.1% |
| Wisconsin | 20.1% | -- | 25.7% | 26.7% | 22.1% | 16.9% | 26.3% | 19.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 25.1% | 11.5% * | 31.9% | 20.8% | 24.2% | 27.5% | 21.7% | 26.0% |
| Kansas | 23.9% | -- | -- | 22.3% | 21.0% | 26.7% | 19.8% | 24.8% |
| Minnesota | 20.0% | -- | 34.3% | 29.8% | 22.2% | 14.6% | 29.7% | 18.0% |
| Missouri | 21.5% | 20.5% * | 22.7% * | 20.6% | 21.0% | 22.0% | 21.5% | 21.5% |
| Nebraska | 21.6% | -- | -- | 27.6% | 24.7% | 19.2% | 18.8% | 22.0% |
| North Dakota | 13.5% | -- | 4.3% * | 14.4% | 15.3% | 15.6% | 8.7% | 15.4% |
| South Dakota | 19.8% | 18.3% * | 23.3% | 20.2% | 20.5% | 19.0% | 24.4% | 18.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 22.5% | -- | 20.2% | 22.8% | 22.9% | 22.9% | 20.7% | 23.0% |
| District of Columbia | 17.9% | -- | -- | 13.3% | 13.6% | 20.8% | 19.6% | 17.6% |
| Florida | 17.7% | 15.6% * | 18.2% | 25.7% | 18.9% | 16.3% | 21.4% | 17.2% |
| Georgia | 23.0% | -- | 18.5% * | 24.7% | 19.2% | 25.8% | 20.6% | 23.5% |
| Maryland | 26.9% | 15.7% * | 29.5% * | 35.7% | 28.1% | 25.6% | 29.4% | 26.5% |
| North Carolina | 23.3% | 36.2% | -- | 23.3% | 28.0% | 21.7% | 20.4% | 23.8% |
| South Carolina | 20.6% | -- | 25.2% | 26.5% | 20.6% | 19.2% | 23.0% | 20.2% |
| Virginia | 23.2% | -- | 40.0% | 27.2% | 22.8% | 20.7% | 30.9% | 21.8% |
| West Virginia | 20.2% | -- | 25.0% | 20.7% | 23.8% | 16.9% | 25.2% | 19.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 22.7% | -- | 22.8% | 31.9% | 22.1% | 21.7% | 24.2% | 22.3% |
| Kentucky | 20.1% | -- | 20.3% * | 23.2% | 19.8% | 19.7% | 22.0% | 19.8% |
| Mississippi | 22.5% | -- | -- | 23.0% | 28.6% | 21.6% | 17.1% | 24.0% |
| Tennessee | 23.8% | -- | -- | 25.7% | 17.5% | 24.1% | 33.1% | 22.1% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 20.9% | -- | -- | 26.8% | 17.2% | 19.8% | 27.5% | 20.0% |
| Louisiana | 21.8% | -- | -- | 34.3% | 15.2% * | 21.3% | 33.5% | 19.6% |
| Oklahoma | 22.1% | 15.8% * | 22.4% | 26.1% | 23.7% | 20.9% | 21.9% | 22.2% |
| Texas | 20.1% | 23.4% * | 27.1% | 20.6% | 20.0% | 19.0% | 25.5% | 19.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 18.1% | -- | 27.6% | 30.3% | 27.8% | 15.0% | 26.3% | 17.2% |
| Colorado | 22.4% | -- | 33.2% | 29.0% | 20.2% | 20.2% | 29.0% | 21.2% |
| Idaho | 16.0% | -- | 10.0% * | 16.3% | 16.1% | 15.9% | 16.2% | 16.0% |
| Montana | 17.0% | 13.2% * | 16.8% * | 14.3% | 17.1% | 18.9% | 15.7% | 17.5% |
| Nevada | 20.7% | 3.8% * | 14.7% * | 20.6% | 24.2% | 22.6% | 9.4% | 23.8% |
| New Mexico | 20.1% | -- | 30.1% | 19.2% | 27.3% | 16.0% | 19.8% | 20.1% |
| Utah | 21.6% | 1.2% * | -- | 17.9% | 28.6% * | 18.7% | 10.0% * | 23.4% |
| Wyoming | 15.4% | -- | -- | 15.0% | 17.4% | 17.5% | 12.7% | 16.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 17.3% | -- | -- | 16.3% | 15.9% | 19.3% | 16.6% | 17.4% |
| California | 16.8% | 14.1% | 12.4% | 18.4% | 15.5% | 18.1% | 15.0% | 17.2% |
| Hawaii | 13.7% | 5.3% * | 10.2% * | 3.7% * | 15.0% * | 20.3% | 7.0% * | 16.1% |
| Oregon | 13.6% | 11.2% * | 20.9% | 15.1% | 12.3% | 12.3% | 17.0% | 12.6% |
| Washington | 15.2% | 11.2% * | 16.5% * | 14.8% | 12.6% | 18.1% | 14.7% | 15.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.34% | 1.55% | 1.05% | 0.73% | 0.66% | 0.49% | 0.69% | 0.38% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.27% | -- | 5.06% | 4.62% | 4.42% | 2.89% | 5.73% | 2.39% |
| Maine | 1.30% | -- | 3.34% | 4.02% | 3.87% | 0.79% | 3.22% | 1.40% |
| Massachusetts | 1.22% | 6.75% * | 2.84% | 3.05% | 1.76% | 1.38% | 3.16% | 1.23% |
| New Hampshire | 1.57% | -- | 6.56% | 3.87% | 2.07% | 1.61% | 4.62% | 1.43% |
| Rhode Island | 1.27% | 4.94% * | 7.91% * | 5.16% | 2.09% | 1.15% | 4.33% | 1.13% |
| Vermont | 1.53% | -- | 5.17% | 2.64% | 2.27% | 3.26% | 3.12% | 1.76% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.61% | -- | -- | 4.03% | 3.84% | 1.87% | 3.57% | 1.80% |
| New York | 1.50% | 5.92% | 3.53% | 3.16% | 3.73% | 1.87% | 2.75% | 1.69% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.02% | 4.70% * | 5.06% | 2.86% | 1.95% | 1.36% | 2.86% | 1.08% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.14% | 4.01% | 3.99% | 3.51% | 1.85% | 1.43% | 2.66% | 1.22% |
| Indiana | 1.20% | -- | -- | 3.31% | 2.18% | 1.63% | 2.55% | 1.31% |
| Michigan | 2.91% | -- | 3.63% | 2.95% | 3.10% | 4.49% | 2.90% | 3.42% |
| Ohio | 1.23% | -- | 4.49% | 3.06% | 2.23% | 1.66% | 3.78% | 1.30% |
| Wisconsin | 1.09% | -- | 3.64% | 2.10% | 1.41% | 1.64% | 2.59% | 1.16% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.87% | 3.56% * | 8.48% | 3.62% | 3.10% | 2.84% | 3.91% | 2.09% |
| Kansas | 2.11% | -- | -- | 2.78% | 2.85% | 3.32% | 4.32% | 2.38% |
| Minnesota | 1.44% | -- | 3.91% | 4.49% | 2.09% | 1.36% | 4.03% | 1.33% |
| Missouri | 2.04% | 11.45% * | 7.01% * | 3.39% | 3.20% | 3.18% | 5.23% | 2.18% |
| Nebraska | 1.25% | -- | -- | 4.29% | 2.78% | 1.30% | 2.82% | 1.37% |
| North Dakota | 1.20% | -- | 2.15% * | 2.34% | 2.38% | 2.00% | 1.93% | 1.43% |
| South Dakota | 1.63% | 7.44% * | 5.72% | 4.78% | 2.54% | 1.83% | 4.63% | 1.48% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.38% | -- | 5.20% | 4.33% | 4.36% | 1.29% | 3.39% | 1.49% |
| District of Columbia | 1.35% | -- | -- | 2.28% | 2.63% | 1.49% | 5.00% | 1.31% |
| Florida | 1.67% | 6.42% * | 4.19% | 3.89% | 1.99% | 2.11% | 3.28% | 1.74% |
| Georgia | 2.18% | -- | 6.30% * | 3.15% | 3.08% | 3.74% | 3.86% | 2.51% |
| Maryland | 2.58% | 6.56% * | 9.77% * | 4.02% | 2.80% | 4.29% | 5.31% | 2.91% |
| North Carolina | 1.70% | 6.57% | -- | 6.54% | 5.33% | 1.50% | 4.50% | 1.83% |
| South Carolina | 1.49% | -- | 7.51% | 4.04% | 1.91% | 2.12% | 4.67% | 1.57% |
| Virginia | 1.43% | -- | 6.57% | 3.75% | 2.75% | 1.80% | 3.56% | 1.47% |
| West Virginia | 2.25% | -- | 5.03% | 4.09% | 3.42% | 2.74% | 3.88% | 2.44% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.29% | -- | 5.45% | 3.65% | 4.13% | 1.03% | 3.51% | 1.36% |
| Kentucky | 0.95% | -- | 6.53% * | 2.72% | 2.29% | 1.14% | 3.43% | 0.98% |
| Mississippi | 1.87% | -- | -- | 3.45% | 4.96% | 1.70% | 2.95% | 2.15% |
| Tennessee | 1.71% | -- | -- | 4.11% | 2.56% | 1.87% | 6.91% | 1.51% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.70% | -- | -- | 5.77% | 2.67% | 2.05% | 5.26% | 1.75% |
| Louisiana | 3.52% | -- | -- | 5.29% | 6.03% * | 3.57% | 4.81% | 3.72% |
| Oklahoma | 1.73% | 7.48% * | 5.59% | 6.58% | 2.54% | 2.51% | 4.56% | 1.84% |
| Texas | 1.45% | 10.15% * | 4.95% | 3.53% | 3.78% | 1.44% | 4.18% | 1.50% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.46% | -- | 8.25% | 5.05% | 3.09% | 3.28% | 4.68% | 3.52% |
| Colorado | 1.52% | -- | 5.98% | 4.56% | 3.63% | 1.14% | 4.36% | 1.60% |
| Idaho | 1.42% | -- | 3.98% * | 3.96% | 2.67% | 1.47% | 4.20% | 1.29% |
| Montana | 1.23% | 5.99% * | 5.61% * | 2.60% | 3.10% | 1.19% | 3.14% | 1.27% |
| Nevada | 1.90% | 2.29% * | 5.12% * | 5.94% | 3.50% | 2.77% | 1.85% | 2.26% |
| New Mexico | 1.99% | -- | 7.97% | 3.81% | 6.39% | 1.18% | 3.92% | 2.26% |
| Utah | 4.51% | 0.86% * | -- | 5.15% | 9.39% * | 1.74% | 3.32% * | 4.91% |
| Wyoming | 1.37% | -- | -- | 2.72% | 2.03% | 1.02% | 3.55% | 0.97% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.39% | -- | -- | 3.27% | 2.64% | 2.10% | 3.46% | 1.51% |
| California | 0.99% | 3.47% | 2.78% | 2.16% | 1.83% | 1.66% | 1.82% | 1.16% |
| Hawaii | 1.90% | 2.85% * | 4.32% * | 1.25% * | 5.57% * | 3.26% | 2.11% * | 2.48% |
| Oregon | 1.29% | 4.65% * | 3.83% | 2.80% | 2.05% | 1.88% | 2.52% | 1.39% |
| Washington | 1.30% | 4.47% * | 5.14% * | 2.49% | 2.66% | 1.77% | 2.76% | 1.47% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 20.2% | 20.0% | 19.8% | 25.2% | 20.5% | 18.3% | 21.8% | 19.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25.3% | -- | -- | -- | 27.1% | 17.7% | -- | 23.7% |
| Maine | 21.6% | 89.1% | -- | -- | -- | 20.2% | -- | 18.2% |
| Massachusetts | 28.2% | -- | -- | 27.6% | 20.9% | 31.4% | 30.7% | 27.4% |
| New Hampshire | 28.5% | -- | -- | 29.4% | 27.0% | 24.9% | 30.2% | 27.8% |
| Rhode Island | 23.3% | -- | -- | -- | 19.8% | 25.2% | 23.8% * | 23.0% |
| Vermont | 31.0% | -- | -- | 23.0% | 25.0% | -- | 26.3% | 33.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 21.4% | -- | -- | 35.5% | 25.7% | 18.7% | -- | 22.0% |
| New York | 24.8% | -- | 22.1% | 28.3% | 29.6% * | 18.8% | 26.8% | 23.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 20.3% | -- | -- | 24.6% | 18.8% | 19.9% | 21.4% | 20.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 24.5% | -- | 28.8% | 33.4% | 25.1% | 18.4% | 28.5% | 22.3% |
| Indiana | 21.7% | -- | -- | -- | 33.0% | 18.0% | -- | 25.4% |
| Michigan | 18.6% | -- | -- | 24.8% | 14.9% | 17.5% | -- | 18.5% |
| Ohio | 19.2% | -- | 50.0% | -- | 25.9% | 17.3% | -- | 18.2% |
| Wisconsin | 20.5% | -- | -- | 25.7% | 20.2% | 16.3% | 27.7% | 19.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 21.8% | -- | -- | 15.9% * | 23.7% | 27.6% | 17.2% * | 23.8% |
| Kansas | 18.9% | -- | -- | -- | 19.9% | -- | -- | 17.7% |
| Minnesota | 17.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.8% |
| Missouri | 25.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27.7% | -- | 25.0% |
| Nebraska | 16.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.1% |
| North Dakota | 16.3% | -- | -- | -- | 20.7% | 20.9% | -- | 16.1% |
| South Dakota | 21.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.1% | 18.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 26.1% | -- | 35.1% | -- | 21.6% | 27.9% | 27.8% | 25.3% |
| District of Columbia | 20.7% | -- | -- | 17.4% | 24.1% | 20.1% | -- | 19.6% |
| Florida | 16.6% | -- | -- | 23.6% | 17.8% | 15.8% | 15.0% | 16.9% |
| Georgia | 26.1% | 41.4% | -- | 31.1% | -- | 21.8% | 32.5% | 23.2% |
| Maryland | 26.3% | -- | -- | 35.9% | 28.1% | 19.6% | 30.1% | 25.2% |
| North Carolina | 25.5% | -- | -- | -- | 25.8% | 19.3% | -- | 23.8% |
| South Carolina | 19.8% | -- | -- | 42.5% | -- | 15.2% | -- | 18.0% |
| Virginia | 19.2% | -- | -- | -- | 20.1% | 15.3% | 19.6% * | 19.1% |
| West Virginia | 19.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.6% | -- | 17.4% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 29.3% | -- | -- | 38.0% | 52.0% | -- | 19.3% * | 40.2% |
| Kentucky | 22.4% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.6% | -- | 23.6% |
| Mississippi | 27.0% | 3.3% * | -- | -- | -- | 20.8% | -- | 32.1% |
| Tennessee | 23.8% | -- | -- | 36.4% | 14.9% | 29.0% | -- | 21.7% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 22.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.1% | -- | 23.1% |
| Louisiana | 28.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 28.3% | 47.0% | 22.2% |
| Oklahoma | 19.4% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.8% * | 25.7% |
| Texas | 22.1% | 0.0% | 54.6% | 16.9% * | 22.8% | 22.0% | 30.9% | 20.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 20.3% | -- | -- | 43.6% | -- | 15.4% | -- | 17.4% |
| Colorado | 21.9% | -- | -- | 35.6% | 22.5% | 18.1% | 20.9% * | 22.3% |
| Idaho | 25.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.3% | -- | 23.4% |
| Montana | 14.3% | 1.8% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.7% |
| Nevada | 19.6% | 0.4% * | -- | -- | 27.1% | 25.3% | 5.9% * | 25.9% |
| New Mexico | 19.6% | 0.0% | -- | -- | -- | 17.4% | -- | 19.8% |
| Utah | 12.1% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 8.1% * | 21.9% | -- | 13.2% |
| Wyoming | 14.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 18.5% | -- | -- | 33.8% | -- | 13.7% | 32.0% | 16.0% |
| California | 17.1% | 20.6% * | 12.5% * | 21.2% | 16.9% | 16.9% | 16.7% | 17.3% |
| Hawaii | 15.3% | -- | -- | 6.2% * | 18.8% * | 19.1% | 11.6% * | 16.7% |
| Oregon | 10.6% | -- | -- | -- | 13.5% | 7.9% | 16.7% * | 9.3% |
| Washington | 14.0% | -- | -- | -- | 14.7% | -- | 12.2% * | 15.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.58% | 2.75% | 1.87% | 1.34% | 1.17% | 0.78% | 1.20% | 0.66% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.09% | -- | -- | -- | 3.61% | 2.04% | -- | 4.06% |
| Maine | 2.72% | 7.35% | -- | -- | -- | 1.27% | -- | 2.32% |
| Massachusetts | 2.27% | -- | -- | 2.61% | 3.28% | 4.21% | 4.08% | 2.75% |
| New Hampshire | 2.70% | -- | -- | 5.25% | 2.85% | 3.30% | 6.76% | 2.49% |
| Rhode Island | 3.15% | -- | -- | -- | 1.64% | 4.21% | 7.14% * | 2.66% |
| Vermont | 3.29% | -- | -- | 4.30% | 3.22% | -- | 4.52% | 4.29% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.20% | -- | -- | 4.54% | 3.58% | 4.24% | -- | 3.59% |
| New York | 3.68% | -- | 4.75% | 6.32% | 11.09% * | 3.66% | 4.16% | 5.67% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.19% | -- | -- | 5.46% | 3.06% | 3.42% | 5.19% | 2.39% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.73% | -- | 3.44% | 8.27% | 1.87% | 3.33% | 4.05% | 3.27% |
| Indiana | 2.40% | -- | -- | -- | 3.48% | 1.62% | -- | 2.41% |
| Michigan | 2.08% | -- | -- | 3.61% | 3.31% | 2.85% | -- | 2.38% |
| Ohio | 2.02% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 2.43% | 1.45% | -- | 1.94% |
| Wisconsin | 2.22% | -- | -- | 2.54% | 1.18% | 4.10% | 5.18% | 2.21% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.77% | -- | -- | 5.71% * | 4.04% | 2.48% | 6.30% * | 2.50% |
| Kansas | 2.79% | -- | -- | -- | 4.19% | -- | -- | 2.77% |
| Minnesota | 4.87% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.08% |
| Missouri | 3.89% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.83% | -- | 4.53% |
| Nebraska | 3.19% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.73% |
| North Dakota | 3.72% | -- | -- | -- | 2.65% | 4.13% | -- | 3.65% |
| South Dakota | 4.76% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.12% | 5.11% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.25% | -- | 2.99% | -- | 4.22% | 2.99% | 3.99% | 2.69% |
| District of Columbia | 2.56% | -- | -- | 3.46% | 6.70% | 2.21% | -- | 2.50% |
| Florida | 1.30% | -- | -- | 5.54% | 1.77% | 1.42% | 3.96% | 1.37% |
| Georgia | 3.33% | 4.04% | -- | 2.52% | -- | 5.27% | 4.18% | 4.03% |
| Maryland | 2.67% | -- | -- | 2.44% | 4.66% | 1.67% | 5.63% | 3.04% |
| North Carolina | 3.23% | -- | -- | -- | 2.16% | 0.91% | -- | 2.57% |
| South Carolina | 3.11% | -- | -- | 7.47% | -- | 3.60% | -- | 3.15% |
| Virginia | 2.16% | -- | -- | -- | 3.06% | 2.28% | 6.34% * | 2.25% |
| West Virginia | 3.20% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.01% | -- | 2.35% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.60% | -- | -- | 6.45% | 3.22% | -- | 7.54% * | 5.84% |
| Kentucky | 2.86% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.12% | -- | 2.97% |
| Mississippi | 7.11% | 1.43% * | -- | -- | -- | 4.01% | -- | 7.81% |
| Tennessee | 3.16% | -- | -- | 3.63% | 2.88% | 4.89% | -- | 2.99% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.83% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.61% | -- | 4.54% |
| Louisiana | 5.13% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.89% | 7.89% | 4.31% |
| Oklahoma | 3.84% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.06% * | 4.34% |
| Texas | 3.32% | 0.00% | 10.21% | 5.75% * | 6.49% | 1.93% | 5.07% | 3.72% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.80% | -- | -- | 4.18% | -- | 2.18% | -- | 2.83% |
| Colorado | 2.20% | -- | -- | 6.31% | 3.62% | 1.50% | 6.46% * | 1.91% |
| Idaho | 4.73% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.24% | -- | 3.09% |
| Montana | 3.03% | 1.60% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.56% |
| Nevada | 3.09% | 0.36% * | -- | -- | 5.33% | 4.35% | 2.73% * | 3.25% |
| New Mexico | 2.00% | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | 1.52% | -- | 1.80% |
| Utah | 2.68% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.62% * | 2.77% | -- | 3.16% |
| Wyoming | 3.77% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.20% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.43% | -- | -- | 1.55% | -- | 1.71% | 2.64% | 2.78% |
| California | 1.33% | 6.85% * | 3.81% * | 3.20% | 2.23% | 2.21% | 2.82% | 1.51% |
| Hawaii | 3.66% | -- | -- | 2.91% * | 10.93% * | 5.31% | 4.96% * | 4.65% |
| Oregon | 1.98% | -- | -- | -- | 2.43% | 1.19% | 5.80% * | 1.57% |
| Washington | 2.77% | -- | -- | -- | 3.65% | -- | 4.67% * | 3.02% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 19.8% | 16.5% | 23.9% | 22.4% | 20.0% | 19.0% | 21.5% | 19.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 22.9% | -- | 32.8% | 29.5% | 19.5% | 21.7% | 32.1% | 21.4% |
| Maine | 16.3% | -- | -- | 22.8% | 17.5% | 15.2% | 16.2% | 16.3% |
| Massachusetts | 20.1% | -- | 29.3% | 30.0% | 22.1% | 17.4% | 22.7% | 19.7% |
| New Hampshire | 17.2% | -- | -- | 24.9% | 20.1% | 14.2% | 25.5% | 15.5% |
| Rhode Island | 19.1% | -- | -- | 24.8% | 20.8% | 17.3% | 22.9% | 18.5% |
| Vermont | 23.9% | -- | -- | 24.6% | 24.8% | 24.2% | 25.9% | 23.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 21.5% | -- | -- | 34.5% | 27.2% * | 16.8% | 22.0% | 21.4% |
| New York | 18.8% | -- | 22.4% | 20.9% | 18.9% | 18.2% | 19.7% | 18.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.4% | -- | 19.0% * | 19.8% | 20.8% | 19.3% | 19.5% | 19.3% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 21.3% | -- | 38.2% | 32.8% | 22.0% | 17.7% | 29.4% | 20.0% |
| Indiana | 18.2% | -- | -- | 19.5% | 20.3% | 16.9% | 16.8% | 18.3% |
| Michigan | 23.0% | -- | 20.2% | 18.7% | 29.5% | 22.1% | 17.2% | 23.6% |
| Ohio | 22.0% | -- | 35.2% | 16.8% | 22.9% | 21.0% | 25.9% | 21.4% |
| Wisconsin | 21.1% | -- | 29.4% | 27.3% | 23.6% | 18.4% | 26.7% | 20.2% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 27.3% | -- | -- | 30.0% | 26.2% | 28.3% | 25.3% | 27.7% |
| Kansas | 24.9% | -- | -- | 23.5% | 19.5% | 28.5% | 18.6% * | 26.0% |
| Minnesota | 18.8% | -- | 31.3% | 25.0% | 21.2% | 15.3% | 22.8% | 18.1% |
| Missouri | 21.4% | -- | -- | 21.5% | 21.1% | 21.6% | 21.6% | 21.3% |
| Nebraska | 23.2% | -- | -- | 33.0% | 26.7% | 19.8% | 25.8% | 23.0% |
| North Dakota | 14.0% | -- | 2.6% * | 15.4% | 18.1% | 13.1% | 7.2% * | 16.0% |
| South Dakota | 20.1% | -- | -- | 24.4% | 20.3% | 17.5% | 29.2% | 18.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 21.6% | -- | -- | 22.0% | 22.3% | 22.3% | 17.3% * | 22.2% |
| District of Columbia | 17.1% | -- | -- | 11.8% | 11.0% | 21.0% | 17.9% * | 16.9% |
| Florida | 17.6% | -- | -- | 26.0% | 19.7% | 16.2% | 23.2% | 17.1% |
| Georgia | 22.2% | -- | -- | 22.3% | 18.5% | 26.2% | 14.2% | 23.3% |
| Maryland | 26.7% | -- | -- | 32.6% | 27.1% | 26.5% | 27.7% * | 26.6% |
| North Carolina | 22.0% | -- | -- | 18.7% | 29.2% * | 21.5% | 16.9% | 23.0% |
| South Carolina | 20.7% | -- | -- | 24.6% | 21.5% | 19.5% | 25.1% | 20.2% |
| Virginia | 24.9% | -- | 49.3% | 25.8% | 26.6% | 22.0% | 36.0% | 23.0% |
| West Virginia | 19.8% | -- | -- | 23.7% | 23.6% | 16.3% | 25.9% | 18.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 22.7% | -- | -- | 36.7% | 18.1% | 21.3% | 32.9% | 21.4% |
| Kentucky | 20.1% | -- | -- | 22.5% | 22.0% | 18.9% | 25.7% | 19.5% |
| Mississippi | 21.6% | -- | -- | 24.1% | 22.3% | 21.8% | 18.9% | 22.2% |
| Tennessee | 22.6% | -- | -- | 23.3% | 21.5% | 21.5% | 29.4% | 21.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 19.6% | -- | -- | 24.2% * | 14.9% | 19.7% | 26.1% | 19.0% |
| Louisiana | 20.4% | -- | -- | 32.1% | 13.0% * | 20.5% | 33.9% | 18.4% |
| Oklahoma | 22.2% | -- | 33.3% | 19.7% * | 24.3% | 19.9% | 26.3% | 21.4% |
| Texas | 18.4% | -- | -- | 19.9% | 15.7% | 18.6% | 22.5% | 17.8% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 17.1% | -- | -- | 22.7% | 30.8% | 14.4% | 25.2% | 16.4% |
| Colorado | 21.9% | -- | 43.2% | 26.1% | 17.9% | 20.8% | 37.2% | 20.3% |
| Idaho | 14.2% | -- | -- | 14.1% * | 14.9% | 14.5% | 12.7% | 14.6% |
| Montana | 17.6% | -- | -- | 13.7% | 18.0% | 18.8% | 16.6% | 17.8% |
| Nevada | 20.8% | -- | -- | 17.1% * | 24.7% | 22.2% | 10.7% | 23.0% |
| New Mexico | 20.3% | -- | -- | 17.5% | 28.0% | 15.8% | 20.8% | 20.2% |
| Utah | 24.3% | 2.9% * | -- | 15.4% * | 38.8% * | 18.4% | 11.3% * | 26.2% |
| Wyoming | 14.3% | -- | -- | 12.9% | 18.9% | 17.0% | 8.1% * | 17.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 17.3% | -- | -- | 13.3% | 14.8% | 22.9% | 12.0% | 18.7% |
| California | 16.0% | 9.7% * | 12.4% * | 17.9% | 13.9% | 17.1% | 14.9% | 16.2% |
| Hawaii | 14.9% | 0.4% * | -- | 1.8% * | 11.9% | 23.1% | 4.5% * | 17.0% |
| Oregon | 14.6% | -- | 20.9% | 15.8% | 11.9% | 14.6% | 16.8% | 13.9% |
| Washington | 14.9% | -- | -- | 13.2% | 12.2% | 18.0% | 12.4% | 15.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.41% | 1.76% | 1.35% | 0.87% | 0.88% | 0.56% | 0.81% | 0.45% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.96% | -- | 6.39% | 4.03% | 5.56% | 4.02% | 7.32% | 3.17% |
| Maine | 1.48% | -- | -- | 5.56% | 4.25% | 0.91% | 3.86% | 1.62% |
| Massachusetts | 1.37% | -- | 3.10% | 4.21% | 1.97% | 1.69% | 3.89% | 1.44% |
| New Hampshire | 1.55% | -- | -- | 5.10% | 3.03% | 1.57% | 5.07% | 1.44% |
| Rhode Island | 1.52% | -- | -- | 6.03% | 2.84% | 1.41% | 6.02% | 1.42% |
| Vermont | 1.58% | -- | -- | 4.21% | 2.38% | 2.46% | 5.29% | 1.57% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.06% | -- | -- | 5.87% | 8.36% * | 1.37% | 4.38% | 2.31% |
| New York | 1.50% | -- | 6.15% | 3.05% | 2.76% | 2.05% | 3.39% | 1.63% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.26% | -- | 6.38% * | 3.69% | 2.66% | 1.62% | 3.74% | 1.33% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.37% | -- | 6.94% | 3.77% | 2.18% | 1.81% | 3.44% | 1.46% |
| Indiana | 1.51% | -- | -- | 4.34% | 2.80% | 1.95% | 3.06% | 1.62% |
| Michigan | 4.00% | -- | 3.76% | 4.54% | 3.92% | 5.59% | 4.59% | 4.51% |
| Ohio | 1.54% | -- | 5.51% | 3.38% | 2.20% | 2.26% | 4.95% | 1.61% |
| Wisconsin | 1.23% | -- | 3.43% | 3.11% | 2.10% | 1.71% | 2.99% | 1.31% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.49% | -- | -- | 4.44% | 4.44% | 3.51% | 5.69% | 2.74% |
| Kansas | 2.73% | -- | -- | 3.70% | 3.80% | 3.95% | 5.89% * | 3.03% |
| Minnesota | 1.35% | -- | 5.10% | 3.84% | 2.24% | 1.42% | 3.41% | 1.42% |
| Missouri | 2.44% | -- | -- | 4.16% | 3.19% | 3.87% | 6.22% | 2.59% |
| Nebraska | 1.43% | -- | -- | 4.28% | 2.75% | 1.50% | 3.53% | 1.54% |
| North Dakota | 1.57% | -- | 1.65% * | 3.37% | 2.80% | 2.27% | 2.32% * | 1.85% |
| South Dakota | 1.94% | -- | -- | 6.24% | 2.12% | 1.78% | 7.03% | 1.46% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.70% | -- | -- | 5.64% | 6.34% | 1.43% | 5.37% * | 1.74% |
| District of Columbia | 1.63% | -- | -- | 2.93% | 2.52% | 1.81% | 6.27% * | 1.55% |
| Florida | 2.10% | -- | -- | 4.38% | 3.25% | 2.39% | 4.63% | 2.15% |
| Georgia | 2.73% | -- | -- | 4.32% | 3.45% | 4.59% | 4.25% | 3.03% |
| Maryland | 3.52% | -- | -- | 6.41% | 4.91% | 4.91% | 9.70% * | 3.77% |
| North Carolina | 2.05% | -- | -- | 5.44% | 4.91% * | 1.66% | 3.69% | 2.31% |
| South Carolina | 1.82% | -- | -- | 3.94% | 2.00% | 2.57% | 5.63% | 1.90% |
| Virginia | 1.87% | -- | 6.22% | 5.11% | 3.59% | 2.28% | 4.61% | 1.87% |
| West Virginia | 2.52% | -- | -- | 4.83% | 3.78% | 2.98% | 4.52% | 2.71% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.30% | -- | -- | 3.81% | 3.75% | 1.04% | 4.74% | 1.27% |
| Kentucky | 1.06% | -- | -- | 2.96% | 2.67% | 1.12% | 4.31% | 1.05% |
| Mississippi | 1.53% | -- | -- | 4.56% | 3.75% | 1.86% | 3.51% | 1.69% |
| Tennessee | 1.73% | -- | -- | 5.25% | 4.84% | 1.44% | 7.45% | 1.52% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.05% | -- | -- | 7.29% * | 2.30% | 2.73% | 4.72% | 2.18% |
| Louisiana | 4.14% | -- | -- | 6.90% | 6.88% * | 3.76% | 6.47% | 4.24% |
| Oklahoma | 1.89% | -- | 5.86% | 6.22% * | 2.74% | 2.67% | 5.94% | 1.95% |
| Texas | 1.51% | -- | -- | 4.10% | 3.97% | 1.63% | 3.96% | 1.60% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.76% | -- | -- | 4.86% | 3.83% | 3.62% | 5.21% | 3.84% |
| Colorado | 2.00% | -- | 2.87% | 5.98% | 5.03% | 1.49% | 3.49% | 2.12% |
| Idaho | 1.34% | -- | -- | 4.49% * | 2.89% | 1.63% | 3.31% | 1.43% |
| Montana | 1.41% | -- | -- | 3.41% | 3.85% | 1.30% | 4.39% | 1.43% |
| Nevada | 2.42% | -- | -- | 6.24% * | 3.93% | 3.17% | 2.83% | 2.74% |
| New Mexico | 2.59% | -- | -- | 4.82% | 7.98% | 1.47% | 5.79% | 2.87% |
| Utah | 6.12% | 1.74% * | -- | 5.36% * | 13.32% * | 1.82% | 4.60% * | 6.69% |
| Wyoming | 1.16% | -- | -- | 2.55% | 1.99% | 1.02% | 2.53% * | 0.94% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.55% | -- | -- | 2.04% | 2.69% | 2.51% | 2.45% | 1.79% |
| California | 1.29% | 3.84% * | 4.47% * | 3.03% | 2.58% | 1.90% | 2.70% | 1.44% |
| Hawaii | 2.41% | 0.36% * | -- | 0.59% * | 3.39% | 4.23% | 2.10% * | 2.92% |
| Oregon | 1.41% | -- | 4.90% | 3.41% | 2.58% | 1.98% | 2.91% | 1.59% |
| Washington | 1.51% | -- | -- | 2.55% | 3.59% | 1.99% | 2.38% | 1.79% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.c Percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 21.4% | 15.9% * | 25.2% | 25.0% | 20.8% | 21.2% | 22.4% | 21.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 24.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.6% |
| Maine | 18.6% | -- | -- | -- | 27.0% | -- | -- | 23.0% |
| Massachusetts | 19.9% | -- | -- | -- | 16.4% | 25.1% | -- | 18.9% |
| New Hampshire | 29.3% | -- | -- | -- | 19.5% | 23.9% | -- | 23.0% |
| Rhode Island | 22.5% | -- | -- | -- | 28.3% | 13.7% | -- | 19.3% |
| Vermont | 25.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.6% | 27.9% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 20.1% | -- | -- | 34.7% | 18.2% | -- | -- | 19.4% |
| New York | 17.7% | 1.2% * | -- | 39.1% | 17.9% | 16.0% | 19.4% * | 17.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 17.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.4% | 22.4% | 15.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 15.6% | -- | -- | -- | 21.8% | 13.1% | -- | 14.7% |
| Indiana | 20.1% | -- | -- | -- | 24.5% | 17.5% | -- | 21.8% |
| Michigan | 18.6% | -- | -- | -- | 20.1% | 16.3% | -- | 17.9% |
| Ohio | 22.8% | -- | -- | -- | 29.6% | 19.8% | -- | 23.0% |
| Wisconsin | 12.0% | -- | -- | -- | 16.9% | 9.6% * | -- | 11.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 18.9% | -- | -- | -- | 18.9% | 21.7% | -- | 19.5% |
| Kansas | 24.1% | -- | -- | -- | 30.3% | -- | -- | 26.5% |
| Minnesota | 29.6% | -- | 41.2% | -- | -- | 19.4% | 36.9% | 23.7% |
| Missouri | 16.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 18.2% | -- | 17.2% |
| Nebraska | 14.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.4% | -- | 15.8% |
| North Dakota | 11.8% | -- | 0.5% * | 13.7% | 10.6% | 21.9% | 7.6% * | 14.1% |
| South Dakota | 16.3% | -- | -- | -- | 19.2% | 20.0% | 12.0% * | 20.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 24.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.4% | 20.9% | 29.7% |
| District of Columbia | 20.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.6% | -- | 19.6% |
| Florida | 22.3% | -- | -- | -- | 18.5% | 24.8% | -- | 19.2% |
| Georgia | 25.4% | -- | 48.6% | -- | -- | 31.6% | -- | 28.1% |
| Maryland | 32.5% | -- | -- | -- | 45.0% | 24.4% | -- | 32.9% |
| North Carolina | 30.5% | -- | -- | -- | 28.2% | -- | -- | 30.5% |
| South Carolina | 20.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.8% | -- | 25.4% |
| Virginia | 22.1% | -- | -- | 42.1% | -- | 18.3% | -- | 20.5% |
| West Virginia | 23.6% | -- | 31.1% | -- | -- | 26.1% | -- | 25.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 12.4% | 0.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 16.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.3% | -- | 16.3% |
| Mississippi | 20.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.2% |
| Tennessee | 29.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.0% | -- | 26.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 25.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.5% | -- | 21.9% |
| Louisiana | 24.4% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.6% |
| Oklahoma | 24.6% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 16.4% | 22.9% | -- | 26.2% |
| Texas | 28.1% | -- | -- | -- | 34.2% | 20.8% | 27.8% * | 28.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 24.6% | -- | -- | -- | 24.2% | 23.8% | -- | 27.0% |
| Colorado | 31.9% | 18.5% | -- | -- | 32.6% | 25.9% | -- | 30.7% |
| Idaho | 15.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.2% |
| Montana | 15.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.1% |
| Nevada | 23.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.7% |
| New Mexico | 18.4% | -- | 31.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.7% |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.0% |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 14.2% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 20.2% | 10.0% * | -- | -- | -- | 30.4% | 9.6% * | 25.8% |
| Hawaii | 7.8% | 2.6% * | -- | 3.5% * | -- | 12.3% | 3.8% * | 11.2% |
| Oregon | 18.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.7% | -- | 17.7% |
| Washington | 19.3% | -- | -- | -- | 11.5% | -- | -- | 14.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.c Standard errors for percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.85% | 4.98% * | 2.84% | 2.50% | 1.40% | 1.09% | 2.36% | 0.83% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.48% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.42% |
| Maine | 4.23% | -- | -- | -- | 6.03% | -- | -- | 5.97% |
| Massachusetts | 2.58% | -- | -- | -- | 1.57% | 1.37% | -- | 2.24% |
| New Hampshire | 5.08% | -- | -- | -- | 3.80% | 1.27% | -- | 2.09% |
| Rhode Island | 4.16% | -- | -- | -- | 4.39% | 2.73% | -- | 3.70% |
| Vermont | 5.02% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.67% | 7.29% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.30% | -- | -- | 4.52% | 1.74% | -- | -- | 2.12% |
| New York | 2.88% | 1.15% * | -- | 7.77% | 2.98% | 3.66% | 7.83% * | 2.57% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.16% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.28% | 5.87% | 2.00% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.94% | -- | -- | -- | 4.31% | 1.82% | -- | 1.89% |
| Indiana | 2.46% | -- | -- | -- | 2.07% | 2.03% | -- | 2.20% |
| Michigan | 2.25% | -- | -- | -- | 3.15% | 3.42% | -- | 2.48% |
| Ohio | 3.35% | -- | -- | -- | 7.84% | 3.56% | -- | 3.83% |
| Wisconsin | 3.33% | -- | -- | -- | 1.80% | 3.76% * | -- | 3.43% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.65% | -- | -- | -- | 2.64% | 3.82% | -- | 2.54% |
| Kansas | 4.03% | -- | -- | -- | 4.79% | -- | -- | 4.54% |
| Minnesota | 5.00% | -- | 5.05% | -- | -- | 2.42% | 8.17% | 4.09% |
| Missouri | 2.82% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.20% | -- | 2.98% |
| Nebraska | 2.10% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.93% | -- | 2.49% |
| North Dakota | 1.77% | -- | 0.64% * | 3.01% | 2.22% | 0.84% | 3.24% * | 1.84% |
| South Dakota | 2.62% | -- | -- | -- | 5.49% | 2.58% | 3.93% * | 3.38% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.61% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.47% | 5.76% | 3.78% |
| District of Columbia | 2.25% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.88% | -- | 2.16% |
| Florida | 3.26% | -- | -- | -- | 3.23% | 3.65% | -- | 2.78% |
| Georgia | 3.80% | -- | 1.21% | -- | -- | 5.00% | -- | 4.23% |
| Maryland | 6.29% | -- | -- | -- | 4.13% | 4.64% | -- | 5.43% |
| North Carolina | 5.34% | -- | -- | -- | 5.46% | -- | -- | 5.95% |
| South Carolina | 4.16% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.60% | -- | 2.85% |
| Virginia | 2.89% | -- | -- | 2.54% | -- | 3.06% | -- | 3.20% |
| West Virginia | 3.65% | -- | 1.27% | -- | -- | 2.26% | -- | 3.03% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.87% | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 2.13% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.43% | -- | 2.10% |
| Mississippi | 2.99% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.38% |
| Tennessee | 7.23% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.95% | -- | 5.90% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.97% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.45% | -- | 2.85% |
| Louisiana | 4.69% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.44% |
| Oklahoma | 6.21% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.80% | 4.28% | -- | 5.83% |
| Texas | 4.94% | -- | -- | -- | 4.81% | 2.83% | 11.33% * | 3.84% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.51% | -- | -- | -- | 2.89% | 6.94% | -- | 4.91% |
| Colorado | 5.44% | 1.05% | -- | -- | 1.70% | 3.77% | -- | 2.07% |
| Idaho | 3.78% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.68% |
| Montana | 2.97% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.47% |
| Nevada | 5.51% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.56% |
| New Mexico | 2.97% | -- | 2.77% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.91% |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.03% |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.07% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 3.43% | 5.40% * | -- | -- | -- | 3.95% | 3.71% * | 3.77% |
| Hawaii | 1.62% | 1.86% * | -- | 1.63% * | -- | 1.59% | 2.06% * | 1.93% |
| Oregon | 3.47% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.08% | -- | 3.08% |
| Washington | 4.24% | -- | -- | -- | 2.05% | -- | -- | 2.13% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.d Percent of total premiums for purchased plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 21.9% | 18.2% | 22.5% | 23.4% | 20.1% | 24.2% | 21.9% | 21.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 29.0% | -- | 35.2% | 34.7% | 26.3% | 27.3% | 26.9% | 30.0% |
| Maine | 22.5% | -- | 14.0% | 24.1% | 25.4% | 27.7% | 20.8% | 23.8% |
| Massachusetts | 24.5% | -- | 33.6% | 29.0% | 20.5% | 22.5% | 26.1% | 23.7% |
| New Hampshire | 23.1% | -- | 34.6% | 27.2% | 26.5% | 12.1% | 28.4% | 20.0% |
| Rhode Island | 23.0% | -- | -- | 28.0% | 26.2% | 16.1% | 23.5% | 22.7% |
| Vermont | 25.6% | -- | 25.9% | 22.1% | 32.1% | 27.3% | 26.1% | 25.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 26.5% | -- | -- | 36.1% | 20.4% | 30.5% | 21.4% | 28.4% |
| New York | 21.7% | 23.0% | 20.7% | 24.0% | 21.7% | 20.1% | 23.1% | 20.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 21.9% | 13.1% * | 20.8% | 24.4% | 21.2% | 26.3% | 21.0% | 22.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 24.5% | 20.7% | 30.6% | 32.2% | 24.2% | 17.9% | 28.8% | 22.6% |
| Indiana | 17.8% | -- | -- | 20.9% | 24.1% | 11.0% | 14.3% | 19.0% |
| Michigan | 26.5% | -- | 18.9% | 24.0% | 24.3% | 32.1% | 21.4% | 28.2% |
| Ohio | 23.8% | -- | 36.1% | 15.5% | 25.5% | 27.9% | 22.3% | 24.3% |
| Wisconsin | 21.9% | -- | 25.7% | 26.9% | 23.9% | 14.1% | 25.9% | 20.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 28.5% | 10.0% * | -- | 19.1% | 34.0% | 40.5% | 17.5% | 35.5% |
| Kansas | 26.2% | -- | -- | 21.2% | 22.4% | 36.0% | 17.3% | 29.4% |
| Minnesota | 26.1% | -- | 34.3% | 30.1% | 23.1% | 20.5% | 29.6% | 23.6% |
| Missouri | 23.7% | 20.8% * | 22.5% * | 22.2% | 22.1% | 34.1% | 21.8% | 24.9% |
| Nebraska | 23.9% | -- | -- | 29.3% | 22.9% | 21.5% | 21.5% | 24.7% |
| North Dakota | 11.1% | -- | 4.4% * | 15.7% | 11.8% | -- | 8.0% | 14.8% |
| South Dakota | 21.0% | 14.0% * | 37.5% | 21.0% | 19.7% | 26.1% | 25.8% | 18.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 23.7% | -- | -- | 24.7% | 25.5% | 26.1% | 18.3% | 27.0% |
| District of Columbia | 17.6% | -- | -- | 12.2% | 16.0% | 23.0% | 19.6% | 16.9% |
| Florida | 20.7% | -- | 18.2% | 26.9% | 18.4% | 22.3% | 22.3% | 20.0% |
| Georgia | 27.8% | -- | -- | 26.3% | 20.9% | 45.0% | 21.0% | 31.6% |
| Maryland | 25.9% | 11.9% * | 30.4% * | 36.6% | 28.1% | 17.8% | 29.3% | 24.0% |
| North Carolina | 25.9% | -- | -- | 18.7% * | 45.3% | 20.8% | 21.6% | 28.1% |
| South Carolina | 21.8% | 1.4% * | -- | 25.8% | 21.1% | 19.9% | 22.2% | 21.6% |
| Virginia | 27.0% | -- | 40.4% | 26.9% | 22.2% | 30.6% | 32.4% | 24.1% |
| West Virginia | 23.3% | -- | 25.0% | 20.0% | 22.9% | 20.9% | 24.3% | 22.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 25.6% | -- | 22.5% | 34.7% | 26.7% | 23.5% | 24.8% | 26.1% |
| Kentucky | 21.0% | -- | 16.8% * | 24.4% | 20.4% | 20.2% | 21.8% | 20.7% |
| Mississippi | 20.6% | -- | -- | 22.5% | 18.9% | 27.5% | 19.3% | 21.5% |
| Tennessee | 26.3% | -- | -- | 27.2% | 15.6% | 31.1% | 34.3% | 23.2% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 23.8% | -- | -- | 22.4% | 17.4% | 28.5% | 29.7% | 21.3% |
| Louisiana | 22.3% | -- | -- | 34.8% | 13.8% * | 21.2% | 36.0% | 18.1% * |
| Oklahoma | 23.4% | 15.9% * | 22.1% | 26.2% | 27.2% | 21.9% | 21.3% | 24.9% |
| Texas | 21.3% | 27.7% * | 27.0% | 18.0% | 19.9% | 23.3% | 26.2% | 19.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 25.7% | -- | -- | 33.1% | 30.5% | 18.0% | 26.3% | 25.4% |
| Colorado | 29.9% | -- | 35.1% | 34.1% | 27.3% * | 23.5% | 30.0% | 29.9% |
| Idaho | 17.9% | -- | -- | 16.3% | 19.3% | 21.7% | 16.2% | 19.4% |
| Montana | 16.6% | -- | -- | 14.5% | 15.5% | 31.5% | 16.3% | 16.8% |
| Nevada | 21.3% | 3.1% * | 13.7% * | 21.6% * | 25.3% | 29.7% | 8.8% | 28.3% |
| New Mexico | 24.2% | -- | -- | 19.9% | 31.9% | 18.6% | 17.8% | 26.5% |
| Utah | 17.4% | 0.7% * | -- | 17.8% * | 16.2% | 23.7% | 9.5% * | 21.2% |
| Wyoming | 12.5% | 0.0% | -- | 11.3% | 22.7% | 19.6% | 6.7% * | 19.3% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 16.6% | -- | -- | 17.8% | 17.9% * | 11.0% * | 17.6% | 16.0% |
| California | 17.1% | 15.2% | 12.4% | 18.1% | 14.9% | 24.1% | 15.0% | 17.9% |
| Hawaii | 13.0% | 5.9% * | 8.1% * | 3.3% * | 16.0% * | 19.9% | 5.9% * | 15.6% |
| Oregon | 16.7% | 13.3% * | 21.2% | 15.8% | 14.6% | 19.2% | 17.7% | 16.0% |
| Washington | 14.4% | -- | 19.5% * | 14.6% | 9.1% | 20.6% | 15.9% | 13.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.d Standard errors for percent of total premiums for purchased plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.47% | 1.73% | 1.12% | 0.83% | 0.92% | 0.92% | 0.75% | 0.60% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.42% | -- | 4.97% | 4.18% | 4.80% | 2.93% | 3.92% | 2.99% |
| Maine | 2.22% | -- | 3.59% | 4.87% | 2.98% | 4.86% | 3.55% | 2.86% |
| Massachusetts | 1.84% | -- | 3.04% | 3.60% | 1.96% | 3.97% | 3.71% | 2.06% |
| New Hampshire | 2.85% | -- | 7.06% | 4.34% | 2.66% | 2.27% | 4.85% | 2.97% |
| Rhode Island | 2.33% | -- | -- | 5.23% | 2.63% | 4.28% | 4.28% | 2.67% |
| Vermont | 2.03% | -- | 5.68% | 2.71% | 3.35% | 4.13% | 3.36% | 2.45% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.73% | -- | -- | 4.50% | 2.82% | 7.18% | 4.08% | 3.41% |
| New York | 1.55% | 6.09% | 3.59% | 3.26% | 2.42% | 2.79% | 2.85% | 1.65% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.88% | 4.98% * | 5.03% | 4.24% | 2.81% | 4.45% | 3.14% | 2.34% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.64% | 4.13% | 3.68% | 3.88% | 1.75% | 2.65% | 2.72% | 1.94% |
| Indiana | 1.91% | -- | -- | 3.62% | 2.45% | 2.15% | 3.02% | 2.38% |
| Michigan | 2.33% | -- | 3.82% | 2.26% | 5.54% | 4.27% | 2.46% | 2.93% |
| Ohio | 2.39% | -- | 5.09% | 3.34% | 3.44% | 5.93% | 3.56% | 2.93% |
| Wisconsin | 1.94% | -- | 3.73% | 2.33% | 2.07% | 3.86% | 2.69% | 2.35% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.34% | 3.50% * | -- | 3.91% | 4.30% | 7.56% | 3.24% | 4.44% |
| Kansas | 3.17% | -- | -- | 3.20% | 4.22% | 6.99% | 4.72% | 4.01% |
| Minnesota | 2.32% | -- | 4.23% | 5.33% | 3.24% | 1.73% | 4.63% | 1.90% |
| Missouri | 3.39% | 12.03% * | 7.59% * | 4.11% | 5.28% | 5.10% | 6.34% | 3.72% |
| Nebraska | 2.55% | -- | -- | 5.10% | 5.07% | 3.42% | 3.51% | 3.17% |
| North Dakota | 1.54% | -- | 2.30% * | 3.05% | 2.03% | -- | 1.98% | 2.13% |
| South Dakota | 2.74% | 7.19% * | 6.59% | 5.24% | 3.97% | 5.07% | 5.44% | 2.71% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.66% | -- | -- | 4.49% | 6.18% | 4.90% | 4.03% | 3.53% |
| District of Columbia | 1.93% | -- | -- | 2.10% | 2.55% | 3.91% | 5.33% | 1.75% |
| Florida | 1.81% | -- | 4.19% | 4.73% | 2.32% | 4.20% | 3.47% | 2.05% |
| Georgia | 3.79% | -- | -- | 2.58% | 4.21% | 8.69% | 4.12% | 5.10% |
| Maryland | 2.80% | 5.46% * | 10.16% * | 4.32% | 4.97% | 3.56% | 5.53% | 3.11% |
| North Carolina | 3.83% | -- | -- | 6.02% * | 11.20% | 3.35% | 5.07% | 5.10% |
| South Carolina | 1.78% | 1.62% * | -- | 5.61% | 1.92% | 1.32% | 5.40% | 1.44% |
| Virginia | 2.18% | -- | 6.69% | 4.25% | 3.05% | 4.72% | 3.79% | 2.45% |
| West Virginia | 2.37% | -- | 5.03% | 4.99% | 3.57% | 3.41% | 4.26% | 2.29% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.37% | -- | 5.64% | 3.92% | 5.82% | 2.80% | 3.87% | 3.06% |
| Kentucky | 1.55% | -- | 5.55% * | 3.11% | 2.59% | 2.49% | 3.49% | 1.62% |
| Mississippi | 1.86% | -- | -- | 3.70% | 2.57% | 4.70% | 3.15% | 2.24% |
| Tennessee | 2.78% | -- | -- | 4.26% | 2.35% | 3.63% | 7.50% | 2.54% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.08% | -- | -- | 4.43% | 4.09% | 7.03% | 5.69% | 3.56% |
| Louisiana | 5.61% | -- | -- | 5.56% | 6.86% * | 3.02% | 5.41% | 5.84% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.52% | 7.54% * | 6.11% | 7.58% | 3.39% | 2.72% | 4.84% | 2.57% |
| Texas | 2.45% | 11.55% * | 5.40% | 3.68% | 5.05% | 3.02% | 4.77% | 2.73% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.59% | -- | -- | 6.59% | 3.82% | 2.08% | 5.34% | 2.93% |
| Colorado | 3.07% | -- | 7.09% | 4.33% | 8.26% * | 3.25% | 4.99% | 3.88% |
| Idaho | 2.45% | -- | -- | 3.97% | 3.82% | 3.96% | 4.27% | 2.63% |
| Montana | 2.14% | -- | -- | 3.31% | 2.77% | 3.91% | 3.42% | 2.53% |
| Nevada | 2.40% | 2.38% * | 5.37% * | 6.66% * | 4.04% | 2.55% | 2.02% | 2.99% |
| New Mexico | 3.96% | -- | -- | 4.62% | 8.65% | 4.47% | 4.14% | 5.17% |
| Utah | 2.21% | 0.78% * | -- | 5.84% * | 2.18% | 4.12% | 3.45% * | 2.10% |
| Wyoming | 1.97% | 0.00% | -- | 2.50% | 1.97% | 1.64% | 2.16% * | 1.48% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.44% | -- | -- | 3.84% | 5.40% * | 3.45% * | 3.80% | 3.14% |
| California | 1.24% | 4.01% | 2.84% | 2.25% | 2.02% | 2.37% | 1.96% | 1.58% |
| Hawaii | 2.17% | 3.22% * | 3.14% * | 1.31% * | 5.96% * | 3.78% | 1.88% * | 2.86% |
| Oregon | 1.60% | 5.18% * | 4.32% | 2.95% | 2.34% | 3.89% | 2.72% | 1.92% |
| Washington | 1.81% | -- | 6.21% * | 2.74% | 2.59% | 3.62% | 3.08% | 2.19% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.e Percent of total premiums for self-insured plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 18.6% | 12.7% | 24.7% | 23.6% | 20.5% | 17.8% | 20.7% | 18.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 20.6% | -- | -- | -- | 15.0% * | 20.2% | 55.4% | 18.6% |
| Maine | 13.9% | -- | 1.8% * | -- | 8.2% * | 16.1% | -- | 14.2% |
| Massachusetts | 19.2% | -- | -- | 30.1% | 17.6% | 19.4% | -- | 18.9% |
| New Hampshire | 19.1% | -- | -- | -- | 20.5% | 16.9% | -- | 17.9% |
| Rhode Island | 18.2% | -- | -- | -- | 15.2% | 18.3% | -- | 17.4% |
| Vermont | 26.1% | -- | -- | -- | 24.1% | 29.3% | -- | 26.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 18.0% | -- | -- | 25.5% | 28.9% | 15.8% | -- | 17.9% |
| New York | 18.8% | 1.9% * | -- | 30.8% | 21.8% * | 17.5% | -- | 18.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 17.9% | -- | -- | 16.9% | 18.8% | 17.7% | 18.0% * | 17.9% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 17.8% | -- | -- | -- | 19.7% | 16.7% | -- | 17.5% |
| Indiana | 19.7% | -- | -- | -- | 24.1% | 18.7% | -- | 20.1% |
| Michigan | 17.2% | -- | -- | -- | 24.3% | 16.1% | 0.0% | 17.8% |
| Ohio | 20.2% | -- | -- | -- | 22.6% | 18.4% | -- | 19.3% |
| Wisconsin | 18.9% | -- | -- | 26.4% | 20.5% | 17.6% | -- | 18.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 22.4% | -- | -- | -- | 17.6% | 22.5% | -- | 21.0% |
| Kansas | 21.4% | -- | -- | -- | 18.5% | 21.3% | -- | 20.8% |
| Minnesota | 16.7% | -- | -- | -- | 21.9% | 13.3% | 30.5% | 16.1% |
| Missouri | 20.0% | -- | -- | 18.5% * | 19.6% | 20.2% | 20.4% * | 19.9% |
| Nebraska | 20.4% | 0.6% * | -- | 23.6% | 25.6% | 18.5% | -- | 20.9% |
| North Dakota | 15.5% | -- | -- | -- | 17.8% | 15.1% | -- | 15.7% |
| South Dakota | 18.4% | -- | -- | -- | 21.7% | 17.1% | -- | 18.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 21.8% | -- | -- | -- | 18.7% | 22.3% | 27.1% | 21.2% |
| District of Columbia | 18.1% | -- | -- | -- | 10.5% * | 20.2% | -- | 18.1% |
| Florida | 16.0% | -- | -- | 20.0% | 19.9% | 15.6% | -- | 16.0% |
| Georgia | 19.4% | -- | -- | -- | 18.0% | 19.8% | -- | 19.5% |
| Maryland | 27.8% | -- | -- | 25.9% | 28.2% | 27.6% | -- | 27.7% |
| North Carolina | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 20.0% | 21.9% | -- | 22.2% |
| South Carolina | 19.8% | -- | -- | 27.8% | 19.5% | 19.0% | -- | 19.5% |
| Virginia | 20.7% | -- | -- | -- | 23.5% | 19.6% | -- | 20.8% |
| West Virginia | 18.7% | -- | -- | -- | 24.4% | 16.6% | -- | 18.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 20.3% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 15.4% | 21.2% | -- | 20.3% |
| Kentucky | 19.6% | -- | -- | -- | 19.3% | 19.7% | -- | 19.5% |
| Mississippi | 23.9% | 4.2% | -- | -- | 37.7% | 20.5% | -- | 25.1% |
| Tennessee | 21.2% | -- | -- | -- | 21.5% * | 21.4% | -- | 21.2% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 19.2% | -- | 17.9% | -- | 17.0% | 18.3% | -- | 19.4% |
| Louisiana | 21.1% | -- | -- | -- | 19.8% | 21.4% | -- | 21.2% |
| Oklahoma | 21.0% | -- | -- | -- | 21.0% | 20.7% | -- | 20.8% |
| Texas | 18.8% | -- | -- | 39.5% | 20.2% | 17.7% | 21.6% * | 18.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 15.1% | -- | -- | -- | 20.4% | 14.5% | -- | 14.9% |
| Colorado | 19.0% | -- | -- | -- | 18.2% | 19.7% | -- | 18.8% |
| Idaho | 14.2% | -- | -- | -- | 10.4% | 15.1% | -- | 14.2% |
| Montana | 17.3% | -- | -- | -- | 18.0% | 17.9% | -- | 17.6% |
| Nevada | 20.1% | -- | -- | -- | 19.7% | 20.6% | -- | 20.5% |
| New Mexico | 16.6% | -- | -- | -- | 17.7% | 15.2% | -- | 15.7% |
| Utah | 24.2% | -- | -- | -- | 32.8% * | 17.0% | -- | 24.3% |
| Wyoming | 17.4% | -- | -- | -- | 14.0% | 17.2% | -- | 15.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 17.7% | -- | -- | -- | 14.1% | 20.6% | -- | 18.0% |
| California | 16.5% | -- | -- | -- | 18.9% | 16.3% | 15.0% | 16.5% |
| Hawaii | 15.8% | 0.5% * | -- | -- | 2.4% * | 21.1% | 10.5% * | 17.7% |
| Oregon | 10.9% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 8.4% | 11.4% | -- | 10.9% |
| Washington | 16.4% | -- | -- | -- | 18.1% | 16.8% | -- | 17.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.3.e Standard errors for percent of total premiums for self-insured plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.45% | 2.74% | 2.90% | 1.45% | 0.88% | 0.51% | 1.58% | 0.46% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.98% | -- | -- | -- | 4.93% * | 3.20% | 10.54% | 2.81% |
| Maine | 1.20% | -- | 2.03% * | -- | 4.28% * | 0.72% | -- | 1.24% |
| Massachusetts | 1.32% | -- | -- | 4.78% | 1.98% | 1.43% | -- | 1.30% |
| New Hampshire | 2.07% | -- | -- | -- | 3.13% | 2.17% | -- | 1.88% |
| Rhode Island | 1.31% | -- | -- | -- | 2.63% | 1.13% | -- | 1.08% |
| Vermont | 2.25% | -- | -- | -- | 2.82% | 3.58% | -- | 2.34% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.54% | -- | -- | 2.37% | 7.48% | 1.16% | -- | 1.57% |
| New York | 2.36% | 2.08% * | -- | 7.73% | 8.35% * | 2.17% | -- | 2.39% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.15% | -- | -- | 3.44% | 2.67% | 1.27% | 5.62% * | 1.17% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.51% | -- | -- | -- | 3.50% | 1.66% | -- | 1.51% |
| Indiana | 1.54% | -- | -- | -- | 3.58% | 1.80% | -- | 1.59% |
| Michigan | 3.43% | -- | -- | -- | 3.02% | 3.75% | 0.00% | 3.71% |
| Ohio | 1.16% | -- | -- | -- | 2.24% | 1.16% | -- | 1.06% |
| Wisconsin | 1.30% | -- | -- | 4.45% | 1.80% | 1.65% | -- | 1.31% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.85% | -- | -- | -- | 1.41% | 2.26% | -- | 1.78% |
| Kansas | 2.64% | -- | -- | -- | 2.46% | 3.52% | -- | 2.73% |
| Minnesota | 1.48% | -- | -- | -- | 2.60% | 1.38% | 5.83% | 1.46% |
| Missouri | 2.55% | -- | -- | 5.70% * | 2.65% | 3.48% | 7.02% * | 2.69% |
| Nebraska | 1.31% | 0.69% * | -- | 5.80% | 3.13% | 1.29% | -- | 1.36% |
| North Dakota | 1.75% | -- | -- | -- | 3.55% | 2.11% | -- | 1.82% |
| South Dakota | 1.44% | -- | -- | -- | 1.80% | 1.77% | -- | 1.39% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.48% | -- | -- | -- | 4.15% | 1.31% | 5.19% | 1.55% |
| District of Columbia | 1.89% | -- | -- | -- | 4.19% * | 1.51% | -- | 1.93% |
| Florida | 1.99% | -- | -- | 2.87% | 2.94% | 2.13% | -- | 2.03% |
| Georgia | 1.70% | -- | -- | -- | 3.59% | 1.98% | -- | 1.74% |
| Maryland | 3.99% | -- | -- | 1.96% | 2.35% | 5.18% | -- | 4.04% |
| North Carolina | 1.47% | -- | -- | -- | 2.48% | 1.65% | -- | 1.50% |
| South Carolina | 2.12% | -- | -- | 5.16% | 3.75% | 2.55% | -- | 2.17% |
| Virginia | 1.73% | -- | -- | -- | 4.87% | 1.85% | -- | 1.77% |
| West Virginia | 2.91% | -- | -- | -- | 5.12% | 2.88% | -- | 2.87% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.13% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 3.47% | 1.03% | -- | 1.15% |
| Kentucky | 1.20% | -- | -- | -- | 3.56% | 1.24% | -- | 1.20% |
| Mississippi | 2.83% | 0.72% | -- | -- | 7.00% | 1.74% | -- | 2.85% |
| Tennessee | 1.68% | -- | -- | -- | 6.48% * | 1.52% | -- | 1.68% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.89% | -- | 1.65% | -- | 2.10% | 1.81% | -- | 1.92% |
| Louisiana | 3.25% | -- | -- | -- | 4.75% | 4.26% | -- | 3.44% |
| Oklahoma | 2.40% | -- | -- | -- | 3.64% | 3.16% | -- | 2.45% |
| Texas | 1.46% | -- | -- | 4.47% | 4.09% | 1.55% | 6.82% * | 1.49% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.50% | -- | -- | -- | 3.77% | 3.55% | -- | 3.47% |
| Colorado | 1.56% | -- | -- | -- | 3.75% | 1.21% | -- | 1.58% |
| Idaho | 1.37% | -- | -- | -- | 2.15% | 1.58% | -- | 1.38% |
| Montana | 1.45% | -- | -- | -- | 4.36% | 1.23% | -- | 1.44% |
| Nevada | 2.90% | -- | -- | -- | 5.25% | 3.28% | -- | 3.05% |
| New Mexico | 1.20% | -- | -- | -- | 2.65% | 0.83% | -- | 0.85% |
| Utah | 6.64% | -- | -- | -- | 11.05% * | 1.64% | -- | 6.73% |
| Wyoming | 1.85% | -- | -- | -- | 2.26% | 1.16% | -- | 1.12% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.57% | -- | -- | -- | 1.97% | 2.34% | -- | 1.62% |
| California | 1.55% | -- | -- | -- | 2.23% | 1.74% | 4.43% | 1.62% |
| Hawaii | 4.02% | 0.53% * | -- | -- | 1.80% * | 5.89% | 6.69% * | 4.83% |
| Oregon | 1.49% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.18% | 1.85% | -- | 1.53% |
| Washington | 1.61% | -- | -- | -- | 3.17% | 1.91% | -- | 1.63% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 57.9% | 65.0% | 66.1% | 64.6% | 60.0% | 54.2% | 65.3% | 56.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 55.5% | 66.0% | 51.0% | 73.8% | 61.5% | 49.0% | 63.0% | 54.4% |
| Maine | 57.9% | 59.1% | 74.7% | 72.3% | 58.0% | 50.8% | 69.7% | 54.9% |
| Massachusetts | 53.8% | 57.1% | 62.2% | 56.3% | 57.5% | 50.4% | 58.8% | 53.0% |
| New Hampshire | 55.4% | 64.8% | 65.2% | 65.0% | 59.3% | 49.3% | 64.8% | 53.2% |
| Rhode Island | 57.0% | 50.1% | 66.0% | 64.8% | 59.3% | 53.5% | 60.3% | 56.2% |
| Vermont | 58.5% | 47.2% | 68.4% | 61.7% | 60.0% | 54.5% | 58.5% | 58.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 53.6% | 61.2% | -- | 57.7% | 58.7% | 51.0% | 52.9% | 53.8% |
| New York | 60.7% | 69.8% | 68.5% | 63.4% | 62.4% | 57.4% | 67.6% | 59.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 56.1% | 62.8% | 69.0% | 69.9% | 58.6% | 50.1% | 68.6% | 54.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 56.8% | 53.7% | 61.8% | 57.8% | 59.2% | 55.6% | 57.8% | 56.6% |
| Indiana | 58.0% | -- | 53.8% | 63.4% | 63.3% | 56.4% | 53.9% | 58.6% |
| Michigan | 53.6% | -- | 55.6% | 58.0% | 45.9% | 56.6% | 52.4% | 53.8% |
| Ohio | 54.6% | 47.7% | 67.5% | 66.0% | 55.2% | 51.9% | 60.1% | 53.9% |
| Wisconsin | 54.3% | 60.4% | 63.0% | 51.8% | 58.7% | 52.2% | 55.5% | 54.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 56.2% | 64.8% | 76.4% | 62.9% | 56.6% | 51.8% | 68.6% | 53.7% |
| Kansas | 58.0% | 71.2% | 47.2% | 60.1% | 65.1% | 54.2% | 61.1% | 57.3% |
| Minnesota | 58.7% | 70.4% | 69.8% | 58.4% | 60.1% | 56.3% | 64.6% | 57.6% |
| Missouri | 56.2% | 77.2% | 51.0% | 68.4% | 53.6% | 53.0% | 63.3% | 54.6% |
| Nebraska | 54.6% | -- | 61.6% | 64.8% | 54.9% | 52.0% | 62.8% | 53.5% |
| North Dakota | 58.0% | 60.9% | 67.3% | 61.5% | 59.3% | 51.9% | 64.0% | 55.9% |
| South Dakota | 57.2% | 71.3% | 50.0% | 69.4% | 58.8% | 49.4% | 61.8% | 55.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 60.4% | 80.3% | 63.8% | 71.3% | 50.3% | 59.8% | 67.7% | 59.0% |
| District of Columbia | 57.7% | 54.6% | 70.0% | 67.0% | 63.1% | 51.6% | 62.7% | 56.8% |
| Florida | 60.0% | 77.4% | 75.8% | 65.7% | 65.9% | 55.9% | 71.8% | 58.6% |
| Georgia | 60.5% | 71.6% | 63.7% | 63.9% | 55.4% | 60.8% | 67.7% | 59.4% |
| Maryland | 56.1% | 54.7% | 61.3% | 63.8% | 63.1% | 51.3% | 61.5% | 54.9% |
| North Carolina | 58.2% | 79.9% | 76.0% | 68.3% | 63.3% | 52.9% | 72.8% | 56.3% |
| South Carolina | 60.0% | -- | 77.7% | 64.5% | 60.4% | 57.6% | 74.5% | 58.4% |
| Virginia | 57.4% | 57.2% | 63.7% | 68.9% | 57.7% | 54.2% | 63.3% | 56.4% |
| West Virginia | 58.5% | 91.2% | 62.0% | 58.6% | 57.4% | 56.9% | 68.2% | 57.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 53.7% | 59.8% | 60.6% | 58.8% | 57.2% | 50.3% | 60.8% | 52.3% |
| Kentucky | 55.3% | 52.0% | 70.6% | 66.5% | 61.8% | 50.3% | 61.9% | 54.5% |
| Mississippi | 58.9% | 65.2% | 65.8% | 69.0% | 64.6% | 51.5% | 67.8% | 56.7% |
| Tennessee | 57.9% | 79.9% | 68.0% | 72.5% | 64.3% | 50.0% | 72.0% | 55.7% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 55.4% | 68.6% | 69.6% | 64.0% | 49.7% | 53.8% | 69.6% | 53.7% |
| Louisiana | 57.4% | 72.9% | 57.5% | 66.2% | 61.0% | 50.6% | 63.6% | 56.4% |
| Oklahoma | 59.5% | 60.0% | 72.2% | 58.5% | 65.1% | 55.4% | 67.8% | 57.6% |
| Texas | 57.8% | 68.2% | 58.3% | 70.9% | 64.1% | 51.3% | 67.4% | 56.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 58.2% | -- | 78.3% | 67.0% | 49.5% | 58.8% | 70.1% | 57.1% |
| Colorado | 60.5% | 57.7% | 68.8% | 70.1% | 58.7% | 58.3% | 66.3% | 59.5% |
| Idaho | 55.5% | 66.6% | 71.3% | 63.2% | 64.6% | 45.7% | 67.1% | 52.2% |
| Montana | 56.3% | 65.1% | 77.5% | 78.3% | 61.1% | 44.3% | 70.0% | 52.9% |
| Nevada | 56.0% | 65.8% | 49.7% | 55.7% | 54.0% | 56.8% | 53.9% | 56.6% |
| New Mexico | 58.5% | 65.9% | 52.1% | 69.2% | 61.4% | 55.3% | 60.5% | 58.0% |
| Utah | 48.2% | 73.6% | 37.8% | 52.8% | 49.3% | 45.2% | 55.4% | 47.2% |
| Wyoming | 55.5% | 68.4% | 65.4% | 66.9% | 49.4% | 49.8% | 66.0% | 51.9% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 54.4% | -- | 68.4% | 72.3% | 57.0% | 47.6% | 72.2% | 52.1% |
| California | 61.2% | 71.9% | 68.4% | 65.1% | 64.0% | 57.0% | 68.1% | 59.9% |
| Hawaii | 66.1% | 66.6% | 78.9% | 83.2% | 65.4% | 58.0% | 73.7% | 63.7% |
| Oregon | 58.3% | 66.9% | 73.6% | 62.6% | 57.9% | 53.0% | 73.0% | 54.8% |
| Washington | 62.8% | 58.5% | 81.3% | 65.6% | 63.6% | 56.4% | 73.2% | 59.8% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.36% | 1.55% | 1.15% | 0.68% | 0.75% | 0.57% | 0.70% | 0.41% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.96% | 9.97% | 6.85% | 3.49% | 2.92% | 2.40% | 4.25% | 2.14% |
| Maine | 1.58% | 8.74% | 4.55% | 4.08% | 2.80% | 2.13% | 3.55% | 1.66% |
| Massachusetts | 1.98% | 5.85% | 5.49% | 2.57% | 5.98% | 1.44% | 3.33% | 2.25% |
| New Hampshire | 1.61% | 7.24% | 5.23% | 5.10% | 2.33% | 1.82% | 3.83% | 1.67% |
| Rhode Island | 1.22% | 7.54% | 6.74% | 2.44% | 2.43% | 1.37% | 3.77% | 1.23% |
| Vermont | 1.46% | 6.19% | 6.73% | 3.16% | 2.96% | 1.69% | 3.45% | 1.60% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.87% | 8.55% | -- | 5.19% | 5.83% | 1.66% | 6.50% | 1.88% |
| New York | 1.51% | 5.58% | 4.97% | 2.98% | 3.72% | 2.28% | 2.72% | 1.80% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.87% | 7.55% | 4.26% | 3.35% | 3.91% | 2.24% | 2.75% | 2.03% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.23% | 5.35% | 5.51% | 2.97% | 2.25% | 1.76% | 3.00% | 1.35% |
| Indiana | 1.73% | -- | 6.78% | 4.80% | 2.56% | 2.40% | 4.71% | 1.87% |
| Michigan | 2.81% | -- | 8.62% | 3.45% | 2.20% | 4.08% | 5.10% | 3.12% |
| Ohio | 1.19% | 8.48% | 5.29% | 3.70% | 2.17% | 1.54% | 4.25% | 1.22% |
| Wisconsin | 1.75% | 11.01% | 5.01% | 3.53% | 1.92% | 2.59% | 3.85% | 1.93% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.70% | 7.01% | 6.21% | 5.39% | 2.58% | 2.79% | 4.16% | 1.93% |
| Kansas | 1.80% | 9.11% | 8.28% | 4.38% | 2.98% | 2.35% | 4.95% | 1.90% |
| Minnesota | 1.71% | 9.30% | 5.62% | 3.94% | 3.42% | 2.49% | 3.90% | 1.88% |
| Missouri | 2.11% | 7.59% | 8.28% | 3.51% | 5.98% | 2.08% | 4.58% | 2.34% |
| Nebraska | 1.42% | -- | 4.25% | 4.12% | 3.36% | 1.65% | 4.38% | 1.48% |
| North Dakota | 1.71% | 8.12% | 5.27% | 3.89% | 2.98% | 2.79% | 3.49% | 1.94% |
| South Dakota | 1.60% | 6.11% | 8.25% | 2.88% | 2.99% | 1.89% | 3.82% | 1.77% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.26% | 7.68% | 7.66% | 3.79% | 7.00% | 2.79% | 4.08% | 2.71% |
| District of Columbia | 2.19% | 7.43% | 6.16% | 2.98% | 3.17% | 3.40% | 3.93% | 2.46% |
| Florida | 2.22% | 7.18% | 4.98% | 3.68% | 3.52% | 3.49% | 3.50% | 2.50% |
| Georgia | 2.61% | 10.20% | 3.43% | 3.77% | 5.09% | 4.07% | 4.07% | 2.97% |
| Maryland | 1.69% | 9.64% | 6.45% | 4.77% | 2.29% | 2.50% | 4.18% | 1.85% |
| North Carolina | 2.92% | 11.27% | 6.89% | 5.06% | 6.30% | 3.76% | 5.11% | 3.17% |
| South Carolina | 2.26% | -- | 6.40% | 6.72% | 7.05% | 2.24% | 4.12% | 2.42% |
| Virginia | 1.55% | 9.02% | 6.51% | 2.64% | 3.59% | 1.74% | 3.81% | 1.67% |
| West Virginia | 2.48% | 4.16% | 7.87% | 6.65% | 4.03% | 3.95% | 5.72% | 2.89% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.69% | 9.91% | 6.52% | 5.25% | 2.93% | 1.87% | 4.67% | 1.65% |
| Kentucky | 2.02% | 8.05% | 5.83% | 3.80% | 3.78% | 2.10% | 3.84% | 2.14% |
| Mississippi | 2.01% | 10.62% | 7.24% | 4.07% | 5.21% | 2.05% | 4.32% | 2.24% |
| Tennessee | 1.87% | 5.88% | 5.41% | 3.89% | 3.20% | 2.28% | 3.41% | 2.05% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.92% | 9.79% | 8.15% | 3.08% | 5.52% | 1.98% | 4.53% | 1.99% |
| Louisiana | 3.26% | 10.75% | 8.68% | 3.68% | 7.97% | 2.46% | 4.40% | 3.76% |
| Oklahoma | 1.88% | 6.26% | 3.89% | 7.15% | 2.84% | 2.46% | 3.62% | 2.05% |
| Texas | 1.39% | 6.74% | 5.11% | 2.59% | 3.71% | 1.49% | 3.27% | 1.49% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.08% | -- | 3.95% | 4.28% | 3.47% | 3.91% | 4.07% | 3.59% |
| Colorado | 1.80% | 10.44% | 4.67% | 3.64% | 4.72% | 1.73% | 3.92% | 1.98% |
| Idaho | 2.87% | 13.00% | 5.44% | 5.48% | 3.60% | 3.82% | 4.42% | 3.19% |
| Montana | 4.00% | 6.17% | 4.66% | 4.46% | 3.04% | 5.43% | 3.60% | 4.52% |
| Nevada | 2.09% | 11.90% | 7.13% | 6.66% | 5.08% | 2.29% | 5.68% | 2.16% |
| New Mexico | 2.11% | 9.16% | 12.96% | 5.27% | 3.38% | 2.53% | 6.72% | 2.12% |
| Utah | 2.42% | 8.63% | 6.69% | 4.15% | 4.73% | 3.13% | 4.95% | 2.66% |
| Wyoming | 2.05% | 9.54% | 8.82% | 4.64% | 5.35% | 1.93% | 4.93% | 2.25% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.52% | -- | 10.70% | 5.58% | 3.40% | 3.44% | 6.02% | 2.62% |
| California | 1.04% | 4.22% | 3.33% | 2.32% | 2.24% | 1.74% | 2.19% | 1.20% |
| Hawaii | 1.71% | 6.95% | 5.50% | 2.02% | 3.06% | 2.25% | 3.84% | 1.87% |
| Oregon | 2.27% | 11.74% | 5.24% | 5.73% | 5.74% | 3.11% | 4.62% | 2.51% |
| Washington | 1.94% | 7.80% | 5.40% | 3.58% | 4.62% | 1.99% | 3.55% | 2.22% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 13.7% | 54.0% | 35.2% | 23.0% | 13.8% | 5.0% | 36.1% | 9.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.7% | -- | -- | 6.6% * | 3.1% * | 2.3% * | 18.9% * | 2.4% * |
| Maine | 15.9% | -- | 39.2% * | 28.1% * | 14.4% * | 1.2% * | 36.5% | 9.2% * |
| Massachusetts | 5.2% | 49.8% | 0.0% | 10.0% * | 5.1% * | 0.7% * | 20.6% * | 2.5% * |
| New Hampshire | 4.3% * | -- | 7.8% * | 6.1% * | 1.0% * | 1.5% * | 15.1% * | 1.3% * |
| Rhode Island | 11.8% | 64.7% | 35.3% * | 19.9% * | -- | 3.0% * | 34.1% | 6.3% * |
| Vermont | 9.6% | -- | 34.9% * | 15.9% * | -- | 1.9% * | 26.0% | 4.7% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 8.3% | 69.5% | -- | 10.3% * | 1.9% * | 4.1% * | 32.9% | 4.2% * |
| New York | 11.8% | 36.4% | 28.8% | 17.7% * | 10.4% * | 5.6% * | 28.1% | 7.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 11.7% | 61.8% | 41.0% | 17.4% * | 5.9% * | 5.4% * | 33.5% | 7.3% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8.5% | 21.3% * | 10.5% * | 9.4% * | 9.4% * | 6.8% * | 12.2% * | 7.8% * |
| Indiana | 7.7% | -- | -- | 6.5% * | 5.4% * | 5.1% * | 27.5% | 4.9% * |
| Michigan | 8.2% | -- | 30.8% * | 14.6% * | 7.4% * | 3.4% * | 29.9% | 4.9% * |
| Ohio | 7.2% | -- | -- | 28.0% * | 4.5% * | 1.4% * | 24.4% | 4.5% * |
| Wisconsin | 9.7% * | -- | 16.9% * | 10.4% * | 1.0% * | 10.7% * | 17.1% * | 8.4% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 12.3% | 53.3% | 35.6% * | 19.7% * | 5.9% * | -- | 38.4% | 5.6% * |
| Kansas | 13.0% | -- | -- | 13.1% * | 15.7% * | -- | 37.1% | 7.9% * |
| Minnesota | 9.9% | -- | 21.9% * | 9.5% * | 7.4% * | 6.7% * | 27.4% | 6.2% * |
| Missouri | 16.2% | 43.9% * | 30.0% * | 25.9% | 8.0% * | 11.5% * | 36.5% | 10.9% * |
| Nebraska | 6.2% | -- | -- | 8.8% * | 10.4% * | 0.0% | 28.7% | 2.8% * |
| North Dakota | 33.8% | 78.7% | 77.5% | 41.9% | 16.6% * | 19.9% * | 64.9% | 21.2% |
| South Dakota | 26.0% | 62.4% | 33.7% * | 36.3% | 17.6% * | 17.0% | 39.8% | 21.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 13.4% | -- | 34.8% * | 31.1% * | 13.0% * | 2.8% * | 37.1% | 8.2% * |
| District of Columbia | 19.8% | -- | -- | 24.2% * | 32.3% | -- | 49.0% | 14.0% |
| Florida | 9.6% | 57.9% | 48.5% | 13.1% * | 9.1% * | 2.6% * | 40.5% | 5.0% * |
| Georgia | 12.7% | -- | 46.8% * | 18.4% * | 14.4% * | 2.7% * | 37.0% | 8.1% |
| Maryland | 9.1% | 65.4% | 33.2% * | 9.1% * | 6.4% * | 1.1% * | 33.2% | 3.5% * |
| North Carolina | 8.1% | -- | -- | 32.0% * | 4.3% * | 0.9% * | 37.6% * | 3.1% * |
| South Carolina | 7.7% | -- | 35.8% * | 16.9% * | 6.9% * | 1.4% * | 33.0% * | 4.0% * |
| Virginia | 7.3% | -- | 9.7% * | 10.4% * | 9.1% * | 1.1% * | 24.1% | 4.1% * |
| West Virginia | 5.8% * | -- | 14.6% * | 26.4% * | 1.8% * | 1.0% * | 26.2% * | 2.2% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 11.0% | 84.9% | 38.2% * | 9.7% * | 18.8% * | 0.1% * | 36.8% | 5.5% * |
| Kentucky | 9.1% | -- | 52.5% | 7.7% * | 12.4% * | 2.6% * | 32.3% | 5.8% |
| Mississippi | 11.7% | -- | -- | -- | 14.1% * | 0.5% * | 32.1% | 5.7% * |
| Tennessee | 10.2% | -- | -- | 17.8% * | 17.0% * | 0.0% | 30.3% * | 6.2% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 15.9% | -- | -- | 22.4% * | 15.8% * | 10.4% * | 35.2% | 12.9% * |
| Louisiana | 24.1% * | -- | -- | 6.9% * | 38.3% * | 16.5% * | 22.1% | 24.4% * |
| Oklahoma | 20.7% | 68.4% | 45.3% | 35.4% * | 8.8% * | 11.3% * | 50.4% | 12.4% |
| Texas | 18.8% | 60.0% | 29.9% * | 36.8% | 21.8% * | 6.1% * | 37.8% | 15.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 9.4% * | -- | 39.4% * | 26.1% * | 10.8% * | -- | 29.9% | 7.0% * |
| Colorado | 10.9% | -- | 28.5% * | 19.8% * | 11.4% * | 3.5% * | 25.0% | 8.2% * |
| Idaho | 21.4% | -- | 64.3% | 32.3% * | 22.8% * | -- | 48.1% | 11.8% * |
| Montana | 24.0% | 71.7% | 57.5% | 39.0% | 18.4% * | 2.2% * | 56.8% | 13.0% |
| Nevada | 17.8% | -- | 53.2% | 29.3% * | 9.4% * | 7.2% * | 50.6% | 9.2% * |
| New Mexico | 14.8% | 74.7% | 20.6% * | 26.6% * | 14.4% * | 5.1% * | 45.3% | 7.9% * |
| Utah | 15.1% | 86.0% | -- | 19.9% * | 12.5% * | -- | 61.6% | 8.0% * |
| Wyoming | 22.5% | 84.2% | -- | 28.5% | 11.2% * | 1.8% * | 55.0% | 8.0% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 18.3% | -- | -- | 21.5% * | 25.7% * | 9.7% * | 28.4% * | 16.5% |
| California | 22.3% | 60.8% | 50.7% | 36.0% | 26.1% * | 7.9% * | 49.4% | 16.4% |
| Hawaii | 44.0% | 89.8% | 70.5% | 63.4% | 42.2% | 15.5% * | 78.7% | 31.3% |
| Oregon | 24.4% | 71.7% | 40.6% | 37.4% | 21.6% * | 9.9% * | 48.1% | 16.9% |
| Washington | 28.9% | 70.0% | 42.5% * | 45.1% | 24.5% * | 12.4% | 48.0% | 22.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.63% | 2.74% | 2.36% | 1.62% | 1.68% | 0.54% | 1.40% | 0.67% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.33% | -- | -- | 3.47% * | 2.33% * | 1.35% * | 5.98% * | 1.11% * |
| Maine | 3.28% | -- | 11.92% * | 8.64% * | 8.00% * | 0.91% * | 7.47% | 3.37% * |
| Massachusetts | 1.42% | 13.76% | 0.00% | 5.57% * | 3.08% * | 0.43% * | 6.22% * | 1.03% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.37% * | -- | 4.51% * | 4.68% * | 1.00% * | 0.95% * | 5.44% * | 0.65% * |
| Rhode Island | 2.61% | 11.97% | 13.14% * | 10.84% * | -- | 2.18% * | 7.71% | 2.67% * |
| Vermont | 2.10% | -- | 10.73% * | 5.91% * | -- | 1.37% * | 5.85% | 1.92% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.86% | 12.27% | -- | 4.28% * | 1.28% * | 2.03% * | 8.27% | 1.53% * |
| New York | 2.08% | 9.19% | 8.40% | 5.46% * | 3.73% * | 2.49% * | 4.92% | 2.06% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.97% | 12.23% | 9.82% | 7.51% * | 2.09% * | 2.34% * | 6.04% | 1.93% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.10% | 9.68% * | 7.38% * | 4.79% * | 4.31% * | 3.02% * | 4.13% * | 2.39% * |
| Indiana | 2.16% | -- | -- | 3.32% * | 3.46% * | 2.78% * | 8.25% | 2.07% * |
| Michigan | 2.27% | -- | 12.53% * | 6.50% * | 3.61% * | 1.95% * | 8.10% | 1.78% * |
| Ohio | 1.67% | -- | -- | 10.15% * | 2.19% * | 0.51% * | 7.28% | 1.43% * |
| Wisconsin | 3.47% * | -- | 8.40% * | 7.70% * | 0.71% * | 5.88% * | 5.61% * | 3.99% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.81% | 11.82% | 17.82% * | 8.06% * | 2.97% * | -- | 8.27% | 2.22% * |
| Kansas | 2.87% | -- | -- | 6.13% * | 7.32% * | -- | 7.66% | 3.02% * |
| Minnesota | 2.73% | -- | 8.95% * | 5.05% * | 4.77% * | 4.23% * | 6.41% | 2.93% * |
| Missouri | 3.32% | 15.79% * | 13.08% * | 7.40% | 3.91% * | 5.37% * | 7.80% | 3.55% * |
| Nebraska | 1.61% | -- | -- | 4.65% * | 4.84% * | 0.00% | 7.88% | 1.27% * |
| North Dakota | 4.18% | 10.59% | 8.89% | 8.18% | 5.25% * | 8.51% * | 6.38% | 4.80% |
| South Dakota | 3.82% | 12.28% | 14.64% * | 10.65% | 7.26% * | 3.56% | 7.80% | 4.54% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.48% | -- | 14.13% * | 10.00% * | 8.62% * | 2.16% * | 8.60% | 3.23% * |
| District of Columbia | 3.44% | -- | -- | 7.62% * | 8.56% | -- | 8.62% | 3.60% |
| Florida | 2.40% | 16.91% | 13.06% | 6.40% * | 5.09% * | 1.18% * | 8.25% | 1.79% * |
| Georgia | 2.60% | -- | 16.57% * | 8.38% * | 5.62% * | 1.80% * | 9.60% | 2.35% |
| Maryland | 1.98% | 12.27% | 12.07% * | 4.28% * | 4.22% * | 0.76% * | 7.38% | 1.51% * |
| North Carolina | 2.28% | -- | -- | 10.51% * | 2.21% * | 0.59% * | 11.73% * | 1.15% * |
| South Carolina | 1.95% | -- | 15.86% * | 7.91% * | 3.54% * | 1.01% * | 10.27% * | 1.38% * |
| Virginia | 1.66% | -- | 7.37% * | 4.45% * | 4.35% * | 0.77% * | 5.61% | 1.57% * |
| West Virginia | 1.88% * | -- | 9.05% * | 11.06% * | 1.35% * | 0.62% * | 8.34% * | 1.14% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.23% | 8.75% | 12.93% * | 4.98% * | 6.86% * | 0.09% * | 7.92% | 2.43% * |
| Kentucky | 1.98% | -- | 12.72% | 4.39% * | 4.24% * | 1.33% * | 7.67% | 1.70% |
| Mississippi | 2.41% | -- | -- | -- | 5.64% * | 0.45% * | 7.30% | 2.13% * |
| Tennessee | 2.68% | -- | -- | 9.20% * | 6.62% * | 0.00% | 9.90% * | 2.37% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.11% | -- | -- | 9.39% * | 7.45% * | 5.83% * | 9.55% | 4.47% * |
| Louisiana | 11.09% * | -- | -- | 4.02% * | 22.44% * | 13.63% * | 6.55% | 13.07% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.48% | 10.70% | 11.09% | 11.66% * | 4.64% * | 5.00% * | 7.82% | 3.50% |
| Texas | 2.99% | 11.77% | 10.14% * | 8.74% | 7.24% * | 2.79% * | 7.21% | 3.21% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.40% * | -- | 13.02% * | 8.89% * | 4.85% * | -- | 7.43% | 3.08% * |
| Colorado | 2.48% | -- | 9.92% * | 8.90% * | 4.94% * | 2.11% * | 6.80% | 2.56% * |
| Idaho | 3.75% | -- | 13.17% | 11.83% * | 7.50% * | -- | 9.06% | 3.66% * |
| Montana | 4.08% | 10.23% | 14.14% | 9.88% | 6.69% * | 1.23% * | 7.82% | 3.42% |
| Nevada | 3.19% | -- | 11.27% | 10.23% * | 4.09% * | 4.23% * | 9.40% | 3.15% * |
| New Mexico | 3.43% | 13.05% | 16.40% * | 11.61% * | 5.69% * | 4.44% * | 9.52% | 3.20% * |
| Utah | 3.82% | 11.22% | -- | 11.03% * | 7.28% * | -- | 9.08% | 3.39% * |
| Wyoming | 3.79% | 12.37% | -- | 7.71% | 5.65% * | 1.67% * | 8.57% | 2.54% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.06% | -- | -- | 8.07% * | 9.46% * | 3.43% * | 10.17% * | 4.39% |
| California | 2.99% | 7.54% | 7.76% | 5.63% | 8.07% * | 2.41% * | 4.48% | 3.43% |
| Hawaii | 4.12% | 4.87% | 10.70% | 7.09% | 9.37% | 5.55% * | 5.17% | 5.11% |
| Oregon | 3.96% | 10.46% | 11.46% | 8.65% | 6.77% * | 4.24% * | 7.67% | 3.92% |
| Washington | 4.34% | 11.11% | 13.84% * | 8.31% | 10.15% * | 3.36% | 7.90% | 4.97% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.4.b Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that have single coverage that are enrolled in a self-insured plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 54.5% | 13.5% | 10.3% | 19.6% | 40.5% | 79.3% | 14.0% | 62.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 66.1% | -- | -- | 24.4% * | 53.4% | 90.9% | 28.2% * | 72.2% |
| Maine | 52.0% | -- | 6.7% * | 18.7% * | 29.8% | 95.5% | 10.2% * | 65.7% |
| Massachusetts | 60.8% | 27.6% * | 22.0% * | 18.6% * | 63.8% | 77.0% | 19.9% * | 68.2% |
| New Hampshire | 52.9% | 1.4% * | 20.5% * | 28.3% * | 47.9% | 75.0% | 21.1% * | 62.0% |
| Rhode Island | 54.7% | 18.4% * | 11.5% * | 19.7% * | 35.0% | 85.2% | 9.3% * | 65.8% |
| Vermont | 55.3% | -- | 19.3% * | 13.4% * | 69.5% | 90.3% | 19.4% | 65.9% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 58.9% | -- | -- | 12.8% * | 39.7% * | 84.9% | 20.5% * | 65.3% |
| New York | 54.0% | 6.0% * | 5.0% * | 25.4% | 44.4% | 79.2% | 10.6% * | 64.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 62.9% | 8.0% * | 16.0% * | 49.3% | 56.3% | 82.3% | 21.3% | 71.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 52.8% | 8.9% * | -- | 17.9% * | 43.3% | 72.3% | 11.6% * | 60.9% |
| Indiana | 62.3% | -- | -- | 31.6% | 46.5% | 79.3% | 23.9% | 67.7% |
| Michigan | 52.4% | -- | 5.8% * | 6.7% * | 49.4% | 70.2% | 8.6% * | 59.0% |
| Ohio | 57.0% | -- | 22.4% * | 13.3% * | 36.4% | 81.1% | 18.5% * | 63.0% |
| Wisconsin | 59.5% | -- | 1.4% * | 31.8% * | 53.4% | 76.2% | 17.9% * | 67.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 56.3% | 11.5% * | 16.3% * | 21.3% * | 61.1% | 74.0% | 13.6% * | 67.4% |
| Kansas | 45.4% | -- | -- | 24.1% * | 36.4% | 60.7% | 17.5% * | 51.2% |
| Minnesota | 61.6% | -- | 10.0% * | 14.1% * | 72.7% | 80.8% | 12.9% * | 71.9% |
| Missouri | 58.3% | 8.8% * | 7.2% * | 47.5% | 38.5% | 85.1% | 26.1% | 66.8% |
| Nebraska | 65.2% | -- | -- | 28.4% * | 67.7% | 76.3% | 25.6% * | 71.2% |
| North Dakota | 54.1% | -- | -- | 31.1% | 61.4% | 89.5% | 12.0% * | 71.1% |
| South Dakota | 44.3% | 12.7% * | 49.6% * | 10.2% * | 40.1% | 75.8% | 23.8% | 50.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 61.9% | -- | 29.0% * | 37.5% | 39.4% * | 84.4% | 28.7% | 69.3% |
| District of Columbia | 47.6% | -- | -- | -- | 43.5% | 75.3% | 11.2% * | 54.9% |
| Florida | 63.5% | 16.3% * | 0.0% | 20.2% * | 29.4% | 89.6% | 10.4% * | 71.3% |
| Georgia | 53.8% | 0.0% | 10.5% * | 23.6% * | 58.7% | 69.6% | 7.7% * | 62.5% |
| Maryland | 54.0% | 9.2% * | -- | 7.6% * | 48.9% | 78.5% | 5.0% * | 65.4% |
| North Carolina | 65.7% | -- | -- | 33.6% * | 64.4% | 82.1% | 13.0% * | 74.7% |
| South Carolina | 62.5% | -- | 17.0% * | 39.8% | 38.2% * | 83.9% | 21.5% * | 68.4% |
| Virginia | 58.2% | -- | -- | 14.6% * | 44.1% | 88.9% | 12.1% * | 67.0% |
| West Virginia | 66.2% | -- | 0.0% | 21.8% * | 56.9% | 89.4% | 7.3% * | 76.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 56.5% | -- | -- | 20.2% * | 40.0% | 81.2% | 12.1% * | 66.1% |
| Kentucky | 65.7% | -- | 11.5% * | 9.4% * | 59.3% | 88.6% | 14.8% * | 73.0% |
| Mississippi | 54.8% | -- | 0.0% | 15.7% * | 52.0% | 82.3% | 13.4% * | 67.0% |
| Tennessee | 45.2% | 0.0% | -- | 19.1% * | 26.2% * | 71.8% | 13.5% * | 51.6% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 62.0% | -- | -- | 34.0% * | 39.4% * | 82.9% | 16.0% * | 69.2% |
| Louisiana | 42.9% | -- | -- | 7.0% * | 24.6% * | 83.0% | 11.2% * | 48.9% |
| Oklahoma | 51.0% | -- | 16.4% * | 12.6% * | 50.7% | 74.9% | 10.2% * | 62.6% |
| Texas | 48.9% | 12.6% * | 14.7% * | 15.1% * | 31.8% | 75.2% | 15.6% * | 55.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 70.0% | 0.0% | 14.4% * | 37.1% * | 24.5% * | 88.4% | 19.2% * | 75.9% |
| Colorado | 67.8% | -- | 28.4% * | 25.4% * | 75.9% | 86.4% | 19.6% * | 77.0% |
| Idaho | 46.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% * | 0.2% * | 32.8% | 86.1% | 2.3% * | 61.8% |
| Montana | 60.1% | 30.9% * | 12.0% * | 25.8% * | 63.1% | 92.2% | 17.4% * | 74.4% |
| Nevada | 46.0% | -- | 10.0% * | 11.2% * | 20.0% * | 74.9% | 16.3% * | 53.8% |
| New Mexico | 49.6% | -- | 35.7% * | 18.9% * | 31.6% * | 71.9% | 23.0% * | 55.6% |
| Utah | 58.3% | -- | 0.0% | 15.3% * | 67.9% | 72.0% | 8.2% * | 65.9% |
| Wyoming | 58.2% | -- | -- | 39.7% | 56.8% | 87.2% | 32.5% | 69.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 63.9% | -- | -- | 28.3% * | 55.1% | 87.5% | 19.2% * | 72.1% |
| California | 41.7% | 13.9% * | 2.9% * | 9.5% | 14.0% * | 74.6% | 10.2% | 48.7% |
| Hawaii | 22.6% | 10.5% * | 29.3% * | 18.1% * | 7.7% * | 34.6% | 21.2% | 23.0% |
| Oregon | 50.4% | 15.5% * | 10.1% * | 13.0% * | 29.9% * | 88.9% | 10.1% * | 63.2% |
| Washington | 41.4% | 10.8% * | 18.7% * | 10.4% * | 46.8% | 67.2% | 12.6% * | 51.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that have single coverage that are enrolled in a self-insured plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.16% | 1.84% | 1.24% | 1.33% | 1.94% | 1.28% | 0.92% | 1.24% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.92% | -- | -- | 11.95% * | 13.09% | 3.39% | 9.63% * | 5.25% |
| Maine | 4.55% | -- | 4.93% * | 7.08% * | 7.28% | 1.97% | 4.65% * | 4.93% |
| Massachusetts | 5.73% | 11.34% * | 12.11% * | 7.69% * | 12.46% | 8.49% | 6.44% * | 6.24% |
| New Hampshire | 6.29% | 1.47% * | 8.87% * | 10.05% * | 9.20% | 11.36% | 7.34% * | 7.78% |
| Rhode Island | 4.67% | 11.18% * | 7.09% * | 14.40% * | 8.59% | 5.56% | 4.20% * | 5.01% |
| Vermont | 4.55% | -- | 10.14% * | 4.76% * | 8.25% | 3.99% | 5.29% | 5.91% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.03% | -- | -- | 5.83% * | 12.49% * | 5.40% | 7.19% * | 5.69% |
| New York | 5.31% | 4.03% * | 3.19% * | 6.61% | 9.74% | 5.70% | 3.69% * | 5.51% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.82% | 5.82% * | 7.74% * | 8.76% | 9.46% | 3.77% | 5.18% | 4.34% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.74% | 6.02% * | -- | 6.47% * | 7.53% | 5.97% | 3.53% * | 4.36% |
| Indiana | 4.83% | -- | -- | 8.87% | 9.26% | 6.00% | 6.80% | 5.26% |
| Michigan | 9.48% | -- | 4.78% * | 5.39% * | 10.95% | 10.84% | 5.72% * | 9.65% |
| Ohio | 3.87% | -- | 11.71% * | 5.73% * | 7.80% | 4.65% | 6.52% * | 4.30% |
| Wisconsin | 4.73% | -- | 1.48% * | 10.09% * | 8.44% | 7.14% | 6.53% * | 5.31% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 5.14% | 6.20% * | 9.22% * | 7.37% * | 8.27% | 6.93% | 4.33% * | 5.45% |
| Kansas | 5.47% | -- | -- | 8.77% * | 7.31% | 10.58% | 7.69% * | 6.61% |
| Minnesota | 4.67% | -- | 5.39% * | 5.63% * | 9.20% | 6.57% | 3.93% * | 5.27% |
| Missouri | 4.11% | 5.05% * | 7.10% * | 8.68% | 9.11% | 4.80% | 6.13% | 4.83% |
| Nebraska | 4.38% | -- | -- | 9.29% * | 7.54% | 6.42% | 8.33% * | 4.86% |
| North Dakota | 4.00% | -- | -- | 8.13% | 7.31% | 4.19% | 4.14% * | 4.04% |
| South Dakota | 3.83% | 8.86% * | 15.42% * | 4.38% * | 7.11% | 5.19% | 6.69% | 4.65% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.98% | -- | 12.76% * | 10.97% | 13.42% * | 5.59% | 7.92% | 7.47% |
| District of Columbia | 4.42% | -- | -- | -- | 9.07% | 5.41% | 4.86% * | 5.06% |
| Florida | 6.91% | 11.85% * | 0.00% | 7.50% * | 8.43% | 3.99% | 4.67% * | 6.60% |
| Georgia | 5.53% | 0.00% | 9.40% * | 9.47% * | 10.73% | 10.15% | 4.11% * | 6.75% |
| Maryland | 4.82% | 5.36% * | -- | 4.64% * | 9.07% | 6.29% | 2.53% * | 5.26% |
| North Carolina | 4.89% | -- | -- | 11.99% * | 10.76% | 5.23% | 5.97% * | 4.73% |
| South Carolina | 5.64% | -- | 12.48% * | 10.88% | 13.74% * | 5.42% | 8.54% * | 6.06% |
| Virginia | 4.56% | -- | -- | 6.13% * | 10.39% | 3.54% | 4.94% * | 4.91% |
| West Virginia | 6.41% | -- | 0.00% | 8.58% * | 10.40% | 4.08% | 3.75% * | 5.59% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10.20% | -- | -- | 7.71% * | 8.95% | 9.75% | 4.39% * | 10.09% |
| Kentucky | 5.02% | -- | 9.57% * | 5.66% * | 7.76% | 3.68% | 6.44% * | 4.92% |
| Mississippi | 4.35% | -- | 0.00% | 9.04% * | 9.32% | 4.69% | 6.03% * | 4.81% |
| Tennessee | 4.61% | 0.00% | -- | 8.91% * | 9.26% * | 6.73% | 6.36% * | 5.40% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.98% | -- | -- | 12.04% * | 12.57% * | 5.15% | 7.25% * | 5.14% |
| Louisiana | 7.54% | -- | -- | 3.46% * | 11.70% * | 7.77% | 5.40% * | 9.44% |
| Oklahoma | 4.76% | -- | 8.38% * | 5.17% * | 10.16% | 6.95% | 4.39% * | 5.49% |
| Texas | 3.82% | 8.69% * | 7.39% * | 5.51% * | 7.12% | 4.85% | 4.99% * | 4.33% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 9.52% | 0.00% | 8.09% * | 11.17% * | 8.97% * | 6.14% | 6.96% * | 8.88% |
| Colorado | 4.15% | -- | 10.75% * | 9.94% * | 8.73% | 3.77% | 5.89% * | 4.26% |
| Idaho | 4.86% | 0.00% | 5.08% * | 0.20% * | 8.32% | 5.72% | 2.33% * | 5.71% |
| Montana | 5.43% | 11.70% * | 8.97% * | 11.47% * | 8.45% | 3.62% | 5.83% * | 5.33% |
| Nevada | 4.91% | -- | 6.34% * | 9.19% * | 8.62% * | 7.11% | 7.21% * | 5.92% |
| New Mexico | 5.66% | -- | 15.48% * | 9.11% * | 12.56% * | 7.92% | 7.98% * | 6.43% |
| Utah | 6.48% | -- | 0.00% | 9.45% * | 11.19% | 8.70% | 4.74% * | 6.66% |
| Wyoming | 5.21% | -- | -- | 9.43% | 13.58% | 5.75% | 8.27% | 6.66% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.09% | -- | -- | 9.39% * | 11.55% | 4.00% | 8.91% * | 5.25% |
| California | 4.36% | 5.83% * | 1.66% * | 2.85% | 4.95% * | 5.10% | 2.52% | 4.96% |
| Hawaii | 4.23% | 5.38% * | 11.27% * | 7.68% * | 4.02% * | 9.71% | 5.53% | 5.43% |
| Oregon | 5.85% | 10.05% * | 6.67% * | 6.78% * | 9.65% * | 3.91% | 4.65% * | 6.09% |
| Washington | 5.23% | 5.72% * | 10.42% * | 4.31% * | 12.74% | 7.64% | 5.33% * | 6.47% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.5 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a purchased health insurance plan that take single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 61.8% | 64.9% | 66.4% | 65.3% | 61.7% | 56.0% | 65.7% | 60.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 61.4% | -- | 52.7% | 69.9% | 60.7% | 56.4% | 59.2% | 62.3% |
| Maine | 65.3% | 58.1% | 76.1% | 70.9% | 61.8% | 46.0% | 69.7% | 61.9% |
| Massachusetts | 51.7% | 53.5% | 58.9% | 55.8% | 45.5% | 51.7% | 56.2% | 49.9% |
| New Hampshire | 56.1% | 66.2% | 63.4% | 60.4% | 61.3% | 43.7% | 61.9% | 53.1% |
| Rhode Island | 60.2% | 47.3% | 64.8% | 65.9% | 61.1% | 54.8% | 59.3% | 60.9% |
| Vermont | 60.8% | 46.9% | 65.8% | 63.2% | 60.1% | 60.1% | 59.3% | 61.9% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 59.4% | 59.9% | -- | 62.0% | 59.5% | 61.8% | 52.9% | 62.3% |
| New York | 62.6% | 71.6% | 69.3% | 63.5% | 60.2% | 57.2% | 68.4% | 59.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 60.5% | 63.6% | 65.4% | 71.0% | 60.7% | 50.6% | 66.2% | 57.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 59.6% | 53.3% | 63.8% | 56.2% | 60.2% | 62.1% | 58.1% | 60.3% |
| Indiana | 61.5% | -- | 52.7% | 74.2% | 63.9% | 62.8% | 54.5% | 64.3% |
| Michigan | 53.1% | -- | 58.4% | 59.1% | 48.0% | 53.6% | 53.5% | 52.9% |
| Ohio | 57.5% | 47.8% | 64.0% | 67.5% | 58.4% | 49.7% | 60.0% | 56.7% |
| Wisconsin | 54.0% | -- | 62.6% | 53.5% | 59.8% | 48.1% | 54.2% | 54.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 61.5% | 69.2% | 83.5% | 61.2% | 54.6% | 56.7% | 72.5% | 55.7% |
| Kansas | 61.7% | 73.4% | 41.5% | 63.9% | 68.9% | 57.9% | 59.6% | 62.4% |
| Minnesota | 61.4% | 70.9% | 71.7% | 62.0% | 62.6% | 52.7% | 66.3% | 58.5% |
| Missouri | 58.9% | 77.0% | 53.2% | 72.4% | 52.5% | 54.2% | 65.7% | 55.5% |
| Nebraska | 57.3% | -- | 56.6% | 69.2% | 53.0% | 53.3% | 64.0% | 55.0% |
| North Dakota | 61.8% | 63.3% | 71.0% | 63.0% | 55.1% | 56.0% | 65.9% | 57.4% |
| South Dakota | 62.8% | 70.2% | 42.3% | 68.8% | 62.2% | 55.5% | 60.3% | 63.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 63.0% | 80.9% | 61.0% | 72.1% | 56.2% | 57.1% | 67.8% | 60.8% |
| District of Columbia | 63.1% | 53.7% | 69.8% | 67.7% | 64.4% | 57.0% | 62.2% | 63.4% |
| Florida | 68.1% | 79.9% | 75.8% | 65.9% | 70.8% | 56.4% | 73.4% | 65.9% |
| Georgia | 67.9% | 71.6% | 65.4% | 61.3% | 58.7% | 80.4% | 68.9% | 67.4% |
| Maryland | 63.9% | 57.5% | 61.4% | 65.2% | 69.6% | 61.2% | 62.4% | 64.8% |
| North Carolina | 59.0% | -- | 76.5% | 64.7% | 50.3% | 51.6% | 73.8% | 52.9% |
| South Carolina | 66.3% | -- | 77.4% | 58.0% | 73.0% | 61.8% | 73.9% | 64.0% |
| Virginia | 61.3% | 56.1% | 63.9% | 70.9% | 58.7% | 54.7% | 63.9% | 60.1% |
| West Virginia | 64.6% | 90.9% | 62.0% | 66.1% | 60.7% | 59.5% | 73.0% | 59.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 57.9% | 67.2% | 60.6% | 55.2% | 56.1% | 59.0% | 60.9% | 56.4% |
| Kentucky | 62.2% | 42.7% | 69.1% | 66.5% | 65.4% | 53.6% | 60.4% | 63.0% |
| Mississippi | 65.1% | 61.8% | 65.8% | 67.2% | 73.5% | 52.4% | 65.9% | 64.4% |
| Tennessee | 65.3% | 79.9% | 67.8% | 71.8% | 63.4% | 58.9% | 71.4% | 63.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 61.7% | 67.7% | 70.7% | 62.9% | 54.7% | 64.4% | 71.4% | 58.3% |
| Louisiana | 66.5% | 67.4% | 57.3% | 66.3% | 71.5% | 56.4% | 61.5% | 68.3% |
| Oklahoma | 66.6% | 60.5% | 73.9% | 64.4% | 71.5% | 63.3% | 68.2% | 65.6% |
| Texas | 63.2% | 66.5% | 60.9% | 72.4% | 66.6% | 51.7% | 68.7% | 61.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 56.4% | -- | 82.0% | 68.8% | 49.7% | 53.3% | 71.0% | 52.1% |
| Colorado | 62.5% | -- | 66.0% | 67.3% | 59.0% | 59.7% | 65.0% | 60.9% |
| Idaho | 65.4% | 66.6% | 72.9% | 65.9% | 68.3% | 48.0% | 69.0% | 62.5% |
| Montana | 64.1% | 60.6% | 78.3% | 76.4% | 59.1% | -- | 68.7% | 59.8% |
| Nevada | 59.4% | -- | 55.2% | 62.2% | 57.9% | 58.7% | 59.3% | 59.5% |
| New Mexico | 62.8% | 67.3% | -- | 67.7% | 63.7% | 66.8% | 55.9% | 66.0% |
| Utah | 49.6% | 72.8% | 37.8% | 52.4% | 44.2% | 51.7% | 55.1% | 47.7% |
| Wyoming | 61.1% | -- | 63.5% | 72.0% | 53.3% | 48.7% | 66.1% | 56.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 64.5% | -- | 71.1% | 73.2% | 67.7% | 44.9% | 71.8% | 61.1% |
| California | 63.6% | 72.5% | 69.4% | 65.4% | 65.1% | 54.4% | 68.7% | 61.8% |
| Hawaii | 67.3% | 69.5% | 77.9% | 85.4% | 64.3% | 58.7% | 74.4% | 64.9% |
| Oregon | 64.9% | 66.3% | 73.2% | 64.8% | 62.7% | 54.0% | 73.0% | 59.7% |
| Washington | 65.8% | 62.1% | 79.4% | 70.5% | 60.9% | 58.9% | 73.7% | 61.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.5 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a purchased health insurance plan that take single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.48% | 1.71% | 1.23% | 0.75% | 0.93% | 0.98% | 0.78% | 0.59% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.66% | -- | 8.64% | 3.94% | 4.19% | 6.62% | 4.51% | 3.29% |
| Maine | 2.33% | 10.20% | 4.73% | 4.80% | 2.72% | 6.92% | 3.90% | 2.72% |
| Massachusetts | 1.79% | 6.98% | 5.72% | 3.01% | 3.25% | 2.89% | 3.63% | 1.86% |
| New Hampshire | 2.95% | 7.44% | 6.05% | 5.83% | 3.71% | 1.59% | 4.04% | 3.47% |
| Rhode Island | 2.07% | 7.55% | 7.39% | 3.27% | 2.78% | 3.51% | 3.95% | 2.26% |
| Vermont | 2.14% | 6.03% | 7.23% | 3.45% | 3.30% | 4.17% | 3.90% | 2.30% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.99% | 9.49% | -- | 4.92% | 9.32% | 4.98% | 7.85% | 4.24% |
| New York | 1.61% | 5.86% | 4.95% | 3.41% | 2.44% | 2.41% | 2.94% | 1.66% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.02% | 8.25% | 4.45% | 3.96% | 5.89% | 5.00% | 3.23% | 4.06% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.56% | 5.31% | 5.51% | 3.26% | 3.62% | 1.67% | 3.23% | 1.71% |
| Indiana | 2.29% | -- | 7.54% | 4.23% | 3.67% | 3.92% | 5.13% | 2.44% |
| Michigan | 2.63% | -- | 9.30% | 3.68% | 3.69% | 5.26% | 5.63% | 2.96% |
| Ohio | 1.78% | 8.94% | 5.99% | 3.64% | 2.30% | 2.91% | 4.47% | 1.85% |
| Wisconsin | 3.32% | -- | 5.06% | 4.17% | 3.14% | 6.29% | 4.23% | 4.40% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.48% | 8.06% | 6.21% | 6.37% | 3.36% | 3.15% | 4.81% | 2.39% |
| Kansas | 2.37% | 9.70% | 7.11% | 5.23% | 3.73% | 2.54% | 5.34% | 2.64% |
| Minnesota | 2.85% | 10.18% | 6.31% | 4.24% | 7.00% | 3.92% | 4.40% | 3.34% |
| Missouri | 4.68% | 8.07% | 9.20% | 4.38% | 9.28% | 7.60% | 5.79% | 6.18% |
| Nebraska | 2.89% | -- | 4.99% | 5.09% | 7.83% | 3.28% | 5.38% | 3.32% |
| North Dakota | 2.53% | 8.53% | 4.85% | 3.68% | 5.19% | 4.59% | 3.57% | 3.29% |
| South Dakota | 2.31% | 6.71% | 9.47% | 3.13% | 4.33% | 3.16% | 4.64% | 2.53% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.41% | 7.97% | 9.47% | 4.70% | 7.20% | 6.38% | 5.07% | 4.43% |
| District of Columbia | 2.01% | 8.34% | 5.51% | 2.98% | 3.38% | 3.39% | 4.07% | 2.29% |
| Florida | 2.14% | 8.64% | 4.98% | 4.44% | 3.50% | 2.61% | 3.93% | 2.47% |
| Georgia | 4.47% | 10.20% | 3.78% | 4.14% | 9.05% | 8.48% | 4.39% | 6.24% |
| Maryland | 2.17% | 10.78% | 6.73% | 4.82% | 2.42% | 2.83% | 4.39% | 2.11% |
| North Carolina | 3.74% | -- | 7.50% | 5.59% | 8.34% | 4.82% | 5.47% | 4.11% |
| South Carolina | 3.74% | -- | 6.66% | 8.69% | 3.52% | 7.60% | 4.44% | 4.52% |
| Virginia | 2.54% | 9.97% | 6.69% | 2.33% | 4.60% | 3.18% | 4.22% | 3.13% |
| West Virginia | 2.99% | 4.02% | 7.87% | 6.46% | 4.95% | 5.78% | 5.19% | 3.50% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.60% | 11.27% | 6.81% | 5.94% | 4.11% | 4.92% | 5.12% | 2.93% |
| Kentucky | 2.15% | 6.82% | 5.85% | 3.99% | 4.05% | 3.47% | 3.95% | 2.57% |
| Mississippi | 3.02% | 12.10% | 7.24% | 4.51% | 5.90% | 5.24% | 4.39% | 4.13% |
| Tennessee | 2.11% | 5.88% | 6.03% | 4.66% | 3.50% | 3.94% | 3.84% | 2.51% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.03% | 11.46% | 9.99% | 3.94% | 9.15% | 3.15% | 5.19% | 4.74% |
| Louisiana | 3.46% | 12.26% | 8.92% | 3.88% | 4.65% | 8.50% | 4.60% | 4.01% |
| Oklahoma | 2.14% | 6.51% | 4.14% | 6.31% | 3.50% | 2.76% | 3.95% | 2.39% |
| Texas | 2.12% | 7.42% | 5.92% | 2.77% | 4.44% | 2.94% | 3.56% | 2.52% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.65% | -- | 3.87% | 4.61% | 4.34% | 6.73% | 4.87% | 3.84% |
| Colorado | 2.81% | -- | 5.43% | 4.23% | 7.64% | 2.76% | 4.50% | 3.49% |
| Idaho | 3.04% | 13.00% | 5.61% | 5.00% | 5.09% | 3.50% | 4.39% | 4.00% |
| Montana | 4.25% | 6.95% | 5.17% | 5.41% | 4.48% | -- | 4.05% | 6.81% |
| Nevada | 2.73% | -- | 6.43% | 6.61% | 4.76% | 3.02% | 6.26% | 2.71% |
| New Mexico | 3.26% | 9.52% | -- | 6.19% | 4.29% | 4.61% | 7.38% | 3.03% |
| Utah | 2.65% | 9.20% | 6.69% | 4.43% | 3.68% | 5.94% | 5.23% | 3.01% |
| Wyoming | 3.30% | -- | 9.74% | 3.66% | 7.00% | 4.47% | 5.25% | 4.21% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.33% | -- | 10.35% | 6.73% | 4.13% | 5.12% | 6.59% | 3.65% |
| California | 1.31% | 4.53% | 3.42% | 2.47% | 2.26% | 2.94% | 2.34% | 1.53% |
| Hawaii | 2.14% | 7.15% | 7.27% | 2.06% | 3.10% | 3.11% | 4.39% | 2.36% |
| Oregon | 2.85% | 12.95% | 5.64% | 5.59% | 5.01% | 5.98% | 4.99% | 3.42% |
| Washington | 2.62% | 8.80% | 6.13% | 3.35% | 5.30% | 4.62% | 3.74% | 3.15% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.6 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a self-insured health insurance plan that take single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 55.0% | 65.8% | 63.5% | 61.8% | 57.8% | 53.8% | 62.5% | 54.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 52.9% | 91.5% | -- | 89.1% | 62.2% | 48.4% | 75.4% | 51.9% |
| Maine | 52.5% | -- | 59.7% | 78.9% | 50.7% | 51.1% | 69.2% | 51.8% |
| Massachusetts | 55.2% | -- | -- | 58.3% | 67.5% | 50.0% | 72.1% | 54.5% |
| New Hampshire | 54.8% | -- | 73.3% | 80.7% | 57.2% | 51.4% | 78.6% | 53.2% |
| Rhode Island | 54.5% | -- | 77.0% | -- | 56.3% | 53.2% | -- | 54.0% |
| Vermont | 56.8% | -- | -- | 53.3% | 60.0% | 53.9% | 55.6% | 56.9% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 50.3% | -- | -- | -- | 57.5% | 49.4% | 53.0% | 50.1% |
| New York | 59.2% | -- | -- | 62.8% | 65.5% | 57.4% | 61.5% | 59.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 53.8% | -- | 96.4% | 68.9% | 57.0% | 50.0% | 79.2% | 52.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 54.5% | -- | -- | 66.3% | 58.0% | 53.5% | 55.6% | 54.5% |
| Indiana | 56.0% | -- | -- | 48.1% | 62.6% | 55.0% | 52.0% | 56.2% |
| Michigan | 54.1% | -- | -- | -- | 44.0% | 58.1% | -- | 54.4% |
| Ohio | 52.7% | -- | 82.9% | -- | 50.4% | 52.5% | -- | 52.3% |
| Wisconsin | 54.5% | 82.2% | -- | 48.5% | 57.7% | 53.5% | -- | 54.2% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 52.7% | -- | -- | 70.1% | 57.9% | 50.3% | 51.3% | 52.8% |
| Kansas | 54.0% | -- | -- | 50.8% | 59.4% | 52.0% | 69.2% | 53.2% |
| Minnesota | 57.2% | -- | 56.4% | 42.9% | 59.3% | 57.2% | 55.3% | 57.3% |
| Missouri | 54.4% | -- | -- | 64.4% | 55.5% | 52.8% | 57.3% | 54.1% |
| Nebraska | 53.2% | -- | 71.4% | 55.9% | 55.9% | 51.6% | 59.5% | 52.9% |
| North Dakota | 55.1% | -- | 31.8% | 58.6% | 62.3% | 51.4% | 52.7% | 55.3% |
| South Dakota | 51.4% | -- | -- | 75.1% | 54.3% | 47.8% | 66.9% | 49.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 58.9% | -- | -- | 70.0% | 43.3% | 60.3% | 67.3% | 58.2% |
| District of Columbia | 52.8% | -- | -- | -- | 61.4% | 50.1% | 67.0% | 52.4% |
| Florida | 56.2% | 66.4% | -- | 65.1% | 56.5% | 55.8% | 60.3% | 56.1% |
| Georgia | 55.4% | -- | -- | 74.2% | 53.3% | 55.0% | 55.9% | 55.4% |
| Maryland | 50.8% | -- | -- | -- | 57.4% | 49.1% | -- | 50.8% |
| North Carolina | 57.8% | -- | -- | 76.8% | 73.8% | 53.2% | -- | 57.6% |
| South Carolina | 56.8% | -- | -- | 77.7% | 47.1% | 56.8% | 76.8% | 56.1% |
| Virginia | 54.9% | -- | -- | 59.2% | 56.5% | 54.1% | 59.8% | 54.7% |
| West Virginia | 55.8% | -- | -- | -- | 55.2% | 56.6% | -- | 56.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 50.8% | -- | -- | 79.7% | 59.0% | 48.6% | 60.3% | 50.5% |
| Kentucky | 52.3% | 91.1% | -- | -- | 59.6% | 49.9% | 72.7% | 51.9% |
| Mississippi | 54.6% | -- | -- | -- | 58.1% | 51.3% | 83.1% | 53.5% |
| Tennessee | 50.9% | -- | -- | 76.1% | 66.8% | 47.2% | 76.2% | 50.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 52.1% | -- | -- | 66.4% | 43.6% | 52.1% | 61.7% | 51.8% |
| Louisiana | 48.6% | -- | -- | -- | 42.0% | 49.5% | -- | 47.7% |
| Oklahoma | 54.0% | -- | -- | -- | 59.9% | 53.1% | 63.8% | 53.6% |
| Texas | 53.0% | -- | -- | 63.8% | 59.3% | 51.1% | 61.3% | 52.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 59.1% | -- | -- | 64.1% | 49.0% | 59.6% | 66.4% | 58.9% |
| Colorado | 59.6% | -- | 77.3% | 79.8% | 58.6% | 58.0% | 72.0% | 59.2% |
| Idaho | 47.0% | -- | -- | -- | 58.1% | 45.4% | -- | 47.4% |
| Montana | 52.1% | -- | 72.2% | 84.6% | 62.4% | 45.5% | 76.9% | 50.8% |
| Nevada | 52.5% | -- | -- | -- | 42.5% | 56.2% | 36.7% | 54.4% |
| New Mexico | 54.6% | -- | 94.3% | 76.3% | 56.8% | 51.9% | 83.7% | 52.9% |
| Utah | 47.2% | -- | -- | -- | 52.2% | 43.1% | -- | 47.0% |
| Wyoming | 52.1% | -- | 80.8% | 60.4% | 46.8% | 50.0% | 65.7% | 50.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 50.0% | -- | -- | 70.2% | 50.5% | 48.0% | -- | 49.2% |
| California | 58.2% | 67.9% | -- | 62.7% | 58.1% | 58.0% | 62.9% | 58.0% |
| Hawaii | 62.5% | -- | 81.3% | 74.8% | 82.3% | 56.7% | 71.4% | 60.0% |
| Oregon | 53.0% | -- | -- | -- | 49.1% | 52.8% | 73.0% | 52.3% |
| Washington | 59.0% | -- | 90.7% | 41.1% | 67.0% | 55.3% | 70.1% | 58.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.C.6 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a self-insured health insurance plan that take single coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.55% | 3.50% | 3.20% | 1.61% | 1.22% | 0.68% | 1.62% | 0.57% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.58% | 8.24% | -- | 1.52% | 3.80% | 2.51% | 9.23% | 2.63% |
| Maine | 1.95% | -- | 5.05% | 4.21% | 4.62% | 2.21% | 5.85% | 1.99% |
| Massachusetts | 3.05% | -- | -- | 4.07% | 7.81% | 1.69% | 6.80% | 3.18% |
| New Hampshire | 2.06% | -- | 6.90% | 5.42% | 2.93% | 2.21% | 5.90% | 1.94% |
| Rhode Island | 1.39% | -- | 7.48% | -- | 4.60% | 1.48% | -- | 1.39% |
| Vermont | 2.00% | -- | -- | 6.72% | 3.99% | 1.78% | 7.28% | 2.08% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.56% | -- | -- | -- | 4.28% | 1.50% | 9.52% | 1.57% |
| New York | 2.53% | -- | -- | 6.19% | 7.77% | 2.80% | 6.34% | 2.62% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.27% | -- | 3.23% | 5.21% | 5.10% | 2.46% | 4.16% | 2.29% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.74% | -- | -- | 5.74% | 2.44% | 2.07% | 7.94% | 1.78% |
| Indiana | 2.17% | -- | -- | 6.88% | 3.48% | 2.63% | 7.93% | 2.25% |
| Michigan | 4.71% | -- | -- | -- | 2.18% | 4.95% | -- | 4.76% |
| Ohio | 1.60% | -- | 7.19% | -- | 3.49% | 1.77% | -- | 1.58% |
| Wisconsin | 1.78% | 4.79% | -- | 5.30% | 2.62% | 2.21% | -- | 1.81% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.51% | -- | -- | 5.53% | 3.30% | 3.63% | 5.01% | 2.62% |
| Kansas | 2.70% | -- | -- | 5.08% | 4.18% | 3.41% | 10.97% | 2.71% |
| Minnesota | 2.20% | -- | 5.40% | 4.79% | 4.05% | 2.81% | 6.73% | 2.27% |
| Missouri | 1.63% | -- | -- | 5.51% | 2.89% | 1.88% | 6.40% | 1.68% |
| Nebraska | 1.58% | -- | 1.24% | 6.91% | 3.09% | 1.89% | 7.63% | 1.60% |
| North Dakota | 2.33% | -- | 3.08% | 9.19% | 3.04% | 3.03% | 9.50% | 2.40% |
| South Dakota | 1.94% | -- | -- | 5.73% | 3.77% | 2.12% | 5.21% | 1.94% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.20% | -- | -- | 6.20% | 8.27% | 2.96% | 6.40% | 3.49% |
| District of Columbia | 3.53% | -- | -- | -- | 5.71% | 4.16% | 10.12% | 3.61% |
| Florida | 3.39% | 3.36% | -- | 4.82% | 5.21% | 3.88% | 4.55% | 3.46% |
| Georgia | 2.27% | -- | -- | 5.01% | 5.74% | 2.35% | 3.40% | 2.33% |
| Maryland | 2.33% | -- | -- | -- | 3.32% | 2.87% | -- | 2.36% |
| North Carolina | 4.00% | -- | -- | 8.11% | 5.99% | 4.52% | -- | 4.09% |
| South Carolina | 2.58% | -- | -- | 5.95% | 5.69% | 2.39% | 9.28% | 2.62% |
| Virginia | 1.91% | -- | -- | 7.38% | 5.75% | 1.91% | 7.25% | 1.96% |
| West Virginia | 3.70% | -- | -- | -- | 5.72% | 4.40% | -- | 3.69% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.72% | -- | -- | 3.83% | 4.07% | 2.01% | 9.62% | 1.73% |
| Kentucky | 2.36% | 8.81% | -- | -- | 5.47% | 2.28% | 12.16% | 2.34% |
| Mississippi | 2.64% | -- | -- | -- | 7.61% | 2.18% | 11.93% | 2.63% |
| Tennessee | 2.60% | -- | -- | 3.14% | 7.05% | 2.40% | 3.39% | 2.61% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.28% | -- | -- | 4.23% | 6.97% | 2.11% | 8.56% | 2.31% |
| Louisiana | 2.75% | -- | -- | -- | 6.31% | 2.14% | -- | 2.67% |
| Oklahoma | 2.52% | -- | -- | -- | 4.26% | 2.83% | 6.80% | 2.58% |
| Texas | 1.63% | -- | -- | 7.09% | 5.41% | 1.75% | 7.65% | 1.65% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.87% | -- | -- | 8.09% | 5.93% | 4.09% | 5.35% | 4.03% |
| Colorado | 2.43% | -- | 7.57% | 4.29% | 6.19% | 1.96% | 6.84% | 2.49% |
| Idaho | 3.78% | -- | -- | -- | 3.85% | 4.32% | -- | 3.87% |
| Montana | 5.23% | -- | 6.38% | 3.09% | 3.69% | 5.99% | 6.62% | 5.30% |
| Nevada | 2.92% | -- | -- | -- | 7.15% | 2.85% | 7.27% | 3.01% |
| New Mexico | 2.38% | -- | 3.64% | 4.93% | 6.23% | 2.27% | 7.11% | 2.30% |
| Utah | 3.67% | -- | -- | -- | 6.60% | 3.34% | -- | 3.72% |
| Wyoming | 2.38% | -- | 6.70% | 8.78% | 5.80% | 2.10% | 10.08% | 2.30% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.08% | -- | -- | 10.69% | 4.02% | 3.93% | -- | 3.08% |
| California | 1.90% | 12.00% | -- | 6.12% | 7.83% | 2.04% | 6.21% | 1.98% |
| Hawaii | 3.17% | -- | 5.26% | 3.39% | 5.78% | 2.71% | 7.85% | 3.04% |
| Oregon | 3.21% | -- | -- | -- | 11.76% | 3.38% | 11.32% | 3.27% |
| Washington | 3.09% | -- | 7.75% | 6.80% | 6.95% | 1.98% | 11.18% | 3.22% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.1 Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 23,938 | 20,965 | 21,062 | 22,501 | 23,775 | 24,649 | 21,351 | 24,312 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25,529 | -- | 21,213 | 22,952 | 26,468 | 25,786 | 22,945 | 25,884 |
| Maine | 25,207 | -- | 18,006 | 24,157 | 26,830 | 25,411 | 22,499 | 25,597 |
| Massachusetts | 26,355 | 29,486 | 27,726 | 28,938 | 26,640 | 25,392 | 27,718 | 26,174 |
| New Hampshire | 25,983 | -- | 23,535 | 23,005 | 24,817 | 27,268 | 24,083 | 26,292 |
| Rhode Island | 23,412 | 20,323 | 23,661 | 20,249 | 23,034 | 24,534 | 21,506 | 23,802 |
| Vermont | 25,588 | 20,340 | 22,383 | 24,124 | 26,563 | 26,679 | 23,012 | 26,247 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 26,870 | -- | -- | 25,597 | 27,319 | 27,069 | 26,838 | 26,875 |
| New York | 26,355 | 27,083 | 21,793 | 27,639 | 24,051 | 27,302 | 25,048 | 26,575 |
| Pennsylvania | 24,000 | 23,979 | 21,798 | 24,051 | 22,113 | 25,122 | 22,555 | 24,152 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 24,290 | 19,719 | 23,549 | 22,650 | 23,819 | 25,214 | 21,493 | 24,821 |
| Indiana | 22,965 | -- | 20,521 | 19,721 | 21,034 | 24,535 | 21,326 | 23,230 |
| Michigan | 22,718 | -- | 20,269 | 19,868 | 22,549 | 23,899 | 20,986 | 23,049 |
| Ohio | 23,895 | -- | 21,507 | 23,168 | 23,706 | 24,820 | 18,597 | 24,543 |
| Wisconsin | 23,747 | -- | 21,595 | 21,543 | 23,240 | 24,973 | 22,083 | 24,062 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 23,152 | 21,022 | 20,492 | 19,767 | 22,550 | 24,475 | 20,097 | 23,670 |
| Kansas | 23,018 | -- | 17,812 | 19,846 | 20,786 | 24,559 | 20,799 | 23,387 |
| Minnesota | 25,212 | 22,282 | 20,644 | 21,334 | 24,585 | 27,164 | 21,034 | 25,885 |
| Missouri | 23,387 | -- | 18,247 | 18,944 | 23,127 | 24,990 | 19,365 | 24,223 |
| Nebraska | 23,887 | -- | 21,971 | 25,104 | 24,717 | 23,737 | 23,305 | 23,950 |
| North Dakota | 22,825 | -- | 26,202 | 20,557 | 22,831 | 23,861 | 22,575 | 22,903 |
| South Dakota | 24,103 | 22,262 | 19,112 | 23,328 | 21,913 | 26,520 | 22,537 | 24,500 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 22,049 | 24,336 | 18,120 | 20,372 | 25,474 | 21,229 | 20,108 | 22,288 |
| District of Columbia | 25,793 | 20,162 | -- | 26,615 | 26,399 | 26,447 | 20,554 | 26,592 |
| Florida | 23,597 | -- | -- | 24,589 | 24,368 | 23,831 | 19,077 | 24,015 |
| Georgia | 24,360 | -- | 21,418 | 22,249 | 27,262 | 23,699 | 20,852 | 24,887 |
| Maryland | 23,945 | 21,248 | 26,906 | 20,160 | 25,024 | 23,942 | 23,738 | 23,987 |
| North Carolina | 22,650 | -- | -- | 21,389 | 22,131 | 23,071 | 22,093 | 22,691 |
| South Carolina | 22,035 | 27,357 | 18,243 | 24,062 | 17,255 | 23,042 | 23,110 | 21,932 |
| Virginia | 24,251 | -- | 21,910 | 22,122 | 22,772 | 25,939 | 19,623 | 24,909 |
| West Virginia | 24,774 | -- | 23,291 | 25,542 | 25,370 | 24,607 | 23,302 | 24,935 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 21,102 | 21,472 | 18,867 | 20,118 | 19,793 | 21,757 | 19,894 | 21,289 |
| Kentucky | 23,553 | -- | -- | 23,653 | 24,069 | 23,545 | 21,484 | 23,696 |
| Mississippi | 21,939 | -- | -- | 19,036 | 18,480 | 24,328 | 17,824 | 22,563 |
| Tennessee | 23,271 | -- | 16,317 | 20,162 | 20,970 | 24,649 | 18,803 | 23,706 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 20,562 | -- | 16,557 | 18,786 | 18,463 | 22,060 | 17,128 | 20,821 |
| Louisiana | 23,325 | 34,116 | -- | 21,355 | 26,442 | 22,654 | 20,524 | 23,829 |
| Oklahoma | 21,913 | 17,641 | 18,002 | 22,571 | 23,397 | 22,126 | 18,043 | 22,617 |
| Texas | 23,976 | 22,088 | 21,196 | 21,931 | 25,510 | 24,109 | 20,881 | 24,380 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 23,758 | -- | 20,839 | 18,011 | 23,012 | 24,898 | 16,048 | 24,319 |
| Colorado | 23,980 | 18,297 | 19,466 | 19,219 | 26,392 | 24,366 | 18,495 | 24,806 |
| Idaho | 22,367 | -- | 11,558 | 18,801 | 25,066 | 23,900 | 14,039 | 24,100 |
| Montana | 22,771 | 14,586 | 17,345 | 23,478 | 21,812 | 23,942 | 18,674 | 23,392 |
| Nevada | 21,956 | -- | 17,344 | 19,179 | 19,488 | 24,974 | 18,719 | 22,913 |
| New Mexico | 24,207 | 26,768 | 20,281 | 23,398 | 21,264 | 25,739 | 22,615 | 24,566 |
| Utah | 22,499 | -- | 19,697 | 20,880 | 25,307 | 21,253 | 20,096 | 22,851 |
| Wyoming | 24,984 | -- | -- | 24,172 | 26,797 | 24,393 | 23,268 | 25,450 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 25,876 | -- | -- | 35,672 | 23,732 | 26,135 | 26,704 | 25,813 |
| California | 23,943 | 21,717 | 22,669 | 21,183 | 23,489 | 24,915 | 21,910 | 24,259 |
| Hawaii | 20,730 | 21,393 | -- | 21,107 | 20,675 | 20,756 | 20,436 | 20,795 |
| Oregon | 22,796 | -- | 12,592 | 24,355 | 21,666 | 24,297 | 16,301 | 23,649 |
| Washington | 24,355 | 20,175 | 16,538 | 23,114 | 24,456 | 26,135 | 21,008 | 25,022 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.D.1 Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 143.65 | 626.41 | 547.35 | 336.07 | 343.02 | 186.72 | 305.21 | 157.66 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 693.35 | -- | 3,108.42 | 1,819.91 | 982.07 | 958.15 | 1,849.07 | 732.00 |
| Maine | 685.16 | -- | 2,229.69 | 3,084.04 | 1,983.51 | 576.51 | 2,538.33 | 679.56 |
| Massachusetts | 988.48 | 2,076.00 | 1,298.23 | 1,291.83 | 1,563.31 | 1,519.88 | 934.23 | 1,107.86 |
| New Hampshire | 821.71 | -- | 1,840.77 | 2,188.54 | 1,453.20 | 1,077.39 | 1,597.63 | 906.41 |
| Rhode Island | 665.05 | 1,942.68 | 3,782.66 | 890.18 | 1,154.91 | 943.55 | 1,580.27 | 723.28 |
| Vermont | 817.89 | 2,685.08 | 1,764.44 | 1,122.43 | 1,029.06 | 1,870.08 | 1,245.56 | 966.06 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 814.99 | -- | -- | 1,546.94 | 1,474.25 | 1,074.80 | 2,483.24 | 858.93 |
| New York | 720.27 | 3,634.93 | 4,213.65 | 2,142.94 | 1,080.86 | 965.26 | 2,009.38 | 766.87 |
| Pennsylvania | 631.00 | 4,201.71 | 3,142.08 | 1,175.38 | 1,349.79 | 638.81 | 1,901.08 | 661.99 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 692.78 | 2,449.60 | 2,305.93 | 1,416.45 | 2,259.52 | 847.20 | 1,310.66 | 782.39 |
| Indiana | 639.20 | -- | 2,250.82 | 1,972.74 | 1,343.19 | 851.89 | 1,728.16 | 700.66 |
| Michigan | 818.42 | -- | 1,752.65 | 850.19 | 2,094.32 | 945.37 | 1,108.33 | 927.47 |
| Ohio | 636.69 | -- | 1,625.68 | 1,895.20 | 1,681.81 | 670.14 | 1,884.03 | 639.73 |
| Wisconsin | 784.20 | -- | 2,372.60 | 1,434.86 | 1,097.95 | 1,175.46 | 1,460.24 | 890.56 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 537.53 | 1,701.87 | 1,656.42 | 1,398.50 | 1,232.56 | 653.20 | 1,033.21 | 585.37 |
| Kansas | 864.73 | -- | 1,733.18 | 2,012.54 | 1,123.97 | 1,196.01 | 1,809.15 | 943.74 |
| Minnesota | 932.45 | 1,653.92 | 1,571.30 | 1,330.80 | 1,972.05 | 1,255.21 | 850.93 | 1,029.54 |
| Missouri | 756.80 | -- | 2,017.00 | 1,684.96 | 902.10 | 1,041.61 | 1,500.36 | 794.58 |
| Nebraska | 705.43 | -- | 1,941.15 | 1,481.72 | 2,107.88 | 723.20 | 2,204.88 | 743.87 |
| North Dakota | 576.57 | -- | 2,396.59 | 891.51 | 655.49 | 1,048.36 | 1,287.57 | 642.68 |
| South Dakota | 621.28 | 1,790.47 | 1,209.29 | 2,091.75 | 1,139.93 | 799.71 | 1,291.51 | 710.67 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,793.84 | 971.34 | 2,219.05 | 1,509.47 | 2,516.38 | 2,391.98 | 1,757.88 | 2,030.00 |
| District of Columbia | 578.61 | 1,935.53 | -- | 1,745.93 | 1,107.87 | 788.30 | 1,408.23 | 629.00 |
| Florida | 752.98 | -- | -- | 2,647.92 | 1,666.72 | 925.62 | 1,796.41 | 797.03 |
| Georgia | 689.88 | -- | 1,391.61 | 1,708.99 | 1,553.05 | 635.44 | 1,444.60 | 739.59 |
| Maryland | 736.65 | 3,283.58 | 3,284.12 | 1,218.93 | 1,534.90 | 920.78 | 2,074.87 | 779.56 |
| North Carolina | 1,008.84 | -- | -- | 2,023.99 | 1,434.13 | 1,418.45 | 1,704.58 | 1,076.29 |
| South Carolina | 918.49 | 602.10 | 1,981.85 | 3,619.91 | 2,104.90 | 761.90 | 1,160.20 | 1,002.86 |
| Virginia | 739.62 | -- | 3,515.41 | 1,505.22 | 1,166.14 | 977.60 | 1,655.87 | 780.78 |
| West Virginia | 897.00 | -- | 3,511.35 | 1,493.65 | 1,655.90 | 1,261.24 | 2,518.34 | 954.45 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 689.27 | 1,985.19 | 1,497.86 | 651.83 | 1,272.24 | 1,203.94 | 992.78 | 824.80 |
| Kentucky | 568.56 | -- | -- | 1,379.33 | 1,063.58 | 701.46 | 2,382.32 | 588.18 |
| Mississippi | 701.21 | -- | -- | 1,501.17 | 941.75 | 799.04 | 1,272.86 | 738.18 |
| Tennessee | 807.43 | -- | 2,411.66 | 1,267.89 | 1,899.55 | 956.60 | 1,933.81 | 851.78 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 778.91 | -- | 3,059.80 | 1,425.02 | 1,726.56 | 826.35 | 1,702.43 | 829.41 |
| Louisiana | 1,123.87 | 1,665.81 | -- | 1,338.87 | 1,946.75 | 1,324.15 | 2,145.72 | 1,244.20 |
| Oklahoma | 687.67 | 2,723.11 | 1,588.13 | 1,570.27 | 1,099.00 | 1,053.86 | 1,286.34 | 788.70 |
| Texas | 642.16 | 1,985.57 | 1,913.76 | 1,345.20 | 2,331.83 | 679.84 | 1,032.37 | 702.46 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 640.17 | -- | 2,045.07 | 1,472.43 | 1,081.66 | 876.32 | 1,856.26 | 661.14 |
| Colorado | 802.17 | 1,421.06 | 1,494.68 | 1,856.55 | 1,841.10 | 631.20 | 1,117.14 | 848.99 |
| Idaho | 929.57 | -- | 2,006.63 | 1,546.65 | 1,162.88 | 1,408.32 | 1,649.26 | 1,103.77 |
| Montana | 695.24 | 1,171.75 | 1,893.79 | 1,639.24 | 1,263.86 | 981.62 | 1,523.39 | 762.06 |
| Nevada | 726.51 | -- | 2,347.68 | 641.37 | 1,095.18 | 941.56 | 1,165.21 | 857.35 |
| New Mexico | 856.00 | 2,341.84 | 1,230.65 | 2,705.55 | 2,672.80 | 721.89 | 1,141.76 | 979.37 |
| Utah | 1,115.14 | -- | 2,667.98 | 1,572.61 | 2,206.86 | 932.74 | 1,417.28 | 1,250.82 |
| Wyoming | 1,123.95 | -- | -- | 1,438.94 | 1,418.52 | 2,077.99 | 1,655.94 | 1,362.53 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 772.65 | -- | -- | 4,506.28 | 1,401.10 | 827.38 | 2,492.32 | 816.80 |
| California | 529.41 | 2,180.72 | 1,852.86 | 1,172.11 | 1,216.35 | 699.48 | 1,106.62 | 588.60 |
| Hawaii | 912.15 | 2,485.10 | -- | 1,000.02 | 2,241.98 | 1,283.17 | 1,647.93 | 1,059.09 |
| Oregon | 1,108.87 | -- | 2,019.12 | 1,888.20 | 2,180.77 | 1,537.94 | 1,757.03 | 1,187.46 |
| Washington | 1,073.89 | 3,264.92 | 2,091.10 | 1,404.24 | 2,368.04 | 1,589.23 | 1,799.29 | 1,199.02 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.1.a Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 23,298 | 21,617 | 18,767 | 21,671 | 23,384 | 24,656 | 20,325 | 24,013 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 27,242 | -- | -- | -- | 23,511 | 29,448 | -- | 28,818 |
| Maine | 25,557 | -- | -- | -- | 24,907 | 27,797 | -- | 27,151 |
| Massachusetts | 26,405 | -- | 28,606 | 30,299 | 23,503 | 27,330 | 26,609 | 26,350 |
| New Hampshire | 23,908 | 26,546 | -- | 19,837 | 25,597 | 33,214 | 22,667 | 24,693 |
| Rhode Island | 26,203 | 22,622 | -- | -- | 25,490 | 28,686 | 24,243 | 26,943 |
| Vermont | 23,504 | -- | 25,605 | 19,740 | 22,594 | 29,734 | 23,619 | 23,463 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 25,162 | 12,520 | -- | 24,728 | 27,347 | 25,416 | 19,505 | 25,900 |
| New York | 26,002 | -- | -- | 26,864 | 25,356 | 25,757 | 26,757 | 25,636 |
| Pennsylvania | 22,268 | -- | -- | 21,548 | -- | 24,064 | 22,404 | 22,219 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 21,022 | -- | 22,940 | 21,898 | 25,621 | 20,681 | 20,564 | 21,184 |
| Indiana | 22,788 | -- | -- | -- | 23,265 | 24,206 | 19,043 | 23,663 |
| Michigan | 20,892 | -- | -- | 19,775 | 19,756 | 22,460 | 20,580 | 20,940 |
| Ohio | 23,925 | -- | -- | 22,738 | -- | 25,781 | 22,764 | 24,055 |
| Wisconsin | 22,328 | -- | -- | 21,404 | 21,454 | 23,968 | 21,995 | 22,427 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 20,756 | -- | -- | 17,287 | 20,252 | 22,845 | 18,123 | 21,084 |
| Kansas | 22,636 | -- | -- | 20,513 | 23,198 | 23,416 | -- | 23,190 |
| Minnesota | 26,390 | -- | -- | -- | 28,934 | 29,206 | 18,673 | 26,871 |
| Missouri | 19,436 | -- | -- | -- | 20,716 | 21,466 | 17,836 | 20,394 |
| Nebraska | 25,350 | -- | -- | 26,819 | -- | 20,675 | 26,037 | 25,081 |
| North Dakota | 21,863 | -- | -- | 18,324 | -- | 26,269 | -- | 22,333 |
| South Dakota | 18,992 | -- | 19,661 | -- | 17,206 | 23,526 | 19,769 | 18,761 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 21,522 | -- | -- | -- | 25,720 | 22,305 | 15,840 | 23,446 |
| District of Columbia | 24,521 | -- | -- | 23,588 | 19,653 | 26,504 | -- | 25,399 |
| Florida | 23,407 | -- | -- | 27,578 | 26,040 | 23,199 | -- | 24,286 |
| Georgia | 24,499 | -- | -- | -- | 27,179 | 24,248 | -- | 25,891 |
| Maryland | 22,457 | -- | -- | 20,918 | 25,958 | 22,701 | 18,458 | 23,677 |
| North Carolina | 19,337 | -- | -- | -- | 18,632 | 20,202 | -- | 19,353 |
| South Carolina | 18,698 | -- | -- | -- | 14,095 | 22,512 | -- | 18,703 |
| Virginia | 21,087 | -- | -- | 21,121 | 21,254 | 25,019 | 15,648 | 22,140 |
| West Virginia | 27,408 | -- | -- | 23,935 | 26,619 | -- | -- | 29,799 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 22,543 | -- | 16,562 | -- | -- | 26,536 | 19,043 | 25,771 |
| Kentucky | 24,596 | -- | -- | -- | 26,476 | 24,530 | 21,553 | 24,896 |
| Mississippi | 20,236 | 21,426 | -- | -- | -- | 22,437 | 21,418 | 19,837 |
| Tennessee | 22,147 | -- | -- | -- | 15,620 | 28,670 | 19,255 | 22,718 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 22,569 | -- | -- | 19,573 | -- | 25,241 | -- | 23,276 |
| Louisiana | 26,146 | -- | -- | 18,234 | 29,281 | 24,324 | 18,066 | 28,271 |
| Oklahoma | 18,716 | -- | 17,104 | -- | -- | 19,990 | 17,846 | 19,080 |
| Texas | 24,538 | -- | -- | 23,381 | 24,501 | 25,036 | 21,696 | 25,435 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 19,954 | -- | -- | -- | 16,864 | 25,179 | -- | 21,914 |
| Colorado | 23,155 | -- | 20,050 | 15,337 | 29,034 | 23,009 | 16,390 | 24,985 |
| Idaho | 20,472 | -- | 15,531 | -- | 20,641 | 21,521 | -- | 21,400 |
| Montana | 20,453 | -- | -- | 26,693 | -- | 25,286 | -- | 18,804 |
| Nevada | 20,767 | -- | -- | -- | 21,056 | 27,050 | 18,030 | 23,940 |
| New Mexico | 22,300 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24,121 | -- | 21,966 |
| Utah | 22,537 | -- | -- | 16,797 | 27,236 | 18,949 | 16,163 | 23,209 |
| Wyoming | 23,401 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23,783 | -- | 23,795 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 25,465 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25,987 | -- | 25,617 |
| California | 23,953 | -- | 21,455 | 20,145 | 24,730 | 24,974 | 20,814 | 24,669 |
| Hawaii | 20,827 | -- | -- | 21,419 | 16,410 | 22,740 | 21,230 | 20,728 |
| Oregon | 24,285 | -- | -- | 18,428 | 21,606 | 28,061 | -- | 26,229 |
| Washington | 20,256 | -- | -- | 26,523 | 18,806 | 25,049 | -- | 22,820 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.1.a Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 316.46 | 1,560.56 | 1,033.15 | 639.36 | 615.26 | 454.08 | 659.61 | 349.01 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2,112.73 | -- | -- | -- | 1,336.39 | 1,531.77 | -- | 1,508.41 |
| Maine | 1,091.42 | -- | -- | -- | 1,892.22 | 219.32 | -- | 751.19 |
| Massachusetts | 1,660.81 | -- | 2,131.02 | 3,244.50 | 2,095.35 | 2,941.43 | 1,667.36 | 2,061.30 |
| New Hampshire | 994.94 | 454.33 | -- | 1,405.66 | 1,138.17 | 1,281.41 | 1,587.43 | 1,203.29 |
| Rhode Island | 1,458.42 | 1,281.63 | -- | -- | 3,045.94 | 2,293.90 | 1,510.53 | 1,925.31 |
| Vermont | 987.09 | -- | 1,224.51 | 1,481.06 | 1,396.13 | 1,525.04 | 1,643.49 | 1,206.51 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,417.29 | 1,096.31 | -- | 3,060.36 | 1,969.97 | 2,026.98 | 3,164.34 | 1,553.53 |
| New York | 1,476.95 | -- | -- | 1,310.26 | 1,762.20 | 1,148.44 | 4,072.38 | 986.75 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,344.66 | -- | -- | 1,638.71 | -- | 1,241.42 | 3,478.90 | 2,934.15 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,197.83 | -- | 1,043.03 | 1,192.49 | 1,587.36 | 1,866.21 | 1,738.93 | 1,554.48 |
| Indiana | 1,086.42 | -- | -- | -- | 1,638.39 | 1,980.66 | 2,435.41 | 1,285.96 |
| Michigan | 1,149.83 | -- | -- | 750.07 | 2,256.10 | 1,629.52 | 1,619.77 | 1,303.06 |
| Ohio | 1,472.72 | -- | -- | 1,487.54 | -- | 1,052.59 | 1,607.18 | 1,631.67 |
| Wisconsin | 1,460.02 | -- | -- | 1,667.87 | 2,439.72 | 2,881.62 | 1,927.07 | 1,797.13 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 939.84 | -- | -- | 2,877.56 | 907.68 | 1,104.22 | 3,301.30 | 996.78 |
| Kansas | 904.57 | -- | -- | 1,373.05 | 1,960.71 | 943.38 | -- | 952.99 |
| Minnesota | 2,432.64 | -- | -- | -- | 1,722.33 | 1,915.23 | 1,149.36 | 2,416.03 |
| Missouri | 1,418.54 | -- | -- | -- | 486.61 | 3,160.52 | 2,159.63 | 1,485.94 |
| Nebraska | 2,619.01 | -- | -- | 2,026.50 | -- | 1,966.90 | 1,154.67 | 3,623.70 |
| North Dakota | 1,173.23 | -- | -- | 757.42 | -- | 615.79 | -- | 1,535.37 |
| South Dakota | 1,626.11 | -- | 1,229.80 | -- | 2,389.84 | 3,109.35 | 1,450.71 | 2,047.40 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,815.17 | -- | -- | -- | 1,497.13 | 2,074.41 | 1,371.77 | 1,451.41 |
| District of Columbia | 1,612.68 | -- | -- | 1,157.95 | 2,720.26 | 1,156.93 | -- | 1,308.23 |
| Florida | 1,069.67 | -- | -- | 2,862.96 | 1,771.96 | 1,164.24 | -- | 946.36 |
| Georgia | 1,272.55 | -- | -- | -- | 2,234.71 | 1,330.59 | -- | 1,206.93 |
| Maryland | 1,174.86 | -- | -- | 1,974.84 | 3,686.24 | 609.65 | 2,981.47 | 1,246.74 |
| North Carolina | 1,614.20 | -- | -- | -- | 1,485.68 | 1,852.28 | -- | 1,631.25 |
| South Carolina | 2,757.16 | -- | -- | -- | 1,638.71 | 2,685.34 | -- | 3,027.08 |
| Virginia | 1,320.44 | -- | -- | 2,143.72 | 1,411.83 | 2,859.26 | 2,145.20 | 1,399.93 |
| West Virginia | 3,851.77 | -- | -- | 1,702.40 | 2,130.68 | -- | -- | 3,848.86 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2,289.14 | -- | 3,095.79 | -- | -- | 3,130.23 | 2,668.07 | 2,610.10 |
| Kentucky | 997.21 | -- | -- | -- | 1,677.74 | 1,200.40 | 2,972.20 | 1,018.77 |
| Mississippi | 1,625.80 | 855.78 | -- | -- | -- | 1,717.61 | 790.95 | 2,080.70 |
| Tennessee | 2,227.89 | -- | -- | -- | 2,523.68 | 2,129.07 | 2,900.20 | 2,545.10 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,912.46 | -- | -- | 1,895.94 | -- | 450.92 | -- | 1,639.15 |
| Louisiana | 3,123.25 | -- | -- | 346.23 | 2,802.26 | 2,880.21 | 183.76 | 2,750.40 |
| Oklahoma | 1,100.38 | -- | 1,164.25 | -- | -- | 1,584.22 | 1,306.26 | 1,438.87 |
| Texas | 1,456.28 | -- | -- | 4,252.61 | 3,144.14 | 889.92 | 2,952.02 | 1,640.25 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2,122.67 | -- | -- | -- | 3,078.76 | 1,101.32 | -- | 2,010.49 |
| Colorado | 1,767.38 | -- | 1,995.66 | 2,635.19 | 3,551.25 | 786.07 | 1,826.38 | 1,978.08 |
| Idaho | 1,422.65 | -- | 1,446.82 | -- | 1,979.08 | 2,269.25 | -- | 1,952.51 |
| Montana | 2,682.13 | -- | -- | 2,361.07 | -- | 402.85 | -- | 3,296.77 |
| Nevada | 2,084.28 | -- | -- | -- | 1,961.24 | 2,353.20 | 2,861.42 | 1,921.77 |
| New Mexico | 2,398.32 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,655.29 | -- | 2,928.79 |
| Utah | 3,199.12 | -- | -- | 2,460.61 | 4,752.10 | 2,670.06 | 1,450.93 | 3,449.36 |
| Wyoming | 2,833.65 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,228.22 | -- | 3,043.12 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,005.75 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 777.11 | -- | 964.43 |
| California | 897.58 | -- | 2,766.12 | 1,576.68 | 1,133.33 | 1,547.45 | 1,746.53 | 1,005.71 |
| Hawaii | 2,076.60 | -- | -- | 1,526.69 | 4,220.82 | 3,342.33 | 4,201.65 | 2,358.06 |
| Oregon | 1,906.69 | -- | -- | 1,304.45 | 2,155.84 | 270.30 | -- | 1,167.06 |
| Washington | 2,721.54 | -- | -- | 3,313.28 | 2,563.76 | 1,273.01 | -- | 2,259.50 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table II.D.1.b Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 24,046 | 21,158 | 21,756 | 22,554 | 23,734 | 24,594 | 21,834 | 24,289 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 24,555 | 32,845 | 24,036 | 22,590 | 26,490 | 23,760 | 25,001 | 24,491 |
| Maine | 25,000 | -- | -- | 22,519 | 27,705 | 24,787 | 21,812 | 25,373 |
| Massachusetts | 25,420 | 31,344 | 25,586 | 28,029 | 26,220 | 24,504 | 26,623 | 25,311 |
| New Hampshire | 26,602 | -- | 24,704 | 28,451 | 24,332 | 27,175 | 25,587 | 26,697 |
| Rhode Island | 22,683 | -- | 26,123 | 19,929 | 22,715 | 23,416 | 20,306 | 22,971 |
| Vermont | 26,382 | 19,796 | 20,428 | 24,123 | 28,369 | 26,911 | 22,949 | 27,088 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 27,605 | -- | -- | 25,619 | 28,515 | 27,510 | 29,542 | 27,257 |
| New York | 26,417 | -- | -- | 28,048 | 23,993 | 27,284 | 23,162 | 26,717 |
| Pennsylvania | 24,023 | -- | -- | 24,420 | 21,916 | 24,999 | 22,221 | 24,133 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 25,061 | -- | 20,623 | 22,965 | 25,638 | 25,840 | 20,875 | 25,785 |
| Indiana | 23,250 | -- | 24,098 | 19,845 | 19,569 | 24,609 | 24,098 | 23,138 |
| Michigan | 23,673 | -- | 20,898 | 19,817 | 24,996 | 24,125 | 22,063 | 23,945 |
| Ohio | 23,849 | -- | 20,315 | 23,140 | 24,490 | 24,559 | 17,745 | 24,555 |
| Wisconsin | 24,738 | -- | 22,071 | 22,321 | 23,568 | 25,970 | 24,317 | 24,798 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 23,403 | 21,448 | 20,439 | 18,748 | 23,275 | 24,380 | 20,123 | 24,032 |
| Kansas | 23,620 | -- | 18,904 | 19,299 | 21,547 | 24,995 | 20,779 | 24,030 |
| Minnesota | 25,413 | 22,282 | 19,376 | 23,438 | 24,771 | 26,701 | 21,421 | 25,958 |
| Missouri | 24,254 | -- | 18,589 | 20,821 | 23,632 | 25,423 | 20,567 | 24,822 |
| Nebraska | 23,693 | -- | 23,058 | 25,324 | 23,951 | 23,760 | 22,095 | 23,822 |
| North Dakota | 23,108 | -- | -- | 22,352 | 22,789 | 23,830 | 21,588 | 23,546 |
| South Dakota | 25,396 | -- | 16,235 | 26,189 | 23,108 | 27,149 | 22,978 | 25,857 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 21,741 | -- | -- | 20,187 | 26,825 | 20,600 | 21,659 | 21,747 |
| District of Columbia | 25,730 | -- | -- | 25,924 | 26,964 | 26,064 | 21,077 | 26,416 |
| Florida | 23,415 | -- | -- | 20,253 | 22,689 | 23,917 | 19,690 | 23,656 |
| Georgia | 24,529 | -- | 22,825 | 20,660 | 27,843 | 23,805 | 21,731 | 24,878 |
| Maryland | 24,469 | -- | 29,237 | 19,796 | 24,621 | 24,329 | 26,458 | 24,135 |
| North Carolina | 22,752 | -- | -- | 22,145 | 22,522 | 23,090 | 21,329 | 22,837 |
| South Carolina | 22,777 | 26,983 | 19,669 | 26,239 | 19,075 | 22,838 | 23,810 | 22,682 |
| Virginia | 24,493 | 22,996 | -- | 20,439 | 22,686 | 25,696 | 19,353 | 25,034 |
| West Virginia | 24,412 | -- | 24,394 | 23,557 | 25,108 | 24,255 | 23,801 | 24,483 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 20,847 | 19,093 | 19,940 | 18,971 | 19,601 | 21,416 | 19,626 | 20,956 |
| Kentucky | 22,945 | -- | 12,948 | 22,729 | 22,811 | 23,198 | 18,042 | 23,189 |
| Mississippi | 22,581 | -- | -- | 19,664 | 18,519 | 24,773 | 16,265 | 23,262 |
| Tennessee | 23,731 | -- | -- | 20,864 | 25,695 | 23,759 | 17,585 | 24,065 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 20,763 | 14,852 | 21,999 | 18,767 | 18,133 | 22,053 | 19,718 | 20,822 |
| Louisiana | 22,532 | 34,116 | -- | 21,505 | 24,259 | 22,417 | 21,312 | 22,719 |
| Oklahoma | 22,468 | -- | 18,632 | 23,606 | 23,502 | 22,327 | 19,108 | 22,917 |
| Texas | 23,718 | 20,271 | 22,369 | 21,342 | 22,766 | 24,319 | 20,850 | 24,027 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 24,078 | -- | 20,132 | 16,910 | 23,430 | 25,033 | 15,668 | 24,529 |
| Colorado | 24,638 | 20,584 | 17,652 | 21,373 | 27,066 | 24,775 | 19,872 | 25,154 |
| Idaho | 23,027 | -- | 13,734 | 17,992 | 26,198 | 24,113 | 12,963 | 24,453 |
| Montana | 23,230 | 15,464 | -- | 21,467 | 22,727 | 24,008 | 17,506 | 23,727 |
| Nevada | 22,969 | -- | 18,448 | 18,089 | 20,925 | 25,373 | 18,196 | 23,881 |
| New Mexico | 24,472 | -- | 20,345 | 26,117 | 19,853 | 26,011 | 22,576 | 24,891 |
| Utah | 22,693 | 18,345 | -- | 23,349 | 24,070 | 21,759 | 22,540 | 22,715 |
| Wyoming | 25,032 | -- | -- | 24,268 | 27,603 | 24,433 | 22,711 | 25,689 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 26,062 | -- | -- | 32,510 | 24,444 | 26,500 | 26,881 | 25,986 |
| California | 23,865 | -- | 24,315 | 21,784 | 22,485 | 24,636 | 24,499 | 23,813 |
| Hawaii | 20,547 | -- | -- | 20,105 | 23,094 | 19,651 | 21,503 | 20,395 |
| Oregon | 22,301 | -- | -- | 25,612 | 21,679 | 22,666 | 18,207 | 22,810 |
| Washington | 24,960 | 23,801 | -- | 22,248 | 25,259 | 26,542 | 22,653 | 25,379 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.1.b Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 166.30 | 733.87 | 730.46 | 408.69 | 377.67 | 214.76 | 378.36 | 179.57 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 744.66 | 558.78 | 2,287.54 | 2,331.41 | 1,112.18 | 1,084.11 | 1,617.09 | 818.81 |
| Maine | 816.03 | -- | -- | 1,596.29 | 2,542.21 | 630.32 | 2,273.39 | 856.51 |
| Massachusetts | 1,259.88 | 1,643.49 | 1,502.87 | 1,399.94 | 1,311.94 | 1,790.27 | 1,082.54 | 1,363.57 |
| New Hampshire | 1,027.55 | -- | 1,800.16 | 3,190.20 | 2,493.31 | 1,190.55 | 2,858.52 | 1,088.97 |
| Rhode Island | 793.53 | -- | 2,148.58 | 1,004.75 | 894.00 | 1,077.76 | 1,657.86 | 854.24 |
| Vermont | 1,157.48 | 721.05 | 2,116.66 | 1,394.43 | 1,418.95 | 2,222.36 | 1,211.13 | 1,372.82 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 794.34 | -- | -- | 1,802.11 | 1,947.02 | 769.76 | 2,974.28 | 766.63 |
| New York | 893.14 | -- | -- | 2,986.76 | 1,394.57 | 1,142.77 | 1,871.74 | 954.21 |
| Pennsylvania | 676.58 | -- | -- | 1,460.67 | 1,208.60 | 745.79 | 2,874.88 | 689.28 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 713.46 | -- | 1,917.77 | 2,120.46 | 1,661.55 | 886.92 | 1,709.92 | 750.14 |
| Indiana | 744.51 | -- | 1,492.22 | 2,100.09 | 1,929.39 | 846.25 | 1,509.99 | 816.43 |
| Michigan | 1,080.11 | -- | 1,938.17 | 1,314.77 | 2,749.77 | 1,211.29 | 1,522.89 | 1,203.18 |
| Ohio | 703.22 | -- | 1,894.55 | 2,353.55 | 1,535.41 | 721.43 | 2,352.15 | 666.46 |
| Wisconsin | 857.59 | -- | 2,896.75 | 2,168.09 | 1,290.46 | 1,028.47 | 1,505.36 | 953.07 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 628.09 | 1,792.79 | 1,690.00 | 1,172.78 | 1,503.33 | 742.52 | 1,136.83 | 672.76 |
| Kansas | 1,035.88 | -- | 1,343.71 | 2,239.75 | 1,345.61 | 1,376.71 | 2,030.44 | 1,127.63 |
| Minnesota | 1,098.54 | 1,653.92 | 1,566.01 | 1,641.09 | 2,174.58 | 1,589.91 | 982.46 | 1,205.33 |
| Missouri | 836.38 | -- | 1,977.24 | 1,920.76 | 1,079.06 | 1,169.76 | 1,759.81 | 909.01 |
| Nebraska | 751.10 | -- | 2,044.95 | 1,728.59 | 2,152.54 | 773.00 | 3,058.47 | 770.86 |
| North Dakota | 781.05 | -- | -- | 1,134.91 | 786.26 | 1,490.00 | 1,358.85 | 922.33 |
| South Dakota | 669.36 | -- | 732.96 | 1,730.90 | 1,466.75 | 687.15 | 2,001.66 | 702.99 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2,232.71 | -- | -- | 1,456.09 | 2,709.74 | 2,557.42 | 2,012.34 | 2,397.42 |
| District of Columbia | 784.77 | -- | -- | 1,983.33 | 1,147.13 | 1,182.42 | 1,516.52 | 855.99 |
| Florida | 917.23 | -- | -- | 4,112.35 | 2,195.43 | 1,054.25 | 1,769.04 | 963.69 |
| Georgia | 782.78 | -- | 960.80 | 1,688.00 | 1,625.15 | 742.43 | 1,503.50 | 834.60 |
| Maryland | 930.14 | -- | 3,480.14 | 1,572.33 | 1,586.48 | 1,172.60 | 2,690.25 | 969.95 |
| North Carolina | 1,135.87 | -- | -- | 2,102.29 | 1,591.00 | 1,594.02 | 1,686.78 | 1,203.22 |
| South Carolina | 982.69 | 655.45 | 1,628.17 | 3,570.09 | 2,960.08 | 869.84 | 1,084.60 | 1,071.21 |
| Virginia | 922.70 | 1,957.87 | -- | 1,890.28 | 1,792.16 | 1,095.85 | 1,955.16 | 958.59 |
| West Virginia | 1,039.92 | -- | 3,635.62 | 2,073.94 | 2,131.98 | 1,370.85 | 2,745.73 | 1,114.70 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 660.43 | 1,362.35 | 1,565.41 | 411.40 | 1,312.95 | 1,092.03 | 935.19 | 742.89 |
| Kentucky | 705.73 | -- | 482.95 | 1,773.18 | 1,273.99 | 882.14 | 2,080.39 | 742.16 |
| Mississippi | 767.07 | -- | -- | 2,167.68 | 571.51 | 755.58 | 1,575.15 | 746.40 |
| Tennessee | 857.80 | -- | -- | 1,278.72 | 1,649.18 | 1,020.46 | 3,260.04 | 877.92 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 940.94 | 878.93 | 552.39 | 1,975.50 | 2,045.44 | 899.74 | 1,292.96 | 994.88 |
| Louisiana | 1,112.84 | 1,665.81 | -- | 1,893.02 | 2,351.80 | 1,390.25 | 3,269.08 | 1,185.91 |
| Oklahoma | 796.03 | -- | 2,839.75 | 1,503.20 | 1,167.28 | 1,180.75 | 1,854.11 | 874.44 |
| Texas | 601.29 | 1,888.40 | 2,420.53 | 1,143.71 | 1,821.68 | 711.29 | 1,229.25 | 640.39 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 730.89 | -- | 1,815.76 | 1,337.47 | 1,146.45 | 991.86 | 1,844.85 | 765.32 |
| Colorado | 653.63 | 1,097.62 | 2,086.23 | 1,937.81 | 1,202.19 | 729.80 | 1,234.37 | 673.61 |
| Idaho | 1,129.22 | -- | 738.00 | 1,618.56 | 1,233.42 | 1,623.51 | 1,877.73 | 1,297.04 |
| Montana | 786.11 | 1,398.98 | -- | 1,201.42 | 1,271.64 | 1,056.88 | 1,196.14 | 857.55 |
| Nevada | 843.45 | -- | 2,427.34 | 840.17 | 1,261.74 | 1,059.66 | 1,140.84 | 919.52 |
| New Mexico | 891.42 | -- | 891.14 | 1,759.65 | 1,741.52 | 819.77 | 1,233.06 | 975.65 |
| Utah | 1,073.46 | 472.68 | -- | 1,598.02 | 2,368.67 | 989.02 | 1,730.24 | 1,197.94 |
| Wyoming | 1,236.35 | -- | -- | 1,502.90 | 1,218.93 | 2,181.89 | 1,779.24 | 1,518.36 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 898.92 | -- | -- | 3,955.13 | 1,577.43 | 985.76 | 2,680.93 | 957.89 |
| California | 715.24 | -- | 3,802.07 | 1,622.43 | 1,629.81 | 853.70 | 1,832.29 | 757.73 |
| Hawaii | 932.68 | -- | -- | 1,389.49 | 849.68 | 1,207.66 | 1,793.04 | 1,021.64 |
| Oregon | 1,190.29 | -- | -- | 2,147.52 | 2,595.18 | 1,645.94 | 2,524.80 | 1,304.47 |
| Washington | 1,177.78 | 2,182.91 | -- | 1,300.43 | 2,665.74 | 1,758.74 | 1,480.19 | 1,348.83 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table II.D.1.c Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 24,300 | 19,661 | 22,814 | 23,909 | 24,715 | 25,214 | 21,402 | 25,054 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 29,765 | -- | -- | -- | 28,230 | 31,729 | -- | 30,901 |
| Maine | 26,234 | -- | -- | -- | 24,173 | -- | -- | 23,309 |
| Massachusetts | 29,326 | -- | 29,401 | 29,938 | -- | 28,678 | 30,526 | 29,095 |
| New Hampshire | 24,464 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27,173 | 23,241 | 24,703 |
| Rhode Island | 23,910 | -- | -- | 21,808 | 21,048 | 34,755 | 21,010 | 25,483 |
| Vermont | 24,825 | -- | -- | 28,355 | 27,045 | 21,731 | -- | 25,684 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 27,462 | -- | -- | -- | 21,542 | -- | -- | 27,673 |
| New York | 26,634 | -- | -- | 26,817 | 20,286 | 29,578 | 25,451 | 26,996 |
| Pennsylvania | 26,316 | -- | -- | 28,150 | 26,587 | 26,857 | 23,938 | 26,762 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 22,905 | 20,650 | -- | 22,429 | -- | 25,220 | 26,238 | 22,353 |
| Indiana | 19,730 | -- | -- | -- | 22,648 | 23,876 | -- | 23,247 |
| Michigan | 21,346 | -- | -- | -- | 20,021 | 24,574 | -- | 22,255 |
| Ohio | 24,174 | -- | -- | 24,274 | 27,184 | 24,524 | -- | 25,380 |
| Wisconsin | 20,807 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21,314 | -- | 22,110 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 24,447 | -- | -- | 22,917 | 22,244 | 27,808 | 22,522 | 24,645 |
| Kansas | 19,934 | -- | 13,516 | -- | 17,409 | 21,618 | -- | 19,626 |
| Minnesota | 22,235 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26,197 | 20,874 | 23,033 |
| Missouri | 24,114 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24,375 | -- | 24,777 |
| Nebraska | 24,896 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27,158 | -- | 24,810 |
| North Dakota | 22,566 | -- | 31,966 | 19,354 | 23,143 | 23,206 | 24,816 | 21,826 |
| South Dakota | 23,128 | -- | -- | 26,154 | 22,146 | 23,399 | 23,431 | 22,934 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 24,338 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 28,503 | -- | 24,746 |
| District of Columbia | 28,248 | -- | -- | 38,312 | -- | 29,183 | -- | 30,460 |
| Florida | 25,342 | -- | -- | 25,820 | 27,426 | 23,507 | -- | 27,137 |
| Georgia | 21,933 | -- | -- | -- | 17,755 | 21,659 | -- | 22,086 |
| Maryland | 24,391 | -- | -- | 20,014 | 24,473 | 23,000 | -- | 22,983 |
| North Carolina | 25,577 | -- | -- | -- | 20,343 | 27,665 | -- | 26,088 |
| South Carolina | 22,042 | -- | -- | -- | 17,629 | 25,530 | 26,189 | 21,613 |
| Virginia | 27,788 | -- | 28,226 | 28,448 | 28,304 | 28,804 | -- | 28,718 |
| West Virginia | 26,114 | -- | -- | 28,943 | 26,204 | 23,762 | -- | 26,082 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 23,364 | -- | -- | 22,212 | 21,985 | 24,688 | 23,276 | 23,439 |
| Kentucky | 28,037 | -- | -- | 26,304 | -- | 26,348 | 32,923 | 26,758 |
| Mississippi | 16,012 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 23,282 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23,924 | -- | 23,703 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 18,451 | -- | -- | 17,557 | 19,682 | 19,626 | -- | 19,483 |
| Louisiana | 24,446 | -- | -- | 24,022 | 25,372 | -- | 21,469 | 25,251 |
| Oklahoma | 21,042 | 12,637 | -- | -- | 25,574 | 24,477 | -- | 24,317 |
| Texas | 25,211 | -- | -- | 22,101 | 30,346 | 20,782 | 19,987 | 26,067 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 24,154 | -- | -- | -- | 25,260 | 22,206 | -- | 23,982 |
| Colorado | 21,262 | -- | 22,596 | -- | 20,755 | 24,111 | 22,021 | 21,153 |
| Idaho | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 31,233 | -- | 24,245 |
| Montana | 20,558 | -- | -- | 20,209 | 22,891 | 21,701 | -- | 22,268 |
| Nevada | 19,408 | -- | 24,309 | -- | 16,532 | 21,669 | 21,260 | 18,876 |
| New Mexico | 25,660 | -- | -- | -- | 30,741 | 25,799 | -- | 26,601 |
| Utah | 16,824 | -- | -- | -- | 23,478 | 18,367 | -- | 21,725 |
| Wyoming | 28,693 | -- | -- | 32,410 | 22,034 | -- | 33,235 | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 25,023 | -- | -- | -- | 15,571 | 24,302 | -- | 24,900 |
| California | 24,438 | -- | 23,810 | -- | -- | 27,272 | 20,241 | 26,625 |
| Hawaii | 21,199 | -- | -- | -- | 24,897 | 22,391 | 17,970 | 22,616 |
| Oregon | 21,713 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23,272 | -- | 22,174 |
| Washington | 22,804 | -- | -- | -- | 24,731 | 21,647 | -- | 23,246 |

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Table II.D.1.c Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 531.46 | 1,152.42 | 1,012.75 | 1,071.77 | 1,425.74 | 633.58 | 713.49 | 631.12 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2,432.16 | -- | -- | -- | 1,734.13 | 3,553.57 | -- | 2,684.41 |
| Maine | 2,767.65 | -- | -- | -- | 1,252.16 | -- | -- | 1,231.46 |
| Massachusetts | 1,704.97 | -- | 2,847.80 | 1,982.12 | -- | 898.89 | 1,520.60 | 2,013.89 |
| New Hampshire | 1,559.98 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 224.28 | 1,380.21 | 1,825.04 |
| Rhode Island | 2,465.51 | -- | -- | 1,435.72 | 1,704.08 | 2,304.37 | 3,949.28 | 2,727.08 |
| Vermont | 1,659.27 | -- | -- | 1,719.39 | 1,530.87 | 895.36 | -- | 1,179.11 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5,441.92 | -- | -- | -- | 3,446.58 | -- | -- | 6,002.43 |
| New York | 1,534.90 | -- | -- | 4,570.21 | 2,865.47 | 1,977.08 | 3,202.42 | 1,709.77 |
| Pennsylvania | 872.30 | -- | -- | 2,649.82 | 1,624.27 | 986.91 | 2,362.54 | 837.80 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2,283.46 | 1,998.64 | -- | 1,681.93 | -- | 1,210.42 | 3,213.79 | 2,556.81 |
| Indiana | 2,375.71 | -- | -- | -- | 1,724.85 | 2,091.96 | -- | 1,373.46 |
| Michigan | 1,012.54 | -- | -- | -- | 1,270.30 | 703.44 | -- | 1,109.15 |
| Ohio | 2,976.79 | -- | -- | 1,741.62 | 4,607.44 | 4,650.83 | -- | 3,319.44 |
| Wisconsin | 1,837.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,311.71 | -- | 2,471.21 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,040.39 | -- | -- | 555.37 | 1,235.43 | 2,128.55 | 2,226.88 | 1,121.43 |
| Kansas | 1,645.00 | -- | 1,306.81 | -- | 2,283.37 | 1,751.54 | -- | 1,395.98 |
| Minnesota | 1,644.35 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,785.00 | 1,884.69 | 2,335.43 |
| Missouri | 1,499.98 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,156.79 | -- | 1,383.87 |
| Nebraska | 1,774.79 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,942.15 | -- | 1,992.49 |
| North Dakota | 1,024.78 | -- | 3,134.65 | 1,578.80 | 1,310.30 | 594.71 | 2,733.46 | 901.67 |
| South Dakota | 1,151.00 | -- | -- | 1,972.48 | 2,272.38 | 627.81 | 1,603.97 | 1,557.59 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3,507.54 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,913.74 | -- | 4,270.64 |
| District of Columbia | 1,678.11 | -- | -- | 2,827.09 | -- | 2,514.63 | -- | 1,990.49 |
| Florida | 1,950.57 | -- | -- | 4,071.50 | 2,978.65 | 2,180.77 | -- | 1,849.05 |
| Georgia | 1,630.44 | -- | -- | -- | 1,422.26 | 1,515.88 | -- | 1,888.87 |
| Maryland | 2,300.52 | -- | -- | 1,258.40 | 2,434.20 | 1,801.69 | -- | 1,756.54 |
| North Carolina | 2,841.88 | -- | -- | -- | 3,013.07 | 4,531.34 | -- | 3,719.08 |
| South Carolina | 2,375.57 | -- | -- | -- | 572.44 | 2,109.63 | 1,572.71 | 2,605.85 |
| Virginia | 1,101.07 | -- | 1,191.86 | 975.60 | 1,348.33 | 1,858.15 | -- | 1,145.23 |
| West Virginia | 861.33 | -- | -- | 1,856.76 | 563.74 | 1,740.81 | -- | 875.86 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,028.50 | -- | -- | 654.73 | 1,019.81 | 2,397.82 | 1,392.51 | 1,474.03 |
| Kentucky | 1,753.58 | -- | -- | 2,280.01 | -- | 1,074.59 | 3,238.84 | 1,497.31 |
| Mississippi | 2,830.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 1,316.41 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,518.49 | -- | 1,434.95 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,266.14 | -- | -- | 612.87 | 294.95 | 2,262.65 | -- | 1,187.33 |
| Louisiana | 1,169.39 | -- | -- | 1,192.61 | 1,351.88 | -- | 1,322.34 | 1,292.64 |
| Oklahoma | 1,797.53 | 1,207.61 | -- | -- | 788.56 | 2,202.83 | -- | 1,389.77 |
| Texas | 3,313.44 | -- | -- | 1,788.16 | 5,614.17 | 2,109.10 | 1,705.45 | 3,786.50 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,283.04 | -- | -- | -- | 1,520.78 | 1,528.05 | -- | 1,388.03 |
| Colorado | 1,392.29 | -- | 1,507.03 | -- | 1,886.01 | 1,529.62 | 1,394.72 | 1,594.59 |
| Idaho | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,492.65 | -- | 3,339.07 |
| Montana | 1,550.09 | -- | -- | 1,534.16 | 2,249.06 | 740.93 | -- | 1,316.32 |
| Nevada | 1,226.54 | -- | 1,535.63 | -- | 593.00 | 616.16 | 1,842.85 | 1,379.99 |
| New Mexico | 2,626.84 | -- | -- | -- | 1,877.83 | 915.44 | -- | 2,576.08 |
| Utah | 1,736.82 | -- | -- | -- | 410.76 | 1,522.83 | -- | 1,421.58 |
| Wyoming | 2,270.82 | -- | -- | 2,361.49 | 1,211.67 | -- | 3,118.06 | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2,762.94 | -- | -- | -- | 810.92 | 1,847.13 | -- | 2,786.30 |
| California | 1,234.47 | -- | 1,979.20 | -- | -- | 1,485.17 | 1,892.81 | 1,340.39 |
| Hawaii | 1,083.53 | -- | -- | -- | 1,463.58 | 388.07 | 1,987.05 | 376.37 |
| Oregon | 2,127.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,619.65 | -- | 2,059.35 |
| Washington | 1,539.31 | -- | -- | -- | 2,434.47 | 2,456.87 | -- | 1,596.41 |

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|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 22,894 | 21,178 | 21,269 | 22,735 | 23,305 | 23,616 | 21,704 | 23,345 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25,495 | -- | 23,103 | 23,378 | 26,715 | 26,494 | 24,221 | 26,179 |
| Maine | 24,423 | -- | 17,418 | 24,669 | 25,111 | 26,476 | 23,845 | 24,748 |
| Massachusetts | 24,804 | 29,955 | 26,849 | 29,089 | 24,688 | 19,714 | 27,672 | 23,934 |
| New Hampshire | 24,950 | -- | 22,585 | 23,556 | 25,496 | 26,690 | 23,903 | 25,403 |
| Rhode Island | 22,466 | 20,275 | 23,537 | 20,956 | 22,618 | 24,649 | 21,467 | 23,122 |
| Vermont | 23,415 | 20,340 | 22,268 | 24,688 | 23,067 | 25,484 | 23,295 | 23,502 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 26,980 | -- | -- | 27,774 | 28,404 | 24,104 | 26,961 | 26,991 |
| New York | 25,103 | 26,910 | 23,484 | 25,648 | 23,322 | 26,507 | 25,782 | 24,802 |
| Pennsylvania | 21,564 | -- | 21,891 | 23,935 | 18,972 | 23,024 | 22,838 | 21,113 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 22,502 | 19,836 | 24,011 | 23,141 | 22,007 | 22,861 | 21,865 | 22,826 |
| Indiana | 21,560 | -- | 20,575 | -- | 21,286 | 24,248 | 21,063 | 21,795 |
| Michigan | 22,025 | 25,654 | 19,552 | 19,499 | 19,683 | 26,351 | 21,048 | 22,410 |
| Ohio | 22,006 | -- | 20,609 | 23,946 | 22,255 | 23,393 | 18,268 | 23,117 |
| Wisconsin | 21,835 | -- | 21,595 | 23,686 | 24,309 | 19,988 | 22,573 | 21,433 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 22,876 | 21,704 | 19,291 | 19,746 | 23,715 | 25,456 | 20,123 | 24,022 |
| Kansas | 20,850 | -- | -- | 19,782 | 21,786 | 20,056 | 21,359 | 20,659 |
| Minnesota | 21,924 | 21,963 | 20,288 | 20,528 | -- | 23,459 | 20,756 | 22,514 |
| Missouri | 21,475 | -- | 17,580 | 22,701 | 22,197 | 22,064 | 19,815 | 22,229 |
| Nebraska | 24,213 | -- | 23,045 | 27,145 | 24,617 | 24,249 | 23,748 | 24,373 |
| North Dakota | 22,799 | -- | 23,648 | 21,911 | 24,120 | 25,187 | 21,755 | 23,774 |
| South Dakota | 21,995 | 22,805 | 17,885 | 23,266 | 21,798 | 22,236 | 22,656 | 21,633 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 21,915 | 24,074 | -- | 18,996 | 22,899 | 25,419 | 18,930 | 23,203 |
| District of Columbia | 25,173 | 21,097 | -- | 27,354 | 28,053 | 23,005 | 22,001 | 26,463 |
| Florida | 22,721 | -- | -- | 24,951 | 26,861 | 20,521 | 19,334 | 23,988 |
| Georgia | 22,478 | -- | 21,363 | 22,185 | 25,082 | 20,367 | 20,816 | 23,307 |
| Maryland | 24,139 | -- | 27,223 | 20,298 | 26,608 | 22,188 | 25,106 | 23,381 |
| North Carolina | 24,741 | -- | -- | 19,594 | 22,207 | 29,501 | 21,804 | 25,178 |
| South Carolina | 23,590 | 27,357 | 17,521 | 25,222 | 22,355 | 23,629 | 22,419 | 23,935 |
| Virginia | 21,435 | -- | 22,430 | 21,179 | 22,907 | 21,438 | 19,256 | 22,463 |
| West Virginia | 23,570 | -- | 23,291 | 25,578 | 27,393 | 16,650 | 23,399 | 23,640 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 20,956 | -- | 19,284 | 20,174 | 20,332 | 24,430 | 20,229 | 21,326 |
| Kentucky | 22,929 | -- | 14,897 | 24,103 | 23,504 | 22,183 | 21,899 | 23,268 |
| Mississippi | 19,651 | -- | -- | 17,735 | 19,871 | 22,039 | 17,824 | 20,869 |
| Tennessee | 21,047 | -- | -- | 20,374 | 19,406 | 24,205 | 18,936 | 21,592 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 17,799 | -- | -- | 19,093 | 16,707 | 19,067 | 18,009 | 17,761 |
| Louisiana | 23,264 | 34,116 | -- | 21,545 | 24,974 | 26,095 | 20,687 | 24,701 |
| Oklahoma | 19,476 | 18,381 | 17,855 | 20,228 | 18,307 | 21,247 | 18,270 | 20,305 |
| Texas | 24,007 | 21,994 | 22,914 | 23,616 | 25,693 | 23,738 | 21,815 | 24,624 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 23,000 | -- | 22,115 | 20,312 | 22,466 | 26,819 | 16,515 | 24,095 |
| Colorado | 20,743 | 18,200 | 19,940 | 18,462 | 23,452 | 22,703 | 18,534 | 22,078 |
| Idaho | 18,828 | -- | 11,341 | 18,412 | 24,597 | 21,294 | 13,474 | 22,988 |
| Montana | 20,350 | 14,873 | 18,940 | 24,464 | 21,897 | 19,504 | 19,689 | 20,984 |
| Nevada | 20,896 | -- | 20,710 | 19,276 | 20,332 | 23,536 | 20,658 | 21,019 |
| New Mexico | 22,769 | 25,897 | 19,902 | 23,581 | 23,671 | 22,893 | 22,092 | 23,293 |
| Utah | 20,059 | -- | 19,697 | 20,906 | 19,600 | 20,791 | 20,253 | 19,979 |
| Wyoming | 25,089 | -- | -- | 20,277 | 25,994 | -- | 23,589 | 26,416 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 26,536 | -- | -- | 34,528 | 25,057 | 25,169 | 27,484 | 26,229 |
| California | 23,269 | 21,411 | 23,398 | 21,454 | 24,140 | 23,643 | 22,444 | 23,504 |
| Hawaii | 20,067 | 19,781 | -- | 21,589 | 20,701 | 19,928 | 19,422 | 20,209 |
| Oregon | 20,807 | -- | 12,150 | 23,237 | 21,252 | 25,015 | 16,123 | 22,729 |
| Washington | 24,267 | -- | 17,163 | 23,256 | 27,253 | 25,373 | 20,381 | 25,762 |

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Table II.D.1.d Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 224.24 | 697.26 | 593.45 | 358.99 | 470.02 | 413.66 | 342.61 | 279.48 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 962.95 | -- | 2,406.70 | 1,940.77 | 904.27 | 3,376.60 | 1,562.20 | 1,146.89 |
| Maine | 1,204.43 | -- | 2,751.20 | 3,411.31 | 1,078.04 | 1,694.10 | 2,807.96 | 1,043.91 |
| Massachusetts | 1,551.94 | 2,122.72 | 1,096.96 | 1,472.55 | 886.39 | 3,927.90 | 977.29 | 1,891.87 |
| New Hampshire | 928.74 | -- | 2,109.00 | 2,338.90 | 1,092.31 | 901.50 | 1,734.80 | 1,003.98 |
| Rhode Island | 960.89 | 2,076.18 | 3,880.29 | 1,214.03 | 1,472.45 | 1,932.07 | 1,645.76 | 1,076.79 |
| Vermont | 890.13 | 2,685.08 | 1,929.28 | 1,281.45 | 1,431.94 | 2,079.79 | 1,508.50 | 1,070.43 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,394.18 | -- | -- | 1,287.46 | 2,117.33 | 3,400.30 | 2,758.25 | 1,548.63 |
| New York | 975.47 | 3,805.24 | 4,982.73 | 1,544.48 | 1,556.54 | 1,553.85 | 2,126.72 | 1,043.65 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,084.78 | -- | 3,209.74 | 1,297.47 | 1,839.75 | 1,123.69 | 2,075.89 | 1,249.96 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,171.91 | 2,541.08 | 2,584.62 | 1,545.19 | 3,611.32 | 2,082.52 | 1,442.25 | 1,612.48 |
| Indiana | 1,120.64 | -- | 2,349.92 | -- | 1,664.77 | 1,466.27 | 2,062.70 | 1,342.88 |
| Michigan | 1,155.11 | 2,523.53 | 1,602.37 | 891.31 | 1,634.47 | 2,166.14 | 1,092.94 | 1,518.45 |
| Ohio | 897.49 | -- | 1,643.85 | 2,111.43 | 949.32 | 1,162.69 | 2,375.22 | 776.47 |
| Wisconsin | 1,028.33 | -- | 2,372.60 | 1,385.96 | 1,576.20 | 1,605.08 | 1,637.55 | 1,254.60 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,066.85 | 1,744.70 | 1,045.83 | 1,543.37 | 2,415.02 | 1,742.88 | 1,125.86 | 1,354.30 |
| Kansas | 804.75 | -- | -- | 2,987.75 | 1,367.41 | 1,002.84 | 1,995.44 | 812.98 |
| Minnesota | 1,180.74 | 1,917.86 | 1,917.61 | 870.42 | -- | 1,692.05 | 892.31 | 1,658.80 |
| Missouri | 911.34 | -- | 1,845.40 | 1,806.33 | 829.08 | 2,335.94 | 1,968.74 | 857.98 |
| Nebraska | 1,080.33 | -- | 1,590.17 | 1,844.43 | 700.80 | 1,835.13 | 2,865.60 | 1,056.29 |
| North Dakota | 741.27 | -- | 1,564.77 | 1,143.27 | 1,080.69 | 908.07 | 1,126.07 | 953.52 |
| South Dakota | 944.42 | 1,894.05 | 950.01 | 2,264.13 | 1,901.35 | 1,292.72 | 1,514.07 | 1,180.78 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,798.94 | 1,193.65 | -- | 1,462.85 | 3,951.40 | 2,724.55 | 1,666.14 | 2,315.11 |
| District of Columbia | 852.34 | 1,725.31 | -- | 1,731.32 | 1,518.44 | 1,399.06 | 1,212.36 | 1,123.25 |
| Florida | 1,124.66 | -- | -- | 2,881.52 | 1,157.49 | 1,461.71 | 2,038.80 | 1,249.90 |
| Georgia | 967.90 | -- | 1,836.55 | 1,859.63 | 831.88 | 1,522.59 | 1,673.41 | 1,115.08 |
| Maryland | 1,238.36 | -- | 3,404.13 | 1,350.12 | 3,139.30 | 980.92 | 2,041.31 | 1,454.07 |
| North Carolina | 1,272.77 | -- | -- | 2,094.01 | 1,893.44 | 1,092.21 | 2,211.42 | 1,419.73 |
| South Carolina | 1,645.10 | 602.10 | 2,094.84 | 4,352.22 | 1,803.34 | 838.12 | 1,403.84 | 2,065.66 |
| Virginia | 1,033.28 | -- | 3,762.43 | 1,616.86 | 975.82 | 2,938.89 | 1,923.90 | 1,113.57 |
| West Virginia | 1,724.91 | -- | 3,511.35 | 1,813.18 | 2,294.70 | 3,141.40 | 2,819.55 | 2,136.00 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 799.83 | -- | 1,549.67 | 680.33 | 1,298.71 | 1,856.07 | 1,144.01 | 1,025.45 |
| Kentucky | 1,075.59 | -- | 1,476.20 | 1,441.00 | 2,670.95 | 1,478.02 | 2,763.75 | 1,092.98 |
| Mississippi | 1,002.31 | -- | -- | 1,185.80 | 1,378.08 | 1,949.07 | 1,272.86 | 1,246.57 |
| Tennessee | 1,150.54 | -- | -- | 1,464.76 | 2,342.03 | 871.61 | 2,115.33 | 1,322.47 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,212.29 | -- | -- | 1,881.61 | 1,861.75 | 2,453.32 | 1,760.58 | 1,390.62 |
| Louisiana | 1,295.59 | 1,665.81 | -- | 1,401.28 | 2,543.66 | 1,506.56 | 2,209.25 | 1,387.36 |
| Oklahoma | 763.27 | 2,709.74 | 1,985.79 | 1,615.12 | 1,625.82 | 1,010.32 | 1,395.83 | 873.55 |
| Texas | 1,252.22 | 2,045.45 | 1,991.54 | 1,509.05 | 3,769.94 | 1,462.21 | 1,175.44 | 1,546.41 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,447.19 | -- | 2,106.31 | 1,820.68 | 1,041.13 | 3,263.42 | 2,387.88 | 1,468.41 |
| Colorado | 798.09 | 1,541.67 | 1,831.99 | 2,041.73 | 835.77 | 1,274.32 | 1,265.14 | 819.28 |
| Idaho | 1,302.06 | -- | 2,117.18 | 1,771.02 | 1,624.26 | 2,340.85 | 1,710.27 | 1,438.69 |
| Montana | 958.23 | 1,178.94 | 1,075.11 | 1,790.74 | 1,219.73 | 2,382.95 | 1,592.92 | 1,106.21 |
| Nevada | 659.30 | -- | 2,225.71 | 849.11 | 1,035.31 | 1,186.07 | 1,055.49 | 839.73 |
| New Mexico | 1,366.85 | 2,418.65 | 1,325.04 | 2,990.11 | 4,206.96 | 1,755.72 | 1,133.60 | 2,234.88 |
| Utah | 918.28 | -- | 2,667.98 | 1,783.29 | 1,863.18 | 987.85 | 1,504.82 | 1,139.20 |
| Wyoming | 1,760.88 | -- | -- | 1,689.75 | 1,747.98 | -- | 2,322.43 | 2,391.85 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,119.53 | -- | -- | 4,043.64 | 1,429.14 | 758.95 | 3,143.29 | 1,130.92 |
| California | 632.96 | 2,416.53 | 1,970.14 | 1,164.92 | 1,260.24 | 1,117.53 | 1,197.33 | 746.46 |
| Hawaii | 1,046.03 | 2,788.55 | -- | 1,439.80 | 2,320.70 | 1,481.83 | 1,803.14 | 1,229.64 |
| Oregon | 1,103.54 | -- | 2,017.53 | 1,765.41 | 927.61 | 956.72 | 1,860.36 | 931.68 |
| Washington | 1,444.17 | -- | 2,205.62 | 1,311.76 | 2,570.54 | 762.23 | 2,048.46 | 1,542.45 |

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Table II.D.1.e Average total family premium (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 24,596 | 19,386 | 19,705 | 21,725 | 24,346 | 24,896 | 19,485 | 24,769 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25,542 | -- | -- | -- | 26,195 | 25,732 | -- | 25,805 |
| Maine | 25,519 | -- | -- | -- | 28,845 | 25,363 | -- | 25,821 |
| Massachusetts | 27,651 | -- | -- | 28,020 | 29,919 | 27,011 | -- | 27,641 |
| New Hampshire | 26,734 | -- | -- | -- | 24,320 | 27,494 | 25,879 | 26,753 |
| Rhode Island | 24,063 | -- | -- | -- | 23,672 | 24,514 | -- | 24,088 |
| Vermont | 26,964 | -- | -- | 21,723 | 28,022 | 26,788 | 21,879 | 27,326 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 26,819 | -- | -- | 21,307 | 25,505 | 27,375 | -- | 26,839 |
| New York | 27,280 | -- | -- | 33,922 | 25,175 | 27,523 | -- | 27,503 |
| Pennsylvania | 25,166 | -- | -- | 24,169 | 24,435 | 25,578 | 20,236 | 25,243 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 25,614 | -- | -- | 18,204 | 26,047 | 25,837 | 18,245 | 25,831 |
| Indiana | 23,640 | -- | -- | 20,273 | 20,746 | 24,591 | 22,109 | 23,724 |
| Michigan | 23,359 | -- | -- | -- | 24,774 | 22,766 | -- | 23,494 |
| Ohio | 24,973 | -- | -- | 20,548 | 25,593 | 25,127 | 19,663 | 25,197 |
| Wisconsin | 24,977 | -- | -- | 18,013 | 22,544 | 26,700 | -- | 25,197 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 23,329 | -- | -- | 19,959 | 21,590 | 24,216 | 19,997 | 23,503 |
| Kansas | 24,845 | -- | -- | -- | 19,629 | 26,779 | 16,814 | 25,113 |
| Minnesota | 26,900 | -- | 22,084 | -- | 25,218 | 28,066 | -- | 27,079 |
| Missouri | 24,582 | -- | -- | 16,241 | 25,053 | 25,424 | 18,328 | 25,160 |
| Nebraska | 23,758 | -- | -- | 22,048 | 24,763 | 23,618 | 21,954 | 23,820 |
| North Dakota | 22,843 | -- | -- | 18,255 | 21,704 | 23,734 | -- | 22,580 |
| South Dakota | 25,964 | -- | -- | 24,078 | 22,035 | 27,741 | 21,985 | 26,252 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 22,104 | -- | -- | 25,939 | 27,481 | 20,677 | -- | 22,020 |
| District of Columbia | 26,212 | -- | -- | -- | 24,475 | 27,223 | -- | 26,656 |
| Florida | 23,893 | -- | -- | -- | 21,899 | 24,198 | -- | 24,022 |
| Georgia | 25,324 | -- | -- | 22,850 | 28,517 | 24,168 | 21,079 | 25,443 |
| Maryland | 23,842 | -- | -- | 18,944 | 24,025 | 24,259 | -- | 24,172 |
| North Carolina | 21,233 | -- | -- | 26,294 | 21,958 | 20,920 | 23,096 | 21,185 |
| South Carolina | 21,377 | -- | -- | -- | 14,744 | 22,945 | 25,482 | 21,259 |
| Virginia | 25,613 | -- | -- | -- | 22,649 | 26,511 | 21,541 | 25,737 |
| West Virginia | 25,287 | -- | -- | -- | 24,005 | 25,634 | -- | 25,336 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 21,176 | 20,426 | -- | -- | 18,483 | 21,469 | 18,037 | 21,276 |
| Kentucky | 23,724 | -- | -- | -- | 24,329 | 23,695 | -- | 23,785 |
| Mississippi | 23,062 | -- | -- | -- | 17,975 | 24,856 | -- | 23,062 |
| Tennessee | 24,718 | -- | -- | -- | 25,534 | 24,763 | -- | 24,814 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 21,914 | -- | -- | 17,974 | 21,049 | 22,500 | -- | 22,124 |
| Louisiana | 23,369 | -- | -- | -- | 27,714 | 21,975 | 14,647 | 23,431 |
| Oklahoma | 23,152 | -- | 18,575 | 25,723 | 25,960 | 22,295 | -- | 23,331 |
| Texas | 23,955 | -- | -- | 17,244 | 25,230 | 24,238 | 17,734 | 24,245 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 24,162 | -- | -- | 15,741 | 24,833 | 24,545 | 14,717 | 24,424 |
| Colorado | 25,413 | -- | 17,106 | 25,339 | 27,309 | 24,627 | 18,200 | 25,576 |
| Idaho | 24,305 | -- | -- | -- | 25,615 | 24,262 | -- | 24,452 |
| Montana | 23,504 | -- | -- | 18,863 | 21,765 | 24,212 | -- | 23,773 |
| Nevada | 22,805 | -- | 12,063 | 18,912 | 17,641 | 25,305 | 14,850 | 24,068 |
| New Mexico | 25,119 | -- | -- | -- | 18,571 | 26,248 | -- | 25,033 |
| Utah | 24,180 | -- | -- | -- | 29,196 | 21,351 | 17,630 | 24,266 |
| Wyoming | 24,937 | -- | -- | 26,517 | 27,108 | 23,794 | 22,609 | 25,199 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 25,682 | -- | -- | -- | 23,246 | 26,293 | -- | 25,719 |
| California | 24,691 | -- | -- | -- | 20,899 | 25,426 | 18,384 | 24,936 |
| Hawaii | 22,851 | 26,392 | -- | 20,347 | -- | 22,843 | 23,600 | 22,681 |
| Oregon | 23,964 | -- | -- | 33,093 | 22,049 | 24,209 | 18,547 | 24,038 |
| Washington | 24,440 | -- | -- | -- | 20,408 | 26,464 | 24,008 | 24,467 |

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|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 184.34 | 1,021.31 | 1,393.66 | 823.27 | 495.00 | 206.99 | 605.29 | 188.78 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 892.47 | -- | -- | -- | 1,776.10 | 991.87 | -- | 875.27 |
| Maine | 818.64 | -- | -- | -- | 3,651.41 | 600.27 | -- | 803.00 |
| Massachusetts | 998.29 | -- | -- | 1,730.51 | 3,325.35 | 935.03 | -- | 1,016.96 |
| New Hampshire | 1,291.32 | -- | -- | -- | 2,375.76 | 1,473.70 | 2,333.68 | 1,318.43 |
| Rhode Island | 927.50 | -- | -- | -- | 1,920.97 | 1,066.31 | -- | 939.33 |
| Vermont | 1,192.95 | -- | -- | 1,865.96 | 1,200.76 | 2,028.50 | 1,700.94 | 1,270.57 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,012.81 | -- | -- | 1,303.99 | 2,119.70 | 1,127.90 | -- | 1,026.34 |
| New York | 1,006.23 | -- | -- | 4,712.93 | 1,111.59 | 1,157.58 | -- | 1,011.95 |
| Pennsylvania | 625.55 | -- | -- | 1,977.46 | 1,400.80 | 672.42 | 3,682.34 | 625.87 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 715.76 | -- | -- | 1,371.10 | 1,793.62 | 793.01 | 1,116.79 | 725.19 |
| Indiana | 820.91 | -- | -- | 2,063.39 | 2,211.91 | 989.92 | 3,130.09 | 853.87 |
| Michigan | 1,072.99 | -- | -- | -- | 2,657.35 | 557.59 | -- | 1,101.85 |
| Ohio | 836.92 | -- | -- | 2,370.80 | 3,565.40 | 768.60 | 1,901.02 | 854.56 |
| Wisconsin | 931.34 | -- | -- | 1,526.75 | 1,385.28 | 892.24 | -- | 949.49 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 548.63 | -- | -- | 1,505.85 | 780.03 | 667.06 | 2,365.33 | 556.94 |
| Kansas | 1,188.21 | -- | -- | -- | 1,632.93 | 1,142.59 | 845.00 | 1,189.20 |
| Minnesota | 1,153.25 | -- | 2,052.24 | -- | 2,077.30 | 1,411.30 | -- | 1,178.94 |
| Missouri | 966.30 | -- | -- | 1,714.36 | 1,908.90 | 1,106.91 | 2,059.89 | 991.24 |
| Nebraska | 873.85 | -- | -- | 1,492.95 | 3,051.62 | 752.66 | 2,316.35 | 900.98 |
| North Dakota | 821.23 | -- | -- | 795.40 | 604.51 | 1,142.30 | -- | 794.74 |
| South Dakota | 768.53 | -- | -- | 1,509.22 | 1,488.59 | 919.95 | 1,929.34 | 807.19 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2,443.59 | -- | -- | 2,527.67 | 1,924.04 | 2,526.72 | -- | 2,505.91 |
| District of Columbia | 809.43 | -- | -- | -- | 1,507.49 | 889.52 | -- | 783.88 |
| Florida | 930.18 | -- | -- | -- | 2,232.48 | 1,010.63 | -- | 943.96 |
| Georgia | 898.00 | -- | -- | 2,140.64 | 2,113.49 | 617.24 | 790.52 | 911.91 |
| Maryland | 913.52 | -- | -- | 996.07 | 1,435.52 | 1,071.12 | -- | 917.01 |
| North Carolina | 1,164.85 | -- | -- | 2,609.76 | 1,806.92 | 1,315.30 | 807.92 | 1,190.54 |
| South Carolina | 1,052.02 | -- | -- | -- | 2,346.68 | 877.55 | 411.96 | 1,078.22 |
| Virginia | 947.54 | -- | -- | -- | 2,045.76 | 1,020.41 | 1,221.62 | 974.92 |
| West Virginia | 1,022.37 | -- | -- | -- | 2,265.19 | 1,170.24 | -- | 1,037.01 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 991.44 | 1,534.40 | -- | -- | 2,611.95 | 1,191.91 | 1,686.92 | 1,055.46 |
| Kentucky | 663.82 | -- | -- | -- | 1,033.48 | 759.53 | -- | 673.95 |
| Mississippi | 899.60 | -- | -- | -- | 1,177.13 | 832.74 | -- | 899.60 |
| Tennessee | 1,065.65 | -- | -- | -- | 1,941.20 | 1,179.72 | -- | 1,077.49 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 744.44 | -- | -- | 1,685.18 | 1,054.23 | 852.76 | -- | 749.00 |
| Louisiana | 1,681.09 | -- | -- | -- | 2,245.34 | 1,434.72 | 0.00 | 1,689.98 |
| Oklahoma | 987.40 | -- | 903.43 | 1,038.77 | 934.84 | 1,253.91 | -- | 1,015.64 |
| Texas | 672.11 | -- | -- | 1,724.17 | 1,441.60 | 753.86 | 1,530.34 | 680.05 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 677.77 | -- | -- | 1,729.07 | 3,377.54 | 724.38 | 2,357.74 | 702.89 |
| Colorado | 974.43 | -- | 820.90 | 1,954.64 | 1,990.84 | 705.44 | 619.50 | 983.86 |
| Idaho | 1,365.86 | -- | -- | -- | 1,649.83 | 1,599.67 | -- | 1,419.02 |
| Montana | 853.46 | -- | -- | 1,523.89 | 1,775.29 | 1,062.40 | -- | 879.16 |
| Nevada | 1,225.81 | -- | 692.84 | 562.75 | 1,638.37 | 1,110.98 | 2,323.51 | 1,316.70 |
| New Mexico | 947.64 | -- | -- | -- | 1,877.07 | 733.71 | -- | 973.05 |
| Utah | 1,688.92 | -- | -- | -- | 2,479.58 | 1,124.17 | 1,582.32 | 1,708.74 |
| Wyoming | 1,414.77 | -- | -- | 2,112.62 | 1,778.28 | 2,112.73 | 1,517.10 | 1,568.69 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 953.20 | -- | -- | -- | 1,705.33 | 927.72 | -- | 969.96 |
| California | 834.51 | -- | -- | -- | 3,434.45 | 842.34 | 2,433.63 | 855.73 |
| Hawaii | 834.56 | 1,584.50 | -- | 1,254.02 | -- | 891.02 | 2,670.53 | 792.44 |
| Oregon | 1,629.53 | -- | -- | 1,140.25 | 4,215.91 | 1,717.91 | 1,440.14 | 1,653.54 |
| Washington | 1,573.81 | -- | -- | -- | 2,047.44 | 2,250.74 | 2,141.78 | 1,663.30 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.D.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6,889 | 5,801 | 7,860 | 8,839 | 7,388 | 6,373 | 7,529 | 6,796 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 7,653 | -- | -- | 10,788 | 9,204 | 6,686 | 8,932 | 7,478 |
| Maine | 6,402 | -- | -- | 8,769 | 6,828 | 6,024 | 6,011 | 6,458 |
| Massachusetts | 7,597 | -- | 11,388 | 12,440 | 6,585 | 6,569 | 12,604 | 6,933 |
| New Hampshire | 5,902 | -- | -- | 9,234 | 7,790 | 4,813 | 7,410 | 5,657 |
| Rhode Island | 6,066 | -- | -- | 6,323 | 6,527 | 5,663 | 7,311 | 5,811 |
| Vermont | 7,635 | -- | 12,388 | 5,622 | 8,163 | 7,945 | 6,639 | 7,890 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 7,075 | -- | -- | 8,622 | 9,656 | 6,354 | 6,899 | 7,103 |
| New York | 7,325 | -- | 8,249 | 11,962 | 6,192 | 6,508 | 9,767 | 6,915 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,947 | -- | 9,477 * | 8,102 | 5,294 | 5,785 | 8,163 | 5,714 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 6,178 | -- | 10,969 | 7,577 | 6,945 | 5,349 | 8,089 | 5,815 |
| Indiana | 6,302 | -- | -- | 8,324 | 7,387 | 5,876 | 4,489 | 6,595 |
| Michigan | 6,068 | -- | -- | 5,099 | 5,078 | 7,448 | 3,929 | 6,477 |
| Ohio | 6,101 | -- | 7,635 | 8,429 | 5,831 | 5,937 | 7,561 | 5,922 |
| Wisconsin | 5,431 | -- | -- | 6,301 | 5,629 | 4,925 | 6,530 | 5,223 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 6,592 | -- | 6,824 | 5,508 | 6,542 | 7,041 | 5,362 | 6,801 |
| Kansas | 6,275 | -- | -- | 7,503 | 8,063 | 5,840 | 5,632 | 6,382 |
| Minnesota | 6,254 | -- | -- | 9,072 | 7,819 | 4,788 | 6,538 | 6,208 |
| Missouri | 6,890 | -- | -- | 9,198 | 7,628 | 6,337 | 7,428 | 6,778 |
| Nebraska | 6,259 | -- | 6,888 | 10,230 | 7,733 | 5,180 | 7,570 | 6,119 |
| North Dakota | 6,539 | -- | -- | 5,377 | 7,220 | 6,522 | 6,861 | 6,439 |
| South Dakota | 7,262 | -- | 8,774 | 9,311 | 7,297 | 6,513 | 8,251 | 7,012 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7,094 | -- | 9,800 | 10,643 | 7,776 * | 6,205 | 9,556 | 6,791 |
| District of Columbia | 6,541 | -- | -- | 7,045 | 5,930 | 6,937 | 5,464 | 6,705 |
| Florida | 7,132 | -- | -- | 15,176 | 9,245 | 6,181 | 6,148 | 7,223 |
| Georgia | 6,041 | -- | -- | 7,517 | 6,025 | 6,154 | 4,431 | 6,283 |
| Maryland | 8,232 | -- | -- | 10,207 | 9,314 | 7,378 | 10,206 * | 7,822 |
| North Carolina | 7,115 | -- | -- | 8,753 | 6,550 | 6,842 | 10,302 | 6,884 |
| South Carolina | 6,384 | -- | -- | 7,990 * | 5,711 | 6,070 | 10,786 | 5,964 |
| Virginia | 7,870 | -- | 9,360 | 10,132 | 9,084 | 7,025 | 8,261 | 7,814 |
| West Virginia | 6,023 | -- | -- | 8,571 | 7,178 | 5,185 | 6,609 | 5,959 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 6,801 | -- | 8,580 | 10,593 | 5,266 | 6,603 | 7,179 | 6,742 |
| Kentucky | 6,050 | -- | -- | 7,807 | 6,731 | 5,455 | 9,383 | 5,820 |
| Mississippi | 5,663 | -- | -- | 8,512 | 4,983 | 5,050 | 9,100 | 5,142 |
| Tennessee | 8,128 | -- | -- | -- | 6,516 | 8,727 | 7,501 | 8,189 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5,949 | -- | -- | 7,835 | 3,900 * | 6,207 | 9,564 | 5,677 |
| Louisiana | 8,223 | -- | -- | 9,448 | 10,096 | 6,367 | 10,923 | 7,737 |
| Oklahoma | 6,952 | -- | 11,345 | 4,756 * | 9,428 | 6,296 | 8,059 | 6,750 |
| Texas | 7,391 | -- | -- | 10,014 | 11,116 | 5,996 | 8,561 | 7,239 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7,813 | -- | 9,771 | 9,696 | 10,752 | 6,685 | 7,388 | 7,844 |
| Colorado | 6,413 | -- | 7,877 | 10,398 | 6,309 | 5,931 | 6,295 | 6,431 |
| Idaho | 6,171 | -- | 6,486 | 9,187 | 6,992 | 5,610 | 6,612 | 6,079 |
| Montana | 5,496 | -- | 9,447 | 9,534 | 5,707 | 4,884 | 7,172 | 5,241 |
| Nevada | 6,069 | -- | 5,577 * | 6,340 | 5,453 | 6,450 | 5,287 | 6,300 |
| New Mexico | 6,380 | -- | -- | -- | 8,784 | 5,359 | 5,760 * | 6,520 |
| Utah | 6,829 | -- | -- | 6,322 | 8,529 * | 5,670 | 6,441 | 6,886 |
| Wyoming | 6,610 | -- | -- | 8,554 | 5,771 | 7,086 | 6,235 * | 6,712 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5,628 | -- | -- | -- | 6,949 | 5,038 | -- | 5,641 |
| California | 7,768 | 5,176 | 9,057 | 8,527 | 8,329 | 7,472 | 7,797 | 7,764 |
| Hawaii | 5,103 | -- | -- | 10,193 | 5,037 | 5,560 | 2,232 * | 5,739 |
| Oregon | 4,142 | -- | -- | 2,861 * | 4,828 * | 3,952 | 5,607 | 3,949 |
| Washington | 7,706 | -- | -- | 8,727 | 5,232 | 9,524 | 7,544 | 7,738 |

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Table II.D.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 112.55 | 481.58 | 484.15 | 340.41 | 305.26 | 126.10 | 268.72 | 122.79 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 714.58 | -- | -- | 2,077.17 | 1,871.73 | 748.52 | 1,706.50 | 771.99 |
| Maine | 368.44 | -- | -- | 1,548.54 | 984.60 | 335.44 | 1,140.86 | 391.09 |
| Massachusetts | 537.98 | -- | 1,443.58 | 1,847.88 | 680.32 | 713.72 | 1,816.82 | 511.45 |
| New Hampshire | 511.36 | -- | -- | 1,283.45 | 888.58 | 604.98 | 1,361.27 | 534.15 |
| Rhode Island | 402.70 | -- | -- | 1,508.32 | 683.23 | 422.31 | 1,430.02 | 361.12 |
| Vermont | 503.71 | -- | 2,431.57 | 770.34 | 867.53 | 798.50 | 1,047.72 | 561.97 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 613.59 | -- | -- | 2,078.22 | 2,057.93 | 486.05 | 1,853.06 | 646.59 |
| New York | 484.06 | -- | 2,325.52 | 2,556.05 | 696.64 | 461.40 | 1,366.46 | 519.84 |
| Pennsylvania | 449.68 | -- | 3,280.53 * | 857.51 | 859.07 | 549.39 | 1,825.61 | 447.97 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 313.08 | -- | 1,427.00 | 716.46 | 1,091.87 | 307.23 | 787.20 | 332.66 |
| Indiana | 480.15 | -- | -- | 2,240.24 | 643.10 | 588.89 | 983.95 | 511.99 |
| Michigan | 654.97 | -- | -- | 707.06 | 1,031.39 | 1,066.53 | 1,087.46 | 711.51 |
| Ohio | 382.12 | -- | 1,258.19 | 1,624.22 | 639.08 | 492.41 | 1,480.31 | 383.96 |
| Wisconsin | 332.69 | -- | -- | 476.68 | 289.54 | 450.75 | 978.08 | 334.40 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 416.03 | -- | 924.91 | 1,531.91 | 572.54 | 604.44 | 1,123.29 | 437.13 |
| Kansas | 435.45 | -- | -- | 1,248.69 | 916.19 | 529.02 | 1,399.93 | 451.55 |
| Minnesota | 594.21 | -- | -- | 982.11 | 1,230.00 | 690.33 | 989.65 | 668.56 |
| Missouri | 524.36 | -- | -- | 1,099.30 | 1,556.16 | 364.93 | 1,791.02 | 517.56 |
| Nebraska | 328.39 | -- | 992.74 | 892.27 | 667.54 | 341.46 | 1,425.49 | 332.75 |
| North Dakota | 553.52 | -- | -- | 1,114.84 | 460.72 | 1,091.91 | 993.66 | 655.34 |
| South Dakota | 359.23 | -- | 1,262.81 | 1,280.04 | 756.75 | 413.61 | 936.25 | 381.21 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 960.75 | -- | 1,399.53 | 1,816.99 | 2,939.68 * | 816.35 | 1,313.68 | 1,019.91 |
| District of Columbia | 332.87 | -- | -- | 1,322.73 | 684.16 | 301.01 | 1,332.76 | 309.32 |
| Florida | 687.16 | -- | -- | 2,761.53 | 1,008.26 | 726.95 | 1,248.76 | 750.13 |
| Georgia | 623.13 | -- | -- | 1,332.93 | 1,500.65 | 776.78 | 1,232.20 | 689.05 |
| Maryland | 732.61 | -- | -- | 1,221.60 | 1,020.29 | 661.22 | 3,265.31 * | 541.97 |
| North Carolina | 656.86 | -- | -- | 1,740.33 | 1,874.05 | 657.72 | 2,279.02 | 669.40 |
| South Carolina | 477.29 | -- | -- | 2,515.24 * | 1,003.90 | 481.30 | 1,331.92 | 474.34 |
| Virginia | 585.03 | -- | 1,627.06 | 1,530.30 | 875.99 | 840.27 | 1,092.15 | 648.53 |
| West Virginia | 378.06 | -- | -- | 1,268.56 | 1,077.47 | 392.14 | 1,265.07 | 395.77 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 393.25 | -- | 1,531.05 | 1,624.47 | 665.51 | 455.12 | 1,147.48 | 416.21 |
| Kentucky | 360.53 | -- | -- | 916.38 | 630.64 | 377.19 | 2,108.98 | 331.24 |
| Mississippi | 458.33 | -- | -- | 1,012.77 | 1,119.81 | 381.73 | 1,320.00 | 424.10 |
| Tennessee | 1,038.20 | -- | -- | -- | 848.35 | 1,473.70 | 1,875.29 | 1,123.50 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 537.44 | -- | -- | 1,027.83 | 1,365.11 * | 428.88 | 1,808.42 | 541.16 |
| Louisiana | 828.84 | -- | -- | 957.99 | 1,053.62 | 1,258.19 | 1,658.89 | 895.60 |
| Oklahoma | 550.15 | -- | 1,848.37 | 1,810.95 * | 1,173.73 | 558.04 | 1,368.95 | 594.47 |
| Texas | 623.24 | -- | -- | 927.69 | 2,871.86 | 373.83 | 1,072.85 | 689.78 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 522.79 | -- | 1,887.34 | 1,663.69 | 1,011.37 | 374.94 | 1,263.59 | 553.07 |
| Colorado | 431.11 | -- | 1,540.18 | 1,937.59 | 833.94 | 461.35 | 1,194.76 | 464.63 |
| Idaho | 407.85 | -- | 1,225.50 | 1,282.57 | 761.45 | 475.55 | 905.12 | 447.67 |
| Montana | 449.83 | -- | 1,490.03 | 1,090.78 | 928.63 | 406.00 | 1,184.21 | 433.54 |
| Nevada | 562.10 | -- | 2,271.90 * | 1,689.58 | 1,307.95 | 618.50 | 1,196.29 | 633.98 |
| New Mexico | 793.65 | -- | -- | -- | 2,051.08 | 476.73 | 2,466.08 * | 781.60 |
| Utah | 1,178.41 | -- | -- | 721.46 | 2,923.02 * | 383.76 | 788.87 | 1,342.41 |
| Wyoming | 922.81 | -- | -- | 1,421.16 | 516.17 | 1,815.26 | 1,910.49 * | 1,052.84 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 783.09 | -- | -- | -- | 1,714.95 | 894.50 | -- | 829.92 |
| California | 379.97 | 1,461.04 | 1,411.45 | 954.49 | 1,009.33 | 455.63 | 923.64 | 414.86 |
| Hawaii | 679.82 | -- | -- | 1,833.65 | 1,004.76 | 1,074.75 | 700.70 * | 842.48 |
| Oregon | 478.35 | -- | -- | 980.76 * | 1,507.89 * | 510.93 | 1,231.12 | 478.15 |
| Washington | 1,139.56 | -- | -- | 1,767.33 | 809.60 | 2,309.23 | 1,480.41 | 1,334.47 |

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|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6,890 | 5,912 | 6,824 | 8,302 | 7,117 | 6,471 | 6,919 | 6,883 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 7,400 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,665 |
| Maine | 7,418 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,800 | -- | 7,887 |
| Massachusetts | 8,243 | -- | -- | 11,292 | -- | -- | 12,381 | 7,118 |
| New Hampshire | 8,765 | -- | -- | 8,374 | 9,739 | -- | 8,161 | 9,146 |
| Rhode Island | 6,774 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,418 |
| Vermont | 10,450 | -- | -- | 7,737 | 7,914 | 22,527 | 9,619 | 10,739 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 7,649 | -- | -- | -- | 13,160 | 5,648 | -- | 7,871 |
| New York | 7,583 | -- | -- | 8,452 | 4,953 | 7,173 | 10,186 | 6,324 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,694 | -- | -- | 8,714 | -- | 6,838 | 7,924 | 6,244 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5,985 | -- | -- | 6,274 | -- | 4,951 | 7,318 | 5,512 |
| Indiana | 5,741 | -- | -- | -- | 7,266 | 5,553 | -- | 6,156 |
| Michigan | 3,777 | -- | -- | 5,516 | 2,387 | 4,198 | 4,857 | 3,610 |
| Ohio | 5,144 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,888 | -- | 5,141 |
| Wisconsin | 5,266 | -- | -- | 5,994 | 5,457 | 4,423 | 6,146 | 5,004 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 7,226 | -- | -- | 7,715 | 7,019 | 7,492 | 7,419 | 7,202 |
| Kansas | 8,395 | -- | -- | -- | 12,716 | -- | 13,147 | 7,267 |
| Minnesota * | 4,620 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,289 * |
| Missouri * | 4,497 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,658 * |
| Nebraska | 8,419 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,300 |
| North Dakota * | 5,513 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,444 | -- | 4,083 * |
| South Dakota | 6,386 | -- | 11,067 | -- | -- | 6,753 | -- | 5,546 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 9,292 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,280 | 12,299 | 8,274 |
| District of Columbia | 7,997 | -- | -- | 7,793 | -- | 8,296 | -- | 8,026 |
| Florida | 8,657 | -- | -- | -- | 9,040 | 8,008 | -- | 8,872 |
| Georgia * | 4,226 * | 3,765 | -- | -- | -- | 7,030 | -- | 4,379 * |
| Maryland | 7,662 | -- | -- | 10,656 | 12,626 | 7,141 | 4,075 * | 8,756 |
| North Carolina | 8,200 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,943 | -- | 8,118 |
| South Carolina | 4,240 | -- | -- | -- | 3,743 | -- | -- | 4,160 |
| Virginia | 7,228 | -- | -- | -- | 9,050 | -- | -- | 7,732 |
| West Virginia | 8,208 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10,976 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15,380 |
| Kentucky | 6,221 | -- | -- | -- | 6,159 | 6,290 | -- | 6,307 |
| Mississippi | 6,669 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,168 | -- | 6,385 |
| Tennessee | 11,559 | -- | -- | -- | 5,505 | 18,479 | -- | 12,562 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,240 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,451 | -- | 7,087 |
| Louisiana | 8,440 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,265 | -- | 7,854 |
| Oklahoma | 7,493 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,785 | -- | 7,021 |
| Texas | 9,471 | -- | -- | 8,825 | -- | 6,628 | 9,089 | 9,592 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7,676 | -- | -- | 10,706 | -- | -- | -- | 7,948 |
| Colorado | 6,046 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,696 | 5,089 | 6,305 |
| Idaho | 8,766 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,464 | -- | 9,191 |
| Montana | 6,863 | -- | -- | 10,326 | -- | 7,037 | -- | 5,341 |
| Nevada | 7,164 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10,451 | -- | 9,875 |
| New Mexico | 7,111 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,560 | -- | 7,630 |
| Utah | 3,551 | -- | -- | -- | 2,258 | 4,142 | 5,507 | 3,345 |
| Wyoming | 6,302 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9,549 | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5,596 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,147 | -- | 5,359 |
| California | 7,313 | -- | 7,885 | 8,967 | 8,936 | 6,198 | 6,823 | 7,424 |
| Hawaii | 5,210 | -- | -- | -- | 4,546 * | 5,748 * | -- | 5,697 |
| Oregon | 3,670 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,821 | -- | 3,452 |
| Washington | 5,397 | -- | -- | -- | 6,380 | -- | -- | 5,767 |

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|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 237.27 | 1,072.21 | 735.54 | 443.96 | 522.56 | 328.46 | 469.11 | 272.00 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,479.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,675.12 |
| Maine | 927.34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 835.32 | -- | 1,042.62 |
| Massachusetts | 1,374.35 | -- | -- | 1,935.78 | -- | -- | 2,146.40 | 1,489.04 |
| New Hampshire | 840.67 | -- | -- | 893.89 | 1,052.76 | -- | 1,598.09 | 883.77 |
| Rhode Island | 1,009.78 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,116.20 |
| Vermont | 1,120.46 | -- | -- | 1,263.23 | 895.66 | 2,070.07 | 2,341.85 | 1,278.66 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,396.97 | -- | -- | -- | 2,165.67 | 519.12 | -- | 1,522.21 |
| New York | 1,031.48 | -- | -- | 1,187.32 | 1,064.66 | 657.62 | 2,669.78 | 753.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 953.73 | -- | -- | 1,332.56 | -- | 1,463.35 | 2,300.10 | 925.40 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 795.62 | -- | -- | 1,547.11 | -- | 748.53 | 1,315.05 | 866.55 |
| Indiana | 649.62 | -- | -- | -- | 1,452.67 | 791.33 | -- | 786.34 |
| Michigan | 540.22 | -- | -- | 899.24 | 545.47 | 1,070.25 | 622.10 | 610.43 |
| Ohio | 549.36 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 552.84 | -- | 557.85 |
| Wisconsin | 525.03 | -- | -- | 707.01 | 494.81 | 1,001.58 | 920.50 | 603.75 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 505.34 | -- | -- | 1,398.61 | 320.76 | 1,016.50 | 1,128.57 | 547.77 |
| Kansas | 1,602.70 | -- | -- | -- | 1,621.47 | -- | 1,213.86 | 1,670.76 |
| Minnesota | 1,770.69 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,768.67 * |
| Missouri | 1,647.98 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,646.57 * |
| Nebraska | 1,428.13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,368.35 |
| North Dakota | 1,771.92 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 782.35 | -- | 1,727.71 * |
| South Dakota | 941.06 | -- | 468.41 | -- | -- | 645.11 | -- | 853.51 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,135.66 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,497.40 | 798.06 | 1,314.61 |
| District of Columbia | 804.57 | -- | -- | 745.86 | -- | 929.76 | -- | 846.80 |
| Florida | 805.95 | -- | -- | -- | 1,266.09 | 700.73 | -- | 733.10 |
| Georgia | 1,334.47 * | 294.74 | -- | -- | -- | 1,714.52 | -- | 1,665.11 * |
| Maryland | 942.87 | -- | -- | 1,426.53 | 2,096.36 | 697.54 | 1,582.74 * | 1,048.86 |
| North Carolina | 822.66 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 924.27 | -- | 833.27 |
| South Carolina | 671.16 | -- | -- | -- | 577.87 | -- | -- | 708.32 |
| Virginia | 959.59 | -- | -- | -- | 1,302.62 | -- | -- | 1,046.78 |
| West Virginia | 1,947.92 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3,172.16 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,476.00 |
| Kentucky | 867.34 | -- | -- | -- | 766.54 | 1,099.25 | -- | 912.74 |
| Mississippi | 904.96 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,094.99 | -- | 519.05 |
| Tennessee | 3,184.35 | -- | -- | -- | 1,058.53 | 4,860.74 | -- | 3,622.70 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 980.53 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 222.77 | -- | 864.43 |
| Louisiana | 1,487.19 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 897.74 | -- | 1,535.30 |
| Oklahoma | 700.74 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 536.53 | -- | 423.65 |
| Texas | 1,580.10 | -- | -- | 1,365.72 | -- | 375.85 | 2,228.73 | 1,952.66 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,084.76 | -- | -- | 649.85 | -- | -- | -- | 1,241.76 |
| Colorado | 621.84 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 506.16 | 1,379.45 | 681.78 |
| Idaho | 729.62 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 384.28 | -- | 656.48 |
| Montana | 1,049.96 | -- | -- | 355.29 | -- | 649.62 | -- | 1,038.38 |
| Nevada | 1,572.33 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,732.08 | -- | 1,476.29 |
| New Mexico | 1,080.68 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 648.09 | -- | 1,189.18 |
| Utah | 585.83 | -- | -- | -- | 536.69 | 805.53 | 1,075.33 | 606.80 |
| Wyoming | 1,544.89 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 812.30 | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 599.31 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 520.56 | -- | 524.95 |
| California | 501.38 | -- | 1,876.64 | 1,290.50 | 1,240.49 | 399.48 | 1,160.44 | 560.18 |
| Hawaii | 1,330.94 | -- | -- | -- | 1,597.23 * | 2,556.40 * | -- | 1,654.73 |
| Oregon | 719.60 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 457.78 | -- | 680.43 |
| Washington | 1,411.49 | -- | -- | -- | 1,038.30 | -- | -- | 1,175.48 |

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Table II.D.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6,739 | 6,148 | 7,995 | 8,592 | 7,240 | 6,288 | 7,753 | 6,628 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 7,726 | -- | -- | 9,569 | 9,880 | 6,359 | 9,658 | 7,450 |
| Maine | 6,249 | -- | -- | 11,934 | 6,005 | 5,692 | 8,116 | 6,031 |
| Massachusetts | 6,672 | -- | -- | 10,485 | 6,253 | 5,932 | 10,114 | 6,360 |
| New Hampshire | 5,080 | -- | -- | -- | 6,222 | 4,542 | 7,189 * | 4,881 |
| Rhode Island | 5,536 | -- | -- | -- | 6,585 | 5,261 | -- | 5,337 |
| Vermont | 6,703 | -- | 12,648 | 5,294 | 6,937 | 6,715 | 5,986 | 6,851 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 6,776 | -- | -- | 8,637 | 7,045 * | 6,486 | 7,531 * | 6,640 |
| New York | 7,268 | -- | -- | 13,348 | 6,885 | 6,295 | 10,553 | 6,965 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,856 | -- | -- | 6,996 | 5,115 | 5,860 | 8,075 * | 5,720 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 6,601 | -- | 12,606 | 8,340 | 7,244 | 5,724 | 8,738 | 6,232 |
| Indiana | 6,445 | -- | -- | 8,433 | 7,275 | 5,927 | 5,051 * | 6,629 |
| Michigan | 7,204 | -- | -- | 5,150 | 6,890 | 8,597 | 3,445 * | 7,839 |
| Ohio | 6,158 | -- | -- | 8,433 | 5,846 | 6,058 | 8,104 | 5,933 |
| Wisconsin | 5,685 | -- | -- | 6,507 | 5,627 | 5,467 | 6,191 | 5,613 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 6,431 | -- | 6,885 | -- | 6,479 | 6,906 | 4,407 | 6,818 |
| Kansas | 6,296 | -- | -- | 7,073 | 7,656 | 6,244 | 4,672 | 6,530 |
| Minnesota | 6,521 | -- | -- | 9,154 | 7,667 | 5,377 | 6,793 | 6,484 |
| Missouri | 7,319 | -- | 10,117 | 9,485 | 9,052 | 6,308 | 8,367 | 7,158 |
| Nebraska | 6,069 | -- | 7,188 | 10,200 | 7,965 | 4,946 | 7,115 | 5,984 |
| North Dakota | 6,924 | -- | -- | 6,789 | 6,479 | 6,890 | 6,735 | 6,979 |
| South Dakota | 7,379 | -- | 8,638 | 9,939 | 7,680 | 6,492 | 8,318 | 7,200 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5,897 | -- | -- | -- | 4,635 * | 5,868 | 6,374 | 5,861 |
| District of Columbia | 6,034 | -- | -- | 6,968 | 5,531 | 6,559 | 4,018 * | 6,332 |
| Florida | 6,337 | -- | -- | 10,201 | 9,415 | 5,926 | 4,764 | 6,439 |
| Georgia | 6,270 | -- | -- | 8,839 | 7,708 | 5,724 | -- | 6,557 |
| Maryland | 8,429 | -- | -- | 10,147 | 7,368 | 7,455 | 14,249 * | 7,452 |
| North Carolina | 6,510 | -- | -- | -- | 6,087 * | 6,265 | -- | 6,384 |
| South Carolina | 6,694 | -- | -- | 8,341 * | 7,419 | 5,864 | 12,861 | 6,129 |
| Virginia | 7,538 | 14,732 | -- | 8,365 | 8,689 | 7,014 | 9,244 | 7,359 |
| West Virginia | 5,750 | -- | -- | -- | 7,225 | 5,014 | -- | 5,709 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 6,383 | -- | 9,101 | 11,482 | 5,044 | 6,117 | 8,316 | 6,210 |
| Kentucky | 5,701 | -- | -- | 8,533 | 7,098 | 5,157 | 7,984 | 5,587 |
| Mississippi | 5,427 | -- | -- | 8,614 | 4,383 * | 4,993 | 9,636 | 4,974 |
| Tennessee | 6,794 | -- | -- | 9,877 | 7,205 | 6,444 | -- | 6,622 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5,855 | -- | -- | 6,822 | 3,162 * | 6,337 | 11,265 | 5,549 |
| Louisiana | 7,995 | -- | -- | 10,178 | 12,078 | 6,080 | 10,909 | 7,549 |
| Oklahoma | 6,937 | -- | -- | 3,839 * | 9,958 | 6,181 | 8,690 | 6,703 |
| Texas | 6,442 | -- | -- | 10,322 | 7,518 | 5,757 | 8,429 | 6,228 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7,582 | -- | -- | 8,063 | 10,911 | 6,557 | 7,036 | 7,612 |
| Colorado | 6,371 | -- | 9,956 | 11,684 | 5,761 * | 5,987 | 6,422 | 6,366 |
| Idaho | 5,809 | -- | -- | 9,811 | 6,614 | 5,204 | 6,928 | 5,650 |
| Montana | 5,434 | -- | -- | -- | 6,772 | 4,807 | 6,672 | 5,327 |
| Nevada | 6,208 | -- | -- | 5,813 * | 6,179 * | 6,459 | 4,262 * | 6,580 |
| New Mexico | 6,114 | -- | -- | -- | 9,629 * | 5,090 | -- | 6,359 |
| Utah | 8,275 | -- | -- | 6,660 | 12,778 | 6,006 | 7,271 | 8,414 |
| Wyoming | 6,705 | -- | -- | 8,897 | 6,157 | 6,982 | 6,307 * | 6,817 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5,736 | -- | -- | -- | 7,147 | 4,946 | -- | 5,790 |
| California | 8,025 | -- | -- | 8,297 | 8,117 | 7,816 | 10,059 | 7,858 |
| Hawaii | 5,227 | 0 | -- | -- | 5,043 | 5,793 | -- | 5,823 |
| Oregon | 4,203 | -- | -- | 2,831 * | 4,434 * | 4,219 | -- | 3,989 |
| Washington | 8,077 | -- | -- | 8,976 | 4,930 | 10,002 | 7,981 | 8,095 |

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Table II.D.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 120.18 | 637.44 | 729.81 | 391.53 | 283.19 | 142.80 | 371.38 | 126.59 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 850.17 | -- | -- | 2,529.21 | 2,234.39 | 879.97 | 2,171.68 | 921.84 |
| Maine | 377.03 | -- | -- | 1,148.13 | 809.04 | 296.97 | 1,446.51 | 379.38 |
| Massachusetts | 627.53 | -- | -- | 1,190.36 | 647.27 | 852.64 | 1,625.67 | 648.35 |
| New Hampshire | 581.39 | -- | -- | -- | 1,157.08 | 646.51 | 2,332.88 * | 580.11 |
| Rhode Island | 402.79 | -- | -- | -- | 983.23 | 415.30 | -- | 385.20 |
| Vermont | 425.48 | -- | 2,443.74 | 1,017.35 | 516.55 | 648.21 | 1,348.65 | 417.48 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 642.37 | -- | -- | 2,465.36 | 2,320.37 * | 605.91 | 2,435.11 * | 612.20 |
| New York | 578.67 | -- | -- | 3,486.48 | 859.85 | 506.23 | 1,414.21 | 616.58 |
| Pennsylvania | 548.03 | -- | -- | 757.21 | 1,134.22 | 641.39 | 3,243.56 * | 539.22 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 358.95 | -- | 1,565.48 | 732.84 | 1,117.99 | 363.92 | 953.57 | 380.25 |
| Indiana | 688.25 | -- | -- | 2,371.44 | 800.30 | 818.20 | 1,603.42 * | 733.68 |
| Michigan | 861.01 | -- | -- | 1,002.80 | 1,128.52 | 1,250.87 | 1,427.37 * | 874.79 |
| Ohio | 486.72 | -- | -- | 1,996.66 | 679.00 | 657.10 | 2,034.60 | 480.77 |
| Wisconsin | 277.24 | -- | -- | 682.30 | 348.53 | 347.82 | 1,193.67 | 265.77 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 527.87 | -- | 949.85 | -- | 841.37 | 738.00 | 1,134.64 | 566.66 |
| Kansas | 466.33 | -- | -- | 1,033.94 | 1,108.97 | 576.23 | 1,395.59 | 493.36 |
| Minnesota | 560.19 | -- | -- | 1,042.98 | 1,469.15 | 561.75 | 1,324.11 | 608.50 |
| Missouri | 419.39 | -- | 1,718.86 | 1,410.47 | 1,047.34 | 423.74 | 1,532.34 | 418.08 |
| Nebraska | 342.27 | -- | 1,259.84 | 1,075.98 | 710.72 | 326.60 | 1,694.80 | 346.62 |
| North Dakota | 800.80 | -- | -- | 1,359.18 | 506.57 | 1,575.82 | 1,423.37 | 946.40 |
| South Dakota | 384.72 | -- | 308.04 | 1,481.95 | 715.61 | 500.81 | 1,154.22 | 404.62 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 827.65 | -- | -- | -- | 2,572.58 * | 841.95 | 1,742.56 | 874.52 |
| District of Columbia | 389.58 | -- | -- | 1,594.94 | 738.42 | 391.63 | 1,264.26 * | 380.33 |
| Florida | 710.61 | -- | -- | 1,853.35 | 1,406.94 | 791.79 | 1,206.74 | 760.16 |
| Georgia | 686.72 | -- | -- | 1,476.10 | 1,324.84 | 915.52 | -- | 727.44 |
| Maryland | 979.14 | -- | -- | 1,849.64 | 621.35 | 842.52 | 4,756.27 * | 664.79 |
| North Carolina | 641.11 | -- | -- | -- | 2,020.65 * | 556.23 | -- | 658.38 |
| South Carolina | 535.86 | -- | -- | 3,142.17 * | 1,260.45 | 468.44 | 1,413.33 | 518.71 |
| Virginia | 747.09 | 1,323.53 | -- | 1,427.91 | 1,204.30 | 956.84 | 1,316.20 | 804.39 |
| West Virginia | 434.01 | -- | -- | -- | 1,353.23 | 412.12 | -- | 462.92 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 277.34 | -- | 1,625.48 | 1,261.78 | 662.37 | 302.39 | 1,233.40 | 301.99 |
| Kentucky | 442.42 | -- | -- | 857.74 | 936.88 | 455.99 | 836.69 | 446.09 |
| Mississippi | 527.31 | -- | -- | 1,216.54 | 1,402.20 * | 399.76 | 1,371.14 | 480.92 |
| Tennessee | 442.92 | -- | -- | 1,166.18 | 1,319.82 | 425.22 | -- | 419.60 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 675.17 | -- | -- | 1,068.74 | 1,278.18 * | 497.16 | 1,911.94 | 663.64 |
| Louisiana | 1,081.35 | -- | -- | 919.63 | 1,199.42 | 1,317.46 | 2,327.05 | 1,155.68 |
| Oklahoma | 661.97 | -- | -- | 1,829.86 * | 1,324.76 | 615.69 | 1,939.66 | 693.01 |
| Texas | 354.02 | -- | -- | 1,085.42 | 1,158.02 | 363.07 | 1,386.00 | 353.85 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 584.50 | -- | -- | 1,526.72 | 1,196.01 | 374.58 | 1,487.64 | 609.81 |
| Colorado | 690.90 | -- | 1,353.43 | 2,661.28 | 1,784.90 * | 608.55 | 1,783.41 | 741.88 |
| Idaho | 436.76 | -- | -- | 1,387.36 | 809.56 | 450.99 | 1,270.62 | 445.39 |
| Montana | 484.36 | -- | -- | -- | 1,060.97 | 413.05 | 1,215.68 | 492.24 |
| Nevada | 672.15 | -- | -- | 2,159.76 * | 1,871.37 * | 711.07 | 1,524.61 * | 707.57 |
| New Mexico | 997.16 | -- | -- | -- | 2,968.00 * | 523.50 | -- | 992.72 |
| Utah | 1,602.21 | -- | -- | 730.34 | 3,822.28 | 375.61 | 884.86 | 1,808.75 |
| Wyoming | 1,048.23 | -- | -- | 1,757.18 | 448.77 | 1,899.12 | 2,110.17 * | 1,205.07 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,016.41 | -- | -- | -- | 1,913.59 | 1,236.84 | -- | 1,097.06 |
| California | 512.59 | -- | -- | 1,445.91 | 1,196.89 | 630.07 | 1,978.85 | 530.50 |
| Hawaii | 842.84 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 1,409.64 | 1,181.25 | -- | 961.19 |
| Oregon | 573.68 | -- | -- | 1,127.29 * | 1,662.17 * | 575.15 | -- | 567.77 |
| Washington | 1,347.13 | -- | -- | 2,086.05 | 889.77 | 2,570.04 | 1,484.23 | 1,568.92 |

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|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 7,988 | 4,814 | 9,339 | 11,357 | 8,659 | 7,100 | 7,778 | 8,043 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 7,583 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,319 |
| Maine | 5,310 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,075 |
| Massachusetts | 10,131 | -- | -- | -- | 8,824 | 8,765 | -- | 8,826 |
| New Hampshire | 7,756 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,463 | -- | 8,200 |
| Rhode Island | 7,815 | -- | -- | 11,227 | 6,423 | 7,106 | -- | 6,986 |
| Vermont | 8,117 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 7,331 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,812 |
| New York | 7,222 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,048 | -- | 7,584 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,621 | -- | -- | 19,135 | 6,048 | 4,474 | -- | 4,983 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4,120 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,705 | -- | 3,855 |
| Indiana | 6,104 | -- | -- | -- | 8,024 | -- | -- | 7,545 |
| Michigan | 4,613 | -- | -- | -- | 4,251 | 5,151 | -- | 4,706 |
| Ohio | 7,385 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,589 | -- | 7,333 |
| Wisconsin | 4,431 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,376 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 6,801 | -- | -- | -- | 6,225 | 7,646 | -- | 6,259 |
| Kansas | 4,940 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,972 |
| Minnesota | 7,200 | -- | -- | -- | 12,370 | 6,297 | -- | 8,357 |
| Missouri | 8,408 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,217 | -- | 8,363 |
| Nebraska | 6,248 | -- | -- | 9,292 | -- | -- | -- | 5,861 |
| North Dakota | 6,106 | -- | -- | 5,087 * | 8,073 | 5,453 | -- | 6,033 |
| South Dakota | 7,642 | -- | -- | 13,809 | -- | 6,332 | -- | 7,759 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 11,699 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,406 | -- | 11,491 * |
| District of Columbia | 7,667 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,641 | -- | 7,034 |
| Florida | 11,458 | -- | -- | -- | 8,969 | 7,263 | -- | 12,350 |
| Georgia | 9,024 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9,001 | -- | 8,476 |
| Maryland | 8,480 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,038 | -- | 9,202 |
| North Carolina | 13,638 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13,329 * |
| South Carolina | 7,630 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10,181 | -- | 7,687 |
| Virginia | 10,672 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9,129 | -- | 10,869 |
| West Virginia | 6,954 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,980 | -- | 6,985 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,649 |
| Kentucky | 10,457 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,550 |
| Mississippi | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 7,585 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,809 | -- | 8,063 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5,735 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,626 |
| Louisiana | 10,030 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 6,232 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,320 | -- | 6,965 |
| Texas | 11,930 * | -- | 10,591 | -- | -- | 8,634 | -- | 12,496 * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 10,619 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10,537 |
| Colorado | 8,078 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7,409 |
| Idaho | 4,873 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | 4,878 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,396 | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 4,759 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,434 | -- | 3,641 |
| New Mexico | 7,323 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,854 |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,036 | -- | -- | 5,221 |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 7,732 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9,195 | -- | 8,441 |
| Hawaii | 4,507 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,443 | -- | 5,462 |
| Oregon | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,662 | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 6,448 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,716 |

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|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 537.10 | 960.05 | 777.03 | 1,536.11 | 1,558.08 | 414.02 | 676.00 | 652.96 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,177.69 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,312.68 |
| Maine | 1,386.06 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,493.87 |
| Massachusetts | 1,164.68 | -- | -- | -- | 788.64 | 217.98 | -- | 384.32 |
| New Hampshire | 838.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 633.13 | -- | 705.36 |
| Rhode Island | 1,266.97 | -- | -- | 840.87 | 854.73 | 363.30 | -- | 595.59 |
| Vermont | 1,848.18 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2,093.81 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,177.74 |
| New York | 1,203.50 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,614.79 | -- | 1,294.57 |
| Pennsylvania | 722.72 | -- | -- | 869.06 | 480.01 | 497.31 | -- | 457.33 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 685.62 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 523.51 | -- | 653.21 |
| Indiana | 1,103.15 | -- | -- | -- | 1,141.61 | -- | -- | 928.81 |
| Michigan | 751.45 | -- | -- | -- | 634.73 | 660.35 | -- | 497.74 |
| Ohio | 866.58 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,116.92 | -- | 1,004.47 |
| Wisconsin | 1,518.98 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,011.06 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1,009.11 | -- | -- | -- | 788.48 | 859.84 | -- | 967.70 |
| Kansas | 1,145.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,163.29 |
| Minnesota | 993.53 | -- | -- | -- | 558.80 | 906.80 | -- | 1,027.32 |
| Missouri | 839.23 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 460.31 | -- | 902.24 |
| Nebraska | 777.19 | -- | -- | 448.16 | -- | -- | -- | 882.16 |
| North Dakota | 699.92 | -- | -- | 1,698.05 * | 836.21 | 554.64 | -- | 778.84 |
| South Dakota | 1,360.98 | -- | -- | 2,277.49 | -- | 560.37 | -- | 1,852.15 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3,304.76 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,054.11 | -- | 4,038.43 * |
| District of Columbia | 1,027.52 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 737.97 | -- | 757.16 |
| Florida | 2,604.79 | -- | -- | -- | 2,123.57 | 1,239.35 | -- | 3,132.35 |
| Georgia | 1,377.18 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,784.81 | -- | 1,481.80 |
| Maryland | 1,348.22 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 357.00 | -- | 1,258.90 |
| North Carolina | 3,997.82 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,364.28 * |
| South Carolina | 1,658.48 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,406.82 | -- | 1,773.90 |
| Virginia | 1,177.54 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,771.03 | -- | 1,397.20 |
| West Virginia | 812.10 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 880.10 | -- | 830.84 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,287.97 |
| Kentucky | 2,474.13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,168.42 |
| Mississippi | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 1,069.35 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,019.47 | -- | 955.81 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 685.34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 673.44 |
| Louisiana | 1,817.78 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 1,101.14 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,073.20 | -- | 1,038.04 |
| Texas | 3,682.49 * | -- | 463.01 | -- | -- | 1,648.79 | -- | 4,217.05 * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,421.66 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,499.95 |
| Colorado | 905.93 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 924.76 |
| Idaho | 900.02 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | 1,636.24 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 99.83 | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 1,018.33 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 528.15 | -- | 713.53 |
| New Mexico | 1,428.13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 736.80 |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | 158.55 | -- | -- | 631.72 |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 941.35 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,190.36 | -- | 1,067.47 |
| Hawaii | 700.46 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 130.43 | -- | 640.16 |
| Oregon | -- | -- | -- | -- | 165.47 | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 1,510.73 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,388.49 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.D.2.d Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 7,952 | 6,085 | 8,008 | 9,032 | 8,037 | 7,685 | 7,710 | 8,044 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 10,004 | -- | -- | 11,014 | 11,495 | -- | 9,334 | 10,363 |
| Maine | 7,778 | -- | -- | 8,603 | 8,026 | -- | 6,138 | 8,699 |
| Massachusetts | 7,962 | -- | 10,486 | 12,941 | 5,383 | 5,892 * | 12,523 | 6,580 |
| New Hampshire | 6,410 | -- | -- | 9,102 | 9,608 | 4,053 | 7,272 | 6,038 |
| Rhode Island | 6,593 | -- | -- | 8,261 | 6,956 | 4,671 * | 7,137 | 6,236 |
| Vermont | 7,181 | -- | -- | 5,990 | 8,122 | 6,725 | 6,975 | 7,330 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 8,504 | -- | -- | 10,624 | 9,759 | 8,791 | 6,777 * | 9,448 |
| New York | 8,126 | -- | 8,588 * | 9,604 | 7,343 | 6,715 | 10,047 | 7,275 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,022 | -- | 9,305 * | 8,975 | 6,369 | 9,576 | 8,400 | 7,887 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 6,787 | -- | 9,992 | 7,456 | 7,224 | 5,196 | 7,916 | 6,213 |
| Indiana | 5,893 | -- | -- | 6,089 | 7,963 | 5,043 | 4,926 | 6,351 |
| Michigan | 5,600 | -- | -- | 4,718 | 3,536 | 8,751 | 4,156 | 6,169 |
| Ohio | 6,346 | -- | 7,169 | 6,627 | 5,588 | 7,298 | 6,602 | 6,270 |
| Wisconsin | 5,654 | -- | -- | 6,884 | 6,001 | 3,968 | 6,831 | 5,013 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 7,419 | -- | -- | 4,932 * | 7,925 | 10,923 | 4,293 | 8,720 |
| Kansas | 7,225 | -- | -- | 8,638 | 10,468 | 6,796 | 5,172 | 7,996 |
| Minnesota | 7,570 | -- | -- | 9,662 | -- | 4,923 | 6,421 | 8,151 |
| Missouri | 6,884 | 0 | -- | 10,211 | 6,648 | 7,166 | 6,775 * | 6,933 |
| Nebraska | 7,487 | -- | -- | 11,194 | 7,199 | 6,326 | 8,475 | 7,147 |
| North Dakota | 7,139 | -- | 9,871 | 6,440 | 7,319 | 6,416 | 7,235 | 7,049 |
| South Dakota | 7,537 | -- | 9,487 | 9,230 | 6,879 | 5,915 | 8,337 | 7,098 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 10,145 | -- | 10,888 | -- | -- | 8,374 | 9,355 | 10,487 |
| District of Columbia | 6,248 | -- | -- | 6,687 | 6,852 | 6,844 | 5,080 | 6,723 |
| Florida | 9,960 | -- | -- | 16,063 | 9,256 | 9,718 | 6,457 | 11,271 |
| Georgia | 6,021 | -- | -- | 7,258 | 3,399 * | 11,516 | 4,197 * | 6,931 |
| Maryland | 10,157 | -- | -- | 10,666 | 12,148 | 7,555 | 11,257 * | 9,296 |
| North Carolina | 8,466 | -- | -- | 10,191 | 6,331 * | 9,147 | -- | 8,093 |
| South Carolina | 7,789 | -- | -- | 6,985 * | 9,112 | 7,037 | 10,211 | 7,076 |
| Virginia | 9,190 | -- | 9,574 | 10,274 | 9,963 | 8,859 | 7,841 | 9,827 |
| West Virginia | 7,909 | -- | -- | 9,156 | 9,909 | 5,984 | 7,138 | 8,221 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7,761 | -- | 8,635 | 10,811 | 5,575 | 7,687 | 7,572 | 7,857 |
| Kentucky | 9,105 | -- | -- | 8,720 | 9,335 | 7,491 | 10,967 | 8,493 |
| Mississippi | 6,890 | -- | -- | 7,904 | 7,395 | 4,235 | 9,100 | 5,416 |
| Tennessee | 7,330 | -- | -- | -- | 6,106 | 8,839 | 7,073 | 7,396 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 6,001 | -- | -- | 8,011 | 2,654 * | 8,201 * | -- | 5,138 * |
| Louisiana | 9,667 | -- | -- | 9,266 | 11,941 | 4,820 * | 10,963 | 8,944 |
| Oklahoma | 7,964 | -- | 12,030 | 5,892 | 9,377 | 7,983 | 8,080 | 7,884 |
| Texas | 9,754 | -- | -- | 10,926 | 14,418 | 7,259 | 8,572 | 10,087 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 10,352 | -- | 11,813 | 12,171 | 11,448 | 9,095 | 7,715 | 10,798 |
| Colorado | 7,811 | -- | 9,108 | 9,833 | 8,818 | 6,839 | 6,423 | 8,651 |
| Idaho | 7,686 | -- | 6,687 | 9,680 | 7,763 | 8,549 | 6,728 | 8,431 |
| Montana | 7,494 | -- | -- | 9,248 | 6,622 | 7,067 | 7,692 | 7,304 |
| Nevada | 7,528 | -- | -- | 7,090 * | 6,459 | 10,395 | 6,338 | 8,145 |
| New Mexico | 7,726 | -- | -- | -- | 8,139 | 8,164 | 6,010 * | 9,054 |
| Utah | 6,067 | -- | -- | 6,430 | 5,429 | 6,724 | 6,452 | 5,907 |
| Wyoming | 7,736 | -- | -- | 9,918 | 7,482 | -- | 6,757 * | 8,604 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6,399 | -- | -- | -- | 10,230 * | 2,599 * | -- | 6,225 * |
| California | 8,456 | 5,790 | 9,721 | 8,564 | 8,886 | 8,144 | 8,240 | 8,517 |
| Hawaii | 5,161 | -- | -- | 13,188 | 4,976 | 5,453 | 2,558 * | 5,734 |
| Oregon | 5,422 | -- | -- | 2,450 * | 7,658 | 6,637 | 5,999 | 5,185 |
| Washington | 8,893 | -- | -- | 12,472 | 4,701 | 13,531 | 8,478 | 9,052 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.2.d Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 210.70 | 534.04 | 540.58 | 364.07 | 497.80 | 309.71 | 306.57 | 266.51 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,305.75 | -- | -- | 2,269.66 | 2,126.86 | -- | 1,923.69 | 1,687.32 |
| Maine | 890.16 | -- | -- | 1,726.22 | 1,337.70 | -- | 1,376.32 | 1,081.81 |
| Massachusetts | 986.90 | -- | 1,498.71 | 2,104.82 | 716.97 | 1,837.15 * | 1,999.25 | 880.64 |
| New Hampshire | 852.91 | -- | -- | 1,377.07 | 1,472.06 | 528.85 | 1,451.51 | 962.68 |
| Rhode Island | 735.36 | -- | -- | 805.10 | 752.51 | 1,499.75 * | 1,483.18 | 677.47 |
| Vermont | 623.96 | -- | -- | 885.34 | 746.04 | 704.12 | 1,214.16 | 608.49 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,463.76 | -- | -- | 2,827.19 | 2,915.51 | 1,712.39 | 2,192.05 * | 1,788.05 |
| New York | 624.21 | -- | 2,799.21 * | 1,031.75 | 868.35 | 833.84 | 1,500.66 | 571.13 |
| Pennsylvania | 952.39 | -- | 3,341.60 * | 1,358.21 | 1,364.85 | 1,727.36 | 2,006.73 | 1,079.12 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 528.61 | -- | 1,301.45 | 749.39 | 1,679.82 | 553.22 | 776.39 | 665.79 |
| Indiana | 574.67 | -- | -- | 1,022.31 | 814.66 | 682.48 | 1,251.34 | 593.41 |
| Michigan | 1,037.38 | -- | -- | 710.19 | 706.36 | 2,262.49 | 1,243.91 | 1,291.61 |
| Ohio | 554.59 | -- | 1,209.99 | 1,155.43 | 812.85 | 965.06 | 1,360.37 | 596.34 |
| Wisconsin | 777.57 | -- | -- | 727.12 | 522.53 | 1,103.04 | 1,106.41 | 887.92 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 876.85 | -- | -- | 1,503.15 * | 491.59 | 2,007.16 | 1,175.80 | 1,021.10 |
| Kansas | 776.10 | -- | -- | 1,643.29 | 975.34 | 1,216.77 | 1,502.84 | 926.38 |
| Minnesota | 1,160.94 | -- | -- | 1,123.21 | -- | 1,358.01 | 1,103.05 | 1,693.42 |
| Missouri | 1,197.77 | 0.00 | -- | 1,319.83 | 1,994.23 | 936.04 | 2,386.42 * | 1,365.71 |
| Nebraska | 764.26 | -- | -- | 1,241.03 | 563.35 | 1,262.75 | 1,871.31 | 802.61 |
| North Dakota | 653.70 | -- | 1,580.14 | 1,256.27 | 703.60 | 927.91 | 1,121.30 | 709.67 |
| South Dakota | 616.14 | -- | 653.13 | 1,376.54 | 1,209.54 | 869.16 | 1,036.28 | 751.16 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,624.56 | -- | 930.50 | -- | -- | 849.15 | 1,459.43 | 2,233.55 |
| District of Columbia | 620.89 | -- | -- | 1,375.45 | 704.06 | 805.39 | 1,403.82 | 600.42 |
| Florida | 1,261.21 | -- | -- | 3,124.53 | 1,505.44 | 1,561.26 | 1,360.51 | 1,566.81 |
| Georgia | 1,436.41 | -- | -- | 1,410.75 | 1,925.96 * | 2,514.19 | 1,386.47 * | 2,076.64 |
| Maryland | 1,719.88 | -- | -- | 1,344.20 | 1,979.24 | 1,080.24 | 3,627.49 * | 1,044.75 |
| North Carolina | 1,328.03 | -- | -- | 1,795.89 | 2,590.99 * | 1,166.17 | -- | 1,418.67 |
| South Carolina | 1,264.95 | -- | -- | 2,855.61 * | 1,951.88 | 1,635.08 | 1,355.29 | 1,437.38 |
| Virginia | 777.05 | -- | 1,737.54 | 1,901.52 | 1,201.61 | 1,650.57 | 1,185.74 | 954.15 |
| West Virginia | 911.38 | -- | -- | 1,532.11 | 1,761.90 | 1,301.58 | 1,424.18 | 1,126.63 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 714.45 | -- | 1,606.49 | 1,790.16 | 821.55 | 1,005.54 | 1,298.13 | 849.74 |
| Kentucky | 847.67 | -- | -- | 834.53 | 863.17 | 1,466.91 | 2,303.35 | 771.55 |
| Mississippi | 874.61 | -- | -- | 1,014.33 | 1,302.10 | 1,098.23 | 1,320.00 | 806.49 |
| Tennessee | 696.56 | -- | -- | -- | 800.98 | 1,122.14 | 2,008.87 | 704.22 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,579.55 | -- | -- | 1,009.88 | 1,296.78 * | 2,695.77 * | -- | 1,578.50 * |
| Louisiana | 987.38 | -- | -- | 974.84 | 1,506.40 | 1,620.60 * | 1,707.29 | 1,155.72 |
| Oklahoma | 755.52 | -- | 2,203.32 | 1,559.42 | 1,191.06 | 748.48 | 1,497.07 | 764.77 |
| Texas | 1,385.89 | -- | -- | 991.73 | 4,075.97 | 1,082.33 | 1,335.22 | 1,732.68 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 834.92 | -- | 1,746.30 | 2,409.27 | 1,252.15 | 1,001.93 | 1,572.78 | 913.73 |
| Colorado | 874.09 | -- | 1,612.95 | 2,151.16 | 2,016.17 | 613.42 | 1,316.19 | 1,162.63 |
| Idaho | 568.26 | -- | 1,319.18 | 1,413.44 | 862.53 | 608.58 | 1,004.20 | 609.89 |
| Montana | 755.07 | -- | -- | 1,223.30 | 923.97 | 1,144.68 | 1,292.33 | 789.25 |
| Nevada | 992.48 | -- | -- | 2,207.34 * | 1,637.35 | 880.31 | 1,547.67 | 1,285.60 |
| New Mexico | 1,579.35 | -- | -- | -- | 1,656.87 | 814.75 | 2,730.15 * | 1,306.08 |
| Utah | 544.01 | -- | -- | 828.29 | 1,055.66 | 1,035.34 | 834.77 | 689.18 |
| Wyoming | 1,507.06 | -- | -- | 1,644.01 | 790.08 | -- | 2,738.63 * | 1,111.35 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,638.17 | -- | -- | -- | 3,260.29 * | 916.41 * | -- | 2,078.24 * |
| California | 557.05 | 1,637.13 | 1,524.91 | 1,069.20 | 1,205.48 | 715.20 | 1,042.97 | 651.12 |
| Hawaii | 883.19 | -- | -- | 1,864.64 | 1,033.33 | 1,480.15 | 882.76 * | 1,104.25 |
| Oregon | 746.25 | -- | -- | 979.93 * | 1,363.88 | 829.42 | 1,200.66 | 881.26 |
| Washington | 1,282.02 | -- | -- | 1,306.24 | 1,037.64 | 1,993.42 | 1,634.53 | 1,665.04 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.D.2.e Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6,218 | 3,704 | 6,893 | 8,198 | 6,600 | 6,059 | 6,571 | 6,206 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6,712 | -- | -- | -- | 6,671 * | 6,729 | -- | 6,703 |
| Maine | 5,854 | -- | -- | -- | 5,423 | 5,881 | -- | 5,868 |
| Massachusetts | 7,292 | -- | -- | -- | 8,603 | 6,762 | -- | 7,164 |
| New Hampshire | 5,532 | -- | -- | -- | 6,458 | 5,110 | -- | 5,459 |
| Rhode Island | 5,703 | -- | -- | -- | 5,870 | 5,835 | -- | 5,632 |
| Vermont | 7,923 | -- | -- | -- | 8,180 | 8,056 | -- | 8,110 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 6,408 | -- | -- | -- | 9,483 | 6,102 | -- | 6,368 |
| New York | 6,734 | -- | -- | -- | 4,422 | 6,450 | -- | 6,726 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,953 | -- | -- | 7,209 | 4,499 | 4,963 | -- | 4,933 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5,727 | -- | -- | -- | 6,601 | 5,390 | -- | 5,613 |
| Indiana | 6,498 | -- | -- | -- | 6,728 | 6,039 | -- | 6,679 |
| Michigan | 6,501 | -- | -- | -- | 6,275 | 6,846 | -- | 6,692 |
| Ohio | 5,961 | -- | -- | 14,492 | 6,147 | 5,643 | -- | 5,763 |
| Wisconsin | 5,288 | -- | -- | 5,341 | 5,387 | 5,256 | -- | 5,313 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 6,064 | -- | -- | -- | 5,402 | 6,019 | 9,410 | 5,889 |
| Kansas | 5,475 | -- | -- | -- | 5,280 | 5,369 | 8,908 | 5,360 |
| Minnesota | 5,578 | -- | -- | -- | 6,871 | 4,756 | -- | 5,520 |
| Missouri | 6,894 | -- | -- | 8,470 | 9,659 | 6,215 | 8,932 | 6,705 |
| Nebraska | 5,772 | -- | -- | 8,788 | 7,976 | 4,915 | -- | 5,805 |
| North Dakota | 6,139 | -- | -- | -- | 7,132 | 6,532 | -- | 6,213 |
| South Dakota | 7,020 | -- | -- | -- | 7,739 | 6,684 | -- | 6,959 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5,856 | -- | -- | -- | 4,697 * | 5,920 | -- | 5,710 |
| District of Columbia | 6,739 | -- | -- | -- | 4,859 | 6,959 | -- | 6,697 |
| Florida | 6,176 | -- | -- | -- | 9,234 | 5,789 | -- | 6,205 |
| Georgia | 6,052 | -- | -- | 9,979 | 7,538 | 5,400 | -- | 6,056 |
| Maryland | 7,219 | -- | -- | -- | 7,528 | 7,345 | -- | 7,373 |
| North Carolina | 6,198 | -- | -- | -- | 7,044 | 6,071 | -- | 6,152 |
| South Carolina | 5,791 | -- | -- | -- | 4,037 | 5,910 | -- | 5,590 |
| Virginia | 7,232 | -- | -- | -- | 8,286 | 6,792 | -- | 7,133 |
| West Virginia | 5,219 | -- | -- | -- | 5,335 | 5,082 | -- | 5,260 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 6,314 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,487 | -- | 6,356 |
| Kentucky | 5,215 | -- | -- | -- | 5,537 | 5,231 | -- | 5,263 |
| Mississippi | 5,061 | -- | -- | -- | 4,107 * | 5,238 | -- | 5,061 |
| Tennessee | 8,647 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,698 | 11,864 | 8,604 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5,924 | -- | -- | -- | 5,735 | 5,913 | -- | 5,907 |
| Louisiana | 7,203 | -- | -- | -- | 8,497 | 6,673 | 9,496 | 7,186 |
| Oklahoma | 6,437 | -- | -- | -- | 9,454 | 5,971 | -- | 6,400 |
| Texas | 5,777 | -- | -- | -- | 6,074 | 5,557 | 8,523 | 5,649 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6,461 | -- | -- | -- | 8,432 | 6,242 | -- | 6,461 |
| Colorado | 5,794 | -- | -- | -- | 5,527 | 5,788 | -- | 5,804 |
| Idaho | 5,341 | -- | -- | -- | 6,087 | 5,202 | -- | 5,334 |
| Montana | 4,891 | -- | -- | -- | 5,207 | 4,751 | -- | 4,915 |
| Nevada | 4,901 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,543 | -- | 5,173 |
| New Mexico | 5,527 | -- | -- | -- | 9,505 * | 4,856 | -- | 5,592 |
| Utah | 7,353 | -- | -- | -- | 10,641 * | 5,447 | -- | 7,368 |
| Wyoming | 6,114 | -- | -- | -- | 5,106 | 6,602 * | -- | 6,221 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5,401 | -- | -- | -- | 5,746 | 5,438 | -- | 5,509 |
| California | 7,006 | -- | -- | 8,254 | 6,116 | 7,202 | 4,871 | 7,089 |
| Hawaii | 4,915 | 0 | -- | -- | -- | 5,831 | -- | 5,754 |
| Oregon | 3,390 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,627 | -- | 3,428 |
| Washington | 6,545 | -- | -- | -- | 6,001 | 7,794 * | -- | 6,754 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.2.e Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 121.60 | 787.81 | 985.51 | 837.38 | 290.21 | 135.34 | 506.07 | 124.50 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 761.68 | -- | -- | -- | 2,555.80 * | 797.72 | -- | 777.77 |
| Maine | 299.92 | -- | -- | -- | 1,102.51 | 302.30 | -- | 307.89 |
| Massachusetts | 607.48 | -- | -- | -- | 648.30 | 743.13 | -- | 614.56 |
| New Hampshire | 720.87 | -- | -- | -- | 893.40 | 846.97 | -- | 725.07 |
| Rhode Island | 423.42 | -- | -- | -- | 1,224.30 | 408.32 | -- | 418.79 |
| Vermont | 715.08 | -- | -- | -- | 1,205.18 | 866.26 | -- | 741.64 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 495.65 | -- | -- | -- | 2,325.90 | 496.22 | -- | 505.48 |
| New York | 722.39 | -- | -- | -- | 861.93 | 547.25 | -- | 739.48 |
| Pennsylvania | 331.48 | -- | -- | 996.82 | 850.54 | 329.97 | -- | 332.73 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 378.66 | -- | -- | -- | 1,403.58 | 353.31 | -- | 369.34 |
| Indiana | 641.74 | -- | -- | -- | 961.99 | 672.04 | -- | 652.48 |
| Michigan | 754.87 | -- | -- | -- | 1,243.52 | 993.65 | -- | 757.80 |
| Ohio | 505.71 | -- | -- | 2,326.76 | 1,039.87 | 541.15 | -- | 483.05 |
| Wisconsin | 251.71 | -- | -- | 366.78 | 307.48 | 341.81 | -- | 257.06 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 352.41 | -- | -- | -- | 487.93 | 447.85 | 1,184.03 | 358.71 |
| Kansas | 445.77 | -- | -- | -- | 923.65 | 524.20 | 232.24 | 447.56 |
| Minnesota | 633.89 | -- | -- | -- | 779.81 | 789.27 | -- | 648.24 |
| Missouri | 394.75 | -- | -- | 1,569.24 | 1,271.53 | 364.18 | 1,432.92 | 404.78 |
| Nebraska | 354.94 | -- | -- | 1,009.39 | 882.07 | 306.62 | -- | 362.81 |
| North Dakota | 796.62 | -- | -- | -- | 634.09 | 1,191.50 | -- | 846.86 |
| South Dakota | 395.35 | -- | -- | -- | 727.69 | 459.90 | -- | 394.48 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 804.91 | -- | -- | -- | 1,930.49 * | 845.32 | -- | 792.56 |
| District of Columbia | 351.39 | -- | -- | -- | 1,105.37 | 309.33 | -- | 351.18 |
| Florida | 701.06 | -- | -- | -- | 1,319.62 | 734.82 | -- | 714.19 |
| Georgia | 610.37 | -- | -- | 981.34 | 1,465.90 | 573.70 | -- | 626.86 |
| Maryland | 616.67 | -- | -- | -- | 566.06 | 758.34 | -- | 627.96 |
| North Carolina | 656.67 | -- | -- | -- | 1,132.91 | 744.37 | -- | 667.36 |
| South Carolina | 486.59 | -- | -- | -- | 618.84 | 521.15 | -- | 468.79 |
| Virginia | 740.88 | -- | -- | -- | 1,059.78 | 911.94 | -- | 754.75 |
| West Virginia | 373.00 | -- | -- | -- | 800.40 | 417.69 | -- | 377.66 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 484.36 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 509.45 | -- | 489.99 |
| Kentucky | 339.14 | -- | -- | -- | 681.31 | 381.98 | -- | 339.47 |
| Mississippi | 484.85 | -- | -- | -- | 1,272.65 * | 364.07 | -- | 484.85 |
| Tennessee | 1,647.51 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,836.05 | 1,003.81 | 1,669.35 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 244.67 | -- | -- | -- | 200.59 | 262.47 | -- | 247.39 |
| Louisiana | 1,154.13 | -- | -- | -- | 631.86 | 1,486.21 | 0.00 | 1,160.99 |
| Oklahoma | 720.21 | -- | -- | -- | 1,653.86 | 648.04 | -- | 732.10 |
| Texas | 311.12 | -- | -- | -- | 918.67 | 334.67 | 1,336.07 | 311.69 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 340.45 | -- | -- | -- | 798.44 | 362.29 | -- | 346.29 |
| Colorado | 445.99 | -- | -- | -- | 793.45 | 517.43 | -- | 453.12 |
| Idaho | 421.78 | -- | -- | -- | 1,281.51 | 437.95 | -- | 432.29 |
| Montana | 405.21 | -- | -- | -- | 1,345.80 | 383.90 | -- | 416.45 |
| Nevada | 578.98 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 586.52 | -- | 623.61 |
| New Mexico | 853.37 | -- | -- | -- | 3,689.27 * | 440.32 | -- | 876.83 |
| Utah | 1,927.47 | -- | -- | -- | 4,383.04 * | 425.99 | -- | 1,951.31 |
| Wyoming | 1,121.11 | -- | -- | -- | 567.84 | 1,993.40 * | -- | 1,233.93 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 859.20 | -- | -- | -- | 1,641.22 | 1,060.30 | -- | 878.74 |
| California | 508.60 | -- | -- | 1,310.37 | 1,062.57 | 573.94 | 1,224.76 | 524.60 |
| Hawaii | 605.16 | 0.00 | -- | -- | -- | 705.09 | -- | 611.07 |
| Oregon | 474.52 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 465.95 | -- | 485.88 |
| Washington | 1,891.14 | -- | -- | -- | 1,141.08 | 3,043.22 * | -- | 1,999.07 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 28.8% | 27.7% | 37.3% | 39.3% | 31.1% | 25.9% | 35.3% | 28.0% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 30.0% | -- | -- | 47.0% | 34.8% | 25.9% | 38.9% | 28.9% |
| Maine | 25.4% | -- | 38.5% | 36.3% | 25.4% | 23.7% | 26.7% | 25.2% |
| Massachusetts | 28.8% | -- | 41.1% | 43.0% | 24.7% | 25.9% | 45.5% | 26.5% |
| New Hampshire | 22.7% | -- | -- | 40.1% | 31.4% | 17.7% | 30.8% | 21.5% |
| Rhode Island | 25.9% | -- | -- | 31.2% | 28.3% | 23.1% | 34.0% | 24.4% |
| Vermont | 29.8% | -- | 55.3% | 23.3% | 30.7% | 29.8% | 28.9% | 30.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 26.3% | -- | -- | 33.7% | 35.3% | 23.5% | 25.7% | 26.4% |
| New York | 27.8% | 41.4% | 37.9% | 43.3% | 25.7% | 23.8% | 39.0% | 26.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 24.8% | -- | 43.5% | 33.7% | 23.9% | 23.0% | 36.2% | 23.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 25.4% | -- | 46.6% | 33.5% | 29.2% | 21.2% | 37.6% | 23.4% |
| Indiana | 27.4% | -- | -- | 42.2% * | 35.1% | 23.9% | 21.1% | 28.4% |
| Michigan | 26.7% | -- | -- | 25.7% | 22.5% | 31.2% | 18.7% | 28.1% |
| Ohio | 25.5% | -- | 35.5% | 36.4% | 24.6% | 23.9% | 40.7% | 24.1% |
| Wisconsin | 22.9% | -- | -- | 29.3% | 24.2% | 19.7% | 29.6% | 21.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 28.5% | -- | 33.3% | 27.9% | 29.0% | 28.8% | 26.7% | 28.7% |
| Kansas | 27.3% | -- | -- | 37.8% | 38.8% | 23.8% | 27.1% | 27.3% |
| Minnesota | 24.8% | -- | -- | 42.5% | 31.8% | 17.6% | 31.1% | 24.0% |
| Missouri | 29.5% | 2.3% * | -- | 48.6% | 33.0% | 25.4% | 38.4% | 28.0% |
| Nebraska | 26.2% | -- | 31.4% | 40.8% | 31.3% | 21.8% | 32.5% | 25.5% |
| North Dakota | 28.6% | -- | -- | 26.2% | 31.6% | 27.3% | 30.4% | 28.1% |
| South Dakota | 30.1% | -- | 45.9% | 39.9% | 33.3% | 24.6% | 36.6% | 28.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 32.2% | -- | -- | 52.2% | 30.5% * | 29.2% | 47.5% | 30.5% |
| District of Columbia | 25.4% | -- | -- | 26.5% | 22.5% | 26.2% | 26.6% | 25.2% |
| Florida | 30.2% | -- | -- | 61.7% | 37.9% | 25.9% | 32.2% | 30.1% |
| Georgia | 24.8% | -- | -- | 33.8% | 22.1% | 26.0% | 21.3% * | 25.2% |
| Maryland | 34.4% | -- | -- | 50.6% | 37.2% | 30.8% | 43.0% | 32.6% |
| North Carolina | 31.4% | -- | -- | -- | 29.6% | 29.7% | 46.6% | 30.3% |
| South Carolina | 29.0% | -- | -- | 33.2% * | 33.1% | 26.3% | 46.7% | 27.2% |
| Virginia | 32.5% | -- | 42.7% | 45.8% | 39.9% | 27.1% | 42.1% | 31.4% |
| West Virginia | 24.3% | -- | 22.8% | 33.6% | 28.3% | 21.1% | 28.4% | 23.9% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 32.2% | -- | 45.5% | 52.7% | 26.6% | 30.4% | 36.1% | 31.7% |
| Kentucky | 25.7% | 66.9% | -- | 33.0% | 28.0% | 23.2% | 43.7% | 24.6% |
| Mississippi | 25.8% | -- | -- | 44.7% | 27.0% | 20.8% | 51.1% | 22.8% |
| Tennessee | 34.9% | -- | -- | -- | 31.1% | 35.4% | 39.9% | 34.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 28.9% | -- | 55.8% | 41.7% | 21.1% | 28.1% | 55.8% | 27.3% |
| Louisiana | 35.3% | -- | -- | 44.2% | 38.2% | 28.1% | 53.2% | 32.5% |
| Oklahoma | 31.7% | -- | 63.0% | 21.1% * | 40.3% | 28.5% | 44.7% | 29.8% |
| Texas | 30.8% | -- | -- | 45.7% | 43.6% | 24.9% | 41.0% | 29.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 32.9% | -- | -- | 53.8% | 46.7% | 26.8% | 46.0% | 32.3% |
| Colorado | 26.7% | -- | 40.5% | 54.1% | 23.9% | 24.3% | 34.0% | 25.9% |
| Idaho | 27.6% | -- | 56.1% | 48.9% | 27.9% | 23.5% | 47.1% | 25.2% |
| Montana | 24.1% | -- | 54.5% | 40.6% | 26.2% | 20.4% | 38.4% | 22.4% |
| Nevada | 27.6% | -- | 32.2% * | 33.1% | 28.0% | 25.8% | 28.2% | 27.5% |
| New Mexico | 26.4% | -- | -- | -- | 41.3% | 20.8% | 25.5% * | 26.5% |
| Utah | 30.4% | -- | -- | 30.3% | 33.7% * | 26.7% | 32.1% | 30.1% |
| Wyoming | 26.5% | -- | -- | 35.4% | 21.5% | 29.1% | 26.8% * | 26.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 21.7% | -- | -- | -- | 29.3% | 19.3% | -- | 21.9% |
| California | 32.4% | 23.8% * | 40.0% | 40.3% | 35.5% | 30.0% | 35.6% | 32.0% |
| Hawaii | 24.6% | -- | -- | 48.3% | 24.4% | 26.8% | 10.9% * | 27.6% |
| Oregon | 18.2% | -- | -- | 11.7% * | 22.3% | 16.3% | 34.4% | 16.7% |
| Washington | 31.6% | -- | 45.9% | 37.8% | 21.4% | 36.4% | 35.9% | 30.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.45% | 2.19% | 2.16% | 1.34% | 1.14% | 0.50% | 1.18% | 0.48% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.88% | -- | -- | 7.28% | 6.55% | 3.14% | 6.63% | 3.06% |
| Maine | 1.79% | -- | 7.69% | 10.01% | 4.70% | 1.53% | 6.29% | 1.85% |
| Massachusetts | 1.56% | -- | 4.47% | 6.15% | 1.92% | 2.01% | 6.03% | 1.39% |
| New Hampshire | 2.19% | -- | -- | 7.64% | 3.42% | 2.33% | 6.40% | 2.23% |
| Rhode Island | 1.72% | -- | -- | 7.26% | 2.67% | 1.43% | 8.10% | 1.25% |
| Vermont | 2.13% | -- | 8.67% | 3.67% | 3.67% | 3.12% | 5.03% | 2.34% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.29% | -- | -- | 6.73% | 8.53% | 1.67% | 6.63% | 2.44% |
| New York | 1.62% | 7.70% | 7.27% | 6.56% | 3.08% | 1.59% | 3.84% | 1.76% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.00% | -- | 10.08% | 4.18% | 3.95% | 2.47% | 5.85% | 2.03% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.23% | -- | 7.99% | 3.70% | 3.00% | 1.24% | 4.25% | 1.21% |
| Indiana | 2.49% | -- | -- | 12.89% * | 4.11% | 2.95% | 5.28% | 2.68% |
| Michigan | 2.39% | -- | -- | 3.39% | 3.06% | 3.74% | 5.21% | 2.50% |
| Ohio | 1.62% | -- | 5.50% | 8.34% | 2.73% | 1.98% | 7.28% | 1.56% |
| Wisconsin | 1.29% | -- | -- | 2.45% | 1.23% | 1.47% | 3.68% | 1.27% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.71% | -- | 5.31% | 7.79% | 2.12% | 2.41% | 5.67% | 1.77% |
| Kansas | 2.15% | -- | -- | 5.23% | 3.32% | 2.50% | 7.04% | 2.24% |
| Minnesota | 2.72% | -- | -- | 5.14% | 5.39% | 2.74% | 5.46% | 2.92% |
| Missouri | 2.20% | 2.41% * | -- | 5.44% | 6.06% | 1.76% | 8.21% | 2.16% |
| Nebraska | 1.50% | -- | 4.64% | 4.02% | 3.01% | 1.69% | 4.81% | 1.58% |
| North Dakota | 2.23% | -- | -- | 4.78% | 1.97% | 4.13% | 4.71% | 2.53% |
| South Dakota | 1.33% | -- | 6.71% | 5.51% | 2.43% | 1.38% | 4.83% | 1.22% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.92% | -- | -- | 6.70% | 12.47% * | 1.83% | 8.32% | 4.09% |
| District of Columbia | 1.41% | -- | -- | 5.96% | 2.49% | 1.43% | 7.19% | 1.34% |
| Florida | 2.85% | -- | -- | 6.99% | 5.50% | 2.91% | 5.96% | 3.02% |
| Georgia | 2.73% | -- | -- | 6.83% | 5.61% | 3.61% | 6.40% * | 2.97% |
| Maryland | 3.20% | -- | -- | 4.75% | 2.98% | 3.71% | 11.49% | 2.87% |
| North Carolina | 2.59% | -- | -- | -- | 8.61% | 2.11% | 8.49% | 2.64% |
| South Carolina | 2.39% | -- | -- | 13.96% * | 3.89% | 2.13% | 5.83% | 2.40% |
| Virginia | 2.24% | -- | 7.12% | 5.38% | 2.73% | 2.87% | 5.00% | 2.37% |
| West Virginia | 1.69% | -- | 4.47% | 5.27% | 3.59% | 2.09% | 5.24% | 1.78% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.76% | -- | 7.45% | 8.38% | 2.91% | 2.30% | 6.03% | 1.88% |
| Kentucky | 1.49% | 5.19% | -- | 4.68% | 2.63% | 1.58% | 7.67% | 1.38% |
| Mississippi | 2.34% | -- | -- | 4.26% | 6.55% | 1.73% | 9.79% | 1.95% |
| Tennessee | 3.94% | -- | -- | -- | 4.06% | 5.28% | 8.31% | 4.21% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.27% | -- | 11.10% | 5.27% | 5.70% | 2.27% | 7.08% | 2.23% |
| Louisiana | 3.16% | -- | -- | 5.38% | 6.17% | 4.50% | 7.42% | 3.18% |
| Oklahoma | 2.73% | -- | 6.93% | 9.12% * | 5.20% | 2.80% | 7.07% | 2.87% |
| Texas | 2.34% | -- | -- | 4.63% | 8.12% | 1.75% | 5.58% | 2.52% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.27% | -- | -- | 7.49% | 4.72% | 1.66% | 6.73% | 2.35% |
| Colorado | 2.26% | -- | 8.87% | 6.83% | 4.53% | 1.91% | 6.81% | 2.34% |
| Idaho | 1.78% | -- | 9.66% | 5.74% | 3.45% | 1.76% | 5.78% | 1.67% |
| Montana | 2.00% | -- | 8.28% | 4.37% | 4.19% | 1.47% | 5.43% | 1.76% |
| Nevada | 2.29% | -- | 11.29% * | 9.29% | 6.00% | 2.40% | 6.33% | 2.40% |
| New Mexico | 3.51% | -- | -- | -- | 10.70% | 2.12% | 10.60% * | 3.61% |
| Utah | 5.11% | -- | -- | 4.32% | 11.91% * | 2.03% | 4.10% | 5.75% |
| Wyoming | 2.91% | -- | -- | 5.54% | 1.75% | 5.28% | 8.10% * | 3.03% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.96% | -- | -- | -- | 6.28% | 3.33% | -- | 3.16% |
| California | 1.46% | 7.39% * | 5.30% | 3.89% | 3.34% | 1.82% | 3.99% | 1.57% |
| Hawaii | 2.69% | -- | -- | 8.00% | 4.07% | 3.96% | 3.53% * | 3.12% |
| Oregon | 2.22% | -- | -- | 4.03% * | 5.33% | 2.26% | 9.95% | 1.96% |
| Washington | 4.37% | -- | 8.98% | 7.45% | 5.01% | 7.25% | 6.36% | 4.99% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 29.6% | 27.4% | 36.4% | 38.3% | 30.4% | 26.2% | 34.0% | 28.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 27.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.6% |
| Maine | 29.0% | -- | -- | -- | 62.5% | 24.5% | -- | 29.1% |
| Massachusetts | 31.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30.7% | 46.5% | 27.0% |
| New Hampshire | 36.7% | -- | -- | 42.2% | 38.0% | -- | -- | 37.0% |
| Rhode Island | 25.9% | -- | -- | -- | 25.6% | 29.5% | -- | 27.5% |
| Vermont | 44.5% | -- | -- | 39.2% | 35.0% | 75.8% | 40.7% | 45.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 30.4% | -- | -- | -- | 48.1% | 22.2% | -- | 30.4% |
| New York | 29.2% | -- | -- | 31.5% | 19.5% | 27.8% | 38.1% | 24.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 30.1% | -- | -- | 40.4% | 26.7% | 28.4% | 35.4% | 28.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 28.5% | -- | -- | 28.6% | 41.2% | 23.9% | -- | 26.0% |
| Indiana | 25.2% | -- | -- | -- | 31.2% | 22.9% | -- | 26.0% |
| Michigan | 18.1% | -- | -- | 27.9% | 12.1% * | 18.7% | 23.6% | 17.2% |
| Ohio | 21.5% | -- | 50.0% | -- | -- | 19.0% | -- | 21.4% |
| Wisconsin | 23.6% | -- | -- | 28.0% | 25.4% | 18.5% | 27.9% | 22.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 34.8% | -- | -- | 44.6% | 34.7% | 32.8% | 40.9% | 34.2% |
| Kansas | 37.1% | -- | -- | -- | 54.8% | -- | -- | 31.3% |
| Minnesota * | 17.5% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.0% * |
| Missouri * | 23.1% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.9% * |
| Nebraska | 33.2% | -- | -- | -- | 24.2% | 42.3% | -- | 33.1% |
| North Dakota | 25.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.5% | -- | 18.3% * |
| South Dakota | 33.6% | -- | 56.3% | -- | 34.8% | 28.7% | -- | 29.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 43.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 37.1% | 77.6% | 35.3% |
| District of Columbia | 32.6% | -- | -- | 33.0% | 35.6% | 31.3% | -- | 31.6% |
| Florida | 37.0% | -- | -- | 54.3% | 34.7% | 34.5% | -- | 36.5% |
| Georgia * | 17.3% * | -- | 59.3% | -- | -- | 29.0% | -- | 16.9% * |
| Maryland | 34.1% | -- | -- | 50.9% | 48.6% | 31.5% | 22.1% * | 37.0% |
| North Carolina | 42.4% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 39.3% | -- | 41.9% |
| South Carolina | 22.7% | -- | -- | -- | 26.6% | -- | -- | 22.2% |
| Virginia | 34.3% | -- | -- | -- | 42.6% | -- | -- | 34.9% |
| West Virginia * | 29.9% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 48.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 59.7% |
| Kentucky | 25.3% | -- | -- | -- | 23.3% | 25.6% | -- | 25.3% |
| Mississippi | 33.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 31.9% | -- | 32.2% |
| Tennessee | 52.2% | -- | -- | -- | 35.2% | 64.5% | -- | 55.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 32.1% | -- | -- | 56.8% | -- | 25.6% | -- | 30.4% |
| Louisiana | 32.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27.8% |
| Oklahoma | 40.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.9% | -- | 36.8% |
| Texas | 38.6% | -- | -- | 37.7% | -- | 26.5% | 41.9% | 37.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 38.5% | -- | -- | -- | 47.7% | 30.5% | -- | 36.3% |
| Colorado | 26.1% | -- | -- | 50.7% | 22.5% | 24.8% | 31.1% | 25.2% |
| Idaho | 42.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 39.3% | -- | 42.9% |
| Montana | 33.6% | -- | -- | 38.7% | -- | 27.8% | -- | 28.4% |
| Nevada | 34.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.6% | -- | 41.2% |
| New Mexico | 31.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 31.3% | -- | 34.7% |
| Utah | 15.8% | -- | 50.6% | -- | 8.3% * | 21.9% | -- | 14.4% |
| Wyoming | 26.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.8% | -- | 20.9% |
| California | 30.5% | -- | 36.8% | 44.5% | 36.1% | 24.8% | 32.8% | 30.1% |
| Hawaii | 25.0% | -- | -- | -- | 27.7% | 25.3% * | -- | 27.5% |
| Oregon | 15.1% | -- | -- | -- | 32.0% | 10.1% | -- | 13.2% |
| Washington | 26.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.3% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.02% | 4.23% | 3.20% | 1.94% | 2.19% | 1.37% | 2.01% | 1.14% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.80% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.92% |
| Maine | 3.82% | -- | -- | -- | 10.53% | 3.14% | -- | 4.06% |
| Massachusetts | 4.12% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.19% | 8.41% | 4.19% |
| New Hampshire | 3.90% | -- | -- | 5.49% | 4.90% | -- | -- | 4.06% |
| Rhode Island | 3.63% | -- | -- | -- | 4.94% | 5.69% | -- | 3.74% |
| Vermont | 4.51% | -- | -- | 6.42% | 4.57% | 3.31% | 10.38% | 4.87% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.50% | -- | -- | -- | 10.15% | 2.75% | -- | 5.96% |
| New York | 3.18% | -- | -- | 4.20% | 3.98% | 2.65% | 6.42% | 2.85% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.30% | -- | -- | 5.33% | 3.31% | 6.95% | 6.92% | 3.36% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.20% | -- | -- | 7.65% | 7.76% | 2.59% | -- | 3.32% |
| Indiana | 2.72% | -- | -- | -- | 6.09% | 2.28% | -- | 2.67% |
| Michigan | 2.68% | -- | -- | 4.58% | 3.63% * | 3.90% | 2.36% | 3.02% |
| Ohio | 2.00% | -- | 0.00% | -- | -- | 1.77% | -- | 1.95% |
| Wisconsin | 2.78% | -- | -- | 2.51% | 3.64% | 4.37% | 3.25% | 3.25% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.18% | -- | -- | 3.66% | 2.69% | 3.31% | 6.69% | 2.29% |
| Kansas | 7.04% | -- | -- | -- | 5.50% | -- | -- | 6.85% |
| Minnesota | 8.08% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.77% * |
| Missouri | 8.38% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.48% * |
| Nebraska | 5.62% | -- | -- | -- | 1.97% | 8.23% | -- | 5.73% |
| North Dakota | 7.18% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.10% | -- | 6.65% * |
| South Dakota | 3.86% | -- | 2.74% | -- | 5.20% | 3.65% | -- | 3.05% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7.05% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.09% | 3.11% | 5.49% |
| District of Columbia | 1.74% | -- | -- | 3.23% | 5.36% | 2.18% | -- | 1.83% |
| Florida | 2.81% | -- | -- | 7.56% | 4.65% | 2.99% | -- | 2.72% |
| Georgia | 5.70% * | -- | 3.57% | -- | -- | 7.91% | -- | 6.42% * |
| Maryland | 3.47% | -- | -- | 4.10% | 3.04% | 2.45% | 10.13% * | 2.89% |
| North Carolina | 2.73% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.00% | -- | 2.68% |
| South Carolina | 5.21% | -- | -- | -- | 3.34% | -- | -- | 5.58% |
| Virginia | 4.06% | -- | -- | -- | 3.69% | -- | -- | 4.39% |
| West Virginia | 10.18% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10.87% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.69% |
| Kentucky | 2.97% | -- | -- | -- | 2.19% | 3.65% | -- | 3.05% |
| Mississippi | 5.02% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.58% | -- | 4.06% |
| Tennessee | 9.98% | -- | -- | -- | 3.23% | 12.51% | -- | 10.76% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.61% | -- | -- | 5.22% | -- | 1.22% | -- | 5.22% |
| Louisiana | 8.87% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.57% |
| Oklahoma | 4.54% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.74% | -- | 4.00% |
| Texas | 6.29% | -- | -- | 5.47% | -- | 1.85% | 9.56% | 7.56% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.94% | -- | -- | -- | 8.95% | 5.82% | -- | 5.21% |
| Colorado | 2.23% | -- | -- | 7.15% | 3.48% | 2.11% | 8.73% | 2.09% |
| Idaho | 3.25% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.51% | -- | 3.70% |
| Montana | 3.17% | -- | -- | 3.24% | -- | 2.46% | -- | 3.77% |
| Nevada | 6.03% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.34% | -- | 4.02% |
| New Mexico | 4.21% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.48% | -- | 3.87% |
| Utah | 4.21% | -- | 0.53% | -- | 2.97% * | 2.02% | -- | 4.10% |
| Wyoming | 5.34% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.80% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.00% | -- | 2.33% |
| California | 2.29% | -- | 7.60% | 4.88% | 4.42% | 2.37% | 5.81% | 2.47% |
| Hawaii | 4.87% | -- | -- | -- | 6.10% | 7.74% * | -- | 5.63% |
| Oregon | 3.94% | -- | -- | -- | 6.15% | 1.56% | -- | 3.02% |
| Washington | 6.59% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.19% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 28.0% | 29.1% | 36.8% | 38.1% | 30.5% | 25.6% | 35.5% | 27.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 31.5% | -- | -- | 42.4% | 37.3% | 26.8% | 38.6% | 30.4% |
| Maine | 25.0% | -- | -- | 53.0% | 21.7% | 23.0% | 37.2% | 23.8% |
| Massachusetts | 26.2% | -- | -- | 37.4% | 23.8% | 24.2% | 38.0% | 25.1% |
| New Hampshire | 19.1% | -- | -- | -- | 25.6% | 16.7% | 28.1% * | 18.3% |
| Rhode Island | 24.4% | -- | -- | -- | 29.0% | 22.5% | -- | 23.2% |
| Vermont | 25.4% | -- | 61.9% | 21.9% | 24.5% | 25.0% | 26.1% | 25.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 24.5% | -- | -- | 33.7% | 24.7% * | 23.6% | 25.5% * | 24.4% |
| New York | 27.5% | 53.5% | 47.4% | 47.6% | 28.7% | 23.1% | 45.6% | 26.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 24.4% | -- | -- | 28.6% | 23.3% | 23.4% | 36.3% | 23.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 26.3% | -- | 61.1% | 36.3% | 28.3% | 22.2% | 41.9% | 24.2% |
| Indiana | 27.7% | -- | -- | 42.5% * | 37.2% | 24.1% | 21.0% * | 28.7% |
| Michigan | 30.4% | -- | -- | 26.0% | 27.6% | 35.6% | 15.6% * | 32.7% |
| Ohio | 25.8% | -- | -- | 36.4% | 23.9% | 24.7% | 45.7% | 24.2% |
| Wisconsin | 23.0% | -- | -- | 29.2% | 23.9% | 21.1% | 25.5% | 22.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 27.5% | -- | 33.7% | -- | 27.8% | 28.3% | 21.9% | 28.4% |
| Kansas | 26.7% | -- | -- | 36.7% | 35.5% | 25.0% | 22.5% * | 27.2% |
| Minnesota | 25.7% | -- | -- | 39.1% | 31.0% | 20.1% | 31.7% | 25.0% |
| Missouri | 30.2% | -- | -- | 45.6% | 38.3% | 24.8% | 40.7% | 28.8% |
| Nebraska | 25.6% | -- | 31.2% | 40.3% | 33.3% | 20.8% | 32.2% | 25.1% |
| North Dakota | 30.0% | -- | -- | 30.4% | 28.4% | 28.9% | 31.2% | 29.6% |
| South Dakota | 29.1% | -- | 53.2% | 38.0% | 33.2% | 23.9% | 36.2% | 27.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 27.1% | -- | -- | 48.8% | 17.3% * | 28.5% | 29.4% | 27.0% |
| District of Columbia | 23.5% | -- | 57.0% | 26.9% | 20.5% | 25.2% | 19.1% * | 24.0% |
| Florida | 27.1% | -- | -- | 50.4% | 41.5% | 24.8% | 24.2% | 27.2% |
| Georgia | 25.6% | -- | -- | 42.8% | 27.7% | 24.0% | -- | 26.4% |
| Maryland | 34.4% | -- | -- | 51.3% | 29.9% | 30.6% | 53.9% | 30.9% |
| North Carolina | 28.6% | -- | -- | -- | 27.0% * | 27.1% | -- | 28.0% |
| South Carolina | 29.4% | -- | -- | 31.8% * | 38.9% | 25.7% | 54.0% | 27.0% |
| Virginia | 30.8% | -- | -- | 40.9% | 38.3% | 27.3% | 47.8% | 29.4% |
| West Virginia | 23.6% | -- | -- | 31.9% | 28.8% | 20.7% | 25.6% | 23.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 30.6% | -- | -- | 60.5% | 25.7% | 28.6% | 42.4% | 29.6% |
| Kentucky | 24.8% | -- | -- | 37.5% | 31.1% | 22.2% | 44.3% | 24.1% |
| Mississippi | 24.0% | -- | -- | 43.8% | 23.7% * | 20.2% | -- | 21.4% |
| Tennessee | 28.6% | -- | -- | 47.3% | 28.0% | 27.1% | 56.7% | 27.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 28.2% | -- | -- | 36.4% | 17.4% * | 28.7% | 57.1% | 26.6% |
| Louisiana | 35.5% | -- | -- | 47.3% | 49.8% | 27.1% | 51.2% | 33.2% |
| Oklahoma | 30.9% | -- | 69.6% | 16.3% * | 42.4% | 27.7% | 45.5% | 29.2% |
| Texas | 27.2% | -- | -- | 48.4% | 33.0% | 23.7% | 40.4% | 25.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 31.5% | -- | -- | 47.7% | 46.6% | 26.2% | 44.9% | 31.0% |
| Colorado | 25.9% | -- | 56.4% | 54.7% | 21.3% * | 24.2% | 32.3% | 25.3% |
| Idaho | 25.2% | -- | -- | 54.5% | 25.2% | 21.6% | 53.4% | 23.1% |
| Montana | 23.4% | -- | -- | 47.0% | 29.8% | 20.0% | 38.1% | 22.4% |
| Nevada | 27.0% | -- | -- | 32.1% * | 29.5% | 25.5% | 23.4% * | 27.6% |
| New Mexico | 25.0% | -- | -- | -- | 48.5% * | 19.6% | -- | 25.5% |
| Utah | 36.5% | -- | -- | 28.5% | 53.1% | 27.6% | 32.3% | 37.0% |
| Wyoming | 26.8% | -- | -- | 36.7% | 22.3% | 28.6% | 27.8% * | 26.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 29.2% | 18.7% | -- | 22.3% |
| California | 33.6% | -- | -- | 38.1% | 36.1% | 31.7% | 41.1% | 33.0% |
| Hawaii | 25.4% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 21.8% | 29.5% | -- | 28.5% |
| Oregon | 18.8% | -- | -- | 11.1% * | 20.5% | 18.6% | -- | 17.5% |
| Washington | 32.4% | -- | -- | 40.3% | 19.5% | 37.7% | 35.2% | 31.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.49% | 3.00% | 3.24% | 1.60% | 1.17% | 0.56% | 1.64% | 0.51% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.28% | -- | -- | 9.25% | 7.69% | 3.67% | 7.93% | 3.58% |
| Maine | 1.92% | -- | -- | 8.17% | 4.26% | 1.43% | 6.66% | 1.93% |
| Massachusetts | 1.89% | -- | -- | 3.88% | 2.45% | 2.67% | 6.33% | 1.94% |
| New Hampshire | 2.33% | -- | -- | -- | 4.46% | 2.48% | 10.38% * | 2.30% |
| Rhode Island | 1.76% | -- | -- | -- | 4.44% | 1.60% | -- | 1.49% |
| Vermont | 1.86% | -- | 6.96% | 4.94% | 2.48% | 2.78% | 6.24% | 1.90% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.36% | -- | -- | 8.01% | 9.14% * | 2.24% | 8.14% * | 2.32% |
| New York | 1.97% | 5.25% | 8.39% | 8.33% | 3.86% | 1.71% | 4.48% | 2.06% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.48% | -- | -- | 3.99% | 5.41% | 2.92% | 10.24% | 2.48% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.50% | -- | 8.39% | 4.46% | 3.23% | 1.57% | 5.55% | 1.46% |
| Indiana | 3.34% | -- | -- | 13.62% * | 6.33% | 3.66% | 6.98% * | 3.61% |
| Michigan | 3.00% | -- | -- | 4.72% | 2.25% | 4.25% | 6.35% * | 2.98% |
| Ohio | 2.02% | -- | -- | 10.36% | 3.01% | 2.55% | 9.25% | 1.91% |
| Wisconsin | 1.34% | -- | -- | 3.50% | 1.13% | 1.58% | 4.31% | 1.38% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.11% | -- | 5.47% | -- | 2.45% | 3.00% | 5.83% | 2.22% |
| Kansas | 2.41% | -- | -- | 4.66% | 4.16% | 2.89% | 7.61% * | 2.55% |
| Minnesota | 2.37% | -- | -- | 5.74% | 6.16% | 2.01% | 7.08% | 2.45% |
| Missouri | 2.06% | -- | -- | 5.85% | 3.88% | 1.94% | 8.57% | 2.00% |
| Nebraska | 1.61% | -- | 5.54% | 4.96% | 3.40% | 1.66% | 5.46% | 1.67% |
| North Dakota | 3.18% | -- | -- | 5.64% | 2.35% | 5.96% | 6.23% | 3.66% |
| South Dakota | 1.43% | -- | 2.58% | 6.84% | 1.68% | 1.61% | 6.49% | 1.34% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.74% | -- | -- | 8.49% | 11.28% * | 2.05% | 7.53% | 3.97% |
| District of Columbia | 1.60% | -- | 3.20% | 7.33% | 2.65% | 1.67% | 6.83% * | 1.56% |
| Florida | 3.05% | -- | -- | 7.94% | 8.85% | 3.16% | 7.08% | 3.21% |
| Georgia | 2.97% | -- | -- | 7.48% | 5.34% | 4.23% | -- | 3.17% |
| Maryland | 4.27% | -- | -- | 7.28% | 2.35% | 4.72% | 13.77% | 3.73% |
| North Carolina | 2.59% | -- | -- | -- | 9.01% * | 1.70% | -- | 2.65% |
| South Carolina | 2.78% | -- | -- | 15.56% * | 4.91% | 1.92% | 6.11% | 2.71% |
| Virginia | 2.87% | -- | -- | 5.61% | 3.63% | 3.33% | 6.94% | 2.93% |
| West Virginia | 1.91% | -- | -- | 6.16% | 4.37% | 2.19% | 4.75% | 2.05% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.80% | -- | -- | 6.43% | 2.95% | 2.64% | 6.75% | 2.06% |
| Kentucky | 1.92% | -- | -- | 5.40% | 4.41% | 1.95% | 5.51% | 1.88% |
| Mississippi | 2.55% | -- | -- | 4.64% | 7.85% * | 1.74% | -- | 2.03% |
| Tennessee | 2.09% | -- | -- | 7.42% | 5.53% | 2.11% | 10.87% | 2.00% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.79% | -- | -- | 6.18% | 5.37% * | 2.72% | 8.30% | 2.70% |
| Louisiana | 4.03% | -- | -- | 5.16% | 8.32% | 4.79% | 9.85% | 4.23% |
| Oklahoma | 3.12% | -- | 9.43% | 8.44% * | 5.91% | 2.88% | 9.71% | 3.20% |
| Texas | 1.63% | -- | -- | 5.65% | 5.37% | 1.56% | 7.58% | 1.57% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.55% | -- | -- | 8.81% | 5.71% | 1.72% | 8.46% | 2.63% |
| Colorado | 3.03% | -- | 6.22% | 9.22% | 7.21% * | 2.41% | 9.26% | 3.17% |
| Idaho | 1.77% | -- | -- | 6.55% | 3.44% | 1.50% | 7.88% | 1.53% |
| Montana | 2.01% | -- | -- | 8.98% | 4.04% | 1.48% | 6.52% | 1.88% |
| Nevada | 2.79% | -- | -- | 12.83% * | 8.55% | 2.83% | 9.09% * | 2.85% |
| New Mexico | 4.33% | -- | -- | -- | 15.67% * | 2.23% | -- | 4.50% |
| Utah | 5.78% | -- | -- | 4.04% | 11.30% | 2.23% | 4.34% | 6.47% |
| Wyoming | 3.28% | -- | -- | 6.26% | 2.02% | 5.50% | 9.17% * | 3.41% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.80% | -- | -- | -- | 6.79% | 4.51% | -- | 4.13% |
| California | 1.83% | -- | -- | 5.74% | 3.71% | 2.33% | 6.79% | 1.90% |
| Hawaii | 3.73% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 6.19% | 4.96% | -- | 4.04% |
| Oregon | 2.34% | -- | -- | 4.25% * | 5.80% | 1.88% | -- | 2.01% |
| Washington | 5.04% | -- | -- | 8.49% | 5.19% | 7.85% | 7.00% | 5.73% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.c Percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 32.9% | 24.5% | 40.9% | 47.5% | 35.0% | 28.2% | 36.3% | 32.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.0% | -- | 23.7% |
| Maine | 20.2% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 48.4% | -- | 30.4% |
| Massachusetts | 34.5% | -- | -- | -- | 29.8% | 30.6% | -- | 30.3% |
| New Hampshire | 31.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27.5% | -- | 33.2% |
| Rhode Island | 32.7% | -- | -- | 51.5% | 30.5% | 20.4% | -- | 27.4% |
| Vermont | 32.7% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 26.7% | -- | -- | -- | 28.6% | 26.9% | -- | 28.2% |
| New York | 27.1% | 1.8% * | -- | 41.7% | 25.7% | 27.2% | -- | 28.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 21.4% | -- | -- | -- | 22.7% | 16.7% | -- | 18.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 18.0% | 1.8% * | -- | -- | -- | 14.7% | -- | 17.2% |
| Indiana | 30.9% | -- | -- | -- | 35.4% | -- | -- | 32.5% |
| Michigan | 21.6% | -- | -- | -- | 21.2% | 21.0% | -- | 21.1% |
| Ohio | 30.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30.9% * | -- | 28.9% |
| Wisconsin | 21.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.6% | 47.2% | 15.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 27.8% | 57.6% | -- | -- | 28.0% | 27.5% | 53.6% | 25.4% |
| Kansas | 24.8% | -- | -- | -- | 37.3% | -- | -- | 25.3% |
| Minnesota | 32.4% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.0% | -- | 36.3% |
| Missouri | 34.9% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.6% | -- | 33.8% |
| Nebraska | 25.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 31.8% | 23.6% |
| North Dakota | 27.1% | -- | -- | 26.3% | 34.9% | 23.5% | -- | 27.6% |
| South Dakota | 33.0% | -- | -- | 52.8% | -- | 27.1% | -- | 33.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 48.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.5% | -- | 46.4% |
| District of Columbia | 27.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.8% | -- | 23.1% |
| Florida | 45.2% | -- | -- | 72.1% | 32.7% | 30.9% | -- | 45.5% |
| Georgia | 41.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41.6% | -- | 38.4% |
| Maryland | -- | -- | -- | -- | 46.9% | 30.6% | -- | 40.0% |
| North Carolina | 53.3% | -- | -- | -- | 52.8% | -- | -- | 51.1% |
| South Carolina | 34.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 39.9% | -- | 35.6% |
| Virginia | 38.4% | -- | -- | 64.0% | -- | 31.7% | -- | 37.8% |
| West Virginia | 26.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.4% | -- | 26.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 37.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 65.5% | 28.2% |
| Mississippi | 41.4% | -- | -- | -- | 69.5% | -- | -- | 30.5% |
| Tennessee | 32.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 32.6% | -- | 34.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 31.1% | -- | 71.0% | -- | -- | 25.8% | -- | 28.9% |
| Louisiana | 41.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 29.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 28.6% |
| Texas | 47.3% | -- | 65.5% | -- | -- | 41.5% | -- | 47.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 44.0% | -- | -- | 75.6% | -- | -- | -- | 43.9% |
| Colorado | 38.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 35.0% |
| Idaho | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | 23.7% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.9% | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 24.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.5% | -- | 19.3% |
| New Mexico | 28.5% | -- | -- | 65.5% | -- | -- | 75.6% | 22.0% |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.7% | -- | -- | 24.0% |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.3% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 31.6% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.7% | -- | 31.7% |
| Hawaii | 21.3% | -- | -- | 66.5% | -- | 19.8% | -- | 24.2% |
| Oregon | 37.4% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.9% |
| Washington | 28.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.c Standard errors for percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.79% | 4.82% | 3.48% | 4.91% | 4.61% | 1.69% | 2.82% | 2.12% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.69% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.77% | -- | 2.51% |
| Maine | 6.45% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.06% | -- | 6.69% |
| Massachusetts | 3.85% | -- | -- | -- | 1.87% | 1.21% | -- | 1.07% |
| New Hampshire | 4.22% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.39% | -- | 4.32% |
| Rhode Island | 6.88% | -- | -- | 3.94% | 3.22% | 0.99% | -- | 2.93% |
| Vermont | 7.46% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.67% | -- | -- | -- | 4.82% | 4.47% | -- | 3.39% |
| New York | 4.35% | 1.65% * | -- | 5.87% | 3.81% | 7.01% | -- | 4.89% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.94% | -- | -- | -- | 1.79% | 2.16% | -- | 1.90% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.50% | 1.89% * | -- | -- | -- | 2.17% | -- | 2.42% |
| Indiana | 4.82% | -- | -- | -- | 7.09% | -- | -- | 4.90% |
| Michigan | 3.52% | -- | -- | -- | 3.62% | 2.37% | -- | 2.05% |
| Ohio | 6.11% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.72% * | -- | 6.41% |
| Wisconsin | 5.95% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.70% | 4.32% | 3.03% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.86% | 5.65% | -- | -- | 3.60% | 2.51% | 5.18% | 3.58% |
| Kansas | 5.05% | -- | -- | -- | 6.88% | -- | -- | 5.24% |
| Minnesota | 5.78% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.04% | -- | 7.06% |
| Missouri | 3.27% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.70% | -- | 3.17% |
| Nebraska | 3.75% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.93% | 4.52% |
| North Dakota | 3.01% | -- | -- | 7.32% | 3.37% | 1.95% | -- | 2.84% |
| South Dakota | 5.22% | -- | -- | 7.61% | -- | 1.76% | -- | 6.89% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 9.14% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.28% | -- | 11.08% |
| District of Columbia | 3.55% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.50% | -- | 2.00% |
| Florida | 8.18% | -- | -- | 8.05% | 6.14% | 4.07% | -- | 9.66% |
| Georgia | 4.61% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.37% | -- | 4.91% |
| Maryland | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.44% | 2.17% | -- | 3.07% |
| North Carolina | 11.17% | -- | -- | -- | 6.13% | -- | -- | 15.06% |
| South Carolina | 5.36% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.57% | -- | 5.46% |
| Virginia | 3.85% | -- | -- | 6.29% | -- | 5.69% | -- | 4.33% |
| West Virginia | 3.49% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.03% | -- | 3.57% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 7.89% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.24% | 5.44% |
| Mississippi | 6.51% | -- | -- | -- | 5.04% | -- | -- | 5.58% |
| Tennessee | 4.74% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.35% | -- | 4.13% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.22% | -- | 5.68% | -- | -- | 4.47% | -- | 2.80% |
| Louisiana | 7.48% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 5.33% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.11% |
| Texas | 9.72% | -- | 5.46% | -- | -- | 11.96% | -- | 10.73% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5.16% | -- | -- | 3.00% | -- | -- | -- | 5.36% |
| Colorado | 3.66% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.37% |
| Idaho | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | 8.64% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.31% | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 4.33% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.35% | -- | 2.80% |
| New Mexico | 6.26% | -- | -- | 0.49% | -- | -- | 2.52% | 3.36% |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.47% | -- | -- | 1.41% |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.78% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 3.65% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.51% | -- | 3.75% |
| Hawaii | 2.81% | -- | -- | 5.31% | -- | 0.35% | -- | 2.86% |
| Oregon | 6.71% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.15% |
| Washington | 7.24% | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.75% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.d Percent of total premiums for purchased plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 34.7% | 28.7% | 37.6% | 39.7% | 34.5% | 32.5% | 35.5% | 34.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 39.2% | -- | -- | 47.1% | 43.0% | -- | 38.5% | 39.6% |
| Maine | 31.8% | -- | -- | 34.9% * | 32.0% | -- | 25.7% | 35.2% |
| Massachusetts | 32.1% | -- | 39.1% | 44.5% | 21.8% | 29.9% | 45.3% | 27.5% |
| New Hampshire | 25.7% | -- | -- | 38.6% | 37.7% | 15.2% | 30.4% | 23.8% |
| Rhode Island | 29.3% | -- | -- | 39.4% | 30.8% | 18.9% | 33.2% | 27.0% |
| Vermont | 30.7% | -- | 52.9% | 24.3% | 35.2% | 26.4% | 29.9% | 31.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 31.5% | -- | -- | 38.3% | 34.4% * | 36.5% | 25.1% * | 35.0% |
| New York | 32.4% | 42.2% | 36.6% | 37.4% | 31.5% | 25.3% | 39.0% | 29.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 37.2% | -- | 42.5% | 37.5% | 33.6% | 41.6% | 36.8% | 37.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 30.2% | -- | 41.6% | 32.2% | 32.8% | 22.7% | 36.2% | 27.2% |
| Indiana | 27.3% | -- | -- | 32.3% | 37.4% | 20.8% | 23.4% | 29.1% |
| Michigan | 25.4% | -- | -- | 24.2% | 18.0% | 33.2% | 19.7% | 27.5% |
| Ohio | 28.8% | -- | 34.8% | 27.7% | 25.1% | 31.2% | 36.1% | 27.1% |
| Wisconsin | 25.9% | -- | -- | 29.1% | 24.7% | 19.9% | 30.3% | 23.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 32.4% | -- | -- | 25.0% * | 33.4% | 42.9% | 21.3% | 36.3% |
| Kansas | 34.7% | -- | -- | 43.7% | 48.0% | 33.9% | 24.2% | 38.7% |
| Minnesota | 34.5% | -- | -- | 47.1% | 45.9% | 21.0% * | 30.9% | 36.2% |
| Missouri | 32.1% | 0.0% | -- | 45.0% | 29.9% | 32.5% | 34.2% * | 31.2% |
| Nebraska | 30.9% | -- | -- | 41.2% | 29.2% | 26.1% | 35.7% | 29.3% |
| North Dakota | 31.3% | -- | 41.7% | 29.4% | 30.3% | 25.5% | 33.3% | 29.7% |
| South Dakota | 34.3% | -- | 53.0% | 39.7% | 31.6% | 26.6% | 36.8% | 32.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 46.3% | -- | -- | 49.6% | -- | 32.9% | 49.4% | 45.2% |
| District of Columbia | 24.8% | -- | -- | 24.4% | 24.4% | 29.7% | 23.1% | 25.4% |
| Florida | 43.8% | -- | -- | 64.4% | 34.5% | 47.4% | 33.4% | 47.0% |
| Georgia | 26.8% | -- | -- | 32.7% | 13.6% * | 56.5% | 20.2% * | 29.7% * |
| Maryland | 42.1% | -- | -- | 52.5% | 45.7% | 34.1% | 44.8% | 39.8% |
| North Carolina | 34.2% | -- | -- | -- | 28.5% * | 31.0% | 50.3% | 32.1% |
| South Carolina | 33.0% | -- | 53.4% | 27.7% * | 40.8% | 29.8% | 45.5% | 29.6% |
| Virginia | 42.9% | -- | 42.7% | 48.5% | 43.5% | 41.3% | 40.7% | 43.7% |
| West Virginia | 33.6% | -- | 22.8% | 35.8% | 36.2% | 35.9% | 30.5% | 34.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 37.0% | -- | 44.8% | 53.6% | 27.4% | 31.5% | 37.4% | 36.8% |
| Kentucky | 39.7% | 66.7% | -- | 36.2% | 39.7% | 33.8% | 50.1% | 36.5% |
| Mississippi | 35.1% | -- | -- | 44.6% | 37.2% | 19.2% | 51.1% | 26.0% |
| Tennessee | 34.8% | -- | -- | -- | 31.5% | 36.5% | 37.4% | 34.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 33.7% | -- | -- | 42.0% | 15.9% * | 43.0% | 59.6% | 28.9% |
| Louisiana | 41.6% | -- | -- | 43.0% | 47.8% | 18.5% * | 53.0% | 36.2% |
| Oklahoma | 40.9% | -- | 67.4% | 29.1% * | 51.2% | 37.6% | 44.2% | 38.8% |
| Texas | 40.6% | -- | -- | 46.3% | 56.1% | 30.6% | 39.3% | 41.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 45.0% | -- | 53.4% | 59.9% | 51.0% | 33.9% | 46.7% | 44.8% |
| Colorado | 37.7% | -- | 45.7% | 53.3% | 37.6% | 30.1% | 34.7% | 39.2% |
| Idaho | 40.8% | -- | 59.0% | 52.6% | 31.6% | 40.1% | 49.9% | 36.7% |
| Montana | 36.8% | -- | -- | 37.8% | 30.2% | 36.2% | 39.1% | 34.8% |
| Nevada | 36.0% | -- | -- | 36.8% * | 31.8% | 44.2% | 30.7% | 38.8% |
| New Mexico | 33.9% | -- | -- | -- | 34.4% | 35.7% | 27.2% * | 38.9% |
| Utah | 30.2% | -- | -- | 30.8% | 27.7% | 32.3% | 31.9% | 29.6% |
| Wyoming | 30.8% | -- | -- | 48.9% | 28.8% | 35.6% | 28.6% * | 32.6% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 24.1% | -- | -- | -- | 40.8% * | 10.3% * | -- | 23.7% * |
| California | 36.3% | 27.0% * | 41.5% | 39.9% | 36.8% | 34.4% | 36.7% | 36.2% |
| Hawaii | 25.7% | -- | -- | 61.1% | 24.0% | 27.4% | 13.2% * | 28.4% |
| Oregon | 26.1% | -- | -- | 10.5% * | 36.0% | 26.5% | 37.2% | 22.8% |
| Washington | 36.6% | -- | -- | 53.6% | 17.3% * | 53.3% | 41.6% | 35.1% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.d Standard errors for percent of total premiums for purchased plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.82% | 2.39% | 2.36% | 1.46% | 1.77% | 1.32% | 1.31% | 1.01% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.13% | -- | -- | 7.48% | 8.34% | -- | 7.33% | 6.75% |
| Maine | 4.28% | -- | -- | 10.77% * | 5.55% | -- | 7.02% | 4.95% |
| Massachusetts | 2.94% | -- | 5.18% | 7.03% | 2.60% | 5.83% | 6.69% | 2.49% |
| New Hampshire | 4.01% | -- | -- | 8.02% | 5.58% | 2.30% | 6.85% | 4.43% |
| Rhode Island | 3.72% | -- | -- | 4.99% | 3.55% | 4.86% | 8.44% | 2.73% |
| Vermont | 3.03% | -- | 9.49% | 4.25% | 3.22% | 1.90% | 5.87% | 3.02% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.70% | -- | -- | 8.88% | 11.88% * | 7.88% | 7.94% * | 7.20% |
| New York | 2.18% | 8.01% | 7.89% | 3.42% | 3.89% | 3.11% | 4.07% | 2.35% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.98% | -- | 10.23% | 5.58% | 6.65% | 8.24% | 6.31% | 4.94% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.02% | -- | 7.30% | 3.78% | 3.74% | 2.29% | 4.18% | 2.14% |
| Indiana | 3.33% | -- | -- | 5.03% | 5.70% | 2.94% | 6.88% | 3.61% |
| Michigan | 3.78% | -- | -- | 3.58% | 4.14% | 6.12% | 5.81% | 4.35% |
| Ohio | 2.47% | -- | 5.94% | 4.86% | 3.54% | 4.55% | 6.30% | 2.61% |
| Wisconsin | 2.85% | -- | -- | 3.03% | 1.85% | 4.68% | 4.00% | 3.31% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.45% | -- | -- | 7.59% * | 1.87% | 6.85% | 5.92% | 3.88% |
| Kansas | 3.45% | -- | -- | 7.22% | 4.04% | 5.26% | 7.08% | 3.90% |
| Minnesota | 5.61% | -- | -- | 5.56% | 8.53% | 7.20% * | 6.18% | 7.88% |
| Missouri | 5.17% | 0.00% | -- | 7.12% | 8.33% | 5.94% | 10.63% * | 5.82% |
| Nebraska | 2.99% | -- | -- | 5.46% | 2.06% | 5.45% | 5.49% | 3.44% |
| North Dakota | 2.57% | -- | 6.56% | 5.00% | 2.78% | 3.39% | 4.73% | 2.48% |
| South Dakota | 2.57% | -- | 2.03% | 5.95% | 3.97% | 3.83% | 5.54% | 2.57% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.55% | -- | -- | 8.84% | -- | 3.06% | 9.67% | 6.69% |
| District of Columbia | 2.71% | -- | -- | 5.81% | 2.43% | 4.29% | 6.91% | 2.70% |
| Florida | 4.80% | -- | -- | 7.67% | 5.28% | 6.09% | 6.51% | 5.73% |
| Georgia | 7.04% | -- | -- | 7.34% | 7.91% * | 13.45% | 7.20% * | 9.88% * |
| Maryland | 5.85% | -- | -- | 5.20% | 4.36% | 3.85% | 12.15% | 2.87% |
| North Carolina | 5.38% | -- | -- | -- | 11.82% * | 4.13% | 9.89% | 5.60% |
| South Carolina | 6.75% | -- | 8.56% | 14.76% * | 7.23% | 7.01% | 6.51% | 7.51% |
| Virginia | 2.54% | -- | 7.39% | 6.33% | 3.69% | 3.72% | 5.59% | 2.70% |
| West Virginia | 3.04% | -- | 4.47% | 7.00% | 4.90% | 4.69% | 5.86% | 3.32% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.61% | -- | 7.61% | 9.19% | 3.82% | 4.59% | 6.75% | 4.24% |
| Kentucky | 3.49% | 5.41% | -- | 4.75% | 6.61% | 5.97% | 7.01% | 3.55% |
| Mississippi | 5.53% | -- | -- | 5.49% | 7.35% | 5.41% | 9.79% | 4.42% |
| Tennessee | 2.80% | -- | -- | -- | 3.60% | 4.14% | 8.76% | 2.80% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7.39% | -- | -- | 5.94% | 6.54% * | 11.23% | 7.64% | 7.45% |
| Louisiana | 4.91% | -- | -- | 5.38% | 8.85% | 6.35% * | 7.55% | 5.50% |
| Oklahoma | 3.92% | -- | 7.76% | 8.77% * | 6.23% | 4.05% | 7.61% | 4.28% |
| Texas | 4.79% | -- | -- | 5.45% | 8.82% | 5.67% | 6.56% | 5.75% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.61% | -- | 9.07% | 8.38% | 6.16% | 5.65% | 7.29% | 5.05% |
| Colorado | 4.29% | -- | 9.54% | 7.91% | 9.03% | 3.25% | 7.51% | 5.31% |
| Idaho | 3.36% | -- | 10.23% | 5.49% | 4.25% | 4.86% | 6.19% | 3.70% |
| Montana | 3.29% | -- | -- | 4.30% | 3.63% | 5.30% | 5.49% | 3.56% |
| Nevada | 4.60% | -- | -- | 12.20% * | 7.77% | 2.74% | 7.99% | 5.62% |
| New Mexico | 6.57% | -- | -- | -- | 5.97% | 5.37% | 12.09% * | 5.23% |
| Utah | 2.94% | -- | -- | 4.93% | 5.60% | 5.11% | 4.29% | 3.76% |
| Wyoming | 5.42% | -- | -- | 8.46% | 1.88% | 2.00% | 11.53% * | 2.21% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6.04% | -- | -- | -- | 12.58% * | 3.51% * | -- | 7.79% * |
| California | 2.00% | 8.51% * | 5.57% | 4.20% | 3.71% | 3.01% | 4.39% | 2.24% |
| Hawaii | 3.61% | -- | -- | 6.16% | 4.19% | 5.88% | 4.49% * | 4.31% |
| Oregon | 4.26% | -- | -- | 4.40% * | 5.58% | 3.27% | 10.19% | 4.00% |
| Washington | 6.46% | -- | -- | 6.24% | 5.19% * | 7.91% | 6.32% | 8.04% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.e Percent of total premiums for self-insured plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 25.3% | 19.1% | 35.0% | 37.7% | 27.1% | 24.3% | 33.7% | 25.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 26.3% | -- | -- | -- | 25.5% * | 26.1% | -- | 26.0% |
| Maine | 22.9% | -- | -- | -- | 18.8% | 23.2% | -- | 22.7% |
| Massachusetts | 26.4% | -- | 51.3% | -- | 28.8% | 25.0% | 47.5% | 25.9% |
| New Hampshire | 20.7% | -- | -- | -- | 26.6% | 18.6% | -- | 20.4% |
| Rhode Island | 23.7% | -- | -- | -- | 24.8% | 23.8% | -- | 23.4% |
| Vermont | 29.4% | -- | -- | -- | 29.2% | 30.1% | -- | 29.7% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 23.9% | -- | -- | -- | 37.2% | 22.3% | -- | 23.7% |
| New York | 24.7% | -- | -- | -- | 17.6% | 23.4% | -- | 24.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.7% | -- | -- | 29.8% | 18.4% | 19.4% | -- | 19.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 22.4% | -- | -- | -- | 25.3% | 20.9% | -- | 21.7% |
| Indiana | 27.5% | -- | -- | -- | 32.4% | 24.6% | -- | 28.2% |
| Michigan | 27.8% | -- | -- | -- | 25.3% | 30.1% | -- | 28.5% |
| Ohio | 23.9% | -- | -- | -- | 24.0% | 22.5% | -- | 22.9% |
| Wisconsin | 21.2% | -- | -- | 29.6% | 23.9% | 19.7% | -- | 21.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 26.0% | 53.2% | -- | -- | 25.0% | 24.9% | 47.1% | 25.1% |
| Kansas | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 26.9% | 20.0% | 53.0% | 21.3% |
| Minnesota | 20.7% | -- | -- | -- | 27.2% | 16.9% | -- | 20.4% |
| Missouri | 28.0% | -- | -- | 52.2% | 38.6% | 24.4% | 48.7% | 26.7% |
| Nebraska | 24.3% | -- | -- | 39.9% | 32.2% | 20.8% | -- | 24.4% |
| North Dakota | 26.9% | -- | -- | -- | 32.9% | 27.5% | -- | 27.5% |
| South Dakota | 27.0% | -- | -- | -- | 35.1% | 24.1% | -- | 26.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 26.5% | -- | -- | -- | 17.1% * | 28.6% | -- | 25.9% |
| District of Columbia | 25.7% | -- | -- | -- | 19.9% | 25.6% | -- | 25.1% |
| Florida | 25.8% | -- | -- | 47.9% | 42.2% | 23.9% | -- | 25.8% |
| Georgia | 23.9% | -- | -- | -- | 26.4% | 22.3% | -- | 23.8% |
| Maryland | 30.3% | -- | -- | -- | 31.3% | 30.3% | -- | 30.5% |
| North Carolina | 29.2% | -- | -- | -- | 32.1% | 29.0% | -- | 29.0% |
| South Carolina | 27.1% | -- | -- | -- | 27.4% | 25.8% | -- | 26.3% |
| Virginia | 28.2% | -- | -- | -- | 36.6% | 25.6% | -- | 27.7% |
| West Virginia | 20.6% | -- | -- | -- | 22.2% | 19.8% | -- | 20.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 29.8% | -- | -- | -- | 24.4% | 30.2% | -- | 29.9% |
| Kentucky | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 22.8% | 22.1% | -- | 22.1% |
| Mississippi | 21.9% | -- | -- | -- | 22.8% * | 21.1% | -- | 21.9% |
| Tennessee | 35.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 35.1% | -- | 34.7% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 27.0% | -- | -- | -- | 27.2% | 26.3% | 43.8% | 26.7% |
| Louisiana | 30.8% | -- | -- | 66.0% | 30.7% | 30.4% | 64.8% | 30.7% |
| Oklahoma | 27.8% | -- | -- | -- | 36.4% | 26.8% | -- | 27.4% |
| Texas | 24.1% | -- | -- | 43.4% | 24.1% | 22.9% | 48.1% | 23.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 26.7% | -- | -- | -- | 34.0% | 25.4% | -- | 26.5% |
| Colorado | 22.8% | -- | -- | -- | 20.2% | 23.5% | -- | 22.7% |
| Idaho | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 23.8% | 21.4% | -- | 21.8% |
| Montana | 20.8% | -- | -- | -- | 23.9% | 19.6% | -- | 20.7% |
| Nevada | 21.5% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.9% | -- | 21.5% |
| New Mexico | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 51.2% * | 18.5% | -- | 22.3% |
| Utah | 30.4% | -- | -- | -- | 36.4% * | 25.5% | -- | 30.4% |
| Wyoming | 24.5% | -- | -- | -- | 18.8% | 27.7% | -- | 24.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 21.0% | -- | -- | -- | 24.7% | 20.7% | -- | 21.4% |
| California | 28.4% | -- | -- | 43.0% | 29.3% | 28.3% | 26.5% | 28.4% |
| Hawaii | 21.5% | 0.0% | -- | -- | -- | 25.5% | -- | 25.4% |
| Oregon | 14.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 15.0% | -- | 14.3% |
| Washington | 26.8% | -- | -- | -- | 29.4% | 29.5% * | -- | 27.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.3.e Standard errors for percent of total premiums for self-insured plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.48% | 4.13% | 5.37% | 3.22% | 1.23% | 0.53% | 2.68% | 0.49% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.06% | -- | -- | -- | 8.51% * | 3.33% | -- | 3.09% |
| Maine | 1.56% | -- | -- | -- | 5.24% | 1.42% | -- | 1.56% |
| Massachusetts | 1.68% | -- | 4.14% | -- | 2.03% | 2.17% | 3.57% | 1.70% |
| New Hampshire | 2.95% | -- | -- | -- | 3.84% | 3.27% | -- | 2.96% |
| Rhode Island | 1.41% | -- | -- | -- | 4.04% | 1.39% | -- | 1.38% |
| Vermont | 2.89% | -- | -- | -- | 4.92% | 3.38% | -- | 3.00% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.71% | -- | -- | -- | 10.37% | 1.61% | -- | 1.75% |
| New York | 2.36% | -- | -- | -- | 3.41% | 1.87% | -- | 2.39% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.35% | -- | -- | 5.80% | 3.00% | 1.46% | -- | 1.34% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.52% | -- | -- | -- | 4.68% | 1.44% | -- | 1.45% |
| Indiana | 3.30% | -- | -- | -- | 5.58% | 3.41% | -- | 3.39% |
| Michigan | 2.91% | -- | -- | -- | 2.78% | 4.38% | -- | 2.91% |
| Ohio | 2.04% | -- | -- | -- | 4.36% | 2.08% | -- | 1.87% |
| Wisconsin | 1.28% | -- | -- | 4.02% | 1.65% | 1.40% | -- | 1.30% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.60% | 3.69% | -- | -- | 2.39% | 1.97% | 7.44% | 1.59% |
| Kansas | 2.12% | -- | -- | -- | 3.27% | 2.22% | 4.03% | 2.03% |
| Minnesota | 2.66% | -- | -- | -- | 4.57% | 2.92% | -- | 2.68% |
| Missouri | 1.95% | -- | -- | 7.25% | 5.01% | 1.70% | 7.78% | 1.89% |
| Nebraska | 1.75% | -- | -- | 5.41% | 4.12% | 1.66% | -- | 1.79% |
| North Dakota | 3.23% | -- | -- | -- | 2.78% | 4.53% | -- | 3.35% |
| South Dakota | 1.33% | -- | -- | -- | 2.43% | 1.40% | -- | 1.30% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.57% | -- | -- | -- | 8.10% * | 2.07% | -- | 3.60% |
| District of Columbia | 1.57% | -- | -- | -- | 4.66% | 1.52% | -- | 1.56% |
| Florida | 2.85% | -- | -- | 5.67% | 8.83% | 2.81% | -- | 2.88% |
| Georgia | 2.64% | -- | -- | -- | 6.46% | 2.53% | -- | 2.69% |
| Maryland | 3.46% | -- | -- | -- | 2.39% | 4.25% | -- | 3.52% |
| North Carolina | 2.30% | -- | -- | -- | 4.84% | 2.60% | -- | 2.35% |
| South Carolina | 2.06% | -- | -- | -- | 2.88% | 2.29% | -- | 2.00% |
| Virginia | 2.59% | -- | -- | -- | 2.93% | 3.02% | -- | 2.61% |
| West Virginia | 1.80% | -- | -- | -- | 2.81% | 2.16% | -- | 1.82% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.49% | -- | -- | -- | 3.67% | 2.58% | -- | 2.52% |
| Kentucky | 1.45% | -- | -- | -- | 2.65% | 1.64% | -- | 1.45% |
| Mississippi | 2.15% | -- | -- | -- | 7.84% * | 1.72% | -- | 2.15% |
| Tennessee | 5.94% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.55% | -- | 6.00% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.62% | -- | -- | -- | 0.92% | 1.84% | 8.55% | 1.63% |
| Louisiana | 3.85% | -- | -- | 0.71% | 4.39% | 5.22% | 0.00% | 3.85% |
| Oklahoma | 3.37% | -- | -- | -- | 6.27% | 3.22% | -- | 3.39% |
| Texas | 1.36% | -- | -- | 8.29% | 4.18% | 1.36% | 7.26% | 1.30% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.61% | -- | -- | -- | 2.75% | 1.79% | -- | 1.63% |
| Colorado | 2.24% | -- | -- | -- | 4.14% | 2.08% | -- | 2.25% |
| Idaho | 1.45% | -- | -- | -- | 5.50% | 1.43% | -- | 1.47% |
| Montana | 1.59% | -- | -- | -- | 6.07% | 1.29% | -- | 1.57% |
| Nevada | 1.98% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.17% | -- | 2.07% |
| New Mexico | 3.85% | -- | -- | -- | 20.27% * | 1.80% | -- | 3.98% |
| Utah | 7.89% | -- | -- | -- | 16.87% * | 2.31% | -- | 7.97% |
| Wyoming | 3.42% | -- | -- | -- | 1.59% | 6.17% | -- | 3.68% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.29% | -- | -- | -- | 6.03% | 3.96% | -- | 3.36% |
| California | 2.00% | -- | -- | 8.29% | 5.06% | 2.21% | 7.63% | 2.04% |
| Hawaii | 2.84% | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | 2.92% | -- | 2.58% |
| Oregon | 1.81% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.13% | -- | 1.85% |
| Washington | 6.47% | -- | -- | -- | 7.48% | 9.30% * | -- | 6.78% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 24.1% | 22.6% | 19.5% | 20.1% | 23.0% | 26.0% | 20.5% | 24.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 24.4% | -- | 33.1% | 15.7% | 20.4% | 27.5% | 24.2% | 24.4% |
| Maine | 25.1% | 20.2% | 10.9% | 16.3% | 21.5% | 32.6% | 15.4% | 27.7% |
| Massachusetts | 29.1% | 20.5% | 22.8% | 28.1% | 31.6% | 29.3% | 24.5% | 29.8% |
| New Hampshire | 24.9% | 19.2% * | 15.7% | 18.9% | 22.4% | 29.3% | 18.3% | 26.5% |
| Rhode Island | 27.8% | 37.4% | 22.4% * | 19.7% | 29.9% | 28.9% | 25.3% | 28.4% |
| Vermont | 20.1% | 23.5% * | 12.5% | 16.5% | 21.3% | 22.4% | 17.9% | 20.7% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 27.0% | 22.3% * | -- | 25.1% | 25.9% | 28.7% | 25.7% | 27.3% |
| New York | 23.4% | 21.1% | 17.0% | 21.9% | 20.6% | 26.3% | 18.6% | 24.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 25.3% | 21.2% | 18.9% | 16.5% | 25.6% | 27.8% | 17.7% | 26.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 25.1% | 27.3% | 20.1% | 24.7% | 24.5% | 25.7% | 24.8% | 25.2% |
| Indiana | 24.3% | -- | -- | 24.8% | 20.1% | 25.3% | 25.4% | 24.1% |
| Michigan | 26.9% | -- | 37.0% | 26.5% | 33.5% | 23.0% | 32.1% | 26.1% |
| Ohio | 26.3% | 33.6% | 16.0% | 21.2% | 25.1% | 28.0% | 23.2% | 26.8% |
| Wisconsin | 28.4% | -- | 25.2% | 31.1% | 26.4% | 28.7% | 30.6% | 28.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 26.9% | 27.8% | 16.8% * | 25.5% | 30.2% | 26.6% | 23.2% | 27.7% |
| Kansas | 22.2% | 23.0% * | -- | 15.9% | 19.0% | 24.7% | 19.2% | 22.8% |
| Minnesota | 25.2% | 23.0% | 18.4% | 26.9% | 24.9% | 25.8% | 22.0% | 25.8% |
| Missouri | 23.9% | 12.9% * | 30.9% | 17.5% | 24.4% | 25.5% | 22.1% | 24.3% |
| Nebraska | 26.9% | -- | -- | 20.9% | 29.1% | 27.4% | 22.5% | 27.5% |
| North Dakota | 26.5% | -- | 23.2% | 28.2% | 23.9% | 29.7% | 24.0% | 27.4% |
| South Dakota | 25.3% | 22.0% | 29.8% | 18.3% | 25.4% | 28.5% | 24.3% | 25.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 23.7% | -- | 24.0% * | 11.4% | 28.3% | 26.0% | 16.1% | 25.2% |
| District of Columbia | 24.8% | 32.0% | -- | 18.2% | 20.8% | 28.9% | 21.3% | 25.4% |
| Florida | 22.0% | 18.8% * | 15.0% * | 18.6% | 18.2% | 24.1% | 17.4% | 22.6% |
| Georgia | 23.9% | -- | 26.4% | 18.2% | 28.4% | 23.5% | 21.9% | 24.2% |
| Maryland | 26.2% | 31.6% | 25.7% | 21.3% | 20.5% | 28.8% | 26.2% | 26.1% |
| North Carolina | 19.9% | -- | -- | 15.0% * | 22.7% | 21.1% | 11.6% | 21.0% |
| South Carolina | 20.0% | -- | 12.7% | 21.6% | 16.0% | 21.6% | 17.2% | 20.4% |
| Virginia | 24.3% | 25.9% * | 20.9% | 16.7% | 22.0% | 27.4% | 20.8% | 24.9% |
| West Virginia | 22.2% | -- | 24.1% | 20.5% | 24.1% | 22.4% | 16.7% | 23.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 28.4% | 27.9% * | 27.7% | 22.3% | 21.8% | 31.8% | 24.4% | 29.1% |
| Kentucky | 25.9% | -- | 10.2% * | 16.5% | 20.1% | 31.0% | 14.9% | 27.3% |
| Mississippi | 22.0% | 20.9% * | -- | 13.1% | 19.6% | 26.8% | 14.7% | 23.8% |
| Tennessee | 22.6% | -- | -- | 9.2% | 18.9% | 27.3% | 14.9% | 23.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 26.3% | -- | -- | 21.3% | 29.3% | 27.3% | 17.2% | 27.5% |
| Louisiana | 22.1% | -- | 28.0% | 19.8% | 17.5% * | 26.3% | 23.4% | 21.8% |
| Oklahoma | 24.0% | 20.5% | 19.7% | 26.3% | 21.3% | 25.7% | 19.1% | 25.2% |
| Texas | 25.0% | 23.6% | 24.5% | 14.9% | 20.6% | 29.3% | 21.1% | 25.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 22.9% | -- | 15.6% | 19.5% | 30.0% | 21.7% | 17.7% | 23.4% |
| Colorado | 23.9% | 32.9% | 19.0% | 15.9% | 24.4% | 25.7% | 21.5% | 24.4% |
| Idaho | 26.0% | -- | 17.0% | 22.3% | 21.3% | 31.1% | 20.5% | 27.6% |
| Montana | 25.4% | 21.9% * | 9.3% * | 12.5% | 23.2% | 32.5% | 16.6% | 27.6% |
| Nevada | 25.4% | 16.4% * | 32.6% | 24.0% | 27.2% | 25.0% | 26.7% | 25.0% |
| New Mexico | 25.5% | -- | 35.9% * | 13.6% | 21.4% | 28.1% | 26.6% | 25.3% |
| Utah | 33.1% | -- | 53.7% | 34.6% | 33.0% | 31.8% | 36.6% | 32.6% |
| Wyoming | 27.0% | -- | -- | 18.0% | 28.7% | 31.7% | 22.2% | 28.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 26.6% | -- | -- | 12.2% | 24.0% | 31.7% | 16.2% | 28.0% |
| California | 20.9% | 17.8% | 15.8% | 19.4% | 19.3% | 22.9% | 17.2% | 21.6% |
| Hawaii | 19.4% | 20.4% | 11.0% * | 8.6% | 15.7% | 26.4% | 14.7% | 20.9% |
| Oregon | 23.7% | 27.7% * | 9.3% | 20.2% | 26.1% | 26.5% | 14.3% | 25.9% |
| Washington | 21.1% | 29.9% | 7.9% | 19.2% | 19.8% | 25.3% | 15.3% | 22.8% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.D.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.31% | 1.32% | 0.92% | 0.58% | 0.58% | 0.50% | 0.58% | 0.36% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.39% | -- | 6.35% | 2.33% | 1.99% | 1.96% | 3.21% | 1.52% |
| Maine | 1.79% | 5.57% | 2.82% | 3.31% | 2.38% | 2.75% | 2.37% | 2.05% |
| Massachusetts | 1.45% | 6.13% | 4.71% | 3.33% | 3.90% | 1.87% | 3.38% | 1.61% |
| New Hampshire | 1.09% | 7.03% * | 3.36% | 3.38% | 2.15% | 1.21% | 2.71% | 1.13% |
| Rhode Island | 1.40% | 7.76% | 7.09% * | 3.05% | 2.46% | 2.03% | 3.89% | 1.50% |
| Vermont | 1.13% | 7.66% * | 2.31% | 2.55% | 1.86% | 1.63% | 2.54% | 1.28% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.76% | 7.28% * | -- | 5.07% | 5.22% | 2.06% | 4.04% | 1.94% |
| New York | 1.33% | 4.83% | 4.80% | 2.74% | 2.40% | 2.27% | 2.49% | 1.57% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.37% | 5.98% | 3.68% | 2.51% | 3.00% | 1.70% | 2.32% | 1.49% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.03% | 6.68% | 4.91% | 2.92% | 2.58% | 1.22% | 3.13% | 1.07% |
| Indiana | 1.18% | -- | -- | 4.39% | 1.63% | 1.51% | 3.84% | 1.23% |
| Michigan | 2.49% | -- | 8.07% | 2.61% | 2.43% | 3.26% | 4.39% | 2.69% |
| Ohio | 1.12% | 6.28% | 3.17% | 3.84% | 1.81% | 1.55% | 3.21% | 1.19% |
| Wisconsin | 1.23% | -- | 4.40% | 3.55% | 2.44% | 1.52% | 3.99% | 1.27% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.98% | 6.43% | 5.44% * | 5.87% | 3.69% | 2.87% | 3.89% | 2.28% |
| Kansas | 1.20% | 8.06% * | -- | 2.57% | 1.93% | 1.71% | 3.56% | 1.25% |
| Minnesota | 1.55% | 6.82% | 4.42% | 3.18% | 2.18% | 2.54% | 2.95% | 1.75% |
| Missouri | 1.57% | 6.94% * | 9.12% | 2.70% | 4.37% | 1.46% | 4.27% | 1.67% |
| Nebraska | 1.40% | -- | -- | 3.33% | 2.79% | 1.82% | 4.29% | 1.47% |
| North Dakota | 1.36% | -- | 4.78% | 3.91% | 2.12% | 2.02% | 2.68% | 1.58% |
| South Dakota | 1.21% | 5.90% | 5.54% | 2.35% | 2.52% | 1.60% | 3.09% | 1.29% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.86% | -- | 8.63% * | 2.14% | 6.41% | 1.61% | 3.76% | 1.99% |
| District of Columbia | 1.71% | 7.63% | -- | 2.14% | 1.88% | 2.76% | 3.89% | 1.88% |
| Florida | 2.05% | 6.40% * | 4.66% * | 3.39% | 2.44% | 3.13% | 2.94% | 2.30% |
| Georgia | 1.93% | -- | 5.39% | 2.10% | 4.46% | 2.72% | 3.67% | 2.16% |
| Maryland | 1.52% | 8.49% | 5.17% | 2.40% | 2.25% | 2.42% | 3.51% | 1.68% |
| North Carolina | 1.87% | -- | -- | 4.53% * | 5.80% | 2.22% | 3.07% | 2.08% |
| South Carolina | 1.60% | -- | 3.38% | 4.90% | 2.57% | 2.29% | 2.91% | 1.75% |
| Virginia | 1.57% | 8.52% * | 5.80% | 2.72% | 3.19% | 2.05% | 3.41% | 1.73% |
| West Virginia | 2.10% | -- | 6.64% | 3.46% | 2.70% | 3.31% | 3.75% | 2.44% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.50% | 10.01% * | 5.42% | 4.07% | 3.36% | 2.70% | 3.83% | 2.70% |
| Kentucky | 2.78% | -- | 4.89% * | 2.69% | 3.01% | 3.61% | 3.02% | 2.97% |
| Mississippi | 1.68% | 9.58% * | -- | 2.17% | 4.59% | 1.55% | 3.59% | 1.85% |
| Tennessee | 1.55% | -- | -- | 2.38% | 2.49% | 2.04% | 3.35% | 1.68% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.13% | -- | -- | 2.78% | 6.87% | 2.51% | 3.41% | 2.35% |
| Louisiana | 2.32% | -- | 7.47% | 3.35% | 5.40% * | 1.94% | 3.98% | 2.61% |
| Oklahoma | 1.55% | 4.40% | 3.92% | 6.81% | 2.40% | 2.05% | 2.72% | 1.76% |
| Texas | 1.10% | 6.16% | 4.75% | 1.74% | 2.65% | 1.38% | 2.83% | 1.19% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.72% | -- | 3.33% | 3.76% | 5.15% | 3.00% | 3.36% | 3.06% |
| Colorado | 1.75% | 9.74% | 3.61% | 2.40% | 4.78% | 1.79% | 3.23% | 1.98% |
| Idaho | 1.86% | -- | 4.28% | 4.82% | 2.58% | 2.44% | 3.66% | 2.04% |
| Montana | 3.22% | 6.61% * | 3.48% * | 2.70% | 2.79% | 4.99% | 3.06% | 3.73% |
| Nevada | 1.89% | 6.58% * | 7.97% | 4.69% | 4.82% | 2.42% | 4.16% | 2.13% |
| New Mexico | 2.11% | -- | 15.85% * | 4.04% | 3.13% | 2.37% | 7.70% | 1.96% |
| Utah | 1.67% | -- | 7.10% | 3.60% | 1.82% | 3.19% | 4.54% | 1.81% |
| Wyoming | 1.74% | -- | -- | 3.49% | 3.64% | 1.99% | 4.43% | 1.77% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.77% | -- | -- | 2.81% | 2.65% | 4.75% | 4.31% | 3.07% |
| California | 0.90% | 3.70% | 2.11% | 1.90% | 1.70% | 1.55% | 1.67% | 1.05% |
| Hawaii | 1.65% | 5.69% | 4.74% * | 1.80% | 1.94% | 2.28% | 3.07% | 1.90% |
| Oregon | 2.49% | 11.99% * | 2.08% | 4.75% | 6.38% | 3.73% | 3.91% | 2.88% |
| Washington | 1.59% | 8.10% | 2.21% | 3.88% | 3.02% | 2.32% | 2.82% | 1.84% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6.1% | 44.5% | 21.0% | 10.4% | 6.1% | 1.7% | 25.1% | 3.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.9% * | -- | -- | 8.5% * | 0.0% | 2.1% * | 13.5% * | 1.5% * |
| Maine | 4.3% * | -- | -- | 12.4% * | 0.7% * | 0.0% * | 31.4% * | 0.3% * |
| Massachusetts | 4.6% * | -- | -- | -- | 11.1% * | 0.3% * | 10.2% * | 3.8% * |
| New Hampshire | 3.3% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 22.8% * | 0.2% * |
| Rhode Island | 6.0% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 35.3% | 0.0% |
| Vermont | 5.1% * | -- | -- | 14.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 24.8% * | 0.1% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.9% * | -- | -- | 10.7% * | 7.3% * | 1.7% * | 21.5% * | 3.4% * |
| New York | 9.3% | -- | 37.8% * | -- | 5.7% * | 8.0% * | 23.5% * | 6.9% * |
| Pennsylvania | 4.7% * | -- | 16.1% * | 3.2% * | 1.4% * | 3.1% * | 24.9% | 2.6% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.9% * | -- | 11.0% * | 9.4% * | 3.6% * | 0.7% * | 10.3% * | 2.7% * |
| Indiana | 7.0% * | -- | -- | 7.0% * | 0.7% * | 3.4% * | 34.4% | 2.6% * |
| Michigan | 11.5% | -- | -- | 11.4% * | 10.7% * | 3.2% * | 42.4% | 5.6% * |
| Ohio | 6.3% * | -- | -- | 7.6% * | 8.6% * | 1.5% * | 27.3% * | 3.7% * |
| Wisconsin | 5.4% * | -- | -- | 13.5% * | 1.3% * | 1.3% * | 15.4% * | 3.5% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 6.4% * | -- | -- | 19.5% * | 0.1% * | 0.9% * | 40.3% | 0.6% * |
| Kansas | 8.8% * | -- | -- | 0.8% * | 5.2% * | -- | 33.8% * | -- |
| Minnesota | 4.6% * | -- | -- | 1.7% * | -- | 1.3% * | 22.5% * | 1.8% * |
| Missouri | 11.0% * | 93.3% | -- | 8.3% * | 17.8% * | 0.0% | 36.4% * | 5.7% * |
| Nebraska | 2.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.6% * | 0.2% * | 0.1% * | 21.5% * | 0.1% * |
| North Dakota | 14.6% | -- | -- | 41.6% | 1.5% * | 1.6% * | 32.1% | 9.3% * |
| South Dakota | 7.2% * | -- | 11.2% * | 12.5% * | 9.6% * | 0.0% | 14.9% * | 5.3% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.6% * | -- | -- | 17.5% * | 1.7% * | 0.0% | 20.2% * | 0.5% * |
| District of Columbia | 10.0% * | -- | -- | 23.0% * | 16.0% * | 0.0% | 38.3% * | 5.7% * |
| Florida | 2.5% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 27.4% * | 0.2% * |
| Georgia | 12.4% * | -- | -- | 20.2% * | 20.1% * | 0.1% * | 46.3% | 7.3% * |
| Maryland | 6.0% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 35.1% | 0.0% |
| North Carolina | 6.6% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 23.9% * | 0.0% | 9.7% * | 6.3% * |
| South Carolina | -- | -- | -- | 29.4% * | 0.0% | 0.1% * | 10.2% * | -- |
| Virginia | 2.2% * | -- | -- | -- | 2.3% * | 0.0% | 12.5% * | 0.7% * |
| West Virginia | 4.1% * | -- | 2.0% * | 11.2% * | 0.0% | 5.0% * | 7.0% * | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.9% * | 75.6% | 21.6% * | 0.0% | 7.9% * | 0.0% * | 27.5% | 1.4% * |
| Kentucky | -- | 0.0% | -- | 9.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 14.4% * | -- |
| Mississippi | 7.0% * | -- | -- | 2.4% * | 21.3% * | 0.0% | 13.3% * | 6.1% * |
| Tennessee | 3.4% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.3% * | 0.0% | 32.7% * | 0.6% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.0% * | -- | -- | 2.9% * | -- | 1.0% * | 19.1% * | 1.8% * |
| Louisiana | 8.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% * | 0.0% | 16.1% * | 0.0% | 10.0% * |
| Oklahoma | 13.4% * | -- | 16.3% * | 50.2% * | 1.7% * | 5.5% * | 28.3% * | 10.7% * |
| Texas | 4.3% | -- | -- | 7.0% * | -- | 1.6% * | 20.1% * | 2.2% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.5% * | -- | -- | 8.7% * | 0.9% * | 0.2% * | 10.3% * | 0.8% * |
| Colorado | 9.4% * | -- | 31.0% * | 1.1% * | 16.3% * | 0.0% | 33.7% * | 5.7% * |
| Idaho | 2.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 6.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.2% * | 0.3% * |
| Montana | 6.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.1% * | 22.1% * | 0.0% | 17.7% * | -- |
| Nevada | 7.1% * | -- | 35.2% * | 20.9% * | 2.0% * | 0.0% | 28.8% * | 0.6% * |
| New Mexico | 10.0% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.5% * | 0.4% * | 51.4% * | 0.6% * |
| Utah | 5.1% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.4% * | 19.0% * | 3.0% * |
| Wyoming | 13.1% * | -- | -- | 7.6% * | 10.6% * | 0.0% | 44.7% * | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 11.6% * | -- | -- | -- | 9.5% * | 9.2% * | -- | 9.1% * |
| California | 5.3% | 45.8% | 12.3% * | 12.2% * | 3.1% * | 1.4% * | 26.2% | 2.1% * |
| Hawaii | 15.4% | 90.0% | -- | 8.9% * | 6.9% * | 2.5% * | 69.4% | 3.5% * |
| Oregon | 16.6% * | -- | -- | 56.7% | 29.4% * | 0.0% | 33.0% * | 14.5% * |
| Washington | 9.6% * | -- | -- | 15.0% * | -- | 3.0% * | 27.2% * | 6.1% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.44% | 3.54% | 2.93% | 1.37% | 1.26% | 0.31% | 1.71% | 0.41% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.39% * | -- | -- | 5.44% * | 0.00% | 1.83% * | 6.14% * | 1.30% * |
| Maine | 1.71% * | -- | -- | 10.23% * | 0.67% * | 0.04% * | 10.27% * | 0.23% * |
| Massachusetts | 2.07% * | -- | -- | -- | 6.68% * | 0.19% * | 5.25% * | 2.23% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.13% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.24% * | 7.38% * | 0.18% * |
| Rhode Island | 1.74% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 9.86% | 0.00% |
| Vermont | 1.93% * | -- | -- | 7.53% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.46% * | 0.11% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.81% * | -- | -- | 6.54% * | 4.69% * | 1.34% * | 8.34% * | 1.48% * |
| New York | 2.59% | -- | 15.98% * | -- | 3.07% * | 3.84% * | 7.29% * | 2.73% * |
| Pennsylvania | 1.49% * | -- | 7.67% * | 2.09% * | 1.22% * | 2.09% * | 6.88% | 1.38% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.24% * | -- | 7.74% * | 6.27% * | 2.44% * | 0.44% * | 4.70% * | 1.16% * |
| Indiana | 2.14% * | -- | -- | 5.87% * | 0.54% * | 2.01% * | 9.74% | 1.43% * |
| Michigan | 3.38% | -- | -- | 7.38% * | 5.72% * | 2.40% * | 12.07% | 2.41% * |
| Ohio | 1.93% * | -- | -- | 6.06% * | 5.54% * | 1.01% * | 9.79% * | 1.68% * |
| Wisconsin | 2.12% * | -- | -- | 9.39% * | 1.27% * | 1.26% * | 6.86% * | 2.13% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.37% * | -- | -- | 15.92% * | 0.12% * | 0.86% * | 11.18% | 0.54% * |
| Kansas | 3.02% * | -- | -- | 0.79% * | 4.95% * | -- | 12.00% * | -- |
| Minnesota | 1.60% * | -- | -- | 1.67% * | -- | 0.94% * | 8.13% * | 1.05% * |
| Missouri | 5.23% * | 7.31% | -- | 6.74% * | 15.28% * | 0.00% | 14.17% * | 5.23% * |
| Nebraska | 1.43% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.62% * | 0.18% * | 0.13% * | 12.44% * | 0.10% * |
| North Dakota | 3.78% | -- | -- | 11.45% | 0.84% * | 0.95% * | 8.33% | 4.25% * |
| South Dakota | 2.47% * | -- | 9.75% * | 8.04% * | 6.68% * | 0.00% | 6.06% * | 2.72% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.19% * | -- | -- | 11.12% * | 1.72% * | 0.00% | 9.62% * | 0.47% * |
| District of Columbia | 3.14% * | -- | -- | 11.05% * | 7.93% * | 0.00% | 12.14% * | 2.49% * |
| Florida | 1.12% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.18% * | 10.51% * | 0.14% * |
| Georgia | 5.67% * | -- | -- | 11.38% * | 16.52% * | 0.12% * | 13.84% | 5.95% * |
| Maryland | 2.14% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 10.02% | 0.00% |
| North Carolina | 5.02% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 19.19% * | 0.00% | 6.25% * | 5.37% * |
| South Carolina | -- | -- | -- | 14.57% * | 0.00% | 0.11% * | 5.93% * | -- |
| Virginia | 1.00% * | -- | -- | -- | 2.34% * | 0.00% | 6.07% * | 0.70% * |
| West Virginia | 2.36% * | -- | 2.15% * | 7.32% * | 0.00% | 3.81% * | 5.13% * | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.97% * | 12.31% | 9.14% * | 0.00% | 4.69% * | 0.04% * | 7.85% | 0.96% * |
| Kentucky | -- | 0.00% | -- | 6.95% * | 0.00% | -- | 8.18% * | -- |
| Mississippi | 4.88% * | -- | -- | 1.83% * | 17.43% * | 0.00% | 8.39% * | 5.51% * |
| Tennessee | 1.37% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.37% * | 0.00% | 12.47% * | 0.40% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.21% * | -- | -- | 2.48% * | -- | 0.66% * | 10.20% * | 0.96% * |
| Louisiana | 7.45% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.17% * | 0.00% | 13.31% * | 0.00% | 8.68% * |
| Oklahoma | 4.68% * | -- | 8.57% * | 18.00% * | 1.62% * | 3.78% * | 8.81% * | 5.35% * |
| Texas | 1.25% | -- | -- | 3.62% * | -- | 0.75% * | 6.56% * | 1.08% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.61% * | -- | -- | 6.35% * | 0.93% * | 0.17% * | 5.59% * | 0.46% * |
| Colorado | 4.15% * | -- | 13.22% * | 1.14% * | 11.08% * | 0.00% | 10.53% * | 4.62% * |
| Idaho | 1.13% * | -- | 0.00% | 4.69% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.15% * | 0.33% * |
| Montana | 2.80% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.14% * | 9.86% * | 0.00% | 9.06% * | -- |
| Nevada | 3.65% * | -- | 20.42% * | 17.89% * | 1.97% * | 0.00% | 13.36% * | 0.61% * |
| New Mexico | 5.91% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.48% * | 0.40% * | 18.63% * | 0.47% * |
| Utah | 1.92% * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.62% * | 8.69% * | 1.63% * |
| Wyoming | 4.43% * | -- | -- | 4.78% * | 6.85% * | 0.00% | 14.02% * | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.80% * | -- | -- | -- | 7.78% * | 4.00% * | -- | 3.54% * |
| California | 1.11% | 12.28% | 4.30% * | 5.25% * | 1.81% * | 0.70% * | 5.71% | 0.72% * |
| Hawaii | 3.65% | 6.45% | -- | 4.61% * | 5.86% * | 1.25% * | 11.30% | 1.58% * |
| Oregon | 6.56% * | -- | -- | 14.86% | 21.08% * | 0.00% | 13.62% * | 7.26% * |
| Washington | 3.09% * | -- | -- | 7.73% * | -- | 2.45% * | 12.03% * | 2.28% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.4.b Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that have family coverage that are enrolled in a self-insured plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 61.3% | 11.9% | 13.3% | 23.1% | 45.1% | 80.7% | 15.9% | 67.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 71.4% | -- | -- | 10.2% * | 47.5% | 92.9% | 17.3% * | 78.8% |
| Maine | 71.5% | -- | -- | 10.5% * | 46.0% | 95.7% | 18.7% * | 79.1% |
| Massachusetts | 54.5% | -- | 13.7% * | 14.1% * | 37.3% | 77.8% | 9.6% * | 60.4% |
| New Hampshire | 57.9% | -- | -- | 9.0% * | 57.7% | 71.9% | 9.1% * | 65.9% |
| Rhode Island | 59.2% | -- | -- | 29.7% * | 39.5% | 85.3% | 4.8% * | 70.4% |
| Vermont | 61.2% | 0.0% | -- | 19.0% * | 70.5% | 91.6% | 20.0% * | 71.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 68.2% | -- | -- | 33.7% * | 37.4% * | 90.6% | 18.4% * | 76.2% |
| New York | 57.5% | -- | 16.1% * | 24.1% * | 39.4% | 78.3% | 9.4% * | 65.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 67.6% | -- | 2.2% * | 49.4% | 57.5% | 82.2% | 10.9% * | 73.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 57.4% | -- | 10.8% * | 9.9% * | 44.8% | 79.1% | 10.3% * | 66.4% |
| Indiana | 67.5% | -- | -- | 61.0% | 46.7% | 83.6% | 25.1% * | 74.4% |
| Michigan | 51.9% | -- | -- | 9.0% * | 56.3% | 68.4% | 15.3% * | 58.9% |
| Ohio | 63.7% | -- | -- | 22.9% * | 43.5% | 82.3% | 23.6% * | 68.6% |
| Wisconsin | 60.8% | -- | 0.0% | 37.8% * | 60.6% | 74.3% | 13.4% * | 69.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 61.0% | -- | -- | 9.9% * | 54.8% | 79.2% | 20.9% * | 67.8% |
| Kansas | 54.3% | -- | -- | 38.2% * | 46.4% | 67.0% | 12.3% * | 61.2% |
| Minnesota | 66.1% | -- | -- | 28.3% * | 73.7% | 80.4% | 17.9% * | 73.8% |
| Missouri | 61.5% | -- | -- | 58.2% | 32.5% * | 87.1% | 30.2% * | 68.0% |
| Nebraska | 71.6% | -- | -- | 40.1% | 68.7% | 81.2% | 24.7% * | 76.6% |
| North Dakota | 60.0% | -- | -- | 37.0% * | 53.3% | 91.3% | 18.2% * | 73.0% |
| South Dakota | 53.1% | -- | 29.5% * | 7.7% * | 48.6% | 77.8% | 17.7% * | 62.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 71.1% | -- | -- | 19.8% * | 56.2% * | 88.4% | 20.5% * | 77.4% |
| District of Columbia | 59.7% | -- | -- | 7.3% * | 46.2% | 81.6% | 12.0% * | 67.0% |
| Florida | 74.7% | -- | 0.0% | 17.3% * | 50.2% | 90.0% | 18.8% * | 79.9% |
| Georgia | 66.1% | 0.0% | -- | 9.5% * | 63.4% | 87.7% | 13.8% * | 74.0% |
| Maryland | 65.5% | -- | -- | 10.2% * | 61.3% | 84.7% | 11.9% * | 76.7% |
| North Carolina | 59.6% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 30.7% * | 74.9% | 22.4% * | 62.3% |
| South Carolina | 70.3% | 0.0% | -- | 24.9% * | 67.0% | 85.8% | 22.6% * | 74.8% |
| Virginia | 67.4% | -- | -- | 25.4% * | 52.4% | 88.7% | 16.1% * | 74.7% |
| West Virginia | 70.1% | -- | 0.0% | 31.4% * | 59.7% | 88.6% | 13.1% * | 76.4% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 66.4% | -- | -- | 9.4% * | 29.2% * | 90.3% | 15.3% * | 74.3% |
| Kentucky | 78.5% | -- | -- | 13.0% * | 68.6% | 90.1% | 17.6% * | 82.7% |
| Mississippi | 67.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.8% * | 73.4% | 81.3% | 0.0% | 77.2% |
| Tennessee | 60.6% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 25.5% * | 79.5% | 8.9% * | 65.6% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 67.2% | -- | -- | 27.4% * | 40.4% * | 87.2% | 27.7% * | 70.1% |
| Louisiana | 58.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.2% * | 53.6% * | 83.5% | -- | 68.6% |
| Oklahoma | 66.3% | -- | 20.4% * | 42.6% * | 66.5% | 83.9% | 10.7% * | 76.4% |
| Texas | 59.4% | -- | -- | 26.4% * | 39.6% | 74.2% | 22.9% * | 64.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 65.3% | 0.0% | -- | 50.3% | 23.1% * | 84.5% | 26.0% * | 68.1% |
| Colorado | 69.3% | -- | 16.7% * | 11.0% * | 76.2% | 86.4% | 11.7% * | 78.0% |
| Idaho | 64.6% | 0.0% | -- | 15.6% * | 46.0% | 87.8% | 10.2% * | 75.9% |
| Montana | 76.8% | -- | -- | 17.6% * | 64.7% | 94.3% | 13.6% * | 86.3% |
| Nevada | 55.5% | -- | 38.9% * | 26.7% * | 31.4% * | 81.3% | 33.4% * | 62.1% |
| New Mexico | 61.2% | -- | -- | -- | 47.2% * | 84.8% | 8.1% * | 73.2% |
| Utah | 59.2% | -- | 0.0% | 13.9% * | 59.5% | 82.6% | 6.0% * | 67.0% |
| Wyoming | 69.4% | -- | -- | 62.4% | 72.0% | 85.6% | 32.8% * | 79.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 77.2% | -- | -- | -- | 73.2% | 85.9% | -- | 81.5% |
| California | 47.4% | 12.0% * | 9.5% * | 12.0% * | 20.1% * | 71.4% | 13.2% | 52.7% |
| Hawaii | 23.8% | -- | -- | 38.9% * | 3.6% * | 28.4% * | 24.3% * | 23.7% * |
| Oregon | 63.0% | -- | -- | 11.3% * | 51.9% * | 89.2% | 7.3% * | 70.3% |
| Washington | 50.5% | -- | -- | 38.4% * | 40.9% * | 69.8% | 17.3% * | 57.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that have family coverage that are enrolled in a self-insured plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.09% | 2.10% | 2.35% | 1.98% | 2.40% | 1.19% | 1.37% | 1.16% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.93% | -- | -- | 7.07% * | 11.92% | 2.99% | 7.95% * | 4.92% |
| Maine | 4.91% | -- | -- | 6.09% * | 11.33% | 1.93% | 8.89% * | 4.68% |
| Massachusetts | 6.03% | -- | 8.73% * | 6.54% * | 10.83% | 9.57% | 4.92% * | 6.70% |
| New Hampshire | 8.18% | -- | -- | 4.59% * | 10.51% | 12.34% | 4.79% * | 9.33% |
| Rhode Island | 5.09% | -- | -- | 20.04% * | 8.26% | 5.74% | 2.48% * | 5.03% |
| Vermont | 4.30% | 0.00% | -- | 7.83% * | 7.38% | 3.92% | 7.21% * | 4.72% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.14% | -- | -- | 16.18% * | 12.77% * | 3.48% | 8.31% * | 5.25% |
| New York | 4.41% | -- | 14.23% * | 9.50% * | 9.22% | 5.34% | 5.21% * | 4.73% |
| Pennsylvania | 5.09% | -- | 2.20% * | 12.21% | 11.19% | 5.76% | 4.69% * | 5.34% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.06% | -- | 10.28% * | 4.44% * | 10.04% | 4.97% | 4.49% * | 4.43% |
| Indiana | 5.06% | -- | -- | 13.31% | 10.54% | 5.38% | 8.80% * | 5.27% |
| Michigan | 6.42% | -- | -- | 6.59% * | 12.71% | 8.77% | 8.20% * | 6.93% |
| Ohio | 4.02% | -- | -- | 11.90% * | 9.17% | 4.10% | 9.74% * | 4.24% |
| Wisconsin | 6.18% | -- | 0.00% | 14.36% * | 8.60% | 9.82% | 6.22% * | 7.00% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 5.37% | -- | -- | 5.91% * | 12.94% | 5.02% | 7.63% * | 5.97% |
| Kansas | 6.47% | -- | -- | 14.39% * | 9.19% | 9.95% | 8.76% * | 7.26% |
| Minnesota | 5.90% | -- | -- | 11.38% * | 11.78% | 8.63% | 6.51% * | 6.55% |
| Missouri | 6.08% | -- | -- | 12.21% | 11.41% * | 4.02% | 9.85% * | 6.90% |
| Nebraska | 4.89% | -- | -- | 11.50% | 11.33% | 5.68% | 9.45% * | 5.05% |
| North Dakota | 4.36% | -- | -- | 11.63% * | 8.18% | 3.46% | 7.75% * | 4.57% |
| South Dakota | 4.55% | -- | 14.18% * | 4.11% * | 8.11% | 5.77% | 6.00% * | 5.03% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7.20% | -- | -- | 9.11% * | 20.64% * | 4.34% | 8.68% * | 6.85% |
| District of Columbia | 5.60% | -- | -- | 6.82% * | 8.98% | 5.79% | 6.28% * | 5.66% |
| Florida | 5.18% | -- | 0.00% | 7.67% * | 12.74% | 3.69% | 9.40% * | 4.86% |
| Georgia | 6.05% | 0.00% | -- | 5.50% * | 15.68% | 5.11% | 9.65% * | 6.51% |
| Maryland | 4.62% | -- | -- | 6.60% * | 9.43% | 4.68% | 5.87% * | 4.35% |
| North Carolina | 7.10% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 11.87% * | 8.16% | 13.10% * | 7.58% |
| South Carolina | 5.87% | 0.00% | -- | 12.60% * | 11.99% | 6.93% | 11.65% * | 6.29% |
| Virginia | 5.47% | -- | -- | 11.61% * | 13.34% | 4.22% | 7.27% * | 5.49% |
| West Virginia | 5.18% | -- | 0.00% | 14.93% * | 11.40% | 4.87% | 9.17% * | 5.01% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10.94% | -- | -- | 4.72% * | 8.85% * | 5.87% | 6.37% * | 9.92% |
| Kentucky | 5.75% | -- | -- | 7.87% * | 8.55% | 4.19% | 8.73% * | 5.21% |
| Mississippi | 5.39% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 14.62% * | 11.44% | 5.76% | 0.00% | 5.14% |
| Tennessee | 5.52% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 9.95% * | 5.40% | 4.53% * | 5.66% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7.90% | -- | -- | 12.24% * | 23.55% * | 4.43% | 10.97% * | 8.44% |
| Louisiana | 6.67% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.52% * | 17.01% * | 6.49% | -- | 6.50% |
| Oklahoma | 5.08% | -- | 11.68% * | 19.76% * | 9.88% | 5.34% | 5.87% * | 4.85% |
| Texas | 4.50% | -- | -- | 8.90% * | 11.34% | 5.53% | 8.03% * | 4.86% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 9.07% | 0.00% | -- | 13.61% | 13.07% * | 6.45% | 10.38% * | 9.63% |
| Colorado | 5.91% | -- | 9.70% * | 5.58% * | 14.38% | 4.56% | 4.62% * | 6.04% |
| Idaho | 6.40% | 0.00% | -- | 13.19% * | 11.08% | 6.02% | 7.61% * | 6.15% |
| Montana | 6.66% | -- | -- | 8.58% * | 12.06% | 3.32% | 6.65% * | 5.28% |
| Nevada | 6.35% | -- | 20.21% * | 18.72% * | 16.97% * | 6.04% | 13.58% * | 7.04% |
| New Mexico | 7.32% | -- | -- | -- | 14.30% * | 5.47% | 4.99% * | 6.24% |
| Utah | 6.32% | -- | 0.00% | 6.93% * | 12.36% | 6.50% | 2.98% * | 6.46% |
| Wyoming | 5.81% | -- | -- | 12.98% | 11.90% | 7.23% | 12.90% * | 5.98% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.08% | -- | -- | -- | 10.96% | 4.99% | -- | 4.97% |
| California | 4.01% | 6.41% * | 4.29% * | 4.30% * | 6.72% * | 4.68% | 3.65% | 4.53% |
| Hawaii | 6.96% | -- | -- | 16.03% * | 1.80% * | 11.33% * | 10.31% * | 8.18% * |
| Oregon | 7.64% | -- | -- | 9.85% * | 17.25% * | 5.16% | 6.01% * | 7.32% |
| Washington | 6.48% | -- | -- | 14.49% * | 13.45% * | 9.51% | 9.06% * | 7.62% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.5 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a purchased health insurance plan that have family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 21.9% | 23.0% | 18.9% | 19.4% | 21.8% | 25.0% | 20.2% | 22.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 22.7% | -- | -- | 17.7% | 22.6% | 24.6% | 26.2% | 21.3% |
| Maine | 16.8% | -- | 8.9% | 17.6% | 17.6% | 28.6% | 14.0% | 19.0% |
| Massachusetts | 32.5% | 25.3% | 23.9% | 29.4% | 43.4% | 29.0% | 26.5% | 34.9% |
| New Hampshire | 22.6% | -- | 15.8% | 22.3% | 18.8% | 29.2% | 20.2% | 23.8% |
| Rhode Island | 26.5% | 39.6% | 24.1% * | 17.5% | 28.6% | 29.4% | 26.1% | 26.7% |
| Vermont | 18.1% | 25.6% * | 13.5% | 15.8% | 20.6% | 21.3% | 18.0% | 18.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 23.2% | -- | -- | 20.5% | 27.2% * | 21.5% | 26.4% | 21.7% |
| New York | 22.3% | 21.9% | 15.2% | 22.3% | 21.6% | 27.4% | 19.1% | 24.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 23.8% | 18.9% * | 20.9% | 16.8% | 25.8% | 28.2% | 19.4% | 25.9% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 23.8% | 28.5% | 19.1% | 26.4% | 24.2% | 21.7% | 25.3% | 23.0% |
| Indiana | 22.2% | -- | -- | 16.6% | 20.2% | 22.3% | 25.3% | 21.0% |
| Michigan | 27.0% | -- | 33.3% | 26.4% | 30.3% | 23.1% | 30.4% | 25.8% |
| Ohio | 23.4% | -- | 17.8% | 19.2% | 23.6% | 25.1% | 21.7% | 23.9% |
| Wisconsin | 27.4% | -- | 25.4% | 29.3% | 22.8% | 28.7% | 31.5% | 25.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 26.3% | 27.0% | 12.8% * | 28.4% | 33.9% | 23.3% | 22.4% | 28.3% |
| Kansas | 19.8% | -- | -- | 13.8% | 16.9% | 22.2% | 19.9% | 19.7% |
| Minnesota | 23.3% | -- | 16.9% | 23.9% | 24.9% | 24.6% | 21.3% | 24.4% |
| Missouri | 23.1% | 13.1% * | 32.2% * | 14.8% | 26.2% | 22.6% | 21.6% | 23.8% |
| Nebraska | 23.0% | -- | -- | 18.7% | 27.1% | 22.2% | 23.2% | 23.0% |
| North Dakota | 24.6% | -- | 20.2% | 26.4% | 26.9% | 26.6% | 23.0% | 26.3% |
| South Dakota | 23.4% | 22.9% | 35.3% | 18.6% | 23.0% | 29.3% | 25.6% | 22.4% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 18.8% | -- | -- | 14.8% | 22.9% | 18.5% | 17.9% | 19.1% |
| District of Columbia | 20.8% | 33.3% | -- | 17.7% | 20.2% | 23.8% | 20.9% | 20.8% |
| Florida | 17.3% | 15.4% * | 15.0% * | 19.4% | 13.8% | 23.2% | 16.1% | 17.7% |
| Georgia | 19.7% | -- | -- | 20.6% | 26.6% * | 12.6% * | 20.8% | 19.1% |
| Maryland | 22.3% | 26.7% * | 25.6% | 21.2% | 17.1% | 24.6% | 24.7% | 20.8% |
| North Carolina | 23.8% | -- | -- | 15.7% * | 35.2% | 28.8% | 10.5% | 29.4% |
| South Carolina | 17.6% | -- | -- | 24.2% | 10.3% | 20.4% | 16.9% | 17.8% |
| Virginia | 20.3% | 26.3% * | 20.4% | 15.0% | 19.1% | 28.2% | 20.1% | 20.4% |
| West Virginia | 21.6% | -- | 24.1% | 20.3% | 23.8% | 25.4% | 16.7% | 24.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 23.7% | -- | 27.7% | 23.7% | 25.3% | 19.3% | 23.5% | 23.8% |
| Kentucky | 18.2% | -- | 9.8% * | 15.8% | 16.4% | 28.8% | 14.0% | 20.2% |
| Mississippi | 17.7% | -- | -- | 12.6% | 12.4% | 28.9% | 16.4% | 18.7% |
| Tennessee | 18.3% | -- | -- | 8.3% * | 18.8% | 23.3% | 15.5% | 19.2% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 25.3% | -- | -- | 23.0% | 31.6% * | 24.5% | 15.2% | 28.9% |
| Louisiana | 18.5% | -- | -- | 20.0% | 12.6% * | 28.4% | 24.8% | 16.2% |
| Oklahoma | 18.5% | 20.3% | 19.2% | 19.0% | 15.9% | 18.9% | 19.1% | 18.1% |
| Texas | 21.7% | 25.5% | 21.6% | 13.2% | 19.0% | 30.7% | 19.7% | 22.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 25.7% | -- | -- | 15.8% | 30.6% | 26.3% | 16.5% | 28.3% |
| Colorado | 23.6% | -- | 21.1% | 18.2% | 24.3% * | 26.3% | 23.1% | 23.9% |
| Idaho | 20.1% | -- | -- | 19.7% | 18.1% | 28.5% | 19.4% | 20.8% |
| Montana | 16.8% | 23.9% * | 9.5% * | 13.6% | 21.4% | -- | 17.0% | 16.7% |
| Nevada | 22.1% | -- | 24.6% | 22.1% | 25.1% | 19.2% | 23.3% | 21.5% |
| New Mexico | 21.1% | -- | -- | 14.5% * | 17.1% | 18.3% | 29.3% * | 17.4% |
| Utah | 33.3% | -- | 53.7% | 35.0% | 37.3% | 22.7% | 37.2% | 31.9% |
| Wyoming | 21.8% | -- | -- | 12.1% | 20.1% | 35.0% | 22.2% | 21.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 19.9% | -- | -- | 13.3% | 17.0% | 33.6% | 15.6% | 21.8% |
| California | 19.6% | 18.3% | 15.0% | 19.0% | 18.2% | 24.6% | 16.8% | 20.5% |
| Hawaii | 19.4% | 18.0% * | 12.4% * | 6.6% | 16.1% | 29.3% | 14.2% | 21.1% |
| Oregon | 19.7% | 29.1% * | 9.8% | 21.3% | 19.4% | 26.2% | 14.8% | 22.7% |
| Washington | 18.6% | 27.7% * | 8.7% | 14.2% | 21.1% | 24.3% | 14.6% | 20.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.5 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a purchased health insurance plan that have family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.40% | 1.48% | 0.95% | 0.62% | 0.81% | 0.81% | 0.64% | 0.50% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.98% | -- | -- | 2.80% | 2.82% | 6.21% | 3.88% | 2.28% |
| Maine | 1.82% | -- | 2.40% | 3.87% | 2.96% | 5.82% | 2.38% | 2.61% |
| Massachusetts | 1.88% | 7.37% | 5.11% | 3.77% | 3.85% | 1.90% | 3.77% | 2.15% |
| New Hampshire | 1.68% | -- | 3.85% | 3.80% | 2.32% | 1.55% | 2.96% | 1.87% |
| Rhode Island | 2.19% | 8.31% | 7.74% * | 3.25% | 2.88% | 5.14% | 4.11% | 2.46% |
| Vermont | 1.82% | 8.25% * | 2.41% | 2.77% | 2.75% | 3.59% | 2.94% | 2.32% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.12% | -- | -- | 4.24% | 8.30% * | 5.49% | 4.79% | 3.89% |
| New York | 1.41% | 5.27% | 4.43% | 2.66% | 2.06% | 2.46% | 2.64% | 1.55% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.27% | 6.16% * | 4.04% | 3.29% | 5.16% | 2.64% | 2.71% | 3.00% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.77% | 7.16% | 5.12% | 3.29% | 4.12% | 2.53% | 3.52% | 2.00% |
| Indiana | 1.88% | -- | -- | 3.72% | 2.38% | 3.64% | 4.52% | 1.96% |
| Michigan | 2.14% | -- | 8.55% | 2.85% | 2.72% | 4.37% | 4.63% | 2.38% |
| Ohio | 1.43% | -- | 3.55% | 3.66% | 1.84% | 2.90% | 3.05% | 1.61% |
| Wisconsin | 2.01% | -- | 4.44% | 4.72% | 2.83% | 2.63% | 4.64% | 2.14% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.73% | 7.65% | 6.22% * | 6.88% | 5.60% | 2.42% | 4.65% | 3.25% |
| Kansas | 1.42% | -- | -- | 3.08% | 2.17% | 1.88% | 3.81% | 1.34% |
| Minnesota | 1.91% | -- | 4.87% | 3.37% | 2.93% | 3.57% | 3.36% | 2.17% |
| Missouri | 3.42% | 7.52% * | 10.05% * | 4.07% | 6.58% | 3.45% | 5.76% | 4.21% |
| Nebraska | 2.25% | -- | -- | 4.06% | 5.78% | 2.25% | 5.39% | 2.41% |
| North Dakota | 1.79% | -- | 4.16% | 3.22% | 3.48% | 3.06% | 2.63% | 2.33% |
| South Dakota | 1.83% | 6.56% | 4.95% | 2.52% | 3.77% | 3.27% | 3.67% | 2.04% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.30% | -- | -- | 2.75% | 4.57% | 3.37% | 4.90% | 2.50% |
| District of Columbia | 1.59% | 8.27% | -- | 2.13% | 2.38% | 2.10% | 4.13% | 1.49% |
| Florida | 1.67% | 7.59% * | 4.66% * | 4.08% | 2.40% | 2.22% | 3.28% | 1.94% |
| Georgia | 3.61% | -- | -- | 1.98% | 10.15% * | 6.07% * | 3.84% | 4.94% |
| Maryland | 1.83% | 9.30% * | 5.40% | 2.63% | 1.62% | 3.80% | 3.63% | 1.80% |
| North Carolina | 3.63% | -- | -- | 5.60% * | 9.65% | 4.40% | 2.88% | 4.54% |
| South Carolina | 2.62% | -- | -- | 6.46% | 2.95% | 3.61% | 2.87% | 3.30% |
| Virginia | 2.07% | 9.47% * | 5.97% | 2.78% | 3.51% | 3.28% | 3.82% | 2.46% |
| West Virginia | 2.49% | -- | 6.64% | 4.23% | 4.30% | 5.47% | 4.34% | 2.94% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.02% | -- | 5.67% | 4.71% | 3.65% | 2.18% | 4.15% | 2.19% |
| Kentucky | 1.78% | -- | 5.17% * | 2.89% | 2.97% | 2.76% | 3.23% | 2.02% |
| Mississippi | 2.32% | -- | -- | 2.06% | 3.64% | 4.72% | 3.88% | 2.82% |
| Tennessee | 1.60% | -- | -- | 2.74% * | 2.43% | 2.73% | 3.87% | 1.72% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.56% | -- | -- | 3.52% | 11.65% * | 2.27% | 3.99% | 5.58% |
| Louisiana | 3.71% | -- | -- | 3.56% | 5.17% * | 7.22% | 4.21% | 4.28% |
| Oklahoma | 1.50% | 4.58% | 3.86% | 3.93% | 2.73% | 2.14% | 2.83% | 1.68% |
| Texas | 1.78% | 6.90% | 4.91% | 1.69% | 3.36% | 3.39% | 3.03% | 2.14% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.84% | -- | -- | 3.54% | 6.58% | 3.43% | 3.80% | 4.39% |
| Colorado | 2.57% | -- | 4.39% | 2.78% | 7.80% * | 3.85% | 3.84% | 3.41% |
| Idaho | 2.20% | -- | -- | 4.29% | 3.17% | 3.89% | 3.61% | 2.66% |
| Montana | 2.50% | 7.96% * | 3.72% * | 3.30% | 5.44% | -- | 3.38% | 3.63% |
| Nevada | 2.54% | -- | 6.01% | 5.66% | 5.43% | 2.82% | 4.70% | 2.98% |
| New Mexico | 3.48% | -- | -- | 4.73% * | 3.82% | 4.07% | 8.97% * | 2.54% |
| Utah | 2.52% | -- | 7.10% | 3.79% | 3.29% | 4.44% | 4.83% | 2.95% |
| Wyoming | 3.07% | -- | -- | 2.66% | 3.01% | 6.39% | 5.62% | 3.11% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.28% | -- | -- | 3.73% | 4.22% | 3.13% | 3.67% | 2.70% |
| California | 1.10% | 4.14% | 2.15% | 2.02% | 1.94% | 2.66% | 1.81% | 1.32% |
| Hawaii | 2.16% | 5.83% * | 6.21% * | 1.16% | 2.07% | 2.92% | 3.52% | 2.53% |
| Oregon | 2.61% | 13.45% * | 2.18% | 5.55% | 3.99% | 5.66% | 4.27% | 3.26% |
| Washington | 2.22% | 8.91% * | 2.53% | 3.16% | 3.84% | 5.82% | 2.91% | 2.87% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.D.6 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a self-insured health insurance plan that have family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 25.7% | 20.3% | 24.1% | 22.7% | 24.7% | 26.2% | 22.4% | 25.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25.1% | -- | 37.9% | -- | 18.3% | 27.7% | -- | 25.4% |
| Maine | 31.3% | -- | 33.3% | -- | 29.0% | 32.8% | -- | 31.5% |
| Massachusetts | 26.7% | -- | -- | -- | 21.7% | 29.4% | -- | 27.2% |
| New Hampshire | 27.0% | -- | -- | -- | 26.1% | 29.3% | -- | 28.2% |
| Rhode Island | 28.8% | -- | -- | -- | 31.9% | 28.8% | -- | 29.2% |
| Vermont | 21.5% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 21.6% | 22.5% | 17.5% | 21.9% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 29.3% | -- | -- | -- | 23.9% | 29.7% | -- | 29.6% |
| New York | 24.4% | -- | -- | 20.5% * | 19.1% | 26.0% | -- | 24.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 26.1% | -- | -- | 16.3% | 25.4% | 27.7% | 10.5% * | 26.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 26.2% | -- | -- | 15.8% | 24.9% | 27.0% | 21.1% | 26.4% |
| Indiana | 25.4% | -- | -- | 36.4% | 20.0% | 25.9% | 25.8% | 25.4% |
| Michigan | 26.9% | -- | -- | 28.0% | 36.6% | 23.0% | -- | 26.4% |
| Ohio | 28.3% | -- | -- | -- | 27.3% | 28.7% | -- | 28.3% |
| Wisconsin | 29.1% | -- | -- | 34.6% | 29.5% | 28.8% | -- | 29.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 27.3% | -- | -- | -- | 27.7% | 27.6% | 26.5% | 27.4% |
| Kansas | 24.8% | -- | -- | 21.3% | 22.0% | 26.2% | -- | 25.3% |
| Minnesota | 26.4% | -- | -- | 39.8% | 24.9% | 26.1% | 26.2% | 26.4% |
| Missouri | 24.4% | -- | -- | 20.2% | 21.4% | 25.9% | 23.2% | 24.6% |
| Nebraska | 28.8% | -- | -- | 25.5% | 30.1% | 29.0% | -- | 29.2% |
| North Dakota | 28.0% | -- | -- | -- | 21.8% | 30.0% | -- | 27.9% |
| South Dakota | 27.3% | -- | -- | -- | 28.4% | 28.3% | -- | 28.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 26.6% | -- | -- | -- | 34.7% | 27.5% | -- | 27.8% |
| District of Columbia | 28.5% | -- | -- | -- | 21.6% | 30.4% | -- | 28.6% |
| Florida | 24.3% | -- | -- | -- | 26.7% | 24.2% | -- | 24.2% |
| Georgia | 26.9% | -- | -- | -- | 29.5% | 26.8% | -- | 26.8% |
| Maryland | 28.7% | -- | -- | -- | 23.4% | 29.8% | -- | 28.4% |
| North Carolina | 17.9% | -- | -- | -- | 12.7% | 19.4% | -- | 17.9% |
| South Carolina | 21.3% | -- | -- | -- | 21.9% | 21.8% | -- | 21.4% |
| Virginia | 26.9% | -- | -- | -- | 25.6% | 27.3% | 26.1% | 26.9% |
| West Virginia | 22.4% | -- | -- | -- | 24.3% | 22.0% | -- | 22.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 31.5% | -- | -- | -- | 16.4% * | 34.2% | -- | 31.5% |
| Kentucky | 29.4% | -- | -- | -- | 22.5% | 31.3% | -- | 29.5% |
| Mississippi | 25.0% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 24.8% | 26.4% | 0.0% | 26.0% |
| Tennessee | 26.6% | -- | -- | -- | 19.1% * | 28.5% | -- | 27.2% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 26.9% | -- | -- | -- | 26.4% | 27.7% | 26.3% | 26.9% |
| Louisiana | 25.5% | -- | -- | -- | 26.3% | 25.9% | -- | 25.9% |
| Oklahoma | 28.3% | -- | -- | -- | 25.7% | 27.6% | -- | 28.6% |
| Texas | 27.8% | -- | -- | 23.5% | 23.7% | 28.8% | 28.2% | 27.8% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 21.7% | -- | -- | -- | 27.9% | 21.1% | -- | 21.7% |
| Colorado | 24.1% | -- | -- | -- | 24.5% | 25.6% | -- | 24.5% |
| Idaho | 31.0% | -- | -- | -- | 26.9% | 31.4% | -- | 30.8% |
| Montana | 30.0% | -- | -- | -- | 24.2% | 34.1% | -- | 30.8% |
| Nevada | 28.7% | -- | -- | 31.1% | 33.5% | 26.8% | -- | 27.7% |
| New Mexico | 29.4% | -- | -- | -- | 29.5% | 31.1% | -- | 30.4% |
| Utah | 33.0% | -- | -- | -- | 30.6% | 34.8% | -- | 33.0% |
| Wyoming | 30.3% | -- | -- | 25.6% | 34.5% | 31.1% | -- | 31.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 29.5% | -- | -- | -- | 28.3% | 31.4% | -- | 29.9% |
| California | 22.5% | -- | -- | -- | 25.2% | 22.3% | 20.5% | 22.6% |
| Hawaii | 19.4% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.2% | 16.2% * | 20.3% |
| Oregon | 26.9% | -- | -- | -- | 38.5% * | 26.5% | -- | 27.5% |
| Washington | 24.2% | -- | -- | -- | 18.2% | 25.8% | -- | 24.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.D.6 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a self-insured health insurance plan that have family coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.48% | 2.62% | 3.09% | 1.43% | 0.84% | 0.60% | 1.36% | 0.50% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.82% | -- | 3.51% | -- | 2.03% | 2.06% | -- | 1.88% |
| Maine | 2.36% | -- | 3.32% | -- | 2.62% | 2.86% | -- | 2.44% |
| Massachusetts | 1.96% | -- | -- | -- | 2.31% | 2.37% | -- | 2.03% |
| New Hampshire | 1.50% | -- | -- | -- | 3.67% | 1.55% | -- | 1.46% |
| Rhode Island | 1.77% | -- | -- | -- | 5.15% | 2.10% | -- | 1.81% |
| Vermont | 1.37% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.38% | 1.75% | 4.66% | 1.44% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.98% | -- | -- | -- | 3.38% | 2.13% | -- | 2.05% |
| New York | 2.20% | -- | -- | 7.53% * | 4.80% | 2.75% | -- | 2.30% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.69% | -- | -- | 3.78% | 3.64% | 1.97% | 3.70% * | 1.71% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.12% | -- | -- | 3.92% | 2.73% | 1.26% | 4.43% | 1.15% |
| Indiana | 1.40% | -- | -- | 7.06% | 2.26% | 1.56% | 5.06% | 1.45% |
| Michigan | 4.37% | -- | -- | 0.35% | 3.08% | 4.30% | -- | 4.35% |
| Ohio | 1.59% | -- | -- | -- | 3.68% | 1.78% | -- | 1.59% |
| Wisconsin | 1.47% | -- | -- | 3.86% | 3.45% | 1.74% | -- | 1.51% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.79% | -- | -- | -- | 4.32% | 3.77% | 4.68% | 2.93% |
| Kansas | 1.85% | -- | -- | 3.73% | 3.17% | 2.29% | -- | 1.84% |
| Minnesota | 2.20% | -- | -- | 5.09% | 2.78% | 3.05% | 5.20% | 2.28% |
| Missouri | 1.28% | -- | -- | 3.55% | 2.85% | 1.53% | 3.81% | 1.35% |
| Nebraska | 1.76% | -- | -- | 5.88% | 3.42% | 2.17% | -- | 1.80% |
| North Dakota | 1.97% | -- | -- | -- | 2.27% | 2.20% | -- | 2.00% |
| South Dakota | 1.53% | -- | -- | -- | 2.83% | 1.86% | -- | 1.56% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.06% | -- | -- | -- | 8.10% | 1.47% | -- | 2.03% |
| District of Columbia | 2.79% | -- | -- | -- | 2.93% | 3.43% | -- | 2.85% |
| Florida | 3.08% | -- | -- | -- | 2.84% | 3.49% | -- | 3.14% |
| Georgia | 1.77% | -- | -- | -- | 3.70% | 1.97% | -- | 1.80% |
| Maryland | 2.26% | -- | -- | -- | 4.03% | 2.79% | -- | 2.28% |
| North Carolina | 1.92% | -- | -- | -- | 3.29% | 2.30% | -- | 1.95% |
| South Carolina | 2.08% | -- | -- | -- | 3.63% | 2.63% | -- | 2.14% |
| Virginia | 2.04% | -- | -- | -- | 5.08% | 2.27% | 4.61% | 2.10% |
| West Virginia | 2.86% | -- | -- | -- | 3.38% | 3.57% | -- | 2.95% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.87% | -- | -- | -- | 5.50% * | 2.15% | -- | 2.94% |
| Kentucky | 3.51% | -- | -- | -- | 4.33% | 4.00% | -- | 3.56% |
| Mississippi | 2.21% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 7.08% | 1.59% | 0.00% | 2.24% |
| Tennessee | 2.41% | -- | -- | -- | 6.76% * | 2.51% | -- | 2.46% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.33% | -- | -- | -- | 3.45% | 2.93% | 3.44% | 2.40% |
| Louisiana | 2.06% | -- | -- | -- | 5.75% | 1.90% | -- | 2.08% |
| Oklahoma | 2.23% | -- | -- | -- | 2.92% | 2.42% | -- | 2.27% |
| Texas | 1.33% | -- | -- | 5.09% | 3.77% | 1.52% | 6.42% | 1.36% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.06% | -- | -- | -- | 4.57% | 3.15% | -- | 3.13% |
| Colorado | 2.41% | -- | -- | -- | 6.25% | 1.98% | -- | 2.49% |
| Idaho | 2.39% | -- | -- | -- | 3.83% | 2.71% | -- | 2.42% |
| Montana | 4.18% | -- | -- | -- | 2.65% | 5.20% | -- | 4.28% |
| Nevada | 2.69% | -- | -- | 2.45% | 6.02% | 3.03% | -- | 2.86% |
| New Mexico | 2.15% | -- | -- | -- | 6.01% | 2.25% | -- | 2.19% |
| Utah | 2.22% | -- | -- | -- | 1.93% | 3.46% | -- | 2.24% |
| Wyoming | 1.87% | -- | -- | 6.14% | 4.06% | 2.05% | -- | 1.86% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.88% | -- | -- | -- | 3.67% | 5.47% | -- | 3.97% |
| California | 1.64% | -- | -- | -- | 3.27% | 1.83% | 4.10% | 1.71% |
| Hawaii | 2.34% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.48% | 6.26% * | 2.29% |
| Oregon | 3.81% | -- | -- | -- | 14.30% * | 4.07% | -- | 3.92% |
| Washington | 2.43% | -- | -- | -- | 4.41% | 2.11% | -- | 2.51% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.E.1 Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 16,141 | 14,034 | 15,381 | 15,086 | 16,124 | 16,475 | 14,917 | 16,303 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 17,491 | -- | 12,796 | 17,358 | 19,316 | 17,149 | 15,246 | 17,679 |
| Maine | 16,816 | -- | 12,409 | 15,053 | 18,010 | 17,233 | 13,874 | 17,467 |
| Massachusetts | 17,548 | 16,612 | 17,254 | 19,313 | 20,518 | 16,573 | 16,830 | 17,660 |
| New Hampshire | 17,031 | -- | 13,536 | 16,926 | 16,134 | 18,067 | 14,864 | 17,453 |
| Rhode Island | 16,341 | -- | 18,797 | 14,892 | 15,464 | 16,709 | 16,844 | 16,233 |
| Vermont | 17,645 | 18,514 | 17,639 | 16,546 | 18,160 | 17,809 | 17,340 | 17,747 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 18,347 | 15,039 | -- | 19,817 | 18,321 | 17,686 | 19,716 | 18,086 |
| New York | 17,062 | 17,957 | 14,742 | 16,758 | 15,894 | 17,921 | 16,239 | 17,216 |
| Pennsylvania | 16,961 | -- | 19,028 | 16,617 | 17,129 | 17,032 | 16,103 | 17,055 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 16,668 | 17,406 | 13,302 | 17,133 | 17,077 | 16,704 | 15,316 | 16,917 |
| Indiana | 16,307 | 14,046 | 18,672 | 15,255 | 15,166 | 16,648 | 17,219 | 16,140 |
| Michigan | 15,899 | 17,076 | -- | 14,105 | 15,644 | 16,151 | 16,001 | 15,887 |
| Ohio | 16,074 | -- | 15,479 | 14,496 | 16,798 | 16,456 | 12,714 | 16,480 |
| Wisconsin | 15,778 | -- | -- | 15,993 | 16,602 | 15,483 | 17,353 | 15,564 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 16,153 | -- | -- | 12,164 | 14,977 | 16,877 | 14,218 | 16,325 |
| Kansas | 15,523 | 12,394 | 11,220 | 12,041 | 14,570 | 17,412 | 11,274 | 16,350 |
| Minnesota | 16,791 | -- | -- | 14,311 | 18,466 | 16,962 | 14,795 | 17,096 |
| Missouri | 16,549 | 14,731 | 14,270 | 14,858 | 18,238 | 16,299 | 14,189 | 16,923 |
| Nebraska | 16,315 | -- | 10,957 | 17,192 | 18,133 | 15,878 | 14,733 | 16,474 |
| North Dakota | 15,772 | -- | 13,589 | 14,571 | 16,022 | 16,317 | 14,786 | 16,023 |
| South Dakota | 16,935 | -- | 12,680 | 16,345 | 14,455 | 18,736 | 15,490 | 17,227 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 15,716 | 18,184 | 15,052 | 15,839 | 16,095 | 15,406 | 16,960 | 15,469 |
| District of Columbia | 17,598 | 15,470 | -- | 16,754 | 18,663 | 17,995 | 13,557 | 18,264 |
| Florida | 16,020 | -- | 16,527 | 15,189 | 16,410 | 15,988 | 15,901 | 16,028 |
| Georgia | 16,033 | -- | -- | 15,428 | 17,275 | 15,956 | 13,383 | 16,314 |
| Maryland | 15,748 | -- | 15,962 | 14,339 | 15,381 | 16,279 | 14,258 | 15,947 |
| North Carolina | 16,922 | -- | 20,233 | 14,278 | 14,476 | 17,394 | 17,770 | 16,844 |
| South Carolina | 14,519 | -- | 13,665 | 15,483 | 13,477 | 14,897 | 14,618 | 14,514 |
| Virginia | 15,107 | -- | 18,244 | 12,534 | 14,860 | 15,702 | 14,277 | 15,226 |
| West Virginia | 16,884 | -- | 17,004 | 15,618 | 17,311 | 16,979 | 15,716 | 17,018 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 14,522 | 13,077 | 12,665 | 12,940 | 14,980 | 14,879 | 13,191 | 14,718 |
| Kentucky | 16,629 | -- | 14,935 | 16,834 | 16,198 | 17,074 | 15,805 | 16,763 |
| Mississippi | 14,603 | 15,117 | 10,907 | 12,625 | 12,727 | 16,124 | 12,434 | 15,086 |
| Tennessee | 15,008 | -- | 11,792 | 11,472 | 13,527 | 16,108 | 11,789 | 15,328 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 14,685 | -- | 13,568 | 13,157 | 14,684 | 14,922 | 14,158 | 14,729 |
| Louisiana | 15,010 | -- | -- | 12,375 | 16,787 | 14,451 | 12,894 | 15,220 |
| Oklahoma | 14,757 | 11,671 | 11,263 | 15,336 | 15,979 | 14,899 | 12,250 | 15,217 |
| Texas | 15,534 | -- | 18,911 | 14,466 | 14,696 | 15,923 | 15,250 | 15,562 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 16,060 | -- | -- | 10,845 | 14,609 | 16,869 | 11,704 | 16,321 |
| Colorado | 16,549 | 12,426 | 11,956 | 14,409 | 18,086 | 16,691 | 11,683 | 17,182 |
| Idaho | 15,132 | -- | 10,477 | 11,957 | 15,264 | 15,712 | 12,846 | 15,523 |
| Montana | 16,839 | -- | 10,401 | 15,450 | 15,021 | 18,294 | 13,269 | 17,457 |
| Nevada | 14,974 | -- | 14,455 | 12,517 | 12,857 | 17,299 | 12,421 | 15,723 |
| New Mexico | 16,675 | 12,372 | -- | 14,970 | 16,814 | 17,015 | 15,408 | 16,885 |
| Utah | 15,823 | -- | -- | 13,449 | 18,092 | 14,914 | 13,335 | 15,951 |
| Wyoming | 16,628 | 15,274 | 16,600 | 16,613 | 15,801 | 17,410 | 15,801 | 16,805 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 17,955 | -- | -- | 23,673 | 17,241 | 17,430 | 20,136 | 17,787 |
| California | 16,112 | 13,801 | 13,563 | 14,332 | 15,721 | 16,937 | 14,642 | 16,338 |
| Hawaii | 15,551 | 17,257 | 14,734 | 14,288 | 16,036 | 15,247 | 15,901 | 15,468 |
| Oregon | 14,406 | 11,401 | 10,066 | 17,164 | 16,191 | 14,044 | 11,337 | 14,882 |
| Washington | 15,708 | 12,304 | -- | 14,271 | 17,250 | 16,136 | 12,227 | 16,387 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 116.37 | 574.20 | 586.49 | 227.78 | 220.75 | 161.66 | 287.61 | 126.19 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 574.46 | -- | 2,448.74 | 1,729.65 | 876.72 | 797.62 | 1,531.19 | 599.48 |
| Maine | 684.65 | -- | 1,224.86 | 1,895.19 | 1,773.56 | 439.22 | 1,424.04 | 737.83 |
| Massachusetts | 658.40 | 1,087.47 | 1,229.56 | 963.29 | 1,786.84 | 718.95 | 620.56 | 759.06 |
| New Hampshire | 494.15 | -- | 1,963.88 | 1,559.04 | 794.09 | 490.71 | 1,682.17 | 440.98 |
| Rhode Island | 462.81 | -- | 1,064.45 | 1,266.60 | 928.63 | 613.06 | 903.85 | 526.77 |
| Vermont | 761.35 | 1,066.59 | 948.30 | 1,147.79 | 811.60 | 1,903.56 | 819.44 | 978.65 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 609.22 | 1,419.80 | -- | 1,460.70 | 822.25 | 356.00 | 3,002.93 | 377.51 |
| New York | 464.93 | 1,600.63 | 1,517.95 | 1,083.65 | 585.07 | 766.63 | 1,030.20 | 518.79 |
| Pennsylvania | 437.18 | -- | 1,780.63 | 1,089.70 | 1,112.29 | 496.42 | 1,370.85 | 457.82 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 340.78 | 2,127.30 | 659.95 | 963.27 | 812.45 | 429.46 | 882.77 | 368.05 |
| Indiana | 367.93 | 1,354.97 | 1,292.00 | 1,269.14 | 801.07 | 461.88 | 1,018.58 | 380.88 |
| Michigan | 343.72 | 928.52 | -- | 1,026.95 | 755.54 | 433.32 | 1,282.69 | 352.15 |
| Ohio | 648.49 | -- | 1,357.60 | 1,163.64 | 1,662.11 | 725.42 | 1,524.53 | 679.99 |
| Wisconsin | 457.73 | -- | -- | 1,169.55 | 661.10 | 610.96 | 1,211.43 | 473.68 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 488.54 | -- | -- | 823.95 | 500.98 | 655.90 | 1,426.82 | 515.25 |
| Kansas | 580.21 | 609.15 | 1,521.17 | 990.89 | 866.90 | 608.86 | 916.93 | 563.20 |
| Minnesota | 573.30 | -- | -- | 1,109.58 | 1,280.42 | 750.89 | 975.52 | 642.47 |
| Missouri | 468.34 | 1,232.56 | 1,729.35 | 1,020.66 | 780.42 | 611.17 | 832.61 | 508.60 |
| Nebraska | 535.62 | -- | 1,092.28 | 1,350.93 | 970.86 | 685.68 | 1,368.32 | 571.09 |
| North Dakota | 464.83 | -- | 1,386.20 | 812.13 | 546.14 | 821.45 | 1,284.67 | 483.64 |
| South Dakota | 614.34 | -- | 1,300.21 | 1,089.19 | 1,093.73 | 757.99 | 1,503.02 | 660.21 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 875.32 | 1,109.29 | 1,707.97 | 1,250.32 | 2,451.61 | 1,023.19 | 926.98 | 1,009.62 |
| District of Columbia | 514.64 | 1,313.42 | -- | 1,442.01 | 1,150.58 | 631.25 | 866.23 | 547.87 |
| Florida | 502.34 | -- | 2,192.98 | 1,399.58 | 1,221.43 | 606.38 | 1,149.80 | 531.18 |
| Georgia | 752.78 | -- | -- | 958.76 | 2,482.22 | 634.11 | 1,948.84 | 795.10 |
| Maryland | 432.61 | -- | 2,630.63 | 942.24 | 759.12 | 546.40 | 1,491.04 | 440.85 |
| North Carolina | 1,551.79 | -- | 3,043.71 | 1,305.85 | 691.62 | 1,960.33 | 2,133.61 | 1,688.23 |
| South Carolina | 488.55 | -- | 1,108.74 | 2,416.69 | 895.52 | 477.42 | 1,028.04 | 508.13 |
| Virginia | 545.69 | -- | 2,697.34 | 1,331.85 | 934.04 | 763.15 | 1,717.87 | 578.34 |
| West Virginia | 514.65 | -- | 1,807.62 | 1,267.52 | 1,136.97 | 662.99 | 1,353.66 | 552.98 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 448.68 | 246.50 | 1,179.09 | 560.62 | 641.08 | 753.17 | 533.28 | 524.69 |
| Kentucky | 487.41 | -- | 2,241.48 | 1,734.52 | 811.31 | 571.58 | 1,728.88 | 484.19 |
| Mississippi | 469.61 | 2,114.84 | 1,039.39 | 1,204.43 | 1,198.77 | 545.86 | 900.54 | 515.34 |
| Tennessee | 517.66 | -- | 780.51 | 666.10 | 1,508.55 | 506.14 | 732.71 | 546.73 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 438.78 | -- | 1,269.78 | 761.42 | 973.33 | 578.41 | 1,192.48 | 466.63 |
| Louisiana | 791.03 | -- | -- | 1,212.03 | 1,036.00 | 1,126.95 | 1,294.07 | 865.72 |
| Oklahoma | 450.13 | 1,288.34 | 911.16 | 1,144.36 | 543.30 | 666.25 | 860.18 | 516.80 |
| Texas | 389.72 | -- | 2,369.74 | 775.89 | 745.13 | 513.53 | 1,492.23 | 402.41 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 626.28 | -- | -- | 479.60 | 1,157.17 | 903.87 | 965.72 | 679.47 |
| Colorado | 542.50 | 1,061.34 | 1,600.77 | 1,276.98 | 1,304.45 | 419.94 | 1,084.41 | 556.02 |
| Idaho | 679.42 | -- | 1,147.87 | 1,359.32 | 1,130.40 | 947.69 | 1,855.58 | 747.44 |
| Montana | 1,000.94 | -- | 1,085.19 | 2,039.58 | 1,022.96 | 1,251.47 | 1,554.15 | 1,061.22 |
| Nevada | 557.30 | -- | 1,528.57 | 1,000.43 | 642.23 | 760.59 | 815.11 | 664.80 |
| New Mexico | 471.25 | 752.89 | -- | 1,167.07 | 1,223.47 | 513.51 | 1,285.23 | 514.27 |
| Utah | 948.15 | -- | -- | 1,105.75 | 2,060.18 | 571.09 | 1,389.17 | 986.30 |
| Wyoming | 625.68 | 1,305.70 | 871.55 | 1,277.24 | 1,437.23 | 751.90 | 966.43 | 738.47 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 648.66 | -- | -- | 2,164.81 | 1,180.07 | 736.25 | 1,998.76 | 680.39 |
| California | 381.15 | 2,318.39 | 1,013.01 | 821.47 | 742.85 | 517.22 | 784.88 | 420.23 |
| Hawaii | 404.08 | 1,755.80 | 1,167.19 | 790.95 | 899.32 | 405.73 | 1,183.82 | 403.64 |
| Oregon | 908.19 | 997.55 | 1,223.29 | 2,146.38 | 740.68 | 1,298.98 | 1,287.62 | 1,040.12 |
| Washington | 604.49 | 1,124.90 | -- | 861.61 | 1,505.87 | 472.12 | 711.75 | 669.09 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.1.d Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 15,578 | 13,615 | 15,484 | 15,003 | 15,914 | 16,042 | 14,896 | 15,813 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 17,776 | -- | 15,508 | 17,264 | 19,430 | 17,224 | 16,402 | 18,312 |
| Maine | 15,416 | -- | 12,439 | 14,300 | 16,371 | -- | 13,902 | 16,403 |
| Massachusetts | 17,236 | 16,232 | 17,290 | 19,696 | 18,948 | 15,073 | 16,730 | 17,465 |
| New Hampshire | 16,817 | -- | 12,683 | 17,484 | 16,194 | 18,870 | 14,639 | 17,678 |
| Rhode Island | 16,523 | -- | 18,667 | 16,017 | 17,268 | 15,283 | 16,874 | 16,246 |
| Vermont | 16,969 | 17,618 | 17,817 | 17,109 | 15,733 | 17,114 | 17,786 | 16,293 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 19,557 | -- | -- | 20,171 | 18,649 | 17,541 | 20,312 | 19,116 |
| New York | 16,031 | -- | 14,742 | 16,586 | 15,571 | 17,120 | 15,830 | 16,115 |
| Pennsylvania | 15,556 | -- | 19,028 | 15,846 | 15,240 | 15,412 | 16,251 | 15,266 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 16,216 | 17,678 | 13,275 | 17,696 | 17,477 | 14,791 | 15,529 | 16,533 |
| Indiana | 16,140 | -- | 18,858 | 13,351 | 15,121 | 17,047 | 17,288 | 15,520 |
| Michigan | 15,738 | 17,076 | -- | 13,290 | 14,793 | 16,807 | 15,769 | 15,730 |
| Ohio | 14,606 | -- | 15,352 | 14,446 | 14,469 | 16,084 | 12,404 | 15,287 |
| Wisconsin | 15,462 | -- | -- | 17,416 | 17,056 | 13,664 | 17,762 | 14,746 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 15,380 | -- | -- | 12,674 | 15,705 | 16,078 | 13,706 | 15,657 |
| Kansas | 14,382 | -- | -- | 11,967 | 15,228 | 16,415 | 11,145 | 15,755 |
| Minnesota | 15,505 | -- | 12,705 | 13,670 | -- | 16,226 | 14,351 | 15,994 |
| Missouri | 16,037 | 14,287 | 12,510 | 13,197 | 18,114 | 15,471 | 13,182 | 16,907 |
| Nebraska | 16,058 | -- | -- | 18,667 | 16,859 | 15,186 | 15,569 | 16,155 |
| North Dakota | 15,413 | -- | 12,614 | 13,667 | 17,554 | 17,842 | 13,408 | 16,875 |
| South Dakota | 15,018 | -- | 11,455 | 16,245 | 14,893 | 14,314 | 15,464 | 14,799 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 13,234 | 18,184 | -- | 13,763 | -- | 12,035 | 16,259 | 12,250 |
| District of Columbia | 16,674 | 15,631 | -- | 17,080 | 19,634 | 15,580 | 13,563 | 18,017 |
| Florida | 16,313 | -- | 16,527 | 15,193 | 18,045 | 14,661 | 16,253 | 16,328 |
| Georgia | 14,694 | -- | -- | 15,327 | 15,143 | 14,436 | 13,223 | 15,211 |
| Maryland | 14,860 | -- | 15,664 | 13,968 | 15,357 | 16,092 | 14,079 | 15,320 |
| North Carolina | 16,405 | -- | -- | 13,621 | 13,585 | 17,934 | 17,903 | 15,847 |
| South Carolina | 15,226 | -- | 12,886 | 16,999 | 15,033 | 14,500 | 14,353 | 15,363 |
| Virginia | 13,253 | -- | 18,446 | 11,832 | 13,726 | 10,753 | 14,325 | 12,829 |
| West Virginia | 15,646 | -- | 17,004 | 16,344 | 17,762 | 10,785 | 16,309 | 15,390 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 14,297 | -- | 12,831 | 12,800 | 15,316 | 15,507 | 13,212 | 14,734 |
| Kentucky | 16,053 | -- | 14,935 | 16,918 | 16,474 | 16,852 | 15,846 | 16,202 |
| Mississippi | 13,143 | -- | 10,907 | 12,508 | 13,390 | 15,325 | 11,759 | 14,236 |
| Tennessee | 13,570 | -- | 11,983 | 11,573 | 12,653 | 16,325 | 11,940 | 13,961 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 13,687 | -- | -- | 12,251 | 14,210 | 13,584 | 14,040 | 13,559 |
| Louisiana | 15,694 | -- | -- | 12,301 | 17,922 | 17,159 | 12,743 | 16,642 |
| Oklahoma | 13,983 | 12,170 | 9,996 | 15,214 | 14,109 | 14,837 | 12,422 | 14,775 |
| Texas | 15,430 | -- | 20,079 | 15,035 | 14,846 | 15,747 | 15,468 | 15,421 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 16,065 | -- | -- | 11,383 | 14,597 | 20,183 | 12,448 | 16,737 |
| Colorado | 14,899 | 13,652 | 13,370 | 13,766 | 18,069 | 13,830 | 12,308 | 16,153 |
| Idaho | 13,987 | -- | 10,703 | 12,017 | 15,490 | 13,589 | 13,242 | 14,419 |
| Montana | 17,256 | -- | 11,435 | 15,810 | 14,623 | 22,465 | 14,046 | 19,078 |
| Nevada | 14,014 | 11,867 | 14,807 | 13,348 | 13,035 | 15,901 | 13,400 | 14,283 |
| New Mexico | 15,983 | 13,136 | -- | 14,971 | 16,588 | 15,450 | 15,667 | 16,113 |
| Utah | 14,179 | -- | -- | 13,561 | 13,966 | 15,057 | 13,420 | 14,281 |
| Wyoming | 14,649 | -- | 15,984 | 14,452 | 13,884 | -- | 15,011 | 14,482 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 19,131 | -- | -- | 24,140 | 18,570 | 16,547 | 21,201 | 18,444 |
| California | 15,679 | 11,846 | 13,610 | 14,413 | 16,407 | 16,653 | 14,431 | 16,033 |
| Hawaii | 15,944 | 18,158 | 14,881 | 15,216 | 16,112 | 15,400 | 16,811 | 15,712 |
| Oregon | 13,898 | -- | 9,369 | 14,591 | 15,283 | 17,261 | 10,734 | 15,278 |
| Washington | 15,944 | -- | -- | 13,816 | 18,995 | 16,640 | 12,402 | 17,246 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.1.d Standard errors for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 148.24 | 610.34 | 638.88 | 257.41 | 253.88 | 265.54 | 327.75 | 165.73 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,010.40 | -- | 1,423.67 | 1,822.97 | 1,494.34 | 2,475.59 | 1,222.37 | 1,254.90 |
| Maine | 781.32 | -- | 1,276.83 | 2,077.25 | 1,031.64 | -- | 1,450.54 | 873.89 |
| Massachusetts | 1,056.96 | 1,328.04 | 1,300.98 | 1,159.54 | 712.19 | 2,038.91 | 668.54 | 1,543.31 |
| New Hampshire | 905.12 | -- | 1,908.42 | 1,804.18 | 1,242.99 | 504.56 | 1,876.46 | 766.77 |
| Rhode Island | 619.01 | -- | 1,196.69 | 1,040.83 | 1,031.73 | 1,127.56 | 946.88 | 797.91 |
| Vermont | 676.75 | 692.77 | 984.62 | 1,366.85 | 668.75 | 1,311.36 | 833.65 | 916.16 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,576.51 | -- | -- | 1,753.97 | 1,233.37 | 1,105.80 | 3,702.74 | 1,073.16 |
| New York | 527.34 | -- | 1,517.95 | 1,189.57 | 747.22 | 1,053.20 | 1,051.79 | 602.40 |
| Pennsylvania | 674.25 | -- | 1,780.63 | 1,675.09 | 1,447.89 | 551.26 | 1,577.14 | 701.99 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 516.24 | 2,339.79 | 742.19 | 1,080.85 | 1,029.18 | 474.79 | 1,031.92 | 594.89 |
| Indiana | 683.40 | -- | 1,404.85 | 1,976.10 | 1,161.98 | 599.27 | 1,310.55 | 710.10 |
| Michigan | 519.73 | 928.52 | -- | 966.10 | 778.24 | 753.65 | 1,380.13 | 550.50 |
| Ohio | 734.89 | -- | 1,503.66 | 1,289.49 | 811.97 | 1,290.94 | 1,651.92 | 744.12 |
| Wisconsin | 800.24 | -- | -- | 1,233.78 | 992.49 | 758.95 | 1,362.09 | 765.86 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 589.85 | -- | -- | 867.41 | 862.46 | 891.54 | 1,512.95 | 639.67 |
| Kansas | 791.90 | -- | -- | 1,326.06 | 1,329.78 | 474.37 | 1,022.15 | 635.02 |
| Minnesota | 806.61 | -- | 1,131.21 | 1,160.83 | -- | 759.82 | 991.05 | 1,012.49 |
| Missouri | 926.47 | 1,240.11 | 1,473.96 | 1,095.39 | 1,162.49 | 1,360.41 | 852.48 | 1,016.76 |
| Nebraska | 1,167.39 | -- | -- | 1,872.12 | 946.21 | 1,985.20 | 1,756.36 | 1,357.28 |
| North Dakota | 743.65 | -- | 1,432.08 | 885.27 | 687.02 | 777.20 | 1,375.09 | 626.71 |
| South Dakota | 752.32 | -- | 1,284.49 | 1,170.49 | 1,149.78 | 883.24 | 1,876.87 | 654.67 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,481.09 | 1,109.29 | -- | 1,197.02 | -- | 2,341.17 | 792.37 | 1,780.54 |
| District of Columbia | 859.25 | 1,540.64 | -- | 1,511.43 | 1,884.10 | 918.20 | 916.92 | 1,107.34 |
| Florida | 707.07 | -- | 2,192.98 | 1,781.97 | 1,046.76 | 890.96 | 1,265.13 | 829.18 |
| Georgia | 947.31 | -- | -- | 1,067.41 | 1,891.47 | 1,842.06 | 2,155.38 | 970.69 |
| Maryland | 759.35 | -- | 2,690.43 | 1,055.09 | 909.61 | 1,691.13 | 1,500.73 | 821.09 |
| North Carolina | 961.40 | -- | -- | 1,347.25 | 611.78 | 715.40 | 2,467.92 | 798.84 |
| South Carolina | 1,005.65 | -- | 1,090.25 | 2,293.55 | 1,701.45 | 1,044.91 | 1,101.03 | 1,158.58 |
| Virginia | 967.16 | -- | 2,689.44 | 1,416.11 | 1,115.55 | 2,954.63 | 1,932.07 | 1,075.56 |
| West Virginia | 968.30 | -- | 1,807.62 | 1,782.25 | 1,439.73 | 1,667.01 | 1,513.54 | 1,190.56 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 632.96 | -- | 1,236.66 | 574.97 | 1,042.64 | 1,638.60 | 573.79 | 835.08 |
| Kentucky | 931.39 | -- | 2,241.48 | 1,836.97 | 1,415.71 | 1,462.88 | 1,789.98 | 949.63 |
| Mississippi | 603.35 | -- | 1,039.39 | 1,224.85 | 837.18 | 1,073.78 | 769.43 | 803.74 |
| Tennessee | 875.44 | -- | 964.46 | 742.78 | 1,773.63 | 639.50 | 848.63 | 1,047.12 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 785.47 | -- | -- | 984.69 | 1,199.56 | 2,074.07 | 1,387.33 | 946.99 |
| Louisiana | 1,335.40 | -- | -- | 1,340.07 | 1,623.27 | 1,064.17 | 1,315.84 | 1,443.11 |
| Oklahoma | 581.94 | 1,288.66 | 806.59 | 1,275.95 | 1,086.67 | 1,007.08 | 941.48 | 690.90 |
| Texas | 578.33 | -- | 2,462.94 | 709.59 | 1,138.35 | 929.76 | 1,727.71 | 589.32 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,558.89 | -- | -- | 564.47 | 1,065.89 | 2,864.37 | 1,135.93 | 1,726.16 |
| Colorado | 906.75 | 1,108.63 | 1,538.50 | 1,467.20 | 1,411.43 | 670.98 | 1,271.03 | 941.52 |
| Idaho | 936.98 | -- | 1,408.86 | 1,423.64 | 1,510.91 | 1,152.19 | 2,041.44 | 924.66 |
| Montana | 2,420.20 | -- | 645.09 | 2,299.94 | 1,706.33 | 2,443.48 | 1,560.32 | 2,914.00 |
| Nevada | 573.11 | 402.13 | 1,580.00 | 929.91 | 899.75 | 1,163.58 | 766.51 | 765.03 |
| New Mexico | 728.83 | 220.63 | -- | 1,360.97 | 1,300.23 | 1,169.74 | 1,287.07 | 894.57 |
| Utah | 802.71 | -- | -- | 1,276.20 | 847.14 | 1,685.20 | 1,546.56 | 882.80 |
| Wyoming | 1,118.31 | -- | 701.51 | 1,165.14 | 2,195.96 | -- | 844.96 | 1,569.49 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,183.99 | -- | -- | 1,529.20 | 2,284.19 | 1,177.32 | 2,119.15 | 1,376.21 |
| California | 429.23 | 1,863.22 | 1,046.24 | 876.12 | 691.58 | 860.36 | 779.99 | 503.27 |
| Hawaii | 519.24 | 1,624.42 | 885.62 | 736.28 | 925.40 | 627.57 | 1,200.01 | 539.86 |
| Oregon | 767.13 | -- | 1,124.30 | 1,245.51 | 684.88 | 1,603.10 | 1,328.97 | 654.63 |
| Washington | 986.60 | -- | -- | 847.36 | 1,806.45 | 684.59 | 787.19 | 1,142.83 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.1.e Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 16,495 | 16,424 | 14,362 | 15,405 | 16,398 | 16,579 | 15,030 | 16,539 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 17,400 | -- | -- | -- | 19,228 | 17,144 | -- | 17,533 |
| Maine | 17,966 | -- | -- | -- | 21,204 | 17,181 | -- | 17,999 |
| Massachusetts | 17,735 | -- | -- | 17,990 | 21,878 | 16,982 | 17,492 | 17,742 |
| New Hampshire | 17,249 | -- | -- | -- | 16,061 | 17,621 | -- | 17,281 |
| Rhode Island | 16,232 | -- | -- | -- | 12,789 | 16,921 | -- | 16,228 |
| Vermont | 18,142 | -- | 15,928 | 14,098 | 19,276 | 17,862 | 15,886 | 18,398 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 17,737 | -- | 17,816 | 18,203 | 17,978 | 17,702 | 17,695 | 17,740 |
| New York | 17,826 | -- | -- | 17,183 | 16,415 | 18,114 | 17,880 | 17,822 |
| Pennsylvania | 17,537 | -- | -- | 17,256 | 18,182 | 17,362 | 15,190 | 17,584 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 16,987 | -- | -- | 14,183 | 16,618 | 17,227 | 14,211 | 17,112 |
| Indiana | 16,388 | -- | -- | 16,852 | 15,213 | 16,578 | 17,025 | 16,347 |
| Michigan | 16,055 | -- | -- | 18,877 | 16,530 | 15,779 | -- | 16,009 |
| Ohio | 17,096 | -- | -- | -- | 19,644 | 16,578 | -- | 17,127 |
| Wisconsin | 16,025 | -- | -- | 13,177 | 16,082 | 16,311 | -- | 16,064 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 16,468 | -- | -- | -- | 14,582 | 17,103 | 14,738 | 16,572 |
| Kansas | 16,579 | -- | -- | 12,192 | 13,814 | 17,944 | 12,205 | 16,752 |
| Minnesota | 17,492 | -- | -- | -- | 18,242 | 17,219 | -- | 17,536 |
| Missouri | 16,838 | -- | -- | 16,215 | 18,432 | 16,454 | 15,807 | 16,931 |
| Nebraska | 16,454 | -- | -- | 15,217 | 19,048 | 16,139 | -- | 16,627 |
| North Dakota | 15,993 | -- | -- | 16,697 | 14,783 | 16,163 | 19,962 | 15,699 |
| South Dakota | 18,218 | -- | -- | -- | 13,968 | 19,504 | 15,590 | 18,385 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 17,512 | -- | -- | 17,669 | 20,000 | 16,728 | 18,109 | 17,440 |
| District of Columbia | 18,332 | -- | -- | 10,842 | 17,576 | 18,677 | -- | 18,403 |
| Florida | 15,915 | -- | -- | 15,179 | 13,524 | 16,143 | 13,956 | 15,942 |
| Georgia | 16,692 | -- | -- | -- | 18,443 | 16,132 | 14,736 | 16,722 |
| Maryland | 16,152 | -- | -- | -- | 15,395 | 16,306 | -- | 16,128 |
| North Carolina | 17,108 | -- | -- | 17,352 | 15,248 | 17,306 | 16,917 | 17,111 |
| South Carolina | 14,251 | -- | -- | -- | 12,605 | 14,956 | -- | 14,235 |
| Virginia | 16,304 | -- | -- | 15,584 | 16,584 | 16,266 | 13,912 | 16,362 |
| West Virginia | 17,229 | -- | -- | -- | 17,077 | 17,472 | -- | 17,364 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 14,681 | -- | -- | 15,644 | 14,578 | 14,727 | 12,932 | 14,710 |
| Kentucky | 16,902 | -- | -- | -- | 16,022 | 17,099 | -- | 16,918 |
| Mississippi | 15,457 | -- | -- | -- | 12,326 | 16,265 | -- | 15,372 |
| Tennessee | 15,994 | -- | -- | -- | 16,789 | 16,057 | 10,773 | 16,099 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 15,004 | -- | -- | 14,815 | 14,949 | 15,044 | -- | 15,008 |
| Louisiana | 14,625 | -- | -- | 13,049 | 15,754 | 14,147 | -- | 14,613 |
| Oklahoma | 15,263 | -- | -- | -- | 17,320 | 14,915 | -- | 15,416 |
| Texas | 15,605 | -- | -- | 11,267 | 14,451 | 15,973 | 14,081 | 15,642 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 16,057 | -- | -- | 9,593 | -- | 16,354 | -- | 16,171 |
| Colorado | 17,191 | 10,232 | -- | -- | 18,091 | 17,067 | -- | 17,460 |
| Idaho | 15,766 | -- | -- | -- | 14,908 | 16,041 | -- | 15,920 |
| Montana | 16,599 | -- | -- | -- | 15,379 | 17,183 | -- | 16,847 |
| Nevada | 15,953 | -- | 10,000 | -- | 12,487 | 17,884 | -- | 16,921 |
| New Mexico | 17,287 | -- | -- | -- | 17,428 | 17,427 | -- | 17,376 |
| Utah | 16,789 | -- | -- | -- | 20,564 | 14,861 | 12,612 | 16,823 |
| Wyoming | 17,800 | -- | -- | 19,741 | 17,623 | 17,560 | -- | 17,841 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 17,560 | -- | -- | -- | 16,657 | 17,572 | -- | 17,620 |
| California | 16,595 | -- | -- | 13,496 | 11,974 | 17,046 | 16,114 | 16,613 |
| Hawaii | 14,632 | -- | -- | 10,865 | -- | 15,096 | 12,915 | 14,936 |
| Oregon | 14,722 | -- | 16,323 | 22,630 | 18,607 | 13,665 | -- | 14,706 |
| Washington | 15,433 | -- | -- | -- | 14,587 | 15,930 | 10,831 | 15,621 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.1.e Standard errors for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 162.69 | 1,420.33 | 866.63 | 487.48 | 377.13 | 188.51 | 501.71 | 166.89 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 695.80 | -- | -- | -- | 1,070.40 | 834.94 | -- | 686.78 |
| Maine | 971.01 | -- | -- | -- | 3,302.46 | 445.66 | -- | 973.86 |
| Massachusetts | 746.77 | -- | -- | 501.45 | 3,235.14 | 608.60 | 1,554.93 | 767.26 |
| New Hampshire | 471.91 | -- | -- | -- | 882.48 | 546.28 | -- | 479.81 |
| Rhode Island | 644.77 | -- | -- | -- | 701.56 | 672.91 | -- | 654.94 |
| Vermont | 1,215.67 | -- | 707.79 | 2,019.66 | 1,041.40 | 2,047.26 | 2,132.40 | 1,334.01 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 334.58 | -- | 485.22 | 1,533.72 | 1,046.58 | 376.09 | 1,003.96 | 349.19 |
| New York | 725.89 | -- | -- | 2,354.72 | 910.45 | 932.79 | 2,549.95 | 753.33 |
| Pennsylvania | 516.15 | -- | -- | 1,285.56 | 1,488.92 | 556.51 | 1,512.45 | 524.24 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 425.21 | -- | -- | 426.11 | 1,264.88 | 468.58 | 755.14 | 437.63 |
| Indiana | 446.06 | -- | -- | 1,177.00 | 1,096.11 | 533.93 | 1,217.31 | 465.38 |
| Michigan | 467.20 | -- | -- | 257.11 | 1,012.01 | 485.92 | -- | 469.13 |
| Ohio | 934.25 | -- | -- | -- | 3,107.01 | 872.19 | -- | 950.51 |
| Wisconsin | 446.86 | -- | -- | 1,162.07 | 799.63 | 505.19 | -- | 458.78 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 633.24 | -- | -- | -- | 606.21 | 797.42 | 2,336.99 | 656.42 |
| Kansas | 821.05 | -- | -- | 1,411.95 | 902.04 | 825.66 | 551.47 | 837.84 |
| Minnesota | 799.96 | -- | -- | -- | 1,500.04 | 984.90 | -- | 826.38 |
| Missouri | 532.13 | -- | -- | 1,371.89 | 838.98 | 671.72 | 1,159.70 | 571.26 |
| Nebraska | 514.94 | -- | -- | 1,577.87 | 1,245.25 | 529.82 | -- | 522.21 |
| North Dakota | 592.63 | -- | -- | 1,135.93 | 647.57 | 893.10 | 1,617.62 | 607.09 |
| South Dakota | 820.16 | -- | -- | -- | 1,948.79 | 825.57 | 1,298.09 | 865.55 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 596.98 | -- | -- | 1,536.13 | 1,872.97 | 436.63 | 1,733.48 | 629.84 |
| District of Columbia | 585.41 | -- | -- | 1,017.49 | 985.19 | 683.54 | -- | 589.66 |
| Florida | 628.76 | -- | -- | 1,615.24 | 1,541.87 | 672.39 | 2,273.40 | 636.92 |
| Georgia | 884.73 | -- | -- | -- | 2,912.21 | 650.90 | 996.95 | 897.82 |
| Maryland | 507.05 | -- | -- | -- | 1,058.81 | 574.62 | -- | 508.45 |
| North Carolina | 2,063.46 | -- | -- | 1,395.65 | 1,141.02 | 2,288.15 | 1,539.30 | 2,094.90 |
| South Carolina | 545.22 | -- | -- | -- | 494.26 | 522.06 | -- | 546.54 |
| Virginia | 615.59 | -- | -- | 2,165.63 | 1,374.72 | 711.99 | 643.02 | 631.70 |
| West Virginia | 620.25 | -- | -- | -- | 1,580.54 | 725.99 | -- | 640.14 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 649.70 | -- | -- | 782.40 | 606.54 | 807.46 | 1,033.80 | 665.58 |
| Kentucky | 538.49 | -- | -- | -- | 923.19 | 604.78 | -- | 541.04 |
| Mississippi | 610.08 | -- | -- | -- | 1,882.56 | 606.76 | -- | 621.93 |
| Tennessee | 562.84 | -- | -- | -- | 1,668.13 | 604.92 | 997.61 | 571.06 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 545.37 | -- | -- | 601.54 | 1,443.27 | 618.57 | -- | 554.28 |
| Louisiana | 916.10 | -- | -- | 817.96 | 491.51 | 1,175.07 | -- | 919.08 |
| Oklahoma | 669.94 | -- | -- | -- | 570.01 | 800.88 | -- | 698.90 |
| Texas | 506.87 | -- | -- | 2,013.07 | 689.45 | 574.19 | 1,525.15 | 516.77 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 612.64 | -- | -- | 817.95 | -- | 688.70 | -- | 641.13 |
| Colorado | 661.75 | 439.64 | -- | -- | 1,653.31 | 443.55 | -- | 663.78 |
| Idaho | 949.14 | -- | -- | -- | 1,662.77 | 1,088.14 | -- | 975.44 |
| Montana | 654.90 | -- | -- | -- | 1,254.37 | 651.55 | -- | 611.38 |
| Nevada | 928.29 | -- | 0.00 | -- | 728.38 | 852.34 | -- | 939.40 |
| New Mexico | 579.47 | -- | -- | -- | 2,766.31 | 532.37 | -- | 580.92 |
| Utah | 1,333.44 | -- | -- | -- | 2,370.99 | 454.05 | 964.94 | 1,341.54 |
| Wyoming | 650.67 | -- | -- | 1,824.24 | 1,292.41 | 828.98 | -- | 687.34 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 768.51 | -- | -- | -- | 1,179.42 | 817.80 | -- | 777.31 |
| California | 624.65 | -- | -- | 2,021.19 | 1,972.10 | 625.35 | 2,849.42 | 638.98 |
| Hawaii | 498.00 | -- | -- | 823.58 | -- | 523.73 | 1,750.24 | 489.03 |
| Oregon | 1,407.27 | -- | 1,424.01 | 1,227.32 | 1,427.15 | 1,369.89 | -- | 1,447.20 |
| Washington | 563.34 | -- | -- | -- | 1,429.25 | 591.39 | 820.50 | 577.73 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.E.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 4,473 | 4,415 | 4,989 | 5,296 | 4,775 | 4,191 | 5,010 | 4,402 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4,413 | -- | -- | 5,776 | 6,178 | 3,740 | 3,686 | 4,474 |
| Maine | 4,229 | -- | -- | 4,961 | 4,265 | 4,355 | 3,365 | 4,420 |
| Massachusetts | 4,570 | -- | 5,185 | 7,330 | 5,003 | 4,120 | 4,621 | 4,562 |
| New Hampshire | 4,743 | -- | 5,768 | 5,945 | 5,307 | 4,185 | 5,244 | 4,646 |
| Rhode Island | 4,229 | -- | -- | 5,455 | 4,684 | 4,027 | 4,472 | 4,176 |
| Vermont | 5,286 | -- | -- | 4,247 | 5,464 | 4,909 | 5,825 | 5,105 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4,655 | -- | -- | 7,797 | 4,907 | 4,251 | 4,068 | 4,766 |
| New York | 4,441 | 6,572 | -- | 5,442 | 3,764 | 4,374 | 5,770 | 4,192 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,729 | -- | 5,422 | 5,313 | 3,633 | 3,578 | 4,412 | 3,654 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4,228 | -- | 5,026 | 5,669 | 4,832 | 3,688 | 5,166 | 4,055 |
| Indiana | 4,226 | -- | -- | 4,291 | 4,204 | 4,482 | 3,164 | 4,421 |
| Michigan | 4,377 | -- | -- | 2,791 | 3,090 | 4,437 | 7,908 * | 3,952 |
| Ohio | 4,463 | -- | 5,623 | 4,166 | 4,416 | 4,469 | 4,693 | 4,435 |
| Wisconsin | 3,575 | -- | -- | 5,382 | 4,217 | 2,916 | 5,118 | 3,365 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4,315 | -- | -- | 5,717 | 4,278 | 4,222 | 4,166 | 4,328 |
| Kansas | 4,284 | -- | -- | 4,180 | 5,295 | 4,185 | 3,484 | 4,440 |
| Minnesota | 4,385 | -- | -- | 5,096 | 4,948 | 4,083 | 3,852 | 4,466 |
| Missouri | 5,246 | -- | 6,428 | 6,063 | 5,256 | 4,913 | 6,852 | 4,991 |
| Nebraska | 4,235 | -- | -- | 6,062 | 5,583 | 3,735 | 3,905 | 4,268 |
| North Dakota | 3,941 | -- | 5,102 | 4,278 | 4,282 | 3,801 | 3,085 | 4,159 |
| South Dakota | 5,278 | -- | 6,254 | 7,048 | 5,180 | 4,680 | 6,627 | 5,005 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5,208 | -- | 5,871 | 5,706 | 5,256 | 4,815 | 6,077 | 5,036 |
| District of Columbia | 4,298 | -- | -- | 3,927 | 3,689 | 4,799 | 3,033 | 4,506 |
| Florida | 4,867 | -- | -- | 6,367 | 6,255 | 4,269 | 7,343 | 4,697 |
| Georgia | 4,204 | -- | -- | 5,088 | 4,172 | 3,934 | 4,685 | 4,153 |
| Maryland | 5,168 | -- | -- | 5,849 | 5,127 | 5,177 | 5,217 | 5,162 |
| North Carolina | 5,098 | -- | 6,895 | 6,640 | 6,305 | 4,627 | 6,488 | 4,971 |
| South Carolina | 3,718 | -- | -- | 5,427 | 3,884 * | 3,352 | 6,178 | 3,611 |
| Virginia | 4,287 | -- | 7,720 | 5,094 | 5,237 | 3,336 | 5,668 | 4,089 |
| West Virginia | 3,815 | -- | -- | 5,094 | 3,848 | 3,589 | 3,968 | 3,798 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4,577 | -- | 5,160 | 7,104 | 4,250 | 4,257 | 5,680 | 4,415 |
| Kentucky | 4,185 | -- | -- | 4,070 | 5,261 | 4,083 | 3,226 | 4,340 |
| Mississippi | 3,803 | -- | -- | 4,860 | 3,691 | 3,549 | 4,517 | 3,643 |
| Tennessee | 4,856 | -- | 4,906 | 6,105 | 3,951 | 4,975 | 6,361 | 4,707 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4,322 | -- | -- | 5,570 | 4,152 | 3,997 | 6,980 | 4,099 |
| Louisiana | 5,485 | -- | -- | 5,060 | 8,193 * | 3,397 | 6,197 | 5,414 * |
| Oklahoma | 4,358 | -- | 5,260 | 4,676 | 5,746 | 3,676 | 5,347 | 4,177 |
| Texas | 4,874 | -- | -- | 5,198 | 6,512 | 4,232 | 6,150 | 4,746 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4,885 | -- | -- | 5,129 | 6,043 | 4,554 | 4,854 | 4,887 |
| Colorado | 4,804 | -- | 5,289 | 7,385 | 4,532 | 4,334 | 5,013 | 4,776 |
| Idaho | 3,866 | -- | -- | 4,044 | 3,874 | 3,859 | 3,739 | 3,888 |
| Montana | 4,079 | -- | 6,088 | 4,877 | 4,785 | 3,711 | 4,637 | 3,983 |
| Nevada | 4,537 | -- | 6,126 * | 4,511 | 3,964 | 4,762 | 4,372 | 4,586 |
| New Mexico | 5,008 | -- | 7,597 | -- | 6,982 | 3,753 | 5,374 | 4,947 |
| Utah | 3,772 | -- | -- | 4,293 | 3,701 * | 3,685 | 4,793 | 3,719 |
| Wyoming | 4,361 | 0 | -- | 4,981 | 3,863 | 4,402 | 5,311 | 4,158 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3,829 | -- | -- | -- | 4,204 | 3,608 | -- | 3,868 |
| California | 4,368 | -- | 3,234 | 4,368 | 4,539 | 4,468 | 3,661 | 4,477 |
| Hawaii | 5,093 | -- | -- | 4,989 | 3,891 | 5,297 | 6,112 * | 4,850 |
| Oregon | 3,222 | -- | 4,303 | 3,705 | 4,502 | 2,565 | 4,208 | 3,069 |
| Washington | 4,071 | -- | -- | 5,141 | 3,210 | 4,362 | 4,687 | 3,951 |

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.E.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 61.60 | 678.41 | 293.55 | 171.68 | 148.22 | 71.68 | 212.10 | 63.63 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 419.83 | -- | -- | 1,564.90 | 1,406.54 | 270.26 | 715.96 | 452.12 |
| Maine | 281.03 | -- | -- | 925.33 | 692.52 | 244.28 | 715.71 | 307.09 |
| Massachusetts | 254.56 | -- | 784.79 | 707.58 | 377.19 | 298.70 | 709.36 | 273.65 |
| New Hampshire | 771.82 | -- | 847.30 | 1,209.71 | 674.18 | 1,237.37 | 941.26 | 898.24 |
| Rhode Island | 334.07 | -- | -- | 806.02 | 594.59 | 459.71 | 882.02 | 360.84 |
| Vermont | 388.55 | -- | -- | 506.40 | 683.66 | 447.32 | 1,112.96 | 351.81 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 420.35 | -- | -- | 1,548.48 | 605.35 | 538.66 | 702.12 | 480.32 |
| New York | 272.14 | 1,130.47 | -- | 790.26 | 583.95 | 292.64 | 968.80 | 276.16 |
| Pennsylvania | 218.48 | -- | 1,425.34 | 830.26 | 478.00 | 251.18 | 849.85 | 223.11 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 213.47 | -- | 950.24 | 898.69 | 496.84 | 204.12 | 783.12 | 208.55 |
| Indiana | 412.66 | -- | -- | 614.74 | 414.03 | 583.08 | 783.57 | 440.94 |
| Michigan | 554.63 | -- | -- | 516.82 | 419.98 | 424.81 | 3,477.56 * | 324.48 |
| Ohio | 271.05 | -- | 635.62 | 598.68 | 463.44 | 379.14 | 724.97 | 291.57 |
| Wisconsin | 303.28 | -- | -- | 553.99 | 347.64 | 333.67 | 833.87 | 304.80 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 271.46 | -- | -- | 497.41 | 277.23 | 368.79 | 747.57 | 288.04 |
| Kansas | 274.85 | -- | -- | 558.43 | 666.62 | 301.83 | 891.35 | 265.79 |
| Minnesota | 267.41 | -- | -- | 524.47 | 656.01 | 341.36 | 451.57 | 300.40 |
| Missouri | 453.24 | -- | 1,232.61 | 867.54 | 1,127.32 | 572.34 | 625.26 | 508.08 |
| Nebraska | 345.86 | -- | -- | 757.97 | 596.56 | 459.77 | 815.52 | 371.99 |
| North Dakota | 272.36 | -- | 659.48 | 764.41 | 343.11 | 482.71 | 499.61 | 316.85 |
| South Dakota | 308.82 | -- | 1,179.64 | 970.93 | 631.26 | 366.23 | 987.12 | 311.88 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 432.15 | -- | 1,163.63 | 1,222.56 | 1,190.48 | 322.70 | 1,343.96 | 443.11 |
| District of Columbia | 248.24 | -- | -- | 686.21 | 482.54 | 333.10 | 579.77 | 273.80 |
| Florida | 285.33 | -- | -- | 900.32 | 698.55 | 300.38 | 1,243.64 | 282.59 |
| Georgia | 265.02 | -- | -- | 516.55 | 622.95 | 335.07 | 852.06 | 278.28 |
| Maryland | 422.17 | -- | -- | 546.49 | 423.22 | 599.82 | 1,485.09 | 435.50 |
| North Carolina | 400.76 | -- | 469.73 | 1,119.29 | 1,303.63 | 440.62 | 739.65 | 425.75 |
| South Carolina | 390.74 | -- | -- | 1,402.36 | 1,220.88 * | 280.76 | 880.69 | 393.01 |
| Virginia | 373.96 | -- | 871.16 | 735.54 | 509.70 | 519.49 | 752.35 | 402.07 |
| West Virginia | 189.38 | -- | -- | 1,026.59 | 489.34 | 177.65 | 847.89 | 188.49 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 296.56 | -- | 812.58 | 613.91 | 952.39 | 262.84 | 935.96 | 309.24 |
| Kentucky | 242.75 | -- | -- | 725.50 | 561.58 | 288.55 | 699.46 | 256.46 |
| Mississippi | 227.84 | -- | -- | 766.39 | 560.90 | 275.40 | 598.31 | 243.83 |
| Tennessee | 449.46 | -- | 458.18 | 914.75 | 623.44 | 618.60 | 820.10 | 477.26 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 229.82 | -- | -- | 1,232.47 | 432.00 | 206.90 | 969.68 | 224.47 |
| Louisiana | 1,510.43 | -- | -- | 571.13 | 3,601.30 * | 963.02 | 1,308.04 | 1,653.72 * |
| Oklahoma | 361.99 | -- | 1,037.04 | 1,208.74 | 725.16 | 344.34 | 1,235.49 | 352.78 |
| Texas | 276.61 | -- | -- | 918.06 | 849.05 | 248.79 | 881.30 | 289.04 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 354.51 | -- | -- | 536.03 | 613.81 | 360.14 | 635.04 | 374.18 |
| Colorado | 288.09 | -- | 1,019.54 | 1,157.85 | 636.14 | 252.51 | 727.46 | 312.92 |
| Idaho | 341.44 | -- | -- | 866.54 | 285.30 | 495.63 | 654.06 | 384.81 |
| Montana | 324.07 | -- | 1,127.37 | 597.40 | 1,018.68 | 319.23 | 923.16 | 339.84 |
| Nevada | 369.75 | -- | 2,098.80 * | 1,017.07 | 711.06 | 321.78 | 1,142.14 | 338.18 |
| New Mexico | 417.70 | -- | 343.52 | -- | 901.58 | 337.51 | 805.20 | 463.71 |
| Utah | 415.41 | -- | -- | 460.75 | 1,128.07 * | 214.58 | 729.55 | 432.57 |
| Wyoming | 316.16 | 0.00 | -- | 836.09 | 396.92 | 450.21 | 1,086.76 | 296.05 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 327.16 | -- | -- | -- | 463.15 | 478.37 | -- | 343.05 |
| California | 169.19 | -- | 634.53 | 504.64 | 305.90 | 236.44 | 431.46 | 182.30 |
| Hawaii | 780.78 | -- | -- | 1,300.92 | 972.82 | 630.46 | 3,098.23 * | 555.78 |
| Oregon | 355.18 | -- | 671.30 | 598.49 | 531.64 | 437.61 | 597.27 | 378.48 |
| Washington | 332.19 | -- | -- | 552.44 | 457.92 | 614.75 | 538.70 | 381.85 |

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.E.2.d Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 5,100 | 4,502 | 5,008 | 5,313 | 5,323 | 4,868 | 5,017 | 5,128 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6,676 | -- | -- | 6,033 | 8,902 | 5,089 | 3,999 | 7,719 |
| Maine | 4,361 | -- | -- | 4,324 | 4,978 | -- | 3,376 | 5,003 |
| Massachusetts | 4,752 | -- | 4,856 | 7,985 | 4,819 | 3,544 | 4,529 | 4,854 |
| New Hampshire | 4,509 | -- | 5,812 | 5,914 | 6,018 | 2,660 | 5,446 | 4,138 |
| Rhode Island | 4,508 | -- | -- | 6,074 | 5,868 | 2,458 | 4,484 | 4,526 |
| Vermont | 5,926 | -- | -- | 4,482 | 5,836 | 5,803 | 6,700 | 5,286 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5,764 | -- | -- | 8,546 | 4,497 | 6,467 * | 4,345 | 6,594 |
| New York | 4,804 | -- | -- | 5,203 | 4,522 | 4,420 | 5,446 | 4,533 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,458 | -- | 5,422 | 5,566 | 4,002 | 4,943 | 4,330 | 4,512 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5,039 | -- | 5,636 | 5,787 | 5,385 | 4,146 | 5,613 | 4,775 |
| Indiana | 3,797 | -- | -- | 4,339 | 4,327 | 4,471 | 2,903 * | 4,279 |
| Michigan | 5,076 | -- | -- | 2,852 | 3,121 | 5,267 | 8,133 * | 4,297 |
| Ohio | 4,939 | -- | 5,927 | 3,950 | 4,584 | 5,549 | 4,888 | 4,955 |
| Wisconsin | 3,778 | -- | -- | 5,178 | 5,000 | 2,313 | 5,208 | 3,332 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 5,481 | -- | -- | 5,691 | 4,893 | 6,074 | 3,238 | 5,852 |
| Kansas | 4,766 | -- | -- | 4,245 | 6,782 | 5,077 | 2,885 | 5,563 |
| Minnesota | 5,039 | -- | -- | 4,901 | -- | 4,938 | 3,771 | 5,576 |
| Missouri | 5,026 | -- | -- | 6,197 | 4,285 * | 4,439 | 7,324 | 4,325 |
| Nebraska | 5,193 | -- | -- | 6,132 | 4,990 | 5,550 | -- | 5,574 |
| North Dakota | 4,195 | -- | 4,783 | 3,743 | 4,845 | -- | 2,638 | 5,330 |
| South Dakota | 5,809 | -- | 5,368 | 6,941 | 6,156 | 3,413 | 6,299 | 5,568 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5,883 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5,063 | 6,515 | 5,677 |
| District of Columbia | 4,516 | -- | -- | 3,740 | 4,272 | 6,493 | 2,947 | 5,193 |
| Florida | 6,685 | -- | -- | 6,462 | 6,641 | 6,156 | 7,681 | 6,425 |
| Georgia | 4,999 | -- | -- | 5,121 | 4,707 | 5,792 | 4,856 | 5,049 |
| Maryland | 4,982 | -- | -- | 5,868 | 5,392 | 4,186 | 5,274 | 4,809 |
| North Carolina | 6,747 | -- | 6,811 | -- | 7,765 | 6,441 | 6,298 | 6,915 |
| South Carolina | 5,556 | -- | -- | 5,985 | 7,016 | 3,309 | 6,789 | 5,363 |
| Virginia | 5,040 | -- | 7,821 | 5,007 | 5,135 | 3,829 * | 5,711 | 4,775 |
| West Virginia | 4,544 | -- | -- | -- | 5,006 | -- | -- | 4,469 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 6,012 | -- | 5,155 | 7,324 | 6,160 | 5,482 | 5,946 | 6,039 |
| Kentucky | 4,783 | -- | -- | 4,272 | 6,230 | 6,773 | 3,324 | 5,832 |
| Mississippi | 4,017 | -- | -- | 4,711 | 4,172 | 3,005 | 4,414 | 3,703 |
| Tennessee | 4,763 | -- | 4,437 | 6,162 | 3,629 | 5,411 | 6,316 | 4,390 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4,717 | -- | 10,435 | 4,571 | -- | 4,271 | 6,694 | 3,996 |
| Louisiana | 9,436 | -- | -- | 4,853 | 14,203 | -- | 6,264 | 10,455 * |
| Oklahoma | 5,002 | -- | 4,643 | 4,712 | 5,333 | 4,693 | 5,298 | 4,852 |
| Texas | 5,795 | -- | -- | 5,343 | 7,511 | 4,930 | 5,569 | 5,847 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 5,949 | -- | -- | 4,683 | 6,594 | 5,612 | 4,732 | 6,175 |
| Colorado | 6,020 | -- | 6,294 | 6,551 | 6,838 | 4,096 | 5,099 | 6,466 |
| Idaho | 4,177 | -- | -- | 4,104 | 4,078 | 4,538 | 3,941 | 4,314 |
| Montana | 4,897 | -- | -- | 4,704 | 5,311 | 4,888 | 4,611 | 5,059 |
| Nevada | 5,038 | -- | -- | 5,460 | 4,479 | 5,312 | 5,118 | 5,002 |
| New Mexico | 6,749 | -- | 7,597 | -- | 7,726 | 5,807 | 5,591 | 7,223 |
| Utah | 4,232 | -- | -- | 4,382 | 4,052 | 4,180 | 4,865 | 4,147 |
| Wyoming | 4,954 | -- | -- | -- | 4,100 | -- | 6,118 | 4,415 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3,716 | -- | -- | -- | 5,672 | -- | -- | 3,834 |
| California | 4,377 | -- | 3,244 | 4,232 | 4,762 | 4,490 | 3,550 | 4,612 |
| Hawaii | 5,502 | -- | -- | 5,226 * | 3,912 | 5,966 | 7,415 * | 4,990 |
| Oregon | 4,437 | -- | 4,231 | 3,423 | 5,160 | 5,248 | 4,112 | 4,578 |
| Washington | 4,532 | -- | -- | 5,602 | 2,898 | 6,388 | 4,733 | 4,457 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.E.2.d Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for purchased plans per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 114.47 | 781.63 | 318.37 | 199.91 | 220.78 | 176.61 | 242.64 | 129.32 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1,083.99 | -- | -- | 1,627.91 | 1,713.02 | 786.70 | 790.02 | 1,304.42 |
| Maine | 467.30 | -- | -- | 909.69 | 788.43 | -- | 729.25 | 599.22 |
| Massachusetts | 523.23 | -- | 775.08 | 713.16 | 743.48 | 672.73 | 757.48 | 699.28 |
| New Hampshire | 672.46 | -- | 875.79 | 1,384.05 | 1,180.82 | 383.59 | 1,044.98 | 737.73 |
| Rhode Island | 517.82 | -- | -- | 705.80 | 565.05 | 438.20 | 942.02 | 569.61 |
| Vermont | 664.05 | -- | -- | 579.50 | 607.72 | 532.15 | 1,353.32 | 342.47 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 892.38 | -- | -- | 1,889.60 | 865.41 | 2,378.52 * | 867.23 | 1,206.07 |
| New York | 392.65 | -- | -- | 529.28 | 549.88 | 589.26 | 1,009.49 | 378.18 |
| Pennsylvania | 472.85 | -- | 1,425.34 | 1,543.18 | 753.29 | 739.62 | 975.95 | 527.03 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 389.12 | -- | 874.34 | 1,053.43 | 563.36 | 365.50 | 897.90 | 393.35 |
| Indiana | 466.29 | -- | -- | 817.84 | 343.97 | 720.55 | 995.10 * | 364.14 |
| Michigan | 1,023.70 | -- | -- | 538.35 | 498.00 | 850.63 | 3,661.05 * | 521.55 |
| Ohio | 513.59 | -- | 630.19 | 654.83 | 630.45 | 1,058.83 | 803.25 | 623.61 |
| Wisconsin | 661.54 | -- | -- | 719.48 | 588.59 | 608.92 | 933.83 | 684.86 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 456.86 | -- | -- | 627.89 | 682.05 | 718.33 | 731.41 | 498.40 |
| Kansas | 500.92 | -- | -- | 656.88 | 790.18 | 707.64 | 849.66 | 561.49 |
| Minnesota | 430.81 | -- | -- | 600.25 | -- | 535.63 | 541.09 | 489.14 |
| Missouri | 857.75 | -- | -- | 1,144.72 | 1,497.36 * | 843.00 | 824.13 | 965.00 |
| Nebraska | 781.58 | -- | -- | 1,146.54 | 711.08 | 1,393.44 | -- | 900.83 |
| North Dakota | 451.09 | -- | 723.23 | 589.38 | 624.40 | -- | 542.17 | 594.75 |
| South Dakota | 534.09 | -- | 348.64 | 1,044.33 | 855.37 | 680.38 | 1,102.62 | 584.05 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 893.53 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 894.04 | 1,719.83 | 1,024.59 |
| District of Columbia | 482.51 | -- | -- | 697.58 | 554.11 | 975.32 | 617.54 | 598.36 |
| Florida | 587.79 | -- | -- | 1,127.87 | 1,063.73 | 728.44 | 1,371.89 | 632.60 |
| Georgia | 430.35 | -- | -- | 552.13 | 777.26 | 1,260.16 | 941.98 | 476.21 |
| Maryland | 650.20 | -- | -- | 656.02 | 700.58 | 921.34 | 1,516.89 | 516.86 |
| North Carolina | 687.40 | -- | 527.06 | -- | 2,160.74 | 905.52 | 779.87 | 890.43 |
| South Carolina | 796.84 | -- | -- | 1,633.05 | 819.96 | 722.05 | 789.66 | 888.40 |
| Virginia | 478.95 | -- | 880.42 | 863.53 | 668.91 | 1,254.58 * | 834.29 | 571.28 |
| West Virginia | 638.78 | -- | -- | -- | 1,089.12 | -- | -- | 740.71 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 421.40 | -- | 849.85 | 589.75 | 912.60 | 537.70 | 978.79 | 452.79 |
| Kentucky | 543.99 | -- | -- | 762.91 | 603.93 | 1,461.72 | 723.06 | 673.08 |
| Mississippi | 391.14 | -- | -- | 754.97 | 580.21 | 835.05 | 657.36 | 451.45 |
| Tennessee | 502.59 | -- | 224.83 | 997.71 | 673.79 | 603.05 | 953.49 | 489.25 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 607.78 | -- | 977.51 | 550.33 | -- | 1,016.59 | 1,034.35 | 635.21 |
| Louisiana | 2,659.81 | -- | -- | 598.46 | 3,304.17 | -- | 1,352.88 | 3,224.59 * |
| Oklahoma | 590.24 | -- | 751.45 | 1,377.34 | 339.32 | 558.63 | 1,403.83 | 533.34 |
| Texas | 537.63 | -- | -- | 1,035.91 | 1,139.47 | 522.97 | 954.48 | 623.67 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 406.92 | -- | -- | 629.93 | 687.16 | 354.63 | 745.37 | 443.30 |
| Colorado | 577.09 | -- | 826.56 | 1,285.23 | 963.46 | 576.19 | 707.28 | 736.61 |
| Idaho | 339.63 | -- | -- | 908.46 | 364.77 | 442.45 | 717.45 | 332.14 |
| Montana | 533.15 | -- | -- | 585.94 | 1,528.53 | 288.93 | 1,031.00 | 574.91 |
| Nevada | 569.60 | -- | -- | 1,116.74 | 791.70 | 434.18 | 1,534.21 | 468.33 |
| New Mexico | 598.09 | -- | 343.52 | -- | 1,113.13 | 724.70 | 807.00 | 761.38 |
| Utah | 317.72 | -- | -- | 531.10 | 627.81 | 472.57 | 794.07 | 346.57 |
| Wyoming | 613.69 | -- | -- | -- | 713.13 | -- | 1,193.80 | 596.91 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 640.38 | -- | -- | -- | 1,036.44 | -- | -- | 753.37 |
| California | 235.78 | -- | 667.69 | 536.43 | 339.80 | 499.88 | 467.92 | 267.67 |
| Hawaii | 1,049.60 | -- | -- | 1,586.06 * | 1,002.44 | 700.38 | 3,690.48 * | 699.73 |
| Oregon | 367.91 | -- | 645.73 | 827.28 | 688.57 | 558.32 | 591.31 | 462.21 |
| Washington | 558.99 | -- | -- | 502.32 | 607.55 | 1,530.67 | 598.77 | 731.11 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.E.2.e Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for self-insured plans per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 4,079 | 3,920 | 4,811 | 5,229 | 4,058 | 4,029 | 4,975 | 4,052 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3,692 | -- | -- | -- | 4,094 * | 3,648 | -- | 3,720 |
| Maine | 4,121 | -- | -- | -- | 2,876 | 4,283 | -- | 4,129 |
| Massachusetts | 4,461 | -- | -- | -- | 5,163 | 4,277 | -- | 4,438 |
| New Hampshire | 4,983 | -- | -- | -- | 4,450 | 5,032 * | -- | 5,033 |
| Rhode Island | 4,062 | -- | -- | -- | 2,928 | 4,261 | -- | 4,057 |
| Vermont | 4,814 | -- | -- | -- | 5,293 | 4,841 | -- | 5,024 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4,095 | -- | 4,693 | -- | 5,336 | 3,997 | -- | 4,151 |
| New York | 4,172 | -- | -- | -- | 2,544 * | 4,363 | -- | 4,005 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,430 | -- | -- | 5,103 | 3,427 | 3,300 | 4,920 | 3,400 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3,655 | -- | -- | -- | 4,197 | 3,563 | -- | 3,691 |
| Indiana | 4,432 | -- | -- | -- | 4,079 | 4,483 | 3,886 | 4,468 |
| Michigan | 3,698 | -- | -- | -- | 3,058 | 3,967 | -- | 3,682 |
| Ohio | 4,132 | -- | -- | -- | 4,212 | 4,113 | -- | 4,154 |
| Wisconsin | 3,418 | -- | -- | -- | 3,318 | 3,190 | -- | 3,386 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3,839 | -- | -- | -- | 3,943 | 3,699 | -- | 3,762 |
| Kansas | 3,839 | -- | -- | -- | 3,590 | 3,709 | 7,816 | 3,682 |
| Minnesota | 4,028 | -- | -- | -- | 4,369 | 3,784 | -- | 4,022 |
| Missouri | 5,370 | -- | -- | -- | 6,776 | 5,001 | 6,093 | 5,305 |
| Nebraska | 3,713 | -- | -- | 5,968 | 6,009 | 3,048 | -- | 3,641 |
| North Dakota | 3,785 | -- | -- | -- | 3,827 | 3,456 | -- | 3,713 |
| South Dakota | 4,922 | -- | -- | -- | 4,092 | 4,900 | -- | 4,737 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4,721 | -- | -- | -- | 4,291 | 4,717 | -- | 4,643 |
| District of Columbia | 4,125 | -- | -- | 7,328 | 3,035 | 4,321 | 4,495 | 4,119 |
| Florida | 4,219 | -- | -- | -- | 5,575 | 4,048 | -- | 4,202 |
| Georgia | 3,813 | -- | -- | -- | 3,879 | 3,719 | -- | 3,822 |
| Maryland | 5,253 | -- | -- | -- | 4,968 | 5,324 | -- | 5,263 |
| North Carolina | 4,501 | -- | -- | -- | 5,041 | 4,334 | -- | 4,451 |
| South Carolina | 3,024 | -- | -- | -- | 2,128 | 3,358 | -- | 3,034 |
| Virginia | 3,801 | -- | -- | 5,471 | 5,391 | 3,280 | -- | 3,764 |
| West Virginia | 3,612 | -- | -- | -- | 3,247 | 3,701 | -- | 3,655 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3,572 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,961 | -- | 3,591 |
| Kentucky | 3,902 | -- | -- | -- | 4,646 | 3,782 | -- | 3,927 |
| Mississippi | 3,677 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,645 | -- | 3,623 |
| Tennessee | 4,921 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,875 | 6,665 | 4,885 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4,196 | -- | -- | -- | 4,196 | 3,972 | -- | 4,124 |
| Louisiana | 3,265 | -- | -- | 6,962 | -- | 3,417 * | -- | 3,260 |
| Oklahoma | 3,938 | -- | -- | -- | 6,042 | 3,413 | -- | 3,874 |
| Texas | 4,239 | -- | 8,650 | -- | 4,886 | 4,033 | 9,252 | 4,115 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4,437 | -- | -- | 6,167 | 4,613 | 4,390 | -- | 4,423 |
| Colorado | 4,331 | -- | -- | -- | 3,814 | 4,366 | -- | 4,319 |
| Idaho | 3,694 | -- | -- | -- | 3,552 | 3,753 | -- | 3,735 |
| Montana | 3,609 | -- | -- | -- | 4,313 * | 3,398 | -- | 3,578 |
| Nevada | 4,026 | -- | 2,500 | -- | -- | 4,532 | -- | 4,239 |
| New Mexico | 3,468 | -- | -- | -- | 4,963 | 3,212 | -- | 3,501 |
| Utah | 3,501 | -- | -- | -- | 3,490 * | 3,500 | -- | 3,496 |
| Wyoming | 4,010 | -- | -- | -- | 3,637 | 4,152 | -- | 4,043 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3,866 | -- | -- | -- | 3,559 | 3,991 | -- | 3,877 |
| California | 4,359 | -- | -- | 5,779 | 3,325 | 4,460 | -- | 4,356 |
| Hawaii | 4,137 | 0 | -- | -- | -- | 4,637 | -- | 4,545 |
| Oregon | 2,468 | -- | -- | -- | 2,751 | 2,249 | -- | 2,398 |
| Washington | 3,533 | -- | -- | -- | 3,686 | 3,534 | -- | 3,501 |

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| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 68.42 | 790.35 | 575.89 | 320.81 | 163.46 | 78.24 | 352.72 | 69.70 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 331.26 | -- | -- | -- | 1,381.29 * | 280.33 | -- | 335.62 |
| Maine | 293.03 | -- | -- | -- | 581.16 | 255.49 | -- | 295.21 |
| Massachusetts | 268.66 | -- | -- | -- | 184.98 | 305.00 | -- | 269.41 |
| New Hampshire | 1,332.71 | -- | -- | -- | 579.19 | 1,747.70 * | -- | 1,387.68 |
| Rhode Island | 436.05 | -- | -- | -- | 556.86 | 488.07 | -- | 443.71 |
| Vermont | 447.96 | -- | -- | -- | 957.33 | 472.18 | -- | 484.41 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 443.63 | -- | 297.25 | -- | 823.04 | 516.24 | -- | 463.63 |
| New York | 384.57 | -- | -- | -- | 934.21 * | 334.46 | -- | 380.39 |
| Pennsylvania | 212.74 | -- | -- | 829.17 | 576.60 | 213.47 | 726.69 | 214.57 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 223.36 | -- | -- | -- | 825.53 | 225.21 | -- | 228.44 |
| Indiana | 537.77 | -- | -- | -- | 762.09 | 669.93 | 709.00 | 566.03 |
| Michigan | 422.53 | -- | -- | -- | 694.66 | 471.30 | -- | 431.24 |
| Ohio | 263.07 | -- | -- | -- | 697.48 | 290.46 | -- | 267.49 |
| Wisconsin | 240.46 | -- | -- | -- | 252.34 | 245.67 | -- | 244.61 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 317.66 | -- | -- | -- | 221.00 | 407.32 | -- | 329.61 |
| Kansas | 226.23 | -- | -- | -- | 493.92 | 229.88 | 742.53 | 208.48 |
| Minnesota | 287.22 | -- | -- | -- | 468.77 | 355.55 | -- | 298.36 |
| Missouri | 499.91 | -- | -- | -- | 930.32 | 646.08 | 779.49 | 541.31 |
| Nebraska | 294.89 | -- | -- | 875.84 | 777.29 | 243.84 | -- | 300.06 |
| North Dakota | 334.28 | -- | -- | -- | 366.68 | 437.45 | -- | 350.13 |
| South Dakota | 368.63 | -- | -- | -- | 744.03 | 396.97 | -- | 363.40 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 414.50 | -- | -- | -- | 1,281.98 | 301.70 | -- | 403.93 |
| District of Columbia | 241.86 | -- | -- | 560.05 | 769.17 | 216.94 | 123.20 | 245.18 |
| Florida | 296.24 | -- | -- | -- | 681.09 | 320.65 | -- | 299.09 |
| Georgia | 337.74 | -- | -- | -- | 970.51 | 325.91 | -- | 342.43 |
| Maryland | 542.80 | -- | -- | -- | 534.04 | 675.12 | -- | 544.40 |
| North Carolina | 444.24 | -- | -- | -- | 778.42 | 493.42 | -- | 450.00 |
| South Carolina | 333.28 | -- | -- | -- | 425.66 | 302.46 | -- | 336.75 |
| Virginia | 493.95 | -- | -- | 853.70 | 811.57 | 557.90 | -- | 502.70 |
| West Virginia | 175.25 | -- | -- | -- | 516.04 | 177.50 | -- | 179.27 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 415.93 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 328.56 | -- | 418.94 |
| Kentucky | 240.73 | -- | -- | -- | 754.36 | 252.72 | -- | 240.95 |
| Mississippi | 285.01 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 281.70 | -- | 291.36 |
| Tennessee | 675.83 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 745.44 | 595.09 | 689.29 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 232.98 | -- | -- | -- | 173.32 | 200.69 | -- | 229.40 |
| Louisiana | 777.92 | -- | -- | 358.43 | -- | 1,065.41 * | -- | 780.83 |
| Oklahoma | 425.41 | -- | -- | -- | 1,228.03 | 383.64 | -- | 429.16 |
| Texas | 262.44 | -- | 523.09 | -- | 651.76 | 284.30 | 900.96 | 259.78 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 335.21 | -- | -- | 575.27 | 736.91 | 354.45 | -- | 336.29 |
| Colorado | 296.84 | -- | -- | -- | 529.71 | 270.45 | -- | 297.67 |
| Idaho | 480.89 | -- | -- | -- | 475.39 | 554.07 | -- | 494.38 |
| Montana | 285.22 | -- | -- | -- | 1,315.36 * | 216.01 | -- | 287.68 |
| Nevada | 450.06 | -- | 0.00 | -- | -- | 423.00 | -- | 470.21 |
| New Mexico | 268.74 | -- | -- | -- | 951.92 | 205.56 | -- | 272.73 |
| Utah | 607.10 | -- | -- | -- | 1,717.86 * | 204.18 | -- | 611.66 |
| Wyoming | 333.20 | -- | -- | -- | 343.98 | 453.19 | -- | 331.21 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 380.92 | -- | -- | -- | 405.33 | 540.99 | -- | 385.45 |
| California | 240.53 | -- | -- | 949.65 | 337.23 | 264.57 | -- | 246.54 |
| Hawaii | 761.71 | 0.00 | -- | -- | -- | 943.33 | -- | 878.96 |
| Oregon | 385.35 | -- | -- | -- | 240.49 | 401.28 | -- | 379.12 |
| Washington | 314.53 | -- | -- | -- | 581.85 | 400.37 | -- | 325.28 |

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Table II.E.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 27.7% | 31.5% | 32.4% | 35.1% | 29.6% | 25.4% | 33.6% | 27.0% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 25.2% | -- | -- | 33.3% | 32.0% | 21.8% | 24.2% | 25.3% |
| Maine | 25.1% | -- | -- | 33.0% | 23.7% | 25.3% | 24.3% | 25.3% |
| Massachusetts | 26.0% | -- | 30.0% | 38.0% | 24.4% | 24.9% | 27.5% | 25.8% |
| New Hampshire | 27.9% | -- | -- | 35.1% | 32.9% | 23.2% * | 35.3% | 26.6% |
| Rhode Island | 25.9% | -- | -- | 36.6% | 30.3% | 24.1% | 26.5% | 25.7% |
| Vermont | 30.0% | -- | 56.6% | 25.7% | 30.1% | 27.6% | 33.6% | 28.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 25.4% | -- | -- | 39.3% | 26.8% | 24.0% | 20.6% | 26.4% |
| New York | 26.0% | 36.6% | -- | 32.5% | 23.7% | 24.4% | 35.5% | 24.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 22.0% | -- | 28.5% | 32.0% | 21.2% | 21.0% | 27.4% | 21.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 25.4% | -- | 37.8% | 33.1% | 28.3% | 22.1% | 33.7% | 24.0% |
| Indiana | 25.9% | -- | -- | 28.1% | 27.7% | 26.9% | 18.4% | 27.4% |
| Michigan | 27.5% | -- | -- | 19.8% | 19.8% | 27.5% | 49.4% * | 24.9% |
| Ohio | 27.8% | -- | 36.3% | 28.7% | 26.3% | 27.2% | 36.9% | 26.9% |
| Wisconsin | 22.7% | -- | -- | 33.7% | 25.4% | 18.8% | 29.5% | 21.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 26.7% | -- | -- | 47.0% | 28.6% | 25.0% | 29.3% | 26.5% |
| Kansas | 27.6% | -- | -- | 34.7% | 36.3% | 24.0% | 30.9% | 27.2% |
| Minnesota | 26.1% | -- | -- | 35.6% | 26.8% | 24.1% | 26.0% | 26.1% |
| Missouri | 31.7% | -- | -- | 40.8% | 28.8% | 30.1% | 48.3% | 29.5% |
| Nebraska | 26.0% | -- | -- | 35.3% | 30.8% | 23.5% | 26.5% | 25.9% |
| North Dakota | 25.0% | -- | 37.5% | 29.4% | 26.7% | 23.3% | 20.9% | 26.0% |
| South Dakota | 31.2% | -- | 49.3% | 43.1% | 35.8% | 25.0% | 42.8% | 29.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 33.1% | -- | 39.0% | 36.0% | 32.7% | 31.3% | 35.8% | 32.6% |
| District of Columbia | 24.4% | -- | -- | 23.4% | 19.8% | 26.7% | 22.4% | 24.7% |
| Florida | 30.4% | -- | 59.3% | 41.9% | 38.1% | 26.7% | 46.2% | 29.3% |
| Georgia | 26.2% | -- | -- | 33.0% | 24.2% | 24.7% | 35.0% | 25.5% |
| Maryland | 32.8% | -- | -- | 40.8% | 33.3% | 31.8% | 36.6% | 32.4% |
| North Carolina | 30.1% | 58.7% | 34.1% | 46.5% | 43.6% | 26.6% | 36.5% | 29.5% |
| South Carolina | 25.6% | -- | -- | 35.1% * | 28.8% | 22.5% | 42.3% | 24.9% |
| Virginia | 28.4% | -- | 42.3% | 40.6% | 35.2% | 21.2% | 39.7% | 26.9% |
| West Virginia | 22.6% | -- | -- | 32.6% | 22.2% | 21.1% | 25.2% | 22.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 31.5% | 4.9% * | 40.7% | 54.9% | 28.4% | 28.6% | 43.1% | 30.0% |
| Kentucky | 25.2% | -- | -- | 24.2% | 32.5% | 23.9% | 20.4% | 25.9% |
| Mississippi | 26.0% | -- | -- | 38.5% | 29.0% | 22.0% | 36.3% | 24.2% |
| Tennessee | 32.4% | -- | -- | 53.2% | 29.2% | 30.9% | 54.0% | 30.7% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 29.4% | -- | -- | 42.3% | 28.3% | 26.8% | 49.3% | 27.8% |
| Louisiana | 36.5% | -- | -- | 40.9% | 48.8% * | 23.5% | 48.1% | 35.6% |
| Oklahoma | 29.5% | -- | -- | 30.5% | 36.0% | 24.7% | 43.6% | 27.5% |
| Texas | 31.4% | -- | -- | 35.9% | 44.3% | 26.6% | 40.3% | 30.5% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 30.4% | -- | -- | 47.3% | 41.4% | 27.0% | 41.5% | 29.9% |
| Colorado | 29.0% | -- | 44.2% | 51.3% | 25.1% | 26.0% | 42.9% | 27.8% |
| Idaho | 25.6% | -- | -- | 33.8% | 25.4% | 24.6% | 29.1% | 25.0% |
| Montana | 24.2% | -- | 58.5% | 31.6% | 31.9% | 20.3% | 34.9% | 22.8% |
| Nevada | 30.3% | -- | 42.4% * | 36.0% | 30.8% | 27.5% | 35.2% | 29.2% |
| New Mexico | 30.0% | -- | 43.1% | 40.1% | 41.5% | 22.1% | 34.9% | 29.3% |
| Utah | 23.8% | -- | -- | 31.9% | 20.5% * | 24.7% | 35.9% | 23.3% |
| Wyoming | 26.2% | 0.0% | -- | 30.0% | 24.4% | 25.3% | 33.6% | 24.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 21.3% | -- | -- | -- | 24.4% | 20.7% | -- | 21.7% |
| California | 27.1% | -- | 23.8% | 30.5% | 28.9% | 26.4% | 25.0% | 27.4% |
| Hawaii | 32.8% | -- | -- | 34.9% | 24.3% | 34.7% | 38.4% * | 31.4% |
| Oregon | 22.4% | -- | 42.8% | 21.6% | 27.8% | 18.3% | 37.1% | 20.6% |
| Washington | 25.9% | -- | -- | 36.0% | 18.6% | 27.0% | 38.3% | 24.1% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.38% | 4.46% | 2.14% | 1.12% | 0.92% | 0.43% | 1.44% | 0.39% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.19% | -- | -- | 7.53% | 6.44% | 1.33% | 4.24% | 2.33% |
| Maine | 2.11% | -- | -- | 6.10% | 5.11% | 1.50% | 5.46% | 2.29% |
| Massachusetts | 1.10% | -- | 4.23% | 3.30% | 2.90% | 1.13% | 4.49% | 1.08% |
| New Hampshire | 4.98% | -- | -- | 8.66% | 3.63% | 7.28% * | 8.87% | 5.54% |
| Rhode Island | 1.87% | -- | -- | 4.42% | 3.37% | 2.48% | 5.63% | 1.93% |
| Vermont | 2.41% | -- | 10.35% | 4.01% | 4.15% | 3.09% | 6.36% | 2.37% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.31% | -- | -- | 5.87% | 3.99% | 2.87% | 4.96% | 2.43% |
| New York | 1.41% | 5.65% | -- | 3.83% | 3.38% | 1.67% | 4.36% | 1.50% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.28% | -- | 5.91% | 4.74% | 2.46% | 1.58% | 4.43% | 1.32% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.21% | -- | 7.27% | 4.60% | 2.37% | 1.23% | 4.85% | 1.15% |
| Indiana | 2.73% | -- | -- | 4.73% | 2.95% | 3.81% | 5.08% | 2.90% |
| Michigan | 3.32% | -- | -- | 3.15% | 2.52% | 2.48% | 19.40% * | 1.95% |
| Ohio | 1.70% | -- | 5.60% | 4.72% | 2.78% | 2.30% | 5.18% | 1.77% |
| Wisconsin | 1.61% | -- | -- | 4.17% | 1.86% | 1.73% | 4.03% | 1.67% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.10% | -- | -- | 3.85% | 2.01% | 2.71% | 5.65% | 2.22% |
| Kansas | 1.94% | -- | -- | 3.93% | 4.06% | 2.21% | 6.92% | 1.98% |
| Minnesota | 1.51% | -- | -- | 4.02% | 3.71% | 1.79% | 3.35% | 1.65% |
| Missouri | 3.04% | -- | -- | 6.96% | 6.86% | 3.50% | 5.54% | 3.26% |
| Nebraska | 1.93% | -- | -- | 3.74% | 3.38% | 2.63% | 5.67% | 2.04% |
| North Dakota | 1.48% | -- | 2.92% | 5.12% | 1.85% | 2.23% | 3.58% | 1.60% |
| South Dakota | 1.41% | -- | 7.89% | 4.67% | 3.36% | 1.32% | 4.15% | 1.37% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.72% | -- | 6.23% | 8.82% | 7.40% | 1.71% | 8.61% | 2.75% |
| District of Columbia | 1.61% | -- | -- | 4.03% | 2.99% | 2.20% | 4.22% | 1.75% |
| Florida | 1.80% | -- | 10.53% | 4.86% | 4.62% | 1.94% | 5.93% | 1.81% |
| Georgia | 2.11% | -- | -- | 3.85% | 5.60% | 2.11% | 5.83% | 2.19% |
| Maryland | 3.04% | -- | -- | 4.43% | 2.33% | 4.40% | 9.17% | 3.22% |
| North Carolina | 2.78% | 2.47% | 4.49% | 10.50% | 9.16% | 2.29% | 4.47% | 2.92% |
| South Carolina | 2.24% | -- | -- | 11.43% * | 7.54% | 1.62% | 6.25% | 2.25% |
| Virginia | 2.15% | -- | 8.14% | 3.82% | 2.90% | 2.84% | 4.53% | 2.31% |
| West Virginia | 1.16% | -- | -- | 5.69% | 2.36% | 1.27% | 6.29% | 1.11% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.28% | 2.11% * | 7.23% | 4.54% | 5.85% | 2.68% | 6.82% | 2.42% |
| Kentucky | 1.43% | -- | -- | 5.73% | 2.91% | 1.47% | 5.26% | 1.42% |
| Mississippi | 1.44% | -- | -- | 5.41% | 4.07% | 1.56% | 4.45% | 1.43% |
| Tennessee | 3.02% | -- | -- | 8.70% | 3.25% | 3.88% | 8.61% | 3.04% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.84% | -- | -- | 8.81% | 3.78% | 1.87% | 6.78% | 1.85% |
| Louisiana | 8.62% | -- | -- | 4.38% | 18.81% * | 4.97% | 8.71% | 9.32% |
| Oklahoma | 2.22% | -- | -- | 7.97% | 4.40% | 1.99% | 8.84% | 2.04% |
| Texas | 1.77% | -- | -- | 6.39% | 5.33% | 1.46% | 7.45% | 1.81% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.90% | -- | -- | 5.45% | 3.81% | 1.52% | 5.40% | 1.89% |
| Colorado | 1.98% | -- | 5.86% | 5.64% | 4.12% | 1.44% | 4.75% | 2.07% |
| Idaho | 1.73% | -- | -- | 8.24% | 1.97% | 2.29% | 5.03% | 1.85% |
| Montana | 1.93% | -- | 9.78% | 4.15% | 5.26% | 1.05% | 6.95% | 1.74% |
| Nevada | 2.19% | -- | 12.95% * | 9.08% | 4.64% | 1.92% | 9.19% | 1.77% |
| New Mexico | 2.66% | -- | 4.03% | 7.34% | 6.45% | 2.06% | 4.20% | 2.95% |
| Utah | 3.63% | -- | -- | 3.27% | 7.94% * | 1.74% | 6.35% | 3.72% |
| Wyoming | 1.64% | 0.00% | -- | 5.04% | 1.95% | 2.07% | 6.74% | 1.41% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.79% | -- | -- | -- | 3.03% | 2.44% | -- | 1.89% |
| California | 1.17% | -- | 4.32% | 3.65% | 1.77% | 1.65% | 3.11% | 1.27% |
| Hawaii | 4.53% | -- | -- | 8.90% | 4.92% | 3.97% | 17.19% * | 3.28% |
| Oregon | 2.08% | -- | 5.92% | 4.44% | 3.54% | 2.37% | 5.92% | 1.98% |
| Washington | 2.62% | -- | -- | 4.73% | 4.00% | 3.80% | 4.40% | 2.84% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.3.d Percent of total premiums for purchased plans contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 32.7% | 33.1% | 32.3% | 35.4% | 33.5% | 30.3% | 33.7% | 32.4% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 37.6% | -- | -- | 34.9% | 45.8% | 29.5% | 24.4% | 42.2% |
| Maine | 28.3% | -- | -- | 30.2% | 30.4% | -- | 24.3% | 30.5% |
| Massachusetts | 27.6% | -- | 28.1% | 40.5% | 25.4% | 23.5% | 27.1% | 27.8% |
| New Hampshire | 26.8% | -- | -- | 33.8% | 37.2% | 14.1% | 37.2% | 23.4% |
| Rhode Island | 27.3% | -- | -- | 37.9% | 34.0% | 16.1% | 26.6% | 27.9% |
| Vermont | 34.9% | -- | 57.3% | 26.2% | 37.1% | 33.9% | 37.7% | 32.4% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 29.5% | -- | -- | 42.4% | 24.1% | 36.9% * | -- | 34.5% |
| New York | 30.0% | -- | -- | 31.4% | 29.0% | 25.8% | 34.4% | 28.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 28.7% | -- | 28.5% | 35.1% | 26.3% | 32.1% | 26.6% | 29.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 31.1% | -- | 42.5% | 32.7% | 30.8% | 28.0% | 36.1% | 28.9% |
| Indiana | 23.5% | -- | -- | 32.5% | 28.6% | 26.2% | 16.8% * | 27.6% |
| Michigan | 32.3% | -- | -- | 21.5% | 21.1% | 31.3% | 51.6% * | 27.3% |
| Ohio | 33.8% | -- | 38.6% | 27.3% | 31.7% | 34.5% | 39.4% | 32.4% |
| Wisconsin | 24.4% | -- | -- | 29.7% | 29.3% | 16.9% | 29.3% | 22.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 35.6% | -- | -- | 44.9% | 31.2% | 37.8% | 23.6% | 37.4% |
| Kansas | 33.1% | -- | -- | 35.5% | 44.5% | 30.9% | 25.9% | 35.3% |
| Minnesota | 32.5% | -- | -- | 35.8% | 36.4% | 30.4% | 26.3% | 34.9% |
| Missouri | 31.3% | -- | -- | 47.0% | 23.7% * | 28.7% | 55.6% | 25.6% |
| Nebraska | 32.3% | -- | -- | 32.8% | 29.6% | 36.5% | -- | 34.5% |
| North Dakota | 27.2% | -- | 37.9% | 27.4% | 27.6% | -- | 19.7% | 31.6% |
| South Dakota | 38.7% | -- | 46.9% | 42.7% | 41.3% | 23.8% | 40.7% | 37.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 44.5% | -- | -- | -- | 48.5% | 42.1% | 40.1% | 46.3% |
| District of Columbia | 27.1% | -- | -- | 21.9% | 21.8% | 41.7% | 21.7% | 28.8% |
| Florida | 41.0% | -- | 59.3% | 42.5% | 36.8% | 42.0% | 47.3% | 39.4% |
| Georgia | 34.0% | -- | -- | 33.4% | 31.1% | 40.1% | 36.7% | 33.2% |
| Maryland | 33.5% | -- | -- | 42.0% | 35.1% | 26.0% | 37.5% | 31.4% |
| North Carolina | 41.1% | 58.7% | -- | -- | 57.2% | 35.9% | 35.2% | 43.6% |
| South Carolina | 36.5% | -- | -- | 35.2% * | 46.7% | 22.8% | 47.3% | 34.9% |
| Virginia | 38.0% | -- | 42.4% | 42.3% | 37.4% | 35.6% | 39.9% | 37.2% |
| West Virginia | 29.0% | -- | -- | 42.2% | 28.2% | -- | -- | 29.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 42.1% | -- | 40.2% | 57.2% | 40.2% | 35.4% | 45.0% | 41.0% |
| Kentucky | 29.8% | -- | -- | 25.3% | 37.8% | 40.2% | 21.0% | 36.0% |
| Mississippi | 30.6% | -- | -- | 37.7% | 31.2% | 19.6% | 37.5% | 26.0% |
| Tennessee | 35.1% | -- | -- | 53.2% | 28.7% | 33.1% | 52.9% | 31.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 34.5% | -- | 75.9% | 37.3% | -- | 31.4% | 47.7% | 29.5% |
| Louisiana | 60.1% | -- | -- | 39.4% | 79.2% | -- | 49.2% | 62.8% |
| Oklahoma | 35.8% | -- | 46.4% | 31.0% | 37.8% | 31.6% | 42.7% | 32.8% |
| Texas | 37.6% | -- | -- | 35.5% | 50.6% | 31.3% | 36.0% | 37.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 37.0% | -- | -- | 41.1% | 45.2% | 27.8% | 38.0% | 36.9% |
| Colorado | 40.4% | -- | 47.1% | 47.6% | 37.8% | 29.6% | 41.4% | 40.0% |
| Idaho | 29.9% | -- | -- | 34.2% | 26.3% | 33.4% | 29.8% | 29.9% |
| Montana | 28.4% | -- | 57.4% | 29.8% | 36.3% | 21.8% | 32.8% | 26.5% |
| Nevada | 35.9% | -- | -- | 40.9% | 34.4% | 33.4% | 38.2% | 35.0% |
| New Mexico | 42.2% | -- | 43.1% | -- | 46.6% | 37.6% | 35.7% | 44.8% |
| Utah | 29.8% | -- | -- | 32.3% | 29.0% | 27.8% | 36.3% | 29.0% |
| Wyoming | 33.8% | -- | -- | -- | 29.5% | 39.0% | 40.8% | 30.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 19.4% | -- | -- | -- | 30.5% | -- | -- | 20.8% |
| California | 27.9% | -- | 23.8% | 29.4% | 29.0% | 27.0% | 24.6% | 28.8% |
| Hawaii | 34.5% | -- | -- | 34.3% * | 24.3% | 38.7% | 44.1% * | 31.8% |
| Oregon | 31.9% | -- | 45.2% | 23.5% | 33.8% | 30.4% | 38.3% | 30.0% |
| Washington | 28.4% | -- | -- | 40.5% | 15.3% | 38.4% | 38.2% | 25.8% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.E.3.d Standard errors for percent of total premiums for purchased plans contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.72% | 5.12% | 2.31% | 1.31% | 1.35% | 1.07% | 1.64% | 0.79% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.77% | -- | -- | 7.65% | 6.61% | 2.92% | 4.47% | 5.37% |
| Maine | 2.94% | -- | -- | 7.14% | 3.98% | -- | 5.55% | 3.27% |
| Massachusetts | 2.08% | -- | 4.16% | 3.72% | 3.84% | 2.06% | 4.73% | 2.23% |
| New Hampshire | 5.05% | -- | -- | 9.56% | 6.09% | 2.29% | 10.28% | 4.83% |
| Rhode Island | 3.14% | -- | -- | 4.68% | 3.89% | 3.16% | 5.98% | 3.07% |
| Vermont | 3.96% | -- | 10.97% | 4.52% | 3.64% | 4.71% | 7.44% | 3.14% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.19% | -- | -- | 6.90% | 5.19% | 12.12% * | -- | 5.30% |
| New York | 1.95% | -- | -- | 2.63% | 2.97% | 3.09% | 4.71% | 1.99% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.76% | -- | 5.91% | 8.76% | 4.69% | 4.62% | 4.97% | 3.25% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.23% | -- | 6.75% | 5.15% | 2.50% | 2.78% | 5.55% | 2.16% |
| Indiana | 3.33% | -- | -- | 4.00% | 3.42% | 4.26% | 6.34% * | 2.64% |
| Michigan | 5.97% | -- | -- | 3.14% | 3.74% | 3.98% | 20.27% * | 2.75% |
| Ohio | 3.00% | -- | 5.93% | 5.06% | 4.21% | 5.73% | 5.63% | 3.55% |
| Wisconsin | 3.32% | -- | -- | 3.56% | 2.89% | 4.05% | 4.28% | 3.80% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.19% | -- | -- | 4.39% | 4.88% | 4.80% | 4.89% | 3.52% |
| Kansas | 3.33% | -- | -- | 5.37% | 5.62% | 4.53% | 6.73% | 4.05% |
| Minnesota | 2.04% | -- | -- | 5.02% | 2.94% | 2.71% | 3.95% | 2.07% |
| Missouri | 6.60% | -- | -- | 7.54% | 9.32% * | 5.04% | 6.27% | 6.66% |
| Nebraska | 3.85% | -- | -- | 4.75% | 3.94% | 6.49% | -- | 4.16% |
| North Dakota | 2.87% | -- | 3.44% | 4.28% | 3.21% | -- | 4.65% | 3.30% |
| South Dakota | 2.81% | -- | 5.04% | 5.07% | 5.49% | 3.93% | 4.19% | 3.61% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.12% | -- | -- | -- | 6.31% | 3.06% | 10.80% | 3.43% |
| District of Columbia | 3.38% | -- | -- | 3.90% | 4.09% | 7.24% | 4.49% | 4.24% |
| Florida | 3.17% | -- | 10.53% | 6.09% | 4.91% | 4.82% | 6.44% | 3.48% |
| Georgia | 3.48% | -- | -- | 4.52% | 8.33% | 6.28% | 6.40% | 4.07% |
| Maryland | 3.94% | -- | -- | 5.32% | 4.36% | 4.77% | 9.45% | 3.17% |
| North Carolina | 5.07% | 2.47% | -- | -- | 15.08% | 5.10% | 4.71% | 6.60% |
| South Carolina | 4.90% | -- | -- | 12.18% * | 2.42% | 3.56% | 4.83% | 5.37% |
| Virginia | 2.58% | -- | 8.26% | 4.43% | 3.83% | 5.20% | 5.05% | 3.03% |
| West Virginia | 4.03% | -- | -- | 6.16% | 5.85% | -- | -- | 4.28% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.06% | -- | 7.42% | 4.08% | 4.43% | 4.79% | 7.07% | 3.27% |
| Kentucky | 3.55% | -- | -- | 6.12% | 3.03% | 6.30% | 5.47% | 3.48% |
| Mississippi | 2.93% | -- | -- | 5.45% | 5.53% | 4.81% | 4.85% | 3.13% |
| Tennessee | 3.60% | -- | -- | 9.57% | 3.72% | 3.90% | 10.03% | 2.71% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.65% | -- | 3.92% | 4.51% | -- | 4.49% | 7.63% | 4.94% |
| Louisiana | 12.56% | -- | -- | 4.59% | 11.71% | -- | 9.00% | 14.66% |
| Oklahoma | 4.05% | -- | 6.48% | 9.04% | 2.90% | 4.55% | 9.82% | 3.78% |
| Texas | 3.64% | -- | -- | 7.07% | 6.89% | 3.68% | 7.70% | 4.09% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.94% | -- | -- | 5.87% | 4.24% | 2.96% | 5.70% | 4.39% |
| Colorado | 3.24% | -- | 6.05% | 6.64% | 5.34% | 3.96% | 4.30% | 4.13% |
| Idaho | 2.72% | -- | -- | 8.64% | 2.68% | 4.93% | 5.50% | 2.97% |
| Montana | 4.27% | -- | 10.82% | 3.54% | 7.47% | 1.26% | 7.05% | 4.46% |
| Nevada | 3.54% | -- | -- | 7.89% | 4.68% | 3.22% | 10.54% | 2.53% |
| New Mexico | 3.56% | -- | 4.03% | -- | 7.15% | 2.62% | 4.28% | 4.49% |
| Utah | 3.01% | -- | -- | 3.71% | 4.92% | 5.14% | 6.99% | 3.25% |
| Wyoming | 3.06% | -- | -- | -- | 1.91% | 2.49% | 7.10% | 2.21% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.54% | -- | -- | -- | 8.54% | -- | -- | 4.30% |
| California | 1.54% | -- | 4.54% | 3.84% | 1.94% | 3.34% | 3.24% | 1.74% |
| Hawaii | 5.90% | -- | -- | 10.64% * | 5.04% | 4.48% | 19.40% * | 3.97% |
| Oregon | 3.02% | -- | 5.13% | 6.58% | 4.36% | 4.08% | 6.36% | 3.20% |
| Washington | 4.56% | -- | -- | 4.13% | 4.40% | 9.11% | 4.81% | 5.33% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.3.e Percent of total premiums for self-insured plans contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 24.7% | 23.9% | 33.5% | 33.9% | 24.7% | 24.3% | 33.1% | 24.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 21.2% | -- | -- | -- | 21.3% * | 21.3% | -- | 21.2% |
| Maine | 22.9% | -- | -- | 43.2% | 13.6% * | 24.9% | -- | 22.9% |
| Massachusetts | 25.2% | -- | -- | -- | 23.6% | 25.2% | -- | 25.0% |
| New Hampshire | 28.9% | -- | -- | -- | 27.7% | 28.6% * | -- | 29.1% |
| Rhode Island | 25.0% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.2% | -- | 25.0% |
| Vermont | 26.5% | -- | -- | -- | 27.5% | 27.1% | -- | 27.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 23.1% | -- | 26.3% | 24.1% | 29.7% | 22.6% | -- | 23.4% |
| New York | 23.4% | -- | -- | -- | 15.5% * | 24.1% | -- | 22.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.6% | -- | -- | 29.6% | 18.8% | 19.0% | -- | 19.3% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 21.5% | -- | -- | -- | 25.3% | 20.7% | -- | 21.6% |
| Indiana | 27.0% | -- | -- | -- | 26.8% | 27.0% | -- | 27.3% |
| Michigan | 23.0% | -- | -- | -- | 18.5% | 25.1% | -- | 23.0% |
| Ohio | 24.2% | -- | -- | -- | 21.4% | 24.8% | -- | 24.3% |
| Wisconsin | 21.3% | -- | -- | -- | 20.6% | 19.6% | -- | 21.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 23.3% | -- | -- | -- | 27.0% | 21.6% | -- | 22.7% |
| Kansas | 23.2% | -- | -- | 33.2% | 26.0% | 20.7% | -- | 22.0% |
| Minnesota | 23.0% | -- | -- | -- | 23.9% | 22.0% | -- | 22.9% |
| Missouri | 31.9% | -- | -- | -- | 36.8% | 30.4% | 38.5% | 31.3% |
| Nebraska | 22.6% | -- | -- | 39.2% | 31.5% | 18.9% | -- | 21.9% |
| North Dakota | 23.7% | -- | -- | -- | 25.9% | 21.4% | -- | 23.6% |
| South Dakota | 27.0% | -- | -- | 47.6% | 29.3% | 25.1% | -- | 25.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 27.0% | -- | 35.9% | -- | 21.5% | 28.2% | -- | 26.6% |
| District of Columbia | 22.5% | -- | -- | 67.6% | 17.3% | 23.1% | -- | 22.4% |
| Florida | 26.5% | -- | -- | 40.1% | 41.2% | 25.1% | -- | 26.4% |
| Georgia | 22.8% | -- | -- | -- | 21.0% * | 23.1% | -- | 22.9% |
| Maryland | 32.5% | -- | -- | -- | 32.3% | 32.6% | -- | 32.6% |
| North Carolina | 26.3% | -- | -- | -- | 33.1% | 25.0% | -- | 26.0% |
| South Carolina | 21.2% | -- | -- | 32.5% | 16.9% | 22.5% | -- | 21.3% |
| Virginia | 23.3% | -- | -- | 35.1% | 32.5% | 20.2% | -- | 23.0% |
| West Virginia | 21.0% | -- | -- | -- | 19.0% | 21.2% | -- | 21.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 24.3% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 26.9% | -- | 24.4% |
| Kentucky | 23.1% | -- | -- | -- | 29.0% | 22.1% | -- | 23.2% |
| Mississippi | 23.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.4% | -- | 23.6% |
| Tennessee | 30.8% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30.4% | 61.9% | 30.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 28.0% | -- | -- | -- | 28.1% | 26.4% | -- | 27.5% |
| Louisiana | 22.3% | -- | -- | 53.4% | -- | 24.2% | -- | 22.3% |
| Oklahoma | 25.8% | -- | -- | -- | 34.9% | 22.9% | -- | 25.1% |
| Texas | 27.2% | -- | -- | -- | 33.8% | 25.2% | 65.7% | 26.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 27.6% | -- | -- | 64.3% | 31.5% | 26.8% | 64.9% | 27.3% |
| Colorado | 25.2% | -- | -- | -- | 21.1% | 25.6% | -- | 24.7% |
| Idaho | 23.4% | -- | -- | -- | 23.8% | 23.4% | -- | 23.5% |
| Montana | 21.7% | -- | -- | -- | 28.0% | 19.8% | -- | 21.2% |
| Nevada | 25.2% | -- | 25.0% | -- | -- | 25.3% | -- | 25.1% |
| New Mexico | 20.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 18.4% | -- | 20.2% |
| Utah | 20.9% | -- | -- | -- | 17.0% * | 23.5% | -- | 20.8% |
| Wyoming | 22.5% | -- | -- | -- | 20.6% | 23.6% | -- | 22.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 21.4% | 22.7% | -- | 22.0% |
| California | 26.3% | -- | 24.0% | 42.8% | 27.8% | 26.2% | -- | 26.2% |
| Hawaii | 28.3% | 0.0% | -- | -- | -- | 30.7% | -- | 30.4% |
| Oregon | 16.8% | -- | -- | -- | 14.8% | 16.5% | -- | 16.3% |
| Washington | 22.9% | -- | -- | -- | 25.3% | 22.2% | -- | 22.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.3.e Standard errors for percent of total premiums for self-insured plans contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.41% | 6.00% | 4.29% | 2.03% | 1.05% | 0.46% | 2.56% | 0.42% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.69% | -- | -- | -- | 6.55% * | 1.37% | -- | 1.70% |
| Maine | 2.48% | -- | -- | 3.39% | 4.29% * | 1.53% | -- | 2.49% |
| Massachusetts | 1.29% | -- | -- | -- | 4.12% | 1.29% | -- | 1.27% |
| New Hampshire | 8.16% | -- | -- | -- | 3.92% | 10.46% * | -- | 8.49% |
| Rhode Island | 2.35% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.59% | -- | 2.39% |
| Vermont | 2.79% | -- | -- | -- | 5.39% | 3.24% | -- | 2.97% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.37% | -- | 0.95% | 1.83% | 5.91% | 2.73% | -- | 2.48% |
| New York | 2.05% | -- | -- | -- | 5.14% * | 1.96% | -- | 2.08% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.13% | -- | -- | 4.78% | 2.34% | 1.26% | -- | 1.13% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.20% | -- | -- | -- | 4.22% | 1.18% | -- | 1.22% |
| Indiana | 3.52% | -- | -- | -- | 4.73% | 4.40% | -- | 3.70% |
| Michigan | 2.80% | -- | -- | -- | 3.51% | 3.22% | -- | 2.85% |
| Ohio | 1.51% | -- | -- | -- | 2.54% | 1.80% | -- | 1.54% |
| Wisconsin | 1.64% | -- | -- | -- | 1.88% | 1.45% | -- | 1.66% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.42% | -- | -- | -- | 1.51% | 2.97% | -- | 2.50% |
| Kansas | 1.94% | -- | -- | 4.80% | 2.94% | 1.94% | -- | 1.75% |
| Minnesota | 1.54% | -- | -- | -- | 3.50% | 1.68% | -- | 1.58% |
| Missouri | 2.97% | -- | -- | -- | 4.26% | 3.94% | 6.47% | 3.19% |
| Nebraska | 1.70% | -- | -- | 5.66% | 4.63% | 1.50% | -- | 1.69% |
| North Dakota | 1.60% | -- | -- | -- | 1.98% | 1.87% | -- | 1.73% |
| South Dakota | 1.36% | -- | -- | 2.87% | 2.37% | 1.39% | -- | 1.20% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.53% | -- | 2.21% | -- | 6.19% | 1.52% | -- | 2.46% |
| District of Columbia | 1.37% | -- | -- | 1.18% | 4.65% | 1.18% | -- | 1.37% |
| Florida | 1.99% | -- | -- | 6.71% | 8.76% | 2.04% | -- | 2.01% |
| Georgia | 2.35% | -- | -- | -- | 6.43% * | 2.00% | -- | 2.38% |
| Maryland | 4.01% | -- | -- | -- | 2.68% | 5.00% | -- | 4.02% |
| North Carolina | 2.24% | -- | -- | -- | 4.47% | 2.11% | -- | 2.19% |
| South Carolina | 1.83% | -- | -- | 0.82% | 2.87% | 1.78% | -- | 1.85% |
| Virginia | 2.57% | -- | -- | 5.60% | 3.79% | 2.94% | -- | 2.60% |
| West Virginia | 1.13% | -- | -- | -- | 1.73% | 1.28% | -- | 1.12% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.54% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3.39% | -- | 3.58% |
| Kentucky | 1.22% | -- | -- | -- | 4.10% | 1.20% | -- | 1.22% |
| Mississippi | 1.61% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.62% | -- | 1.65% |
| Tennessee | 4.27% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.68% | 5.53% | 4.32% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.99% | -- | -- | -- | 3.33% | 1.95% | -- | 1.99% |
| Louisiana | 4.32% | -- | -- | 0.68% | -- | 5.58% | -- | 4.34% |
| Oklahoma | 2.36% | -- | -- | -- | 6.92% | 2.10% | -- | 2.33% |
| Texas | 1.52% | -- | -- | -- | 4.26% | 1.55% | 7.65% | 1.47% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.72% | -- | -- | 4.28% | 3.99% | 1.70% | 6.00% | 1.67% |
| Colorado | 2.10% | -- | -- | -- | 3.92% | 1.55% | -- | 2.08% |
| Idaho | 2.11% | -- | -- | -- | 2.91% | 2.36% | -- | 2.14% |
| Montana | 1.84% | -- | -- | -- | 6.84% | 1.28% | -- | 1.73% |
| Nevada | 2.38% | -- | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.17% | -- | 2.15% |
| New Mexico | 1.82% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.15% | -- | 1.83% |
| Utah | 4.75% | -- | -- | -- | 9.73% * | 1.33% | -- | 4.77% |
| Wyoming | 1.61% | -- | -- | -- | 2.19% | 2.08% | -- | 1.60% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.08% | -- | -- | -- | 2.53% | 2.80% | -- | 2.10% |
| California | 1.75% | -- | 1.89% | 6.21% | 3.79% | 1.87% | -- | 1.77% |
| Hawaii | 4.98% | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | 5.95% | -- | 5.62% |
| Oregon | 1.86% | -- | -- | -- | 1.66% | 2.28% | -- | 1.80% |
| Washington | 2.41% | -- | -- | -- | 5.70% | 2.75% | -- | 2.45% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 18.0% | 12.3% | 14.5% | 15.3% | 17.0% | 19.8% | 14.2% | 18.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 20.2% | -- | 15.9% | 10.5% | 18.2% | 23.5% | 12.8% | 21.2% |
| Maine | 16.9% | 20.7% | 14.4% | 11.5% | 20.4% | 16.6% | 14.9% | 17.4% |
| Massachusetts | 17.1% | 22.4% | 15.0% | 15.6% | 10.9% * | 20.3% | 16.7% | 17.2% |
| New Hampshire | 19.7% | 16.0% * | 19.1% | 16.1% | 18.3% | 21.5% | 16.9% | 20.3% |
| Rhode Island | 15.2% | 12.6% * | 11.6% | 15.5% | 10.8% | 17.6% | 14.4% | 15.4% |
| Vermont | 21.4% | 29.3% | 19.1% * | 21.8% | 18.7% | 23.1% | 23.6% | 20.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 19.3% | 16.5% * | -- | 17.3% | 15.4% | 20.3% | 21.4% | 19.0% |
| New York | 15.9% | 9.1% * | 14.6% | 14.8% | 17.0% | 16.4% | 13.8% | 16.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.6% | 16.0% * | 12.1% | 13.5% | 15.8% | 22.1% | 13.6% | 19.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 18.1% | 19.0% | 18.1% | 17.5% | 16.2% | 18.7% | 17.4% | 18.2% |
| Indiana | 17.8% | -- | -- | 11.9% | 16.6% | 18.3% | 20.7% | 17.3% |
| Michigan | 19.5% | -- | 7.4% * | 15.5% | 20.5% | 20.4% | 15.5% * | 20.1% |
| Ohio | 19.1% | 18.7% * | 16.6% | 12.8% | 19.7% | 20.1% | 16.7% | 19.4% |
| Wisconsin | 17.3% | -- | 11.8% * | 17.2% | 14.9% | 19.1% | 13.9% | 17.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 16.9% | 7.4% * | 6.7% * | 11.6% | 13.2% | 21.6% | 8.2% | 18.6% |
| Kansas | 19.9% | 5.8% * | -- | 23.9% | 15.9% | 21.1% | 19.7% | 19.9% |
| Minnesota | 16.0% | 6.6% * | 11.8% * | 14.7% | 14.9% | 17.9% | 13.4% | 16.5% |
| Missouri | 19.9% | 9.9% * | 18.1% | 14.1% | 22.0% | 21.6% | 14.6% | 21.1% |
| Nebraska | 18.5% | -- | -- | 14.3% | 16.0% | 20.6% | 14.7% | 19.0% |
| North Dakota | 15.5% | -- | 9.5% | 10.2% | 16.8% | 18.5% | 12.0% | 16.7% |
| South Dakota | 17.5% | 6.7% * | 20.2% | 12.4% | 15.9% | 22.1% | 13.9% | 18.4% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 15.9% | -- | 12.2% | 17.2% | 21.4% | 14.2% | 16.3% | 15.8% |
| District of Columbia | 17.4% | 13.5% | -- | 14.8% | 16.1% | 19.5% | 16.0% | 17.7% |
| Florida | 18.0% | 3.8% * | 9.2% | 15.6% | 15.9% | 20.1% | 10.8% | 18.8% |
| Georgia | 15.6% | -- | 9.9% * | 17.9% | 16.2% | 15.7% | 10.5% | 16.4% |
| Maryland | 17.8% | 13.7% * | 13.0% | 14.9% | 16.4% | 19.9% | 12.3% | 18.9% |
| North Carolina | 21.8% | -- | -- | 16.7% | 14.0% | 26.0% | 15.7% | 22.6% |
| South Carolina | 19.9% | -- | 9.6% * | 13.9% | 23.6% | 20.8% | 8.3% | 21.3% |
| Virginia | 18.3% | 16.9% * | 15.4% | 14.4% | 20.3% | 18.4% | 15.8% | 18.7% |
| West Virginia | 19.4% | -- | 13.9% * | 20.9% | 18.5% | 20.7% | 15.1% | 20.0% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 18.0% | 12.3% * | 11.7% | 18.9% | 21.0% | 17.9% | 14.8% | 18.6% |
| Kentucky | 18.7% | -- | 19.1% | 17.0% | 18.0% | 18.7% | 23.2% | 18.1% |
| Mississippi | 19.1% | 14.0% * | -- | 17.9% | 15.8% | 21.7% | 17.5% | 19.5% |
| Tennessee | 19.5% | 4.5% * | -- | 18.3% | 16.9% | 22.7% | 13.1% | 20.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 18.3% | -- | -- | 14.7% | 21.0% | 18.9% | 13.2% | 18.9% |
| Louisiana | 20.5% | -- | 14.5% * | 14.1% | 21.5% | 23.1% | 13.0% | 21.8% |
| Oklahoma | 16.5% | 19.5% | 8.1% | 15.2% | 13.6% | 19.0% | 19.0% | 17.3% |
| Texas | 17.3% | 8.2% * | 17.2% | 14.1% | 15.3% | 19.5% | 11.5% | 18.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 18.8% | -- | 6.1% | 13.5% | 20.5% | 19.5% | 12.2% | 19.5% |
| Colorado | 15.5% | 9.4% * | 12.2% | 14.0% | 16.9% | 16.0% | 12.2% | 16.1% |
| Idaho | 18.5% | -- | 11.7% | 14.5% | 14.1% | 23.2% | 12.4% | 20.2% |
| Montana | 18.3% | 13.0% * | 13.2% | 9.1% | 15.7% | 23.2% | 13.4% | 19.5% |
| Nevada | 18.6% | 17.8% * | 17.7% | 20.4% | 18.8% | 18.2% | 19.5% | 18.4% |
| New Mexico | 16.0% | -- | 12.0% * | 17.2% | 17.3% | 16.5% | 12.9% | 16.7% |
| Utah | 18.7% | -- | -- | 12.6% | 17.7% | 23.0% | 8.0% | 20.1% |
| Wyoming | 17.4% | -- | -- | 15.1% | 21.9% | 18.5% | 11.8% | 19.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 19.0% | -- | -- | 15.5% | 19.0% | 20.7% | 11.6% | 20.0% |
| California | 17.9% | 10.4% | 15.8% | 15.5% | 16.7% | 20.1% | 14.7% | 18.6% |
| Hawaii | 14.4% | 13.0% * | 10.1% | 8.2% | 18.9% | 15.6% | 11.6% | 15.3% |
| Oregon | 18.0% | 5.3% * | 17.1% | 17.2% | 16.0% | 20.6% | 12.6% | 19.3% |
| Washington | 16.1% | 11.6% * | 10.8% * | 15.2% | 16.6% | 18.2% | 11.5% | 17.5% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.21% | 0.99% | 0.81% | 0.41% | 0.41% | 0.30% | 0.46% | 0.23% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.22% | -- | 2.94% | 2.02% | 1.42% | 1.71% | 2.51% | 1.32% |
| Maine | 1.15% | 6.19% | 3.58% | 2.11% | 2.21% | 1.62% | 2.54% | 1.30% |
| Massachusetts | 1.42% | 5.65% | 3.70% | 2.02% | 3.52% * | 1.36% | 2.39% | 1.61% |
| New Hampshire | 1.20% | 4.91% * | 5.36% | 3.31% | 1.94% | 1.60% | 2.94% | 1.29% |
| Rhode Island | 1.03% | 4.70% * | 2.77% | 2.75% | 1.68% | 1.50% | 2.26% | 1.16% |
| Vermont | 1.06% | 6.07% | 6.59% * | 1.97% | 1.81% | 1.45% | 2.71% | 1.12% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.15% | 7.35% * | -- | 1.89% | 1.96% | 1.26% | 5.07% | 1.02% |
| New York | 0.81% | 2.77% * | 4.21% | 1.70% | 2.21% | 0.87% | 1.96% | 0.89% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.79% | 6.07% * | 2.36% | 1.57% | 1.48% | 0.98% | 1.88% | 0.85% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.80% | 4.85% | 3.57% | 1.84% | 1.19% | 1.14% | 2.06% | 0.87% |
| Indiana | 1.12% | -- | -- | 2.34% | 1.95% | 1.51% | 3.45% | 1.18% |
| Michigan | 1.05% | -- | 2.60% * | 2.00% | 2.08% | 1.25% | 4.88% * | 0.99% |
| Ohio | 0.92% | 7.07% * | 3.28% | 1.93% | 1.87% | 1.22% | 2.86% | 0.97% |
| Wisconsin | 1.20% | -- | 3.73% * | 1.98% | 1.83% | 1.79% | 2.25% | 1.33% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.04% | 2.45% * | 3.21% * | 2.74% | 1.76% | 1.35% | 1.63% | 1.15% |
| Kansas | 1.18% | 3.29% * | -- | 2.67% | 1.72% | 1.53% | 3.58% | 1.22% |
| Minnesota | 1.11% | 4.47% * | 3.75% * | 2.06% | 2.10% | 1.73% | 2.13% | 1.25% |
| Missouri | 1.17% | 3.97% * | 4.87% | 2.41% | 2.51% | 1.55% | 2.48% | 1.29% |
| Nebraska | 1.13% | -- | -- | 2.13% | 2.28% | 1.56% | 2.80% | 1.22% |
| North Dakota | 0.96% | -- | 2.73% | 1.43% | 1.52% | 1.83% | 1.88% | 1.11% |
| South Dakota | 0.96% | 3.60% * | 4.61% | 1.61% | 1.95% | 1.20% | 2.11% | 1.09% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.43% | -- | 3.03% | 3.69% | 2.74% | 3.71% | 3.06% | 2.83% |
| District of Columbia | 0.79% | 3.91% | -- | 1.51% | 1.68% | 0.98% | 2.18% | 0.83% |
| Florida | 0.77% | 2.11% * | 2.67% | 1.89% | 1.63% | 1.10% | 1.75% | 0.83% |
| Georgia | 1.36% | -- | 3.82% * | 3.00% | 3.55% | 1.75% | 2.52% | 1.52% |
| Maryland | 0.98% | 5.97% * | 3.19% | 3.04% | 1.87% | 1.25% | 2.33% | 1.04% |
| North Carolina | 2.99% | -- | -- | 3.98% | 2.32% | 4.33% | 3.55% | 3.32% |
| South Carolina | 1.85% | -- | 3.76% * | 2.75% | 5.93% | 1.59% | 2.09% | 1.97% |
| Virginia | 0.98% | 7.31% * | 4.45% | 1.86% | 1.48% | 1.48% | 2.64% | 1.06% |
| West Virginia | 1.08% | -- | 4.32% * | 5.24% | 2.56% | 1.36% | 4.19% | 1.10% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.72% | 7.57% * | 2.67% | 3.04% | 3.31% | 2.55% | 2.79% | 2.10% |
| Kentucky | 1.58% | -- | 5.17% | 2.86% | 1.58% | 2.38% | 3.17% | 1.70% |
| Mississippi | 1.07% | 5.23% * | -- | 3.05% | 1.84% | 1.46% | 2.77% | 1.15% |
| Tennessee | 0.98% | 1.89% * | -- | 4.33% | 1.51% | 1.26% | 3.72% | 0.99% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.76% | -- | -- | 2.22% | 5.68% | 1.97% | 2.80% | 1.91% |
| Louisiana | 1.64% | -- | 4.79% * | 2.34% | 3.35% | 2.17% | 2.43% | 1.81% |
| Oklahoma | 1.17% | 4.82% | 2.07% | 3.07% | 2.46% | 1.57% | 2.30% | 1.32% |
| Texas | 0.78% | 2.81% * | 3.62% | 1.75% | 1.92% | 0.95% | 1.64% | 0.84% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.05% | -- | 1.63% | 2.33% | 2.81% | 1.38% | 2.30% | 1.20% |
| Colorado | 0.81% | 3.69% * | 2.56% | 1.78% | 1.71% | 1.09% | 1.88% | 0.88% |
| Idaho | 1.42% | -- | 3.16% | 2.63% | 1.94% | 2.01% | 2.10% | 1.60% |
| Montana | 1.84% | 5.54% * | 3.49% | 2.53% | 1.51% | 2.84% | 2.68% | 2.11% |
| Nevada | 1.06% | 9.20% * | 3.30% | 3.35% | 1.77% | 1.22% | 3.46% | 0.95% |
| New Mexico | 1.01% | -- | 6.70% * | 2.71% | 1.83% | 1.26% | 3.19% | 1.01% |
| Utah | 1.77% | -- | -- | 1.28% | 3.97% | 1.80% | 1.67% | 2.02% |
| Wyoming | 1.24% | -- | -- | 2.04% | 3.35% | 1.81% | 2.02% | 1.58% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.77% | -- | -- | 3.27% | 2.45% | 2.75% | 2.80% | 1.91% |
| California | 0.65% | 2.63% | 2.61% | 1.47% | 1.37% | 0.91% | 1.54% | 0.72% |
| Hawaii | 1.52% | 5.15% * | 2.54% | 1.54% | 3.09% | 2.61% | 2.56% | 1.85% |
| Oregon | 1.35% | 2.39% * | 3.62% | 3.76% | 2.13% | 2.15% | 2.55% | 1.57% |
| Washington | 0.93% | 3.67% * | 4.50% * | 1.71% | 1.91% | 1.20% | 2.35% | 1.00% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 6.0% | 33.5% | 18.9% | 9.4% | 5.2% | 3.5% | 19.6% | 4.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.7% * | -- | -- | 10.9% * | -- | 3.0% * | 22.1% * | 3.2% * |
| Maine | 7.3% * | -- | -- | 10.6% * | -- | 1.0% * | 30.4% * | 2.2% * |
| Massachusetts | 4.1% * | -- | -- | 2.1% * | 5.1% * | 2.2% * | 13.1% * | 2.7% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.3% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% * | 12.6% * | 0.3% * |
| Rhode Island | 8.0% * | -- | -- | 5.8% * | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 34.2% * | 2.3% * |
| Vermont | 6.8% * | -- | -- | 17.9% * | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 26.1% * | 0.3% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 9.3% * | 8.6% * | 1.7% * | 14.3% * | 4.1% * |
| New York | 9.9% * | -- | -- | 7.7% * | 17.4% * | 6.5% * | 11.0% * | 9.7% * |
| Pennsylvania | 8.9% | -- | 48.2% | 9.0% * | 0.8% * | 6.4% * | 46.2% | 4.7% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 6.3% * | -- | -- | 9.8% * | 5.2% * | 2.4% * | 17.6% * | 4.2% * |
| Indiana | 8.8% * | -- | -- | 5.4% * | 2.7% * | 3.8% * | 35.8% * | 3.9% * |
| Michigan | 10.8% | -- | -- | 27.9% * | 15.3% * | 5.1% * | 28.5% * | 8.7% * |
| Ohio | 2.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% * | -- | 2.2% * | 0.8% * | 2.9% * |
| Wisconsin | 5.5% * | -- | -- | 1.1% * | -- | 4.0% * | 18.3% * | 3.7% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 7.1% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 2.1% * | 7.4% * | 19.4% * | 6.0% * |
| Kansas | 8.8% * | -- | -- | 7.5% * | 5.8% * | 3.6% * | 34.6% * | 3.8% * |
| Minnesota | 4.4% * | -- | -- | 1.2% * | 6.0% * | 2.1% * | 14.5% * | 2.9% * |
| Missouri | 7.9% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.4% * | 19.9% * | 3.5% * | -- | 8.8% * |
| Nebraska | 7.9% | -- | -- | 9.0% * | -- | 6.9% * | 29.5% * | 5.8% * |
| North Dakota | 13.7% | -- | -- | 19.5% * | 3.6% * | 11.4% * | 37.5% * | 7.7% * |
| South Dakota | 3.3% * | -- | -- | 8.5% * | 0.9% * | 1.2% * | 8.2% * | 2.4% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.3% * | -- | 1.9% * | 10.7% * | 1.5% * | 0.2% * | 17.0% * | 0.6% * |
| District of Columbia | 10.1% | -- | -- | 18.7% * | 23.4% * | 0.0% | 29.1% * | 7.0% * |
| Florida | 1.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 6.1% * | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 6.0% * | 1.3% * |
| Georgia | 3.3% * | -- | -- | 5.8% * | 1.7% * | 1.5% * | 17.1% * | 1.8% * |
| Maryland | 5.4% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | -- | 1.1% * | 32.7% * | 1.8% * |
| North Carolina | 1.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.6% * | 2.5% * | 1.1% * | 7.2% * | 1.3% * |
| South Carolina | 2.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 20.1% * | 0.2% * | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 2.8% * |
| Virginia | 10.8% * | -- | -- | 3.5% * | -- | 14.5% * | 15.0% * | 10.2% * |
| West Virginia | 4.4% * | -- | -- | 13.6% * | 0.0% | 3.1% * | 19.1% * | 2.7% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.7% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 2.2% * | 8.3% * | 1.9% * |
| Kentucky | 7.3% * | -- | -- | 22.4% * | 0.8% * | 0.3% * | 44.4% | 1.3% * |
| Mississippi | 5.9% * | -- | -- | 0.6% * | 12.8% * | 0.6% * | 14.1% * | -- |
| Tennessee | 2.1% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | -- | 0.7% * | -- | 2.0% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 10.1% * | 8.1% * | 1.2% * | 10.7% * | 4.0% * |
| Louisiana | 13.6% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 0.1% * | 25.5% * | 9.0% * | 14.1% * |
| Oklahoma | 12.5% * | -- | -- | 25.6% * | 1.5% * | 9.4% * | 32.2% * | 8.9% * |
| Texas | 5.6% | -- | -- | 6.3% * | 2.8% * | 4.1% * | 19.4% * | 4.2% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.3% * | -- | -- | 5.8% * | 3.0% * | 0.1% * | 8.6% * | 0.9% * |
| Colorado | 4.1% * | -- | -- | 0.9% * | 7.4% * | 1.2% * | 9.8% * | 3.4% * |
| Idaho | 3.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 22.9% * | 0.0% | 0.4% * | 17.1% * | 1.3% * |
| Montana | 6.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.5% * | 19.0% * | 0.0% | 23.4% * | 3.9% * |
| Nevada | 7.3% * | -- | 11.6% * | 13.9% * | 6.8% * | 0.0% | 22.6% * | 2.8% * |
| New Mexico | 2.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 10.2% * | 1.1% * |
| Utah | 3.2% * | -- | -- | 2.0% * | 1.0% * | 3.8% * | 12.4% * | 2.7% * |
| Wyoming | 7.8% * | 100.0% | 0.0% | 17.7% * | 6.1% * | 0.0% | 23.4% * | 4.5% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 11.3% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 10.3% * | 10.4% * | -- | 9.8% * |
| California | 7.3% | -- | 29.4% * | 16.2% * | 2.4% * | 4.3% * | 31.0% | 3.7% |
| Hawaii | 17.8% | -- | -- | 19.2% * | 19.9% * | 9.2% * | 39.2% * | 12.7% * |
| Oregon | 6.2% * | -- | 13.8% * | 20.7% * | 2.2% * | 0.8% * | 22.1% * | 3.8% * |
| Washington | 7.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 13.2% * | 9.1% * | 3.6% * | -- | 7.8% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.45% | 4.00% | 2.93% | 1.28% | 0.96% | 0.53% | 1.66% | 0.45% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.62% * | -- | -- | 8.88% * | -- | 1.49% * | 9.51% * | 1.45% * |
| Maine | 2.32% * | -- | -- | 6.92% * | -- | 0.68% * | 10.35% * | 1.33% * |
| Massachusetts | 1.39% * | -- | -- | 1.56% * | 4.08% * | 1.08% * | 6.57% * | 1.11% * |
| New Hampshire | 0.92% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.21% * | 5.72% * | 0.14% * |
| Rhode Island | 2.40% * | -- | -- | 3.98% * | 0.00% | 1.69% * | 9.93% * | 1.37% * |
| Vermont | 2.37% * | -- | -- | 8.50% * | 0.00% | 0.30% * | 8.25% * | 0.18% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.99% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.07% * | 5.71% * | 0.87% * | 9.24% * | 1.61% * |
| New York | 3.55% * | -- | -- | 4.92% * | 10.66% * | 3.12% * | 4.69% * | 4.12% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.50% | -- | 11.57% | 4.81% * | 0.68% * | 3.44% * | 8.49% | 2.37% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.89% * | -- | -- | 8.48% * | 2.54% * | 0.97% * | 7.88% * | 1.58% * |
| Indiana | 3.25% * | -- | -- | 5.43% * | 2.30% * | 2.32% * | 13.94% * | 1.84% * |
| Michigan | 3.20% | -- | -- | 11.82% * | 6.65% * | 3.40% * | 14.12% * | 3.11% * |
| Ohio | 0.99% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.28% * | -- | 1.02% * | 0.78% * | 1.11% * |
| Wisconsin | 1.88% * | -- | -- | 0.81% * | -- | 2.37% * | 7.38% * | 1.79% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.09% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.31% * | 5.79% * | 9.36% * | 4.40% * |
| Kansas | 3.58% * | -- | -- | 7.28% * | 3.05% * | 2.19% * | 15.18% * | 1.66% * |
| Minnesota | 1.49% * | -- | -- | 1.22% * | 4.40% * | 0.95% * | 6.61% * | 1.36% * |
| Missouri | 5.27% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.35% * | 16.29% * | 2.45% * | -- | 6.06% * |
| Nebraska | 2.37% | -- | -- | 6.57% * | -- | 2.97% * | 11.19% * | 2.27% * |
| North Dakota | 3.33% | -- | -- | 6.92% * | 1.88% * | 5.79% * | 9.30% | 3.24% * |
| South Dakota | 1.34% * | -- | -- | 4.69% * | 0.69% * | 0.83% * | 6.14% * | 0.99% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.72% * | -- | 1.92% * | 9.46% * | 1.47% * | 0.20% * | 9.41% * | 0.50% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.78% | -- | -- | 7.67% * | 9.14% * | 0.00% | 8.97% * | 2.88% * |
| Florida | 0.68% * | -- | 0.00% | 5.84% * | 0.00% | 0.49% * | 4.27% * | 0.64% * |
| Georgia | 1.19% * | -- | -- | 3.78% * | 1.77% * | 0.89% * | 9.13% * | 0.84% * |
| Maryland | 2.07% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | -- | 0.76% * | 12.46% * | 1.06% * |
| North Carolina | 1.06% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.81% * | 2.48% * | 1.18% * | 4.67% * | 1.04% * |
| South Carolina | 1.34% * | -- | 0.00% | 11.37% * | 0.25% * | 0.80% * | 0.00% | 1.40% * |
| Virginia | 6.07% * | -- | -- | 2.18% * | -- | 11.18% * | 7.76% * | 6.88% * |
| West Virginia | 1.58% * | -- | -- | 10.10% * | 0.00% | 1.39% * | 11.61% * | 1.07% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.49% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.20% * | 2.20% * | 5.20% * | 1.50% * |
| Kentucky | 2.50% * | -- | -- | 11.38% * | 0.78% * | 0.33% * | 11.84% | 0.96% * |
| Mississippi | 2.54% * | -- | -- | 0.59% * | 9.28% * | 0.45% * | 6.71% * | -- |
| Tennessee | 1.13% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | -- | 0.45% * | -- | 1.20% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.24% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.96% * | 8.27% * | 0.78% * | 8.11% * | 2.29% * |
| Louisiana | 10.67% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.15% * | 19.05% * | 5.56% * | 11.67% * |
| Oklahoma | 4.35% * | -- | -- | 10.49% * | 1.18% * | 6.36% * | 11.15% * | 4.57% * |
| Texas | 1.54% | -- | -- | 5.21% * | 2.17% * | 1.55% * | 8.99% * | 1.35% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.64% * | -- | -- | 4.27% * | 2.34% * | 0.09% * | 5.26% * | 0.55% * |
| Colorado | 1.70% * | -- | -- | 0.97% * | 4.46% * | 1.05% * | 5.37% * | 1.78% * |
| Idaho | 1.59% * | -- | 0.00% | 12.12% * | 0.00% | 0.38% * | 8.11% * | 1.06% * |
| Montana | 2.87% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.62% * | 8.83% * | 0.00% | 11.44% * | 2.18% * |
| Nevada | 3.08% * | -- | 6.24% * | 8.30% * | 4.45% * | 0.00% | 11.62% * | 1.48% * |
| New Mexico | 1.12% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.65% * | -- | 0.00% | 5.96% * | 0.86% * |
| Utah | 1.28% * | -- | -- | 1.58% * | 0.90% * | 2.04% * | 8.13% * | 1.27% * |
| Wyoming | 2.73% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.42% * | 4.01% * | 0.00% | 10.94% * | 2.16% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.54% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 4.03% * | 5.01% * | -- | 3.38% * |
| California | 1.38% | -- | 10.11% * | 5.54% * | 1.34% * | 1.49% * | 6.19% | 1.06% |
| Hawaii | 4.15% | -- | -- | 11.52% * | 9.80% * | 4.15% * | 11.90% * | 4.56% * |
| Oregon | 2.06% * | -- | 8.34% * | 11.29% * | 2.14% * | 0.61% * | 9.29% * | 1.90% * |
| Washington | 2.57% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.58% * | 6.57% * | 2.07% * | -- | 3.00% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.4.b Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that have employee-plus-one coverage that are enrolled in a self-insured plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 61.4% | 14.9% | 9.2% | 20.8% | 43.3% | 80.7% | 15.5% | 67.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 75.8% | -- | -- | 5.6% * | 56.7% | 93.6% | 12.7% * | 81.2% |
| Maine | 54.9% | 0.0% | -- | 16.8% * | 33.9% * | 92.5% | 1.8% * | 66.7% |
| Massachusetts | 62.4% | -- | -- | 22.4% * | 53.6% * | 78.6% | 13.1% * | 70.1% |
| New Hampshire | 49.4% | -- | -- | 16.9% * | 45.4% | 64.3% | 12.2% * | 56.7% |
| Rhode Island | 62.5% | -- | -- | 16.1% * | 40.3% * | 87.1% | 6.8% * | 74.5% |
| Vermont | 57.6% | -- | -- | 18.7% * | 68.5% | 92.9% | 23.5% * | 69.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 66.5% | -- | -- | 18.0% * | 48.9% | 89.7% | 22.8% * | 74.8% |
| New York | 57.5% | -- | 0.0% | 28.8% | 38.4% | 80.5% | 19.9% * | 64.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 70.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 54.6% | 64.2% | 83.1% | 13.9% * | 77.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 58.6% | -- | -- | 16.0% * | 46.5% | 78.5% | 16.1% * | 66.4% |
| Indiana | 67.5% | -- | -- | 54.4% | 49.4% | 84.9% | 26.5% * | 75.0% |
| Michigan | 50.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.6% * | 49.0% | 63.8% | 6.8% * | 56.0% |
| Ohio | 58.9% | -- | -- | 12.5% * | 45.0% | 75.2% | 10.1% * | 64.9% |
| Wisconsin | 56.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.6% * | 46.6% | 68.7% | 13.3% * | 62.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 71.0% | -- | -- | 27.5% * | 64.8% | 78.0% | 49.6% | 72.9% |
| Kansas | 52.0% | -- | -- | 33.2% * | 46.6% | 65.2% | 12.1% * | 59.7% |
| Minnesota | 64.7% | -- | -- | 22.5% * | 78.1% | 74.1% | 20.8% * | 71.4% |
| Missouri | 63.9% | -- | -- | 55.0% | 39.0% | 84.3% | 38.4% * | 67.9% |
| Nebraska | 64.7% | -- | -- | 42.7% | 58.2% | 72.5% | 36.6% * | 67.6% |
| North Dakota | 62.0% | -- | -- | 29.8% | 55.3% | 90.9% | 21.0% * | 72.4% |
| South Dakota | 59.9% | -- | -- | 7.6% * | 47.3% | 85.2% | 21.3% * | 67.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 58.0% | 0.0% | -- | 53.2% | 47.1% * | 71.8% | 37.9% * | 62.0% |
| District of Columbia | 55.8% | -- | 0.0% | 5.2% * | 47.2% | 78.0% | 5.6% * | 64.0% |
| Florida | 73.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 24.9% * | 36.2% * | 89.5% | 15.3% * | 77.7% |
| Georgia | 67.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.6% * | 64.6% | 89.7% | 10.6% * | 73.0% |
| Maryland | 68.7% | 0.0% | -- | 16.8% * | 62.5% | 87.1% | 1.9% * | 77.7% |
| North Carolina | 73.4% | 0.0% | -- | 17.6% * | 53.6% | 86.1% | 13.4% * | 78.9% |
| South Carolina | 72.6% | -- | -- | 14.3% * | 64.1% * | 87.1% | -- | 75.2% |
| Virginia | 60.8% | -- | 2.2% * | 18.7% * | 39.7% | 89.8% | 11.4% * | 67.8% |
| West Virginia | 78.2% | -- | 0.0% | 54.8% * | 65.8% | 92.6% | 40.8% * | 82.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 58.8% | -- | -- | -- | 45.6% * | 80.6% | 7.6% * | 66.3% |
| Kentucky | 67.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.9% * | 61.1% | 89.9% | -- | 78.3% |
| Mississippi | 63.1% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 62.4% | 85.0% | 10.5% * | 74.8% |
| Tennessee | 59.3% | 0.0% | -- | 10.7% * | 21.1% * | 81.3% | 13.0% * | 63.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 75.8% | -- | -- | 35.3% * | 64.2% | 91.6% | 16.4% * | 80.7% |
| Louisiana | 64.0% | 0.0% | -- | 9.8% * | 52.3% * | 89.9% | -- | 70.1% |
| Oklahoma | 60.5% | -- | -- | 13.6% * | 58.2% | 79.5% | 14.2% * | 69.0% |
| Texas | 59.2% | -- | -- | 15.1% * | 38.1% | 77.7% | 15.8% * | 63.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 70.4% | 0.0% | -- | 30.1% * | 27.8% * | 86.6% | 18.0% * | 73.5% |
| Colorado | 72.0% | -- | -- | 19.6% * | 76.3% | 88.4% | 20.6% * | 78.7% |
| Idaho | 64.4% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 38.8% | 86.6% | 10.7% * | 73.6% |
| Montana | 63.5% | -- | -- | 16.0% * | 52.6% | 79.0% | 10.5% * | 72.7% |
| Nevada | 49.5% | -- | 7.3% * | 39.0% * | 32.4% * | 70.5% | 32.1% * | 54.6% |
| New Mexico | 53.1% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 26.9% * | 79.2% | -- | 61.1% |
| Utah | 63.0% | -- | 0.0% | 14.8% * | 62.5% | 72.7% | 10.5% * | 65.7% |
| Wyoming | 62.8% | -- | -- | 40.9% * | 51.3% | 88.5% | 33.1% * | 69.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 74.9% | -- | -- | -- | 69.5% | 86.1% | -- | 79.7% |
| California | 47.3% | -- | 5.2% * | 8.8% * | 15.5% * | 72.3% | 12.5% | 52.6% |
| Hawaii | 29.9% | -- | -- | 21.3% * | 2.7% * | 50.4% | 23.4% * | 31.5% |
| Oregon | 61.7% | -- | 10.0% * | 32.0% * | 27.3% * | 89.5% | 13.4% * | 69.2% |
| Washington | 46.1% | -- | -- | 16.2% * | 39.6% | 71.0% | 11.1% * | 52.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that have employee-plus-one coverage that are enrolled in a self-insured plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.16% | 2.81% | 1.70% | 1.73% | 2.20% | 1.22% | 1.34% | 1.20% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.80% | -- | -- | 5.55% * | 12.09% | 2.77% | 8.74% * | 4.67% |
| Maine | 5.33% | 0.00% | -- | 8.19% * | 12.91% * | 3.45% | 1.50% * | 5.71% |
| Massachusetts | 6.66% | -- | -- | 12.74% * | 17.48% * | 9.13% | 7.16% * | 7.37% |
| New Hampshire | 9.31% | -- | -- | 8.16% * | 10.26% | 15.80% | 5.36% * | 11.11% |
| Rhode Island | 5.78% | -- | -- | 13.81% * | 12.98% * | 6.35% | 3.99% * | 5.89% |
| Vermont | 4.94% | -- | -- | 7.67% * | 8.00% | 2.80% | 7.34% * | 6.36% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.39% | -- | -- | 7.46% * | 11.95% | 4.29% | 10.97% * | 4.75% |
| New York | 5.71% | -- | 0.00% | 8.18% | 11.39% | 5.37% | 6.73% * | 6.12% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.37% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 10.61% | 9.41% | 5.49% | 5.14% * | 4.52% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.13% | -- | -- | 7.39% * | 8.35% | 5.51% | 6.02% * | 4.57% |
| Indiana | 5.22% | -- | -- | 14.06% | 10.11% | 5.00% | 10.31% * | 5.13% |
| Michigan | 8.15% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 9.24% * | 11.97% | 10.34% | 6.80% * | 8.32% |
| Ohio | 4.72% | -- | -- | 6.46% * | 10.75% | 6.18% | 7.09% * | 5.02% |
| Wisconsin | 7.54% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 14.19% * | 9.71% | 12.63% | 8.59% * | 8.85% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.97% | -- | -- | 10.86% * | 7.18% | 6.05% | 11.82% | 5.21% |
| Kansas | 7.53% | -- | -- | 13.91% * | 9.85% | 12.91% | 6.54% * | 8.91% |
| Minnesota | 6.47% | -- | -- | 10.19% * | 13.31% | 9.30% | 8.55% * | 7.27% |
| Missouri | 5.77% | -- | -- | 11.32% | 11.39% | 5.51% | 11.67% * | 6.50% |
| Nebraska | 5.59% | -- | -- | 11.06% | 11.54% | 7.47% | 11.60% * | 6.03% |
| North Dakota | 4.51% | -- | -- | 8.81% | 8.84% | 3.44% | 7.19% * | 4.77% |
| South Dakota | 4.73% | -- | -- | 5.08% * | 9.33% | 4.05% | 7.42% * | 4.82% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.98% | 0.00% | -- | 13.77% | 18.71% * | 8.47% | 13.28% * | 8.08% |
| District of Columbia | 5.40% | -- | 0.00% | 4.37% * | 9.89% | 6.63% | 4.76% * | 5.73% |
| Florida | 5.46% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 9.25% * | 12.68% * | 3.85% | 7.77% * | 5.27% |
| Georgia | 4.54% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.24% * | 9.22% | 3.31% | 6.18% * | 4.63% |
| Maryland | 4.81% | 0.00% | -- | 14.13% * | 9.38% | 4.58% | 1.97% * | 4.51% |
| North Carolina | 6.49% | 0.00% | -- | 9.89% * | 13.54% | 5.40% | 7.61% * | 6.12% |
| South Carolina | 6.98% | -- | -- | 10.31% * | 20.50% * | 7.26% | -- | 7.03% |
| Virginia | 5.44% | -- | 2.45% * | 8.29% * | 11.12% | 4.02% | 5.51% * | 5.84% |
| West Virginia | 4.42% | -- | 0.00% | 17.33% * | 11.65% | 3.19% | 20.73% * | 4.14% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 8.22% | -- | -- | -- | 14.52% * | 8.65% | 4.91% * | 8.23% |
| Kentucky | 5.49% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.22% * | 8.97% | 3.65% | -- | 4.75% |
| Mississippi | 4.80% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 9.60% | 4.89% | 6.10% * | 4.94% |
| Tennessee | 5.58% | 0.00% | -- | 6.37% * | 8.46% * | 5.23% | 7.82% * | 5.60% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.24% | -- | -- | 12.15% * | 17.15% | 3.26% | 8.28% * | 4.95% |
| Louisiana | 8.55% | 0.00% | -- | 7.80% * | 19.50% * | 4.84% | -- | 8.96% |
| Oklahoma | 5.91% | -- | -- | 6.65% * | 11.77% | 6.58% | 6.29% * | 6.17% |
| Texas | 4.71% | -- | -- | 6.86% * | 10.32% | 5.28% | 6.27% * | 4.96% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8.40% | 0.00% | -- | 13.41% * | 11.12% * | 7.07% | 9.06% * | 8.29% |
| Colorado | 4.86% | -- | -- | 9.23% * | 10.76% | 3.73% | 8.39% * | 4.97% |
| Idaho | 6.49% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 10.45% | 6.12% | 8.15% * | 6.48% |
| Montana | 10.23% | -- | -- | 9.29% * | 11.15% | 14.34% | 7.46% * | 11.32% |
| Nevada | 6.05% | -- | 7.16% * | 19.25% * | 15.21% * | 8.33% | 15.53% * | 6.72% |
| New Mexico | 6.88% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 10.04% * | 7.62% | -- | 7.09% |
| Utah | 6.70% | -- | 0.00% | 7.04% * | 11.67% | 9.23% | 6.02% * | 6.88% |
| Wyoming | 5.87% | -- | -- | 13.43% * | 12.44% | 5.81% | 13.70% * | 6.62% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.57% | -- | -- | -- | 10.63% | 5.65% | -- | 5.20% |
| California | 4.35% | -- | 3.46% * | 3.21% * | 5.41% * | 4.93% | 3.74% | 4.74% |
| Hawaii | 6.54% | -- | -- | 10.02% * | 1.53% * | 10.41% | 9.19% * | 7.78% |
| Oregon | 6.64% | -- | 6.90% * | 20.15% * | 10.13% * | 4.08% | 6.58% * | 6.32% |
| Washington | 5.49% | -- | -- | 7.92% * | 11.81% | 7.22% | 5.75% * | 6.30% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.5 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a purchased health insurance plan that have employee-plus-one coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 16.3% | 12.1% | 14.7% | 15.2% | 16.6% | 19.0% | 14.1% | 17.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 15.9% | -- | -- | 12.4% | 16.7% | 19.0% | 14.7% | 16.4% |
| Maine | 17.9% | -- | 15.1% | 11.5% | 20.5% | 25.4% | 16.3% | 19.1% |
| Massachusetts | 15.8% | 21.1% * | 17.2% | 14.7% | 11.1% | 19.4% | 17.3% | 15.2% |
| New Hampshire | 21.4% | -- | 20.8% * | 17.3% | 19.9% | 27.2% | 17.9% | 23.1% |
| Rhode Island | 13.3% | 13.1% * | 11.1% | 16.5% | 10.3% | 15.8% | 14.6% | 12.4% |
| Vermont | 21.1% | 27.5% | 20.6% * | 21.0% | 19.3% | 18.6% | 22.7% | 20.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 17.4% | -- | -- | 17.5% | 13.3% | 16.7% | 20.7% | 16.0% |
| New York | 15.1% | 6.4% * | 15.5% | 14.2% | 18.2% | 15.3% | 12.5% | 16.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 15.7% | 17.5% * | 13.7% | 12.3% | 13.5% | 21.2% | 14.4% | 16.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 16.6% | 18.2% | 17.1% | 17.4% | 15.6% | 16.2% | 16.6% | 16.7% |
| Indiana | 16.3% | -- | -- | 9.3% | 15.9% | 14.8% | 20.2% | 14.7% |
| Michigan | 20.0% | -- | 8.2% * | 14.5% | 21.6% | 23.4% | 16.2% * | 21.2% |
| Ohio | 19.1% | -- | 18.2% | 13.2% | 18.0% | 25.2% | 18.3% | 19.4% |
| Wisconsin | 18.6% | -- | 11.9% * | 17.3% | 17.4% | 23.2% | 14.4% | 20.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 12.2% | 3.9% * | 3.7% * | 10.4% * | 11.6% | 20.0% | 5.0% | 16.0% |
| Kansas | 18.6% | -- | -- | 22.4% | 14.1% | 19.9% | 20.4% | 17.9% |
| Minnesota | 15.4% | -- | 11.5% * | 14.1% | 12.5% * | 22.7% | 12.5% | 17.1% |
| Missouri | 18.0% | 9.9% * | 14.5% | 12.8% | 21.4% | 23.3% | 12.7% | 20.7% |
| Nebraska | 19.7% | -- | -- | 12.2% | 19.9% | 24.4% | 12.8% | 22.1% |
| North Dakota | 13.6% | -- | 8.8% * | 10.6% | 18.0% | 17.3% | 11.1% | 16.3% |
| South Dakota | 13.8% | 6.9% * | 22.4% * | 12.6% | 14.8% | 15.2% | 14.1% | 13.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 18.2% | -- | -- | 13.1% | 20.9% | 24.4% | 14.2% | 20.1% |
| District of Columbia | 16.1% | 13.0% * | -- | 14.7% | 15.4% | 19.2% | 16.9% | 15.8% |
| Florida | 14.7% | -- | 9.2% | 14.8% | 15.5% | 20.4% | 10.4% | 16.4% |
| Georgia | 12.5% | -- | -- | 18.1% | 14.7% | 7.1% * | 10.3% | 13.4% |
| Maryland | 13.8% | 15.8% * | 13.0% | 13.7% | 13.3% | 14.2% | 12.9% | 14.4% |
| North Carolina | 17.1% | -- | -- | 19.6% | 14.5% | 19.7% | 15.8% | 17.7% |
| South Carolina | 16.1% | -- | -- | 17.8% | 16.6% | 17.8% | 9.2% | 18.2% |
| Virginia | 18.4% | 17.6% * | 15.7% | 14.1% | 22.3% | 17.1% | 16.1% | 19.5% |
| West Virginia | 13.8% | -- | 13.9% * | 13.6% | 15.5% | 15.1% | 10.3% | 15.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 18.4% | -- | 11.7% | 21.1% | 18.6% | 21.7% | 15.6% | 19.8% |
| Kentucky | 19.6% | -- | 21.1% | 17.7% | 18.2% | 17.6% | 25.6% | 16.8% |
| Mississippi | 17.2% | -- | -- | 20.2% | 14.1% | 18.7% | 17.6% | 16.9% |
| Tennessee | 16.3% | 4.5% * | -- | 20.0% | 17.8% | 17.8% | 13.0% * | 17.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 13.0% | -- | -- | 14.1% | 13.6% * | 11.1% | 13.5% | 12.8% |
| Louisiana | 15.0% | -- | -- | 13.7% | 15.9% | 15.3% | 13.6% | 15.5% |
| Oklahoma | 14.9% | 19.2% | 6.8% * | 16.5% | 12.7% | 17.7% | 12.7% | 16.3% |
| Texas | 15.1% | 8.0% * | 17.6% | 14.4% | 14.4% | 17.6% | 11.7% | 16.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 18.0% | -- | -- | 15.4% | 19.7% | 20.4% | 12.5% | 19.6% |
| Colorado | 14.0% | -- | 12.9% | 14.5% | 16.7% * | 14.0% | 11.8% | 15.3% |
| Idaho | 14.4% | -- | -- | 14.4% | 13.6% | 23.5% | 11.7% | 16.8% |
| Montana | 19.0% | 15.5% * | 12.3% | 10.1% * | 19.5% | -- | 14.2% | 23.5% * |
| Nevada | 18.5% | -- | 20.2% | 15.6% | 17.1% | 22.1% | 17.4% | 19.0% |
| New Mexico | 16.0% | -- | -- | 17.8% | 19.1% | 14.8% | 14.8% | 16.6% |
| Utah | 17.1% | -- | -- | 12.6% | 18.5% | 25.6% | 7.7% | 20.4% |
| Wyoming | 17.1% | -- | -- | 15.9% | 26.6% | 16.3% | 11.7% | 21.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 15.7% | -- | -- | 13.5% | 15.3% | 21.5% | 12.6% | 17.1% |
| California | 16.8% | 9.2% | 15.7% | 15.6% | 16.7% | 20.9% | 14.4% | 17.7% |
| Hawaii | 13.3% | 12.5% * | 9.7% * | 8.1% | 19.6% | 12.0% | 11.4% | 13.9% |
| Oregon | 15.5% | 4.6% * | 17.0% | 13.9% | 17.9% | 19.8% | 12.2% | 17.6% |
| Washington | 15.5% | 10.3% * | 11.9% * | 15.3% | 18.0% | 16.8% | 11.7% | 17.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.5 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a purchased health insurance plan that have employee-plus-one coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.27% | 1.07% | 0.88% | 0.46% | 0.50% | 0.53% | 0.51% | 0.32% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.39% | -- | -- | 2.22% | 1.91% | 3.12% | 2.81% | 1.54% |
| Maine | 1.62% | -- | 3.87% | 2.47% | 2.30% | 5.66% | 2.72% | 1.93% |
| Massachusetts | 1.36% | 6.74% * | 4.31% | 1.85% | 2.62% | 1.56% | 2.63% | 1.65% |
| New Hampshire | 2.05% | -- | 6.28% * | 4.14% | 3.15% | 1.63% | 3.40% | 2.32% |
| Rhode Island | 1.44% | 5.27% * | 3.04% | 3.09% | 2.06% | 3.99% | 2.42% | 1.84% |
| Vermont | 1.64% | 5.57% | 7.54% * | 2.28% | 2.08% | 3.40% | 3.11% | 1.80% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.35% | -- | -- | 2.19% | 2.33% | 3.41% | 6.15% | 1.77% |
| New York | 1.16% | 2.30% * | 4.35% | 2.02% | 2.04% | 1.21% | 2.16% | 1.29% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.44% | 6.55% * | 2.50% | 2.35% | 1.87% | 2.81% | 2.19% | 1.83% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.06% | 5.10% | 3.68% | 2.05% | 1.80% | 1.64% | 2.21% | 1.16% |
| Indiana | 1.69% | -- | -- | 1.57% | 2.79% | 2.03% | 4.24% | 1.56% |
| Michigan | 1.80% | -- | 2.81% * | 2.03% | 3.37% | 2.08% | 5.38% * | 1.58% |
| Ohio | 1.33% | -- | 3.74% | 2.16% | 1.40% | 2.20% | 3.17% | 1.43% |
| Wisconsin | 2.25% | -- | 3.77% * | 2.23% | 2.28% | 4.20% | 2.43% | 2.74% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.41% | 1.78% * | 2.14% * | 3.15% * | 2.98% | 2.36% | 1.23% | 2.05% |
| Kansas | 1.84% | -- | -- | 3.18% | 2.36% | 2.76% | 4.06% | 2.09% |
| Minnesota | 1.78% | -- | 4.03% * | 2.35% | 5.60% * | 2.15% | 2.40% | 2.28% |
| Missouri | 2.27% | 4.24% * | 3.91% | 2.57% | 4.00% | 5.75% | 2.59% | 2.97% |
| Nebraska | 1.99% | -- | -- | 2.37% | 2.77% | 3.67% | 3.25% | 2.32% |
| North Dakota | 1.47% | -- | 2.76% * | 1.64% | 2.87% | 4.33% | 1.99% | 2.05% |
| South Dakota | 1.29% | 3.98% * | 7.20% * | 1.71% | 2.48% | 1.68% | 2.61% | 1.43% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.63% | -- | -- | 3.79% | 4.46% | 6.89% | 3.06% | 3.56% |
| District of Columbia | 1.10% | 4.15% * | -- | 1.57% | 1.94% | 2.21% | 2.19% | 1.25% |
| Florida | 1.10% | -- | 2.67% | 2.14% | 1.90% | 1.59% | 1.83% | 1.25% |
| Georgia | 2.00% | -- | -- | 3.67% | 4.19% | 2.87% * | 2.68% | 2.70% |
| Maryland | 1.47% | 6.82% * | 3.33% | 2.80% | 2.57% | 2.84% | 2.47% | 1.81% |
| North Carolina | 2.06% | -- | -- | 5.09% | 3.80% | 2.80% | 4.10% | 2.36% |
| South Carolina | 1.70% | -- | -- | 2.87% | 2.10% | 4.23% | 2.29% | 1.85% |
| Virginia | 1.59% | 8.12% * | 4.59% | 2.14% | 2.28% | 2.64% | 2.98% | 1.82% |
| West Virginia | 1.54% | -- | 4.32% * | 3.19% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 2.62% | 1.85% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.88% | -- | 2.79% | 3.38% | 2.79% | 5.61% | 3.11% | 2.38% |
| Kentucky | 1.60% | -- | 5.33% | 3.10% | 1.92% | 2.60% | 3.42% | 1.55% |
| Mississippi | 1.62% | -- | -- | 3.05% | 2.82% | 2.01% | 2.69% | 1.98% |
| Tennessee | 1.38% | 1.89% * | -- | 5.05% | 1.90% | 1.80% | 4.26% * | 1.25% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.90% | -- | -- | 2.60% | 4.49% * | 2.82% | 3.17% | 2.30% |
| Louisiana | 1.25% | -- | -- | 2.39% | 1.36% | 4.36% | 2.60% | 1.36% |
| Oklahoma | 1.37% | 5.03% | 2.20% * | 3.63% | 2.55% | 1.46% | 2.51% | 1.49% |
| Texas | 1.14% | 2.81% * | 4.15% | 1.93% | 2.51% | 1.77% | 1.80% | 1.37% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.00% | -- | -- | 3.01% | 3.49% | 3.97% | 2.76% | 2.53% |
| Colorado | 1.59% | -- | 2.43% | 2.11% | 5.45% * | 2.18% | 1.97% | 2.27% |
| Idaho | 1.49% | -- | -- | 2.74% | 2.70% | 1.79% | 2.07% | 1.95% |
| Montana | 4.55% | 7.11% * | 3.64% | 3.15% * | 2.17% | -- | 3.04% | 7.90% * |
| Nevada | 1.51% | -- | 3.39% | 1.73% | 1.89% | 3.01% | 3.51% | 1.44% |
| New Mexico | 1.57% | -- | -- | 2.78% | 2.10% | 2.52% | 3.68% | 1.54% |
| Utah | 1.76% | -- | -- | 1.46% | 3.62% | 2.53% | 1.78% | 2.09% |
| Wyoming | 2.23% | -- | -- | 2.50% | 7.47% | 3.10% | 2.21% | 3.87% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.96% | -- | -- | 3.51% | 3.61% | 2.99% | 3.37% | 2.43% |
| California | 0.81% | 2.57% | 2.71% | 1.62% | 1.33% | 1.57% | 1.65% | 0.93% |
| Hawaii | 1.82% | 5.87% * | 2.96% * | 1.68% | 3.19% | 3.00% | 3.13% | 2.21% |
| Oregon | 1.45% | 2.28% * | 3.99% | 2.49% | 2.54% | 2.58% | 2.83% | 1.62% |
| Washington | 1.29% | 3.66% * | 5.23% * | 1.70% | 2.09% | 2.46% | 2.58% | 1.33% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.6 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a self-insured health insurance plan that have employee-plus-one coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 19.3% | 13.9% | 12.5% | 15.5% | 17.5% | 20.0% | 15.1% | 19.4% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 22.0% | -- | -- | 2.9% * | 19.5% | 23.9% | -- | 22.7% |
| Maine | 16.2% | -- | -- | -- | 20.3% | 16.1% | 2.6% * | 16.7% |
| Massachusetts | 18.1% | -- | -- | -- | 10.8% * | 20.6% | -- | 18.2% |
| New Hampshire | 18.2% | -- | -- | -- | 16.7% | 19.2% | -- | 18.6% |
| Rhode Island | 16.7% | -- | -- | -- | 11.8% | 17.9% | -- | 16.8% |
| Vermont | 21.6% | -- | -- | 26.4% | 18.4% | 23.6% | 27.0% | 21.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 20.4% | -- | -- | -- | 18.6% | 20.8% | -- | 20.3% |
| New York | 16.5% | -- | 0.0% | 16.6% | 15.4% | 16.7% | 23.5% | 16.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 20.2% | -- | 0.0% | 14.8% | 17.6% | 22.2% | 10.3% | 20.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 19.3% | -- | -- | 18.0% | 17.1% | 19.5% | 23.3% | 19.1% |
| Indiana | 18.6% | -- | -- | -- | 17.5% | 19.1% | -- | 18.4% |
| Michigan | 19.0% | -- | -- | -- | 19.5% | 19.0% | -- | 19.3% |
| Ohio | 19.0% | -- | -- | -- | 22.2% | 18.8% | -- | 19.4% |
| Wisconsin | 16.4% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 12.8% | 17.7% | -- | 16.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 19.9% | -- | -- | -- | 14.4% | 22.1% | -- | 19.8% |
| Kansas | 21.2% | -- | -- | 27.9% | 18.6% | 21.8% | -- | 21.5% |
| Minnesota | 16.4% | -- | -- | -- | 15.8% | 16.7% | -- | 16.3% |
| Missouri | 21.1% | -- | -- | 15.4% | 23.1% | 21.3% | 19.5% | 21.3% |
| Nebraska | 18.0% | -- | -- | 18.6% | 14.0% | 19.5% | -- | 17.9% |
| North Dakota | 16.9% | -- | -- | -- | 15.9% | 18.6% | -- | 16.8% |
| South Dakota | 21.3% | -- | 16.9% | -- | 17.3% | 24.0% | 13.5% | 22.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 14.5% | -- | -- | -- | 22.0% | 12.2% * | -- | 14.0% |
| District of Columbia | 18.7% | -- | 0.0% | 17.6% | 17.0% | 19.6% | -- | 19.0% |
| Florida | 19.5% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 16.8% | 20.0% | -- | 19.7% |
| Georgia | 17.7% | -- | -- | 17.3% | 17.1% | 18.3% | -- | 17.9% |
| Maryland | 20.5% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 19.1% | 21.1% | -- | 20.8% |
| North Carolina | 24.2% | -- | -- | -- | 13.6% | 27.4% | -- | 24.4% |
| South Carolina | 21.9% | -- | -- | -- | 30.9% | 21.3% | -- | 22.5% |
| Virginia | 18.3% | -- | -- | -- | 17.9% | 18.6% | -- | 18.4% |
| West Virginia | 21.8% | -- | -- | -- | 20.6% | 21.4% | -- | 21.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 17.7% | -- | -- | -- | 24.6% | 17.2% | -- | 18.0% |
| Kentucky | 18.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 17.9% | 18.8% | -- | 18.6% |
| Mississippi | 20.4% | -- | -- | 3.3% * | 17.1% | 22.3% | -- | 20.5% |
| Tennessee | 22.5% | -- | -- | -- | 14.1% | 24.3% | -- | 22.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 21.0% | -- | -- | -- | 30.0% | 20.2% | -- | 21.3% |
| Louisiana | 25.9% | -- | -- | -- | 31.6% | 24.5% | -- | 26.4% |
| Oklahoma | 17.7% | -- | -- | -- | 14.4% | 19.3% | -- | 17.7% |
| Texas | 19.2% | -- | -- | 12.7% * | 16.9% | 20.1% | 10.5% * | 19.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 19.2% | -- | -- | -- | 23.1% | 19.3% | -- | 19.4% |
| Colorado | 16.3% | -- | -- | -- | 16.9% | 16.4% | -- | 16.3% |
| Idaho | 22.0% | -- | -- | -- | 15.0% | 23.2% | -- | 21.9% |
| Montana | 17.9% | -- | -- | -- | 13.4% | 20.4% | -- | 18.3% |
| Nevada | 18.8% | -- | -- | -- | 24.0% | 17.0% | -- | 17.9% |
| New Mexico | 16.0% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 13.6% | 17.1% | 3.4% * | 16.7% |
| Utah | 19.8% | 0.0% | -- | 12.7% | 17.3% * | 22.1% | -- | 20.0% |
| Wyoming | 17.6% | -- | -- | 14.0% | 18.7% | 18.9% | -- | 18.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 20.5% | -- | -- | -- | 21.2% | 20.5% | -- | 20.9% |
| California | 19.3% | -- | -- | 13.7% | 16.8% * | 19.8% | 16.6% | 19.4% |
| Hawaii | 18.1% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.1% | 12.4% | 19.7% |
| Oregon | 20.1% | -- | -- | -- | 12.4% | 20.7% | -- | 20.2% |
| Washington | 16.8% | -- | -- | -- | 14.8% | 18.9% | -- | 17.3% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.E.6 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a self-insured health insurance plan that have employee-plus-one coverage by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.30% | 2.67% | 1.71% | 0.84% | 0.70% | 0.35% | 1.02% | 0.31% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.61% | -- | -- | 2.02% * | 2.42% | 1.83% | -- | 1.64% |
| Maine | 1.56% | -- | -- | -- | 4.75% | 1.62% | 1.89% * | 1.62% |
| Massachusetts | 2.25% | -- | -- | -- | 6.06% * | 1.67% | -- | 2.33% |
| New Hampshire | 1.38% | -- | -- | -- | 2.25% | 1.68% | -- | 1.41% |
| Rhode Island | 1.34% | -- | -- | -- | 2.86% | 1.56% | -- | 1.37% |
| Vermont | 1.41% | -- | -- | 4.14% | 2.39% | 1.53% | 5.35% | 1.44% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.19% | -- | -- | -- | 2.75% | 1.34% | -- | 1.20% |
| New York | 1.16% | -- | 0.00% | 3.14% | 4.29% | 1.05% | 4.08% | 1.19% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.90% | -- | 0.00% | 1.97% | 1.91% | 1.01% | 2.83% | 0.91% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.11% | -- | -- | 4.03% | 1.37% | 1.33% | 5.10% | 1.13% |
| Indiana | 1.42% | -- | -- | -- | 2.50% | 1.73% | -- | 1.47% |
| Michigan | 1.08% | -- | -- | -- | 2.11% | 1.29% | -- | 1.12% |
| Ohio | 1.25% | -- | -- | -- | 3.79% | 1.31% | -- | 1.28% |
| Wisconsin | 1.18% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.55% | 1.41% | -- | 1.20% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.37% | -- | -- | -- | 2.21% | 1.60% | -- | 1.41% |
| Kansas | 1.48% | -- | -- | 3.84% | 2.02% | 1.87% | -- | 1.50% |
| Minnesota | 1.46% | -- | -- | -- | 2.11% | 2.01% | -- | 1.50% |
| Missouri | 1.27% | -- | -- | 4.07% | 1.73% | 1.53% | 5.15% | 1.30% |
| Nebraska | 1.34% | -- | -- | 4.30% | 2.78% | 1.67% | -- | 1.38% |
| North Dakota | 1.28% | -- | -- | -- | 1.56% | 1.97% | -- | 1.32% |
| South Dakota | 1.26% | -- | 0.81% | -- | 3.16% | 1.28% | 2.49% | 1.33% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.30% | -- | -- | -- | 2.62% | 3.70% * | -- | 3.41% |
| District of Columbia | 1.04% | -- | 0.00% | 1.71% | 2.93% | 1.01% | -- | 1.03% |
| Florida | 1.06% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.95% | 1.20% | -- | 1.07% |
| Georgia | 1.39% | -- | -- | 2.77% | 4.10% | 1.26% | -- | 1.41% |
| Maryland | 1.14% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.38% | 1.30% | -- | 1.14% |
| North Carolina | 4.31% | -- | -- | -- | 2.85% | 5.22% | -- | 4.41% |
| South Carolina | 2.54% | -- | -- | -- | 8.26% | 1.76% | -- | 2.57% |
| Virginia | 1.25% | -- | -- | -- | 1.34% | 1.64% | -- | 1.29% |
| West Virginia | 1.56% | -- | -- | -- | 3.74% | 1.59% | -- | 1.43% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.52% | -- | -- | -- | 6.86% | 2.55% | -- | 2.69% |
| Kentucky | 2.13% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 2.27% | 2.66% | -- | 2.19% |
| Mississippi | 1.48% | -- | -- | 1.42% * | 2.49% | 1.73% | -- | 1.46% |
| Tennessee | 1.28% | -- | -- | -- | 1.62% | 1.38% | -- | 1.30% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.07% | -- | -- | -- | 4.58% | 2.15% | -- | 2.11% |
| Louisiana | 2.08% | -- | -- | -- | 5.02% | 2.08% | -- | 2.06% |
| Oklahoma | 1.76% | -- | -- | -- | 4.07% | 1.95% | -- | 1.82% |
| Texas | 1.01% | -- | -- | 4.09% * | 2.68% | 1.10% | 3.80% * | 1.01% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.30% | -- | -- | -- | 1.91% | 1.45% | -- | 1.37% |
| Colorado | 0.89% | -- | -- | -- | 1.32% | 1.21% | -- | 0.89% |
| Idaho | 2.02% | -- | -- | -- | 2.32% | 2.29% | -- | 2.06% |
| Montana | 1.50% | -- | -- | -- | 1.79% | 1.32% | -- | 1.47% |
| Nevada | 1.45% | -- | -- | -- | 1.83% | 1.20% | -- | 1.23% |
| New Mexico | 1.28% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 2.22% | 1.41% | 2.47% * | 1.29% |
| Utah | 2.82% | 0.00% | -- | 2.01% | 5.78% * | 2.21% | -- | 2.87% |
| Wyoming | 1.46% | -- | -- | 3.47% | 3.13% | 2.04% | -- | 1.60% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.27% | -- | -- | -- | 2.62% | 3.15% | -- | 2.30% |
| California | 1.07% | -- | -- | 1.89% | 5.04% * | 1.10% | 4.13% | 1.11% |
| Hawaii | 1.72% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.52% | 3.44% | 1.87% |
| Oregon | 2.14% | -- | -- | -- | 3.24% | 2.40% | -- | 2.22% |
| Washington | 1.36% | -- | -- | -- | 2.84% | 1.34% | -- | 1.41% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.1 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a deductible by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 89.4% | 81.8% | 84.1% | 90.5% | 86.3% | 91.6% | 85.2% | 90.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 82.7% | 100.0% | 93.8% | 98.3% | 74.6% | 82.0% | 96.4% | 80.8% |
| Maine | 98.4% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 90.5% | 98.9% | 100.0% | 93.5% | 99.6% |
| Massachusetts | 83.4% | 79.2% | 94.3% | 95.6% | 85.9% | 78.8% | 87.8% | 82.7% |
| New Hampshire | 95.0% | 81.3% | 80.9% | 89.9% | 96.1% | 98.9% | 84.7% | 97.4% |
| Rhode Island | 92.4% | 74.4% | 91.0% | 93.8% | 94.3% | 93.4% | 84.3% | 94.3% |
| Vermont | 94.9% | 96.5% | 97.9% | 99.0% | 92.4% | 93.7% | 97.9% | 94.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 85.4% | 79.9% | 88.9% | 87.3% | 92.2% | 82.9% | 85.4% | 85.3% |
| New York | 78.9% | 61.9% | 65.6% | 83.3% | 66.5% | 87.2% | 70.4% | 80.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 89.8% | 85.8% | 78.0% | 83.5% | 86.8% | 94.3% | 81.1% | 91.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 93.1% | 89.4% | 88.4% | 92.1% | 96.9% | 92.9% | 89.6% | 93.8% |
| Indiana | 92.3% | 88.9% | 94.6% | 93.0% | 94.9% | 91.2% | 90.8% | 92.6% |
| Michigan | 90.0% | 89.5% | 85.4% | 88.2% | 85.2% | 93.0% | 81.6% | 91.3% |
| Ohio | 90.9% | 81.1% | 91.2% | 94.5% | 99.4% | 87.5% | 88.2% | 91.3% |
| Wisconsin | 88.1% | 86.3% | 96.5% | 96.0% | 94.4% | 83.2% | 91.8% | 87.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 91.7% | 96.3% | 99.0% | 94.8% | 88.6% | 91.3% | 96.3% | 90.7% |
| Kansas | 91.2% | 84.8% | 95.3% | 90.3% | 97.3% | 88.9% | 93.1% | 90.9% |
| Minnesota | 97.0% | 88.3% | 94.9% | 95.9% | 96.9% | 98.1% | 95.0% | 97.4% |
| Missouri | 94.1% | 89.3% | 92.9% | 97.4% | 98.7% | 91.7% | 94.7% | 94.0% |
| Nebraska | 95.6% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 99.9% | 92.7% | 100.0% | 95.0% |
| North Dakota | 97.6% | 91.3% | 97.7% | 95.7% | 99.6% | 98.3% | 96.8% | 97.9% |
| South Dakota | 96.3% | 94.5% | 100.0% | 97.3% | 90.8% | 99.1% | 96.1% | 96.4% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 92.2% | -- | 82.3% | 87.3% | 88.2% | 98.5% | 82.6% | 94.1% |
| District of Columbia | 80.9% | 92.5% | -- | 67.2% | 71.7% | 89.3% | 79.3% | 81.2% |
| Florida | 96.3% | 89.1% | 89.0% | 90.4% | 94.0% | 98.5% | 89.1% | 97.2% |
| Georgia | 91.1% | 62.9% | 98.5% | 94.6% | 98.3% | 88.7% | 84.8% | 92.2% |
| Maryland | 89.0% | 85.3% | 86.4% | 82.8% | 84.1% | 92.7% | 81.5% | 90.6% |
| North Carolina | 94.3% | 82.5% | 92.9% | 94.7% | 94.9% | 94.6% | 93.2% | 94.5% |
| South Carolina | 94.4% | 100.0% | 89.3% | 91.5% | 94.6% | 95.3% | 93.5% | 94.6% |
| Virginia | 94.3% | 95.6% | 85.7% | 98.3% | 88.3% | 97.8% | 93.2% | 94.5% |
| West Virginia | 95.8% | 95.1% | 91.8% | 99.5% | 96.6% | 95.3% | 94.7% | 95.9% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 93.7% | 80.3% | 84.7% | 92.8% | 99.8% | 93.7% | 88.5% | 94.7% |
| Kentucky | 94.5% | 92.9% | 90.0% | 90.4% | 90.6% | 96.9% | 89.2% | 95.2% |
| Mississippi | 94.6% | 100.0% | 94.4% | 94.8% | 99.3% | 91.2% | 95.2% | 94.4% |
| Tennessee | 88.3% | 91.4% | 94.0% | 83.6% | 97.7% | 84.3% | 89.8% | 88.1% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 93.3% | 100.0% | 84.2% | 98.7% | 91.6% | 93.1% | 92.0% | 93.5% |
| Louisiana | 81.7% | 77.5% | 98.1% | 78.4% | 61.8% | 97.2% | 80.0% | 82.0% |
| Oklahoma | 96.5% | 90.1% | 95.8% | 94.5% | 97.7% | 97.4% | 94.4% | 97.0% |
| Texas | 94.0% | 92.7% | 88.4% | 98.0% | 89.2% | 95.3% | 93.3% | 94.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 96.2% | 90.3% | 100.0% | 90.3% | 90.4% | 98.1% | 96.5% | 96.1% |
| Colorado | 94.9% | 69.0% | 86.3% | 98.4% | 92.6% | 98.7% | 84.8% | 96.6% |
| Idaho | 92.5% | -- | 100.0% | 97.2% | 98.0% | 89.9% | 91.6% | 92.7% |
| Montana | 97.1% | 88.2% | 98.9% | 96.6% | 94.4% | 99.2% | 93.2% | 98.1% |
| Nevada | 84.0% | 68.8% | 86.3% | 90.0% | 72.6% | 88.8% | 86.8% | 83.2% |
| New Mexico | 92.1% | 93.2% | 91.8% | 93.5% | 94.4% | 90.8% | 91.6% | 92.3% |
| Utah | 94.8% | -- | 95.2% | 91.3% | 95.7% | 96.2% | 90.5% | 95.3% |
| Wyoming | 98.1% | 96.0% | 98.1% | 100.0% | 96.8% | 98.4% | 98.4% | 98.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 93.8% | 100.0% | 79.0% | 91.5% | 93.5% | 95.5% | 84.1% | 95.1% |
| California | 77.1% | 71.6% | 61.0% | 79.5% | 65.6% | 85.0% | 69.5% | 78.6% |
| Hawaii | 48.2% | 33.9% | 43.7% | 41.5% * | 54.7% | 51.5% | 34.9% | 52.4% |
| Oregon | 94.4% | 87.3% | 89.9% | 99.6% | 98.6% | 93.0% | 90.9% | 95.2% |
| Washington | 92.2% | 84.6% | 89.8% | 93.9% | 87.6% | 97.0% | 89.4% | 93.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.1 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a deductible by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.54% | 1.70% | 1.71% | 0.81% | 1.37% | 0.70% | 0.90% | 0.61% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.69% | 0.00% | 3.66% | 1.03% | 16.50% | 8.33% | 1.54% | 7.45% |
| Maine | 0.85% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.74% | 0.64% | 0.02% | 3.85% | 0.21% |
| Massachusetts | 5.54% | 8.01% | 4.28% | 3.43% | 7.15% | 9.44% | 4.03% | 6.39% |
| New Hampshire | 1.58% | 16.39% | 9.27% | 5.95% | 2.97% | 0.48% | 5.93% | 1.20% |
| Rhode Island | 1.86% | 10.53% | 8.66% | 3.98% | 4.35% | 2.33% | 5.51% | 1.89% |
| Vermont | 1.82% | 3.55% | 2.04% | 0.79% | 4.51% | 2.80% | 1.25% | 2.33% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.57% | 9.50% | 8.34% | 5.52% | 4.44% | 5.62% | 5.16% | 4.08% |
| New York | 3.38% | 9.05% | 10.78% | 4.36% | 8.14% | 3.98% | 5.25% | 3.89% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.49% | 6.49% | 6.94% | 5.40% | 7.00% | 2.06% | 4.25% | 2.79% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.49% | 4.85% | 8.41% | 3.25% | 1.13% | 2.23% | 3.75% | 1.61% |
| Indiana | 2.61% | 7.53% | 5.47% | 5.83% | 2.45% | 4.05% | 5.27% | 2.91% |
| Michigan | 3.28% | 7.25% | 8.14% | 6.90% | 8.26% | 3.72% | 6.95% | 3.55% |
| Ohio | 2.75% | 15.80% | 6.26% | 3.28% | 0.44% | 4.43% | 6.16% | 3.01% |
| Wisconsin | 3.52% | 9.11% | 3.56% | 2.59% | 2.78% | 6.03% | 3.45% | 4.09% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.39% | 2.39% | 0.74% | 3.09% | 6.58% | 3.17% | 1.84% | 2.86% |
| Kansas | 2.74% | 7.59% | 4.23% | 5.26% | 1.48% | 4.77% | 2.90% | 3.21% |
| Minnesota | 0.99% | 8.76% | 3.99% | 3.21% | 1.92% | 1.21% | 2.33% | 1.09% |
| Missouri | 1.71% | 6.77% | 4.43% | 1.97% | 1.12% | 3.07% | 2.39% | 2.02% |
| Nebraska | 2.14% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.14% | 3.51% | 0.00% | 2.42% |
| North Dakota | 1.01% | 8.26% | 1.51% | 3.83% | 0.39% | 0.66% | 2.15% | 1.13% |
| South Dakota | 1.12% | 5.45% | 0.00% | 2.02% | 3.61% | 0.58% | 2.43% | 1.27% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.11% | -- | 8.78% | 7.11% | 6.17% | 0.63% | 5.26% | 2.15% |
| District of Columbia | 3.26% | 5.46% | -- | 8.63% | 7.84% | 4.38% | 7.23% | 3.62% |
| Florida | 1.07% | 6.47% | 8.04% | 4.59% | 2.56% | 0.87% | 4.18% | 1.01% |
| Georgia | 2.06% | 12.21% | 1.50% | 3.60% | 0.99% | 3.49% | 5.41% | 2.21% |
| Maryland | 2.34% | 6.51% | 9.45% | 8.06% | 6.23% | 2.56% | 6.08% | 2.50% |
| North Carolina | 1.49% | 14.55% | 7.20% | 4.84% | 2.54% | 1.92% | 4.60% | 1.57% |
| South Carolina | 2.10% | 0.00% | 9.83% | 4.47% | 3.62% | 3.00% | 5.14% | 2.26% |
| Virginia | 1.89% | 3.74% | 9.75% | 0.93% | 5.37% | 1.74% | 3.81% | 2.11% |
| West Virginia | 1.21% | 5.14% | 6.72% | 0.42% | 1.95% | 1.81% | 3.45% | 1.28% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.01% | 9.24% | 7.53% | 4.49% | 0.24% | 4.92% | 4.06% | 3.39% |
| Kentucky | 1.60% | 5.71% | 7.41% | 5.57% | 3.39% | 1.75% | 4.63% | 1.65% |
| Mississippi | 1.55% | 0.00% | 4.39% | 3.79% | 0.43% | 3.03% | 2.62% | 1.83% |
| Tennessee | 4.08% | 5.28% | 6.15% | 7.39% | 1.46% | 6.81% | 4.40% | 4.66% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.33% | 0.00% | 11.89% | 1.14% | 5.79% | 5.13% | 5.31% | 3.67% |
| Louisiana | 7.48% | 12.30% | 1.99% | 8.04% | 16.95% | 1.32% | 7.51% | 8.66% |
| Oklahoma | 1.05% | 7.83% | 2.70% | 2.79% | 1.21% | 1.49% | 2.88% | 1.09% |
| Texas | 1.71% | 4.74% | 5.98% | 0.91% | 5.78% | 1.91% | 2.40% | 1.95% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.62% | 9.51% | 0.00% | 5.97% | 6.16% | 0.98% | 2.38% | 1.77% |
| Colorado | 1.84% | 12.34% | 7.75% | 1.35% | 5.34% | 0.82% | 4.96% | 1.99% |
| Idaho | 2.93% | -- | 0.00% | 2.81% | 1.43% | 5.27% | 4.94% | 3.49% |
| Montana | 1.39% | 9.39% | 1.10% | 2.21% | 5.09% | 0.49% | 3.68% | 1.41% |
| Nevada | 3.17% | 13.76% | 6.09% | 5.05% | 7.97% | 4.06% | 4.69% | 3.81% |
| New Mexico | 1.53% | 5.25% | 6.28% | 5.56% | 2.85% | 2.26% | 4.27% | 1.60% |
| Utah | 1.67% | -- | 4.83% | 6.88% | 2.78% | 1.47% | 6.34% | 1.67% |
| Wyoming | 0.80% | 4.11% | 1.95% | 0.00% | 2.17% | 1.21% | 1.14% | 1.01% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.96% | 0.00% | 12.56% | 7.26% | 3.45% | 2.46% | 8.17% | 1.87% |
| California | 2.53% | 6.24% | 6.72% | 3.76% | 6.46% | 3.13% | 3.65% | 2.90% |
| Hawaii | 4.06% | 9.02% | 11.64% | 13.20% * | 7.25% | 6.74% | 6.18% | 4.96% |
| Oregon | 2.47% | 7.84% | 5.50% | 0.40% | 1.02% | 4.74% | 3.75% | 2.91% |
| Washington | 3.42% | 8.62% | 6.22% | 3.37% | 10.11% | 1.86% | 3.81% | 4.31% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.2 Average individual deductible (in dollars) per employee enrolled with single coverage in a health insurance plan that had a deductible at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1,930 | 2,420 | 2,391 | 2,611 | 2,223 | 1,537 | 2,493 | 1,823 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2,383 | 3,212 | 4,527 | 3,592 | 2,891 | 1,469 | 3,702 | 2,133 |
| Maine | 2,337 | 3,094 | 2,843 | 3,263 | 2,886 | 1,417 | 3,130 | 2,092 |
| Massachusetts | 1,555 | 2,125 | 1,758 | 2,350 | 1,385 | 1,347 | 2,181 | 1,437 |
| New Hampshire | 2,519 | 2,799 | 3,684 | 3,680 | 2,997 | 1,712 | 3,413 | 2,295 |
| Rhode Island | 1,938 | 2,926 | 1,491 | 2,946 | 2,365 | 1,413 | 2,223 | 1,875 |
| Vermont | 2,491 | -- | 2,845 | 3,377 | 2,438 | 1,663 | 2,685 | 2,432 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1,747 | 1,934 | 2,324 | 2,210 | 1,902 | 1,483 | 2,264 | 1,658 |
| New York | 1,722 | 2,498 | 2,289 | 2,296 | 2,108 | 1,310 | 2,291 | 1,593 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,610 | 2,496 | 2,063 | 2,669 | 1,645 | 1,197 | 2,642 | 1,415 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1,816 | 2,249 | 2,005 | 2,025 | 2,096 | 1,624 | 2,009 | 1,779 |
| Indiana | 2,081 | -- | 3,309 | 3,303 | 2,406 | 1,557 | 3,028 | 1,948 |
| Michigan | 1,405 | -- | 1,803 | 1,762 | 1,539 | 1,229 | 1,848 | 1,349 |
| Ohio | 2,102 | -- | 3,251 | 2,941 | 2,416 | 1,603 | 2,751 | 2,001 |
| Wisconsin | 2,161 | 3,035 | -- | 2,495 | 2,706 | 1,662 | 2,807 | 2,041 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2,312 | 2,420 | 2,893 | 2,624 | 2,535 | 2,030 | 2,710 | 2,203 |
| Kansas | 2,209 | 2,087 | 3,316 | 2,716 | 2,414 | 1,882 | 2,686 | 2,111 |
| Minnesota | 2,181 | 3,005 | 2,952 | 2,567 | 2,556 | 1,735 | 2,925 | 2,030 |
| Missouri | 2,340 | 3,028 | 2,338 | 2,823 | 2,561 | 1,957 | 2,748 | 2,232 |
| Nebraska | 2,239 | 2,333 | 2,717 | 2,891 | 2,611 | 1,873 | 2,723 | 2,161 |
| North Dakota | 1,922 | 1,890 | 1,475 | 1,544 | 2,396 | 1,886 | 1,548 | 2,068 |
| South Dakota | 2,616 | 2,989 | 3,806 | 2,822 | 3,031 | 1,946 | 3,242 | 2,432 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1,939 | -- | 2,119 | 3,165 | 2,329 | 1,522 | 2,745 | 1,786 |
| District of Columbia | 1,328 | 1,779 | -- | 1,301 | 1,359 | 1,246 | 1,609 | 1,276 |
| Florida | 1,812 | -- | 2,307 | 2,810 | 2,370 | 1,456 | 2,259 | 1,751 |
| Georgia | 2,275 | 2,444 | 2,670 | 3,457 | 2,259 | 1,885 | 2,742 | 2,189 |
| Maryland | 1,806 | -- | 2,248 | 1,865 | 2,100 | 1,544 | 2,250 | 1,723 |
| North Carolina | 2,261 | -- | 2,808 | 3,538 | 3,115 | 1,557 | 3,257 | 2,090 |
| South Carolina | 2,295 | -- | 3,201 | 3,666 | 2,613 | 1,772 | 3,201 | 2,169 |
| Virginia | 1,752 | 2,016 | 1,654 | 2,489 | 2,154 | 1,310 | 2,077 | 1,693 |
| West Virginia | 1,931 | -- | 2,450 | 2,088 | 2,217 | 1,733 | 2,274 | 1,871 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1,667 | -- | 1,960 | 1,534 | 1,515 | 1,736 | 1,671 | 1,666 |
| Kentucky | 2,128 | -- | 2,148 | 3,221 | 2,822 | 1,592 | 2,602 | 2,066 |
| Mississippi | 2,035 | 1,995 | -- | 2,769 | 2,161 | 1,711 | 2,286 | 1,959 |
| Tennessee | 2,561 | -- | 3,485 | 3,339 | 3,167 | 1,863 | 3,095 | 2,454 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,728 | 2,227 | 1,340 | 2,003 | 1,991 | 1,574 | 1,929 | 1,698 |
| Louisiana | 1,928 | -- | 2,395 | 2,020 | 2,412 | 1,594 | 2,146 | 1,885 |
| Oklahoma | 2,244 | 2,449 | 2,247 | 2,599 | 2,297 | 2,102 | 2,623 | 2,141 |
| Texas | 2,350 | 2,986 | 3,370 | 3,084 | 2,773 | 1,773 | 3,308 | 2,169 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1,880 | -- | 3,757 | 3,189 | 2,657 | 1,480 | 3,463 | 1,693 |
| Colorado | 2,085 | 2,669 | 3,435 | 3,092 | 2,093 | 1,543 | 2,917 | 1,949 |
| Idaho | 1,816 | 2,458 | 1,587 | 2,640 | 2,020 | 1,402 | 2,159 | 1,691 |
| Montana | 2,279 | 3,112 | 3,219 | 3,417 | 2,268 | 1,382 | 3,164 | 1,995 |
| Nevada | 1,870 | -- | 1,677 | 1,732 | 2,189 | 1,779 | 1,870 | 1,870 |
| New Mexico | 1,992 | -- | 1,347 | 3,226 | 1,764 | 1,777 | 2,474 | 1,888 |
| Utah | 2,222 | 3,570 | 2,807 | 2,155 | 2,461 | 1,883 | 2,648 | 2,164 |
| Wyoming | 1,893 | 3,506 | 1,602 | 2,273 | 1,466 | 1,690 | 2,465 | 1,636 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1,838 | -- | 2,352 | 1,680 | 2,176 | 1,574 | 2,162 | 1,784 |
| California | 1,490 | 2,058 | 1,596 | 1,829 | 1,541 | 1,318 | 1,859 | 1,417 |
| Hawaii | 1,059 | -- | -- | 626 * | 1,040 | 1,003 | 1,610 | 925 |
| Oregon | 1,776 | 1,872 | 2,429 | 2,497 | 2,234 | 1,102 | 2,190 | 1,652 |
| Washington | 1,964 | -- | 1,608 | 2,703 | 2,113 | 1,535 | 2,050 | 1,934 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.2 Standard errors for average individual deductible (in dollars) per employee enrolled with single coverage in a health insurance plan that had a deductible at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 30.83 | 99.55 | 69.09 | 56.14 | 57.60 | 36.14 | 45.76 | 33.42 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 158.06 | 585.84 | 268.74 | 304.14 | 254.26 | 152.95 | 227.37 | 170.26 |
| Maine | 119.51 | 289.24 | 290.76 | 300.04 | 212.68 | 93.73 | 180.74 | 130.99 |
| Massachusetts | 136.02 | 293.60 | 197.87 | 237.27 | 322.51 | 150.75 | 180.36 | 148.01 |
| New Hampshire | 137.55 | 457.86 | 232.56 | 379.84 | 318.37 | 133.73 | 208.62 | 159.10 |
| Rhode Island | 127.15 | 484.51 | 289.35 | 277.62 | 231.69 | 113.84 | 248.48 | 146.57 |
| Vermont | 181.48 | -- | 316.89 | 492.42 | 143.99 | 119.38 | 217.21 | 230.17 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 100.86 | 319.07 | 277.94 | 261.58 | 295.58 | 114.27 | 213.18 | 110.75 |
| New York | 132.39 | 492.21 | 246.55 | 194.98 | 195.15 | 147.58 | 190.64 | 142.58 |
| Pennsylvania | 89.79 | 351.63 | 424.62 | 333.89 | 173.29 | 83.62 | 259.08 | 84.62 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 74.41 | 414.94 | 359.52 | 179.81 | 211.21 | 81.96 | 191.13 | 79.98 |
| Indiana | 112.87 | -- | 407.00 | 224.30 | 173.07 | 142.48 | 236.08 | 120.87 |
| Michigan | 160.65 | -- | 209.64 | 220.38 | 103.55 | 205.66 | 198.00 | 167.31 |
| Ohio | 95.84 | -- | 406.55 | 294.91 | 215.31 | 81.32 | 250.65 | 102.11 |
| Wisconsin | 139.61 | 488.20 | -- | 252.63 | 227.60 | 171.48 | 276.37 | 148.85 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 83.90 | 330.98 | 571.68 | 219.05 | 145.14 | 128.02 | 259.23 | 85.14 |
| Kansas | 95.45 | 382.39 | 635.07 | 332.31 | 142.06 | 107.12 | 296.37 | 91.77 |
| Minnesota | 128.54 | 472.74 | 339.68 | 221.00 | 157.92 | 194.67 | 197.79 | 143.03 |
| Missouri | 123.42 | 442.63 | 309.19 | 223.47 | 210.12 | 204.72 | 188.17 | 146.31 |
| Nebraska | 96.16 | 422.37 | 290.76 | 272.02 | 212.45 | 109.26 | 212.39 | 105.04 |
| North Dakota | 85.49 | 326.36 | 314.25 | 198.38 | 131.17 | 119.29 | 181.59 | 90.68 |
| South Dakota | 99.15 | 290.74 | 601.36 | 194.38 | 211.97 | 105.25 | 196.58 | 111.50 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 181.98 | -- | 298.07 | 491.51 | 270.44 | 148.29 | 477.00 | 168.98 |
| District of Columbia | 93.31 | 314.32 | -- | 202.63 | 155.59 | 125.95 | 296.59 | 94.12 |
| Florida | 205.15 | -- | 308.92 | 240.96 | 198.02 | 220.50 | 228.30 | 219.91 |
| Georgia | 109.65 | 382.10 | 229.16 | 407.78 | 273.38 | 127.69 | 221.58 | 124.59 |
| Maryland | 119.28 | -- | 273.86 | 208.40 | 228.01 | 176.40 | 224.94 | 134.29 |
| North Carolina | 177.98 | -- | 496.26 | 283.34 | 391.73 | 139.37 | 338.46 | 194.21 |
| South Carolina | 135.81 | -- | 395.30 | 452.01 | 316.51 | 101.79 | 268.05 | 145.97 |
| Virginia | 101.90 | 322.84 | 310.44 | 311.49 | 248.46 | 93.90 | 225.44 | 112.67 |
| West Virginia | 186.96 | -- | 411.80 | 294.98 | 275.68 | 277.25 | 291.24 | 208.73 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 94.04 | -- | 444.71 | 290.39 | 215.66 | 128.53 | 296.17 | 96.41 |
| Kentucky | 151.00 | -- | 364.07 | 429.96 | 241.74 | 105.45 | 245.85 | 161.78 |
| Mississippi | 114.47 | 276.54 | -- | 301.31 | 274.45 | 115.62 | 174.43 | 139.61 |
| Tennessee | 149.51 | -- | 570.76 | 254.12 | 358.59 | 123.59 | 322.89 | 168.26 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 113.24 | 371.82 | 104.06 | 238.15 | 224.26 | 153.70 | 203.61 | 125.14 |
| Louisiana | 112.52 | -- | 265.65 | 276.83 | 256.54 | 112.79 | 197.42 | 127.64 |
| Oklahoma | 152.84 | 335.89 | 296.59 | 433.14 | 269.06 | 251.21 | 285.36 | 176.70 |
| Texas | 106.47 | 404.45 | 322.28 | 274.04 | 254.46 | 125.54 | 200.68 | 113.26 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 259.79 | -- | 360.08 | 345.83 | 480.27 | 195.31 | 272.23 | 229.87 |
| Colorado | 138.19 | 507.19 | 398.53 | 308.07 | 351.08 | 103.42 | 230.21 | 150.20 |
| Idaho | 88.53 | 293.65 | 243.88 | 297.89 | 173.89 | 69.26 | 194.17 | 91.72 |
| Montana | 190.92 | 487.37 | 730.63 | 328.12 | 201.31 | 149.32 | 367.70 | 196.85 |
| Nevada | 113.62 | -- | 336.92 | 266.86 | 356.01 | 137.87 | 259.62 | 126.18 |
| New Mexico | 134.96 | -- | 202.10 | 340.46 | 360.07 | 99.06 | 370.56 | 141.25 |
| Utah | 121.19 | 400.61 | 545.79 | 284.72 | 187.85 | 148.22 | 368.35 | 133.81 |
| Wyoming | 126.35 | 445.63 | 277.94 | 258.89 | 296.31 | 151.96 | 245.24 | 141.19 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 123.23 | -- | 469.93 | 267.60 | 269.26 | 130.56 | 274.66 | 137.13 |
| California | 84.78 | 337.95 | 196.26 | 153.03 | 214.17 | 97.72 | 152.91 | 90.60 |
| Hawaii | 138.49 | -- | -- | 274.79 * | 265.07 | 166.11 | 264.57 | 140.20 |
| Oregon | 166.72 | 397.62 | 303.46 | 267.74 | 189.62 | 186.75 | 212.12 | 192.65 |
| Washington | 127.94 | -- | 264.93 | 244.68 | 312.85 | 110.73 | 206.12 | 159.22 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.3 Average family deductible (in dollars) per employee enrolled with family coverage in a health insurance plan that had a deductible at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 3,733 | 5,114 | 4,923 | 5,048 | 4,154 | 3,199 | 5,074 | 3,547 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4,094 | -- | 6,798 | 7,398 | 5,942 | 2,760 | 6,645 | 3,674 |
| Maine | 3,835 | -- | 6,215 | 7,214 | 4,894 | 2,657 | 6,918 | 3,430 |
| Massachusetts | 3,128 | -- | 3,428 | 4,929 | 3,306 | 2,519 | 4,529 | 2,945 |
| New Hampshire | 4,287 | -- | 7,274 | 7,212 | 6,086 | 3,114 | 6,614 | 3,928 |
| Rhode Island | 3,720 | -- | 5,611 | 5,375 | 4,608 | 2,496 | 6,015 | 3,317 |
| Vermont | 4,484 | -- | 5,092 | 6,061 | 4,348 | 3,435 | 5,285 | 4,267 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3,709 | -- | -- | 3,966 | 5,450 | 2,843 | 5,684 | 3,435 |
| New York | 3,672 | 6,131 | 5,534 | 4,772 | 4,540 | 2,937 | 5,252 | 3,435 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,665 | -- | 3,778 | 4,379 | 2,578 | 2,387 | 4,640 | 2,506 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3,975 | 7,183 | 3,393 | 4,704 | 4,699 | 3,367 | 4,854 | 3,822 |
| Indiana | 3,830 | -- | 7,408 | 5,766 | 4,704 | 2,832 | 6,226 | 3,461 |
| Michigan | 3,194 | -- | -- | 3,372 | 3,194 | 3,010 | 3,655 | 3,109 |
| Ohio | 3,886 | -- | 6,131 | 5,536 | 4,162 | 3,262 | 5,342 | 3,715 |
| Wisconsin | 3,921 | -- | -- | 5,206 | 4,682 | 3,017 | 5,072 | 3,685 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4,244 | -- | -- | 4,191 | 4,651 | 3,638 | 5,335 | 4,046 |
| Kansas | 4,422 | -- | -- | 7,202 | 4,199 | 4,184 | 4,643 | 4,383 |
| Minnesota | 4,071 | -- | -- | 5,328 | 5,361 | 2,805 | 6,635 | 3,651 |
| Missouri | 3,783 | -- | -- | 5,257 | 4,330 | 3,272 | 4,065 | 3,725 |
| Nebraska | 4,437 | -- | 6,023 | 5,876 | 4,705 | 3,954 | 5,835 | 4,276 |
| North Dakota | 3,634 | -- | 3,943 | 2,925 | 4,548 | 3,380 | 3,389 | 3,712 |
| South Dakota | 5,004 | 5,131 | 8,197 | 6,555 | 5,287 | 3,913 | 6,688 | 4,592 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3,859 | -- | -- | 5,657 | 3,510 * | 3,511 | 6,019 | 3,611 |
| District of Columbia | 2,830 | -- | -- | 2,919 | 2,957 | 2,741 | 3,334 | 2,743 |
| Florida | 3,751 | -- | -- | 4,637 | 3,793 | 3,469 | 5,813 | 3,578 |
| Georgia | 4,259 | -- | 6,734 | 5,604 | 5,159 | 3,113 | 6,007 | 4,033 |
| Maryland | 3,684 | -- | 4,666 | 3,330 | 4,210 | 3,606 | 3,597 | 3,703 |
| North Carolina | 4,141 | 10,365 | -- | 6,815 | 5,480 | 3,368 | 7,868 | 3,915 |
| South Carolina | 4,337 | 6,506 | -- | 5,582 | 4,991 | 3,779 | 6,307 | 4,135 |
| Virginia | 3,189 | -- | 3,921 | 4,853 | 3,467 | 2,696 | 4,673 | 2,962 |
| West Virginia | 4,457 | -- | 7,191 | 4,213 | 5,938 | 3,513 | 6,264 | 4,258 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3,916 | -- | 5,979 | 5,728 | 3,083 | 3,704 | 5,651 | 3,666 |
| Kentucky | 3,926 | -- | -- | 6,957 | 5,850 | 3,143 | 6,682 | 3,746 |
| Mississippi | 3,378 | -- | -- | 4,947 | 3,234 | 3,356 | 3,539 | 3,355 |
| Tennessee | 4,234 | -- | -- | 6,003 | 5,336 | 3,550 | 5,766 | 4,087 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3,073 | -- | -- | 4,412 | 2,157 * | 3,141 | 3,467 | 3,043 |
| Louisiana | 3,703 | -- | -- | 5,599 | 4,538 | 2,773 | 5,156 | 3,492 |
| Oklahoma | 4,545 | 4,940 | 5,732 | 5,719 | 5,016 | 3,907 | 5,395 | 4,389 |
| Texas | 4,317 | 6,813 | 5,147 | 6,934 | 5,117 | 3,541 | 6,481 | 4,024 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3,997 | -- | 6,555 | 6,188 | 4,403 | 3,489 | 7,478 | 3,740 |
| Colorado | 3,713 | 5,789 | 6,994 | 5,568 | 3,683 | 2,941 | 5,920 | 3,400 |
| Idaho | 3,229 | -- | 3,163 | 5,510 | 3,305 | 2,691 | 4,966 | 2,885 |
| Montana | 3,100 | -- | -- | 5,765 | 3,605 | 2,381 | 5,619 | 2,717 |
| Nevada | 3,943 | -- | 2,818 | 5,800 | 2,784 | 4,062 | 4,767 | 3,668 |
| New Mexico | 3,927 | -- | -- | 7,235 | 2,300 | 4,194 | 4,314 | 3,835 |
| Utah | 4,153 | -- | 6,784 | 4,623 | 4,537 | 3,299 | 6,119 | 3,857 |
| Wyoming | 3,097 | -- | -- | 4,023 | 2,881 | 2,705 | 3,798 | 2,910 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3,272 | -- | -- | 3,785 | 3,638 | 3,085 | 3,631 | 3,249 |
| California | 3,167 | -- | 2,950 | 4,074 | 2,998 | 3,107 | 3,191 | 3,163 |
| Hawaii | 2,683 | -- | -- | -- | 2,888 | 2,611 | -- | 2,646 |
| Oregon | 3,322 | -- | -- | 4,578 | 3,478 | 2,874 | 3,722 | 3,272 |
| Washington | 3,627 | -- | 3,523 | 3,493 | 4,143 | 3,513 | 3,499 | 3,652 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.3 Standard errors for average family deductible (in dollars) per employee enrolled with family coverage in a health insurance plan that had a deductible at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 48.97 | 336.93 | 194.90 | 123.80 | 135.40 | 51.41 | 136.44 | 50.74 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 323.32 | -- | 828.28 | 675.87 | 829.97 | 221.33 | 620.95 | 352.27 |
| Maine | 314.69 | -- | 1,039.50 | 821.45 | 615.78 | 239.50 | 933.32 | 291.24 |
| Massachusetts | 251.66 | -- | 604.77 | 422.10 | 496.88 | 336.09 | 536.66 | 266.62 |
| New Hampshire | 319.59 | -- | 964.71 | 621.44 | 734.56 | 316.77 | 567.46 | 332.36 |
| Rhode Island | 312.77 | -- | 1,083.76 | 873.82 | 476.90 | 281.09 | 851.81 | 317.59 |
| Vermont | 227.23 | -- | 700.63 | 572.24 | 327.34 | 261.00 | 528.55 | 249.27 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 409.09 | -- | -- | 609.18 | 1,348.47 | 321.18 | 642.59 | 452.62 |
| New York | 194.55 | 1,056.67 | 716.46 | 547.95 | 504.87 | 176.12 | 478.78 | 200.36 |
| Pennsylvania | 209.62 | -- | 673.25 | 508.58 | 323.39 | 262.35 | 701.33 | 204.93 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 246.91 | 1,038.84 | 736.57 | 425.52 | 879.60 | 219.88 | 595.74 | 266.79 |
| Indiana | 241.95 | -- | 887.10 | 737.20 | 455.78 | 246.70 | 637.19 | 241.43 |
| Michigan | 213.51 | -- | -- | 433.64 | 292.69 | 281.17 | 767.48 | 201.26 |
| Ohio | 190.84 | -- | 704.76 | 666.59 | 427.92 | 196.44 | 735.75 | 193.88 |
| Wisconsin | 256.48 | -- | -- | 486.30 | 354.54 | 250.33 | 712.01 | 254.38 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 257.32 | -- | -- | 922.49 | 423.86 | 298.89 | 1,095.27 | 233.65 |
| Kansas | 266.78 | -- | -- | 912.49 | 407.62 | 319.01 | 905.30 | 273.28 |
| Minnesota | 300.18 | -- | -- | 435.31 | 399.37 | 286.57 | 713.37 | 288.06 |
| Missouri | 295.80 | -- | -- | 677.46 | 844.49 | 286.53 | 613.08 | 332.40 |
| Nebraska | 243.81 | -- | 694.38 | 760.43 | 520.67 | 304.64 | 882.18 | 252.89 |
| North Dakota | 167.87 | -- | 652.34 | 439.95 | 266.37 | 214.28 | 424.70 | 176.93 |
| South Dakota | 234.06 | 737.00 | 1,178.04 | 370.78 | 480.88 | 249.09 | 575.06 | 233.56 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 395.90 | -- | -- | 570.63 | 1,262.48 * | 248.97 | 1,169.57 | 371.81 |
| District of Columbia | 235.19 | -- | -- | 599.41 | 356.62 | 341.54 | 585.99 | 265.37 |
| Florida | 220.80 | -- | -- | 461.74 | 451.95 | 200.70 | 1,455.23 | 184.47 |
| Georgia | 436.87 | -- | 1,109.80 | 694.91 | 1,197.18 | 308.76 | 763.90 | 485.89 |
| Maryland | 267.21 | -- | 318.62 | 525.97 | 433.13 | 393.40 | 372.82 | 314.78 |
| North Carolina | 275.60 | 945.56 | -- | 1,033.73 | 425.86 | 266.08 | 707.19 | 271.22 |
| South Carolina | 278.41 | 468.09 | -- | 920.69 | 840.76 | 320.18 | 702.68 | 288.54 |
| Virginia | 209.51 | -- | 559.20 | 739.15 | 501.69 | 222.32 | 523.95 | 207.37 |
| West Virginia | 318.83 | -- | 1,186.70 | 717.15 | 722.52 | 265.53 | 1,046.13 | 316.54 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 251.15 | -- | 1,209.58 | 1,221.08 | 755.20 | 213.19 | 1,034.15 | 237.59 |
| Kentucky | 405.19 | -- | -- | 1,095.22 | 510.24 | 250.13 | 1,177.60 | 384.42 |
| Mississippi | 199.97 | -- | -- | 643.79 | 400.85 | 244.31 | 702.43 | 205.55 |
| Tennessee | 279.91 | -- | -- | 962.21 | 697.87 | 288.06 | 618.44 | 297.74 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 301.87 | -- | -- | 626.11 | 665.75 * | 322.56 | 304.68 | 321.15 |
| Louisiana | 238.73 | -- | -- | 815.46 | 330.95 | 232.29 | 645.58 | 253.73 |
| Oklahoma | 280.01 | 797.35 | 923.91 | 621.02 | 630.97 | 371.12 | 563.75 | 316.08 |
| Texas | 220.75 | 1,336.14 | 980.13 | 575.44 | 562.93 | 247.43 | 649.45 | 228.49 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 331.63 | -- | 716.24 | 1,133.81 | 1,219.74 | 288.19 | 972.29 | 319.75 |
| Colorado | 222.11 | 579.94 | 1,028.00 | 542.76 | 460.58 | 196.75 | 589.27 | 215.74 |
| Idaho | 233.81 | -- | 588.12 | 1,020.96 | 250.03 | 191.53 | 778.58 | 177.14 |
| Montana | 348.51 | -- | -- | 1,041.99 | 375.89 | 251.46 | 783.37 | 281.20 |
| Nevada | 395.40 | -- | 761.70 | 997.85 | 584.39 | 462.29 | 923.32 | 403.84 |
| New Mexico | 393.23 | -- | -- | 589.69 | 483.43 | 501.90 | 945.22 | 451.78 |
| Utah | 275.72 | -- | 689.87 | 510.99 | 452.68 | 268.58 | 509.12 | 296.88 |
| Wyoming | 200.44 | -- | -- | 808.08 | 394.65 | 215.25 | 548.62 | 207.90 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 287.94 | -- | -- | 492.15 | 488.80 | 359.06 | 638.43 | 302.51 |
| California | 153.13 | -- | 460.48 | 455.02 | 485.66 | 144.05 | 391.77 | 165.77 |
| Hawaii | 338.55 | -- | -- | -- | 616.24 | 475.29 | -- | 373.28 |
| Oregon | 506.03 | -- | -- | 882.02 | 849.86 | 794.77 | 1,002.52 | 556.00 |
| Washington | 275.64 | -- | 629.83 | 820.83 | 694.66 | 293.96 | 597.28 | 307.53 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a physician by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 57.9% | 68.7% | 71.4% | 69.8% | 66.8% | 49.4% | 70.0% | 55.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 47.1% | -- | 58.1% | 58.0% | 60.6% | 36.5% | 65.1% | 44.6% |
| Maine | 52.3% | 62.1% | 65.6% | 61.5% | 56.5% | 44.0% | 65.3% | 48.9% |
| Massachusetts | 73.5% | 72.3% | 89.6% | 85.3% | 93.7% | 59.5% | 81.3% | 72.2% |
| New Hampshire | 45.1% | 58.1% | 74.5% | 70.8% | 63.1% | 26.1% | 68.5% | 39.6% |
| Rhode Island | 59.5% | 74.0% | 68.4% | 62.9% | 72.1% | 51.1% | 76.2% | 55.7% |
| Vermont | 50.5% | 57.1% | 47.9% | 60.7% | 49.1% | 43.7% | 59.8% | 47.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 54.2% | 74.8% | -- | 74.8% | 71.9% | 41.2% | 71.1% | 51.4% |
| New York | 54.7% | 69.4% | 65.4% | 65.0% | 54.8% | 49.6% | 66.2% | 52.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 63.0% | 86.7% | 70.7% | 75.9% | 78.4% | 49.7% | 79.9% | 60.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 54.9% | 74.9% | 79.2% | 67.5% | 53.0% | 48.9% | 74.7% | 51.1% |
| Indiana | 57.6% | -- | -- | 61.1% | 58.2% | 58.3% | 56.3% | 57.8% |
| Michigan | 58.1% | -- | 73.1% | 56.5% | 70.7% | 51.0% | 60.2% | 57.7% |
| Ohio | 46.9% | 47.4% | 55.0% | 53.2% | 63.3% | 38.5% | 53.6% | 45.9% |
| Wisconsin | 41.5% | -- | 69.3% | 45.5% | 39.0% | 38.9% | 55.6% | 39.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 55.3% | 46.1% | 60.2% | 45.2% | 39.8% | 64.8% | 56.5% | 55.1% |
| Kansas | 56.2% | 59.7% | -- | 71.6% | 68.1% | 46.0% | 64.3% | 54.6% |
| Minnesota | 41.9% | 45.8% * | 28.2% | 44.3% | 41.6% | 42.7% | 37.6% | 42.7% |
| Missouri | 61.4% | 72.8% | 83.5% | 71.1% | 52.5% | 59.5% | 77.2% | 57.8% |
| Nebraska | 42.7% | -- | -- | 53.4% | 42.4% | 39.1% | 55.0% | 41.1% |
| North Dakota | 34.7% | -- | 46.3% | 41.0% | 27.8% | 31.9% | 41.6% | 32.2% |
| South Dakota | 61.3% | 85.8% | 62.4% | 87.8% | 43.2% | 56.6% | 78.3% | 56.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 55.2% | -- | 75.2% | 58.2% | 62.7% | 49.0% | 68.7% | 52.6% |
| District of Columbia | 68.8% | 86.1% | -- | 88.6% | 64.8% | 64.0% | 77.1% | 67.3% |
| Florida | 58.3% | 67.6% | 73.4% | 90.2% | 64.8% | 51.0% | 76.7% | 56.1% |
| Georgia | 68.5% | 83.7% | 98.3% | 84.6% | 84.0% | 53.0% | 90.6% | 64.8% |
| Maryland | 59.6% | 69.6% | 70.4% | 75.2% | 65.3% | 52.3% | 71.5% | 57.1% |
| North Carolina | 63.3% | -- | -- | 57.8% | 75.4% | 59.7% | 65.7% | 63.0% |
| South Carolina | 54.8% | -- | 71.3% | 79.7% | 70.3% | 42.8% | 71.9% | 52.8% |
| Virginia | 58.3% | 74.8% | 62.3% | 74.6% | 74.3% | 44.1% | 68.1% | 56.7% |
| West Virginia | 41.2% | 80.9% | 57.2% | 70.4% | 45.6% | 31.3% | 63.9% | 37.7% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 64.0% | 65.3% | 81.6% | 83.0% | 83.5% | 51.6% | 75.1% | 61.9% |
| Kentucky | 58.2% | -- | 40.2% | 70.7% | 53.7% | 58.8% | 49.7% | 59.2% |
| Mississippi | 65.1% | 83.1% | 77.6% | 76.0% | 81.8% | 49.3% | 81.5% | 61.1% |
| Tennessee | 43.9% | 66.7% | -- | 67.2% | 35.9% | 40.3% | 69.7% | 39.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 60.3% | -- | 96.1% | 65.1% | 47.4% | 61.1% | 76.2% | 58.4% |
| Louisiana | 59.4% | 88.9% | 63.7% | 69.1% | 78.1% | 38.7% | 65.1% | 58.5% |
| Oklahoma | 60.0% | 56.7% | 70.3% | 73.2% | 76.2% | 48.6% | 69.3% | 57.8% |
| Texas | 56.2% | 67.2% | 65.9% | 71.2% | 66.6% | 47.0% | 65.3% | 54.8% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 46.8% | -- | 57.3% | 72.8% | 81.3% | 35.2% | 57.5% | 45.8% |
| Colorado | 60.5% | 56.2% | 56.6% | 72.1% | 69.4% | 52.6% | 59.6% | 60.6% |
| Idaho | 47.6% | 90.1% | 69.0% | 65.6% | 53.7% | 32.9% | 69.4% | 41.5% |
| Montana | 45.7% | 42.2% | 42.8% * | 26.8% * | 36.7% | 55.3% | 42.2% | 46.6% |
| Nevada | 64.3% | 81.5% | 86.3% | 56.9% | 61.6% | 62.8% | 72.0% | 62.2% |
| New Mexico | 64.1% | 86.1% | 66.9% | 81.4% | 80.6% | 51.1% | 74.2% | 61.9% |
| Utah | 48.3% | 90.7% | -- | 46.3% | 38.9% | 53.1% | 59.2% | 46.9% |
| Wyoming | 33.3% | -- | -- | 37.0% | 20.2% | 37.7% | 26.8% | 35.6% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 52.4% | -- | -- | 49.2% | 57.3% | 52.7% | 36.4% | 54.5% |
| California | 66.1% | 78.4% | 84.0% | 78.9% | 79.8% | 53.0% | 81.9% | 63.0% |
| Hawaii | 69.9% | 35.8% | 75.4% | 56.2% | 69.0% | 82.0% | 54.8% | 74.6% |
| Oregon | 69.6% | 61.1% | 65.1% | 87.5% | 63.9% | 68.3% | 66.0% | 70.5% |
| Washington | 56.5% | 62.3% | 95.4% | 58.3% | 64.2% | 37.5% | 78.6% | 49.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.F.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a physician by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.93% | 2.04% | 1.90% | 1.42% | 1.54% | 1.37% | 1.14% | 1.06% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.11% | -- | 13.67% | 10.93% | 11.90% | 7.36% | 7.44% | 6.86% |
| Maine | 3.96% | 12.52% | 11.88% | 8.74% | 6.54% | 6.27% | 6.87% | 4.56% |
| Massachusetts | 4.95% | 9.35% | 5.86% | 5.63% | 2.87% | 8.25% | 4.82% | 5.70% |
| New Hampshire | 4.80% | 16.61% | 9.56% | 8.71% | 7.12% | 5.82% | 7.45% | 5.35% |
| Rhode Island | 3.86% | 9.54% | 12.24% | 12.87% | 6.78% | 5.38% | 6.21% | 4.35% |
| Vermont | 5.02% | 12.43% | 11.53% | 9.54% | 6.82% | 11.29% | 6.14% | 6.26% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.86% | 9.03% | -- | 7.87% | 9.21% | 7.34% | 7.40% | 5.55% |
| New York | 3.97% | 8.11% | 10.53% | 6.39% | 8.77% | 5.66% | 5.73% | 4.57% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.60% | 5.51% | 7.03% | 6.51% | 7.09% | 6.63% | 4.03% | 5.19% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.96% | 9.07% | 9.22% | 6.64% | 6.57% | 4.23% | 4.95% | 3.38% |
| Indiana | 3.79% | -- | -- | 8.72% | 8.08% | 5.16% | 8.56% | 4.17% |
| Michigan | 5.70% | -- | 10.52% | 9.44% | 7.65% | 7.66% | 8.48% | 6.41% |
| Ohio | 3.71% | 13.44% | 11.86% | 9.51% | 7.34% | 5.04% | 7.32% | 4.09% |
| Wisconsin | 4.62% | -- | 10.99% | 7.20% | 7.28% | 7.26% | 6.99% | 5.22% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.21% | 10.28% | 14.44% | 8.72% | 7.01% | 3.70% | 6.89% | 3.60% |
| Kansas | 4.15% | 11.38% | -- | 8.85% | 6.95% | 5.73% | 7.80% | 4.67% |
| Minnesota | 4.68% | 13.84% * | 7.41% | 8.32% | 8.80% | 7.48% | 5.71% | 5.46% |
| Missouri | 3.87% | 12.20% | 7.81% | 6.96% | 8.41% | 5.55% | 5.52% | 4.53% |
| Nebraska | 4.03% | -- | -- | 8.68% | 6.57% | 5.80% | 7.73% | 4.41% |
| North Dakota | 3.49% | -- | 11.92% | 7.66% | 5.43% | 6.34% | 6.81% | 4.02% |
| South Dakota | 3.03% | 7.32% | 15.60% | 3.89% | 6.87% | 3.70% | 6.10% | 3.53% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.03% | -- | 9.65% | 10.65% | 14.72% | 4.39% | 6.90% | 4.73% |
| District of Columbia | 3.70% | 7.35% | -- | 5.33% | 6.77% | 5.97% | 7.63% | 4.19% |
| Florida | 6.28% | 12.77% | 11.40% | 3.93% | 8.57% | 8.52% | 6.03% | 6.84% |
| Georgia | 4.27% | 7.44% | 1.33% | 6.40% | 6.01% | 6.65% | 3.51% | 4.86% |
| Maryland | 4.65% | 11.50% | 10.93% | 7.42% | 7.52% | 6.90% | 6.62% | 5.34% |
| North Carolina | 4.55% | -- | -- | 11.59% | 8.12% | 6.24% | 9.56% | 4.99% |
| South Carolina | 6.32% | -- | 12.38% | 6.94% | 12.69% | 8.54% | 7.15% | 7.01% |
| Virginia | 5.75% | 10.96% | 14.18% | 7.26% | 7.16% | 8.46% | 7.25% | 6.56% |
| West Virginia | 5.14% | 14.72% | 13.40% | 10.76% | 8.38% | 5.88% | 9.30% | 5.32% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.14% | 11.68% | 7.72% | 6.71% | 4.80% | 6.76% | 6.03% | 3.60% |
| Kentucky | 5.04% | -- | 11.66% | 7.95% | 7.47% | 7.65% | 7.53% | 5.68% |
| Mississippi | 4.23% | 8.63% | 13.86% | 10.09% | 5.18% | 6.34% | 6.36% | 4.92% |
| Tennessee | 4.58% | 12.74% | -- | 11.11% | 8.58% | 6.56% | 8.42% | 5.05% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.66% | -- | 3.83% | 10.32% | 8.83% | 8.45% | 5.93% | 6.36% |
| Louisiana | 6.53% | 7.64% | 14.80% | 9.26% | 7.61% | 8.79% | 8.48% | 7.48% |
| Oklahoma | 4.92% | 11.38% | 9.27% | 9.49% | 6.39% | 7.69% | 6.21% | 5.83% |
| Texas | 3.47% | 10.80% | 9.54% | 7.02% | 6.20% | 4.94% | 6.31% | 3.87% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 9.10% | -- | 12.64% | 9.23% | 8.27% | 8.58% | 7.90% | 9.72% |
| Colorado | 3.64% | 11.90% | 10.08% | 7.99% | 6.76% | 5.88% | 6.85% | 4.10% |
| Idaho | 5.55% | 7.15% | 12.03% | 10.56% | 7.56% | 8.01% | 7.40% | 6.32% |
| Montana | 6.05% | 11.45% | 13.09% * | 9.59% * | 8.02% | 9.08% | 7.77% | 7.23% |
| Nevada | 4.36% | 10.52% | 6.11% | 9.28% | 12.20% | 5.91% | 7.00% | 5.26% |
| New Mexico | 6.23% | 7.16% | 17.19% | 8.78% | 5.87% | 8.99% | 8.99% | 7.19% |
| Utah | 4.85% | 5.57% | -- | 9.82% | 6.98% | 8.52% | 7.73% | 5.42% |
| Wyoming | 3.89% | -- | -- | 8.97% | 5.56% | 6.39% | 7.30% | 4.59% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.01% | -- | -- | 10.96% | 9.60% | 7.02% | 9.79% | 5.49% |
| California | 3.24% | 5.44% | 4.80% | 4.19% | 4.83% | 4.59% | 2.82% | 3.73% |
| Hawaii | 3.99% | 8.64% | 9.43% | 13.13% | 7.92% | 4.37% | 6.32% | 4.73% |
| Oregon | 5.03% | 13.38% | 12.70% | 4.08% | 8.59% | 8.98% | 8.30% | 5.82% |
| Washington | 4.14% | 10.69% | 3.88% | 8.07% | 8.81% | 5.59% | 4.69% | 5.12% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.5 Average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 27.22 | 29.13 | 31.20 | 29.46 | 26.56 | 26.15 | 30.12 | 26.59 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 26.95 | 39.44 | 33.64 | 30.69 | 25.67 | 24.84 | 35.21 | 25.28 |
| Maine | 25.72 | 25.25 | 31.55 | 28.77 | 25.49 | 23.31 | 29.18 | 24.52 |
| Massachusetts | 25.53 | 32.00 | 27.88 | 28.31 | 24.63 | 24.39 | 30.36 | 24.65 |
| New Hampshire | 27.94 | 22.29 | 33.44 | 32.92 | 26.51 | 24.42 | 32.07 | 26.26 |
| Rhode Island | 25.58 | 25.34 | 19.62 | 26.21 | 27.18 | 25.60 | 23.86 | 26.12 |
| Vermont | 28.56 | 33.19 | 31.60 | 29.80 | 25.78 | 28.89 | 29.81 | 28.10 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 26.82 | 31.35 | -- | 29.27 | 25.46 | 24.54 | 29.62 | 26.16 |
| New York | 27.06 | 29.12 | 28.59 | 28.62 | 25.34 | 26.98 | 28.14 | 26.75 |
| Pennsylvania | 26.26 | 29.57 | 36.62 | 27.64 | 25.81 | 24.23 | 32.51 | 24.96 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 28.23 | 35.36 | 33.71 | 28.15 | 25.86 | 27.36 | 32.55 | 27.01 |
| Indiana | 28.53 | -- | 32.44 | 30.90 | 30.37 | 27.13 | 30.63 | 28.22 |
| Michigan | 26.78 | -- | 30.66 | 27.18 | 26.05 | 26.71 | 29.41 | 26.35 |
| Ohio | 24.95 | 26.67 | 32.49 | 28.18 | 26.54 | 22.16 | 28.78 | 24.33 |
| Wisconsin | 27.86 | 21.13 | 29.02 | 28.62 | 29.85 | 27.25 | 25.10 | 28.54 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 28.03 | 32.42 | 30.31 | 28.43 | 28.62 | 27.25 | 30.13 | 27.60 |
| Kansas | 29.15 | 26.97 | 29.35 | 29.50 | 28.60 | 29.63 | 29.66 | 29.03 |
| Minnesota | 29.23 | 25.84 | 29.20 | 31.69 | 35.57 | 25.94 | 29.14 | 29.24 |
| Missouri | 28.46 | 22.49 | 29.14 | 29.86 | 28.84 | 28.47 | 27.79 | 28.66 |
| Nebraska | 28.57 | -- | 25.34 | 30.87 | 27.95 | 28.59 | 30.00 | 28.32 |
| North Dakota | 26.59 | 25.42 | 20.87 | 26.52 | 26.74 | 29.00 | 22.71 | 28.35 |
| South Dakota | 29.20 | 32.74 | 29.70 | 31.42 | 28.35 | 27.16 | 32.10 | 28.13 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 28.72 | -- | 30.38 | 27.45 | 22.66 | 32.04 | 29.19 | 28.60 |
| District of Columbia | 22.89 | 26.50 | 18.93 | 17.65 | 20.68 | 25.92 | 22.38 | 22.99 |
| Florida | 27.67 | 23.67 | 29.86 | 27.06 | 29.23 | 27.34 | 27.11 | 27.76 |
| Georgia | 28.93 | 28.21 | 36.20 | 30.18 | 28.38 | 27.67 | 31.77 | 28.27 |
| Maryland | 25.36 | 25.95 | 29.43 | 29.62 | 23.69 | 24.39 | 29.43 | 24.31 |
| North Carolina | 29.97 | -- | 29.00 | 32.64 | 29.84 | 29.80 | 31.11 | 29.81 |
| South Carolina | 27.01 | 33.81 | 32.59 | 27.73 | 26.26 | 26.39 | 30.42 | 26.48 |
| Virginia | 25.83 | 31.77 | 27.63 | 28.08 | 25.92 | 23.92 | 28.95 | 25.20 |
| West Virginia | 24.00 | 21.73 | 23.42 | 24.82 | 24.07 | 24.09 | 23.49 | 24.14 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 32.03 | 29.07 | 33.72 | 33.10 | 29.95 | 32.64 | 32.43 | 31.95 |
| Kentucky | 26.87 | 30.85 | 32.83 | 28.11 | 24.19 | 26.93 | 28.88 | 26.66 |
| Mississippi | 27.86 | 26.30 | 24.67 | 28.53 | 31.58 | 25.06 | 27.97 | 27.83 |
| Tennessee | 28.64 | -- | -- | 28.53 | 29.78 | 26.93 | 32.32 | 27.64 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 28.20 | 35.24 | 29.04 | 30.04 | 28.00 | 27.42 | 30.63 | 27.82 |
| Louisiana | 28.83 | 36.15 | 32.82 | 30.17 | 28.79 | 26.07 | 33.52 | 27.95 |
| Oklahoma | 28.40 | 36.29 | 30.58 | 30.23 | 27.83 | 26.47 | 34.38 | 26.68 |
| Texas | 29.02 | 28.00 | 30.37 | 33.15 | 30.66 | 26.55 | 31.28 | 28.60 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 27.79 | -- | 25.99 | 32.47 | 24.82 | 28.81 | 30.27 | 27.49 |
| Colorado | 28.52 | 25.79 | 33.55 | 32.41 | 25.71 | 28.94 | 30.86 | 28.12 |
| Idaho | 29.41 | 34.06 | 31.48 | 35.96 | 28.15 | 25.54 | 33.80 | 27.35 |
| Montana | 27.58 | 34.52 | 34.87 | 29.39 | 31.34 | 24.85 | 32.88 | 26.38 |
| Nevada | 25.84 | 26.22 | 27.28 | 27.18 | 22.62 | 26.62 | 27.83 | 25.20 |
| New Mexico | 26.68 | 29.05 | 36.05 | 34.18 | 23.88 | 24.40 | 33.01 | 25.05 |
| Utah | 27.52 | 28.97 | -- | 24.90 | 27.76 | 27.91 | 27.86 | 27.47 |
| Wyoming | 27.53 | -- | -- | 31.46 | 24.40 | 25.91 | 29.63 | 26.97 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 28.79 | -- | -- | 36.04 | 29.59 | 26.19 | 41.95 | 27.64 |
| California | 25.58 | 29.57 | 34.08 | 29.61 | 23.81 | 23.36 | 30.83 | 24.25 |
| Hawaii | 16.80 | 19.97 | 16.26 | 16.95 | 19.42 | 15.43 | 17.37 | 16.67 |
| Oregon | 23.96 | 31.63 | 29.55 | 27.50 | 23.68 | 20.84 | 31.00 | 22.40 |
| Washington | 26.66 | 29.75 | 28.80 | 30.49 | 23.11 | 26.67 | 29.75 | 25.22 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.5 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.20 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.22 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.73 | 3.47 | 3.62 | 2.20 | 4.32 | 1.01 | 1.92 | 1.85 |
| Maine | 0.89 | 2.59 | 2.57 | 1.28 | 0.70 | 1.86 | 1.45 | 1.07 |
| Massachusetts | 0.94 | 2.86 | 2.14 | 1.45 | 1.38 | 1.77 | 1.40 | 1.06 |
| New Hampshire | 0.88 | 2.91 | 2.55 | 2.64 | 1.19 | 0.72 | 1.99 | 0.84 |
| Rhode Island | 0.83 | 1.74 | 2.30 | 1.49 | 1.32 | 1.50 | 1.35 | 1.02 |
| Vermont | 0.90 | 2.41 | 3.15 | 1.96 | 1.53 | 1.13 | 1.46 | 1.14 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.23 | 2.80 | -- | 2.59 | 2.46 | 1.17 | 3.51 | 1.21 |
| New York | 0.84 | 2.63 | 2.53 | 1.79 | 1.12 | 1.51 | 1.31 | 1.02 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.00 | 2.30 | 3.04 | 1.65 | 2.38 | 0.98 | 1.60 | 1.15 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.72 | 3.69 | 2.79 | 2.47 | 1.19 | 0.81 | 1.56 | 0.78 |
| Indiana | 1.10 | -- | 2.85 | 1.83 | 3.04 | 1.26 | 1.57 | 1.25 |
| Michigan | 0.75 | -- | 2.53 | 1.77 | 1.51 | 1.01 | 1.97 | 0.80 |
| Ohio | 0.69 | 3.83 | 2.88 | 1.56 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 1.84 | 0.72 |
| Wisconsin | 1.22 | 2.18 | 4.53 | 2.74 | 2.33 | 1.84 | 2.19 | 1.42 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.57 | 4.34 | 2.57 | 1.49 | 1.26 | 0.72 | 1.71 | 0.60 |
| Kansas | 1.14 | 3.05 | 2.93 | 2.17 | 1.47 | 2.16 | 1.67 | 1.35 |
| Minnesota | 1.35 | 2.19 | 2.77 | 1.20 | 2.78 | 1.42 | 1.53 | 1.55 |
| Missouri | 1.10 | 2.62 | 3.97 | 1.15 | 2.35 | 1.81 | 1.73 | 1.34 |
| Nebraska | 0.83 | -- | 1.52 | 1.68 | 0.92 | 1.35 | 1.93 | 0.91 |
| North Dakota | 0.65 | 2.12 | 1.31 | 1.60 | 0.74 | 1.22 | 0.99 | 0.76 |
| South Dakota | 0.69 | 2.56 | 2.80 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 0.96 | 1.38 | 0.73 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.15 | -- | 3.02 | 3.04 | 3.50 | 2.65 | 2.24 | 2.64 |
| District of Columbia | 0.78 | 2.88 | 2.42 | 1.63 | 1.60 | 0.87 | 1.43 | 0.89 |
| Florida | 1.10 | 4.36 | 2.28 | 1.41 | 1.11 | 1.72 | 1.87 | 1.25 |
| Georgia | 0.91 | 3.31 | 2.18 | 1.53 | 1.47 | 1.67 | 1.50 | 1.04 |
| Maryland | 0.99 | 1.19 | 4.04 | 1.91 | 2.49 | 1.14 | 2.06 | 1.08 |
| North Carolina | 0.98 | -- | 2.70 | 1.54 | 1.39 | 1.49 | 1.98 | 1.08 |
| South Carolina | 1.00 | 2.87 | 4.78 | 1.64 | 1.04 | 1.84 | 3.17 | 1.04 |
| Virginia | 0.64 | 2.13 | 3.33 | 1.49 | 0.92 | 1.01 | 1.64 | 0.67 |
| West Virginia | 0.75 | 3.97 | 1.45 | 2.22 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 1.61 | 0.84 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.14 | 2.99 | 1.57 | 1.92 | 1.69 | 1.81 | 1.61 | 1.36 |
| Kentucky | 0.90 | 2.34 | 3.84 | 1.78 | 1.71 | 1.26 | 1.99 | 0.97 |
| Mississippi | 0.87 | 2.56 | 1.62 | 1.75 | 1.85 | 1.12 | 1.33 | 1.07 |
| Tennessee | 1.15 | -- | -- | 2.10 | 3.73 | 1.12 | 2.41 | 1.26 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.78 | 2.27 | 4.03 | 2.29 | 1.89 | 0.80 | 2.35 | 0.78 |
| Louisiana | 0.95 | 2.67 | 5.52 | 1.91 | 1.54 | 1.33 | 2.24 | 0.94 |
| Oklahoma | 1.02 | 3.08 | 1.67 | 2.71 | 1.33 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.12 |
| Texas | 0.97 | 2.41 | 2.80 | 1.78 | 2.12 | 1.35 | 1.63 | 1.11 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.08 | -- | 2.15 | 2.48 | 1.65 | 1.20 | 1.63 | 1.18 |
| Colorado | 0.85 | 4.80 | 3.49 | 1.51 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 2.04 | 0.92 |
| Idaho | 1.11 | 5.54 | 2.25 | 2.64 | 1.49 | 1.29 | 2.28 | 1.04 |
| Montana | 1.27 | 4.68 | 3.12 | 1.18 | 1.29 | 1.25 | 2.15 | 1.24 |
| Nevada | 1.09 | 3.12 | 2.38 | 2.06 | 2.91 | 1.15 | 1.56 | 1.33 |
| New Mexico | 0.76 | 3.19 | 1.22 | 2.01 | 1.23 | 0.83 | 1.38 | 0.80 |
| Utah | 1.15 | 2.93 | -- | 2.28 | 2.51 | 1.56 | 2.34 | 1.28 |
| Wyoming | 0.94 | -- | -- | 1.87 | 1.70 | 0.96 | 2.89 | 0.93 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.27 | -- | -- | 4.47 | 0.98 | 1.68 | 3.59 | 1.19 |
| California | 0.66 | 2.14 | 2.35 | 1.24 | 1.42 | 0.71 | 1.32 | 0.70 |
| Hawaii | 0.64 | 2.35 | 1.57 | 1.15 | 1.57 | 0.65 | 1.09 | 0.75 |
| Oregon | 1.26 | 1.65 | 2.44 | 1.94 | 1.27 | 1.55 | 1.94 | 1.23 |
| Washington | 1.14 | 2.18 | 1.96 | 1.52 | 2.46 | 1.22 | 1.32 | 1.47 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.6 Average coinsurance (in percents) for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a physician coinsurance at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 19.7% | 21.9% | 23.1% | 23.3% | 20.8% | 18.9% | 23.0% | 19.4% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 18.3% | -- | -- | 20.5% | 14.8% | 17.8% | 28.1% | 17.2% |
| Maine | 18.3% | 19.1% | 17.8% | 24.8% | 21.5% | 15.5% | 19.7% | 18.1% |
| Massachusetts | 15.7% | -- | -- | -- | 21.7% | 15.1% | -- | 15.5% |
| New Hampshire | 18.8% | -- | -- | 19.1% | 18.6% | 18.3% | -- | 18.3% |
| Rhode Island | 19.7% | -- | 20.0% | -- | 16.7% | 19.5% | -- | 19.5% |
| Vermont | 21.5% | -- | -- | -- | 23.6% | 19.9% | 26.1% | 21.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 18.1% | -- | -- | -- | 18.5% | 18.3% | -- | 17.8% |
| New York | 17.2% | 18.2% | 22.9% | 19.0% | 17.5% | 16.4% | 20.8% | 16.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.9% | -- | -- | 21.7% | 15.1% | 19.4% | 23.7% | 18.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 21.6% | -- | -- | 26.4% | 18.5% | 20.9% | 31.1% | 20.6% |
| Indiana | 18.0% | 20.0% | 21.3% | 19.9% | 18.3% | 17.4% | 20.3% | 17.7% |
| Michigan | 17.7% | -- | -- | 21.2% | 19.6% | 16.4% | 21.5% | 17.2% |
| Ohio | 18.7% | -- | -- | 23.4% | 16.2% | 18.4% | 25.6% | 18.2% |
| Wisconsin | 19.5% | -- | -- | 17.8% | 20.1% | 19.6% | 16.9% | 19.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 21.2% | -- | -- | 20.0% | 21.7% | 21.3% | 20.3% | 21.3% |
| Kansas | 21.2% | -- | 18.2% | 35.9% | 21.1% | 19.8% | 29.2% | 20.4% |
| Minnesota | 19.4% | -- | 29.1% | 21.3% | 22.0% | 17.5% | 25.6% | 18.6% |
| Missouri | 18.7% | 23.2% | -- | 20.8% | 15.1% | 20.2% | 19.8% | 18.5% |
| Nebraska | 20.0% | -- | -- | 31.5% | 20.3% | 18.1% | 21.9% | 19.8% |
| North Dakota | 19.3% | -- | 23.7% | 20.0% | 18.2% | 18.7% | 20.7% | 18.8% |
| South Dakota | 20.1% | -- | 26.0% | 25.8% | 21.4% | 18.1% | 23.4% | 19.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 22.1% | -- | -- | 33.8% | 21.7% | 21.1% | -- | 22.4% |
| District of Columbia | 16.1% | -- | -- | -- | 16.3% | 15.8% | 18.1% | 15.8% |
| Florida | 17.9% | -- | -- | -- | 20.1% | 17.3% | -- | 17.6% |
| Georgia | 24.6% | 15.8% | -- | 29.3% | 17.9% | 26.2% | 18.7% | 25.1% |
| Maryland | 20.7% | -- | -- | 20.0% | 18.2% | 21.4% | 18.1% | 20.9% |
| North Carolina | 20.0% | -- | 18.8% | 22.2% | 23.0% | 19.5% | 20.5% | 20.0% |
| South Carolina | 23.6% | -- | -- | -- | 30.6% | 22.4% | 18.2% | 23.9% |
| Virginia | 21.2% | 20.0% | 20.7% | -- | 24.2% | 20.7% | 18.7% | 21.5% |
| West Virginia | 17.4% | 18.8% | 20.0% | -- | 15.6% | 17.5% | 21.6% | 17.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 24.4% | 10.8% | -- | -- | 18.3% | 25.2% | -- | 24.4% |
| Kentucky | 19.2% | -- | 20.0% | 27.4% | 20.7% | 17.8% | 20.1% | 19.1% |
| Mississippi | 21.2% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 19.8% | 23.8% | 20.9% | 19.9% | 21.4% |
| Tennessee | 26.2% | -- | -- | -- | 36.4% | 22.1% | 36.2% | 25.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 21.8% | 20.3% | 21.2% | 36.5% | 16.4% | 22.7% | 23.9% | 21.6% |
| Louisiana | 20.6% | 21.8% | -- | 21.0% | 20.5% | 20.6% | 21.9% | 20.5% |
| Oklahoma | 23.4% | 19.9% | 26.6% | 20.8% | 26.1% | 23.1% | 23.3% | 23.5% |
| Texas | 20.3% | -- | -- | 20.0% | 22.3% | 19.7% | 25.2% | 20.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 15.3% | -- | 20.0% | 23.7% | 25.2% | 13.9% | 21.7% | 14.8% |
| Colorado | 21.0% | 18.8% | 19.2% | 26.0% | 21.1% | 20.6% | 20.1% | 21.1% |
| Idaho | 21.9% | -- | 22.7% | -- | 24.9% | 20.3% | 23.5% | 21.7% |
| Montana | 21.8% | 17.8% | -- | 24.1% | 24.5% | 20.3% | 22.2% | 21.7% |
| Nevada | 22.6% | 20.0% | -- | 24.1% | 25.2% | 20.7% | 28.8% | 22.1% |
| New Mexico | 21.3% | -- | 30.1% | -- | 28.5% | 18.3% | 25.2% | 20.6% |
| Utah | 20.1% | -- | -- | 21.0% | 20.6% | 19.2% | 20.0% | 20.1% |
| Wyoming | 21.7% | -- | 20.4% | 24.3% | 20.6% | 21.2% | 24.9% | 21.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 17.7% | -- | 20.1% | 24.0% | 17.5% | 16.9% | 23.7% | 17.2% |
| California | 18.8% | 21.8% | -- | 27.2% | 20.8% | 17.7% | 24.1% | 18.5% |
| Hawaii | 16.1% | 14.3% | 19.0% | 15.7% | 11.0% | 19.8% | 15.1% | 16.5% |
| Oregon | 21.0% | -- | 20.8% | 24.6% | 26.6% | 17.2% | 21.4% | 20.9% |
| Washington | 21.5% | -- | -- | 26.3% | 21.3% | 20.3% | 24.4% | 21.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.6 Standard errors for average coinsurance (in percents) for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a physician coinsurance at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.36% | 1.38% | 1.15% | 0.65% | 0.46% | 0.46% | 0.66% | 0.38% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.07% | -- | -- | 1.22% | 1.04% | 1.24% | 4.83% | 0.97% |
| Maine | 0.90% | 0.88% | 1.32% | 1.88% | 0.60% | 1.22% | 0.86% | 1.01% |
| Massachusetts | 1.47% | -- | -- | -- | 1.31% | 1.50% | -- | 1.45% |
| New Hampshire | 2.17% | -- | -- | 0.91% | 1.74% | 2.54% | -- | 2.32% |
| Rhode Island | 1.05% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 2.92% | 1.16% | -- | 1.10% |
| Vermont | 1.37% | -- | -- | -- | 3.37% | 0.65% | 3.90% | 1.46% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 0.94% | -- | -- | -- | 1.50% | 1.17% | -- | 0.97% |
| New York | 1.36% | 1.67% | 2.30% | 0.76% | 1.53% | 1.81% | 1.20% | 1.46% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.76% | -- | -- | 1.77% | 2.62% | 0.40% | 3.75% | 0.77% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.84% | -- | -- | 3.48% | 1.25% | 0.69% | 6.30% | 0.61% |
| Indiana | 1.12% | 0.00% | 1.49% | 0.65% | 1.10% | 1.56% | 0.68% | 1.24% |
| Michigan | 2.06% | -- | -- | 0.76% | 0.92% | 2.59% | 1.01% | 2.17% |
| Ohio | 0.77% | -- | -- | 2.51% | 1.72% | 0.81% | 3.66% | 0.76% |
| Wisconsin | 0.55% | -- | -- | 1.52% | 1.22% | 0.66% | 2.01% | 0.54% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.60% | -- | -- | 1.64% | 1.04% | 0.82% | 2.26% | 0.62% |
| Kansas | 0.92% | -- | 1.79% | 6.08% | 1.86% | 0.74% | 5.66% | 0.77% |
| Minnesota | 0.71% | -- | 3.08% | 1.85% | 0.78% | 0.90% | 1.99% | 0.73% |
| Missouri | 1.10% | 1.63% | -- | 1.00% | 1.93% | 1.13% | 1.28% | 1.20% |
| Nebraska | 0.90% | -- | -- | 5.33% | 0.67% | 0.71% | 3.59% | 0.93% |
| North Dakota | 0.56% | -- | 3.15% | 1.23% | 0.72% | 0.63% | 1.79% | 0.43% |
| South Dakota | 1.02% | -- | 2.11% | 2.16% | 2.43% | 1.22% | 1.51% | 1.07% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.60% | -- | -- | 3.39% | 1.31% | 1.75% | -- | 1.62% |
| District of Columbia | 1.00% | -- | -- | -- | 3.22% | 1.14% | 1.88% | 1.07% |
| Florida | 2.19% | -- | -- | -- | 1.63% | 2.39% | -- | 2.20% |
| Georgia | 3.05% | 1.29% | -- | 5.44% | 2.85% | 3.67% | 1.38% | 3.22% |
| Maryland | 1.57% | -- | -- | 0.03% | 0.79% | 1.96% | 2.69% | 1.67% |
| North Carolina | 1.11% | -- | 1.25% | 1.97% | 3.33% | 1.30% | 1.50% | 1.19% |
| South Carolina | 1.73% | -- | -- | -- | 3.83% | 1.70% | 3.09% | 1.81% |
| Virginia | 1.02% | 0.00% | 0.96% | -- | 3.71% | 0.98% | 1.50% | 1.11% |
| West Virginia | 1.70% | 1.38% | 0.00% | -- | 1.85% | 2.19% | 1.09% | 1.75% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.03% | 0.95% | -- | -- | 2.29% | 2.13% | -- | 2.12% |
| Kentucky | 1.99% | -- | 0.00% | 3.44% | 0.97% | 2.31% | 0.74% | 2.23% |
| Mississippi | 0.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.34% | 1.79% | 0.59% | 0.26% | 0.60% |
| Tennessee | 1.54% | -- | -- | -- | 3.63% | 1.59% | 5.58% | 1.55% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.42% | 0.40% | 1.02% | 6.25% | 2.39% | 1.60% | 2.55% | 1.54% |
| Louisiana | 0.81% | 1.83% | -- | 0.66% | 0.53% | 1.16% | 0.92% | 0.89% |
| Oklahoma | 0.95% | 1.00% | 3.30% | 0.83% | 4.15% | 1.12% | 1.91% | 1.08% |
| Texas | 0.62% | -- | -- | 2.67% | 2.34% | 0.60% | 2.62% | 0.63% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.34% | -- | 0.00% | 2.55% | 2.25% | 2.08% | 1.75% | 2.29% |
| Colorado | 0.68% | 1.25% | 1.97% | 4.63% | 0.96% | 0.74% | 0.99% | 0.74% |
| Idaho | 0.67% | -- | 1.75% | -- | 1.80% | 0.33% | 1.90% | 0.70% |
| Montana | 0.63% | 1.63% | -- | 2.02% | 1.76% | 0.60% | 1.66% | 0.68% |
| Nevada | 1.02% | 0.00% | -- | 2.76% | 2.80% | 0.79% | 3.60% | 1.05% |
| New Mexico | 1.49% | -- | 1.59% | -- | 3.77% | 1.23% | 3.34% | 1.57% |
| Utah | 0.43% | -- | -- | 0.69% | 0.48% | 0.65% | 1.94% | 0.43% |
| Wyoming | 0.66% | -- | 0.39% | 1.69% | 1.01% | 1.06% | 1.54% | 0.74% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.66% | -- | 0.15% | 2.69% | 1.77% | 2.36% | 2.49% | 1.72% |
| California | 1.20% | 3.34% | -- | 1.56% | 2.17% | 1.31% | 2.42% | 1.23% |
| Hawaii | 0.67% | 1.48% | 1.01% | 0.81% | 0.73% | 0.88% | 1.14% | 0.82% |
| Oregon | 1.05% | -- | 0.95% | 3.75% | 2.74% | 0.86% | 1.49% | 1.23% |
| Washington | 0.66% | -- | -- | 2.15% | 0.85% | 0.79% | 2.57% | 0.62% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.7 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a physician by firm size and state: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 35.0% | 19.4% | 18.4% | 19.5% | 24.8% | 45.4% | 19.6% | 37.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 28.2% | -- | 27.2% * | 16.7% * | 21.5% * | 34.3% | 23.3% * | 28.9% |
| Maine | 40.8% | 42.2% * | 20.1% * | 34.3% | 36.9% | 48.0% | 24.4% | 45.0% |
| Massachusetts | 21.8% | 5.7% * | 0.0% | 2.5% * | 5.1% * | 37.6% | 1.8% * | 25.0% |
| New Hampshire | 47.3% | 39.2% * | 11.9% * | 18.0% * | 16.2% * | 72.9% | 23.8% * | 52.8% |
| Rhode Island | 32.1% | 6.8% * | 24.5% * | 10.1% * | 16.8% * | 47.5% | 11.8% * | 36.7% |
| Vermont | 31.0% | 13.3% * | 11.4% * | 10.5% * | 30.8% | 53.4% | 11.2% | 36.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 28.8% | 5.7% * | -- | 16.3% * | 21.2% * | 36.0% | 13.1% * | 31.5% |
| New York | 33.5% | 14.9% * | 31.5% * | 19.1% | 23.6% * | 43.6% | 21.6% | 36.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 26.5% | 9.2% * | 5.8% * | 11.1% * | 13.7% * | 40.0% | 6.5% * | 29.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 36.5% | 23.8% * | 16.6% * | 23.2% | 31.3% | 43.9% | 20.8% | 39.6% |
| Indiana | 32.6% | -- | -- | 24.6% * | 24.2% | 36.8% | 30.2% | 33.0% |
| Michigan | 40.9% | -- | 12.3% * | 41.8% | 28.2% | 50.4% | 30.4% | 42.6% |
| Ohio | 39.3% | 22.9% * | 13.1% * | 21.6% * | 31.7% | 48.5% | 18.0% | 42.3% |
| Wisconsin | 43.0% | -- | 30.5% * | 42.2% | 46.1% | 45.1% | 30.1% | 45.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 27.7% | 18.1% * | 10.1% * | 21.8% * | 40.9% | 25.6% | 15.0% * | 30.3% |
| Kansas | 40.1% | 11.2% * | -- | 22.0% * | 32.0% | 52.2% | 21.2% * | 43.8% |
| Minnesota | 39.0% | 24.0% * | 30.2% | 26.2% * | 32.8% | 47.4% | 27.6% | 41.2% |
| Missouri | 26.1% | 7.8% * | 10.2% * | 18.4% | 32.5% | 28.8% | 13.4% | 29.0% |
| Nebraska | 50.6% | -- | -- | 41.0% | 42.1% | 59.2% | 29.7% | 53.4% |
| North Dakota | 45.2% | -- | 45.7% | 49.0% | 30.3% | 59.5% | 43.3% | 45.8% |
| South Dakota | 31.1% | -- | 12.2% * | 12.7% | 40.8% | 40.2% | 8.9% | 37.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 32.7% | -- | 19.5% * | 22.4% * | 7.6% * | 47.1% | 11.8% * | 36.7% |
| District of Columbia | 20.9% | 16.8% * | -- | 1.3% * | 8.7% * | 32.0% | 15.8% * | 21.8% |
| Florida | 39.0% | 31.2% * | 16.8% * | 5.5% * | 22.6% * | 49.6% | 17.5% * | 41.6% |
| Georgia | 29.9% | -- | 2.4% * | 11.6% * | 20.5% * | 42.3% | 14.9% * | 32.4% |
| Maryland | 34.3% | 17.4% * | 16.2% * | 13.9% * | 19.5% | 47.7% | 16.1% * | 38.1% |
| North Carolina | 28.1% | 0.0% | -- | 14.5% * | 18.5% * | 34.2% | 19.0% * | 29.3% |
| South Carolina | 40.1% | -- | 19.2% * | 15.2% * | 29.6% * | 51.8% | 19.6% * | 42.4% |
| Virginia | 30.3% | 10.6% * | 29.9% * | 16.5% * | 16.7% * | 42.6% | 19.4% * | 32.1% |
| West Virginia | 53.3% | -- | 36.5% * | 13.4% * | 38.7% | 68.9% | 23.8% * | 57.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 31.0% | 12.1% * | 3.2% * | 10.0% * | 17.9% * | 43.8% | 9.8% * | 34.9% |
| Kentucky | 33.4% | -- | 45.9% | 27.2% | 23.3% | 37.1% | 36.2% | 33.0% |
| Mississippi | 41.4% | 30.4% * | -- | 39.6% | 27.5% | 50.5% | 33.4% | 43.3% |
| Tennessee | 46.4% | -- | -- | 28.0% * | 28.8% | 60.3% | 29.5% | 49.0% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 35.0% | -- | -- | 13.9% * | 42.2% | 38.2% | 27.3% | 36.0% |
| Louisiana | 38.4% | -- | 16.3% * | 23.0% * | 21.7% * | 61.0% | 24.3% | 40.8% |
| Oklahoma | 37.4% | 50.3% | 43.9% | 7.4% * | 19.6% | 49.6% | 37.9% | 37.2% |
| Texas | 36.9% | 24.3% * | 7.1% * | 14.7% * | 26.8% | 49.5% | 14.9% | 40.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 50.1% | -- | 41.2% * | 33.3% * | 19.2% * | 60.1% | 44.0% | 50.7% |
| Colorado | 33.9% | 13.8% * | 18.0% * | 19.7% * | 22.9% | 48.3% | 19.2% | 36.4% |
| Idaho | 41.8% | -- | 26.0% * | 19.9% * | 48.7% | 49.9% | 20.8% * | 47.7% |
| Montana | 38.5% | 22.2% * | 32.4% * | 36.5% | 37.2% | 42.7% | 25.9% | 41.7% |
| Nevada | 26.6% | 11.2% * | -- | 22.8% * | 34.4% * | 29.1% | 9.9% * | 31.3% |
| New Mexico | 27.0% | -- | 30.9% * | 16.1% * | 20.1% * | 33.0% | 24.0% * | 27.7% |
| Utah | 53.1% | -- | -- | 30.3% * | 72.4% | 46.8% | 38.6% | 55.0% |
| Wyoming | 61.4% | -- | -- | 36.1% | 71.7% | 76.4% | 42.5% | 68.1% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 48.7% | -- | -- | 32.1% | 41.9% | 57.1% | 33.0% | 50.8% |
| California | 31.5% | 13.6% * | 11.8% * | 15.0% | 15.7% | 47.2% | 13.5% | 35.0% |
| Hawaii | 26.5% | 40.5% | 11.8% * | 38.1% * | 26.3% | 22.4% | 29.4% | 25.7% |
| Oregon | 27.9% | 29.6% * | 25.0% * | 15.0% * | 39.2% | 27.9% | 25.2% * | 28.5% |
| Washington | 43.0% | 39.8% | 11.4% * | 40.4% | 41.0% | 55.0% | 28.6% | 47.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.7 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a physician by firm size and state: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.98% | 1.91% | 1.66% | 1.13% | 1.40% | 1.45% | 0.99% | 1.11% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.59% | -- | 14.14% * | 6.60% * | 7.17% * | 4.97% | 7.18% * | 4.01% |
| Maine | 3.62% | 13.47% * | 9.19% * | 8.52% | 7.46% | 5.76% | 5.62% | 4.32% |
| Massachusetts | 4.88% | 5.59% * | 0.00% | 1.51% * | 2.52% * | 8.59% | 1.76% * | 5.69% |
| New Hampshire | 5.20% | 16.84% * | 6.44% * | 8.10% * | 5.42% * | 5.84% | 7.19% * | 5.84% |
| Rhode Island | 3.92% | 6.62% * | 14.28% * | 6.39% * | 6.29% * | 5.45% | 6.40% * | 4.56% |
| Vermont | 4.82% | 7.08% * | 5.71% * | 3.54% * | 7.63% | 11.27% | 3.04% | 6.18% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.28% | 3.98% * | -- | 6.10% * | 8.19% * | 6.72% | 6.00% * | 4.94% |
| New York | 4.33% | 6.70% * | 10.81% * | 5.12% | 8.14% * | 6.11% | 5.40% | 4.99% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.89% | 4.89% * | 3.53% * | 4.88% * | 6.54% * | 7.42% | 2.18% * | 5.51% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.88% | 9.01% * | 8.06% * | 5.47% | 5.96% | 4.13% | 4.64% | 3.29% |
| Indiana | 3.75% | -- | -- | 8.07% * | 6.20% | 5.24% | 8.44% | 4.12% |
| Michigan | 5.69% | -- | 7.21% * | 9.26% | 6.70% | 7.46% | 8.15% | 6.27% |
| Ohio | 3.82% | 10.33% * | 7.11% * | 6.97% * | 7.88% | 5.48% | 5.16% | 4.25% |
| Wisconsin | 5.05% | -- | 12.72% * | 7.95% | 7.74% | 8.14% | 6.91% | 5.83% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.50% | 8.42% * | 8.79% * | 6.92% * | 7.91% | 4.75% | 4.84% * | 4.19% |
| Kansas | 4.20% | 6.01% * | -- | 8.01% * | 7.11% | 5.67% | 6.58% * | 4.69% |
| Minnesota | 4.83% | 10.79% * | 8.70% | 8.13% * | 7.98% | 7.78% | 5.70% | 5.62% |
| Missouri | 3.59% | 5.78% * | 5.44% * | 5.06% | 8.69% | 5.22% | 3.85% | 4.30% |
| Nebraska | 4.17% | -- | -- | 8.09% | 7.93% | 5.82% | 7.19% | 4.56% |
| North Dakota | 3.43% | -- | 11.49% | 7.78% | 6.05% | 5.83% | 6.71% | 4.00% |
| South Dakota | 2.79% | -- | 5.33% * | 3.71% | 7.40% | 3.59% | 2.46% | 3.43% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.75% | -- | 9.85% * | 10.12% * | 2.83% * | 3.96% | 4.64% * | 3.00% |
| District of Columbia | 3.26% | 8.69% * | -- | 0.91% * | 3.57% * | 5.67% | 6.39% * | 3.69% |
| Florida | 6.70% | 14.93% * | 9.30% * | 2.86% * | 8.79% * | 8.77% | 6.15% * | 7.26% |
| Georgia | 4.39% | -- | 2.05% * | 5.11% * | 7.74% * | 6.65% | 6.00% * | 4.96% |
| Maryland | 4.37% | 6.94% * | 9.71% * | 6.70% * | 5.22% | 6.77% | 5.49% * | 5.09% |
| North Carolina | 3.61% | 0.00% | -- | 5.97% * | 6.40% * | 5.29% | 6.89% * | 4.01% |
| South Carolina | 6.63% | -- | 12.37% * | 6.16% * | 12.70% * | 9.26% | 7.65% * | 7.32% |
| Virginia | 5.25% | 6.29% * | 14.35% * | 5.86% * | 5.89% * | 8.68% | 6.66% * | 6.02% |
| West Virginia | 5.63% | -- | 13.48% * | 5.45% * | 9.87% | 5.42% | 7.89% * | 5.77% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.49% | 8.08% * | 2.30% * | 5.31% * | 6.39% * | 6.09% | 4.24% * | 3.90% |
| Kentucky | 5.66% | -- | 12.37% | 7.67% | 5.69% | 8.18% | 7.60% | 6.34% |
| Mississippi | 4.42% | 10.95% * | -- | 10.78% | 7.57% | 6.47% | 8.12% | 5.10% |
| Tennessee | 4.62% | -- | -- | 11.77% * | 7.92% | 6.25% | 8.73% | 5.15% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.48% | -- | -- | 5.43% * | 10.23% | 8.40% | 7.51% | 6.11% |
| Louisiana | 6.54% | -- | 9.18% * | 7.73% * | 7.66% * | 8.88% | 6.45% | 7.50% |
| Oklahoma | 4.99% | 11.60% | 9.88% | 3.64% * | 5.69% | 7.89% | 6.65% | 6.00% |
| Texas | 3.63% | 10.14% * | 4.23% * | 4.55% * | 5.99% | 5.27% | 4.17% | 4.07% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 9.82% | -- | 13.53% * | 10.23% * | 8.31% * | 10.32% | 8.23% | 10.60% |
| Colorado | 3.42% | 8.15% * | 6.19% * | 6.45% * | 5.87% | 5.92% | 4.54% | 3.96% |
| Idaho | 6.06% | -- | 11.24% * | 8.45% * | 7.63% | 10.33% | 6.41% * | 7.29% |
| Montana | 4.81% | 8.85% * | 14.09% * | 9.31% | 7.66% | 8.66% | 6.78% | 6.01% |
| Nevada | 4.08% | 6.53% * | -- | 8.67% * | 12.09% * | 5.21% | 3.76% * | 4.99% |
| New Mexico | 3.65% | -- | 17.36% * | 8.53% * | 6.24% * | 5.13% | 9.24% * | 3.98% |
| Utah | 6.03% | -- | -- | 9.33% * | 8.01% | 8.48% | 8.38% | 6.66% |
| Wyoming | 4.38% | -- | -- | 8.57% | 7.81% | 5.94% | 8.44% | 4.84% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6.09% | -- | -- | 9.39% | 9.34% | 8.73% | 9.15% | 6.69% |
| California | 3.25% | 4.46% * | 4.09% * | 3.35% | 4.25% | 4.58% | 2.51% | 3.74% |
| Hawaii | 3.91% | 9.37% | 7.51% * | 13.34% * | 7.52% | 5.25% | 5.68% | 4.80% |
| Oregon | 4.76% | 13.71% * | 13.51% * | 5.60% * | 8.27% | 8.17% | 8.63% * | 5.58% |
| Washington | 4.12% | 11.77% | 7.42% * | 7.98% | 8.86% | 5.94% | 5.96% | 5.00% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.8 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled with single coverage health insurance in a plan that had an individual maximum out-of-pocket by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 92.5% | 76.7% | 86.4% | 89.7% | 92.2% | 95.5% | 84.3% | 94.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 93.0% | -- | 86.3% | 91.2% | 95.4% | 95.4% | 76.5% | 95.6% |
| Maine | 95.8% | 87.2% | 87.3% | 92.7% | 98.3% | 98.9% | 88.5% | 98.2% |
| Massachusetts | 94.9% | 67.4% | 88.5% | 90.5% | 96.3% | 98.4% | 84.5% | 96.7% |
| New Hampshire | 96.3% | 100.0% | 94.7% | 88.3% | 95.9% | 99.1% | 91.4% | 97.7% |
| Rhode Island | 89.4% | 69.0% | 65.6% | 83.5% | 94.2% | 95.3% | 74.9% | 93.0% |
| Vermont | 98.0% | 74.1% | 94.8% | 99.7% | 99.7% | 98.7% | 93.3% | 99.4% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 97.0% | 85.0% | 92.2% | 96.7% | 99.6% | 97.7% | 91.1% | 98.0% |
| New York | 89.5% | 77.3% | 81.2% | 95.1% | 75.4% | 98.4% | 84.8% | 90.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 92.9% | 89.1% | 78.0% | 87.9% | 94.8% | 95.6% | 84.2% | 94.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 91.1% | 75.2% | 81.5% | 86.4% | 92.2% | 94.0% | 80.5% | 93.2% |
| Indiana | 90.6% | 96.2% | -- | 92.7% | 92.1% | 90.6% | 87.9% | 91.0% |
| Michigan | 94.1% | -- | 85.4% | 97.8% | 98.7% | 93.2% | 89.5% | 94.9% |
| Ohio | 93.7% | -- | 66.5% | 96.8% | 96.2% | 96.6% | 74.9% | 96.7% |
| Wisconsin | 91.6% | 87.9% | 93.6% | 87.7% | 98.9% | 89.5% | 91.2% | 91.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 95.4% | 82.5% | 94.2% | 98.0% | 96.2% | 96.4% | 91.6% | 96.4% |
| Kansas | 94.4% | 82.8% | -- | 87.0% | 96.0% | 98.7% | 82.5% | 96.9% |
| Minnesota | 94.1% | 65.8% | 98.0% | 89.0% | 90.0% | 99.2% | 89.3% | 95.1% |
| Missouri | 93.7% | 74.5% | 75.3% | 93.8% | 97.1% | 96.9% | 83.4% | 96.4% |
| Nebraska | 96.0% | 100.0% | 85.0% | 86.5% | 99.6% | 97.5% | 90.2% | 96.9% |
| North Dakota | 91.5% | 85.4% | 96.8% | 86.1% | 87.5% | 98.6% | 90.0% | 92.1% |
| South Dakota | 95.6% | 92.3% | 99.2% | 96.3% | 90.1% | 99.5% | 96.1% | 95.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 91.7% | -- | 86.4% | 95.2% | 74.5% | 98.4% | 83.0% | 93.7% |
| District of Columbia | 92.7% | 87.4% | 87.5% | 87.1% | 94.2% | 95.5% | 91.1% | 93.1% |
| Florida | 96.2% | 77.5% | 97.5% | 94.7% | 97.7% | 97.1% | 89.7% | 97.1% |
| Georgia | 91.1% | 78.7% | 97.1% | 90.7% | 93.0% | 91.2% | 89.0% | 91.6% |
| Maryland | 94.4% | 80.0% | 85.3% | 80.6% | 98.5% | 97.9% | 81.6% | 97.4% |
| North Carolina | 94.3% | 92.5% | 90.8% | 98.8% | 89.5% | 95.9% | 93.6% | 94.5% |
| South Carolina | 91.6% | -- | 79.2% | 81.9% | 97.8% | 93.9% | 78.2% | 93.6% |
| Virginia | 95.6% | 81.4% | 94.7% | 93.2% | 96.5% | 96.9% | 91.6% | 96.3% |
| West Virginia | 85.9% | 94.6% | 73.1% | 84.9% | 93.8% | 83.9% | 81.5% | 86.7% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 91.7% | -- | 83.0% | 73.4% | 91.3% | 98.8% | 83.3% | 93.5% |
| Kentucky | 96.8% | -- | 84.6% | 98.4% | 98.8% | 97.8% | 86.1% | 98.3% |
| Mississippi | 96.8% | 90.5% | 88.8% | 94.9% | 98.8% | 98.3% | 90.8% | 98.6% |
| Tennessee | 88.2% | -- | 84.3% | 83.6% | 89.2% | 92.0% | 71.1% | 91.6% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 95.9% | 79.4% | 94.1% | 97.6% | 96.7% | 96.3% | 91.5% | 96.6% |
| Louisiana | 95.6% | 83.6% | 89.3% | 94.0% | 97.2% | 97.0% | 90.7% | 96.6% |
| Oklahoma | 92.1% | 93.8% | 79.6% | 92.9% | 88.6% | 96.1% | 88.2% | 93.3% |
| Texas | 88.7% | 56.6% | 81.5% | 86.1% | 88.5% | 93.6% | 71.3% | 92.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 95.0% | 74.3% | 83.1% | 85.3% | 90.1% | 98.2% | 85.7% | 96.0% |
| Colorado | 96.4% | 100.0% | 90.2% | 89.8% | 96.8% | 99.0% | 90.5% | 97.6% |
| Idaho | 91.3% | 97.5% | 85.9% | 84.6% | 97.9% | 89.6% | 85.9% | 93.2% |
| Montana | 97.5% | 88.1% | 98.8% | 94.9% | 100.0% | 98.8% | 93.6% | 98.7% |
| Nevada | 94.5% | 95.7% | 88.1% | 86.9% | 92.7% | 98.0% | 90.2% | 95.6% |
| New Mexico | 94.2% | -- | 91.8% | 95.2% | 94.4% | 97.6% | 83.9% | 96.6% |
| Utah | 95.7% | 100.0% | 79.7% | 80.7% | 98.5% | 98.3% | 81.6% | 97.8% |
| Wyoming | 91.5% | 86.6% | 81.3% | 92.5% | 96.0% | 92.1% | 85.9% | 94.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 90.9% | -- | -- | 79.5% | 88.4% | 99.7% | 73.2% | 94.1% |
| California | 89.4% | 75.7% | 91.4% | 83.0% | 87.2% | 93.6% | 83.7% | 90.7% |
| Hawaii | 82.9% | 65.7% | 77.6% | 74.4% | 81.2% | 94.3% | 68.2% | 88.3% |
| Oregon | 93.8% | 79.2% | 94.5% | 88.4% | 94.1% | 97.4% | 87.9% | 95.7% |
| Washington | 92.7% | 79.6% | 78.8% | 94.6% | 94.7% | 97.5% | 82.1% | 96.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.8 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled with single coverage health insurance in a plan that had an individual maximum out-of-pocket by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.46% | 2.40% | 1.47% | 0.96% | 1.13% | 0.57% | 1.01% | 0.50% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.67% | -- | 9.54% | 4.60% | 2.42% | 2.10% | 6.24% | 1.48% |
| Maine | 1.35% | 10.89% | 8.35% | 3.93% | 1.04% | 0.68% | 4.86% | 0.69% |
| Massachusetts | 1.38% | 13.07% | 7.09% | 4.75% | 2.77% | 0.81% | 5.11% | 1.21% |
| New Hampshire | 1.19% | 0.00% | 4.32% | 5.46% | 2.78% | 0.53% | 3.65% | 1.07% |
| Rhode Island | 2.59% | 13.28% | 13.92% | 8.98% | 3.45% | 2.97% | 7.30% | 2.62% |
| Vermont | 0.71% | 12.10% | 3.47% | 0.29% | 0.23% | 0.92% | 2.78% | 0.36% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.27% | 9.42% | 7.81% | 2.42% | 0.42% | 1.88% | 4.39% | 1.29% |
| New York | 3.47% | 7.95% | 10.41% | 2.05% | 10.71% | 0.58% | 4.48% | 4.20% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.22% | 5.26% | 6.37% | 4.77% | 2.29% | 1.28% | 3.61% | 1.26% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.75% | 10.62% | 8.02% | 4.88% | 3.31% | 2.23% | 4.91% | 1.81% |
| Indiana | 3.12% | 4.30% | -- | 3.54% | 5.26% | 4.66% | 6.60% | 3.44% |
| Michigan | 2.36% | -- | 8.07% | 1.47% | 1.05% | 4.03% | 4.44% | 2.56% |
| Ohio | 1.36% | -- | 12.26% | 2.00% | 1.80% | 1.41% | 7.09% | 1.03% |
| Wisconsin | 2.97% | 7.69% | 5.19% | 7.72% | 0.95% | 5.04% | 3.30% | 3.46% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.17% | 8.16% | 4.32% | 1.44% | 2.15% | 1.52% | 3.25% | 1.17% |
| Kansas | 1.68% | 8.99% | -- | 6.03% | 2.36% | 0.89% | 7.11% | 1.22% |
| Minnesota | 1.95% | 13.03% | 2.02% | 5.09% | 6.81% | 0.46% | 3.50% | 2.24% |
| Missouri | 1.86% | 16.43% | 12.44% | 3.96% | 1.64% | 1.46% | 6.95% | 1.27% |
| Nebraska | 1.41% | 0.00% | 8.75% | 7.54% | 0.32% | 1.24% | 5.69% | 1.36% |
| North Dakota | 2.14% | 11.07% | 2.69% | 6.80% | 3.86% | 0.59% | 4.31% | 2.45% |
| South Dakota | 1.92% | 7.53% | 0.83% | 2.43% | 5.99% | 0.47% | 2.72% | 2.35% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.01% | -- | 9.37% | 2.98% | 13.56% | 0.96% | 5.83% | 3.33% |
| District of Columbia | 2.67% | 8.93% | 11.97% | 10.24% | 4.43% | 2.65% | 5.28% | 3.02% |
| Florida | 1.11% | 13.09% | 2.17% | 2.41% | 1.44% | 1.21% | 4.73% | 0.93% |
| Georgia | 1.93% | 12.57% | 3.04% | 4.73% | 4.51% | 2.47% | 5.36% | 2.05% |
| Maryland | 1.28% | 9.52% | 7.78% | 7.08% | 1.20% | 1.00% | 5.42% | 0.87% |
| North Carolina | 1.54% | 6.07% | 6.79% | 1.27% | 4.60% | 1.90% | 3.69% | 1.69% |
| South Carolina | 2.18% | -- | 12.68% | 8.01% | 1.28% | 2.74% | 7.46% | 2.16% |
| Virginia | 1.07% | 10.43% | 3.87% | 2.84% | 2.34% | 1.14% | 3.20% | 1.11% |
| West Virginia | 5.96% | 5.60% | 13.23% | 5.42% | 2.78% | 10.14% | 6.76% | 6.93% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.50% | -- | 7.10% | 8.28% | 5.33% | 0.86% | 4.72% | 2.55% |
| Kentucky | 1.03% | -- | 9.98% | 1.69% | 0.89% | 1.06% | 5.88% | 0.69% |
| Mississippi | 1.13% | 7.48% | 9.28% | 3.69% | 0.83% | 1.21% | 4.17% | 0.74% |
| Tennessee | 3.41% | -- | 12.76% | 10.46% | 6.94% | 3.97% | 10.42% | 3.31% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.47% | 11.99% | 5.97% | 1.57% | 2.85% | 2.12% | 4.03% | 1.57% |
| Louisiana | 1.49% | 12.04% | 7.29% | 4.59% | 2.06% | 1.82% | 4.26% | 1.51% |
| Oklahoma | 2.08% | 4.49% | 10.61% | 3.67% | 4.73% | 2.32% | 5.53% | 2.13% |
| Texas | 2.11% | 13.20% | 7.94% | 5.02% | 3.94% | 2.88% | 6.35% | 2.13% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.87% | 13.01% | 10.82% | 8.39% | 4.20% | 1.00% | 5.48% | 1.70% |
| Colorado | 1.25% | 0.00% | 6.93% | 5.16% | 2.56% | 0.80% | 4.09% | 1.24% |
| Idaho | 2.94% | 2.68% | 9.66% | 10.55% | 1.49% | 5.32% | 6.77% | 3.14% |
| Montana | 1.05% | 8.41% | 1.23% | 3.31% | 0.00% | 1.00% | 3.29% | 0.82% |
| Nevada | 1.70% | 3.30% | 6.96% | 7.42% | 4.47% | 1.53% | 4.13% | 1.87% |
| New Mexico | 1.52% | -- | 5.45% | 3.40% | 2.39% | 1.21% | 6.36% | 1.07% |
| Utah | 1.86% | 0.00% | 11.57% | 11.45% | 1.00% | 1.07% | 10.64% | 1.00% |
| Wyoming | 2.50% | 12.41% | 13.91% | 3.67% | 2.48% | 3.50% | 6.40% | 2.14% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.48% | -- | -- | 8.46% | 6.08% | 0.22% | 8.17% | 2.46% |
| California | 2.11% | 6.81% | 3.21% | 3.97% | 4.56% | 3.22% | 2.95% | 2.49% |
| Hawaii | 2.81% | 9.15% | 7.90% | 8.84% | 6.71% | 2.99% | 5.53% | 3.24% |
| Oregon | 1.62% | 9.35% | 3.46% | 6.38% | 3.28% | 1.25% | 4.65% | 1.42% |
| Washington | 2.02% | 9.29% | 10.68% | 3.31% | 3.34% | 1.50% | 5.94% | 1.55% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.9 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled with family coverage in a health insurance plan that had a family maximum out-of-pocket by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 90.3% | 75.9% | 78.2% | 85.7% | 91.9% | 92.4% | 79.7% | 91.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 86.0% | -- | -- | 74.3% | 90.7% | 89.6% | 57.1% | 90.0% |
| Maine | 96.1% | 95.8% | 88.8% | 94.1% | 93.7% | 97.7% | 92.5% | 96.7% |
| Massachusetts | 92.7% | 75.4% | 77.4% | 89.3% | 89.2% | 97.4% | 84.4% | 93.8% |
| New Hampshire | 95.2% | 100.0% | 93.9% | 83.5% | 96.2% | 96.8% | 95.1% | 95.3% |
| Rhode Island | 90.3% | -- | 88.8% | 90.1% | 93.2% | 92.4% | 88.7% | 92.6% |
| Vermont | 96.4% | 88.5% | 82.4% | 97.9% | 95.5% | 99.5% | 92.2% | 97.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 94.9% | -- | -- | 98.1% | 93.9% | 95.2% | 92.7% | 95.3% |
| New York | 90.0% | 77.3% | 98.9% | 85.6% | 91.9% | 90.4% | 90.0% | 90.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 91.7% | -- | 70.1% | 75.6% | 91.1% | 97.2% | 64.6% | 94.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 89.2% | -- | 67.1% | 92.1% | 95.3% | 91.6% | 72.3% | 92.4% |
| Indiana | 88.5% | -- | 80.4% | 80.1% | 95.3% | 89.4% | 81.3% | 89.7% |
| Michigan | 94.2% | -- | 92.3% | 96.8% | 99.9% | 91.5% | 90.2% | 94.9% |
| Ohio | 91.4% | 83.5% | -- | 91.1% | 93.6% | 93.4% | 74.9% | 93.4% |
| Wisconsin | 79.7% | -- | 95.1% | 88.5% | 96.4% | 72.6% | 85.5% | 78.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 96.0% | -- | 94.3% | 98.9% | 97.2% | 98.4% | 84.2% | 98.0% |
| Kansas | 96.3% | 92.4% | 95.4% | 96.5% | 96.4% | 96.7% | 93.9% | 96.7% |
| Minnesota | 91.4% | -- | 100.0% | 76.2% | 89.0% | 98.3% | 86.5% | 92.2% |
| Missouri | 89.1% | 100.0% | -- | 89.8% | 98.6% | 89.6% | 75.8% | 91.9% |
| Nebraska | 93.5% | -- | 77.9% | 95.7% | 97.6% | 93.1% | 86.8% | 94.3% |
| North Dakota | 91.7% | 100.0% | 78.7% | 91.9% | 87.6% | 96.0% | 87.7% | 93.0% |
| South Dakota | 90.4% | 76.0% | 89.7% | 95.8% | 86.3% | 92.7% | 89.2% | 90.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 88.4% | -- | 98.2% | 91.2% | 76.4% | 91.9% | 92.1% | 87.9% |
| District of Columbia | 92.4% | 78.6% | -- | 91.2% | 93.5% | 94.2% | 84.8% | 93.6% |
| Florida | 93.4% | -- | -- | 91.6% | 96.4% | 94.9% | 78.8% | 94.7% |
| Georgia | 87.6% | -- | 100.0% | 94.5% | 97.9% | 79.6% | 91.3% | 87.0% |
| Maryland | 88.1% | -- | -- | 72.9% | 99.0% | 93.9% | 59.4% | 94.0% |
| North Carolina | 90.7% | 100.0% | -- | -- | 90.0% | 96.4% | 57.2% | 93.1% |
| South Carolina | 90.2% | -- | 74.5% | 79.0% | 94.7% | 92.7% | 67.3% | 92.3% |
| Virginia | 92.7% | 100.0% | -- | 83.6% | 98.8% | 93.0% | 78.6% | 94.7% |
| West Virginia | 94.1% | -- | 98.0% | 91.1% | 90.0% | 95.7% | 93.3% | 94.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 91.6% | -- | 62.3% | 82.4% | 87.2% | 98.0% | 71.0% | 94.7% |
| Kentucky | 96.4% | -- | -- | 96.7% | 98.3% | 97.9% | 73.0% | 98.0% |
| Mississippi | 96.5% | -- | -- | 99.5% | 99.4% | 96.9% | 88.2% | 97.7% |
| Tennessee | 86.1% | -- | -- | 79.1% | 73.3% | 90.9% | 77.7% | 86.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 91.5% | -- | 82.4% | 86.9% | 97.7% | 91.4% | 80.3% | 92.3% |
| Louisiana | 81.9% | 100.0% | -- | 89.9% | 67.0% | 90.0% | 79.2% | 82.3% |
| Oklahoma | 89.4% | 76.5% | 93.8% | 80.2% | 94.3% | 90.7% | 80.9% | 90.9% |
| Texas | 88.2% | 93.8% | 76.1% | 81.2% | 82.9% | 90.8% | 81.2% | 89.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 94.4% | -- | 85.0% | 95.4% | 88.9% | 97.8% | 80.1% | 95.4% |
| Colorado | 93.6% | -- | 75.1% | 93.5% | 88.7% | 99.6% | 80.1% | 95.7% |
| Idaho | 79.4% | 96.1% | 83.9% | 84.3% | 98.6% | 71.1% | 85.0% | 78.2% |
| Montana | 97.9% | 88.5% | 83.9% | 100.0% | 99.5% | 98.7% | 91.5% | 98.9% |
| Nevada | 90.7% | -- | 96.5% | 93.2% | 94.6% | 87.8% | 91.9% | 90.3% |
| New Mexico | 90.8% | 93.5% | 87.2% | 100.0% | 73.1% | 96.3% | 91.1% | 90.7% |
| Utah | 88.2% | -- | 78.9% | 79.9% | 82.9% | 97.4% | 76.2% | 90.0% |
| Wyoming | 86.8% | -- | -- | 75.8% | 95.3% | 89.4% | 68.4% | 91.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 96.0% | -- | 90.0% | -- | 94.1% | 99.4% | 72.2% | 97.8% |
| California | 86.0% | 68.6% | 77.3% | 75.4% | 89.8% | 88.4% | 68.9% | 88.7% |
| Hawaii | 86.6% | -- | 91.9% | 60.8% | 72.5% | 97.1% | 71.4% | 89.9% |
| Oregon | 94.2% | 100.0% | 88.2% | 73.3% | 98.2% | 97.2% | 94.5% | 94.1% |
| Washington | 96.9% | 92.3% | 100.0% | 94.0% | 96.6% | 98.8% | 92.1% | 97.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.9 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled with family coverage in a health insurance plan that had a family maximum out-of-pocket by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.56% | 3.11% | 2.67% | 1.51% | 1.04% | 0.76% | 1.51% | 0.60% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.90% | -- | -- | 10.96% | 4.95% | 3.36% | 10.34% | 2.72% |
| Maine | 1.57% | 4.40% | 8.23% | 3.42% | 4.20% | 1.90% | 3.46% | 1.70% |
| Massachusetts | 2.29% | 14.23% | 18.37% | 5.54% | 6.19% | 1.15% | 7.97% | 2.31% |
| New Hampshire | 1.71% | 0.00% | 6.05% | 11.70% | 2.70% | 1.45% | 3.08% | 1.93% |
| Rhode Island | 3.12% | -- | 9.31% | 5.59% | 3.23% | 4.58% | 9.55% | 3.18% |
| Vermont | 1.34% | 9.37% | 8.43% | 1.28% | 3.17% | 0.53% | 3.49% | 1.43% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.17% | -- | -- | 1.32% | 4.45% | 3.14% | 4.46% | 2.42% |
| New York | 2.54% | 11.53% | 1.15% | 9.53% | 3.25% | 3.65% | 4.18% | 2.89% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.78% | -- | 11.13% | 8.32% | 3.92% | 1.17% | 7.89% | 1.60% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.34% | -- | 17.51% | 3.67% | 2.33% | 2.57% | 8.97% | 1.96% |
| Indiana | 3.69% | -- | 14.63% | 9.48% | 3.15% | 5.39% | 8.14% | 4.17% |
| Michigan | 2.27% | -- | 6.76% | 2.41% | 0.09% | 4.49% | 4.75% | 2.54% |
| Ohio | 2.19% | 10.44% | -- | 5.70% | 4.41% | 2.80% | 7.59% | 2.28% |
| Wisconsin | 6.83% | -- | 4.98% | 9.51% | 2.34% | 10.85% | 8.95% | 7.88% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.40% | -- | 4.54% | 0.94% | 1.46% | 0.60% | 8.35% | 0.61% |
| Kansas | 1.11% | 8.06% | 4.83% | 2.16% | 2.63% | 1.34% | 3.79% | 1.13% |
| Minnesota | 2.94% | -- | 0.00% | 11.42% | 7.17% | 1.24% | 7.03% | 3.20% |
| Missouri | 3.74% | 0.00% | -- | 7.66% | 1.30% | 4.02% | 14.57% | 2.88% |
| Nebraska | 2.03% | -- | 13.52% | 3.03% | 1.72% | 2.93% | 7.93% | 2.06% |
| North Dakota | 2.17% | 0.00% | 14.38% | 3.81% | 4.61% | 2.26% | 5.86% | 2.13% |
| South Dakota | 2.19% | 12.02% | 6.87% | 2.26% | 4.53% | 3.44% | 3.89% | 2.57% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.52% | -- | 2.04% | 6.38% | 16.11% | 4.04% | 4.58% | 5.09% |
| District of Columbia | 2.14% | 11.13% | -- | 7.33% | 3.78% | 2.69% | 6.31% | 2.25% |
| Florida | 1.99% | -- | -- | 7.15% | 2.66% | 2.05% | 10.37% | 1.79% |
| Georgia | 3.21% | -- | 0.00% | 3.28% | 2.02% | 5.07% | 5.87% | 3.58% |
| Maryland | 2.97% | -- | -- | 12.91% | 0.77% | 2.11% | 10.81% | 1.95% |
| North Carolina | 2.80% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 6.27% | 1.78% | 13.70% | 2.70% |
| South Carolina | 2.95% | -- | 14.57% | 6.53% | 4.27% | 3.92% | 10.87% | 2.98% |
| Virginia | 2.06% | 0.00% | -- | 6.79% | 1.07% | 2.70% | 9.01% | 1.79% |
| West Virginia | 1.97% | -- | 2.15% | 6.39% | 6.47% | 1.60% | 5.45% | 2.10% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.27% | -- | 14.89% | 6.57% | 7.07% | 1.45% | 9.69% | 2.46% |
| Kentucky | 1.41% | -- | -- | 2.47% | 1.26% | 1.15% | 11.87% | 0.91% |
| Mississippi | 1.49% | -- | -- | 0.53% | 0.58% | 1.61% | 8.32% | 1.12% |
| Tennessee | 3.73% | -- | -- | 15.55% | 9.38% | 4.14% | 10.65% | 3.94% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.95% | -- | 14.03% | 7.79% | 1.39% | 4.27% | 10.08% | 3.04% |
| Louisiana | 6.77% | 0.00% | -- | 5.15% | 16.37% | 5.09% | 11.36% | 7.75% |
| Oklahoma | 3.75% | 12.60% | 4.65% | 11.56% | 2.64% | 6.02% | 8.45% | 4.14% |
| Texas | 2.62% | 6.29% | 12.11% | 6.28% | 6.53% | 3.23% | 5.69% | 2.86% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.82% | -- | 11.27% | 3.39% | 10.27% | 1.43% | 10.01% | 2.86% |
| Colorado | 3.30% | -- | 17.85% | 3.37% | 8.72% | 0.33% | 9.93% | 3.55% |
| Idaho | 10.15% | 4.34% | 9.98% | 11.03% | 0.85% | 14.93% | 7.06% | 12.02% |
| Montana | 0.95% | 10.84% | 10.21% | 0.00% | 0.40% | 0.66% | 5.51% | 0.47% |
| Nevada | 4.02% | -- | 2.71% | 5.43% | 3.65% | 7.31% | 4.26% | 5.03% |
| New Mexico | 3.36% | 6.69% | 10.27% | 0.00% | 13.02% | 2.21% | 5.37% | 3.93% |
| Utah | 5.43% | -- | 12.82% | 10.49% | 12.84% | 2.12% | 7.98% | 6.21% |
| Wyoming | 3.93% | -- | -- | 14.72% | 3.48% | 4.77% | 12.93% | 3.16% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.75% | -- | 8.60% | -- | 4.64% | 0.34% | 14.04% | 1.37% |
| California | 2.56% | 11.77% | 7.70% | 6.40% | 3.57% | 3.94% | 5.91% | 2.80% |
| Hawaii | 3.63% | -- | 6.79% | 15.85% | 12.36% | 1.34% | 10.10% | 3.69% |
| Oregon | 2.53% | 0.00% | 11.43% | 14.74% | 1.73% | 1.74% | 4.57% | 2.80% |
| Washington | 1.06% | 5.99% | 0.00% | 3.72% | 2.26% | 0.93% | 4.05% | 0.96% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.10 Average individual out-of-pocket maximum (in dollars) per employee enrolled with single coverage in a health insurance plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 4,625 | 5,483 | 5,528 | 5,525 | 4,625 | 4,248 | 5,512 | 4,466 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4,672 | -- | 6,763 | 5,831 | 5,251 | 3,842 | 5,949 | 4,508 |
| Maine | 5,043 | 5,177 | 6,391 | 6,110 | 5,199 | 4,230 | 5,920 | 4,784 |
| Massachusetts | 4,238 | 6,254 | 5,925 | 5,383 | 4,235 | 3,679 | 5,792 | 3,995 |
| New Hampshire | 4,763 | 6,569 | 6,625 | 6,139 | 5,300 | 3,577 | 6,308 | 4,349 |
| Rhode Island | 4,389 | 3,877 | 3,872 | 5,136 | 4,675 | 4,152 | 4,049 | 4,457 |
| Vermont | 4,584 | 4,209 | 4,356 | 5,564 | 4,287 | 4,179 | 4,635 | 4,570 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4,221 | 5,020 | 5,688 | 5,106 | 4,741 | 3,618 | 5,023 | 4,097 |
| New York | 4,585 | 5,289 | 6,470 | 5,862 | 4,561 | 3,993 | 6,059 | 4,238 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,987 | 5,356 | 5,298 | 7,394 | 5,067 | 4,271 | 6,003 | 4,806 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4,194 | 4,738 | 5,200 | 4,441 | 3,955 | 4,095 | 4,829 | 4,086 |
| Indiana | 4,690 | 6,401 | 5,466 | 5,463 | 5,105 | 4,258 | 5,496 | 4,580 |
| Michigan | 4,630 | -- | 5,253 | 5,814 | 4,910 | 4,135 | 5,520 | 4,503 |
| Ohio | 4,385 | 5,824 | 5,855 | 4,637 | 4,580 | 4,081 | 4,892 | 4,323 |
| Wisconsin | 4,449 | -- | 5,636 | 4,780 | 4,802 | 4,082 | 4,966 | 4,357 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4,365 | 4,876 | 4,531 | 5,438 | 4,223 | 4,112 | 5,049 | 4,197 |
| Kansas | 4,836 | 4,571 | 3,741 | 5,029 | 4,868 | 4,880 | 4,731 | 4,855 |
| Minnesota | 4,601 | 4,656 | 5,241 | 5,062 | 4,875 | 4,270 | 4,994 | 4,523 |
| Missouri | 4,727 | 5,551 | 5,653 | 4,916 | 4,776 | 4,463 | 5,078 | 4,647 |
| Nebraska | 4,730 | 5,481 | 6,090 | 4,917 | 4,402 | 4,712 | 5,276 | 4,652 |
| North Dakota | 3,552 | 4,409 | 2,989 | 3,211 | 3,552 | 3,787 | 3,264 | 3,665 |
| South Dakota | 5,297 | 4,559 | 4,942 | 5,928 | 5,401 | 5,007 | 5,511 | 5,233 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5,281 | -- | 5,279 | 6,411 | 5,472 | 4,918 | 5,461 | 5,245 |
| District of Columbia | 3,681 | 5,261 | -- | 3,811 | 3,767 | 3,452 | 4,596 | 3,501 |
| Florida | 4,519 | -- | 5,476 | 5,416 | 5,305 | 4,036 | 5,289 | 4,415 |
| Georgia | 5,143 | 6,240 | 5,513 | 5,439 | 5,135 | 4,930 | 5,488 | 5,079 |
| Maryland | 4,459 | 5,262 | 5,605 | 4,903 | 4,633 | 4,066 | 5,455 | 4,266 |
| North Carolina | 5,401 | 6,214 | 5,798 | 5,871 | 5,873 | 5,063 | 5,779 | 5,337 |
| South Carolina | 5,325 | -- | 5,685 | 5,433 | 5,776 | 5,075 | 5,543 | 5,299 |
| Virginia | 4,588 | 6,327 | 5,349 | 6,176 | 4,290 | 4,155 | 5,832 | 4,363 |
| West Virginia | 4,800 | 4,167 | 6,033 | 5,863 | 5,162 | 4,402 | 5,489 | 4,683 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4,737 | -- | 4,884 | 5,490 | 4,424 | 4,669 | 5,169 | 4,654 |
| Kentucky | 4,554 | 4,299 | 4,193 | 5,387 | 4,632 | 4,361 | 4,878 | 4,513 |
| Mississippi | 4,874 | 5,131 | -- | 5,526 | 4,645 | 4,805 | 5,401 | 4,731 |
| Tennessee | 4,778 | 5,823 | 5,886 | 4,999 | 4,469 | 4,724 | 5,390 | 4,682 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4,188 | -- | 3,613 | 4,522 | 4,212 | 4,170 | 4,111 | 4,199 |
| Louisiana | 4,313 | -- | 6,247 | 4,970 | 3,893 | 4,377 | 4,756 | 4,235 |
| Oklahoma | 5,029 | 6,345 | 4,491 | 5,365 | 5,173 | 4,802 | 5,596 | 4,878 |
| Texas | 4,917 | 6,713 | 5,431 | 5,428 | 4,857 | 4,636 | 6,173 | 4,733 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4,293 | 6,471 | 5,874 | 5,933 | 5,078 | 3,873 | 6,142 | 4,098 |
| Colorado | 4,577 | 4,758 | 5,665 | 5,941 | 4,051 | 4,332 | 5,130 | 4,479 |
| Idaho | 4,950 | 5,384 | 5,518 | 6,444 | 4,890 | 4,364 | 5,823 | 4,660 |
| Montana | 4,802 | 5,530 | 5,782 | 4,805 | 4,528 | 4,585 | 5,485 | 4,585 |
| Nevada | 5,098 | 5,244 | 6,276 | 5,243 | 5,436 | 4,783 | 5,405 | 5,022 |
| New Mexico | 4,797 | -- | -- | 6,682 | 3,733 | 4,832 | 5,854 | 4,591 |
| Utah | 5,071 | 5,948 | 6,248 | 5,507 | 5,245 | 4,641 | 6,012 | 4,951 |
| Wyoming | 4,618 | -- | 6,114 | 5,440 | 3,481 | 4,222 | 5,788 | 4,140 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5,342 | -- | 5,642 | 5,618 | 5,651 | 5,059 | 5,498 | 5,320 |
| California | 4,324 | 5,885 | 5,696 | 6,012 | 3,768 | 3,897 | 5,665 | 4,051 |
| Hawaii | 3,173 | 3,702 | 3,205 | 3,070 | 2,879 | 3,246 | 3,444 | 3,096 |
| Oregon | 4,995 | 3,671 | 5,362 | 5,591 | 5,197 | 4,757 | 5,145 | 4,951 |
| Washington | 4,864 | 5,946 | 5,886 | 5,864 | 4,338 | 4,349 | 5,981 | 4,520 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.10 Standard errors for average individual out-of-pocket maximum (in dollars) per employee enrolled with single coverage in a health insurance plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 47.21 | 143.54 | 115.53 | 80.55 | 71.59 | 66.53 | 69.19 | 51.29 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 266.05 | -- | 583.48 | 304.43 | 475.56 | 277.83 | 421.38 | 296.29 |
| Maine | 164.99 | 691.70 | 677.79 | 281.65 | 329.67 | 172.60 | 371.53 | 171.80 |
| Massachusetts | 233.45 | 753.26 | 744.23 | 379.76 | 380.40 | 383.15 | 459.09 | 263.15 |
| New Hampshire | 198.10 | 559.33 | 396.39 | 572.74 | 328.22 | 170.61 | 445.71 | 205.11 |
| Rhode Island | 262.19 | 432.27 | 754.30 | 553.17 | 370.83 | 415.12 | 442.12 | 299.41 |
| Vermont | 246.91 | 638.91 | 445.91 | 688.69 | 268.31 | 190.98 | 297.94 | 304.95 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 171.13 | 925.06 | 766.47 | 414.88 | 371.27 | 208.85 | 498.59 | 181.02 |
| New York | 216.83 | 520.24 | 389.61 | 272.51 | 342.22 | 272.23 | 236.07 | 226.02 |
| Pennsylvania | 214.09 | 544.83 | 615.20 | 196.39 | 576.53 | 186.42 | 324.46 | 240.27 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 116.60 | 552.41 | 517.07 | 294.55 | 252.92 | 152.47 | 267.30 | 126.34 |
| Indiana | 147.20 | 204.77 | 263.32 | 372.02 | 257.99 | 191.52 | 364.06 | 157.77 |
| Michigan | 402.11 | -- | 636.78 | 454.89 | 332.39 | 519.89 | 435.45 | 428.88 |
| Ohio | 135.68 | 932.14 | 729.77 | 460.01 | 260.08 | 163.58 | 485.86 | 140.10 |
| Wisconsin | 169.31 | -- | 588.18 | 278.36 | 235.49 | 247.74 | 373.22 | 183.46 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 112.42 | 340.48 | 645.07 | 383.19 | 210.29 | 125.96 | 335.96 | 109.88 |
| Kansas | 149.38 | 700.62 | 701.33 | 405.38 | 242.24 | 221.19 | 410.89 | 160.34 |
| Minnesota | 166.57 | 523.58 | 345.39 | 394.20 | 231.21 | 247.73 | 246.00 | 190.98 |
| Missouri | 163.93 | 329.72 | 625.96 | 294.35 | 385.46 | 241.89 | 281.76 | 188.94 |
| Nebraska | 129.65 | 626.80 | 749.88 | 288.93 | 229.23 | 182.16 | 363.43 | 137.50 |
| North Dakota | 117.51 | 557.01 | 467.89 | 293.71 | 124.18 | 200.03 | 279.01 | 118.98 |
| South Dakota | 151.20 | 532.53 | 832.92 | 337.13 | 311.54 | 182.61 | 358.26 | 164.36 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 190.31 | -- | 801.53 | 415.46 | 843.15 | 263.25 | 500.11 | 209.71 |
| District of Columbia | 193.23 | 614.18 | -- | 569.90 | 489.21 | 174.06 | 507.65 | 208.01 |
| Florida | 343.46 | -- | 566.44 | 314.65 | 249.12 | 413.31 | 423.93 | 367.12 |
| Georgia | 172.29 | 668.25 | 543.71 | 627.16 | 476.58 | 179.45 | 525.48 | 182.11 |
| Maryland | 178.61 | 695.95 | 796.34 | 510.27 | 381.62 | 205.46 | 466.29 | 188.08 |
| North Carolina | 220.72 | 418.39 | 625.36 | 478.68 | 466.38 | 324.88 | 394.95 | 251.58 |
| South Carolina | 180.48 | -- | 718.88 | 495.53 | 382.60 | 223.27 | 467.95 | 194.73 |
| Virginia | 144.02 | 541.24 | 473.43 | 360.01 | 221.48 | 184.96 | 311.71 | 155.33 |
| West Virginia | 362.35 | 669.11 | 774.44 | 446.13 | 373.89 | 494.83 | 491.56 | 392.14 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 150.70 | -- | 841.51 | 521.42 | 363.70 | 152.81 | 485.29 | 144.27 |
| Kentucky | 166.23 | 554.66 | 392.40 | 389.17 | 303.90 | 223.97 | 394.25 | 178.36 |
| Mississippi | 180.80 | 769.29 | -- | 544.03 | 410.75 | 204.01 | 352.99 | 209.05 |
| Tennessee | 178.43 | 559.07 | 500.82 | 358.61 | 415.57 | 234.69 | 316.26 | 199.78 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 228.46 | -- | 649.41 | 315.66 | 381.80 | 354.45 | 380.80 | 256.75 |
| Louisiana | 302.32 | -- | 497.04 | 386.38 | 596.19 | 294.40 | 429.30 | 337.04 |
| Oklahoma | 200.78 | 483.69 | 569.57 | 433.41 | 411.91 | 308.51 | 355.38 | 235.79 |
| Texas | 140.00 | 390.18 | 374.62 | 414.93 | 343.43 | 157.38 | 271.34 | 150.14 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 452.06 | 332.81 | 495.68 | 443.11 | 586.15 | 440.92 | 274.79 | 436.01 |
| Colorado | 177.33 | 752.28 | 435.44 | 388.33 | 416.09 | 166.26 | 335.36 | 197.69 |
| Idaho | 165.48 | 675.87 | 781.09 | 456.05 | 278.84 | 147.28 | 429.07 | 155.12 |
| Montana | 148.50 | 315.65 | 378.66 | 444.61 | 310.84 | 197.55 | 265.94 | 171.26 |
| Nevada | 188.58 | 740.67 | 528.02 | 799.37 | 225.71 | 249.46 | 607.89 | 184.27 |
| New Mexico | 235.44 | -- | -- | 560.73 | 436.48 | 259.65 | 615.06 | 246.63 |
| Utah | 224.68 | 468.69 | 714.82 | 431.09 | 475.54 | 203.41 | 294.14 | 262.03 |
| Wyoming | 243.01 | -- | 755.55 | 447.10 | 487.99 | 191.44 | 373.18 | 271.52 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 234.15 | -- | 1,104.75 | 296.73 | 645.81 | 224.57 | 454.79 | 259.88 |
| California | 139.66 | 398.14 | 403.60 | 289.24 | 201.88 | 176.52 | 241.02 | 142.07 |
| Hawaii | 118.38 | 542.74 | 385.31 | 231.90 | 238.90 | 189.35 | 284.01 | 127.74 |
| Oregon | 196.68 | 537.57 | 500.83 | 385.08 | 269.34 | 390.76 | 358.18 | 236.20 |
| Washington | 193.25 | 533.74 | 852.69 | 327.73 | 454.49 | 174.13 | 449.72 | 215.56 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.11 Average family maximum out-of-pocket (in dollars) per employee enrolled with family coverage in a health insurance plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 8,874 | 10,435 | 10,600 | 10,204 | 8,827 | 8,493 | 10,434 | 8,678 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 8,432 | -- | 10,303 | 11,045 | 9,902 | 7,492 | 11,356 | 8,177 |
| Maine | 9,234 | -- | 11,454 | 12,411 | 9,252 | 8,523 | 11,351 | 8,942 |
| Massachusetts | 8,174 | -- | 12,172 | 10,981 | 8,559 | 7,088 | 11,181 | 7,814 |
| New Hampshire | 8,498 | 13,870 | 12,649 | 13,527 | 9,517 | 6,883 | 13,483 | 7,689 |
| Rhode Island | 8,542 | 10,243 | 9,730 | 9,589 | 8,448 | 8,107 | 9,110 | 8,444 |
| Vermont | 9,255 | -- | 9,735 | 9,503 | 9,228 | 9,051 | 8,993 | 9,319 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 8,004 | -- | -- | 9,376 | 8,303 | 7,169 | 10,478 | 7,620 |
| New York | 8,513 | 10,741 | 9,559 | 10,271 | 9,153 | 7,711 | 10,406 | 8,196 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,367 | 13,659 | 10,545 | 13,821 | 10,963 | 8,024 | 12,535 | 9,139 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8,413 | 11,837 | 9,967 | 8,893 | 7,911 | 8,218 | 9,628 | 8,232 |
| Indiana | 8,168 | -- | -- | 11,171 | 9,401 | 7,279 | 9,338 | 7,996 |
| Michigan | 9,602 | -- | 9,538 | 10,758 | 9,379 | 9,258 | 10,775 | 9,390 |
| Ohio | 8,286 | 8,579 | -- | 9,155 | 8,611 | 7,982 | 7,974 | 8,317 |
| Wisconsin | 8,545 | -- | 10,836 | 8,678 | 8,638 | 8,199 | 9,238 | 8,402 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 8,478 | 10,636 | 10,795 | 10,292 | 8,457 | 7,856 | 10,388 | 8,200 |
| Kansas | 9,318 | -- | -- | 9,795 | 9,168 | 9,612 | 8,478 | 9,454 |
| Minnesota | 8,693 | 8,917 | 9,821 | 10,066 | 9,150 | 8,098 | 9,350 | 8,594 |
| Missouri | 8,366 | 11,742 | 10,453 | 8,707 | 7,501 | 8,381 | 9,563 | 8,161 |
| Nebraska | 9,236 | -- | -- | 9,496 | 8,389 | 9,516 | 10,099 | 9,151 |
| North Dakota | 7,219 | -- | 5,607 | 6,686 | 7,881 | 7,273 | 6,793 | 7,343 |
| South Dakota | 10,166 | -- | 10,911 | 11,775 | 9,548 | 9,717 | 11,141 | 9,923 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 9,400 | -- | 11,302 | 11,119 | 6,176 * | 10,012 | 10,491 | 9,260 |
| District of Columbia | 6,945 | -- | -- | 7,143 | 5,617 | 7,219 | 8,658 | 6,708 |
| Florida | 9,030 | 8,610 | -- | 9,575 | 9,311 | 8,897 | 9,956 | 8,959 |
| Georgia | 10,296 | 9,246 | 11,088 | 11,796 | 11,766 | 8,892 | 10,375 | 10,283 |
| Maryland | 8,073 | -- | 12,190 | 9,198 | 8,376 | 7,426 | 11,309 | 7,649 |
| North Carolina | 9,698 | -- | -- | 9,762 | 10,028 | 9,569 | 10,494 | 9,663 |
| South Carolina | 9,546 | -- | -- | 10,385 | 8,484 | 9,636 | 11,961 | 9,378 |
| Virginia | 9,082 | -- | -- | 11,768 | 9,464 | 8,744 | 8,911 | 9,103 |
| West Virginia | 9,445 | -- | 8,607 | 12,522 | 9,790 | 9,004 | 9,749 | 9,411 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 9,226 | 12,546 | 11,313 | 12,289 | 8,062 | 8,859 | 12,251 | 8,876 |
| Kentucky | 7,879 | -- | 9,231 | 10,305 | 8,905 | 7,432 | 9,597 | 7,790 |
| Mississippi | 9,360 | -- | -- | 10,370 | 10,434 | 9,187 | 8,513 | 9,476 |
| Tennessee | 8,742 | -- | -- | 8,747 | 8,651 | 8,664 | 9,437 | 8,681 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 7,791 | -- | -- | 7,765 | 5,364 | 8,540 | 10,198 | 7,633 |
| Louisiana | 9,046 | -- | -- | 8,696 | 9,156 | 8,795 | 10,582 | 8,781 |
| Oklahoma | 9,926 | -- | 9,988 | 10,024 | 10,986 | 9,262 | 11,502 | 9,672 |
| Texas | 9,490 | 10,397 | 10,480 | 10,458 | 9,335 | 9,311 | 10,580 | 9,360 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8,919 | 13,042 | 9,962 | 11,069 | 8,700 | 8,742 | 10,871 | 8,800 |
| Colorado | 8,817 | -- | 12,398 | 12,060 | 7,455 | 8,612 | 11,096 | 8,530 |
| Idaho | 8,890 | 12,559 | -- | 11,101 | 8,391 | 8,225 | 11,340 | 8,336 |
| Montana | 8,469 | 12,713 | -- | 9,674 | 8,075 | 8,062 | 10,987 | 8,116 |
| Nevada | 10,015 | -- | 9,632 | 11,426 | 10,937 | 9,070 | 11,035 | 9,709 |
| New Mexico | 9,217 | -- | -- | 10,672 | 8,334 | 9,579 | 8,583 | 9,361 |
| Utah | 8,998 | -- | -- | 10,259 | 7,926 | 9,034 | 11,895 | 8,639 |
| Wyoming | 7,848 | 10,575 | 13,055 | 10,648 | 6,407 | 7,178 | 11,220 | 7,166 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 10,888 | -- | -- | 11,218 | 10,989 | 10,937 | -- | 10,954 |
| California | 8,542 | 11,118 | 12,029 | 10,529 | 7,158 | 8,417 | 11,157 | 8,227 |
| Hawaii | 7,830 | 7,480 | -- | 6,906 | 7,298 | 7,940 | 8,027 | 7,796 |
| Oregon | 9,992 | 11,005 | 8,635 | 9,563 | 9,468 | 10,244 | 10,094 | 9,979 |
| Washington | 8,522 | 12,094 | 13,953 | 8,770 | 6,732 | 8,534 | 12,724 | 7,734 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.11 Standard errors for average family maximum out-of-pocket (in dollars) per employee enrolled with family coverage in a health insurance plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 75.21 | 326.72 | 319.66 | 185.01 | 179.35 | 92.12 | 172.72 | 80.40 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 518.30 | -- | 1,997.22 | 743.41 | 1,124.24 | 493.88 | 1,368.63 | 539.78 |
| Maine | 349.46 | -- | 1,653.45 | 822.84 | 936.56 | 310.50 | 996.78 | 352.72 |
| Massachusetts | 405.99 | -- | 1,102.58 | 689.21 | 811.04 | 542.43 | 824.19 | 436.68 |
| New Hampshire | 438.34 | 1,084.49 | 721.66 | 749.40 | 875.65 | 415.39 | 557.94 | 417.72 |
| Rhode Island | 449.98 | 1,265.97 | 1,293.93 | 1,672.40 | 696.09 | 635.01 | 953.22 | 501.59 |
| Vermont | 355.90 | -- | 1,443.64 | 1,023.00 | 621.81 | 474.70 | 696.70 | 408.33 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 481.08 | -- | -- | 586.90 | 660.87 | 605.87 | 1,759.11 | 468.16 |
| New York | 279.47 | 1,066.53 | 808.14 | 625.02 | 681.72 | 324.58 | 533.04 | 309.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 483.92 | 1,090.14 | 1,990.10 | 549.09 | 1,421.36 | 335.29 | 1,122.47 | 498.04 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 293.16 | 1,146.82 | 1,260.92 | 885.59 | 708.76 | 353.90 | 926.79 | 305.64 |
| Indiana | 361.21 | -- | -- | 744.94 | 458.56 | 445.50 | 1,026.38 | 384.68 |
| Michigan | 544.00 | -- | 1,386.53 | 1,075.30 | 1,103.01 | 751.72 | 949.41 | 600.74 |
| Ohio | 287.29 | 1,682.73 | -- | 1,349.29 | 705.18 | 315.03 | 1,100.68 | 294.66 |
| Wisconsin | 332.93 | -- | 1,174.62 | 545.86 | 485.90 | 527.10 | 619.53 | 374.67 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 283.59 | 1,204.37 | 898.84 | 880.31 | 430.21 | 374.99 | 570.07 | 305.55 |
| Kansas | 379.78 | -- | -- | 895.81 | 576.19 | 516.54 | 1,305.06 | 388.95 |
| Minnesota | 343.41 | 856.38 | 1,465.76 | 814.67 | 523.53 | 473.78 | 755.08 | 375.45 |
| Missouri | 438.10 | 849.94 | 1,200.63 | 855.43 | 1,031.21 | 432.37 | 732.72 | 480.36 |
| Nebraska | 336.91 | -- | -- | 1,190.17 | 561.95 | 414.83 | 1,796.91 | 325.40 |
| North Dakota | 342.13 | -- | 753.99 | 982.22 | 760.11 | 320.96 | 645.89 | 403.52 |
| South Dakota | 329.03 | -- | 1,061.52 | 1,066.05 | 808.87 | 361.68 | 752.41 | 370.05 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 822.78 | -- | 860.48 | 1,337.72 | 2,152.76 * | 485.78 | 864.68 | 925.66 |
| District of Columbia | 307.00 | -- | -- | 1,039.20 | 564.64 | 305.47 | 1,545.91 | 289.92 |
| Florida | 458.54 | 723.07 | -- | 800.65 | 787.15 | 576.31 | 581.03 | 483.66 |
| Georgia | 649.49 | 862.51 | 1,205.78 | 937.26 | 1,705.36 | 465.47 | 656.80 | 745.48 |
| Maryland | 379.69 | -- | 851.79 | 1,049.49 | 824.83 | 449.15 | 969.22 | 388.75 |
| North Carolina | 531.44 | -- | -- | 1,488.35 | 1,147.23 | 646.62 | 1,231.29 | 550.78 |
| South Carolina | 361.79 | -- | -- | 1,308.94 | 838.32 | 388.49 | 1,358.47 | 372.51 |
| Virginia | 393.21 | -- | -- | 982.50 | 847.31 | 439.08 | 1,035.30 | 423.08 |
| West Virginia | 392.66 | -- | 1,502.32 | 1,212.02 | 742.14 | 490.37 | 1,252.93 | 411.79 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 472.33 | 843.19 | 1,326.40 | 1,439.85 | 1,147.91 | 436.31 | 748.05 | 423.95 |
| Kentucky | 466.26 | -- | 455.78 | 876.09 | 755.14 | 541.25 | 917.24 | 480.77 |
| Mississippi | 404.97 | -- | -- | 1,708.97 | 1,112.07 | 399.61 | 975.99 | 436.56 |
| Tennessee | 332.11 | -- | -- | 695.29 | 832.76 | 379.59 | 1,387.87 | 340.22 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 602.71 | -- | -- | 588.61 | 1,294.41 | 555.72 | 1,290.17 | 621.96 |
| Louisiana | 589.65 | -- | -- | 719.99 | 691.01 | 912.00 | 1,036.62 | 640.93 |
| Oklahoma | 571.11 | -- | 988.12 | 1,777.00 | 1,025.49 | 806.45 | 1,189.90 | 633.50 |
| Texas | 316.80 | 1,327.84 | 1,282.18 | 1,008.02 | 686.27 | 404.69 | 732.50 | 343.74 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 431.60 | 714.06 | 1,590.20 | 1,322.68 | 1,331.05 | 381.89 | 1,170.51 | 437.75 |
| Colorado | 305.20 | -- | 1,006.72 | 621.92 | 526.65 | 366.92 | 1,051.26 | 314.31 |
| Idaho | 316.35 | 965.06 | -- | 1,637.52 | 511.69 | 254.36 | 1,193.97 | 230.03 |
| Montana | 327.10 | 1,003.99 | -- | 1,354.39 | 869.80 | 397.28 | 955.70 | 352.11 |
| Nevada | 481.33 | -- | 1,994.79 | 844.46 | 1,131.73 | 477.35 | 1,030.62 | 536.88 |
| New Mexico | 564.92 | -- | -- | 1,133.32 | 964.26 | 534.40 | 1,878.29 | 492.92 |
| Utah | 328.68 | -- | -- | 755.97 | 576.95 | 394.98 | 903.94 | 326.46 |
| Wyoming | 420.21 | 952.44 | 467.04 | 885.60 | 597.39 | 458.80 | 703.77 | 391.00 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 442.93 | -- | -- | 792.72 | 1,147.21 | 438.07 | -- | 441.87 |
| California | 229.94 | 1,040.26 | 1,006.91 | 685.89 | 464.09 | 298.61 | 617.02 | 237.47 |
| Hawaii | 227.10 | 1,297.67 | -- | 573.36 | 404.88 | 259.06 | 891.76 | 215.53 |
| Oregon | 625.38 | 1,011.83 | 1,592.48 | 1,132.17 | 1,063.32 | 894.56 | 853.12 | 700.02 |
| Washington | 471.35 | 931.90 | 1,017.11 | 1,182.55 | 963.99 | 413.96 | 672.61 | 473.97 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12 Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 54.6% | 57.6% | 59.8% | 70.5% | 58.2% | 48.0% | 62.5% | 53.0% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 59.5% | 90.8% | 92.6% | 89.8% | 62.9% | 44.3% | 89.3% | 54.8% |
| Maine | 71.4% | 100.0% | 92.0% | 78.1% | 82.4% | 52.6% | 90.7% | 65.0% |
| Massachusetts | 45.3% | 63.6% | 64.3% | 79.1% | 42.2% * | 35.0% | 69.6% | 40.9% |
| New Hampshire | 79.0% | -- | 83.1% | 87.9% | 81.2% | 75.3% | 80.1% | 78.7% |
| Rhode Island | 60.1% | 73.0% | 40.0% * | 85.7% | 65.7% | 51.4% | 60.7% | 59.9% |
| Vermont | 75.5% | -- | 87.2% | 91.9% | 75.8% | 60.5% | 80.5% | 74.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 50.4% | -- | 67.4% | 66.8% | 51.7% | 44.5% | 65.3% | 48.0% |
| New York | 46.8% | 43.1% | 47.6% | 58.1% | 49.3% | 43.0% | 47.6% | 46.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 41.4% | 68.5% | 50.0% | 61.7% | 41.8% | 32.3% | 62.2% | 37.3% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 57.0% | 63.7% | 52.9% | 63.4% | 63.7% | 53.3% | 57.5% | 56.9% |
| Indiana | 60.2% | -- | 98.1% | 83.2% | 72.1% | 47.3% | 80.8% | 57.3% |
| Michigan | 41.5% | -- | 57.0% | 58.3% | 47.2% | 34.4% | 52.1% | 39.9% |
| Ohio | 62.0% | -- | 80.0% | 77.3% | 73.6% | 52.4% | 66.9% | 61.2% |
| Wisconsin | 59.3% | 72.4% | 61.8% | 72.2% | 82.4% | 44.9% | 70.2% | 57.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 68.7% | 74.1% | 65.9% | 71.9% | 68.0% | 67.9% | 70.9% | 68.1% |
| Kansas | 69.6% | -- | 78.7% | 69.4% | 74.6% | 69.1% | 65.7% | 70.4% |
| Minnesota | 64.4% | 70.0% | 73.6% | 81.2% | 81.7% | 49.4% | 79.1% | 61.3% |
| Missouri | 68.8% | 86.6% | 78.0% | 85.6% | 81.3% | 53.3% | 86.0% | 64.2% |
| Nebraska | 70.8% | -- | 85.6% | 82.1% | 81.7% | 62.8% | 84.8% | 68.7% |
| North Dakota | 66.0% | -- | 55.0% | 46.4% | 80.8% | 70.5% | 50.4% | 72.3% |
| South Dakota | 83.0% | 87.0% | 88.0% | 97.3% | 86.9% | 69.0% | 90.9% | 80.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 61.8% | -- | 62.9% | 77.5% | 75.3% | 55.9% | 62.9% | 61.6% |
| District of Columbia | 33.4% | -- | -- | 33.6% * | 29.2% | 35.4% | 38.6% | 32.4% |
| Florida | 54.0% | 55.1% * | 65.0% | 78.3% | 78.3% | 41.6% | 63.7% | 52.6% |
| Georgia | 67.4% | -- | 95.3% | 93.6% | 64.6% | 60.5% | 80.0% | 65.0% |
| Maryland | 56.6% | 62.4% | 69.8% | 57.5% | 61.9% | 50.8% | 59.6% | 55.8% |
| North Carolina | 60.8% | 87.4% | 85.4% | 95.8% | 81.0% | 42.5% | 88.2% | 56.2% |
| South Carolina | 72.9% | -- | 77.9% | 81.0% | 78.7% | 67.7% | 86.1% | 71.0% |
| Virginia | 50.7% | 67.2% | 43.1% | 71.5% | 52.0% | 44.0% | 58.6% | 49.2% |
| West Virginia | 61.0% | -- | 76.8% | 49.6% | 63.3% | 60.5% | 63.2% | 60.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 46.5% | -- | 34.5% * | 36.5% | 40.9% | 53.6% | 33.5% | 49.3% |
| Kentucky | 67.1% | 71.5% | 55.1% | 74.5% | 77.1% | 62.4% | 69.3% | 66.8% |
| Mississippi | 60.6% | -- | 81.5% | 72.6% | 58.2% | 56.4% | 71.9% | 57.3% |
| Tennessee | 66.8% | -- | 80.5% | 75.4% | 83.3% | 55.6% | 69.3% | 66.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 49.0% | -- | -- | 65.6% | 53.8% | 44.0% | 50.2% | 48.9% |
| Louisiana | 50.2% | -- | 83.9% | 48.1% | 38.1% * | 59.2% | 63.0% | 47.8% |
| Oklahoma | 61.2% | 62.6% | 67.1% | 58.7% | 62.7% | 59.6% | 70.5% | 58.6% |
| Texas | 66.6% | 71.2% | 75.2% | 88.8% | 67.4% | 57.4% | 80.6% | 64.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 62.3% | 72.4% | 94.9% | 76.1% | 66.7% | 57.9% | 88.9% | 59.2% |
| Colorado | 60.9% | -- | 78.3% | 83.5% | 60.1% | 51.8% | 72.5% | 58.7% |
| Idaho | 57.7% | 79.3% | 56.8% | 69.1% | 72.3% | 42.3% | 68.5% | 53.8% |
| Montana | 58.3% | 80.3% | 62.1% | 87.5% | 57.7% | 39.5% | 70.7% | 54.2% |
| Nevada | 48.5% | -- | 33.1% * | 41.5% | 39.8% | 56.0% | 41.0% | 50.4% |
| New Mexico | 59.6% | -- | 33.1% * | 80.1% | 40.1% | 66.5% | 58.3% | 59.9% |
| Utah | 74.7% | -- | 70.4% | 67.9% | 85.1% | 68.7% | 67.2% | 75.8% |
| Wyoming | 63.7% | 100.0% | -- | 74.7% | 50.0% | 64.0% | 73.8% | 59.2% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 57.6% | -- | -- | 44.2% | 64.2% | 56.0% | 58.1% | 57.5% |
| California | 37.2% | 44.8% | 30.8% | 47.4% | 29.6% | 39.1% | 38.9% | 36.8% |
| Hawaii | 15.0% | 14.7% * | 27.8% * | 4.7% * | 15.4% * | 16.3% | 18.7% * | 13.6% |
| Oregon | 52.3% | 41.5% | 69.0% | 79.4% | 74.0% | 30.2% | 60.6% | 49.8% |
| Washington | 57.0% | 55.8% | 48.6% | 73.9% | 56.9% | 51.1% | 56.9% | 57.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.02% | 2.70% | 2.27% | 1.42% | 1.91% | 1.54% | 1.32% | 1.18% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.68% | 9.72% | 5.78% | 4.84% | 16.60% | 7.92% | 4.16% | 7.32% |
| Maine | 3.68% | 0.00% | 7.64% | 9.04% | 6.42% | 5.36% | 4.86% | 4.34% |
| Massachusetts | 7.06% | 12.99% | 12.65% | 7.91% | 20.92% * | 6.41% | 7.05% | 7.97% |
| New Hampshire | 2.95% | -- | 6.54% | 6.14% | 5.94% | 4.92% | 6.18% | 3.38% |
| Rhode Island | 4.08% | 11.17% | 12.95% * | 6.35% | 8.02% | 5.20% | 8.60% | 4.62% |
| Vermont | 2.99% | -- | 5.20% | 3.23% | 5.61% | 6.05% | 4.48% | 3.71% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.34% | -- | 12.54% | 8.81% | 13.11% | 5.30% | 7.64% | 4.83% |
| New York | 4.55% | 10.33% | 9.95% | 7.12% | 9.02% | 7.19% | 5.82% | 5.49% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.45% | 10.57% | 10.00% | 7.94% | 7.82% | 4.11% | 6.19% | 3.74% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.36% | 11.49% | 11.72% | 7.11% | 6.35% | 5.02% | 6.21% | 3.83% |
| Indiana | 4.00% | -- | 1.95% | 6.82% | 6.01% | 5.42% | 6.71% | 4.40% |
| Michigan | 6.44% | -- | 13.03% | 9.64% | 9.16% | 8.32% | 8.66% | 7.01% |
| Ohio | 3.43% | -- | 9.68% | 7.08% | 7.09% | 4.77% | 7.37% | 3.79% |
| Wisconsin | 5.05% | 14.43% | 14.17% | 8.61% | 6.62% | 7.09% | 7.24% | 5.71% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.33% | 10.26% | 16.33% | 8.15% | 8.78% | 6.80% | 7.73% | 5.11% |
| Kansas | 3.19% | -- | 12.03% | 8.45% | 4.80% | 5.05% | 7.16% | 3.56% |
| Minnesota | 4.96% | 13.60% | 8.62% | 7.96% | 5.98% | 7.89% | 5.30% | 5.79% |
| Missouri | 3.66% | 7.11% | 9.67% | 6.48% | 7.02% | 5.52% | 4.12% | 4.39% |
| Nebraska | 3.78% | -- | 7.88% | 6.88% | 5.78% | 5.79% | 5.48% | 4.27% |
| North Dakota | 3.75% | -- | 13.84% | 8.01% | 5.46% | 6.14% | 7.42% | 4.06% |
| South Dakota | 2.47% | 8.17% | 8.62% | 1.39% | 3.55% | 5.31% | 3.64% | 3.04% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.98% | -- | 11.65% | 9.02% | 10.79% | 5.87% | 7.61% | 5.79% |
| District of Columbia | 3.67% | -- | -- | 10.52% * | 6.13% | 5.45% | 8.54% | 4.04% |
| Florida | 7.90% | 16.72% * | 12.14% | 6.72% | 5.80% | 9.27% | 7.79% | 8.74% |
| Georgia | 4.55% | -- | 3.43% | 4.02% | 10.23% | 7.36% | 7.12% | 5.31% |
| Maryland | 4.07% | 10.25% | 13.87% | 9.61% | 8.02% | 6.02% | 7.78% | 4.68% |
| North Carolina | 5.59% | 8.44% | 10.31% | 2.65% | 6.80% | 6.74% | 5.81% | 6.15% |
| South Carolina | 4.55% | -- | 13.74% | 7.76% | 7.47% | 7.36% | 7.62% | 5.19% |
| Virginia | 4.87% | 13.05% | 12.29% | 8.82% | 8.38% | 8.21% | 7.48% | 5.64% |
| West Virginia | 4.10% | -- | 12.20% | 11.31% | 8.76% | 5.50% | 8.85% | 4.56% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.09% | -- | 11.28% * | 9.52% | 7.90% | 4.60% | 7.60% | 3.41% |
| Kentucky | 3.69% | 11.48% | 12.62% | 9.20% | 5.12% | 5.76% | 7.36% | 4.09% |
| Mississippi | 4.23% | -- | 10.92% | 10.07% | 9.39% | 6.10% | 6.58% | 5.12% |
| Tennessee | 4.02% | -- | 13.36% | 9.10% | 6.77% | 5.95% | 9.38% | 4.45% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.30% | -- | -- | 9.53% | 7.43% | 7.86% | 9.60% | 5.93% |
| Louisiana | 7.77% | -- | 9.66% | 9.59% | 14.56% * | 8.48% | 8.41% | 8.88% |
| Oklahoma | 4.29% | 13.12% | 9.65% | 10.21% | 9.52% | 6.67% | 6.72% | 5.12% |
| Texas | 3.42% | 11.08% | 8.26% | 4.90% | 8.07% | 5.20% | 4.65% | 3.95% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.36% | 12.84% | 3.98% | 10.19% | 15.39% | 3.64% | 3.92% | 4.12% |
| Colorado | 4.13% | -- | 8.59% | 6.04% | 9.83% | 5.50% | 6.26% | 4.70% |
| Idaho | 4.41% | 15.23% | 12.99% | 10.83% | 6.96% | 7.03% | 7.79% | 5.14% |
| Montana | 6.27% | 10.28% | 15.51% | 6.20% | 7.47% | 9.99% | 8.12% | 7.58% |
| Nevada | 4.70% | -- | 10.42% * | 12.32% | 9.92% | 6.12% | 9.58% | 5.33% |
| New Mexico | 4.83% | -- | 12.47% * | 7.87% | 9.28% | 5.60% | 9.43% | 5.51% |
| Utah | 4.68% | -- | 13.87% | 10.91% | 5.72% | 6.90% | 12.59% | 4.92% |
| Wyoming | 4.52% | 0.00% | -- | 7.18% | 11.67% | 5.14% | 7.52% | 5.48% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.07% | -- | -- | 10.99% | 11.30% | 6.04% | 11.30% | 5.64% |
| California | 2.59% | 8.41% | 6.92% | 4.68% | 4.50% | 4.29% | 4.25% | 3.00% |
| Hawaii | 2.59% | 8.69% * | 11.92% * | 2.37% * | 5.53% * | 3.74% | 6.14% * | 2.62% |
| Oregon | 6.12% | 11.99% | 9.57% | 7.51% | 6.57% | 8.28% | 7.13% | 7.49% |
| Washington | 4.06% | 12.77% | 13.68% | 6.37% | 8.51% | 6.32% | 7.85% | 4.76% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12.a Among private-sector enrollees in a single coverage high deductible health insurance plan: Percent where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 44.9% | 14.7% | 18.1% | 22.0% | 40.1% | 63.6% | 19.0% | 51.0% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 55.7% | 0.0% | -- | 37.1% | 56.2% | 82.2% | 14.2% * | 66.6% |
| Maine | 51.4% | -- | 26.1% * | 38.3% | 50.0% | 79.4% | 26.1% | 63.0% |
| Massachusetts | 51.2% | -- | -- | 39.5% | 75.2% | 52.5% | 26.5% * | 58.7% |
| New Hampshire | 64.6% | 2.1% * | 30.5% * | 46.6% | 49.3% | 92.3% | 38.4% | 72.3% |
| Rhode Island | 49.0% | 0.0% | -- | 25.8% * | 52.1% | 71.7% | 10.4% * | 58.7% |
| Vermont | 55.9% | -- | 33.8% * | 55.9% | 66.3% | 55.8% | 32.7% | 63.4% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 42.7% | -- | -- | 30.6% * | 42.5% * | 49.3% | 22.9% * | 47.1% |
| New York | 47.2% | 0.0% | 22.3% * | 36.8% | 57.8% | 54.0% | 20.5% * | 54.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 39.8% | 0.0% | 13.5% * | 17.2% * | 40.2% | 64.0% | 14.8% * | 48.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 43.0% | -- | 0.0% | 23.2% | 36.5% | 57.5% | 16.0% * | 48.3% |
| Indiana | 51.7% | -- | -- | 39.3% | 44.9% | 64.5% | 33.3% | 55.4% |
| Michigan | 42.1% | 0.0% | -- | 38.1% * | 25.0% * | 57.1% | 31.4% * | 44.2% |
| Ohio | 46.2% | -- | 12.9% * | 37.2% * | 28.9% | 67.3% | 11.4% * | 52.2% |
| Wisconsin | 52.3% | -- | -- | 28.3% * | 55.3% | 64.6% | 28.2% | 57.5% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 40.3% | 12.7% * | -- | 17.6% * | 40.8% | 54.4% | 13.6% * | 47.5% |
| Kansas | 40.1% | -- | -- | 13.2% * | 28.0% | 57.2% | 21.8% * | 43.7% |
| Minnesota | 44.9% | -- | 30.7% * | 39.5% | 35.0% | 59.0% | 34.4% | 47.8% |
| Missouri | 33.2% | -- | 0.0% | 22.5% * | 40.5% | 45.2% | 12.4% * | 40.6% |
| Nebraska | 48.2% | -- | -- | 31.5% | 46.8% | 55.2% | 30.9% | 51.4% |
| North Dakota | 50.0% | -- | -- | 40.6% | 58.7% | 56.3% | 26.8% | 56.6% |
| South Dakota | 27.1% | -- | 1.7% * | 8.6% * | 31.9% | 48.4% | 10.3% * | 32.6% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 40.6% | 0.0% | -- | 40.3% * | 39.8% * | 43.9% | 16.6% * | 46.1% |
| District of Columbia | 57.9% | -- | -- | 45.4% * | 73.1% | 62.0% | 44.3% | 61.2% |
| Florida | 39.0% | -- | -- | -- | 13.6% * | 71.8% | 7.2% * | 44.7% |
| Georgia | 40.9% | -- | 1.3% * | 2.2% * | 37.2% | 64.5% | 10.1% * | 48.1% |
| Maryland | 58.8% | -- | -- | 38.4% * | 65.1% | 68.8% | 34.8% | 64.7% |
| North Carolina | 37.6% | -- | 0.0% | 20.9% * | 26.2% * | 61.9% | 20.4% * | 42.2% |
| South Carolina | 38.4% | -- | -- | 7.0% * | 39.6% * | 50.0% | 9.3% * | 43.5% |
| Virginia | 54.0% | -- | -- | 21.7% * | 52.7% | 77.6% | 10.1% * | 64.0% |
| West Virginia | 63.8% | -- | -- | 29.6% * | 49.6% | 83.2% | 21.6% * | 71.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 25.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% * | 34.4% * | 29.6% * | 0.0% | 29.3% * |
| Kentucky | 47.9% | -- | -- | 34.6% * | 34.4% | 61.6% | 27.0% | 51.0% |
| Mississippi | 35.8% | -- | 0.0% | 11.0% * | 19.7% * | 69.2% | 10.4% * | 45.2% |
| Tennessee | 41.1% | 0.0% | -- | 13.2% * | 48.7% | 51.1% | 10.8% * | 47.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 49.1% | 0.0% | -- | 34.7% * | 51.0% | 61.1% | 10.8% * | 55.3% |
| Louisiana | 44.8% | -- | -- | 10.3% * | 25.2% * | 75.5% | 18.5% * | 51.3% |
| Oklahoma | 26.5% | 0.0% | 14.9% * | 19.3% * | 29.9% * | 33.0% | 11.2% * | 31.7% |
| Texas | 40.7% | -- | 35.6% * | 16.3% * | 30.4% | 64.3% | 23.3% * | 44.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 66.4% | 0.0% | -- | 35.1% * | 41.9% | 82.0% | 33.2% | 72.3% |
| Colorado | 46.2% | -- | 15.6% * | 20.1% * | 52.8% | 63.0% | 21.9% | 51.9% |
| Idaho | 40.8% | -- | -- | 15.9% * | 41.7% | 70.7% | 14.4% * | 52.9% |
| Montana | 46.1% | 41.1% * | -- | 41.3% | 60.0% | 53.9% | 26.2% | 54.7% |
| Nevada | 40.7% | -- | 0.0% | 53.9% * | 32.2% * | 46.8% | 30.2% * | 43.0% |
| New Mexico | 46.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 18.4% * | 17.6% * | 71.4% | 12.3% * | 54.0% |
| Utah | 59.1% | -- | -- | 40.1% * | 63.7% | 64.7% | 27.9% * | 63.3% |
| Wyoming | 40.5% | -- | -- | 20.9% * | 42.3% * | 69.9% | 20.8% * | 51.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 62.4% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 62.8% | 77.0% | 26.6% * | 69.0% |
| California | 48.3% | 14.7% * | 15.8% * | 7.7% * | 35.8% | 74.3% | 11.7% * | 56.9% |
| Hawaii | 26.1% | 0.0% | 1.1% * | 0.0% | -- | 50.3% | 0.7% * | 38.9% |
| Oregon | 39.0% | -- | 25.4% * | 20.2% * | 35.7% | 72.3% | 21.8% * | 45.5% |
| Washington | 50.1% | -- | -- | 20.4% * | 70.6% | 64.4% | 25.1% * | 59.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.12.a Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees in a single coverage high deductible health insurance plan: Percent where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.08% | 2.47% | 2.25% | 1.67% | 1.90% | 1.62% | 1.45% | 1.24% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.89% | 0.00% | -- | 10.92% | 8.91% | 4.52% | 5.49% * | 5.09% |
| Maine | 4.65% | -- | 10.04% * | 9.90% | 8.02% | 7.86% | 7.01% | 5.63% |
| Massachusetts | 7.20% | -- | -- | 11.14% | 13.47% | 6.74% | 8.04% * | 7.99% |
| New Hampshire | 5.08% | 2.24% * | 9.81% * | 11.70% | 10.23% | 2.64% | 8.56% | 5.77% |
| Rhode Island | 5.66% | 0.00% | -- | 13.37% * | 9.70% | 6.43% | 5.25% * | 7.22% |
| Vermont | 4.67% | -- | 10.61% * | 10.82% | 7.08% | 6.40% | 6.70% | 5.21% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 6.14% | -- | -- | 12.92% * | 13.30% * | 9.73% | 9.22% * | 7.17% |
| New York | 5.17% | 0.00% | 14.86% * | 8.32% | 10.39% | 8.90% | 7.69% * | 6.30% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.82% | 0.00% | 8.94% * | 6.71% * | 8.39% | 5.41% | 5.52% * | 4.70% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.67% | -- | 0.00% | 6.56% | 7.97% | 7.45% | 5.24% * | 5.39% |
| Indiana | 5.50% | -- | -- | 10.39% | 11.25% | 7.71% | 9.82% | 6.27% |
| Michigan | 5.67% | 0.00% | -- | 12.49% * | 8.39% * | 8.85% | 12.51% * | 6.35% |
| Ohio | 4.73% | -- | 9.89% * | 12.17% * | 7.82% | 6.46% | 5.85% * | 5.29% |
| Wisconsin | 4.82% | -- | -- | 8.54% * | 8.91% | 7.01% | 8.42% | 5.41% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.39% | 8.02% * | -- | 7.10% * | 6.76% | 6.84% | 5.05% * | 4.35% |
| Kansas | 5.46% | -- | -- | 7.09% * | 7.77% | 9.38% | 8.46% * | 6.28% |
| Minnesota | 4.43% | -- | 11.26% * | 10.01% | 9.40% | 5.16% | 7.76% | 5.22% |
| Missouri | 4.65% | -- | 0.00% | 7.52% * | 9.39% | 7.99% | 4.48% * | 5.67% |
| Nebraska | 5.24% | -- | -- | 8.54% | 8.79% | 8.23% | 9.03% | 5.88% |
| North Dakota | 5.06% | -- | -- | 11.27% * | 7.74% | 9.89% | 7.95% | 5.76% |
| South Dakota | 2.81% | -- | 1.76% * | 3.04% * | 5.99% | 4.36% | 4.02% * | 3.51% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.27% | 0.00% | -- | 13.49% * | 14.05% * | 9.75% | 7.84% * | 7.84% |
| District of Columbia | 5.91% | -- | -- | 18.66% * | 9.80% | 6.83% | 12.75% | 6.75% |
| Florida | 4.50% | -- | -- | -- | 4.33% * | 5.18% | 3.65% * | 5.04% |
| Georgia | 7.32% | -- | 1.30% * | 1.37% * | 10.64% | 10.22% | 6.45% * | 8.23% |
| Maryland | 4.98% | -- | -- | 12.90% * | 10.18% | 7.60% | 9.01% | 5.81% |
| North Carolina | 5.22% | -- | 0.00% | 8.27% * | 9.95% * | 7.43% | 9.73% * | 6.20% |
| South Carolina | 5.94% | -- | -- | 3.42% * | 15.66% * | 8.96% | 4.46% * | 7.02% |
| Virginia | 6.62% | -- | -- | 14.93% * | 11.04% | 7.24% | 4.72% * | 7.11% |
| West Virginia | 7.18% | -- | -- | 10.92% * | 11.69% | 6.22% | 8.20% * | 6.87% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7.38% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.13% * | 10.84% * | 12.06% * | 0.00% | 9.09% * |
| Kentucky | 7.82% | -- | -- | 12.73% * | 7.82% | 12.20% | 7.94% | 8.67% |
| Mississippi | 5.79% | -- | 0.00% | 8.59% * | 9.13% * | 7.31% | 6.44% * | 6.88% |
| Tennessee | 6.01% | 0.00% | -- | 7.85% * | 12.92% | 8.37% | 6.81% * | 7.06% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 6.71% | 0.00% | -- | 12.51% * | 11.93% | 9.48% | 6.06% * | 7.27% |
| Louisiana | 7.88% | -- | -- | 7.36% * | 9.70% * | 9.13% | 8.73% * | 8.79% |
| Oklahoma | 4.95% | 0.00% | 8.44% * | 10.36% * | 11.15% * | 8.22% | 5.42% * | 6.33% |
| Texas | 4.58% | -- | 13.32% * | 7.29% * | 6.97% | 6.65% | 7.99% * | 5.25% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8.98% | 0.00% | -- | 12.19% * | 10.89% | 7.74% | 8.70% | 8.90% |
| Colorado | 5.16% | -- | 7.47% * | 7.16% * | 11.55% | 8.56% | 5.86% | 6.19% |
| Idaho | 6.25% | -- | -- | 10.20% * | 10.43% | 8.04% | 7.15% * | 7.27% |
| Montana | 5.61% | 13.39% * | -- | 12.00% | 9.66% | 12.31% | 7.67% | 7.16% |
| Nevada | 5.50% | -- | 0.00% | 17.51% * | 11.98% * | 7.19% | 14.24% * | 6.02% |
| New Mexico | 7.58% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 10.29% * | 6.61% * | 8.72% | 9.09% * | 8.24% |
| Utah | 4.27% | -- | -- | 13.07% * | 6.14% | 7.82% | 8.43% * | 4.78% |
| Wyoming | 5.55% | -- | -- | 7.91% * | 13.01% * | 8.40% | 7.22% * | 7.10% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.73% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 10.06% | 7.26% | 11.08% * | 5.89% |
| California | 3.90% | 9.41% * | 8.65% * | 3.06% * | 6.71% | 4.51% | 4.49% * | 4.28% |
| Hawaii | 6.61% | 0.00% | 1.29% * | 0.00% | -- | 10.57% | 0.71% * | 8.28% |
| Oregon | 5.01% | -- | 13.61% * | 8.29% * | 7.70% | 9.48% | 9.26% * | 6.00% |
| Washington | 5.79% | -- | -- | 6.70% * | 9.53% | 8.55% | 9.88% * | 6.53% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.12.b Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with exclusive providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 12.6% | 17.7% | 16.0% | 9.9% | 13.6% | 11.9% | 14.6% | 12.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 9.3% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 0.9% * | 16.7% * | 1.7% * | 10.5% * |
| Maine | 11.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 16.6% * | 0.9% * | 19.9% | 5.6% * | 13.2% |
| Massachusetts | 4.2% | 7.9% * | 8.3% * | 5.4% * | -- | 3.0% * | 9.8% * | 3.2% * |
| New Hampshire | 3.0% * | -- | 7.5% * | 2.4% * | 5.1% * | 0.6% * | 7.2% * | 1.9% * |
| Rhode Island | 8.2% | 10.2% * | 14.8% * | 7.5% * | 9.8% * | 6.4% * | 14.4% * | 6.6% |
| Vermont | 4.8% | -- | 2.0% * | 1.6% * | 3.5% * | 7.7% * | 5.3% * | 4.6% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 14.9% | -- | -- | 9.1% * | 7.3% * | 18.7% | 12.9% * | 15.2% |
| New York | 18.4% | 40.6% | 23.3% * | 18.8% * | 28.5% * | 9.5% * | 28.9% | 15.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 15.7% | -- | 15.2% * | 13.4% * | 28.1% * | 9.2% * | 13.1% | 16.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 8.3% | 22.8% * | 6.0% * | 14.3% * | 2.7% * | 7.8% * | 14.1% * | 7.1% * |
| Indiana | 8.9% | -- | 0.0% | 2.7% * | 9.9% * | 9.9% * | 6.0% * | 9.4% |
| Michigan | 15.5% | -- | 26.7% * | 18.9% * | 16.4% * | 13.2% * | 19.8% * | 14.8% |
| Ohio | 11.2% | -- | 6.2% * | 7.6% * | 0.0% | 17.5% | 9.3% * | 11.5% |
| Wisconsin | 8.5% * | -- | 11.6% * | 6.5% * | 5.0% * | 9.9% * | 10.3% * | 8.2% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 5.7% | 2.3% * | 0.8% * | 10.9% * | -- | 6.4% * | 5.3% * | 5.8% |
| Kansas | 4.3% | -- | -- | 2.0% * | 5.7% * | 3.1% * | 6.9% * | 3.7% * |
| Minnesota | 8.2% * | -- | -- | 3.0% * | -- | 12.1% * | -- | 8.9% * |
| Missouri | 4.6% * | 7.5% * | 7.8% * | 9.1% * | 1.9% * | 3.8% * | -- | 4.5% * |
| Nebraska | 1.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 1.2% * | 1.4% * | 1.2% * |
| North Dakota | 4.7% * | -- | 6.5% * | 9.1% * | 0.8% * | 2.8% * | 9.3% * | 2.9% * |
| South Dakota | 2.5% * | 2.3% * | 1.1% * | 0.3% * | 4.2% * | 2.9% * | 1.3% * | 2.8% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.9% | -- | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 7.1% * | 3.7% * | -- | 4.0% * |
| District of Columbia | 11.1% | -- | 0.0% | 23.4% * | 12.8% | 7.4% * | 6.3% * | 12.0% |
| Florida | 11.1% | 14.9% * | 20.0% * | 7.2% * | 4.0% * | 13.0% * | 14.6% * | 10.6% * |
| Georgia | 9.5% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 3.4% * | 13.2% * | 8.2% * | 9.7% |
| Maryland | 12.1% | 12.8% * | 5.5% * | 14.3% * | 16.8% * | 10.3% | 11.7% * | 12.1% |
| North Carolina | 10.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 17.0% * | 0.0% | 12.5% * |
| South Carolina | 7.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.7% * | 12.5% * | 7.7% * | 1.8% * | 8.5% * |
| Virginia | 12.6% | 1.5% * | 7.1% * | 12.4% * | 17.9% * | 11.0% * | 11.0% * | 12.9% |
| West Virginia | 6.8% * | -- | 10.9% * | 14.8% * | 2.7% * | 6.8% * | 6.4% * | 6.9% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.8% * | -- | 20.0% * | 12.3% * | -- | 2.0% * | 18.5% * | 3.1% * |
| Kentucky | 9.3% * | 0.0% | 22.7% * | 7.3% * | 7.0% * | 9.7% * | 12.6% * | 8.8% * |
| Mississippi | 8.3% * | -- | 1.2% * | 1.1% * | 10.1% * | 8.2% * | 8.0% * | 8.4% * |
| Tennessee | 8.8% | -- | -- | 11.6% * | 2.6% * | 7.5% * | 21.1% * | 6.3% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 8.2% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.6% * | 11.3% * | 7.8% * | 8.2% * |
| Louisiana | 5.8% * | -- | 2.8% * | 16.9% * | 3.8% * | 3.4% * | 15.1% * | 4.1% * |
| Oklahoma | 4.8% * | 6.2% * | 5.9% * | 6.8% * | 0.9% * | 5.8% * | 5.2% * | 4.7% * |
| Texas | 4.3% | -- | 5.7% * | 3.0% * | -- | 5.2% | 3.3% * | 4.5% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 7.6% * | 2.2% * | 9.3% | 2.2% * | 8.3% |
| Colorado | 12.7% | -- | 10.5% * | 3.7% * | 5.9% * | 18.3% * | 15.7% * | 12.1% * |
| Idaho | 11.0% | -- | 18.0% * | -- | 5.9% * | 13.4% * | 14.1% * | 9.9% * |
| Montana | 4.0% * | 9.5% * | 0.0% | 5.8% * | 6.7% * | 1.4% * | 7.5% * | 2.8% * |
| Nevada | 13.2% | -- | 21.1% * | 9.0% * | 24.8% * | -- | 20.8% * | 11.2% |
| New Mexico | 9.1% | -- | 19.0% * | 1.8% * | 3.6% * | 12.3% | 9.4% * | 9.1% |
| Utah | 6.3% * | -- | -- | 7.4% * | 2.9% * | 5.6% * | 15.8% * | 4.9% * |
| Wyoming | 4.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 9.1% * | 4.7% * | 1.0% * | 6.4% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 11.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 15.0% * | 7.9% * | 13.8% * | 14.4% * | 10.6% * |
| California | 29.6% | 26.7% | 45.3% | 21.3% | 40.3% | 23.5% | 32.3% | 29.0% |
| Hawaii | 30.9% | 33.6% * | 32.9% * | 32.4% * | 29.5% | 29.6% | 32.4% | 30.3% |
| Oregon | 21.0% * | 22.9% * | 16.5% * | 1.3% * | 12.0% * | 32.8% * | 15.7% * | 22.6% * |
| Washington | 5.9% * | 7.5% * | 13.7% * | 7.8% * | 5.8% * | 1.8% * | 12.6% * | 3.5% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12.b Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with exclusive providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.62% | 2.12% | 1.94% | 0.93% | 1.46% | 0.92% | 1.05% | 0.72% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.46% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.64% * | 8.23% * | 1.49% * | 5.13% * |
| Maine | 2.60% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.36% * | 0.57% * | 4.56% | 3.94% * | 3.12% |
| Massachusetts | 1.16% | 6.64% * | 5.90% * | 3.83% * | -- | 1.23% * | 4.20% * | 1.09% * |
| New Hampshire | 0.96% * | -- | 4.28% * | 2.42% * | 2.24% * | 0.43% * | 3.39% * | 0.72% * |
| Rhode Island | 1.76% | 9.66% * | 10.70% * | 4.18% * | 3.37% * | 2.19% * | 5.87% * | 1.66% |
| Vermont | 1.29% | -- | 1.97% * | 0.99% * | 1.83% * | 3.18% * | 2.55% * | 1.49% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.28% | -- | -- | 4.69% * | 3.59% * | 5.20% | 5.96% * | 3.69% |
| New York | 3.45% | 11.05% | 9.79% * | 7.21% * | 10.34% * | 3.43% * | 6.11% | 4.12% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.84% | -- | 5.96% * | 5.38% * | 10.56% * | 2.84% * | 3.79% | 4.52% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.18% | 9.78% * | 5.32% * | 4.86% * | 1.14% * | 3.46% * | 4.36% * | 2.48% * |
| Indiana | 2.35% | -- | 0.00% | 2.13% * | 3.39% * | 3.72% * | 3.18% * | 2.64% |
| Michigan | 3.09% | -- | 12.53% * | 8.51% * | 5.76% * | 4.88% * | 7.11% * | 3.49% |
| Ohio | 2.69% | -- | 4.49% * | 3.86% * | 0.00% | 4.57% | 4.09% * | 3.05% |
| Wisconsin | 2.87% * | -- | 7.09% * | 3.59% * | 2.68% * | 4.94% * | 4.62% * | 3.28% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.44% | 2.36% * | 0.83% * | 5.32% * | -- | 2.30% * | 2.66% * | 1.68% |
| Kansas | 1.19% | -- | -- | 2.03% * | 2.84% * | 1.38% * | 3.33% * | 1.25% * |
| Minnesota | 3.69% * | -- | -- | 1.95% * | -- | 6.80% * | -- | 4.41% * |
| Missouri | 1.46% * | 5.66% * | 7.59% * | 6.09% * | 1.87% * | 1.66% * | -- | 1.69% * |
| Nebraska | 0.55% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.04% * | 0.80% * | 1.41% * | 0.59% * |
| North Dakota | 1.63% * | -- | 3.61% * | 4.75% * | 0.54% * | 2.28% * | 4.34% * | 1.44% * |
| South Dakota | 0.88% * | 2.32% * | 1.17% * | 0.28% * | 1.91% * | 1.90% * | 0.85% * | 1.11% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.14% | -- | 0.00% | 1.25% * | 3.96% * | 1.37% * | -- | 1.26% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.48% | -- | 0.00% | 10.54% * | 3.76% | 2.30% * | 3.51% * | 2.88% |
| Florida | 3.07% | 7.78% * | 10.01% * | 4.21% * | 2.01% * | 4.36% * | 4.97% * | 3.52% * |
| Georgia | 2.54% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 2.11% * | 4.27% * | 6.28% * | 2.79% |
| Maryland | 2.45% | 8.53% * | 4.04% * | 7.22% * | 6.58% * | 2.90% | 4.69% * | 2.81% |
| North Carolina | 5.83% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 9.46% * | 0.00% | 6.72% * |
| South Carolina | 3.03% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.89% * | 6.19% * | 4.73% * | 1.82% * | 3.46% * |
| Virginia | 2.74% | 1.59% * | 6.92% * | 6.60% * | 5.79% * | 3.95% * | 5.48% * | 3.09% |
| West Virginia | 2.21% * | -- | 10.22% * | 12.93% * | 2.20% * | 2.68% * | 4.83% * | 2.44% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.88% * | -- | 9.43% * | 6.11% * | -- | 1.22% * | 6.13% * | 1.33% * |
| Kentucky | 2.89% * | 0.00% | 11.08% * | 4.99% * | 3.51% * | 4.58% * | 5.59% * | 3.26% * |
| Mississippi | 2.61% * | -- | 1.26% * | 0.90% * | 6.70% * | 3.47% * | 3.69% * | 3.21% * |
| Tennessee | 2.30% | -- | -- | 7.25% * | 1.59% * | 2.92% * | 8.91% * | 2.04% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.05% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.45% * | 8.31% * | 4.77% * | 5.78% * |
| Louisiana | 1.76% * | -- | 2.18% * | 7.07% * | 2.42% * | 1.49% * | 6.61% * | 1.47% * |
| Oklahoma | 1.83% * | 4.49% * | 3.23% * | 4.02% * | 0.61% * | 3.55% * | 2.05% * | 2.28% * |
| Texas | 0.99% | -- | 3.05% * | 1.98% * | -- | 1.22% | 1.33% * | 1.15% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.35% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.47% * | 1.73% * | 2.60% | 1.68% * | 2.44% |
| Colorado | 3.39% | -- | 7.78% * | 2.14% * | 3.42% * | 6.38% * | 5.81% * | 3.89% * |
| Idaho | 3.20% | -- | 10.41% * | -- | 5.16% * | 5.54% * | 6.32% * | 3.70% * |
| Montana | 1.85% * | 7.62% * | 0.00% | 5.37% * | 5.62% * | 0.94% * | 4.81% * | 1.81% * |
| Nevada | 3.04% | -- | 9.89% * | 4.76% * | 7.82% * | -- | 7.83% * | 3.28% * |
| New Mexico | 1.70% | -- | 13.44% * | 1.37% * | 1.58% * | 2.77% | 5.55% * | 1.67% |
| Utah | 2.10% * | -- | -- | 5.01% * | 1.53% * | 2.39% * | 10.79% * | 1.58% * |
| Wyoming | 1.69% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 5.54% * | 2.48% * | 1.03% * | 2.41% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.08% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 12.11% * | 4.57% * | 6.80% * | 11.66% * | 4.33% * |
| California | 2.51% | 7.27% | 7.68% | 4.01% | 6.44% | 3.31% | 4.28% | 2.91% |
| Hawaii | 3.48% | 10.09% * | 11.41% * | 10.01% * | 5.16% | 5.78% | 6.25% | 4.17% |
| Oregon | 8.08% * | 11.30% * | 9.03% * | 1.05% * | 5.06% * | 15.11% * | 5.95% * | 10.29% * |
| Washington | 2.03% * | 5.90% * | 12.42% * | 3.47% * | 2.59% * | 0.70% * | 6.56% * | 1.12% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12.c Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 4.0% | 7.0% | 6.6% | 5.0% | 3.8% | 3.2% | 6.0% | 3.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% * | 2.3% * | 1.4% * |
| Maine | 3.0% * | 0.0% | 8.0% * | 0.2% * | 1.0% * | 4.7% * | -- | 3.0% * |
| Massachusetts | 9.1% * | 15.3% * | 6.8% * | 12.6% * | 6.8% * | 9.3% * | 7.3% * | 9.4% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.8% * | -- | 3.2% * | 1.0% * | -- | 1.0% * | 1.9% * | 1.8% * |
| Rhode Island | 6.6% * | -- | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 9.0% * | 8.9% * | 1.2% * | 7.9% * |
| Vermont | 2.2% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.6% * | 2.6% * | 3.1% * | 1.3% * | 2.5% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.0% * | -- | 0.4% * | -- | 1.1% * |
| New York | 2.7% * | -- | 7.3% * | 4.3% * | 3.0% * | 1.5% * | 5.5% * | 2.0% * |
| Pennsylvania | 9.3% * | -- | 7.2% * | 7.0% * | -- | 14.6% * | 4.2% * | 10.3% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.8% * | -- | 15.3% * | 5.3% * | 0.9% * | 1.4% * | 9.1% * | 1.5% * |
| Indiana | 1.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.0% * | 0.4% * | 1.2% * | 7.7% * | 0.9% * |
| Michigan | 5.4% * | -- | 2.3% * | 9.4% * | 7.9% * | 3.3% * | 3.7% * | 5.6% * |
| Ohio | 1.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% * | 1.3% * | -- | 1.6% * |
| Wisconsin | 8.4% * | -- | 13.5% * | 15.4% * | 0.9% * | 9.9% * | 7.4% * | 8.6% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 5.1% * | 3.6% * | 1.9% * | 0.4% * | 2.9% * | 1.1% * |
| Kansas | 5.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 3.4% * | -- | 7.1% * | 3.2% * | 5.9% * |
| Minnesota | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 7.0% * | 0.2% * | 1.3% * | 1.5% * | 2.9% * | 1.3% * |
| Missouri | 4.2% * | 1.2% * | 8.7% * | 2.7% * | 2.7% * | 5.3% * | 4.2% * | 4.2% * |
| Nebraska | 2.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 2.1% * | 5.9% * | 1.7% * | 1.3% * | 3.0% * |
| North Dakota | 2.4% * | -- | 9.9% * | 3.2% * | 1.0% * | 0.4% * | 5.3% * | 1.3% * |
| South Dakota | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 0.5% * | 2.9% * | 1.2% * | 1.6% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.8% * | -- | 1.9% * | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 1.5% * | 4.4% * | 1.2% * |
| District of Columbia | 9.1% * | 1.1% * | -- | 9.4% * | 18.2% * | 2.6% * | 10.6% * | 8.8% * |
| Florida | 2.8% * | 27.6% * | 9.3% * | -- | 1.3% * | 0.9% * | 13.0% * | 1.3% * |
| Georgia | 1.3% * | -- | 2.3% * | 0.0% | 1.6% * | 0.8% * | -- | 0.9% * |
| Maryland | 1.1% * | 6.0% * | 0.0% | 7.4% * | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 5.4% * | 0.1% * |
| North Carolina | 3.0% * | 0.0% | 1.3% * | -- | 2.1% * | 3.6% * | 2.3% * | 3.1% * |
| South Carolina | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 1.7% * | 0.0% | 1.2% * |
| Virginia | 6.0% * | -- | 6.5% * | 6.0% * | 4.3% * | 7.0% * | 7.7% * | 5.7% * |
| West Virginia | 2.9% * | -- | -- | 2.9% * | -- | 0.6% * | 9.3% * | 1.7% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.6% * | -- | -- | 8.9% * | 16.1% * | 1.1% * | 5.3% * | 5.7% * |
| Kentucky | 2.9% * | -- | 7.8% * | 5.9% * | 5.5% * | 0.1% * | 9.4% * | 2.0% * |
| Mississippi | 6.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.4% * | 8.1% * | 0.0% | 8.5% * |
| Tennessee | 2.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.2% * | 2.9% * | 1.8% * | 0.0% | 3.0% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.8% * | 2.9% * | -- | 2.7% * | 3.7% * |
| Louisiana | 5.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 7.9% * | 2.4% * | 5.7% * | 8.4% * | 4.8% * |
| Oklahoma | 7.5% * | 5.7% * | 15.1% * | 5.8% * | 3.0% * | 8.9% * | 10.1% * | 6.8% * |
| Texas | 3.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% * | 0.4% * | 6.1% * | 0.0% | 3.8% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 5.9% * | 5.1% * | 0.4% * | 1.7% * | 1.6% * |
| Colorado | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 0.5% * | -- | 0.2% * | 0.8% * | 1.0% * |
| Idaho | 2.3% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.7% * | 1.9% * | 4.1% * | 1.7% * |
| Montana | 2.7% * | -- | 1.1% * | 0.2% * | 10.2% * | 0.2% * | 1.4% * | 3.2% * |
| Nevada | 4.9% * | 0.0% | 5.5% * | 7.3% * | 5.0% * | -- | 6.2% * | 4.5% * |
| New Mexico | 7.0% * | -- | 20.5% * | 6.1% * | 18.8% * | 0.1% * | 12.3% * | 5.9% * |
| Utah | 0.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 2.5% * | 0.0% * | 0.5% * | 1.7% * | 0.5% * |
| Wyoming | 4.2% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 1.0% * | -- | 5.0% * | 3.9% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 13.3% * | 16.8% * | 3.1% * | 1.3% * | 10.1% * |
| California | 6.1% | 9.6% * | 14.9% * | 9.6% | 8.2% * | 2.3% * | 12.3% | 4.7% |
| Hawaii | 7.8% | 3.1% * | 5.0% * | 15.9% * | 8.4% * | 5.7% * | 9.7% * | 7.1% * |
| Oregon | 3.1% * | 2.3% * | 1.4% * | 9.2% * | -- | 1.0% * | 5.1% * | 2.5% * |
| Washington | 4.3% | 14.3% * | 6.1% * | 6.5% * | 3.0% * | 2.0% * | 6.6% * | 3.5% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.F.12.c Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.31% | 1.59% | 1.06% | 0.59% | 0.48% | 0.49% | 0.65% | 0.35% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 0.79% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.37% * | 2.31% * | 0.84% * |
| Maine | 1.13% * | 0.00% | 7.64% * | 0.24% * | 0.48% * | 2.11% * | -- | 1.12% * |
| Massachusetts | 3.80% * | 9.30% * | 4.67% * | 7.25% * | 4.75% * | 6.76% * | 3.38% * | 4.43% * |
| New Hampshire | 0.87% * | -- | 2.46% * | 0.92% * | -- | 0.56% * | 1.16% * | 1.07% * |
| Rhode Island | 2.51% * | -- | 0.89% * | 0.00% | 6.46% * | 4.06% * | 0.94% * | 3.10% * |
| Vermont | 0.93% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.54% * | 2.06% * | 1.88% * | 0.97% * | 1.18% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 0.73% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.01% * | -- | 0.44% * | -- | 0.73% * |
| New York | 0.74% | -- | 4.04% * | 1.89% * | 1.77% * | 0.73% * | 1.99% * | 0.75% * |
| Pennsylvania | 3.50% * | -- | 5.28% * | 4.51% * | -- | 6.84% * | 2.50% * | 4.13% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.82% | -- | 8.39% * | 3.11% * | 0.57% * | 0.65% * | 3.78% * | 0.59% * |
| Indiana | 0.86% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.26% * | 0.45% * | 0.64% * | 5.94% * | 0.44% * |
| Michigan | 1.79% * | -- | 2.31% * | 5.69% * | 3.52% * | 2.03% * | 2.46% * | 2.05% * |
| Ohio | 0.76% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.29% * | 0.56% * | -- | 0.72% * |
| Wisconsin | 4.73% * | -- | 12.26% * | 8.58% * | 0.83% * | 8.24% * | 4.84% * | 5.50% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.62% * | 0.00% | 5.15% * | 2.36% * | 1.56% * | 0.29% * | 2.10% * | 0.55% * |
| Kansas | 1.79% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.07% * | -- | 3.20% * | 2.01% * | 2.13% * |
| Minnesota | 0.79% * | 0.00% | 5.11% * | 0.15% * | 1.13% * | 1.30% * | 2.05% * | 0.86% * |
| Missouri | 1.36% * | 1.27% * | 5.00% * | 1.64% * | 1.28% * | 2.61% * | 1.73% * | 1.66% * |
| Nebraska | 1.28% * | 0.00% | -- | 2.09% * | 4.54% * | 1.21% * | 1.29% * | 1.47% * |
| North Dakota | 0.95% * | -- | 6.84% * | 2.34% * | 0.72% * | 0.30% * | 2.77% * | 0.71% * |
| South Dakota | 0.63% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.18% * | 0.37% * | 1.54% * | 1.19% * | 0.74% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.60% * | -- | 2.02% * | 0.00% | 0.63% * | 0.65% * | 2.47% * | 0.43% * |
| District of Columbia | 3.04% * | 1.11% * | -- | 5.62% * | 8.87% * | 2.31% * | 5.93% * | 3.46% * |
| Florida | 1.13% * | 16.54% * | 6.09% * | -- | 1.26% * | 0.65% * | 6.50% * | 0.66% * |
| Georgia | 0.62% * | -- | 2.33% * | 0.00% | 1.29% * | 0.62% * | -- | 0.52% * |
| Maryland | 0.52% * | 5.11% * | 0.00% | 4.49% * | 0.26% * | 0.00% | 2.69% * | 0.08% * |
| North Carolina | 1.02% * | 0.00% | 1.39% * | -- | 1.99% * | 1.55% * | 1.74% * | 1.16% * |
| South Carolina | 0.69% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.23% * | 1.24% * | 0.00% | 0.79% * |
| Virginia | 2.00% * | -- | 6.42% * | 2.75% * | 2.14% * | 3.77% * | 3.33% * | 2.28% * |
| West Virginia | 1.12% * | -- | -- | 1.85% * | -- | 0.38% * | 4.67% * | 0.92% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.22% * | -- | -- | 5.07% * | 7.81% * | 0.76% * | 2.79% * | 2.63% * |
| Kentucky | 0.95% * | -- | 5.51% * | 4.12% * | 2.52% * | 0.09% * | 4.18% * | 0.86% * |
| Mississippi | 1.92% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.93% * | 2.95% * | 0.00% | 2.50% |
| Tennessee | 0.97% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.57% * | 2.35% * | 0.83% * | 0.00% | 1.16% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.85% * | 0.00% | -- | 5.02% * | 2.24% * | -- | 1.96% * | 2.12% * |
| Louisiana | 2.13% * | -- | 0.00% | 4.49% * | 1.45% * | 4.21% * | 5.56% * | 2.27% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.99% * | 5.63% * | 7.80% * | 3.43% * | 1.61% * | 5.83% * | 4.33% * | 3.64% * |
| Texas | 1.47% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.32% * | 0.27% * | 2.88% * | 0.00% | 1.75% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.78% * | 0.00% | 1.82% * | 3.29% * | 3.41% * | 0.38% * | 1.27% * | 0.85% * |
| Colorado | 0.74% * | 0.00% | 0.72% * | 0.54% * | -- | 0.20% * | 0.59% * | 0.88% * |
| Idaho | 0.99% * | -- | -- | -- | 1.43% * | 1.44% * | 2.49% * | 0.98% * |
| Montana | 1.26% * | -- | 1.09% * | 0.22% * | 5.19% * | 0.16% * | 0.95% * | 1.66% * |
| Nevada | 1.85% * | 0.00% | 5.47% * | 5.11% * | 2.98% * | -- | 3.76% * | 2.11% * |
| New Mexico | 4.06% * | -- | 13.07% * | 5.92% * | 13.76% * | 0.10% * | 6.19% * | 4.80% * |
| Utah | 0.32% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.94% * | 0.03% * | 0.31% * | 1.24% * | 0.31% * |
| Wyoming | 2.03% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.87% * | -- | 4.62% * | 2.06% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.77% * | 0.00% | -- | 7.62% * | 10.48% * | 1.78% * | 1.27% * | 4.42% * |
| California | 0.97% | 3.97% * | 4.72% * | 2.32% | 2.46% * | 0.82% * | 2.49% | 1.00% |
| Hawaii | 2.02% | 2.28% * | 3.30% * | 6.36% * | 3.17% * | 3.88% * | 3.00% * | 2.54% * |
| Oregon | 1.22% * | 2.37% * | 1.40% * | 5.80% * | -- | 0.66% * | 3.78% * | 1.01% * |
| Washington | 1.25% | 7.95% * | 6.01% * | 3.52% * | 1.50% * | 1.06% * | 3.40% * | 1.15% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12.d Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is not required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 24.9% | 9.7% | 11.8% | 11.2% | 19.9% | 33.7% | 11.0% | 27.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 27.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% * | 36.0% * | 32.3% | 6.1% * | 30.9% |
| Maine | 14.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% * | 15.1% * | 22.8% * | 0.6% * | 18.6% |
| Massachusetts | 26.0% | -- | 20.6% * | 2.0% * | 12.9% * | 41.9% | 9.8% * | 29.0% |
| New Hampshire | 13.9% | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 5.8% * | 9.9% * | 22.3% | -- | 16.5% |
| Rhode Island | 21.5% | 10.8% * | 27.5% * | 5.1% * | 8.8% * | 32.4% | 15.2% * | 23.1% |
| Vermont | 13.7% | -- | 7.2% * | 2.6% * | 12.5% * | 27.5% | 5.9% * | 16.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 25.2% | -- | -- | 21.9% * | 15.8% * | 31.2% | 14.6% * | 26.9% |
| New York | 28.2% | 5.5% * | 14.3% * | 17.0% * | 15.0% * | 42.7% | 12.1% * | 32.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 30.8% | 21.9% * | 18.5% * | 17.2% * | 24.3% | 41.3% | 15.8% | 33.8% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 27.0% | 9.3% * | 23.8% * | 14.7% * | 27.0% | 31.4% | 16.8% | 29.0% |
| Indiana | 28.2% | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 5.5% * | 16.4% | 40.6% | -- | 31.5% |
| Michigan | 33.6% | -- | 10.7% * | 10.1% * | 24.6% * | 45.3% | 16.7% * | 36.2% |
| Ohio | 20.1% | -- | 12.6% * | 10.8% * | 18.0% * | 23.5% | 19.6% * | 20.2% |
| Wisconsin | 18.5% | -- | 8.9% * | 1.9% * | 10.7% * | 27.7% | 6.7% * | 20.6% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 18.2% | -- | 21.9% * | 11.4% * | 14.5% * | 22.9% | 11.6% * | 19.9% |
| Kansas | 15.9% | -- | 1.3% * | 15.3% * | 12.2% * | 17.3% | 13.6% * | 16.4% |
| Minnesota | 22.3% | -- | 6.6% * | 12.5% * | 10.8% * | 33.4% | 5.8% * | 25.7% |
| Missouri | 21.0% | 2.2% * | 5.6% * | 2.6% * | 13.0% * | 35.6% | 4.1% * | 25.5% |
| Nebraska | 22.8% | -- | -- | 13.1% * | 10.6% * | 31.0% | 9.5% * | 24.9% |
| North Dakota | 15.4% | -- | -- | 19.6% * | 12.2% * | 20.1% | 14.0% * | 16.0% |
| South Dakota | 10.9% | 3.0% * | 8.5% * | 1.0% * | 5.0% * | 23.9% | 3.6% * | 13.0% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 28.5% | -- | 29.2% * | 17.2% * | 13.4% * | 38.3% | 12.5% * | 32.0% |
| District of Columbia | 41.4% | -- | -- | 28.5% | 34.9% | 51.3% | 36.3% | 42.4% |
| Florida | 29.5% | 2.4% * | 2.9% * | 3.5% * | 9.1% * | 44.0% | 3.5% * | 33.3% |
| Georgia | 19.3% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 27.1% * | 23.2% | 6.0% * | 21.9% |
| Maryland | 26.4% | 13.4% * | 8.0% * | 12.8% * | 18.0% * | 37.7% | 11.1% * | 29.9% |
| North Carolina | 24.5% | -- | -- | 0.3% * | 10.3% * | 36.5% | 8.1% * | 27.3% |
| South Carolina | 16.6% | -- | 22.1% * | 11.2% * | 7.9% * | 21.0% | 12.1% * | 17.2% |
| Virginia | 23.0% | -- | 31.3% * | -- | 19.8% | 29.0% | 17.1% * | 24.1% |
| West Virginia | 25.4% | -- | 7.4% * | 24.2% * | 26.7% * | 27.8% | 15.5% * | 27.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 37.7% | -- | 31.8% * | 28.8% * | 36.8% | 42.8% | 29.8% * | 39.4% |
| Kentucky | 19.4% | -- | 10.2% * | 12.3% * | 9.9% * | 26.4% | 5.4% * | 21.4% |
| Mississippi | 23.4% | -- | -- | 26.4% * | 21.0% * | 26.2% | 17.6% * | 25.1% |
| Tennessee | 19.0% | -- | 2.3% * | -- | 10.8% * | 31.1% | 5.1% * | 21.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 29.1% | 0.0% | -- | 20.2% * | 32.2% | 34.0% | 10.7% * | 32.0% |
| Louisiana | 33.6% | -- | -- | 21.1% * | 46.7% * | 30.8% | 11.1% * | 37.9% |
| Oklahoma | 20.4% | -- | 11.3% * | 13.1% * | 32.4% | 20.6% | 7.6% * | 24.1% |
| Texas | 22.5% | 10.7% * | 9.4% * | 5.0% * | 26.5% * | 28.8% | 7.6% * | 25.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 27.3% | -- | 0.0% | 10.4% * | 25.7% * | 31.0% | 5.9% * | 29.8% |
| Colorado | 24.3% | 0.0% | 6.4% * | 11.6% * | 30.4% * | 29.3% | 6.7% * | 27.6% |
| Idaho | 25.4% | 0.0% | 13.8% * | 12.1% * | 17.2% * | 41.5% | 8.9% * | 31.3% |
| Montana | 30.6% | 0.0% | 26.9% * | 0.3% * | 19.3% * | 58.3% | 10.7% * | 37.3% |
| Nevada | 30.1% | -- | 32.2% * | 41.9% * | 20.5% * | 33.4% | 29.2% * | 30.3% |
| New Mexico | 20.4% | -- | 26.0% * | 3.7% * | 31.1% * | 18.9% | 13.9% * | 21.9% |
| Utah | 17.6% | 0.0% | -- | 22.3% * | 10.6% * | 24.9% | 14.5% * | 18.0% |
| Wyoming | 23.7% | 0.0% | -- | 14.8% * | 38.7% * | 27.2% | 10.6% * | 29.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 21.2% | -- | -- | 22.8% * | 10.9% * | 26.0% | 26.2% * | 20.3% |
| California | 23.4% | 6.2% * | 7.0% * | 15.6% | 20.3% * | 31.5% | 9.6% | 26.4% |
| Hawaii | 31.0% | 11.2% * | 21.1% * | 30.2% * | 37.2% | 36.1% | 16.4% | 36.3% |
| Oregon | 21.5% | 17.9% * | 10.8% * | 10.2% * | 9.3% * | 34.3% | 13.4% * | 24.1% |
| Washington | 26.9% | 19.5% * | 13.6% * | 11.8% * | 27.0% | 41.7% | 14.6% * | 31.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12.d Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is not required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.93% | 1.37% | 1.32% | 0.95% | 1.74% | 1.38% | 0.77% | 1.06% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.73% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.05% * | 16.79% * | 7.94% | 2.88% * | 7.62% |
| Maine | 3.79% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.01% * | 6.37% * | 7.96% * | 0.58% * | 4.96% |
| Massachusetts | 4.99% | -- | 12.13% * | 1.52% * | 5.51% * | 8.30% | 5.24% * | 5.92% |
| New Hampshire | 2.31% | 0.00% | 1.87% * | 4.93% * | 4.25% * | 4.66% | -- | 2.90% |
| Rhode Island | 3.61% | 6.33% * | 14.49% * | 3.56% * | 3.65% * | 6.41% | 6.99% * | 4.23% |
| Vermont | 2.60% | -- | 4.49% * | 1.68% * | 4.85% * | 5.63% | 2.29% * | 3.35% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.78% | -- | -- | 8.27% * | 6.85% * | 5.58% | 5.04% * | 4.34% |
| New York | 4.01% | 2.99% * | 7.05% * | 5.13% * | 5.03% * | 5.70% | 3.77% * | 4.67% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.36% | 9.64% * | 7.16% * | 6.57% * | 6.91% | 5.24% | 4.09% | 3.96% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.44% | 7.99% * | 9.74% * | 5.99% * | 5.81% | 5.37% | 4.56% | 4.01% |
| Indiana | 4.03% | 0.00% | 1.95% * | 3.07% * | 4.84% | 6.05% | -- | 4.50% |
| Michigan | 6.27% | -- | 6.93% * | 5.74% * | 12.03% * | 6.88% | 6.53% * | 6.71% |
| Ohio | 2.71% | -- | 8.90% * | 4.94% * | 6.50% * | 3.71% | 6.17% * | 2.98% |
| Wisconsin | 3.69% | -- | 8.45% * | 1.46% * | 6.06% * | 6.28% | 3.75% * | 4.30% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.18% | -- | 16.77% * | 5.53% * | 6.18% * | 5.23% | 6.96% * | 3.70% |
| Kansas | 2.56% | -- | 1.30% * | 6.41% * | 3.84% * | 4.07% | 4.77% * | 2.91% |
| Minnesota | 4.46% | -- | 4.95% * | 7.56% * | 4.50% * | 7.67% | 2.68% * | 5.26% |
| Missouri | 3.64% | 2.31% * | 4.61% * | 2.40% * | 6.60% * | 6.06% | 2.31% * | 4.46% |
| Nebraska | 3.48% | -- | -- | 6.57% * | 3.70% * | 5.44% | 4.62% * | 3.93% |
| North Dakota | 2.74% | -- | -- | 6.59% * | 4.85% * | 5.23% | 4.82% * | 3.32% |
| South Dakota | 2.08% | 2.20% * | 8.21% * | 0.62% * | 2.02% * | 4.98% | 2.12% * | 2.63% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.86% | -- | 11.82% * | 8.79% * | 8.09% * | 7.16% | 5.39% * | 6.54% |
| District of Columbia | 4.10% | -- | -- | 7.58% | 6.74% | 6.15% | 8.52% | 4.62% |
| Florida | 6.72% | 2.03% * | 2.10% * | 2.12% * | 3.50% * | 7.50% | 1.52% * | 7.07% |
| Georgia | 3.75% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 11.16% * | 4.93% | 4.51% * | 4.39% |
| Maryland | 3.63% | 10.04% * | 5.58% * | 6.01% * | 5.57% * | 5.92% | 4.45% * | 4.27% |
| North Carolina | 4.53% | -- | -- | 0.31% * | 5.36% * | 7.08% | 5.04% * | 5.19% |
| South Carolina | 3.49% | -- | 13.74% * | 6.09% * | 4.54% * | 5.69% | 7.47% * | 3.88% |
| Virginia | 4.05% | -- | 13.01% * | -- | 4.77% | 7.44% | 6.11% * | 4.68% |
| West Virginia | 3.30% | -- | 7.22% * | 10.20% * | 8.75% * | 3.97% | 6.79% * | 3.65% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.71% | -- | 12.50% * | 11.65% * | 8.36% | 5.58% | 9.37% * | 5.04% |
| Kentucky | 4.18% | -- | 9.55% * | 7.97% * | 3.49% * | 7.67% | 4.60% * | 4.86% |
| Mississippi | 3.59% | -- | -- | 10.04% * | 7.68% * | 4.95% | 5.65% * | 4.33% |
| Tennessee | 3.44% | -- | 2.16% * | -- | 5.60% * | 5.77% | 3.27% * | 4.03% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.83% | 0.00% | -- | 7.17% * | 9.63% | 7.69% | 4.79% * | 5.62% |
| Louisiana | 9.19% | -- | -- | 8.34% * | 19.17% * | 7.81% | 4.67% * | 10.37% |
| Oklahoma | 3.08% | -- | 6.16% * | 5.96% * | 9.32% | 3.93% | 3.30% * | 3.82% |
| Texas | 3.23% | 7.79% * | 5.65% * | 2.77% * | 8.35% * | 4.79% | 3.13% * | 3.76% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.63% | -- | 0.00% | 6.70% * | 16.34% * | 2.76% | 3.23% * | 3.65% |
| Colorado | 4.56% | 0.00% | 2.68% * | 5.59% * | 11.47% * | 6.13% | 2.53% * | 5.32% |
| Idaho | 4.18% | 0.00% | 8.18% * | 6.42% * | 6.77% * | 7.36% | 4.22% * | 5.24% |
| Montana | 7.00% | 0.00% | 15.48% * | 0.28% * | 6.26% * | 10.51% | 6.89% * | 8.40% |
| Nevada | 4.07% | -- | 11.91% * | 13.44% * | 7.05% * | 6.02% | 10.00% * | 4.45% |
| New Mexico | 3.50% | -- | 15.92% * | 1.90% * | 9.55% * | 4.07% | 7.51% * | 4.00% |
| Utah | 4.02% | 0.00% | -- | 11.17% * | 4.57% * | 6.70% | 10.61% * | 4.37% |
| Wyoming | 4.25% | 0.00% | -- | 5.33% * | 12.51% * | 4.86% | 3.93% * | 5.53% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.70% | -- | -- | 8.24% * | 3.96% * | 6.39% | 8.51% * | 4.05% |
| California | 3.21% | 2.76% * | 3.01% * | 3.82% | 7.47% * | 4.42% | 2.13% | 3.71% |
| Hawaii | 4.37% | 5.32% * | 9.48% * | 14.39% * | 6.03% | 7.28% | 4.61% | 5.42% |
| Oregon | 3.79% | 10.66% * | 5.17% * | 5.50% * | 3.49% * | 9.18% | 4.34% * | 4.96% |
| Washington | 3.59% | 11.01% * | 7.44% * | 4.17% * | 7.90% | 6.32% | 4.66% * | 4.50% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12.e Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with any providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 3.9% | 8.1% | 5.9% | 3.5% | 4.5% | 3.2% | 5.9% | 3.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.2% * | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 4.2% * | 0.6% * | 2.5% * |
| Maine | 0.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% * |
| Massachusetts | 15.4% * | 9.4% * | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 33.8% * | 10.8% * | -- | 17.5% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.2% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.3% * | 0.7% * | 5.8% * | 1.2% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.7% * | -- | 16.9% * | 1.7% * | 6.7% * | 1.0% * | 8.5% * | 2.5% * |
| Vermont | 3.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 3.2% * | 5.6% * | 1.2% * | 7.0% * | 2.9% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 8.2% * | -- | -- | 1.2% * | 22.5% * | 5.1% * | -- | 8.8% * |
| New York | 3.9% | 7.9% * | 7.4% * | 1.8% * | 4.2% * | 3.3% * | 5.9% * | 3.4% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.9% | 1.5% * | 9.1% * | 0.7% * | 2.9% * | 2.7% * | 4.8% * | 2.5% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 2.3% * | 5.7% * | 6.0% | 2.5% * | 5.5% |
| Indiana | 0.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% * | 1.2% * | 0.9% * | 0.5% * | 0.9% * |
| Michigan | 4.0% * | -- | -- | 3.3% * | 3.9% * | 3.7% * | 7.7% * | 3.4% * |
| Ohio | 4.9% * | 1.5% * | 1.2% * | -- | 5.5% * | 5.4% * | 1.0% * | 5.5% * |
| Wisconsin | 5.3% * | -- | -- | 3.9% * | 1.0% * | 7.6% * | 5.4% * | 5.2% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 6.0% * | 19.5% * | 6.2% * | 2.1% * | 10.9% * | 2.4% * | 9.3% * | 5.1% * |
| Kansas | 4.8% | -- | -- | 9.9% * | 3.0% * | 3.3% * | 10.6% * | 3.5% * |
| Minnesota | 3.7% | -- | 9.9% * | -- | 2.1% * | 3.6% * | 7.7% * | 2.8% * |
| Missouri | 1.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 2.0% * | 0.8% * | 1.5% * |
| Nebraska | 2.3% * | 0.0% | 0.6% * | 2.7% * | 0.1% * | 3.3% * | 3.1% * | 2.2% * |
| North Dakota | 11.4% | -- | 25.1% * | 21.7% | 5.2% * | 6.2% * | 21.0% * | 7.6% |
| South Dakota | 2.1% * | 7.7% * | 2.4% * | 0.0% | 3.4% * | 1.4% * | -- | 1.9% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.0% * | -- | 6.0% * | -- | -- | 0.6% * | 16.6% * | 1.2% * |
| District of Columbia | 5.0% | -- | -- | 5.1% * | -- | 3.3% * | 8.2% * | 4.4% * |
| Florida | 2.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 7.1% * | 7.4% * | 0.5% * | 5.2% * | 2.2% * |
| Georgia | 2.5% | 0.0% | -- | 2.9% * | 3.3% * | 2.3% * | 2.3% * | 2.5% |
| Maryland | 3.9% * | 5.5% * | 16.7% * | 8.1% * | 3.0% * | 1.2% * | 12.1% * | 2.0% * |
| North Carolina | 1.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% * | 0.4% * | 1.5% * | 0.9% * |
| South Carolina | 1.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.2% * | 0.6% * | 1.9% * | 0.0% | 2.1% * |
| Virginia | 7.7% | -- | 12.1% * | 5.3% * | 6.0% * | 9.0% * | 5.6% * | 8.1% * |
| West Virginia | 3.8% * | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 8.4% * | 2.4% * | 4.2% * | 5.6% * | 3.5% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.4% * | -- | 9.4% * | 13.5% * | 2.9% * | 0.4% * | 13.0% * | 2.6% * |
| Kentucky | 1.3% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.4% * | 1.4% * | 3.3% * | 1.0% * |
| Mississippi | 1.1% * | 2.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 1.1% * | 2.5% * | 0.7% * |
| Tennessee | 2.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 0.5% * | 4.0% * | -- | 2.5% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 10.2% | -- | -- | -- | 10.4% * | 7.5% * | 28.6% * | 7.3% * |
| Louisiana | 4.9% * | -- | 0.0% | 6.0% * | 9.0% * | 0.9% * | 2.5% * | 5.4% * |
| Oklahoma | 6.0% * | 22.1% * | 0.6% * | 15.5% * | 0.9% * | 5.1% * | 6.7% * | 5.8% * |
| Texas | 3.4% * | 15.0% * | 9.6% * | 2.7% * | 2.1% * | 2.5% * | 8.5% * | 2.4% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.2% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.4% * | 1.3% * | 1.4% * | 1.1% * |
| Colorado | 1.2% * | -- | -- | 0.7% * | 1.1% * | 0.4% * | 4.3% * | 0.6% * |
| Idaho | 3.5% * | 2.1% * | 8.4% * | 9.7% * | 2.9% * | 1.0% * | -- | 3.3% * |
| Montana | 4.4% * | 7.6% * | 10.0% * | 6.2% * | 6.0% * | 0.6% * | 9.6% * | 2.6% * |
| Nevada | 3.3% * | 1.1% * | 8.0% * | 0.3% * | 9.8% * | 1.1% * | 2.8% * | 3.5% * |
| New Mexico | 3.8% * | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 8.4% * | 6.4% * | 2.2% * | 6.0% * | 3.3% * |
| Utah | 0.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 0.3% * | 0.8% * | 0.7% * |
| Wyoming | 3.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 2.0% * | 1.2% * | 0.0% | 9.6% * | 1.1% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.3% * | 1.1% * | 0.0% | 1.5% * |
| California | 3.7% | 12.7% * | 2.1% * | 6.2% * | 1.6% * | 3.5% * | 6.9% * | 3.0% * |
| Hawaii | 15.3% | 37.4% | 13.1% * | 16.9% * | 9.5% * | 12.4% * | 22.8% | 12.6% * |
| Oregon | 2.1% * | 15.4% * | 2.4% * | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 1.7% * | 5.2% * | 1.1% * |
| Washington | 5.9% | -- | 18.0% * | 0.0% | 7.3% * | 3.4% * | 9.3% * | 4.6% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.12.e Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with any providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.35% | 1.59% | 0.92% | 0.57% | 1.04% | 0.38% | 0.63% | 0.39% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.10% * | 0.00% | 2.34% * | 0.00% | 0.19% * | 2.22% * | 0.65% * | 1.27% * |
| Maine | 0.09% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.35% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.12% * |
| Massachusetts | 8.65% * | 8.90% * | 0.00% | 0.94% * | 24.66% * | 6.61% * | -- | 10.03% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.11% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.30% * | 0.50% * | 4.24% * | 0.70% * |
| Rhode Island | 1.20% * | -- | 9.96% * | 1.37% * | 3.14% * | 0.69% * | 4.45% * | 0.98% * |
| Vermont | 1.36% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.35% * | 2.93% * | 1.22% * | 3.56% * | 1.39% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.18% * | -- | -- | 0.81% * | 16.63% * | 2.89% * | -- | 4.82% * |
| New York | 1.09% | 5.23% * | 4.00% * | 1.02% * | 2.25% * | 1.61% * | 2.21% * | 1.23% * |
| Pennsylvania | 0.80% | 1.49% * | 5.03% * | 0.43% * | 1.87% * | 0.87% * | 2.35% * | 0.83% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.26% | 0.00% | 1.95% * | 1.57% * | 3.71% * | 1.80% | 1.45% * | 1.49% |
| Indiana | 0.60% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.52% * | 1.20% * | 0.90% * | 0.50% * | 0.68% * |
| Michigan | 1.28% * | -- | -- | 2.36% * | 2.13% * | 1.81% * | 4.00% * | 1.28% * |
| Ohio | 1.47% * | 1.54% * | 1.29% * | -- | 2.76% * | 2.22% * | 0.69% * | 1.70% * |
| Wisconsin | 3.20% * | -- | -- | 2.30% * | 0.95% * | 5.75% * | 2.60% * | 3.74% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.52% * | 9.97% * | 6.20% * | 1.58% * | 8.60% * | 1.46% * | 4.34% * | 2.96% * |
| Kansas | 1.30% | -- | -- | 4.52% * | 1.66% * | 1.77% * | 4.26% * | 1.27% * |
| Minnesota | 1.06% | -- | 5.47% * | -- | 1.58% * | 1.54% * | 3.42% * | 1.03% * |
| Missouri | 0.49% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.07% * | 0.81% * | 0.81% * | 0.59% * |
| Nebraska | 0.82% * | 0.00% | 0.63% * | 2.20% * | 0.10% * | 1.33% * | 2.34% * | 0.87% * |
| North Dakota | 2.66% | -- | 15.02% * | 6.40% | 2.50% * | 2.88% * | 7.04% * | 2.13% |
| South Dakota | 0.90% * | 7.53% * | 2.46% * | 0.00% | 2.18% * | 0.93% * | -- | 0.89% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.55% * | -- | 5.95% * | -- | -- | 0.43% * | 7.02% * | 0.70% * |
| District of Columbia | 1.41% | -- | -- | 3.23% * | -- | 1.69% * | 4.02% * | 1.49% * |
| Florida | 1.03% * | 0.00% | -- | 3.01% * | 4.41% * | 0.35% * | 2.30% * | 1.10% * |
| Georgia | 0.68% | 0.00% | -- | 2.21% * | 1.81% * | 0.82% * | 1.74% * | 0.74% |
| Maryland | 1.70% * | 5.64% * | 14.33% * | 5.79% * | 2.15% * | 0.70% * | 7.62% * | 0.86% * |
| North Carolina | 0.44% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.87% * | 0.23% * | 1.10% * | 0.47% * |
| South Carolina | 0.80% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.09% * | 0.36% * | 0.75% * | 0.00% | 0.92% * |
| Virginia | 2.20% | -- | 9.98% * | 5.16% * | 3.71% * | 3.57% * | 3.95% * | 2.51% * |
| West Virginia | 1.31% * | 0.00% | 1.24% * | 7.96% * | 1.29% * | 1.84% * | 4.90% * | 1.21% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.74% * | -- | 8.82% * | 7.23% * | 2.27% * | 0.42% * | 5.67% * | 1.44% * |
| Kentucky | 0.56% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.34% * | 0.88% * | 2.06% * | 0.56% * |
| Mississippi | 0.53% * | 2.34% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.31% * | 0.63% * | 2.00% * | 0.37% * |
| Tennessee | 0.93% * | -- | 0.00% | 2.30% * | 0.37% * | 1.63% * | -- | 0.97% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.52% | -- | -- | -- | 6.36% * | 2.99% * | 9.29% * | 2.46% * |
| Louisiana | 2.08% * | -- | 0.00% | 4.38% * | 5.73% * | 0.53% * | 2.09% * | 2.47% * |
| Oklahoma | 1.93% * | 13.27% * | 0.58% * | 8.58% * | 0.55% * | 2.56% * | 4.34% * | 2.15% * |
| Texas | 1.02% * | 9.56% * | 5.37% * | 1.87% * | 1.96% * | 1.28% * | 3.59% * | 0.99% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.96% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.38% * | 1.35% * | 1.37% * | 1.06% * |
| Colorado | 0.53% * | -- | -- | 0.55% * | 1.10% * | 0.20% * | 2.48% * | 0.39% * |
| Idaho | 1.46% * | 2.26% * | 5.62% * | 9.23% * | 1.79% * | 0.65% * | -- | 1.75% * |
| Montana | 1.46% * | 7.34% * | 8.72% * | 3.34% * | 2.70% * | 0.56% * | 4.60% * | 1.05% * |
| Nevada | 1.41% * | 1.10% * | 4.24% * | 0.31% * | 5.96% * | 0.57% * | 1.36% * | 1.74% * |
| New Mexico | 1.63% * | 0.00% | 1.47% * | 5.58% * | 5.43% * | 1.11% * | 3.59% * | 1.81% * |
| Utah | 0.37% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.96% * | 0.19% * | 0.80% * | 0.41% * |
| Wyoming | 1.97% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.57% * | 0.92% * | 0.00% | 6.01% * | 0.62% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 0.77% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.24% * | 0.74% * | 0.00% | 0.91% * |
| California | 0.95% | 6.34% * | 1.02% * | 3.22% * | 0.88% * | 1.50% * | 2.51% * | 1.00% * |
| Hawaii | 3.62% | 10.12% | 6.43% * | 6.65% * | 3.99% * | 7.73% * | 5.30% | 4.50% * |
| Oregon | 0.77% * | 8.77% * | 2.43% * | 0.00% | 0.21% * | 0.92% * | 2.66% * | 0.53% * |
| Washington | 1.69% | -- | 8.93% * | 0.00% | 3.42% * | 2.05% * | 4.31% * | 1.67% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.13 Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent enrolled in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 24.5% | 8.4% | 10.8% | 15.5% | 23.4% | 30.5% | 11.9% | 27.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 33.2% | 0.0% | -- | 33.3% | 35.4% * | 36.4% | 12.7% * | 36.4% |
| Maine | 36.7% | -- | 24.0% * | 29.9% | 41.3% | 41.8% | 23.7% | 41.0% |
| Massachusetts | 23.2% | 15.0% * | 13.7% * | 31.2% * | 31.7% * | 18.4% | 18.5% * | 24.0% |
| New Hampshire | 51.0% | 1.4% * | 25.3% * | 41.0% | 40.0% | 69.5% | 30.8% | 56.8% |
| Rhode Island | 29.5% | 0.0% | -- | 22.1% * | 34.2% | 36.8% | 6.3% * | 35.1% |
| Vermont | 42.2% | 2.4% * | 29.5% * | 51.4% | 50.3% | 33.8% | 26.3% | 46.9% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 21.5% | -- | -- | 20.4% * | 22.0% * | 22.0% | 15.0% * | 22.6% |
| New York | 22.1% | 0.0% | 10.6% * | 21.4% | 28.5% | 23.2% | 9.8% * | 25.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 16.5% | 0.0% | 6.7% * | 10.6% * | 16.8% | 20.6% | 9.2% * | 17.9% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 24.5% | 11.4% * | 0.0% | 14.7% | 23.3% | 30.6% | 9.2% * | 27.5% |
| Indiana | 31.2% | -- | -- | 32.7% | 32.4% | 30.5% | 26.9% * | 31.8% |
| Michigan | 17.5% | 0.0% | 9.4% * | 22.2% * | 11.8% * | 19.6% | 16.4% * | 17.6% |
| Ohio | 28.6% | -- | 10.3% * | 28.8% * | 21.3% | 35.2% | 7.6% * | 32.0% |
| Wisconsin | 31.0% | -- | 19.0% * | 20.4% * | 45.6% | 29.0% | 19.8% * | 33.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 27.7% | 9.4% * | 5.2% * | 12.7% * | 27.8% | 36.9% | 9.6% * | 32.4% |
| Kansas | 27.9% | -- | -- | 9.2% * | 20.9% | 39.5% | 14.3% * | 30.7% |
| Minnesota | 28.9% | -- | 22.6% * | 32.1% | 28.6% | 29.1% | 27.2% | 29.3% |
| Missouri | 22.8% | 6.5% * | 0.0% | 19.3% * | 32.9% | 24.1% | 10.6% * | 26.1% |
| Nebraska | 34.1% | -- | -- | 25.8% | 38.2% | 34.7% | 26.2% * | 35.3% |
| North Dakota | 33.0% | -- | 16.9% * | 18.8% * | 47.4% | 39.7% | 13.5% * | 40.9% |
| South Dakota | 22.5% | 10.0% * | 1.5% * | 8.4% * | 27.7% | 33.4% | 9.4% * | 26.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 25.1% | 0.0% | 20.7% * | 31.2% * | 30.0% | 24.5% * | 10.5% * | 28.4% |
| District of Columbia | 19.4% | -- | 0.0% | 15.2% * | 21.3% | 21.9% | 17.1% * | 19.8% |
| Florida | 21.1% | 1.8% * | -- | 3.8% * | 10.6% * | 29.8% | 4.6% * | 23.5% |
| Georgia | 27.5% | -- | 1.2% * | 2.0% * | 24.0% * | 39.1% | 8.1% * | 31.2% |
| Maryland | 33.3% | 8.6% * | 28.3% * | 22.1% * | 40.3% | 35.0% | 20.8% | 36.1% |
| North Carolina | 22.9% | -- | 0.0% | 20.1% * | 21.2% * | 26.3% | 18.0% * | 23.7% |
| South Carolina | 28.0% | -- | -- | 5.6% * | 31.2% * | 33.8% | 8.0% * | 30.8% |
| Virginia | 27.4% | -- | 8.4% * | 15.5% * | 27.4% | 34.1% | 5.9% * | 31.5% |
| West Virginia | 38.9% | -- | 23.0% * | 14.7% * | 31.4% * | 50.3% | 13.7% * | 43.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 11.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 14.1% * | 15.9% * | 0.0% | 14.5% * |
| Kentucky | 32.1% | -- | 12.8% * | 25.8% * | 26.5% | 38.4% | 18.7% * | 34.1% |
| Mississippi | 21.7% | -- | 0.0% | 8.0% * | 11.5% * | 39.0% | 7.4% * | 25.9% |
| Tennessee | 27.5% | 0.0% | -- | 10.0% * | 40.6% | 28.4% | 7.4% * | 31.5% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 24.1% | 0.0% | 2.1% * | 22.8% * | 27.5% | 26.9% | 5.4% * | 27.0% |
| Louisiana | 22.5% | -- | -- | -- | 9.6% * | 44.7% | 11.7% * | 24.6% |
| Oklahoma | 16.2% | 0.0% | 10.0% * | 11.3% * | 18.8% * | 19.7% | 7.9% * | 18.5% |
| Texas | 27.1% | 5.2% * | 26.8% * | 14.4% * | 20.5% | 36.9% | 18.8% * | 28.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 41.4% | 0.0% | 33.3% * | 26.7% * | 27.9% * | 47.4% | 29.5% | 42.8% |
| Colorado | 28.1% | -- | 12.2% * | 16.8% * | 31.7% | 32.7% | 15.8% | 30.4% |
| Idaho | 23.5% | -- | 7.0% * | 11.0% * | 30.1% | 29.9% | 9.9% * | 28.5% |
| Montana | 26.9% | 33.0% * | 9.1% * | 36.1% * | 34.6% | 21.3% * | 18.5% * | 29.7% |
| Nevada | 19.7% | -- | 0.0% | 22.4% * | 12.8% * | 26.2% | 12.4% * | 21.7% |
| New Mexico | 27.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 14.7% * | 7.1% * | 47.5% | 7.2% * | 32.3% |
| Utah | 44.1% | -- | -- | 27.2% * | 54.2% | 44.5% | 18.7% * | 48.0% |
| Wyoming | 25.8% | -- | -- | 15.6% * | 21.1% * | 44.7% | 15.4% * | 30.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 35.9% | 0.0% | -- | 13.0% * | 40.3% | 43.1% | 15.5% * | 39.7% |
| California | 18.0% | 6.6% * | -- | 3.6% * | 10.6% | 29.1% | 4.5% * | 21.0% |
| Hawaii | 3.9% | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 3.4% * | 8.2% * | 0.1% * | 5.3% |
| Oregon | 20.4% | 8.5% * | 17.5% * | 16.0% * | 26.4% | 21.9% * | 13.2% * | 22.7% |
| Washington | 28.6% | 19.6% * | 11.9% * | 15.1% * | 40.2% | 32.9% | 14.3% * | 33.7% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.13 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent enrolled in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.73% | 1.47% | 1.40% | 1.22% | 1.33% | 1.23% | 0.94% | 0.86% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.03% | 0.00% | -- | 9.98% | 11.36% * | 7.28% | 4.90% * | 5.90% |
| Maine | 3.48% | -- | 9.41% * | 8.44% | 7.42% | 5.26% | 6.50% | 4.07% |
| Massachusetts | 5.92% | 9.08% * | 7.50% * | 9.58% * | 19.79% * | 4.02% | 5.76% * | 6.93% |
| New Hampshire | 4.77% | 1.47% * | 8.44% * | 10.62% | 7.96% | 5.74% | 7.46% | 5.47% |
| Rhode Island | 3.29% | 0.00% | -- | 11.16% * | 7.78% | 4.03% | 3.19% * | 4.03% |
| Vermont | 4.28% | 2.46% * | 9.63% * | 10.80% | 6.80% | 5.07% | 5.68% | 4.98% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.44% | -- | -- | 9.16% * | 8.58% * | 4.52% | 6.21% * | 3.87% |
| New York | 2.84% | 0.00% | 7.98% * | 5.80% | 8.04% | 3.63% | 4.02% * | 3.54% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.00% | 0.00% | 4.63% * | 4.22% * | 4.44% | 3.08% | 3.51% * | 2.34% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.91% | 7.48% * | 0.00% | 4.03% | 5.49% | 4.53% | 3.10% * | 3.38% |
| Indiana | 3.73% | -- | -- | 8.99% | 7.96% | 5.00% | 8.17% * | 4.10% |
| Michigan | 2.63% | 0.00% | 5.62% * | 8.67% * | 4.11% * | 4.02% | 7.47% * | 2.84% |
| Ohio | 3.28% | -- | 8.01% * | 9.83% * | 5.88% | 4.68% | 3.94% * | 3.70% |
| Wisconsin | 4.04% | -- | 8.85% * | 6.66% * | 8.09% | 5.96% | 6.24% * | 4.67% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.73% | 5.99% * | 5.08% * | 5.17% * | 5.85% | 4.09% | 3.70% * | 3.22% |
| Kansas | 3.65% | -- | -- | 4.88% * | 5.90% | 5.84% | 5.77% * | 4.20% |
| Minnesota | 3.61% | -- | 8.73% * | 8.65% | 7.53% | 5.45% | 6.54% | 4.16% |
| Missouri | 3.51% | 6.39% * | 0.00% | 6.63% * | 8.65% | 4.90% | 3.84% * | 4.22% |
| Nebraska | 4.36% | -- | -- | 7.57% | 7.48% | 6.59% | 7.92% * | 4.86% |
| North Dakota | 3.87% | -- | 8.63% * | 6.39% * | 6.30% | 8.56% | 4.33% * | 4.81% |
| South Dakota | 2.40% | 7.88% * | 1.54% * | 2.94% * | 5.11% | 4.14% | 3.63% * | 2.91% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.93% | 0.00% | 10.04% * | 11.41% * | 8.93% | 7.42% * | 4.88% * | 6.36% |
| District of Columbia | 2.43% | -- | 0.00% | 5.91% * | 5.52% | 3.34% | 6.20% * | 2.63% |
| Florida | 3.09% | 1.91% * | -- | 2.26% * | 3.38% * | 6.45% | 2.36% * | 3.79% |
| Georgia | 5.86% | -- | 1.24% * | 1.28% * | 7.44% * | 9.32% | 5.19% * | 6.69% |
| Maryland | 3.62% | 5.39% * | 11.38% * | 7.85% * | 9.08% | 4.63% | 6.05% | 4.25% |
| North Carolina | 3.64% | -- | 0.00% | 7.91% * | 7.65% * | 5.39% | 8.58% * | 4.05% |
| South Carolina | 4.57% | -- | -- | 2.78% * | 12.87% * | 5.91% | 3.95% * | 5.17% |
| Virginia | 4.91% | -- | 4.94% * | 11.32% * | 6.62% | 8.50% | 2.81% * | 5.67% |
| West Virginia | 5.37% | -- | 11.26% * | 6.56% * | 9.84% * | 6.26% | 5.36% * | 5.71% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.64% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.89% * | 5.51% * | 7.47% * | 0.00% | 4.91% * |
| Kentucky | 5.40% | -- | 7.71% * | 10.34% * | 6.44% | 8.03% | 5.79% * | 5.97% |
| Mississippi | 4.04% | -- | 0.00% | 6.33% * | 5.96% * | 6.99% | 4.65% * | 4.87% |
| Tennessee | 4.25% | 0.00% | -- | 6.01% * | 11.37% | 4.77% | 4.86% * | 4.99% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.66% | 0.00% | 2.13% * | 8.60% * | 7.07% | 7.39% | 3.16% * | 5.35% |
| Louisiana | 5.99% | -- | -- | -- | 5.71% * | 10.09% | 5.94% * | 7.08% |
| Oklahoma | 3.08% | 0.00% | 5.72% * | 5.99% * | 6.93% * | 5.07% | 3.84% * | 3.78% |
| Texas | 3.64% | 4.26% * | 10.40% * | 6.57% * | 4.56% | 6.21% | 6.67% * | 4.14% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.34% | 0.00% | 12.64% * | 9.94% * | 9.27% * | 3.79% | 7.83% | 4.45% |
| Colorado | 3.54% | -- | 5.68% * | 5.94% * | 8.17% | 5.47% | 4.37% | 4.16% |
| Idaho | 4.08% | -- | 6.90% * | 7.21% * | 8.29% | 6.77% | 4.97% * | 5.04% |
| Montana | 4.51% | 11.72% * | 8.79% * | 11.15% * | 6.40% | 7.29% * | 5.81% * | 5.83% |
| Nevada | 3.32% | -- | 0.00% | 11.03% * | 5.87% * | 4.68% | 7.09% * | 3.75% |
| New Mexico | 5.86% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.43% * | 2.89% * | 8.73% | 5.56% * | 6.80% |
| Utah | 3.95% | -- | -- | 10.01% * | 5.31% | 6.70% | 6.38% * | 4.23% |
| Wyoming | 3.96% | -- | -- | 5.91% * | 8.86% * | 6.50% | 5.57% * | 5.09% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.94% | 0.00% | -- | 6.45% * | 11.09% | 6.18% | 7.16% * | 5.51% |
| California | 1.92% | 4.41% * | -- | 1.45% * | 2.51% | 3.60% | 1.82% * | 2.32% |
| Hawaii | 1.13% | 0.00% | 0.33% * | 0.00% | 2.06% * | 2.83% * | 0.13% * | 1.59% |
| Oregon | 3.66% | 5.33% * | 10.11% * | 6.74% * | 5.67% | 6.81% * | 6.06% * | 4.59% |
| Washington | 4.19% | 11.13% * | 11.05% * | 4.89% * | 9.25% | 6.06% | 6.16% * | 5.08% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.14 Among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent enrolled in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer did not contribute to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 30.1% | 49.1% | 49.0% | 55.0% | 34.9% | 17.5% | 50.7% | 26.0% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 26.4% | 90.8% | 88.8% | 56.5% | 27.5% * | 7.9% | 76.6% | 18.3% |
| Maine | 34.7% | 77.3% | 68.1% | 48.2% | 41.2% | 10.9% * | 67.0% | 24.0% |
| Massachusetts | 22.1% | 48.6% | 50.6% | 47.9% | 10.5% * | 16.6% | 51.1% | 16.9% |
| New Hampshire | 27.9% | -- | 57.8% | 46.9% | 41.2% | 5.8% * | 49.3% | 21.8% |
| Rhode Island | 30.6% | 73.0% | 35.3% * | 63.6% | 31.5% | 14.6% | 54.4% | 24.7% |
| Vermont | 33.3% | -- | 57.7% | 40.5% | 25.6% | 26.7% | 54.2% | 27.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 28.9% | -- | -- | 46.4% | 29.7% * | 22.6% | 50.3% | 25.4% |
| New York | 24.7% | 43.1% | 37.0% | 36.7% | 20.8% | 19.8% * | 37.8% | 21.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 24.9% | 68.5% | 43.3% | 51.1% | 25.0% | 11.6% | 53.0% | 19.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 32.5% | 52.3% | 52.9% | 48.7% | 40.4% | 22.6% | 48.3% | 29.4% |
| Indiana | 29.0% | -- | -- | 50.5% | 39.8% | 16.8% | 53.9% | 25.5% |
| Michigan | 24.0% | -- | 47.6% | 36.1% | 35.4% | 14.8% * | 35.7% | 22.3% |
| Ohio | 33.3% | -- | 69.6% | 48.5% | 52.3% | 17.1% | 59.2% | 29.2% |
| Wisconsin | 28.3% | -- | 42.9% * | 51.8% | 36.8% | 15.9% | 50.4% | 24.3% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 41.0% | 64.7% | 60.7% | 59.2% | 40.3% | 31.0% | 61.3% | 35.7% |
| Kansas | 41.7% | -- | -- | 60.3% | 53.7% | 29.6% | 51.4% | 39.7% |
| Minnesota | 35.5% | -- | 51.0% | 49.2% | 53.1% | 20.2% | 51.9% | 32.0% |
| Missouri | 46.0% | 80.1% | 78.0% | 66.3% | 48.4% | 29.2% | 75.4% | 38.2% |
| Nebraska | 36.7% | -- | -- | 56.3% | 43.4% | 28.2% | 58.6% | 33.4% |
| North Dakota | 33.0% | -- | 38.0% * | 27.5% | 33.4% | 30.8% | 36.9% | 31.4% |
| South Dakota | 60.5% | 76.9% | 86.5% | 88.9% | 59.2% | 35.6% | 81.5% | 54.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 36.7% | -- | 42.2% * | 46.3% | 45.3% * | 31.4% | 52.4% | 33.2% |
| District of Columbia | 14.1% | -- | -- | 18.4% * | 7.8% * | 13.5% | 21.5% * | 12.6% |
| Florida | 32.9% | 53.3% * | 60.7% | 74.6% | 67.7% | 11.7% * | 59.1% | 29.1% |
| Georgia | 39.8% | -- | 94.1% | 91.6% | 40.5% | 21.5% | 71.9% | 33.7% |
| Maryland | 23.3% | 53.7% | 41.6% * | 35.4% | 21.6% | 15.8% * | 38.9% | 19.7% |
| North Carolina | 37.9% | -- | 85.4% | 75.7% | 59.7% | 16.2% | 70.2% | 32.4% |
| South Carolina | 44.9% | -- | 74.2% | 75.3% | 47.6% | 33.9% | 78.1% | 40.1% |
| Virginia | 23.3% | -- | 34.7% * | 56.0% | 24.6% * | 9.9% | 52.7% | 17.7% |
| West Virginia | 22.1% | -- | 53.9% | 34.9% | 31.9% | 10.2% * | 49.6% | 17.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 34.6% | -- | 34.5% * | 34.6% | 26.8% | 37.8% | 33.5% | 34.8% |
| Kentucky | 34.9% | -- | 42.3% | 48.7% | 50.6% | 24.0% * | 50.6% | 32.7% |
| Mississippi | 38.9% | -- | 81.5% | 64.6% | 46.7% | 17.4% | 64.4% | 31.4% |
| Tennessee | 39.4% | -- | -- | 65.4% | 42.7% | 27.2% | 61.8% | 34.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 24.9% | -- | -- | 42.8% | 26.4% | 17.1% | 44.8% | 21.9% |
| Louisiana | 27.7% | -- | 80.3% | 43.1% | 28.5% * | 14.5% * | 51.3% | 23.3% |
| Oklahoma | 45.0% | 62.6% | 57.1% | 47.4% | 44.0% | 40.0% | 62.6% | 40.0% |
| Texas | 39.5% | 66.0% | 48.5% | 74.3% | 46.9% | 20.5% | 61.8% | 35.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 20.9% * | 72.4% | 61.6% | 49.3% | 38.7% * | 10.4% * | 59.4% | 16.4% * |
| Colorado | 32.8% | -- | 66.1% | 66.7% | 28.3% * | 19.1% | 56.6% | 28.2% |
| Idaho | 34.2% | -- | 49.8% | 58.1% | 42.2% | 12.4% | 58.7% | 25.3% |
| Montana | 31.4% | 47.3% | 53.0% | 51.4% | 23.1% | 18.2% * | 52.1% | 24.5% |
| Nevada | 28.7% | -- | 33.1% * | 19.1% * | 27.0% | 29.8% | 28.6% | 28.7% |
| New Mexico | 31.9% | -- | 33.1% * | 65.4% | 33.0% | 19.0% | 51.2% | 27.6% |
| Utah | 30.6% | -- | -- | 40.6% | 30.9% | 24.3% | 48.5% | 27.8% |
| Wyoming | 37.9% | 86.6% | -- | 59.1% | 28.9% | 19.3% | 58.4% | 28.7% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 21.7% | -- | -- | 31.3% * | 23.8% | 12.9% * | 42.7% | 17.9% |
| California | 19.2% | 38.2% | 25.9% | 43.7% | 19.0% | 10.1% | 34.4% | 15.9% |
| Hawaii | 11.0% | 14.7% * | 27.5% * | 4.7% * | 12.1% * | 8.1% | 18.6% * | 8.3% |
| Oregon | 32.0% | 33.0% * | 51.4% | 63.3% | 47.6% | 8.4% * | 47.3% | 27.1% |
| Washington | 28.4% | 36.2% * | 36.7% * | 58.8% | 16.7% * | 18.2% | 42.6% | 23.3% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.14 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with single coverage: Percent enrolled in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer did not contribute to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.84% | 2.74% | 2.31% | 1.62% | 1.61% | 0.97% | 1.39% | 0.90% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.85% | 9.72% | 6.67% | 10.23% | 8.72% * | 2.14% | 6.25% | 3.47% |
| Maine | 4.07% | 14.49% | 10.94% | 9.57% | 7.28% | 4.50% * | 7.26% | 4.30% |
| Massachusetts | 3.41% | 13.85% | 13.13% | 9.70% | 4.72% * | 3.93% | 7.92% | 3.28% |
| New Hampshire | 3.95% | -- | 9.25% | 10.85% | 9.63% | 1.84% * | 7.53% | 4.49% |
| Rhode Island | 4.56% | 11.17% | 12.29% * | 13.44% | 7.29% | 4.06% | 8.75% | 5.40% |
| Vermont | 3.42% | -- | 9.44% | 9.47% | 5.53% | 4.76% | 5.99% | 3.76% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.18% | -- | -- | 10.34% | 10.51% * | 5.60% | 8.59% | 4.54% |
| New York | 3.78% | 10.33% | 8.91% | 6.14% | 5.71% | 6.30% * | 5.43% | 4.38% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.72% | 10.57% | 9.85% | 8.14% | 6.15% | 2.34% | 6.40% | 2.78% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.42% | 11.89% | 11.72% | 7.72% | 6.60% | 4.79% | 6.24% | 3.85% |
| Indiana | 3.99% | -- | -- | 9.67% | 9.42% | 4.16% | 9.24% | 4.29% |
| Michigan | 5.26% | -- | 13.04% | 8.32% | 8.65% | 5.82% * | 8.04% | 5.64% |
| Ohio | 3.51% | -- | 11.54% | 10.30% | 8.09% | 3.72% | 7.87% | 3.79% |
| Wisconsin | 3.59% | -- | 14.46% * | 8.66% | 8.00% | 3.70% | 7.91% | 3.80% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.69% | 11.10% | 15.43% | 8.81% | 6.91% | 6.83% | 7.69% | 4.55% |
| Kansas | 4.72% | -- | -- | 9.42% | 6.85% | 7.67% | 7.91% | 5.41% |
| Minnesota | 3.96% | -- | 10.16% | 9.56% | 9.29% | 3.99% | 6.79% | 4.47% |
| Missouri | 3.86% | 9.33% | 9.67% | 8.07% | 7.95% | 5.26% | 5.50% | 4.24% |
| Nebraska | 3.94% | -- | -- | 7.99% | 8.02% | 5.32% | 8.36% | 4.28% |
| North Dakota | 3.78% | -- | 12.87% * | 6.76% | 7.15% | 6.79% | 7.00% | 4.48% |
| South Dakota | 3.02% | 10.65% | 8.79% | 3.47% | 6.15% | 3.88% | 5.18% | 3.64% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.02% | -- | 14.22% * | 11.27% | 15.18% * | 4.09% | 8.67% | 4.63% |
| District of Columbia | 2.85% | -- | -- | 10.26% * | 3.17% * | 3.72% | 6.85% * | 3.12% |
| Florida | 6.19% | 16.69% * | 11.78% | 6.96% | 6.41% | 3.79% * | 7.74% | 6.34% |
| Georgia | 4.71% | -- | 3.63% | 4.29% | 9.95% | 5.55% | 8.30% | 5.07% |
| Maryland | 3.34% | 10.62% | 13.32% * | 10.06% | 6.27% | 4.82% * | 7.35% | 3.76% |
| North Carolina | 4.93% | -- | 10.31% | 8.31% | 10.81% | 3.94% | 10.03% | 5.31% |
| South Carolina | 5.31% | -- | 13.93% | 7.95% | 12.83% | 8.10% | 7.73% | 6.14% |
| Virginia | 3.36% | -- | 11.79% * | 11.11% | 7.51% * | 2.70% | 7.48% | 3.53% |
| West Virginia | 4.45% | -- | 14.48% | 9.32% | 7.13% | 3.76% * | 9.02% | 4.14% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.83% | -- | 11.28% * | 9.38% | 6.33% | 4.87% | 7.60% | 4.31% |
| Kentucky | 5.73% | -- | 12.25% | 10.65% | 6.61% | 8.16% * | 7.81% | 6.30% |
| Mississippi | 4.08% | -- | 10.92% | 10.96% | 8.32% | 3.77% | 7.66% | 4.47% |
| Tennessee | 4.78% | -- | -- | 10.00% | 11.19% | 6.16% | 9.47% | 5.39% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.71% | -- | -- | 10.69% | 7.74% | 4.20% | 9.22% | 3.92% |
| Louisiana | 4.91% | -- | 10.44% | 9.11% | 10.78% * | 4.81% * | 8.09% | 5.04% |
| Oklahoma | 4.67% | 13.12% | 10.37% | 11.22% | 10.70% | 7.11% | 7.31% | 5.52% |
| Texas | 3.24% | 11.41% | 11.41% | 7.45% | 8.39% | 3.30% | 6.95% | 3.55% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6.64% * | 12.84% | 13.02% | 11.40% | 12.01% * | 4.87% * | 8.19% | 5.96% * |
| Colorado | 3.98% | -- | 10.36% | 8.17% | 8.79% * | 4.98% | 6.70% | 4.47% |
| Idaho | 4.38% | -- | 13.45% | 11.65% | 8.27% | 3.44% | 8.46% | 4.32% |
| Montana | 4.54% | 12.12% | 15.20% | 10.63% | 6.85% | 6.67% * | 8.11% | 5.05% |
| Nevada | 3.81% | -- | 10.42% * | 8.00% * | 8.06% | 5.45% | 7.78% | 4.35% |
| New Mexico | 4.11% | -- | 12.47% * | 10.24% | 8.47% | 5.05% | 9.30% | 4.44% |
| Utah | 3.92% | -- | -- | 10.86% | 6.22% | 6.07% | 11.15% | 4.39% |
| Wyoming | 4.47% | 12.41% | -- | 8.72% | 8.45% | 5.58% | 7.94% | 4.95% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.52% | -- | -- | 10.06% * | 6.40% | 4.30% * | 10.41% | 3.58% |
| California | 1.98% | 8.24% | 6.74% | 4.73% | 3.56% | 2.10% | 4.15% | 2.04% |
| Hawaii | 2.25% | 8.69% * | 11.94% * | 2.37% * | 4.45% * | 2.22% | 6.14% * | 1.87% |
| Oregon | 4.42% | 10.98% * | 10.72% | 8.92% | 7.80% | 3.55% * | 7.23% | 4.99% |
| Washington | 3.52% | 12.28% * | 12.61% * | 7.70% | 5.23% * | 4.85% | 7.66% | 3.86% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.15 Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 56.1% | 57.5% | 63.4% | 66.1% | 55.9% | 53.8% | 62.0% | 55.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 51.3% | -- | 83.2% | 93.8% | 57.5% | 41.6% | 79.2% | 47.4% |
| Maine | 59.8% | -- | 95.5% | 72.6% | 76.2% | 48.9% | 73.9% | 57.8% |
| Massachusetts | 42.2% | -- | 54.8% | 78.0% | 40.2% * | 33.6% | 62.4% | 39.6% |
| New Hampshire | 67.3% | -- | 76.0% | 81.4% | 85.4% | 58.0% | 85.6% | 64.3% |
| Rhode Island | 54.3% | -- | 81.8% | 80.5% | 66.8% | 41.3% | 70.5% | 51.0% |
| Vermont | 71.8% | -- | 76.6% | 92.7% | 63.1% | 68.5% | 80.2% | 69.6% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 50.4% | -- | -- | 59.2% | 64.8% | 40.4% | 66.8% | 47.8% |
| New York | 56.2% | -- | 69.8% | 62.6% | 54.9% | 54.1% | 63.4% | 55.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 38.8% | -- | 43.5% | 56.5% | 38.0% | 37.1% | 44.7% | 38.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 59.7% | 77.9% | 43.1% * | 69.9% | 61.0% | 56.8% | 59.1% | 59.8% |
| Indiana | 55.5% | -- | -- | 76.5% | 66.2% | 44.8% | 81.6% | 51.3% |
| Michigan | 52.9% | -- | -- | 57.9% | 44.1% | 54.7% | 57.5% | 52.1% |
| Ohio | 58.6% | -- | 80.9% | 77.6% | 68.4% | 52.0% | 64.6% | 57.9% |
| Wisconsin | 50.6% | -- | -- | 66.5% | 74.6% | 37.9% | 64.2% | 48.0% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 62.7% | -- | 82.7% | 65.1% | 73.0% | 55.4% | 61.9% | 62.9% |
| Kansas | 64.9% | -- | -- | 71.2% | 58.6% | 70.1% | 53.1% | 66.9% |
| Minnesota | 58.3% | -- | 97.1% | 80.2% | 86.3% | 35.5% | 91.7% | 52.9% |
| Missouri | 53.8% | -- | -- | 71.8% | 64.0% | 46.9% | 58.6% | 52.8% |
| Nebraska | 68.9% | -- | 80.7% | 80.2% | 70.0% | 67.0% | 72.0% | 68.6% |
| North Dakota | 61.5% | -- | 72.2% | 38.1% | 77.7% | 62.7% | 56.5% | 63.1% |
| South Dakota | 74.3% | 83.3% | 88.6% | 85.4% | 75.6% | 67.2% | 81.6% | 72.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 52.4% | -- | -- | 82.8% | 46.3% * | 50.1% | 67.7% | 50.6% |
| District of Columbia | 43.2% | -- | -- | 29.8% * | 32.5% | 46.8% | 58.4% | 40.8% |
| Florida | 70.0% | -- | -- | 70.8% | 64.4% | 71.6% | 63.7% | 70.6% |
| Georgia | 60.9% | -- | 100.0% | 75.0% | 65.3% | 53.1% | 69.7% | 59.6% |
| Maryland | 62.6% | -- | 94.1% | 45.2% | 68.4% | 61.9% | 61.1% | 62.9% |
| North Carolina | 60.6% | -- | -- | -- | 87.6% | 52.1% | 70.3% | 59.9% |
| South Carolina | 66.5% | 100.0% | -- | 60.5% * | 77.9% | 63.2% | 85.3% | 64.7% |
| Virginia | 49.8% | -- | -- | 69.1% | 33.2% | 53.2% | 64.7% | 47.7% |
| West Virginia | 71.8% | -- | 86.4% | 61.3% | 80.1% | 68.0% | 76.2% | 71.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 63.1% | -- | 51.7% | 59.0% | 34.2% | 73.1% | 48.3% | 65.3% |
| Kentucky | 68.9% | -- | -- | 83.7% | 76.1% | 65.8% | 72.4% | 68.6% |
| Mississippi | 60.1% | -- | -- | 77.2% | 55.0% * | 61.8% | 52.7% | 61.2% |
| Tennessee | 57.3% | -- | 85.0% | -- | 82.7% | 47.8% | 64.7% | 56.6% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 45.3% | 95.0% | -- | 72.8% | 30.7% * | 43.6% | 69.0% | 43.6% |
| Louisiana | 62.1% | -- | 97.0% | 53.6% | 82.8% | 50.1% | 67.4% | 61.2% |
| Oklahoma | 67.4% | 71.9% | 71.2% | 80.6% | 71.7% | 61.6% | 75.0% | 66.0% |
| Texas | 65.5% | 79.8% | -- | 93.1% | 67.7% | 60.1% | 82.3% | 63.3% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 63.5% | -- | 91.2% | 75.3% | 42.5% * | 68.6% | 85.0% | 61.9% |
| Colorado | 61.4% | -- | 88.6% | 82.5% | 54.3% | 57.5% | 81.8% | 58.3% |
| Idaho | 47.8% | -- | -- | 76.7% | 62.9% | 39.8% | 53.8% | 46.6% |
| Montana | 45.1% | -- | 72.7% | 76.9% | 49.2% | 36.6% | 71.9% | 41.0% |
| Nevada | 50.6% | -- | 23.3% * | 79.8% | 26.9% * | 58.3% | 57.9% | 48.4% |
| New Mexico | 57.0% | -- | -- | 91.8% | 27.6% | 68.7% | 46.3% * | 59.5% |
| Utah | 73.3% | -- | 96.2% | 61.7% | 87.6% | 61.7% | 87.7% | 71.2% |
| Wyoming | 49.6% | -- | 95.6% | 62.6% | 37.5% | 42.2% | 74.4% | 42.9% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 54.6% | -- | -- | -- | 65.9% | 49.8% | -- | 54.6% |
| California | 42.6% | 34.8% * | 31.7% | 42.7% | 32.5% | 48.3% | 34.5% | 43.8% |
| Hawaii | 18.3% | -- | -- | 8.1% * | 36.2% * | 16.6% | 9.1% * | 20.3% |
| Oregon | 50.8% | -- | -- | 66.4% | 47.1% * | 48.8% | 49.4% * | 51.0% |
| Washington | 51.4% | -- | -- | 36.5% * | 47.8% | 62.0% | 43.5% | 52.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.03% | 3.46% | 2.98% | 1.99% | 2.26% | 1.46% | 1.77% | 1.15% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.84% | -- | 9.33% | 3.03% | 13.23% | 6.93% | 7.31% | 6.28% |
| Maine | 5.06% | -- | 4.66% | 10.20% | 10.04% | 6.21% | 9.47% | 5.51% |
| Massachusetts | 5.51% | -- | 10.45% | 10.76% | 12.77% * | 6.74% | 9.48% | 6.03% |
| New Hampshire | 7.20% | -- | 11.30% | 11.69% | 6.68% | 10.87% | 5.79% | 8.24% |
| Rhode Island | 4.82% | -- | 11.36% | 12.11% | 7.15% | 6.45% | 9.71% | 5.44% |
| Vermont | 3.68% | -- | 11.56% | 4.31% | 7.51% | 5.47% | 6.41% | 4.26% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.59% | -- | -- | 13.40% | 11.92% | 6.77% | 10.92% | 6.20% |
| New York | 3.50% | -- | 13.16% | 7.53% | 8.56% | 4.66% | 7.05% | 3.92% |
| Pennsylvania | 5.22% | -- | 12.50% | 8.29% | 9.49% | 7.45% | 8.30% | 5.66% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.25% | 11.35% | 14.80% * | 8.74% | 9.14% | 4.05% | 8.58% | 3.51% |
| Indiana | 5.48% | -- | -- | 10.78% | 8.03% | 7.15% | 8.15% | 5.93% |
| Michigan | 5.25% | -- | -- | 10.92% | 11.70% | 5.91% | 10.80% | 5.86% |
| Ohio | 4.25% | -- | 10.44% | 8.18% | 8.82% | 5.74% | 9.88% | 4.62% |
| Wisconsin | 5.80% | -- | -- | 10.24% | 7.35% | 7.71% | 10.24% | 6.44% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 5.42% | -- | 12.30% | 16.72% | 12.28% | 6.95% | 11.71% | 6.02% |
| Kansas | 4.79% | -- | -- | 11.51% | 7.43% | 6.78% | 11.99% | 5.20% |
| Minnesota | 6.50% | -- | 2.99% | 9.02% | 5.13% | 8.08% | 5.21% | 7.09% |
| Missouri | 5.20% | -- | -- | 10.95% | 15.67% | 4.63% | 13.82% | 5.58% |
| Nebraska | 5.19% | -- | 10.32% | 8.31% | 11.30% | 6.89% | 12.22% | 5.60% |
| North Dakota | 4.53% | -- | 11.44% | 9.85% | 6.06% | 7.30% | 8.74% | 5.29% |
| South Dakota | 3.83% | 9.94% | 9.40% | 10.04% | 6.67% | 6.18% | 8.00% | 4.36% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.74% | -- | -- | 8.47% | 20.73% * | 5.73% | 10.96% | 7.16% |
| District of Columbia | 7.07% | -- | -- | 10.06% * | 6.96% | 10.96% | 11.75% | 8.08% |
| Florida | 5.36% | -- | -- | 11.52% | 11.92% | 6.58% | 10.80% | 5.72% |
| Georgia | 6.10% | -- | 0.00% | 11.56% | 14.07% | 8.03% | 11.58% | 6.79% |
| Maryland | 4.74% | -- | 3.17% | 11.94% | 9.30% | 6.57% | 9.18% | 5.40% |
| North Carolina | 5.99% | -- | -- | -- | 4.63% | 7.59% | 14.12% | 6.32% |
| South Carolina | 5.99% | 0.00% | -- | 18.57% * | 11.09% | 7.68% | 8.83% | 6.49% |
| Virginia | 6.47% | -- | -- | 10.65% | 7.84% | 9.92% | 9.11% | 7.19% |
| West Virginia | 4.54% | -- | 8.74% | 14.92% | 7.43% | 6.53% | 10.96% | 4.90% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 12.00% | -- | 13.38% | 12.12% | 8.64% | 13.72% | 10.27% | 13.06% |
| Kentucky | 4.38% | -- | -- | 8.38% | 6.59% | 5.59% | 11.97% | 4.60% |
| Mississippi | 6.02% | -- | -- | 9.39% | 16.55% * | 6.48% | 14.09% | 6.52% |
| Tennessee | 6.47% | -- | 15.05% | -- | 8.09% | 8.24% | 12.27% | 6.95% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 6.88% | 5.20% | -- | 11.57% | 14.40% * | 8.51% | 10.61% | 7.21% |
| Louisiana | 6.59% | -- | 3.27% | 14.13% | 8.29% | 10.24% | 13.11% | 7.50% |
| Oklahoma | 4.86% | 13.96% | 14.22% | 8.96% | 9.27% | 7.28% | 8.40% | 5.57% |
| Texas | 4.09% | 9.30% | -- | 3.15% | 7.60% | 5.66% | 6.35% | 4.53% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7.56% | -- | 8.22% | 13.17% | 19.50% * | 5.09% | 9.18% | 8.03% |
| Colorado | 4.36% | -- | 7.19% | 5.98% | 6.79% | 7.16% | 7.98% | 4.78% |
| Idaho | 7.18% | -- | -- | 13.92% | 8.96% | 9.63% | 12.20% | 8.19% |
| Montana | 5.64% | -- | 13.85% | 14.64% | 11.05% | 6.56% | 10.52% | 5.84% |
| Nevada | 6.12% | -- | 10.31% * | 9.00% | 8.29% * | 7.73% | 12.11% | 6.94% |
| New Mexico | 7.19% | -- | -- | 8.34% | 8.09% | 7.34% | 17.77% * | 7.24% |
| Utah | 4.31% | -- | 3.95% | 11.10% | 5.02% | 5.39% | 5.02% | 4.86% |
| Wyoming | 5.21% | -- | 3.82% | 16.51% | 8.75% | 6.46% | 12.50% | 5.15% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8.35% | -- | -- | -- | 10.82% | 11.22% | -- | 8.90% |
| California | 3.19% | 12.53% * | 8.56% | 7.20% | 6.62% | 4.14% | 5.99% | 3.59% |
| Hawaii | 4.18% | -- | -- | 5.96% * | 13.25% * | 4.86% | 5.25% * | 5.06% |
| Oregon | 9.37% | -- | -- | 15.73% | 16.46% * | 14.50% | 16.75% * | 10.37% |
| Washington | 5.69% | -- | -- | 11.01% * | 11.61% | 7.40% | 10.26% | 6.50% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15.a Among private-sector enrollees in a family coverage high deductible health insurance plan: Percent where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 53.2% | 18.3% | 25.1% | 29.6% | 47.3% | 65.3% | 25.5% | 57.8% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 59.3% | 0.0% | -- | 31.6% * | 53.4% | 81.4% | 14.7% * | 69.5% |
| Maine | 65.3% | -- | -- | 35.1% * | 44.8% | 89.9% | 41.1% * | 69.8% |
| Massachusetts | 62.3% | -- | -- | 53.7% | 82.1% | 63.8% | 32.5% | 68.5% |
| New Hampshire | 69.2% | -- | -- | 53.1% | 56.3% | 87.0% | 42.8% | 74.9% |
| Rhode Island | 50.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.8% * | 65.8% | 74.0% | 2.6% * | 63.5% |
| Vermont | 57.2% | -- | -- | 67.7% | 66.4% | 46.6% | 47.5% | 60.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 44.7% | -- | -- | 19.3% * | 40.3% * | 55.8% | 33.2% * | 47.3% |
| New York | 51.1% | -- | -- | 41.2% | 58.5% | 57.8% | 25.4% * | 56.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 53.1% | -- | -- | 10.0% * | 53.0% | 65.1% | 16.0% * | 57.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 50.2% | -- | 0.0% | 40.0% | 47.7% | 58.3% | 31.3% * | 53.8% |
| Indiana | 52.7% | -- | -- | 34.5% * | 43.4% | 63.4% | 45.3% | 54.6% |
| Michigan | 52.9% | -- | -- | 28.0% * | 28.9% * | 77.0% | 33.9% * | 56.9% |
| Ohio | 48.8% | 0.0% | -- | 32.6% * | 30.3% | 67.0% | 9.7% * | 54.2% |
| Wisconsin | 53.3% | -- | -- | 41.0% * | 47.2% | 68.2% | 39.5% * | 56.8% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 48.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.3% * | 44.2% | 67.8% | 8.2% * | 54.7% |
| Kansas | 43.0% | -- | -- | -- | 27.4% | 54.3% | 25.2% * | 45.4% |
| Minnesota | 51.3% | -- | -- | 50.6% | 45.6% | 64.2% | 35.6% | 55.7% |
| Missouri | 46.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 17.9% * | 63.6% | 52.0% | 9.7% * | 54.6% |
| Nebraska | 56.1% | -- | -- | 62.4% | 53.6% | 56.6% | 49.1% | 56.8% |
| North Dakota | 58.1% | -- | -- | 49.3% | 61.9% | 68.2% | 38.7% * | 63.4% |
| South Dakota | 34.8% | -- | -- | 21.2% * | 35.7% | 44.5% | 23.6% * | 38.0% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 48.9% | -- | -- | -- | 54.7% * | 49.8% | 19.1% * | 53.8% |
| District of Columbia | 68.0% | -- | -- | 87.6% | 77.9% | 70.3% | -- | 72.6% |
| Florida | 57.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.3% * | 21.9% * | 72.8% | 9.0% * | 61.6% |
| Georgia | 39.8% | 0.0% | 1.5% * | -- | 32.8% * | 63.9% | -- | 46.1% |
| Maryland | 68.4% | -- | -- | -- | 53.7% | 79.6% | 47.1% | 72.7% |
| North Carolina | 55.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 60.0% | 59.2% | -- | 58.0% |
| South Carolina | 48.4% | -- | 0.0% | 31.4% * | 47.6% * | 54.2% | 18.3% * | 52.1% |
| Virginia | 63.6% | -- | -- | 32.0% * | 72.2% | 71.6% | 21.9% * | 71.7% |
| West Virginia | 67.2% | -- | -- | -- | 63.0% | 78.2% | -- | 70.4% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 11.9% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 28.3% * | 12.2% * | 0.0% | 13.2% * |
| Kentucky | 74.1% | -- | -- | 52.8% * | 61.2% | 81.6% | 51.9% | 75.7% |
| Mississippi | 47.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 12.4% * | 70.7% | 15.2% * | 51.9% |
| Tennessee | 56.7% | -- | -- | -- | 45.7% * | 61.9% | 59.8% | 56.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 50.0% | -- | 0.0% | 26.7% * | 83.2% | 52.0% | -- | 53.8% |
| Louisiana | 51.0% | -- | -- | 0.4% * | 53.1% | 74.2% | -- | 60.3% |
| Oklahoma | 33.4% | 0.0% | 10.4% * | 74.2% | 15.2% * | 34.1% * | 18.5% * | 36.4% |
| Texas | 50.1% | -- | -- | 14.2% * | 33.9% * | 65.2% | 25.2% * | 54.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 69.1% | -- | -- | 36.2% * | 44.3% * | 80.0% | 36.3% * | 72.4% |
| Colorado | 53.4% | -- | 20.9% * | 32.4% * | 54.7% * | 66.7% | 24.8% * | 59.4% |
| Idaho | 53.9% | -- | -- | -- | 34.6% * | 74.6% | 29.7% * | 59.7% |
| Montana | 29.4% | 0.0% | -- | 51.6% | 43.1% * | 26.4% * | 16.0% * | 33.0% * |
| Nevada | 44.6% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 42.5% * | 42.8% | 50.0% * | 42.6% |
| New Mexico | 60.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 21.7% * | 76.3% | -- | 68.0% |
| Utah | 58.5% | -- | -- | 67.0% | 66.8% | 51.4% | 44.8% | 61.0% |
| Wyoming | 47.4% | -- | 0.0% | 27.9% * | 56.8% | 75.4% | 16.9% * | 61.8% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 69.9% | -- | -- | -- | 77.8% | 72.3% | -- | 72.8% |
| California | 60.2% | -- | -- | 10.0% * | 54.1% | 75.7% | 8.7% * | 66.5% |
| Hawaii | 26.2% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 32.3% | 0.0% | 28.8% |
| Oregon | 41.7% | -- | -- | 19.1% * | 41.9% | 49.8% * | 31.5% * | 43.0% |
| Washington | 59.5% | 0.0% | -- | 28.4% * | 63.0% | 73.3% | 17.3% * | 66.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.15.a Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees in a family coverage high deductible health insurance plan: Percent where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.48% | 3.50% | 4.13% | 2.24% | 2.44% | 2.14% | 2.13% | 1.64% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.20% | 0.00% | -- | 10.94% * | 14.08% | 5.85% | 6.61% * | 6.78% |
| Maine | 6.19% | -- | -- | 16.13% * | 11.29% | 3.82% | 12.53% * | 6.81% |
| Massachusetts | 6.13% | -- | -- | 11.90% | 8.33% | 9.59% | 9.64% | 6.63% |
| New Hampshire | 6.18% | -- | -- | 14.35% | 10.86% | 7.05% | 12.02% | 6.62% |
| Rhode Island | 5.71% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.29% * | 9.16% | 6.12% | 2.17% * | 7.20% |
| Vermont | 4.49% | -- | -- | 9.61% | 7.39% | 6.15% | 11.00% | 4.64% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 7.71% | -- | -- | 11.30% * | 17.49% * | 11.10% | 13.40% * | 9.16% |
| New York | 5.89% | -- | -- | 11.02% | 11.64% | 8.57% | 8.28% * | 6.65% |
| Pennsylvania | 6.27% | -- | -- | 5.41% * | 11.09% | 9.10% | 7.10% * | 6.78% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.94% | -- | 0.00% | 10.80% | 11.93% | 6.63% | 12.25% * | 5.41% |
| Indiana | 6.13% | -- | -- | 13.08% * | 12.84% | 8.12% | 13.23% | 6.94% |
| Michigan | 7.06% | -- | -- | 12.74% * | 9.51% * | 7.18% | 17.80% * | 7.56% |
| Ohio | 5.45% | 0.00% | -- | 13.60% * | 8.61% | 7.86% | 5.56% * | 6.02% |
| Wisconsin | 5.94% | -- | -- | 13.40% * | 11.10% | 7.80% | 13.08% * | 6.66% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 5.31% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 10.19% * | 9.41% | 6.79% | 4.82% * | 6.08% |
| Kansas | 6.66% | -- | -- | -- | 7.71% | 8.87% | 13.52% * | 7.21% |
| Minnesota | 6.16% | -- | -- | 11.87% | 11.26% | 10.10% | 9.63% | 7.31% |
| Missouri | 6.98% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 9.60% * | 12.28% | 8.91% | 6.31% * | 7.52% |
| Nebraska | 6.59% | -- | -- | 11.73% | 12.39% | 9.49% | 12.68% | 7.15% |
| North Dakota | 5.90% | -- | -- | 13.28% | 8.93% | 9.19% | 11.84% * | 6.45% |
| South Dakota | 4.05% | -- | -- | 7.66% * | 8.35% | 5.86% | 8.06% * | 4.56% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 8.51% | -- | -- | -- | 17.12% * | 11.92% | 11.31% * | 9.64% |
| District of Columbia | 4.66% | -- | -- | 9.39% | 11.05% | 5.64% | -- | 4.77% |
| Florida | 9.74% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.84% * | 9.60% * | 9.97% | 4.39% * | 9.87% |
| Georgia | 8.06% | 0.00% | 1.60% * | -- | 16.37% * | 8.91% | -- | 9.19% |
| Maryland | 5.74% | -- | -- | -- | 13.89% | 7.15% | 12.96% | 6.44% |
| North Carolina | 6.76% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 13.84% | 8.12% | -- | 7.11% |
| South Carolina | 6.14% | -- | 0.00% | 13.86% * | 18.47% * | 7.18% | 9.72% * | 6.63% |
| Virginia | 7.30% | -- | -- | 18.08% * | 11.30% | 9.62% | 12.80% * | 7.53% |
| West Virginia | 5.94% | -- | -- | -- | 12.24% | 6.37% | -- | 6.04% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 6.25% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 11.46% * | 8.25% * | 0.00% | 7.62% * |
| Kentucky | 7.06% | -- | -- | 17.25% * | 11.40% | 7.08% | 14.35% | 7.15% |
| Mississippi | 7.61% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 7.65% * | 7.24% | 8.31% * | 8.29% |
| Tennessee | 6.60% | -- | -- | -- | 13.73% * | 7.90% | 14.87% | 7.14% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 8.02% | -- | 0.00% | 9.67% * | 8.72% | 11.36% | -- | 8.66% |
| Louisiana | 9.03% | -- | -- | 0.43% * | 13.00% | 10.66% | -- | 8.80% |
| Oklahoma | 8.14% | 0.00% | 7.25% * | 12.15% | 6.90% * | 12.53% * | 9.87% * | 9.54% |
| Texas | 5.48% | -- | -- | 6.77% * | 10.91% * | 6.77% | 9.33% * | 6.05% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7.36% | -- | -- | 15.21% * | 15.24% * | 6.98% | 11.67% * | 7.47% |
| Colorado | 7.42% | -- | 10.72% * | 9.84% * | 19.70% * | 10.13% | 8.37% * | 8.84% |
| Idaho | 6.99% | -- | -- | -- | 12.19% * | 7.32% | 12.17% * | 7.65% |
| Montana | 7.47% | 0.00% | -- | 14.72% | 14.63% * | 11.64% * | 7.86% * | 9.96% * |
| Nevada | 7.64% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 13.96% * | 8.62% | 19.17% * | 7.27% |
| New Mexico | 9.42% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 10.31% * | 8.53% | -- | 9.17% |
| Utah | 6.63% | -- | -- | 9.63% | 12.46% | 9.81% | 10.25% | 7.74% |
| Wyoming | 6.68% | -- | 0.00% | 11.11% * | 11.57% | 7.35% | 8.36% * | 6.48% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6.59% | -- | -- | -- | 8.78% | 9.13% | -- | 6.77% |
| California | 4.60% | -- | -- | 4.50% * | 9.18% | 5.42% | 4.56% * | 4.77% |
| Hawaii | 6.99% | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.57% | 0.00% | 7.71% |
| Oregon | 10.50% | -- | -- | 11.27% * | 9.43% | 19.80% * | 14.48% * | 11.83% |
| Washington | 6.74% | 0.00% | -- | 10.73% * | 11.31% | 9.16% | 8.98% * | 7.02% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.15.b Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with exclusive providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 10.1% | 13.1% | 13.8% | 10.6% | 10.6% | 9.4% | 13.4% | 9.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 13.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 1.3% * | 20.3% * | 0.7% * | 14.9% * |
| Maine | 14.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.9% * | 0.4% * | 21.8% | 7.3% * | 15.8% |
| Massachusetts | 4.0% * | -- | 14.4% * | 1.5% * | 6.7% * | 1.7% * | 10.1% * | 3.2% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.0% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.5% * | 4.4% * | 0.3% * | 5.8% * | 1.4% * |
| Rhode Island | 8.8% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 13.2% * | 9.0% * | 5.5% * | 9.4% |
| Vermont | 5.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 5.7% * | 6.7% * | 6.4% * | 5.5% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 13.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.1% * | 7.4% * | 18.8% | 6.1% * | 14.9% |
| New York | 11.8% | -- | 16.0% * | 11.8% * | 23.3% * | 5.6% | 18.9% * | 10.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 9.5% | -- | 13.5% * | 15.4% * | 14.8% * | 5.4% * | 19.1% * | 8.5% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 7.4% | -- | 7.9% * | 14.1% * | 2.3% * | 6.9% * | 14.2% * | 6.1% * |
| Indiana | 11.7% | -- | -- | 0.4% * | 11.7% * | 13.1% * | 10.4% * | 12.0% * |
| Michigan | 14.5% | 0.0% | -- | 23.8% * | 20.5% * | 10.5% * | 11.6% * | 15.1% |
| Ohio | 12.2% | -- | -- | 7.3% * | 0.0% | 17.6% * | 7.1% * | 12.8% * |
| Wisconsin | 8.3% * | -- | -- | 10.6% * | 5.6% * | 8.3% * | 12.9% * | 7.4% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 6.1% * | 1.8% * | 2.2% * | -- | 1.1% * | 9.7% * | 4.3% * | 6.4% * |
| Kansas | 4.0% * | -- | -- | 0.8% * | 6.3% * | 2.7% * | 7.7% * | 3.4% * |
| Minnesota | 11.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.3% * | -- | 18.5% * | 0.0% | 13.8% * |
| Missouri | 7.1% * | -- | -- | 6.0% * | 0.2% * | 4.3% * | 23.8% * | 3.6% * |
| Nebraska | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% * | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 1.6% * |
| North Dakota | 5.2% * | 0.0% | -- | 15.3% * | 0.7% * | 2.3% * | 5.6% * | 5.1% * |
| South Dakota | 4.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.1% * | 5.8% * | -- | 1.7% * | 4.6% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 5.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% * | 10.9% * | 3.5% * | -- | 5.4% * |
| District of Columbia | 6.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.1% * | 5.2% * | 6.8% * | 1.7% * | 6.9% * |
| Florida | 6.0% | -- | -- | 7.6% * | 6.4% * | 5.5% * | 8.7% * | 5.8% |
| Georgia | 8.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 18.5% * | -- | 9.2% * | 14.0% * | 7.4% * |
| Maryland | 12.6% | -- | 0.9% * | 16.8% * | 12.7% * | 10.7% * | 21.6% * | 10.7% * |
| North Carolina | 3.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 4.7% * | 0.0% | 3.6% * |
| South Carolina | 6.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.3% * | 9.2% * | 0.0% | 7.0% * |
| Virginia | 12.3% * | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 5.3% * | 33.3% * | 5.2% * | 2.0% * | 13.7% * |
| West Virginia | 3.1% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.3% * | 4.0% * | -- | 3.0% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.4% * | -- | 21.3% * | 8.6% * | 0.5% * | 1.6% * | 20.0% * | 2.0% * |
| Kentucky | 13.4% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 8.2% * | 15.7% * | 8.4% * | 13.7% * |
| Mississippi | 6.0% * | -- | -- | 8.6% * | 12.5% * | 2.8% * | 10.5% * | 5.4% * |
| Tennessee | 5.8% | -- | -- | -- | 2.8% * | 5.4% * | 18.0% * | 4.6% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 7.4% * | -- | 5.1% * |
| Louisiana | 4.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.4% * | 5.3% * | 1.9% * | 14.4% * | 3.1% * |
| Oklahoma | 4.2% * | -- | 13.0% * | 1.3% * | 0.4% * | -- | 9.3% * | 3.3% * |
| Texas | 2.6% | 0.0% | -- | 1.6% * | 1.2% * | 3.2% | 2.2% * | 2.7% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 4.4% * | -- | 4.1% |
| Colorado | 14.4% * | -- | 1.8% * | 6.9% * | 13.5% * | 18.7% * | 3.8% * | 16.1% * |
| Idaho | 10.9% * | 0.0% | -- | 21.1% * | -- | 11.3% * | 17.7% * | 9.5% * |
| Montana | 2.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.0% * | 1.9% * | 1.4% * | 9.8% * | 1.5% * |
| Nevada | 9.7% | -- | 51.9% * | -- | 10.2% * | 3.4% * | 23.1% * | 5.8% * |
| New Mexico | 10.5% | 0.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 15.9% * | 11.3% | -- | 12.1% |
| Utah | 8.8% | -- | 0.0% | 21.1% * | 2.7% * | 11.0% * | -- | 9.4% * |
| Wyoming | 7.1% * | 0.0% | 1.6% * | -- | 15.6% * | -- | 0.6% * | 8.9% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 7.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.6% * | 9.9% * | 0.0% | 7.6% * |
| California | 25.2% | 31.7% * | 41.1% | 25.8% | 27.7% | 22.1% | 35.0% | 23.6% |
| Hawaii | 21.4% | -- | -- | 41.7% * | 15.6% * | 20.8% * | 23.0% * | 21.0% |
| Oregon | 19.2% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.4% * | 9.6% * | 27.9% * | 13.1% * | 20.0% * |
| Washington | 6.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 11.1% * | 6.2% * | 2.8% * | 15.6% * | 5.0% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15.b Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with exclusive providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.58% | 2.45% | 2.19% | 1.31% | 1.26% | 0.79% | 1.32% | 0.63% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.73% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.25% * | 1.26% * | 8.22% * | 0.68% * | 6.38% * |
| Maine | 3.96% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.18% * | 0.43% * | 5.76% | 5.12% * | 4.41% |
| Massachusetts | 1.36% * | -- | 8.50% * | 1.58% * | 3.81% * | 0.80% * | 4.85% * | 1.39% * |
| New Hampshire | 0.78% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.49% * | 2.37% * | 0.31% * | 3.92% * | 0.62% * |
| Rhode Island | 2.35% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 4.35% * | 3.72% * | 3.34% * | 2.73% |
| Vermont | 1.78% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.65% * | 3.52% * | 2.75% * | 3.71% * | 2.02% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 3.42% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.77% * | 5.31% * | 5.23% | 4.57% * | 3.91% |
| New York | 2.37% | -- | 10.92% * | 5.26% * | 8.03% * | 1.56% | 6.04% * | 2.56% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.65% | -- | 9.11% * | 6.62% * | 7.54% * | 2.04% * | 6.50% * | 2.82% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.05% | -- | 6.92% * | 8.22% * | 1.17% * | 2.72% * | 7.14% * | 2.00% * |
| Indiana | 3.50% | -- | -- | 0.45% * | 4.09% * | 5.16% * | 6.58% * | 3.91% * |
| Michigan | 3.01% | 0.00% | -- | 10.11% * | 7.74% * | 3.25% * | 6.09% * | 3.40% |
| Ohio | 3.49% | -- | -- | 4.95% * | 0.00% | 5.40% * | 4.16% * | 3.87% * |
| Wisconsin | 2.76% * | -- | -- | 6.66% * | 3.62% * | 4.28% * | 6.41% * | 3.03% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.35% * | 1.94% * | 2.34% * | -- | 0.81% * | 4.28% * | 2.17% * | 2.72% * |
| Kansas | 1.72% * | -- | -- | 0.80% * | 3.48% * | 2.23% * | 5.56% * | 1.76% * |
| Minnesota | 6.89% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.73% * | -- | 11.93% * | 0.00% | 7.88% * |
| Missouri | 3.31% * | -- | -- | 5.92% * | 0.24% * | 2.22% * | 14.64% * | 1.62% * |
| Nebraska | 0.81% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.00% * | 1.06% * | 0.00% | 0.90% * |
| North Dakota | 2.54% * | 0.00% | -- | 9.94% * | 0.69% * | 1.67% * | 3.32% * | 3.17% * |
| South Dakota | 1.60% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.07% * | 3.20% * | -- | 1.23% * | 1.98% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.56% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.65% * | 3.54% * | 1.47% * | -- | 1.71% * |
| District of Columbia | 1.90% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.31% * | 1.92% * | 2.86% * | 1.51% * | 2.20% * |
| Florida | 1.64% | -- | -- | 5.54% * | 3.77% * | 1.96% * | 5.20% * | 1.72% |
| Georgia | 2.76% * | -- | 0.00% | 11.37% * | -- | 4.23% * | 9.16% * | 2.84% * |
| Maryland | 3.60% | -- | 0.99% * | 9.15% * | 6.50% * | 4.84% * | 9.46% * | 3.84% * |
| North Carolina | 1.56% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.02% * | 2.29% * | 0.00% | 1.68% * |
| South Carolina | 3.63% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.94% * | 5.65% * | 0.00% | 3.98% * |
| Virginia | 4.29% * | 0.00% | 1.22% * | 3.02% * | 11.97% * | 2.93% * | 1.25% * | 4.89% * |
| West Virginia | 1.52% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.00% * | 2.39% * | -- | 1.63% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.78% * | -- | 8.91% * | 4.75% * | 0.50% * | 1.14% * | 7.13% * | 1.03% * |
| Kentucky | 5.46% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 4.27% * | 6.77% * | 5.48% * | 5.76% * |
| Mississippi | 2.38% * | -- | -- | 6.57% * | 8.98% * | 1.18% * | 6.07% * | 2.59% * |
| Tennessee | 1.71% | -- | -- | -- | 1.69% * | 2.19% * | 8.75% * | 1.65% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.02% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 6.38% * | -- | 4.32% * |
| Louisiana | 2.44% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 14.67% * | 4.13% * | 1.06% * | 12.41% * | 1.48% * |
| Oklahoma | 1.84% * | -- | 11.72% * | 1.01% * | 0.45% * | -- | 6.04% * | 1.87% * |
| Texas | 0.66% | 0.00% | -- | 1.16% * | 0.92% * | 0.94% | 1.20% * | 0.73% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.12% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 1.31% * | -- | 1.18% |
| Colorado | 5.02% * | -- | 1.87% * | 3.88% * | 8.47% * | 8.17% * | 1.88% * | 5.66% * |
| Idaho | 4.01% * | 0.00% | -- | 13.92% * | -- | 5.96% * | 8.49% * | 4.45% * |
| Montana | 1.45% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 14.69% * | 1.40% * | 0.99% * | 8.38% * | 0.81% * |
| Nevada | 2.90% | -- | 16.52% * | -- | 4.46% * | 1.59% * | 10.47% * | 1.75% * |
| New Mexico | 2.57% | 0.14% * | -- | 0.00% | 8.65% * | 2.92% | -- | 3.09% |
| Utah | 2.52% | -- | 0.00% | 11.37% * | 1.67% * | 4.05% * | -- | 2.87% * |
| Wyoming | 2.84% * | 0.00% | 1.75% * | -- | 8.39% * | -- | 0.65% * | 3.57% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.97% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.76% * | 4.56% * | 0.00% | 3.20% * |
| California | 3.02% | 12.27% * | 9.16% | 6.07% | 7.11% | 4.14% | 6.14% | 3.34% |
| Hawaii | 4.66% | -- | -- | 15.46% * | 5.22% * | 6.87% * | 8.93% * | 5.35% |
| Oregon | 9.89% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.40% * | 8.46% * | 15.99% * | 9.44% * | 11.05% * |
| Washington | 2.43% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.48% * | 3.13% * | 1.55% * | 10.61% * | 1.76% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15.c Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 4.4% | 6.6% * | 6.3% | 5.6% | 3.6% | 4.3% | 5.8% | 4.2% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 4.2% * | 0.0% | 3.1% * |
| Maine | 2.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.3% * | 0.6% * | 3.9% * | 2.1% * | 2.9% * |
| Massachusetts | 12.0% * | 0.0% | 13.6% * | 6.9% * | 12.6% * | 13.2% * | -- | 13.0% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 2.5% * | 1.1% * | 1.9% * |
| Rhode Island | 8.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 9.9% * | 10.0% * | 7.8% * |
| Vermont | 2.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 5.8% * | 1.2% * | 0.7% * | -- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.9% * | 0.0% | 1.4% * |
| New York | 2.7% * | 0.0% | 2.3% * | 7.2% * | 1.4% * | 2.5% * | 5.5% * | 2.2% * |
| Pennsylvania | 16.3% * | -- | 11.3% * | 8.6% * | 1.0% * | 26.0% * | 6.0% * | 17.4% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.3% * | 0.0% | 30.0% * | 2.8% * | 0.6% * | 0.9% * | 9.3% * | 1.0% * |
| Indiana | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.3% * | 1.6% * | -- | 1.3% * |
| Michigan | 3.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 6.1% * | 2.6% * | 2.7% * | 5.4% * | 3.0% * |
| Ohio | 3.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% * | 2.8% * | 9.8% * | 2.5% * |
| Wisconsin | 9.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 19.7% * | -- | 8.6% * | -- | 10.3% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.3% * | 0.0% | -- | 18.7% * | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 14.7% * | 0.2% * |
| Kansas | 10.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 6.2% * | 14.7% * | 0.0% | 12.2% * |
| Minnesota | 1.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 1.7% * | 0.9% * | 1.5% * |
| Missouri | 4.3% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 2.5% * | 5.3% * | 3.9% * | 4.4% * |
| Nebraska | 6.8% * | -- | -- | 6.4% * | 13.5% * | 2.5% * | 15.0% * | 5.9% * |
| North Dakota | 1.6% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.4% * | -- | 0.7% * |
| South Dakota | 1.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% * | 1.9% * | 1.4% * | 0.5% * | 1.5% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.4% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 0.7% * | 2.5% * | 6.1% * | 2.0% * |
| District of Columbia | 5.9% * | 0.0% | -- | 13.5% * | 14.4% * | 1.9% * | -- | 6.3% * |
| Florida | 2.0% * | -- | -- | 0.5% * | 0.6% * | 1.0% * | 13.1% * | 0.9% * |
| Georgia | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 0.4% * | 2.7% * | 0.0% | 1.8% * |
| Maryland | 1.8% * | -- | 2.5% * | 5.4% * | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 9.9% * | 0.1% * |
| North Carolina | 3.6% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 2.0% * | 6.4% * | 3.4% * |
| South Carolina | 1.0% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% * | -- | 0.8% * |
| Virginia | 7.1% * | 0.0% | -- | 11.3% * | 2.6% * | 9.4% * | 7.9% * | 7.0% * |
| West Virginia | 1.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 1.3% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.5% * | -- | 5.9% * | 3.9% * | 9.0% * | 1.2% * | 8.2% * | 2.8% * |
| Kentucky | 1.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.3% * | -- | 0.7% * | 7.0% * | 1.4% * |
| Mississippi | 4.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.1% * | 1.3% * | 6.4% * | 1.2% * | 4.7% * |
| Tennessee | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 1.5% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 9.5% * | 0.2% * | 2.0% * | 6.3% * | 2.3% * |
| Louisiana | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% * | 2.3% * | 0.5% * | 1.1% * | 1.7% * |
| Oklahoma | 4.9% * | 0.0% | 12.2% * | 0.4% * | -- | 6.1% * | 5.4% * | -- |
| Texas | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.1% * | 3.3% * | 5.8% * | -- | 5.1% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.3% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.3% * | 3.3% * | 1.5% * | -- | 2.2% * |
| Colorado | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.5% * | 0.1% * | 0.0% | 0.9% * |
| Idaho | 3.6% * | -- | 2.1% * | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 2.4% * | 11.8% * | 1.9% * |
| Montana | 2.8% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.6% * | 0.2% * | 5.3% * | 2.4% * |
| Nevada | 4.1% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.2% * | 7.4% * | 2.7% * | -- | 4.1% * |
| New Mexico | 10.9% * | 0.0% | -- | -- | 19.6% * | 0.4% * | 36.4% * | 5.1% * |
| Utah | 0.3% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% * | 0.1% * | 0.2% * | 0.0% | 0.3% * |
| Wyoming | 3.9% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% * | 6.2% * | -- | 3.9% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 13.9% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 8.0% * | 18.2% * | 1.4% * | 14.9% * |
| California | 5.3% | 0.0% | 6.8% * | 4.8% * | 9.8% * | 3.7% * | 4.4% * | 5.4% |
| Hawaii | 7.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 10.8% * | 11.2% * | 7.5% * | -- | 8.3% * |
| Oregon | 1.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.4% * | 3.0% * | 1.5% * | 1.0% * | 1.9% * |
| Washington | 9.0% * | -- | -- | 25.1% * | 1.1% * | -- | 22.7% * | 6.3% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15.c Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.55% | 2.05% * | 1.52% | 1.00% | 0.60% | 0.86% | 0.89% | 0.61% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.39% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.18% * | 2.02% * | 0.00% | 1.55% * |
| Maine | 1.06% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.34% * | 0.39% * | 1.79% * | 1.52% * | 1.20% * |
| Massachusetts | 5.23% * | 0.00% | 10.08% * | 4.81% * | 7.98% * | 8.58% * | -- | 5.87% * |
| New Hampshire | 0.85% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.59% * | 0.00% | 1.35% * | 1.11% * | 0.98% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.93% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 6.29% * | 9.29% * | 4.34% * |
| Vermont | 2.02% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 5.48% * | 0.82% * | 0.69% * | -- |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 0.83% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.90% * | 0.00% | 0.96% * |
| New York | 0.93% * | 0.00% | 1.72% * | 3.98% * | 1.31% * | 1.31% * | 2.96% * | 0.96% * |
| Pennsylvania | 7.39% * | -- | 8.07% * | 7.73% * | 0.88% * | 11.52% * | 3.91% * | 8.08% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.10% * | 0.00% | 18.06% * | 1.56% * | 0.48% * | 0.57% * | 6.16% * | 0.45% * |
| Indiana | 0.83% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.35% * | 1.13% * | -- | 0.81% * |
| Michigan | 1.24% * | -- | 0.00% | 3.43% * | 1.49% * | 1.88% * | 3.87% * | 1.27% * |
| Ohio | 1.42% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.32% * | 1.46% * | 9.07% * | 1.07% * |
| Wisconsin | 4.71% * | 0.00% | -- | 10.48% * | -- | 7.51% * | -- | 5.51% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.69% * | 0.00% | -- | 15.26% * | 0.56% * | 0.00% | 10.29% * | 0.18% * |
| Kansas | 3.80% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 4.91% * | 5.76% * | 0.00% | 4.32% * |
| Minnesota | 0.77% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 1.33% * | 1.31% * | 0.90% * | 0.89% * |
| Missouri | 1.72% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 1.99% * | 2.91% * | 1.97% * | 2.04% * |
| Nebraska | 3.26% * | -- | -- | 6.01% * | 11.05% * | 1.64% * | 12.10% * | 3.34% * |
| North Dakota | 0.75% * | -- | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.36% * | -- | 0.54% * |
| South Dakota | 0.58% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.68% * | 1.76% * | 0.70% * | 0.47% * | 0.72% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.89% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.52% * | 1.15% * | 4.74% * | 0.77% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.24% * | 0.00% | -- | 8.74% * | 7.67% * | 1.70% * | -- | 2.55% * |
| Florida | 1.03% * | -- | -- | 0.56% * | 0.63% * | 0.76% * | 9.19% * | 0.61% * |
| Georgia | 0.80% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.88% * | 0.32% * | 1.52% * | 0.00% | 0.92% * |
| Maryland | 0.93% * | -- | 2.03% * | 4.77% * | 0.48% * | 0.00% | 5.15% * | 0.10% * |
| North Carolina | 2.02% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.30% * | 4.65% * | 2.14% * |
| South Carolina | 0.60% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.88% * | -- | 0.60% * |
| Virginia | 3.78% * | 0.00% | -- | 6.53% * | 1.88% * | 6.45% * | 4.19% * | 4.28% * |
| West Virginia | 0.53% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.86% * | 0.83% * | 0.00% | 0.59% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.65% * | -- | 4.88% * | 2.37% * | 6.38% * | 0.81% * | 4.98% * | 1.57% * |
| Kentucky | 0.89% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.55% * | -- | 0.69% * | 6.73% * | 0.78% * |
| Mississippi | 1.97% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.17% * | 1.17% * | 3.25% * | 1.24% * | 2.27% * |
| Tennessee | 0.75% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 0.43% * | 0.00% | 0.82% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.54% * | 0.00% | -- | 8.04% * | 0.24% * | 1.96% * | 4.73% * | 1.61% * |
| Louisiana | 0.90% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.59% * | 2.40% * | 0.48% * | 1.16% * | 1.04% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.49% * | 0.00% | 11.20% * | 0.40% * | -- | 4.23% * | 5.17% * | -- |
| Texas | -- | -- | 0.00% | 1.16% * | 2.06% * | 4.28% * | -- | 3.24% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.94% * | 0.00% | -- | 3.60% * | 2.12% * | 1.09% * | -- | 0.98% * |
| Colorado | 0.75% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.50% * | 0.13% * | 0.00% | 0.86% * |
| Idaho | 2.33% * | -- | 2.20% * | 0.00% | 0.33% * | 2.23% * | 10.07% * | 1.64% * |
| Montana | 1.50% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.11% * | 0.20% * | 5.14% * | 1.50% * |
| Nevada | 1.92% * | 0.00% | -- | 5.20% * | 5.70% * | 2.20% * | -- | 2.28% * |
| New Mexico | 6.68% * | 0.00% | -- | -- | 15.83% * | 0.40% * | 22.46% * | 4.36% * |
| Utah | 0.19% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.36% * | 0.13% * | 0.18% * | 0.00% | 0.22% * |
| Wyoming | 2.11% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.75% * | 4.24% * | -- | 2.46% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 8.99% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 5.52% * | 13.21% * | 1.46% * | 9.57% * |
| California | 1.25% | 0.00% | 4.53% * | 1.90% * | 3.70% * | 1.54% * | 1.99% * | 1.41% |
| Hawaii | 3.69% * | -- | 0.00% | 5.73% * | 6.24% * | 5.78% * | -- | 4.45% * |
| Oregon | 0.83% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.20% * | 2.41% * | 1.13% * | 1.03% * | 0.93% * |
| Washington | 3.17% * | -- | -- | 13.39% * | 0.79% * | -- | 9.82% * | 3.16% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15.d Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is not required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 25.4% | 13.4% | 11.6% | 14.5% | 25.4% | 29.1% | 12.8% | 27.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 30.7% | -- | -- | -- | 40.2% * | 31.5% | 15.5% * | 32.8% |
| Maine | 21.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.2% * | 22.2% * | 25.4% * | 7.9% * | 23.4% |
| Massachusetts | 28.1% | -- | 8.8% * | 2.2% * | 25.3% * | 37.0% | 8.4% * | 30.7% |
| New Hampshire | 26.3% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 9.1% * | 38.3% | -- | 29.9% |
| Rhode Island | 25.2% | -- | -- | 11.5% * | 4.8% * | 39.0% | 9.7% * | 28.4% |
| Vermont | 13.2% | 0.0% | -- | 1.8% * | 14.6% * | 19.7% | -- | 15.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 30.5% | 0.0% | -- | 33.4% * | 21.9% * | 34.8% | 23.5% * | 31.6% |
| New York | 26.5% | -- | 8.8% * | 15.3% * | 17.5% * | 35.1% | 7.8% * | 29.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 31.9% | -- | 22.6% * | 18.9% * | 42.9% | 28.4% | 22.1% * | 32.9% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 25.6% | 0.0% | 14.8% * | 12.4% * | 26.3% | 31.2% | 12.7% * | 28.1% |
| Indiana | 30.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.0% * | 15.4% * | 40.5% | -- | 34.1% |
| Michigan | 25.5% | 0.0% | -- | 10.6% * | 29.9% * | 29.0% | 17.8% * | 27.0% |
| Ohio | 21.3% | -- | -- | 12.7% * | 24.9% * | 22.0% | 17.7% * | 21.7% |
| Wisconsin | 22.3% | -- | -- | -- | 13.1% * | 32.7% | 6.3% * | 25.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 25.3% | -- | -- | 8.7% * | 20.9% * | 31.4% | 16.3% * | 26.8% |
| Kansas | 14.8% | -- | -- | 20.3% * | 14.8% * | 11.1% | 25.1% * | 13.1% |
| Minnesota | 25.6% | -- | 0.0% | 10.5% * | 8.1% * | 39.8% | 6.3% * | 28.7% |
| Missouri | 33.3% | -- | -- | 18.2% * | 33.3% * | 40.7% | 13.7% * | 37.4% |
| Nebraska | 20.9% | 0.0% | -- | 7.3% * | 13.6% * | 27.1% | 6.9% * | 22.4% |
| North Dakota | 17.8% | -- | -- | 11.0% * | 11.7% * | 25.7% | 17.2% * | 18.0% |
| South Dakota | 18.5% | -- | 2.0% * | 11.6% * | 15.2% * | 25.6% | 12.0% * | 20.2% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 35.5% | -- | -- | 3.0% * | 35.2% * | 42.3% | 6.0% * | 39.1% |
| District of Columbia | 39.3% | -- | -- | 41.4% | 44.1% | 39.0% | 29.7% * | 40.8% |
| Florida | 18.5% | 0.0% | -- | 7.3% * | 19.0% * | 20.4% | 5.2% * | 19.8% |
| Georgia | 26.4% | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 27.5% * | 31.9% | 14.1% * | 28.2% |
| Maryland | 21.8% | -- | -- | 23.6% * | 16.9% * | 26.9% | 6.2% * | 25.0% |
| North Carolina | 30.8% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 10.2% * | 40.4% | 11.5% * | 32.2% |
| South Carolina | 23.4% | 0.0% | -- | 37.4% * | 17.0% * | 23.1% | 10.5% * | 24.6% |
| Virginia | 23.0% | -- | -- | 8.7% * | 23.4% | 25.9% * | 10.6% * | 24.8% * |
| West Virginia | 22.4% | -- | -- | 37.7% * | 16.6% * | 24.5% | 19.0% * | 22.8% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 28.0% * | -- | 19.1% * | 24.3% * | 56.0% | 23.4% * | 20.3% * | 29.2% * |
| Kentucky | 14.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 10.1% * | 17.2% * | 1.0% * | 15.6% * |
| Mississippi | 28.9% | -- | -- | 10.4% * | 31.1% * | 28.0% | 34.5% * | 28.0% |
| Tennessee | 32.1% | -- | 0.0% | -- | 11.4% * | 42.2% | 9.0% * | 34.4% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 40.5% | -- | 0.0% | 13.2% * | 59.2% * | 41.5% | 7.9% * | 43.0% |
| Louisiana | 29.0% | -- | -- | 19.0% * | 5.7% * | 45.4% | 16.6% * | 31.3% |
| Oklahoma | 21.4% | -- | -- | 13.7% * | 23.3% * | 25.6% | 7.2% * | 23.9% |
| Texas | 23.5% | -- | -- | -- | 21.7% * | 27.7% | 10.3% * | 25.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 29.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 19.5% * | 50.5% * | 24.1% | 9.2% * | 30.7% |
| Colorado | 21.1% | -- | 7.0% * | 10.6% * | 23.7% * | 23.1% | 13.5% * | 22.3% |
| Idaho | 35.0% | 0.0% | -- | 2.1% * | 28.5% * | 46.4% | 5.4% * | 41.2% |
| Montana | 44.1% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 22.7% * | 58.3% | 11.2% * | 49.0% |
| Nevada | 28.2% | -- | -- | 11.3% * | 36.3% * | 33.4% | 7.8% * | 34.2% |
| New Mexico | 17.4% | -- | -- | 0.0% | 22.4% * | 18.1% * | 11.9% * | 18.7% |
| Utah | 16.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 15.8% * | 8.9% * | 27.0% | -- | 18.7% |
| Wyoming | 38.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 33.7% * | 45.0% | 47.0% | 18.1% * | 44.0% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 20.6% | -- | -- | -- | 18.8% * | 19.2% | -- | 18.8% |
| California | 22.9% | 10.4% * | 9.5% * | 22.8% | 27.2% * | 23.2% | 14.0% | 24.3% |
| Hawaii | 36.5% | -- | -- | 26.3% * | 31.6% | 38.9% | 36.6% * | 36.5% |
| Oregon | 27.3% | -- | 0.0% | 31.8% * | 39.9% * | 20.4% * | 35.5% * | 26.2% |
| Washington | 28.3% | -- | -- | 27.3% * | 38.3% * | 26.3% | 14.5% * | 31.0% |

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Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table II.F.15.d Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with mixed providers where a gatekeeper is not required by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.93% | 2.19% | 1.97% | 1.51% | 2.45% | 1.24% | 1.17% | 1.05% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.80% | -- | -- | -- | 13.39% * | 7.71% | 6.45% * | 6.59% |
| Maine | 6.20% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.00% * | 9.94% * | 9.32% * | 3.96% * | 7.02% |
| Massachusetts | 5.07% | -- | 5.59% * | 1.69% * | 8.35% * | 8.71% | 3.83% * | 5.78% |
| New Hampshire | 7.22% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 6.30% * | 10.89% | -- | 8.26% |
| Rhode Island | 4.40% | -- | -- | 10.78% * | 1.53% * | 7.33% | 4.57% * | 5.18% |
| Vermont | 2.91% | 0.00% | -- | 1.06% * | 6.16% * | 4.89% | -- | 3.56% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 6.03% | 0.00% | -- | 12.91% * | 9.57% * | 8.51% | 10.72% * | 6.76% |
| New York | 3.21% | -- | 7.31% * | 5.09% * | 5.45% * | 5.01% | 3.45% * | 3.71% |
| Pennsylvania | 5.41% | -- | 10.05% * | 7.04% * | 11.63% | 6.13% | 6.96% * | 5.95% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.03% | 0.00% | 9.05% * | 5.22% * | 7.34% | 4.26% | 4.64% * | 3.45% |
| Indiana | 4.15% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 10.89% * | 6.14% * | 5.71% | -- | 4.61% |
| Michigan | 5.77% | 0.00% | -- | 6.51% * | 15.76% * | 5.41% | 8.23% * | 6.60% |
| Ohio | 3.21% | -- | -- | 5.81% * | 8.71% * | 3.92% | 6.60% * | 3.52% |
| Wisconsin | 5.03% | -- | -- | -- | 5.89% * | 8.34% | 3.49% * | 5.91% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 5.16% | -- | -- | 4.55% * | 12.43% * | 6.65% | 8.08% * | 5.85% |
| Kansas | 2.68% | -- | -- | 10.05% * | 6.33% * | 2.30% | 10.97% * | 2.44% |
| Minnesota | 5.87% | -- | 0.00% | 5.65% * | 4.51% * | 10.05% | 5.12% * | 6.72% |
| Missouri | 5.59% | -- | -- | 10.03% * | 16.00% * | 5.90% | 6.88% * | 6.29% |
| Nebraska | 4.55% | 0.00% | -- | 3.75% * | 5.63% * | 6.82% | 3.57% * | 4.99% |
| North Dakota | 3.36% | -- | -- | 5.44% * | 4.56% * | 6.73% | 6.47% * | 3.93% |
| South Dakota | 3.45% | -- | 2.13% * | 10.17% * | 6.24% * | 5.42% | 7.67% * | 3.87% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7.45% | -- | -- | 2.32% * | 20.06% * | 7.38% | 3.66% * | 7.73% |
| District of Columbia | 6.04% | -- | -- | 10.87% | 7.40% | 9.33% | 12.32% * | 6.79% |
| Florida | 4.27% | 0.00% | -- | 7.10% * | 12.21% * | 5.46% | 3.71% * | 4.73% |
| Georgia | 6.10% | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 14.83% * | 7.78% | 8.84% * | 6.86% |
| Maryland | 4.24% | -- | -- | 12.54% * | 7.25% * | 6.16% | 3.39% * | 4.98% |
| North Carolina | 6.03% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 4.47% * | 7.92% | 7.63% * | 6.39% |
| South Carolina | 5.44% | 0.00% | -- | 19.03% * | 10.78% * | 6.42% | 8.53% * | 5.89% |
| Virginia | 6.64% | -- | -- | 6.89% * | 6.82% | 10.80% * | 5.04% * | 7.45% * |
| West Virginia | 4.19% | -- | -- | 14.95% * | 7.17% * | 5.90% | 10.22% * | 4.52% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 9.60% * | -- | 9.50% * | 10.46% * | 9.85% | 12.36% * | 6.81% * | 11.38% * |
| Kentucky | 4.53% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 4.71% * | 6.54% * | 0.98% * | 5.00% * |
| Mississippi | 5.72% | -- | -- | 5.94% * | 16.42% * | 5.71% | 15.61% * | 6.09% |
| Tennessee | 6.98% | -- | 0.00% | -- | 6.66% * | 9.08% | 6.52% * | 7.47% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 8.75% | -- | 0.00% | 8.70% * | 22.86% * | 10.16% | 4.45% * | 9.26% |
| Louisiana | 5.80% | -- | -- | 9.21% * | 3.25% * | 9.90% | 8.55% * | 6.76% |
| Oklahoma | 4.23% | -- | -- | 7.80% * | 8.29% * | 6.56% | 4.74% * | 4.91% |
| Texas | 3.58% | -- | -- | -- | 7.87% * | 4.93% | 5.82% * | 4.00% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8.08% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 12.01% * | 22.04% * | 4.94% | 8.58% * | 8.59% |
| Colorado | 4.11% | -- | 6.25% * | 5.13% * | 9.20% * | 5.83% | 7.71% * | 4.63% |
| Idaho | 8.66% | 0.00% | -- | 1.73% * | 8.66% * | 11.84% | 5.01% * | 9.61% |
| Montana | 7.19% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 9.37% * | 7.25% | 6.47% * | 7.26% |
| Nevada | 5.53% | -- | -- | 5.85% * | 14.72% * | 7.48% | 3.57% * | 6.80% |
| New Mexico | 4.31% | -- | -- | 0.00% | 11.31% * | 5.75% * | 6.68% * | 5.04% |
| Utah | 3.93% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.62% * | 4.50% * | 5.92% | -- | 4.42% |
| Wyoming | 5.25% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 16.90% * | 9.54% | 7.00% | 12.07% * | 5.51% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.93% | -- | -- | -- | 7.86% * | 4.42% | -- | 3.77% |
| California | 3.59% | 5.84% * | 4.61% * | 6.17% | 11.75% * | 3.36% | 3.71% | 4.07% |
| Hawaii | 5.81% | -- | -- | 11.71% * | 8.93% | 8.36% | 12.19% * | 6.57% |
| Oregon | 7.31% | -- | 0.00% | 15.80% * | 19.22% * | 7.04% * | 19.26% * | 7.74% |
| Washington | 5.78% | -- | -- | 14.79% * | 13.68% * | 6.31% | 6.68% * | 6.67% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15.e Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with any providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 3.9% | 9.3% | 4.8% | 3.3% | 4.5% | 3.3% | 6.1% | 3.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.8% * | 2.3% * | -- | 1.8% * |
| Maine | 1.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% * | 0.0% | 8.8% * | 0.1% * |
| Massachusetts | 13.7% * | -- | 8.3% * | 11.3% * | 15.2% * | 14.4% * | 14.4% * | 13.6% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 12.9% * | 1.0% * | 1.0% * | -- | 2.5% * |
| Rhode Island | 3.5% * | -- | -- | -- | 10.4% * | 0.8% * | -- | 3.3% * |
| Vermont | 6.7% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 10.8% * | -- | 7.7% * | 6.5% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.3% * | 2.4% * | 5.1% * | -- | -- |
| New York | 2.9% * | -- | 3.2% * | 3.1% * | 2.8% * | 2.7% * | 4.4% * | 2.6% * |
| Pennsylvania | 3.5% * | -- | 9.1% * | 0.7% * | -- | 3.1% * | 8.0% * | 3.0% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5.0% * | -- | -- | 0.8% * | 9.8% * | 4.2% * | -- | 5.0% * |
| Indiana | 1.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% * |
| Michigan | 3.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.6% * | 2.8% * | 3.1% * | 7.8% * | 2.8% * |
| Ohio | 4.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.4% * | -- | 5.7% * | 0.7% * | 5.2% * |
| Wisconsin | 9.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 1.8% * | 12.5% * | 11.7% * | 9.0% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.8% * | -- | 3.6% * | 2.7% * | 3.8% * |
| Kansas | 5.8% * | -- | -- | -- | 14.1% * | 1.4% * | 14.1% * | 4.5% * |
| Minnesota | 2.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.9% * | 1.1% * | 4.5% * | 1.1% * | 3.1% * |
| Missouri | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.8% * | 0.0% | 1.8% * |
| Nebraska | 1.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.2% * | 0.9% * | 1.9% * | 6.0% * | 1.5% * |
| North Dakota | 13.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 31.9% * | 9.9% * | 8.8% * | 16.1% * | 13.0% * |
| South Dakota | 1.9% * | 0.0% | 9.4% * | 1.3% * | 1.5% * | 1.4% * | -- | 1.3% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.5% * | -- | -- | 5.4% * | 6.8% * | 1.6% * | 16.8% * | 3.0% * |
| District of Columbia | 5.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 5.1% * | 3.9% * | 5.5% * | 6.8% * | 5.3% * |
| Florida | 3.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.8% * | 9.6% * | 1.5% * | 9.4% * | 3.0% * |
| Georgia | 2.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.7% * | 2.2% * | 3.2% * | 2.2% * | 3.0% * |
| Maryland | 1.2% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.1% * | 1.4% * | 0.5% * | 1.1% * | 1.2% * |
| North Carolina | 1.6% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.2% * | 0.8% * | 11.8% * | 0.8% * |
| South Carolina | 2.7% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.2% * | 1.8% * | 3.3% * | 1.5% * | 2.8% * |
| Virginia | 7.8% * | -- | -- | 5.6% * | 7.5% * | 6.3% * | 14.7% * | 6.9% * |
| West Virginia | 1.5% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 0.9% * | 2.0% * | 0.9% * | 1.6% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 2.1% * | -- | 0.3% * | 0.7% * | 3.2% * | 0.7% * |
| Kentucky | 1.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% * | 0.6% * | 11.2% * | 0.7% * |
| Mississippi | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.8% * | 0.0% | 1.1% * | 1.0% * | 0.7% * |
| Tennessee | 3.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 0.2% * | 3.9% * | 8.4% * | 2.9% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 6.5% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 9.9% * | 5.5% * | 11.9% * | 6.1% * |
| Louisiana | 2.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.3% * | -- | 2.2% * | 0.5% * | 2.9% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.2% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | 1.1% * | 1.9% * | 3.1% * | 2.0% * |
| Texas | 3.4% * | -- | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 6.1% * | -- | 1.0% * | 3.7% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.0% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% * | 1.4% * | 0.0% | 1.0% * |
| Colorado | 2.2% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 6.0% * | 0.6% * | 1.0% * | 2.4% * |
| Idaho | 2.6% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 3.6% * | 0.0% | 11.3% * | 0.8% * |
| Montana | 5.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 15.6% * | -- | 1.8% * | 6.0% * |
| Nevada | 7.4% * | -- | 17.0% * | 0.0% | 19.3% * | 2.2% * | 7.1% * | 7.6% * |
| New Mexico | 4.2% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 14.4% * | 1.5% * | 2.3% * | -- |
| Utah | 0.9% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 0.8% * | 0.1% * | -- | 0.4% * |
| Wyoming | 1.0% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 1.1% * | 0.0% | 3.0% * | 0.4% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.9% * | -- | 0.0% | -- | -- | 2.9% * | 0.0% | 4.2% * |
| California | 4.1% | 23.1% * | 10.9% * | 3.9% * | 2.8% * | 2.7% * | 12.0% * | 2.9% |
| Hawaii | 16.2% * | -- | -- | 13.1% * | 5.4% * | 16.2% * | 27.0% * | 13.8% * |
| Oregon | 1.0% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 1.5% * | 1.0% * | 1.0% * |
| Washington | 4.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 0.0% | 6.6% * | -- | 3.7% * | 4.7% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.15.e Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a non-high deductible health insurance plan with any providers by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.39% | 2.12% | 1.07% | 0.64% | 0.87% | 0.53% | 0.87% | 0.42% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.10% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.81% * | 1.50% * | -- | 1.08% * |
| Maine | 1.12% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.59% * | 0.00% | 8.28% * | 0.15% * |
| Massachusetts | 6.11% * | -- | 7.99% * | 10.44% * | 11.63% * | 9.29% * | 9.83% * | 6.79% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.49% * | -- | 0.00% | 11.67% * | 1.04% * | 0.71% * | -- | 1.65% * |
| Rhode Island | 1.25% * | -- | -- | -- | 4.81% * | 0.58% * | -- | 1.41% * |
| Vermont | 2.39% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 5.35% * | -- | 4.77% * | 2.75% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.26% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.32% * | 1.50% * | 3.51% * | -- | -- |
| New York | 1.13% * | -- | 2.43% * | 1.55% * | 1.97% * | 1.74% * | 1.82% * | 1.28% * |
| Pennsylvania | 1.19% * | -- | 6.26% * | 0.68% * | -- | 1.17% * | 4.38% * | 1.21% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.82% * | -- | -- | 0.62% * | 7.68% * | 1.74% * | -- | 2.08% * |
| Indiana | 0.83% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.50% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.97% * |
| Michigan | 1.23% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.23% * | 1.77% * | 1.55% * | 5.11% * | 1.06% * |
| Ohio | 2.24% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.77% * | -- | 3.38% * | 0.73% * | 2.51% * |
| Wisconsin | 5.96% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.27% * | 1.82% * | 9.84% * | 9.02% * | 6.90% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.20% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.59% * | -- | 1.55% * | 1.77% * | 1.38% * |
| Kansas | 2.24% * | -- | -- | -- | 6.97% * | 0.85% * | 9.83% * | 1.94% * |
| Minnesota | 1.13% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.75% * | 0.86% * | 2.13% * | 0.84% * | 1.31% * |
| Missouri | 0.73% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.36% * | 0.00% | 0.88% * |
| Nebraska | 0.79% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.38% * | 0.86% * | 0.92% * | 5.22% * | 0.66% * |
| North Dakota | 3.22% | 0.00% | -- | 10.19% * | 4.40% * | 3.69% * | 6.41% * | 3.72% |
| South Dakota | 0.87% * | 0.00% | 9.13% * | 1.31% * | 1.07% * | 1.00% * | -- | 0.69% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 1.89% * | -- | -- | 5.34% * | 5.79% * | 1.07% * | 8.03% * | 1.81% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.23% * | 0.00% | -- | 2.75% * | 2.49% * | 3.43% * | 5.37% * | 2.43% * |
| Florida | 1.40% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.01% * | 6.20% * | 1.05% * | 5.70% * | 1.39% * |
| Georgia | 1.19% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.06% * | 2.01% * | 1.86% * | 2.24% * | 1.33% * |
| Maryland | 0.59% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.54% * | 1.33% * | 0.27% * | 1.13% * | 0.67% * |
| North Carolina | 0.94% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.23% * | 0.61% * | 10.87% * | 0.52% * |
| South Carolina | 1.10% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.69% * | 1.41% * | 1.67% * | 1.56% * | 1.20% * |
| Virginia | 2.13% | -- | -- | 5.53% * | 4.64% * | 2.30% * | 7.51% * | 2.15% * |
| West Virginia | 0.71% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.03% * | 0.62% * | 1.18% * | 0.90% * | 0.79% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 0.65% * | 0.00% | 2.09% * | -- | 0.28% * | 0.76% * | 2.40% * | 0.59% * |
| Kentucky | 0.85% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.01% * | 0.43% * | 10.30% * | 0.39% * |
| Mississippi | 0.49% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.85% * | 0.00% | 0.79% * | 1.06% * | 0.54% * |
| Tennessee | 1.42% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 0.15% * | 1.80% * | 7.94% * | 1.32% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.66% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 9.32% * | 2.45% * | 7.68% * | 2.80% * |
| Louisiana | 1.31% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.88% * | -- | 1.35% * | 0.48% * | 1.55% * |
| Oklahoma | 0.78% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | 1.07% * | 1.02% * | 2.42% * | 0.81% * |
| Texas | 1.92% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.98% * | 5.08% * | -- | 1.04% * | 2.17% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.92% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.04% * | 1.38% * | 0.00% | 0.99% * |
| Colorado | 1.84% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 6.12% * | 0.37% * | 0.98% * | 2.11% * |
| Idaho | 1.56% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 2.07% * | 0.00% | 8.20% * | 0.50% * |
| Montana | 3.09% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 9.08% * | -- | 1.77% * | 3.60% * |
| Nevada | 4.39% * | -- | 11.68% * | 0.00% | 14.88% * | 1.47% * | 4.75% * | 5.51% * |
| New Mexico | 2.49% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 11.25% * | 1.14% * | 2.40% * | -- |
| Utah | 0.46% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.62% * | 0.08% * | -- | 0.26% * |
| Wyoming | 0.54% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 0.93% * | 0.00% | 2.29% * | 0.34% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.99% * | -- | 0.00% | -- | -- | 2.18% * | 0.00% | 2.15% * |
| California | 0.89% | 10.87% * | 5.71% * | 1.88% * | 1.85% * | 0.78% | 4.18% * | 0.75% |
| Hawaii | 6.36% * | -- | -- | 7.00% * | 3.40% * | 10.09% * | 10.13% * | 7.38% * |
| Oregon | 0.69% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 0.32% * | 1.24% * | 1.03% * | 0.77% * |
| Washington | 1.89% * | 0.00% | -- | 0.00% | 4.48% * | -- | 2.20% * | 2.23% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.16 Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 29.9% | 10.5% | 15.9% | 19.6% | 26.5% | 35.2% | 15.8% | 31.9% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 30.4% | 0.0% | -- | 29.6% * | 30.7% * | 33.9% | 11.6% * | 33.0% |
| Maine | 39.1% | -- | -- | 25.5% * | 34.1% | 44.0% | 30.4% * | 40.3% |
| Massachusetts | 26.3% | -- | 7.8% * | 41.9% | 33.0% * | 21.5% | 20.3% * | 27.1% |
| New Hampshire | 46.6% | -- | -- | 43.2% * | 48.1% | 50.4% | 36.7% | 48.2% |
| Rhode Island | 27.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 7.9% * | 43.9% | 30.6% | 1.8% * | 32.4% |
| Vermont | 41.0% | -- | -- | 62.8% | 41.9% | 31.9% | 38.1% | 41.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 22.5% | -- | -- | 11.4% * | 26.1% * | 22.6% | 22.2% * | 22.6% |
| New York | 28.7% | -- | 10.5% * | 25.8% | 32.1% | 31.3% | 16.1% * | 30.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 20.6% | -- | 6.9% * | 5.6% * | 20.2% * | 24.2% | 7.2% * | 22.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 30.0% | -- | 0.0% | 27.9% * | 29.1% | 33.1% | 18.5% * | 32.2% |
| Indiana | 29.3% | -- | -- | 26.4% * | 28.8% | 28.4% | 37.0% * | 28.0% |
| Michigan | 28.0% | 0.0% | -- | 16.2% * | 12.7% * | 42.1% | 19.5% * | 29.7% |
| Ohio | 28.6% | 0.0% | -- | 25.3% * | 20.8% | 34.8% | 6.3% * | 31.3% |
| Wisconsin | 26.9% | -- | -- | 27.3% * | 35.2% | 25.8% | 25.3% * | 27.2% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 30.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.5% * | 32.3% | 37.6% | 5.1% * | 34.4% |
| Kansas | 27.9% | 0.0% | -- | 9.8% * | 16.1% | 38.0% | 13.4% * | 30.4% |
| Minnesota | 29.9% | -- | -- | 40.6% | 39.4% | 22.8% * | 32.7% | 29.4% |
| Missouri | 24.8% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 12.8% * | 40.7% * | 24.4% | 5.7% * | 28.8% |
| Nebraska | 38.6% | -- | -- | 50.0% | 37.5% | 37.9% | 35.4% | 39.0% |
| North Dakota | 35.7% | -- | -- | 18.8% * | 48.1% | 42.8% | 21.9% * | 40.0% |
| South Dakota | 25.9% | -- | 9.9% * | 18.1% * | 27.0% | 29.9% | 19.3% * | 27.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 25.7% | 0.0% | -- | 50.0% | 25.3% * | 25.0% * | 12.9% * | 27.2% |
| District of Columbia | 29.3% | -- | 0.0% | 26.1% * | 25.3% | 32.9% | 27.4% * | 29.6% |
| Florida | 40.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.6% * | 14.1% * | 52.2% | 5.7% * | 43.5% |
| Georgia | 24.2% | 0.0% | 1.5% * | -- | 21.4% * | 33.9% | 2.9% * | 27.4% |
| Maryland | 42.8% | -- | -- | 25.7% * | 36.7% | 49.3% | 28.8% * | 45.7% |
| North Carolina | 33.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 52.6% | 30.8% | 18.8% * | 34.8% |
| South Carolina | 32.2% | -- | 0.0% | 19.0% * | 37.0% * | 34.2% | 15.6% * | 33.7% |
| Virginia | 31.7% | -- | -- | 22.1% * | 24.0% | 38.1% | 14.2% * | 34.2% |
| West Virginia | 48.3% | -- | -- | 15.3% * | 50.4% | 53.2% | 30.8% * | 50.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7.5% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% * | 9.7% * | 8.9% * | 0.0% | 8.6% * |
| Kentucky | 51.0% | -- | -- | 44.2% * | 46.6% | 53.7% | 37.6% * | 51.9% |
| Mississippi | 28.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 13.9% * | 6.8% * | 43.7% | 8.0% * | 31.7% |
| Tennessee | 32.5% | -- | -- | -- | 37.8% * | 29.6% | 38.7% * | 31.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 22.6% | -- | 0.0% | 19.4% * | 25.6% * | 22.6% * | 12.0% * | 23.4% |
| Louisiana | 31.6% | 0.0% | -- | 0.2% * | 44.0% * | 37.1% * | 2.5% * | 36.9% |
| Oklahoma | 22.5% | 0.0% | 7.4% * | 59.8% * | 10.9% * | 21.0% * | 13.9% * | 24.0% |
| Texas | 32.8% | -- | -- | 13.2% * | 23.0% | 39.1% | 20.7% * | 34.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 43.9% | -- | -- | 27.3% * | 18.8% * | 54.9% | 30.9% * | 44.8% |
| Colorado | 32.7% | -- | 18.6% * | 26.7% * | 29.7% * | 38.4% | 20.3% * | 34.6% |
| Idaho | 25.8% | -- | -- | 19.4% * | 21.8% * | 29.7% | 16.0% * | 27.8% |
| Montana | 13.3% | 0.0% | -- | 39.7% * | 21.2% | 9.7% * | 11.5% * | 13.5% * |
| Nevada | 22.5% | -- | 0.0% | 50.8% * | 11.4% * | 24.9% | 29.0% * | 20.7% |
| New Mexico | 34.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 6.0% * | 52.4% | 7.9% * | 40.4% |
| Utah | 42.9% | -- | -- | 41.4% | 58.5% | 31.7% | 39.3% | 43.4% |
| Wyoming | 23.5% | -- | 0.0% | 17.4% * | 21.3% * | 31.8% | 12.6% * | 26.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 38.2% | -- | -- | -- | 51.3% | 36.0% | -- | 39.7% |
| California | 25.6% | -- | 2.1% * | 4.3% * | 17.6% | 36.6% | 3.0% * | 29.1% |
| Hawaii | 4.8% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.0% * | 5.4% * | 0.0% | 5.8% * |
| Oregon | 21.2% | -- | -- | 12.7% * | 19.7% * | 24.3% * | 15.6% * | 21.9% |
| Washington | 30.6% | 0.0% | -- | 10.4% * | 30.1% * | 45.5% | 7.5% * | 35.2% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.16 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 1.07% | 2.11% | 2.85% | 1.58% | 1.71% | 1.58% | 1.43% | 1.19% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.72% | 0.00% | -- | 10.28% * | 10.01% * | 6.57% | 5.27% * | 5.38% |
| Maine | 4.62% | -- | -- | 11.54% * | 9.46% | 6.16% | 10.40% * | 5.07% |
| Massachusetts | 4.83% | -- | 5.79% * | 11.65% | 12.47% * | 5.39% | 6.83% * | 5.41% |
| New Hampshire | 7.33% | -- | -- | 13.69% * | 9.65% | 10.96% | 10.88% | 8.33% |
| Rhode Island | 3.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 4.73% * | 7.73% | 4.81% | 1.53% * | 4.04% |
| Vermont | 3.71% | -- | -- | 9.59% | 6.51% | 4.63% | 8.96% | 4.06% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.11% | -- | -- | 6.37% * | 9.76% * | 5.50% | 10.16% * | 4.49% |
| New York | 3.78% | -- | 6.40% * | 7.30% | 8.94% | 5.18% | 5.48% * | 4.26% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.86% | -- | 4.43% * | 3.05% * | 6.94% * | 5.91% | 3.24% * | 4.31% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.44% | -- | 0.00% | 8.58% * | 8.64% | 4.54% | 8.35% * | 3.76% |
| Indiana | 4.41% | -- | -- | 11.56% * | 8.34% | 5.86% | 11.74% * | 4.69% |
| Michigan | 5.00% | 0.00% | -- | 7.82% * | 5.41% * | 6.93% | 11.76% * | 5.53% |
| Ohio | 3.77% | 0.00% | -- | 10.25% * | 6.19% | 5.40% | 3.60% * | 4.18% |
| Wisconsin | 4.52% | -- | -- | 11.40% * | 8.86% | 6.44% | 9.97% * | 5.05% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.10% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.31% * | 7.83% | 6.30% | 3.05% * | 4.76% |
| Kansas | 4.67% | 0.00% | -- | 6.21% * | 4.42% | 6.71% | 7.85% * | 5.16% |
| Minnesota | 5.04% | -- | -- | 11.08% | 9.30% | 6.88% * | 9.18% | 5.65% |
| Missouri | 4.93% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.03% * | 14.38% * | 5.28% | 3.83% * | 5.76% |
| Nebraska | 5.72% | -- | -- | 10.84% | 11.07% | 8.02% | 10.59% | 6.22% |
| North Dakota | 4.89% | -- | -- | 6.97% * | 6.99% | 9.61% | 7.71% * | 5.85% |
| South Dakota | 3.32% | -- | 9.64% * | 6.60% * | 6.66% | 5.06% | 6.65% * | 3.78% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 6.13% | 0.00% | -- | 13.69% | 10.94% * | 8.47% * | 7.09% * | 7.00% |
| District of Columbia | 5.65% | -- | 0.00% | 9.87% * | 6.01% | 8.57% | 10.38% * | 6.30% |
| Florida | 8.60% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.34% * | 6.75% * | 9.80% | 2.79% * | 8.97% |
| Georgia | 5.46% | 0.00% | 1.60% * | -- | 10.21% * | 8.19% | 2.42% * | 6.19% |
| Maryland | 4.61% | -- | -- | 9.79% * | 10.20% | 6.03% | 9.39% * | 5.23% |
| North Carolina | 5.58% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 12.35% | 5.99% | 12.76% * | 5.91% |
| South Carolina | 5.36% | -- | 0.00% | 10.82% * | 17.03% * | 6.03% | 8.46% * | 5.79% |
| Virginia | 6.11% | -- | -- | 13.89% * | 7.14% | 9.56% | 8.73% * | 6.86% |
| West Virginia | 6.05% | -- | -- | 11.76% * | 12.10% | 7.96% | 16.44% * | 6.39% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.83% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.69% * | 4.32% * | 4.72% * | 0.00% | 3.60% * |
| Kentucky | 5.96% | -- | -- | 14.60% * | 10.12% | 7.08% | 11.77% * | 6.17% |
| Mississippi | 5.70% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.12% * | 4.17% * | 7.66% | 4.77% * | 6.37% |
| Tennessee | 5.55% | -- | -- | -- | 11.73% * | 6.89% | 14.19% * | 5.90% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.26% | -- | 0.00% | 7.72% * | 13.63% * | 6.79% * | 8.42% * | 5.65% |
| Louisiana | 7.96% | 0.00% | -- | 0.23% * | 13.76% * | 11.59% * | 2.35% * | 8.75% |
| Oklahoma | 5.84% | 0.00% | 5.28% * | 14.58% * | 4.62% * | 8.12% * | 7.74% * | 6.73% |
| Texas | 4.61% | -- | -- | 6.33% * | 6.75% | 6.45% | 8.10% * | 5.09% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 7.73% | -- | -- | 12.61% * | 10.71% * | 7.32% | 10.46% * | 8.21% |
| Colorado | 5.39% | -- | 9.94% * | 8.50% * | 12.38% * | 7.29% | 6.97% * | 6.17% |
| Idaho | 5.51% | -- | -- | 9.18% * | 7.99% * | 8.55% | 7.85% * | 6.54% |
| Montana | 3.84% | 0.00% | -- | 13.40% * | 5.80% | 4.35% * | 5.75% * | 4.41% * |
| Nevada | 4.71% | -- | 0.00% | 18.52% * | 5.79% * | 4.92% | 14.63% * | 3.95% |
| New Mexico | 8.65% | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 3.02% * | 10.63% | 7.75% * | 9.47% |
| Utah | 5.66% | -- | -- | 10.21% | 10.56% | 7.43% | 9.12% | 6.38% |
| Wyoming | 3.86% | -- | 0.00% | 8.19% * | 7.54% * | 6.20% | 6.21% * | 4.51% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 7.43% | -- | -- | -- | 12.51% | 9.59% | -- | 7.99% |
| California | 2.88% | -- | 2.14% * | 1.93% * | 4.61% | 4.16% | 1.57% * | 3.30% |
| Hawaii | 1.49% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.40% * | 1.93% * | 0.00% | 1.88% * |
| Oregon | 5.81% | -- | -- | 7.47% * | 8.57% * | 9.78% * | 8.92% * | 6.50% |
| Washington | 5.36% | 0.00% | -- | 4.98% * | 9.90% * | 8.47% | 4.19% * | 6.23% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.17 Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer did not contribute to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 26.2% | 47.0% | 47.5% | 46.5% | 29.5% | 18.7% | 46.2% | 23.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 20.9% | -- | 79.3% | 64.2% | 26.8% * | 7.7% * | 67.6% | 14.5% |
| Maine | 20.8% | -- | -- | 47.1% * | 42.1% | 4.9% * | 43.5% | 17.5% |
| Massachusetts | 15.9% | -- | 47.0% | 36.1% | 7.2% * | 12.2% * | 42.1% | 12.4% |
| New Hampshire | 20.7% | -- | -- | 38.2% * | 37.4% | 7.6% * | 48.9% | 16.1% |
| Rhode Island | 27.1% | -- | 81.8% | 72.6% | 22.8% | 10.7% * | 68.7% | 18.6% |
| Vermont | 30.7% | -- | -- | 30.0% | 21.2% | 36.6% | 42.1% | 27.8% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 27.9% | -- | -- | 47.7% * | 38.7% * | 17.9% * | 44.6% | 25.2% |
| New York | 27.5% | -- | 59.3% | 36.8% | 22.8% | 22.8% | 47.3% | 24.1% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.2% | -- | 36.6% * | 50.8% | 17.9% * | 12.9% * | 37.5% | 16.2% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 29.7% | -- | 43.1% * | 41.9% | 31.9% | 23.7% | 40.6% | 27.7% |
| Indiana | 26.3% | -- | -- | 50.2% | 37.4% | 16.4% | 44.7% | 23.3% |
| Michigan | 24.9% | -- | -- | 41.7% | 31.3% | 12.6% | 38.0% | 22.4% |
| Ohio | 30.0% | -- | 66.8% | 52.3% | 47.7% | 17.2% | 58.3% | 26.5% |
| Wisconsin | 23.6% | -- | -- | 39.3% | 39.4% | 12.1% | 38.9% | 20.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 32.6% | -- | 82.7% | 52.5% * | 40.7% | 17.8% | 56.9% | 28.5% |
| Kansas | 37.0% | -- | -- | 61.5% | 42.6% | 32.1% | 39.7% | 36.5% |
| Minnesota | 28.4% | -- | -- | 39.6% | 47.0% | 12.7% * | 59.0% | 23.4% |
| Missouri | 29.0% | -- | -- | 59.0% | 23.3% * | 22.5% | 52.9% | 24.0% |
| Nebraska | 30.3% | -- | -- | 30.2% * | 32.5% | 29.1% | 36.6% * | 29.6% |
| North Dakota | 25.8% | -- | -- | 19.4% * | 29.6% | 19.9% | 34.6% | 23.1% |
| South Dakota | 48.4% | -- | 78.7% | 67.3% | 48.5% | 37.3% | 62.3% | 44.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 26.8% | -- | -- | 32.9% * | 21.0% * | 25.1% | 54.7% | 23.3% |
| District of Columbia | 13.8% | -- | -- | -- | 7.2% * | 13.9% | 31.0% | 11.2% |
| Florida | 29.7% | -- | -- | 64.2% | 50.3% | 19.4% * | 58.0% | 27.1% |
| Georgia | 36.7% | -- | 98.5% | 71.3% | 43.9% * | 19.1% | 66.8% | 32.1% |
| Maryland | 19.8% | -- | -- | 19.4% * | 31.7% * | 12.6% * | 32.3% | 17.2% |
| North Carolina | 26.9% | -- | -- | -- | 35.1% * | 21.3% | 51.6% | 25.1% |
| South Carolina | 34.3% | -- | -- | 41.5% * | 40.8% * | 28.9% | 69.7% | 31.0% |
| Virginia | 18.1% | -- | -- | 47.0% | 9.2% * | 15.1% * | 50.5% | 13.5% |
| West Virginia | 23.5% | -- | -- | 46.0% * | 29.6% * | 14.8% | 45.4% * | 21.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 55.6% | -- | 51.7% | 57.4% | 24.6% * | 64.2% | 48.3% | 56.7% |
| Kentucky | 17.8% | -- | -- | 39.5% * | 29.5% | 12.1% * | 34.8% * | 16.7% |
| Mississippi | 31.5% | -- | -- | 63.2% | 48.2% * | 18.1% | 44.7% | 29.5% |
| Tennessee | 24.8% | -- | -- | -- | 45.0% | 18.2% | 26.0% * | 24.7% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 22.7% | -- | -- | 53.4% | 5.2% * | 20.9% | 57.0% | 20.1% |
| Louisiana | 30.5% | -- | 90.9% | 53.4% | 38.8% | 12.9% * | 64.9% | 24.3% |
| Oklahoma | 44.9% | 71.9% | 63.8% | 20.8% * | 60.8% | 40.6% | 61.2% | 42.0% |
| Texas | 32.7% | 72.5% | -- | 79.9% | 44.7% | 20.9% | 61.6% | 28.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 19.6% | -- | -- | 48.0% | 23.6% * | 13.7% * | 54.2% | 17.1% |
| Colorado | 28.6% | -- | 70.0% | 55.8% | 24.6% * | 19.1% * | 61.5% | 23.7% |
| Idaho | 22.0% | -- | -- | 57.4% | 41.1% | 10.1% * | 37.8% | 18.8% |
| Montana | 31.8% | -- | -- | 37.3% * | 28.0% * | 27.0% | 60.3% | 27.5% |
| Nevada | 28.0% | -- | 23.3% * | 29.0% * | 15.5% * | 33.4% | 28.9% * | 27.8% |
| New Mexico | 22.6% | -- | -- | -- | 21.6% * | 16.3% | 38.4% * | 19.0% |
| Utah | 30.4% | -- | -- | 20.4% * | 29.0% * | 30.0% | 48.4% | 27.8% |
| Wyoming | 26.1% | -- | 95.6% | 45.2% * | 16.2% | 10.4% * | 61.8% | 16.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 16.4% | -- | -- | -- | 14.6% * | 13.8% * | -- | 14.9% |
| California | 17.0% | 30.9% * | 29.6% | 38.4% | 14.9% | 11.8% | 31.5% | 14.7% |
| Hawaii | 13.5% | -- | -- | 8.1% * | 27.2% * | 11.2% * | 9.1% * | 14.5% |
| Oregon | 29.6% | -- | -- | 53.7% | 27.4% * | 24.5% * | 33.8% * | 29.1% * |
| Washington | 20.8% | -- | -- | 26.1% * | 17.7% * | 16.5% * | 35.9% | 17.8% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.F.17 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer did not contribute to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.89% | 3.47% | 3.11% | 2.07% | 1.84% | 1.20% | 1.79% | 0.97% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.96% | -- | 9.94% | 10.52% | 10.82% * | 2.52% * | 8.45% | 3.76% |
| Maine | 4.30% | -- | -- | 14.55% * | 10.51% | 1.88% * | 10.31% | 4.50% |
| Massachusetts | 2.84% | -- | 10.29% | 9.85% | 2.98% * | 4.04% * | 8.67% | 2.83% |
| New Hampshire | 4.13% | -- | -- | 12.47% * | 10.01% | 4.07% * | 10.42% | 4.24% |
| Rhode Island | 4.39% | -- | 11.36% | 13.72% | 6.57% | 3.37% * | 9.75% | 4.76% |
| Vermont | 3.69% | -- | -- | 8.92% | 5.51% | 5.43% | 9.85% | 3.69% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.50% | -- | -- | 14.39% * | 16.19% * | 5.69% * | 10.64% | 6.19% |
| New York | 3.71% | -- | 14.32% | 8.53% | 6.60% | 5.17% | 7.58% | 4.05% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.28% | -- | 12.32% * | 8.44% | 5.76% * | 4.25% * | 8.10% | 3.40% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.29% | -- | 14.80% * | 8.82% | 8.54% | 4.05% | 8.07% | 3.61% |
| Indiana | 4.33% | -- | -- | 10.63% | 10.60% | 4.44% | 11.30% | 4.57% |
| Michigan | 4.14% | -- | -- | 11.09% | 9.28% | 3.70% | 10.78% | 4.34% |
| Ohio | 3.89% | -- | 13.11% | 13.02% | 8.99% | 4.63% | 10.02% | 4.17% |
| Wisconsin | 3.84% | -- | -- | 8.29% | 9.28% | 3.51% | 9.49% | 4.06% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.49% | -- | 12.30% | 16.94% * | 10.65% | 4.19% | 11.43% | 4.94% |
| Kansas | 5.26% | -- | -- | 12.33% | 7.93% | 7.38% | 11.36% | 5.82% |
| Minnesota | 4.64% | -- | -- | 9.98% | 10.87% | 4.12% * | 9.18% | 4.87% |
| Missouri | 4.08% | -- | -- | 11.71% | 8.26% * | 4.26% | 13.30% | 3.93% |
| Nebraska | 4.80% | -- | -- | 9.84% * | 9.69% | 6.54% | 11.38% * | 5.15% |
| North Dakota | 3.74% | -- | -- | 7.16% * | 7.85% | 4.76% | 8.26% | 4.07% |
| South Dakota | 3.86% | -- | 12.99% | 10.93% | 7.75% | 4.90% | 9.44% | 4.16% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.96% | -- | -- | 11.90% * | 14.51% * | 3.96% | 13.82% | 5.07% |
| District of Columbia | 2.63% | -- | -- | -- | 4.12% * | 3.82% | 8.79% | 2.86% |
| Florida | 6.19% | -- | -- | 11.73% | 11.08% | 6.78% * | 10.69% | 6.42% |
| Georgia | 6.14% | -- | 1.60% | 11.76% | 16.36% * | 4.51% | 11.64% | 6.72% |
| Maryland | 4.02% | -- | -- | 8.91% * | 10.88% * | 4.91% * | 8.87% | 4.50% |
| North Carolina | 4.62% | -- | -- | -- | 12.33% * | 5.38% | 14.64% | 4.78% |
| South Carolina | 4.71% | -- | -- | 14.30% * | 13.41% * | 5.85% | 10.94% | 4.96% |
| Virginia | 3.83% | -- | -- | 12.45% | 4.12% * | 5.32% * | 10.32% | 3.74% |
| West Virginia | 4.00% | -- | -- | 14.90% * | 9.32% * | 3.96% | 14.57% * | 4.04% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 14.09% | -- | 13.38% | 12.30% | 7.80% * | 17.38% | 10.27% | 15.82% |
| Kentucky | 4.94% | -- | -- | 15.41% * | 8.65% | 4.59% * | 12.19% * | 4.97% |
| Mississippi | 5.21% | -- | -- | 12.11% | 16.12% * | 4.04% | 12.95% | 5.69% |
| Tennessee | 4.45% | -- | -- | -- | 12.43% | 4.44% | 8.94% * | 4.80% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.73% | -- | -- | 10.96% | 2.45% * | 6.27% | 12.65% | 4.80% |
| Louisiana | 4.69% | -- | 5.88% | 14.11% | 9.12% | 4.33% * | 12.65% | 4.47% |
| Oklahoma | 6.16% | 13.96% | 14.03% | 8.73% * | 10.71% | 9.07% | 9.48% | 7.04% |
| Texas | 3.60% | 10.61% | -- | 6.76% | 10.51% | 3.78% | 8.33% | 3.82% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 4.75% | -- | -- | 13.88% | 12.74% * | 4.52% * | 11.54% | 4.65% |
| Colorado | 4.72% | -- | 9.95% | 8.77% | 10.15% * | 6.43% * | 9.45% | 5.28% |
| Idaho | 4.31% | -- | -- | 12.68% | 10.08% | 3.17% * | 10.16% | 4.40% |
| Montana | 5.05% | -- | -- | 13.56% * | 12.06% * | 6.92% | 10.90% | 5.82% |
| Nevada | 5.16% | -- | 10.31% * | 14.47% * | 5.23% * | 7.80% | 10.27% * | 5.97% |
| New Mexico | 4.38% | -- | -- | -- | 7.46% * | 4.76% | 15.52% * | 4.28% |
| Utah | 5.03% | -- | -- | 6.48% * | 11.45% * | 5.78% | 9.57% | 5.74% |
| Wyoming | 4.57% | -- | 3.82% | 14.04% * | 4.78% | 3.24% * | 12.99% | 3.17% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 3.97% | -- | -- | -- | 4.93% * | 5.32% * | -- | 4.06% |
| California | 2.22% | 12.40% * | 8.45% | 7.08% | 4.30% | 2.76% | 5.94% | 2.32% |
| Hawaii | 3.58% | -- | -- | 5.96% * | 11.85% * | 4.00% * | 5.25% * | 4.25% |
| Oregon | 8.50% | -- | -- | 16.02% | 10.13% * | 14.01% * | 13.47% * | 9.47% * |
| Washington | 3.70% | -- | -- | 8.85% * | 6.22% * | 5.71% * | 9.54% | 3.91% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table II.F.18 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a specialist physician by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 58.8% | 68.6% | 73.5% | 71.1% | 64.7% | 51.3% | 71.2% | 56.6% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 45.4% | -- | 58.3% | 53.3% | 54.0% | 37.5% | 65.7% | 42.5% |
| Maine | 56.6% | 66.8% | 62.7% | 54.1% | 57.6% | 54.5% | 60.9% | 55.4% |
| Massachusetts | 72.7% | 72.3% | 94.8% | 84.5% | 90.8% | 59.1% | 81.6% | 71.2% |
| New Hampshire | 45.7% | 58.1% | 76.4% | 80.6% | 61.9% | 24.9% | 73.5% | 39.2% |
| Rhode Island | 60.1% | 83.1% | 79.4% | 72.5% | 73.1% | 46.8% | 83.1% | 54.9% |
| Vermont | 48.6% | 51.2% | 44.0% | 54.4% | 49.5% | 43.8% | 53.3% | 47.2% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 65.6% | 74.8% | -- | 83.3% | 71.8% | 58.3% | 74.0% | 64.1% |
| New York | 57.0% | 77.4% | 81.6% | 75.5% | 48.4% | 52.0% | 78.6% | 52.2% |
| Pennsylvania | 63.0% | 87.4% | 75.6% | 82.4% | 78.4% | 47.8% | 84.1% | 59.7% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 58.2% | 76.1% | 80.5% | 71.9% | 53.2% | 53.2% | 76.6% | 54.6% |
| Indiana | 60.0% | -- | -- | 58.3% | 56.1% | 63.3% | 55.3% | 60.7% |
| Michigan | 56.2% | -- | 70.8% | 54.2% | 67.9% | 49.3% | 57.7% | 55.9% |
| Ohio | 53.0% | 50.7% | 47.9% | 55.0% | 62.7% | 49.3% | 50.5% | 53.3% |
| Wisconsin | 42.8% | -- | 69.9% | 46.2% | 36.2% | 42.5% | 53.9% | 40.9% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 54.2% | 36.9% | 51.1% | 53.7% | 38.5% | 63.8% | 50.2% | 55.1% |
| Kansas | 55.9% | 50.0% | -- | 78.4% | 65.0% | 46.3% | 66.1% | 53.9% |
| Minnesota | 43.3% | 34.4% * | 22.1% * | 40.5% | 36.3% | 50.1% | 33.1% | 45.2% |
| Missouri | 61.0% | 71.6% | 81.8% | 70.4% | 53.3% | 58.8% | 77.4% | 57.3% |
| Nebraska | 41.3% | -- | -- | 54.8% | 45.6% | 36.4% | 50.7% | 40.0% |
| North Dakota | 35.4% | -- | 53.0% | 41.5% | 28.3% | 31.6% | 44.4% | 32.3% |
| South Dakota | 58.5% | 73.5% | 58.0% | 83.4% | 44.2% | 53.6% | 73.1% | 54.5% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 46.5% | -- | 64.3% | 74.8% | 60.7% | 31.6% | 63.5% | 43.3% |
| District of Columbia | 71.4% | 91.1% | 79.0% | 71.1% | 68.3% | 70.0% | 85.2% | 68.9% |
| Florida | 59.2% | 68.2% | 73.0% | 90.2% | 65.8% | 52.1% | 74.8% | 57.4% |
| Georgia | 65.5% | 80.7% | 93.7% | 87.8% | 65.7% | 55.7% | 88.1% | 61.7% |
| Maryland | 67.3% | 76.8% | 81.1% | 75.8% | 69.8% | 62.1% | 78.8% | 64.9% |
| North Carolina | 60.2% | -- | -- | 66.6% | 62.5% | 58.1% | 62.2% | 60.0% |
| South Carolina | 50.6% | -- | 64.1% | 79.9% | 67.5% | 37.3% | 69.0% | 48.5% |
| Virginia | 63.9% | 87.6% | 81.8% | 76.9% | 73.5% | 52.1% | 79.5% | 61.3% |
| West Virginia | 39.7% | -- | 58.6% | 66.2% | 44.3% | 30.0% | 60.5% | 36.5% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 64.7% | 57.8% | 91.1% | 82.8% | 87.8% | 50.7% | 80.0% | 61.9% |
| Kentucky | 56.5% | -- | 52.9% | 75.2% | 51.7% | 55.0% | 54.8% | 56.7% |
| Mississippi | 64.6% | 80.3% | 79.9% | 81.7% | 82.5% | 46.6% | 84.8% | 59.7% |
| Tennessee | 44.6% | 74.0% | 75.4% | 77.3% | 33.4% | 39.7% | 81.8% | 38.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 57.8% | -- | 88.0% | 56.7% | 54.9% | 57.5% | 65.2% | 56.9% |
| Louisiana | 58.4% | 90.3% | 66.5% | 63.8% | 75.4% | 39.6% | 65.0% | 57.3% |
| Oklahoma | 61.3% | 58.0% | 82.0% | 71.2% | 78.9% | 48.4% | 74.2% | 58.2% |
| Texas | 56.1% | 63.6% | 60.6% | 71.0% | 67.3% | 47.2% | 62.4% | 55.0% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 45.1% | -- | 45.3% | 66.0% | 69.2% | 36.9% | 54.5% | 44.2% |
| Colorado | 59.8% | 49.0% | 55.9% | 72.3% | 65.9% | 54.0% | 57.1% | 60.3% |
| Idaho | 55.9% | -- | 68.6% | 65.3% | 53.6% | 51.2% | 64.6% | 53.4% |
| Montana | 46.5% | 35.4% * | 40.8% * | 23.3% * | 41.4% | 57.1% | 38.2% | 48.6% |
| Nevada | 61.5% | 81.5% | 91.3% | 60.7% | 62.0% | 55.4% | 76.0% | 57.5% |
| New Mexico | 71.8% | 80.4% | 66.9% | 86.0% | 80.9% | 64.9% | 75.2% | 71.0% |
| Utah | 42.2% | 78.0% | -- | 40.5% | 25.0% * | 54.1% | 53.8% | 40.7% |
| Wyoming | 36.5% | -- | -- | 36.0% | 19.9% | 49.7% | 24.0% | 40.9% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 47.6% | -- | -- | 44.7% | 44.0% | 51.8% | 36.2% | 49.1% |
| California | 67.3% | 79.0% | 89.2% | 75.1% | 81.1% | 54.7% | 84.4% | 63.9% |
| Hawaii | 66.8% | 27.8% | 66.9% | 58.0% | 60.2% | 82.4% | 48.6% | 72.5% |
| Oregon | 63.9% | 49.9% | 65.1% | 83.8% | 61.5% | 60.1% | 61.0% | 64.6% |
| Washington | 58.7% | 64.2% | 93.5% | 66.0% | 62.7% | 41.4% | 79.1% | 52.6% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.18 Standard errors for pPercent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a specialist physician by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.94% | 2.06% | 1.79% | 1.39% | 1.60% | 1.40% | 1.10% | 1.07% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.04% | -- | 13.41% | 10.92% | 12.80% | 7.53% | 7.35% | 6.77% |
| Maine | 3.46% | 12.00% | 11.85% | 8.91% | 6.41% | 5.41% | 7.00% | 3.98% |
| Massachusetts | 4.95% | 9.35% | 4.85% | 5.75% | 4.39% | 8.20% | 4.77% | 5.72% |
| New Hampshire | 4.83% | 16.61% | 9.34% | 6.80% | 8.07% | 5.68% | 6.81% | 5.30% |
| Rhode Island | 4.38% | 8.41% | 9.76% | 14.34% | 6.96% | 6.10% | 5.26% | 4.93% |
| Vermont | 5.03% | 12.94% | 11.34% | 10.18% | 6.84% | 11.27% | 6.30% | 6.24% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.29% | 9.03% | -- | 6.45% | 9.13% | 6.48% | 7.29% | 4.89% |
| New York | 3.98% | 7.38% | 5.90% | 5.43% | 8.33% | 5.63% | 4.18% | 4.46% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.62% | 5.21% | 6.96% | 5.71% | 7.12% | 6.48% | 3.71% | 5.19% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.78% | 8.87% | 9.55% | 5.58% | 6.66% | 3.93% | 4.94% | 3.17% |
| Indiana | 3.61% | -- | -- | 8.94% | 8.13% | 4.68% | 8.68% | 3.92% |
| Michigan | 5.52% | -- | 10.81% | 9.21% | 7.93% | 7.26% | 8.48% | 6.21% |
| Ohio | 3.84% | 12.89% | 11.87% | 9.73% | 7.35% | 5.50% | 7.47% | 4.26% |
| Wisconsin | 4.71% | -- | 10.86% | 7.30% | 6.93% | 7.55% | 7.01% | 5.33% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.28% | 9.85% | 13.91% | 8.81% | 6.97% | 3.88% | 6.70% | 3.67% |
| Kansas | 5.03% | 11.15% | -- | 7.46% | 7.27% | 7.78% | 7.37% | 5.75% |
| Minnesota | 4.04% | 13.70% * | 7.60% * | 8.01% | 8.58% | 5.71% | 5.71% | 4.61% |
| Missouri | 3.81% | 13.19% | 8.12% | 7.12% | 8.44% | 5.44% | 5.65% | 4.42% |
| Nebraska | 3.83% | -- | -- | 8.72% | 6.80% | 5.34% | 7.65% | 4.19% |
| North Dakota | 3.53% | -- | 11.54% | 7.43% | 5.58% | 6.49% | 6.71% | 4.08% |
| South Dakota | 3.07% | 9.28% | 12.66% | 4.82% | 7.02% | 3.85% | 5.71% | 3.61% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 7.64% | -- | 11.87% | 7.80% | 14.98% | 8.86% | 7.33% | 8.63% |
| District of Columbia | 3.33% | 5.88% | 14.38% | 10.07% | 7.39% | 4.51% | 6.04% | 3.82% |
| Florida | 6.40% | 12.32% | 11.46% | 3.38% | 8.50% | 8.82% | 6.17% | 7.01% |
| Georgia | 4.88% | 7.79% | 3.47% | 4.43% | 11.90% | 6.78% | 3.87% | 5.50% |
| Maryland | 4.46% | 8.35% | 8.40% | 7.40% | 7.19% | 7.01% | 5.28% | 5.22% |
| North Carolina | 4.73% | -- | -- | 11.15% | 9.25% | 6.58% | 9.99% | 5.19% |
| South Carolina | 6.40% | -- | 12.97% | 6.92% | 13.18% | 8.38% | 7.40% | 7.10% |
| Virginia | 5.28% | 7.18% | 8.91% | 6.60% | 7.24% | 8.57% | 5.29% | 6.09% |
| West Virginia | 5.08% | -- | 13.37% | 10.96% | 9.68% | 5.63% | 9.27% | 5.29% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.26% | 14.01% | 4.76% | 6.80% | 3.92% | 7.14% | 5.76% | 3.76% |
| Kentucky | 4.98% | -- | 12.19% | 7.12% | 7.45% | 7.30% | 7.56% | 5.54% |
| Mississippi | 4.22% | 9.38% | 13.58% | 8.46% | 5.08% | 6.36% | 5.02% | 4.94% |
| Tennessee | 4.59% | 10.45% | 13.90% | 8.73% | 8.56% | 6.57% | 5.21% | 5.04% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.82% | -- | 6.92% | 11.08% | 9.02% | 8.86% | 8.03% | 6.47% |
| Louisiana | 6.63% | 7.47% | 12.72% | 9.24% | 8.19% | 9.08% | 7.96% | 7.61% |
| Oklahoma | 4.92% | 11.63% | 7.22% | 9.42% | 5.93% | 7.66% | 5.88% | 5.81% |
| Texas | 3.47% | 11.14% | 10.06% | 7.01% | 5.99% | 4.99% | 6.40% | 3.87% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 8.70% | -- | 12.33% | 10.02% | 11.52% | 8.97% | 7.93% | 9.31% |
| Colorado | 3.60% | 12.49% | 10.47% | 7.96% | 6.93% | 5.63% | 7.01% | 4.03% |
| Idaho | 5.01% | -- | 12.06% | 10.06% | 7.67% | 8.66% | 7.76% | 6.10% |
| Montana | 6.00% | 11.01% * | 12.93% * | 9.53% * | 8.50% | 8.83% | 7.72% | 7.05% |
| Nevada | 4.31% | 10.52% | 4.52% | 9.36% | 12.17% | 5.63% | 7.06% | 5.17% |
| New Mexico | 3.86% | 10.10% | 17.19% | 7.72% | 5.91% | 5.61% | 8.96% | 4.29% |
| Utah | 5.89% | 6.94% | -- | 9.67% | 7.63% * | 8.54% | 7.68% | 6.53% |
| Wyoming | 3.91% | -- | -- | 8.93% | 5.76% | 6.30% | 6.90% | 4.61% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.30% | -- | -- | 11.11% | 11.85% | 6.82% | 9.74% | 5.88% |
| California | 3.26% | 6.13% | 4.02% | 4.76% | 4.75% | 4.67% | 2.76% | 3.75% |
| Hawaii | 3.95% | 7.33% | 10.86% | 13.29% | 6.90% | 4.46% | 6.45% | 4.69% |
| Oregon | 5.64% | 12.76% | 12.61% | 4.84% | 8.47% | 10.67% | 8.00% | 6.66% |
| Washington | 4.13% | 10.60% | 4.31% | 7.33% | 9.06% | 6.17% | 4.66% | 5.17% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.19 Average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 46.92 | 52.69 | 56.13 | 54.43 | 43.77 | 44.48 | 54.86 | 45.18 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 41.91 | -- | 61.02 | 57.11 | 35.25 | 39.06 | 58.66 | 38.32 |
| Maine | 44.47 | 58.55 | 61.39 | 50.68 | 33.97 | 43.37 | 58.24 | 40.55 |
| Massachusetts | 38.62 | 48.82 | 48.49 | 43.96 | 33.32 | 38.45 | 47.39 | 37.00 |
| New Hampshire | 50.73 | 50.30 | 62.06 | 59.58 | 45.29 | 43.60 | 59.32 | 46.93 |
| Rhode Island | 42.95 | 44.70 | 35.23 | 49.56 | 39.82 | 43.53 | 42.98 | 42.94 |
| Vermont | 52.39 | 50.75 | 50.58 | 71.47 | 42.53 | 46.95 | 57.51 | 50.69 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 44.32 | 59.62 | 78.63 | 54.25 | 42.87 | 36.87 | 60.87 | 41.09 |
| New York | 45.11 | 57.68 | 50.45 | 50.33 | 41.25 | 42.26 | 52.64 | 42.61 |
| Pennsylvania | 44.88 | 56.20 | 61.31 | 52.77 | 42.84 | 39.89 | 57.91 | 42.00 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 49.70 | 63.42 | 66.83 | 54.17 | 48.20 | 44.89 | 62.82 | 46.15 |
| Indiana | 49.50 | -- | 74.61 | 58.57 | 50.39 | 45.76 | 63.71 | 47.52 |
| Michigan | 42.88 | -- | 49.95 | 46.37 | 38.60 | 43.60 | 48.72 | 41.94 |
| Ohio | 45.27 | -- | 60.63 | 54.41 | 44.28 | 43.37 | 50.63 | 44.55 |
| Wisconsin | 48.07 | 61.76 | 50.47 | 62.70 | 51.42 | 41.97 | 57.83 | 45.83 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 46.59 | 55.98 | 67.33 | 59.68 | 42.65 | 43.37 | 56.41 | 44.78 |
| Kansas | 48.09 | 45.03 | -- | 55.85 | 49.19 | 44.07 | 54.76 | 46.48 |
| Minnesota | 41.83 | -- | 66.23 | 55.39 | 42.02 | 37.76 | 49.24 | 40.81 |
| Missouri | 50.12 | 54.65 | 54.54 | 54.80 | 47.03 | 48.76 | 55.05 | 48.60 |
| Nebraska | 54.28 | -- | -- | 62.19 | 48.61 | 52.98 | 67.49 | 52.10 |
| North Dakota | 33.81 | -- | 28.52 | 32.77 | 35.01 | 37.95 | 26.44 | 37.39 |
| South Dakota | 43.57 | 47.88 | -- | 45.86 | 46.23 | 39.45 | 47.50 | 42.17 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 46.53 | -- | 54.36 | 60.45 | 33.99 | 46.52 | 52.52 | 44.83 |
| District of Columbia | 37.22 | 46.09 | 30.42 | 30.68 | 31.22 | 41.44 | 38.70 | 36.89 |
| Florida | 51.32 | -- | 55.90 | 54.91 | 55.63 | 49.74 | 48.55 | 51.76 |
| Georgia | 54.03 | 52.01 | 65.68 | 66.53 | 56.08 | 46.38 | 61.40 | 52.27 |
| Maryland | 41.73 | 42.92 | 49.78 | 48.63 | 39.39 | 39.83 | 49.59 | 39.75 |
| North Carolina | 65.96 | 66.42 | -- | 73.15 | 74.65 | 62.01 | 69.39 | 65.49 |
| South Carolina | 47.91 | 61.05 | 65.49 | 52.63 | 45.09 | 45.24 | 60.48 | 45.89 |
| Virginia | 48.74 | 54.25 | 71.85 | 54.26 | 43.42 | 46.90 | 61.74 | 45.87 |
| West Virginia | 41.04 | -- | 36.60 | 45.39 | 42.16 | 39.97 | 40.17 | 41.26 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 52.33 | -- | 58.90 | 52.58 | 41.90 | 56.51 | 56.84 | 51.26 |
| Kentucky | 47.93 | 43.42 | 61.62 | 54.48 | 45.76 | 46.16 | 57.04 | 46.82 |
| Mississippi | 45.22 | 36.40 | 46.45 | 54.66 | 44.50 | 43.44 | 46.92 | 44.62 |
| Tennessee | 51.66 | 80.71 | -- | 62.83 | 43.93 | 45.85 | 65.05 | 47.26 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 51.39 | -- | 55.35 | 55.16 | 48.46 | 50.80 | 56.11 | 50.74 |
| Louisiana | 48.60 | 57.24 | 62.33 | 50.40 | 48.57 | 43.57 | 56.29 | 47.14 |
| Oklahoma | 45.16 | 54.56 | 54.31 | 46.23 | 40.33 | 44.22 | 55.48 | 42.00 |
| Texas | 53.29 | 52.24 | 61.40 | 65.07 | 53.12 | 48.30 | 62.38 | 51.65 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 51.13 | -- | -- | 64.25 | 53.68 | 47.35 | 62.88 | 49.74 |
| Colorado | 49.91 | -- | 64.18 | 64.49 | 42.43 | 48.83 | 60.34 | 48.22 |
| Idaho | 39.09 | -- | 43.14 | 49.02 | 39.92 | 32.96 | 47.78 | 36.15 |
| Montana | 48.38 | 70.99 | 61.41 | 46.71 | 50.15 | 44.84 | 59.59 | 46.16 |
| Nevada | 48.15 | 56.59 | 59.91 | 49.63 | 45.23 | 45.21 | 55.64 | 45.40 |
| New Mexico | 42.50 | 45.94 | 62.72 | 64.83 | 36.03 | 37.35 | 60.45 | 38.42 |
| Utah | 46.03 | 59.86 | -- | 47.41 | 38.77 | 47.56 | 52.45 | 44.92 |
| Wyoming | 48.58 | 56.51 | -- | 60.01 | 53.95 | 43.55 | 51.31 | 48.02 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 49.42 | -- | -- | 43.79 | 46.43 | 49.85 | 62.22 | 48.18 |
| California | 41.38 | 52.97 | 52.38 | 50.35 | 35.68 | 39.13 | 50.86 | 38.94 |
| Hawaii | 21.82 | 27.34 | 17.76 | 20.29 | 25.38 | 21.09 | 20.08 | 22.18 |
| Oregon | 36.67 | -- | 51.99 | 38.40 | 33.38 | 31.44 | 54.67 | 32.64 |
| Washington | 35.81 | 42.74 | 44.51 | 41.32 | 25.73 | 37.44 | 42.92 | 32.64 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.19 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician copayment at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.44 | 1.51 | 1.25 | 0.74 | 0.93 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.51 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.15 | -- | 11.01 | 2.83 | 6.86 | 2.46 | 4.12 | 3.30 |
| Maine | 1.48 | 7.03 | 4.09 | 2.86 | 2.47 | 1.74 | 3.17 | 1.59 |
| Massachusetts | 1.44 | 3.44 | 2.83 | 1.96 | 3.01 | 1.51 | 1.88 | 1.57 |
| New Hampshire | 1.97 | 4.28 | 4.03 | 3.69 | 3.11 | 5.04 | 2.92 | 2.58 |
| Rhode Island | 1.77 | 3.30 | 3.09 | 4.90 | 2.43 | 3.22 | 2.81 | 2.18 |
| Vermont | 3.46 | 4.64 | 3.80 | 6.74 | 2.89 | 2.18 | 3.79 | 4.61 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.15 | 4.35 | 14.84 | 3.51 | 1.70 | 2.61 | 6.33 | 1.93 |
| New York | 1.11 | 4.95 | 4.50 | 2.27 | 2.40 | 1.65 | 2.52 | 1.29 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.45 | 4.70 | 4.20 | 3.21 | 3.37 | 1.04 | 2.48 | 1.61 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.65 | 3.64 | 4.37 | 2.58 | 3.45 | 2.34 | 2.48 | 1.81 |
| Indiana | 4.02 | -- | 5.04 | 4.29 | 2.93 | 6.11 | 3.33 | 4.51 |
| Michigan | 1.28 | -- | 2.36 | 3.04 | 2.18 | 1.80 | 2.24 | 1.44 |
| Ohio | 1.67 | -- | 7.32 | 3.93 | 2.69 | 2.38 | 5.15 | 1.76 |
| Wisconsin | 2.01 | 6.15 | 4.23 | 4.96 | 4.84 | 2.07 | 3.45 | 2.19 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.86 | 10.68 | 10.35 | 9.02 | 3.54 | 1.84 | 6.15 | 1.88 |
| Kansas | 2.28 | 4.51 | -- | 5.32 | 3.38 | 3.85 | 4.99 | 2.50 |
| Minnesota | 2.89 | -- | 12.67 | 4.13 | 4.40 | 3.73 | 5.35 | 3.14 |
| Missouri | 2.56 | 4.81 | 5.61 | 4.26 | 4.60 | 4.39 | 3.16 | 3.17 |
| Nebraska | 2.03 | -- | -- | 3.73 | 4.17 | 2.69 | 4.34 | 2.18 |
| North Dakota | 1.67 | -- | 3.31 | 4.14 | 2.90 | 3.25 | 1.71 | 2.16 |
| South Dakota | 1.81 | 4.51 | -- | 3.86 | 3.49 | 2.68 | 3.23 | 2.16 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.10 | -- | 8.65 | 5.59 | 6.84 | 1.94 | 4.55 | 3.68 |
| District of Columbia | 1.34 | 5.04 | 4.41 | 2.59 | 2.23 | 1.93 | 2.82 | 1.52 |
| Florida | 2.63 | -- | 4.36 | 3.28 | 3.84 | 3.91 | 4.37 | 3.00 |
| Georgia | 1.98 | 10.34 | 5.68 | 4.31 | 3.98 | 2.56 | 4.13 | 2.23 |
| Maryland | 1.47 | 4.28 | 4.02 | 4.93 | 3.07 | 1.91 | 3.12 | 1.55 |
| North Carolina | 3.93 | 6.12 | -- | 6.19 | 17.07 | 2.86 | 6.15 | 4.41 |
| South Carolina | 3.49 | 3.12 | 7.74 | 4.51 | 9.30 | 2.81 | 4.87 | 3.80 |
| Virginia | 1.94 | 4.83 | 9.07 | 3.10 | 3.56 | 2.12 | 4.27 | 1.97 |
| West Virginia | 1.66 | -- | 4.33 | 4.77 | 2.97 | 2.36 | 4.30 | 1.78 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 2.63 | -- | 3.28 | 3.30 | 3.43 | 3.08 | 3.41 | 3.42 |
| Kentucky | 1.72 | 3.52 | 6.80 | 2.78 | 2.02 | 2.46 | 3.29 | 1.83 |
| Mississippi | 1.44 | 4.14 | 5.30 | 4.90 | 2.31 | 2.21 | 3.32 | 1.58 |
| Tennessee | 2.80 | 12.06 | -- | 4.74 | 7.10 | 2.47 | 5.75 | 2.80 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.36 | -- | 9.31 | 3.64 | 2.50 | 1.55 | 5.44 | 1.33 |
| Louisiana | 1.41 | 6.84 | 9.52 | 1.91 | 1.94 | 2.30 | 4.64 | 1.41 |
| Oklahoma | 1.43 | 3.75 | 3.87 | 4.59 | 2.64 | 2.00 | 2.47 | 1.53 |
| Texas | 2.40 | 3.72 | 5.95 | 3.67 | 2.64 | 4.45 | 2.97 | 2.77 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.18 | -- | -- | 5.92 | 3.05 | 3.12 | 4.54 | 2.42 |
| Colorado | 1.95 | -- | 6.01 | 2.87 | 3.63 | 2.71 | 3.83 | 2.16 |
| Idaho | 3.85 | -- | 4.09 | 3.02 | 2.27 | 6.34 | 4.17 | 4.51 |
| Montana | 2.34 | 8.54 | 7.15 | 4.36 | 5.40 | 2.72 | 5.37 | 2.40 |
| Nevada | 2.11 | 7.51 | 6.40 | 3.32 | 5.49 | 2.75 | 3.43 | 2.52 |
| New Mexico | 2.21 | 5.67 | 4.03 | 4.46 | 3.51 | 2.42 | 3.76 | 2.06 |
| Utah | 1.95 | 10.69 | -- | 4.20 | 4.17 | 2.15 | 5.75 | 2.07 |
| Wyoming | 2.15 | 4.90 | -- | 4.44 | 7.76 | 2.46 | 5.85 | 2.36 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.60 | -- | -- | 7.16 | 4.94 | 3.13 | 9.83 | 2.68 |
| California | 1.12 | 4.40 | 3.98 | 2.21 | 1.92 | 1.49 | 2.31 | 1.20 |
| Hawaii | 1.48 | 3.83 | 1.93 | 2.49 | 4.68 | 1.91 | 1.58 | 1.78 |
| Oregon | 2.12 | -- | 4.22 | 3.01 | 3.13 | 2.25 | 4.50 | 1.70 |
| Washington | 1.92 | 5.91 | 4.81 | 2.46 | 2.92 | 2.15 | 2.88 | 2.23 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.20 Average coinsurance (in percentages) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician coinsurance at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 20.9 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 21.6 | 20.1 | 24.7 | 20.6 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 19.3 | -- | -- | 19.4 | 24.2 | 16.9 | -- | 18.6 |
| Maine | 19.9 | -- | 18.0 | 25.0 | 26.8 | 15.6 | 22.4 | 19.5 |
| Massachusetts | 16.5 | -- | -- | -- | 20.3 | 15.2 | -- | 16.4 |
| New Hampshire | 19.3 | -- | 10.0 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 18.4 | -- | 18.4 |
| Rhode Island | 18.8 | -- | 19.7 | -- | 15.8 | 18.9 | -- | 18.5 |
| Vermont | 23.1 | -- | -- | 32.9 | 23.2 | 20.4 | 34.8 | 21.8 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 20.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 18.6 | -- | 19.9 |
| New York | 19.9 | 18.2 | 31.9 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 20.2 | 23.9 | 19.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 20.3 | -- | -- | 22.2 | 16.6 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 20.2 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 21.6 | -- | -- | 27.3 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 28.2 | 20.9 |
| Indiana | 20.3 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 28.8 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 24.7 | 19.6 |
| Michigan | 17.7 | -- | 19.9 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 16.3 | 21.5 | 17.3 |
| Ohio | 19.2 | -- | -- | 25.2 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 24.0 | 18.8 |
| Wisconsin | 20.4 | -- | -- | 17.8 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 17.9 | 20.7 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 21.7 | -- | -- | 23.4 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 23.5 | 21.5 |
| Kansas | 21.9 | -- | 18.2 | 29.1 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 21.8 |
| Minnesota | 20.9 | -- | 28.2 | 26.7 | 23.3 | 18.4 | 26.5 | 20.2 |
| Missouri | 21.5 | 22.7 | 20.0 | 26.2 | 16.0 | 23.8 | 22.9 | 21.3 |
| Nebraska | 20.3 | -- | -- | 31.4 | 21.4 | 18.3 | 22.6 | 20.1 |
| North Dakota | 20.5 | -- | 25.1 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 20.3 |
| South Dakota | 22.2 | -- | 26.2 | 29.0 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 26.9 | 21.7 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 22.5 | -- | -- | -- | 23.8 | 22.2 | -- | 22.3 |
| District of Columbia | 23.7 | -- | -- | -- | 18.2 | 16.9 | 33.5 | 22.8 |
| Florida | 19.6 | -- | -- | -- | 20.1 | 19.5 | -- | 19.5 |
| Georgia | 24.2 | -- | -- | 31.4 | 15.1 | 27.6 | 21.7 | 24.3 |
| Maryland | 21.9 | -- | 20.0 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.9 |
| North Carolina | 25.3 | -- | -- | -- | 31.0 | 23.8 | 29.0 | 25.0 |
| South Carolina | 26.2 | -- | -- | -- | 33.8 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 26.3 |
| Virginia | 22.5 | -- | -- | 19.6 | 26.7 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 22.7 |
| West Virginia | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | 17.7 | 17.5 | 26.6 | 17.5 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 25.1 | -- | -- | -- | 18.7 | 25.8 | -- | 24.9 |
| Kentucky | 20.2 | -- | 20.0 | 33.0 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 20.1 |
| Mississippi | 22.3 | -- | 20.0 | 19.5 | 23.3 | 21.4 | 25.8 | 21.7 |
| Tennessee | 26.3 | -- | 44.5 | -- | 34.6 | 22.4 | 41.5 | 25.6 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 22.2 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 33.3 | 16.9 | 22.9 | 23.9 | 22.0 |
| Louisiana | 23.6 | -- | 20.5 | 21.5 | 29.0 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 23.8 |
| Oklahoma | 24.8 | 24.5 | 28.3 | 20.7 | 29.8 | 23.7 | 25.9 | 24.6 |
| Texas | 21.5 | -- | -- | 20.3 | 22.2 | 21.3 | 27.1 | 21.2 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 16.8 | -- | 20.0 | 30.2 | 23.1 | 15.1 | 22.9 | 16.3 |
| Colorado | 22.8 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 23.0 |
| Idaho | 22.4 | -- | 26.5 | 27.9 | 24.8 | 20.7 | 27.6 | 21.8 |
| Montana | 22.1 | 20.9 | -- | 23.9 | 24.7 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 22.2 |
| Nevada | 25.0 | 20.0 | -- | -- | 26.1 | 24.5 | 29.4 | 24.6 |
| New Mexico | 21.5 | -- | 30.1 | -- | 23.9 | 19.6 | 25.7 | 20.8 |
| Utah | 20.1 | -- | -- | 20.5 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 20.1 |
| Wyoming | 21.6 | 27.9 | 21.6 | 25.2 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 26.4 | 20.4 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 19.2 | -- | 20.1 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 17.8 | 24.0 | 18.9 |
| California | 19.5 | -- | -- | 27.4 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 29.9 | 18.7 |
| Hawaii | 16.8 | 15.7 | -- | 15.5 | 12.3 | 20.5 | 17.4 | 16.6 |
| Oregon | 20.4 | 23.3 | -- | 30.2 | 27.5 | 15.5 | 22.8 | 19.9 |
| Washington | 22.2 | -- | -- | 25.8 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 24.3 | 21.9 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.20 Standard errors for average coinsurance (in percentages) for an office visit to a specialist physician per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a specialist physician coinsurance at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.42 | 1.53 | 1.11 | 0.72 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.67 | 0.44 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.06 | -- | -- | 0.66 | 6.67 | 1.34 | -- | 2.14 |
| Maine | 1.27 | -- | 1.25 | 1.88 | 2.86 | 1.22 | 1.85 | 1.44 |
| Massachusetts | 1.43 | -- | -- | -- | 0.33 | 1.52 | -- | 1.45 |
| New Hampshire | 2.37 | -- | 0.00 | 1.48 | 1.52 | 2.54 | -- | 2.30 |
| Rhode Island | 0.80 | -- | 0.46 | -- | 2.55 | 0.78 | -- | 0.81 |
| Vermont | 1.38 | -- | -- | 5.68 | 2.98 | 0.59 | 4.80 | 1.33 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1.69 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.00 | -- | 1.79 |
| New York | 2.45 | 1.67 | 3.92 | 0.85 | 1.80 | 3.59 | 2.22 | 2.64 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.87 | -- | -- | 2.09 | 3.74 | 0.58 | 3.69 | 0.88 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.78 | -- | -- | 3.49 | 1.43 | 0.75 | 5.10 | 0.66 |
| Indiana | 0.91 | 0.00 | 1.66 | 3.59 | 1.03 | 1.09 | 3.12 | 0.87 |
| Michigan | 2.08 | -- | 1.90 | 0.85 | 1.10 | 2.54 | 1.08 | 2.19 |
| Ohio | 0.79 | -- | -- | 1.98 | 1.67 | 0.85 | 3.42 | 0.80 |
| Wisconsin | 0.59 | -- | -- | 1.50 | 1.24 | 0.76 | 2.14 | 0.59 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.66 | -- | -- | 3.55 | 1.01 | 0.90 | 2.88 | 0.64 |
| Kansas | 0.82 | -- | 1.79 | 5.44 | 1.85 | 0.84 | 2.89 | 0.84 |
| Minnesota | 0.91 | -- | 2.90 | 1.64 | 1.46 | 1.02 | 1.71 | 0.95 |
| Missouri | 1.47 | 1.53 | 0.00 | 3.17 | 2.11 | 1.59 | 2.21 | 1.57 |
| Nebraska | 1.01 | -- | -- | 5.29 | 1.23 | 0.89 | 3.23 | 1.05 |
| North Dakota | 0.65 | -- | 3.47 | 1.30 | 1.01 | 0.87 | 1.97 | 0.59 |
| South Dakota | 0.92 | -- | 2.24 | 2.18 | 1.79 | 1.28 | 2.49 | 0.95 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.90 | -- | -- | -- | 1.74 | 0.98 | -- | 0.91 |
| District of Columbia | 4.70 | -- | -- | -- | 1.83 | 0.86 | 5.60 | 5.10 |
| Florida | 2.88 | -- | -- | -- | 1.63 | 3.39 | -- | 2.99 |
| Georgia | 3.27 | -- | -- | 5.64 | 2.56 | 3.67 | 1.31 | 3.44 |
| Maryland | 1.64 | -- | 0.00 | 1.72 | 1.27 | 1.99 | 1.30 | 1.73 |
| North Carolina | 1.37 | -- | -- | -- | 5.02 | 1.40 | 2.79 | 1.44 |
| South Carolina | 1.80 | -- | -- | -- | 3.42 | 1.79 | 2.32 | 1.86 |
| Virginia | 1.15 | -- | -- | 3.76 | 4.08 | 1.16 | 2.91 | 1.24 |
| West Virginia | 1.75 | -- | -- | -- | 2.37 | 2.12 | 3.47 | 1.75 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.89 | -- | -- | -- | 2.19 | 1.97 | -- | 1.99 |
| Kentucky | 2.23 | -- | 0.00 | 3.62 | 1.82 | 2.60 | 1.93 | 2.40 |
| Mississippi | 0.99 | -- | 0.00 | 0.40 | 1.84 | 0.74 | 5.42 | 0.67 |
| Tennessee | 1.48 | -- | 3.87 | -- | 3.48 | 1.60 | 4.81 | 1.53 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.33 | 0.40 | 1.33 | 6.15 | 2.54 | 1.50 | 2.11 | 1.48 |
| Louisiana | 1.93 | -- | 0.59 | 0.89 | 4.20 | 1.89 | 0.91 | 2.17 |
| Oklahoma | 1.13 | 2.92 | 3.30 | 0.69 | 3.05 | 1.57 | 2.11 | 1.33 |
| Texas | 0.67 | -- | -- | 2.72 | 2.35 | 0.66 | 2.85 | 0.67 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 3.01 | -- | 0.00 | 2.91 | 1.64 | 2.86 | 1.39 | 3.04 |
| Colorado | 1.28 | 1.33 | 1.94 | 4.79 | 4.35 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.41 |
| Idaho | 0.72 | -- | 2.15 | 3.44 | 1.89 | 0.46 | 2.06 | 0.68 |
| Montana | 0.70 | 2.61 | -- | 1.90 | 1.78 | 0.85 | 1.54 | 0.78 |
| Nevada | 1.78 | 0.00 | -- | -- | 2.97 | 2.65 | 3.56 | 1.90 |
| New Mexico | 1.39 | -- | 1.59 | -- | 3.17 | 1.37 | 3.51 | 1.42 |
| Utah | 0.41 | -- | -- | 0.92 | 0.47 | 0.66 | 1.79 | 0.42 |
| Wyoming | 0.70 | 1.43 | 1.23 | 3.38 | 1.03 | 0.53 | 2.47 | 0.55 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.60 | -- | 0.15 | 2.18 | 1.66 | 2.46 | 2.48 | 1.67 |
| California | 1.34 | -- | -- | 3.04 | 1.38 | 1.52 | 3.54 | 1.30 |
| Hawaii | 0.72 | 1.61 | -- | 0.82 | 0.89 | 0.83 | 1.59 | 0.78 |
| Oregon | 1.32 | 3.14 | -- | 3.81 | 2.74 | 1.12 | 1.88 | 1.50 |
| Washington | 0.76 | -- | -- | 2.01 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 2.46 | 0.77 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.21 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a specialist physician by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 35.2% | 18.3% | 16.5% | 19.8% | 27.3% | 45.0% | 18.5% | 38.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 33.7% | -- | 15.2% * | 14.5% * | 27.6% * | 42.5% | 16.7% * | 36.1% |
| Maine | 41.5% | 41.0% * | 21.6% * | 40.2% | 36.1% | 48.1% | 28.2% | 45.0% |
| Massachusetts | 26.7% | 5.7% * | 0.0% | 3.6% * | 23.4% * | 37.5% | 3.4% * | 30.4% |
| New Hampshire | 46.7% | 39.2% * | 7.9% * | 11.0% * | 18.9% * | 73.1% | 17.9% * | 53.4% |
| Rhode Island | 32.5% | 6.8% * | 16.1% * | 0.6% * | 18.3% * | 51.5% | 8.6% * | 38.0% |
| Vermont | 32.9% | 12.1% * | 13.2% * | 11.7% * | 35.2% | 53.6% | 14.4% | 38.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 27.0% | 8.8% * | -- | 10.7% * | 26.2% * | 32.8% | 11.4% * | 29.7% |
| New York | 32.6% | 14.9% * | 18.1% * | 17.5% | 26.1% * | 42.8% | 16.0% | 36.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 27.2% | 3.4% * | 8.3% * | 9.8% * | 12.6% * | 42.3% | 6.1% * | 30.6% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 33.2% | 12.4% * | 18.5% * | 20.5% | 31.9% | 39.4% | 17.6% | 36.2% |
| Indiana | 29.7% | -- | -- | 27.4% | 23.6% | 31.9% | 29.9% | 29.6% |
| Michigan | 41.1% | -- | 14.6% * | 38.8% | 29.1% | 50.7% | 29.2% | 42.9% |
| Ohio | 39.4% | 32.9% * | 15.2% * | 19.2% * | 32.8% | 47.8% | 22.0% | 41.9% |
| Wisconsin | 42.8% | -- | 30.5% * | 42.7% | 47.5% | 43.3% | 33.0% | 44.5% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 28.7% | 26.7% * | 18.4% * | 23.0% * | 41.0% | 25.4% | 19.8% | 30.5% |
| Kansas | 37.5% | 7.4% * | -- | 16.0% * | 32.2% | 48.9% | 14.8% * | 41.9% |
| Minnesota | 39.7% | 8.6% * | 33.4% | 26.5% | 38.1% | 46.7% | 28.3% | 41.8% |
| Missouri | 27.8% | 9.3% * | 7.5% * | 16.6% * | 34.4% | 31.7% | 10.0% * | 31.8% |
| Nebraska | 51.4% | -- | -- | 41.4% | 36.0% | 61.7% | 34.1% | 53.7% |
| North Dakota | 45.0% | -- | 39.0% | 48.8% | 28.4% | 61.0% | 39.9% | 46.7% |
| South Dakota | 31.2% | 15.8% * | 19.0% * | 13.2% | 37.1% | 39.8% | 14.0% * | 35.7% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 42.3% | -- | 12.0% * | 10.5% * | 10.1% * | 66.8% | 14.1% * | 47.7% |
| District of Columbia | 22.7% | 19.9% * | -- | 23.1% * | 18.0% * | 26.7% | 11.5% * | 24.7% |
| Florida | 37.8% | 30.9% * | 7.9% * | 7.9% * | 22.7% * | 48.0% | 16.7% * | 40.3% |
| Georgia | 32.2% | -- | 7.0% * | 11.0% * | 35.8% * | 40.3% | 11.1% * | 35.8% |
| Maryland | 32.1% | 9.1% * | 7.0% * | 15.7% * | 15.7% | 47.1% | 10.3% * | 36.7% |
| North Carolina | 34.8% | 0.0% | -- | 21.8% * | 26.1% * | 41.4% | 19.3% * | 36.8% |
| South Carolina | 45.5% | -- | 9.2% * | 20.3% * | 32.9% * | 59.5% | 13.8% * | 49.1% |
| Virginia | 31.6% | 8.0% * | 29.9% * | 18.7% * | 14.0% * | 46.4% | 20.7% * | 33.5% |
| West Virginia | 58.0% | -- | 43.5% * | 23.1% * | 47.5% | 70.9% | 35.1% | 61.4% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 29.8% | 0.0% | -- | 10.1% * | 17.6% * | 42.4% | 6.3% * | 34.2% |
| Kentucky | 34.5% | -- | 32.9% * | 18.2% * | 25.5% | 40.8% | 25.9% | 35.6% |
| Mississippi | 40.9% | 38.6% * | -- | 30.1% * | 26.4% | 51.4% | 30.0% | 43.5% |
| Tennessee | 45.1% | -- | -- | 19.4% * | 35.2% | 58.6% | 14.8% * | 49.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 36.5% | -- | -- | 18.7% * | 38.8% | 40.2% | 36.3% | 36.5% |
| Louisiana | 30.3% | -- | 18.8% * | 25.0% * | 22.4% * | 41.3% | 24.7% | 31.2% |
| Oklahoma | 37.2% | 46.4% | 38.8% | 8.9% * | 21.7% | 49.3% | 35.3% | 37.6% |
| Texas | 36.0% | 10.5% * | 10.0% * | 14.7% * | 26.7% | 48.6% | 11.5% | 39.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 50.9% | -- | 43.9% * | 38.4% | 29.6% * | 58.2% | 43.4% | 51.6% |
| Colorado | 35.6% | 31.1% * | 19.9% * | 20.1% * | 27.2% | 47.5% | 24.1% | 37.6% |
| Idaho | 45.9% | -- | 23.9% * | 24.1% * | 45.6% | 58.5% | 22.3% | 52.5% |
| Montana | 40.4% | 26.8% * | 30.6% * | 39.8% | 37.2% | 45.0% | 27.6% | 43.6% |
| Nevada | 28.8% | 11.2% * | -- | 20.9% * | 33.3% * | 34.2% | 9.7% * | 34.0% |
| New Mexico | 27.5% | -- | 30.9% * | 11.2% * | 26.0% * | 31.8% | 22.1% * | 28.6% |
| Utah | 53.2% | -- | -- | 35.6% | 73.4% | 44.1% | 43.5% | 54.5% |
| Wyoming | 55.2% | -- | -- | 43.3% | 71.4% | 58.3% | 41.3% | 60.1% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 56.9% | -- | -- | 41.6% | 64.7% | 58.0% | 33.2% | 60.0% |
| California | 30.4% | 17.8% * | 10.0% * | 17.8% | 16.3% | 44.0% | 13.9% | 33.6% |
| Hawaii | 28.7% | 44.6% | 21.4% * | 35.9% * | 34.9% | 20.8% | 34.3% | 26.9% |
| Oregon | 34.4% | 44.8% | 23.1% * | 18.7% * | 40.8% | 38.0% | 30.5% | 35.3% |
| Washington | 44.5% | 43.1% | 6.7% * | 43.2% | 45.2% | 55.1% | 29.8% | 48.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.21 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a specialist physician by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.98% | 1.87% | 1.48% | 1.13% | 1.53% | 1.45% | 0.93% | 1.11% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 4.43% | -- | 11.36% * | 6.46% * | 9.61% * | 6.20% | 6.47% * | 5.08% |
| Maine | 3.60% | 13.21% * | 9.30% * | 8.83% | 7.40% | 5.70% | 6.19% | 4.28% |
| Massachusetts | 6.28% | 5.59% * | 0.00% | 2.32% * | 16.53% * | 8.55% | 2.38% * | 7.26% |
| New Hampshire | 5.18% | 16.84% * | 5.39% * | 6.11% * | 6.54% * | 5.80% | 6.26% * | 5.73% |
| Rhode Island | 4.58% | 6.62% * | 12.97% * | 0.63% * | 6.50% * | 6.44% | 5.64% * | 5.37% |
| Vermont | 4.82% | 6.57% * | 6.05% * | 4.30% * | 7.21% | 11.36% | 4.10% | 6.12% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.04% | 4.86% * | -- | 5.33% * | 8.98% * | 6.19% | 5.77% * | 4.66% |
| New York | 4.36% | 6.70% * | 6.25% * | 5.05% | 8.29% * | 6.22% | 3.93% | 5.01% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.90% | 2.43% * | 4.55% * | 4.73% * | 6.49% * | 7.26% | 2.28% * | 5.51% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.79% | 7.34% * | 9.15% * | 5.64% | 6.30% | 3.89% | 4.63% | 3.17% |
| Indiana | 3.22% | -- | -- | 7.84% | 5.96% | 4.45% | 8.43% | 3.48% |
| Michigan | 5.68% | -- | 7.62% * | 9.20% | 6.69% | 7.31% | 8.06% | 6.22% |
| Ohio | 3.82% | 12.08% * | 7.31% * | 6.67% * | 7.85% | 5.49% | 5.58% | 4.24% |
| Wisconsin | 5.04% | -- | 12.72% * | 7.92% | 7.74% | 8.07% | 7.01% | 5.81% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.59% | 9.51% * | 10.13% * | 7.14% * | 7.90% | 4.82% | 5.28% | 4.25% |
| Kansas | 5.28% | 4.71% * | -- | 6.29% * | 7.09% | 8.14% | 5.32% * | 6.00% |
| Minnesota | 4.83% | 6.11% * | 8.86% | 7.70% | 8.22% | 7.81% | 5.43% | 5.62% |
| Missouri | 3.62% | 5.99% * | 4.61% * | 5.12% * | 8.46% | 5.43% | 3.46% * | 4.35% |
| Nebraska | 4.04% | -- | -- | 8.08% | 7.31% | 5.53% | 7.34% | 4.41% |
| North Dakota | 3.38% | -- | 11.01% | 7.43% | 5.86% | 5.89% | 6.52% | 3.95% |
| South Dakota | 2.93% | 8.67% * | 10.36% * | 3.75% | 7.51% | 3.82% | 4.21% * | 3.49% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 8.40% | -- | 8.25% * | 5.23% * | 3.25% * | 9.32% | 5.39% * | 9.21% |
| District of Columbia | 3.02% | 9.63% * | -- | 10.01% * | 7.00% * | 3.89% | 4.48% * | 3.45% |
| Florida | 6.50% | 14.77% * | 4.14% * | 3.46% * | 8.82% * | 8.56% | 5.56% * | 7.05% |
| Georgia | 5.04% | -- | 3.85% * | 4.72% * | 12.31% * | 6.87% | 4.28% * | 5.67% |
| Maryland | 4.32% | 4.40% * | 4.23% * | 6.85% * | 4.16% | 6.80% | 3.47% * | 5.06% |
| North Carolina | 4.53% | 0.00% | -- | 8.28% * | 8.00% * | 6.57% | 8.70% * | 5.05% |
| South Carolina | 6.72% | -- | 5.96% * | 7.42% * | 13.30% * | 9.12% | 5.67% * | 7.44% |
| Virginia | 5.25% | 5.58% * | 14.35% * | 6.14% * | 5.46% * | 8.61% | 6.62% * | 6.02% |
| West Virginia | 5.13% | -- | 13.61% * | 7.92% * | 10.83% | 4.98% | 8.70% | 5.30% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 3.50% | 0.00% | -- | 5.41% * | 6.37% * | 5.73% | 4.03% * | 3.83% |
| Kentucky | 5.65% | -- | 11.04% * | 5.99% * | 5.70% | 7.84% | 6.35% | 6.20% |
| Mississippi | 4.43% | 12.82% * | -- | 9.81% * | 7.52% | 6.46% | 7.71% | 5.11% |
| Tennessee | 4.67% | -- | -- | 8.88% * | 8.47% | 6.45% | 4.78% * | 5.25% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 5.70% | -- | -- | 6.99% * | 10.26% | 8.78% | 8.63% | 6.30% |
| Louisiana | 4.88% | -- | 9.85% * | 7.70% * | 7.87% * | 9.26% | 6.19% | 5.66% |
| Oklahoma | 4.98% | 11.84% | 9.71% | 3.94% * | 5.95% | 7.87% | 6.50% | 5.96% |
| Texas | 3.65% | 7.68% * | 4.95% * | 4.51% * | 5.98% | 5.33% | 3.44% | 4.09% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 9.76% | -- | 13.71% * | 10.62% | 11.72% * | 10.99% | 8.32% | 10.51% |
| Colorado | 3.40% | 11.37% * | 6.64% * | 6.83% * | 5.96% | 5.70% | 5.22% | 3.91% |
| Idaho | 5.42% | -- | 11.11% * | 8.48% * | 7.90% | 8.29% | 6.38% | 6.29% |
| Montana | 5.02% | 9.31% * | 14.08% * | 9.76% | 7.56% | 9.18% | 6.91% | 6.29% |
| Nevada | 4.00% | 6.53% * | -- | 8.46% * | 12.12% * | 4.86% | 3.74% * | 4.85% |
| New Mexico | 3.86% | -- | 17.36% * | 7.44% * | 8.03% * | 5.33% | 9.11% * | 4.28% |
| Utah | 6.02% | -- | -- | 9.11% | 7.77% | 8.42% | 8.40% | 6.67% |
| Wyoming | 4.61% | -- | -- | 9.06% | 7.97% | 7.81% | 8.36% | 5.46% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 6.14% | -- | -- | 10.52% | 10.83% | 8.96% | 9.16% | 6.60% |
| California | 3.27% | 6.20% * | 3.58% * | 3.59% | 4.34% | 4.76% | 2.73% | 3.76% |
| Hawaii | 3.89% | 9.44% | 9.61% * | 13.68% * | 7.58% | 5.09% | 6.03% | 4.72% |
| Oregon | 5.52% | 12.79% | 13.64% * | 5.99% * | 8.18% | 10.34% | 8.49% | 6.60% |
| Washington | 4.28% | 11.98% | 4.36% * | 7.84% | 9.28% | 6.72% | 5.83% | 5.25% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.22 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per day by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 5.8% | 14.1% | 15.5% | 11.6% | 6.9% | 2.5% | 14.2% | 4.3% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.7% * | -- | 5.6% * | 0.8% * | 6.2% * | 2.1% * | 6.7% * | 3.3% * |
| Maine | 1.8% * | 0.0% | 15.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 0.5% * | 7.4% * | 0.4% * |
| Massachusetts | 4.2% * | 9.3% * | 6.2% * | 9.0% * | 3.0% * | 3.3% * | 7.8% * | 3.7% * |
| New Hampshire | 6.1% | 14.4% * | 7.8% * | 10.0% * | 13.6% * | 1.2% * | 12.0% * | 4.7% * |
| Rhode Island | 2.0% * | 5.7% * | -- | 1.0% * | -- | 0.6% * | 3.4% * | 1.7% * |
| Vermont | 3.5% * | 12.7% * | 10.5% * | 1.0% * | 5.9% * | 0.0% | 6.8% * | 2.6% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 12.4% * | 21.5% * | -- | 23.5% * | 7.7% * | 10.2% * | 27.8% | 9.8% * |
| New York | 7.4% | 13.4% * | 5.5% * | 16.4% | 5.9% * | 5.7% * | 10.2% * | 6.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 9.5% | 8.2% * | 38.5% | 22.6% | 9.8% * | 3.6% * | 25.7% | 7.0% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 4.1% | -- | 16.7% * | 5.9% * | 3.9% * | 2.6% * | 9.0% * | 3.2% |
| Indiana | 3.9% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.8% * | 5.8% * | -- | 1.6% * | 4.3% * |
| Michigan | 4.5% * | -- | 6.3% * | 7.9% * | 2.0% * | -- | 9.3% * | 3.8% * |
| Ohio | 0.9% * | -- | 0.0% | 6.4% * | 0.2% * | 0.0% * | 2.9% * | 0.6% * |
| Wisconsin | 1.5% * | 0.0% | 6.2% * | 1.0% * | 5.0% * | 0.0% | 2.8% * | 1.3% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.0% * | 5.2% * | 1.6% * | 7.5% * | 2.8% * | 0.3% * | 5.1% * | 1.3% * |
| Kansas | 2.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 7.3% * | 5.0% * | 0.3% * | 6.0% * | 1.6% * |
| Minnesota | 1.3% * | 11.3% * | 1.7% * | 2.7% * | 0.0% * | 0.8% * | 5.4% * | 0.5% * |
| Missouri | 4.0% * | 15.3% * | 16.6% * | 0.0% | 1.0% * | -- | 9.9% * | 2.7% * |
| Nebraska | 1.7% * | -- | 0.0% | 10.4% * | 0.0% | 0.1% * | 7.1% * | 1.0% * |
| North Dakota | 2.8% * | 1.7% * | 5.7% * | 5.1% * | 1.0% * | 2.5% * | 6.4% * | 1.6% * |
| South Dakota | 1.6% * | -- | -- | 4.1% * | 0.9% * | 0.0% | 3.6% * | 1.0% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.9% * | -- | 11.0% * | 6.5% * | 2.6% * | 0.5% * | 11.5% * | 1.2% * |
| District of Columbia | 14.5% | 18.6% * | 0.0% | 30.0% * | 23.9% | 6.6% * | 11.1% * | 15.1% |
| Florida | 5.9% | 21.7% * | 13.9% * | 21.7% | 4.8% * | 2.8% * | 22.5% | 3.9% * |
| Georgia | 8.0% | -- | 10.3% * | -- | 0.3% * | 9.6% * | 16.5% * | 6.5% * |
| Maryland | 8.0% | 5.7% * | 28.2% * | 20.3% * | 10.1% * | 2.4% * | 18.8% | 5.7% * |
| North Carolina | 2.3% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 3.6% * | 1.8% * | -- | 2.0% * |
| South Carolina | 2.2% * | -- | 12.4% * | 0.5% * | -- | 1.2% * | 7.2% * | 1.7% * |
| Virginia | 5.6% * | 26.8% * | 21.7% * | -- | 7.1% * | 1.6% * | 16.8% * | 3.7% * |
| West Virginia | 2.2% * | -- | 0.7% * | 11.2% * | 2.2% * | 0.0% | 13.0% * | 0.6% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 20.3% | 51.4% | 68.8% | 56.4% | 32.2% | 1.7% * | 62.6% | 12.5% * |
| Kentucky | 3.6% * | -- | 15.4% * | 3.9% * | 2.5% * | 2.3% * | 15.3% * | 2.2% * |
| Mississippi | 3.8% * | 6.1% * | -- | -- | 9.8% * | 0.1% * | 5.4% * | 3.4% * |
| Tennessee | 3.4% * | -- | -- | 5.5% * | 0.7% * | 3.2% * | 11.0% * | 2.3% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2.3% * | -- | -- | 8.6% * | 0.0% | 0.2% * | 14.5% * | 0.9% * |
| Louisiana | 4.5% * | -- | 15.8% * | 13.1% * | 1.9% * | 0.9% * | 13.7% * | 2.9% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.5% * | -- | 12.7% * | 12.7% * | 1.1% * | 0.8% * | 10.9% * | 1.7% * |
| Texas | 4.4% * | 2.4% * | 6.0% * | 4.7% * | 15.1% * | 0.4% * | 5.1% * | 4.3% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.7% * | 0.0% | 6.7% * | 9.0% * | 0.9% * | 1.1% * | -- | 1.6% * |
| Colorado | 4.0% * | 12.7% * | 12.5% * | 10.0% * | -- | 0.0% | 14.4% * | 2.2% * |
| Idaho | 4.6% * | -- | 8.3% * | 16.1% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 20.9% * | 0.0% |
| Montana | 2.2% * | 5.8% * | 6.4% * | 9.4% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 10.7% * | 0.0% |
| Nevada | 6.8% | 11.9% * | 6.9% * | 11.5% * | 4.5% * | 6.0% * | 7.9% * | 6.5% |
| New Mexico | 3.2% * | -- | 0.0% | 2.9% * | 8.6% * | 0.6% * | 4.6% * | 2.9% * |
| Utah | 2.3% * | -- | 0.0% | 8.6% * | 1.0% * | 1.3% * | 3.8% * | 2.1% * |
| Wyoming | 0.8% * | 0.0% | 1.9% * | 1.6% * | 0.6% * | 0.4% * | 0.7% * | 0.8% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.8% * | 0.0% | -- | 9.3% * | 1.4% * | 0.1% * | 6.4% * | 1.2% * |
| California | 10.1% | 28.0% | 33.3% | 26.3% | 11.5% | 1.2% * | 29.7% | 6.3% |
| Hawaii | 6.3% | 15.5% * | 9.1% * | 11.1% * | 6.0% * | 2.0% * | 11.5% | 4.6% * |
| Oregon | 6.2% * | -- | 7.8% * | 0.0% | 7.9% * | 7.3% * | 5.7% * | 6.3% * |
| Washington | 9.0% * | 7.1% * | 14.9% * | 6.1% * | 19.2% * | 0.3% * | 9.7% * | 8.8% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.22 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per day by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.34% | 1.80% | 1.67% | 0.94% | 0.88% | 0.34% | 0.92% | 0.36% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.13% * | -- | 4.75% * | 0.65% * | 3.27% * | 1.00% * | 3.58% * | 1.17% * |
| Maine | 0.96% * | 0.00% | 10.51% * | -- | 0.00% | 0.28% * | 4.43% * | 0.19% * |
| Massachusetts | 1.30% * | 6.45% * | 3.59% * | 6.21% * | 2.15% * | 1.52% * | 3.49% * | 1.38% * |
| New Hampshire | 1.63% * | 10.83% * | 4.72% * | 5.25% * | 5.66% * | 0.69% * | 4.64% * | 1.63% * |
| Rhode Island | 0.77% * | 5.59% * | -- | 0.98% * | -- | 0.45% * | 2.21% * | 0.78% * |
| Vermont | 1.42% * | 7.55% * | 6.81% * | 1.04% * | 3.73% * | 0.00% | 2.78% * | 1.65% * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.78% * | 10.33% * | -- | 7.14% * | 4.52% * | 7.90% * | 7.95% | 5.48% * |
| New York | 1.38% | 6.59% * | 3.82% * | 4.92% | 2.61% * | 1.75% * | 3.09% * | 1.51% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.22% | 4.96% * | 7.89% | 5.57% | 6.43% * | 1.43% * | 4.73% | 2.43% * |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.87% | -- | 8.30% * | 2.48% * | 1.73% * | 0.91% * | 3.25% * | 0.82% |
| Indiana | 1.70% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.85% * | 2.91% * | -- | 1.36% * | 1.95% * |
| Michigan | 1.86% * | -- | 4.71% * | 4.70% * | 1.50% * | -- | 4.66% * | 1.98% * |
| Ohio | 0.39% * | -- | 0.00% | 3.56% * | 0.16% * | 0.03% * | 2.11% * | 0.33% * |
| Wisconsin | 0.58% * | 0.00% | 4.48% * | 0.80% * | 2.40% * | 0.00% | 1.55% * | 0.62% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.76% * | 3.14% * | 1.20% * | 4.19% * | 2.43% * | 0.21% * | 2.13% * | 0.80% * |
| Kansas | 1.04% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.34% * | 2.70% * | 0.30% * | 4.68% * | 0.80% * |
| Minnesota | 0.50% * | 7.88% * | 1.77% * | 1.79% * | 0.00% | 0.61% * | 2.33% * | 0.38% * |
| Missouri | 1.72% * | 13.90% * | 11.52% * | 0.00% | 0.94% * | -- | 5.73% * | 1.63% * |
| Nebraska | 0.96% * | -- | 0.00% | 7.22% * | 0.00% | 0.06% * | 3.92% * | 0.95% * |
| North Dakota | 1.05% * | 1.78% * | 4.39% * | 3.44% * | 0.93% * | 1.66% * | 3.09% * | 0.86% * |
| South Dakota | 0.59% * | -- | -- | 2.13% * | 0.90% * | 0.00% | 1.85% * | 0.57% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.99% * | -- | 6.95% * | 4.73% * | 1.60% * | 0.31% * | 5.04% * | 0.52% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.91% | 10.09% * | 0.00% | 9.94% * | 6.15% | 3.32% * | 4.87% * | 3.34% |
| Florida | 1.52% | 14.54% * | 8.48% * | 6.06% | 2.29% * | 1.35% * | 6.23% | 1.29% * |
| Georgia | 2.21% | -- | 7.35% * | -- | 0.26% * | 3.64% * | 6.62% * | 2.33% * |
| Maryland | 1.75% | 3.51% * | 10.15% * | 8.38% * | 3.78% * | 1.65% * | 4.90% | 1.80% * |
| North Carolina | 0.85% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 2.14% * | 1.01% * | -- | 0.86% * |
| South Carolina | 1.04% * | -- | 6.67% * | 0.51% * | -- | 1.15% * | 3.29% * | 1.09% * |
| Virginia | 1.84% * | 11.49% * | 10.99% * | -- | 4.68% * | 1.59% * | 5.40% * | 1.92% * |
| West Virginia | 1.23% * | -- | 0.77% * | 10.17% * | 2.14% * | 0.00% | 7.80% * | 0.56% * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 5.31% | 13.92% | 9.32% | 9.77% | 8.24% | 0.97% * | 7.31% | 4.17% * |
| Kentucky | 1.21% * | -- | 8.31% * | 2.36% * | 1.42% * | 1.54% * | 4.85% * | 1.12% * |
| Mississippi | 1.76% * | 4.91% * | -- | -- | 6.21% * | 0.14% * | 2.78% * | 2.08% * |
| Tennessee | 1.12% * | -- | -- | 5.07% * | 0.64% * | 1.16% * | 6.54% * | 0.77% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.81% * | -- | -- | 4.13% * | 0.00% | 0.16% * | 5.88% * | 0.50% * |
| Louisiana | 1.50% * | -- | 12.38% * | 5.75% * | 1.91% * | 0.88% * | 6.07% * | 1.34% * |
| Oklahoma | 0.85% * | -- | 5.30% * | 4.74% * | 0.99% * | 0.51% * | 3.45% * | 0.62% * |
| Texas | 1.56% * | 1.83% * | 3.48% * | 2.29% * | 6.36% * | 0.25% * | 1.73% * | 1.79% * |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.76% * | 0.00% | 6.52% * | 5.94% * | 0.93% * | 0.73% * | -- | 0.77% * |
| Colorado | 1.48% * | 7.23% * | 9.72% * | 4.90% * | -- | 0.00% | 5.25% * | 1.40% * |
| Idaho | 1.76% * | -- | 7.84% * | 7.46% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 7.05% * | 0.00% |
| Montana | 1.37% * | 4.10% * | 4.04% * | 8.70% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.26% * | 0.00% |
| Nevada | 1.65% | 9.43% * | 4.58% * | 5.44% * | 1.93% * | 2.46% * | 3.48% * | 1.88% |
| New Mexico | 1.79% * | -- | 0.00% | 1.99% * | 7.07% * | 0.47% * | 2.17% * | 2.12% * |
| Utah | 1.01% * | -- | 0.00% | 6.88% * | 0.70% * | 0.84% * | 2.03% * | 1.10% * |
| Wyoming | 0.42% * | 0.00% | 1.95% * | 1.61% * | 0.54% * | 0.42% * | 0.70% * | 0.51% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 0.87% * | 0.00% | -- | 6.46% * | 0.89% * | 0.09% * | 4.50% * | 0.76% * |
| California | 1.29% | 6.84% | 7.22% | 4.60% | 2.91% | 0.54% * | 3.91% | 1.19% |
| Hawaii | 1.41% | 5.41% * | 5.30% * | 5.40% * | 3.43% * | 1.06% * | 3.10% | 1.54% * |
| Oregon | 2.55% * | -- | 4.95% * | 0.00% | 6.44% * | 4.51% * | 2.92% * | 3.08% * |
| Washington | 3.53% * | 5.46% * | 9.76% * | 4.19% * | 10.09% * | 0.32% * | 4.78% * | 4.35% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.23 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per stay by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 18.6% | 24.2% | 26.2% | 23.1% | 21.8% | 15.0% | 24.8% | 17.5% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 27.4% | -- | 20.5% * | 26.5% * | 46.7% | 17.8% * | 40.9% | 25.6% |
| Maine | 9.0% | 19.1% * | 7.5% * | 18.8% * | 7.6% * | 5.9% * | 16.7% | 7.1% * |
| Massachusetts | 36.3% | 48.1% | 69.3% | 59.9% | 23.8% * | 33.2% | 63.3% | 32.0% |
| New Hampshire | 16.7% | 32.1% * | 45.2% | 33.6% | 11.6% * | 9.0% * | 37.5% | 11.8% |
| Rhode Island | 22.9% | 41.2% | 25.2% * | 57.6% | 28.8% | 9.1% * | 35.8% | 20.0% |
| Vermont | 17.5% | 32.4% * | 22.9% * | 22.0% | 8.3% * | 20.4% * | 24.4% | 15.5% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 22.7% | 24.8% * | -- | 18.8% * | 24.8% * | 20.6% | 29.2% | 21.6% |
| New York | 27.6% | 44.8% | 50.8% | 38.8% | 35.3% | 16.8% | 44.4% | 23.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 21.5% | 44.4% | 32.5% | 27.8% | 27.8% | 14.0% | 34.1% | 19.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 11.8% | 34.5% * | 32.4% * | 23.5% | 13.1% | 5.1% | 34.2% | 7.5% |
| Indiana | 7.4% | -- | -- | 26.6% * | 1.7% * | 4.4% * | 21.4% * | 5.2% |
| Michigan | 21.5% | -- | 19.7% * | 9.8% * | 39.8% | 15.8% | 16.3% * | 22.3% |
| Ohio | 16.6% | 6.1% * | 14.2% * | 9.7% * | 14.6% * | 19.4% | 11.1% * | 17.3% |
| Wisconsin | 10.8% | -- | -- | 9.0% * | 6.0% * | 13.9% * | 9.4% * | 11.1% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 16.6% | 20.7% * | 9.1% * | 1.7% * | 12.5% * | 21.6% * | 10.6% * | 17.9% |
| Kansas | 13.1% | 14.6% * | -- | 11.0% * | 12.3% * | 12.6% * | 18.7% * | 12.0% |
| Minnesota | 5.8% | 7.8% * | 13.3% * | 13.3% * | 3.9% * | 3.5% * | 8.7% * | 5.2% * |
| Missouri | 15.5% | 28.0% * | 8.1% * | 38.0% | 8.3% * | 13.1% | 23.9% | 13.6% |
| Nebraska | 8.4% * | -- | -- | 7.5% * | 2.6% * | 10.1% * | 7.3% * | 8.6% * |
| North Dakota | 4.9% | -- | -- | 12.5% * | 1.9% * | 2.6% * | 9.2% * | 3.4% * |
| South Dakota | 8.4% | 1.3% * | 8.5% * | 23.9% * | 7.7% * | 2.4% * | 21.4% * | 4.9% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 16.0% | -- | 26.3% * | 15.1% * | 25.5% | 10.9% * | 27.0% | 13.9% |
| District of Columbia | 32.8% | 58.0% | -- | 61.1% | 30.0% | 22.0% | 58.1% | 28.2% |
| Florida | 16.1% | 10.2% * | 28.7% * | 28.2% | 26.2% * | 11.3% * | 21.3% | 15.5% |
| Georgia | 15.6% | -- | 5.0% * | 25.9% * | 12.6% * | 16.3% * | 10.8% * | 16.4% |
| Maryland | 30.3% | 42.2% * | 39.5% | 60.2% | 27.8% | 24.3% | 46.2% | 27.0% |
| North Carolina | 13.2% | -- | -- | 29.8% * | 23.1% * | 8.8% * | 8.6% * | 13.8% |
| South Carolina | 17.8% * | -- | 2.3% * | 22.1% * | 36.1% * | 10.6% * | 17.4% * | 17.9% * |
| Virginia | 14.9% | 21.0% * | 15.0% * | 21.7% * | 11.7% * | 14.8% | 21.1% | 13.8% |
| West Virginia | 11.9% | -- | -- | 19.1% * | 7.2% * | 13.7% | 9.0% * | 12.3% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 36.1% * | 22.5% * | 12.0% * | 12.2% * | 13.7% * | 51.8% * | 15.9% * | 39.9% * |
| Kentucky | 13.3% | -- | -- | 25.0% | 16.6% * | 10.1% * | 20.5% | 12.3% |
| Mississippi | 8.9% | 14.1% * | 0.0% | -- | 11.7% * | 8.7% * | 7.7% * | 9.2% * |
| Tennessee | 12.5% | -- | -- | 40.4% | 12.8% * | 6.0% * | 29.7% | 9.8% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 15.4% | 0.0% | -- | 14.4% * | 13.8% * | 17.0% * | 14.3% * | 15.5% |
| Louisiana | 8.6% | -- | 5.6% * | 17.0% * | 7.7% * | 6.2% * | 14.0% * | 7.7% |
| Oklahoma | 19.3% | 49.1% | 36.3% | 36.6% | 20.0% * | 8.4% | 36.6% | 15.2% |
| Texas | 16.6% | 24.0% * | 32.0% * | 20.3% * | 17.6% * | 13.7% | 24.5% | 15.4% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 10.3% | -- | 17.0% * | 11.1% * | 6.6% * | 11.1% | 10.5% * | 10.3% |
| Colorado | 12.2% | 48.6% | 27.5% * | 26.3% | 9.6% * | -- | 31.8% | 8.8% * |
| Idaho | 9.6% * | -- | 2.3% * | -- | 4.9% * | 13.2% * | 7.7% * | 10.1% * |
| Montana | 3.2% * | 17.0% * | 1.8% * | 5.8% * | 2.6% * | 1.2% * | 7.9% * | 2.1% * |
| Nevada | 23.6% | 58.3% | 48.1% | 17.8% * | 36.7% * | 12.1% | 40.8% | 18.8% |
| New Mexico | 22.1% | -- | 22.6% * | 26.2% * | 17.9% * | 22.7% | 22.6% * | 21.9% |
| Utah | 12.2% * | -- | -- | -- | 20.7% * | 4.7% * | 21.1% * | 11.0% * |
| Wyoming | 18.2% | -- | -- | 21.3% * | 12.6% * | 18.4% | 23.2% * | 16.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 9.9% | -- | -- | 13.1% * | 7.4% * | 10.5% * | 5.3% * | 10.5% |
| California | 27.8% | 18.8% | 30.4% | 20.6% | 41.9% | 22.8% | 25.1% | 28.4% |
| Hawaii | 7.7% | 2.5% * | 11.6% * | 12.4% * | 5.9% * | 7.5% * | 5.9% * | 8.3% * |
| Oregon | 17.5% * | 10.3% * | 7.7% * | 14.5% * | 5.7% * | 25.7% * | 7.4% * | 19.8% * |
| Washington | 12.3% | 10.1% * | 41.9% * | 11.0% * | 5.9% * | 10.5% * | 22.6% | 9.3% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.23 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a copayment for hospital admission per stay by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.70% | 1.89% | 1.90% | 1.35% | 1.75% | 0.95% | 1.06% | 0.80% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.43% | -- | 11.48% * | 8.51% * | 13.72% | 8.65% * | 8.13% | 7.38% |
| Maine | 2.04% | 9.31% * | 5.61% * | 7.82% * | 3.35% * | 2.48% * | 4.97% | 2.15% * |
| Massachusetts | 5.86% | 11.54% | 11.95% | 9.46% | 8.63% * | 9.41% | 6.94% | 6.71% |
| New Hampshire | 2.57% | 12.22% * | 10.22% | 9.13% | 4.29% * | 2.76% * | 6.93% | 2.54% |
| Rhode Island | 4.20% | 10.70% | 10.15% * | 14.39% | 6.16% | 3.56% * | 6.69% | 4.99% |
| Vermont | 3.08% | 11.89% * | 8.96% * | 6.44% | 3.42% * | 7.17% * | 5.11% | 3.63% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4.25% | 8.74% * | -- | 7.16% * | 10.10% * | 5.92% | 8.66% | 4.72% |
| New York | 2.86% | 9.31% | 9.90% | 6.00% | 7.50% | 3.82% | 5.31% | 3.26% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.29% | 10.22% | 7.22% | 7.45% | 8.30% | 3.34% | 5.27% | 3.68% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.57% | 10.97% * | 10.03% * | 5.54% | 3.65% | 1.27% | 5.70% | 1.31% |
| Indiana | 1.69% | -- | -- | 8.92% * | 0.80% * | 1.74% * | 7.30% * | 1.54% |
| Michigan | 3.20% | -- | 9.35% * | 5.12% * | 7.68% | 3.95% | 6.36% * | 3.53% |
| Ohio | 3.14% | 4.54% * | 7.59% * | 4.34% * | 5.15% * | 4.82% | 4.10% * | 3.53% |
| Wisconsin | 2.75% | -- | -- | 4.51% * | 2.87% * | 4.63% * | 4.11% * | 3.15% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 4.22% | 8.38% * | 6.00% * | 1.33% * | 5.92% * | 6.78% * | 3.76% * | 4.94% |
| Kansas | 2.69% | 9.30% * | -- | 5.30% * | 3.94% * | 4.21% * | 6.19% * | 2.98% |
| Minnesota | 1.61% | 7.77% * | 6.98% * | 6.69% * | 1.97% * | 1.79% * | 3.43% * | 1.80% * |
| Missouri | 2.53% | 11.87% * | 7.77% * | 7.86% | 3.79% * | 3.46% | 5.95% | 2.75% |
| Nebraska | 2.56% * | -- | -- | 3.77% * | 1.50% * | 4.04% * | 3.60% * | 2.85% * |
| North Dakota | 1.27% | -- | -- | 4.87% * | 0.84% * | 1.44% * | 3.47% * | 1.19% * |
| South Dakota | 2.06% | 1.29% * | 5.64% * | 8.12% * | 3.38% * | 0.97% * | 7.31% * | 1.42% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.17% | -- | 10.78% * | 6.39% * | 7.31% | 3.48% * | 6.65% | 3.31% |
| District of Columbia | 3.66% | 13.03% | -- | 9.78% | 5.63% | 5.81% | 8.34% | 4.11% |
| Florida | 2.74% | 6.22% * | 11.09% * | 7.53% | 8.36% * | 3.50% * | 5.64% | 3.01% |
| Georgia | 3.55% | -- | 3.82% * | 9.34% * | 6.44% * | 5.53% * | 4.92% * | 4.05% |
| Maryland | 3.67% | 13.01% * | 11.11% | 9.63% | 7.10% | 5.64% | 6.95% | 4.27% |
| North Carolina | 2.72% | -- | -- | 10.52% * | 8.33% * | 2.86% * | 4.97% * | 3.03% |
| South Carolina | 5.77% * | -- | 2.44% * | 8.05% * | 17.68% * | 4.84% * | 7.30% * | 6.37% * |
| Virginia | 2.65% | 8.58% * | 8.08% * | 7.89% * | 4.41% * | 4.00% | 5.50% | 2.92% |
| West Virginia | 2.48% | -- | -- | 8.39% * | 3.33% * | 3.79% | 4.69% * | 2.78% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 14.93% * | 14.58% * | 5.98% * | 5.63% * | 5.08% * | 19.31% * | 5.52% * | 16.68% * |
| Kentucky | 2.85% | -- | -- | 7.44% | 5.95% * | 3.39% * | 6.10% | 3.01% |
| Mississippi | 2.44% | 8.26% * | 0.00% | -- | 6.84% * | 2.98% * | 3.26% * | 2.93% * |
| Tennessee | 2.19% | -- | -- | 11.52% | 4.91% * | 1.97% * | 8.34% | 2.21% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.88% | 0.00% | -- | 6.88% * | 6.44% * | 5.89% * | 6.07% * | 4.29% |
| Louisiana | 2.14% | -- | 5.02% * | 6.24% * | 3.91% * | 2.73% * | 4.70% * | 2.30% |
| Oklahoma | 2.79% | 11.20% | 9.89% | 9.45% | 6.63% * | 2.21% | 6.58% | 2.90% |
| Texas | 2.59% | 8.64% * | 10.28% * | 7.04% * | 5.91% * | 3.46% | 4.89% | 2.91% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.85% | -- | 9.28% * | 6.72% * | 3.26% * | 2.22% | 4.22% * | 1.98% |
| Colorado | 2.50% | 11.16% | 9.65% * | 7.18% | 5.65% * | -- | 6.21% | 2.68% * |
| Idaho | 3.05% * | -- | 2.33% * | -- | 2.17% * | 5.68% * | 3.98% * | 3.75% * |
| Montana | 1.10% * | 9.85% * | 1.87% * | 3.05% * | 2.01% * | 0.63% * | 3.82% * | 0.86% * |
| Nevada | 4.36% | 14.36% | 10.86% | 10.34% * | 12.51% * | 3.43% | 9.02% | 5.02% |
| New Mexico | 3.90% | -- | 11.82% * | 9.72% * | 5.63% * | 6.19% | 7.14% * | 4.47% |
| Utah | 3.82% * | -- | -- | -- | 8.36% * | 1.76% * | 6.76% * | 4.29% * |
| Wyoming | 3.37% | -- | -- | 8.25% * | 6.28% * | 4.98% | 7.60% * | 3.67% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.31% | -- | -- | 8.77% * | 3.63% * | 3.21% * | 3.42% * | 2.60% |
| California | 2.78% | 5.31% | 6.19% | 4.03% | 7.49% | 2.81% | 3.42% | 3.25% |
| Hawaii | 2.13% | 1.85% * | 6.31% * | 7.39% * | 3.64% * | 3.52% * | 2.51% * | 2.68% * |
| Oregon | 8.78% * | 6.10% * | 3.93% * | 6.08% * | 2.79% * | 15.81% * | 2.75% * | 10.56% * |
| Washington | 2.36% | 7.51% * | 13.09% * | 4.61% * | 2.81% * | 3.43% * | 6.70% | 2.18% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.24 Average copayment (in dollars) for a hospital admission per day per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a hospital admission copayment per day at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 319.93 | 306.18 | 405.66 | 371.81 | 273.48 | 275.14 | 364.63 | 294.26 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 303.88 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 164.39 |
| Maine | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts | 353.33 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 381.94 |
| New Hampshire | 164.94 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island | 231.99 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 261.21 | -- |
| Vermont | -- | -- | -- | -- | 106.70 | -- | -- | 106.70 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 409.36 | -- | 455.56 | 356.57 | -- | 490.36 | 377.93 | 424.49 |
| New York | 296.75 | -- | 320.15 | 448.72 | -- | 232.79 | 395.13 | 263.72 |
| Pennsylvania | 360.42 | -- | 539.96 | 520.17 | -- | 188.16 | 507.51 | 275.08 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 327.07 | -- | -- | 255.48 | -- | 269.11 | 429.45 | 271.19 |
| Indiana | 289.03 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 199.29 | -- | 266.90 |
| Michigan | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 426.28 | -- | -- | -- | 92.96 | -- | 500.00 | -- |
| Wisconsin | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 259.09 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 239.06 |
| Kansas | 210.55 | -- | -- | -- | 249.67 | -- | -- | 243.75 |
| Minnesota | 285.77 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 286.23 | -- | 286.23 |
| Missouri | -- | -- | -- | -- | 53.09 | 200.00 | -- | 183.07 |
| Nebraska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Dakota | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 326.15 |
| District of Columbia | 266.88 | -- | -- | -- | 306.17 | 234.35 | -- | 249.47 |
| Florida | 310.64 | -- | -- | 351.17 | -- | 335.36 * | 299.50 | 318.36 |
| Georgia | 371.44 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 468.57 * | -- | 442.44 * |
| Maryland | 299.25 | -- | 404.06 | -- | 191.08 | 219.15 | 376.18 | 247.31 |
| North Carolina | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 176.54 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 177.40 |
| Virginia | 261.90 | -- | -- | -- | 211.55 | -- | 365.56 | 182.14 |
| West Virginia | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 461.88 | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 257.40 | 217.73 | 328.29 | 275.65 | 197.77 | -- | 291.84 | 225.60 |
| Kentucky | 262.57 | -- | 516.33 | 493.35 | 249.49 | -- | 383.49 | -- |
| Mississippi | 255.60 | -- | -- | -- | 241.49 | -- | -- | 243.00 |
| Tennessee | 198.71 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 263.12 | -- | 242.73 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 321.22 | 193.34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 289.29 |
| Louisiana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 270.85 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Texas | 370.66 | -- | -- | 241.71 | -- | -- | -- | 382.49 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | -- | -- | -- | 438.25 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Colorado | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Idaho | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 424.55 | -- | 928.82 | -- | 771.54 | -- | -- | 444.94 |
| New Mexico | 146.96 | -- | -- | -- | 154.72 | 105.78 | -- | 148.31 |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 93.60 | -- |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 373.43 | 388.61 | 471.15 | 426.12 | 295.92 | 135.81 | 442.72 | 309.67 |
| Hawaii | 209.81 | 133.76 | -- | -- | -- | 75.32 | 280.40 | -- |
| Oregon | -- | -- | -- | -- | 205.01 | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 168.53 | -- | -- | 208.91 | -- | -- | -- | 176.39 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.24 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for a hospital admission per day per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a hospital admission copayment per day at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 13.05 | 27.96 | 26.36 | 19.28 | 24.44 | 38.41 | 14.85 | 18.83 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 124.52 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23.94 |
| Maine | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts | 57.84 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 63.31 |
| New Hampshire | 29.43 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island | 28.88 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 24.89 | -- |
| Vermont | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.92 | -- | -- | 6.92 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 45.88 | -- | 7.20 | 60.74 | -- | 9.62 | 53.64 | 56.57 |
| New York | 34.16 | -- | 16.24 | 65.94 | -- | 43.64 | 34.08 | 41.57 |
| Pennsylvania | 59.13 | -- | 54.51 | 40.38 | -- | 19.56 | 39.32 | 64.86 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 33.13 | -- | -- | 48.36 | -- | 16.72 | 64.77 | 19.29 |
| Indiana | 52.13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.37 | -- | 44.68 |
| Michigan | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 43.14 | -- | -- | -- | 7.72 | -- | 0.00 | -- |
| Wisconsin | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 34.78 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.61 |
| Kansas | 40.77 | -- | -- | -- | 0.35 | -- | -- | 5.97 |
| Minnesota | 52.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.22 | -- | 12.22 |
| Missouri | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.08 | 0.00 | -- | 17.72 |
| Nebraska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Dakota | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 63.31 |
| District of Columbia | 26.72 | -- | -- | -- | 23.31 | 11.96 | -- | 25.23 |
| Florida | 58.07 | -- | -- | 57.17 | -- | 156.48 * | 41.47 | 92.63 |
| Georgia | 150.60 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 230.26 * | -- | 208.78 * |
| Maryland | 38.85 | -- | 51.76 | -- | 32.42 | 5.75 | 43.79 | 54.42 |
| North Carolina | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 24.34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.04 |
| Virginia | 41.66 | -- | -- | -- | 19.24 | -- | 52.15 | 30.59 |
| West Virginia | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.42 | -- |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 17.95 | 36.74 | 42.11 | 38.47 | 22.09 | -- | 27.15 | 24.14 |
| Kentucky | 51.43 | -- | 29.95 | 22.13 | 20.62 | -- | 75.52 | -- |
| Mississippi | 22.12 | -- | -- | -- | 22.17 | -- | -- | 22.03 |
| Tennessee | 37.28 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.28 | -- | 26.32 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 55.28 | 7.44 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.08 |
| Louisiana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 47.93 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Texas | 43.24 | -- | -- | 16.86 | -- | -- | -- | 47.41 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | -- | -- | -- | 18.83 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Colorado | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Idaho | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 81.21 | -- | 83.50 | -- | 104.53 | -- | -- | 94.27 |
| New Mexico | 13.78 | -- | -- | -- | 5.58 | 6.35 | -- | 6.40 |
| Utah | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6.38 | -- |
| Wyoming | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 30.51 | 62.47 | 51.85 | 44.27 | 64.70 | 16.59 | 30.33 | 46.62 |
| Hawaii | 46.43 | 17.03 | -- | -- | -- | 0.34 | 55.85 | -- |
| Oregon | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.29 | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 20.25 | -- | -- | 10.42 | -- | -- | -- | 17.62 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.25 Average copayment (in dollars) for a hospital admission per stay per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a hospital admission copayment per stay at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 614.52 | 840.64 | 714.70 | 816.28 | 562.93 | 535.36 | 795.00 | 569.84 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 677.65 | -- | -- | -- | 497.33 | 476.74 | 1,531.71 * | 488.21 |
| Maine | 1,100.89 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 345.05 | -- | 927.18 * |
| Massachusetts | 440.36 | -- | -- | 387.21 | 761.53 | 260.88 | 613.28 | 385.13 |
| New Hampshire | 953.55 | -- | -- | 596.81 | -- | 1,552.31 * | 715.99 | 1,131.26 * |
| Rhode Island | 557.59 | -- | -- | -- | 537.71 | 742.57 * | 801.11 | 457.46 |
| Vermont | 791.78 | -- | -- | 1,272.09 * | 368.99 | 355.45 | 862.36 | 759.07 * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 395.40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 510.37 | -- | 415.46 |
| New York | 667.82 | -- | 1,020.01 | 844.10 | 474.26 | 570.63 | 908.69 | 569.14 |
| Pennsylvania | 627.21 | -- | -- | 1,512.68 * | 551.93 * | 432.49 | 1,131.36 * | 488.73 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 379.63 | -- | -- | 265.34 | 520.92 | 406.14 | 318.47 | 433.69 |
| Indiana | 656.43 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 370.10 * |
| Michigan | 820.73 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 920.90 | -- | 836.75 |
| Ohio | 353.10 | -- | -- | 327.52 | 279.02 | 360.49 | -- | 343.51 |
| Wisconsin | 546.52 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 429.08 * | -- | 415.06 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 974.83 | -- | -- | 255.32 | 1,561.61 | 872.72 | -- | 1,009.27 |
| Kansas | 578.61 | -- | -- | -- | 982.76 * | -- | -- | 474.86 |
| Minnesota | 1,019.64 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 897.00 * |
| Missouri | 1,069.87 | -- | -- | 2,170.99 | -- | 366.82 | 1,626.36 | 845.76 * |
| Nebraska | 867.75 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 894.37 * |
| North Dakota | 1,160.03 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,874.93 | -- |
| South Dakota | 1,351.23 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 356.44 | -- | -- | -- | 314.95 | 359.91 | -- | 342.30 |
| District of Columbia | 323.54 | 363.57 | -- | 275.26 | 365.34 | 319.15 | 385.22 | 300.44 |
| Florida | 802.77 | -- | -- | 1,631.74 * | 535.47 | 778.71 | 395.62 | 870.05 |
| Georgia | 560.03 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 361.16 | -- | 486.70 |
| Maryland | 327.62 | 382.68 | -- | 393.71 | 212.91 | 340.24 | 398.51 | 302.56 |
| North Carolina | 625.05 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 864.86 * | -- | 655.09 |
| South Carolina | 488.64 | 2,766.73 | -- | -- | 444.44 * | 288.46 * | -- | 370.57 |
| Virginia | 545.75 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 482.96 * | 668.98 | 513.73 |
| West Virginia | 662.36 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 445.62 * | -- | 472.66 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 440.10 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 402.92 | -- | 400.53 |
| Kentucky | 1,403.72 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,273.25 | -- | 1,427.92 |
| Mississippi | 1,081.26 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 816.46 | -- | 1,099.14 * |
| Tennessee | 568.99 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 605.70 * | -- | 379.72 * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1,453.39 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,777.66 * | -- | 1,422.37 * |
| Louisiana | 683.40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 271.86 | -- | 754.11 * |
| Oklahoma | 1,012.76 | -- | -- | -- | 1,153.77 * | 630.40 | 934.79 * | 1,057.85 |
| Texas | 495.24 | -- | -- | -- | 358.01 * | 255.25 | 1,092.10 | 344.81 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 839.90 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 850.55 | -- | 794.11 |
| Colorado | 1,075.78 | -- | -- | 1,440.24 * | -- | -- | 1,180.21 | 1,011.40 * |
| Idaho | 401.21 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 345.23 * | -- | 339.81 |
| Montana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 1,207.18 | 1,271.34 | -- | -- | -- | 1,253.00 | 1,262.09 | 1,174.26 |
| New Mexico | 935.61 | 3,907.26 | -- | -- | 523.19 | 934.16 | -- | 775.45 |
| Utah | 880.71 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 766.46 * |
| Wyoming | 745.95 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 634.28 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 950.32 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 949.98 * | -- | 900.22 * |
| California | 528.00 | -- | 295.47 | 345.04 | 538.04 * | 544.04 | 497.27 | 533.29 |
| Hawaii | 304.43 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 208.78 | -- | 189.64 |
| Oregon | 391.52 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 173.47 | -- | 410.76 * |
| Washington | 554.03 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 289.64 | -- | 482.70 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.25 Standard errors for average copayment (in dollars) for a hospital admission per stay per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a hospital admission copayment per stay at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 26.06 | 77.46 | 71.96 | 69.54 | 56.51 | 35.95 | 46.73 | 29.83 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 125.13 | -- | -- | -- | 83.41 | 88.46 | 473.53 * | 61.51 |
| Maine | 255.18 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 75.20 | -- | 311.86 * |
| Massachusetts | 70.26 | -- | -- | 48.51 | 177.43 | 54.09 | 76.01 | 81.37 |
| New Hampshire | 263.46 | -- | -- | 132.74 | -- | 731.89 * | 155.14 | 426.30 * |
| Rhode Island | 121.17 | -- | -- | -- | 114.05 | 272.09 * | 239.87 | 116.34 |
| Vermont | 188.66 | -- | -- | 515.22 * | 68.66 | 33.02 | 215.76 | 255.65 * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 87.35 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 149.29 | -- | 102.82 |
| New York | 65.33 | -- | 267.79 | 112.00 | 57.33 | 135.60 | 138.09 | 69.93 |
| Pennsylvania | 120.47 | -- | -- | 640.81 * | 167.01 * | 90.07 | 391.45 * | 86.23 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 44.09 | -- | -- | 45.43 | 150.59 | 44.52 | 56.67 | 65.66 |
| Indiana | 163.81 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 112.71 * |
| Michigan | 173.59 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 141.60 | -- | 190.56 |
| Ohio | 40.77 | -- | -- | 48.70 | 10.98 | 57.00 | -- | 41.40 |
| Wisconsin | 164.49 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 138.75 * | -- | 114.20 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 208.58 | -- | -- | 17.68 | 196.63 | 253.71 | -- | 238.37 |
| Kansas | 148.18 | -- | -- | -- | 384.33 * | -- | -- | 137.63 |
| Minnesota | 303.89 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 308.18 * |
| Missouri | 241.51 | -- | -- | 544.86 | -- | 91.89 | 409.93 | 289.80 * |
| Nebraska | 269.64 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 295.31 * |
| North Dakota | 257.75 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 237.62 | -- |
| South Dakota | 342.60 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 37.69 | -- | -- | -- | 32.83 | 33.44 | -- | 24.82 |
| District of Columbia | 30.20 | 48.69 | -- | 64.07 | 91.73 | 32.66 | 58.44 | 33.99 |
| Florida | 128.67 | -- | -- | 633.57 * | 84.88 | 142.74 | 60.49 | 144.09 |
| Georgia | 104.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 103.05 | -- | 98.32 |
| Maryland | 31.23 | 57.80 | -- | 34.18 | 30.19 | 61.99 | 32.39 | 38.55 |
| North Carolina | 163.04 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 357.55 * | -- | 175.19 |
| South Carolina | 129.70 | 206.54 | -- | -- | 182.85 * | 114.27 * | -- | 99.54 |
| Virginia | 119.97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 188.87 * | 137.63 | 147.24 |
| West Virginia | 171.44 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 137.22 * | -- | 114.91 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 48.90 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.37 | -- | 27.89 |
| Kentucky | 243.89 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 374.48 | -- | 284.08 |
| Mississippi | 295.61 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 141.79 | -- | 347.42 * |
| Tennessee | 153.13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 239.42 * | -- | 120.40 * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 536.78 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 735.83 * | -- | 596.63 * |
| Louisiana | 195.64 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 48.27 | -- | 247.79 * |
| Oklahoma | 218.43 | -- | -- | -- | 483.11 * | 84.85 | 370.95 * | 267.41 |
| Texas | 85.03 | -- | -- | -- | 153.74 * | 22.10 | 264.12 | 64.29 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 150.50 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 162.60 | -- | 145.84 |
| Colorado | 272.69 | -- | -- | 457.72 * | -- | -- | 336.99 | 388.68 * |
| Idaho | 100.56 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 113.83 * | -- | 96.54 |
| Montana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 180.33 | 239.96 | -- | -- | -- | 319.86 | 230.48 | 252.29 |
| New Mexico | 148.55 | 67.38 | -- | -- | 115.86 | 156.93 | -- | 127.55 |
| Utah | 332.74 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 362.25 * |
| Wyoming | 173.62 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 176.94 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 293.83 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 347.51 * | -- | 304.18 * |
| California | 76.45 | -- | 30.59 | 42.05 | 166.79 * | 88.81 | 98.04 | 88.19 |
| Hawaii | 83.62 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11.34 | -- | 20.36 |
| Oregon | 178.71 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27.94 | -- | 204.01 * |
| Washington | 105.02 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.46 | -- | 145.00 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.26 Average coinsurance (in percentages) for a hospital admission per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a hospital coinsurance at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 20.3 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 23.4 | 19.9 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 19.9 | -- | 29.5 | 22.8 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 25.4 | 19.4 |
| Maine | 20.9 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 23.8 | 17.7 | 24.2 | 20.3 |
| Massachusetts | 17.7 | -- | -- | 22.9 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 17.7 |
| New Hampshire | 18.9 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 18.9 |
| Rhode Island | 19.4 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 26.0 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 22.2 | 19.0 |
| Vermont | 23.8 | 24.3 | 22.6 | 33.3 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 25.1 | 23.5 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 21.3 | 27.1 | 21.3 | 26.2 | 16.0 | 21.2 | 26.0 | 20.8 |
| New York | 18.5 | 21.8 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 22.3 | 17.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 18.9 | 28.2 | 21.2 | 26.9 | 15.2 | 19.1 | 27.3 | 18.2 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 19.2 | -- | 18.3 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 18.9 |
| Indiana | 19.4 | -- | 23.4 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 22.0 | 19.1 |
| Michigan | 19.0 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 23.8 | 18.2 |
| Ohio | 18.6 | 21.0 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 21.1 | 18.3 |
| Wisconsin | 19.4 | -- | 20.7 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 19.2 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 21.0 | 19.9 | 23.9 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 20.7 |
| Kansas | 21.0 | 24.3 | 20.1 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 20.7 |
| Minnesota | 19.6 | 17.1 | 26.0 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 17.3 | 22.8 | 19.0 |
| Missouri | 19.6 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 22.0 | 19.1 |
| Nebraska | 19.7 | -- | 22.5 | 25.4 | 21.2 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 19.5 |
| North Dakota | 21.0 | 24.4 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 19.5 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 20.7 |
| South Dakota | 22.7 | 31.6 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 23.2 | 18.3 | 29.1 | 21.4 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 21.0 | -- | 24.9 | 23.9 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 20.7 |
| District of Columbia | 17.2 | -- | 20.0 | -- | 16.4 | 17.0 | 21.1 | 16.8 |
| Florida | 20.5 | 20.8 | 29.9 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 19.0 | 25.9 | 20.0 |
| Georgia | 21.7 | 22.4 | -- | 22.4 | 17.5 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 21.5 |
| Maryland | 19.6 | 22.3 | -- | 20.2 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 19.6 |
| North Carolina | 23.1 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 27.2 | 24.9 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 23.1 |
| South Carolina | 23.0 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 26.2 | 28.5 | 20.5 | 25.5 | 22.8 |
| Virginia | 20.8 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 20.7 |
| West Virginia | 19.1 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 20.8 | 18.9 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 19.9 | -- | 20.1 | 23.7 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 23.5 | 19.7 |
| Kentucky | 20.4 | -- | 21.4 | 25.7 | 22.6 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 20.1 |
| Mississippi | 21.6 | 20.0 | 25.9 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 21.4 |
| Tennessee | 23.8 | 27.4 | -- | 33.4 | 25.8 | 21.5 | 30.4 | 23.0 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 21.0 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 27.5 | 18.4 | 20.5 | 24.8 | 20.6 |
| Louisiana | 21.9 | 26.5 | 22.6 | 26.4 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 23.4 | 21.7 |
| Oklahoma | 22.5 | 21.0 | 27.3 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 22.2 |
| Texas | 21.2 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 23.4 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 21.1 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 17.5 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 22.8 | 17.0 |
| Colorado | 20.6 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 20.5 |
| Idaho | 22.0 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 20.3 | 25.1 | 21.4 |
| Montana | 22.3 | 25.9 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 24.4 | 21.8 |
| Nevada | 21.8 | -- | 22.8 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 20.4 | 22.9 | 21.6 |
| New Mexico | 20.5 | 16.2 | 26.5 | 29.6 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 19.8 |
| Utah | 20.4 | 19.2 | 26.5 | 25.0 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 20.1 |
| Wyoming | 20.9 | -- | 20.8 | 23.0 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 23.3 | 20.2 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 19.1 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 18.8 |
| California | 20.2 | 24.5 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 25.5 | 19.5 |
| Hawaii | 16.3 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 16.0 |
| Oregon | 20.2 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 24.2 | 19.4 |
| Washington | 20.8 | 22.3 | 24.3 | 23.0 | 20.7 | 19.1 | 23.6 | 20.1 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.26 Standard errors for average coinsurance (in percentages) for a hospital admission per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a hospital coinsurance at private-sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.20 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.21 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.16 | -- | 4.79 | 2.57 | 1.15 | 1.76 | 2.49 | 1.25 |
| Maine | 0.66 | 2.09 | 2.25 | 1.18 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.22 | 0.74 |
| Massachusetts | 0.86 | -- | -- | 2.61 | 0.26 | 1.21 | 2.85 | 0.90 |
| New Hampshire | 1.34 | 1.45 | 1.89 | 1.46 | 1.53 | 1.98 | 1.25 | 1.53 |
| Rhode Island | 0.80 | 2.46 | 2.47 | 3.91 | 1.10 | 1.02 | 1.25 | 0.90 |
| Vermont | 1.57 | 4.49 | 1.92 | 4.38 | 1.55 | 1.21 | 1.83 | 1.93 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 0.93 | 3.92 | 1.42 | 3.26 | 1.56 | 1.00 | 2.94 | 0.97 |
| New York | 1.01 | 1.56 | 2.24 | 2.14 | 0.95 | 1.38 | 1.22 | 1.12 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.56 | 3.10 | 2.19 | 2.51 | 0.99 | 0.58 | 1.93 | 0.58 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.38 | -- | 1.36 | 0.95 | 0.65 | 0.38 | 2.02 | 0.32 |
| Indiana | 0.63 | -- | 2.44 | 1.43 | 0.78 | 0.88 | 1.45 | 0.67 |
| Michigan | 1.26 | 0.00 | 2.38 | 1.98 | 0.44 | 1.77 | 2.04 | 1.32 |
| Ohio | 0.48 | 1.90 | 2.51 | 1.45 | 0.99 | 0.61 | 1.06 | 0.52 |
| Wisconsin | 0.52 | -- | 2.12 | 1.25 | 0.76 | 0.69 | 1.91 | 0.50 |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.43 | 2.30 | 1.70 | 1.08 | 0.76 | 0.58 | 1.10 | 0.46 |
| Kansas | 0.63 | 2.49 | 1.04 | 1.95 | 1.49 | 0.68 | 1.25 | 0.69 |
| Minnesota | 0.64 | 2.05 | 1.50 | 1.08 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 1.05 | 0.71 |
| Missouri | 0.70 | 2.09 | 1.35 | 1.61 | 1.63 | 0.89 | 1.26 | 0.78 |
| Nebraska | 0.59 | -- | 1.99 | 2.80 | 0.95 | 0.58 | 1.51 | 0.64 |
| North Dakota | 0.58 | 3.34 | 2.60 | 1.21 | 0.73 | 1.01 | 1.46 | 0.61 |
| South Dakota | 0.72 | 4.16 | 2.21 | 1.92 | 1.54 | 0.48 | 1.63 | 0.76 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.77 | -- | 1.88 | 1.94 | 2.32 | 0.92 | 1.43 | 0.91 |
| District of Columbia | 0.64 | -- | 0.00 | -- | 1.08 | 0.83 | 1.30 | 0.68 |
| Florida | 1.39 | 1.33 | 4.67 | 1.29 | 1.93 | 1.66 | 2.24 | 1.44 |
| Georgia | 1.46 | 2.30 | -- | 1.18 | 1.65 | 2.34 | 2.11 | 1.66 |
| Maryland | 0.97 | 1.26 | -- | 0.24 | 1.05 | 1.34 | 2.03 | 1.04 |
| North Carolina | 0.69 | 1.07 | 1.56 | 2.72 | 1.65 | 0.92 | 1.32 | 0.77 |
| South Carolina | 1.01 | 1.10 | 3.01 | 2.96 | 1.77 | 1.13 | 2.32 | 1.08 |
| Virginia | 0.67 | 1.86 | 2.00 | 1.51 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 1.44 | 0.73 |
| West Virginia | 1.24 | 0.64 | 1.08 | 1.27 | 1.01 | 1.86 | 0.89 | 1.36 |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.52 | -- | 0.11 | 3.21 | 1.39 | 1.76 | 2.70 | 1.53 |
| Kentucky | 1.73 | -- | 1.06 | 2.03 | 1.83 | 2.19 | 2.14 | 1.83 |
| Mississippi | 0.59 | 0.00 | 4.26 | 0.88 | 1.87 | 0.53 | 1.34 | 0.66 |
| Tennessee | 1.07 | 5.19 | -- | 5.54 | 2.77 | 1.10 | 4.35 | 1.06 |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.99 | 0.85 | 2.84 | 2.78 | 2.41 | 1.14 | 1.75 | 1.07 |
| Louisiana | 0.57 | 3.24 | 1.04 | 2.35 | 0.66 | 0.83 | 1.03 | 0.61 |
| Oklahoma | 0.57 | 0.92 | 3.23 | 1.26 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 1.59 | 0.59 |
| Texas | 0.42 | 0.86 | 2.03 | 1.24 | 1.00 | 0.54 | 1.05 | 0.45 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.85 | 3.18 | 0.48 | 2.00 | 1.22 | 2.06 | 1.42 | 1.90 |
| Colorado | 0.53 | 0.67 | 1.76 | 1.54 | 0.75 | 0.82 | 1.08 | 0.58 |
| Idaho | 0.46 | 3.78 | 2.10 | 1.80 | 0.91 | 0.34 | 1.47 | 0.41 |
| Montana | 0.58 | 2.65 | 1.84 | 1.32 | 0.95 | 0.76 | 1.20 | 0.63 |
| Nevada | 0.67 | -- | 2.13 | 2.39 | 1.76 | 0.74 | 1.80 | 0.71 |
| New Mexico | 0.79 | 1.71 | 1.96 | 1.70 | 1.99 | 0.57 | 1.44 | 0.83 |
| Utah | 0.36 | 1.55 | 3.54 | 1.68 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 1.38 | 0.37 |
| Wyoming | 0.49 | -- | 0.64 | 1.76 | 0.80 | 0.65 | 1.20 | 0.53 |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.01 | 0.00 | 1.89 | 1.31 | 1.17 | 1.58 | 1.39 | 1.09 |
| California | 0.80 | 1.68 | 1.92 | 1.28 | 1.79 | 0.98 | 1.07 | 0.86 |
| Hawaii | 0.47 | 1.78 | 1.81 | 0.66 | 1.21 | 0.68 | 1.02 | 0.54 |
| Oregon | 0.92 | 1.54 | 1.24 | 1.45 | 0.90 | 1.26 | 1.29 | 0.98 |
| Washington | 0.49 | 2.06 | 1.67 | 1.33 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.99 | 0.55 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.27 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a coinsurance payment for hospital admission by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 77.9% | 60.2% | 58.6% | 67.2% | 72.9% | 85.6% | 61.5% | 80.7% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 67.8% | -- | 60.8% | 67.5% | 57.8% | 75.2% | 47.6% | 70.6% |
| Maine | 88.7% | 78.6% | 74.4% | 82.9% | 94.1% | 91.1% | 74.2% | 92.5% |
| Massachusetts | 65.2% | 27.9% * | 24.7% * | 25.3% * | 71.1% | 77.8% | 25.1% | 71.7% |
| New Hampshire | 74.4% | 62.5% | 45.5% | 51.4% | 62.5% | 90.2% | 51.1% | 79.9% |
| Rhode Island | 72.7% | 57.0% | 43.5% * | 42.9% | 64.4% | 89.4% | 48.2% | 78.3% |
| Vermont | 77.1% | 49.4% | 65.9% | 72.0% | 84.7% | 79.8% | 66.5% | 80.3% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 69.3% | 58.2% | -- | 70.1% | 67.9% | 73.2% | 45.8% | 73.3% |
| New York | 57.9% | 45.7% | 49.4% | 42.9% | 40.3% | 72.1% | 45.2% | 60.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 70.5% | 54.8% | 29.3% | 46.1% | 61.6% | 85.8% | 39.0% | 75.4% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 83.1% | 55.4% | 60.3% | 72.2% | 78.1% | 91.2% | 66.0% | 86.4% |
| Indiana | 87.1% | 76.0% | -- | 79.5% | 85.8% | 91.3% | 75.0% | 89.0% |
| Michigan | 80.8% | 93.1% | 70.9% | 85.1% | 71.6% | 84.2% | 81.4% | 80.7% |
| Ohio | 81.0% | 88.5% | 60.6% | 78.4% | 85.4% | 80.8% | 76.2% | 81.7% |
| Wisconsin | 80.8% | 79.5% | 87.3% | 84.6% | 82.5% | 78.8% | 82.9% | 80.4% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 83.6% | 59.7% | 80.0% | 82.8% | 81.2% | 87.9% | 73.0% | 85.7% |
| Kansas | 83.2% | 68.7% | -- | 75.9% | 87.6% | 86.6% | 67.6% | 86.2% |
| Minnesota | 83.4% | 72.6% | 77.9% | 75.7% | 71.2% | 92.3% | 79.7% | 84.1% |
| Missouri | 75.1% | 51.9% | 74.1% | 61.8% | 79.1% | 78.9% | 62.7% | 77.9% |
| Nebraska | 90.2% | -- | 94.3% | 92.5% | 88.5% | 91.7% | 87.6% | 90.6% |
| North Dakota | 83.2% | 77.7% | 83.6% | 83.6% | 72.4% | 92.8% | 77.8% | 85.1% |
| South Dakota | 87.4% | 76.0% | 88.9% | 79.6% | 83.5% | 95.0% | 72.8% | 91.3% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 81.7% | -- | 76.0% | 69.3% | 71.2% | 90.9% | 66.1% | 84.7% |
| District of Columbia | 51.1% | 29.1% * | -- | 9.7% * | 44.1% | 69.0% | 31.8% | 54.6% |
| Florida | 83.1% | 59.7% | 66.3% | 59.0% | 85.0% | 87.9% | 57.2% | 86.2% |
| Georgia | 80.5% | -- | 87.2% | 74.6% | 87.3% | 80.1% | 79.6% | 80.6% |
| Maryland | 68.3% | 47.9% | 22.5% * | 26.5% * | 70.1% | 82.5% | 29.2% | 76.4% |
| North Carolina | 82.4% | 79.5% | 85.9% | 71.7% | 81.9% | 83.9% | 78.5% | 83.0% |
| South Carolina | 90.4% | -- | 76.9% | 74.1% | 90.6% | 95.1% | 78.9% | 91.7% |
| Virginia | 82.5% | 53.7% | 63.2% | 78.0% | 77.9% | 90.3% | 62.1% | 86.0% |
| West Virginia | 85.8% | -- | 90.8% | 67.7% | 85.5% | 90.0% | 70.1% | 88.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 71.2% | 19.2% * | 30.2% * | 33.6% | 56.8% | 91.0% | 27.1% | 79.3% |
| Kentucky | 80.4% | -- | 49.2% | 80.5% | 67.5% | 88.1% | 58.5% | 83.2% |
| Mississippi | 86.2% | 75.6% | 94.4% | 88.7% | 77.3% | 91.0% | 83.2% | 86.9% |
| Tennessee | 83.1% | 70.6% | -- | 60.5% | 74.9% | 93.3% | 65.0% | 85.9% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 89.9% | 83.6% | 79.5% | 86.7% | 89.4% | 91.7% | 83.8% | 90.6% |
| Louisiana | 90.2% | 76.2% | 83.5% | 60.9% | 94.0% | 98.4% | 71.5% | 93.4% |
| Oklahoma | 86.1% | 87.1% | 78.7% | 72.6% | 83.4% | 91.6% | 84.0% | 86.6% |
| Texas | 81.8% | 65.9% | 57.6% | 74.1% | 65.9% | 92.8% | 67.2% | 84.2% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 88.9% | 93.4% | 83.0% | 80.7% | 94.3% | 88.4% | 88.8% | 89.0% |
| Colorado | 87.5% | 53.5% | 61.0% | 82.5% | 89.6% | 93.8% | 64.3% | 91.5% |
| Idaho | 84.9% | -- | 90.5% | 77.4% | 85.5% | 90.1% | 69.7% | 89.1% |
| Montana | 89.3% | 71.8% | 87.7% | 85.6% | 87.0% | 93.9% | 80.6% | 91.5% |
| Nevada | 71.2% | 35.4% * | 41.5% | 73.9% | 56.4% | 85.1% | 54.1% | 75.9% |
| New Mexico | 78.6% | 75.2% | 78.5% | 72.9% | 83.4% | 77.9% | 75.2% | 79.3% |
| Utah | 88.7% | -- | 72.1% | 80.8% | 89.1% | 94.1% | 73.5% | 90.7% |
| Wyoming | 84.6% | 81.0% | 68.5% | 76.4% | 88.3% | 90.5% | 73.1% | 88.6% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 90.6% | -- | -- | 85.7% | 92.6% | 92.5% | 76.5% | 92.4% |
| California | 67.8% | 49.3% | 44.1% | 55.7% | 59.5% | 79.3% | 49.5% | 71.3% |
| Hawaii | 84.4% | 59.2% | 74.1% | 77.4% | 86.1% | 94.2% | 69.9% | 89.0% |
| Oregon | 88.8% | 77.1% | 77.5% | 88.5% | 89.9% | 92.0% | 80.3% | 90.8% |
| Washington | 83.1% | 88.4% | 49.0% | 85.4% | 81.8% | 91.8% | 70.5% | 86.9% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.27 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a coinsurance payment for hospital admission by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.63% | 2.28% | 2.15% | 1.50% | 1.54% | 0.79% | 1.21% | 0.70% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6.16% | -- | 13.60% | 8.97% | 14.59% | 8.33% | 7.83% | 7.11% |
| Maine | 2.36% | 9.43% | 10.53% | 6.77% | 2.72% | 3.54% | 6.21% | 2.24% |
| Massachusetts | 5.07% | 10.49% * | 12.05% * | 8.03% * | 9.84% | 7.26% | 6.55% | 5.55% |
| New Hampshire | 3.46% | 12.94% | 10.40% | 9.74% | 8.38% | 2.82% | 7.45% | 3.63% |
| Rhode Island | 3.79% | 11.40% | 13.12% * | 10.08% | 6.88% | 3.58% | 7.63% | 4.33% |
| Vermont | 3.41% | 12.36% | 9.63% | 7.71% | 4.54% | 7.16% | 5.40% | 4.04% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.26% | 11.10% | -- | 8.28% | 9.74% | 8.17% | 7.93% | 5.97% |
| New York | 3.44% | 9.00% | 10.02% | 6.19% | 8.15% | 3.97% | 5.51% | 3.94% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.50% | 10.30% | 7.01% | 7.08% | 8.38% | 3.26% | 4.97% | 3.85% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 2.11% | 10.69% | 10.67% | 6.58% | 4.70% | 2.17% | 5.46% | 2.18% |
| Indiana | 2.71% | 14.89% | -- | 8.46% | 5.41% | 3.39% | 7.63% | 2.86% |
| Michigan | 2.79% | 5.64% | 11.49% | 6.37% | 7.30% | 3.99% | 6.17% | 3.07% |
| Ohio | 3.05% | 6.47% | 11.54% | 6.45% | 4.95% | 4.58% | 5.86% | 3.38% |
| Wisconsin | 5.02% | 11.19% | 6.12% | 5.29% | 4.97% | 8.41% | 4.81% | 5.83% |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.65% | 10.13% | 13.87% | 5.65% | 5.07% | 3.45% | 6.32% | 2.81% |
| Kansas | 3.14% | 11.13% | -- | 8.74% | 3.81% | 4.83% | 7.83% | 3.38% |
| Minnesota | 2.87% | 12.80% | 8.60% | 7.45% | 8.80% | 2.20% | 4.94% | 3.27% |
| Missouri | 3.89% | 14.04% | 12.49% | 8.11% | 8.81% | 5.44% | 7.16% | 4.48% |
| Nebraska | 2.42% | -- | 4.23% | 3.33% | 4.41% | 3.58% | 3.75% | 2.69% |
| North Dakota | 2.91% | 9.86% | 7.97% | 5.49% | 7.36% | 2.94% | 5.36% | 3.44% |
| South Dakota | 2.32% | 9.61% | 7.62% | 7.99% | 4.56% | 1.76% | 7.42% | 1.93% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.52% | -- | 9.85% | 8.68% | 7.41% | 3.19% | 7.07% | 3.60% |
| District of Columbia | 3.48% | 11.35% * | -- | 4.49% * | 7.13% | 5.44% | 8.26% | 3.93% |
| Florida | 2.46% | 14.94% | 11.00% | 8.24% | 4.52% | 3.50% | 7.16% | 2.73% |
| Georgia | 3.16% | -- | 7.83% | 9.31% | 5.24% | 4.55% | 6.42% | 3.52% |
| Maryland | 3.42% | 12.87% | 10.43% * | 9.47% * | 7.40% | 5.00% | 6.75% | 3.92% |
| North Carolina | 4.33% | 15.16% | 8.22% | 9.61% | 7.31% | 6.21% | 6.94% | 4.82% |
| South Carolina | 2.02% | -- | 11.21% | 8.55% | 4.19% | 1.74% | 7.60% | 1.99% |
| Virginia | 2.86% | 12.45% | 12.44% | 7.12% | 6.72% | 2.92% | 7.01% | 2.98% |
| West Virginia | 2.34% | -- | 5.48% | 11.24% | 5.55% | 2.12% | 9.26% | 2.15% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 7.17% | 9.62% * | 10.54% * | 9.28% | 8.69% | 4.25% | 6.83% | 6.30% |
| Kentucky | 3.77% | -- | 12.24% | 6.71% | 6.99% | 3.98% | 7.49% | 3.79% |
| Mississippi | 2.71% | 9.41% | 4.39% | 5.28% | 7.39% | 3.19% | 4.89% | 3.15% |
| Tennessee | 3.43% | 13.03% | -- | 12.42% | 10.58% | 1.97% | 9.09% | 3.73% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 3.26% | 10.66% | 11.81% | 5.37% | 5.95% | 4.82% | 6.03% | 3.57% |
| Louisiana | 2.36% | 12.69% | 12.39% | 9.28% | 3.84% | 0.80% | 8.01% | 2.15% |
| Oklahoma | 2.64% | 6.28% | 7.26% | 9.32% | 8.12% | 2.29% | 4.23% | 3.11% |
| Texas | 2.64% | 9.92% | 10.24% | 7.71% | 6.94% | 2.17% | 5.52% | 2.92% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.26% | 7.52% | 9.30% | 8.51% | 2.84% | 2.87% | 4.47% | 2.44% |
| Colorado | 2.54% | 12.52% | 11.32% | 5.77% | 5.52% | 2.84% | 6.74% | 2.64% |
| Idaho | 3.70% | -- | 7.36% | 9.40% | 6.28% | 5.33% | 7.70% | 4.01% |
| Montana | 3.02% | 10.79% | 6.27% | 5.88% | 5.45% | 4.40% | 5.46% | 3.36% |
| Nevada | 4.29% | 12.98% * | 11.23% | 7.89% | 12.24% | 3.77% | 6.98% | 5.15% |
| New Mexico | 4.07% | 12.37% | 10.64% | 10.67% | 7.74% | 6.16% | 6.80% | 4.71% |
| Utah | 2.07% | -- | 12.74% | 7.85% | 3.47% | 1.94% | 7.48% | 2.10% |
| Wyoming | 3.31% | 10.53% | 11.78% | 8.22% | 6.34% | 5.18% | 7.21% | 3.69% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.16% | -- | -- | 6.87% | 3.42% | 2.81% | 7.81% | 2.12% |
| California | 2.39% | 7.48% | 7.04% | 4.94% | 6.45% | 2.66% | 4.07% | 2.66% |
| Hawaii | 2.37% | 9.45% | 8.60% | 8.72% | 4.13% | 2.21% | 5.49% | 2.47% |
| Oregon | 2.90% | 9.81% | 8.17% | 5.41% | 6.47% | 4.54% | 5.35% | 3.30% |
| Washington | 3.79% | 6.43% | 13.11% | 4.98% | 10.08% | 2.85% | 7.21% | 4.42% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.28 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a separate deductible for prescription drugs by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 10.6% | 10.2% | 11.8% | 11.2% | 9.3% | 10.9% | 11.6% | 10.4% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.1% * | 9.1% * | 0.2% * | 1.2% * | 3.1% * |
| Maine | 3.1% * | -- | 0.0% | 5.1% * | 4.2% * | 2.4% * | 0.9% * | 3.7% * |
| Massachusetts | 8.6% * | 0.0% | -- | 2.1% * | 5.2% * | 12.8% * | 3.2% * | 9.5% * |
| New Hampshire | 10.0% | 5.7% * | 20.7% * | 26.4% * | 13.3% * | 3.3% * | 16.6% | 8.5% * |
| Rhode Island | 6.1% * | 0.0% | 17.7% * | 3.6% * | 5.3% * | 6.2% * | 9.2% * | 5.4% * |
| Vermont | 27.2% | 21.5% * | 28.1% | 46.1% | 26.5% | 14.4% * | 34.2% | 25.1% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 7.3% * | 9.8% * | -- | 21.7% * | 14.6% * | 0.7% * | 19.4% | 5.2% * |
| New York | 13.7% | 22.6% * | 8.5% * | 14.3% | 7.3% * | 16.5% * | 14.8% | 13.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 13.7% | 15.0% * | 25.8% * | 22.5% * | 5.7% * | 14.9% | 18.1% | 13.0% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5.7% | 11.3% * | 14.2% * | 2.2% * | 3.8% * | 5.8% * | 9.5% * | 5.0% * |
| Indiana | 6.1% | 0.0% | -- | -- | 15.9% * | 2.7% * | -- | 6.4% |
| Michigan | 3.2% * | 0.0% | 5.5% * | 2.0% * | -- | 3.8% * | 4.0% * | 3.1% * |
| Ohio | 14.7% | -- | 6.8% * | 6.8% * | 0.9% * | 22.8% | 9.5% * | 15.4% |
| Wisconsin | 4.7% | -- | 0.0% | 8.0% * | 3.5% * | 4.8% * | 5.8% * | 4.5% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 12.3% | 20.5% * | 11.8% * | 7.5% * | 18.2% * | 9.7% * | 15.5% * | 11.7% |
| Kansas | 5.5% | 13.3% * | -- | 7.3% * | 3.1% * | 4.3% * | 15.2% * | 3.6% * |
| Minnesota | 2.7% * | -- | 1.0% * | 2.0% * | 5.1% * | 1.8% * | 2.4% * | 2.7% * |
| Missouri | 13.7% | 13.0% * | 7.8% * | 6.9% * | 6.2% * | 20.0% | 7.1% * | 15.2% |
| Nebraska | 1.6% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% * | 2.5% * | 0.0% | 1.8% * |
| North Dakota | 6.4% * | -- | -- | 5.2% * | 10.1% * | 4.5% * | 4.9% * | 7.0% * |
| South Dakota | 17.0% | 5.4% * | 21.2% * | 9.5% * | 12.6% | 24.4% | 14.2% * | 17.8% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 3.3% | 0.0% | -- | 1.6% * | 3.9% * | 3.6% * | 3.1% * | 3.4% * |
| District of Columbia | 9.3% | 28.4% * | -- | 14.8% * | 16.3% * | 0.7% * | 22.4% * | 6.9% * |
| Florida | 18.3% * | -- | 14.1% * | 8.4% * | 7.4% * | 23.5% * | 7.9% * | 19.5% * |
| Georgia | 11.4% | -- | 15.5% * | 19.8% * | 14.5% * | 8.2% | 17.2% * | 10.4% |
| Maryland | 9.2% | 7.2% * | 27.1% * | 6.6% * | 10.6% * | 6.6% * | 18.1% | 7.4% * |
| North Carolina | 14.6% | -- | 0.0% | 21.7% * | -- | 17.6% | 9.8% * | 15.3% |
| South Carolina | 3.7% * | 0.0% | -- | 1.7% * | 2.7% * | 4.5% * | 3.9% * | 3.6% * |
| Virginia | 15.9% | 9.9% * | 18.2% * | 22.1% * | 18.8% * | 13.0% * | 21.9% | 14.8% * |
| West Virginia | 11.6% | 1.6% * | 6.8% * | -- | 15.6% * | 12.3% | 5.5% * | 12.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 23.9% * | 0.0% | 0.0% | -- | 6.9% * | 37.5% * | 2.9% * | 27.7% * |
| Kentucky | 10.4% | -- | 26.4% * | 13.0% * | 12.3% * | 8.4% * | 13.7% * | 10.0% * |
| Mississippi | 25.9% | 58.7% | -- | 23.9% * | 30.3% | 15.5% | 49.2% | 20.2% |
| Tennessee | 5.8% * | -- | -- | 0.0% | 8.3% * | 5.7% * | 3.4% * | 6.2% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 6.5% | -- | -- | 1.4% * | 0.8% * | 5.8% * | 26.8% | 4.0% * |
| Louisiana | 10.4% | -- | 7.1% * | 24.0% * | 9.7% * | 7.7% * | 13.9% * | 9.9% * |
| Oklahoma | 10.4% | 0.0% | 1.0% * | 10.8% * | 22.9% * | 7.8% * | 2.8% * | 12.2% |
| Texas | 12.0% | 1.4% * | 5.1% * | 2.2% * | 13.9% * | 15.1% | 2.3% * | 13.6% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2.7% * | -- | 5.3% * | 16.0% * | 0.0% | 2.0% * | 11.3% * | 1.9% * |
| Colorado | 5.1% | 0.0% | 13.4% * | 21.7% * | 2.8% * | 1.4% * | 13.6% * | 3.7% * |
| Idaho | 22.7% | -- | 8.4% * | 16.5% * | 25.0% * | 27.6% * | 12.3% * | 25.6% |
| Montana | 22.9% * | 6.8% * | 11.1% * | -- | 12.7% * | 35.7% * | 7.1% * | 26.9% * |
| Nevada | 5.6% | 8.0% * | 2.8% * | -- | 0.8% * | 8.1% * | -- | 5.8% * |
| New Mexico | 5.8% | 2.2% * | 12.3% * | 10.3% * | 5.1% * | 4.8% * | 9.9% * | 5.0% * |
| Utah | 7.5% * | -- | -- | 12.1% * | 3.2% * | 8.4% * | 11.6% * | 7.0% * |
| Wyoming | 7.9% | -- | -- | 2.1% * | 7.6% * | 10.7% * | 5.4% * | 8.8% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.7% | -- | -- | 5.9% * | 3.7% * | 5.6% * | 8.1% * | 5.3% * |
| California | 11.7% | 19.0% | 18.9% | 24.7% | 15.4% * | 5.5% * | 21.3% | 9.9% * |
| Hawaii | 9.6% | 17.4% * | 8.5% * | 7.8% * | 24.1% | 1.4% * | 11.9% * | 8.9% |
| Oregon | 8.3% * | 0.0% | 6.0% * | 1.1% * | 5.1% * | 13.0% * | 3.9% * | 9.3% * |
| Washington | 3.4% * | 0.0% | 6.6% * | -- | 4.1% * | 2.4% * | -- | 3.1% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.28 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a separate deductible for prescription drugs by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 0.77% | 1.36% | 1.33% | 1.03% | 1.53% | 1.20% | 0.79% | 0.89% |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 1.37% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.12% * | 4.94% * | 0.13% * | 1.20% * | 1.56% * |
| Maine | 1.19% * | -- | 0.00% | 4.88% * | 1.84% * | 1.74% * | 0.89% * | 1.49% * |
| Massachusetts | 3.21% * | 0.00% | -- | 2.12% * | 3.59% * | 5.77% * | 2.04% * | 3.73% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.50% | 4.32% * | 7.51% * | 8.49% * | 7.56% * | 1.65% * | 4.96% | 2.83% * |
| Rhode Island | 1.98% * | 0.00% | 10.30% * | 2.28% * | 3.02% * | 3.19% * | 4.31% * | 2.21% * |
| Vermont | 5.20% | 9.66% * | 8.40% | 10.97% | 6.71% | 10.03% * | 5.75% | 6.56% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.27% * | 5.94% * | -- | 7.54% * | 9.65% * | 0.41% * | 5.79% | 2.48% * |
| New York | 3.18% | 8.00% * | 3.84% * | 3.74% | 3.40% * | 5.75% * | 3.41% | 3.80% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.54% | 6.88% * | 9.56% * | 8.71% * | 3.01% * | 3.98% | 5.11% | 2.82% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 1.41% | 8.61% * | 8.48% * | 1.47% * | 1.74% * | 2.04% * | 4.01% * | 1.49% * |
| Indiana | 1.58% | 0.00% | -- | -- | 5.49% * | 1.13% * | -- | 1.75% |
| Michigan | 1.17% * | 0.00% | 3.98% * | 1.63% * | -- | 1.78% * | 2.22% * | 1.30% * |
| Ohio | 3.09% | -- | 4.90% * | 4.02% * | 0.70% * | 5.07% | 3.71% * | 3.48% |
| Wisconsin | 1.27% | -- | 0.00% | 4.61% * | 2.08% * | 1.79% * | 3.44% * | 1.36% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 2.67% | 9.07% * | 8.76% * | 3.74% * | 6.31% * | 3.64% * | 5.04% * | 3.03% |
| Kansas | 1.36% | 8.69% * | -- | 4.11% * | 1.52% * | 1.71% * | 5.55% * | 1.18% * |
| Minnesota | 1.07% * | -- | 1.04% * | 1.21% * | 3.72% * | 1.05% * | 1.25% * | 1.26% * |
| Missouri | 2.97% | 6.61% * | 6.03% * | 3.95% * | 4.48% * | 5.16% | 2.84% * | 3.59% |
| Nebraska | 0.77% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.23% * | 1.29% * | 0.00% | 0.87% * |
| North Dakota | 2.16% * | -- | -- | 3.40% * | 6.35% * | 1.76% * | 2.24% * | 2.81% * |
| South Dakota | 2.70% | 4.36% * | 11.22% * | 3.93% * | 3.66% | 5.00% | 4.60% * | 3.18% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.94% | 0.00% | -- | 1.58% * | 2.26% * | 1.40% * | 1.83% * | 1.07% * |
| District of Columbia | 2.32% | 11.32% * | -- | 7.04% * | 6.92% * | 0.63% * | 6.73% * | 2.44% * |
| Florida | 7.16% * | -- | 7.56% * | 4.95% * | 3.45% * | 10.66% * | 3.41% * | 7.98% * |
| Georgia | 2.42% | -- | 10.28% * | 11.12% * | 5.57% * | 2.08% | 9.81% * | 2.23% |
| Maryland | 2.49% | 4.19% * | 9.44% * | 4.17% * | 6.50% * | 3.14% * | 5.11% | 2.80% * |
| North Carolina | 3.51% | -- | 0.00% | 10.50% * | -- | 5.17% | 6.13% * | 3.89% |
| South Carolina | 1.41% * | 0.00% | -- | 1.31% * | 2.23% * | 2.22% * | 2.11% * | 1.55% * |
| Virginia | 4.54% | 7.41% * | 7.37% * | 7.44% * | 11.53% * | 5.40% * | 5.54% | 5.24% * |
| West Virginia | 2.53% | 1.76% * | 6.59% * | -- | 6.15% * | 3.58% | 3.73% * | 2.93% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 9.82% * | 0.00% | 0.00% | -- | 3.47% * | 11.47% * | 2.24% * | 10.60% * |
| Kentucky | 3.03% | -- | 11.36% * | 10.25% * | 5.06% * | 3.90% * | 5.42% * | 3.31% * |
| Mississippi | 3.66% | 12.28% | -- | 7.33% * | 8.89% | 4.12% | 8.09% | 3.96% |
| Tennessee | 1.75% * | -- | -- | 0.00% | 4.95% * | 1.89% * | 2.28% * | 1.99% * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 1.70% | -- | -- | 1.27% * | 0.53% * | 2.41% * | 7.25% | 1.59% * |
| Louisiana | 2.85% | -- | 5.65% * | 9.76% * | 4.34% * | 4.08% * | 7.21% * | 3.07% * |
| Oklahoma | 2.37% | 0.00% | 1.04% * | 5.23% * | 8.09% * | 2.74% * | 2.21% * | 2.91% |
| Texas | 2.54% | 1.39% * | 3.68% * | 1.90% * | 6.20% * | 3.80% | 1.23% * | 2.93% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.05% * | -- | 3.67% * | 7.41% * | 0.00% | 1.11% * | 4.50% * | 0.92% * |
| Colorado | 1.30% | 0.00% | 7.01% * | 6.72% * | 2.04% * | 0.85% * | 4.85% * | 1.23% * |
| Idaho | 6.20% | -- | 5.95% * | 7.69% * | 7.98% * | 10.69% * | 4.70% * | 7.60% |
| Montana | 7.99% * | 5.26% * | 7.83% * | -- | 5.43% * | 12.47% * | 3.42% * | 9.40% * |
| Nevada | 1.56% | 8.19% * | 2.04% * | -- | 0.61% * | 2.76% * | -- | 1.84% * |
| New Mexico | 1.70% | 2.24% * | 7.65% * | 7.58% * | 4.04% * | 1.85% * | 5.06% * | 1.73% * |
| Utah | 2.50% * | -- | -- | 5.64% * | 1.93% * | 4.79% * | 5.12% * | 2.74% * |
| Wyoming | 2.28% | -- | -- | 1.65% * | 5.34% * | 4.09% * | 2.78% * | 2.92% * |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 1.62% | -- | -- | 5.44% * | 2.02% * | 2.32% * | 4.36% * | 1.73% * |
| California | 2.64% | 5.67% | 5.35% | 4.53% | 8.62% * | 1.79% * | 3.20% | 3.11% * |
| Hawaii | 2.06% | 5.90% * | 7.05% * | 4.15% * | 6.42% | 0.77% * | 3.74% * | 2.44% |
| Oregon | 2.63% * | 0.00% | 4.13% * | 0.82% * | 3.49% * | 5.26% * | 2.30% * | 3.23% * |
| Washington | 1.08% * | 0.00% | 6.46% * | -- | 1.95% * | 1.22% * | -- | 1.01% * |

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Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.29 Average prescription drug deductible (in dollars) per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a separate prescription drug deductible at private sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 311 | 361 | 411 | 358 | 330 | 280 | 398 | 294 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 509 | -- | -- | -- | 525 | -- | -- | 523 |
| Maine | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts | 544 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 547 * |
| New Hampshire | 268 | 266 | -- | -- | -- | 207 | 287 | 259 |
| Rhode Island | 958 * | -- | 275 | 247 | 111 | -- | 268 | -- |
| Vermont | 632 | -- | -- | 1,101 | 293 | -- | 678 | 613 * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 399 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New York | 205 | -- | -- | 366 * | -- | 122 | 345 * | 171 |
| Pennsylvania | 266 | -- | -- | -- | 123 | 286 | 370 | 244 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 265 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 146 * | -- | 267 * |
| Indiana | 593 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 590 * |
| Michigan | 602 | -- | -- | -- | 1,000 | -- | -- | 475 * |
| Ohio | 626 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 613 * | -- | 616 * |
| Wisconsin | 604 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 661 * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 508 | -- | 100 | -- | 953 | 201 * | -- | 548 * |
| Kansas | 571 * | -- | 1,850 | -- | 93 | -- | -- | -- |
| Minnesota | 383 | -- | -- | -- | 522 | -- | -- | -- |
| Missouri | 503 | -- | -- | 221 | -- | 505 * | -- | 542 |
| Nebraska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Dakota | 561 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 646 |
| South Dakota | 1,186 | -- | -- | 118 | 152 | 1,866 | -- | 1,398 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 715 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 555 * | -- | 812 * |
| District of Columbia | 183 | 250 | 225 | -- | -- | -- | 240 | 150 |
| Florida | 246 * | -- | -- | 100 | -- | 257 * | -- | 244 * |
| Georgia | 301 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 158 | -- | 312 |
| Maryland | 155 | -- | 204 | -- | -- | -- | 206 | 129 |
| North Carolina | 173 | -- | -- | -- | 100 | 180 | -- | 166 |
| South Carolina | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 244 | -- | -- | -- | 207 | -- | 277 | 236 |
| West Virginia | 278 * | -- | -- | 100 | -- | 238 * | -- | 278 * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 199 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 193 | -- | 199 |
| Kentucky | 246 | -- | -- | 376 | -- | 234 | 287 | 239 |
| Mississippi | 189 | 81 | -- | -- | 106 | 313 * | 168 | 201 |
| Tennessee | 482 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 666 * | -- | 497 * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 428 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 178 * |
| Louisiana | 569 * | -- | -- | -- | 188 | -- | -- | 218 |
| Oklahoma | 365 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 218 * | -- | 297 * |
| Texas | 189 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 191 | -- | 185 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 315 | -- | -- | 269 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Colorado | 377 | -- | -- | 321 | -- | 230 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 235 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 220 | 237 * |
| Montana | 181 | -- | -- | -- | 209 | 162 | -- | 172 |
| Nevada | 370 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 258 * | -- | 262 |
| New Mexico | 809 | -- | -- | -- | 253 | -- | -- | -- |
| Utah | 305 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 142 * |
| Wyoming | 488 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 420 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 230 | 345 | 314 | 311 | 178 | 152 | 300 | 201 |
| Hawaii | 494 | 309 | -- | 240 | 376 | 100 | -- | 333 |
| Oregon | 832 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 829 * |
| Washington | 578 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table II.F.29 Standard errors for average prescription drug deductible (in dollars) per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a separate prescription drug deductible at private sector establishments by firm size and State: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Total | Less than 10 employees | 10-24 employees | 25-99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States | 22.85 | 59.88 | 33.27 | 38.75 | 50.12 | 33.26 | 30.36 | 25.90 |
| New England: | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 59.54 | -- | -- | -- | 64.97 | -- | -- | 61.46 |
| Maine | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts | 228.20 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 240.67 * |
| New Hampshire | 53.97 | 15.73 | -- | -- | -- | 19.69 | 27.96 | 76.50 |
| Rhode Island | 377.19 * | -- | 15.71 | 3.47 | 9.78 | -- | 13.05 | -- |
| Vermont | 152.32 | -- | -- | 190.70 | 87.84 | -- | 142.79 | 208.11 * |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 138.27 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New York | 45.50 | -- | -- | 198.07 * | -- | 22.10 | 127.35 * | 41.73 |
| Pennsylvania | 53.33 | -- | -- | -- | 13.51 | 85.63 | 81.38 | 59.68 |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 71.15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 53.74 * | -- | 95.66 * |
| Indiana | 209.73 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 228.79 * |
| Michigan | 176.29 | -- | -- | -- | 0.00 | -- | -- | 171.45 * |
| Ohio | 202.64 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 222.19 * | -- | 218.71 * |
| Wisconsin | 196.37 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 238.83 * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa | 135.12 | -- | 0.00 | -- | 191.27 | 60.32 * | -- | 164.86 * |
| Kansas | 191.44 * | -- | 0.00 | -- | 6.95 | -- | -- | -- |
| Minnesota | 76.47 | -- | -- | -- | 25.67 | -- | -- | -- |
| Missouri | 144.09 | -- | -- | 20.61 | -- | 184.84 * | -- | 156.30 |
| Nebraska | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Dakota | 112.16 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 107.51 |
| South Dakota | 225.34 | -- | -- | 18.49 | 30.98 | 285.00 | -- | 248.52 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 280.05 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 351.22 * | -- | 318.32 * |
| District of Columbia | 20.92 | 0.00 | 16.06 | -- | -- | -- | 8.35 | 27.78 |
| Florida | 95.71 * | -- | -- | 0.00 | -- | 114.93 * | -- | 99.89 * |
| Georgia | 64.86 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.00 | -- | 80.57 |
| Maryland | 21.56 | -- | 34.18 | -- | -- | -- | 26.66 | 24.55 |
| North Carolina | 30.14 | -- | -- | -- | 0.00 | 38.11 | -- | 31.67 |
| South Carolina | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 38.78 | -- | -- | -- | 22.84 | -- | 41.58 | 46.02 |
| West Virginia | 88.29 * | -- | -- | 0.00 | -- | 98.70 * | -- | 93.99 * |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 48.90 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 50.36 | -- | 49.89 |
| Kentucky | 34.71 | -- | -- | 5.46 | -- | 55.03 | 27.41 | 40.12 |
| Mississippi | 37.98 | 8.11 | -- | -- | 7.00 | 119.48 * | 40.37 | 56.00 |
| Tennessee | 224.92 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 384.99 * | -- | 244.01 * |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 140.94 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 58.36 * |
| Louisiana | 270.64 * | -- | -- | -- | 31.87 | -- | -- | 40.42 |
| Oklahoma | 140.77 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | 77.68 * | -- | 129.59 * |
| Texas | 46.30 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 56.19 | -- | 47.27 |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 76.66 | -- | -- | 16.69 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Colorado | 87.20 | -- | -- | 43.23 | -- | 18.26 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 68.68 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29.94 | 78.29 * |
| Montana | 25.49 | -- | -- | -- | 13.40 | 28.31 | -- | 24.92 |
| Nevada | 100.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 83.11 * | -- | 74.40 |
| New Mexico | 233.59 | -- | -- | -- | 6.91 | -- | -- | -- |
| Utah | 123.82 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 46.55 * |
| Wyoming | 173.51 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska | 109.29 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 34.15 | 44.67 | 36.65 | 51.13 | 52.21 | 40.98 | 20.50 | 39.46 |
| Hawaii | 143.43 | 61.68 | -- | 8.03 | 38.24 | 0.00 | -- | 31.48 |
| Oregon | 357.05 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 391.48 * |
| Washington | 267.70 * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table II.F.30 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug copay for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 70.3% | 64.5% | 62.0% | 41.8% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 63.1% | 68.4% | 62.6% | 51.7% |
| Maine | 80.3% | 79.4% | 76.4% | 56.1% |
| Massachusetts | 82.1% | 78.6% | 76.4% | 61.1% |
| New Hampshire | 51.6% | 51.3% | 47.2% | 29.4% |
| Rhode Island | 85.1% | 77.3% | 72.4% | 62.9% |
| Vermont | 72.3% | 61.3% | 46.8% | 25.9% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 69.7% | 71.5% | 66.9% | 49.2% |
| New York | 72.8% | 66.3% | 62.6% | 41.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 75.1% | 64.7% | 59.3% | 40.1% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 59.9% | 59.3% | 56.9% | 43.9% |
| Indiana | 74.3% | 60.6% | 57.2% | 35.2% |
| Michigan | 72.0% | 68.6% | 66.3% | 37.8% |
| Ohio | 63.9% | 59.3% | 55.3% | 36.0% |
| Wisconsin | 62.7% | 57.5% | 56.0% | 33.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 60.1% | 55.3% | 56.9% | 40.0% |
| Kansas | 69.3% | 65.4% | 64.1% | 41.5% |
| Minnesota | 57.0% | 54.6% | 52.9% | 30.0% |
| Missouri | 72.2% | 67.2% | 64.4% | 54.6% |
| Nebraska | 66.3% | 56.6% | 54.9% | 43.0% |
| North Dakota | 51.2% | 46.7% | 43.3% | 31.8% |
| South Dakota | 60.1% | 56.0% | 56.3% | 35.4% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 73.5% | 67.4% | 65.1% | 37.8% |
| District of Columbia | 72.5% | 71.9% | 66.9% | 44.4% |
| Florida | 74.1% | 59.3% | 58.3% | 44.9% |
| Georgia | 81.3% | 69.5% | 69.5% | 43.3% |
| Maryland | 67.4% | 65.7% | 64.7% | 45.1% |
| North Carolina | 75.2% | 65.4% | 63.8% | 48.2% |
| South Carolina | 77.0% | 68.7% | 67.0% | 59.2% |
| Virginia | 75.8% | 66.7% | 62.4% | 34.6% |
| West Virginia | 58.4% | 51.6% | 43.7% | 33.1% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 74.2% | 70.3% | 70.5% | 60.4% |
| Kentucky | 62.9% | 54.1% | 54.3% | 35.5% |
| Mississippi | 73.0% | 67.7% | 66.3% | 47.1% |
| Tennessee | 64.9% | 63.5% | 59.1% | 38.3% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 64.2% | 69.1% | 71.0% | 43.3% |
| Louisiana | 73.8% | 71.0% | 69.4% | 30.7% |
| Oklahoma | 70.6% | 70.8% | 67.5% | 49.8% |
| Texas | 62.3% | 60.7% | 59.8% | 43.9% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 56.0% | 50.1% | 49.5% | 30.2% |
| Colorado | 77.0% | 74.2% | 71.4% | 47.1% |
| Idaho | 58.2% | 55.7% | 41.4% | 26.5% |
| Montana | 57.1% | 59.6% | 58.3% | 46.3% |
| Nevada | 79.6% | 75.6% | 69.1% | 51.6% |
| New Mexico | 78.6% | 80.6% | 81.0% | 54.1% |
| Utah | 57.3% | 47.2% | 40.1% | 25.6% |
| Wyoming | 68.5% | 66.7% | 66.6% | 40.5% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 63.6% | 54.6% | 51.0% | 27.3% |
| California | 74.2% | 68.7% | 66.8% | 37.3% |
| Hawaii | 79.4% | 70.6% | 70.2% | 57.8% |
| Oregon | 82.1% | 64.5% | 59.7% | 50.1% |
| Washington | 72.6% | 67.7% | 58.5% | 32.7% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.F.30 Standard errors for Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug copay for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 1.01% | 1.03% | 1.02% | 0.88% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 5.48% | 4.53% | 4.89% | 5.62% |
| Maine | 2.93% | 2.97% | 3.21% | 4.59% |
| Massachusetts | 3.88% | 4.29% | 4.40% | 6.30% |
| New Hampshire | 5.29% | 5.28% | 5.09% | 3.87% |
| Rhode Island | 2.75% | 3.51% | 3.99% | 4.17% |
| Vermont | 3.43% | 3.88% | 3.85% | 2.98% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 5.08% | 4.96% | 4.99% | 5.20% |
| New York | 4.55% | 4.41% | 4.27% | 3.29% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.57% | 4.85% | 4.76% | 4.10% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.52% | 3.52% | 3.78% | 3.52% |
| Indiana | 3.26% | 4.30% | 4.59% | 3.98% |
| Michigan | 7.32% | 6.97% | 6.83% | 4.01% |
| Ohio | 3.70% | 3.81% | 3.77% | 3.63% |
| Wisconsin | 5.06% | 5.36% | 5.32% | 4.87% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.30% | 3.72% | 3.50% | 4.40% |
| Kansas | 3.73% | 3.76% | 4.24% | 3.90% |
| Minnesota | 4.80% | 4.99% | 5.24% | 4.26% |
| Missouri | 4.06% | 4.32% | 4.23% | 4.32% |
| Nebraska | 3.75% | 4.28% | 4.25% | 4.37% |
| North Dakota | 3.89% | 3.77% | 3.74% | 3.44% |
| South Dakota | 3.06% | 3.04% | 3.01% | 3.46% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.53% | 5.50% | 5.74% | 2.63% |
| District of Columbia | 4.43% | 4.40% | 4.48% | 4.02% |
| Florida | 7.50% | 7.16% | 7.05% | 5.29% |
| Georgia | 3.20% | 3.89% | 3.88% | 4.49% |
| Maryland | 4.69% | 4.74% | 4.76% | 4.63% |
| North Carolina | 3.67% | 4.25% | 4.30% | 5.03% |
| South Carolina | 3.44% | 4.22% | 4.77% | 5.04% |
| Virginia | 4.99% | 5.34% | 5.34% | 4.99% |
| West Virginia | 6.84% | 6.36% | 6.56% | 5.34% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 6.71% | 7.52% | 7.47% | 9.85% |
| Kentucky | 5.42% | 8.44% | 8.46% | 6.70% |
| Mississippi | 3.47% | 3.72% | 3.77% | 3.99% |
| Tennessee | 4.56% | 4.13% | 4.38% | 4.53% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 6.04% | 5.34% | 4.96% | 6.62% |
| Louisiana | 4.71% | 5.01% | 5.15% | 5.19% |
| Oklahoma | 4.56% | 4.61% | 4.75% | 4.70% |
| Texas | 3.76% | 3.68% | 3.73% | 3.55% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 11.33% | 9.90% | 9.79% | 5.27% |
| Colorado | 3.08% | 3.58% | 3.71% | 4.73% |
| Idaho | 6.08% | 5.40% | 4.86% | 3.92% |
| Montana | 5.45% | 5.19% | 5.24% | 5.83% |
| Nevada | 3.21% | 3.46% | 3.61% | 4.42% |
| New Mexico | 3.99% | 3.45% | 2.85% | 5.29% |
| Utah | 4.58% | 4.49% | 5.41% | 4.03% |
| Wyoming | 3.99% | 4.10% | 4.05% | 5.00% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 4.73% | 4.65% | 4.78% | 4.34% |
| California | 3.45% | 3.32% | 3.29% | 2.98% |
| Hawaii | 3.07% | 4.05% | 4.07% | 4.67% |
| Oregon | 3.75% | 7.58% | 7.20% | 6.44% |
| Washington | 3.53% | 3.77% | 4.14% | 4.00% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.F.31 Average prescription drug copay (in dollars) per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug copay for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 12 | 35 | 61 | 105 |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 9 | 29 | 52 | 79 |
| Maine | 12 | 36 | 58 | 80 |
| Massachusetts | 13 | 34 | 60 | 80 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 36 | 57 | 110 |
| Rhode Island | 11 | 35 | 60 | 94 |
| Vermont | 11 | 40 | 53 | 73 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 12 | 34 | 62 | 90 |
| New York | 10 | 35 | 62 | 72 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 36 | 61 | 90 |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 12 | 36 | 65 | 120 |
| Indiana | 11 | 37 | 67 | 119 |
| Michigan | 13 | 40 | 68 | 89 |
| Ohio | 11 | 35 | 60 | 127 |
| Wisconsin | 11 | 35 | 63 | 111 |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 12 | 37 | 63 | 117 |
| Kansas | 11 | 36 | 60 | 102 |
| Minnesota | 12 | 41 | 81 | 127 |
| Missouri | 12 | 36 | 65 | 127 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 35 | 64 | 132 |
| North Dakota | 11 | 24 | 38 | 71 |
| South Dakota | 12 | 34 | 58 | 113 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 12 | 37 | 62 | 76 |
| District of Columbia | 12 | 33 | 55 | 71 |
| Florida | 12 | 38 | 62 | 107 |
| Georgia | 12 | 36 | 65 | 111 |
| Maryland | 12 | 38 | 63 | 82 |
| North Carolina | 12 | 39 | 67 | 102 |
| South Carolina | 12 | 36 | 69 | 128 |
| Virginia | 12 | 36 | 63 | 127 |
| West Virginia | 11 | 32 | 54 | 114 |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 13 | 33 | 61 | 99 |
| Kentucky | 11 | 31 | 55 | 109 |
| Mississippi | 12 | 32 | 58 | 108 |
| Tennessee | 11 | 36 | 62 | 100 |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 12 | 32 | 54 | 102 |
| Louisiana | 11 | 36 | 57 | 70 |
| Oklahoma | 11 | 35 | 65 | 139 |
| Texas | 11 | 34 | 59 | 118 |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 11 | 34 | 58 | 96 |
| Colorado | 12 | 36 | 65 | 123 |
| Idaho | 11 | 34 | 54 | 107 |
| Montana | 10 | 32 | 62 | 126 |
| Nevada | 14 | 37 | 65 | 141 |
| New Mexico | 11 | 34 | 62 | 129 |
| Utah | 13 | 30 | 56 | 114 |
| Wyoming | 9 | 30 | 55 | 93 |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 12 | 32 | 60 | 101 |
| California | 12 | 35 | 56 | 104 |
| Hawaii | 10 | 30 | 47 | 138 |
| Oregon | 12 | 32 | 54 | 111 |
| Washington | 13 | 33 | 50 | 75 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.F.31 Standard errors for Average prescription drug copay (in dollars) per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug copay for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 1.87 |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 0.42 | 2.41 | 3.22 | 10.91 |
| Maine | 0.53 | 1.07 | 2.61 | 5.31 |
| Massachusetts | 0.65 | 1.63 | 2.75 | 6.15 |
| New Hampshire | 0.56 | 1.48 | 2.02 | 10.30 |
| Rhode Island | 0.73 | 1.07 | 1.65 | 4.39 |
| Vermont | 0.68 | 3.32 | 1.75 | 10.82 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 0.64 | 1.44 | 3.72 | 5.83 |
| New York | 0.26 | 0.95 | 1.78 | 3.26 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.72 | 5.57 |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.53 | 1.12 | 2.15 | 6.14 |
| Indiana | 0.41 | 1.98 | 3.59 | 13.25 |
| Michigan | 0.40 | 1.20 | 2.43 | 6.80 |
| Ohio | 0.49 | 1.26 | 1.87 | 11.18 |
| Wisconsin | 0.57 | 1.75 | 2.91 | 9.52 |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 0.48 | 1.41 | 3.50 | 8.53 |
| Kansas | 0.49 | 1.49 | 2.56 | 10.77 |
| Minnesota | 0.62 | 1.84 | 5.17 | 19.52 |
| Missouri | 0.40 | 1.18 | 2.14 | 7.85 |
| Nebraska | 0.49 | 1.73 | 3.72 | 10.58 |
| North Dakota | 0.52 | 1.06 | 2.68 | 11.84 |
| South Dakota | 0.46 | 1.42 | 2.26 | 7.73 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 0.75 | 2.16 | 2.98 | 8.30 |
| District of Columbia | 0.28 | 1.01 | 1.40 | 4.68 |
| Florida | 0.49 | 1.05 | 1.98 | 9.22 |
| Georgia | 0.51 | 1.89 | 3.75 | 10.35 |
| Maryland | 0.52 | 1.98 | 2.70 | 5.45 |
| North Carolina | 0.63 | 1.87 | 3.64 | 14.47 |
| South Carolina | 0.77 | 1.20 | 4.03 | 13.30 |
| Virginia | 0.67 | 1.68 | 3.74 | 11.48 |
| West Virginia | 0.57 | 1.53 | 2.81 | 17.82 |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.01 | 1.17 | 1.24 | 14.56 |
| Kentucky | 0.49 | 1.82 | 2.44 | 11.01 |
| Mississippi | 0.69 | 1.37 | 2.05 | 7.81 |
| Tennessee | 0.68 | 1.62 | 2.40 | 9.18 |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.64 | 2.80 | 3.95 | 9.65 |
| Louisiana | 0.68 | 2.27 | 2.33 | 5.34 |
| Oklahoma | 0.36 | 1.27 | 2.39 | 8.66 |
| Texas | 0.37 | 1.27 | 2.39 | 6.55 |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 0.41 | 1.76 | 3.36 | 13.76 |
| Colorado | 0.41 | 1.33 | 2.75 | 10.09 |
| Idaho | 0.59 | 2.20 | 3.53 | 13.87 |
| Montana | 0.39 | 1.49 | 2.75 | 16.82 |
| Nevada | 0.72 | 1.61 | 2.68 | 12.62 |
| New Mexico | 0.47 | 1.73 | 3.36 | 6.97 |
| Utah | 0.81 | 1.21 | 2.40 | 10.44 |
| Wyoming | 0.45 | 1.77 | 3.16 | 13.45 |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 0.76 | 1.30 | 3.47 | 11.42 |
| California | 0.41 | 1.70 | 2.07 | 8.86 |
| Hawaii | 0.55 | 1.21 | 2.17 | 11.02 |
| Oregon | 1.31 | 1.29 | 2.27 | 7.07 |
| Washington | 0.68 | 1.49 | 1.95 | 6.93 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table II.F.32 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug coinsurance for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 22.1% | 31.7% | 33.9% | 43.5% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 23.5% | 29.8% | 34.1% | 30.7% |
| Maine | 16.5% | 17.9% | 22.5% | 27.4% |
| Massachusetts | 11.5% | 16.3% | 18.5% | 21.1% |
| New Hampshire | 35.9% | 41.1% | 44.0% | 43.7% |
| Rhode Island | 19.5% | 27.5% | 28.9% | 24.0% |
| Vermont | 16.3% | 26.4% | 40.3% | 44.0% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 14.7% | 17.9% | 24.4% | 31.4% |
| New York | 20.2% | 29.1% | 31.7% | 30.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 15.8% | 30.4% | 33.7% | 43.5% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 23.4% | 29.9% | 32.8% | 40.8% |
| Indiana | 21.8% | 35.1% | 39.5% | 47.2% |
| Michigan | 21.9% * | 25.7% | 29.8% | 46.8% |
| Ohio | 33.4% | 39.1% | 43.3% | 55.6% |
| Wisconsin | 23.9% | 36.7% | 38.6% | 50.7% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 20.1% | 29.9% | 31.6% | 32.2% |
| Kansas | 21.4% | 25.2% | 28.6% | 41.5% |
| Minnesota | 18.8% | 22.3% | 23.0% | 38.5% |
| Missouri | 14.5% | 26.0% | 30.3% | 36.6% |
| Nebraska | 32.6% | 46.8% | 45.7% | 43.4% |
| North Dakota | 26.5% | 38.2% | 44.1% | 49.5% |
| South Dakota | 21.4% | 31.1% | 32.7% | 50.1% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 21.6% | 46.1% | 47.4% | 51.8% |
| District of Columbia | 16.2% | 24.2% | 27.4% | 48.5% |
| Florida | 22.5% * | 40.2% | 41.7% | 32.9% |
| Georgia | 14.8% | 29.7% | 28.9% | 44.3% |
| Maryland | 19.4% | 27.4% | 25.8% | 41.2% |
| North Carolina | 20.8% | 37.1% | 37.9% | 48.7% |
| South Carolina | 18.3% | 26.4% | 28.7% | 31.5% |
| Virginia | 24.0% | 32.6% | 36.8% | 57.0% |
| West Virginia | 37.7% | 51.1% | 51.3% | 54.2% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 14.3% | 24.5% | 43.5% | 47.0% |
| Kentucky | 26.1% | 41.5% | 41.0% | 54.4% |
| Mississippi | 27.1% | 33.9% | 34.6% | 40.6% |
| Tennessee | 28.3% | 35.5% | 38.3% | 49.7% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 24.4% | 28.0% | 26.6% | 44.8% |
| Louisiana | 19.9% | 26.7% | 25.7% | 59.2% |
| Oklahoma | 16.7% | 22.7% | 25.7% | 38.7% |
| Texas | 23.4% | 33.6% | 34.2% | 38.1% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 39.9% * | 51.4% | 49.7% | 58.9% |
| Colorado | 21.9% | 27.0% | 27.2% | 36.7% |
| Idaho | 34.6% | 46.2% | 59.9% | 62.2% |
| Montana | 19.4% | 25.9% | 27.6% | 40.8% |
| Nevada | 11.7% | 19.9% | 27.6% | 30.9% |
| New Mexico | 14.8% | 21.0% | 19.6% | 37.6% |
| Utah | 34.8% | 44.8% | 45.8% | 48.7% |
| Wyoming | 38.4% | 43.4% | 45.2% | 50.4% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 36.6% | 45.3% | 53.5% | 67.6% |
| California | 22.2% | 29.6% | 29.1% | 53.6% |
| Hawaii | 15.3% | 23.5% | 22.4% | 29.3% |
| Oregon | 14.6% | 33.9% | 39.0% | 49.9% |
| Washington | 25.4% | 33.8% | 42.3% | 49.0% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.F.32 Standard errors for Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug coinsurance for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 1.05% | 1.06% | 1.05% | 0.96% |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 3.63% | 4.32% | 4.65% | 4.25% |
| Maine | 3.15% | 3.23% | 3.43% | 3.49% |
| Massachusetts | 3.39% | 3.82% | 4.00% | 4.18% |
| New Hampshire | 6.04% | 5.79% | 5.68% | 6.52% |
| Rhode Island | 4.14% | 4.36% | 4.38% | 3.27% |
| Vermont | 2.88% | 3.53% | 4.14% | 4.11% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.71% | 2.94% | 3.74% | 4.20% |
| New York | 4.92% | 4.65% | 4.51% | 4.59% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.55% | 4.78% | 4.75% | 4.63% |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 3.39% | 3.40% | 3.75% | 3.85% |
| Indiana | 3.32% | 4.25% | 4.55% | 4.73% |
| Michigan | 7.91% * | 7.50% | 7.17% | 5.26% |
| Ohio | 3.89% | 3.93% | 3.84% | 3.73% |
| Wisconsin | 3.91% | 5.56% | 5.49% | 5.49% |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 3.17% | 4.32% | 3.49% | 4.44% |
| Kansas | 3.57% | 3.80% | 3.50% | 3.83% |
| Minnesota | 3.17% | 3.56% | 3.97% | 4.80% |
| Missouri | 2.46% | 3.70% | 3.76% | 4.37% |
| Nebraska | 4.21% | 4.42% | 4.34% | 4.36% |
| North Dakota | 3.27% | 3.20% | 3.33% | 3.44% |
| South Dakota | 2.43% | 3.04% | 3.10% | 3.62% |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 4.05% | 7.83% | 7.69% | 7.21% |
| District of Columbia | 3.61% | 4.36% | 4.39% | 4.31% |
| Florida | 7.81% * | 7.22% | 7.07% | 6.90% |
| Georgia | 2.70% | 3.62% | 3.59% | 4.82% |
| Maryland | 3.49% | 4.36% | 4.37% | 4.30% |
| North Carolina | 3.63% | 4.99% | 5.01% | 5.71% |
| South Carolina | 3.18% | 3.99% | 4.65% | 4.77% |
| Virginia | 5.35% | 5.49% | 5.42% | 5.29% |
| West Virginia | 7.81% | 6.54% | 6.45% | 6.25% |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 4.01% | 6.40% | 5.83% | 5.36% |
| Kentucky | 4.63% | 7.07% | 7.11% | 5.96% |
| Mississippi | 3.94% | 3.99% | 4.00% | 4.22% |
| Tennessee | 3.81% | 4.36% | 4.45% | 4.72% |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 4.87% | 5.03% | 4.61% | 6.56% |
| Louisiana | 3.97% | 5.06% | 4.95% | 5.83% |
| Oklahoma | 4.36% | 4.55% | 4.68% | 4.87% |
| Texas | 4.03% | 3.81% | 3.90% | 3.77% |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 12.09% * | 9.48% | 9.81% | 7.72% |
| Colorado | 3.38% | 3.81% | 3.87% | 4.27% |
| Idaho | 6.18% | 5.44% | 4.68% | 4.51% |
| Montana | 4.15% | 4.64% | 4.68% | 6.25% |
| Nevada | 3.02% | 3.60% | 3.80% | 3.75% |
| New Mexico | 3.57% | 4.17% | 3.76% | 5.14% |
| Utah | 4.55% | 4.91% | 4.88% | 4.55% |
| Wyoming | 4.99% | 4.99% | 4.82% | 5.04% |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 5.22% | 4.96% | 4.69% | 4.73% |
| California | 3.44% | 3.31% | 3.27% | 3.08% |
| Hawaii | 2.75% | 3.81% | 3.78% | 3.91% |
| Oregon | 3.66% | 7.72% | 7.35% | 6.52% |
| Washington | 3.55% | 3.99% | 4.26% | 4.37% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.F.33 Average prescription drug coinsurance per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug coinsurance for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 19.3 | 23.6 | 30.8 | 25.9 |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 22.0 | 24.6 | 32.4 | 27.4 |
| Maine | 21.5 | 24.3 | 29.3 | 27.9 |
| Massachusetts | 19.8 | 24.3 | 32.1 | 26.5 |
| New Hampshire | 15.7 | 17.7 | 20.9 | 22.5 |
| Rhode Island | 24.8 | 26.7 | 36.1 | 25.0 |
| Vermont | 25.2 | 29.7 | 41.0 | 37.6 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 24.7 | 26.8 | 34.4 | 27.9 |
| New York | 15.6 | 20.7 | 26.4 | 22.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 18.3 | 24.4 | 32.5 | 28.8 |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 18.7 | 22.3 | 27.0 | 24.8 |
| Indiana | 18.0 | 21.7 | 27.8 | 23.0 |
| Michigan | 14.6 | 17.8 | 22.6 | 21.5 |
| Ohio | 19.2 | 23.3 | 33.7 | 26.0 |
| Wisconsin | 19.4 | 21.7 | 29.5 | 25.6 |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 21.4 | 25.2 | 36.5 | 25.0 |
| Kansas | 22.1 | 25.5 | 32.8 | 28.8 |
| Minnesota | 19.7 | 21.7 | 27.7 | 27.5 |
| Missouri | 18.3 | 26.2 | 35.7 | 26.4 |
| Nebraska | 20.8 | 23.5 | 30.7 | 24.3 |
| North Dakota | 22.2 | 24.2 | 36.2 | 32.9 |
| South Dakota | 20.0 | 23.5 | 30.1 | 25.6 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 23.3 | 26.1 | 38.8 | 25.3 |
| District of Columbia | 16.9 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 36.7 |
| Florida | 16.5 | 23.4 | 31.3 | 22.7 |
| Georgia | 21.9 | 28.5 | 34.3 | 27.7 |
| Maryland | 19.8 | 24.8 | 30.6 | 34.2 |
| North Carolina | 20.1 | 27.4 | 37.1 | 31.5 |
| South Carolina | 20.4 | 22.7 | 30.4 | 27.1 |
| Virginia | 31.5 * | 31.0 | 36.1 | 29.0 |
| West Virginia | 18.6 | 23.8 | 29.6 | 25.6 |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 19.8 | 24.4 | 22.1 | 22.4 |
| Kentucky | 17.5 | 22.9 | 33.8 | 25.6 |
| Mississippi | 19.2 | 21.7 | 30.0 | 22.7 |
| Tennessee | 24.3 | 26.3 | 34.2 | 29.9 |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 19.4 | 21.6 | 28.6 | 22.6 |
| Louisiana | 21.8 | 24.7 | 31.9 | 22.2 |
| Oklahoma | 24.8 | 27.1 | 39.5 | 29.0 |
| Texas | 19.2 | 25.0 | 33.5 | 27.1 |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 12.9 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 19.0 |
| Colorado | 18.6 | 23.0 | 29.4 | 23.7 |
| Idaho | 20.0 | 24.9 | 34.0 | 29.1 |
| Montana | 20.1 | 20.9 | 27.6 | 26.0 |
| Nevada | 20.0 | 24.4 | 35.9 | 29.1 |
| New Mexico | 17.9 | 22.5 | 32.7 | 24.5 |
| Utah | 21.8 | 24.3 | 28.9 | 24.3 |
| Wyoming | 21.9 | 25.0 | 36.6 | 30.2 |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 18.6 | 23.6 | 34.6 | 25.8 |
| California | 19.5 | 22.5 | 28.2 | 25.0 |
| Hawaii | 16.9 | 30.2 | 32.8 | 27.3 |
| Oregon | 19.6 | 21.7 | 27.5 | 25.3 |
| Washington | 20.5 | 23.3 | 35.0 | 30.4 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.F.33 Standard errors for Average prescription drug coinsurance per employee enrolled in a health insurance plan that had a prescription drug coinsurance for generic, preferred, non-preferred, and specialty tiers by selected characteristics: United States, 2023

| Division and State | Generic | Preferred | Non-Preferred | Specialty |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| United States | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.86 | 0.52 |
| New England: | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2.18 | 1.84 | 2.46 | 1.62 |
| Maine | 1.48 | 1.13 | 1.56 | 1.05 |
| Massachusetts | 1.35 | 1.65 | 3.23 | 1.92 |
| New Hampshire | 1.72 | 1.83 | 2.37 | 2.71 |
| Rhode Island | 5.21 | 3.53 | 3.38 | 2.95 |
| Vermont | 2.15 | 1.52 | 2.26 | 2.45 |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | |
| New Jersey | 2.46 | 1.90 | 2.33 | 2.17 |
| New York | 1.77 | 2.34 | 3.42 | 2.58 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.01 | 1.20 | 2.46 | 1.82 |
| East North Central: | | | | |
| Illinois | 0.92 | 0.96 | 1.68 | 0.96 |
| Indiana | 1.13 | 1.16 | 1.73 | 1.02 |
| Michigan | 2.34 | 3.44 | 4.72 | 2.76 |
| Ohio | 0.88 | 0.81 | 1.83 | 1.09 |
| Wisconsin | 0.99 | 0.79 | 2.33 | 1.19 |
| West North Central: | | | | |
| Iowa | 1.15 | 1.49 | 5.10 | 1.97 |
| Kansas | 1.70 | 1.51 | 2.54 | 2.44 |
| Minnesota | 0.90 | 0.66 | 1.97 | 2.61 |
| Missouri | 1.46 | 2.09 | 2.69 | 1.51 |
| Nebraska | 1.52 | 1.17 | 1.90 | 1.56 |
| North Dakota | 1.01 | 1.36 | 2.29 | 1.62 |
| South Dakota | 1.19 | 1.03 | 1.79 | 1.27 |
| South Atlantic: | | | | |
| Delaware | 2.26 | 1.18 | 1.44 | 1.70 |
| District of Columbia | 1.53 | 2.51 | 2.87 | 1.20 |
| Florida | 3.12 | 3.78 | 5.77 | 4.18 |
| Georgia | 2.36 | 2.58 | 3.15 | 1.52 |
| Maryland | 1.67 | 2.08 | 3.77 | 2.34 |
| North Carolina | 1.55 | 1.70 | 2.36 | 1.93 |
| South Carolina | 2.04 | 1.82 | 3.04 | 1.73 |
| Virginia | 10.18 * | 7.54 | 6.37 | 4.73 |
| West Virginia | 2.70 | 3.23 | 4.62 | 3.59 |
| East South Central: | | | | |
| Alabama | 1.03 | 1.55 | 4.43 | 4.12 |
| Kentucky | 2.19 | 1.70 | 2.98 | 1.97 |
| Mississippi | 0.86 | 0.98 | 2.90 | 1.17 |
| Tennessee | 1.65 | 1.29 | 1.83 | 1.49 |
| West South Central: | | | | |
| Arkansas | 0.82 | 0.83 | 3.02 | 0.94 |
| Louisiana | 1.31 | 1.43 | 3.12 | 2.25 |
| Oklahoma | 1.47 | 1.32 | 5.76 | 1.37 |
| Texas | 0.74 | 1.14 | 2.09 | 1.26 |
| Mountain: | | | | |
| Arizona | 1.67 | 3.64 | 5.90 | 3.35 |
| Colorado | 1.06 | 1.19 | 2.13 | 1.06 |
| Idaho | 1.04 | 1.11 | 2.51 | 1.78 |
| Montana | 0.81 | 1.41 | 2.27 | 1.61 |
| Nevada | 0.81 | 1.15 | 2.56 | 1.52 |
| New Mexico | 1.36 | 1.30 | 3.23 | 2.79 |
| Utah | 0.98 | 1.00 | 2.87 | 1.00 |
| Wyoming | 1.46 | 1.25 | 2.36 | 2.28 |
| Pacific: | | | | |
| Alaska | 2.01 | 1.72 | 2.83 | 1.35 |
| California | 1.89 | 1.88 | 2.87 | 1.28 |
| Hawaii | 1.05 | 2.04 | 2.64 | 1.93 |
| Oregon | 1.42 | 2.83 | 3.77 | 2.08 |
| Washington | 1.30 | 1.06 | 2.58 | 1.67 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.