Table V.A.1(2003) Number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,285,662 | 743,251 | 305,701 | 2,620,795 | 1,409,535 | 1,206,380 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 83,144 | 7,866 | 5,676 | 37,879 | 17,532 | 14,191 |
| Maine | 34,479 | 5,167 | 1,325 | 14,631 | 8,154 | 5,201 |
| Massachusetts | 149,430 | 17,098 | 7,863 | 69,302 | 37,408 | 17,758 |
| New Hampshire | 34,997 | 3,994 | 1,650 | 13,425 | 9,419 | 6,509 |
| Rhode Island | 25,240 | 2,489 | 1,966 | 11,157 | 5,696 | 3,933 |
| Vermont | 19,236 | 3,141 | 998 | 8,420 | 4,072 | 2,606 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 201,716 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 406,497 |
| Pennsylvania | 272,635 |


| 20,446 | 10,439 | 89,349 | 45,999 | 35,484 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 40,007 | 14,159 | 163,944 | 104,194 | 84,192 |
| 24,602 | 15,916 | 118,078 | 65,099 | 48,940 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 280,873 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 132,955 |
| Michigan | 199,847 |
| Ohio | 247,315 |
| Wisconsin | 129,482 |

32,058
16,021
24,557
24,116
19,057

| 15,386 | 115,001 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 7,934 | 63,689 |
| 11,247 | 86,871 |
| 15,006 | 107,126 |
| 7,661 | 55,348 |


| 62,685 | 55,743 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 21,799 | 23,513 |
| 44,315 | 32,857 |
| 53,419 | 47,648 |
| 24,292 | 23,124 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 79,836 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | 73,174 |
| Minnesota | 125,429 |
| Missouri | 136,569 |
| Nebraska | 52,076 |
| North Dakota | 22,637 |
| South Dakota | 23,970 |

16,779
12,777
19,256
16,331
11,288
4,878
5,050

| 3,546 | 31,106 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2,983 | 32,245 |
| 7,459 | 50,354 |
| 5,869 | 58,403 |
| 1,544 | 20,885 |
| 635 | 8,918 |
| 806 | 10,153 |


| 14,032 | 14,373 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 10,351 | 14,818 |
| 26,582 | 21,779 |
| 29,299 | 26,666 |
| 8,122 | 10,236 |
| 4,240 | 3,966 |
| 3,849 | 4,112 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 19,624 |
| :--- | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 15,943 |
| Florida | 381,647 |
| Georgia | 176,621 |
| Maryland | 118,368 |
| North Carolina | 176,831 |
| South Carolina | 85,496 |
| Virginia | 159,476 |
| West Virginia | 33,391 |

2,093
88
*
36,833
17,616
16,198
23,283
10,514
20,272
4,281

| 598 | 8,035 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 56 * | 6,439 |
| 13,325 | 152,568 |
| 5,974 | 77,562 |
| 5,105 * | 46,438 |
| 9,172 | 75,740 |
| 4,098 | 40,076 |
| 6,714 | 69,190 |
| 1,576 | 14,447 |


| 4,672 | 4,227 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 7,229 | 2,131 |
| 98,082 | 80,838 |
| 38,839 | 36,630 |
| 31,090 | 19,536 |
| 33,625 | 35,011 |
| 13,832 | 16,976 |
| 35,929 | 27,370 |
| 7,505 | 5,583 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 87,417 | 11,759 | 4,824 | 39,432 | 15,882 | 15,521 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 79,042 | 8,715 | 3,334 | 34,036 | 16,071 | 16,886 |
| Mississippi | 55,540 | 6,714 | 2,426 | 27,369 | 8,256 | 10,775 |
| Tennessee | 114,327 | 10,252 | 4,502 | 53,090 | 21,192 | 25,291 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 57,053 | 10,244 | 2,917 | 22,935 | 12,113 | 8,844 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 90,584 | 8,263 | 4,306 | 34,783 | 23,514 | 19,718 |
| Oklahoma | 76,998 | 9,177 | 5,228 | 30,938 | 16,754 | 14,902 |
| Texas | 425,925 | 42,873 | 23,138 | 171,870 | 96,659 | 91,385 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 101,676 | 13,400 | 3,188 | 43,957 | 21,220 | 19,912 |
| Colorado | 121,728 | 16,811 | 4,188 | 41,809 | 35,879 | 23,041 |
| Idaho | 35,079 | 7,214 | 1,406 | 13,890 | 6,109 | 6,459 |
| Montana | 31,504 | 8,150 | 1,153 | 11,597 | 5,329 | 5,274 |
| Nevada | 41,479 | 3,761 | 1,569 | 16,602 | 11,047 | 8,499 |
| New Mexico | 36,819 | 5,370 | $2,924 *$ | 14,874 | 7,599 | 6,053 |
| Utah | 49,058 | 8,810 | 2,412 | 16,444 | 11,512 | 9,880 |
| Wyoming | 16,774 | 2,857 | 1,070 | 6,384 | 3,293 | 3,168 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 15,602 | 2,115 | 496 | 6,746 | 3,384 | 2,861 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 700,418 | 72,175 | 38,796 | 279,787 | 167,972 | 141,688 |
| Hawaii | 25,593 | 2,067 | $868 *$ | 11,218 | 6,408 | 5,032 |
| Oregon | 88,985 | 15,596 | 4,409 | 31,092 | 19,272 | 18,615 |
| Washington | 135,125 | 18,770 | 5,864 | 55,162 | 28,705 | 26,625 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1(2003) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccc}\text { Division and State } & \text { Total } & \begin{array}{r}\text { Agri, fish., } \\ \text { forestry } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Mining and } \\ \text { manufacturing } \\ \text { construction }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Retail, } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { services } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Professional } \\ \text { services }\end{array} & \text { All other } \\ \text { unknown }\end{array}\right]$

New England:

| Connecticut | 4,970 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Maine | 1,279 |
| Massachusetts | 5,990 |
| New Hampshire | 2,033 |
| Rhode Island | 679 |


| 1,089 | 558 | 3,590 | 1,602 | 1,647 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 364 | 241 | 939 | 650 | 741 |
| 961 | 1,897 | 3,558 | 3,163 | 2,455 |
| 402 | 280 | 649 | 1,748 | 1,335 |
| 261 | 324 | 767 | 309 | 496 |
| 152 | 98 | 641 | 266 | 331 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 7,108 |
| :--- | ---: |
| New York | 7,714 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,631 |


| 2,295 | 2,675 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2,030 | 1,961 |
| 3,242 | 2,843 |


| 4,331 | 3,321 | 4,221 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7,607 | 6,250 | 4,629 |
| 7,746 | 6,868 | 6,187 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 6,766 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 7,188 |
| Michigan | 10,375 |
| Ohio | 9,961 |
| Wisconsin | 3,668 |


| 2,314 | 792 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 980 | 1,276 |
| 1,896 | 1,435 |
| 1,949 | 2,275 |
| 1,150 | 983 |


| 7,626 | 6,167 | 5,262 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5,567 | 2,575 | 3,762 |
| 3,338 | 5,040 | 4,745 |
| 10,743 | 5,841 | 4,488 |
| 2,451 | 2,559 | 3,253 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,794 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | 2,275 |
| Minnesota | 3,894 |
| Missouri | 3,861 |
| Nebraska | 1,315 |
| North Dakota | 1,274 |
| South Dakota | 638 |


| 1,685 | 582 | 1,993 | 1,316 | 1,524 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1,072 | 801 | 1,833 | 1,166 | 1,283 |
| 2,033 | 1,217 | 3,278 | 2,424 | 2,169 |
| 1,278 | 1,322 | 4,848 | 2,075 | 3,166 |
| 817 | 303 | 1,035 | 733 | 778 |
| 379 | 141 | 327 | 1,207 | 252 |
| 318 | 141 | 446 | 316 | 254 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 767 |
| :--- | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 1,298 |
| Florida | 11,160 |
| Georgia | 5,808 |
| Maryland | 5,550 |
| North Carolina | 6,014 |
| South Carolina | 3,206 |
| Virginia | 5,649 |
| West Virginia | 1,384 |


| 245 | 153 | 496 | 444 | 394 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 49 * | 39 * | 524 | 1,183 | 336 |
| 2,772 | 3,062 | 11,348 | 6,467 | 5,496 |
| 1,819 | 526 | 4,638 | 4,350 | 2,871 |
| 856 | 1,852 * | 3,827 | 3,637 | 3,352 |
| 1,331 | 1,405 | 4,570 | 4,011 | 2,845 |
| 893 | 566 | 2,018 | 1,654 | 1,887 |
| 1,255 | 1,724 | 5,900 | 1,539 | 3,661 |
| $1,328 *$ | 421 | 726 | 662 | 606 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 4,615 | 1,591 | 932 | 4,408 | 1,888 | 1,802 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,076 | 826 | 496 | 3,110 | 1,014 | 1,228 |
| Mississippi | 1,996 | 659 | 356 | 1,617 | 1,098 | 1,524 |
| Tennessee | 3,752 | 804 | 359 | 2,465 | 1,930 | 3,846 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,744 | 1,536 | 345 | 1,022 | 2,122 | 962 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 3,426 | 928 | 657 | 2,135 | 2,879 | 2,600 |
| Oklahoma | 3,022 | 941 | 423 | 2,237 | 1,084 | 1,148 |
| Texas | 10,109 | 4,187 | 2,222 | 6,474 | 3,987 | 5,289 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3,131 | 1,933 | 554 | 3,223 | 1,742 | 1,038 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 3,362 | 1,746 | 1,103 | 3,908 | 2,765 | 2,299 |
| Idaho | 1,985 | 477 | 255 | 1,301 | 636 | 429 |
| Montana | 2,116 | 1,910 | 176 | 494 | 584 | 611 |
| Nevada | 1,274 | 458 | 246 | 1,182 | 1,491 | 623 |
| New Mexico | 1,582 | 330 | $1,346 *$ | 894 | 594 | 490 |
| Utah | 2,205 | 1,362 | 270 | 858 | 1,452 | 840 |
| Wyoming | 246 |  | 352 | 903 |  |  |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 569 | 153 | 122 | 417 | 271 | 229 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 18,652 | 2,976 | 2,316 | 11,418 | 6,680 | 8,243 |
| Hawaii | 1,469 | 376 | $312 *$ | 1,112 | 931 | 707 |
| Oregon | 2,267 | 1,167 | 553 | 1,903 | 1,029 | 2,166 |
| Washington | 4,603 | 2,200 | 1,063 | 3,518 | 2,018 | 1,734 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a(2003) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

United States

New England:

| Connecticut | 83,144 | $9.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 34,479 | $15.0 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 149,430 | $11.4 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 34,997 | $11.4 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 25,240 | $9.9 \%$ |
| Vermont | 19,236 | $16.3 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 201,716 | $10.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 406,497 | $9.8 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 272,635 | $9.0 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 280,873 | $11.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 132,955 | $12.0 \%$ |
| Michigan | 199,847 | $12.3 \%$ |
| Ohio | 247,315 | $9.8 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 129,482 | $14.7 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 79,836 | $21.0 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 73,174 | $17.5 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 125,429 | $15.4 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Missouri | 136,569 | $12.0 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 52,076 | $21.7 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 22,637 | $21.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 23,970 | $21.1 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 19,624 | $10.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 15,943 | $0.6 \%$ * |
| Columbia |  |  |
| Florida | 381,647 | $9.7 \%$ |
| Georgia | 176,621 | $10.0 \%$ |
| Maryland | 118,368 | $13.7 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 176,831 | $13.2 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 85,496 | $12.3 \%$ |
| Virginia | 159,476 | $12.7 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 33,391 | $12.8 \%$ * |


| $3.0 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.3 \%$ | * |
|  | $40.4 \%$ |
| $3.5 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ |
| $3.4 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ |
| $4.3 \%$ | * |
| $5.2 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ |
| $4.8 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ |
| $4.2 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ |
| $4.7 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
|  |  |


| $23.8 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $45.3 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |
|  |  |
| $25.7 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| $22.0 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
| $26.3 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| $19.0 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ |
| $16.2 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 87,417 | $13.5 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 79,042 | $11.0 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 55,540 | $12.1 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 114,327 | $9.0 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 57,053 | $18.0 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 90,584 | $9.1 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 76,998 | $11.9 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Texas | 425,925 | $10.1 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 101,676 | $13.2 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 121,728 | $13.8 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |
| Idaho | 35,079 | $20.6 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| Montana | 31,504 | $25.9 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| Nevada | 41,479 | $9.1 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 36,819 | $14.6 \%$ | $7.9 \% *$ | $40.4 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |
| Utah | 49,058 | $18.0 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 16,774 | $17.0 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 15,602 | $13.6 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| California | 700,418 | $10.3 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 25,593 | $8.1 \%$ | $3.4 \% *$ | $43.8 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| Oregon | 88,985 | $17.5 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| Washington | 135,125 | $13.9 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States
62,733
0.19\%
$0.12 \%$
0.45\%
$0.39 \% \quad 0.33 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | 4,970 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Maine | 1,279 |
| Massachusetts | 5,990 |
| New Hampshire | 2,033 |
| Rhode Island | 679 |
| Vermont | 624 |


| $1.06 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.03 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ |
| $0.75 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ |
| $1.18 \%$ | $0.91 \%$ |
| $1.10 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |
| $0.62 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |


| $2.11 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.37 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ |
| $1.54 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ |
| $2.36 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| $2.47 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |
| $2.38 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 7,108 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 7,714 |

Pennsylvania 14,631

| $1.05 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.48 \%$ | $0.51 \%$ |
| $1.09 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ |


| $1.92 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1.57 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ |
| $2.21 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 6,766 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 7,188 |
| Michigan | 10,375 |
| Ohio | 9,961 |
| Wisconsin | 3,668 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,794 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | 2,275 |
| Minnesota | 3,894 |
| Missouri | 3,861 |
| Nebraska | 1,315 |
| North Dakota | 1,274 |
| South Dakota | 638 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 767 | $1.33 \%$ | $0.69 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 1,298 | $0.25 \%$ | * | $0.25 \%$ * | $3.49 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ |
| Florida | 11,160 | $0.84 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ |
| Georgia | 5,808 | $0.95 \%$ | $0.33 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |
| Maryland | 5,550 | $0.93 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ * | $2.59 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 6,014 | $0.67 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 3,206 | $1.03 \%$ | $0.68 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |
| Virginia | 5,649 | $0.86 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 1,384 | $3.11 \%$ * | $1.30 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 4,615 | $1.25 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,076 | $1.01 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 1,996 | $1.02 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3,752 | $0.71 \%$ | $0.27 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,744 | $1.69 \%$ | $0.58 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 3,426 | $1.06 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 3,022 | $0.97 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ |
| Texas | 10,109 | $0.91 \%$ | $0.54 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3,131 | $1.85 \%$ | $0.49 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 3,362 | $1.44 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ |
| Idaho | 1,985 | $0.67 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ |
| Montana | 2,116 | $3.59 \%$ | $0.66 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1,274 | $1.06 \%$ | $0.63 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 1,582 | $0.90 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ * | $2.20 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ |
| Utah | 2,205 | $2.07 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 246 | $1.64 \%$ | $0.44 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 569 | $0.95 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $1.12 \%$ |
| California | 18,652 | $0.51 \%$ | $0.25 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $0.69 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 1,469 | $1.55 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ * | $3.05 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ |
| Oregon | 2,267 | $1.14 \%$ | $0.59 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |
| Washington | 4,603 | $1.52 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.A.2(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and <br> State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania
65.3\%
66.1\%
35.3\%
62.6\%
50.9\%
62.4\%
32.7\%

| $82.8 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $59.6 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ |
| $82.3 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ |
| $87.5 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ |
| $70.4 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ |
| $66.7 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ |

68.4\% 88.8\%
70.5\% 60.7\%
72.4\% 70.2\%
77.0\% 85.0\%
76.9\% 67.4\%
68.0\% 68.7\%

East North Central:
Illinois
55.0\%
50.3\%

| $65.8 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $54.7 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ |
| $87.8 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ |
| $80.8 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ |
| $85.0 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ |

51.5\% 67.7\%
59.7\% 67.7\%
65.7\% 70.2\%
65.6\% 72.0\%
61.0\% 59.2\%

West North Central:
lowa

| $50.8 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $54.5 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ |
| $55.9 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
| $53.3 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| $44.7 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| $44.7 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ |
| $44.2 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |


| $80.8 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $62.6 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ |
| $71.5 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ |
| $65.9 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ |
| $67.8 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| $63.2 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ |
| $67.0 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ |


| $63.4 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $61.2 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ |
| $59.8 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ |
| $57.3 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ |
| $52.6 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ |
| $43.9 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ |
| $54.7 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $61.1 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $79.3 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | * | $33.9 \%$ | * | $69.0 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  | $87.8 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |  |
| Florida | $55.3 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $54.6 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $59.9 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $56.5 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $54.6 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ |


| Virginia | $59.4 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $52.8 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $58.3 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $57.5 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $45.9 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $53.0 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $42.2 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $50.0 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $*$ | $56.9 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $46.4 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $48.7 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $52.4 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $55.1 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $52.6 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ |
| Idaho | $51.0 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ |
| Montana | $45.1 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ |
| Nevada | $58.7 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $50.5 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $35.8 \% *$ | $48.6 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ |
| Utah | $48.6 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $42.5 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $47.0 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $55.9 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $86.2 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $95.3 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |
| Oregon | $58.3 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ |
| Washington | $57.1 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.60 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Maine | $2.67 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.78 \%$ | $10.03 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $9.85 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.72 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.64 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $7.96 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.73 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $9.19 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.87 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $3.66 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.79 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $8.61 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.34 \%$ | $8.72 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.98 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $3.16 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.56 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $10.50 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $3.26 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $7.74 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.12 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.00 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.45 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $10.70 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $9.57 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $3.21 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.27 \%$ | $7.87 \%$ | $15.11 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $1.86 \%$ | $15.43 \%$ |  | $10.93 \%$ | * | $3.46 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.28 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ |  | $2.42 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ |  |
| Georgia | $1.58 \%$ | $8.94 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |
| Maryland | $3.04 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $11.61 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.24 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $13.91 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $7.04 \%$ | $9.71 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.61 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ |
|  |  | $10.15 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ |  |


| Virginia | $2.11 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $10.31 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $2.64 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.15 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.31 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.33 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.75 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.20 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $8.08 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.18 \%$ | $10.32 \%$ | * | $7.38 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.67 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.02 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.56 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $11.33 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.26 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $10.80 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.54 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ | $5.36 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.07 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ |
| Nevada | $3.31 \%$ | $7.92 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.99 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $15.99 \% *$ | $3.79 \%$ | $5.38 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.54 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.33 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $8.79 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.62 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $11.25 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $0.88 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.82 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $8.08 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.29 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.20 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $9.55 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that selfinsure at least one plan by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States
32.4\%
16.3\%
28.5\%
37.5\%
24.1\%
40.1\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $27.8 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $29.5 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | $26.4 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $25.1 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ * |
| Rhode Island | $26.0 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $31.8 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ * |


| 7.5\% | 31.7\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 8.3\% * | 37.6\% |
| 23.6\% * | 29.5\% |
| 27.3\% | 28.6\% |
| 6.4\% * | 34.5\% |
| 40.9\% | 35.8\% |


| $21.8 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $23.2 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ |
| $11.0 \%$ * | $42.2 \%$ |
| $18.3 \%$ * | $31.3 \%$ |
| $17.4 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ |
| $26.1 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | $33.2 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $34.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $32.1 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ |
| Missouri | $32.3 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $35.9 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | $28.7 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | $24.6 \%$ | . |


| $24.9 \%$ | * | $37.5 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $24.7 \% ~ *$ | $39.8 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ |
| $30.4 \%$ * | $39.4 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ |
| $44.2 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ |
| $16.3 \%$ * | $30.8 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ |
| $29.9 \%$ * | $29.9 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ * | $40.1 \%$ |
| $19.2 \%$ * | $18.0 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ |

South Atlantic

| Delaware | $35.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of | $28.7 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ * |
| Columbia |  |  |
| Florida | $33.1 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ * |
| Georgia | $37.0 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ * |
| Maryland | $33.7 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ * |
| North Carolina | $35.1 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ * |
| South Carolina | $37.3 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ * |


| $59.5 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| • | $30.8 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ * |
| $21.8 \%$ * | $41.1 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ |
| $57.7 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ |
| $42.5 \%$ * | $44.2 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ |
| $26.1 \%$ * | $46.1 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ |
| $29.7 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ |


| Virginia | $33.3 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ * | $16.6 \%$ * | $39.1 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $37.7 \%$ | $33.2 \% ~ *$ | $28.8 \%$ * | $46.8 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $31.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ * | $24.5 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $33.5 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ * | $32.3 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $36.5 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ * | $48.8 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $45.2 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ * | $23.1 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $32.4 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ * | $47.0 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $37.1 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ * | $50.6 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $32.7 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ * | $35.6 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ |
| Texas | $41.8 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ * | $35.3 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $34.2 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ * | $43.6 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $31.7 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ * | $18.5 \%$ * | $29.4 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ |
| Idaho | $29.1 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ * | $25.3 \%$ * | $28.1 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ |
| Montana | $27.2 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ * | $16.7 \%$ * | $24.6 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ |
| Nevada | $34.9 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ * | $32.4 \%$ * | $43.8 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $35.7 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ * | $26.8 \%$ * | $39.0 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ |
| Utah | $33.0 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ * | $18.3 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ * | $44.0 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $38.6 \%$ | $17.9 \% ~ *$ | $46.3 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $36.9 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |  | $32.6 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $30.7 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $22.7 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ * | $30.1 \%$ * | $24.2 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $27.8 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ * | $33.4 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |
| Washington | $25.3 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ * | $18.0 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| United States | 0.99\% | 0.88\% | 2.09\% | 1.75\% | 1.29\% | 1.47\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.21\% | 6.54\% * | 5.57\% * | 6.39\% | 6.51\% | 9.73\% |
| Maine | 1.75\% | 10.62\% * | 9.83\% * | 3.46\% | 4.27\% | 10.51\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.30\% | 10.32\% | 7.99\% * | 4.93\% | 4.39\% * | 9.93\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.76\% | 8.94\% * | 9.34\% * | 6.16\% | 7.38\% * | 8.23\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.46\% | 11.65\% * | 2.49\% * | 5.97\% | 4.79\% | 8.24\% |
| Vermont | 3.04\% | 4.02\% * | 10.82\% | 6.40\% | 6.97\% | 8.23\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $4.00 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $2.03 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3.42 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ * |


| $6.70 \%$ | * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $7.89 \%$ |  |
| $7.05 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| $7.27 \%$ | * |
|  | $6.06 \%$ |


| $4.24 \%$ | $8.87 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4.41 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ |
| $5.28 \%$ | $8.49 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4.05 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $5.26 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.67 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.70 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.17 \%$ |

$6.76 \%$
$5.07 \%$ *
$4.81 \%$ *
$4.44 \%$ *
$3.95 \%$ *

| $10.51 \% ~ *$ | $7.43 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $9.62 \%$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $6.35 \%$ | $7.13 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ |
| $9.57 \%$ * | $4.85 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ * | $10.33 \%$ * |
| $7.81 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ | $9.46 \%$ * | $6.12 \%$ |
| $6.44 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.57 \%$ | $13.32 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $3.93 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $3.88 \%$ | $6.01 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5.40 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $4.03 \%$ | $12.57 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | $3.76 \%$ | $9.10 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | $2.44 \%$ | . |


| $8.81 \%$ * | $5.15 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $13.14 \%$ * | $8.23 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $10.12 \%$ |
| $9.87 \%$ * | $7.69 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ |
| $10.26 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $8.08 \%$ |
| $8.30 \%$ * | $7.14 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ | $8.06 \%$ |
| $13.03 \%$ * | $5.91 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ * | $5.92 \%$ |
| $6.73 \%$ * | $5.09 \%$ | $8.38 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $3.10 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of | $3.33 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |
| Florida | $4.86 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.02 \%$ |
| Maryland | $4.05 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.26 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $4.47 \%$ |


| $9.80 \%$ * | $14.83 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $26.72 \%$ * |  | $3.58 \%$ |
| $3.05 \%$ * | $10.77 \%$ * | $5.53 \%$ |
| $7.52 \%$ * | $11.61 \%$ | $7.13 \%$ |
| $6.48 \%$ * | $15.37 \%$ * | $8.32 \%$ |
| $6.23 \% ~ *$ | $8.33 \%$ * | $6.27 \%$ |
| $6.58 \% ~ *$ | $13.65 \%$ * | $4.47 \%$ |


| $6.78 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3.66 \%$ | $14.31 \%$ * |
|  |  |
| $4.08 \%$ | $9.78 \%$ |
| $7.60 \%$ | $7.74 \%$ |
| $6.37 \%$ | $9.88 \%$ |
| $8.11 \%$ | $8.03 \%$ |
| $6.51 \%$ | $11.18 \%$ |


| Virginia | $1.96 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ | * | $10.27 \%$ * | $5.41 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $3.96 \%$ | $12.80 \%$ * | $12.84 \%$ * | $9.58 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $9.69 \%$ |

East South Central

| Alabama | $4.32 \%$ | $10.78 \%$ | * | $6.95 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $9.68 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | $3.94 \%$ | $9.14 \%$ * | $8.97 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ | $8.29 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.81 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ * | $9.93 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ | $8.76 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $3.31 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ * | $3.48 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.60 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ * | $9.10 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.99 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ * | $9.35 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $5.57 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ * | $8.50 \%$ | $9.11 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $7.76 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.31 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ * | $6.81 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $4.99 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ | $17.25 \%$ * | $7.83 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $5.51 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ * | $15.21 \%$ * | $6.86 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $13.19 \%$ |
| Idaho | $4.33 \%$ | $10.31 \%$ * | $11.72 \%$ * | $7.71 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $9.13 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.54 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ * | $12.89 \%$ * | $5.17 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ | $8.49 \%$ |
| Nevada | $3.58 \%$ | $10.48 \%$ * | $11.59 \%$ * | $4.67 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.38 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ * | $13.51 \%$ * | $3.85 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ |
| Utah | $5.18 \%$ | $10.14 \%$ * | $4.38 \%$ | $9.71 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ * | $8.65 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.10 \%$ | $7.18 \%$ * | $10.47 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $8.82 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.75 \%$ | $10.36 \%$ | $13.05 \%$ | * | $4.62 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $9.63 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.28 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ |  |
| Hawaii | $2.44 \%$ | $6.77 \%$ * | $13.53 \%$ * | $3.48 \%$ | $8.08 \%$ * | $6.89 \%$ * |  |
| Oregon | $3.80 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ * | $8.73 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $6.93 \%$ | $7.01 \%$ |  |
| Washington | $3.73 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ * | $4.81 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State

Tota

| Agri, fish., |
| ---: |
| forestry |
| and |$\quad$| Mining and |
| ---: |
| manufacturing |


| Retail, | Professional |
| :---: | ---: |
| other | All |
| services | other |
| and |  |
| unknown |  |

53.7\% 38.8\%
63.2\%
43.1\%
36.3\%
43.9\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $42.2 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $44.7 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $36.5 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $43.3 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $46.8 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ |
| Vermont | $39.2 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ |


| $60.7 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $55.8 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ |
| $38.7 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ * |
| $33.5 \%$ * | $36.6 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ * |
| $50.9 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ * |
| $37.4 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $47.9 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $50.1 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $48.4 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |


| $35.4 \%$ | * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $48.1 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| $38.0 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ |
|  | $42.6 \%$ |


| $57.5 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $56.5 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ |
| $55.3 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $37.3 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $31.7 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ |
| Michigan | $47.9 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ |
| Ohio | $42.2 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $28.5 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ |


| $41.8 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $19.6 \%$ | * |
| $47.8 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ |
| $56.0 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ |
| $33.2 \%$ | * |
|  | $21.6 \%$ |
|  | $21.6 \%$ |


| $34.9 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $30.6 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ |
| $57.5 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ |
| $62.1 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ |
| $32.8 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ * |

West North Central:
lowa

| $39.1 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $40.1 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ |
| $36.7 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ |
| $43.9 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ |
| $38.6 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ |
| $53.7 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ |
| $44.5 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ |


| 36.1\% * | 44.1\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 36.4\% | 34.0\% |
| 32.9\% * | 32.4\% |
| 40.8\% | 41.2\% |
| 23.0\% * | 35.5\% |
| 54.2\% | 52.7\% |
| 36.7\% | 37.5\% |


| $32.6 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $51.8 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ |
| $39.2 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ |
| $57.8 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ |
| $56.4 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ |
| $60.9 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ |
| $57.2 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:
Delaware
District of
Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina

| $41.3 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $48.0 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ |
|  |  |
| $40.9 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ |
| $36.4 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ |
| $40.9 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ |
| $42.7 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ |
| $40.9 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ |


| 57.8\% | 38.3\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 100.0\% * | 49.7\% |
| 43.0\% | 29.4\% |
| 9.6\% * | 33.3\% |
| 29.8\% * | 31.1\% |
| 42.6\% | 38.6\% |
| 36.2\% | 37.8\% |


| $50.8 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $55.6 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ * |
|  |  |
| $52.8 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ |
| $39.3 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ |
| $56.2 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ |
| $46.2 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ |
| $49.0 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ |


| Virginia | $41.6 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $35.8 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $37.9 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |  | $38.0 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| K | $26.5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | $37.2 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $41.1 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | * | $30.2 \%$ | * | $32.6 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $37.6 \%$ | $50.3 \%$ | $50.7 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  | $37.4 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ |  |  |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $34.8 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | * | $32.9 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $35.9 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | * |  |  |
| Oklahoma | $45.5 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ |
| Texas | $40.3 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $40.5 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $48.5 \%$ | $55.1 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ |
| Idaho | $58.7 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ |
| Montana | $51.7 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ |
| Nevada | $43.2 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $23.5 \% *$ | $34.4 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $38.9 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $60.8 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |
| Utah | $33.6 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $47.5 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $51.9 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $53.3 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $73.6 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $53.5 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $57.1 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional <br> services |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | All |
| :---: |
| other |


| United States | $0.80 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.82 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.74 \%$ | $11.66 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $4.07 \%$ | $13.63 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $5.96 \%$ | $10.86 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $4.98 \%$ | $8.39 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.58 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ |


| $8.26 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $11.94 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ |
| $11.49 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $9.00 \%$ | $12.07 \%$ * |
| $10.04 \%$ * | $4.20 \%$ | $8.41 \%$ | $10.34 \%$ * |
| $12.04 \%$ | $8.84 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $11.72 \%$ * |
| $9.62 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $8.36 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $5.09 \%$ | $10.55 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $1.51 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3.89 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ |


| $11.98 \%$ | * | $8.78 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10.68 \%$ | $10.66 \%$ |  |  |
| $9.76 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ |
|  |  | $6.15 \%$ | $7.63 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.39 \%$ | $8.81 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $4.95 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ |
| Michigan | $4.37 \%$ | $9.21 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3.74 \%$ | $9.51 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.60 \%$ | $10.34 \%$ |


| $8.64 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $8.25 \%$ | * |
| $9.96 \%$ | $6.01 \%$ |
| $8.96 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ |
| $10.53 \%$ * | $4.83 \%$ |


| $6.89 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $6.74 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ |
| $7.94 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ |
| $5.98 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ |
| $7.05 \%$ | $7.37 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.36 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ | $10.94 \%$ * | $6.68 \%$ | $6.12 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $3.65 \%$ | $10.54 \%$ | $10.85 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $9.20 \%$ | $8.70 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.65 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $12.04 \%$ * | $7.07 \%$ | $7.87 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ |
| Missouri | $3.42 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.29 \%$ | $9.53 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ * | $6.86 \%$ | $8.31 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $4.32 \%$ | $8.41 \%$ | $10.34 \%$ | $8.35 \%$ | $9.46 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $3.95 \%$ | $10.18 \%$ | $10.56 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $9.49 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | $3.61 \%$ | $11.35 \%$ | $16.76 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $9.35 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ |
| District of | $4.08 \%$ | $24.91 \%$ | $31.62 \%$ * | $6.12 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ | $9.80 \%$ * |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $2.45 \%$ | $11.40 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ |  |
| Georgia | $4.07 \%$ | $14.05 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ * | $5.97 \%$ | $10.44 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ |
| Maryland | $4.52 \%$ | $9.30 \%$ | $9.70 \%$ * | $3.90 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $9.34 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.39 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ | $11.54 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ | $9.76 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $3.43 \%$ | $10.63 \%$ | $7.28 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ | $11.94 \%$ * |


| Virginia | $2.74 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $10.49 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $3.50 \%$ | $15.07 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $10.69 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.02 \%$ | $12.37 \%$ | $9.26 \%$ | * | $6.01 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.41 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $3.52 \%$ | $13.30 \%$ * | $9.90 \%$ * | $6.10 \%$ | $8.68 \%$ | $8.43 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $3.46 \%$ | $15.10 \%$ | $9.77 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.38 \%$ | $11.49 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ * | $6.58 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ | $10.08 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $2.39 \%$ | $13.81 \%$ | $10.26 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $4.06 \%$ | $13.99 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ | $7.79 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.68 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.61 \%$ | $10.11 \%$ | $13.96 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $2.66 \%$ | $10.18 \%$ | $13.92 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $10.56 \%$ |
| Idaho | $3.92 \%$ | $9.01 \%$ | $11.19 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $8.14 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.36 \%$ | $12.28 \%$ | $16.14 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ |
| Nevada | $6.28 \%$ | $10.11 \%$ | $12.48 \%$ * | $8.49 \%$ | $8.03 \%$ | $9.48 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.12 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ | $11.70 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.30 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ | $10.24 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.39 \%$ | $11.34 \%$ | $8.81 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $7.28 \%$ | $7.96 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.66 \%$ | $12.32 \%$ | $11.69 \%$ * | $5.30 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $2.19 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $8.07 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $3.53 \%$ | $12.60 \%$ | $15.85 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.48 \%$ | $10.89 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $9.14 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.74 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $11.74 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ | $7.88 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total | Agri, fish., |
| ---: |
| forestry |
| and |
| construction |

United States
24.5\%
43.0\%
24.3\%
21.6\%
$28.1 \% \quad 18.5 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $27.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $22.9 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $28.8 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $33.0 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $29.7 \%$ |
| Vermont | $25.3 \%$ |


| $63.4 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ * | $22.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $38.4 \%$ * | $25.3 \%$ * | $23.2 \%$ |
| $63.0 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ * | $19.5 \%$ |
| $34.9 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ * | $23.1 \%$ |
| $42.9 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ * | $27.2 \%$ |
| $36.8 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |


| $32.0 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $21.5 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ * |
| $29.8 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ * |
| $43.5 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ * |
| $31.9 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ |
| $23.0 \%$ * | $26.3 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $28.3 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $34.9 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $30.2 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ |


| 20.7\% * | 19.4\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 26.4\% * | 37.2\% |
| 27.2\% * | 24.7\% |


| $28.6 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $31.5 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ |
| $41.1 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $23.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $20.6 \%$ |
| Michigan | $36.4 \%$ |
| Ohio | $30.1 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $20.3 \%$ |


| $54.3 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ * | $23.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $40.3 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ * | $22.8 \%$ |
| $61.1 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ |
| $42.6 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ |
| $34.7 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ * | $24.0 \%$ |


| $24.7 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $10.6 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ * |
| $42.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ * |
| $39.8 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| $19.2 \%$ * | $5.7 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $23.5 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $23.8 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $17.1 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $24.8 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $23.9 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $27.3 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $32.3 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ |


| 24.6\% * | 30.2\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 13.3\% * | 27.5\% |
| 13.2\% * | 14.9\% |
| 16.8\% * | 16.8\% |
| 22.3\% * | 22.7\% |
| 6.1\% * | 31.5\% |
| 1.4 |  |


| $19.5 \%$ * | $10.4 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.2 \%$ * | $15.1 \%$ * |
| $14.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ |
| $31.0 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ * |
| $29.6 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ * |
| $24.3 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| $23.6 \% ~ * ~$ | $17.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $18.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of | $24.6 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |
| Florida | $24.7 \%$ |
| Georgia | $19.0 \%$ |
| Maryland | $18.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $16.8 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $20.5 \%$ |


| 31.1\% * | 19.3\% * | 16.5\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 84.3\% * | 100.0\% * | 26.7\% |
| 43.4\% | 12.3\% * | 18.9\% |
| 30.2\% * | 6.1\% * | 15.4\% |
| 11.5\% * | 14.1\% * | 10.9\% * |
| 21.6\% * | 17.9\% * | 21.7\% |
| 34.3\% * | 8.4\% * | 23.3\% * |


| $22.6 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $26.3 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ * |
| $28.4 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ |
| $24.0 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| $34.4 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ * |
| $14.3 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ * |
| $20.7 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ * |


| Virginia | $22.7 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | * | $16.6 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $24.3 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ * | $17.1 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 20.3\% | 37.2\% | 31.9\% | 22.9\% | 20.1\% | 6.5\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 18.8\% | 40.9\% | 23.2\% * | 22.5\% | 15.6\% * | 8.1\% |
| Mississippi | 19.0\% | 19.0\% * | 19.2\% * | 13.6\% * | 27.8\% * | 20.1\% |
| Tennessee | 11.7\% | 5.1\% * | 8.9\% * | 13.6\% | 15.0\% * | 8.0\% * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 16.6\% | 21.8\% * | 18.3\% * | 20.5\% | 13.2\% | 10.5\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 16.1\% | 36.4\% * | 2.2\% * | 13.1\% * | 17.7\% * | 17.3\% * |
| Oklahoma | 25.4\% | 42.8\% | 24.6\% * | 24.9\% | 33.1\% | 15.5\% * |
| Texas | 15.9\% | 17.6\% * | 21.6\% * | 12.2\% | 22.1\% | 13.8\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 20.4\% | 26.0\% | 23.4\% * | 16.8\% | 30.3\% | 14.7\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 29.3\% | 40.5\% | 15.7\% * | 19.6\% * | 43.7\% | 17.2\% * |
| Idaho | 23.1\% | 42.4\% | 26.6\% * | 22.9\% | 27.0\% | 11.0\% |
| Montana | 30.7\% | 70.5\% | 42.9\% * | 17.6\% | 21.6\% * | 13.2\% * |
| Nevada | 21.3\% | 36.8\% | 15.4\% * | 16.8\% * | 35.3\% | 8.4\% * |
| New Mexico | 20.3\% | 38.6\% * | 29.8\% * | 12.8\% | 23.8\% | 19.0\% * |
| Utah | 22.6\% | 32.1\% | 22.8\% * | 15.0\% | 36.1\% | 17.4\% * |
| Wyoming | 22.5\% | 46.9\% | 23.1\% * | 23.7\% | 23.8\% * | 8.3\% * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 21.8\% | 53.5\% | 18.2\% * | 20.0\% | 28.0\% | 6.8\% * |
| California | 24.8\% | 46.3\% | 34.3\% | 21.9\% | 25.4\% | 19.1\% |
| Hawaii | 23.8\% | 27.4\% | 25.8\% * | 24.3\% | 31.6\% | 11.9\% * |
| Oregon | 21.5\% | 46.6\% | 23.2\% * | 20.0\% | 27.8\% | 5.4\% * |
| Washington | 25.2\% | 66.4\% | 25.9\% * | 18.5\% | 24.3\% | 13.6\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


United States
0.69\%
$1.43 \%$
2.19\%
0.75\%
$1.48 \%$
0.78\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.04 \%$ | $11.90 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Maine | $2.01 \%$ | $11.80 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | $3.04 \%$ | $13.48 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $6.54 \%$ | $9.55 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $3.16 \%$ | $11.42 \%$ |
| Vermont | $3.32 \%$ | $10.14 \%$ |


| $8.83 \%$ * | $4.76 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $9.84 \%$ * | $5.54 \%$ |
| $11.40 \%$ * | $3.20 \%$ |
| $8.39 \%$ * | $4.17 \%$ |
| $5.08 \%$ * | $7.31 \%$ |
| $4.32 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ |


| $6.36 \%$ | $9.20 \% ~ *$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $3.92 \%$ | $5.62 \% ~ *$ |
| $6.63 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ * |
| $10.50 \%$ | $12.45 \%$ * |
| $7.47 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ |
| $7.30 \%$ * | $8.05 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $3.98 \%$ | $13.22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $2.39 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3.81 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ |


| $8.01 \%$ * | $4.08 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ | $8.75 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $8.76 \%$ * | $3.00 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ |
| $10.90 \%$ * | $3.47 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.97 \%$ | $11.42 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $4.54 \%$ | $9.08 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.32 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.47 \%$ | $9.52 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.37 \%$ | $7.30 \%$ |


| 8.72\% * | 4.51\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 5.79\% * | 6.23\% |
| 9.21\% | 6.88\% |
| 10.85\% | 4.86\% |
| 5.65\% * | 6.02\% |


| $3.26 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $5.57 \%$ * | $8.83 \%$ * |
| $8.40 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ * |
| $8.50 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ |
| $6.76 \%$ * | $2.64 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $3.37 \%$ | $10.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $3.14 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.82 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ |
| Missouri | $4.21 \%$ | $8.75 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.80 \%$ | $11.64 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $3.50 \%$ | $8.16 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $3.08 \%$ | $12.90 \%$ |


|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $9.96 \%$ | * | $6.27 \%$ | $7.44 \%$ * |$\quad 4.10 \%$ *

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2.53\% | 11.48\% * | 9.84\% * | 3.15\% | 3.51\% | 4.60\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 3.98\% | 26.72\% * | 31.62\% * | 5.54\% | 5.10\% | 6.70\% * |
| Florida | 1.85\% | 9.07\% | 5.50\% * | 1.86\% | 2.90\% | 5.22\% |
| Georgia | 1.79\% | 11.64\% * | 6.73\% * | 4.00\% | 6.55\% | 4.45\% |
| Maryland | 3.16\% | 6.65\% * | 8.62\% * | 3.56\% * | 7.21\% | 5.18\% * |
| North Carolina | 2.35\% | 10.56\% * | 6.08\% * | 3.37\% | 4.05\% | 5.26\% * |
| South Carolina | 4.28\% | 11.53\% * | 4.37\% * | 8.11\% * | 5.77\% | 9.67\% * |


| Virginia | $1.85 \%$ | $7.27 \%$ | $9.63 \%$ | * | $4.00 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $2.76 \%$ | $15.66 \%$ | $9.33 \%$ * | $4.54 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $6.00 \%$ | $9.62 \%$ |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.65 \%$ | $8.96 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.75 \%$ | $12.25 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ * | $6.36 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ * | $2.00 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $3.38 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ * | $8.28 \%$ * | $4.52 \%$ * | $9.44 \%$ * | $4.20 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2.02 \%$ | $10.13 \%$ * | $5.91 \%$ * | $1.74 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ * | $7.22 \%$ * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 1.84\% | 12.00\% * | 8.05\% * | 3.85\% | 3.49\% | 7.60\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 2.23\% | 11.38\% * | 9.31\% * | 4.10\% * | 5.95\% * | 5.47\% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.02\% | 11.94\% | 9.23\% * | 5.01\% | 7.63\% | 4.67\% * |
| Texas | 1.86\% | 8.86\% * | 8.89\% * | 2.73\% | 4.71\% | 2.93\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.84 \%$ | $7.56 \%$ | $8.61 \%$ * | $2.36 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $3.72 \%$ | $11.30 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ * | $7.13 \%$ * | $5.57 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ * |
| Idaho | $3.23 \%$ | $11.46 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ * | $6.55 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ |
| Montana | $5.29 \%$ | $16.72 \%$ | $12.97 \%$ * | $2.84 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ * | $7.41 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $3.84 \%$ | $11.03 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ * | $7.22 \%$ * | $5.72 \%$ | $3.52 \%^{*}$ |
| New Mexico | $1.95 \%$ | $12.09 \%$ * | $11.47 \%$ * | $3.05 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $9.23 \%$ * |
| Utah | $2.33 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ | $7.01 \%$ * | $4.00 \%$ | $8.40 \%$ | $6.47 \%$ * |
| Wyoming | $1.79 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ | $11.67 \%$ * | $4.44 \%$ | $8.94 \%$ * | $2.66 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.77 \%$ | $11.98 \%$ | $12.00 \%$ * | $5.60 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $1.95 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.71 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ | $11.30 \%$ * | $5.58 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $2.72 \%$ | $9.17 \%$ | $8.88 \%$ * | $5.05 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ * |
| Washington | $3.28 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $10.93 \%$ * | $4.78 \%$ | $7.01 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | TotalAgri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction |  | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and <br> unknown | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| United States | $32.6 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ |

New England:
Connecticut 42.0\%
$27.3 \%$ *
$14.0 \%$ *
$32.7 \%$ *
$13.9 \%$ *
$15.6 \%$ *
$10.0 \%$ *

| $31.9 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.2 \%$ * | $29.4 \%$ |
| $18.2 \%$ * | $24.7 \%$ * |
| $33.5 \%$ * | $36.4 \%$ |
| $33.0 \%$ * | $26.8 \%$ |
| $19.8 \%$ * | $22.0 \%$ |


| $46.4 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $28.6 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ |
| $27.7 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
| $42.7 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ |
| $25.8 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ |
| $15.5 \%$ * | $32.2 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $26.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $32.1 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $29.5 \%$ |


| $29.1 \%$ * | $8.0 \%$ * | $27.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $23.5 \%$ * | $52.8 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ |
| $15.9 \%$ * | $23.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ |


| $20.7 \%$ * | $37.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $35.7 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ |
| $31.3 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $39.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $30.9 \%$ |
| Michigan | $31.2 \%$ |
| Ohio | $29.5 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $27.9 \%$ |


| $25.8 \%$ |  | $33.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10.2 \%$ * | $34.9 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ |
| $14.3 \%$ * | $26.6 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ |
| $5.9 \%$ * | $20.1 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ |
| $6.5 \%$ * | $15.7 \%$ * | $27.4 \%$ |


| $36.3 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $19.5 \%$ * | $25.0 \%$ * |
| $23.1 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ |
| $24.9 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ |
| $30.5 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $25.4 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $27.1 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $21.7 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $29.1 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $25.9 \%$ | $18.9 \%^{*}$ |
| North Dakota | $16.4 \%$ | $17.6 \%^{*}$ |
| South Dakota | $14.5 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ * |


| $18.5 \%$ * | $24.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $19.1 \%$ * | $29.8 \%$ |
| $34.4 \%$ * | $23.4 \%$ |
| $31.6 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ |
| $9.5 \%$ * | $26.8 \%$ |
| $4.2 \%$ * | $14.1 \%$ |
| $18.0 \%$ * | $10.2 \%$ |


| $20.2 \%$ |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $20.9 \%$ |  |
| $20.4 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ |
| $20.8 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| $26.5 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ |
| $19.5 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ |
| $6.4 \%$ * | $27.3 \%$ |
| $22.6 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $36.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of | $43.2 \%$ |
| Columbia | $37.9 \%$ |
| Florida | $39.7 \%$ |
| Georgia | $36.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $24.2 \%$ |
| North Carolina | South Carolina |
|  | $23.9 \%$ |

$7.3 \%$ *
$8.9 \%$ *
$19.5 \%$ *
$25.8 \%$ *
$20.9 \%$
$9.9 \%^{*}$
$13.4 \%$ *

| $23.8 \% ~ *$ | $34.8 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $100.0 \%$ * | $36.5 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ |
| $36.7 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ |
| $24.7 \%$ * | $36.6 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ |
| $28.3 \%$ * | $36.3 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ |
| $13.8 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ * | $30.7 \%$ |
| $19.4 \%$ * | $20.7 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ |


| Virginia | $35.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | * | $38.6 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $28.5 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ * | $18.9 \%$ * | $32.5 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |  | $34.8 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 22.1\% | 6.2\% * | 5.9\% * | 28.3\% | 10.7\% * 32.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 25.8\% | 13.4\% * | 33.8\% | 24.5\% | 18.0\% * 35.7\% |
| Mississippi | 26.9\% | 1.8\% * | 27.5\% * | 34.2\% | 12.3\% * 32.2\% |
| Tennessee | 36.4\% | 28.7\% * | 18.8\% | 39.3\% | 27.5\% 42.7\% |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $27.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ * | $35.2 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $30.9 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ * | $18.0 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $35.6 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ * | $33.0 \%$ * | $43.0 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ |
| Texas | $34.2 \%$ | $13.9 \%^{*}$ | $29.7 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 32.1\% | 13.5\% * | 22.9\% * | 37.7\% | 25.6\% | 38.0\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 28.1\% | 9.0\% * | 7.3\% * | 27.1\% | 26.9\% | 46.3\% |
| Idaho | 19.7\% | 5.9\% * | 14.4\% * | 23.7\% * | 7.2\% | 28.8\% |
| Montana | 19.5\% | 10.6\% * | 8.8\% * | 18.7\% | 12.9\% | 40.0\% |
| Nevada | 35.8\% | 16.4\% * | 28.3\% * | 41.3\% | 28.6\% | 43.1\% |
| New Mexico | 27.5\% | 13.5\% * | 16.5\% * | 33.8\% | 25.3\% | 28.1\% |
| Utah | 32.7\% | 15.1\% * | 17.3\% * | 41.6\% | 25.0\% | 37.9\% |
| Wyoming | 16.7\% | 6.0\% * | 11.6\% * | 27.3\% | 3.0\% | 18.6\% * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 18.8\% | 12.3\% * | 12.7\% * | 21.1\% | 10.8\% | 27.9\% |
| California | 43.9\% | 35.6\% | 49.2\% | 43.6\% | 41.6\% | 48.5\% |
| Hawaii | 47.0\% | 14.8\% * | 50.5\% * | 47.2\% | 49.6\% | 55.4\% |
| Oregon | 24.1\% | 13.8\% * | 17.8\% * | 31.7\% | 18.9\% | 25.8\% |
| Washington | 25.5\% | 4.9\% * | 39.9\% | 24.8\% | 21.6\% | 38.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | and <br> unknown |  |  |  |

United States
0.77\%
$1.59 \%$
$1.42 \% \quad 1.40 \%$
$1.44 \% \quad 1.78 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $5.97 \%$ | $9.99 \%$ * | $9.20 \%$ |  | $7.12 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $3.57 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ * | $16.30 \%$ * | $5.76 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $11.01 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $5.05 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ * | $9.35 \%$ * | $7.57 \%$ * | $6.19 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $4.57 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ * | $10.17 \%$ * | $5.79 \%$ | $11.12 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.76 \%$ | $8.30 \%$ * | $13.32 \%$ * | $6.56 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ |
| Vermont | $3.36 \%$ | $11.63 \%$ * | $8.68 \%$ * | $6.05 \%$ | $8.39 \%$ * | $7.95 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.79 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.82 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.92 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4.04 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $4.38 \%$ |
| Michigan | $5.17 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3.71 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $4.20 \%$ |

6.47\%
$4.04 \%$ *
$5.20 \% ~ * ~$
$3.84 \% ~ * ~$
$3.37 \% ~ *$

| $8.40 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $7.62 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ |
| $4.64 \%$ | $8.32 \%$ |
| $4.13 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ |
| $6.69 \%$ * | $5.85 \%$ |


| $7.75 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $5.95 \%$ * | $9.09 \%$ * |
| $4.70 \%$ | $11.83 \%$ |
| $5.55 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ |
| $8.51 \%$ | $12.28 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 4.52\% | 3.35\% * | 8.54\% * | 4.90\% | 6.24\% * | 11.05\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 5.04\% | 7.41\% * | 9.13\% * | 7.41\% | 5.05\% | 9.20\% |
| Minnesota | 3.40\% | 5.27\% * | 10.66\% * | 5.38\% | 4.79\% | 6.22\% |
| Missouri | 3.59\% | 7.88\% * | 9.14\% | 4.74\% | 5.64\% | 8.50\% |
| Nebraska | 4.05\% | 10.50\% * | 2.84\% * | 7.28\% | 6.51\% * | 8.36\% |
| North Dakota | 2.55\% | 8.00\% * | 2.22\% * | 4.12\% | 2.80\% * | 4.90\% |
| South Dakota | 2.10\% | 2.82\% * | 9.22\% * | 2.37\% | 7.64\% * | 5.10\% |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 4.11\% | 5.20\% * | 14.30\% * | 8.22\% | 5.20\% | 9.59\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 3.55\% | 2.81\% * | 31.62\% * | 5.84\% | 6.10\% | 13.05\% |
| Florida | 3.69\% | 6.45\% * | 9.85\% | 6.58\% | 3.37\% | 7.49\% |
| Georgia | 2.19\% | 10.63\% * | 12.44\% * | 7.78\% | 8.91\% | 5.35\% |
| Maryland | 2.53\% | 6.00\% | 16.15\% * | 6.21\% | 8.67\% | 8.84\% |
| North Carolina | 2.45\% | 10.59\% * | 5.87\% * | 5.84\% | 8.69\% * | 8.42\% |
| South Carolina | 3.82\% | 6.55\% * | 8.42\% * | 5.89\% | 5.79\% | 8.92\% |


| Virginia | $2.27 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $11.43 \%$ | * | $3.42 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $4.90 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ * | $11.72 \%$ * | $9.31 \%$ | $7.63 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $7.48 \%$ |  |
|  |  | $11.82 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 3.84\% | 2.25\% * | 2.28\% * | 6.12\% | 6.54\% * | 6.81\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 3.69\% | 8.17\% * | 9.90\% | 3.48\% | 5.61\% * | 9.53\% |
| Mississippi | 3.64\% | 0.61\% * | 9.39\% * | 7.44\% | 6.70\% * | 6.89\% |
| Tennessee | 4.75\% | 11.97\% * | 4.57\% | 4.06\% | 7.73\% | 9.07\% |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.90 \%$ | $8.47 \%$ * | $8.31 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.86 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ * | $3.94 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.74 \%$ | $10.59 \%$ * | $10.19 \%$ * | $5.84 \%$ | $5.36 \%$ | $8.83 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.59 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ * | $6.16 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $5.64 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3.57\% | 4.83\% * | 14.96\% * | 7.07\% | 6.45\% | 5.37\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 5.30\% | 3.68\% * | 2.92\% * | 7.97\% | 6.13\% | 11.14\% |
| Idaho | 4.75\% | 2.98\% * | 7.17\% * | 8.12\% * | 2.06\% | 7.93\% |
| Montana | 1.81\% | 4.44\% * | 10.14\% * | 5.10\% | 3.78\% | 6.80\% |
| Nevada | 3.54\% | 6.69\% * | 14.59\% * | 8.09\% | 5.19\% | 6.24\% |
| New Mexico | 3.39\% | 11.20\% * | 13.79\% * | 6.41\% | 5.39\% | 6.07\% |
| Utah | 4.10\% | 4.96\% * | 7.72\% * | 7.61\% | 5.93\% | 9.13\% |
| Wyoming | 3.03\% | 4.17\% * | 4.03\% * | 7.07\% | 1.16\% * | 7.32\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.59 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ * | $5.47 \%$ * | $5.41 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| California | $1.81 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $3.48 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ * | $16.27 \%$ * | $6.09 \%$ | $11.13 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.27 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ * | $9.91 \%$ * | $8.42 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.36 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ * | $11.50 \%$ | $6.45 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $10.28 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

\author{

Division and State <br> Total | Agri, fish., |
| ---: |
| forestry |
| and |
| construction |

}

Retail, other services and unknown

## United States

New England:
Connecticut
Maine

| $78.7 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $75.9 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ |
| $51.0 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ |
| $75.1 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| $68.2 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ |
| $72.7 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |


| $89.9 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $69.9 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |
| $49.4 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ |
| $96.1 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| $99.0 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $60.8 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ |
| $90.2 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ |

$80.9 \%$
$64.4 \%$
$68.2 \%$

| $65.8 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $84.6 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ |
| $77.8 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $75.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $77.4 \%$ |
| Michigan | $71.9 \%$ |
| Ohio | $72.3 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $73.8 \%$ |

$63.2 \%$
$81.8 \%$
$59.2 \%$
$79.3 \%$
$63.8 \%$

| $92.8 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $90.3 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ |
| $87.2 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ |
| $85.0 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ |
| $88.3 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ |


| $74.7 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $72.2 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ |
| $63.1 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ |
| $60.6 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ |
| $67.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $71.3 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $75.6 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $70.6 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ |
| Missouri | $71.6 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $70.6 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $61.4 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $75.5 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $69.3 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $60.6 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ |  | $69.2 \%$ | $50.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $79.3 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $70.6 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ |
| Maryland | $81.1 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $99.3 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $80.8 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $77.1 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $73.8 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $74.3 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | * | $81.4 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ |
|  |  | $75.5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $68.6 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $80.9 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $80.4 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $98.3 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $84.2 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $77.8 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $75.2 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $77.9 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ |
| Texas | $79.4 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $81.8 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $79.8 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ |
| Idaho | $85.4 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $98.6 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ |
| Montana | $66.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $*$ | $92.4 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ |
| Nevada | $84.3 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $74.8 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $84.1 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $74.0 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $80.6 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $77.9 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $72.2 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ |
| Oregon | $81.4 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| Washington | $79.6 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional | services |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |$\quad$| All |
| :---: |
| other |

United States

New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island Vermont
0.40\%
2.09\%
$1.25 \%$
0.78\%
1.79\%
1.22\%

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.86 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $3.19 \%$ | $8.48 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.19 \%$ | $9.64 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.21 \%$ | $9.83 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $2.97 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.04 \%$ | $8.83 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.75 \%$ | $11.69 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.58 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $3.38 \%$ | $13.50 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $2.92 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.95 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.64 \%$ | $11.01 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.10 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $3.37 \%$ | $10.42 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $2.39 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.77 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ | $13.20 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | $3.69 \%$ | $27.50 \%$ |  | $5.14 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $2.16 \%$ | $11.07 \%$ | $10.87 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.01 \%$ | $13.67 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $7.30 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.86 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $9.14 \%$ | $10.44 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.78 \%$ | $11.03 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $2.81 \%$ | $12.98 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ | $7.92 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Virginia | $2.96 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.17 \%$ | $13.62 \%$ * | $7.76 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $10.83 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.82 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.99 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $6.46 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.00 \%$ | $13.21 \%$ | $1.03 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.45 \%$ | $13.81 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ |

West South Central

| Arkansas | $2.17 \%$ | $11.86 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $4.14 \%$ | $11.89 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.17 \%$ | $13.20 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ | $6.15 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.12 \%$ | $8.14 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.55 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $19.47 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Colorado | $4.04 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $9.54 \%$ |
| Idaho | $3.26 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ |
| Montana | $5.31 \%$ | $15.72 \%$ * | $8.29 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.31 \%$ | $5.64 \%$ | $10.59 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.81 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $10.11 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.60 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.97 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $7.95 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.16 \%$ | $9.24 \%$ | $11.56 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $2.39 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.45 \%$ | $12.48 \%$ | $14.55 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.37 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $7.44 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.10 \%$ | $10.89 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $7.78 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.g(2003) Average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| United States | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Maine | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| Massachusetts | 4.9 | $3.0 *$ | 4.2 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 6.9 |
| New Hampshire | 7.1 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 8.9 | $4.0 *$ | 6.5 |
| Rhode Island | 7.0 | $7.3^{*}$ | 10.6 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 7.1 |
| Vermont | 8.5 | 14.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 7.9 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 8.8 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 6.4 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| New York | 7.0 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 5.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.9 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 5.9 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Indiana | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 6.5 |
| Michigan | 6.9 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Ohio | 7.2 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.7 * | 6.3 |
| Wisconsin | 6.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 7.0 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 6.6 | $5.3^{*}$ | 10.6 | 8.1 | 5.1 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 8.7 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 4.8 |
| Minnesota | 7.0 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 5.1 |
| Missouri | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 5.0 |
| Nebraska | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 6.5 |
| North Dakota | 7.0 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 6.8 |
| South Dakota | 8.1 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 6.5 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 8.1 | 14.9 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of | 5.2 | $2.4 *$ | . | 7.9 | 3.2 | 5.5 * |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 9.4 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| Georgia | 7.9 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 6.6 |
| Maryland | 8.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 7.4 |
| North Carolina | 8.1 |  |  | 7.0 | 8.0 |  |


| South Carolina | 9.4 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 6.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Virginia | 8.8 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 7.2 |
| West Virginia | 8.1 | $6.0 *$ | 7.8 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 8.5 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 8.1 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 6.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 8.3 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 7.1 |
| Mississippi | 9.5 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 7.6 |
| Tennessee | 8.6 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 9.5 | 7.7 |
|  |  |  |  | 7.7 | 8.3 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 8.5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 9.6 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 8.1 |
| Oklahoma | 8.8 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 8.0 |
| Texas | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 7.4 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 10.0 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 8.1 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 5.3 |
| Idaho | 11.7 | 19.8 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| Montana | 8.8 | $3.1 *$ | 16.0 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 8.2 |
| Nevada | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 11.1 |
| New Mexico | 8.2 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 7.8 |
| Utah | 8.6 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Wyoming | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 7.8 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 9.1 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 8.0 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 9.0 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 6.9 |
| Hawaii | 4.6 | $2.4^{*}$ | 4.6 | 6.1 | 8.9 |
| Oregon | 8.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 7.1 |
| Washington | 9.8 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 12.5 | 8.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 7.1 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.g(2003) Standard error for average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | unknown |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 0.74 | 1.78 | 1.13 | 0.81 | 0.67 | 1.49 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 0.83 | 2.31 | 1.58 | 1.78 | 0.80 | 1.25 |
| Massachusetts | 0.45 | 1.92 * | 1.08 | 0.97 | 0.64 | 1.82 |
| New Hampshire | 0.72 | 1.91 | 1.57 | 0.82 | $1.45 *$ | 1.12 |
| Rhode Island | 0.40 | $2.36 ~ *$ | 1.18 | 0.96 | 0.61 | 1.28 |
| Vermont | 0.66 | 2.56 | 0.94 | 0.84 | 1.01 | 1.40 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 0.77 | 1.89 | 2.51 | 1.83 | 0.60 | 1.69 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 0.47 | 1.54 | 2.46 | 0.77 | 0.54 | 0.66 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.42 | 1.66 | 0.98 | 1.08 | 0.53 | 0.58 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 0.53 | 1.70 | 1.33 | 1.21 | 0.48 | 0.74 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 0.45 | 1.59 | 1.89 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 1.16 |
| Michigan | 0.26 | 1.30 | 0.99 | 0.49 | 1.35 | 1.03 |
| Ohio | 0.41 | 1.95 | 1.21 | 0.77 | 2.19 * | 1.26 |
| Wisconsin | 0.48 | 1.56 | 1.41 | 0.64 | 1.20 | 1.58 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 0.64 | 1.61 * | 1.99 | 1.26 | 0.75 | 0.81 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 0.90 | 2.60 | 1.22 | 1.81 | 0.99 | 0.83 |
| Minnesota | 0.30 | 0.80 | 1.87 | 1.30 | 0.70 | 0.95 |
| Missouri | 0.58 | 2.37 | 1.86 | 1.03 | 0.69 | 1.40 |
| Nebraska | 0.58 | 1.30 | 1.16 | 1.23 | 1.54 | 1.60 |
| North Dakota | 0.45 | 1.34 | 1.83 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.60 |
| South Dakota | 0.46 | 2.91 | 1.58 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 0.97 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 0.56 | 2.63 | 1.98 | 1.11 | 1.47 | 1.21 |
| District of Columbia | 0.52 | 0.97 * | . | 1.26 | 0.59 | 1.83 * |
| Florida | 0.51 | 2.17 | 1.53 | 1.04 | 0.57 | 0.93 |
| Georgia | 0.71 | 3.00 | 2.46 | 1.08 | 0.67 | 1.36 |
| Maryland | 0.43 | 1.71 | 2.08 | 0.85 | 1.04 | 1.39 |


| North Carolina | 0.73 | 0.88 | 0.46 | 1.34 | 1.12 | 0.89 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| South Carolina | 0.46 | 2.71 | 1.28 | 1.05 | 1.86 | 0.85 |
| Virginia | 0.65 | 1.35 | 0.47 | 1.08 | 0.63 | 0.77 |
| West Virginia | 0.50 | 2.54 * | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 2.13 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 0.75 | 2.45 | 0.76 | 1.19 | 1.66 | 1.27 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 0.71 | 2.72 | 1.20 | 0.67 | 1.07 | 1.48 |
| Mississippi | 0.73 | 3.34 | 1.43 | 1.23 | 1.58 | 1.29 |
| Tennessee | 0.43 | 2.35 | 0.97 | 1.38 | 0.84 | 1.45 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 0.97 | 1.80 | 1.18 | 1.41 | 1.99 | 0.94 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 0.83 | 0.94 | 1.99 | 1.34 | 1.16 | 1.56 |
| Oklahoma | 0.58 | 2.18 | 1.88 | 1.62 | 1.00 | 1.10 |
| Texas | 0.28 | 0.71 | 0.85 | 0.52 | 0.28 | 0.63 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 0.66 | 1.47 | 1.98 | 0.88 | 0.83 | 1.04 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 0.67 | 2.47 | 2.45 | 1.43 | 0.82 | 0.96 |
| Idaho | 0.98 | 2.23 | 1.21 | 1.91 | 1.21 | 1.16 |
| Montana | 0.96 | $3.35{ }^{*}$ | 2.99 | 1.18 | 1.82 | 1.74 |
| Nevada | 0.35 | 1.89 | 2.45 | 0.69 | 0.87 | 1.91 |
| New Mexico | 0.83 | 1.29 | 1.54 | 1.30 | 0.86 | 1.39 |
| Utah | 0.54 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.12 | 0.82 | 0.64 |
| Wyoming | 0.39 | 2.19 | 2.49 | 1.10 | 0.94 | 1.33 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 0.45 | 2.48 | 1.23 | 1.06 | 0.89 | 1.50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 0.29 | 0.89 | 1.44 | 0.76 | 0.55 | 1.09 |
| Hawaii | 0.40 | 0.86 * | 1.27 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.70 |
| Oregon | 0.48 | 1.74 | 1.15 | 0.75 | 1.05 | 1.12 |
| Washington | 0.89 | 1.87 | 1.95 | 0.78 | 1.66 | 1.50 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.1(2003) Number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States,
2003 2003

## Division and <br> State

United States 110,876,535

| Agri, fish., | Mining and <br> forestry <br> and |
| :---: | ---: |
| manufacturing |  |


| Retail, | Professional |
| :---: | ---: |
| other | services |
| services |  |
| and |  |
| unknown |  |

All other
Total nown

New England:
Connecticut
Maine Massachusetts
New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | $1,217,696$ | 75,287 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $1,040,218$ | 86,172 |
| Minnesota | $2,366,453$ | 110,763 |
| Missouri | $2,306,662$ | 139,051 |
| Nebraska | 785,863 | 64,163 |
| North Dakota | 270,330 | 29,262 |
| South |  |  |

South Dakota

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 390,199 | 18,627 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 417,308 | 918 * |
| Columbia |  |  |
| Florida | $6,738,682$ | 402,004 |
| Georgia | $3,300,157$ | 190,243 |
| Maryland | $2,090,390$ | 210,356 |
| North Carolina | $3,241,080$ | 225,857 |
| South Carolina | $1,418,430$ | 90,559 |
| Virginia | $2,631,379$ | 207,235 |
| West Virginia | 544,237 | 34,331 |

East South Central:
Alabama
Kentucky

| $1,525,053$ | 73,389 |
| ---: | :---: |
| 501,004 | 31,356 |
| $2,929,360$ | 119,430 |
| 535,590 | 32,270 |
| 410,606 | 21,684 * |
| 249,048 | 16,679 |


| $3,605,044$ | 173,064 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $7,136,088$ | 356,972 |
| $4,932,291$ | 220,856 |


| $5,214,814$ | 362,387 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $2,414,718$ | 92,004 |
| $4,006,941$ | 223,256 |
| $4,591,485$ | 221,545 |
| $2,393,849$ | 125,395 |


| 174,841 | 555,222 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 48,364 | 216,312 |
| 365,549 | $1,012,036$ |
| 63,890 | 222,484 |
| 64,733 | 146,140 |
| 44,640 * | 89,190 |


| 391,776 | 329,825 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 127,530 | 77,442 |
| 934,393 | 497,952 |
| 123,313 | 93,632 |
| 112,948 | 65,100 |
| 70,020 | 28,519 |


| 362,405 | $1,360,413$ | 907,935 | 801,228 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 431,553 | $2,196,386$ | $2,219,085$ | $1,932,093$ |
| 769,625 | $1,529,998$ | $1,462,832$ | 948,980 |


| 695,443 | $1,830,910$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 555,560 | 898,894 |
| 725,282 | $1,375,925$ |
| 910,533 | $1,373,908$ |
| 450,464 | 873,693 |


| $1,268,142$ | $1,057,932$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 439,898 | 428,363 |
| $1,020,496$ | 661,982 |
| $1,164,841$ | 920,658 |
| 565,593 | 378,705 |


| 215,074 | 375,222 | 329,306 | 222,807 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 162,890 | 385,319 | 242,595 | 163,242 |
| 345,910 | 900,432 | 501,404 | 507,945 |
| 224,293 | 791,347 | 509,448 | 642,523 |
| 78,215 | 278,048 | 177,133 | 188,304 |
| 24,585 | 91,796 | 71,104 | 53,582 |
| 29,016 | 100,076 | 74,184 | $66,971 *$ |


| 42,066 * | 130,819 | 75,426 | 123,260 * |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 185 * | 131,566 | 243,268 | 41,371 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 671,443 * | $3,263,588$ | $1,289,781$ | $1,111,866$ |
| 378,338 | $1,018,303$ | 812,044 | 901,229 |
| 154,119 | 755,602 | 629,898 | 340,415 |
| 697,036 | $1,015,262$ | 748,681 | 554,244 |
| 292,286 | 519,749 | 300,608 | 215,228 |
| 266,692 | $1,060,091$ | 686,327 | 411,034 |
| 96,319 | 187,010 | 140,222 | 86,355 |


| Mississippi | 909,309 | 64,455 | 179,947 | 399,666 | 114,978 | 150,263 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tennessee | $2,164,434$ | 130,758 | 413,812 | 716,973 | 504,157 | 398,734 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 957,152 | 79,880 | 201,792 | 330,332 | 206,078 | 139,070 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $1,541,670$ | 104,590 | 184,788 | 671,941 | 315,099 | 265,253 |
| Oklahoma | $1,208,704$ | 60,830 | 189,558 | 434,326 | 271,705 | 252,285 |
| Texas | $7,838,737$ | 472,353 | 824,250 | $2,847,897$ | $1,892,381$ | $1,801,855$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1,926,539$ | 210,154 | 151,329 | 678,869 | 429,124 | 457,062 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $1,886,378$ | 223,044 | 118,927 | 673,650 | 545,632 | 325,125 |
| Idaho | 480,720 | 51,131 | 75,930 * | 171,479 | 97,112 | 85,067 |
| Montana | 326,806 | 30,830 | 20,150 | 129,107 | 89,462 | 57,257 |
| Nevada | 974,509 | 84,334 | 46,913 | 540,343 | 159,774 | 143,146 |
| New Mexico | 555,969 | 54,052 | 50,007 | 237,121 | 120,948 | 93,841 |
| Utah | 869,870 | 72,957 | 96,968 | 333,256 | 186,370 | 180,319 |
| Wyoming | 173,651 | 15,265 | 21,750 | 66,844 | 30,908 | 38,885 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 224,512 | 16,885 | 15,712 | 102,706 | 53,231 | 35,979 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $12,494,957$ | $1,111,294$ | $1,427,248$ | $4,412,946$ | $3,132,018$ | $2,411,451$ |
| Hawaii | 435,868 | 24,525 | 14,114 | 211,066 | 94,297 | 91,865 |
| Oregon | $1,339,168$ | 118,062 | 152,759 | 535,264 | 282,585 | 250,497 |
| Washington | $2,141,961$ | 147,232 | 184,807 | 750,870 | 604,589 | 454,465 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1(2003) Standard error for number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All other |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 108,911 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Maine | 33,077 |
| Massachusetts | 229,209 |
| New Hampshire | 34,477 |
| Rhode Island | 22,451 |
| Vermont | 19,356 |

13,118
4,916
23,506
7,021
6,797
1,991

| 29,203 | 83,162 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 14,364 | 25,977 |
| 75,965 | 115,612 |
| 6,373 | 43,243 |
| 4,125 | 18,855 |
| 13,565 * | 15,904 |


| 40,838 | 52,831 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 11,172 | 25,014 * |
| 96,921 | 85,188 |
| 17,689 | 19,416 |
| 16,275 | 9,218 |
| 6,822 | 4,136 |

Middle Atlantic:

New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

| 260,118 | 41,880 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 378,229 | 44,687 |
| 228,379 | 65,076 |


| 445,297 | 80,071 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 174,245 | 20,071 |
| 247,230 | 21,543 |
| 266,867 | 51,902 |
| 229,621 | 14,899 |


| 71,573 | 299,350 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 63,634 | 127,860 |
| 96,901 | 158,823 |
| 83,431 | 188,820 |
| 39,900 | 140,017 |


| 200,254 | 121,193 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 93,535 | 69,478 |
| 93,278 | 106,919 |
| 161,660 | 105,410 |
| 87,513 | 46,990 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 76,878 | 13,066 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 57,567 | 18,189 |
| Minnesota | 155,018 | 15,978 |
| Missouri | 229,587 | 12,986 |
| Nebraska | 41,304 | 8,509 |
| North Dakota | 22,398 | 7,175 |
| South Dakota | 23,496 | 3,531 |


| 45,624 | 2,931 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 30,166 | 629 |
| 531,036 | 72,471 |
| 254,738 | 31,590 |
| 117,750 | 43,333 |
| 138,799 | 34,732 |
| 96,477 | 10,793 |
| 236,429 | 24,524 |
| 31,053 | 9,545 |


| 17,543 * | 17,653 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 163 * | 17,356 |
| 327,540 * | 476,117 |
| 59,204 | 108,904 |
| 28,817 | 68,755 |
| 59,436 | 126,755 |
| 43,253 | 62,417 |
| 26,424 | 193,263 |
| 16,335 | 20,525 |


| 14,978 | $38,167 ~ *$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 30,765 | 5,775 |
| 147,687 | 146,269 |
| 133,947 | 176,620 |
| 97,967 | 69,198 |
| 85,448 | 98,513 |
| 48,549 | 36,337 |
| 62,545 | 70,666 |
| 17,514 | 15,129 |

East South Central:

95,733
107,516
107,516

22,817
12,264

24,744 69,284

| 29,308 | 42,782 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 33,206 | 33,578 |


| Mississippi | 34,600 | 12,688 | 31,827 | 36,979 | 22,496 | 22,129 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tennessee | 176,555 | 35,496 | 62,797 | 55,123 | 80,213 | 59,771 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 76,163 | 13,179 | 26,346 | 41,476 | 23,028 | 17,361 |
| Louisiana | 102,615 | 16,520 | 16,872 | 102,129 | 42,997 | 28,820 |
| Oklahoma | 90,582 | 5,765 | 26,798 | 83,862 | 33,513 | 41,486 |
| Texas | 354,162 | 75,013 | 85,193 | 278,108 | 183,464 | 144,078 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 94,424 | 24,522 | 28,172 | 39,549 | 47,101 | 70,387 |
| Colorado | 181,410 | 47,823 | 25,847 | 85,865 | 71,304 | 55,785 |
| Idaho | 44,244 | 5,375 | $30,837 *$ | 20,823 | 18,845 | 13,768 |
| Montana | 14,987 | 5,405 | 1,961 | 16,191 | 13,107 | 9,661 |
| Nevada | 48,202 | 12,926 | 7,149 | 59,922 | 19,962 | 24,494 |
| New Mexico | 33,802 | 5,784 | 8,374 | 24,712 | 14,410 | 18,531 |
| Utah | 77,550 | 18,542 | 15,788 | 38,857 | 50,396 | 37,022 |
| Wyoming | 14,043 | 2,071 | 3,688 | 7,438 | 4,994 | 15,048 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 18,382 | 1,467 | 4,322 | 13,602 | 8,938 | 4,577 |
| California | 598,749 | 126,780 | 123,744 | 234,207 | 330,651 | 163,667 |
| Hawaii | 25,406 | 4,205 | 4,175 | 25,378 | 17,428 | 14,035 |
| Oregon | 64,952 | 11,318 | 19,223 | 78,053 | 40,487 | 39,553 |
| Washington | 99,962 | 21,345 | 21,568 | 54,227 | 61,535 | 56,918 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a(2003) Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 110,876,535 | 6.5\% | 12.8\% | 36.1\% | 24.7\% | 19.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,525,053 | 4.8\% | 11.5\% | 36.4\% | 25.7\% | 21.6\% |
| Maine | 501,004 | 6.3\% | 9.7\% * | 43.2\% | 25.5\% | 15.5\% * |
| Massachusetts | 2,929,360 | 4.1\% | 12.5\% | 34.5\% | 31.9\% | 17.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 535,590 | 6.0\% | 11.9\% | 41.5\% | 23.0\% | 17.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 410,606 | 5.3\% * | 15.8\% | 35.6\% | 27.5\% | 15.9\% |
| Vermont | 249,048 | 6.7\% | 17.9\% * | 35.8\% | 28.1\% | 11.5\% |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa

Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| $5,214,814$ | $6.9 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2,414,718$ | $3.8 \%$ |
| $4,006,941$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| $4,591,485$ | $4.8 \%$ |
| $2,393,849$ | $5.2 \%$ |


| $13.3 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $23.0 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ |
| $18.1 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ |
| $19.8 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ |
| $18.8 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ |


| $24.3 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| $25.5 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| $25.4 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| $23.6 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |

South Atlantic:
Delaware
District of
Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia

| 390,199 | $4.8 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| 417,308 | $0.2 \%$ * |
|  |  |
| $6,738,682$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| $3,300,157$ | $5.8 \%$ |
| $2,090,390$ | $10.1 \%$ |
| $3,241,080$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| $1,418,430$ | $6.4 \%$ |
| $2,631,379$ | $7.9 \%$ |
| 544,237 | $6.3 \%$ * |


| $10.8 \%$ | * | $33.5 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * | $31.6 \%$ * |  |  |
|  | $31.5 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| $10.0 \%$ * | $48.4 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| $11.5 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| $7.4 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |
| $21.5 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| $20.6 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ |
| $10.1 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| $17.7 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,518,494$ | $7.6 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1,402,868$ | $6.4 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 909,309 | $7.1 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2,164,434$ | $6.0 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 957,152 | $8.3 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1,541,670$ | $6.8 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1,208,704$ | $5.0 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $7,838,737$ | $6.0 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | $1,926,539$ | $10.9 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| Colorado | $1,886,378$ | $11.8 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | 480,720 | $10.6 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Montana | 326,806 | $9.4 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| Nevada | 974,509 | $8.7 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 555,969 | $9.7 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| Utah | 869,870 | $8.4 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 173,651 | $8.8 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 224,512 | $7.5 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $12,494,957$ | $8.9 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 435,868 | $5.6 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1,339,168$ | $8.8 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $2,141,961$ | $6.9 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| United States | $1,560,672$ | $0.27 \%$ | $0.37 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $0.59 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | 108,911 | $0.90 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Maine | 33,077 | $1.27 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 229,209 | $0.69 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 34,477 | $1.48 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 22,451 | $1.72 \%$ * |
| Vermont | 19,356 | $0.98 \%$ |


| $1.69 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.94 \%$ * | $3.56 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ * |
| $2.05 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |
| $1.92 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| $0.85 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ |
| $4.59 \%$ * | $4.17 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 260,118 | $1.00 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 378,229 | $0.52 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 228,379 | $1.12 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 445,297 | $2.29 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 174,245 | $0.69 \%$ |
| Michigan | 247,230 | $0.54 \%$ |
| Ohio | 266,867 | $1.12 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 229,621 | $0.85 \%$ |


| $1.08 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.22 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| $1.72 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| $1.88 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| $1.23 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |


| $2.63 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3.20 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| $1.79 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| $2.34 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |
| $2.82 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 76,878 | $1.04 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 57,567 | $2.23 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 155,018 | $0.72 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| Missouri | 229,587 | $0.85 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 41,304 | $1.04 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 22,398 | $2.82 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 23,496 | $1.04 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 45,624 | $0.99 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ |  | $5.30 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $6.64 \%$ * |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | 30,166 | $0.15 \%$ | * | $0.04 \%$ * | $4.02 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ |
| Florida | 531,036 | $1.19 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ * | $4.16 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ |
| Georgia | 254,738 | $0.79 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ |
| Maryland | 117,750 | $2.58 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 138,799 | $0.95 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 96,477 | $0.76 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| Virginia | 236,429 | $1.19 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 31,053 | $2.13 \%$ * | $2.67 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 95,733 | $1.30 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 107,516 | $0.86 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 34,600 | $1.51 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 176,555 | $1.73 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 76,163 | $1.20 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 102,615 | $1.11 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 90,582 | $0.45 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ |
| Texas | 354,162 | $0.99 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 94,424 | $1.61 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |
| Colorado | 181,410 | $1.86 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| Idaho | 44,244 | $2.10 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | * | $2.90 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| $2.38 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montana | 14,987 | $1.57 \%$ | $0.76 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| Nevada | 48,202 | $1.38 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 33,802 | $0.98 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| Utah | 77,550 | $1.88 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 14,043 | $1.25 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 18,382 | $0.90 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| California | 598,749 | $1.09 \%$ | $0.67 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 25,406 | $1.05 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |
| Oregon | 64,952 | $0.79 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ |
| Washington | 99,962 | $1.09 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.2(2003) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

United States 86.8\% 73.0\% 94.8\% 80.7\% $\quad 90.9 \% \quad 92.2 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $86.3 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $77.8 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $91.3 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $98.6 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $91.3 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $98.2 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ | $96.7 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $90.6 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $97.2 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| Vermont | $86.0 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $88.9 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $89.3 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $91.7 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $98.9 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $86.8 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $86.1 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ |
| Michigan | $86.2 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ |
| Ohio | $89.3 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $85.0 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ |


| $96.9 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $95.5 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ |
| $96.2 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ |
| $96.9 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ |
| $96.0 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ |


| $88.7 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $91.0 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |
| $94.4 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| $92.1 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ |
| $90.3 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $85.9 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $85.7 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $88.5 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ |
| Missouri | $88.2 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $82.3 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $81.1 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $81.2 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ |


| $98.5 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $95.4 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ |
| $96.7 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| $94.4 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ |
| $91.2 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ |
| $95.8 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| $96.3 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $91.0 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $96.7 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | * | $92.7 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ |
| Florida | $85.7 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $97.8 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ |
| Georgia | $88.0 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ |
| Maryland | $88.8 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $86.6 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $98.7 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $85.5 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |


| Virginia | $86.0 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $84.4 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $88.5 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $96.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $86.8 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $82.2 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $98.1 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $86.8 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $80.6 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $84.7 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $82.4 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ |
| Texas | $85.4 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $86.2 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $85.9 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $97.7 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ |
| Idaho | $83.0 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ |
| Montana | $73.6 \%$ | $50.7 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| Nevada | $88.7 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $78.7 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $84.0 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $72.1 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $79.8 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $85.6 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $97.7 \%$ | $97.6 \%$ | $99.7 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ | $97.4 \%$ | $99.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $87.6 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $98.5 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ |
| Washington | $84.9 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States
0.48\%
$1.10 \%$
$0.29 \% \quad 1.32 \%$
$0.57 \% \quad 0.61 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.83 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $2.18 \%$ | $9.54 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.13 \%$ | $10.36 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.32 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $0.85 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.86 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ |


| $4.91 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $8.03 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3.15 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| $1.38 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ |
| $1.34 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ |
| $1.02 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ |
| $2.05 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.03 \%$ | $8.03 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $1.49 \%$ | $8.89 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.56 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ |
| Ohio | $0.87 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2.09 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |


| $1.57 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1.80 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ |
| $4.44 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ |
| $1.00 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ |
| $2.13 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.84 \%$ | $8.06 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.30 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.09 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ |
| Missouri | $0.97 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.01 \%$ | $8.82 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $5.45 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.39 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.82 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.42 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $14.81 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $0.35 \%$ | $19.37 \%$ | $22.61 \%$ * | $1.25 \%$ | $0.48 \%$ | $0.70 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.22 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ |  | $1.18 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.18 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ | $8.18 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.66 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $0.77 \%$ | $8.32 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.32 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |


| Virginia | $1.89 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $1.81 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.19 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.04 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $0.62 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.98 \%$ | $12.53 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.54 \%$ | $13.26 \%$ | $0.47 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.90 \%$ | $8.63 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.56 \%$ | $10.14 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.13 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.06 \%$ | $7.45 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.53 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.18 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.84 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.27 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.43 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.57 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.54 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.55 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $6.46 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.75 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $10.65 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $1.20 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $0.43 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $0.55 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.32 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $0.71 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.98 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a(2003) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
$\left.\begin{array}{lcrcrrr}\text { Division and } \\ \text { State } & \text { Total } & \begin{array}{r}\text { Agri, fish., } \\ \text { forestry } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Mining and } \\ \text { manufacturing } \\ \text { construction }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Retail, } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { services } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Professional } \\ \text { services }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { All } \\ \text { other }\end{array} \\ \text { Unknown }\end{array}\right]$

New England:

| Connecticut | $79.5 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $79.7 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $74.9 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $95.3 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $78.6 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $76.3 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ |
| Vermont | $77.0 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $77.7 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $95.9 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $79.4 \%$ | $68.8 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $75.6 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $80.3 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $79.9 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| Michigan | $77.2 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ |
| Ohio | $78.4 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $78.7 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ |


| $96.2 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $93.1 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ |
| $94.4 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ |
| $91.7 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| $91.8 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $78.6 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $79.1 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $77.9 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |
| Missouri | $76.5 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $71.3 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $73.1 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $75.3 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $77.4 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $82.7 \%$ | $99.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | * | $80.3 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ |
| Florida |  |  |  |  | $89.6 \%$ |  |
| Georgia | $72.0 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $78.8 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $79.0 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ |
|  |  | $92.3 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |  |


| South Carolina | $78.1 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $79.4 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $81.5 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $76.5 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $77.5 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $75.8 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $81.2 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $76.3 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $56.2 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $78.2 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $76.3 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |
| Texas | $77.2 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $76.8 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $96.2 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $78.3 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ |
| Idaho | $76.0 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| Montana | $71.8 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ |
| Nevada | $75.4 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $74.7 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $69.5 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $80.7 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $72.4 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $80.7 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $80.2 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $82.0 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ |
| Washington | $77.1 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.66 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $2.11 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.44 \%$ |


| $5.69 \%$ | $10.86 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7.40 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ |
| $6.35 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |


| $2.74 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.77 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| $2.19 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.00 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $1.77 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.39 \%$ | $8.76 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.02 \%$ | $10.40 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.61 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ |


| $1.68 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.60 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ |
| $1.55 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |
| $2.00 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ |
| $1.90 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ |


| $1.53 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3.20 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ |
| $3.43 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |
| $3.28 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ |
| $4.30 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.47 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.93 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.97 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ |
| Missouri | $3.01 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.41 \%$ | $6.88 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.56 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $9.66 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $2.26 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.40 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ | $13.52 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $1.77 \%$ | $27.97 \%$ | $31.62 \%$ |  | $3.57 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $2.02 \%$ | $9.44 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.42 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.79 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.18 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $2.03 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $2.39 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.76 \%$ | $12.10 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.84 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.37 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.89 \%$ | $9.87 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.72 \%$ | $12.16 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $0.93 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.00 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.21 \%$ | $10.76 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.90 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.45 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.33 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.34 \%$ | $7.95 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.22 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.33 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $7.30 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.10 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.26 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.15 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $7.01 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.54 \%$ | $9.41 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.27 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $10.92 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.99 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.72 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.72 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.97 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
Division and State Total

United States

New England:
Connecticut

Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois

| $81.7 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $80.3 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ |
| $82.3 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |
| $80.0 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
| $74.5 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |


| $87.2 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $91.6 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ |
| $88.5 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ |
| $88.9 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ |
| $82.8 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ |


| $82.0 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $76.2 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ |
| $80.5 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| $80.1 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| $74.8 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $77.5 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $78.0 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $80.6 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ |
| Missouri | $81.1 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $76.1 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $78.8 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $79.3 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $83.7 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $83.9 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ |  | $75.3 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| Florida | $79.1 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |
| Georgia | $81.1 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ |
| Maryland | $76.5 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $83.2 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $83.8 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $76.3 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $82.1 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $76.3 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $81.1 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $82.5 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $79.7 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $78.3 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $75.5 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $83.0 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ |
| Texas | $82.4 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $78.9 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $74.9 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | $83.2 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $83.2 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ |
| Nevada | $81.7 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $76.5 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $79.7 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $83.3 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $86.0 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $82.2 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $86.0 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| Oregon | $85.9 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| Washington | $82.1 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | TotalAgri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.43 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.58 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.32 \%$ | $7.87 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.41 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.06 \%$ | $6.63 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.78 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.15 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $9.93 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.04 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.39 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.03 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.24 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.59 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.02 \%$ | $9.04 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.75 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.09 \%$ | $6.53 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.06 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.56 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.64 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.74 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.37 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.26 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.13 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $13.76 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $1.68 \%$ | $25.62 \%$ | $\cdot$ | $3.34 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $2.67 \%$ | $9.24 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.22 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.98 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.31 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $1.13 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $1.77 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.73 \%$ | $13.01 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.77 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.52 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.45 \%$ | $10.57 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2.38 \%$ | $10.00 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.61 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $3.25 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.39 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.94 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.01 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.42 \%$ | $7.07 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.49 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.08 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.91 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.22 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.23 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.11 \%$ | $9.16 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.97 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $10.39 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.95 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.20 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.82 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.83 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b(2003) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States

New England:

| Connecticut | $63.0 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $60.7 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $59.2 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $61.3 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $62.0 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| Vermont | $56.5 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $65.6 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $64.2 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ |
| Michigan | $63.5 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ |
| Ohio | $62.7 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $58.6 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota
South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $64.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of | $69.4 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |
| Florida | $64.8 \%$ |
| Georgia | $63.0 \%$ |
| Maryland | $60.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $65.8 \%$ |

$51.6 \%$
$90.1 \%$
$64.0 \%$
$63.6 \%$
$55.4 \%$
$63.8 \%$

| $78.6 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | $60.5 \%$ |
| $66.3 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ |
| $83.6 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| $77.5 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| $82.5 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ |


| $63.0 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $71.9 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ |
|  |  |
| $72.0 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |
| $73.6 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ |
| $70.5 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ |
| $72.7 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $65.4 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $60.5 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $66.9 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $58.4 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $62.8 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $62.5 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $64.7 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $59.8 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $59.1 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $63.4 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $63.6 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $60.6 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $58.7 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ |
| Idaho | $63.2 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ |
| Montana | $59.8 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| Nevada | $61.6 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $57.1 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ |
| Utah | $55.4 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $67.3 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $62.3 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $66.4 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $68.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $70.4 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $63.3 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State

Total

| Retail, | Professional <br> other <br> services |
| :---: | ---: |
| services |  |
| and |  |
| and |  |
| unknown |  |

$0.66 \% \quad 0.92 \%$
United States
0.35\%
$1.30 \%$
$0.79 \% \quad 1.04 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.95 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.49 \%$ | $6.48 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.40 \%$ | $8.95 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.31 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.59 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.66 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York 2.03\%
4.72\%
$7.41 \%$
$5.60 \%$

| $9.97 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.99 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |
| $1.38 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ |


| $3.01 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.21 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| $2.25 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.61 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.42 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.02 \%$ | $8.24 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.37 \%$ | $8.60 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.44 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $3.01 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.43 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.00 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.59 \%$ | $9.20 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.77 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.85 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.99 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ |


| $2.30 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $5.38 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |
| $2.16 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| $4.46 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ |
| $6.56 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ |
| $9.16 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ |
| $2.67 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |


| $2.75 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4.27 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |
| $2.06 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ |
| $3.73 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ |
| $4.71 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ |
| $5.20 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ |
| $4.12 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $3.16 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $12.34 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $2.56 \%$ | $25.84 \%$ |  | $4.24 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.44 \%$ | $8.63 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia | $2.89 \%$ | $8.40 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.90 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.22 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3.67 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $2.00 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Virginia | $2.04 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.90 \%$ | $12.94 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.89 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.60 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.63 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.89 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.43 \%$ | $9.03 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.81 \%$ | $8.79 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.75 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.22 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.17 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.84 \%$ | $9.17 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $6.47 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.05 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.05 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.73 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.81 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.45 \%$ | $7.44 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.19 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.49 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $10.45 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.22 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.22 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $11.06 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.79 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.46 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish. forestry, and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 51.6\% | 30.3\% | 62.4\% | 48.2\% | 46.6\% | 57.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 51.4\% | 8.4\%* | 51.4\% | 64.3\% | 38.4\% | 59.3\% |
| Maine | 52.1\% | 31.2\%* | 58.8\% | 47.8\% | 40.3\% | 72.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 40.0\% | 43.4\% | 41.7\% | 49.1\% | 29.3\% | 47.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 50.9\% | 10.0\%* | 49.4\% | 64.6\% | 47.1\% | 47.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 33.6\% | 11.0\%* | 32.2\% | 41.3\% | 25.9\% | 43.0\% |
| Vermont | 52.1\% | 9.8\%* | 70.1\% | 39.4\% | 45.7\% | 69.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 48.7\% | 41.2\% | 63.6\% | 43.5\% | 48.7\% | 47.0\% |
| New York | 41.6\% | 39.5\% | 36.5\% | 30.5\% | 32.5\% | 56.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 39.1\% | 17.5\%* | 37.4\% | 35.5\% | 36.4\% | 51.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 52.0\% | 32.9\%* | 74.8\% | 37.5\% | 42.3\% | 63.7\% |
| Indiana | 66.3\% | 52.9\%* | 78.6\% | 62.4\% | 59.1\% | 59.1\% |
| Michigan | 53.9\% | 18.9\%* | 58.5\% | 39.3\% | 57.1\% | 64.7\% |
| Ohio | 56.9\% | 1.8\%* | 68.6\% | 44.4\% | 51.9\% | 67.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 55.0\% | 12.3\%* | 62.6\% | 52.3\% | 55.9\% | 57.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 59.0\% | 19.6\%* | 72.2\% | 51.6\% | 55.5\% | 58.4\% |
| Kansas | 53.0\% | 39.0\% | 70.0\% | 49.9\% | 52.8\% | 43.8\% |
| Minnesota | 55.0\% | 33.7\%* | 61.7\% | 43.3\% | 58.0\% | 61.0\% |
| Missouri | 60.5\% | 57.4\% | 65.2\% | 52.1\% | 57.1\% | 68.3\% |
| Nebraska | 56.6\% | 36.3\%* | 65.3\% | 61.6\% | 43.8\% | 64.4\% |
| North Dakota | 53.7\% | 50.5\% | 59.7\% | 48.9\% | 47.5\% | 59.6\% |
| South Dakota | 51.8\% | 0.0\% | 55.3\% | 25.8\%* | 58.2\% | 70.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 59.9\% | 10.0\%* | 64.9\% | 44.5\% | 53.7\% | 73.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 47.2\% | 25.0\%* | 0.0\% | 34.5\% | 52.0\% | 51.0\% |
| Florida | 55.7\% | 10.4\%* | 76.0\% | 61.2\% | 41.8\% | 58.3\% |
| Georgia | 56.1\% | 36.9\% | 79.6\% | 53.8\% | 38.1\% | 64.9\% |
| Maryland | 53.0\% | 40.6\% | 54.0\% | 49.9\% | 56.8\% | 54.7\% |
| North Carolina | 65.8\% | 26.7\%* | 75.4\% | 49.2\% | 72.8\% | 67.7\% |
| South Carolina | 64.7\% | 15.4\%* | 79.5\% | 63.8\% | 58.3\% | 64.2\% |
| Virginia | 46.7\% | 12.6\%* | 65.5\% | 57.9\% | 35.9\% | 45.8\% |
| West Virginia | 56.7\% | 58.9\% | 57.4\% | 64.2\% | 45.3\% | 63.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 55.8\% | 24.8\%* | 65.3\% | 44.8\% | 46.2\% | 72.0\% |
| Kentucky | 54.1\% | 33.1\%* | 65.5\% | 51.2\% | 46.9\% | 57.5\% |
| Mississippi | 59.3\% | 46.7\% | 74.8\% | 55.5\% | 47.6\% | 54.1\% |
| Tennessee | 63.9\% | 51.9\%* | 74.4\% | 60.6\% | 61.5\% | 59.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 57.2\% | 37.5\%* | 78.0\% | 58.2\% | 40.8\% | 52.0\% |
| Louisiana | 51.5\% | 45.9\% | 67.7\% | 46.8\% | 48.2\% | 50.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 52.6\% | 54.0\% | 69.6\% | 23.9\%* | 55.9\% | 52.4\% |
| Texas | 58.3\% | 16.2\%* | 67.4\% | 51.0\% | 55.8\% | 67.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 54.7\% | 51.5\% | 72.3\% | 45.5\% | 47.8\% | 60.1\% |
| Colorado | 52.5\% | 23.2\%* | 56.9\% | 67.9\% | 46.9\% | 52.6\% |
| Idaho | 55.5\% | 45.8\% | 73.0\% | 42.9\% | 60.9\% | 49.0\% |
| Montana | 42.6\% | 35.7\%* | 40.5\%* | 34.3\% | 47.0\% | 46.8\% |
| Nevada | 58.6\% | 47.7\%* | 72.1\% | 66.1\% | 50.0\% | 43.3\% |
| New Mexico | 44.6\% | 31.2\%* | 50.9\% | 47.7\% | 45.0\% | 41.0\% |
| Utah | 51.6\% | 45.0\% | 54.6\% | 54.8\% | 32.5\% | 61.1\% |
| Wyoming | 64.6\% | 29.7\% | 87.1\% | 53.7\% | 41.4\% | 77.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 50.4\% | 67.4\% | 75.5\% | 56.2\% | 25.1\% | 67.8\% |
| California | 43.4\% | 38.9\% | 41.6\% | 41.5\% | 45.9\% | 44.5\% |
| Hawaii | 20.8\% | 18.4\%* | 18.1\%* | 19.4\% | 28.3\% | 16.8\%* |
| Oregon | 39.4\% | 32.0\%* | 59.7\% | 34.6\% | 32.5\% | 41.6\% |
| Washington | 45.4\% | 19.9\%* | 44.3\% | 44.3\% | 48.1\% | 49.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings ${ }^{\star *}$ and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish. forestry, and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.76\% | 2.89\% | 1.59\% | 3.07\% | 1.03\% | 1.41\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4.96\% | 7.22\%* | 8.87\% | 8.74\% | 6.59\% | 9.54\% |
| Maine | 5.52\% | 12.08\%* | 10.21\% | 5.86\% | 4.37\% | 12.80\% |
| Massachusetts | 5.68\% | 10.45\% | 10.48\% | 6.88\% | 7.55\% | 8.33\% |
| New Hampshire | 6.26\% | 10.33\%* | 9.28\% | 12.00\% | 6.14\% | 7.65\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.60\% | 9.32\%* | 6.66\% | 8.16\% | 6.46\% | 10.18\% |
| Vermont | 3.12\% | 4.18\%* | 8.84\% | 7.81\% | 6.64\% | 6.11\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.74\% | 11.07\% | 11.99\% | 9.91\% | 5.62\% | 8.86\% |
| New York | 3.06\% | 7.53\% | 9.31\% | 5.73\% | 3.84\% | 7.07\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.14\% | 6.40\% * | 5.49\% | 6.90\% | 4.51\% | 8.67\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4.61\% | 11.09\%* | 6.58\% | 7.12\% | 6.98\% | 7.31\% |
| Indiana | 3.28\% | 15.92\%* | 3.87\% | 9.07\% | 10.77\% | 2.85\% |
| Michigan | 3.96\% | 10.55\%* | 7.40\% | 7.62\% | 8.28\% | 8.47\% |
| Ohio | 2.24\% | 0.79\%* | 5.18\% | 4.05\% | 8.53\% | 4.40\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.47\% | 5.56\%* | 5.53\% | 9.62\% | 10.73\% | 8.66\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.81\% | 11.48\%* | 6.97\% | 7.92\% | 7.72\% | 6.81\% |
| Kansas | 5.90\% | 10.45\% | 8.59\% | 9.65\% | 8.75\% | 8.15\% |
| Minnesota | 3.20\% | 10.48\%* | 5.82\% | 9.09\% | 6.01\% | 7.94\% |
| Missouri | 4.44\% | 10.20\% | 10.19\% | 9.47\% | 6.14\% | 11.13\% |
| Nebraska | 4.90\% | 12.54\%* | 7.16\% | 10.35\% | 7.52\% | 8.21\% |
| North Dakota | 3.15\% | 12.66\% | 12.44\% | 9.98\% | 9.56\% | 4.97\% |
| South Dakota | 4.23\% | 0.00\% | 7.73\% | 8.76\%* | 3.99\% | 8.73\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 8.24\% | 9.88\%* | 15.05\% | 8.86\% | 7.83\% | 13.67\% |
| District of Columbia | 5.14\% | 7.91\%* | 0.00\% | 6.75\% | 5.36\% | 11.90\% |
| Florida | 5.76\% | 4.77\%* | 12.63\% | 8.55\% | 3.89\% | 6.40\% |
| Georgia | 4.18\% | 10.87\% | 5.07\% | 9.54\% | 7.51\% | 10.09\% |
| Maryland | 3.04\% | 10.62\% | 11.54\% | 9.70\% | 7.45\% | 9.58\% |
| North Carolina | 3.43\% | 10.06\%* | 5.04\% | 9.35\% | 8.57\% | 9.46\% |
| South Carolina | 3.53\% | 8.69\%* | 7.53\% | 7.12\% | 8.11\% | 10.99\% |
| Virginia | 2.70\% | 7.94\%* | 10.10\% | 6.94\% | 5.50\% | 8.38\% |
| West Virginia | 5.71\% | 14.60\% | 11.39\% | 9.93\% | 10.36\% | 8.26\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.74\% | 12.11\%* | 4.96\% | 8.47\% | 9.89\% | 7.66\% |
| Kentucky | 4.36\% | 11.87\%* | 9.13\% | 10.22\% | 5.25\% | 8.26\% |
| Mississippi | 3.81\% | 12.73\% | 5.04\% | 7.77\% | 8.70\% | 6.33\% |
| Tennessee | 3.61\% | 16.54\%* | 5.58\% | 4.94\% | 8.85\% | 6.14\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.81\% | 12.19\%* | 6.24\% | 11.95\% | 8.63\% | 9.14\% |
| Louisiana | 3.91\% | 12.48\% | 6.05\% | 8.95\% | 7.87\% | 8.20\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.49\% | 14.39\% | 7.54\% | 9.63\%* | 7.89\% | 6.70\% |
| Texas | 2.12\% | 9.93\% * | 7.14\% | 4.72\% | 6.97\% | 3.68\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4.14\% | 12.42\% | 7.25\% | 8.11\% | 8.29\% | 9.94\% |
| Colorado | 4.45\% | 9.96\%* | 11.16\% | 6.85\% | 7.55\% | 7.74\% |
| Idaho | 4.60\% | 11.07\% | 10.82\% | 9.40\% | 11.40\% | 10.24\% |
| Montana | 4.47\% | 10.93\%* | 12.34\%* | 6.50\% | 8.11\% | 7.05\% |
| Nevada | 3.58\% | 15.31\%* | 10.47\% | 5.30\% | 9.74\% | 6.28\% |
| New Mexico | 5.52\% | 13.30\%* | 10.95\% | 7.79\% | 5.49\% | 7.82\% |
| Utah | 6.95\% | 13.04\% | 8.66\% | 10.73\% | 8.42\% | 7.77\% |
| Wyoming | 4.65\% | 8.77\% | 6.31\% | 7.72\% | 9.51\% | 11.73\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.72\% | 9.25\% | 16.45\% | 6.85\% | 6.90\% | 9.55\% |
| California | 2.86\% | 8.73\% | 6.17\% | 4.38\% | 6.18\% | 3.96\% |
| Hawaii | 3.50\% | 9.13\%* | 13.08\%* | 2.86\% | 7.72\% | 5.75\% |
| Oregon | 3.73\% | 10.66\%* | 9.45\% | 9.04\% | 7.30\% | 7.48\% |
| Washington | 3.02\% | 7.44\%* | 8.03\% | 8.71\% | 6.86\% | 8.49\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c(2003) Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| unknown <br> other |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | $59.7 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $67.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $56.5 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $63.3 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $48.8 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $60.3 \%$ |
| Vermont | $44.9 \%$ |


| $61.7 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $31.2 \%$ * | $64.4 \%$ |
| $64.5 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ |
| $23.0 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ |
| $63.2 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ |
| $16.1 \%$ * | $53.8 \%$ |


| $61.1 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $48.9 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ |
| $41.4 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| $53.2 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $46.7 \%$ |
| $52.5 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ |
| $41.7 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $63.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $67.1 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $58.0 \%$ |


| $55.8 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $44.8 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ |
| $24.3 \%$ * | $63.3 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ |


| $60.1 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $73.4 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ |
| $60.5 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $66.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $54.1 \%$ |
| Michigan | $63.4 \%$ |
| Ohio | $48.6 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $48.3 \%$ |


| $54.9 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| $24.4 \%$ * | $57.8 \%$ |
| $34.9 \%$ * | $68.0 \%$ |
| $5.6 \%$ * | $53.5 \%$ |
| $16.8 \%$ * | $37.0 \%$ |

$71.4 \%$
$59.2 \%$
$53.1 \%$
$50.8 \%$
$50.6 \%$

| $71.6 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $50.8 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ |
| $67.9 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ |
| $51.9 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ |
| $52.5 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $52.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $50.4 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $52.5 \%$ |
| Missouri | $54.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $46.9 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $30.0 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $25.8 \%$ |


| $36.1 \%$ * | $52.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $27.9 \%$ * | $56.4 \%$ |
| $12.3 \%$ * | $51.6 \%$ |
| $49.0 \%$ | $52.1 \%$ |
| $16.6 \%$ * | $35.5 \%$ |
| $48.6 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ * |
| $10.3 \%$ * | $38.3 \%$ |


| $50.4 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $50.3 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ |
| $49.5 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ |
| $53.5 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ |
| $54.1 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ |
| $33.9 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ * | $43.1 \%$ |
| $23.2 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $65.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $75.3 \%$ |
| Florida | $69.5 \%$ |
| Georgia | $65.3 \%$ |
| Maryland | $61.7 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $48.7 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $51.5 \%$ |


| $43.7 \%$ * | $82.0 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $75.7 \%$ * | $114.3 \%$ * | $64.0 \%$ |
| $33.1 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ |
| $39.9 \%$ * | $57.2 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ |
| $37.3 \%$ * | $66.0 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ |
| $28.6 \%$ * | $50.6 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| $20.3 \%$ * | $57.4 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ |


| $68.8 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $80.7 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| $64.0 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ |
| $63.4 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| $73.0 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ |
| $56.2 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ |
| $47.5 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ |


| Virginia | $61.0 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $41.4 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $41.7 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ |  | $31.0 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $51.7 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ * | $60.8 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $52.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $36.8 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ * | $44.9 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $57.3 \%$ | $47.7 \% ~ *$ | $55.4 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $50.2 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ |  | $50.1 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $40.0 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | $49.6 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ |  | $53.0 \%$ | $56.3 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $57.1 \%$ | $12.8 \% ~ *$ | $47.7 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $53.1 \%$ |
| Texas | $60.6 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 61.8\% | 27.9\% * | 69.6\% | 59.7\% | 58.6\% | 78.1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 55.2\% | 21.5\% * | 35.7\% | 54.3\% | 64.6\% | 71.4\% |
| Idaho | 45.6\% | 23.9\% * | 65.6\% | 36.5\% | 48.0\% | 48.4\% |
| Montana | 31.5\% | 28.2\% * | 27.7\% * | 33.4\% | 24.9\% | 41.8\% |
| Nevada | 52.4\% | 39.8\% | 54.9\% | 55.0\% | 50.2\% | 51.5\% |
| New Mexico | 46.7\% | 14.1\% * | 63.6\% | 57.0\% | 43.2\% | 31.1\% |
| Utah | 64.4\% | 51.8\% | 62.4\% | 61.0\% | 70.1\% | 69.6\% |
| Wyoming | 42.2\% | 7.7\% * | 41.6\% ** | 51.0\% | 12.4\% | 55.9\% |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | $32.3 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |  | $27.7 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ |
| * | $32.6 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | $70.8 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $79.2 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $47.0 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $56.2 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ |
| Washington | $54.1 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ * | $54.3 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


| United States | $0.67 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | $4.16 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $4.40 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $5.72 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $3.72 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $3.44 \%$ |
| Vermont | $4.97 \%$ |


| $15.27 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $10.52 \%$ * | $9.35 \%$ |
| $15.20 \%$ | $9.42 \%$ |
| $6.61 \%$ | $8.63 \%$ |
| $17.78 \%$ | $9.29 \%$ |
| $12.36 \%$ * | $13.01 \%$ |


| $8.56 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $7.34 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ |
| $7.05 \%$ | $7.51 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ |
| $5.07 \%$ | $9.69 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ |
| $9.21 \%$ | $8.36 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ |
| $9.28 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.00 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.81 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.25 \%$ |


| $13.77 \%$ | $10.33 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $10.11 \%$ | $9.16 \%$ |
| $11.11 \%$ * | $4.77 \%$ |


| $9.36 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $6.74 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.83 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ |
| $6.84 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $3.59 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $6.00 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.43 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3.32 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $5.27 \%$ |


| $11.82 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $9.10 \%$ * | $5.33 \%$ |
| $11.30 \%$ * | $7.23 \%$ |
| $9.27 \%$ * | $6.88 \%$ |
| $6.79 \%$ * | $6.42 \%$ |

$6.40 \%$
$8.41 \%$
$9.06 \%$
$6.94 \%$
$8.42 \%$

| $7.46 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $12.28 \%$ | $8.63 \%$ |
| $7.52 \%$ | $10.14 \%$ |
| $7.88 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ |
| $9.47 \%$ | $9.53 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $4.89 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $4.99 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.97 \%$ |
| Missouri | $4.17 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $5.48 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $5.48 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $4.00 \%$ |


| $11.26 \%$ * | $5.65 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $11.82 \%$ * | $12.06 \%$ |
| $7.93 \%$ * | $7.34 \%$ |
| $14.01 \%$ | $10.40 \%$ |
| $6.48 \%$ * | $8.97 \%$ |
| $14.22 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ * |
| $6.69 \%$ * | $10.32 \%$ |


| $6.92 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | $11.61 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $9.12 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ |
| $8.88 \%$ | $7.54 \%$ | $9.34 \%$ |
| $7.60 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ |
| $8.56 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ | $10.27 \%$ |
| $8.96 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ * | $9.26 \%$ |
| $6.19 \%$ | $8.94 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $4.85 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $3.22 \%$ |
| Florida | $4.66 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.43 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.84 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.45 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.66 \%$ |


| $14.22 \%$ * | $16.68 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $23.93 \%$ * | $36.14 \%$ * |
| $8.57 \%$ | $11.24 \%$ |
| $12.27 \%$ * | $9.60 \%$ |
| $11.32 \%^{*}$ | $9.17 \%$ |
| $14.67 \%$ * | $7.01 \%$ |
| $11.34 \%$ * | $9.56 \%$ |


| $8.61 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $6.72 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $13.02 \%$ |
| $8.02 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ |
| $7.93 \%$ | $8.30 \%$ | $8.98 \%$ |
| $8.81 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $9.66 \%$ |
| $8.64 \%$ | $10.63 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ |
| $6.53 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ | $10.78 \%$ |


| Virginia | $3.57 \%$ | $9.46 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $9.42 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $4.01 \%$ | $12.68 \%$ | $10.89 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $6.63 \%$ | $9.13 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $4.69 \%$ | $9.30 \%$ * | $7.05 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $5.82 \%$ | $11.83 \%$ * | $6.40 \%$ | $10.31 \%$ | $9.06 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $3.41 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ * | $7.83 \%$ | $7.87 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ | $6.79 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $5.24 \%$ | $21.44 \%^{*}$ | $6.33 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $5.56 \%$ | $12.05 \%$ | * | $7.84 \%$ | $10.40 \%$ | $10.61 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $4.56 \%$ | $10.73 \%^{*}$ | $4.58 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $10.08 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.99 \%$ | $8.38 \%$ |  | $7.91 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ |
| Texas | $4.09 \%$ | $10.97 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $6.96 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 4.30\% | 8.63\% * | 9.36\% | 7.91\% | 7.57\% | 4.82\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 5.36\% | 9.83\% * | 9.83\% | 8.40\% | 6.37\% | 8.48\% |
| Idaho | 5.74\% | 8.04\% * | 10.70\% | 8.22\% | 10.60\% | 11.50\% |
| Montana | 4.75\% | 9.80\% * | 12.27\% * | 8.56\% | 5.74\% | 3.96\% |
| Nevada | 5.33\% | 10.71\% | 14.21\% | 7.94\% | 9.36\% | 9.19\% |
| New Mexico | 5.94\% | 10.94\% * | 12.28\% | 8.77\% | 6.42\% | 7.35\% |
| Utah | 5.76\% | 14.27\% | 5.73\% | 8.26\% | 8.82\% | 8.90\% |
| Wyoming | 5.37\% | 5.47\% * | 9.46\% ** | 7.30\% | 4.66\% | 13.54\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $4.67 \%$ | $12.70 \%$ * | $7.68 \%$ |  | $5.84 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $2.16 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.48 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ | $16.52 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ |
| Oregon | $5.29 \%$ | $10.61 \%$ | $8.61 \%$ | $10.76 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ |
| Washington | $4.12 \%$ | $8.32 \%^{*}$ | $11.54 \%$ | $10.75 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $10.52 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3(2003) Number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional <br> services |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | and <br> unknown |  |  |


| United States | $87,657,095$ | $6,425,499$ | $13,815,308$ | $25,674,180$ | $22,024,215$ | $19,717,893$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1,187,361$ | 69,487 | 167,485 | 385,399 | 299,196 | 265,793 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 365,823 | 26,967 | 46,453 | 128,461 | 97,154 | 66,789 * |
| Massachusetts | $2,160,555$ | 108,825 | 355,158 | 569,634 | 674,607 | 452,332 |
| New Hampshire | 416,153 | 30,461 | 60,430 | 146,505 | 95,948 | 82,810 |
| Rhode Island | 320,627 | 19,651 | 62,715 | 91,383 | 89,281 | 57,598 |
| Vermont | 191,774 | 14,032 | $43,239 *$ | 57,747 | 51,933 | 24,824 |

## Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2,804,581$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $5,717,656$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3,671,112$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4,206,330$ | 329,453 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $1,873,979$ | 82,718 |
| Michigan | $3,202,653$ | 189,707 |
| Ohio | $3,601,850$ | 202,257 |
| Wisconsin | $1,834,054$ | 102,181 |


| 673,647 | $1,230,758$ | $1,047,200$ | 925,272 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 539,526 | 544,815 | 349,188 | 357,732 |
| 708,708 | 962,252 | 755,078 | 586,908 |
| 869,066 | 867,225 | 859,620 | 803,682 |
| 437,432 | 526,900 | 437,156 | 330,386 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 897,035 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | 836,256 |
| Minnesota | $1,767,114$ |
| Missouri | $1,857,300$ |
| Nebraska | 608,421 |
| North Dakota | 180,985 |
| South Dakota | 220,188 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 328,964 | 17,438 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 360,007 | 892 * |
| Columbia |  |  |
| Florida | $5,494,898$ | 363,638 |
| Georgia | $2,646,153$ | 179,720 |
| Maryland | $1,661,640$ | 199,602 |
| North Carolina | $2,631,584$ | 214,099 |
| South Carolina | $1,121,303$ | 81,566 |
| Virginia | $1,992,395$ | 198,289 |
| West Virginia | 450,898 | 30,792 |

East South Central:
Alabama 1,249,682
109,399
273,816
381,200
246,222
239,045

| Kentucky | $1,094,286$ | 81,579 | 239,746 | 327,867 | 230,247 | 214,848 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mississippi | 734,420 | 57,895 | 176,567 | 267,554 | 94,380 | 138,024 |
| Tennessee | $1,808,680$ | 122,663 | 409,554 | 484,942 | 440,346 | 351,175 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 741,688 | 67,864 | 198,958 | 189,805 | 160,331 | 124,731 |
| Louisiana | $1,197,480$ | 95,636 | 181,921 | 405,793 | 274,760 | 239,370 |
| Oklahoma | 973,404 | 53,162 | 185,730 | 278,933 | 233,261 | 222,317 |
| Texas | $6,231,680$ | 444,113 | 802,871 | $1,694,049$ | $1,615,659$ | $1,674,988$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | $1,560,602$ | 197,955 | 145,602 | 423,727 | 368,726 | 424,593 |
| Colorado | $1,433,097$ | 179,230 | 112,122 | 416,655 | 468,946 | 256,145 |
| Idaho | 361,737 | 41,569 | $72,969 *$ | 109,523 | 68,169 | 69,507 |
| Montana | 228,037 | 24,377 | 16,554 | 66,518 | 69,862 | 50,726 |
| Nevada | 804,315 | 78,597 | 45,838 | 425,795 | 126,752 | 127,334 |
| New Mexico | 433,307 | 49,085 | 47,772 | 153,459 | 97,616 | 85,376 |
| Utah | 653,244 | 67,000 | 92,222 | 213,002 | 122,065 | 158,955 |
| Wyoming | 133,442 | 12,981 | 20,717 | 41,209 | 24,182 | 34,353 * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 174,070 | 14,663 | $14,217 *$ | 69,677 | 44,298 | 31,215 |
| California | $10,147,690$ | 877,911 | $1,375,382$ | $3,028,373$ | $2,643,748$ | $2,222,277$ |
| Hawaii | 353,283 | 22,533 | 12,517 | 169,054 | 72,264 | 76,915 |
| Oregon | $1,097,943$ | 99,844 | 146,357 | 389,470 | 227,090 | 235,183 |
| Washington | $1,635,356$ | 118,706 | 175,306 | 458,670 | 492,008 | 390,667 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3(2003) Standard error for number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrrr}\text { Division and State } & \text { Total } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Agri, fish., } \\ \text { forestry } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Mining and } \\ \text { construction }\end{array} & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Retail, } \\ \text { other }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Professional } \\ \text { services }\end{array} \\ \text { Unifacturing } & \begin{array}{c}\text { All } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { services } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & & \\ \text { unknown }\end{array}\right]$

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| 375,289 | 74,454 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 160,355 | 18,157 |
| 244,212 | 20,104 |
| 237,795 | 51,206 |
| 140,631 | 15,996 |


| 71,046 | 245,224 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 63,103 | 111,190 |
| 95,934 | 155,301 |
| 80,448 | 139,989 |
| 39,122 | 77,395 |


| 190,836 | 103,832 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 67,010 | 57,967 |
| 83,463 | 99,346 |
| 122,290 | 86,967 |
| 76,103 | 42,134 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 72,734 | 7,993 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 52,248 | 16,000 |
| Minnesota | 151,688 | 16,369 |
| Missouri | 177,319 | 12,980 |
| Nebraska | 44,415 | 8,646 |
| North Dakota | 9,258 | $7,288 ~ *$ |
| South Dakota | 20,651 | 3,277 |


| 40,083 | 20,370 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 26,967 | 24,162 |
| 57,035 | 93,532 |
| 31,241 | 69,894 |
| 8,936 | 26,343 |
| 5,129 | 5,735 |
| 2,692 | 6,238 |


| 40,322 | 46,074 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 35,986 | 18,128 |
| 53,405 | 101,964 |
| 47,230 | 138,693 |
| 18,212 | 41,295 |
| 6,353 | 6,500 |
| 8,707 | 20,463 * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 44,564 | 2,966 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 29,855 | 610 * |
| Florida | 426,239 | 65,307 |
| Georgia | 226,278 | 32,511 |
| Maryland | 103,598 | 41,286 |
| North Carolina | 73,731 | 35,323 |
| South Carolina | 77,410 | 10,100 |
| Virginia | 141,530 | 24,434 |
| West Virginia | 28,828 | 8,858 |


| 17,437 * | 13,302 | 13,487 | 37,990 * |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 163 * | 15,165 | 30,006 | 5,654 |
| 326,587 * | 369,805 | 142,483 | 131,551 |
| 62,742 | 46,604 | 123,038 | 164,750 |
| 28,005 | 46,821 | 93,575 | 66,998 |
| 58,363 | 75,255 | 77,338 | 76,276 |
| 43,091 | 36,087 | 35,964 | 32,780 |
| 25,954 | 109,874 | 52,321 | 53,890 |
| 16,194 | 19,057 | 13,227 | 14,405 |

East South Central:
Alabama
87,366
22,708
25,545
70,717
30,097
38,282

| Kentucky | 83,620 | 12,180 | 33,458 | 71,672 | 29,180 | 28,338 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mississippi | 38,242 | 12,611 | 31,592 | 33,702 | 19,689 | 21,139 |
| Tennessee | 162,781 | 36,115 | 63,498 | 51,424 | 75,573 | 45,768 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 56,116 | 11,564 | 25,833 | 16,904 | 23,260 | 16,587 |
| Louisiana | 63,858 | 14,437 | 17,033 | 39,931 | 41,586 | 25,270 |
| Oklahoma | 86,604 | 5,881 | 26,633 | 73,100 | 28,726 | 39,290 |
| Texas | 293,082 | 71,594 | 87,121 | 184,534 | 170,795 | 139,988 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 93,747 | 21,862 | 26,312 | 33,162 | 39,209 | 71,980 |
| Colorado | 114,280 | 25,671 | 24,993 | 62,989 | 56,276 | 40,372 |
| Idaho | 40,114 | 3,329 | $30,153 *$ | 15,051 | 11,170 | 10,694 |
| Montana | 13,859 | 3,679 | 2,410 | 10,354 | 12,057 | 9,857 |
| Nevada | 39,113 | 11,853 | 6,976 | 52,355 | 15,416 | 20,440 |
| New Mexico | 31,083 | 5,885 | 8,126 | 19,325 | 12,941 | 18,110 |
| Utah | 63,460 | 17,760 | 15,484 | 28,122 | 22,445 | 36,128 |
| Wyoming | 11,643 | 1,954 | 3,586 | 5,462 | 4,677 | 13,704 * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 14,805 | 1,305 | $4,516 *$ | 7,692 | 8,570 | 3,924 |
| California | 536,506 | 96,114 | 118,948 | 230,732 | 302,830 | 158,098 |
| Hawaii | 21,304 | 4,144 | 3,695 | 21,127 | 13,428 | 12,062 |
| Oregon | 65,003 | 11,818 | 16,845 | 71,533 | 35,721 | 38,347 |
| Washington | 107,760 | 18,028 | 20,533 | 41,022 | 54,911 | 48,845 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a(2003) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
Division and State
United States 87,657,095

| Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| construction |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | unknown |  |  |

$25.1 \% \quad 22.5 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $1,187,361$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Maine | 365,823 | $7.4 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2,160,555$ | $5.0 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 416,153 | $7.3 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 320,627 | $6.1 \%$ * |
| Vermont | 191,774 | $7.3 \%$ |


| $14.1 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $12.7 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ * |
| $16.4 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| $14.5 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| $19.6 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ * | $30.1 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2,804,581$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $5,717,656$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3,671,112$ |


| $5.8 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $5.8 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ |
| $5.5 \%$ * | $20.2 \%$ |


| $31.9 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $24.8 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ |
| $22.1 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4,206,330$ | $7.8 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1,873,979$ | $4.4 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3,202,653$ | $5.9 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3,601,850$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1,834,054$ | $5.6 \%$ |

$16.0 \%$
$28.8 \%$
$22.1 \%$
$24.1 \%$
$23.9 \%$
$29.3 \%$
$29.1 \%$
$30.0 \%$
$24.1 \%$
$28.7 \%$

| $24.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.6 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| $23.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| $23.9 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| $23.8 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 897,035 | $6.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 836,256 | $8.9 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1,767,114$ | $5.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1,857,300$ | $6.7 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 608,421 | $8.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 180,985 | $12.6 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 220,188 | $9.8 \%$ |


| $23.5 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.8 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ |
| $18.9 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ |
| $11.9 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ |
| $12.6 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ |
| $13.0 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ |
| $12.3 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ |


| $27.6 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $24.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| $20.3 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ |
| $22.1 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| $27.6 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ |
| $24.5 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 328,964 | $5.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 360,007 | $0.2 \%$ * |
| Florida | $5,494,898$ | $6.6 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2,646,153$ | $6.8 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1,661,640$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2,631,584$ | $8.1 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1,121,303$ | $7.3 \%$ |


| 12.6\% * | 27.4\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0.1\% * | 29.4\% |
| 12.1\% * | 42.2\% |
| 13.8\% | 22.2\% |
| 8.9\% | 27.3\% |
| 26.1\% | 24.0\% |
| 25.5\% | 29.6\% |


| $19.3 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | *


| Virginia | $1,992,395$ | $10.0 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 450,898 | $6.8 \%$ | * | $21.1 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |
|  |  | $17.5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,249,682$ | $8.8 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1,094,286$ | $7.5 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 734,420 | $7.9 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1,808,680$ | $6.8 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 741,688 | $9.1 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1,197,480$ | $8.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 973,404 | $5.5 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $6,231,680$ | $7.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1,560,602$ | $12.7 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | $1,433,097$ | $12.5 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| Idaho | 361,737 | $11.5 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ * | $30.3 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ |
| Montana | 228,037 | $10.7 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| Nevada | 804,315 | $9.8 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $52.9 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 433,307 | $11.3 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| Utah | 653,244 | $10.3 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 133,442 | $9.7 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 174,070 | $8.4 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| California | $10,147,690$ | $8.7 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 353,283 | $6.4 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1,097,943$ | $9.1 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| Washington | $1,635,356$ | $7.3 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,134,959 | 0.25\% | 0.44\% | 0.73\% | 0.54\% | 0.27\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 103,053 | 1.07\% | 2.06\% | 4.32\% | 3.04\% | 2.84\% |
| Maine | 30,173 | 1.59\% | 3.28\% | 3.04\% | 2.30\% | 4.68\% * |
| Massachusetts | 209,317 | 1.05\% | 2.54\% | 3.24\% | 2.32\% | 3.52\% |
| New Hampshire | 28,427 | 1.78\% | 2.45\% | 5.59\% | 3.50\% | 3.64\% |
| Rhode Island | 18,699 | 1.85\% * | 1.00\% | 4.43\% | 4.16\% | 3.05\% |
| Vermont | 16,258 | 1.25\% | 4.99\% * | 4.25\% | 1.57\% | 1.98\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 191,321 | 1.17\% | 2.05\% | 4.73\% | 3.15\% | 3.64\% |
| New York | 346,993 | 0.69\% | 1.23\% | 2.49\% | 1.71\% | 2.53\% |
| Pennsylvania | 213,901 | 1.41\% * | 1.76\% | 2.11\% | 2.46\% | 1.22\% |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 375,289 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 160,355 |
| Michigan | 244,212 |
| Ohio | 237,795 |
| Wisconsin | 140,631 |


| $2.66 \%$ * | $1.30 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.88 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| $0.84 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ |
| $1.31 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |
| $1.06 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ |


| $4.21 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4.12 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ |
| $4.38 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| $3.51 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ |
| $2.66 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 72,734 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | 52,248 |
| Minnesota | 151,688 |
| Missouri | 177,319 |
| Nebraska | 44,415 |
| North Dakota | 9,258 |
| South Dakota | 20,651 |


| $0.83 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.30 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ |
| $0.93 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ |
| $0.98 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ |
| $1.34 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ |
| $3.86 \%$ * | $2.82 \%$ |
| $1.36 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ |

$3.24 \%$
$2.35 \%$
$4.34 \%$
$3.70 \%$
$4.30 \%$
$2.70 \%$
$3.52 \%$

| $3.54 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3.41 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ |
| $3.22 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ |
| $2.59 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |
| $2.76 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ |
| $3.29 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ |
| $3.17 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | 44,564 | $1.34 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ |  | $5.16 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ |
| District of Columbia | 29,855 | $0.17 \%$ * | $0.04 \%$ * | $4.06 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ |
| Florida | 426,239 | $1.21 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ * | $4.03 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ |
| Georgia | 226,278 | $1.03 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ |
| Maryland | 103,598 | $3.04 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 73,731 | $1.20 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 77,410 | $1.01 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |


| Virginia | 141,530 | $1.34 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 28,828 | $2.53 \%$ * | $3.04 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 87,366 | $1.92 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 83,620 | $0.98 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 38,242 | $2.10 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 162,781 | $2.09 \%$ * | $1.38 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 56,116 | $1.38 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 63,858 | $1.25 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 86,604 | $0.55 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ |
| Texas | 293,082 | $1.12 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 93,747 | $1.79 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 114,280 | $1.85 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ |
| Idaho | 40,114 | $1.89 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ * | $2.66 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| Montana | 13,859 | $1.37 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |
| Nevada | 39,113 | $1.64 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 31,083 | $1.20 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ |
| Utah | 63,460 | $2.25 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 11,643 | $1.63 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 14,805 | $1.03 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |  | $3.16 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.09 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 536,506 | $0.99 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 21,304 | $1.21 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ |
| Oregon | 65,003 | $0.86 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| Washington | 107,760 | $1.19 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.b(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States 89.8\% 76.5\% 95.5\% 84.0\% 93.2\% 94.0\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $91.7 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $97.1 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $84.1 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $95.2 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $95.1 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $99.1 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $97.7 \%$ | $96.8 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $94.5 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $99.0 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ | $97.9 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $94.1 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $98.1 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ |
| Vermont | $89.6 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | $98.7 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $96.2 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:
$90.2 \%$
$80.3 \%$
$89.9 \%$

| $91.1 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $93.1 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ |
| $99.1 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |


| $93.9 \%$ | $95.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $95.9 \%$ | $96.0 \%$ |
| $96.3 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |


| Illinois | $90.8 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $90.2 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ |
| Michigan | $88.2 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ |
| Ohio | $92.8 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $89.1 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |


| $98.0 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $97.3 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |
| $97.1 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ |
| $96.9 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ |
| $96.1 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |


| $90.6 \%$ | $97.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $92.5 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ |
| $96.8 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ |
| $95.1 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| $93.3 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $90.6 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $89.7 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $93.1 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |
| Missouri | $91.3 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $87.9 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $87.3 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $86.7 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ |


| $98.9 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $97.6 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $95.9 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ |
| $97.4 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $96.2 \%$ |
| $94.8 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $96.2 \%$ |
| $91.5 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ |
| $97.2 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ | $95.2 \%$ |
| $98.1 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $93.5 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $95.2 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $97.5 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ |  | $94.6 \%$ | $99.0 \%$ |


| Virginia | $91.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $87.4 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $96.0 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $90.7 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ | $96.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $90.1 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $99.0 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $86.8 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $88.9 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $98.9 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $84.0 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $86.1 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $84.7 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $86.7 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $89.7 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $90.0 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ |
| Idaho | $85.9 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ |
| Montana | $82.3 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ |
| Nevada | $90.8 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $81.5 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $87.2 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $78.0 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $84.1 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $88.7 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $98.8 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ | $99.7 \%$ | $98.7 \%$ | $97.8 \%$ | $99.8 \%$ |
| Oregon | $92.4 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $88.8 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States
0.39\%
$1.21 \%$
$0.26 \%$
1.27\%
$0.46 \% \quad 0.40 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.08 \%$ | $10.36 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.62 \%$ | $9.73 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $0.63 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $0.91 \%$ | $11.00 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $0.87 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $0.47 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $0.71 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.47 \%$ | $9.49 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.18 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $10.49 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $0.64 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $0.87 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.74 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $0.68 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.67 \%$ | $8.23 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.29 \%$ | $9.09 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |
| Michigan | $4.58 \%$ | $8.31 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ |
| Ohio | $0.86 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.85 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.53 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.24 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.70 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ |
| Missouri | $0.92 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.91 \%$ | $9.01 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.32 \%$ | $8.40 \%$ | $10.28 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.48 \%$ | $5.64 \%$ | $1.12 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.06 \%$ | $6.44 \%$ | $14.81 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $0.36 \%$ | $19.28 \%$ | $22.61 \%$ * | $1.00 \%$ | $0.44 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $2.60 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ |
| Georgia | $0.85 \%$ | $12.13 \%$ | $6.47 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ |
| Maryland | $0.76 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $0.67 \%$ | $8.53 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $1.41 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $0.91 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $0.46 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.02 \%$ | $8.53 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.69 \%$ | $7.74 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.79 \%$ | $6.96 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ | $7.39 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.42 \%$ | $13.15 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.58 \%$ | $13.93 \%$ | $0.45 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.83 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.17 \%$ | $10.66 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.54 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $8.87 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $1.03 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.98 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $1.03 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ |
| Colorado | $0.83 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.36 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.31 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.49 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.26 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.38 \%$ | $8.39 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.83 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.96 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $12.28 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $0.99 \%$ | $5.64 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $0.27 \%$ | $0.28 \%$ | $10.52 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ |
| Oregon | $0.63 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.74 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State:
United States, 2003
Division and
State

Total

| Agri, fish., | Mining and <br> forestry <br> and |
| ---: | ---: |
| manufacturing |  |

93.0\%
82.1\%
90.8\% 92.9\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $89.1 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $90.8 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $97.5 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $86.9 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $91.6 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $87.7 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ |
| Vermont | $88.1 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $94.5 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $90.3 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $90.1 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $88.9 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ |
| Ohio | $89.3 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $87.0 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |


| $97.7 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $93.9 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |
| $94.9 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| $94.7 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ |
| $94.1 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $92.6 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $88.0 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $89.1 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $88.0 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $81.8 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $87.8 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $96.2 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $89.3 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $85.3 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $89.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | * | $90.6 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ |
| Florida | $88.7 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia | $88.7 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ |
| Maryland | $89.0 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $89.8 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ |
|  |  | $92.9 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |  |


| South Carolina | $89.1 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $89.5 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $89.7 \%$ | $98.5 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $95.3 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $83.6 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $96.0 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $86.5 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $85.3 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $89.4 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $84.8 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $86.0 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $87.2 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $96.0 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $90.1 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $85.7 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $89.6 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ |
| Idaho | $87.9 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ |
| Montana | $84.5 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $97.7 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $85.3 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $86.8 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ |
| Utah | $84.6 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $91.0 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $84.0 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $90.8 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $87.1 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ |
| Oregon | $90.0 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $96.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $87.0 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | TotalAgri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.69 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.64 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.47 \%$ | $7.91 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.30 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.51 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.90 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | $1.36 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $10.97 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ |
| New York | $1.13 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.95 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.51 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.01 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.78 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.14 \%$ | $10.64 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.58 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.32 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.83 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.37 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.70 \%$ | $9.09 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.06 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.12 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $9.89 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.80 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.15 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $13.65 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $1.85 \%$ | $27.89 \%$ | $31.62 \% *$ | $2.38 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ |
| Florida |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia | $2.26 \%$ | $9.52 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.58 \%$ | $9.26 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.36 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
|  | $1.83 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $2.15 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $1.30 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.39 \%$ | $12.48 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.42 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.25 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.80 \%$ | $9.88 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.42 \%$ | $10.95 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.88 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $7.15 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.35 \%$ | $10.85 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.97 \%$ | $8.45 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $7.51 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.69 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $0.98 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $1.69 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ |
| Colorado | $1.72 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.31 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.68 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.93 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.24 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.99 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.48 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.55 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $11.25 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $0.61 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.41 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $10.09 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.66 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.52 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1).a(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States 82.9\% 80.0\% 87.8\% $\quad 75.7 \% \quad 84.0 \% \quad 86.2 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $82.0 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $81.0 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $82.5 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $80.0 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $83.3 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ |
| Vermont | $75.9 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $79.1 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $84.4 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $84.3 \%$ | $95.0 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $83.3 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $83.9 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ |
| Michigan | $83.7 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ |
| Ohio | $82.5 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $75.2 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ |


| $87.5 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $91.7 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| $88.7 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ |
| $89.1 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |
| $82.9 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $81.3 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $80.4 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $83.9 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| Missouri | $82.2 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $77.5 \%$ | $68.8 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $82.2 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $80.4 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $85.2 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $85.3 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ |  | $77.9 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ |
| Florida |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia | $82.0 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $84.3 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $79.0 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ |
|  | $85.6 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $86.1 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $80.8 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $84.7 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $77.9 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $83.8 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $84.0 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $82.3 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $79.0 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $79.6 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $84.8 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $85.1 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $81.5 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $79.0 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ |
| Idaho | $86.0 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ |
| Montana | $84.3 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $83.0 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $78.9 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| Utah | $81.7 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $85.3 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $88.0 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $96.2 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $83.5 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $87.8 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| Oregon | $86.9 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| Washington | $86.3 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1).a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
Division and State Total

United States

New England:
Connecticut

Maine
$4.57 \%$
$7.09 \%$
$7.90 \%$
$7.09 \%$
$6.81 \%$
$6.51 \%$

| $3.37 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.98 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ |
| $1.67 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| $1.78 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ |
| $3.38 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| $6.12 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |


| $2.72 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.82 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ |
| $0.99 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ |
| $2.23 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ |
| $2.15 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ |
| $2.03 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.36 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $9.92 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $0.87 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.92 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.00 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.65 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.41 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.70 \%$ | $9.13 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2.00 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.96 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.78 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $0.92 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.52 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.74 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.11 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $9.87 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.43 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.72 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $13.80 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $1.79 \%$ | $26.48 \%$ |  | $3.49 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.04 \%$ | $9.41 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.50 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.89 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.09 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $0.99 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Virginia | $0.81 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.11 \%$ | $13.07 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.44 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.26 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.49 \%$ | $10.57 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.86 \%$ | $9.98 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.65 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.05 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.34 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.98 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.45 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.51 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.40 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |
| Montana | $1.73 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.05 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.93 \%$ | $8.92 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.31 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.15 \%$ | $9.25 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.69 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $10.39 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.01 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.08 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $11.38 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.77 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.39 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2)(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State:
United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States

New England:

| Connecticut | $73.1 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $73.6 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $71.7 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $73.2 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $73.0 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| Vermont | $66.8 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $69.9 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $73.9 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $75.9 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $75.2 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $75.7 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ |
| Michigan | $74.4 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ |
| Ohio | $73.6 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $65.5 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $75.3 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $70.7 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $74.8 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ |
| Missouri | $72.3 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $63.4 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $72.2 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $71.7 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $72.7 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of $76.1 \%$ $93.5 \%$ | . | $70.5 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |  |  |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $72.8 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| Georgia | $74.8 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $70.3 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $76.9 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $76.7 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $72.3 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $75.9 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $65.2 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $72.5 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $71.6 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $73.6 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $66.9 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $68.5 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $74.0 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $76.7 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $69.9 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $70.8 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ |
| Idaho | $75.5 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $71.3 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |
| Nevada | $70.8 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $68.5 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ |
| Utah | $69.1 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $77.6 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $73.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $75.8 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $76.5 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ |
| Oregon | $78.2 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ |
| Washington | $75.1 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

Agri, fish.,
forestry
and Manufacturing and
1.44\%
$0.23 \%$
United States

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.47 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.51 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.11 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.21 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.54 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.39 \%$ | $8.11 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.67 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $10.11 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $1.58 \%$ | $7.86 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.41 \%$ | $5.36 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.56 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.50 \%$ | $5.67 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.15 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.88 \%$ | $8.93 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.95 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.15 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.21 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.59 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.47 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.18 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.36 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $9.35 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.94 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2.60\% | 6.47\% | 12.52\% | 3.99\% | 3.92\% | 2.98\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 2.31\% | 26.48\% | . | 4.15\% | 3.37\% | 5.94\% |
| Florida | 2.11\% | 8.78\% | 4.97\% | 5.09\% | 1.85\% | 1.46\% |
| Georgia | 1.98\% | 8.45\% | 1.89\% | 2.99\% | 4.15\% | 2.94\% |
| Maryland | 1.97\% | 5.96\% | 2.53\% | 4.54\% | 2.26\% | 3.25\% |
| North Carolina | 2.10\% | 8.88\% | 2.31\% | 3.64\% | 3.17\% | 2.85\% |


| South Carolina | $1.83 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $1.39 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.68 \%$ | $13.50 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.44 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.62 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.73 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.55 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.80 \%$ | $8.93 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.33 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.71 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.36 \%$ | $6.91 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.17 \%$ | $5.38 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.15 \%$ | $7.77 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.88 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.96 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.62 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.81 \%$ | $8.29 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.21 \%$ | $7.92 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.58 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.07 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $10.78 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.15 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.47 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $11.80 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.07 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.84 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4(2003) Number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 337,692 | $3,902 *$ | $7,355 *$ | 169,822 | 92,581 | 64,031 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 135,181 | 4,389 | $1,912 *$ | 87,852 | 30,375 | 10,653 |
| Massachusetts | 768,804 | 10,604 | 10,391 | 442,402 | 259,786 | 45,620 |
| New Hampshire | 119,437 | 1,809 | $3,461 *$ | 75,980 | 27,366 | 10,822 |
| Rhode Island | 89,979 | $2,034 *$ | $2,018 *$ | 54,757 | 23,666 | 7,503 |
| Vermont | 57,273 | 2,648 | 1,401 | 31,443 | 18,087 | 3,695 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 800,463 | 9,922 | $11,301 *$ | 465,804 | 223,295 | 90,141 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| New York | $1,418,433$ | 26,523 | 11,639 | 775,817 | 474,324 | 130,130 |
| Pennsylvania | $1,261,179$ | 17,349 | 27,417 | 720,314 | 366,996 | 129,103 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1,008,484$ | 32,934 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Indiana | 540,740 | 9,286 |
| Michigan | 804,288 | 33,549 * |
| Ohio | 989,635 | 19,289 |
| Wisconsin | 559,795 | 23,214 |


| 21,796 | 600,152 | 220,942 | 132,660 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 16,033 * | 354,079 | 90,710 * | 70,631 * |
| 16,573 | 413,673 | 265,419 | 75,075 |
| 41,467 * | 506,683 | 305,221 | 116,976 |
| 13,032 | 346,794 | 128,437 | 48,319 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 320,660 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | 203,962 |
| Minnesota | 599,340 |
| Missouri | 449,363 |
| Nebraska | 177,443 |
| North Dakota | 89,345 |
| South Dakota | 79,096 |

21,073 *
12,031
12,040
14,294 *
10,553
6,438
7,439

| 3,894 | 189,972 |
| :---: | ---: |
| 5,575 * | 128,018 |
| 12,178 * | 401,051 |
| 3,928 | 243,306 |
| 1,703 | 102,558 |
| 1,083 | 52,717 |
| 1,950 * | 40,884 |


| 81,758 | 23,964 |
| ---: | :---: |
| 41,752 | 16,585 |
| 142,775 | 31,296 |
| 99,299 | $88,536 ~ *$ |
| 40,417 | 22,212 |
| 21,220 | 7,886 * |
| 20,156 | 8,666 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 61,235 |
| :--- | ---: |
| District of | 57,301 |
| Columbia |  |
| Florida | $1,243,784$ |
| Georgia | 654,004 |
| Maryland | 428,750 |
| North Carolina | 609,496 |
| South Carolina | 297,127 |
| Virginia | 638,984 |
| West Virginia | 93,339 |

1,189
27 *
38,366 *
10,522
10,755 *
11,758
8,993 *
8,946
3,540 *

| 718 * | 40,719 | 11,958 | 6,650 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 0 | 25,598 | 28,137 | 3,540 * |
|  |  |  |  |
| 8,714 | 943,204 | 167,486 | 86,015 |
| 12,848 * | 432,148 | 115,201 | 83,285 * |
| 6,660 * | 302,206 | 88,376 | 20,754 * |
| 11,168 | 382,738 | 129,323 | 74,509 * |
| 6,405 * | 188,247 | 60,584 | 32,899 |
| 8,755 * | 434,887 | 133,458 | 52,937 * |
| 1,399 * | 53,014 | 27,846 | 7,540 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 268,811 | $5,673 ~ *$ | $7,158 ~ *$ | 174,908 | 36,665 | 44,407 * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 308,581 | 7,948 | 3,426 * | 200,139 | 67,422 | 29,646 |
| Mississippi | 174,889 | $6,559 ~ *$ | 3,380 | 132,112 | 20,598 | 12,240 |
| Tennessee | 355,754 | $8,094 ~ *$ | 4,258 * | 232,032 | 63,810 | 47,559 * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 215,464 | $12,016 ~ *$ | 2,834 | 140,526 | 45,748 | 14,340 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 344,190 | 8,953 * | 2,867 | 266,148 | 40,339 | 25,882 |
| Oklahoma | 235,300 | 7,668 | $3,827 *$ | 155,393 | 38,444 | 29,968 |
| Texas | $1,607,057$ | $28,241 *$ | $21,379 *$ | $1,153,848$ | 276,722 | 126,867 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 365,936 | 12,199 * | 5,728 * | 255,142 | 60,398 | 32,470 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 453,281 | 43,815 * | 6,805 * | 256,996 | 76,686 * | 68,980 * |
| Idaho | 118,983 | 9,561 | 2,961 * | 61,957 | 28,943 * | 15,560 |
| Montana | 98,769 | 6,453 * | 3,596 * | 62,589 | 19,600 | 6,531 |
| Nevada | 170,194 | 5,737 * | 1,076 * | 114,548 | 33,022 | 15,812 * |
| New Mexico | 122,662 | 4,968 | 2,236 * | 83,662 | 23,332 | 8,465 |
| Utah | 216,627 | 5,957 | 4,746 | 120,255 | 64,305 * | 21,364 |
| Wyoming | 40,209 | 2,283 | 1,033 | 25,635 | 6,726 | 4,532 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 50,442 | 2,222 | 1,495 * | 33,028 | 8,933 | 4,765 * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 2,347,267 | 233,383 | 51,866 | 1,384,574 | 488,270 | 189,174 |
| Hawaii | 82,586 | 1,993 * | 1,598 * | 42,012 | 22,032 | 14,951 |
| Oregon | 241,225 | 18,218 * | 6,403 * | 145,794 | 55,495 | 15,315 |
| Washington | 506,605 | 28,526 | 9,501 * | 292,200 | 112,580 | 63,798 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4(2003) Standard error for number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{rlrl}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing

$\quad$

Retail, <br>
other <br>
services <br>
and

$\quad$

Professional <br>
services
\end{tabular}$\quad$ All other

| United States | 849,021 | 96,568 | 23,890 | 748,996 | 173,967 | 169,170 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | 51,947 | $1,270 *$ | $2,306 *$ | 19,082 | 19,947 | 45,698 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 20,275 | 1,104 | $620 *$ | 22,332 | 5,233 | 2,657 |
| Massachusetts | 72,115 | 2,947 | 3,022 | 56,469 | 41,567 | 10,869 |
| New Hampshire | 13,215 | 537 | $1,632 *$ | 12,896 | 6,375 | 2,465 |
| Rhode Island | 7,208 | $1,275 *$ | $662 *$ | 7,229 | 3,559 | 1,493 |
| Vermont | 8,743 | 391 | 388 | 5,706 | 3,978 | 1,071 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 129,090 | 2,438 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 94,923 | 3,452 |
| Pennsylvania | 127,652 | 3,357 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 127,793 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 64,061 |
| Michigan | 65,147 |
| Ohio | 88,818 |
| Wisconsin | 111,356 |


| 9,851 | 6,250 | 117,995 | 24,007 | 27,374 |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 2,458 | $5,201 *$ | 41,402 | 28,192 | * |
| 22,255 * | 4,528 | 38,091 | 31,546 | 18,803 |
| 5,141 | 17,332 | $*$ | 82,153 | 61,296 |
| 6,601 | 2,569 | 94,943 | 18,382 | 11,034 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 22,948 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | 18,430 |
| Minnesota | 40,143 |
| Missouri | 65,236 |
| Nebraska | 14,546 |
| North Dakota | 16,913 |
| South Dakota | 5,790 |

9,173 *
3,433
2,478
4,614 *
1,506
1,108
1,827

| 644 | 23,380 |
| :---: | ---: |
| 2,266 * | 18,190 |
| 4,263 * | 27,966 |
| 1,172 | 49,485 |
| 330 | 15,280 |
| 315 | 15,347 |
| 628 * | 4,841 |


| 8,542 | 5,967 |
| ---: | :---: |
| 8,770 | 4,072 |
| 19,057 | 5,613 |
| 14,087 | 38,408 * |
| 8,772 | 5,099 |
| 3,396 | 3,227 * |
| 4,235 | 1,371 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 6,125 | 306 | 260 * | 5,942 | 2,147 | 1,211 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 5,539 | 21 * | 0 | 4,679 | 4,041 | 1,116 * |
| Florida | 252,506 | 17,781 * | 2,554 | 244,162 | 23,709 | 18,288 |
| Georgia | 108,190 | 2,875 | 7,705 * | 78,002 | 29,662 | 44,620 * |
| Maryland | 35,947 | 4,643 * | 2,908 * | 35,181 | 10,797 | 7,938 * |
| North Carolina | 81,208 | 1,877 | 2,907 | 63,987 | 23,531 | 28,182 * |
| South Carolina | 30,705 | 2,981 * | 2,919 * | 31,493 | 17,926 | 9,803 |
| Virginia | 117,423 | 1,207 | 3,799 * | 98,519 | 25,924 | 18,441 * |
| West Virginia | 6,224 | 1,322 * | 604 * | 7,195 | 5,205 | 1,383 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 41,961 | 2,844 * | 2,467 * | 26,202 | 4,312 | 23,027 * |


| Kentucky | 39,007 | 1,634 | 1,629 * | 36,567 | 9,544 | 7,363 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mississippi | 12,681 | 2,103 * | 1,006 | 14,914 | 3,791 | 2,885 |
| Tennessee | 36,789 | 3,559 * | 1,714 * | 20,373 | 10,023 | 17,897 * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 41,448 | 6,615 * | 819 | 34,665 | 8,421 | 3,591 |
| Louisiana | 66,820 | 3,207 * | 674 | 68,755 | 5,999 | 7,419 |
| Oklahoma | 30,403 | 1,462 | 1,445 * | 28,968 | 8,130 | 6,191 |
| Texas | 192,773 | 8,888 * | 7,720 * | 185,366 | 49,788 | 22,705 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 42,539 | 3,945 * | 3,083 * | 32,811 | 14,574 | 7,526 |
| Colorado | 74,990 | 26,750 * | 2,682 * | 41,761 | 23,532 * | 39,260 * |
| Idaho | 10,326 | 2,755 | 1,080 * | 7,354 | 8,935 * | 4,500 |
| Montana | 7,344 | 2,086 * | 1,099 * | 7,299 | 2,851 | 1,879 |
| Nevada | 18,843 | 2,623 * | 475 * | 16,569 | 6,936 | 6,351 * |
| New Mexico | 13,539 | 1,318 | 872 * | 14,260 | 3,312 | 2,144 |
| Utah | 42,176 | 1,253 | 1,119 | 18,939 | 32,661 * | 4,630 |
| Wyoming | 3,949 | 422 | 244 | 2,710 | 1,262 | 1,380 * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 7,263 | 283 | 460 * | 7,327 | 1,563 | 1,507 * |
| California | 132,137 | 56,959 | 12,835 | 73,648 | 47,120 | 29,338 |
| Hawaii | 8,104 | 731 * | 950 * | 6,570 | 5,010 | 3,236 |
| Oregon | 20,396 | 6,116 * | 4,731 * | 18,321 | 7,325 | 2,395 |
| Washington | 56,247 | 6,946 | 2,856 * | 47,675 | 14,439 | 20,970 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a(2003) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 23,219,440 | 3.6\% | 1.8\% | 61.8\% | 22.9\% | 9.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 337,692 | 1.2\% * | 2.2\% * | 50.3\% | 27.4\% | 19.0\% * |
| Maine | 135,181 | 3.2\% * | 1.4\% * | 65.0\% | 22.5\% | 7.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 768,804 | 1.4\% * | 1.4\% * | 57.5\% | 33.8\% | 5.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 119,437 | 1.5\% * | 2.9\% * | 63.6\% | 22.9\% | 9.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 89,979 | 2.3\% * | 2.2\% * | 60.9\% | 26.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Vermont | 57,273 | 4.6\% | 2.4\% * | 54.9\% | 31.6\% | 6.5\% |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

| 800,463 | $1.2 \%$ * |
| ---: | :--- |
| $1,418,433$ | $1.9 \%$ |
| $1,261,179$ | $1.4 \%$ |


| $1.4 \%$ | * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0.8 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ |
| $2.2 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ |


| $27.9 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $33.4 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ |
| $29.1 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 1,008,484 | 3.3\% * | 2.2\% * | 59.5\% | 21.9\% | 13.2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | 540,740 | 1.7\% | 3.0\% * | 65.5\% | 16.8\% * | 13.1\% * |
| Michigan | 804,288 | 4.2\% * | 2.1\% | 51.4\% | 33.0\% | 9.3\% |
| Ohio | 989,635 | 1.9\% * | 4.2\% * | 51.2\% | 30.8\% | 11.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 559,795 | 4.1\% | 2.3\% | 62.0\% | 22.9\% | 8.6\% |

West North Central:

| lowa | 320,660 | $6.6 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | 203,962 | $5.9 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | 599,340 | $2.0 \%$ |
| Missouri | 449,363 | $3.2 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | 177,443 | $5.9 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 89,345 | $7.2 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 79,096 | $9.4 \%$ |


| $1.2 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.7 \%$ | * |
| $22.8 \%$ |  |
| $2.0 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ |
| $0.9 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ |
| $1.0 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ |
| $1.2 \%$ | * |
| $29.0 \%$ |  |
| $2.5 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ |


| $25.5 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $20.5 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ |
| $23.8 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ |
| $22.1 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ * |
| $22.8 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ |
| $23.8 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ * |
| $25.5 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 61,235 | 1.9\% * | 1.2\% * | 66.5\% | 19.5\% | 10.9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 57,301 | 0.0\% * | 0.0\% | 44.7\% | 49.1\% | 6.2\% * |
| Florida | 1,243,784 | 3.1\% * | 0.7\% * | 75.8\% | 13.5\% | 6.9\% |
| Georgia | 654,004 | 1.6\% * | 2.0\% * | 66.1\% | 17.6\% | 12.7\% * |
| Maryland | 428,750 | 2.5\% * | 1.6\% * | 70.5\% | 20.6\% | 4.8\% * |
| North Carolina | 609,496 | 1.9\% | 1.8\% | 62.8\% | 21.2\% | 12.2\% * |
| South Carolina | 297,127 | 3.0\% * | 2.2\% * | 63.4\% | 20.4\% | 11.1\% * |
| Virginia | 638,984 | 1.4\% * | 1.4\% * | 68.1\% | 20.9\% | 8.3\% * |
| West Virginia | 93,339 | 3.8\% * | 1.5\% * | 56.8\% | 29.8\% | 8.1\% |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 268,811 | $2.1 \%$ * | $2.7 \%$ * | $65.1 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 308,581 | $2.6 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ * | $64.9 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 174,889 | $3.8 \%$ * | $1.9 \%$ * | $75.5 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 355,754 | $2.3 \%$ * | $1.2 \%$ * | $65.2 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ * |

## West South Central:

| Arkansas | 215,464 | $5.6 \%$ * | $1.3 \%$ * | $65.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 344,190 | $2.6 \%$ * | $0.8 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ * |
| Oklahoma | 235,300 | $3.3 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ * | $66.0 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ |
| Texas | $1,607,057$ | $1.8 \%$ * | $1.3 \%$ * | $71.8 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 365,936 | 3.3\% * | 1.6\% * | 69.7\% | 16.5\% | 8.9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 453,281 | 9.7\% * | 1.5\% * | 56.7\% | 16.9\% * | 15.2\% * |
| Idaho | 118,983 | 8.0\% * | 2.5\% * | 52.1\% | 24.3\% * | 13.1\% |
| Montana | 98,769 | 6.5\% * | 3.6\% * | 63.4\% | 19.8\% | 6.6\% |
| Nevada | 170,194 | 3.4\% * | 0.6\% * | 67.3\% | 19.4\% | 9.3\% * |
| New Mexico | 122,662 | 4.0\% * | 1.8\% * | 68.2\% | 19.0\% | 6.9\% |
| Utah | 216,627 | 2.7\% | 2.2\% | 55.5\% | 29.7\% * | 9.9\% * |
| Wyoming | 40,209 | 5.7\% | 2.6\% * | 63.8\% | 16.7\% | 11.3\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 50,442 | 4.4\% | 3.0\% * | 65.5\% | 17.7\% | 9.4\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 2,347,267 | 9.9\% | 2.2\% | 59.0\% | 20.8\% | 8.1\% |
| Hawaii | 82,586 | 2.4\% * | 1.9\% * | 50.9\% | 26.7\% | 18.1\% |
| Oregon | 241,225 | 7.6\% * | 2.7\% * | 60.4\% | 23.0\% | 6.3\% |
| Washington | 506,605 | 5.6\% | 1.9\% * | 57.7\% | 22.2\% | 12.6\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 51,947 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Maine | 20,275 |
| Massachusetts | 72,115 |
| New Hampshire | 13,215 |
| Rhode Island | 7,208 |
| Vermont | 8,743 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 129,090 |
| :--- | ---: |
| New York | 94,923 |


| $0.44 \%$ * | $0.95 \%$ * | $4.40 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $0.24 \%$ | $0.20 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |
| $0.31 \%$ | $0.60 \%$ | $5.75 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 127,793 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 64,061 |
| Michigan | 65,147 |
| Ohio | 88,818 |
| Wisconsin | 111,356 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 22,948 | $3.55 \% ~$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | 18,430 | $2.04 \% ~ *$ |
| Minnesota | 40,143 | $0.45 \%$ |
| Missouri | 65,236 | $1.34 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | 14,546 | $1.32 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 16,913 | $1.97 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 5,790 | $2.16 \%$ |


| 0.22\% | 5.50\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1.38\% * | 4.92\% |
| 0.65\% * | 2.33\% |
| 0.15\% | 6.30\% |
| 0.27\% | 5.12\% |
| 0.43\% * | 5.25\% |
| 0.75\% * | 4.76\% |


| $2.28 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $5.09 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| $2.80 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ |
| $4.72 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ * |
| $4.51 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ |
| $3.67 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ * |
| $4.43 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 6,125 |
| :--- | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 5,539 |
| Florida | 252,506 |
| Georgia | 108,190 |
| Maryland | 35,947 |
| North Carolina | 81,208 |
| South Carolina | 30,705 |
| Virginia | 117,423 |
| West Virginia | 6,224 |

$0.74 \%$ *
$0.05 \% ~ *$
$2.82 \% ~ *$
$0.52 \% ~ *$
$1.69 \% ~ *$
$0.48 \% ~$
$1.53 \% ~ *$
$0.48 \% ~ *$
$2.29 \% ~ *$

| 0.41\% * | 5.07\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0.00\% | 5.11\% |
| 0.29\% * | 5.14\% |
| 1.71\% * | 5.85\% |
| 0.62\% * | 4.19\% |
| 0.45\% | 4.20\% |
| 0.81\% * | 5.52\% |
| 1.02\% * | 5.27\% |
| 0.53\% * | 5.30\% |


| $4.43 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $5.94 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ * |
| $3.11 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ |
| $5.20 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ * |
| $2.50 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ * |
| $3.86 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ * |
| $5.44 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ * |
| $2.74 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ * |
| $5.01 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 41,961 | $1.69 \%$ * | $0.87 \%$ * | $4.99 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 39,007 | $0.70 \%$ | $0.67 \%$ * | $4.47 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 12,681 | $1.48 \%$ * | $0.73 \%$ * | $3.46 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 36,789 | $1.03 \%$ * | $0.45 \%$ * | $2.93 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 41,448 | $3.02 \%$ |  | $0.46 \%$ |  | $4.86 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3.74 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | * |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 66,820 | $1.45 \%$ * | $0.18 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ * |
| Oklahoma | 30,403 | $0.94 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ * | $5.59 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Texas | 192,773 | $0.66 \%$ * | $0.53 \%$ * | $3.00 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 42,539 | 1.51\% * | 0.88\% * | 3.98\% | 2.57\% | 2.07\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 74,990 | 3.44\% * | 0.77\% * | 7.28\% | 3.05\% * | 5.12\% * |
| Idaho | 10,326 | 4.00\% * | 0.83\% * | 4.38\% | 6.27\% * | 3.05\% |
| Montana | 7,344 | 2.33\% * | 1.01\% * | 3.59\% | 3.45\% | 1.42\% |
| Nevada | 18,843 | 1.69\% * | 0.27\% * | 4.25\% | 3.68\% | 3.03\% * |
| New Mexico | 13,539 | 1.28\% * | 1.52\% * | 5.12\% | 3.76\% | 1.44\% |
| Utah | 42,176 | 0.65\% | 0.38\% | 5.53\% | 6.60\% * | 2.98\% * |
| Wyoming | 3,949 | 0.84\% | 1.08\% * | 2.79\% | 1.83\% | 2.57\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 7,263 | $0.74 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ * | $4.75 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 132,137 | $2.25 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 8,104 | $0.84 \%$ * | $1.04 \%$ * | $4.73 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ |
| Oregon | 20,396 | $1.76 \%$ * | $1.74 \%$ * | $4.06 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ |
| Washington | 56,247 | $1.35 \%$ | $0.70 \%$ * | $4.97 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.b(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States $75.5 \% \quad 45.6 \% \quad 71.8 \% \quad 74.9 \% \quad 81.5 \% \quad 76.9 \%$

New England:
Connecticut

Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $80.5 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $78.9 \%$ | $53.1 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $83.5 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $70.2 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $71.9 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |
| Michigan | $78.3 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
| Ohio | $76.6 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $71.8 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $72.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $69.4 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $74.8 \%$ |
| Missouri | $75.5 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $63.3 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $68.6 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $65.8 \%$ |

$14.7 \% ~ *$
$40.0 \%$
$45.6 \%$
$61.7 \%$
$28.6 \% ~ *$
$36.1 \%$
$37.8 \%$

| $76.6 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $35.6 \%$ |  |${ }^{*} \quad$| $68.6 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $79.6 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ |
| $70.5 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ |
| $78.9 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ |
| $66.7 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ |
| $70.8 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ |


| $79.5 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $82.1 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| $88.1 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ |
| $77.6 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| $83.8 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ |
| $83.1 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ |
| $89.9 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $77.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $91.6 \%$ |
| Florida | $81.6 \%$ |
| Georgia | $80.9 \%$ |
| Maryland | $71.7 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $75.7 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $74.6 \%$ |


| $30.7 \%$ * | $100.0 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $82.3 \%$ |  | $84.7 \%$ |
| $21.2 \%$ * | $79.9 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |
| $47.7 \%$ * | $35.7 \%$ * | $82.5 \%$ |
| $63.9 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ |
| $44.8 \%$ * | $94.9 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ |
| $10.4 \%$ * | $69.2 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ |


| Virginia | $70.0 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $70.1 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | * | $65.6 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 78.2\% | 23.4\% * | 51.3\% | 75.8\% | 81.2\% | 96.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 75.1\% | 64.7\% | 87.3\% | 71.6\% | 81.2\% | 86.1\% |
| Mississippi | 62.9\% | 2.5\% * | 61.3\% | 64.2\% | 72.0\% | 66.6\% |
| Tennessee | 75.7\% | 37.4\% * | 86.6\% | 72.4\% | 83.3\% | 87.1\% |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $69.0 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |  | $79.3 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| *ouisiana | $79.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | * | $55.3 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $72.7 \%$ | $30.0 \% ~ *$ | $85.6 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $80.4 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ * | $74.9 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 71.3\% | 39.6\% * | 58.0\% * | 69.3\% | 82.0\% | 81.6\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 73.0\% | 81.2\% | 91.6\% | 72.9\% | 63.1\% | 77.7\% |
| Idaho | 74.1\% | 14.8\% * | 75.5\% | 79.3\% | 87.4\% | 64.7\% |
| Montana | 53.4\% | 38.0\% | 43.5\% * | 48.3\% | 79.6\% | 44.6\% |
| Nevada | 79.0\% | 78.2\% | 51.3\% | 80.4\% | 73.2\% | 83.0\% |
| New Mexico | 68.7\% | 24.9\% * | 92.1\% | 66.8\% | 82.1\% | 70.1\% |
| Utah | 74.6\% | 44.2\% | 82.2\% | 78.3\% | 73.7\% | 63.1\% |
| Wyoming | 52.4\% | 27.5\% * | 54.7\% | 57.5\% | 40.1\% | 53.3\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 65.2\% | 14.5\% * | 48.0\% * | 65.0\% | 83.5\% | 60.8\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 72.0\% | 50.2\% | 60.3\% | 73.1\% | 79.9\% | 73.9\% |
| Hawaii | 92.8\% | 75.1\% | 100.0\% | 90.1\% | 95.8\% | 97.3\% |
| Oregon | 66.0\% | 27.7\% * | 92.1\% | 63.7\% | 82.3\% | 64.3\% |
| Washington | 72.2\% | 25.4\% * | 71.4\% | 68.9\% | 87.6\% | 81.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $6.19 \%$ | $15.77 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $19.85 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine * | $4.37 \%$ | $12.49 \%$ | $13.01 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $7.83 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $3.74 \%$ | $15.04 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $13.62 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $4.46 \%$ | $12.51 \%$ | $13.04 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $3.53 \%$ | $18.50 \%$ | $10.94 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ |
| Vermont | $4.01 \%$ | $9.58 \%$ | $11.47 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | $5.58 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ | $16.80 \%$ |  |  |  |
| New York | $2.94 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.81 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $10.12 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $1.87 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $5.64 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $3.53 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.06 \%$ | $16.67 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.07 \%$ | $10.29 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $5.34 \%$ | $12.80 \%$ |


| $10.14 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $13.24 \%$ * | $4.82 \%$ |
| $14.43 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ |
| $5.27 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |
| $2.87 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ |


| $6.77 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $9.86 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ |
| $3.78 \%$ | $10.50 \%$ |
| $3.94 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ |
| $5.61 \%$ | $10.98 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $4.96 \%$ | $10.93 \%$ | * | $8.74 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $4.81 \%$ | $11.73 \%$ | $17.78 \%$ |  | $8.28 \%$ |  |
| Minnesota | $2.60 \%$ | $10.15 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ |  |
| Missouri | $2.66 \%$ | $12.55 \%$ | $12.25 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $4.70 \%$ | $9.83 \%$ * | $14.63 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ | $11.92 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $3.00 \%$ | $8.77 \%$ | $12.96 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $8.53 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $2.98 \%$ | $8.73 \%$ | $14.34 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $10.90 \%$ |
|  |  | $11.53 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ |  | $9.61 \%$ | $8.78 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3.73\% | 14.38\% * | 23.57\% | 7.42\% | 6.54\% | 11.97\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 1.83\% | 24.63\% |  | 3.09\% | 1.41\% | 10.48\% |
| Florida | 4.55\% | 11.09\% * | 11.54\% | 4.72\% | 6.66\% | 7.72\% |
| Georgia | 4.68\% | 15.59\% * | 16.99\% * | 5.19\% | 10.38\% | 8.97\% |
| Maryland | 4.70\% | 13.15\% | 13.62\% | 7.02\% | 9.20\% | 12.04\% |
| North Carolina | 3.08\% | 14.51\% * | 8.65\% | 3.96\% | 10.31\% | 9.98\% |
| South Carolina | 2.91\% | 14.11\% * | 16.46\% | 4.68\% | 6.39\% | 12.01\% |


| Virginia | $5.13 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $13.94 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $10.44 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $3.50 \%$ | $9.76 \%$ | * | $13.17 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ |
|  | $10.65 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $5.33 \%$ | $14.02 \%$ * | $14.28 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $4.80 \%$ | $12.42 \%$ | $15.62 \%$ | $9.04 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $11.10 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $5.17 \%$ | $10.39 \%$ * | $13.17 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $11.19 \%$ | $12.06 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $5.41 \%$ | $11.98 \%$ * | $8.52 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ | $12.25 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $7.49 \%$ | $14.95 \%$ * | $12.49 \%$ | $9.68 \%$ | $7.97 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Louisiana | $4.85 \%$ | $14.42 \%$ * | $14.58 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $12.59 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $4.46 \%$ | $13.23 \%$ * | $13.45 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ | $9.48 \%$ |
| Texas | $3.55 \%$ | $13.38 \%$ * | $10.08 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $3.50 \%$ | $12.36 \%$ * | $17.77 \%$ * | $5.87 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ | $7.96 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $5.31 \%$ | $20.03 \%$ | $16.86 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $9.06 \%$ | $13.39 \%$ |
| Idaho | $4.20 \%$ | $13.79 \%$ * | $11.43 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $8.89 \%$ | $9.63 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.89 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ | $13.84 \%$ * | $7.80 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $11.94 \%$ |
| Nevada | $3.94 \%$ | $13.18 \%$ | $15.09 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $9.56 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.24 \%$ | $11.00 \%$ * | $10.87 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ |
| Utah | $4.35 \%$ | $11.45 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $10.94 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.20 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ * | $14.52 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $9.08 \%$ | $9.56 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $5.78 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ * | $15.19 \%$ * | $6.64 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $10.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $3.10 \%$ | $12.00 \%$ | $8.78 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.67 \%$ | $7.16 \%$ | $18.26 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ |
| Oregon | $3.74 \%$ | $12.50 \%$ * | $8.36 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $9.76 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.98 \%$ | $9.71 \%$ * | $9.54 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $8.21 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $33.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $37.8 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $35.3 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $25.1 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $27.4 \%$ |
| Vermont | $32.1 \%$ |


| $45.4 \%$ * | $36.1 \%$ * | $30.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $4.5 \%$ * | $28.7 \%$ * | $42.8 \%$ |
| $14.4 \%$ * | $54.3 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ |
| $8.5 \% ~ *$ | $41.5 \%$ * | $17.8 \%$ |
| $50.3 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ * | $15.7 \%$ |
| $35.2 \%$ * | $8.5 \%$ * | $25.1 \%$ |


| $36.3 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $24.9 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ |
| $55.6 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ |
| $30.7 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ |
| $42.9 \%$ | $50.4 \%$ |
| $39.7 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $35.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $41.0 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $28.0 \%$ |


| $53.8 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ * | $26.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $25.0 \%$ * | $39.7 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ |
| $40.1 \%$ * | $33.7 \%$ * | $23.9 \%$ |


| $44.2 \%$ | $50.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $49.3 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ |
| $33.4 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $26.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $35.3 \%$ |
| Michigan | $25.0 \%$ |
| Ohio | $30.2 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $44.8 \%$ |

65.5\%
$44.5 \% ~ *$
$4.6 \% ~ *$
$12.7 \%$ *
$14.6 \% ~ *$

| $24.7 \%$ * | $16.5 \%$ * | $44.8 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $21.1 \%$ * | $24.6 \%$ * | $37.1 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ |
| $62.7 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ * | $45.8 \%$ |
| $28.2 \%$ * | $26.1 \%$ * | $35.0 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ |
| $11.1 \%$ * | $53.8 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $29.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $31.9 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $36.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $18.9 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $21.3 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $35.2 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $24.0 \%$ |


| 24.0\% * | 11.9\% * | 24.8\% * | 36.7\% | 42.2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.4\% * | 18.0\% * | 24.1\% * | 47.3\% | 57.8\% |
| 17.3\% * | 18.8\% * | 29.8\% * | 54.5\% | 35.4\% |
| 29.6\% * | 39.5\% * | 14.6\% * | 30.6\% * | 15.0\% * |
| 12.0\% * | 30.8\% * | 13.9\% | 30.6\% | 29.7\% |
| 20.7\% * | 14.4\% * | 31.8\% | 33.8\% | 62.0\% |
| 8.5\% * | 16.1\% * | 6.9\% * | 45.8\% | 36.2\% * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $25.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $39.2 \%$ |
| Florida | $50.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $28.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | $27.5 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $24.1 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $28.6 \%$ |


| 21.3\% * | 34.6\% | 18.5\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 87.2\% * |  | 32.9\% * |
| 67.6\% | 32.7\% * | 54.2\% |
| 29.9\% * | 80.3\% | 22.6\% |
| 11.0\% * | 35.9\% * | 26.9\% |
| 53.8\% | 51.7\% | 13.8\% |
| 36.3\% * | 19.7\% * | 29.4\% |


| $37.2 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $43.9 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ * |
| $33.1 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ |
| $60.0 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ * |
| $31.1 \%$ * | $24.9 \%^{*}$ |
| $41.1 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ |
| $19.8 \%$ * | $44.1 \%$ * |


| Virginia | $38.2 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ |  | $43.0 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * |  | $43.8 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Virginia | $32.2 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ * | $6.1 \%$ * | $23.4 \%$ * | $47.4 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $38.3 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ * | $64.7 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $39.1 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ * | $21.1 \%$ * | $40.0 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $20.8 \%$ | $*$ | $32.7 \%$ * | $19.0 \%$ * | $27.4 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $32.1 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ * | $4.1 \%^{*}$ | $22.9 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ * | $75.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 41.1\% | 22.6\% * | 26.0\% * | 41.5\% | 40.6\% | 46.1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 49.1\% | 40.7\% * | 45.9\% * | 52.9\% | 18.0\% * | 43.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 23.8\% | 19.6\% * | 40.7\% * | 13.1\% | 28.2\% | 64.1\% |
| Texas | 23.4\% |  | 19.9\% * | 20.7\% * | 30.7\% | 34.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 29.1\% | 27.3\% * | 91.2\% | 21.7\% | 40.4\% | 49.4\% |
| Colorado | 34.2\% | 1.9\% * | 6.0\% * | 24.5\% * | 42.1\% | 85.8\% |
| Idaho | 34.0\% | 39.5\% * | 12.5\% * | 25.9\% * | 52.8\% | 29.8\% |
| Montana | 26.6\% | 71.9\% | 5.4\% * | 14.5\% * | 39.4\% | 57.4\% |
| Nevada | 21.2\% | 9.3\% * | 12.3\% * | 22.5\% * | 20.3\% * | 18.0\% |
| New Mexico | 23.9\% | 24.8\% * | 30.6\% * | 15.2\% * | 37.2\% | 59.4\% |
| Utah | 16.2\% * | 21.1\% * | 23.3\% * | 21.7\% * | 5.7\% * | 11.8\% |
| Wyoming | 30.2\% | 20.8\% * | 31.7\% * | 22.6\% * | 39.3\% * | 68.3\% |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 21.0\% | 38.8\% * | 4.9\% * | 15.1\% * | 29.6\% | 43.7\% |
| California | 27.3\% | 4.8\% * | 35.5\% | 20.7\% | 46.3\% | 39.0\% |
| Hawaii | 48.5\% | 44.7\% * | 33.0\% * | 45.6\% | 47.4\% | 59.8\% |
| Oregon | 30.9\% | 11.5\% * | 84.8\% | 22.1\% * | 41.1\% | 45.1\% |
| Washington | 37.8\% | 35.7\% | 41.0\% * | 37.6\% | 47.5\% | 20.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 2.76\% | 3.54\% | 3.55\% | 3.52\% | 1.15\% | 3.63\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.30\% | 13.97\% * | 10.86\% * | 7.46\% | 8.14\% | 8.83\% |
| Maine | 7.55\% | 14.32\% * | 13.37\% * | 11.11\% | 7.29\% | 10.64\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.26\% | 18.40\% * | 15.05\% | 5.83\% | 5.01\% | 10.52\% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.86\% | 5.52\% * | 13.18\% * | 3.52\% | 4.52\% | 11.71\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.35\% | 13.82\% | 13.70\% * | 4.19\% | 8.27\% | 13.11\% |
| Vermont | 2.12\% | 13.74\% * | 9.98\% * | 4.99\% | 6.83\% | 12.11\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.48\% | 15.51\% | 15.62\% * | 7.15\% | 6.19\% | 11.37\% |
| New York | 5.79\% | 11.84\% * | 11.15\% | 8.26\% | 6.60\% | 7.08\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.89\% | 14.53\% * | 13.09\% * | 4.99\% | 6.39\% | 9.76\% * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $3.58 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $6.99 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.81 \%$ |
| Ohio | $7.16 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $8.62 \%$ |


| 18.04\% | 11.56\% | * | 5.05\% * | 6.20\% | 8.72\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15.23\% | 13.87\% | * | 9.80\% * | 10.85\% | 15.93\% |
| 15.64\% | 13.68\% |  | 4.83\% | 8.81\% * | 11.34\% |
| 6.61\% | 10.40\% | * | 9.30\% * | 7.13\% | 9.99\% |
| 6.49\% | 6.51\% | * | 13.28\% | 5.35\% | 10.40\% * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $5.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $7.19 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $6.64 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5.60 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.11 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $4.04 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $5.01 \%$ |


| 13.39\% | * | 10.19\% | * | 8.03\% | * | 5.87\% | 10.53\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10.32\% | * | 10.04\% | * | 9.19\% | * | 11.60\% | 11.82\% |
| 13.38\% | * | 15.39\% | * | 9.32\% | * | 7.01\% | 9.27\% |
| 16.17\% | * | 12.58\% | * | 6.31\% | * | 9.19\% * | 13.39\% |
| 9.89\% | * | 10.50\% | * | 3.14\% |  | 5.27\% | 8.07\% |
| 14.32\% | * | 9.97\% | * | 6.82\% |  | 8.34\% | 13.28\% |
| 12.00\% | * | 8.23\% | * | 3.30\% | * | 9.70\% | 12.02\% |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $4.26 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $5.88 \%$ |
| Florida | $8.08 \%$ |
| Georgia | $7.24 \%$ |
| Maryland | $4.67 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $4.30 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $6.50 \%$ |


| $8.57 \%$ * | $9.62 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $27.59 \%$ * | . | $9.95 \%$ * |
| $17.63 \%$ | $13.67 \%$ * | $10.74 \%$ |
| $11.44 \%$ * | $20.68 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ |
| $16.93 \%$ * | $14.70 \%$ * | $7.73 \%$ |
| $15.02 \% ~$ | $13.35 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ |
| $13.89 \% ~ *$ | $17.96 \% ~ *$ | $8.45 \%$ |


| 8.91\% | $10.19 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $7.78 \%$ | $14.70 \%$ * |
| $4.61 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ |
| $13.95 \%$ | $19.30 \%$ * |
| $9.96 \%$ * | $9.38 \%$ * |
| $11.41 \%$ | $11.57 \%$ |
| $13.90 \%$ * | $14.38 \%$ * |


| Virginia | $6.43 \%$ | $9.33 \%$ | $12.82 \%$ | * | $9.71 \%$ | $8.36 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $4.74 \%$ | $13.96 \%$ * | $3.44 \%$ * | $7.93 \%$ * | $6.15 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $8.37 \%$ | $15.28 \%^{*}$ | $12.61 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $16.81 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $6.94 \%$ | $10.29 \%^{*}$ | $12.89 \%$ * | $10.37 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $13.16 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $4.83 \%$ |  | $*$ | $13.30 \%$ * | $6.96 \%$ * | $6.37 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $5.86 \%$ | $10.04 \%^{*}$ | $16.14 \%^{*}$ | $5.50 \%$ | $10.30 \%$ * | $15.48 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 10.06\% | 13.36\% * | 14.70\% * | 12.38\% | 9.40\% | 12.52\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 10.78\% | 14.49\% * | 15.06\% * | 12.56\% | 10.43\% * | 12.29\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.79\% | 11.17\% * | 13.13\% * | 3.77\% | 7.52\% | 10.19\% |
| Texas | 4.52\% |  | 15.62\% * | 6.28\% * | 5.31\% | 7.04\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.66\% | 17.19\% * | 24.54\% | 4.89\% | 9.13\% | 12.42\% |
| Colorado | 7.68\% | 14.65\% * | 13.44\% * | 8.94\% * | 10.01\% | 15.05\% |
| Idaho | 6.19\% | 14.21\% * | 4.04\% * | 10.40\% * | 10.45\% | 13.19\% |
| Montana | 5.77\% | 19.73\% | 10.10\% * | 6.26\% * | 8.17\% | 12.28\% |
| Nevada | 4.19\% | 20.57\% * | 13.58\% * | 6.79\% * | 10.37\% * | 5.50\% |
| New Mexico | 5.02\% | 12.98\% * | 12.91\% * | 5.77\% * | 8.98\% | 13.40\% |
| Utah | 6.07\% * | 10.44\% * | 10.69\% * | 7.02\% * | 12.01\% * | 4.82\% |
| Wyoming | 5.85\% | 10.09\% * | 12.66\% | 8.33\% * | 12.41\% * | 15.85\% |


| Alaska | 5.30\% | 12.89\% * | 15.02\% * | 6.15\% * | 7.46\% | 11.92\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 3.33\% | 14.53\% * | 8.11\% | 4.37\% | 3.36\% | 5.54\% |
| Hawaii | 4.24\% | 14.76\% * | 16.28\% * | 4.82\% | 7.47\% | 8.95\% |
| Oregon | 7.52\% | 9.78\% * | 18.46\% | 10.09\% * | 8.76\% | 11.53\% |
| Washington | 7.65\% | 9.78\% | 13.73\% * | 10.31\% | 8.23\% | 10.59\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States
47.6\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $43.0 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Maine | $32.2 \%$ | $97.1 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $49.7 \%$ | $98.1 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $49.7 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ * |
| Rhode Island | $53.1 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $45.7 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
48.1\%
35.5\%
40.9\%
67.6\%
$56.4 \% \quad 38.5 \%$
$60.9 \% \quad 51.2 \%$

| $30.7 \% ~ *$ | $30.0 \% ~ *$ | $56.2 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $72.1 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * | $56.3 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
| $41.5 \%$ | $34.0 \% ~ *$ | $63.1 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ * |
| $31.2 \%$ * | $58.5 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ |
| $36.0 \%$ * | $53.0 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ |
| $68.3 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $51.8 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $40.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $58.6 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ |
| Ohio | $47.6 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $68.9 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |


| $25.6 \%$ | * | $32.2 \%$ * | $72.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $51.3 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ * | $80.5 \%$ * |  |
| $66.7 \%$ | $37.6 \% ~ *$ | $69.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ * |
| $71.8 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ * | $61.9 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ |
| $41.6 \% ~ *$ | $71.6 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $35.5 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $43.2 \%$ | . |
| Minnesota | $50.7 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ |
| Missouri | $54.9 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $49.0 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $57.4 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $64.3 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ * |


| 66.5\% | 17.3\% * | 55.0\% | 51.2\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 54.4\% | 26.6\% * | 55.9\% | 62.9\% |
| 42.6\% * | 30.5\% * | 76.4\% | 42.8\% |
| 64.6\% | 29.6\% * | 59.8\% | 93.8\% |
| 44.8\% * | 31.8\% * | 56.7\% | 59.7\% |
| 83.1\% | 58.5\% | 36.8\% | 79.7\% |
| 89.1\% | 37.0\% * | 69.2\% | 65.0\% |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 53.2\% | 65.3\% * | 47.8\% | 38.3\% | 70.2\% | 63.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 61.8\% |  |  | 43.2\% | 72.8\% | 62.7\% |
| Florida | 54.5\% | 26.8\% * | 53.4\% | 55.8\% | 44.6\% | 53.5\% |
| Georgia | 36.5\% | 61.3\% * | 71.3\% | 24.7\% * | 45.0\% * | 62.6\% |
| Maryland | 34.8\% | 27.8\% * | 41.9\% * | 27.7\% | 54.2\% | 36.5\% * |
| North Carolina | 38.0\% | 37.4\% * | 84.0\% | 32.0\% * | 52.3\% | 24.4\% * |
| South Carolina | 51.9\% | 57.4\% * | 80.5\% | 50.4\% | 68.9\% | 39.5\% * |


| Virginia | $33.4 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ * | $83.3 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ * | $49.5 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $38.1 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ * | $100.0 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ * | $44.1 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $57.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ * | $33.8 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $55.1 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $47.6 \%$ |  | . | $35.0 \%$ * | $38.5 \%$ * | $84.9 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $35.3 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ * | $79.2 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ * | $43.9 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 72.8\% | 100.0\% | 96.0\% | 76.8\% | 81.8\% | 14.0\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 48.3\% | 72.0\% * | 79.6\% | 49.8\% | 32.0\% | 32.6\% * |
| Oklahoma | 51.0\% | 81.6\% * | 88.7\% | 19.7\% * | 67.7\% | 66.9\% |
| Texas | 39.4\% |  | 39.5\% * | 20.9\% * | 78.6\% | 69.5\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 37.7\% | 50.6\% * | 96.4\% | 28.9\% | 38.0\% | 48.5\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 34.1\% | 100.0\% | 10.8\% * | 40.3\% * | 80.8\% | 6.3\% * |
| Idaho | 58.4\% | 10.6\% * | 97.0\% | 39.1\% * | 82.4\% | 38.6\% * |
| Montana | 71.5\% | 100.0\% | 21.5\% * | 80.7\% | 64.4\% | 45.8\% |
| Nevada | 53.6\% | 41.2\% * | 96.3\% * | 54.6\% | 50.4\% | 52.2\% |
| New Mexico | 39.7\% | 70.0\% * | 82.4\% | 42.3\% | 31.7\% * | 39.2\% |
| Utah | 43.5\% | 16.2\% * | 33.6\% * | 41.9\% | 57.1\% | 55.6\% |
| Wyoming | 53.3\% | 43.3\% * | 27.4\% | 51.7\% | 43.2\% | 66.7\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 49.8\% | 73.3\% * | 79.2\% * | 45.5\% | 73.4\% | 16.9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 58.5\% | 68.9\% | 18.8\% * | 46.5\% | 72.6\% | 64.9\% |
| Hawaii | 70.8\% | 96.1\% | 29.5\% * | 64.9\% | 82.5\% | 69.8\% |
| Oregon | 67.9\% | 83.9\% | 97.3\% | 47.6\% | 74.7\% | 97.3\% |
| Washington | 43.2\% | 87.5\% | 51.5\% | 21.1\% * | 73.2\% | 56.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


United States
2.27\%
6.82\%
5.13\%
4.25\%
$1.90 \%$
5.26\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $7.76 \%$ | $23.36 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $8.44 \%$ | $27.27 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $8.12 \%$ | $24.06 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $4.88 \%$ | $21.09 \%$ * |
| Rhode Island | $5.27 \%$ | $16.64 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $5.11 \%$ | $12.41 \%$ * |


| $11.47 \%$ * | $11.26 \%$ * | $8.67 \%$ | $12.62 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $18.96 \%$ | $12.67 \%$ * | $5.82 \%$ | $10.76 \%$ |
| $11.63 \%$ | $11.12 \%$ * | $4.75 \%$ | $13.45 \%$ * |
| $13.47 \%$ * | $12.99 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ | $12.38 \%$ |
| $13.09 \%$ * | $12.92 \%$ | $9.04 \%$ | $9.67 \%$ |
| $19.83 \%$ | $11.86 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ | $16.38 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $7.42 \%$ | $17.55 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $4.63 \%$ | $17.18 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $5.73 \%$ | $21.36 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $8.03 \%$ | $23.18 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $9.32 \%$ | $31.62 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $5.50 \%$ | $21.84 \%$ |
| Ohio | $4.94 \%$ | $16.95 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $6.60 \%$ | $17.96 \%$ |


| $10.36 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $12.84 \%$ | $10.63 \%$ * |
| $14.98 \%$ | $11.69 \%$ * |
| $18.37 \%$ | $11.56 \%$ * |
| $12.54 \%$ * | $16.07 \%$ |


| $8.60 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ * |
| ---: | :--- |
| $17.69 \%$ | $14.30 \%$ * |
| $7.11 \%$ | $15.95 \%$ |
| $9.03 \%$ | $11.32 \%$ |
| $6.47 \%$ | $23.65 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $5.21 \%$ | $25.24 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Kansas | $7.44 \%$ | . |
| Minnesota | $8.56 \%$ | $21.26 \%$ |
| Missouri | $8.05 \%$ | $14.29 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $6.01 \%$ | $22.88 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $7.30 \%$ | $22.51 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $4.60 \%$ | $17.82 \%$ * |


| $18.56 \%$ | $6.63 \%$ * | $8.06 \%$ | $12.61 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $15.02 \%$ | $10.40 \%$ * | $9.47 \%$ | $14.48 \%$ |
| $14.09 \%$ * | $11.86 \%$ * | $7.87 \%$ | $12.56 \%$ |
| $19.14 \%$ | $13.01 \%$ * | $6.03 \%$ | $19.21 \%$ |
| $15.09 \%$ * | $12.29 \%$ * | $8.44 \%$ | $10.86 \%$ |
| $21.70 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $12.14 \%$ |
| $24.04 \%$ | $15.24 \%$ * | $8.68 \%$ | $12.53 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 7.40\% | 20.13\% * | 14.22\% | 10.09\% | 17.11\% | 11.44\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 9.29\% |  |  | 8.77\% | 9.53\% | 14.03\% |
| Florida | 7.46\% | 16.91\% * | 15.07\% | 10.64\% | 6.83\% | 11.40\% |
| Georgia | 9.73\% | 18.42\% * | 19.52\% | 12.45\% * | 15.39\% * | 12.24\% |
| Maryland | 5.23\% | 15.29\% * | 13.14\% * | 6.23\% | 7.39\% | 12.13\% * |
| North Carolina | 5.33\% | 14.04\% * | 20.05\% | 12.16\% * | 13.58\% | 14.39\% * |
| South Carolina | 5.86\% | 17.72\% * | 17.46\% | 11.81\% | 11.73\% | 12.72\% * |


| Virginia | $8.64 \%$ | $15.74 \%$ * | $16.93 \%$ | $12.07 \%$ * | $8.06 \%$ | $13.10 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $6.75 \%$ | $17.92 \%$ * | $29.81 \%$ | $10.66 \% ~ *$ | $9.70 \%$ | $17.38 \%$ |

East South Central

| Alabama | $8.80 \%$ | $27.89 \%$ | $14.85 \%$ * | $8.75 \%$ | $11.61 \%$ | $19.80 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $7.92 \%$ | $19.43 \%$ | $15.86 \%$ | $14.10 \%$ | $9.35 \%$ | $13.89 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $9.37 \%$ |  | . | $11.43 \%$ * | $12.06 \%$ * | $18.17 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $5.41 \%$ | $14.56 \%$ * | $19.18 \%$ | $8.62 \%$ * | $11.12 \%$ | $12.48 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $8.66 \%$ | $29.81 \%$ | $22.80 \%$ | $20.25 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $16.17 \%$ * |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $9.25 \%$ | $21.85 \%$ * | $19.25 \%$ | $13.41 \%$ | $14.70 \%$ |  | $12.38 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 9.51\% | 16.36\% * | 24.89\% | 8.48\% | 7.99\% | $15.32 \%$ * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 8.81\% | 25.82\% | 9.96\% * | 12.53\% * | 10.02\% | 16.21\% * |
| Idaho | 6.55\% | 10.09\% * | 27.28\% | 14.04\% * | 14.42\% | 13.08\% * |
| Montana | 7.06\% | 23.57\% | 10.41\% * | 13.53\% | 7.73\% | 13.73\% |
| Nevada | 7.20\% | 15.14\% * | 29.12\% * | 11.78\% | 11.38\% | 14.28\% |
| New Mexico | 6.61\% | 21.34\% * | 19.83\% | 10.77\% | 13.36\% * | 10.25\% |
| Utah | 6.24\% | 10.21\% * | 14.14\% * | 9.38\% | 11.32\% | 13.91\% |
| Wyoming | 7.15\% | 14.53\% * | 7.93\% | 13.41\% | 12.13\% | 15.91\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $7.62 \%$ | $22.21 \%$ * | $23.97 \%$ * | $11.59 \%$ |  | $9.68 \%$ | $17.16 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $5.06 \%$ | $15.70 \%$ | $12.23 \%$ * | $8.95 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ |  |
| Hawaii | $4.69 \%$ | $10.24 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ * | $6.70 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $10.25 \%$ |  |
| Oregon | $5.47 \%$ | $22.51 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ | $12.19 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ | $18.47 \%$ |  |
| Washington | $8.72 \%$ | $18.72 \%$ | $13.59 \%$ | $18.57 \%$ * | $11.83 \%$ | $12.51 \%$ |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2)(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $14.3 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $12.2 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | $17.5 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $12.5 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ * |
| Rhode Island | $14.5 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $14.7 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $17.0 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ * | $10.9 \%$ * | $26.4 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $14.6 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * | $25.0 \%$ * | $7.5 \%$ * | $19.8 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $11.4 \%$ | $32.6 \% ~ *$ | $16.7 \%$ * | $5.6 \%$ * | $19.6 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $13.5 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $14.3 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $14.6 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ * |
| Ohio | $14.4 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ * |
| Wisconsin | $30.9 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $10.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $13.8 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $18.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $10.4 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $10.4 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $20.2 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $15.5 \%$ |


| 21.6\% * | 7.9\% * | 4.3\% * | 20.2\% | 21.6\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 9.8\% * | 6.4\% * | 26.5\% | 36.4\% |
| 14.0\% * | 8.0\% * | 9.1\% * | 41.6\% | 15.1\% * |
| 20.3\% * | 25.5\% * | 4.3\% * | 18.3\% * | 14.1\% * |
| 9.8\% * | 13.8\% * | 4.4\% | 17.3\% | 17.7\% |
| 16.6\% * | 12.0\% * | 18.6\% | 12.5\% * | 49.4\% |
| 4.6\% * | 14.3\% * | 2.5\% * | 31.7\% | 23.5\% * |

South Atlantic:

Delaware
District of Columbia

Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina

| $13.7 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ * |
| ---: | ---: |
| $24.2 \%$ | * |
| $27.4 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ * |
| $10.4 \%$ * | $18.3 \%$ * |
| $9.6 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ * |
| $9.2 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ * |
| $14.9 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ * |


| $16.6 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: |
| . | $14.2 \%$ * |
| $17.5 \%$ * | $30.3 \%$ |
| $57.2 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ * |
| $15.0 \%$ * | $7.5 \%$ * |
| $43.4 \%$ * | $4.4 \%$ * |
| $15.9 \%$ * | $14.8 \%$ * |


| 26.1\% | 28.9\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| 32.0\% | 25.6\% * |
| 14.7\% | 18.2\% |
| 27.0\% | 10.9\% |
| 16.9\% * | 9.1\% |
| 21.5\% * | 12.4\% |
| 13.6 | 17.5 |


| Virginia | $12.7 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ * | $18.0 \%$ * | $10.4 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $12.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ * | $6.1 \%$ * | $5.9 \%$ * | $20.9 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 21.9\% | 29.5\% * | 29.4\% * | 9.2\% * | 10.6\% * | 67.9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 21.6\% | 20.6\% | 13.6\% * | 23.4\% * | 15.8\% | 25.1\% * |
| Mississippi | 9.9\% |  | 11.5\% * | 7.3\% * | 23.2\% | 11.9\% * |
| Tennessee | 11.3\% | 4.9\% * | 3.2\% * | 5.5\% * | 13.3\% * | 33.6\% * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 29.9\% | 22.6\% * | 24.9\% * | 31.8\% * | 33.2\% | 6.4\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 23.7\% | 29.3\% * | 36.6\% * | 26.3\% * | 5.8\% * | 14.1\% * |
| Oklahoma | 12.1\% | 16.0\% * | 36.1\% * | 2.6\% * | 19.1\% * | 42.9\% |
| Texas | 9.2\% |  | 7.9\% * | 4.3\% * | 24.1\% | 24.2\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 11.0\% | 13.8\% * | 87.9\% | 6.3\% * | 15.4\% | 24.0\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 11.7\% | 1.9\% * | 0.6\% * | 9.9\% * | 34.0\% | 5.4\% * |
| Idaho | 19.8\% | 4.2\% * | 12.2\% * | 10.1\% | 43.6\% | 11.5\% * |
| Montana | 19.0\% | 71.9\% | 1.2\% * | 11.7\% * | 25.4\% | 26.3\% * |
| Nevada | 11.4\% | 3.8\% * | 11.8\% * | 12.3\% * | 10.2\% * | 9.4\% * |
| New Mexico | 9.5\% | 17.4\% * | 25.2\% * | 6.4\% * | 11.8\% * | 23.3\% * |
| Utah | 7.0\% * | 3.4\% * | 7.8\% * | 9.1\% * | 3.2\% * | 6.6\% * |
| Wyoming | 16.1\% | 9.0\% * | 8.7\% * | 11.7\% * | 17.0\% * | 45.6\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $10.4 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ * | $3.9 \%$ * | $6.9 \%^{*}$ | $21.7 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $16.0 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ * | $6.7 \%$ * | $9.6 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $34.4 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ * | $9.7 \%$ * | $29.6 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| Oregon | $21.0 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ * | $82.5 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ * | $30.7 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $16.4 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ * | $21.1 \%$ * | $7.9 \%$ * | $34.8 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.42 \%$ | $13.50 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $1.93 \%$ | $12.13 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | $3.07 \%$ | $14.13 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $1.62 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ * |
| Rhode Island | $2.69 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $2.33 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ * |


| $6.96 \% ~ *$ | $2.63 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | $4.64 \%$ |  |  |
| $12.09 \% ~ *$ | $2.51 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ |
| $10.32 \% ~ *$ | $2.52 \%$ * | $5.22 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ * |
| $10.11 \% ~ *$ | $2.70 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ * |
| $12.44 \%$ * | $2.31 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $10.63 \%$ * |
| $10.09 \% ~ *$ | $2.57 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $11.03 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $3.28 \%$ | $9.27 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| New York | $2.11 \%$ | $11.23 \%$ * |
| Pennsylvania | $2.98 \%$ | $13.28 \%$ * |


| $14.64 \%$ * | $6.30 \%$ * | $5.70 \%$ | $9.00 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10.16 \% ~ *$ | $2.57 \%$ * | $2.94 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ |
| $10.76 \% ~ *$ | $2.29 \%$ * | $4.95 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.77 \%$ | $17.14 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $3.81 \%$ | $15.23 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $2.08 \%$ | $15.67 \%$ * |
| Ohio | $3.48 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ * |
| Wisconsin | $6.90 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ * |


| $6.97 \%$ * | $1.72 \%$ * | $6.02 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ * |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| $6.74 \%$ * | $3.22 \%$ * | $8.96 \%$ * | $8.04 \%$ * |
| $13.24 \%$ * | $1.96 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $10.43 \%$ * |
| $8.83 \%$ * | $3.13 \%$ * | $5.23 \%$ | $10.20 \%$ * |
| $3.93 \%$ * | $11.04 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.66 \%$ | $10.92 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | $2.89 \%$ | . |
| Minnesota | $3.74 \%$ | $13.75 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $3.98 \%$ * | $15.13 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $1.61 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | $4.48 \%$ | $13.40 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | $3.89 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ * |


| $9.59 \% ~ *$ | $1.66 \%$ * | $3.03 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ * |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $4.04 \%$ * | $3.30 \%$ * | $6.09 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ |
| $13.22 \%$ * | $3.12 \%$ * | $7.38 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ * |
| $7.86 \%$ * | $1.64 \%$ * | $6.01 \%$ * | $13.24 \%$ * |
| $5.46 \% ~ *$ | $1.02 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |
| $10.01 \%$ * | $4.84 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ * | $12.41 \%$ |
| $5.34 \%$ * | $1.38 \%$ * | $7.44 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2.64\% | 4.20\% * | 4.65\% | 3.01\% * | 8.95\% * | 7.87\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 5.74\% |  |  | 5.03\% * | 7.39\% | 11.43\% * |
| Florida | 6.71\% | 11.00\% * | 9.28\% * | 8.26\% | 2.51\% | 6.89\% * |
| Georgia | 4.53\% * | 10.19\% * | 16.44\% | 1.78\% * | 10.02\% * | 15.48\% * |
| Maryland | 1.99\% | 15.21\% * | 7.93\% * | 2.48\% * | 6.80\% * | 5.96\% * |
| North Carolina | 2.18\% | 10.31\% * | 13.09\% * | 1.97\% * | 7.27\% * | 8.89\% * |
| South Carolina | 4.31\% | 10.41\% * | 13.89\% * | 5.31\% * | 12.58\% * | 10.28\% * |


| Virginia | $2.08 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ * | $11.92 \%$ * | $2.59 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $2.20 \%$ | $11.37 \%$ * | $3.44 \%$ * | $2.84 \%$ * | $6.16 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ * |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 5.94\% | 15.28\% * | 11.34\% * | 4.03\% * | 4.80\% * | 17.81\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 5.29\% | 5.91\% | 10.68\% * | 7.18\% * | 3.77\% | 10.90\% * |
| Mississippi | 2.16\% |  | 9.85\% * | 4.30\% * | 6.41\% | 4.95\% * |
| Tennessee | 2.07\% | 2.63\% * | 14.33\% | 2.04\% | 6.90\% * | 10.26\% |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 7.75\% | 13.36\% * | 13.84\% * | 10.42\% * | 8.05\% | 5.09\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 6.66\% | 11.72\% * | 14.80\% * | 8.15\% * | 3.27\% * | 7.73\% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.03\% | 11.27\% * | 11.74\% * | 0.98\% * | 7.01\% * | 9.10\% |
| Texas | 2.22\% |  | 11.13\% * | 1.37\% * | 5.17\% | 5.10\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 1.82\% | 13.42\% * | 23.65\% | 1.89\% * | 4.47\% | 9.83\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 2.29\% | 14.65\% * | 0.48\% * | 4.50\% * | 9.27\% | 7.94\% * |
| Idaho | 4.01\% | 3.82\% * | 3.90\% * | 2.93\% | 9.89\% | 5.96\% * |
| Montana | 5.48\% | 19.73\% | 3.04\% * | 4.85\% * | 6.36\% | 10.80\% * |
| Nevada | 2.06\% | 13.88\% * | 10.72\% * | 3.82\% * | 4.37\% * | 5.13\% * |
| New Mexico | 1.66\% | 13.36\% * | 13.28\% * | 2.39\% * | 3.63\% * | 7.06\% * |
| Utah | 3.47\% * | 1.48\% * | 9.93\% * | 3.86\% * | 7.42\% * | 3.68\% * |
| Wyoming | 3.65\% | 3.17\% * | 3.65\% * | 4.37\% * | 7.01\% * | 11.87\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 2.91\% | 9.23\% * | 6.68\% * | 4.10\% * | 6.51\% | 10.13\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 1.64\% | 10.20\% * | 2.58\% * | 2.09\% | 3.48\% | 5.32\% |
| Hawaii | 2.82\% | 14.12\% * | 7.24\% * | 3.09\% | 6.83\% | 7.66\% |
| Oregon | 4.70\% | 9.89\% * | 19.20\% | 3.51\% * | 8.82\% | 11.83\% |
| Washington | 3.80\% | 10.11\% * | 10.90\% * | 4.24\% * | 7.45\% | 6.56\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
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Table V.C.1(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States

New England:

| Connecticut | 3,676 | 4,314 | 3,257 | 3,445 | 4,039 | 3,684 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 3,852 | 3,717 | 3,566 | 3,454 | 4,231 | 4,003 |
| Massachusetts | 3,496 | 3,560 | 3,396 | 3,299 | 3,678 | 3,487 |
| New Hampshire | 3,563 | 3,355 | 3,657 | 3,738 | 3,097 | 3,823 |
| Rhode Island | 3,725 | 3,303 | 3,587 | 3,894 | 3,877 | 3,514 |
| Vermont | 3,596 | 3,954 | 3,653 | 3,465 | 3,506 | 3,932 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  | 3,012 |
| New Jersey | 3,814 | 3,670 | 3,296 | 3,867 | 3,629 | 3,647 |
| New York | 3,592 | 3,062 | 3,433 | 3,492 | 3,727 | 3,414 |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3,854 | 3,557 | 3,391 | 3,542 | 3,742 | 4,282 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 3,740 | 4,877 | . | 3,545 | 3,809 | 3,751 |
| Florida | 3,592 | 3,653 | 3,093 | 3,558 | 3,786 | 3,687 |
| Georgia | 3,624 | 3,039 | 4,090 | 3,269 | 3,586 | 3,759 |
| Maryland | 3,427 | 3,966 | 3,558 | 2,939 | 3,568 | 3,397 |
| North Carolina | 3,411 | 3,549 | 3,488 | 3,366 | 3,472 | 3,188 |
| South Carolina | 3,371 | 3,581 | 3,060 | 3,282 | 3,637 | 3,425 |


| Virginia | 3,322 | 2,881 | 3,217 | 3,018 | 3,725 | 3,414 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 3,809 | 3,757 | 3,850 | 3,861 | 3,870 | 3,594 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 3,156 | 2,757 | 3,087 | 3,122 | 3,278 | 3,218 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,437 | 3,051 | 3,339 | 3,543 | 3,303 | 3,643 |
| Mississippi | 3,305 | 2,945 | 2,723 | 3,468 | 3,649 | 3,423 |
| Tennessee | 3,597 | 2,648 | 3,602 | 3,780 | 3,808 | 3,300 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 3,127 | 2,966 | 3,113 | 3,219 | 3,085 | 3,161 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 3,317 | 3,287 | 3,230 | 3,307 | 3,355 | 3,353 |
| Oklahoma | 3,285 | 2,944 | 3,122 | 3,098 | 3,440 | 3,464 |
| Texas | 3,400 | 3,479 | 3,538 | 3,171 | 3,564 | 3,353 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3,209 | 2,809 | 3,074 | 3,244 | 3,393 | 3,168 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 3,645 | 3,080 | 3,395 | 3,824 | 3,756 | 3,562 |
| Idaho | 3,331 | 2,978 | 2,944 | 3,547 | 3,691 | 3,010 |
| Montana | 3,506 | 2,921 | 3,261 | 3,216 | 3,633 | 3,815 |
| Nevada | 3,578 | 3,588 | 3,631 | 3,723 | 3,561 | 3,152 |
| New Mexico | 3,361 | 3,552 | 3,031 | 3,281 | 3,550 | 3,362 |
| Utah | 3,352 | 2,753 | 3,140 | 3,811 | 3,199 | 3,081 |
| Wyoming | 3,706 | 2,702 | 4,017 | 3,592 | 4,146 | 3,659 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 4,011 | 4,894 | 3,155 | 3,460 | 4,657 | 4,073 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 3,293 | 2,961 | 3,035 | 3,185 | 3,484 | 3,375 |
| Hawaii | 3,020 | 3,264 | 2,870 | 2,805 | 3,293 | 3,130 |
| Oregon | 3,362 | 3,126 | 3,015 | 3,419 | 3,676 | 3,230 |
| Washington | 3,520 | 3,235 | 3,659 | 3,232 | 3,773 | 3,442 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1(2003) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
Division and
State

Total

| Agri, fish., |
| ---: |
| forestry |
| and |$\quad$| Mining and |
| ---: |
| manufacturing |


| Retail, | Professional |
| :---: | ---: |
| other | All |
| services | other |
| and |  |
| unknown |  |

$28.22 \quad 24.67$
United States

New England:

| Connecticut | 113.06 | 479.13 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 97.53 | $1,025.82$ |
| Massachusetts | 82.99 | 563.74 |
| New Hampshire | 90.32 | 203.65 |
| Rhode Island | 78.33 | 264.26 |
| Vermont | 107.35 | 155.72 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | 101.50 | 720.16 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 123.43 | 423.82 |
| Michigan | 110.73 | 547.71 |
| Ohio | 105.28 | 610.72 |
| Wisconsin | 115.42 | 614.64 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 89.67 | 833.69 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 81.71 | 390.42 |
| Minnesota | 133.21 | 799.87 |
| Missouri | 77.97 | 462.27 |
| Nebraska | 140.08 | 340.13 |
| North Dakota | 68.52 | 208.32 |
| South Dakota | 130.41 | 148.79 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 183.86 | 415.46 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 79.32 | $1,455.85$ |
| Columbia |  |  |
| Florida | 99.23 | 610.39 |
| Georgia | 84.17 | 375.39 |
| Maryland | 89.83 | 539.97 |
| North Carolina | 118.30 | 644.63 |


| 611.67 | 266.41 | 103.28 | 329.16 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | 184.35 | 115.42 | 173.30 |
| 276.42 | 218.31 | 228.77 | 184.95 |
| 263.22 | 176.63 | 130.05 | 219.63 |
| 510.89 | 198.55 | 166.78 | 190.54 |
| 293.12 | 215.23 | 188.14 | 197.32 |


| South Carolina | 119.68 | 296.60 | 150.35 | 220.60 | 207.56 | 529.36 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | 101.50 | 138.71 | 234.86 | 161.09 | 177.46 | 155.95 |
| West Virginia | 117.41 | 811.15 | 229.43 | 303.59 | 179.11 | 115.53 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 58.81 | 292.00 | 118.82 | 104.29 | 81.35 | 174.30 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 126.05 | 439.61 | 433.55 | 290.48 | 139.55 | 312.58 |
| Mississippi | 98.40 | 401.73 | 198.54 | 360.44 | 122.81 | 181.68 |
| Tennessee | 104.00 | 772.62 | 139.15 | 259.60 | 101.50 | 126.80 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 96.06 | 331.51 | 148.66 | 253.12 | 204.89 | 134.28 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 137.61 | 588.36 | 125.90 | 133.98 | 229.31 | 232.00 |
| Oklahoma | 92.60 | 287.75 | 176.23 | 169.04 | 140.62 | 171.58 |
| Texas | 73.59 | 308.32 | 172.61 | 185.44 | 124.11 | 118.35 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 72.94 | 173.41 | 179.85 | 127.31 | 177.85 | 186.56 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 166.27 | 312.68 | 383.66 | 326.78 | 225.80 | 269.89 |
| Idaho | 139.45 | 531.29 | 190.36 | 236.32 | 217.59 | 173.84 |
| Montana | 145.05 | 467.43 | 298.13 | 149.98 | 259.46 | 259.30 |
| Nevada | 151.66 | 455.26 | 334.56 | 232.23 | 149.72 | 210.81 |
| New Mexico | 77.68 | 565.27 | 118.59 | 182.24 | 101.43 | 101.00 |
| Utah | 200.57 | 355.83 | 194.49 | 378.27 | 225.36 | 122.00 |
| Wyoming | 207.32 | 359.48 | 435.92 | 372.41 | 273.21 | 190.94 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 263.87 | 705.05 | 403.64 | 335.14 | 217.09 | 249.28 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 55.19 | 214.87 | 110.32 | 151.47 | 102.40 | 123.92 |
| Hawaii | 86.04 | 391.62 | 358.21 | 92.24 | 148.75 | 109.04 |
| Oregon | 89.87 | 698.51 | 243.70 | 118.34 | 145.06 | 137.93 |
| Washington | 94.27 | 379.48 | 208.22 | 187.59 | 126.22 | 85.40 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> and construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 3,729 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 4,168 |
| Massachusetts | 3,539 |
| New Hampshire | 3,573 |
| Rhode Island | 3,580 |
| Vermont | 3,698 |


| 3,812 | 3,336 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3,597 | 3,863 |
| 2,771 | 3,493 |
| 3,384 | 3,248 |
| 3,242 | 3,775 |
| 4,486 | 3,769 |


| 3,616 | 4,020 | 3,702 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3,733 | 4,345 | 4,485 |
| 3,435 | 3,734 | 3,393 |
| 3,599 | 3,661 | 3,852 |
| 3,471 | 3,868 | 3,414 |
| 3,654 | 3,612 | 3,877 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 3,654 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 3,510 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,571 |


| 2,392 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| * | 3,315 |
| 2,667 | 3,957 |
| 2,681 | 3,174 |


| 3,773 | 4,045 | 3,476 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3,353 | 3,582 | 3,396 |
| 3,594 | 3,793 | 3,729 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 3,369 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 3,372 |
| Michigan | 3,272 |
| Ohio | 3,628 |
| Wisconsin | 3,477 |


| 3,092 | 3,123 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3,974 ~ *$ | 3,267 |
| 3,741 | 3,249 |
| 6,786 | 3,061 |
| 3,251 | 3,837 |


| 3,444 | 3,156 | 3,882 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3,218 | 3,779 | 2,972 |
| 3,330 | 3,202 | 3,112 |
| 3,438 | 3,968 | 3,200 |
| 3,033 | 3,749 | 3,303 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 3,430 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 3,211 |
| Minnesota | 3,427 |
| Missouri | 3,090 |
| Nebraska | 3,118 |
| North Dakota | 2,942 |
| South Dakota | 3,713 |


| $633 *$ | 4,269 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 5,461 | 3,164 |
| 2,756 | 3,547 |
| 3,778 | 3,077 |
| 2,442 | 2,883 |
| 2,475 | 2,915 |
| 3,339 | 3,151 |


| 3,407 | 3,080 | 3,670 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,866 | 3,294 | 3,243 |
| 3,220 | 3,638 | 3,629 |
| 2,831 | 3,191 | 3,271 |
| 3,541 | 3,067 | 2,994 |
| 3,231 | 3,104 | 2,815 |
| 3,635 | 4,080 | 3,996 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3,468 | 3,606 | 3,867 | 3,392 | 3,717 | 3,231 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 3,344 | . | . | 3,217 | 3,367 | 3,534 |
| Florida | 3,377 | 3,747 | 3,320 | 3,151 | 3,530 | 3,467 |
| Georgia | 3,208 | 2,875 | 3,267 | 3,354 | 2,591 | 3,889 |
| Maryland | 3,330 | 4,070 | 3,047 | 3,099 | 3,178 | 3,703 |
| North Carolina | 3,427 | 3,230 | 3,511 | 3,153 | 3,514 | 3,825 |
| South Carolina | 3,300 | 4,069 | 2,623 | 3,338 | 3,761 | 3,220 |


| Virginia | 3,133 | 2,747 | 3,062 | 3,224 | 3,314 | 2,977 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 3,344 | 2,886 | 3,385 | 2,938 | 3,670 | 2,266 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 3,049 | 3,175 | 3,182 | 2,814 | 3,155 | 3,162 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,395 | 2,877 | 3,503 | 3,388 | 3,606 | 3,362 |
| Mississippi | 3,620 | 3,645 | 3,293 | 3,603 | 3,764 | 3,741 |
| Tennessee | 3,331 | $2,087^{*}$ | 3,263 | 3,371 | 3,899 | 3,280 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 3,317 | 2,970 | 3,409 | 3,471 | 3,103 | 3,859 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 3,329 | 7,080 | $*$ | 3,141 | 3,289 | 3,108 |
| Oklahoma | 3,116 | 2,719 | 3,518 | 2,680 | 3,383 | 3,361 |
| Texas | 3,452 | 3,033 | 3,541 | 3,219 | 3,622 | 3,499 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 3,054 | 2,916 | 2,923 | 3,032 | 3,285 | 2,937 |
| Colorado | 3,364 | 2,813 | 3,553 | 3,597 | 3,398 | 3,388 |
| Idaho | 3,010 | 3,609 | 2,951 | 2,988 | 3,087 | 2,869 |
| Montana | 3,030 | 2,862 | 2,763 | 3,027 | 3,145 | 3,449 |
| Nevada | 3,525 | 4,150 | 3,928 | 3,515 | 3,294 | 3,358 |
| New Mexico | 3,159 | 2,979 | 2,853 | 3,119 | 3,312 | 3,276 |
| Utah | 2,657 | 2,481 | 2,631 | 2,505 | 2,953 | 2,655 |
| Wyoming | 3,108 | 3,763 | $3,230 * *$ | 2,769 | 3,666 | 3,119 |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 3,262 | 3,484 | 3,700 | 2,957 | 3,963 | 3,750 |
| California | 2,969 | 2,886 | 2,656 | 2,928 | 3,232 | 2,911 |
| Hawaii | 2,969 | 2,929 | 2,604 | 2,684 | 3,790 | 2,803 |
| Oregon | 3,129 | 2,945 | 2,868 | 3,175 | 3,163 | 3,231 |
| Washington | 3,418 | 2,720 | 4,724 | 3,406 | 3,268 | 3,407 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
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| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| other |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 250.83 |
| :--- | ---: |
| New York | 86.87 |
| Pennsylvania | 154.15 |


| $1,141.92 *$ | 796.19 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 250.07 | 355.40 |
| 420.68 | 203.13 |


| 314.80 | 270.61 | 121.44 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 162.96 | 155.24 | 154.63 |
| 233.95 | 291.12 | 404.63 |

East North Central:
Illinois
246.27
229.93
81.09
162.29
290.51

| 881.24 | 317.38 |
| ---: | :--- |
| $1,199.54$ | * |$\quad 176.84$


| 259.39 | 155.90 | 768.38 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 752.48 | 720.15 | 611.98 |
| 178.70 | 103.75 | 362.43 |
| 289.28 | 653.14 | 519.63 |
| 544.09 | 703.72 | 531.00 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 175.99 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 137.75 |
| Minnesota | 102.81 |
| Missouri | 112.62 |
| Nebraska | 304.45 |
| North Dakota | 118.77 |
| South Dakota | 227.47 |

346.47
$1,333.43$
682.50
931.94
728.51
647.12
627.90

| 456.87 | 350.28 | 802.68 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 167.83 | 527.93 | 410.87 |
| 399.65 | 448.70 | 688.65 |
| 470.57 | 104.34 | 370.63 |
| 736.47 | 517.18 | 587.76 |
| 442.52 | 487.06 | 605.96 |
| 572.88 | 556.01 | 567.66 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 102.30 |
| :--- | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 63.37 |
| Florida | 100.87 |
| Georgia | 186.38 |
| Maryland | 163.46 |
| North Carolina | 187.75 |
| South Carolina | 209.74 |


| 781.91 | 845.33 | 85.03 | 188.52 | 439.51 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ | 263.70 | 144.34 | 396.15 |
| 613.32 | 440.92 | 242.10 | 296.89 | 371.01 |
| 690.78 | 606.77 | 459.28 | 337.80 | 367.98 |
| 743.83 | 630.06 | 345.23 | 164.02 | 347.56 |
| 635.24 | 449.26 | 235.43 | 634.22 | 566.89 |
| 974.53 | 464.79 | 322.77 | 745.88 | 519.68 |


| Virginia | 100.26 | 169.90 | 590.35 | 405.38 | 193.61 | 148.64 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 175.21 | 806.71 | 543.96 | 693.48 | 190.83 | 593.64 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 132.54 | 717.49 | 828.20 | 466.95 | 577.71 | 674.09 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 186.91 | 807.61 | 652.37 | 445.72 | 565.31 | 574.04 |
| Mississippi | 226.02 | $1,087.05$ | 692.03 | 601.58 | 913.48 | 934.94 |
| Tennessee | 186.06 | $823.31 *$ | 629.10 | 539.79 | 429.17 | 710.19 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 249.85 | 776.24 | 687.73 | 767.90 | 562.15 | 816.38 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 93.87 | $2,165.18$ | * | 159.52 | 434.70 | 499.38 |
| Oklahoma | 152.05 | 762.80 | 757.42 | 474.48 | 561.57 | 416.14 |
| Texas | 54.55 | 890.56 | 321.31 | 114.27 | 178.01 | 194.03 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 105.97 | 535.51 | 557.20 | 244.35 | 155.97 | 221.04 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 227.12 | 529.47 | 694.61 | 877.74 | 151.62 | 428.68 |
| Idaho | 390.72 | $1,048.17$ | 701.25 | 493.07 | 761.43 | 746.20 |
| Montana | 352.20 | 853.81 | 726.29 | 496.89 | 613.06 | 784.85 |
| Nevada | 188.30 | 822.10 | 978.05 | 250.29 | 480.77 | 577.16 |
| New Mexico | 88.04 | 616.22 | 350.16 | 241.14 | 138.51 | 195.15 |
| Utah | 89.14 | 633.92 | 184.95 | 298.73 | 175.90 | 179.25 |
| Wyoming | 206.15 | $1,080.81$ | $773.53 * *$ | 586.22 | $1,029.47$ | 753.92 |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 658.28 | $1,039.29$ | $1,041.04$ | 527.77 | $1,182.28$ | 936.97 |
| California | 66.75 | 239.32 | 138.15 | 138.42 | 121.81 | 126.88 |
| Hawaii | 188.05 | 221.82 | 497.06 | 111.00 | 367.67 | 342.64 |
| Oregon | 79.99 | 543.83 | 280.61 | 156.51 | 151.22 | 242.06 |
| Washington | 122.77 | 715.31 | 974.59 | 613.10 | 422.16 | 234.81 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States

New England:
Connecticut

Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont
3,740
4,525
3,909
4,221
3,515
3,139
3,470

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | 3,268 | 3,314 | 3,264 | 3,095 | 3,479 | 2,996 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 3,431 | 3,490 | 3,222 | 3,482 | 3,465 | 3,487 |
| Minnesota | 3,769 | 6,327 | 3,528 | 3,635 | 4,113 | 3,416 |
| Missouri | 3,372 | 4,155 | 3,633 | 3,052 | 3,741 | 3,235 |
| Nebraska | 3,575 | 3,200 | 3,224 | 3,103 | 4,010 | 3,814 |
| North Dakota | 3,000 | 3,498 | 3,199 | 2,839 | 3,000 | 2,888 |
| South Dakota | 3,312 | 2,841 | 3,341 | 3,402 | 3,698 | 2,928 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3,721 | 3,392 | 3,737 | 3,774 | 3,737 | 3,692 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 3,922 | 5,322 | $\cdot$ | 3,700 | 4,029 | 3,723 |
| Florida | 3,565 | 3,550 | 3,037 | 3,366 | 3,994 | 3,914 |
| Georgia | 3,813 | 3,113 | 4,287 | 3,300 | 4,008 | 3,765 |
| Maryland | 3,509 | 3,591 | 3,886 | 3,172 | 3,645 | 3,323 |
| North Carolina | 3,322 | 3,685 | 3,076 | 3,596 | 3,559 | 3,017 |
| South Carolina | 3,434 | 3,470 | 3,182 | 3,438 | 3,617 | 3,436 |


| Virginia | 3,313 | 2,899 | 3,084 | 3,003 | 3,729 | 3,428 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 3,903 | 3,992 | 3,923 | 4,089 | 3,934 | 3,644 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 3,133 | 2,667 | 3,026 | 3,229 | 3,278 | 3,076 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,465 | 2,974 | 3,415 | 3,663 | 3,263 | 3,675 |
| Mississippi | 3,322 | 2,936 | 2,912 | 3,459 | 3,618 | 3,411 |
| Tennessee | 3,539 | 2,785 | 3,668 | 3,553 | 3,755 | 3,218 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 3,159 | 2,984 | 2,934 | 3,419 | 3,393 | 3,056 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 3,408 | 3,168 | 3,409 | 3,533 | 3,374 | 3,387 |
| Oklahoma | 3,372 | 2,913 | 3,119 | 3,353 | 3,463 | 3,571 |
| Texas | 3,484 | 3,588 | 3,464 | 3,384 | 3,648 | 3,399 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3,325 | 2,791 | 3,223 | 3,443 | 3,441 | 3,370 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 3,649 | 3,436 | 3,627 | 3,310 | 3,948 | 3,725 |
| Idaho | 3,226 | 2,925 | 2,951 | 3,302 | 3,711 | 2,870 |
| Montana | 3,594 | 3,767 | 3,577 | 3,220 | 3,547 | 3,859 |
| Nevada | 3,407 | 3,419 | 3,503 | 3,427 | 3,646 | 3,113 |
| New Mexico | 3,549 | 3,253 | 3,133 | 3,612 | 3,783 | 3,390 |
| Utah | 3,274 | 2,860 | 3,389 | 3,444 | 3,383 | 3,109 |
| Wyoming | 3,919 | 3,068 | 4,660 | 3,784 | 4,068 | 3,726 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 3,980 | 3,509 | 3,041 | 3,759 | 4,530 | 4,111 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 3,581 | 3,286 | 3,548 | 3,263 | 3,683 | 3,785 |
| Hawaii | 2,962 | 2,948 | 3,125 | 2,800 | 2,907 | 3,251 |
| Oregon | 3,441 | 3,431 | 3,076 | 3,412 | 3,926 | 3,246 |
| Washington | 3,563 | 3,227 | 3,492 | 3,181 | 3,826 | 3,658 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b(2003) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixedprovider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


| United States | 20.52 | 107.61 | 51.59 | 45.59 | 37.40 | 37.62 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | 66.30 | 959.41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 107.11 | $1,161.76$ |
| Massachusetts | 103.26 | 848.96 |
| New Hampshire | 180.14 | 829.64 |
| Rhode Island | 74.23 | 628.62 |
| Vermont | 64.44 | 670.04 |


| 211.90 | 227.18 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,000.90$ | 247.41 |
| 375.83 | 160.05 |
| 138.41 | 397.80 |
| 158.86 | 415.28 |
| 300.64 | 174.52 |


| 147.78 | 214.70 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 148.81 | 413.91 |
| 413.17 | 233.43 |
| 479.34 | 404.16 |
| 155.31 | 374.39 |
| 111.46 | 197.87 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central

| Illinois | 87.44 | 756.25 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 134.92 | 407.45 |
| Michigan | 139.98 | 627.75 |
| Ohio | 118.24 | 572.27 |
| Wisconsin | 159.31 | 809.93 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 104.57 | 821.12 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 90.74 | 563.45 |
| Minnesota | 161.04 | $1,155.00$ |
| Missouri | 102.47 | 597.85 |
| Nebraska | 135.77 | 373.64 |
| North Dakota | 80.54 | 745.19 |
| South Dakota | 133.52 | 578.24 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 163.20 | 650.12 | 598.69 | 439.63 | 160.35 | 321.94 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of <br> Columbia | 113.10 | $1,591.39$ |  | 238.59 | 138.23 | 201.72 |
| Florida | 93.56 | 990.31 | 330.89 | 118.91 | 226.95 | 253.51 |
| Georgia | 107.49 | 402.65 | 276.17 | 172.32 | 179.85 | 339.64 |
| Maryland | 130.93 | 573.20 | 685.23 | 263.72 | 210.09 | 224.42 |
| North Carolina | 61.01 | 999.10 | 91.32 | 255.69 | 168.84 | 258.57 |


| South Carolina | 134.14 | 293.35 | 193.89 | 246.46 | 206.22 | 625.15 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | 130.35 | 206.00 | 216.09 | 274.79 | 206.54 | 217.79 |
| West Virginia | 145.61 | 870.88 | 272.25 | 321.25 | 305.06 | 134.05 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 92.77 | 499.13 | 123.43 | 142.59 | 68.78 | 228.75 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 152.74 | 577.48 | 488.64 | 374.49 | 179.73 | 314.26 |
| Mississippi | 99.56 | 504.71 | 216.20 | 241.52 | 523.09 | 178.03 |
| Tennessee | 84.52 | 600.90 | 170.09 | 205.33 | 132.66 | 130.73 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 41.08 | 468.54 | 133.32 | 153.08 | 161.68 | 105.98 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 180.84 | 652.83 | 94.75 | 275.97 | 259.94 | 259.73 |
| Oklahoma | 97.04 | 307.38 | 165.72 | 161.88 | 160.28 | 175.29 |
| Texas | 91.97 | 314.87 | 179.01 | 182.92 | 162.21 | 152.42 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 70.21 | 183.28 | 225.72 | 161.05 | 189.49 | 147.43 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 146.22 | 512.67 | 407.93 | 297.22 | 281.02 | 190.80 |
| Idaho | 158.80 | 635.80 | 259.98 | 193.96 | 344.38 | 153.08 |
| Montana | 152.53 | 743.87 | 580.00 | 122.55 | 251.06 | 316.74 |
| Nevada | 172.83 | 499.05 | 511.78 | 254.79 | 163.83 | 199.89 |
| New Mexico | 137.74 | 744.80 | 352.92 | 401.58 | 204.42 | 423.60 |
| Utah | 111.88 | 370.66 | 293.65 | 217.92 | 208.37 | 155.29 |
| Wyoming | 281.12 | 806.90 | 646.18 | 298.28 | 587.59 | 249.20 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 236.55 | 274.41 | 517.75 | 356.24 | 279.57 | 309.44 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 84.45 | 393.73 | 270.77 | 147.76 | 123.75 | 194.47 |
| Hawaii | 77.03 | 381.81 | 734.14 | 90.65 | 107.83 | 155.56 |
| Oregon | 128.16 | 743.87 | 351.96 | 92.32 | 189.03 | 176.84 |
| Washington | 119.40 | 816.67 | 196.71 | 189.02 | 211.20 | 145.86 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 2,903 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 3,341 |
| Massachusetts | 3,790 |
| New Hampshire | 3,527 |
| Rhode Island | 3,997 |
| Vermont | 3,225 |


| 6,750 * | 3,776 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3,562 | 2,848 |
| 5,229 | 4,241 |
| 2,676 | 4,782 |
| 3,466 | 3,048 |
| 3,959 | 3,712 |


| 1,552 * | 4,164 | 2,950 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3,406 | 3,283 | 3,429 |
| 3,849 | 3,566 | 3,179 |
| 3,265 | 4,074 | 4,496 |
| 4,629 | 4,088 | 3,665 |
| 2,722 | 2,608 | 4,198 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 4,677 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 3,405 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,578 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 3,684 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 2,611 |
| Michigan | 4,457 |
| Ohio | 3,393 |
| Wisconsin | 3,923 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,897 | 2,016 * | 3,153 | 2,674 | 4,321 | 2,745 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 3,590 | 3,544 | 2,678 | 2,926 | 4,784 | 2,664 |
| Minnesota | 3,482 | 3,013 | 3,506 | 2,455 * | 4,204 | 3,020 |
| Missouri | 3,023 | 529 * | 2,651 | 3,659 | 4,151 | 2,643 |
| Nebraska | 2,402 | 2,096 * | 3,081 | 1,839 |  | 2,406 |
| North Dakota | 3,030 | 2,450 | 2,564 | 3,320 | 3,038 | 2,966 |
| South Dakota | 2,936 | 3,050 * | 2,832 * | 2,904 | 3,448 | 1,924 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4,975 | 3,960 | 2,313 * | 3,036 | 4,411 | 5,989 |
| District of Columbia | 3,777 | 4,456 * |  | 3,548 | 3,556 | 7,612 |
| Florida | 4,162 | 4,081 |  | 4,380 | 3,626 | 3,248 |
| Georgia | 3,230 | 3,000 * | 2,914 | 2,128 | 3,240 | 3,471 |
| Maryland | 3,044 | 5,583 | 3,424 | 2,038 | 3,974 | 2,933 |
| North Carolina | 4,331 | 4,740 | 9,959 | 2,094 | 2,624 * | 2,470 |
| South Carolina | 2,752 |  | 2,769 | 2,433 | 3,757 | 5,038 * |
| Virginia | 3,727 | 3,586 | 4,175 | 2,789 | 4,843 | 4,284 |
| West Virginia | 3,766 | 3,580 | 3,844 | 3,628 | 3,865 | 3,611 |


| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 3,343 | 2,159 | 3,447 | 2,918 | 3,386 | 3,687 |
| Kentucky | 3,283 | 3,535 * | 2,086 | 3,351 | 3,670 | 3,956 |
| Mississippi | 2,642 | 2,508 | 1,727 * | 2,463 | 3,667 | 3,194 |
| Tennessee | 4,425 | 4,508 | 3,027 | 6,005 | 4,214 | 3,792 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,814 | 1,488 * | 4,555 | 2,870 | 2,002 * | 2,894 |
| Louisiana | 2,845 | 1,193 * | 1,741 * | 2,901 | 4,004 | 3,200 |
| Oklahoma | 2,707 | 4,416 * | 1,708 | 2,847 | 3,280 | 2,732 |
| Texas | 2,583 | 4,904 | 4,398 | 1,637 | 2,750 | 2,760 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,420 | 3,389 | 628 * | 2,928 | 3,208 | 2,282 |
| Colorado | 4,976 | 3,043 | 1,349 * | 5,548 | 4,472 | 4,968 * |
| Idaho | 4,165 | 5,772 * | 2,846 | 4,889 | 3,857 | 3,817 |
| Montana | 3,548 | 1,764 | 2,564 * | 3,721 | 4,177 | 3,642 |
| Nevada | 5,385 | . | 3,665 * | 6,094 | 3,843 | 2,841 |
| New Mexico | 3,132 | 4,572 * | 3,244 | 1,799 * | 3,176 | 3,853 |
| Utah | 4,892 | 2,268 * | 3,930 | 5,579 | 2,325 * | 3,466 |
| Wyoming | 3,702 | 2,435 | 3,452 | 3,737 | 4,246 | 3,802 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4,416 | 7,285 | 3,037 | 2,922 | 5,138 | 4,044 |
| California | 3,742 | 2,633 | 3,107 | 4,520 | 3,419 | 3,417 |
| Hawaii | 3,392 | 4,153 | 3,028 | 3,149 | 3,389 | 3,652 |
| Oregon | 3,894 | 2,331 | 4,308 * | 5,228 | 3,551 | 2,921 |
| Washington | 3,399 | 3,973 | 3,638 | 3,187 | 4,208 | 2,801 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c(2003) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry
groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 126.90 | 217.38 | 298.96 | 289.93 | 170.31 | 144.14 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 799.71 | 2,063.07 * | 898.38 | 676.39 * | 1,200.48 | 823.68 |
| Maine | 124.73 | 863.13 | 686.16 | 403.43 | 611.83 | 704.87 |
| Massachusetts | 454.70 | 1,499.16 | 1,110.25 | 865.74 | 785.50 | 894.12 |
| New Hampshire | 481.98 | 798.68 | 1,340.09 | 789.94 | 914.42 | 1,347.88 |
| Rhode Island | 264.98 | 863.66 | 670.46 | 541.86 | 531.10 | 817.28 |
| Vermont | 278.39 | 945.02 | 604.70 | 472.39 | 612.13 | 1,013.01 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| 562.68 | 904.80 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 245.62 | 990.42 |
| 272.75 | $1,032.35$ |


| $1,897.37$ | * | 943.24 | $1,492.63$ * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | 851.05

East North Central:

| Illinois | 571.51 | $1,188.63$ | $1,089.35$ | $1,693.80$ | 617.07 | 825.99 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 434.24 | $2,125.05$ | * | 746.19 | 519.96 | $1,099.13$ |
| Michigan | 183.09 | $1,040.79$ | 762.79 | 936.41 | 814.48 | 768.12 |
| Ohio | 487.35 | 920.22 * | 790.11 | 540.12 | 882.73 | 850.10 |
| Wisconsin | 413.18 | $1,059.60$ | 680.69 | 640.66 | $1,578.47$ | $1,224.59$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 315.71 | 637.52 * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 462.66 | 954.48 |
| Minnesota | 301.76 | 567.94 |
| Missouri | 538.02 | 170.48 * |
| Nebraska | 400.30 | 662.81 * |
| North Dakota | 182.89 | 654.93 |
| South Dakota | 365.26 | 919.29 * |


| 418.46 | 515.32 | $1,102.44$ | 649.45 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 799.46 | 720.05 | 943.99 | 630.16 |
| 708.16 | $1,033.77 *$ | 919.78 | 694.79 |
| 793.19 | 928.66 | 884.10 | 738.16 |
| 803.50 | 522.83 | . | 679.83 |
| 683.24 | 589.74 | 374.09 | 130.19 |
| $854.29 *$ | 520.02 | 690.04 | 527.43 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 824.70 | $1,060.02$ | $772.61 *$ | 718.72 | $1,265.29$ | $1,569.45$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | $1,026.50$ | $1,409.11 *$ | . | $1,054.25$ | 619.07 | $2,213.13$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 367.03 | $1,216.83$ | . | 974.40 | 715.89 | 732.24 |
| Georgia | 260.00 | $948.68 *$ | 643.52 | 602.00 | 812.82 | 564.46 |
| Maryland | 394.35 | $1,172.57$ | 958.72 | 524.26 | 588.78 | 820.48 |
| North Carolina | 760.54 | $1,195.85$ | $2,983.35$ | 544.92 | 842.34 * | 667.52 |
| South Carolina | 551.69 | . | 768.18 | 617.41 | $1,048.63$ | $1,541.36$ * |
| Virginia | 513.66 | 682.47 | $1,056.26$ | 356.24 | 771.12 | 831.94 |
| West Virginia | 309.96 | $1,032.46$ | $1,100.13$ | 786.35 | 720.30 | 954.10 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 325.64 | 621.95 | 656.86 | 569.64 | 464.22 | 440.79 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 459.94 | $1,077.44 *$ | 551.90 | 747.20 | 956.14 | 970.16 |
| Mississippi | 354.84 | 715.79 | $540.59 *$ | 681.50 | 994.88 | 628.65 |
| Tennessee | 410.77 | $1,330.07$ | 654.27 | $1,553.03$ | 672.81 | 981.42 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 493.34 | $470.55 *$ | 756.15 | 696.59 | $716.33 *$ | 752.54 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 491.94 | $675.97 *$ | $642.77 *$ | 658.78 | $1,047.94$ | 878.56 |
| Oklahoma | 419.51 | $1,396.46$ * | 459.89 | 839.53 | 777.85 | 741.22 |
| Texas | 368.32 | $1,462.77$ | $1,061.42$ | 332.19 | 570.10 | 477.11 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 322.60 | 949.42 | $193.85 *$ | 756.49 | 827.53 | 549.59 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 849.18 | 791.04 | $850.31^{*}$ | $1,457.00$ | 901.81 | $1,571.02$ * |
| Idaho | 521.08 | $1,825.27 *$ | 746.34 | 883.10 | 596.12 | 559.04 |
| Montana | 188.54 | 493.74 | $914.97 *$ | 496.65 | 546.58 | 569.22 |
| Nevada | 934.05 | . | $1,112.39 *$ | $1,081.51$ | $1,003.83$ | 694.35 |
| New Mexico | 433.91 | $1,445.79 *$ | 880.05 | $558.71 *$ | 771.75 | $1,149.72$ |
| Utah | 829.80 | $717.20 *$ | $1,104.59$ | $1,505.36$ | $735.33 *$ | 745.93 |
| Wyoming | 245.32 | 447.49 | 338.54 | 520.12 | 578.24 | 491.22 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 424.56 | $1,890.34$ | 742.21 | 460.11 | 441.29 | 437.74 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 368.04 | 491.36 | 828.43 | 919.17 | 696.62 | 442.76 |
| Hawaii | 223.14 | $1,023.94$ | 851.54 | 372.17 | 419.04 | 612.16 |
| Oregon | 546.48 | 684.16 | $1,362.31 *$ | $1,439.80$ | 731.06 | 711.94 |
| Washington | 166.16 | $1,097.18$ | $1,049.35$ | 674.73 | 604.49 | 466.83 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States
606
562
552
688
Retail,
other
services
and
unknown

579590

New England:

| Connecticut | 789 | 506 | 749 | 1,040 | 738 | 562 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 698 | $706 *$ | 737 | 822 | 609 | 638 |
| Massachusetts | 713 | $689 *$ | 773 | 886 | 579 | 689 |
| New Hampshire | 753 | 690 | 904 | 848 | 487 | 817 |
| Rhode Island | 820 | $963 *$ | 799 | 905 | 805 | 699 |
| Vermont | 653 | 784 | $776 *$ | 744 | 502 | 642 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 611 | 432 |  | 560 | 798 | 439 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 625 | 545 | 569 | 832 | 586 | 565 |
| Pennsylvania | 533 | $355 *$ | 365 | 556 | 566 | 673 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 625 | 494 | 463 | 598 | 678 | 738 * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 732 | 799 | 445 | 892 | 918 | 698 |
| Michigan | 538 | 412 | 453 | 865 | 476 | 425 |
| Ohio | 579 | 792 | 461 | 671 | 623 | 517 |
| Wisconsin | 830 | $954 ~ *$ | 685 | 824 | 803 | 1,050 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 682 | 807 | 574 | 810 | 693 | 621 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 786 | 708 | 697 | 950 | 581 | 979 |
| Minnesota | 604 | $322 *$ | 610 | 578 | 640 | 654 |
| Missouri | 572 | $198 *$ | 603 | 566 | 643 | 545 |
| Nebraska | 875 | 1,124 | 798 | 909 | 739 | 952 |
| North Dakota | 571 | 1,171 | 463 | 620 | 375 | 616 |
| South Dakota | 771 | $584 *$ | 665 | 989 | 746 | 707 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 711 | 726 | $651 *$ | 685 | 604 | 803 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of <br> Columbia | 710 | $116 *$ |  | 552 | 779 | 642 |
| Florida | 750 | 962 | 825 | 767 | 672 | 693 |
| Georgia | 699 | 563 | 721 | 785 | 713 | 655 |
| Maryland | 791 | 1,394 | 651 | 889 | 727 | 581 |
| North Carolina | 541 | $551 *$ | 562 | 535 | 561 | 476 |


| South Carolina | 668 | $728 *$ | 732 | 745 | 612 | * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | 634 | 581 | 614 | 730 | 646 | 511 |
| West Virginia | 538 | $369 *$ | 554 | 605 | 496 | 551 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 636 | $435 *$ | 600 | 789 | 559 | 636 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 688 | $691^{*}$ | 538 | 805 | 642 | 706 |
| Mississippi | 503 | $822^{*}$ | 464 | 480 | 400 | 620 |
| Tennessee | 760 | 863 | 440 | 933 | 997 | 568 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 644 | 666 | 634 | 651 | 537 | 820 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 633 | 787 | 588 | 709 | 484 | 652 |
| Oklahoma | 625 | 795 | 620 | 883 | 543 | 468 |
| Texas | 548 | $424^{*}$ | 475 | 659 | 497 | 560 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 560 | 472 | 415 | 740 | 406 | 623 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 581 | $391 *$ | 442 | 765 | 447 | 666 |
| Idaho | 540 | $409 *$ | 587 | 618 | 557 | 390 |
| Montana | 475 | $327 *$ | $252 *$ | 533 | 428 | 563 |
| Nevada | 474 | $240 *$ | 588 | 490 | 525 | 434 |
| New Mexico | 593 | $335 *$ | 365 | 729 | 577 | 653 |
| Utah | 638 | $392 *$ | 704 | 765 | 515 | 578 |
| Wyoming | 574 | $302 *$ | 547 | 684 | 522 | 565 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 433 | 392 |  | $478 *$ | 391 | 467 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 475 | 323 | 534 | 481 | 487 | 459 |
| Hawaii | 251 | 386 | $278 *$ | 217 | 285 | 248 * |
| Oregon | 438 | $352 *$ | 370 | 467 | 396 | 501 |
| Washington | 385 | $105 *$ | $297^{*}$ | 575 | 307 | 387 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


| United States | 11.64 | 26.10 | 12.91 | 25.67 | 12.93 | 18.29 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 46.39 | 131.82 | 87.83 | 144.75 | 75.92 | 54.94 |
| Maine | 43.29 | $337.05 *$ | 103.42 | 126.01 | 103.53 | 95.61 |
| Massachusetts | 56.48 | $497.56 *$ | 131.74 | 124.82 | 49.91 | 74.01 |
| New Hampshire | 51.60 | 142.49 | 166.20 | 96.60 | 126.45 | 77.93 |
| Rhode Island | 28.66 | $337.16 *$ | 81.06 | 106.26 | 97.97 | 186.44 |
| Vermont | 56.16 | 163.28 | $263.48 *$ | 88.83 | 96.89 | 135.86 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 35.41 | 205.85 * | 116.37 | 193.33 | 71.31 | 189.69 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 32.95 | 163.48 | 107.13 | 70.78 | 77.83 | 66.38 |
| Pennsylvania | 31.91 | $134.24 *$ | 29.51 | 86.59 | 45.87 | 138.09 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 83.61 | 137.80 | 62.89 | 118.72 | 59.90 | 424.54 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 54.16 | 171.07 | 81.08 | 113.30 | 185.02 | 103.47 |
| Michigan | 40.75 | 116.02 | 47.53 | 125.23 | 66.63 | 82.86 |
| Ohio | 56.17 | 224.55 | 58.03 | 94.42 | 100.30 | 44.27 |
| Wisconsin | 50.64 | 288.17 * | 46.78 | 79.68 | 119.64 | 201.18 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 44.08 | 170.80 | 76.88 | 106.26 | 64.20 | 135.90 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 61.07 | 145.09 | 83.10 | 142.50 | 74.95 | 140.51 |
| Minnesota | 40.07 | 123.39 * | 105.43 | 87.28 | 126.65 | 92.90 |
| Missouri | 38.10 | $100.01^{*}$ | 130.91 | 92.77 | 59.77 | 66.81 |
| Nebraska | 48.89 | 260.04 | 108.24 | 219.61 | 53.04 | 135.41 |
| North Dakota | 62.51 | 324.44 | 101.96 | 147.61 | 102.70 | 86.58 |
| South Dakota | 80.64 | 243.22 * | 72.08 | 93.71 | 151.17 | 129.54 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 74.23 | 168.73 | $215.92 *$ | 86.74 | 117.81 | 128.52 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 57.87 | $103.76 *$ |  | 70.10 | 80.05 | 75.68 |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 38.93 | 284.47 | 106.13 | 79.80 | 90.64 | 86.30 |
| Georgia | 63.41 | 142.64 | 64.74 | 63.87 | 205.71 | 71.99 |
| Maryland | 79.62 | 299.97 | 118.56 | 175.65 | 104.08 | 99.89 |
| North Carolina | 22.05 | $436.81 *$ | 46.13 | 51.71 | 42.66 | 71.64 |


| South Carolina | 46.45 | 298.29 | * | 104.53 | 152.59 | 186.00 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | | * |
| :--- | 102.41

East South Central:

| Alabama | 42.32 | $183.58 *$ | 101.13 | 94.19 | 104.39 | 80.70 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 56.47 | $250.07^{*}$ | 116.76 | 93.12 | 102.42 | 86.02 |
| Mississippi | 66.45 | $322.69 *$ | 73.56 | 105.55 | 75.58 | 104.07 |
| Tennessee | 60.86 | 224.62 | 50.00 | 131.22 | 133.07 | 84.99 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 34.00 | 185.59 | 102.67 | 123.71 | 64.79 | 142.07 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 50.81 | 228.84 | 113.51 | 117.73 | 104.14 | 145.60 |
| Oklahoma | 59.97 | 208.16 | 80.73 | 120.70 | 83.32 | 76.97 |
| Texas | 26.37 | 131.42 * | 53.51 | 43.71 | 55.86 | 38.17 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 34.65 | 94.09 | 53.28 | 62.61 | 38.79 | 93.88 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 65.41 | 195.83 * | 105.06 | 147.28 | 57.13 | 89.86 |
| Idaho | 65.50 | 288.09 * | 111.49 | 98.95 | 113.16 | 53.70 |
| Montana | 54.34 | 126.98 * | 86.45 * | 101.95 | 112.18 | 92.55 |
| Nevada | 35.10 | 93.72 * | 124.14 | 63.98 | 132.65 | 58.21 |
| New Mexico | 46.69 | 205.17 * | 86.00 | 71.53 | 79.88 | 102.61 |
| Utah | 65.09 | 221.36 * | 88.93 | 165.81 | 52.38 | 137.68 |
| Wyoming | 78.87 | $150.67 *$ | 141.14 | 152.35 | 120.79 | 115.95 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 51.82 | 140.76 * | 156.54 * | 73.74 | 76.18 | 62.14 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 23.60 | 90.19 | 54.56 | 63.78 | 57.08 | 45.67 |
| Hawaii | 33.22 | 108.49 | 99.89 * | 24.41 | 52.91 | 74.67 * |
| Oregon | 52.76 | 985.09 * | 84.07 | 97.70 | 64.99 | 104.68 |
| Washington | 42.15 | $35.59 *$ | $193.78 *$ | 124.52 | 61.40 | 74.11 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccc}\text { Division and State } & \text { Total } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Agri, fish., } \\ \text { forestry } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Mining and } \\ \text { manufacturing } \\ \text { construction }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Retail, } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { services } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Professional } \\ \text { services }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { All } \\ \text { other }\end{array} \\ \text { unknown }\end{array}\right]$

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 705 | $401 *$ | 692 | 940 | 410 * | 860 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 668 | 565 | 662 | 995 | 587 | 476 |
| Pennsylvania | 721 | $527 *$ | 570 | 527 | 806 | 969 * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $786 *$ | $750 *$ | 532 | 691 | 623 | 1,429 * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 792 | $220 *$ | 690 | 705 | 1,109 | 631 |
| Michigan | 573 | 942 | $578 *$ | 855 | 318 * | 410 |
| Ohio | 558 | $163 *$ | $318 *$ | 586 | 594 | 772 |
| Wisconsin | 652 | $397 *$ | 721 | 808 | 551 | 591 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 725 | $*$ | 970 | 826 | 662 | 506 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 667 | 685 | 774 | 721 | 515 | 709 |
| Minnesota | $532 *$ | 861 | $611 *$ | $596 *$ | $408 *$ | 483 * |
| Missouri | 671 | $38 *$ | 730 | $786 *$ | 578 | 738 |
| Nebraska | 952 | $1,125 *$ | 743 | 1,910 | 777 | 486 |
| North Dakota | 603 | $503 *$ | $308 *$ | 1,020 | $514 *$ | 614 |
| South Dakota | 1,002 | $872 *$ | 668 | 885 | 910 | 1,571 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 569 | 941 | 1,029 | 496 | 662 | 423 * |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 813 | . | . | 698 | 855 | 792 |
| Florida | 822 | 1,158 | 884 | 959 | 767 | 566 |
| Georgia | 648 | $489 *$ | 1,082 | 681 | 544 | 651 |
| Maryland | 777 | $1,172 *$ | 900 | 1,038 | 586 | 453 * |
| North Carolina | 566 | $367 *$ | $602 *$ | 523 | 642 | 666 |
| South Carolina | 726 | $1,331 *$ | 827 | 824 | 352 | 552 |
| Virginia | 700 | 964 | $632 *$ | 897 | 608 | 506 |
| West Virginia | $585 *$ | $1,183 *$ | 692 | 577 | $498 *$ | 354 |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 512 | 855 | $278 *$ | 676 | $274 *$ | 673 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 734 | $1,430 *$ | $753^{*}$ | 667 | 798 | 591 |
| Mississippi | $207 *$ | $100 *$ | 684 | $142 *$ | $101 *$ | 526 * |
| Tennessee | 684 | 1,053 | $345 *$ | 640 | 885 | 413 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 658 | $811^{*}$ | 1,061 | 186 * | 486 * | 900 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 609 | 2,259 | 776 | 532 * | $471^{*}$ | 577 |
| Oklahoma | 899 | $1,030 *$ | 1,217 | 1,157 | 511 | 465 |
| Texas | 592 | $501 *$ | 556 * | 620 | 586 | 633 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 558 | 1,323 | 492 | 604 * | 378 | 618 |
| Colorado | 563 | 497 * | 563 | 545 * | 482 | 728 |
| Idaho | 677 | . | 729 | 841 | 462 * | 486 |
| Montana | 357 * | . | 158 * | 453 * | 281 * | 323 * |
| Nevada | 469 | 171 * | 389 | 477 | 579 * | 490 |
| New Mexico | 612 | 476 * | 329 * | 885 | 445 | 737 |
| Utah | 539 | 698 * | 471 | 617 | 421 | 553 |
| Wyoming | 349 * | 41 * | 304 * | 442 * | 513 * | 195 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 541 | $*$ | $1,042 *$ | $378 *$ | 716 | 1,190 * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 414 | $345 *$ | 454 | 427 | 410 | 397 |
| Hawaii | 316 | 622 | 181 | 269 | $304 *$ | 363 * |
| Oregon | 407 | $181 *$ | $273 *$ | $360 *$ | 367 | 827 |
| Washington | 452 | $5 *$ | 496 | $432 *$ | 577 | 420 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusiveprovider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 50.91 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Maine | 85.68 |
| Massachusetts | 63.37 |
| New Hampshire | 80.22 |
| Rhode Island | 124.83 |


| 152.43 * | 166.15 | 157.44 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 199.72 | 124.01 | 232.43 |
| 501.28 * | 164.29 | 147.58 |
| 173.53 | 141.37 | 144.39 |
| 393.16 * | 235.41 * | 315.47 * |
| 364.68 * | 430.25 | 195.71 |


| 189.50 | 169.54 * |
| ---: | :--- |
| 112.31 | 147.02 |
| 74.97 | 142.81 |
| 285.23 * | 249.47 |
| 346.26 | 154.96 |
| 80.55 | 160.72 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 101.31 | 373.32 * | 170.66 | 183.56 | 207.32 * | 226.31 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 54.61 | 117.79 | 130.21 | 186.70 | 102.06 | 72.44 |
| Pennsylvania | 105.21 | 158.57 * | 79.15 | 144.57 | 137.57 | 398.68 * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 311.39 * | 230.09 * | 89.07 | 187.86 | 169.72 | $1,016.39$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 56.94 | 73.78 * | 131.20 | 150.36 | 239.17 | 150.60 |
| Michigan | 126.67 | 229.05 | 177.23 * | 209.75 | 124.29 * | 89.75 |
| Ohio | 70.58 | 145.38 * | 99.95 * | 159.59 | 123.08 | 217.16 |
| Wisconsin | 61.38 | 132.21 * | 109.42 | 160.65 | 156.44 | 115.35 |

West North Central:

| Iowa | 114.44 |  | 243.50 | 220.10 | 132.20 | 126.39 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 101.24 | 215.86 * | 202.42 | 159.76 | 119.14 | 204.13 |
| Minnesota | 164.60 * | 252.33 | 190.75 * | 245.54 * | 123.63 * | 185.99 * |
| Missouri | 95.29 | 13.54 * | 155.78 | 270.12 * | 102.82 | 189.30 |
| Nebraska | 216.29 | 355.87 * | 204.69 | 502.97 | 156.83 | 135.32 |
| North Dakota | 126.54 | 166.04 * | 97.49 * | 230.11 | 199.66 * | 179.71 |
| South Dakota | 219.73 | 371.28 * | 166.66 | 255.81 | 265.16 | 470.63 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 81.58 | 223.60 | 242.85 | 91.32 | 184.23 | 139.12 * |
| District of Columbia | 87.77 |  |  | 164.58 | 104.07 | 117.46 |
| Florida | 66.63 | 331.51 | 196.88 | 70.49 | 128.98 | 70.84 |
| Georgia | 35.94 | 158.45 * | 231.73 | 122.87 | 127.03 | 123.70 |
| Maryland | 121.48 | 459.13 * | 227.42 | 290.24 | 70.39 | 144.66 * |
| North Carolina | 75.91 | 234.18 * | 216.74 * | 119.91 | 155.13 | 196.89 |
| South Carolina | 104.53 | 403.68 * | 151.20 | 221.26 | 82.51 | 136.71 |


| Virginia | 71.76 | 186.55 | 261.65 * | 215.74 | 136.94 | 144.60 |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 238.88 * | 358.53 * | 177.90 | 138.54 | 407.80 * | 106.07 |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 131.52 | 241.17 | 205.79 * | 152.44 | $132.24 *$ | 198.18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 129.24 | $432.97 *$ | 324.30 * | 162.28 | 218.64 | 159.82 |
| Mississippi | $165.29 *$ | $31.81 *$ | 168.92 | $230.33 *$ | 232.30 * | 161.16 * |
| Tennessee | 87.09 | 297.83 | $115.52 *$ | 143.85 | 203.82 | 104.31 |

## West South Central:

| Arkansas | 118.67 | 372.51 * | 297.11 | 98.81 * | 152.42 * | 241.16 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 97.04 | 674.10 | 85.54 | 250.75 * | 176.58 * | 155.91 |
| Oklahoma | 112.91 | 329.14 * | 305.53 | 229.16 | 121.69 | 92.23 |
| Texas | 56.53 | 188.92 * | 206.42 * | 105.19 | 118.29 | 108.93 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 45.31 | 337.73 | 107.29 | 189.35 * | 65.28 | 157.40 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 76.05 | 207.05 * | 166.25 | 229.53 * | 92.94 | 159.32 |
| Idaho | 166.61 |  | 162.06 | 246.09 | 139.91 * | 134.65 |
| Montana | 149.87 * | . | 88.53 * | 185.34 * | 96.53 * | 134.21 * |
| Nevada | 98.96 | 129.92 * | 114.57 | 142.57 | 333.53 * | 138.56 |
| New Mexico | 81.44 | 278.03 * | 173.62 * | 147.82 | 119.92 | 83.88 |
| Utah | 39.26 | 325.47 * | 67.78 | 138.15 | 91.80 | 87.86 |
| Wyoming | 119.98 * | 27.35 * | 92.16 * | 232.56 * | 155.93 * | 127.79 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 147.76 |  | $322.99 *$ | 131.50 * | 203.12 | 357.84 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 35.64 | 107.36 * | 62.64 | 82.18 | 64.50 | 54.61 |
| Hawaii | 48.60 | 165.87 | 51.03 | 43.05 | 121.82 * | 134.53 * |
| Oregon | 111.59 | 101.67 * | 107.15 * | 128.70 * | 98.44 | 197.82 |
| Washington | 102.71 | $5.14 *$ | 138.66 | $225.09 *$ | 156.76 | 119.26 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.b(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| United States | 619 |
|  |  |
| New England: | 798 |
| Connecticut | 680 |
| Maine | 679 |
| Massachusetts | 723 |
| New Hampshire | 817 |
| Rhode Island | 584 |
| Vermont |  |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 585 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 623 |

Pennsylvania 472

East North Central:

| Illinois | 596 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 740 |
| Michigan | 509 |
| Ohio | 603 |
| Wisconsin | 938 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 667 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 813 |
| Minnesota | 664 |
| Missouri | 560 |
| Nebraska | 880 |
| North Dakota | 587 |
| South Dakota | 713 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 731 |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 678 |
| Florida | 775 |
| Georgia | 732 |
| Maryland | 803 |
| North Carolina | 551 |
| South Carolina | 665 |


| $581 *$ | 442 | 860 | 546 | 899 |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $26 *$ |  | $487 *$ | 758 | 608 |
| 985 | 810 | 804 | 613 | 801 |
| 603 | 664 | 838 | $797 *$ | 674 |
| 1,404 | 521 | 937 | 774 | 593 |
| $698 *$ | 589 | 561 | 549 | 424 |
| $592 *$ | 724 | 764 | $646 *$ | 539 |


| Virginia | 653 | $369 *$ | 587 | 785 | 669 | 598 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 533 | $152 *$ | 556 | 578 | 508 | 566 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 628 | 329 | 585 | 822 | 576 | 589 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 681 | $4633^{*}$ | 518 | 872 | 653 | 706 |
| Mississippi | 592 | $1,065 *$ | 518 | 670 | 391 | 633 |
| Tennessee | 737 | 839 | 445 | 886 | 957 | 603 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 663 | 628 | 557 | 795 | 591 | 808 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 646 | 716 | 577 | 818 | 507 | 629 |
| Oklahoma | 564 | 722 | 519 | 725 | 530 | 501 |
| Texas | 543 | $411^{*}$ | 429 | 702 | 459 | 558 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 576 | $365 *$ | 370 | 875 | 420 | 671 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 602 | $208^{*}$ | $457 *$ | 949 | 433 | 609 |
| Idaho | 529 | $436 *$ | 588 | 626 | 535 | 367 |
| Montana | 508 | $378^{*}$ | $266 *$ | 545 | 480 | 580 |
| Nevada | 483 | $261^{*}$ | 622 | 512 | $525 *$ | 423 |
| New Mexico | 648 | $476 *$ | 449 | 713 | 722 | 562 |
| Utah | 748 | $284^{*}$ | 829 | 1,085 | 582 | 603 |
| Wyoming | 605 | $49^{*}$ | 421 | 887 | $309 *$ | 648 |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 459 | $554 *$ | $150 *$ | 473 | 473 | 418 |
| California | 553 | $173 *$ | 635 | 587 | 549 | 544 |
| Hawaii | 198 | $14^{*}$ | $87^{*}$ | 178 | 297 | 169 |
| Oregon | 482 | $488^{*}$ | 420 | 627 | 456 | 422 |
| Washington | 368 | $106 *$ | $288^{*}$ | 588 | 250 | 424 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.b(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by
industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States

New England:

| Connecticut | 84.69 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Maine | 54.36 |
| Massachusetts | 51.65 |
| New Hampshire | 92.10 |
| Rhode Island | 38.28 |
| Vermont | 126.27 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 45.99 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 37.93 |
| Pennsylvania | 42.57 |

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | 43.41 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 73.33 |
| Minnesota | 48.89 |
| Missouri | 34.58 |
| Nebraska | 50.35 |
| North Dakota | 76.79 |
| South Dakota | 62.61 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 83.26 |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 70.55 |
| Florida | 50.38 |
| Georgia | 81.92 |
| Maryland | 88.85 |
| North Carolina | 20.21 |
| South Carolina | 52.21 |

57.28
67.57
53.27
59.87
88.84

| 134.00 | 58.80 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 176.48 | 82.47 |
| $150.87 *$ | 61.08 |
| 252.42 | 60.60 |
| 315.04 | 68.43 |


| 121.73 | 97.15 | 78.21 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 220.68 | 242.46 | 116.02 |
| 116.71 | 122.24 | 94.47 |
| 76.71 | 167.36 | 42.03 |
| 149.53 | 139.96 | 259.87 |


| 171.42 | 70.65 | 118.05 | 66.70 | 175.41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 155.85 | 90.76 | 288.33 | 94.38 | 157.69 |
| 256.53 * | 137.65 | 73.04 | 118.32 | 83.58 |
| 101.24 * | 144.93 | 98.17 | 86.08 | 85.19 |
| 266.58 | 132.84 | 98.14 | 72.29 | 173.46 |
| 506.43 | 127.20 | 83.69 | 102.30 * | 115.09 |
| 117.19 * | 85.46 | 148.41 | 142.20 | 68.80 |


| 234.81 * | 100.83 | 136.41 | 86.33 | 156.82 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 107.59 * | . | 155.76 * | 101.87 | 77.24 |
| 231.01 | 103.25 | 102.51 | 77.53 | 98.64 |
| 159.96 | 65.85 | 93.58 | 253.92 * | 124.21 |
| 271.32 | 125.20 | 155.78 | 138.04 | 102.95 |
| 537.05 * | 97.85 | 75.56 | 69.23 | 88.42 |
| 180.78 * | 118.89 | 128.55 | 197.47 * | 110.96 |


| Virginia | 48.21 | 163.19 * | 149.46 | 115.61 | 172.99 | 86.82 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | 69.50 | $68.15^{*}$ | 134.94 | 98.45 | 90.93 | 112.91 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 49.47 | 283.00 * | 90.34 | 139.72 | 98.75 | 104.32 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 63.38 | 232.35 * | 97.19 | 120.03 | 112.85 | 89.03 |
| Mississippi | 61.91 | 337.25 |  | 94.23 | 88.52 | 83.75 |
| Tennessee | 56.42 | 220.35 | 54.13 | 174.54 | 156.16 | 94.46 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 38.65 | 160.01 | 101.28 | 195.16 | 85.62 | 180.41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 61.82 | 213.43 | 151.43 | 200.87 | 121.67 | 153.13 |
| Oklahoma | 80.16 | 183.15 | 81.32 | 194.71 | 86.04 | 117.76 |
| Texas | 32.17 | $132.61 *$ | 56.83 | 129.40 | 64.35 | 40.94 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 42.35 | $115.33 *$ | 61.34 | 81.63 | 81.07 | 123.57 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 102.21 | $147.81^{*}$ | $199.39 *$ | 155.70 | 65.60 | 110.13 |
| Idaho | 72.12 | 286.82 * | 123.41 | 91.44 | 124.73 | 62.37 |
| Montana | 71.92 | 157.10 * | $88.88 *$ | 97.17 | 114.03 | 105.86 |
| Nevada | 57.39 | 99.43 * | 141.89 | 86.23 | 167.27 * | 93.84 |
| New Mexico | 60.96 | $161.84^{*}$ | 93.49 | 73.35 | 104.63 | 124.78 |
| Utah | 75.51 | $186.32 *$ | 135.81 | 197.03 | 98.31 | 151.72 |
| Wyoming | 75.97 | $122.28 *$ | 121.24 | 140.01 | $92.59 *$ | 133.38 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 53.93 | 201.56 * | 141.90 * | 86.66 | 98.73 | 94.63 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 30.98 | 102.26 * | 95.38 | 72.05 | 66.18 | 77.07 |
| Hawaii | 36.07 | 174.23 * | 41.71 * | 29.45 | 78.87 | 86.75 |
| Oregon | 59.76 | 1,002.49 * | 97.38 | 119.26 | 79.19 | 99.07 |
| Washington | 60.91 | 159.92 * | 266.11 * | 146.19 | 67.07 | 104.87 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3(2003) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

United States

## Total Agri, fish., forestry and construction

Mining and manufacturing Retail
other
services
and
unknown
$16.3 \% \quad 20.4 \% \quad 15.9 \% \quad 17.0 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $21.5 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ * | $23.0 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $18.1 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $20.4 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ * | $22.8 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $21.1 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $22.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ * | $22.3 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| Vermont | $18.2 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $21.2 \% *$ | $21.5 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $16.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $21.0 \%$ |
| Michigan | $14.7 \%$ |
| Ohio | $16.9 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $22.1 \%$ |

$11.7 \%$ *
$24.7 \%$
$10.6 \%$
$22.9 \%$ *
$21.6 \%$

| $12.2 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $12.4 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |
| $11.8 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |
| $13.5 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |
| $18.6 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |


| $19.7 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $24.3 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| $13.5 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ |
| $16.5 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| $18.8 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ |

West North Central:
lowa
20.8\%

Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota
23.1\%
$27.8 \%$
$19.5 \%$
$6.6 \% ~ *$
$5.0 \% ~ *$
$35.4 \%$
$38.3 \%$
$18.9 \%$ *

| $16.9 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $21.9 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| $17.3 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| $17.5 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| $25.1 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ |
| $15.5 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| $20.2 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ |


| $20.2 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $16.3 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ |
| $15.8 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ |
| $17.7 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| $19.0 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| $12.4 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| $19.9 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:
Delaware
District of
Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
$18.4 \%$
$19.0 \%$
$20.4 \%$
$2.4 \%$
19.2\% 19.4\%
16.1\% 18.7\%
20.4\% 17.1\%
17.8\% 18.8\%
19.9\% 17.4\%
20.4\% 17.1\%
16.2\% 14.9\%

| South Carolina | $19.8 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | * | $23.9 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $19.1 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |  |  |  |
| West Virginia | $14.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |  | $19.1 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
|  |  | $15.0 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $14.4 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $20.2 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |  | $19.4 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $20.0 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |  | $19.8 \%$ |  |  |
| Mississippi | $15.2 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $21.1 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |
|  |  | $12.2 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |  |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $20.6 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $19.1 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $19.0 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ |
| Texas | $16.1 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ |  | $13.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 17.5\% | 16.8\% | 13.5\% | 22.8\% | 12.0\% | 19.7\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 15.9\% | 12.7\% * | 13.0\% | 20.0\% | 11.9\% | 18.7\% |
| Idaho | 16.2\% | 13.7\% * | 19.9\% | 17.4\% | 15.1\% | 12.9\% |
| Montana | 13.5\% | 11.2\% * | 7.7\% * | 16.6\% | 11.8\% | 14.8\% |
| Nevada | 13.3\% | 6.7\% * | 16.2\% | 13.2\% | 14.8\% | 13.8\% |
| New Mexico | 17.6\% | 9.4\% * | 12.0\% | 22.2\% | 16.2\% | 19.4\% |
| Utah | 19.0\% | 14.2\% * | 22.4\% | 20.1\% | 16.1\% | 18.8\% |
| Wyoming | 15.5\% | 11.2\% * | 13.6\% | 19.0\% | 12.6\% | 15.4\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $10.8 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ * | $15.1 \%$ * | $11.3 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $14.4 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ * | $17.6 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $8.3 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ * | $9.7 \%$ * | $7.7 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $13.0 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ * | $12.3 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| Washington | $10.9 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ * | $8.1 \%$ * | $17.8 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

Total | Agri, fish., |
| ---: |
| forestry |
| and |
| construction |

Mining and manufacturing and construction

| Retail, | Professional <br> other <br> services | All |
| :---: | ---: | :---: |
| other |  |  |

$0.88 \%$
0.91\%
$0.33 \% \quad 0.44 \%$
United States
0.33\%
$0.46 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.07 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Maine | $1.38 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.68 \%$ | $10.03 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $1.14 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $0.85 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $1.43 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ |


| $2.66 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3.05 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ |
| $3.71 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| $3.96 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| $2.48 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ |
| $6.83 \%$ * | $2.46 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.07 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $0.90 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.91 \%$ |

5.01\% *
$4.49 \%$
$5.11 \%$ *
$3.30 \%$
$3.07 \%$
$1.24 \%$
$4.96 \%$
$2.24 \%$
$2.50 \%$

| $2.21 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.11 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ |
| $1.30 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.03 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.92 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.12 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.25 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ * |
| Wisconsin | $1.49 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |


| $1.75 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.22 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |
| $1.47 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ |
| $1.92 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |
| $1.54 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ |


| $1.49 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | *

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.54 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.58 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.06 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ * | $2.98 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.10 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ * | $4.21 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.26 \%$ | $6.45 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.09 \%$ | $10.42 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.71 \%$ | $7.44 \%$ * | $2.52 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.92 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $1.32 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ |  |  | $2.71 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ |
| Florida |  |  |  | $2.42 \%$ |  |  |
| Georgia | $1.23 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.58 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.12 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ |
|  | $0.97 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ * | $1.98 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $0.99 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | * | $3.14 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $1.15 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ |  |  |  |
| West Virginia | $1.82 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | * | $3.72 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ |
|  |  |  | $3.15 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.35 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ * | $3.88 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.65 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ * | $2.14 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.03 \%$ | $8.65 \%$ * | $2.26 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.40 \%$ | $8.21 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.32 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.27 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.02 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.75 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | * | $1.66 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 1.16\% | 3.53\% | 2.36\% | 1.54\% | 1.40\% | 2.89\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 2.12\% | 6.36\% * | 2.92\% | 4.34\% | 2.25\% | 2.48\% |
| Idaho | 1.54\% | 5.43\% * | 3.24\% | 3.38\% | 2.50\% | 1.87\% |
| Montana | 1.42\% | 3.63\% * | 2.82\% * | 2.98\% | 2.14\% | 2.34\% |
| Nevada | 1.36\% | 5.42\% * | 2.51\% | 2.71\% | 4.00\% | 1.92\% |
| New Mexico | 1.15\% | 4.87\% * | 2.62\% | 2.65\% | 2.36\% | 2.83\% |
| Utah | 2.36\% | 7.46\% * | 3.34\% | 5.46\% | 1.84\% | 3.86\% |
| Wyoming | 1.82\% | 5.16\% * | 3.69\% | 3.44\% | 3.02\% | 2.88\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 1.54\% | 4.46\% * | 4.90\% * | 2.51\% | 1.81\% | 0.97\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 0.77\% | 3.32\% * | 1.82\% | 2.06\% | 1.46\% | 1.46\% |
| Hawaii | 1.05\% | 4.06\% * | 3.48\% * | 0.86\% | 1.45\% | 2.65\% * |
| Oregon | 1.66\% | 10.05\% * | 2.23\% | 2.94\% | 1.92\% | 3.32\% |
| Washington | 1.07\% | 1.12\% * | 5.25\% * | 3.69\% | 1.56\% | 2.28\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a(2003) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | $22.5 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |  | $21.3 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ |
|  | $18.0 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ * | $17.2 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ * | $17.2 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ |
| Maine | $20.5 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ * | $19.0 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $28.5 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ |  |
| New Hampshire | $22.6 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ * | $15.6 \%$ * | $20.5 \%$ * | $32.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $24.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ * | $30.0 \%$ * | $23.5 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey 19.3\%
New York 19.0\%

| $16.8 \%$ * | $20.9 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $15.4 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ |
| $19.7 \%$ * | $18.0 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |


| $10.1 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $16.4 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| $21.2 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $23.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $23.5 \%$ |
| Michigan | $17.5 \%$ |
| Ohio | $15.4 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $18.7 \%$ |

$24.3 \%$ *
$5.5 \%$ *
$25.2 \%$
$2.4 \%$ *
$12.2 \%$ *

| $17.0 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $21.1 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ |
| $17.8 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| $10.4 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| $18.8 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |


| $19.7 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $29.3 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| $9.9 \%$ | * |
| $13.2 \%$ |  |
| $15.0 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |
| $14.7 \%$ * | $17.9 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 21.1\% | . | 22.7\% * | 24.3\% * | 21.5\% | 13.8\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 20.8\% | 12.5\% * | 24.5\% | 25.2\% | 15.6\% | 21.9\% |
| Minnesota | 15.5\% | 31.2\% | 17.2\% | 18.5\% * | 11.2\% * | 13.3\% * |
| Missouri | 21.7\% | 1.0\% * | 23.7\% | 27.8\% * | 18.1\% | 22.6\% |
| Nebraska | 30.5\% | 46.1\% * | 25.8\% | 53.9\% | 25.3\% | 16.2\% |
| North Dakota | 20.5\% | 20.3\% * | 10.6\% * | 31.6\% | 16.6\% * | 21.8\% |
| South Dakota | 27.0\% | 26.1\% * | 21.2\% | 24.4\% | 22.3\% | 39.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 16.4\% | 26.1\% | 26.6\% | 14.6\% | 17.8\% | 13.1\% |
| District of Columbia | 24.3\% | . | . | 21.7\% | 25.4\% | 22.4\% |
| Florida | 24.3\% | 30.9\% | 26.6\% | 30.4\% | 21.7\% | 16.3\% |
| Georgia | 20.2\% | 17.0\% | 33.1\% | 20.3\% | 21.0\% | 16.7\% |
| Maryland | 23.3\% | 28.8\% | 29.5\% | 33.5\% | 18.4\% | 12.2\% * |
| North Carolina | 16.5\% | 11.4\% * | 17.2\% | 16.6\% | 18.3\% * | 17.4\% * |
| South Carolina | 22.0\% | 32.7\% | 31.5\% | 24.7\% | 9.4\% | 17.1\% |


| Virginia | $22.3 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | * | $27.8 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $17.5 \%$ * | $41.0 \%$ * | $20.4 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  | $15.6 \%$ |  |  |  |

East South Central

| Alabama | $16.8 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ * | $24.0 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ * $21.3 \%$ * |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $21.6 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ * | $19.7 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $5.7 \%$ * | $2.8 \%$ * | $20.8 \%$ * | $3.9 \%$ * | $2.7 \%$ * | $14.1 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $20.5 \%$ | $50.4 \%$ * | $10.6 \%$ * | $19.0 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $19.8 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | * | $31.1 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | * | $15.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $23.3 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | $18.3 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | * | $24.7 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ |  |
| Oklahoma | $28.9 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ |  | $18.0 \%$ | * | $34.6 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 18.3\% | 45.4\% | 16.8\% | 19.9\% | 11.5\% | 21.1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 16.7\% | 17.7\% * | 15.8\% | 15.2\% * | 14.2\% | 21.5\% |
| Idaho | 22.5\% | . | 24.7\% | 28.1\% | 15.0\% | 16.9\% |
| Montana | 11.8\% * | . | 5.7\% * | 15.0\% * | 8.9\% * | 9.4\% * |
| Nevada | 13.3\% | 4.1\% * | 9.9\% | 13.6\% * | 17.6\% * | 14.6\% * |
| New Mexico | 19.4\% | 16.0\% * | 11.5\% * | 28.4\% | 13.4\% | 22.5\% |
| Utah | 20.3\% | 28.1\% * | 17.9\% | 24.6\% | 14.2\% | 20.8\% |
| Wyoming | 11.2\% * | 1.1\% * | 9.4\% * | 15.9\% * | 14.0\% * | 6.3\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 16.6\% |  | 28.2\% * | 12.8\% * | 18.1\% | 31.7\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 13.9\% | 11.9\% * | 17.1\% | 14.6\% | 12.7\% | 13.6\% |
| Hawaii | 10.7\% | 21.2\% | 6.9\% | 10.0\% | 8.0\% | 13.0\% * |
| Oregon | 13.0\% | 6.2\% * | 9.5\% * | 11.3\% * | 11.6\% | 25.6\% |
| Washington | 13.2\% | 0.2\% * | 10.5\% * | 12.7\% * | 17.6\% | 12.3\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> Ctate | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | unknown |  |  |  |

United States
0.56\%
2.26\%
$0.88 \% \quad 0.93 \%$
0.54\% 1.29\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.72 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Maine | $2.45 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | $1.94 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $2.19 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $3.52 \%$ | $12.25 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $1.91 \%$ | $8.31 \%$ * |


| 5.03\% | 4.48\% | 4.67\% | 8.59\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.67\% | 9.45\% * | 3.06\% | 3.85\% |
| 4.19\% | 4.11\% | 2.07\% | 3.94\% |
| 3.59\% | 4.42\% | 4.98\% * | 5.62\% |
| 6.28\% * | 8.65\% * | 7.92\% | 5.25\% |
| 10.13\% * | 5.68\% | 2.56\% | 4.31\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.50 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | * | $5.51 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.72 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |  |
| Pennsylvania | $2.90 \%$ | $10.45 \%$ | * | $2.84 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4.80 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | * | $2.53 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.88 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ * | $3.53 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Michigan | $3.61 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ | * |
| Ohio | $2.16 \%$ | $7.91 \%$ * | $3.09 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2.06 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ * | $2.59 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ * $3.39 \%$ |  |

West North Central:

| lowa | 3.23\% | . | 7.01\% * | 7.58\% * | 4.56\% | 3.39\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 2.54\% | 4.59\% * | 6.49\% | 5.87\% | 3.56\% | 5.69\% |
| Minnesota | 4.39\% | 8.69\% | 3.62\% | 7.51\% * | 3.99\% * | 4.31\% * |
| Missouri | 2.78\% | 0.33\% * | 5.03\% | 8.96\% * | 3.19\% | 5.49\% |
| Nebraska | 5.88\% | 14.57\% * | 6.96\% | 13.79\% | 4.66\% | 4.47\% |
| North Dakota | 4.44\% | 6.99\% * | 3.36\% * | 7.08\% | 6.33\% * | 6.38\% |
| South Dakota | 4.37\% | 10.26\% * | 5.25\% | 6.30\% | 5.67\% | 9.18\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.27\% | 6.77\% | 6.25\% | 2.90\% | 4.75\% | 3.16\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.59\% | . | . | 3.52\% | 3.05\% | 3.10\% |
| Florida | 1.75\% | 7.51\% | 5.18\% | 3.04\% | 3.82\% | 2.50\% |
| Georgia | 1.49\% | 5.07\% | 7.35\% | 3.87\% | 5.31\% | 3.31\% |
| Maryland | 2.68\% | 7.61\% | 6.69\% | 7.79\% | 1.82\% | 8.65\% * |
| North Carolina | 1.65\% | 7.99\% * | 4.76\% | 3.62\% | 7.64\% * | 5.33\% * |
| South Carolina | 3.76\% | 9.79\% | 6.07\% | 6.88\% | 2.58\% | 4.08\% |


| Virginia | $2.00 \%$ | $7.13 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | * | $4.01 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $6.18 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $12.41 \%$ * | $4.81 \%$ | $5.36 \%$ | $9.41 \%$ |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $4.73 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ | $7.95 \%$ * | $5.76 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $3.78 \%$ | $14.88 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ * | $4.88 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $4.76 \%$ * | $0.87 \%$ * | $10.07 \%$ * | $6.26 \%$ * | $10.55 \%$ * | $4.48 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $3.66 \%$ | $15.16 \%$ * | $3.45 \%$ * | $4.70 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 3.09\% | 11.11\% * | 9.26\% | 2.62\% * | 9.66\% * | 5.81\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 3.44\% | 11.92\% * | 3.90\% | 4.69\% | 5.85\% * | 5.43\% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.83\% | 12.05\% * | 8.32\% | 8.47\% | 3.73\% | 2.61\% |
| Texas | 1.40\% | 5.96\% * | 3.27\% | 2.98\% | 3.78\% | 3.14\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 1.47\% | 11.74\% | 3.65\% | 3.68\% | 1.86\% | 4.87\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 2.10\% | 6.79\% * | 4.52\% | 10.93\% * | 3.08\% | 4.82\% |
| Idaho | 4.48\% | . | 5.67\% | 6.88\% | 4.36\% | 4.49\% |
| Montana | 4.25\% * | . | 5.20\% * | 5.17\% * | 2.95\% * | 6.02\% * |
| Nevada | 2.64\% | 5.74\% * | 2.95\% | 5.01\% * | 6.40\% * | 5.03\% * |
| New Mexico | 2.31\% | 6.50\% * | 5.52\% * | 3.94\% | 3.53\% | 2.66\% |
| Utah | 1.60\% | 8.87\% * | 2.57\% | 5.74\% | 3.03\% | 4.06\% |
| Wyoming | 4.34\% * | 1.21\% * | 2.89\% * | 8.97\% * | 4.64\% * | 3.84\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4.44\% | . | 8.93\% * | 4.74\% * | 5.33\% | 9.45\% |
| California | 1.11\% | 4.05\% * | 2.09\% | 2.35\% | 1.77\% | 1.93\% |
| Hawaii | 1.56\% | 5.83\% | 2.00\% | 1.40\% | 3.48\% * | 5.46\% * |
| Oregon | 3.64\% | 5.94\% * | 9.93\% * | 4.05\% * | 3.24\% | 6.15\% |
| Washington | 2.77\% | 0.23\% * | 3.30\% * | 4.73\% * | 4.65\% | 3.70\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b(2003) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| Unnown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $21.3 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ * | $24.1 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $18.2 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $19.9 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ * | $23.8 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $20.3 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ * | $25.0 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $22.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ * | $25.0 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| Vermont | $16.0 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ * | $18.9 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $15.3 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| New York | $17.0 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ * |
| Pennsylvania | $14.0 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ * |


| $16.0 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ * |
| ---: | :--- |
| $15.8 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| $9.7 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |


| $11.3 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $16.9 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| $13.9 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois

| $15.7 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ * |
| :---: | :---: |
| $20.6 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ |
| $13.7 \%$ | $2.5 \%^{*}$ |
| $17.9 \%$ | $26.9 \%^{*}$ |
| $24.7 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |


| $12.2 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $11.6 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |
| $9.6 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ |
| $13.9 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |
| $19.4 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |


| $20.1 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $22.9 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ |
| $15.7 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| $19.1 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| $20.4 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $23.7 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| $17.6 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ * |
| $16.6 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ * |
| $24.6 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ |
| $19.6 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ |
| $21.5 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ * |


| $15.0 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $21.1 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ |
| $17.5 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |
| $14.7 \%$ | * |
| $25.0 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ |
| $18.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| $20.2 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ |

19.7\% 21.2\%
15.4\% 35.4\%
21.8\% 20.2\%
$17.9 \% \quad 17.0 \%$
18.3\% 26.6\%
8.9\% * 23.8\%
19.3\% 19.4\%

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $19.7 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ * | $11.8 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $17.3 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ * |  | $13.2 \%$ * | $18.8 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |
| Florida | $21.7 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia | $19.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | $22.9 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $16.6 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $19.4 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  | $17.9 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ |  |


| Virginia | $19.7 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ * | $19.0 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | $13.7 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | * | $14.2 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
|  |  |  | $15.5 \%$ |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $20.0 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ * | $19.3 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $19.7 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ * | $15.2 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $17.8 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $20.8 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $21.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $18.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | * | $16.9 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $16.7 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| Texas | $15.6 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ * | $12.4 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $17.3 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ * | $11.5 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $16.5 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ * | $12.6 \%$ * | $28.7 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |
| Idaho | $16.4 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ * | $19.9 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ |
| Montana | $14.1 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ * | $7.4 \%$ * | $16.9 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |
| Nevada | $14.2 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ * | $17.8 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $18.3 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ * | $14.3 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ |
| Utah | $22.8 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ * | $24.5 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $15.4 \%$ | $1.6 \% ~ *$ | $9.0 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $11.5 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ * | $4.9 \%$ * | $12.6 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $15.5 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ * * | $17.9 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $6.7 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ * * | $2.8 \%$ * | $6.4 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $14.0 \%$ | $14.2 \% ~ *$ | $13.7 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ |
| Washington | $10.3 \%$ | $3.3 \% ~ *$ | $8.2 \%$ * | $18.5 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


| United States | $0.39 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $0.55 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $0.38 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.28 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ |  | $1.89 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.87 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | $1.77 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ * | $6.60 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $2.11 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ * | $4.97 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.23 \%$ | $10.30 \%$ * | $2.38 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| Vermont | $3.00 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ * | $2.78 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.61 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.20 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.52 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.50 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2.15 \%$ |

$4.14 \%$ *
$5.69 \%$
$5.23 \% ~ *$
$8.48 \% ~ *$
$5.79 \%$

| $1.71 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.64 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ |
| $2.14 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ |
| $2.01 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |
| $2.24 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 1.57\% | 7.69\% | 2.30\% | 4.60\% | 1.86\% | 3.76\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 1.97\% | 4.72\% | 2.81\% | 6.34\% | 2.82\% | 4.69\% |
| Minnesota | 1.16\% | 10.79\% * | 3.77\% | 3.68\% | 2.52\% | 2.42\% |
| Missouri | 0.96\% | 2.14\% * | 4.86\% * | 2.94\% | 2.18\% | 1.91\% |
| Nebraska | 1.58\% | 6.42\% | 2.89\% | 2.82\% | 1.91\% | 4.67\% |
| North Dakota | 2.53\% | 14.59\% | 3.76\% | 2.65\% | 3.94\% * | 4.00\% |
| South Dakota | 1.43\% | 4.04\% * | 2.84\% | 4.05\% | 2.79\% | 2.48\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.57\% | 7.17\% * | 2.83\% | 3.32\% | 1.82\% | 4.51\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.40\% | 2.59\% * |  | 7.07\% * | 2.16\% | 2.75\% |
| Florida | 1.53\% | 6.38\% | 4.26\% | 2.61\% | 2.23\% | 2.63\% |
| Georgia | 2.15\% | 5.53\% | 1.73\% | 2.99\% | 6.40\% * | 3.80\% |
| Maryland | 2.20\% | 7.71\% | 2.80\% | 3.13\% | 3.46\% | 2.36\% |
| North Carolina | 0.78\% | 5.50\% | 3.04\% | 2.82\% | 1.98\% | 3.17\% |
| South Carolina | 1.09\% | 4.87\% | 3.09\% | 3.60\% | 4.28\% | 2.78\% |


| Virginia | $1.39 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ | * | $3.74 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $1.96 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ * | $3.91 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.44 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ * | $3.59 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.82 \%$ | $7.87 \%$ * | $2.20 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.72 \%$ | $9.35 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.24 \%$ | $7.77 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.20 \%$ | $6.15 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.34 \%$ | $9.52 \%$ | * | $4.11 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.34 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.02 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ * | $1.93 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.38 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ * | $2.48 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $3.30 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ * | $7.26 \%$ | * | $5.12 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.59 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ * | $3.55 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |  |
| Montana | $2.03 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ * | $3.02 \%$ * | $3.00 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ |  |
| Nevada | $2.38 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ * | $3.96 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ |  |
| New Mexico | $1.62 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ * | $2.92 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ |  |
| Utah | $2.26 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ * | $5.07 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ |  |
| Wyoming | $1.92 \%$ | $3.38 \% ~ *$ | $2.30 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |  |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.88 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ * | $3.65 \%$ * | $3.61 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.74 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ * | $2.95 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.43 \%$ | $10.74 \%$ * | $1.48 \%$ * | $1.15 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $1.63 \%$ | $10.49 \%$ * | $2.45 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.79 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ * | $6.07 \%$ * | $4.37 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | and |  |  |  |

United States
47.3\%
50.0\%
38.9\% 53.6\%
50.3\% 43.2\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $44.7 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $49.7 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $47.7 \%$ | $47.1 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $46.7 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $46.9 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ |
| Vermont | $44.8 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ |


| $39.8 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $36.8 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ |
| $37.1 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ |
| $41.8 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ |
| $42.0 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ |
| $35.9 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ |

46.7\% 39.8\%
54.4\% 42.0\%
48.0\% 44.1\%
47.4\% 40.4\%
49.3\% 41.4\%
49.8\% 40.2\%

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| $47.0 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $46.2 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ |
| $49.8 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ |


| Illinois | $46.3 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $41.3 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $42.5 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ |
| Ohio | $41.6 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $43.9 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ |


| $36.2 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $32.4 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ |
| $36.2 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ |
| $34.8 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ |
| $39.2 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ |


| $48.3 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $46.2 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ |
| $44.8 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ |
| $41.7 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ |
| $45.0 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $44.2 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $46.7 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $46.7 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $49.6 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $44.9 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $45.7 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $45.6 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ |


| $33.3 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $35.6 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ |
| $39.4 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ |
| $36.2 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ |
| $36.9 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ |
| $39.3 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ |
| $39.8 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ |


| $56.2 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $47.5 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ |
| $51.5 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ |
| $53.5 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ |
| $46.1 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| $49.6 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ |
| $47.8 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $49.4 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $55.4 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |
| Florida | $49.1 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ |
| Georgia | $47.0 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $47.9 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $48.7 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $49.4 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ |


| $39.8 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | $51.6 \%$ |
| $43.3 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| $43.6 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ |
| $32.8 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ |
| $44.6 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ |
| $37.6 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ |


| $54.6 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $59.5 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
|  |  |
| $52.6 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ |
| $48.0 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ |
| $55.2 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ |
| $47.5 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ |
| $54.8 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ |


| Virginia | $49.4 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $41.3 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $46.9 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $49.8 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $52.9 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $47.6 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $46.7 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $47.7 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $47.6 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ |
| Texas | $49.3 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $47.8 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $50.2 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | $45.0 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ |
| Montana | $49.0 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | * | $36.4 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ |
| Nevada | $50.0 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ |  |  |  |
| New Mexico | $48.6 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ |
| Utah | $38.4 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $46.3 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $46.9 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $49.1 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $59.9 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ |
| Oregon | $49.7 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ |
| Washington | $52.7 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $56.3 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
Division and
State

United States
0.31\%
1.62\%
0.60\%
0.73\%
$0.56 \% \quad 0.74 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.29 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.13 \%$ | $6.85 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.28 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $0.98 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.47 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.52 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | $1.92 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| New York | $1.37 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.13 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.76 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.51 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.28 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.21 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.07 \%$ | $6.12 \%$ |


| $1.69 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3.05 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ |
| $2.63 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ |
| $1.19 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ |
| $1.81 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |

$2.74 \% \quad 2.44 \%$
3.48\% 3.28\%
2.18\% 3.19\%
2.80\% 0.97\%
1.83\% 4.58\%

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.90 \%$ | $10.39 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.86 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.80 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.19 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.38 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.78 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.99 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.71 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $1.62 \%$ | $12.63 \%$ |  | $4.77 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| Florida |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia | $2.15 \%$ | $8.24 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.97 \%$ | $9.76 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.53 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
|  |  | $4.06 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $3.08 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $1.90 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $3.24 \%$ | $10.49 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.37 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.60 \%$ | $8.63 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.86 \%$ | $7.70 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.30 \%$ | $10.34 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.79 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.26 \%$ | $8.41 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.96 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.07 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.49 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.24 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.07 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.67 \%$ | $10.23 \%$ * | $4.20 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.63 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.38 \%$ | $7.86 \%$ | $6.74 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.76 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.49 \%$ | $6.88 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.77 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $9.57 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.01 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.07 \%$ | $8.07 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.67 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.40 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings ${ }^{\star *}$ and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | TotalAgri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and <br> unknown | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $27.3 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $19.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $27.4 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $17.0 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $19.9 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $25.2 \%$ |
| Vermont | $26.1 \%$ |


| 48.5\% | 14.3\% | 20.4\% * | 16.8\% | 18.0\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41.4\% | 16.8\% * | 26.4\% | 36.9\% | 15.5\% * |
| 35.1\% * | 9.3\% * | 15.0\% * | 19.9\% | 17.1\% * |
| 35.5\% * | 13.6\% * | 17.2\% * | 31.2\% | 10.5\% * |
| 32.5\% * | 19.3\% | 24.0\% * | 29.5\% | 23.2\% * |
| 44.5\% | 24.9\% * | 22.5\% | 28.2\% | 25.8\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $27.8 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%^{*}$ | $24.0 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $28.4 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ * | $28.4 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $26.3 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
$26.6 \%$
$19.2 \%$
$30.8 \%$
$26.7 \%$
$10.1 \%$

| $43.6 \%$ * | $29.0 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $20.3 \% ~ *$ | $30.1 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ * |
| $59.9 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ * |
| $39.1 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ |
| $37.1 \%$ * | $10.2 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ * |


| $17.6 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $10.7 \%$ * | $20.1 \%$ |
| $29.2 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ * |
| $27.7 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| $9.3 \%$ * | $8.1 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $14.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $17.9 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $27.3 \%$ |
| Missouri | $23.5 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $16.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $32.6 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $23.1 \%$ |

$32.7 \%$ *
$20.0 \%$ *
$50.2 \%$
$72.4 \%$
$21.5 \%$ *
$33.0 \%$ *
$63.0 \%$

| $12.4 \%$ * | $14.3 \%$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| $5.4 \%^{*}$ | $18.9 \%^{*}$ |
| $25.5 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ |
| $16.6 \%$ * | $33.2 \%$ |
| $8.1 \%^{*}$ | $14.4 \%$ * |
| $34.8 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ |
| $11.6 \%$ * | $18.3 \%$ |


| $11.7 \%$ * | $20.0 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $23.4 \%$ * | $17.7 \%$ * |
| $35.3 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ * |
| $20.2 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ * |
| $23.8 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ * |
| $38.4 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ * |
| $28.6 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $26.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of | $23.7 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |
| Florida | $20.5 \%$ |
| Georgia | $16.8 \%$ |
| Maryland | $17.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $26.6 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $24.5 \%$ |


| $33.7 \%$ * | $26.7 \%$ * | $31.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $47.3 \%$ * | • | $31.4 \%$ |
| $36.6 \%$ * | $8.6 \%$ * | $16.2 \%$ |
| $46.9 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ * | $16.8 \%$ |
| $21.5 \%$ * | $13.7 \%$ * | $18.5 \%$ |
| $60.1 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ |
| $29.6 \%$ * | $13.1 \%$ * | $25.0 \%$ |


| $39.7 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $21.7 \%$ * | $17.6 \%$ * |
| $30.2 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| $20.0 \%$ * | $13.4 \%$ * |
| $16.1 \%$ * | $17.5 \%$ |
| $18.1 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ |
| $30.5 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ * |


| Virginia | $26.6 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ * | $14.9 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $26.0 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ * | $28.5 \%$ * | $15.9 \%$ * | $26.8 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  | $28.9 \%$ |  |  |  |

East South Central

| Alabama | $28.0 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ * |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $21.9 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ * | $31.0 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ * | $22.0 \%$ |  | $12.9 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | $37.6 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ * | $34.1 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ |  |
| Tennessee | $17.3 \%$ | $13.2 \% ~ *$ | $16.2 \%$ * | $15.8 \%$ * | $15.3 \%$ * $23.5 \%$ * |  |  |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $22.9 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | * | $23.0 \%$ * | $18.4 \%$ * | $22.8 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $27.9 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ * | $31.7 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ * | $39.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * |  |
| Oklahoma | $27.0 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ * | $25.1 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ * | $26.4 \%$ * | $31.2 \%$ |  |
| Texas | $29.9 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 26.2\% | 43.2\% | 25.8\% * | 9.6\% * | 37.0\% | 25.6\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 29.5\% | 45.9\% | 33.2\% * | 19.1\% * | 37.2\% | 23.2\% * |
| Idaho | 33.6\% | 61.9\% | 17.4\% * | 35.3\% | 28.8\% * | 45.4\% |
| Montana | 39.7\% | 71.3\% | 58.6\% | 31.9\% | 48.2\% | 25.2\% * |
| Nevada | 31.0\% | 56.5\% | 17.4\% * | 27.4\% * | 47.0\% | 21.2\% * |
| New Mexico | 31.3\% | 67.2\% | 49.4\% | 17.5\% * | 32.8\% | 23.5\% |
| Utah | 21.6\% | 63.7\% | 9.7\% * | 22.7\% | 31.9\% | 9.1\% * |
| Wyoming | 32.5\% | 59.6\% | 30.1\% * | 32.7\% | 47.5\% | 13.8\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $41.7 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ |  | $38.0 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $37.9 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $53.4 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | * | $49.5 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $35.4 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ * | $39.4 \%$ |  |
| Washington | $48.5 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ * | $52.1 \%$ |
|  |  | $45.3 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003
Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


United States
0.88\%
1.78\%
1.27\%
$1.75 \%$
$1.37 \% \quad 1.00 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.79 \%$ | $12.97 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.06 \%$ | $12.08 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $3.36 \%$ | $14.94 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $2.83 \%$ | $12.27 \%$ * |
| Rhode Island | $4.28 \%$ | $14.19 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $3.91 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ |


| $4.18 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ * | $4.02 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6.46 \%$ * | $7.73 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ * |
| $5.42 \%$ * | $6.81 \%$ * | $4.53 \%$ | $9.17 \%$ * |
| $4.97 \%$ * | $7.21 \%$ * | $6.14 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ * |
| $5.42 \%$ | $10.92 \%$ * | $5.97 \%$ | $9.67 \%$ * |
| $7.89 \%$ * | $6.29 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $4.40 \%$ | $14.10 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.94 \%$ | $14.50 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $4.61 \%$ | $11.77 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3.56 \%$ | $10.75 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.74 \%$ | $13.48 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2.54\% | 10.38\% * | 4.32\% * | 3.63\% | 6.28\% * | 7.42\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 3.16\% | 14.76\% * | 2.10\% * | 5.84\% * | 8.86\% * | 8.75\% * |
| Minnesota | 3.03\% | 12.48\% | 7.27\% | 5.77\% | 7.47\% | 6.55\% * |
| Missouri | 3.52\% | 8.81\% | 6.17\% * | 8.31\% | 5.35\% | 6.63\% * |
| Nebraska | 1.99\% | 14.40\% * | 3.10\% * | 5.79\% * | 5.70\% | 4.30\% * |
| North Dakota | 3.37\% | 17.10\% * | 7.97\% | 9.00\% | 5.87\% | 8.35\% * |
| South Dakota | 2.71\% | 12.68\% | 6.19\% * | 3.32\% | 6.06\% | 7.41\% * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 4.43\% | 11.76\% * | 8.43\% * | 7.86\% | 8.34\% | 10.01\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 2.90\% | 14.97\% * | . | 7.21\% | 7.31\% * | 8.54\% * |
| Florida | 2.19\% | 12.25\% * | 4.19\% * | 2.85\% | 5.58\% | 5.24\% |
| Georgia | 3.45\% | 13.26\% | 2.82\% * | 4.89\% | 6.95\% * | 7.37\% * |
| Maryland | 3.04\% | 7.89\% * | 7.34\% * | 4.54\% | 5.63\% * | 5.15\% |
| North Carolina | 1.91\% | 11.60\% | 4.17\% | 6.58\% | 3.50\% | 8.80\% |
| South Carolina | 1.53\% | 12.44\% * | 5.28\% * | 6.27\% | 5.62\% | 9.32\% * |


| Virginia | $3.60 \%$ | $11.78 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | * | $4.47 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $9.25 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $2.91 \%$ | $15.50 \%$ * | $8.90 \%$ * | $7.12 \%$ * | $8.99 \%$ |  | $7.85 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $4.22 \%$ | $13.60 \%$ | $8.18 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $8.67 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $4.17 \%$ | $11.89 \%$ * | $8.44 \%$ | $6.88 \%$ * | $6.93 \%$ * | $4.47 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | $4.91 \%$ | $13.04 \%^{*}$ | $7.07 \%$ | $9.68 \%$ | $8.78 \%$ | $7.70 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $3.00 \%$ | $16.16 \%$ * | $5.01 \%$ * | $7.48 \%$ * | $6.48 \%$ * | $8.07 \%^{*}$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.03 \%$ | $11.26 \%$ |  | $7.02 \%$ * | $6.58 \%$ * | $6.30 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $3.65 \%$ | $11.63 \%$ * | $6.78 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ * | $7.51 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ * |
| Oklahoma | $5.36 \%$ | $14.86 \%$ * | $6.58 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ * | $8.05 \%$ * | $8.84 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.41 \%$ | $12.34 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $4.13 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ * | $2.88 \%$ * | $6.02 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $3.73 \%$ | $11.81 \%$ | $10.79 \%$ * | $7.59 \%$ * | $5.70 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ * |
| Idaho | $5.74 \%$ | $13.20 \%$ | $12.00 \%$ * | $6.90 \%$ | $10.43 \%$ * | $6.15 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.44 \%$ | $10.32 \%$ | $13.21 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ | $7.39 \%$ | $10.63 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $6.27 \%$ | $12.75 \%$ | $9.56 \%$ * | $9.00 \%$ * | $9.69 \%$ | $7.59 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $4.05 \%$ | $13.63 \%$ | $11.18 \%$ | $6.15 \%$ * | $7.83 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.85 \%$ | $16.24 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ * | $6.49 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ * |
| Wyoming | $4.12 \%$ | $14.23 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ * | $5.76 \%$ | $9.79 \%$ | $10.25 \%$ * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | $4.88 \%$ | $11.69 \%$ | $13.78 \%$ * | $8.63 \%$ | $8.35 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ |
| California | $2.41 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $3.70 \%$ | $15.01 \%$ * | $13.88 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $10.05 \%$ |
| Oregon | $4.43 \%$ | $9.79 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $8.18 \%$ * | $6.62 \%$ | $10.85 \%$ * |
| Washington | $3.94 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $10.76 \%$ | $7.27 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States
9,249
8,940
8,963
8,834
9,743 9,406

New England:

| Connecticut | 10,119 | 10,557 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 10,308 | 8,926 |
| Massachusetts | 9,867 | 7,148 |
| New Hampshire | 9,776 | 8,982 |
| Rhode Island | 9,460 | 8,868 |
| Vermont | 9,483 | 10,215 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 10,168 | 10,669 | 9,581 | 9,707 | 10,705 | 10,217 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 9,439 | 10,612 | 9,198 | 8,449 | 9,875 | 9,489 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,133 | 7,878 | 8,544 | 8,594 | 10,058 | 9,304 |

East North Central:
Illinois

| 9,693 | 9,998 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 9,315 | 8,551 |
| 9,449 | 9,305 |
| 9,136 | 8,022 |
| 9,562 | 9,333 |


| 9,490 | 9,254 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 8,716 | 9,452 |
| 9,366 | 9,568 |
| 8,714 | 8,668 |
| 9,500 | 8,484 |


| 9,970 | 9,821 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 10,662 | 9,438 |
| 9,691 | 9,255 |
| 9,831 | 9,329 |
| 10,784 | 9,464 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 8,436 | 8,948 | 8,743 | 8,336 | 8,730 | 7,817 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 8,907 | 9,377 | 8,772 | 8,623 | 8,790 | 9,310 |
| Minnesota | 10,066 | 9,954 | 9,680 | 9,190 | 11,674 | 9,758 |
| Missouri | 8,984 | 8,763 | 8,439 | 8,843 | 9,278 | 9,219 |
| Nebraska | 9,139 | 8,544 | 9,089 | 8,874 | 9,206 | 9,410 |
| North Dakota | 7,866 | 7,973 | 8,006 | 7,039 | 8,031 | 8,100 |
| South Dakota | 8,499 | 7,767 | 8,865 | 8,405 | 9,717 | 7,663 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 10,499 | 8,812 | 7,937 | 9,950 | 10,324 | 12,111 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 10,748 | 10,549 | . | 10,791 | 10,648 | 11,044 |
| Florida | 9,331 | 9,306 | 9,595 | 8,437 | 9,651 | 10,801 |
| Georgia | 8,641 | 8,729 | 9,274 | 9,217 | 7,384 | 9,100 |
| Maryland | 9,217 | 8,856 | 9,801 | 8,411 | 9,829 | 9,073 |
| North Carolina | 8,463 | 9,276 | 8,452 | 8,626 | 9,091 | 7,653 |
| South Carolina | 8,918 | 9,793 | 8,395 | 8,367 | 9,736 | 9,741 |


| Virginia | 9,176 | 9,103 | 8,984 | 9,032 | 9,585 | 8,869 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | 9,164 | 7,066 | 10,447 | 7,569 | 10,214 | 8,940 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 8,045 | 7,734 | 7,747 | 7,638 | 8,454 | 8,491 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 9,118 | 8,750 | 8,540 | 8,786 | 10,158 | 10,024 |
| Mississippi | 8,075 | 7,524 | 7,547 | 8,005 | 9,114 | 8,560 |
| Tennessee | 9,261 | 7,723 | 8,858 | 9,071 | 10,293 | 9,374 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 7,977 | 8,874 | 8,623 | 6,828 | 7,521 | 8,499 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 8,735 | 7,455 | 9,236 | 8,412 | 8,416 | 9,105 |
| Oklahoma | 8,739 | 7,272 | 8,653 | 8,673 | 8,607 | 9,143 |
| Texas | 9,575 | 10,312 | 9,614 | 8,377 | 9,852 | 9,951 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 8,972 | 8,298 | 9,315 | 8,286 | 9,299 | 9,089 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 9,522 | 8,125 | 7,934 | 9,772 | 10,068 | 10,028 |
| Idaho | 8,563 | 7,778 | 8,168 | 8,373 | 9,684 | 8,604 |
| Montana | 8,542 | 6,139 | 8,251 | 8,111 | 9,124 | 9,614 |
| Nevada | 8,831 | 10,282 | 10,301 | 7,777 | 10,710 | 9,107 |
| New Mexico | 9,299 | 7,633 | 8,760 | 9,516 | 10,265 | 9,088 |
| Utah | 8,349 | 7,617 | 7,735 | 8,105 | 9,184 | 8,657 |
| Wyoming | 9,612 | 9,051 | 9,505 | 8,089 | 11,325 | 10,066 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 10,564 | 8,977 | 7,784 | 11,130 | 11,286 | 10,068 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 9,091 | 8,213 | 8,644 | 9,042 | 9,762 | 8,904 |
| Hawaii | 7,887 | 6,974 | 8,050 | 7,330 | 8,417 | 8,849 |
| Oregon | 8,861 | 7,788 | 7,634 | 9,375 | 9,174 | 9,056 |
| Washington | 9,212 | 8,713 | 8,346 | 9,375 | 9,806 | 8,966 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

United States
44.71
208.74
$75.15 \quad 163.50$
$76.25 \quad 89.44$

New England:

| Connecticut | 169.86 | 965.76 | 491.01 | 435.78 | 281.59 | 467.36 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 190.85 | $1,052.34$ | 402.08 | 495.68 | 335.31 | 582.92 |
| Massachusetts | 179.26 | $1,073.04$ | 321.25 | 393.19 | 309.73 | 461.49 |
| New Hampshire | 396.58 | $1,059.11$ | 402.13 | 537.01 | 822.02 | $1,129.18$ |
| Rhode Island | 227.53 | 876.11 | 321.55 | 430.92 | 518.61 | 331.89 |
| Vermont | 336.07 | $1,640.72$ | 520.22 | 568.61 | 609.57 | 537.77 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
167.12
219.99
624.97
644.05
1.077 .69

| $1,135.42$ | 607.04 | 456.64 | 593.07 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 520.13 | 316.32 | 410.09 | 286.42 |
| 377.17 | 923.31 | 391.39 | 431.26 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 143.22 | $1,244.37$ | 621.10 | 529.58 | 230.85 | 380.22 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 168.66 | 685.53 | 299.08 | 423.22 | 559.24 | 424.01 |
| Minnesota | 259.37 | 770.08 | 249.84 | 336.91 | 626.26 | 348.32 |
| Missouri | 217.23 | $1,268.82$ | 393.22 | 531.47 | 458.29 | 573.02 |
| Nebraska | 276.85 | $1,328.83$ | 435.65 | 517.73 | 571.63 | 495.37 |
| North Dakota | 200.78 | 484.91 | 885.58 | 564.25 | 260.94 | 205.03 |
| South Dakota | 272.94 | 523.93 | 593.54 | 497.26 | 285.88 | 630.97 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 484.12 | $1,063.19$ | $1,399.72$ | 444.54 | 416.63 | 805.43 |
| District of | 398.74 | $2,948.23$ |  | 630.85 | 399.02 | $1,244.16$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 285.25 | $1,186.54$ | 425.69 | 609.09 | 452.95 | 374.12 |
| Georgia | 566.46 | $1,472.82$ | 501.86 | 537.99 | 949.68 | 638.92 |
| Maryland | 308.50 | 979.78 | 688.55 | 531.42 | 483.06 | 689.17 |
| North Carolina | 269.97 | $1,044.78$ | 428.39 | 344.83 | 247.57 | 644.63 |


| South Carolina | 231.65 | 606.84 | 292.18 | 558.17 | 504.02 | 622.65 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | 354.07 | 619.94 | 657.37 | 973.60 | 459.32 | 380.94 |
| West Virginia | 374.96 | $1,175.05$ | 482.56 | 510.32 | 482.63 | 454.21 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 139.26 | 408.78 | 257.95 | 354.12 | 346.82 | 427.91 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 471.31 | $1,082.18$ | 624.78 | 608.07 | 525.05 | 568.12 |
| Mississippi | 347.29 | $1,190.13$ | 487.86 | 374.77 | 601.23 | 567.14 |
| Tennessee | 243.17 | $1,622.14$ | 311.28 | 344.84 | 419.54 | 567.06 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 375.62 | $1,158.99$ | 346.69 | 580.38 | 710.80 | 534.56 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 417.94 | $1,257.92$ | 334.88 | 629.13 | 319.14 | 657.32 |
| Oklahoma | 269.19 | $1,300.30$ | 285.31 | 987.41 | 415.81 | 587.47 |
| Texas | 263.26 | 858.58 | 363.34 | 266.31 | 247.29 | 432.78 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 259.64 | 802.47 | 498.15 | 443.48 | 327.75 | 384.63 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 331.75 | 601.79 | 929.81 | 583.81 | 558.54 | 693.54 |
| Idaho | 129.13 | 630.51 | 724.69 | 473.78 | 476.41 | $1,244.09$ |
| Montana | 224.28 | 844.57 | 465.27 | 416.15 | 348.79 | 542.45 |
| Nevada | 275.16 | $1,178.51$ | $1,158.73$ | 429.16 | 459.53 | 540.25 |
| New Mexico | 185.85 | 768.09 | 575.69 | 459.94 | 424.28 | 421.89 |
| Utah | 199.16 | 444.98 | 358.94 | 258.41 | 375.34 | 478.78 |
| Wyoming | 307.56 | $1,063.13$ | 574.17 | 775.01 | 892.39 | 645.74 |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 372.73 | 821.41 | $1,224.33$ | 817.34 | $1,160.99$ | 624.23 |
| California | 180.44 | 644.91 | 346.87 | 269.83 | 308.78 | 360.08 |
| Hawaii | 216.78 | 619.83 | 937.13 | 272.01 | 356.77 | 457.50 |
| Oregon | 151.26 | 918.63 | 367.03 | 345.42 | 299.63 | 388.78 |
| Washington | 359.31 | 302.50 | 509.44 | $1,256.45$ | 299.49 | 559.47 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| United States | 9,004 | 8,856 | 8,846 | 8,779 | 9,166 | 9,191 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 10,075 | 9,915 | 10,324 | 10,495 | 10,293 | 9,133 |
| Maine | 10,926 | 8,318 | 11,036 | 9,566 | 11,464 | 11,288 |
| Massachusetts | 10,002 | 7,900 | 9,836 | 10,598 | 10,421 | 9,277 |
| New Hampshire | 10,082 | 9,650 | 9,657 | 10,262 | 9,726 | 10,839 |
| Rhode Island | 9,207 | 8,392 | 9,846 | 8,997 | 10,221 | 8,775 |
| Vermont | 9,788 | 10,832 | 10,033 | 9,256 | 10,127 | 9,749 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 9,850 | 10,562 | 9,697 | 9,255 | 10,429 | 10,035 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 9,405 | 10,918 | 9,163 | 8,625 | 9,662 | 9,426 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,482 | 7,498 | 8,994 | 8,256 | 10,776 | 9,956 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 9,479 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 9,905 |
| Michigan | 8,613 |
| Ohio | 9,213 |
| Wisconsin | 9,975 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 8,636 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 8,752 |
| Minnesota | 9,279 |
| Missouri | 8,367 |
| Nebraska | 8,622 |
| North Dakota | 7,958 |
| South Dakota | 8,997 |


| 2,132 * | 9,023 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 10,398 | 7,113 |
| 6,939 | 9,863 |
| 8,206 | 8,121 |
| 7,493 | 10,621 |
| 5,909 | 8,438 |
| 7,856 | 9,097 |


| 10,063 | 8,225 | 8,281 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8,814 | 8,595 | 9,632 |
| 8,717 | 10,679 | 9,015 |
| 8,804 | 7,927 | 8,810 |
| 7,222 | 8,646 | 8,109 |
| 7,070 | 8,725 | 8,361 |
| 8,353 | 9,547 | 8,912 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 9,537 | 9,072 | 9,580 | 9,620 | 10,305 | 8,994 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 9,733 | . | . | 8,993 | 9,925 | 10,140 |
| Florida | 8,468 | 9,276 | 9,300 | 6,855 | 9,962 | 9,917 |
| Georgia | 6,616 | 8,586 | 8,695 | 10,008 | 4,553 | * |
| Maryland | 9,163 | 10,800 | 8,154 | 9,088 | 9,383 | 8,875 |
| North Carolina | 9,198 | 8,035 | 9,205 | 9,245 | 9,187 | 9,357 |
| South Carolina | 8,719 | 10,621 | 8,052 | 9,469 | 9,154 | 8,463 |
| Virginia | 8,655 | 9,483 | 8,779 | 9,107 | 8,622 | 7,810 |
| West Virginia | 9,351 | 6,798 | 10,457 | 8,904 | 9,769 | 9,934 |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 7,993 | 7,555 | 7,665 | 6,947 | 8,269 | 9,426 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 9,779 | 9,008 | 9,237 | 11,661 | 9,655 | 8,615 |
| Mississippi | 8,734 | 7,565 | 9,481 | 9,143 | 6,673 | 10,683 |
| Tennessee | 9,420 | 6,453 | 9,225 | 10,395 | 9,765 | 9,160 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 7,936 | 9,931 | 9,254 | 10,586 | 6,718 | 8,597 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 8,856 | 13,055 | 9,550 | 8,548 | 9,533 | 7,929 |
| Oklahoma | 9,515 | 10,016 | 7,683 | 9,994 | 8,252 | 11,862 |
| Texas | 9,448 | 11,339 | 9,250 | 9,275 | 9,152 | 9,938 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 8,519 | 8,354 | 9,254 | 8,643 | 8,668 | 8,059 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 9,596 | 8,314 | 8,517 | 9,102 | 10,101 | 10,258 |
| Idaho | 8,597 | 8,230 | 9,115 | 8,796 | 8,688 | 7,369 |
| Montana | 8,262 | 6,500 | 6,939 | 8,451 | 9,799 | 7,866 |
| Nevada | 8,894 | 6,489 | 11,925 | 8,019 | 9,163 | 10,905 |
| New Mexico | 9,513 | 5,885 | 7,875 | 10,423 | 9,336 | 10,218 |
| Utah | 7,998 | 7,347 | 6,787 | 7,639 | 8,755 | 9,169 |
| Wyoming | 8,003 | 7,747 | $8,344 * *$ | 7,092 | 8,905 | 8,304 |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 9,839 | $10,548 ~ *$ | 10,562 | 9,145 | 11,624 | 9,656 |
| California | 8,482 | 8,422 | 7,807 | 8,624 | 8,886 | 8,450 |
| Hawaii | 7,385 | 5,831 | 7,415 | 6,806 | 8,501 | 8,497 |
| Oregon | 9,209 | 7,478 | 8,173 | 10,074 | 8,654 | 8,421 |
| Washington | 9,485 | 8,251 | 8,874 | 10,690 | 9,429 | 8,779 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
Division and
State
United States
98.73
375.68
144.19
210.05
302.43
169.88

New England:

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

South Atlantic:

Delaware
District of
291.00
296.91

Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia

| 787.18 | $2,286.21$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 429.01 | $2,448.68$ |
| 223.73 | $1,869.01$ |
| 457.15 | $2,716.01$ |
| 383.82 | $1,838.74$ |


| 369.87 | 837.27 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 340.56 | $2,601.65$ |
| 543.48 | $1,743.82$ |
| 331.53 | $2,023.42$ |
| $1,122.26$ | $2,120.35$ |
| 306.59 | $1,429.53$ |
| 891.54 | $1,476.25$ |


| $1,968.80$ | $1,996.54$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,767.28$ | $1,060.71$ |
| $2,292.27$ | $1,501.06$ |
| $1,599.09$ | $1,010.80$ |
| $2,791.82$ | $1,482.84$ |
| $2,519.05$ | 941.74 |
| $2,151.26$ | $1,558.01$ |

902.01 1,789.27

1,333.69 1,512.35
1,867.13 1,735.61 $467.68 \quad 990.45$
1,594.98 1,556.25 990.53 1,564.81

| $1,132.76$ | $1,147.33$ | 612.52 | $1,067.79$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 808.50 | $1,875.23$ | $2,033.12$ | $1,471.94$ |
| 561.65 | 707.12 | 217.54 | 959.49 |
| $1,390.23$ | $1,205.11$ | $1,616.58$ | $1,173.55$ |
| $1,124.88$ | $1,749.68$ | $1,191.12$ | $1,173.47$ |

2,151.26

1,180.97 1,773.26
1,558.01

East South Central:

| Alabama | 399.94 | $1,796.88$ | $2,061.37$ | $1,203.21$ | $1,601.17$ | $2,455.24$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 598.81 | $2,530.07$ | $1,833.75$ | $2,168.51$ | $2,067.54$ | $2,031.24$ |
| Mississippi | 324.40 | $2,266.62$ | $2,049.72$ | $1,705.60$ | $1,467.45$ | $2,087.13$ |
| Tennessee | 407.27 | $1,835.52$ | $1,786.05$ | $2,243.16$ | $1,604.44$ | $2,050.52$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 931.36 | $2,792.72$ | $1,664.62$ | $2,782.97$ | $1,762.74$ | $1,596.69$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 342.54 | $3,900.96$ | 583.03 | $1,327.50$ | $1,492.32$ | $1,591.79$ |
| Oklahoma | 455.36 | $2,949.26$ | $1,759.73$ | $2,393.60$ | $1,051.16$ | $1,169.94$ |
| Texas | 213.14 | $3,009.03$ | $1,213.85$ | $1,198.31$ | 383.28 | 527.62 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 272.01 | $1,488.61$ | $1,713.03$ | 648.20 | 517.70 | 345.81 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 469.45 | $1,103.85$ | $2,023.66$ | $2,488.07$ | 324.36 | 835.67 |
| Idaho | 968.31 | $2,297.45$ | $1,729.12$ | $1,909.95$ | $2,283.42$ | $1,821.91$ |
| Montana | 926.47 | $1,827.37$ | $1,823.69$ | $1,797.03$ | $1,886.17$ | $1,769.19$ |
| Nevada | 289.14 | $1,493.36$ | $3,040.78$ | 582.40 | $1,444.27$ | $2,064.08$ |
| New Mexico | 406.63 | $1,086.56$ | $1,304.39$ | 868.12 | 370.29 | 474.84 |
| Utah | 423.25 | $1,793.67$ | 248.19 | 898.60 | 570.32 | 966.32 |
| Wyoming | 539.08 | $2,180.13$ | $1,976.26 * *$ | $1,764.66$ | $2,315.71$ | $2,187.87$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1,749.52$ | $3,335.57 *$ | $2,959.06$ | $2,391.48$ | $3,103.21$ | $2,387.06$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 279.19 | $1,264.34$ | 421.04 | 582.29 | 334.51 | 528.25 |
| Hawaii | 396.11 | $1,040.40$ | $1,760.00$ | 423.35 | 988.76 | $1,078.93$ |
| Oregon | 314.26 | $1,474.42$ | 835.32 | 546.53 | 422.11 | $1,273.38$ |
| Washington | 763.87 | $2,216.24$ | $1,754.23$ | $2,887.18$ | 915.85 | 446.81 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

| Retail, | Professional <br> other <br> services |
| :---: | ---: |
| services |  |
| and |  |
| other |  |
| unknown |  |

$9,977 \quad 9,608$
United States
9,441
9,039
8,999
9,160

New England:

| Connecticut | 10,199 | 10,941 | 9,564 | 10,478 | 10,139 | 10,166 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 10,014 | 9,504 | 8,977 | 9,291 | 11,637 | 9,659 |
| Massachusetts | 9,747 | 6,324 | 9,638 | 9,663 | 10,054 | 9,880 |
| New Hampshire | 9,644 | 7,412 | 10,743 | 11,402 | 7,881 | 9,918 |
| Rhode Island | 9,559 | 9,379 | 9,676 | 9,624 | 9,355 | 9,694 |
| Vermont | 9,820 | 9,995 | 9,283 | 9,339 | 10,344 | 10,587 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:
Illinois

| 9,822 | 10,022 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 9,236 | 9,234 |
| 9,528 | 9,162 |
| 9,136 | 7,853 |
| 9,705 | 9,655 |

9,512
8,752
9,343
8,826
9,398
9,267
9,223
9,779
9,077
9,438

| 11,048 | 9,526 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 10,179 | 9,592 |
| 9,717 | 9,526 |
| 9,639 | 9,340 |
| 10,834 | 9,238 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 8,559 | 11,292 | 8,888 | 7,975 | 8,895 | 7,884 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 9,012 | 9,438 | 9,048 | 9,112 | 8,407 | 9,361 |
| Minnesota | 10,261 | 11,047 | 9,987 | 9,345 | 11,742 | 9,932 |
| Missouri | 9,201 | 8,964 | 8,527 | 8,536 | 9,596 | 9,714 |
| Nebraska | 9,231 | 8,724 | 8,844 | 9,011 | 9,328 | 9,609 |
| North Dakota | 8,052 | 8,541 | 8,314 | 7,090 | 7,757 | 8,388 |
| South Dakota | 8,491 | 8,224 | 8,845 | 8,590 | 9,853 | 7,587 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 11,194 | 9,636 | 8,608 | 10,290 | 10,246 | 13,300 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 11,143 | 12,919 | . | 11,128 | 11,015 | 11,661 |
| Florida | 9,964 | 9,100 | 9,662 | 9,586 | 9,428 | 11,460 |
| Georgia | 9,470 | 8,796 | 9,399 | 9,186 | 9,648 | 9,675 |
| Maryland | 9,560 | 7,923 | 10,591 | 9,571 | 9,965 | 9,122 |
| North Carolina | 8,326 | 10,179 | 8,308 | 8,429 | 9,073 | 7,343 |
| South Carolina | 9,061 | 9,628 | 8,537 | 8,361 | 9,828 | 9,896 |


| Virginia | 9,535 | 9,148 | 8,467 | 10,432 | 9,781 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | 9,143 | 7,866 | 10,535 | 7,262 | 10,480 |
|  |  | 8,627 |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 8,073 | 7,809 | 7,874 | 7,843 | 8,594 | 8,202 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 9,283 | 8,683 | 8,582 | 9,205 | 10,257 | 10,252 |
| Mississippi | 8,180 | 8,031 | 7,507 | 8,047 | 9,965 | 8,601 |
| Tennessee | 9,201 | 7,587 | 8,814 | 8,776 | 10,404 | 9,406 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 8,327 | 8,617 | 8,373 | 8,476 | 8,411 | 7,968 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 9,202 | 8,026 | 9,535 | 10,344 | 8,136 | 9,293 |
| Oklahoma | 8,640 | 7,046 | 8,939 | 8,570 | 8,525 | 8,765 |
| Texas | 9,030 | 10,260 | 9,433 | 8,597 | 10,351 | 10,224 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 9,197 | 8,283 | 9,338 | 7,867 | 9,478 | 9,634 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 9,417 | 8,031 | 7,902 | 9,951 | 9,973 | 9,811 |
| Idaho | 8,522 | 7,672 | 8,049 | 8,309 | 9,899 | 8,562 |
| Montana | 8,919 | 7,975 | 8,493 | 8,037 | 9,420 | 9,380 |
| Nevada | 8,814 | 10,821 | 10,718 | 7,672 | 11,112 | 8,586 |
| New Mexico | 9,393 | 8,270 | 9,049 | 9,670 | 10,823 | 8,269 |
| Utah | 8,567 | 7,705 | 8,170 | 8,707 | 9,671 | 8,261 |
| Wyoming | 9,803 | 8,728 | 9,490 | 9,415 | 11,393 | 10,025 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 11,243 | 9,340 | 7,781 | 12,094 | 12,053 | 10,279 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 9,687 | 7,991 | 9,385 | 9,674 | 10,201 | 9,532 |
| Hawaii | 8,102 | 7,473 | 8,716 | 7,824 | 8,372 | 8,420 |
| Oregon | 8,775 | 8,370 | 7,408 | 8,639 | 9,330 | 9,507 |
| Washington | 9,336 | 8,746 | 8,201 | 9,599 | 10,107 | 9,229 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixedprovider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

## Total Agri, fish., and construction

 manufacturing309.22
$62.27 \quad 167.20$
78.22
129.54

New England:

| Connecticut | 160.51 | $1,314.70$ | 475.45 | 616.48 | 320.07 | 510.00 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 267.41 | $1,810.29$ | $1,024.45$ | $1,069.56$ | 509.73 | $1,198.41$ |
| Massachusetts | 255.45 | $1,499.76$ | $1,065.18$ | $1,053.35$ | $1,176.73$ | 680.51 |
| New Hampshire | 582.98 | $1,970.64$ | 514.37 | $1,216.88$ | $1,159.63$ | $1,322.08$ |
| Rhode Island | 258.42 | $1,762.48$ | 402.12 | 385.19 | 741.32 | 259.52 |
| Vermont | 339.83 | $1,887.33$ | 685.28 | $1,087.32$ | 479.22 | 653.89 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | 175.83 | $1,018.54$ | 210.41 | 408.74 | 563.26 | 550.87 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 235.82 | $1,550.86$ | 499.99 | 483.04 | 363.73 | 614.05 |
| Michigan | 275.28 | $1,004.94$ | 419.49 | 539.87 | 699.81 | 494.34 |
| Ohio | 241.38 | $1,563.16$ | 302.74 | 759.54 | 475.98 | 836.72 |
| Wisconsin | 218.85 | $1,234.18$ | 480.82 | 577.69 | 555.03 | 609.72 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 238.37 | $2,067.88$ | 579.52 | 317.86 | 258.75 | 329.24 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 267.75 | $1,162.33$ | 286.58 | $1,097.36$ | 666.73 | 538.44 |
| Minnesota | 224.80 | $1,471.43$ | 391.73 | $1,040.94$ | 518.19 | 277.61 |
| Missouri | 235.25 | $1,305.64$ | 587.09 | 492.08 | 509.18 | 666.04 |
| Nebraska | 289.58 | $1,415.34$ | 419.37 | 526.23 | 579.42 | 430.03 |
| North Dakota | 264.40 | $1,852.91$ | $1,114.04$ | 549.86 | 265.42 | 400.48 |
| South Dakota | 372.37 | $1,831.16$ | 712.33 | 472.31 | 346.79 | 709.01 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 811.49 | $2,069.72$ | $1,503.24$ | $1,117.39$ | $1,227.06$ | $1,127.49$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of <br> Columbia | 505.00 | $3,607.19$ |  | 742.24 | 449.32 | $1,390.12$ |
| Florida | 283.33 | $1,223.29$ | 478.43 | 382.14 | 553.38 | 557.65 |
| Georgia | 351.18 | $1,734.49$ | 539.05 | 562.00 | 448.82 | 770.19 |
| Maryland | 426.01 | $1,250.89$ | 620.06 | $1,038.97$ | 784.43 | 736.36 |
| North Carolina | 244.54 | $2,413.64$ | 339.26 | $1,024.90$ | 331.64 | 878.15 |


| South Carolina | 302.31 | 559.94 | 461.05 | 622.26 | 502.58 | 602.18 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Virginia | 351.23 | $1,286.96$ | 536.57 | $1,231.02$ | 395.57 | $1,089.37$ |
| West Virginia | 467.55 | $1,692.74$ | 537.12 | 614.05 | 540.29 | 410.77 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 202.93 | 918.94 | 246.97 | 415.89 | 369.00 | 422.93 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 486.65 | $1,696.75$ | 880.53 | 684.05 | 629.23 | 595.00 |
| Mississippi | 403.48 | $1,686.35$ | 514.63 | 436.64 | 695.70 | 569.48 |
| Tennessee | 298.51 | $1,428.84$ | 354.24 | 387.29 | 508.64 | 594.13 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 194.88 | $1,456.28$ | 352.81 | 323.52 | 701.70 | 477.89 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 494.18 | $1,485.65$ | 319.72 | 714.46 | 335.86 | 745.86 |
| Oklahoma | 296.21 | $1,042.29$ | 322.64 | 991.29 | 509.86 | 645.69 |
| Texas | 308.86 | 858.43 | 377.15 | 271.43 | 424.48 | 524.57 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 359.06 | 824.87 | 612.54 | 597.42 | 411.71 | 382.75 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 378.07 | $1,367.11$ | 969.70 | 667.86 | 702.80 | 551.07 |
| Idaho | 129.37 | $1,116.15$ | 501.08 | 488.72 | $1,053.58$ | 462.43 |
| Montana | 250.22 | $1,349.02$ | $1,334.92$ | 457.73 | 362.40 | 529.44 |
| Nevada | 335.43 | $1,151.09$ | $1,300.07$ | 471.04 | 859.22 | 461.51 |
| New Mexico | 329.07 | $1,963.04$ | 987.22 | 328.65 | 517.89 | 752.56 |
| Utah | 224.13 | 494.84 | 817.76 | 480.46 | 428.00 | 335.76 |
| Wyoming | 263.50 | $2,101.52$ | 631.88 | $1,048.28$ | $2,018.60$ | 696.81 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 308.14 | $1,092.25$ | $1,736.65$ | 855.32 | $1,892.05$ | 822.40 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 221.57 | 458.67 | 404.54 | 434.29 | 395.66 | 549.98 |
| Hawaii | 170.91 | $1,262.76$ | $1,426.30$ | 287.44 | 978.02 | 324.90 |
| Oregon | 236.10 | $1,298.37$ | 545.41 | 602.79 | 464.34 | 586.15 |
| Washington | 598.57 | 856.72 | 577.28 | $1,552.91$ | 252.55 | 457.36 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction |  | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | | All |
| :---: |
| other |

New England:

| Connecticut | 9,036 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 9,008 |
| Massachusetts | 9,590 |
| New Hampshire | 8,971 |
| Rhode Island | 9,326 |
| Vermont | 8,212 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 10,054 |
| :--- | ---: |
| New York | 8,340 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,705 |

9,786
7,986
11,405
10,293
6,799
12,533

| 10,392 * | 9,717 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 10,979 | 8,220 |
| 7,528 | 8,279 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 8,946 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 9,092 |
| Michigan | 10,659 |
| Ohio | 8,997 |
| Wisconsin | 8,626 |

10,205
3,257
11,195
7,007
10,682

| 11,313 | 10,324 | 6,937 | 9,050 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7,912 | 9,823 | $15,053 *$ | 8,762 |
| 10,431 | 10,771 | 11,302 | 10,025 |
| 7,030 | 5,556 | 10,435 | 9,367 |
| 9,727 | 6,282 | 11,460 | 10,293 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 6,398 | 3,886 | 6,176 | 6,454 | 6,621 | 6,838 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 8,383 | 7,099 | 7,908 | 6,064 | 11,975 | 7,922 |
| Minnesota | 9,632 | 7,573 | 8,481 | 8,735 | 11,935 | 9,223 |
| Missouri | 8,075 | 6,067 | 7,860 | 12,101 | 10,587 | 6,690 |
| Nebraska | 7,622 | . | 8,680 | $7,180 *$ | 6,500 * | 7,245 |
| North Dakota | 7,411 | 7,701 | 6,820 | 6,969 | 8,468 | 7,501 |
| South Dakota | 7,287 | 6,440 | $8,772 *$ | 7,370 | 8,906 | 5,930 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 8,893 | 6,600 | $3,861 ~ *$ | 9,498 | 11,878 | 10,660 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 10,235 | 10,272 |  | . | 12,225 | 10,163 |
|  | 8,945 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 7,790 | 11,596 | 4,800 | 7,112 | 10,426 | 7,975 |
| Georgia | 9,948 | . | 8,870 | 8,193 | 11,376 | 10,007 |
| Maryland | 6,475 | 12,586 | 8,487 | 4,829 | 9,424 | 8,670 |
| North Carolina | 7,609 | 8,105 | 9,747 | 8,338 | 8,942 | 5,851 |
| South Carolina | 7,827 | . | 7,025 | 8,051 | 8,749 | 4,165 * |
| Virginia | 8,574 | 5,778 | 13,054 | 4,960 | 11,793 | 9,991 |
| West Virginia | 9,069 | 6,876 | 9,200 | 8,907 | 9,218 | 11,540 |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 7,956 | 7,043 | 6,981 | 7,274 | 7,611 | 8,903 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | 6,901 | 8,976 | 7,167 | 5,844 | 8,719 | 8,740 |
| Mississippi | 5,921 | 5,741 | 4,838 | $4,668 *$ | 8,664 | 7,101 |
| Tennessee | 9,947 | 14,067 * | 9,582 | 9,557 | 10,220 | 9,599 * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 6,790 | 7,908 * | 11,438 | 4,826 * | 6,655 | 13,907 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 6,259 | 1,744 * | 6,899 | 5,973 | 8,416 * | 8,851 |
| Oklahoma | 7,630 | 7,728 * | 3,849 | 4,809 * | 11,145 | 7,145 * |
| Texas | 8,208 | 10,496 | 12,383 | 6,191 | 8,292 | 7,635 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 7,467 | 9,508 |  | 11,009 | 15,435 | * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 9,966 | 8,085 | $3,654 *$ | 10,042 | 11,907 | 15,420 * |
| Idaho | 8,703 | 6,167 | 7,538 | 8,119 | 9,682 | 9,374 |
| Montana | 8,083 | 5,316 | 8,138 | 7,704 | 8,787 | 10,487 |
| Nevada | 8,853 | $10,205 *$ | $8,166 *$ | 8,456 | 8,837 | 9,027 |
| New Mexico | 7,291 | $11,004 ~ *$ | 8,778 | 4,723 | 9,469 | 7,296 |
| Utah | 7,799 | $9,072 ~ *$ | 8,297 | 6,996 | 6,264 | 10,911 |
| Wyoming | 9,700 | 9,496 | 9,750 | 7,505 | 11,469 | 10,510 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 10,073 | 8,656 | 7,650 | 6,824 | 11,081 | 9,479 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 7,894 | 7,980 | 6,567 | 8,342 | 10,286 | 6,027 |
| Hawaii | 8,873 | 8,224 | 7,610 | 7,599 | 8,604 | 11,664 |
| Oregon | 8,279 | 6,456 | . | 8,479 | 8,754 | 8,225 |
| Washington | 8,119 | 8,900 | $11,040 *$ | 7,189 | 8,955 | 7,224 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


| United States | 255.40 | 317.89 | 457.01 | 337.29 | 374.63 | 352.45 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 958.28 | $4,190.33 ~ *$ | $3,096.28$ | $1,882.03$ * | $2,294.51$ | $2,593.67$ |
| Maine | 373.75 | $2,217.30$ | $2,277.71$ | $1,839.04$ | $1,522.80$ | $2,236.12$ |
| Massachusetts | $1,506.58$ | $1,510.41$ | $2,701.03$ | $2,633.09$ | $2,238.83$ | $2,930.37$ |
| New Hampshire | 973.45 | $2,602.27$ | $3,023.08$ | $1,954.32$ | $1,916.73$ | $3,196.65$ |
| Rhode Island | 813.60 | $2,472.23$ | $1,600.70$ | $1,461.69$ | 753.83 | $2,446.10$ |
| Vermont | 813.57 | $2,474.12$ | $1,339.08$ | $1,439.47$ | $1,635.40$ | $2,410.35$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
693.13

2,561.34
2,242.65
1,970.76 1,518.05
3,286.24 * 2,503.26
1,852.96 2,186.68
1,661.92 2,525.84
1,284.26 1,845.33

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1,021.99$ | $2,321.01$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Indiana | $1,293.05$ | $1,041.34$ * |
| Michigan | 446.37 | $2,369.85$ |
| Ohio | 932.38 | $1,965.66$ |
| Wisconsin | $1,105.53$ | $3,188.62$ |


| $2,778.64$ | $2,781.13$ | $1,895.86$ | $1,802.44$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2,242.17$ | $2,197.42$ | $4,603.16 *$ | $2,267.07$ |
| $1,733.32$ | $2,177.16$ | $2,110.48$ | $1,577.26$ |
| $1,672.93$ | $1,493.38$ | $2,449.35$ | $2,385.01$ |
| $2,105.35$ | $1,415.07$ | $2,897.39$ | $2,660.91$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 646.00 | 1,158.91 | 1,228.52 | 1,247.64 | 1,553.93 | 1,341.70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 1,047.30 | 1,921.23 | 2,080.28 | 1,600.48 | 3,028.15 | 1,808.79 |
| Minnesota | 910.94 | 1,418.98 | 1,589.15 | 2,078.92 | 2,437.84 | 2,137.50 |
| Missouri | 686.70 | 1,692.30 | 2,345.33 | 3,013.81 | 2,232.92 | 1,781.40 |
| Nebraska | 1,715.17 |  | 2,431.56 | 2,188.61 * | 2,055.48 * | 2,116.76 |
| North Dakota | 374.11 | 1,212.29 | 1,580.03 | 1,262.01 | 1,291.64 | 334.02 |
| South Dakota | 608.74 | 1,619.58 | 2,773.95 * | 850.01 | 2,127.20 | 1,248.53 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,228.32 | 1,967.74 | 1,184.93 * | 2,052.53 | 2,965.66 | 2,418.89 |
| District of Columbia | 1,172.46 | 3,248.29 * |  | 2,370.57 | 1,896.28 | 2,368.93 |
| Florida | 952.54 | 3,272.36 | 1,517.89 * | 1,253.19 | 2,081.15 | 1,459.62 |
| Georgia | 687.21 |  | 1,983.65 | 2,178.42 | 2,990.70 | 1,632.68 |
| Maryland | 931.58 | 3,572.02 | 2,374.62 | 1,088.90 | 1,771.84 | 2,419.49 |
| North Carolina | 1,123.86 | 2,425.06 | 2,606.57 | 2,307.26 | 2,023.58 | 1,605.02 |
| South Carolina | 1,015.31 |  | 1,612.21 | 1,890.20 | 2,284.41 | 1,317.09 * |
| Virginia | 1,055.69 | 1,504.12 | 3,258.99 | 918.75 | 2,136.20 | 1,869.35 |
| West Virginia | 1,460.15 | 1,983.59 | 2,622.97 | 1,944.53 | 2,188.17 | 2,689.98 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 743.58 | $2,043.16$ | $1,399.03$ | $1,744.18$ | $1,423.19$ | $1,162.76$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 883.83 | $2,588.28$ | $1,717.15$ | $1,680.40$ | $2,543.67$ | $2,091.95$ |
| Mississippi | 709.54 | $1,621.79$ | $1,300.15$ | $1,408.24$ * | $2,430.40$ | $1,749.44$ |
| Tennessee | 633.37 | $4,392.86$ * | $2,073.96$ | $2,391.37$ | $1,915.72$ | $2,881.36$ * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1,391.93$ | $2,500.73 *$ | $1,955.54$ | $1,591.71 *$ | $1,713.52$ | $3,926.60$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1,294.73$ | $2,154.16$ * | $1,608.62$ | $1,600.44$ | $2,542.03$ | $2,539.86$ |
| Oklahoma | $1,053.29$ | $2,443.81 *$ | $1,135.65$ | $1,456.22 *$ | $2,749.87$ | $2,169.14$ * |
| Texas | $1,118.81$ | $2,951.35$ | $3,015.61$ | $1,384.77$ | $1,652.48$ | $1,320.89$ |

Mountain:
$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrrr}\text { Arizona } & 1,644.96 & 2,849.27 & . & 3,021.86 & 4,662.50 \text { * } & 1,561.93 \\ \text { Colorado } & 2,059.11 & 2,160.73 & 1,155.59 & \text { * } & 2,617.03 & 3,076.21\end{array}\right) 4,876.23$ *

| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 687.99 | $2,002.55$ | $1,848.19$ | $1,734.78$ | $1,404.57$ | $2,056.26$ |
| California | 549.55 | $1,903.76$ | $1,829.16$ | $1,112.22$ | $1,341.92$ | $1,256.56$ |
| Hawaii | 921.22 | $2,307.09$ | $2,275.33$ | 882.81 | $1,593.37$ | $2,351.34$ |
| Oregon | 434.21 | $1,927.95$ | . | $2,130.18$ | $1,905.66$ | $2,066.49$ |
| Washington | 863.73 | $2,165.39$ | $3,491.15^{*}$ | $1,477.47$ | $1,402.10$ | $1,616.19$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix. * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| United States | 2,283 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 2,282 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 2,872 |
| Massachusetts | 2,385 |
| New Hampshire | 2,435 |
| Rhode Island | 2,533 |
| Vermont | 2,020 |


| $1,764 *$ | 3,037 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2,544 | 2,153 |
| 1,945 * | 2,654 |
| 2,970 | 2,336 |
| 1,996 | 2,683 |
| 1,340 | 2,084 |

1,844
2,798
2,801
2,742
2,560
2,005

| 2,580 | 2,102 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3,789 | 2,521 |
| 2,368 | 1,892 |
| 2,143 | 2,391 |
| 2,510 | 2,549 |
| 2,361 | 1,540 |


| $1,953 ~ *$ | 1,770 | 1,658 | 2,337 | 2,113 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1,549 * | 1,534 | 2,074 | 1,973 | 1,656 |
| 2,193 | 1,499 | 2,687 | 2,168 | 2,055 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 2,212 | 1,513 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 2,301 | 2,882 |
| Michigan | 1,661 | 724 |
| Ohio | 1,946 | 2,266 |
| Wisconsin | 2,258 | 1,633 |

1,691
1,416 *
1,272
1,240
1,704
2,573
2,819
2,502
2,514
2,766

| 2,306 | 2,611 |
| :--- | :--- |${ }^{*}$

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,188 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 2,566 |
| Minnesota | 2,488 |
| Missouri | 2,286 |
| Nebraska | 2,646 |
| North Dakota | 2,136 |
| South Dakota | 2,326 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2,233 |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 2,474 |
| Florida | 2,810 |
| Georgia | 2,327 |
| Maryland | 2,714 |
| North Carolina | 2,359 |
| South Carolina | 2,596 |


| 2,415 | 1,079 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 1,782 * | $\cdot$ |
| 3,601 | 2,887 |
| 2,371 | 2,139 |
| 3,247 * | 2,242 |
| 4,649 | 2,000 |
| 4,015 | 2,202 |


| 2,790 | 2,616 | 2,295 * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1,461 | 3,161 | 2,254 |
| 2,844 | 2,850 | 2,534 |
| 2,675 | 2,166 | 2,406 |
| 2,881 | 2,996 | 2,202 |
| 2,855 | 2,602 | 2,129 |
| 2,998 | 2,656 | 2,554 |


| Virginia | 2,728 | 3,746 | 2,116 | 2,524 | 2,940 | 2,796 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| West Virginia | 1,554 | $720 *$ | 1,282 | 1,344 | 2,211 | 1,621 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 2,290 | 3,575 | 1,612 | 2,306 | 2,445 | 2,707 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 2,303 | 2,009 | 1,486 | 3,070 | 2,899 | 2,944 |
| Mississippi | 2,328 | $3,016 ~ *$ | 1,805 | 2,242 | 3,339 | 2,652 |
| Tennessee | 2,569 | 3,056 | 1,534 | 3,147 | 3,579 | 2,869 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,347 | 2,957 |  | 2,036 | 2,619 | 2,225 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | 2,701


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 2,697 | 2,205 | 1,591 | 2,402 | 2,144 | 3,574 |
| Colorado | 2,430 | $1,774 *$ | 1,629 | $2,488 *$ | 2,468 | 3,145 |
| Idaho | 2,395 | $1,830 *$ | 1,864 | 3,019 | 2,629 | 2,243 * |
| Montana | 2,388 | $914 *$ | 1,317 | 1,783 | 3,330 | 2,921 |
| Nevada | 2,100 | $1,364 *$ | 1,982 | 1,752 | 3,062 | 2,726 |
| New Mexico | 2,506 | $1,781 *$ | 1,929 | 2,543 | 2,440 | 3,115 |
| Utah | 2,309 | 2,562 | 1,996 | 2,661 | 2,409 | 2,123 |
| Wyoming | 1,941 | 2,422 | 1,601 | 1,801 | 2,813 | 1,914 * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 1,759 | $1,202 *$ | $1,036 *$ | 2,574 | 1,510 | * |
| California | 2,282 | 2,258 | 1,708 | 2,659 | 2,415 | 2,174 |
| Hawaii | 2,048 | $1,319 *$ | $1,752 *$ | 1,790 | 2,029 | 2,898 |
| Oregon | 2,159 | 2,184 | 1,694 | 2,304 | 2,239 | 2,230 |
| Washington | 2,058 | 1,604 | $1,345 *$ | 2,130 | 2,441 | 2,106 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All other |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| unknown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 144.91 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 138.03 |
| Massachusetts | 143.61 |
| New Hampshire | 214.66 |
| Rhode Island | 224.67 |
| Vermont | 140.59 |


| 563.33 * | 281.61 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 572.99 | 255.78 |
| 722.43 * | 756.24 |
| 723.33 | 248.44 |
| 537.84 | 349.47 |
| 324.01 | 318.79 |


| 359.41 | 192.51 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 450.64 | 172.74 |
| 300.89 | 178.33 |
| 495.82 | 442.32 |
| 529.28 | 273.33 |
| 483.97 | 295.70 |

258.50
301.43
316.78
275.17
786.59 *
248.05

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 187.10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| New York | 88.06 |
| Pennsylvania | 247.46 |


| 626.36 | * |
| :--- | :--- |
| 512.57 | 396.53 |
| 545.57 | 295.41 |

268.12
252.60
524.92

| 330.60 | 244.69 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 252.29 | 149.21 |
| 268.21 | 383.17 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 365.44 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 447.44 |
| Michigan | 133.93 |
| Ohio | 153.72 |
| Wisconsin | 128.68 |


| 643.98 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| * | 320.84 |
| 593.89 | 522.51 * |
| 158.25 | 240.93 |
| 552.32 | 178.55 |
| 448.10 | 158.90 |

521.42
421.85
400.76
519.91
323.87

| 405.71 | $1,173.67$ * |
| :--- | ---: |
| 807.22 | 297.82 |
| 451.55 | 280.94 |
| 327.69 | 404.24 |
| 317.22 | 437.24 |

West North Central:
lowa
587.92
639.70
272.07 *
611.56 *
796.91
824.24
417.49
188.82
420.57
466.69
489.26
529.71
316.03
243.42

| 285.90 | 325.16 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 370.06 | 320.45 |
| 237.57 | 264.11 |
| 286.39 | 275.44 |
| 310.78 | 388.42 |
| 251.62 | 258.38 |
| 302.82 | 324.18 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 218.58 |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 163.98 |
| Florida | 127.53 |
| Georgia | 154.04 |
| Maryland | 297.28 |
| North Carolina | 125.25 |
| South Carolina | 172.49 |


| 581.00 | 217.60 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 825.87 * | . |
| 696.56 | 343.27 |
| 558.89 | 242.41 |
| $1,037.43$ * | 314.43 |
| 950.97 | 197.08 |
| 748.05 | 215.76 |

260.97
359.87
210.29
267.35
396.98
261.61
378.22

| 252.69 | 901.68 * |
| :--- | :--- |
| 263.27 | 399.37 |
| 262.10 | 252.61 |
| 468.21 | 296.21 |
| 453.45 | 356.44 |
| 248.71 | 610.76 |
| 649.45 | 422.38 |


| Virginia | 184.90 | 629.14 | 314.44 | 458.58 | 358.83 | 659.78 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 129.37 | 458.72 * | 216.48 | 361.07 | 229.43 | 212.35 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 94.91 | 538.36 | 171.76 | 283.63 | 182.78 | 277.15 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | 200.90 | 564.90 | 173.47 | 457.29 | 457.57 | 498.63 |
| Mississippi | 144.31 | $1,373.89$ * | 225.03 | 256.00 | 368.84 | 311.27 |
| Tennessee | 172.44 | 805.33 | 130.89 | 267.16 | 581.64 | 323.99 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 113.01 | $973.02^{*}$ | 265.68 | 479.06 | 207.07 | 328.72 |
| Louisiana | 161.55 | $871.28 ~ *$ | 222.89 | 731.70 | 409.48 | 447.18 |
| Oklahoma | 194.93 | $1,087.27$ * | 202.91 | 715.90 | 307.62 | 519.83 |
| Texas | 60.91 | 538.77 | 217.83 | 196.55 | 182.00 | 138.09 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 266.86 | 600.00 | 161.13 | 272.61 | 322.19 | 457.49 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 187.10 | 639.80 |  | 419.70 | $821.71 *$ | 301.28 |
| * | 216.52 | 570.09 |  | 164.78 | 461.51 | 256.27 |
| Idaho | 240.60 | 481.48 * | 347.61 | 325.15 | 280.89 | 541.89 * |
| Montana | 187.91 | 437.12 * | 319.00 | 296.10 | 430.85 | 380.52 |
| Nevada | 140.60 | 645.32 * | 402.11 | 257.15 | 189.76 | 455.09 |
| New Mexico | 171.60 | 571.95 | 284.96 | 396.83 | 329.25 | 325.77 |
| Utah | 298.19 | 622.92 | 359.19 | 477.11 | 600.76 | 723.87 * |
| Wyoming |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 233.30 | $1,220.73 *$ | $1,179.87 *$ | 323.24 | 463.29 | 360.84 |
| California | 86.72 | 513.10 | 138.75 | 283.53 | 143.80 | 164.00 |
| Hawaii | 183.45 | $560.05 *$ | $693.97 *$ | 296.05 | 287.68 | 410.13 |
| Oregon | 86.59 | 634.03 | 178.24 | 410.82 | 369.50 | 432.49 |
| Washington | 324.95 | 386.12 | $483.52 *$ | 572.63 | 526.75 | 225.75 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

Division and State Total \begin{tabular}{r}
Agri, fish., <br>
forestry <br>
and <br>
construction

$\quad$

Mining and <br>
manufacturing
\end{tabular}

United States

New England:

| Connecticut | 2,840 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 3,043 |
| Massachusetts | 2,243 |
| New Hampshire | 3,055 |
| Rhode Island | 2,826 |
| Vermont | 2,073 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 2,539 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 1,938 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,458 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 2,934 * |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 2,724 |
| Michigan | 1,771 |
| Ohio | 1,984 |
| Wisconsin | 2,414 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,041 |  | 1,824 | 2,624 | 2,012 * | 2,446 * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 2,602 | 438 * | 1,555 * | 2,298 | 2,530 | 3,715 |
| Minnesota | 2,610 | 1,398 * | 2,106 * | 2,712 * | 4,120 | 1,982 |
| Missouri | 2,310 | 122 * | 2,217 | 3,264 | 1,931 | 1,800 |
| Nebraska | 2,101 | 521 * | 2,582 | 2,315 * | 2,504 | 1,605 |
| North Dakota | 2,677 | 4,535 | 975 * | 2,503 | 3,142 | 2,418 * |
| South Dakota | 2,908 | 2,901 * | 2,182 | 3,751 | 2,912 | 2,424 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2,822 | 3,470 * | 1,885 | 3,749 | 2,879 * | 2,134 |
| District of Columbia | 2,986 | . |  | 1,887 | 3,446 | 2,692 |
| Florida | 3,266 | 4,452 | 2,651 * | 3,296 | 3,588 | 2,804 |
| Georgia | 2,140 | 3,363 | 2,314 | 2,547 | 1,550 * | 2,548 |
| Maryland | 3,092 | 4,254 | 2,084 | 3,492 | 2,822 | 3,121 |
| North Carolina | 2,882 | 5,939 | 1,933 * | 3,932 | 2,997 | 2,449 |
| South Carolina | 2,670 | 7,416 | 2,738 | 2,873 * | 1,870 | 2,144 * |
| Virginia | 3,013 | 4,365 | 2,129 | 2,610 | 2,926 | 3,050 |
| West Virginia | 1,818 | 1,470 * | 1,475 | 1,735 | 2,142 | 1,621 * |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | 2,636 | 3,367 | $1,716 *$ | 3,186 | 2,657 | 2,368 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 2,833 | 5,158 | 2,159 | 2,945 | 2,181 | 2,624 |
| Mississippi | 3,025 | $2,603 *$ | 2,121 | $2,744 *$ | 5,142 | 2,375 |
| Tennessee | 2,423 | 4,093 | $1,072 *$ | 3,836 | 2,317 | 1,962 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2,325 *$ | $2,818 *$ | 2,437 | 2,843 | 1,951 | * | 3,170 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 2,131 | $5,619 *$ | 2,060 | $1,670 *$ | 3,036 | 2,229 |  |
| Oklahoma | 3,475 | 6,110 * | $2,705 *$ | 6,292 | 2,823 | 3,468 |  |
| Texas | 2,504 | $2,946 ~ *$ | 1,803 | 3,076 | 2,864 | 2,474 |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 2,238 | $2,078 *$ | 2,043 | 2,132 | 1,978 | 2,567 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 2,718 | 2,906 | $2,394 *$ | $1,773 *$ | 2,623 | 3,629 |
| Idaho | 3,197 | $860 *$ | 2,371 | 5,972 | 1,842 | 1,101 * |
| Montana | 1,832 | $2,089 *$ | 1,810 | $1,672 *$ | 1,956 | 2,205 * |
| Nevada | 2,497 | 1,787 | 3,035 | $1,561 *$ | 2,544 | 5,212 |
| New Mexico | 3,034 | $2,352 *$ | $2,057 *$ | 3,126 | 2,229 | 3,950 |
| Utah | 2,376 | $3,000 *$ | 1,632 | 2,430 | 2,589 | 2,789 |
| Wyoming | $1,941 *$ | $1,140 *$ | $1,499 * *$ | $2,123 *$ | 5,020 | 1,840 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 1,524 * |  | 5,790 | 1,446 * | 1,757 * | 506 * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 2,552 | 2,861 * | 1,754 | 3,019 | 2,448 | 2,665 |
| Hawaii | 2,156 | 1,206 * | 1,273 * | 1,665 | 3,113 | 3,175 |
| Oregon | 2,272 | 2,756 * | 1,415 | 2,787 | 1,971 | 1,545 |
| Washington | 1,829 | 838 * | 1,696 * | 1,377 * | 1,964 * | 2,622 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusiveprovider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and <br> unknown | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 53.06 | 247.91 | 89.00 | 141.72 | 85.96 | 166.84 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 389.62 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 202.81 |
| Massachusetts | 149.47 |
| New Hampshire | 343.40 |
| Rhode Island | 478.47 |
| Vermont | 202.03 |


| $681.64 *$ | 778.46 | 584.30 | 354.91 | 456.07 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 857.27 | 452.99 | 826.73 | 416.03 | 635.14 |
| 731.47 * | 416.62 | 423.34 | 218.34 | 315.93 |
| 724.42 | 435.05 | 798.86 | 825.32 | 797.77 |
| 894.67 * | 695.12 | 617.58 | $1,133.82$ | 477.60 |
| 560.26 * | $1,042.40$ * | 650.80 * | 506.20 | 739.14 * |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
277.27
112.53
377.68
984.30 *
744.77 *
131.70 *

| 634.28 | 466.87 | 673.09 | 388.43 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 293.38 | 315.83 | 318.64 | 175.96 |
| 942.64 * | 627.52 | 443.72 | 659.93 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1,192.57$ * |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 605.01 |
| Michigan | 265.11 |
| Ohio | 294.61 |
| Wisconsin | 344.81 |

742.46 *
328.30 *
330.00
561.74 *
386.68 *

| 476.02 | 416.84 |
| :--- | :---: |
| 941.66 * | $1,058.89$ |
| 553.99 | 651.40 |
| 306.50 | 579.17 * |
| 348.41 | 846.74 |


| 438.08 | $1,749.07$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| 989.66 * | 525.78 * |
| 717.61 * | 341.76 |
| 637.24 | 683.37 * |
| 542.77 | 586.65 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 324.40 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 133.51 |
| Minnesota | 367.78 |
| Missouri | 351.55 |
| Nebraska | 397.64 |
| North Dakota | 481.06 |
| South Dakota | 304.62 |


| 507.33 | 535.71 | 663.27 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 624.45 * | 576.45 | 459.71 | 645.52 |
| 659.33 * | 900.42 * | 832.85 | 419.40 |
| 500.12 | 851.31 | 343.42 | 381.94 |
| 702.73 | 917.54 * | 664.42 | 454.17 |
| 314.53 * | 586.15 | 808.95 | 760.63 * |
| 592.08 | 895.77 | 726.40 | 675.68 |

South Atlantic:
Delaware
244.52

District of
222.03
$1,074.82$ *
1,067.65
833.12
$1,124.12$
$1,526.43$
$2,169.74$
909.96
790.53 *

| 426.03 | 459.54 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 480.03 |
| 812.97 * | 373.85 |
| 505.82 | 527.59 |
| 609.45 | 824.52 |
| 730.97 * | 833.24 |
| 562.28 | 863.85 * |
| 614.02 | 292.29 |
| 402.83 | 385.73 |


| 917.35 * | 448.70 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 273.06 | 428.83 |
| 499.52 | 538.04 |
| 740.70 * | 493.75 |
| 420.11 | 419.51 |
| 684.96 | 606.93 |
| 398.35 | 790.14 * |
| 272.88 | 390.34 |
| 513.08 | 575.07 * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 491.24 | 961.77 | $542.72 *$ | 648.49 | 981.87 * | 621.00 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | 370.26 | $1,498.01$ | 549.78 | 714.93 | 568.44 | 689.43 |
| Mississippi | 337.09 | $824.41 *$ | 607.75 | $962.04 *$ | $1,261.88$ | 678.75 |
| Tennessee | 336.88 | $1,152.71$ | $382.02 *$ | 963.82 | 467.01 | 479.04 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1,004.80 *$ | $1,433.10$ * | 631.51 | 816.77 | $1,342.86$ * | 617.23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 298.36 | $1,813.73 *$ | 544.52 | $587.50 *$ | 809.08 | 547.74 |
| Oklahoma | 525.23 | $1,853.24^{*}$ | $1,008.61^{*}$ | $1,801.42$ | $850.41 *$ | 511.29 |
| Texas | 109.31 | 967.60 * | 379.85 | 672.74 | 569.49 | 495.75 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 155.98 | 1,036.34 * | 457.89 | 201.55 | 438.66 | 416.73 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 489.11 | 730.88 | 762.84 * | 1,431.15 * | 571.90 | 857.20 |
| Idaho | 746.75 | 606.22 * | 524.21 | 1,659.64 | 483.86 | 406.72 * |
| Montana | 395.45 | 750.22 * | 534.92 | 643.62 * | 547.20 | 702.34 * |
| Nevada | 482.59 | 464.71 | 827.09 | 554.11 * | 685.95 | 1,138.06 |
| New Mexico | 320.65 | 738.24 * | 658.44 * | 479.50 | 446.22 | 730.20 |
| Utah | 224.05 | 934.81 * | 273.29 | 582.72 | 439.33 | 530.09 |
| Wyoming | 739.88 * | 352.65 * | 413.28 ** | 725.43 * | 1,338.28 | 762.62 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 479.30 |  | 1,702.47 | 552.02 * | 587.50 * | 341.31 * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 181.03 | 918.31 * | 163.09 | 410.12 | 323.05 | 319.12 |
| Hawaii | 220.77 | 600.53 * | 619.92 * | 302.76 | 402.49 | 641.60 |
| Oregon | 211.38 | 994.85 * | 415.02 | 671.51 | 583.99 | 364.45 |
| Washington | 282.47 | 258.51 * | 623.99 * | 500.94 * | 847.13 * | 846.06 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccc}\text { Division and State } & \text { Total } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Agri, fish., } \\ \text { forestry } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Mining and } \\ \text { manufacturing } \\ \text { construction }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Retail, } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { services } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Professional } \\ \text { services }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { All } \\ \text { other }\end{array} \\ \text { Unknown }\end{array}\right]$

New England:
Connecticut

Maine

| 1,477 | 2,362 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2,858 | 2,260 |
| $2,788 ~ *$ | 3,212 |
| $3,098 ~ *$ | 2,184 |
| 1,129 | 2,668 |
| 1,848 | 1,829 |


| 1,471 * | 2,694 | 2,148 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,780 | 3,428 | 2,117 |
| 3,022 | 2,208 | 2,044 |
| 3,273 | $1,4744^{*}$ | 2,290 |
| 2,285 | 2,212 | 2,383 |
| 2,355 | 2,668 | 1,360 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York 1,86

Pennsylvania

| 1,259 * | 1,532 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1,497 | 1,176 |
| 2,730 | 1,064 |


| 1,865 | 2,061 | 2,008 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,181 | 1,826 | 1,875 |
| 2,961 | 2,221 | 1,897 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 2,119 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 2,357 |
| Michigan | 1,636 |
| Ohio | 1,974 |
| Wisconsin | 2,259 |


| 1,633 * | 1,710 |
| ---: | :--- |
| 3,449 | 1,555 * |
| 593 * | 1,088 |
| 2,389 * | 1,233 |
| 1,616 * | 1,806 |

2,680
2,565
2,386
2,724
2,732

| 2,598 | 2,000 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4,442 | 2,269 |
| 2,304 | 1,504 |
| 2,346 | 2,245 |
| 3,000 | 2,002 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,227 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 2,543 |
| Minnesota | 2,497 |
| Missouri | 2,333 |
| Nebraska | 2,734 |
| North Dakota | 2,135 |
| South Dakota | 2,210 |


| 3,668 | 1,862 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2,491 * | 1,898 |
| 445 * | 2,186 |
| 649 * | 1,963 |
| 3,364 * | 2,037 |
| 2,937 | 1,656 * |
| 1,689 | 2,296 |


| 2,334 | 2,749 | 2,039 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3,288 | 2,657 | 2,980 |
| 3,254 | 2,919 | 2,352 |
| 2,997 | 2,744 | 2,437 |
| 2,813 | 2,816 | 2,849 |
| 1,954 | 2,368 | 2,123 |
| 2,541 | 2,827 | 1,750 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2,107 | $1,995 *$ | 957 | 2,261 | 2,480 | 2,440 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 2,374 | $929 *$ | . | $1,393 *$ | 3,096 | 2,452 |
| Florida | 2,589 | 2,243 | 2,933 | 2,698 | 2,264 | 2,531 |
| Georgia | 2,484 | 1,912 | 2,158 | 2,551 | 2,906 | 2,486 |
| Maryland | 2,605 | $2,287 *$ | 2,392 | 2,940 | 3,031 | 2,046 |
| North Carolina | 2,267 | 3,882 | 2,002 | 2,714 | 2,325 | 2,315 |
| South Carolina | 2,554 | 3,337 | 2,177 | 2,963 | 2,658 | 2,605 |


| Virginia | 2,586 | 3,328 | 2,053 | 2,766 | 2,589 | 2,808 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| West Virginia | 1,578 | $897^{*}$ | 1,312 | $1,240 *$ | 2,231 | 1,730 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 2,262 | 3,826 | 1,650 | 2,296 | 2,434 | 2,622 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 2,231 | $1,554 ~ *$ | 1,451 | 3,082 | 2,935 | 2,987 |
| Mississippi | 2,267 | $3,388 *$ | 1,825 | 2,206 | 2,863 | 2,711 |
| Tennessee | 2,593 | 3,050 | 1,552 | 3,098 | 3,864 | 3,008 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,252 | 2,938 | 1,861 | 2,639 | 2,317 | 2,612 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 2,825 | $2,360 *$ | 2,582 | 4,471 | 2,681 | 2,388 |
| Oklahoma | 2,273 | $2,393 *$ | 1,764 | 2,634 | 2,680 | 2,263 |
| Texas | 2,646 | 3,424 | 1,940 | 2,612 | 3,155 | 2,648 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 2,941 | $2,211 *$ | 1,425 | 2,727 | 2,206 | 4,100 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 2,412 | $1,256 *$ | $1,311 *$ | 3,491 | 2,411 | 2,850 |
| Idaho | 2,205 | $2,323 *$ | 1,823 | 2,225 | 2,691 | 2,316 |
| Montana | 2,568 | 2,144 | 1,390 | 1,924 | 3,587 | 2,774 |
| Nevada | 2,117 | $1,614 *$ | 1,832 | 1,830 | 3,172 | 2,405 |
| New Mexico | 2,253 | $1,530 *$ | 1,746 | 2,354 | 2,685 | 2,385 |
| Utah | 2,453 | 2,420 | 2,208 | 3,422 | 2,448 | 1,964 |
| Wyoming | 1,837 | $1,208 *$ | 1,455 | 1,905 | 2,078 | 2,037 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 2,385 | $1,856 *$ | $1,914 *$ | 2,844 | 2,477 | * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 2,144 | $885 *$ | 1,654 | 2,621 | 2,398 | 2,023 |
| Hawaii | 1,935 | $909 *$ | $2,190 *$ | 2,109 | $1,515 *$ | 2,531 |
| Oregon | 2,171 | 1,169 | 1,812 | 2,332 | 2,188 | 2,597 |
| Washington | 2,213 | 1,896 | $1,312 *$ | $2,765 *$ | 2,697 | 1,924 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by
industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 184.08 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 177.73 |
| Massachusetts | 295.83 |
| New Hampshire | 265.24 |
| Rhode Island | 243.47 |
| Vermont | 202.20 |


| 432.32 | 201.96 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 732.51 | 427.73 |
| 842.88 * | 866.38 |
| $1,022.22$ * | 285.01 |
| 321.27 | 333.13 |
| 464.89 | 333.03 |


| $701.94 *$ | 371.33 | 305.68 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 638.06 | 498.76 | 468.59 |
| 515.66 | 365.81 | 474.61 |
| 622.26 | $515.34 *$ | 380.11 |
| 479.71 | 367.53 | 697.93 |
| 543.23 | 485.43 | 307.38 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 232.60 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 136.34 |
| Pennsylvania | 222.57 |


| 696.53 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| * | 370.00 |
| 722.09 | 295.09 |
| 72.81 | 123.45 |


| 416.27 | 398.54 | 267.44 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 448.26 | 301.33 | 163.16 |
| 553.32 | 339.33 | 458.61 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 243.51 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 472.48 |
| Michigan | 211.04 |
| Ohio | 162.51 |
| Wisconsin | 150.63 |


| 656.62 |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| 665.51 | 378.70 |
| $1,105.13$ * | 296.77 * |
| 894.22 * | 176.96 |
| 497.74 * | 150.85 |


| 682.85 | 466.13 | 403.44 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 703.50 | 866.92 | 336.69 |
| 424.45 | 519.89 | 321.45 |
| 613.11 | 483.23 | 438.86 |
| 308.48 | 353.25 | 481.46 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 201.12 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 197.77 |
| Minnesota | 162.41 |
| Missouri | 248.73 |
| Nebraska | 310.67 |
| North Dakota | 167.45 |
| South Dakota | 199.66 |


| 585.42 | 469.51 | 284.82 | 327.22 | 263.36 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 982.08 | * | 149.59 | 540.27 | 442.22 |
| 598.10 * | 338.38 | 491.84 | 306.35 | 263.52 |
| $630.89 *$ | 505.82 | 584.33 | 341.12 | 311.41 |
| $1,053.10 *$ | 164.70 | 520.21 | 416.58 | 418.73 |
| 857.24 | $519.18 *$ | 390.36 | 256.65 | 325.53 |
| 483.98 | 204.04 | 346.35 | 316.31 | 313.53 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 186.81 |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 179.44 |
| Florida | 213.73 |
| Georgia | 113.91 |
| Maryland | 331.63 |
| North Carolina | 210.58 |
| South Carolina | 220.94 |


| 686.89 | * |
| ---: | ---: |
| 815.63 * | 203.78 |
| 656.19 | 388.89 |
| 520.54 | 257.40 |
| $822.97^{*}$ | 296.19 |
| $1,107.16$ | 183.44 |
| 841.81 | 232.56 |


| 570.62 | 336.51 | 645.50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $564.85 *$ | 306.52 | 445.76 |
| 601.77 | 230.44 | 377.95 |
| 325.78 | 368.28 | 333.20 |
| 739.22 | 524.20 | 423.35 |
| 367.31 | 338.93 | 643.85 |
| 492.65 | 656.17 | 517.75 |


| Virginia | 151.06 | 746.75 | 416.42 | 760.58 | 350.92 | 790.06 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 138.64 | 503.07 * | 222.93 | $417.94^{*}$ | 326.89 | 277.85 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 105.69 | 705.29 | 182.48 | 401.69 | 414.36 | 254.73 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 196.11 | 481.29 |  | 168.36 | 490.63 | 595.83 |
| Mississippi | 211.63 | $1,390.39$ * | 215.62 | 385.00 | 428.25 | 327.72 |
| Tennessee | 193.62 | 864.23 | 123.71 | 271.35 | 675.62 | 328.97 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 123.31 | 850.84 | 189.74 | 363.72 | 264.16 | 334.56 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 128.96 | 913.13 * | 281.77 | 631.80 | 389.15 | 404.12 |
| Oklahoma | 190.27 | $1,122.30$ * | 180.67 | 715.41 | 318.61 | 501.55 |
| Texas | 101.43 | 697.07 | 189.56 | 238.36 | 219.23 | 208.02 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 315.11 | $679.44^{*}$ | 231.99 | 441.38 | 183.44 | 509.61 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 214.23 | $567.08^{*}$ | $462.22 *$ | 783.32 | 398.72 | 403.38 |
| Idaho | 92.37 | $760.55 *$ | 318.87 | 257.67 | 396.66 | 484.11 |
| Montana | 190.64 | 582.59 | 346.76 | 292.86 | 258.54 | 472.20 |
| Nevada | 242.14 | $572.96^{*}$ | 356.93 | 368.11 | 653.30 | 388.33 |
| New Mexico | 158.48 | $553.83^{*}$ | 385.63 | 281.75 | 291.57 | 425.27 |
| Utah | 213.42 | 536.05 | 532.05 | 612.55 | 629.78 | 301.55 |
| Wyoming | 465.06 | $477.81^{*}$ | 362.87 | 415.62 | 561.03 | 854.68 * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | 200.28 | $1,460.01 *$ | $1,038.25^{*}$ | 350.56 | 878.56 | 365.51 |
| California | 109.98 | $286.40 *$ | 232.90 | 357.68 | 205.71 | 200.95 |
| Hawaii | 222.00 | 347.17 * | $671.38 *$ | 507.29 | 645.95 * | 561.81 |
| Oregon | 153.71 | 270.70 | 183.86 | 450.51 | 368.33 | 423.38 |
| Washington | 458.61 | 512.54 | $519.12 *$ | $866.57^{*}$ | 665.67 | 294.60 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3(2003) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

United States
24.7\%
24.1\%
19.9\%
29.0\%
25.8\% 24.2\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $22.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $27.9 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $24.2 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $24.9 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $26.8 \%$ |
| Vermont | $21.3 \%$ |

$16.7 \%$ *
$28.5 \%$
$27.2 \%$
$33.1 \%$
$22.5 \%$
$13.1 \%$

| $30.8 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $21.6 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ |
| $27.3 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |
| $28.0 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |
| $21.7 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |


| $25.4 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $33.3 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ |
| $23.1 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| $25.1 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ |
| $26.3 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ |
| $24.4 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $19.7 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ * | $18.5 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $19.2 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ * | $16.7 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $22.5 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $22.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $24.7 \%$ |
| Michigan | $17.6 \%$ |
| Ohio | $21.3 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $23.6 \%$ |


| $15.1 \%$ * | $17.8 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $33.7 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ * | $29.8 \%$ |
| $7.8 \%$ * | $13.6 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ |
| $28.2 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ |
| $17.5 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ |


| $23.1 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $37.4 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| $20.7 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| $23.7 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ |
| $23.5 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $25.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $28.8 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $24.7 \%$ |
| Missouri | $25.4 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $29.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $27.2 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $27.4 \%$ |


| $30.9 \%$ * | $21.1 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $25.3 \%$ * | $22.2 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ |
| $8.9 \%$ * | $24.2 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |
| $8.1 \%$ * | $24.5 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ |
| $34.5 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ |
| $37.9 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ |
| $22.7 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ |


| $30.0 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $31.6 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ |
| $23.4 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| $27.4 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| $30.1 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| $32.3 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| $29.0 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $21.3 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of <br> Columbia | $23.0 \%$ | $16.9 \% *$ |  | $13.5 \% *$ | $29.7 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ |
| Florida | $30.1 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ |  | $30.1 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ |
| Georgia | $26.9 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $29.5 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $27.9 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $29.1 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ |


| Virginia | $29.7 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $17.0 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | * | $12.3 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ |
|  |  | $18.1 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $28.5 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $25.3 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $28.8 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $27.7 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $29.4 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |  | $23.6 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $29.6 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $27.8 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| Texas | $26.8 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 30.1\% | 26.6\% * | 17.1\% | 29.0\% | 23.1\% | 39.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 25.5\% | 21.8\% * | 20.5\% | 25.5\% * | 24.5\% | 31.4\% |
| Idaho | 28.0\% | 23.5\% * | 22.8\% | 36.1\% | 27.1\% | 26.1\% |
| Montana | 28.0\% | 14.9\% * | 16.0\% * | 22.0\% | 36.5\% | 30.4\% |
| Nevada | 23.8\% | 13.3\% * | 19.2\% | 22.5\% | 28.6\% | 29.9\% |
| New Mexico | 26.9\% | 23.3\% * | 22.0\% * | 26.7\% | 23.8\% | 34.3\% |
| Utah | 27.7\% | 33.6\% | 25.8\% | 32.8\% | 26.2\% | 24.5\% |
| Wyoming | 20.2\% | 26.8\% | 16.8\% | 22.3\% | 24.8\% | 19.0\% |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 16.6\% | 13.4\% * | 13.3\% * | 23.1\% | 13.4\% | 18.9\% |
| California | 25.1\% | 27.5\% | 19.8\% | 29.4\% | 24.7\% | 24.4\% |
| Hawaii | 26.0\% | 18.9\% * | 21.8\% * | 24.4\% | 24.1\% | 32.8\% |
| Oregon | 24.4\% | 28.0\% | 22.2\% | 24.6\% | 24.4\% | 24.6\% |
| Washington | 22.3\% | 18.4\% | 16.1\% | 22.7\% | 24.9\% | 23.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

United States 0.36\%
$1.36 \%$
$0.71 \%$
0.62\%
$0.51 \% \quad 0.42 \%$

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.61 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * |  |  |
| Maine | $1.35 \%$ | $7.04 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.53 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.48 \%$ | $7.76 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.10 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.21 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |


| $2.05 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.39 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ |
| $7.25 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |
| $2.50 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |
| $2.76 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ |
| $3.06 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.92 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $4.38 \%$ | $7.07 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.17 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ * |
| Ohio | $1.43 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.93 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ |


| $4.38 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $5.73 \%$ | * |
| $2.78 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ |
| $1.83 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |
| $1.83 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |


| $3.02 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $7.46 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| $3.14 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |
| $2.75 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ |
| $2.94 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.08 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.91 \%$ | $9.49 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $1.51 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $2.29 \%$ | $8.04 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $2.79 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.82 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.67 \%$ | $6.15 \%$ |


| $4.06 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.79 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ |
| $2.66 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ |
| $5.15 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ |
| $1.15 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ |
| $4.72 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| $3.43 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ |


| $2.83 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4.00 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |
| $2.18 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |
| $3.02 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |
| $4.59 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ |
| $3.20 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ |
| $2.27 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.11 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $1.96 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ * |  | $4.14 \%$ * | $2.33 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $1.75 \%$ | $7.32 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.50 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ |
| Maryland | $3.00 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.88 \%$ | $11.39 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $1.98 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $5.75 \%$ | $5.78 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Virginia | $2.14 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.18 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ * | $2.24 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.04 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.19 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.65 \%$ | $10.89 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.64 \%$ | $11.08 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.83 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ * | $3.12 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.83 \%$ | $9.29 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.24 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.88 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 2.49\% | 9.27\% * | 1.71\% | 2.66\% | 4.33\% | 4.58\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 2.21\% | 7.86\% * | 4.63\% | 8.48\% * | 2.64\% | 3.47\% |
| Idaho | 2.80\% | 8.93\% * | 2.85\% | 5.65\% | 3.00\% | 3.06\% |
| Montana | 3.08\% | 9.40\% * | 5.36\% * | 4.59\% | 3.07\% | 4.88\% |
| Nevada | 1.89\% | 7.96\% * | 3.83\% | 3.35\% | 4.05\% | 5.27\% |
| New Mexico | 1.62\% | 9.79\% * | 9.14\% * | 3.65\% | 2.53\% | 4.02\% |
| Utah | 1.92\% | 6.55\% | 3.56\% | 4.79\% | 3.37\% | 3.19\% |
| Wyoming | 3.08\% | 6.87\% | 3.46\% | 4.92\% | 7.03\% | 8.72\% |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.80 \%$ | $11.19 \%$ * | $10.73 \%$ * | $2.79 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.11 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.03 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ * | $8.26 \%$ * | $3.22 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.02 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.38 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a(2003) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> mannfacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services <br> unknown |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Onther |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | $28.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $27.9 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $22.4 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $30.3 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $30.7 \%$ |
| Vermont | $21.2 \%$ |


| $22.3 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $40.1 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ * | $35.9 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| $19.0 \%$ * | $20.5 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| $29.8 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ |
| $34.8 \%$ * | $28.1 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| $8.0 \% ~ *$ | $31.9 \% ~ *$ | $22.5 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $25.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $20.6 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $25.9 \%$ |


| $18.8 \%$ * | $26.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $15.4 \%$ * | $23.9 \%$ |
| $4.5 \%$ * | $29.1 \%$ |


| $18.5 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $22.9 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| $29.6 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $31.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $27.5 \%$ |
| Michigan | $20.6 \%$ |
| Ohio | $21.5 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $24.2 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $23.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $29.7 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $28.1 \%$ |
| Missouri | $27.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $24.4 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $33.6 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $32.3 \%$ |


| * | $20.2 \%$ * |
| :---: | :--- |
| $4.2 \%$ * | $21.9 \%^{*}$ |
| $20.2 \%^{*}$ | $21.4 \%^{*}$ |
| $1.5 \%^{*}$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| $7.0 \%$ * | $24.3 \%$ |
| $76.7 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ * |
| $36.9 \%$ * | $24.0 \%$ |

$26.1 \%$ *
$26.1 \%$
$31.1 \%$ *
$37.1 \%$
$32.1 \%$ *
$35.4 \%$
$44.9 \%$
$24.5 \%$ * $29.5 \%$ *

| $24.6 \%$ * | $22.5 \%$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| $7.2 \%$ * | $21.2 \%$ |
| $13.3 \%$ * | $21.6 \%$ * |
| $11.9 \%^{*}$ | $13.4 \%$ |
| $15.9 \%$ * | $17.3 \%$ |


| $28.5 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $44.1 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ * | $13.6 \%$ * |
| $33.8 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ * | $18.2 \%$ |
| $23.7 \%$ * | $26.1 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| $29.6 \%$ * | $21.0 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $29.6 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $30.7 \%$ |  |  |  | $21.0 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| Florida | $38.6 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |  |


| Georgia | $32.3 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maryland | $33.7 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $31.3 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $21.0 \% *$ | $42.5 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $30.6 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ * |
| Virginia | $34.8 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $19.4 \%$ | $21.6 \% *$ | $14.1 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $33.0 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $22.4 \% *$ | $45.9 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $29.0 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $34.6 \%$ | $34.4 \% *$ | $22.4 \% *$ | $30.0 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| Tennessee * | $25.7 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $11.6 \% *$ | $36.9 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |

## West South Central:

| Arkansas | $29.3 \%^{*}$ | $28.4 \%^{*}$ | $26.3 \%^{*}$ | $26.9 \%^{*}$ | $29.0 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $24.1 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ * | $21.6 \%$ | $19.5 \% *$ | $31.8 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $36.5 \%$ | $61.0 \% ~ *$ | $35.2 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ |
| Texas | $26.5 \%$ | $26.0 \% ~ *$ | $19.5 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 26.3\% | 24.9\% * | 22.1\% | 24.7\% | 22.8\% | 31.9\% |
| Colorado | 28.3\% | 35.0\% | 28.1\% | 19.5\% * | 26.0\% | 35.4\% |
| Idaho | 37.2\% | 10.4\% * | 26.0\% | 67.9\% | 21.2\% | 14.9\% * |
| Montana | 22.2\% | 32.1\% * | 26.1\% * | 19.8\% * | 20.0\% * | 28.0\% |
| Nevada | 28.1\% | 27.5\% | 25.5\% | 19.5\% | 27.8\% | 47.8\% |
| New Mexico | 31.9\% | 40.0\% | 26.1\% * | 30.0\% | 23.9\% | 38.7\% |
| Utah | 29.7\% | 40.8\% | 24.0\% | 31.8\% | 29.6\% | 30.4\% |
| Wyoming | 24.3\% * | 14.7\% * | 18.0\% ** | 29.9\% * | 56.4\% | 22.2\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 15.5\% * | . | 54.8\% | 15.8\% * | 15.1\% * | 5.2\% * |
| California | 30.1\% | 34.0\% | 22.5\% | 35.0\% | 27.6\% | 31.5\% |
| Hawaii | 29.2\% | 20.7\% * | 17.2\% * | 24.5\% | 36.6\% | 37.4\% |
| Oregon | 24.7\% | 36.9\% * | 17.3\% * | 27.7\% | 22.8\% | 18.4\% |
| Washington | 19.3\% | 10.2\% * | 19.1\% | 12.9\% * | 20.8\% * | 29.9\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| United States | $0.46 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | $3.55 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.42 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.38 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $3.13 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $4.62 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.30 \%$ |

$6.31 \%$
$10.40 \%$
$7.31 \%$ *
$7.53 \%$
$10.78 \%$ *
$5.41 \%$ *

| $7.30 \%$ | $6.79 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $4.26 \%$ | $10.88 \%$ | * | $4.23 \%$ |
| $4.22 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ |
| $3.73 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ |
| $7.66 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $9.92 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ |
| $9.68 \%$ * | $6.57 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.58 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.15 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3.57 \%$ |


| $9.27 \%$ * | $6.69 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $6.33 \%$ * | $2.30 \%$ |
| $1.95 \%$ * | $7.98 \%$ |


| $4.85 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.86 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ |
| $6.82 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ |

East North Central:


West North Central:
lowa
$3.53 \%$
$1.75 \%$
$3.44 \%$
$3.85 \%$
$4.32 \%$
$6.03 \%$
$4.07 \%$

| . | 6.58\% * | 8.26\% * | 8.58\% * | 9.63\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.81\% * | 8.12\% * | 7.78\% | 5.19\% | 6.74\% |
| 7.06\% * | 6.69\% * | 9.75\% * | 7.70\% | 4.33\% |
| 1.49\% * | 5.99\% | 9.02\% | 3.44\% | 4.90\% |
| 5.04\% * | 6.36\% | 10.42\% * | 5.89\% | 5.42\% |
| 18.46\% | 3.65\% * | 7.46\% | 9.71\% | 10.46\% * |
| 13.16\% * | 6.65\% | 10.97\% | 7.99\% | 8.40\% * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.25 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $2.24 \%$ |
| Florida | $3.09 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.05 \%$ |
| Maryland | $3.05 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.30 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $3.41 \%$ |
| Virginia | $3.46 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $5.73 \%$ |


| $9.96 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| $\cdot$ | . |
| $10.67 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ |
| $10.07 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ |
| $8.56 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ |
| $18.26 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ * |
| $18.78 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ |
| $8.94 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ |
| $8.99 \%$ * | $3.99 \%$ |


| $4.27 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5.75 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ |
| $7.37 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ |
| $5.12 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ |
| $8.88 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ |
| $9.38 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ |
| $8.88 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ * |
| $3.11 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ |
| $4.24 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ * |

## East South Central:

| Alabama | $6.13 \%$ | $12.66 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ * | $9.82 \%$ | $10.63 \%$ * | $6.70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | $4.15 \%$ | $16.56 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $4.67 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ * | $7.54 \%$ * | $8.73 \%$ | $19.42 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $3.01 \%$ | $18.46 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ * | $9.13 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ |

## West South Central:

| Arkansas | 9.23\% * | 12.33\% * | 10.22\% * | 9.36\% * | 11.78\% * | 7.42\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 3.26\% | 14.53\% * | 3.27\% | 7.22\% * | 7.65\% | 6.43\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.83\% | 18.50\% * | 9.83\% | 17.84\% | 8.38\% | 4.69\% |
| Texas | 1.65\% | 8.15\% * | 3.32\% | 6.89\% | 4.76\% | 4.75\% |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 2.13\% | 11.26\% * | 5.17\% | 3.27\% | 6.10\% | 5.98\% |
| Colorado | 3.67\% | 8.75\% | 7.98\% | 8.18\% * | 4.88\% | 6.05\% |
| Idaho | 8.96\% | 6.78\% * | 5.70\% | 18.88\% | 5.69\% | 4.61\% * |
| Montana | 4.93\% | 10.65\% * | 8.26\% * | 8.30\% * | 6.96\% * | 7.73\% |
| Nevada | 4.91\% | 7.37\% | 7.31\% | 5.19\% | 7.11\% | 10.10\% |
| New Mexico | 3.71\% | 9.52\% | 11.64\% * | 6.33\% | 5.60\% | 6.13\% |
| Utah | 2.56\% | 11.21\% | 4.07\% | 7.66\% | 5.62\% | 5.04\% |
| Wyoming | 8.15\% * | 4.42\% * | 5.00\% ** | 11.36\% * | 14.68\% | 10.57\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $5.50 \%$ * | . | $16.05 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ * | $5.76 \%$ * | $6.13 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.74 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.13 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ * | $6.90 \%$ * | $3.43 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $6.53 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.33 \%$ | $11.96 \%$ * | $9.86 \%$ * | $7.42 \%$ | $6.46 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.89 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ * | $4.76 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ * | $7.75 \%$ * | $9.53 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b(2003) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
Division and State Total

| Agri, fish., |
| ---: |
| forestry |
| and |$\quad$| Mining and |
| ---: |
| manufacturing |


| Retail, | Professional <br> other <br> services |
| :---: | ---: |
| services | All |
| and |  |
| unknown |  |

United States
23.9\%

New England:
Connecticut
20.4\%

Maine
Massachusetts
.0\%
26.1\%

New Hampshire
22.5\%
24.5\%

Rhode Island
20.6\%
21.4\%
$13.5 \%$ *
$30.1 \%$
$44.1 \%$ *
$41.8 \%$ *
$12.0 \%$
$18.5 \%$
24.7\%
25.2\%
33.3\%
20.3\%
27.6\%
19.7\%
14.0\%
26.6\%
21.1\%
29.9\%
29.5\%
21.9\%
22.0\% 20.7\%
18.7\%
23.1\%
23.6\%
24.6\%
25.8\% 12.8\%
25.2\%

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
18.2\%

New York
19.1\%

Pennsylvania
22.0\%
$11.6 \%$ *
$14.1 \%$ *
$34.7 \%$

| $16.0 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $12.7 \%$ | * |
| $12.8 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ |
|  | 35 |


| $19.2 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.5 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| $21.5 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
21.6

Indiana
25.5\%

Michigan
Ohio
17.2
21.6\%
23.3\%
$16.3 \%$ *
$37.3 \%$
$6.5 \%$ *
$30.4 \%$
$16.7 \%$ *

| $18.0 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $17.8 \%$ | * |
| $11.6 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |
| $14.0 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| $19.2 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |
|  | $29.0 \%$ |


| $23.5 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $43.6 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| $23.7 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| $24.3 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |
| $27.7 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ |

West North Central:
lowa

Kansas
Minnesota
28.2\%
24.3\%

Missouri
25.4\%

Nebraska
North Dakota
26.5\%
26.0\%

| $21.0 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $21.0 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ |
| $21.9 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| $23.0 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| $23.0 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ |
| $19.9 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| $26.0 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

Delaware
District of 18.8\%
21.3\%
$20.7 \%$ *
$7.2 \%$ *
11.1\%
22.0\%
12.5\% *
28.1\%
21.0\%
24.6\%
21.7\%
28.9\%
38.1\%
34.7\% *
30.4\%
28.1\%
24.0\%
22.1\%
$30.1 \% \quad 25.7 \%$
30.4\% 22.4\%
25.6\% 31.5\% *
27.0\% 26.3\%

| Virginia | $27.1 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $17.3 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ * | $12.5 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $28.0 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $24.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | * | $16.9 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $27.7 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $28.2 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $27.0 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $30.7 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | * | $27.1 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $26.3 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $25.5 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $32.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ * | $15.3 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $25.6 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ * | $16.6 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ |
| Idaho | $25.9 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ |
| Montana | $28.8 \%$ | $26.9 \%^{*}$ | $16.4 \%$ * | $23.9 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ |
| Nevada | $24.0 \%$ | $14.9 \%^{*}$ | $17.1 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $24.0 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ * | $19.3 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $28.6 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $18.7 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ * | $15.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 21.2\% | 19.9\% * | 24.6\% * | 23.5\% | 20.6\% | 17.6\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 22.1\% | 11.1\% * | 17.6\% | 27.1\% | 23.5\% | 21.2\% |
| Hawaii | 23.9\% | 12.2\% * | 25.1\% * | 27.0\% | 18.1\% * | 30.1\% |
| Oregon | 24.7\% | 14.0\% | 24.5\% | 27.0\% | 23.5\% | 27.3\% |
| Washington | 23.7\% | 21.7\% * | 16.0\% | 28.8\% | 26.7\% | 20.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


United States
0.42\%
1.66\%
0.81\%
0.77\%
$0.70 \%$
0.70\%

New England:
Connecticut
Maine $\quad 1.60 \%$

Massachusetts 3.19\%

New Hampshire
2.27\%
2.36\%
1.72\%

| $4.30 \%$ * | $1.87 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ * | $3.02 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $8.09 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ |
| $13.69 \%$ * | $8.97 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ |
| $12.67 \%$ * | $3.41 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| $3.46 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ |
| $4.89 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.09 \%$ | $7.54 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.08 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ * |
| Pennsylvania | $2.22 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ |


| $3.66 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4.30 \%$ * | $5.24 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ |
| $1.25 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.47 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $4.70 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.66 \%$ | $10.36 \%$ * |
| Ohio | $1.46 \%$ | $9.11 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.62 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ * |


| $4.57 \%$ | $6.44 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5.66 \%$ | * | $6.93 \%$ | $7.85 \%$ |
| $2.16 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ |
| $1.78 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| $1.90 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.09 \%$ | $10.73 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $2.18 \%$ | $12.67 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $1.55 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $2.74 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $2.87 \%$ | $9.44 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.19 \%$ | $10.31 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.93 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ * |


| $4.40 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1.63 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ |
| $2.38 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |
| $6.67 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |
| $1.21 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| $5.59 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ |
| $3.03 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 1.80\% | 7.22\% * | 2.13\% | 6.51\% | 3.18\% | 4.45\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 2.04\% | 6.78\% * |  | 6.16\% * | 2.49\% | 4.55\% |
| Florida | 2.06\% | 7.30\% | 4.38\% | 4.78\% | 2.42\% | 3.14\% |
| Georgia | 0.64\% | 5.77\% | 2.54\% | 4.23\% | 3.66\% | 3.52\% |
| Maryland | 3.41\% | 8.58\% | 3.26\% | 4.48\% | 5.94\% | 3.25\% |
| North Carolina | 2.53\% | 10.90\% | 2.12\% | 4.90\% | 3.97\% | 10.69\% |
| South Carolina | 2.36\% | 11.03\% * | 2.55\% | 4.62\% | 5.91\% | 6.83\% |


| Virginia | $1.88 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $1.35 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ |  | $2.22 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ |
| $2.86 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.13 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | $2.22 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | * | $2.20 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.94 \%$ | $12.10 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.81 \%$ | $10.93 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.60 \%$ | $9.42 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.75 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ * | $3.00 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.15 \%$ | $10.00 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.26 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.75 \%$ | $9.79 \%$ * | $2.37 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.34 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ * | $3.39 \%$ | $7.54 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.02 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ * | $4.05 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.52 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ * | $5.11 \%$ * | $4.49 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.30 \%$ | $9.08 \%$ * | $4.74 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.60 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ * | $4.21 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.15 \%$ | $6.88 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $4.25 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ * | $4.42 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $8.49 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.44 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ * | $9.78 \%$ * | $3.52 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ * | $3.56 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.14 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ * | $2.09 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.66 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ * | $7.66 \%$ * | $5.27 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ * | $6.55 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.60 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.58 \%$ | $8.72 \%$ * | $4.20 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail, other services and unknown | Professional services | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

36.2\%
36.8\%
43.5\%
31.9\%
$33.1 \% \quad 38.4 \%$

New England:

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
35.2\%
39.5\%
34.5\%

Pennsylvania
45.5\%

| $39.3 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $37.6 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ |
| $47.2 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ |
| $41.3 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ |
| $40.4 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ |
| $44.8 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ |

$36.2 \% \quad 40.3 \%$
$28.8 \% \quad 35.3 \%$
38.4\% 38.6\%
39.7\% 41.2\%
37.5\% 41.6\%
30.9\% 41.4\%

East North Central:

Illinois
38.0\%
$44.9 \%$
$30.3 \%$
$50.0 \%$
$36.1 \%$
$38.1 \%$

| $48.4 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $49.0 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ |
| $47.5 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| $48.1 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |
| $47.0 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ |

33.2\% 40.3\%
$35.5 \% \quad 37.3 \%$
35.0\% 36.2\%
43.3\% 39.4\%
39.0\% 41.3\%

West North Central:

| lowa | $42.6 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $36.6 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $39.8 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $35.3 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $37.8 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $41.4 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $42.8 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:
Delaware
District of
Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
32.7\%
57.7\%
23.0\%
33.9\%
34.5\%
15.6\%
16.0\%
42.5\%
28.7\%
37.0\%
$\begin{array}{ll}29.1 \% & 35.9 \% \\ 38.5 \% & 32.4 \%\end{array}$
$47.3 \% \quad 37.2 \%$
38.9\% 24.2\%
$42.9 \% \quad 35.8 \%$
$31.0 \% \quad 33.7 \%$
25.6\% 34.5\%
$31.1 \% \quad 34.4 \%$
35.0\% 39.8\%
29.7\% 38.8\%
32.7\% 41.3\%
$31.8 \% \quad 32.9 \%$

| Virginia | $32.9 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $41.3 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $42.8 \%$ | $47.1 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $35.2 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $31.9 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $35.7 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $40.3 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $35.2 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $34.6 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $33.2 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $36.2 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $34.0 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $47.1 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ |
| Idaho | $37.0 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ |
| Montana | $34.8 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ |
| Nevada | $33.0 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $34.0 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ |
| Utah | $45.7 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $38.9 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $50.4 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $38.1 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $34.3 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $26.8 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $34.3 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ |
| Washington | $30.3 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

Total

Agri, fish.,
forestry

and $\quad$| Mining and |
| ---: |
| manufacturing |

| Retail, | Professional <br> other <br> services | All <br> and |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| other |  |  |

$0.75 \% \quad 0.68 \% \quad 0.45 \% \quad 0.84 \%$
United States 0.32\%

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.77 \%$ | $5.75 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.20 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.60 \%$ | $9.01 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.06 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.61 \%$ | $8.77 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.12 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.37 \%$ | $7.25 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.75 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.73 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.74 \%$ | $7.28 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.94 \%$ | $7.51 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.54 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.39 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.12 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.01 \%$ | $9.09 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.02 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.83 \%$ | $6.85 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.96 \%$ | $7.78 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.87 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.98 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $2.61 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.01 \%$ | $9.30 \%$ | $9.06 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of | $1.96 \%$ | $16.73 \%$ | $\cdot$ | $5.55 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $2.16 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.71 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.34 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.52 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $1.97 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Virginia | $1.70 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $3.45 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.32 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.57 \%$ | $9.24 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.33 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.36 \%$ | $9.78 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.84 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.81 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.89 \%$ | $6.12 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.07 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.65 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.40 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.18 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.96 \%$ | $11.29 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.60 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.64 \%$ | $9.47 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.68 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.41 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.51 \%$ | $7.78 \%$ | $9.87 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $9.08 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.05 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $0.91 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $0.66 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.13 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.80 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1(2003) Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and States: United States, 2003

Division and State Total | Agri, fish., |
| ---: |
| forestry |
| and |

United States

New England:

| Connecticut | 7,507 | 8,344 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 7,031 | 6,826 |
| Massachusetts | 6,690 | 5,998 |
| New Hampshire | 7,517 | 6,792 |
| Rhode Island | 6,798 | 7,084 |
| Vermont | 7,080 | 6,798 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 7,380 | 7,013 | 7,401 | 7,356 | 7,193 | 7,574 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 6,842 | 8,049 | 7,163 | 6,326 | 7,139 | 6,686 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,820 | 7,603 | 6,424 | 6,642 | 7,267 | 6,616 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 7,098 | 8,670 | 6,998 | 6,890 | 6,907 | 7,133 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 6,526 | 7,348 | 6,288 | 6,374 | 7,047 | 6,540 |
| Michigan | 7,099 | 7,504 | 7,103 | 7,182 | 7,610 | 6,455 |
| Ohio | 6,573 | 6,610 | 6,567 | 6,576 | 6,702 | 6,474 |
| Wisconsin | 7,106 | 7,768 | 6,894 | 6,296 | 8,174 | 6,847 |


| lowa | 6,462 | 7,747 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 6,505 | 6,863 |
| Minnesota | 6,869 | 5,280 |
| Missouri | 6,482 | 7,816 |
| Nebraska | 6,706 | 5,870 |
| North Dakota | 5,657 | 4,277 |
| South Dakota | 6,673 | 5,353 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 6,798 | 6,503 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 7,442 | . |
| Florida | 6,696 | 6,894 |
| Georgia | 6,627 | 6,888 |
| Maryland | 6,450 | 6,870 |
| North Carolina | 5,822 | 6,211 |
| South Carolina | 6,304 | 6,491 |

Mining and manufacturing Retail,
other
services
and
unknown

Professional All services other

6,647

7,080

6,537
6,575
6,456
$6,939 \quad 6,569$

| 7,729 | 7,074 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6,993 | 6,682 |
| 6,717 | 6,429 |
| 7,788 | 7,377 |
| 6,112 | 6,103 |
| 6,846 | 6,974 |


| 7,865 | 7,281 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 7,285 | 7,102 |
| 7,029 | 6,395 |
| 7,326 | 7,834 |
| 8,002 | 6,708 |
| 6,984 | 7,876 |

7,267 6,616
6,894

$$
8,174
$$

West North Central:
6,847

| 6,362 | 6,107 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6,347 | 6,766 |
| 6,383 | 6,289 |
| 6,477 | 5,961 |
| 7,146 | 6,526 |
| 5,774 | 5,998 |
| 6,336 | 6,271 |


| 6,446 | 6,735 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6,483 | 6,352 |
| 8,492 | 6,844 |
| 7,059 | 6,298 |
| 6,883 | 6,648 |
| 5,595 | 5,600 |
| 7,502 | 6,240 |

7,604 6,837
7,642 7,151
$6,778 \quad 6,649$
$6,646 \quad 6,309$
$6,702 \quad 6,744$
6,123 5,194
$6,712 \quad 6,345$

| Virginia | 6,277 | 5,167 | 6,626 | 6,010 | 6,906 | 5,868 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 7,088 | $6,423 ~ *$ | 8,188 | 6,344 | 6,893 | 6,137 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 6,121 | 4,986 | 6,323 | 5,875 | 6,246 | 6,123 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 6,489 | 5,007 | 6,744 | 6,226 | 6,872 | 6,453 |
| Mississippi | 6,143 | 5,881 | 6,192 | 6,120 | 5,827 | 6,356 |
| Tennessee | 6,549 | 5,038 | 6,427 | 7,157 | 7,029 | 6,131 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 5,685 | 6,090 | 5,763 | 5,132 | 5,688 | 6,006 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 6,861 | 6,044 | 7,265 | 6,471 | 6,347 | 7,785 |
| Oklahoma | 6,331 | 6,225 | 6,403 | 6,024 | 6,230 | 6,508 |
| Texas | 6,642 | 7,625 | 6,231 | 6,357 | 6,652 | 6,825 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 6,205 | 5,803 | 6,151 | 6,185 | 6,568 | 6,005 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 6,881 | 5,609 | 5,753 | 7,078 | 7,171 | 7,084 |
| Idaho | 6,254 | 5,208 | 5,671 | 6,584 | 6,946 | 6,033 |
| Montana | 6,672 | 6,340 | 6,048 | 5,903 | 6,885 | 7,107 |
| Nevada | 6,113 | 6,439 | 5,959 | 5,769 | 7,471 | 5,553 |
| New Mexico | 6,401 | 5,593 | 5,764 | 6,414 | 6,761 | 6,534 |
| Utah | 5,827 | 6,274 | 6,089 | 5,308 | 6,063 | 5,769 |
| Wyoming | 6,911 | 6,383 | 7,227 | 6,176 | 7,664 | 6,856 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 6,818 | 6,358 | 5,476 | 6,487 | 8,318 | 6,578 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 6,443 | 5,546 | 6,109 | 6,565 | 6,888 | 6,303 |
| Hawaii | 5,827 | 8,281 | 5,419 | 5,463 | 5,666 | 5,937 |
| Oregon | 6,178 | 5,216 | 5,554 | 6,257 | 6,925 | 6,169 |
| Washington | 6,524 | 5,299 | 6,891 | 6,027 | 6,926 | 6,352 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1(2003) Standard error for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and States: United States, 2003

## Division and State

United States

New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | 284.42 | $1,803.03$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 186.07 | 982.54 |
| Minnesota | 277.32 | $1,197.81$ |
| Missouri | 214.02 | $1,471.70$ |
| Nebraska | 190.23 | $1,309.10$ |
| North Dakota | 152.59 | $1,064.13$ |
| South Dakota | 220.24 | $1,412.67$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 231.31 | 820.32 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| District of <br> Columbia | 195.98 |  |
| Florida | 113.53 | $1,360.92$ |
| Georgia | 113.35 | $1,350.60$ |
| Maryland | 240.73 | 590.13 |
| North Carolina | 251.99 | 808.15 |

North Carolina

| 185.06 | $1,027.80$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 233.97 | $1,395.32$ |
| 230.73 | $1,337.30$ |
| 191.83 | $1,126.80$ |
| 422.41 | $1,359.05$ |


| 250.95 | 302.88 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 383.34 | 614.42 |
| 471.08 | 483.61 |
| 269.26 | 411.62 |
| 638.20 | 690.17 |


| 297.24 | 866.09 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 365.09 | 402.04 |
| 530.60 | 784.54 |
| 303.06 | 181.23 |
| 275.07 | 623.33 |


| 829.04 | 705.33 | 245.79 | 509.36 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 215.27 | $1,231.47$ | 260.24 | 467.98 |
| 265.53 | 772.30 | 654.76 | 309.34 |
| 357.88 | 360.05 | 267.94 | 618.58 |
| 394.92 | 323.83 | 431.71 | 494.27 |
| 763.73 | 505.96 | 376.25 | 185.45 |
| 348.13 | 743.34 | 435.50 | 358.97 |


| $1,127.36$ | 393.16 | 500.00 | 554.18 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | 431.08 | 284.80 | 318.65 |
| 509.00 | 409.67 | 429.16 | 253.64 |
| 832.89 | 260.73 | 255.69 | 235.11 |
| 770.41 | 598.71 | 325.57 | 484.82 |
| 344.14 | 355.93 | 274.96 | 501.56 |


| South Carolina | 197.03 | $1,311.57$ | 306.07 | 784.62 | 228.39 | 477.67 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Virginia | 267.30 | 315.22 | 491.41 | 567.28 | 319.69 | 328.69 |
| West Virginia | 242.63 | $1,936.28 *$ | $1,010.85$ | 392.61 | 517.51 | 522.79 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 224.39 | $1,429.47$ | 332.02 | 888.42 | 981.55 | 644.73 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 184.45 | $1,488.91$ | 669.27 | 747.52 | 293.76 | 676.65 |
| Mississippi | 207.44 | $1,293.93$ | 374.77 | 267.73 | $1,058.34$ | 388.26 |
| Tennessee | 177.50 | $1,188.81$ | 202.76 | 390.46 | 215.27 | 347.00 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 204.28 | 932.10 | 294.79 | 436.70 | 345.48 | 440.96 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 252.12 | $1,223.83$ | 437.41 | 470.03 | 370.04 | 426.70 |
| Oklahoma | 257.76 | $1,186.07$ | 853.75 | 496.34 | 490.66 | 372.11 |
| Texas | 208.96 | $1,193.90$ | 257.41 | 310.36 | 316.43 | 339.44 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 198.82 | 265.80 | 583.65 | 423.63 | 340.97 | 343.24 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 269.86 | 886.19 | 728.09 | 869.55 | 256.89 | 580.92 |
| Idaho | 263.26 | 646.43 | 332.62 | 475.63 | 476.79 | 900.33 |
| Montana | 250.70 | $1,283.49$ | 280.79 | 435.53 | 341.48 | 573.10 |
| Nevada | 185.12 | 695.63 | 285.83 | 277.03 | 446.86 | 446.78 |
| New Mexico | 220.70 | $1,031.54$ | 673.06 | 291.46 | 198.13 | 408.51 |
| Utah | 211.52 | 800.20 | 374.65 | 410.94 | 499.36 | 153.70 |
| Wyoming | 336.91 | $1,525.16$ | $1,477.25$ | 375.96 | $1,010.04$ | 508.24 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 268.04 | $1,382.44$ | 936.07 | 543.69 | $1,037.67$ | 483.54 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 111.54 | 526.89 | 184.36 | 247.72 | 294.23 | 184.56 |
| Hawaii | 188.02 | $1,216.18$ | $1,159.93$ | 152.34 | 222.33 | 203.01 |
| Oregon | 132.26 | 705.83 | 282.36 | 310.69 | 394.75 | 345.08 |
| Washington | 160.38 | 864.21 | 378.21 | 512.15 | 304.97 | 334.30 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing <br> construction | Retail, <br> other <br> services <br> and | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unnown |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 1,876 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 1,912 |
| Massachusetts | 1,443 |
| New Hampshire | 2,113 |
| Rhode Island | 1,833 |
| Vermont | 1,562 |


| 1,402 | 1,791 | 2,170 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1,987 | 1,540 | 1,980 |
| 536 * | 1,309 | 2,023 |
| 2,673 | 2,364 | 1,919 |
| 3,244 | 1,297 * | 1,729 |
| 1,069 * | 1,395 * | 1,649 |


| 1,828 | 1,788 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2,368 | 1,689 |
| 1,385 | 1,395 |
| 2,580 | 1,699 |
| 2,264 | 1,768 |
| 1,526 | 1,862 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 1,443 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 1,247 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,230 |


| 2,971 | 1,207 | 1,550 * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 1,218 * | 1,598 | 1,636 |
| $1,294^{*}$ | 831 | 1,511 |


| 1,317 | 1,530 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1,234 | 1,058 |
| 1,230 | 1,396 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 1,431 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 1,738 |
| Michigan | 1,324 |
| Ohio | 1,298 |
| Wisconsin | 1,940 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 1,564 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 1,971 |
| Minnesota | 1,503 |
| Missouri | 1,668 |
| Nebraska | 1,779 |
| North Dakota | 1,465 |
| South Dakota | 1,867 |


| 3,003 | 1,074 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2,650 | 1,418 |
| 1,138 | * |
| 2,085 | 1,502 |
| 1,851 | 1,846 |
| 1,398 | 1,159 |
| 2,059 | 1,045 |
|  | 1,485 |


| 1,678 | 1,863 | 1,792 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,557 | 1,767 | 2,101 |
| 1,319 | 1,621 | 1,584 |
| 1,782 | 1,634 | 1,563 |
| 2,019 | 2,102 | 1,607 |
| 1,669 | 1,351 | 1,596 |
| 1,693 | 2,241 | 1,660 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 1,578 |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 1,777 |
| Florida | 1,970 |
| Georgia | 1,646 |
| Maryland | 1,775 |
| North Carolina | 1,633 |
| South Carolina | 1,820 |


| 2,876 | 807 | 1,782 | 2,033 | 1,477 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ | 1,549 | 1,948 | 1,449 |
| 2,429 | 2,276 | 2,185 | 1,720 | 1,604 |
| $788 *$ | 1,361 | 1,956 | 1,638 | 1,733 |
| 3,279 | 1,674 | 1,953 | 1,578 | 1,312 |
| 2,524 | 1,264 | 2,305 | 1,489 | 1,596 * |
| 1,392 | 1,458 | 2,277 | 1,823 | 2,175 |


| Virginia | 1,653 | 1,949 | 1,669 | 1,826 | 1,523 | 1,482 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 1,321 | 2,490 | 1,090 | 1,870 | 1,058 | 1,617 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 1,283 | $906 *$ | 1,374 | $1,548 *$ | 1,134 | 1,125 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 1,601 | $1,573 *$ | $1,238 *$ | 1,738 | 1,783 | 1,621 |
| Mississippi | 1,507 | 3,013 | 1,149 | 1,368 | $1,909 *$ | 1,816 |
| Tennessee | 1,804 | 1,813 | 1,094 | 2,459 | 2,142 | 1,740 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 1,710 | 2,208 | 1,555 | 1,750 | 1,607 | 1,911 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 1,663 | $1,578 *$ | 1,342 | $1,761 *$ | $1,750 *$ | 1,742 |
| Oklahoma | 1,678 | 2,958 | 1,312 | 2,067 | 1,860 | 1,489 |
| Texas | 1,745 | 2,954 | 1,314 | 1,915 | 1,867 | 1,630 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 1,502 | 1,737 | 1,077 | 1,545 | 1,503 | 1,609 |
| Colorado | 1,596 | 1,923 | 1,211 | 1,875 | 1,467 | 1,518 |
| Idaho | 1,680 | 2,026 | 1,302 | 1,710 | 1,971 | 1,664 |
| Montana | 2,002 | 1,404 | 955 | 1,605 | 2,560 | 2,028 |
| Nevada | 1,277 | $1,201 *$ | 1,352 | 1,051 | 1,758 | 1,535 |
| New Mexico | 1,678 | $1,377 *$ | 1,277 | 1,660 | 1,515 | 2,192 |
| Utah | 1,504 | 2,396 | 1,585 | 1,323 | 1,530 | 1,221 |
| Wyoming | 1,413 | 2,459 | $1,086 *$ | 1,481 | 2,022 | 1,312 |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 1,366 | 1,006 |  | $774 *$ | 1,575 | 1,302 |
| 1,303 | * |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1,567 | 2,086 | 1,268 | 1,631 | 1,714 | 1,437 |
| Hawaii | 1,294 | $1,273 *$ | $1,021 *$ | 1,267 | 1,522 | 1,068 * |
| Oregon | 1,765 | $1,334 *$ | 1,261 | 1,846 | 2,101 | 1,859 |
| Washington | 1,430 | 699 | 1,116 | 1,443 | 1,704 | 1,294 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccc}\text { Division and State } & \text { Total } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Agri, fish., } \\ \text { forestry } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Mining and } \\ \text { manufacturing } \\ \text { construction }\end{array} & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Retail, } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { services } \\ \text { and }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Professional } \\ \text { services }\end{array} \\ \text { unknown }\end{array}\right)$ All other

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 98.38 |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | 99.15 |
| Pennsylvania | 93.81 |


| 728.88 | 291.92 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $422.14 *$ |  |
| $392.35 *$ | 200.83 |


| 516.89 |  | 134.48 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 188.53 | 264.30 | 74.23 .08 |
| 235.06 | 120.03 | 166.55 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 231.68 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 213.91 |
| Michigan | 156.75 |
| Ohio | 89.26 |
| Wisconsin | 159.11 |


| 379.85 | 194.91 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 576.88 | 350.38 |
| $556.69 *$ | 165.45 |
| $704.21 *$ | 110.43 |
| 483.21 | 207.18 |


| 394.07 | 245.05 | $1,147.20$ * |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 388.27 | 334.84 | 242.75 |
| 234.34 | 607.45 * | 165.71 |
| 320.04 | 223.75 | 240.01 |
| 227.56 | 361.42 | 234.33 |

West North Central:
lowa

| 693.59 | 209.00 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 523.17 | 283.75 |
| $450.64{ }^{*}$ | 115.32 |
| 450.88 | 501.45 |
| 512.32 | 241.08 |
| 401.10 | 235.37 |
| 546.28 | 277.04 |


| 209.83 | 317.83 | 530.85 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 600.05 | 286.78 | 291.52 |
| 228.10 | 233.31 | 178.52 |
| 358.29 | 241.65 | 156.88 |
| 460.94 | 172.71 | 185.39 |
| 292.39 | 204.07 | 211.32 |
| 336.65 | 343.42 | 258.44 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 129.34 |
| :--- | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 127.80 |
| Florida | 73.54 |
| Georgia | 101.68 |
| Maryland | 228.90 |
| North Carolina | 84.97 |
| South Carolina | 185.38 |


| 542.49 | 195.22 | 287.89 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | $\cdot$ | 249.83 |
| 522.57 | 339.61 | 410.06 |
| 262.91 * | 163.42 | 225.46 |
| 920.08 | 420.41 | 580.62 |
| 469.94 | 200.86 | 192.73 |
| 379.78 | 285.34 | 443.09 |


| 392.17 | 398.72 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 199.29 | 188.00 |
| 165.66 | 148.56 |
| 233.48 | 271.52 |
| 202.21 | 192.02 |
| 239.51 | 545.92 * |
| 369.92 | 395.76 |


| Virginia | 127.00 | 222.22 | 190.82 | 339.68 | 263.09 | 192.65 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | 191.80 | 727.26 | 260.76 | 278.89 | 286.06 | 277.02 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 100.36 | $293.77 *$ | 136.47 | $667.04 *$ | 281.61 | 218.08 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 102.58 | $1,532.11^{*}$ | $428.87 *$ | 283.42 | 233.80 | 315.02 |
| Mississippi | 113.83 | 711.29 | 96.73 | 188.19 | $588.77 *$ | 268.07 |
| Tennessee | 171.60 | 466.68 | 88.90 | 155.73 | 374.58 | 182.85 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 116.85 | 535.44 | 273.10 | 463.07 | 252.33 | 245.36 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 143.04 | $514.91 *$ | 169.62 | $592.91^{*}$ | $572.30 *$ | 309.08 |
| Oklahoma | 170.72 | 760.99 | 311.54 | 421.32 | 366.81 | 171.02 |
| Texas | 57.05 | 439.34 | 154.33 | 181.62 | 187.67 | 121.61 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 91.57 | 346.31 | 123.60 | 283.99 | 131.62 | 216.90 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 117.75 | 573.71 | 315.86 | 330.63 | 137.15 | 237.80 |
| Idaho | 125.05 | 535.20 | 100.14 | 278.68 | 303.88 | 363.10 |
| Montana | 240.00 | 400.00 | 210.57 | 312.47 | 258.25 | 506.79 |
| Nevada | 113.00 | $370.84^{*}$ | 214.83 | 150.02 | 318.48 | 304.57 |
| New Mexico | 127.65 | 494.79 * | 348.06 | 259.20 | 158.74 | 344.79 |
| Utah | 107.30 | 520.21 | 232.18 | 210.87 | 202.01 | 157.82 |
| Wyoming | 228.67 | 610.90 | $991.82 *$ | 162.30 | 510.14 | 470.56 * |

$\left.\begin{array}{lrlrlrr}\text { Pacific: } & & & & & & \\ \text { Alaska } & 132.11 & 387.36 & 344.15 & & 211.13 & 281.39\end{array}\right) 424.44$ *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3(2003) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plusone coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional <br> services | All <br> other |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | and |  |  |  |
|  | construction |  |  |  |  |  |


| United States | $23.7 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | $25.0 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ * | $23.2 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ |
| Maine | $27.2 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $21.6 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ * | $19.5 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $28.1 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $27.0 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ |
| Vermont | $22.1 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ * | $20.4 \%$ * | $23.6 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York 18.2\%
42.4\%
$15.1 \%$ *
$17.0 \%$ *

| $16.3 \%$ | * $21.1 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $22.3 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ |
| $12.9 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |

18.3\% 20.2\%
17.3\% 15.8\%
$16.9 \% \quad 21.1 \%$

East North Central:
Illinois
$18.1 \%$
$31.3 \%$
$19.2 \%$ *
$28.3 \%$ *
$25.9 \%$

| $16.6 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $19.6 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| $12.3 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ |
| $15.6 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | | * |
| :--- |
| $25.2 \%$ |$\quad 31.9 \%$


| $18.5 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $31.4 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| $22.6 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| $23.3 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| $28.0 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 24.2\% | 38.8\% | 16.9\% | 27.5\% | 28.9\% | 26.6\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 30.3\% | 38.6\% | 22.3\% | 37.8\% | 27.3\% | 33.1\% |
| Minnesota | 21.9\% | 21.5\% * | 23.5\% | 21.0\% * | 19.1\% | 23.1\% |
| Missouri | 25.7\% | 26.7\% | 28.5\% * | 29.9\% | 23.1\% | 24.8\% |
| Nebraska | 26.5\% | 31.5\% | 16.2\% | 30.9\% | 30.5\% | 24.2\% |
| North Dakota | 25.9\% | 32.7\% | 18.1\% | 27.8\% | 24.2\% | 28.5\% |
| South Dakota | 28.0\% | 38.5\% | 23.4\% | 27.0\% | 29.9\% | 26.6\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 23.2\% | 44.2\% | 14.6\% | 25.5\% | 26.7\% | 21.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 23.9\% | . | . | 21.8\% | 25.5\% | 20.3\% |
| Florida | 29.4\% | 35.2\% | 32.2\% | 33.8\% | 25.4\% | 24.1\% |
| Georgia | 24.8\% | 11.4\% * | 18.8\% | 29.9\% | 24.7\% | 27.5\% |
| Maryland | 27.5\% | 47.7\% | 23.1\% | 37.1\% | 23.5\% | 19.5\% |
| North Carolina | 28.0\% | 40.6\% | 21.6\% | 39.1\% | 24.3\% | 30.7\% |
| South Carolina | 28.9\% | 21.4\% | 23.9\% | 36.6\% | 27.2\% | 34.3\% |


| Virginia | $26.3 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $18.6 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | * | $13.3 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |
|  |  | $26.4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $21.0 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ * | $21.7 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $24.7 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ * | $18.4 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $24.5 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $27.5 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $30.1 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $24.2 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | * | $18.5 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |  |
| * | $22.4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma | $26.5 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |  |
| Texas | $26.3 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $24.2 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $23.2 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| Idaho | $26.9 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| Montana | $30.0 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ * | $15.8 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ |
| Nevada | $20.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ * | $22.7 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $26.2 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ * | $22.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ |
| Utah | $25.8 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $20.4 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $15.0 \% *$ | $24.0 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $20.0 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ * | $14.1 \%$ * | $24.3 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $24.3 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $22.2 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ * | $18.8 \%$ * | $23.2 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $28.6 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ * | $22.7 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ |
| Washington | $21.9 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


| United States | $0.36 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $0.33 \%$ | $0.70 \%$ | $0.53 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.21 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ |  | $2.21 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.11 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.60 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ * | $3.43 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $2.35 \%$ | $9.00 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.21 \%$ | $12.79 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.92 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ * | $9.11 \%$ * | $3.58 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.23 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.06 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.39 \%$ |


| $10.50 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ * | $9.61 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5.66 \%$ * | $2.35 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| $5.14 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ |


| $2.18 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3.65 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ |
| $2.68 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
$2.64 \%$
$2.77 \%$
$1.59 \%$
$1.26 \%$
4.96\%
$6.79 \%$
$5.78 \%$ *
$9.07 \%$ *
$6.12 \%$

| $2.52 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4.57 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ |
| $2.62 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ |
| $1.91 \%$ | $6.88 \%$ * |
| $4.33 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ |


| $2.62 \%$ | $6.48 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $5.35 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ |
| $4.88 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| $2.74 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| $4.03 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.96 \%$ | $10.29 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $1.71 \%$ | $8.14 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.48 \%$ | $9.55 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $2.85 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.71 \%$ | $8.59 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.74 \%$ | $9.78 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.87 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 1.81\% | 7.34\% | 3.11\% | 4.41\% | 3.63\% | 3.55\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 1.51\% |  | . | 3.94\% | 2.40\% | 2.68\% |
| Florida | 1.12\% | 7.32\% | 4.79\% | 5.12\% | 2.43\% | 1.44\% |
| Georgia | 1.46\% | 3.82\% * | 2.37\% | 3.18\% | 3.80\% | 4.53\% |
| Maryland | 2.69\% | 8.46\% | 5.06\% | 6.87\% | 3.32\% | 2.99\% |
| North Carolina | 1.65\% | 8.06\% | 3.76\% | 2.62\% | 3.91\% | 5.65\% |
| South Carolina | 2.70\% | 5.78\% | 3.82\% | 6.06\% | 5.05\% | 5.12\% |


| Virginia | $1.98 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| West Virginia | $2.56 \%$ | $11.87 \%$ * | $3.77 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.39 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ * | $2.11 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.66 \%$ | $10.05 \%$ * | $3.54 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.49 \%$ | $10.65 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2.43 \%$ | $8.29 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.83 \%$ | $8.60 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.19 \%$ | $8.70 \%$ * | $2.40 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $9.22 \%$ |  | $4.20 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.99 \%$ | $11.90 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ |  |
| Texas | $1.25 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.44 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.97 \%$ | $8.79 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.45 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.00 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ * | $3.82 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.69 \%$ | $9.55 \%$ * | $3.09 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.96 \%$ | $7.54 \%$ * | $6.56 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.51 \%$ | $8.20 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.04 \%$ | $9.24 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ * | $3.01 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 1.68\% | 6.20\% * | 5.07\% * | 2.94\% | 3.47\% | 5.22\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 1.29\% | 9.11\% | 1.52\% | 2.15\% | 2.33\% | 1.63\% |
| Hawaii | 1.99\% | 6.48\% * | 6.46\% * | 2.15\% | 4.20\% | 6.17\% * |
| Oregon | 1.16\% | 10.13\% * | 2.88\% | 2.95\% | 3.70\% | 2.81\% |
| Washington | 2.00\% | 3.80\% | 2.97\% | 4.64\% | 3.10\% | 3.30\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003


| United States | $16.5 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois
$15.7 \%$
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | $13.2 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $16.6 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $13.5 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $15.0 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $17.3 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $12.9 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | $11.7 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $17.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| District of | $14.9 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |
| Florida | $17.8 \%$ |
| Georgia | $16.3 \%$ |
| Maryland | $16.7 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $17.5 \%$ |

$15.9 \%$

$13.0 \%$
$7.7 \%$ *
$17.5 \%$
$15.0 \%$ *

| $17.7 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\cdot$ | $11.4 \%$ |
| $27.6 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |
| $17.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |
| $19.9 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| $16.5 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |


| $17.1 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $16.8 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ |
| $13.6 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| $12.8 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| $13.2 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| $19.2 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |

17.1\% 20.8\%
12.7\% 16.7\%
20.9\% 23.2\%

| $18.4 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18.2 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| $20.2 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |
| $15.0 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ |
| $16.0 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |


| $11.7 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $21.3 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| $10.8 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |
| $14.6 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| $17.4 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| $14.0 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ |
| $14.7 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ * |


| $14.4 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $14.9 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| $16.3 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| $17.0 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| $15.1 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| $19.8 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |


| South Carolina | $15.2 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Virginia | $17.6 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $17.4 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ * | $22.3 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $10.2 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ * | $10.4 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | $15.0 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $15.2 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ * | $16.7 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $16.7 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $13.0 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ * | $14.6 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $17.1 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ * | $19.8 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $17.8 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |
| Texas | $17.5 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $16.0 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $15.9 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| Idaho | $18.0 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| Montana | $16.1 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ * | $17.7 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |
| Nevada | $17.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $17.4 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ * | $14.1 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $15.9 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $14.8 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ * | $22.5 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $15.0 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |  | $16.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $16.7 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $13.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ |
| Oregon | $16.0 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ * | $18.5 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| Washington | $16.9 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2003

| Division and | Total | Agri, fish., <br> forestry <br> and | Mining and <br> manufacturing | Retail, <br> other <br> services | Professional <br> services |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | | All |
| :---: |
| other |

United States
$0.20 \%$
$0.72 \%$
$0.60 \% \quad 0.21 \%$
$0.28 \% \quad 0.37 \%$

New England:
Connecticut

Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont
1.28\%
$3.47 \%$
3.86\%
2.68\% *
5.55\%
2.57\%
4.48\%

| $2.04 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.17 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ |
| $3.33 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| $2.03 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ |
| $3.77 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ |
| $2.15 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ |


| $1.88 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.03 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| $1.38 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |
| $2.18 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| $2.51 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ |
| $1.80 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:

| $0.81 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.05 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| $1.07 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ * |


| $3.86 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2.86 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ |
| $1.77 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |


| $1.41 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.43 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ |
| $1.39 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ |

Illinois
$1.13 \%$
$1.19 \%$
$0.76 \%$
$0.87 \%$
$0.97 \%$
$2.19 \%$
$5.07 \%$ *
$2.64 \%$ *
$2.98 \%$
$2.18 \%$

| $2.42 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.96 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ |
| $1.66 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ |
| $2.23 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ |
| $2.03 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ |


| $2.30 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1.72 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |
| $1.81 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ |
| $2.20 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ |
| $2.48 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.56 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.09 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.41 \%$ |
| Missouri | $0.96 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.30 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.32 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.22 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.18 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $1.13 \%$ |  |  |  | $1.77 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  | $3.52 \%$ |  |
| Florida | $1.44 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ |
| Georgia | $0.96 \%$ | $8.10 \%{ }^{*}$ | $2.63 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ |
| Maryland | $0.89 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |


| North Carolina | $1.08 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | * | $1.50 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| South Carolina | $1.41 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.00 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.91 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ * | $4.05 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.13 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ * | $2.10 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.30 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $0.96 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ * | $1.83 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.07 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $0.88 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | * | $1.45 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $0.79 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ |  | $1.99 \%$ |  |  |
| Oklahoma | $1.40 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.62 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ |
|  |  | $1.72 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.23 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.04 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.30 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ |
| Montana | $1.04 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ * | $3.21 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.09 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.04 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ * | $2.47 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.11 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.02 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ * | $3.74 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.06 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ |  | $3.04 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.71 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | $1.52 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.32 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ * | $3.11 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.00 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |
|  |  | $1.74 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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