Table V.A.1 Number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.A.1 Number of          | private-sector es | stablishments by i                           | ndustry groupings           | ** and State: United S    | States, 2017             |                  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Division and State             | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional<br>services | All other        |
| United States                  | 7,375,023         | 750,157                                      | 288,687                     | 3,045,969                 | 1,808,295                | 1,481,915        |
| New England:                   |                   |  |                             |                           |                          |                  |
| Connecticut                    | 87,993            | 6,978  | 2,730                       | 42,565                    | 21,488                   | 14,232           |
| Maine                          | 40,458            | 4,918  | 1,025                       | 18,669                    | 9,285                    | 6,562            |
| Massachusetts                  | 164,458           | 15,588                                       | 5,112                       | 80,387                    | 36,717                   | 26,654           |
| New Hampshire                  | 34,547            | 4,307  | 1,751                       | 15,427                    | 7,614                    | 5,448            |
| Rhode Island                   | 27,479            | 2,765  | 1,487 *                     | 12,008                    | 6,734                    | 4,486            |
| Vermont                        | 19,926            | 3,252  | 851                         | 9,142                     | 3,984                    | 2,697            |
| Middle Atlantic:               |                   |  |                             |                           |                          |                  |
| New Jersey                     | 217,014           | 17,761                                       | 6,281                       | 88,553                    | 62,694                   | 41,726           |
| New York                       | 503,595           | 44,302                                       | 17,738                      | 217,009                   | 131,110                  | 93,437           |
| Pennsylvania                   | 291,601           | 21,984                                       | 15,319                      | 130,211                   | 65,525                   | 58,562           |
| East North Central:            |                   |  |                             |                           |                          |                  |
| Illinois                       | 303,823           | 30,437                                       | 10,097                      | 115,631                   | 83,496                   | 64,162           |
| Indiana                        | 145,083           | 16,482                                       | 7,272                       | 62,978                    | 27,062                   | 31,290           |
| Michigan                       | 214,548           | 15,865                                       | 12,873                      | 89,809                    | 52,913                   | 43,088           |
| Ohio                           | 240,562           | 19,187                                       | 11,804                      | 105,226                   | 52,450                   | 51,894           |
| Wisconsin                      | 139,774           | 23,228                                       | 8,494                       | 58,484                    | 25,090                   | 24,479           |
| West North Central:            |                   |  |                             |                           |                          |                  |
| lowa                           | 85,314            | 15,427                                       | 2,921                       | 30,342                    | 16,592                   | 20,033           |
| Kansas                         | 77,136            | 9,786  | 3,229                       | 31,699                    | 16,889                   | 15,533           |
| Minnesota                      | 144,163           | 19,268                                       | 5,905                       | 62,119                    | 27,688                   | 29,182           |
| Missouri                       | 143,421           | 16,116                                       | 2,843                       | 55,422                    | 37,198                   | 31,843           |
| Nebraska                       | 57,153            | 10,137                                       | 1,720                       | 23,827                    | 12,003                   | 9,467            |
| North Dakota                   | 25,509            | 5,723  | 869                         | 9,543                     | 4,126                    | 5,248            |
| South Dakota                   | 28,644            | 6,069  | 1,120                       | 12,179                    | 4,380                    | 4,896            |
| South Atlantic:                |                   |  |                             |                           |                          |                  |
| Delaware                       | 23,757            | 1,956  |                             | 11,170                    | 4,868                    | 5,279            |
| District of Columbia           | 21,011            |  |                             | 10,319                    | 7,245                    | 2,920            |
| Florida                        | 525,632           | 47,078                                       | 15,113                      | 213,018                   | 132,266                  | 118,157          |
| Georgia                        | 220,343           | 18,201                                       | 7,234                       | 94,685                    | 56,693                   | 43,529           |
| Maryland                       | 134,379           | 11,949                                       |                             | 51,688                    | 35,241                   | 32,958           |
| North Carolina                 | 216,137           | 27,708                                       | 8,642                       | 97,768                    | 41,354                   | 40,664           |
| South Carolina<br>Virginia     | 99,236<br>179,022 | 10,968<br>15,046                             | 4,024<br>5,975*             | 42,608<br>72,596          | 19,962<br>55,103         | 21,673<br>30,302 |
| West Virginia                  | 33,579            | 3,743  | 1,369                       | 15,920                    | 6,613                    | 5,935            |
| · ·                            | 00,070            | 0,140  | 1,000                       | 10,520                    | 0,010                    | 3,333            |
| East South Central:<br>Alabama | 04.047            | 0.400  | 4.000                       | 44.744                    | 40.070                   | 40.004           |
|                                | 94,947            | 8,432  | 4,222                       | 44,714                    | 18,978                   | 18,601           |
| Kentucky<br>Mississippi        | 85,389<br>55,609  | 9,889  | 3,298                       | 34,189                    | 21,501<br>12,768         | 16,512<br>12,543 |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee       | 55,698<br>117,822 | 4,503<br>10,175                              | 2,065<br>4,729              | 23,818<br>51,523          | 26,716                   | 24,678           |
|                                | 117,022           | 10,170                                       | 4,723                       | 01,020                    | 20,710                   | 24,070           |
| West South Central:            | CE 167            | 0 600  | 2 244                       | 26 602                    | 12.260                   | 14 456           |
| Arkansas<br>Louisiana          | 65,167<br>92,239  | 8,608<br>9,757                               | 2,241<br>3,848              | 26,603<br>35,083          | 13,260<br>22,713         | 14,456<br>20,838 |
| Oklahoma                       | 87,569            | 8,128  | 5,263                       | 38,237                    | 21,812                   | 14,129           |
| Texas                          | 547,499           | 46,058                                       | 24,235                      | 209,136                   | 142,575                  | 125,495          |
| Mountain:                      |                   |  |                             |                           |                          |                  |
| Arizona                        | 129,162           | 10,589                                       | 4,177                       | 49,815                    | 34,326                   | 30,255           |
| Colorado                       | 160,576           | 18,926                                       | 6,106*                      | 65,626                    | 39,477                   | 30,441           |
| Idaho                          | 44,794            | 8,547  | 1,937                       | 16,478                    | 9,271                    | 8,561            |
| Montana                        | 39,068            | 7,938  | 1,141                       | 15,651                    | 6,678                    | 7,660            |
| Nevada                         | 58,914            | 4,268  | 2,091 *                     | 27,347                    | 13,407                   | 11,802           |
| New Mexico                     | 42,245            | 4,394  | 1,752                       | 16,945                    | 10,257                   | 8,897            |
| Utah                           | 75,886            | 9,769  | 4,104                       | 27,115                    | 17,404                   | 17,494           |
| Wyoming                        | 20,091            | 3,405  | 915                         | 8,144                     | 4,342                    | 3,284            |
| Pacific:                       |                   |  |                             |                           |                          |                  |
| Alaska                         | 18,980            | 2,706  |                             | 8,280                     | 4,207                    | 3,285            |
| California                     | 885,920           | 86,968                                       | 37,645                      | 340,869                   | 249,724                  | 170,715          |
| Hawaii                         | 29,273            | 2,765  |                             | 13,390                    | 7,129                    | 5,456            |
| Oregon                         | 111,849           | 16,317                                       | 4,090                       | 45,258                    | 26,211                   | 19,973           |
| Washington                     | 166,634           | 21,389                                       | 6,838                       | 66,747                    | 41,156                   | 30,504           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.A.1 Standard er | rrors for number | of private-sector                            | establishments by        | industry groupings*       | * and State: United   | States, 2017    |
|-------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Division and State      | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other       |
| United States           | 19,540           | 24,061                                       | 12,893                   | 41,566                    | 32,941                | 31,443          |
| New England:            |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                 |
| Connecticut             | 1,742            | 1,528  | 670                      | 3,307                     | 2,217                 | 2,056           |
| Maine                   | 596              | 872  | 299                      | 1,409                     | 1,086                 | 972             |
| Massachusetts           | 2,090            | 3,263  | 1,472                    | 5,858                     | 4,082                 | 3,664           |
| New Hampshire           | 494              | 760  | 393                      | 1,168                     | 814                   | 719             |
| Rhode Island            | 535              | 664  | 468*                     | 1,133                     | 888                   | 745             |
| Vermont                 | 247              | 464  | 213                      | 667                       | 423                   | 397             |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                 |
| New Jersey              | 3,417            | 3,537  | 1,794                    | 6,581                     | 5,592                 | 4,483           |
| New York                | 7,822            | 7,940  | 4,828                    | 14,871                    | 11,358                | 10,445          |
| Pennsylvania            | 3,587            | 4,001  | 2,724                    | 8,409                     | 5,766                 | 5,750           |
| East North Central:     |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                 |
| Illinois                | 5,120            | 6,837  | 2,824                    | 11,249                    | 9,580                 | 8,740           |
| Indiana                 | 2,307            | 3,170  | 1,447                    | 4,788                     | 3,270                 | 3,766           |
| Michigan                | 3,736            | 3,649  | 2,943                    | 7,575                     | 5,247                 | 5,476           |
| Ohio                    | 3,078            | 4,006  | 2,275                    | 7,224                     | 5,222                 | 5,584           |
| Wisconsin               | 2,055            | 3,489  | 1,597                    | 4,427                     | 2,923                 | 3,058           |
| West North Central:     |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                 |
| Iowa                    | 1,673            | 2,374  | 778                      | 2,498                     | 1,865                 | 2,405           |
| Kansas                  | 1,431            | 1,873  | 757                      | 2,608                     | 2,014                 | 1,930           |
| Minnesota               | 2,813            | 3,797  | 1,658                    | 5,059                     | 3,438                 | 3,646           |
| Missouri                | 2,588            | 3,456  | 732                      | 4,760                     | 4,009                 | 4,011           |
| Nebraska                | 874              | 1,563  | 507                      | 1,980                     | 1,394                 | 1,205           |
| North Dakota            | 399              | 784  | 231                      | 796                       | 533                   | 632             |
| South Dakota            | 417              | 727  | 278                      | 965                       | 573                   | 594             |
| South Atlantic:         |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                 |
| Delaware                | 467              | 462  |                          | 985                       | 587                   | 695             |
| District of Columbia    | 442              |  |                          | 832                       | 724                   | 494             |
| Florida                 | 7,195            | 8,324  | 4,390                    | 15,971                    | 12,772                | 12,936          |
| Georgia                 | 3,958            | 4,050  | 2,088                    | 8,024                     | 6,066                 | 5,775           |
| Maryland                | 3,057            | 2,512  |                          | 4,778                     | 3,861                 | 4,450           |
| North Carolina          | 2,542            | 4,299  | 2,065                    | 6,462                     | 4,351                 | 4,739           |
| South Carolina          | 1,598            | 1,894  | 922                      | 3,042                     | 2,307                 | 2,344           |
| Virginia                | 2,814            | 3,367  | 2,087*                   | 6,174                     | 5,456                 | 4,383           |
| West Virginia           | 523              | 668  | 349                      | 1,117                     | 764                   | 793             |
| East South Central:     | =-               | . ===  |                          |                           |                       |                 |
| Alabama                 | 1,459            | 1,796  | 908                      | 3,235                     | 2,204                 | 2,243           |
| Kentucky                | 1,453            | 1,908  | 768                      | 2,849                     | 2,352                 | 2,101           |
| Mississippi             | 885              | 981  | 472                      | 1,868                     | 1,518                 | 1,473           |
| Tennessee               | 1,976            | 2,218  | 1,195                    | 3,995                     | 3,080                 | 2,819           |
| West South Central:     | 4.045            | 4.700  | 000                      | 0.004                     | 4 745                 | 4 770           |
| Arkansas                | 1,045            | 1,729  | 623                      | 2,264                     | 1,715                 | 1,773           |
| Louisiana               | 1,583            | 1,752  | 980                      | 2,984                     | 2,488                 | 2,330           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas       | 1,493<br>5,750   | 1,770<br>6,765                               | 1,152<br>4,474           | 3,095<br>11,799           | 2,400<br>10,569       | 1,793<br>10,212 |
|                         | 0,1.00           | 3,1 33                                       | .,                       | ,                         | . 0,000               | . 0,2.2         |
| Mountain:               | 4.040            | 0.070  | 4.405                    | 4.450                     | 0.545                 | 0.557           |
| Arizona                 | 1,949            | 2,273  | 1,165                    | 4,456                     | 3,515                 | 3,557           |
| Colorado                | 2,422            | 3,633  | 1,910*                   | 5,405                     | 4,324                 | 3,815           |
| Idaho                   | 498              | 1,146  | 511                      | 1,429                     | 1,079                 | 1,056           |
| Montana                 | 494              | 1,101  | 329                      | 1,204                     | 834                   | 940             |
| Nevada<br>New Mexico    | 1,151            | 1,159  | 700*                     | 2,299                     | 1,794                 | 1,820           |
|                         | 795              | 854  | 458                      | 1,395                     | 1,086                 | 1,135           |
| Utah<br>Wyoming         | 825<br>261       | 1,638<br>493                                 | 945<br>227               | 2,488<br>655              | 1,949<br>469          | 2,068<br>419    |
| , ,                     | <del></del>      |  |                          |                           |                       |                 |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska      | 210              | 423  | <del></del>              | 619                       | 445                   | 396             |
| California              | 6,733            | 9,784  | 5,161                    | 15,900                    | 13,332                | 11,875          |
| Hawaii                  | 483              | 583  |                          | 1,111                     | 841                   | 733             |
| Oregon                  | 1,595            | 2,585  | 1,043                    | 3,682                     | 2,815                 | 2,665           |
| Washington              | 2,190            | 3,510  | 1,713                    | 5,218                     | 4,054                 | 3,562           |
| 3                       | -,               | -,0  | .,0                      | -,                        | .,                    | -,-02           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.A.1.a Percent of | of number of priv | ate-sector establis                          | shments by industr          | y groupings** and S          | tate: United States, 2 | 2017           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services  | All other      |
| United States            | 7,375,023         | 10.2%  | 3.9%                        | 41.3%                        | 24.5%                  | 20.1%          |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Connecticut              | 87,993            | 7.9%   | 3.1%                        | 48.4%                        | 24.4%                  | 16.2%          |
| Maine                    | 40,458            | 12.2%  | 2.5%                        | 46.1%                        | 22.9%                  | 16.2%          |
| Massachusetts            | 164,458           | 9.5%   | 3.1%                        | 48.9%                        | 22.3%                  | 16.2%          |
| New Hampshire            | 34,547            | 12.5%  | 5.1%                        | 44.7%                        | 22.0%                  | 15.8%          |
| Rhode Island             | 27,479            | 10.1%  | 5.4%*                       |                              | 24.5%                  | 16.3%          |
| Vermont                  | 19,926            | 16.3%  | 4.3%                        | 45.9%                        | 20.0%                  | 13.5%          |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| New Jersey               | 217,014           | 8.2%   | 2.9%                        | 40.8%                        | 28.9%                  | 19.2%          |
| New York                 | 503,595           | 8.8%   | 3.5%                        | 43.1%                        | 26.0%                  | 18.6%          |
| Pennsylvania             | 291,601           | 7.5%   | 5.3%                        | 44.7%                        | 22.5%                  | 20.1%          |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Illinois                 | 303,823           | 10.0%  | 3.3%                        | 38.1%                        | 27.5%                  | 21.1%          |
| Indiana                  | 145,083           | 11.4%  | 5.0%                        | 43.4%                        | 18.7%                  | 21.6%          |
| Michigan                 | 214,548           | 7.4%   | 6.0%                        | 41.9%                        | 24.7%                  | 20.1%          |
| Ohio                     | 240,562           | 8.0%   | 4.9%                        | 43.7%                        | 21.8%                  | 21.6%          |
| Wisconsin                | 139,774           | 16.6%  | 6.1%                        | 41.8%                        | 18.0%                  | 17.5%          |
|                          | 100,771           | 10.070                                       | 0.170                       | 11.070                       | 10.070                 | 11.070         |
| West North Central:      | 0= 044            | 10.10/                                       |                             | 0= 00/                       | 40.407                 | 00 =0/         |
| lowa                     | 85,314            | 18.1%  | 3.4%                        | 35.6%                        | 19.4%                  | 23.5%          |
| Kansas                   | 77,136            | 12.7%  | 4.2%                        | 41.1%                        | 21.9%                  | 20.1%          |
| Minnesota                | 144,163           | 13.4%  | 4.1%                        | 43.1%                        | 19.2%                  | 20.2%          |
| Missouri                 | 143,421           | 11.2%  | 2.0%                        | 38.6%                        | 25.9%                  | 22.2%          |
| Nebraska                 | 57,153            | 17.7%  | 3.0%                        | 41.7%                        | 21.0%                  | 16.6%          |
| North Dakota             | 25,509            | 22.4%  | 3.4%                        | 37.4%                        | 16.2%                  | 20.6%          |
| South Dakota             | 28,644            | 21.2%  | 3.9%                        | 42.5%                        | 15.3%                  | 17.1%          |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Delaware                 | 23,757            | 8.2%   |                             | 47.0%                        | 20.5%                  | 22.2%          |
| District of Columbia     | 21,011            |  |                             | 49.1%                        | 34.5%                  | 13.9%          |
| Florida                  | 525,632           | 9.0%   | 2.9%                        | 40.5%                        | 25.2%                  | 22.5%          |
| Georgia                  | 220,343           | 8.3%   | 3.3%                        | 43.0%                        | 25.7%                  | 19.8%          |
| Maryland                 | 134,379           | 8.9%   |                             | 38.5%                        | 26.2%                  | 24.5%          |
| North Carolina           | 216,137           | 12.8%  | 4.0%                        | 45.2%                        | 19.1%                  | 18.8%          |
| South Carolina           | 99,236            | 11.1%  | 4.1%                        | 42.9%                        | 20.1%                  | 21.8%          |
| Virginia                 | 179,022           | 8.4%   | 3.3%*                       | 40.6%                        | 30.8%                  | 16.9%          |
| West Virginia            | 33,579            | 11.1%  | 4.1%                        | 47.4%                        | 19.7%                  | 17.7%          |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Alabama                  | 94,947            | 8.9%   | 4.4%                        | 47.1%                        | 20.0%                  | 19.6%          |
| Kentucky                 | 85,389            | 11.6%  | 3.9%                        | 40.0%                        | 25.2%                  | 19.3%          |
| Mississippi              | 55,698            | 8.1%   | 3.7%                        | 42.8%                        | 22.9%                  | 22.5%          |
| Tennessee                | 117,822           | 8.6%   | 4.0%                        | 43.7%                        | 22.7%                  | 20.9%          |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Arkansas                 | 65,167            | 13.2%  | 3.4%                        | 40.8%                        | 20.3%                  | 22.2%          |
|                          |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Louisiana                | 92,239            | 10.6%  | 4.2%                        | 38.0%                        | 24.6%                  | 22.6%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas        | 87,569<br>547,499 | 9.3%<br>8.4%                                 | 6.0%<br>4.4%                | 43.7%<br>38.2%               | 24.9%<br>26.0%         | 16.1%<br>22.9% |
|                          | ,                 |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Mountain:                | 400.400           | 0.00/  | 0.00/                       | 20.00/                       | 00.00/                 | 00.40/         |
| Arizona                  | 129,162           | 8.2%   | 3.2%                        | 38.6%                        | 26.6%                  | 23.4%          |
| Colorado                 | 160,576           | 11.8%  | 3.8%*                       |                              | 24.6%                  | 19.0%          |
| Idaho                    | 44,794            | 19.1%  | 4.3%                        | 36.8%                        | 20.7%                  | 19.1%          |
| Montana                  | 39,068            | 20.3%  | 2.9%                        | 40.1%                        | 17.1%                  | 19.6%          |
| Nevada                   | 58,914            | 7.2%   | 3.5%*                       |                              | 22.8%                  | 20.0%          |
| New Mexico               | 42,245            | 10.4%  | 4.1%                        | 40.1%                        | 24.3%                  | 21.1%          |
| Utah                     | 75,886            | 12.9%  | 5.4%                        | 35.7%                        | 22.9%                  | 23.1%          |
| Wyoming                  | 20,091            | 16.9%  | 4.6%                        | 40.5%                        | 21.6%                  | 16.3%          |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |
| Alaska                   | 18,980            | 14.3%  |                             | 43.6%                        | 22.2%                  | 17.3%          |
| California               | 885,920           | 9.8%   | 4.2%                        | 38.5%                        | 28.2%                  | 19.3%          |
| Hawaii                   | 29,273            | 9.4%   |                             | 45.7%                        | 24.4%                  | 18.6%          |
| Oregon                   | 111,849           | 14.6%  | 3.7%                        | 40.5%                        | 23.4%                  | 17.9%          |
| Washington               | 166,634           | 12.8%  | 4.1%                        | 40.1%                        | 24.7%                  | 18.3%          |
|                          |                   |  |                             |                              |                        |                |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| 2017                 |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|----------------------|--------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State   | Total  | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States        | 19,540 | 0.33%  | 0.18%                       | 0.52%                     | 0.46%                 | 0.42%     |
| New England:         |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 1,742  | 1.75%  | 0.77%                       | 3.29%                     | 2.61%                 | 2.34%     |
| Maine                | 596    | 2.19%  | 0.75%                       | 3.24%                     | 2.70%                 | 2.39%     |
| Massachusetts        | 2,090  | 1.99%  | 0.90%                       | 3.25%                     | 2.56%                 | 2.24%     |
| New Hampshire        | 494    | 2.19%  | 1.15%                       | 3.05%                     | 2.43%                 | 2.11%     |
| Rhode Island         | 535    | 2.42%  | 1.71%*                      | 3.86%                     | 3.24%                 | 2.71%     |
| Vermont              | 247    | 2.34%  | 1.08%                       | 3.04%                     | 2.18%                 | 2.01%     |
| Middle Atlantic:     |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 3,417  | 1.64%  | 0.83%                       | 2.82%                     | 2.59%                 | 2.07%     |
| New York             | 7,822  | 1.57%  | 0.96%                       | 2.70%                     | 2.33%                 | 2.06%     |
| Pennsylvania         | 3,587  | 1.38%  | 0.95%                       | 2.58%                     | 2.03%                 | 1.99%     |
| East North Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 5,120  | 2.26%  | 0.94%                       | 3.42%                     | 3.21%                 | 2.88%     |
| Indiana              | 2,307  | 2.17%  | 1.01%                       | 3.10%                     | 2.31%                 | 2.56%     |
| Michigan             | 3,736  | 1.70%  | 1.38%                       | 3.17%                     | 2.57%                 | 2.56%     |
| Ohio                 | 3,078  | 1.66%  | 0.96%                       | 2.82%                     | 2.23%                 | 2.30%     |
| Wisconsin            | 2,055  | 2.46%  | 1.16%                       | 2.99%                     | 2.13%                 | 2.19%     |
| West North Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                 | 1,673  | 2.70%  | 0.91%                       | 2.92%                     | 2.27%                 | 2.68%     |
| Kansas               | 1,431  | 2.40%  | 0.99%                       | 3.20%                     | 2.60%                 | 2.50%     |
| Minnesota            | 2,813  | 2.57%  | 1.15%                       | 3.30%                     | 2.42%                 | 2.56%     |
| Missouri             | 2,588  | 2.37%  | 0.52%                       | 3.19%                     | 2.84%                 | 2.76%     |
| Nebraska             | 874    | 2.68%  | 0.89%                       | 3.21%                     | 2.51%                 | 2.16%     |
| North Dakota         | 399    | 2.96%  | 0.91%                       | 3.01%                     | 2.15%                 | 2.48%     |
| South Dakota         | 417    | 2.55%  | 0.98%                       | 3.06%                     | 2.02%                 | 2.12%     |
| South Atlantic:      |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware             | 467    | 1.96%  |                             | 3.62%                     | 2.57%                 | 2.96%     |
| District of Columbia | 442    |  |                             | 3.61%                     | 3.43%                 | 2.37%     |
| Florida              | 7,195  | 1.60%  | 0.84%                       | 2.83%                     | 2.46%                 | 2.44%     |
| Georgia              | 3,958  | 1.84%  | 0.96%                       | 3.30%                     | 2.86%                 | 2.60%     |
| Maryland             | 3,057  | 1.89%  |                             | 3.36%                     | 2.96%                 | 3.14%     |
| North Carolina       | 2,542  | 2.00%  | 0.96%                       | 2.77%                     | 2.07%                 | 2.17%     |
| South Carolina       | 1,598  | 1.92%  | 0.94%                       | 2.80%                     | 2.35%                 | 2.34%     |
| Virginia             | 2,814  | 1.88%  | 1.17%*                      | 3.24%                     | 3.09%                 | 2.44%     |
| West Virginia        | 523    | 2.00%  | 1.05%                       | 3.08%                     | 2.32%                 | 2.33%     |
| East South Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 1,459  | 1.88%  | 0.96%                       | 3.11%                     | 2.37%                 | 2.38%     |
| Kentucky             | 1,453  | 2.22%  | 0.91%                       | 3.14%                     | 2.76%                 | 2.48%     |
| Mississippi          | 885    | 1.77%  | 0.86%                       | 3.16%                     | 2.72%                 | 2.64%     |
| Tennessee            | 1,976  | 1.89%  | 1.03%                       | 3.12%                     | 2.62%                 | 2.41%     |
| West South Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 1,045  | 2.63%  | 0.96%                       | 3.23%                     | 2.68%                 | 2.75%     |
| Louisiana            | 1,583  | 1.91%  | 1.08%                       | 2.98%                     | 2.72%                 | 2.51%     |
| Oklahoma             | 1,493  | 2.01%  | 1.34%                       | 3.19%                     | 2.77%                 | 2.10%     |
| Texas                | 5,750  | 1.24%  | 0.82%                       | 2.05%                     | 1.95%                 | 1.83%     |
| Mountain:            |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 1,949  | 1.76%  | 0.91%                       | 3.15%                     | 2.83%                 | 2.75%     |
| Colorado             | 2,422  | 2.24%  | 1.19%*                      | 3.10%                     | 2.76%                 | 2.42%     |
| Idaho                | 498    | 2.57%  | 1.15%                       | 2.99%                     | 2.46%                 | 2.36%     |
| Montana              | 494    | 2.75%  | 0.85%                       | 2.98%                     | 2.20%                 | 2.40%     |
| Nevada               | 1,151  | 1.95%  | 1.20%*                      | 3.62%                     | 3.10%                 | 3.07%     |
| New Mexico           | 795    | 2.02%  | 1.10%                       | 3.06%                     | 2.64%                 | 2.62%     |
| Utah                 | 825    | 2.17%  | 1.26%                       | 3.05%                     | 2.64%                 | 2.74%     |
| Wyoming              | 261    | 2.44%  | 1.14%                       | 3.03%                     | 2.41%                 | 2.09%     |
| Pacific:             |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 210    | 2.24%  |                             | 3.00%                     | 2.43%                 | 2.10%     |
| California           | 6,733  | 1.10%  | 0.59%                       | 1.69%                     | 1.54%                 | 1.34%     |
| Hawaii               | 483    | 2.00%  |                             | 3.44%                     | 2.94%                 | 2.53%     |
| Oregon               | 1,595  | 2.30%  | 0.94%                       | 3.02%                     | 2.59%                 | 2.41%     |
| Washington           | 2,190  | 2.10%  | 1.04%                       | 2.90%                     | 2.50%                 | 2.15%     |
| -                    |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.A.2 Percent of p Division and State | rivate-sector es<br>Total | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | offer health insura<br>Mining and<br>manufacturing | nce by industry grou<br>Retail and other<br>services | ipings** and State:  <br>Professional<br>services | United States, 20<br>All other |
|---|---------------------------|--|--|--|---|--------------------------------|
| United States                               | 46.9%                     | 31.1%  | 58.4%  | 42.2%  | 49.8%   | 58.8%                          |
| New England:                                |                           |  |  |  |   |                                |
| Connecticut                                 | 49.7%                     | 26.3%*                                       | 81.2%  | 42.9%  | 51.8%   | 72.1%                          |
| Maine                                       | 41.6%                     | 19.4%*                                       | 44.3%*   | 31.6%  | 58.0%   | 63.1%                          |
| Massachusetts                               | 64.4%                     | 55.8%  | 91.6%  | 55.5%  | 66.5%   | 87.9%                          |
| New Hampshire                               | 49.0%                     | 22.4%*                                       | 67.3%  | 47.0%  | 49.1%   | 69.7%                          |
| Rhode Island                                | 52.6%                     | 37.4%*                                       | 54.5%*   | 41.4%  | 59.8%   | 80.7%                          |
| Vermont                                     | 40.9%                     | 13.1%*                                       | 51.3%  | 36.5%  | 61.6%   | 55.7%                          |
| Middle Atlantic:                            |                           |  |  |  |   |                                |
| New Jersey                                  | 51.0%                     | 38.1%  | 80.9%  | 41.4%  | 57.7%   | 62.1%                          |
| New York                                    | 46.0%                     | 43.2%  | 52.3%  | 42.9%  | 44.6%   | 55.2%                          |
| Pennsylvania                                | 54.5%                     | 31.2%  | 67.7%  | 49.4%  | 61.3%   | 63.6%                          |
| East North Central:                         |                           |  |  |  |   |                                |
| Illinois                                    | 44.4%                     | 25.8% *                                      | 65.6%  | 46.4%  | 42.8%   | 48.3%                          |
| Indiana                                     | 47.8%                     | 28.1%  | 61.3%  | 40.8%  | 54.5%   | 63.2%                          |
| Michigan                                    | 49.3%                     | 48.7%  | 62.0%  | 46.9%  | 49.2%   | 51.0%                          |
| Ohio  | 53.1%                     | 35.4%  | 77.6%  | 43.3%  | 55.6%   | 71.3%                          |
| Wisconsin                                   | 44.7%                     | 28.0%  | 61.0%  | 37.5%  | 49.5%   | 67.6%                          |
| West North Central:                         |                           |  |  |  |   |                                |
| lowa  | 47.3%                     | 26.4%  | 81.2%  | 39.2%  | 59.3%   | 60.8%                          |
| Kansas                                      | 50.3%                     | 34.9%  | 53.8%  | 43.0%  | 63.0%   | 60.2%                          |
| Minnesota                                   | 48.8%                     | 26.6% *                                      | 68.4%  | 45.2%  | 59.6%   | 56.8%                          |
| Missouri                                    | 48.5%                     | 31.9%  | 65.3%  | 42.9%  | 51.8%   | 61.2%                          |
| Nebraska                                    | 42.6%                     | 37.9%  | 47.7%*   |  | 43.2%   | 65.6%                          |
| North Dakota                                | 48.0%                     | 33.0%  | 51.2%  | 45.9%  | 50.5%   | 65.8%                          |
| South Dakota                                | 41.4%                     | 23.9%  | 51.5%  | 38.7%  | 49.8%   | 59.9%                          |
| South Atlantic:                             |                           |  |  |  |   |                                |
| Delaware                                    | 53.3%                     | 34.4% *                                      |  | 52.0%  | 58.1%   | 59.5%                          |
| District of Columbia                        | 68.7%                     |  |  | 64.8%  | 75.5%   | 74.4%                          |
| Florida                                     | 35.5%                     | 22.6%  | 49.0%  | 30.3%  | 43.2%   | 39.9%                          |
| Georgia                                     | 41.2%                     | 29.2% *                                      | 42.6%*   | 34.5%  | 35.2%   | 68.4%                          |
| Maryland                                    | 54.2%                     | 36.3%  |  | 54.2%  | 50.1%   | 64.9%                          |
| North Carolina                              | 41.2%                     | 24.4%  | 55.1%  | 38.7%  | 42.3%   | 54.3%                          |
| South Carolina                              | 43.7%                     | 16.7% *                                      | 46.4%  | 43.2%  | 39.3%   | 61.9%                          |
| Virginia                                    | 52.9%                     | 41.2%  | 69.9%  | 42.1%  | 58.6%   | 70.9%                          |
| West Virginia                               | 48.5%                     | 19.4%*                                       | 88.1%  | 43.0%  | 51.0%   | 69.5%                          |
| East South Central:                         | 40.00/                    | 40.00/                                       | 05.00/   | 00.00/   | 57.40/  | 0.4.70/                        |
| Alabama                                     | 49.9%                     | 48.2%  | 65.0%  | 39.6%  | 57.1%   | 64.7%                          |
| Kentucky                                    | 50.4%                     | 42.8%  | 61.6%  | 45.4%  | 50.6%   | 62.9%                          |
| Mississippi                                 | 52.4%                     | 34.3% *                                      | 83.4%  | 43.9%  | 54.2%   | 67.9%                          |
| Tennessee                                   | 51.8%                     | 25.3%*                                       | 46.9%  | 48.2%  | 57.0%   | 65.6%                          |
| West South Central:                         |                           |  |  |  |   |                                |
| Arkansas                                    | 43.2%                     | 16.7% *                                      | 56.2%  | 39.4%  | 53.9%   | 54.0%                          |
| Louisiana                                   | 51.0%                     | 36.3%  | 54.1%  | 47.5%  | 50.3%   | 63.8%                          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas                           | 47.5%<br>47.5%            | 28.6% *<br>20.6%                             | 37.3%<br>62.0%                                     | 44.5%<br>43.7%                                       | 56.3%<br>47.0%                                    | 56.6%<br>61.6%                 |
|   |                           | 20.070                                       | 02.070   | .6 70  |   | 0.1070                         |
| Mountain:                                   | 40.40/                    | 00.70/                                       | E 4 00/  | 40.70/   | F 4 70/   | <b>50.5</b> 0/                 |
| Arizona                                     | 49.4%                     | 30.7%  | 54.6%  | 43.7%  | 54.7%   | 58.5%                          |
| Colorado                                    | 43.8%                     | 29.3%  | 74.1%  | 46.1%  | 39.6%   | 47.1%                          |
| Idaho                                       | 36.2%                     | 21.6%  | 40.3%*   |  | 40.8%   | 53.1%                          |
| Montana                                     | 37.4%                     | 31.1%  | 29.3%*   |  | 42.4%   | 55.3%                          |
| Nevada                                      | 50.6%                     | 39.0% *                                      | 40.7%*   |  | 55.6%<br>45.0%                                    | 60.2%                          |
| New Mexico                                  | 50.8%                     | 45.4%  | 45.7%  | 49.1%  | 45.0%   | 64.3%                          |
| Utah<br>Wyoming                             | 36.2%<br>39.4%            | 17.5%<br>17.8%*                              | 46.7%<br>46.5%                                     | 36.9%<br>38.7%                                       | 35.0%<br>44.4%                                    | 44.1%<br>55.2%                 |
| Pacific:                                    |                           |  |  |  |   |                                |
| Alaska                                      | 32.5%                     | 19.1%  |  | 26.0%  | 35.8%   | 57.1%                          |
| California                                  | 45.9%                     | 36.2%  | 48.2%  | 39.7%  | 49.8%   | 56.8%                          |
| Hawaii                                      | 81.8%                     | 87.0%  |  | 77.2%  | 85.5%   | 83.6%                          |
| Oregon                                      | 39.4%                     | 23.9%  | 54.6%  | 37.0%  | 46.5%   | 45.3%                          |
| Washington                                  | 44.0%                     | 24.0%*                                       | 39.9%  | 40.0%  | 47.4%   | 62.8%                          |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| United States, 2017  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|----------------------|--------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State   | Total  | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States        | 0.43%  | 1.49%  | 2.34%                       | 0.74%                     | 1.03%                 | 1.16%     |
| New England:         |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 2.43%  | 8.25%*                                       | 11.70%                      | 4.37%                     | 5.47%                 | 7.20%     |
| Maine                | 2.61%  | 6.19%*                                       | 13.88%*                     | 3.98%                     | 6.49%                 | 7.93%     |
| Massachusetts        | 2.96%  | 11.14%                                       | 8.02%                       | 4.73%                     | 6.25%                 | 5.78%     |
| New Hampshire        | 2.53%  | 7.91%*                                       | 11.64%                      | 4.35%                     | 5.92%                 | 7.06%     |
| Rhode Island         | 3.54%  | 12.76%*                                      | 16.37% *                    | 5.46%                     | 7.45%                 | 7.35%     |
| Vermont              | 2.39%  | 4.49% *                                      | 12.78%                      | 4.01%                     | 5.90%                 | 7.92%     |
| Middle Atlantic:     |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 2.44%  | 10.10%                                       | 12.52%                      | 4.13%                     | 5.21%                 | 5.82%     |
| New York             | 2.23%  | 9.25%  | 13.96%                      | 3.93%                     | 4.57%                 | 5.96%     |
| Pennsylvania         | 2.13%  | 8.41%  | 9.47%                       | 3.91%                     | 4.87%                 | 5.27%     |
| East North Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 2.88%  | 8.35% *                                      | 15.98%                      | 5.46%                     | 6.35%                 | 7.18%     |
| Indiana              | 2.48%  | 8.27%  | 11.09%                      | 4.20%                     | 6.57%                 | 6.48%     |
| Michigan             | 2.63%  | 11.95%                                       | 12.06%                      | 4.89%                     | 5.39%                 | 6.72%     |
| Ohio                 | 2.28%  | 9.96%  | 9.31%                       | 3.83%                     | 5.52%                 | 5.75%     |
| Wisconsin            | 2.48%  | 7.73%  | 9.98%                       | 4.08%                     | 6.22%                 | 6.55%     |
| West North Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                 | 2.46%  | 6.46%  | 9.90%                       | 4.58%                     | 6.14%                 | 6.17%     |
| Kansas               | 2.74%  | 9.88%  | 12.25%                      | 4.75%                     | 6.36%                 | 6.75%     |
| Minnesota            | 2.82%  | 10.59% *                                     | 13.22%                      | 4.76%                     | 6.67%                 | 6.76%     |
| Missouri             | 2.56%  | 9.12%  | 13.73%                      | 4.75%                     | 5.93%                 | 6.75%     |
| Nebraska             | 2.51%  | 8.45%  | 14.46%*                     | 4.21%                     | 6.06%                 | 7.12%     |
| North Dakota         | 2.79%  | 7.67%  | 13.54%                      | 4.90%                     | 6.89%                 | 6.74%     |
| South Dakota         | 2.16%  | 5.51%  | 12.77%                      | 4.32%                     | 6.67%                 | 6.61%     |
|                      | 2.1070 | 3.3170                                       | 12.7770                     | 4.5270                    | 0.07 70               | 0.0170    |
| South Atlantic:      | 0.000/ | 44.000/ +                                    |                             | = 0.407                   | 0.040/                | = 0.404   |
| Delaware             | 3.02%  | 11.68%*                                      |                             | 5.21%                     | 6.61%                 | 7.31%     |
| District of Columbia | 2.87%  |  |                             | 4.83%                     | 5.24%                 | 8.62%     |
| Florida              | 2.11%  | 6.10%  | 14.47%                      | 3.04%                     | 5.47%                 | 5.55%     |
| Georgia              | 2.52%  | 11.31%*                                      | 12.93%*                     | 4.08%                     | 5.36%                 | 7.01%     |
| Maryland             | 2.58%  | 9.37%  |                             | 5.26%                     | 5.71%                 | 7.25%     |
| North Carolina       | 1.98%  | 7.02%  | 12.48%                      | 3.37%                     | 5.28%                 | 6.26%     |
| South Carolina       | 1.87%  | 6.08%*                                       | 10.98%                      | 3.69%                     | 5.77%                 | 5.80%     |
| Virginia             | 2.69%  | 10.67%                                       | 16.80%                      | 4.37%                     | 5.96%                 | 7.66%     |
| West Virginia        | 2.28%  | 6.32%*                                       | 7.28%                       | 3.93%                     | 6.05%                 | 6.93%     |
| East South Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 2.48%  | 11.25%                                       | 11.58%                      | 3.86%                     | 6.39%                 | 6.63%     |
| Kentucky             | 2.22%  | 9.97%  | 12.56%                      | 4.54%                     | 5.69%                 | 6.91%     |
| Mississippi          | 2.34%  | 10.49% *                                     | 10.36%                      | 4.34%                     | 6.32%                 | 6.42%     |
| Tennessee            | 2.38%  | 10.70%*                                      | 12.18%                      | 4.41%                     | 6.38%                 | 6.18%     |
| West South Central:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 2.80%  | 9.27%*                                       | 14.83%                      | 4.58%                     | 7.23%                 | 6.72%     |
| Louisiana            | 2.35%  | 8.54%  | 13.26%                      | 4.73%                     | 6.23%                 | 5.99%     |
| Oklahoma             | 2.48%  | 11.07% *                                     | 9.55%                       | 4.33%                     | 6.27%                 | 6.76%     |
| Texas                | 1.80%  | 4.73%  | 9.38%                       | 2.96%                     | 4.40%                 | 4.49%     |
| Mountain:            |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 2.59%  | 8.72%  | 14.52%                      | 4.73%                     | 6.06%                 | 6.64%     |
| Colorado             | 2.62%  | 8.70%  | 13.27%                      | 4.71%                     | 6.00%                 | 6.35%     |
| Idaho                | 2.36%  | 5.76%  | 12.85%*                     | 3.92%                     | 6.40%                 | 6.62%     |
| Montana              | 2.57%  | 7.50%  | 10.71%*                     | 3.92%                     | 6.38%                 | 6.63%     |
| Nevada               | 3.11%  | 12.61%*                                      | 14.85%*                     | 4.57%                     | 7.64%                 | 8.49%     |
| New Mexico           | 2.59%  | 10.42%                                       | 12.76%                      | 4.63%                     | 5.65%                 | 6.65%     |
| Utah                 | 2.32%  | 5.20%  | 11.71%                      | 4.29%                     | 5.91%                 | 6.22%     |
| Wyoming              | 2.50%  | 6.03% *                                      | 12.45%                      | 4.65%                     | 5.89%                 | 6.70%     |
| Pacific:             |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 1.77%  | 4.91%  |                             | 3.16%                     | 5.32%                 | 6.58%     |
| California           | 1.46%  | 5.57%  | 6.89%                       | 2.48%                     | 3.13%                 | 3.78%     |
| Hawaii               | 2.67%  | 7.25%  |                             | 4.70%                     | 5.16%                 | 6.40%     |
| Oregon               | 2.24%  | 6.40%  | 13.41%                      | 4.09%                     | 5.95%                 | 6.70%     |
| Washington           | 2.38%  | 7.23%*                                       | 11.33%                      | 4.33%                     | 5.51%                 | 6.49%     |
| J                    |        | =0,0   |                             |                           | 2.3.70                | 2         |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| groupings** and State: U | inited States, 2 | 017  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 39.2%            | 22.8%  | 31.7%                       | 43.3%                     | 31.4%                 | 46.9%     |
| New England:             |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 39.7%            |  |                             | 34.9%                     | 37.2%                 | 58.4%     |
| Maine                    | 33.0%            |  |                             | 41.5%                     | 28.7%                 | 30.5%     |
| Massachusetts            | 33.9%            |  |                             | 41.9%                     | 17.3%                 | 44.9%     |
| New Hampshire            | 32.8%            |  |                             | 35.4%                     | 30.7%                 | 40.1%     |
| Rhode Island             | 32.6%            |  |                             | 36.8%                     | 31.8%                 | 35.6%     |
| Vermont                  | 42.2%            |  |                             | 47.1%                     | 40.1%                 | 47.8%     |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 32.7%            |  |                             | 37.6%                     | 19.0%                 | 48.8%     |
| New York                 | 27.6%            |  |                             | 26.9%                     | 17.0%                 | 40.4%     |
| Pennsylvania             | 44.1%            |  |                             | 48.8%                     | 37.7%                 | 49.9%     |
| East North Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 39.8%            |  |                             | 57.0%                     | 20.1%*                | 42.0%     |
| Indiana                  | 47.3%            |  |                             | 43.2%                     | 54.3%                 | 52.9%     |
| Michigan                 | 33.5%            |  |                             | 37.6%                     | 22.9%                 | 42.9%     |
| Ohio                     | 41.2%            |  |                             | 46.6%                     | 31.3%                 | 48.1%     |
| Wisconsin                | 42.8%            |  |                             | 45.5%                     | 41.6%                 | 48.0%     |
| West North Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                     | 40.7%            |  |                             | 34.3%                     | 38.1%                 | 52.2%     |
| Kansas                   | 42.5%            |  |                             | 39.0%                     | 47.4%                 | 50.0%     |
| Minnesota                | 35.8%            |  |                             | 32.8%                     | 27.8%                 | 55.1%     |
| Missouri                 | 47.1%            |  |                             | 49.6%                     | 42.5%                 | 54.0%     |
| Nebraska                 | 39.2%            |  |                             | 39.9%                     | 45.3%                 | 52.5%     |
| North Dakota             | 42.6%            |  |                             | 41.4%                     | 32.4%                 | 54.5%     |
| South Dakota             | 37.1%            |  |                             | 39.6%                     | 38.4%                 | 45.8%     |
| South Atlantic:          |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 39.6%            |  |                             | 44.5%                     | 31.6%                 | 40.4%     |
| District of Columbia     | 39.7%            |  |                             | 34.2%                     | 41.5%                 | 52.5%     |
| Florida                  | 43.5%            |  |                             | 50.3%                     | 40.8%                 | 44.0%     |
| Georgia                  | 42.9%            |  |                             | 44.7%                     | 46.2%                 | 44.0%     |
| Maryland                 | 40.9%            |  |                             | 53.1%                     | 35.9%                 | 38.7%     |
| North Carolina           | 47.6%            |  |                             | 44.5%                     | 41.6%                 | 62.7%     |
| South Carolina           | 41.2%            |  |                             | 45.1%                     | 24.0%                 | 49.2%     |
| Virginia                 | 42.2%            |  |                             | 60.6%                     | 26.4%                 | 51.0%     |
| West Virginia            | 49.3%            |  |                             | 49.5%                     | 50.7%                 | 57.8%     |
| East South Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 40.3%            |  |                             | 45.7%                     | 35.4%                 | 46.1%     |
| Kentucky                 | 44.4%            |  |                             | 43.8%                     | 56.4%                 | 42.9%     |
| Mississippi              | 45.7%            |  |                             | 32.9%                     | 51.9%                 | 59.7%     |
| Tennessee                | 40.2%            |  |                             | 34.8%                     | 52.0%                 | 42.4%     |
| West South Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 45.7%            |  |                             | 58.8%                     | 29.5%                 | 37.7%     |
| Louisiana                | 38.4%            |  |                             | 34.4%                     | 26.9%                 | 54.3%     |
| Oklahoma                 | 44.5%            |  |                             | 51.1%                     | 34.3%                 | 54.0%     |
| Texas                    | 43.1%            |  |                             | 51.9%                     | 23.8%                 | 51.0%     |
| Mountain:                |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 48.5%            |  |                             | 42.2%                     | 44.3%                 | 68.0%     |
| Colorado                 | 37.0%            |  |                             | 32.7%                     | 37.8%                 | 47.1%     |
| Idaho                    | 37.5%            |  |                             | 47.9%                     | 20.1%                 | 47.5%     |
| Montana                  | 37.2%            |  |                             | 36.0%                     | 29.6%                 | 52.6%     |
| Nevada                   | 30.5%            |  |                             | 39.3%                     | 26.8%                 | 26.9%*    |
| New Mexico               | 42.2%            |  |                             | 44.0%                     | 44.2%                 | 50.0%     |
| Utah                     | 44.8%            |  |                             | 50.5%                     | 28.7%*                | 53.7%     |
| Wyoming                  | 50.0%            |  |                             | 45.3%                     | 48.2%                 | 65.1%     |
| Pacific:                 |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 51.5%            |  |                             | 51.7%                     | 35.0%                 | 67.8%     |
| California               | 34.8%            |  |                             | 44.1%                     | 26.9%                 | 40.4%     |
| Hawaii                   | 27.6%            |  |                             | 25.9%                     | 25.1%                 | 31.6%     |
| Oregon                   | 29.9%            |  |                             | 32.1%                     | 24.1%                 | 34.3%     |
| Washington               | 36.1%            |  |                             | 37.5%                     | 37.6%                 | 37.2%     |
| =                        |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| by industry groupings" | and State: Unit | ed States, 2017                              |                             |                              |                       |           |
|------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State     | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States          | 0.60%           | 2.20%  | 2.17%                       | 1.06%                        | 1.17%                 | 1.30%     |
| New England:           |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut            | 3.70%           |  |                             | 6.42%                        | 6.95%                 | 8.63%     |
| Maine                  | 3.43%           |  |                             | 6.97%                        | 6.00%                 | 7.71%     |
| Massachusetts          | 3.44%           |  |                             | 6.17%                        | 4.44%                 | 7.49%     |
| New Hampshire          | 3.26%           |  |                             | 6.08%                        | 6.92%                 | 7.65%     |
| Rhode Island           | 4.24%           |  |                             | 8.50%                        | 7.21%                 | 8.84%     |
| Vermont                | 3.77%           |  |                             | 6.89%                        | 6.33%                 | 9.04%     |
| Middle Atlantic:       |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey             | 2.84%           |  |                             | 5.17%                        | 4.88%                 | 6.32%     |
| New York               | 2.85%           |  |                             | 4.62%                        | 3.58%                 | 7.12%     |
| Pennsylvania           | 2.92%           |  |                             | 5.39%                        | 5.66%                 | 6.04%     |
| East North Central:    |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois               | 4.29%           |  |                             | 7.67%                        | 6.20%*                | 8.15%     |
| Indiana                | 3.81%           |  |                             | 6.60%                        | 8.62%                 | 7.77%     |
| Michigan               | 3.33%           |  |                             | 6.61%                        | 5.51%                 | 8.03%     |
| Ohio                   | 3.01%           |  |                             | 5.69%                        | 5.71%                 | 6.47%     |
| Wisconsin              | 3.74%           |  |                             | 6.84%                        | 8.63%                 | 7.67%     |
| West North Central:    |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                   | 3.71%           |  | <u></u>                     | 6.80%                        | 6.61%                 | 8.15%     |
| Kansas                 | 3.54%           | <br>   | <br>                        | 6.38%                        | 7.72%                 | 7.77%     |
| Minnesota              | 3.47%           |  |                             | 5.92%                        | 7.05%                 | 7.80%     |
| Missouri               | 3.87%           | <br>   | <br>                        | 6.93%                        | 7.64%                 | 8.00%     |
| Nebraska               | 3.75%           | <br>   | <br>                        | 6.90%                        | 8.46%                 | 7.16%     |
| North Dakota           | 3.94%           |  |                             | 7.17%                        | 7.30%                 | 7.18%     |
| South Dakota           | 3.71%           |  |                             | 7.03%                        | 8.53%                 | 7.10%     |
|                        | 3.7 170         |  |                             | 7.0070                       | 0.5570                | 7.2070    |
| South Atlantic:        |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware               | 4.21%           |  |                             | 7.33%                        | 7.42%                 | 8.99%     |
| District of Columbia   | 3.90%           |  |                             | 5.60%                        | 6.94%                 | 10.09%    |
| Florida                | 3.81%           |  |                             | 5.45%                        | 8.23%                 | 8.14%     |
| Georgia                | 4.08%           |  |                             | 6.93%                        | 8.68%                 | 8.01%     |
| Maryland               | 4.03%           |  |                             | 7.12%                        | 6.31%                 | 8.39%     |
| North Carolina         | 3.27%           |  |                             | 5.11%                        | 6.66%                 | 6.97%     |
| South Carolina         | 3.22%           |  |                             | 5.37%                        | 5.65%                 | 6.75%     |
| Virginia               | 3.50%           |  |                             | 5.88%                        | 5.26%                 | 8.59%     |
| West Virginia          | 3.47%           | <del></del>                                  |                             | 6.04%                        | 7.60%                 | 7.91%     |
| East South Central:    |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                | 3.45%           |  |                             | 6.12%                        | 7.74%                 | 7.26%     |
| Kentucky               | 3.54%           |  |                             | 6.52%                        | 7.12%                 | 7.46%     |
| Mississippi            | 3.52%           |  |                             | 5.66%                        | 8.34%                 | 7.17%     |
| Tennessee              | 3.42%           | -  |                             | 5.68%                        | 7.87%                 | 6.48%     |
| West South Central:    |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas               | 4.40%           |  |                             | 6.76%                        | 8.04%                 | 6.84%     |
| Louisiana              | 3.48%           |  |                             | 6.33%                        | 6.77%                 | 6.78%     |
| Oklahoma               | 3.58%           |  |                             | 6.24%                        | 6.71%                 | 8.11%     |
| Texas                  | 2.44%           |  |                             | 4.01%                        | 4.21%                 | 5.21%     |
| Mountain:              |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                | 3.76%           |  |                             | 6.46%                        | 7.34%                 | 7.34%     |
| Colorado               | 3.80%           |  |                             | 6.29%                        | 9.23%                 | 8.09%     |
| Idaho                  | 3.47%           |  |                             | 6.68%                        | 5.49%                 | 7.72%     |
| Montana                | 3.83%           |  |                             | 6.52%                        | 6.89%                 | 7.84%     |
| Nevada                 | 3.80%           |  |                             | 6.64%                        | 7.22%                 | 8.21%*    |
| New Mexico             | 3.74%           |  |                             | 6.47%                        | 8.12%                 | 8.34%     |
| Utah                   | 4.02%           |  |                             | 6.60%                        | 8.70%*                | 8.43%     |
| Wyoming                | 4.00%           |  |                             | 7.39%                        | 8.17%                 | 7.17%     |
| Pacific:               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                 | 3.74%           |  |                             | 6.90%                        | 7.37%                 | 7.29%     |
| California             | 1.96%           |  |                             | 3.73%                        | 3.61%                 | 4.30%     |
| Hawaii                 | 3.20%           |  |                             | 4.96%                        | 5.78%                 | 7.77%     |
| Oregon                 | 3.55%           |  |                             | 6.59%                        | 6.14%                 | 7.02%     |
| Washington             | 3.36%           |  |                             | 6.31%                        | 7.00%                 | 6.51%     |
|                        | 0.0070          |  |                             | 5.0170                       |                       | 3.0170    |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| required no contribution | n from the empl | oyee for single cov                          | verage by industry          | groupings" and Stat       | e: United States, 2017 |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services  | All other |
| United States            | 28.8%           | 45.9%  | 32.5%                       | 23.3%                     | 34.7%                  | 25.6%     |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| Connecticut              | 28.8%           |  |                             | 21.0%                     | 28.7%                  | 44.9%     |
| Maine                    | 30.2%           |  |                             | 25.8%                     | 30.7%                  | 31.9%     |
| Massachusetts            | 26.6%           |  |                             | 23.6%                     | 20.9%*                 | 37.6%     |
| New Hampshire            | 20.8%           |  |                             | 23.5%                     | 13.1%*                 | 26.2%     |
| Rhode Island             | 29.3%           |  |                             | 26.4%                     | 13.5%*                 | 35.5%     |
| Vermont                  | 35.0%           |  |                             | 28.0%                     | 37.4%                  | 35.8%     |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| New Jersey               | 31.8%           |  |                             | 37.5%                     | 25.3%                  | 26.7%     |
| New York                 | 36.9%           |  |                             | 42.8%                     | 35.5%                  | 24.3%     |
| Pennsylvania             | 31.1%           |  |                             | 35.0%                     | 26.8%                  | 26.3%     |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| Illinois                 | 24.0%           |  |                             | 22.0%*                    | 22.8%*                 | 24.4%*    |
| Indiana                  | 19.8%           |  |                             | 23.3%                     | 18.6%*                 | 7.3%*     |
| Michigan                 | 31.3%           |  |                             | 34.3%                     | 20.1%                  | 26.1%*    |
| Ohio                     | 23.1%           |  |                             | 14.1%                     | 27.8%                  | 17.5%*    |
| Wisconsin                | 19.5%           |  |                             | 8.4%*                     | 15.3%*                 | 16.5%*    |
| West North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| Iowa                     | 23.6%           |  |                             | 23.8%*                    | 27.9%                  | 15.2%*    |
| Kansas                   | 31.0%           |  |                             | 32.9%                     | 32.2%                  | 27.4%     |
| Minnesota                | 22.2%           |  |                             | 12.0%*                    | 38.5%                  | 20.1%*    |
| Missouri                 | 19.7%           |  |                             | 21.5%*                    | 11.1%*                 | 24.8%*    |
| Nebraska                 | 27.4%           |  |                             | 29.5%                     | 22.4%                  | 17.4%*    |
| North Dakota             | 44.8%           |  |                             | 42.5%                     | 46.2%                  | 32.8%     |
| South Dakota             | 28.1%           |  |                             | 25.4%                     | 23.6%                  | 20.0%*    |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| Delaware                 | 28.4%           |  |                             | 28.1%                     | 33.7%                  | 30.1%*    |
| District of Columbia     | 32.6%           |  |                             | 33.9%                     | 39.1%                  | 12.1%*    |
| Florida                  | 27.7%           |  |                             | 11.7%                     | 41.1%                  | 22.2%*    |
| Georgia                  | 27.8%           |  |                             | 9.0%*                     | 31.3%                  | 43.5%     |
| Maryland                 | 25.4%           |  |                             | 29.3%                     | 26.3%                  | 15.5%*    |
| North Carolina           | 22.2%           |  |                             | 16.3% *                   | 22.5%                  | 22.2%     |
| South Carolina           | 21.2%           |  |                             | 12.5%                     | 26.9%                  | 27.8%     |
| Virginia                 | 18.3%           |  |                             | 14.9% *                   | 28.3%                  | 10.2%*    |
| West Virginia            | 22.3%           | <br>   | <br>                        | 21.5%                     | 24.0%                  | 16.3%*    |
| ŭ                        | ,               |  |                             | 2070                      | 2                      | 10.070    |
| East South Central:      | 05.00/          |  |                             | 40.00/ *                  | 44.00/                 | 40.00/ *  |
| Alabama                  | 25.9%           |  |                             | 12.6% *                   | 44.8%                  | 16.0%*    |
| Kentucky                 | 20.6%           |  |                             | 13.8% *                   | 19.0%*                 | 28.4%     |
| Mississippi              | 21.8%           |  |                             | 14.5% *                   | 27.8%                  | 21.8%*    |
| Tennessee                | 16.6%           |  |                             | 15.5% *                   | 24.9%*                 | 11.7%*    |
| West South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| Arkansas                 | 21.1%           |  |                             | 14.7%*                    | 36.4%                  | 16.6%*    |
| Louisiana                | 25.6%           |  |                             | 22.4%                     | 41.3%                  | 15.2%*    |
| Oklahoma                 | 27.7%           |  |                             | 24.0%                     | 41.0%                  | 17.4%*    |
| Texas                    | 28.4%           |  |                             | 14.6%                     | 43.8%                  | 25.7%     |
| Mountain:                |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| Arizona                  | 22.4%           |  |                             | 21.3%*                    | 30.5%                  | 15.2%*    |
| Colorado                 | 24.1%           |  |                             | 17.3% *                   | 33.7%                  | 11.5%*    |
| Idaho                    | 35.3%           |  |                             | 24.8%                     | 46.8%                  | 33.1%     |
| Montana                  | 38.0%           |  |                             | 23.9%                     | 48.8%                  | 30.4%     |
| Nevada                   | 30.0%           |  |                             | 20.4%                     | 43.0%                  | 34.8%*    |
| New Mexico               | 25.2%           |  |                             | 20.7%*                    | 37.0%                  | 12.2%*    |
| Utah                     | 23.0%           |  |                             | 10.4%*                    | 43.1%                  | 29.7%*    |
| Wyoming                  | 34.0%           |  |                             | 32.6%                     | 39.4%                  | 23.1%     |
| Pacific:                 |                 |  |                             |                           |                        |           |
| Alaska                   | 24.1%           |  |                             | 10.8%*                    | 26.5%*                 | 30.3%     |
| California               | 39.1%           |  |                             | 26.9%                     | 51.8%                  | 37.3%     |
| Hawaii                   | 63.4%           |  |                             | 56.0%                     | 75.8%                  | 54.0%     |
| Oregon                   | 43.1%           |  |                             | 29.2%                     | 55.9%                  | 44.1%     |
| Washington               | 39.2%           |  |                             | 23.6%                     | 53.1%                  | 42.5%     |
| · · a a i i i i g to i i | JJ.Z /0         | -  |                             | 20.070                    | JJ. 1 /0               | 72.0/0    |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| 2017                 |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|----------------------|-------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State   | Total | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States        | 0.65% | 2.83%  | 2.76%                       | 1.04%                     | 1.41%                 | 1.26%     |
| New England:         |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 3.77% |  |                             | 6.15%                     | 6.64%                 | 8.73%     |
| Maine                | 4.44% |  |                             | 7.63%                     | 8.18%                 | 9.44%     |
| Massachusetts        | 3.41% |  |                             | 5.57%                     | 6.31%*                | 7.82%     |
| New Hampshire        | 3.42% |  |                             | 5.78%                     | 5.66% *               | 7.87%     |
| Rhode Island         | 4.83% |  |                             | 7.75%                     | 7.53%*                | 10.04%    |
| Vermont              | 4.13% |  | -                           | 7.39%                     | 7.06%                 | 9.81%     |
| Middle Atlantic:     |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 3.49% |  |                             | 6.43%                     | 5.91%                 | 5.74%     |
| New York             | 3.50% |  |                             | 5.78%                     | 6.64%                 | 5.95%     |
| Pennsylvania         | 3.02% |  |                             | 5.39%                     | 5.68%                 | 5.67%     |
| East North Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 4.25% |  |                             | 7.56% *                   | 8.31%*                | 8.22% *   |
| Indiana              | 3.45% |  |                             | 6.33%                     | 8.36%*                | 3.25% *   |
| Michigan             | 4.03% |  |                             | 7.51%                     | 5.53%                 | 8.35%*    |
| Ohio                 | 3.01% |  |                             | 4.21%                     | 7.21%                 | 5.40% *   |
| Wisconsin            | 3.80% |  |                             | 4.06%*                    | 7.48%*                | 7.75%*    |
| West North Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                 | 3.59% |  |                             | 7.16% *                   | 7.67%                 | 4.84%*    |
| Kansas               | 4.21% |  |                             | 7.83%                     | 8.19%                 | 8.14%     |
| Minnesota            | 3.91% |  |                             | 4.29% *                   | 9.09%                 | 7.31%*    |
| Missouri             | 3.57% |  |                             | 7.07% *                   | 4.36%*                | 7.46%*    |
| Nebraska             | 4.13% |  |                             | 7.47%                     | 6.58%                 | 6.23% *   |
| North Dakota         | 4.08% |  |                             | 7.41%                     | 8.26%                 | 8.01%     |
| South Dakota         | 3.71% |  |                             | 6.44%                     | 6.98%                 | 6.14%*    |
| South Atlantic:      |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware             | 4.30% |  |                             | 7.18%                     | 8.07%                 | 9.58%*    |
| District of Columbia | 3.89% |  |                             | 5.72%                     | 7.25%                 | 7.74%*    |
| Florida              | 3.98% |  |                             | 3.07%                     | 8.84%                 | 8.77%*    |
| Georgia              | 4.26% |  |                             | 3.19% *                   | 8.61%                 | 8.44%     |
| Maryland             | 3.70% |  |                             | 7.15%                     | 6.48%                 | 5.29%*    |
| North Carolina       | 3.22% |  |                             | 4.90%*                    | 5.89%                 | 6.64%     |
| South Carolina       | 3.07% |  |                             | 3.58%                     | 7.58%                 | 6.77%     |
| Virginia             | 3.27% |  |                             | 4.82%*                    | 7.09%                 | 4.58%*    |
| West Virginia        | 3.62% |  |                             | 6.05%                     | 6.93%                 | 6.84% *   |
| East South Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 3.66% |  |                             | 4.69% *                   | 8.49%                 | 6.47% *   |
| Kentucky             | 3.14% |  |                             | 4.26% *                   | 6.13%*                | 7.87%     |
| Mississippi          | 3.29% |  |                             | 4.48% *                   | 7.67%                 | 6.67% *   |
| Tennessee            | 3.25% |  |                             | 5.66%*                    | 7.61%*                | 4.50%*    |
| West South Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 4.06% |  |                             | 5.14% *                   | 10.09%                | 7.61%*    |
| Louisiana            | 3.60% |  |                             | 6.26%                     | 8.73%                 | 5.09%*    |
| Oklahoma             | 3.75% |  |                             | 5.68%                     | 8.24%                 | 6.05%*    |
| Texas                | 2.78% |  |                             | 3.01%                     | 6.57%                 | 5.25%     |
| Mountain:            |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 3.67% |  |                             | 6.67% *                   | 7.56%                 | 6.06%*    |
| Colorado             | 4.10% |  |                             | 5.77% *                   | 9.21%                 | 4.75%*    |
| Idaho                | 4.32% |  |                             | 6.47%                     | 10.23%                | 8.59%     |
| Montana              | 4.48% |  |                             | 6.67%                     | 8.88%                 | 7.21%     |
| Nevada               | 4.51% |  |                             | 5.54%                     | 10.48%                | 11.32%*   |
| New Mexico           | 3.92% |  |                             | 6.78% *                   | 8.37%                 | 5.23%*    |
| Utah                 | 4.12% |  |                             | 4.70% *                   | 10.27%                | 8.93% *   |
| Wyoming              | 4.30% |  |                             | 7.83%                     | 8.52%                 | 6.29%     |
| Pacific:             |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 3.72% |  |                             | 4.68%*                    | 8.42%*                | 7.31%     |
| California           | 2.22% |  |                             | 3.63%                     | 4.11%                 | 4.58%     |
| Hawaii               | 2.94% |  |                             | 5.19%                     | 5.57%                 | 7.45%     |
| Oregon               | 3.98% |  |                             | 6.25%                     | 7.93%                 | 8.16%     |
| Washington           | 3.76% |  |                             | 5.99%                     | 7.20%                 | 6.84%     |
|                      |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Division and State   | Total         | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and | werage by industry<br>Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| United States        | 14.1%         | construction<br>27.3%        | 15.2%   | 12.8%                     | 14.9%                 | 11.4%     |
| Nam Faalaad          |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| New England:         | 00.00/        |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 20.8%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Maine                | 6.8%          |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Massachusetts        | 20.0%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| New Hampshire        | 14.6%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Rhode Island         | 17.0%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Vermont              | 14.2%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Middle Atlantic:     |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 23.8%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| New York             | 20.7%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Pennsylvania         | 14.9%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| East North Central:  |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 8.0%*         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Indiana              | 12.6%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Michigan             | 16.9%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Ohio                 | 16.4%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Wisconsin            | 12.9%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Wiccondin            | 12.070        |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| West North Central:  |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                 | 22.4%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Kansas               | 14.0%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Minnesota            | 10.9%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Missouri             | 11.0%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Nebraska             | 16.7%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| North Dakota         | 15.4%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| South Dakota         | 14.0%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:      |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware             | 11.1%*        |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| District of Columbia | 16.2%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Florida              | 12.3%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Georgia              | 10.9% *       |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Maryland             | 14.2%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| North Carolina       | 8.0%          | <br>                         |   | <br>                      | <br>                  |           |
|                      |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| South Carolina       | 6.5%          |                              |   | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Virginia             | 6.1% *        |                              |   | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| West Virginia        | 10.7%         |                              |   | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| East South Central:  |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 10.3%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Kentucky             | 10.1%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Mississippi          | 8.8%          |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Tennessee            | 6.9%          |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Mark Cruth Cartarly  |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| West South Central:  | C C0/ *       |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 6.6% *        |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Louisiana            | 14.5%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas    | 9.8%<br>11.8% |                              |   | <del></del>               | <br>                  |           |
| Texas                | 11.0%         |                              |   | <del></del>               | <del></del>           |           |
| Mountain:            |               |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 5.7%*         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Colorado             | 8.6%*         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Idaho                | 13.8%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Montana              | 9.4%          |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Nevada               | 11.0%*        |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| New Mexico           | 12.8%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Utah                 | 12.6%         | <br>                         |   | <br>                      | <br>                  |           |
| Wyoming              | 13.6%         |                              |   | <br>                      |                       |           |
|                      | . 0.0 / 0     |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Pacific:             | 2.22/         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 6.6%          |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| California           | 20.0%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Hawaii               | 25.1%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Oregon               | 9.8%          |                              |   |                           |                       |           |
| Washington           | 12.1%         |                              |   |                           |                       |           |

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{^{\star}}$  Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| 2017                 |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|----------------------|---------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Division and State   | Total   | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other   |
| United States        | 0.55%   | 2.74%  | 2.27%                       | 0.86%                        | 1.16%                 | 1.05%       |
| New England:         |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Connecticut          | 3.33%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maine                | 2.04%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Massachusetts        | 3.09%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Hampshire        | 3.07%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Rhode Island         | 4.02%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Vermont              | 3.19%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Middle Atlantic:     |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Jersey           | 3.45%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New York             | 3.07%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Pennsylvania         | 2.60%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| East North Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Illinois             | 2.54% * |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Indiana              | 3.01%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Michigan             | 3.55%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Ohio                 | 2.76%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Wisconsin            | 3.29%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West North Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| lowa                 | 3.62%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kansas               | 3.45%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Minnesota            | 3.24%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Missouri             | 3.26%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nebraska             | 3.72%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| North Dakota         | 3.44%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Dakota         | 3.16%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Atlantic:      |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Delaware             | 3.60% * |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| District of Columbia | 3.42%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Florida              | 3.55%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Georgia              | 3.46% * |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maryland             | 3.43%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| North Carolina       | 2.12%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Carolina       | 1.72%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Virginia             | 1.85% * |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West Virginia        | 2.80%   |  | -                           |                              |                       |             |
| East South Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Alabama              | 2.71%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kentucky             | 2.20%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Mississippi          | 2.46%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Tennessee            | 1.99%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West South Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arkansas             | 2.05%*  |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Louisiana            | 3.21%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Oklahoma             | 2.58%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Texas                | 2.32%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Mountain:            |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arizona              | 1.83%*  |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                       |             |
| Colorado             | 2.91%*  | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | <br>                  | <br>        |
| Idaho                | 4.04%   | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | <br>                  | <del></del> |
| Montana              | 2.67%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nevada               | 3.42%*  |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Mexico           | 3.42 %  | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | <br>                  |             |
| Utah                 | 3.21%   | <br>   |                             | <br>                         | <br>                  |             |
| Wyoming              | 3.40%   |  |                             | <br>                         |                       |             |
| -                    |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska   | 1.98%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| California           | 2.05%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Hawaii               | 3.21%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Oregon               | 2.66%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Washington           | 2.68%   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| -                    |         |  |                             |                              |                       |             |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2017 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| industry groupings** a | nd State: United | States, 2017                                 |                             |                           |                       |           |
|------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State     | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States          | 51.8%            | 28.6%  | 44.0%                       | 56.7%                     | 50.8%                 | 53.2%     |
| New England:           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut            | 56.4%            |  | 37.6%*                      | 66.0%                     | 49.5%                 | 58.0%     |
| Maine                  | 61.7%            |  | 45.4%*                      | 71.6%                     | 53.5%                 | 67.2%     |
| Massachusetts          | 41.3%            |  | 34.1%*                      | 43.1%                     | 41.0%                 | 47.2%     |
| New Hampshire          | 45.7%            |  | 34.8%*                      | 58.1%                     | 47.1%                 | 34.4%     |
| Rhode Island           | 40.7%            |  | 19.3%*                      | 46.5%                     | 42.4%                 | 42.1%     |
| Vermont                | 48.1%            |  | 26.6%*                      | 50.3%                     | 53.4%                 | 51.0%     |
| Middle Atlantic:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey             | 47.7%            |  | 35.0%*                      | 40.2%                     | 47.5%                 | 66.5%     |
| New York               | 45.8%            |  | 43.3% *                     | 44.3%                     | 52.8%                 | 54.2%     |
| Pennsylvania           | 46.8%            |  | 25.2%                       | 47.3%                     | 43.9%                 | 58.8%     |
| East North Central:    |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois               | 54.9%            |  | 53.8%                       | 61.9%                     | 56.4%                 | 46.0%     |
| Indiana                | 53.4%            |  | 40.7%                       | 56.6%                     | 56.5%                 | 52.1%     |
| Michigan               | 48.7%            |  | 45.0%                       | 55.1%                     | 50.2%                 | 48.4%     |
| Ohio                   | 49.8%            |  | 60.5%                       | 51.8%                     | 55.0%                 | 46.2%     |
| Wisconsin              | 47.8%            |  | 53.0%                       | 42.8%                     | 62.8%                 | 50.5%     |
| West North Central:    |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                   | 48.8%            |  | 57.0%                       | 50.2%                     | 45.6%                 | 57.6%     |
| Kansas                 | 38.6%            |  | 32.9%                       | 40.5%                     | 47.0%                 | 39.2%     |
| Minnesota              | 46.4%            |  | 35.3%*                      | 46.9%                     | 48.1%                 | 53.3%     |
| Missouri               | 52.9%            |  |                             |                           | 63.1%                 | 42.1%     |
|                        |                  |  | 57.1%                       | 59.8%                     |                       |           |
| Nebraska               | 47.4%            |  | 52.3%                       | 53.9%                     | 49.1%                 | 53.5%     |
| North Dakota           | 28.5%            |  | 29.6%*                      | 29.2%                     | 25.6%                 | 40.7%     |
| South Dakota           | 47.3%            |  | 35.4% *                     | 49.5%                     | 60.2%                 | 51.7%     |
| South Atlantic:        |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware               | 62.8%            |  |                             | 70.8%                     | 55.8%                 | 64.9%     |
| District of Columbia   | 62.4%            |  |                             | 56.0%                     | 69.2%                 | 63.6%     |
| Florida                | 57.2%            |  | 51.4%*                      | 74.2%                     | 44.9%                 | 52.4%     |
| Georgia                | 56.5%            |  | 48.9%                       | 70.8%                     | 60.6%                 | 42.3%     |
| Maryland               | 58.8%            |  |                             | 62.1%                     | 58.6%                 | 57.9%     |
| North Carolina         | 49.5%            |  | 44.3%                       | 52.7%                     | 41.0%                 | 62.7%     |
| South Carolina         | 57.8%            |  | 49.4%                       | 66.1%                     | 30.7%                 | 66.6%     |
| Virginia               | 60.0%            |  | 44.4%*                      | 72.4%                     | 51.0%                 | 65.4%     |
| West Virginia          | 51.2%            |  | 20.2%*                      | 63.3%                     | 60.3%                 | 38.6%     |
| East South Central:    |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                | 46.8%            |  | 33.0% *                     | 60.0%                     | 36.1%                 | 52.3%     |
| Kentucky               | 52.3%            |  | 44.5%                       | 51.1%                     | 58.8%                 | 58.6%     |
| Mississippi            | 40.8%            |  | 18.5%*                      | 49.4%                     | 38.7%                 | 43.1%     |
| Tennessee              | 60.2%            |  | 65.7%                       | 59.2%                     | 56.6%                 | 60.7%     |
| West South Central:    |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas               | 44.6%            |  | 25.0%*                      | 52.4%                     | 38.3%                 | 47.0%     |
| Louisiana              | 50.8%            |  | 40.2%*                      | 53.2%                     | 52.9%                 | 53.0%     |
| Oklahoma               | 48.7%            |  | 52.9%                       | 53.1%                     | 47.5%                 | 48.3%     |
| Texas                  | 59.0%            |  | 41.0%                       | 71.2%                     | 53.8%                 | 52.6%     |
| Mountain:              |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                | 59.3%            |  |                             | 62.5%                     | 54.4%                 | 69.8%     |
| Colorado               | 57.1%            |  | 52.4%*                      | 68.1%                     | 49.9%                 | 53.8%     |
| Idaho                  | 39.0%            |  | 19.1%*                      | 49.9%                     | 27.9%                 | 49.7%     |
| Montana                | 40.0%            |  |                             | 44.0%                     | 49.8%                 | 48.8%     |
| Nevada                 | 59.4%            |  |                             | 75.3%                     | 50.1%                 | 55.0%     |
| New Mexico             | 49.9%            |  |                             | 56.9%                     | 52.1%                 | 51.2%     |
| Utah                   | 53.5%            | <br>   | 38.6%*                      | 63.1%                     | 47.9%                 | 56.3%     |
| Wyoming                | 39.5%            | <br>   | 36.6%<br>19.7%*             | 46.1%                     | 47.9%<br>34.1%        | 48.6%     |
|                        | J3.J /0          |  | 13.170                      | 40.170                    | J <del>4</del> . 1 /0 | 40.0%     |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska     | 49.3%            |  |                             | 54.4%                     | 25.7%                 | 60.5%     |
| California             | 55.0%            | <br>   | 56.5%                       | 57.6%                     | 56.3%                 | 55.0%     |
| Hawaii                 |                  |  | 30.3%                       |                           |                       |           |
|                        | 40.7%            |  | 44 E0/                      | 45.6%                     | 35.9%<br>40.1%        | 42.9%     |
| Oregon                 | 48.4%            |  | 44.5%                       | 55.6%                     | 40.1%                 | 49.4%     |
| Washington             | 40.7%            |  | 36.4%*                      | 42.8%                     | 38.5%                 | 43.8%     |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance plans by indu | stry groupings | and State: Unite                             | a States, 2017              |                           |                       |                 |
|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Division and State      | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other       |
| United States           | 0.64%          | 2.27%  | 2.44%                       | 1.09%                     | 1.35%                 | 1.34%           |
| New England:            |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                 |
| Connecticut             | 3.68%          |  | 12.35%*                     | 6.06%                     | 6.76%                 | 9.04%           |
| Maine                   | 4.38%          |  | 15.37%*                     | 7.54%                     | 8.06%                 | 9.08%           |
| Massachusetts           | 3.20%          |  | 11.58%*                     | 5.83%                     | 6.60%                 | 7.34%           |
| New Hampshire           | 3.71%          |  | 11.22%*                     | 6.36%                     | 7.85%                 | 6.91%           |
| Rhode Island            | 4.32%          |  | 10.00%*                     | 8.26%                     | 8.05%                 | 9.05%           |
| Vermont                 | 3.88%          |  | 10.41%*                     | 6.78%                     | 6.80%                 | 9.18%           |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                 |
| New Jersey              | 3.34%          |  | 12.14%*                     | 5.40%                     | 6.45%                 | 6.07%           |
| New York                | 3.07%          |  | 14.99%*                     | 5.19%                     | 6.25%                 | 6.95%           |
| Pennsylvania            | 2.84%          |  | 6.12%                       | 5.31%                     | 5.60%                 | 6.19%           |
| East North Central:     | 4.400/         |  | 40.000                      |                           |                       | 0.500/          |
| Illinois                | 4.48%          |  | 12.83%                      | 8.32%                     | 9.27%                 | 8.56%           |
| Indiana                 | 3.77%          |  | 9.02%                       | 6.63%                     | 8.71%                 | 7.72%           |
| Michigan                | 3.75%          |  | 12.75%                      | 7.10%                     | 7.11%                 | 8.30%           |
| Ohio                    | 3.25%          |  | 9.85%                       | 5.80%                     | 6.77%                 | 6.53%           |
| Wisconsin               | 3.86%          |  | 10.86%                      | 6.66%                     | 8.37%                 | 7.95%           |
| West North Central:     |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                 |
| Iowa                    | 3.81%          |  | 13.84%                      | 7.15%                     | 6.96%                 | 8.22%           |
| Kansas                  | 3.43%          |  | 9.53%                       | 6.23%                     | 7.64%                 | 7.04%           |
| Minnesota               | 4.02%          |  | 13.13%*                     | 6.76%                     | 8.30%                 | 8.17%           |
| Missouri                | 3.93%          |  | 14.67%                      | 6.76%                     | 7.52%                 | 7.92%           |
| Nebraska                | 3.77%          |  | 14.73%                      | 7.25%                     | 8.30%                 | 7.36%           |
| North Dakota            | 2.69%          |  | 10.48%*                     | 5.31%                     | 6.31%                 | 6.42%           |
| South Dakota            | 3.67%          |  | 11.36% *                    | 6.93%                     | 8.42%                 | 6.99%           |
| South Atlantic:         |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                 |
| Delaware                | 4.32%          |  |                             | 7.20%                     | 8.33%                 | 9.50%           |
| District of Columbia    | 4.01%          |  |                             | 5.87%                     | 7.00%                 | 9.66%           |
| Florida                 | 3.90%          |  | 17.12%*                     | 5.01%                     | 7.79%                 | 8.43%           |
| Georgia                 | 4.44%          |  | 12.14%                      | 7.19%                     | 8.60%                 | 7.58%           |
| Maryland                | 4.00%          |  |                             | 7.29%                     | 6.89%                 | 8.42%           |
| North Carolina          | 3.33%          |  | 12.96%                      | 5.29%                     | 6.61%                 | 7.02%           |
| South Carolina          | 3.33%          |  | 10.46%                      | 4.89%                     | 6.45%                 | 6.74%           |
| Virginia                | 3.69%          |  | 18.98%*                     | 5.65%                     | 6.91%                 | 8.68%           |
| West Virginia           | 3.73%          |  | 7.17%*                      | 5.95%                     | 7.56%                 | 7.66%           |
| East South Central:     | 2.020/         |  | 44.000/ *                   | 0.000/                    | 7.000/                | 7.540/          |
| Alabama                 | 3.63%          |  | 11.36%*                     | 6.22%                     | 7.28%                 | 7.54%           |
| Kentucky                | 3.63%          |  | 11.99%                      | 6.57%                     | 7.40%                 | 8.14%           |
| Mississippi             | 3.54%          |  | 6.81%*                      | 6.21%                     | 8.76%                 | 7.25%           |
| Tennessee               | 3.75%          |  | 11.48%                      | 6.35%                     | 7.97%                 | 7.09%           |
| West South Central:     | 4.400/         |  | 0.500/ *                    | 7.070/                    | 0.000/                | 7.550/          |
| Arkansas                | 4.12%          |  | 8.58%*                      | 7.37%                     | 9.08%                 | 7.55%           |
| Louisiana               | 3.74%          |  | 12.21%*                     | 6.66%                     | 8.57%                 | 7.15%           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas       | 3.78%<br>2.79% | <br>   | 12.94%<br>10.03%            | 6.29%<br>3.72%            | 7.82%<br>6.48%        | 7.70%<br>5.41%  |
| Manustain               |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                 |
| Mountain:<br>Arizona    | 2.700/         |  |                             | 6.700/                    | 7.600/                | 7.81%           |
|                         | 3.79%          |  | 40.040/ *                   | 6.78%                     | 7.69%                 |                 |
| Colorado                | 4.27%          |  | 19.04% *                    | 6.75%                     | 9.26%                 | 8.38%           |
| Idaho<br>Montana        | 3.77%<br>4.12% |  | 10.76% *                    | 6.84%<br>7.38%            | 7.37%<br>8.84%        | 7.97%<br>8.13%  |
| Nevada                  |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                 |
| New Mexico              | 4.50%<br>4.02% |  |                             | 5.23%<br>6.83%            | 10.34%<br>8.04%       | 10.76%<br>8.49% |
| Utah                    |                | <br>   |                             |                           | 9.94%                 |                 |
| Wyoming                 | 4.16%<br>3.80% |  | 13.84% *<br>7.60% *         | 6.72%<br>7.39%            | 7.08%                 | 8.51%<br>7.85%  |
| Pacific:                |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                 |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska      | 3.69%          |  |                             | 6.86%                     | 5.89%                 | 7.15%           |
| California              | 2.23%          | <br>   | 8.65%                       | 3.94%                     | 4.28%                 | 4.64%           |
| Hawaii                  | 3.11%          |  | 6.05%                       | 5.18%                     | 6.43%                 | 7.52%           |
| Oregon                  | 3.81%          | <br>   | 12.57%                      | 6.32%                     | 7.20%                 | 8.31%           |
| Washington              | 3.29%          | <br>   | 12.52%*                     | 6.23%                     | 6.70%                 | 6.68%           |
| · · admington           | 0.23/0         | -  | 12.02/0                     | 0.2070                    | 0.7070                | 0.00 /6         |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Division and State       | Total          | Agri, fish.,              | Mining and     | Retail and other | Professional   | All other      |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                          |                | forestry and construction | manufacturing  | services         | services       |                |
| United States            | 74.2%          | 72.1%                     | 76.2%          | 79.6%            | 65.0%          | 75.9%          |
| New England:             |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| Connecticut              | 77.9%          |                           | 85.9%          | 84.0%            | 80.1%          | 65.9%          |
| Maine                    | 76.8%          |                           | 99.7%          | 83.6%            | 68.1%          | 70.6%          |
| Massachusetts            | 61.9%          |                           | 69.4%          | 68.8%            | 46.5%          | 58.1%          |
| New Hampshire            | 78.7%          |                           | 69.6%          | 86.0%            | 70.3%          | 71.0%          |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont  | 60.6%<br>70.3% | <br>                      | 78.1%<br>65.6% | 60.2%<br>71.5%   | 54.4%<br>64.3% | 63.4%<br>75.6% |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| New Jersey               | 68.4%          |                           | 86.6%          | 75.4%            | 59.6%          | 79.1%          |
| New York                 | 64.8%          | 72.0%                     | 67.3%          | 57.7%            | 71.9%          | 66.2%          |
| Pennsylvania             | 72.2%          | 93.8%                     | 77.0%          | 72.6%            | 67.8%          | 71.1%          |
| East North Central:      |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| Illinois                 | 75.2%          |                           | 66.6%          | 79.7%            | 73.6%          | 78.6%          |
| Indiana                  | 76.0%          |                           | 81.1%          | 78.0%            | 68.6%          | 83.2%          |
| Michigan                 | 84.1%          |                           | 78.1%          | 84.2%            | 78.0%          | 90.7%          |
| Ohio                     | 78.8%          |                           | 78.8%          | 83.8%            | 61.6%          | 82.8%          |
| Wisconsin                | 74.8%          |                           | 94.5%          | 84.1%            | 73.9%          | 72.1%          |
| West North Central:      |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| lowa                     | 68.9%          | 64.8%                     | 63.0%          | 71.7%            | 55.7%          | 79.2%          |
| Kansas                   | 71.6%          | 91.2%                     | 91.4%          | 82.8%            | 47.8%          | 71.3%          |
| Minnesota<br>Missouri    | 72.9%<br>79.3% |                           | 80.9%<br>75.2% | 75.7%<br>87.3%   | 69.4%<br>69.6% | 74.8%<br>73.9% |
| Nebraska                 | 79.3%<br>71.2% | 49.1%                     | 75.2%<br>99.2% | 74.5%            | 77.5%          | 73.9%<br>71.4% |
| North Dakota             | 67.3%          | 69.7%                     | 74.4%          | 68.0%            | 60.3%          | 68.6%          |
| South Dakota             | 79.6%          | 40.8%                     | 96.2%          | 83.9%            | 83.3%          | 85.6%          |
| South Atlantic:          |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| Delaware                 | 79.6%          |                           |                | 89.7%            | 77.2%          | 66.6%          |
| District of Columbia     | 58.3%          |                           |                | 63.1%            | 50.2%          | 64.8%          |
| Florida                  | 74.5%          | 100.0%                    | 45.4%*         | 88.0%            | 55.0%          | 78.3%          |
| Georgia                  | 76.2%          |                           | 94.7%          | 89.2%            | 65.5%          | 70.5%          |
| Maryland                 | 71.2%          | 70.4%                     |                | 77.7%            | 66.1%          | 68.3%          |
| North Carolina           | 82.0%          | 74.9%                     | 69.2%          | 88.7%            | 73.1%          | 82.4%          |
| South Carolina           | 80.4%          |                           | 73.6%          | 85.3%            | 70.0%          | 78.0%          |
| Virginia                 | 68.3%          |                           | 42.8%*         | 81.6%            | 57.9%          | 70.3%          |
| West Virginia            | 76.2%          |                           | 74.1%          | 83.1%            | 71.1%          | 70.8%          |
| East South Central:      |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| Alabama                  | 64.8%          |                           | 67.2%          | 79.8%            | 41.7%          | 76.4%          |
| Kentucky                 | 79.7%          | 81.0%                     | 93.0%          | 81.9%            | 63.3%          | 90.6%          |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee | 78.1%<br>84.9% |                           | 79.9%<br>92.6% | 86.8%<br>85.7%   | 68.9%<br>81.9% | 81.6%<br>84.2% |
|                          | 04.976         |                           | 92.076         | 03.7 /6          | 01.976         | 04.270         |
| West South Central:      | 70.40/         |                           | 00.00/         | 00.50/           | 40.40/         | 70.00/         |
| Arkansas<br>Louisiana    | 72.1%<br>75.7% | <del></del>               | 98.6%          | 89.5%<br>77.2%   | 40.1%          | 79.6%          |
| Oklahoma                 | 75.7%<br>75.0% | <br>                      | 82.5%<br>76.9% | 84.9%            | 62.4%<br>75.0% | 79.9%<br>58.5% |
| Texas                    | 74.7%          | 100.0%                    | 70.9%          | 82.9%            | 59.9%          | 75.4%          |
| Mountain:                |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| Arizona                  | 76.7%          |                           |                | 86.5%            | 67.3%          | 67.6%          |
| Colorado                 | 82.5%          | 99.2%                     | 61.8%*         | 86.6%            | 61.5%          | 96.6%          |
| Idaho                    | 79.6%          | 90.9%                     | 57.6%*         | 82.5%            | 57.0%          | 94.3%          |
| Montana                  | 77.2%          | 48.4%                     |                | 86.5%            | 65.9%          | 89.4%          |
| Nevada                   | 72.0%          |                           |                | 89.6%            | 59.4%          | 45.8%          |
| New Mexico               | 80.6%          |                           |                | 78.7%            | 84.1%          | 81.1%          |
| Utah                     | 86.1%          |                           | 84.4%          | 90.8%            | 78.4%          | 86.6%          |
| Wyoming                  | 75.4%          |                           | 73.0%          | 78.0%            | 64.2%          | 93.4%          |
| Pacific:                 |                |                           |                |                  |                |                |
| Alaska                   | 85.0%          | 72.1%                     |                | 92.2%            | 82.9%          | 82.7%          |
| California               | 74.1%          | 64.7%                     | 86.2%          | 80.9%            | 66.8%          | 74.9%          |
| Hawaii                   | 64.9%          | 61.2%                     |                | 72.5%            | 43.3%          | 77.5%          |
| Oregon                   | 83.3%          | 84.8%                     | 86.9%          | 88.2%            | 72.6%          | 87.5%          |
| Washington               | 76.2%          | 67.4%*                    | 93.8%          | 72.2%            | 66.2%          | 91.8%          |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| before new employees | were eligible for | health insurance                             | by industry groupii         | ngs** and State: Unit     | ed States, 2017       |           |
|----------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State   | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States        | 0.66%             | 2.70%  | 2.68%                       | 1.05%                     | 1.42%                 | 1.23%     |
| New England:         |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 3.74%             |  | 9.98%                       | 5.84%                     | 7.18%                 | 8.58%     |
| Maine                | 4.43%             |  | 0.08%                       | 7.46%                     | 8.32%                 | 9.33%     |
| Massachusetts        | 3.69%             |  | 16.56%                      | 5.96%                     | 6.79%                 | 7.57%     |
| New Hampshire        | 3.35%             |  | 12.87%                      | 4.90%                     | 7.57%                 | 7.55%     |
| Rhode Island         | 4.97%             |  | 15.30%                      | 8.69%                     | 9.07%                 | 9.97%     |
| Vermont              | 4.06%             |  | 19.39%                      | 7.19%                     | 6.65%                 | 9.31%     |
| Middle Atlantic:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 3.59%             |  | 10.96%                      | 6.63%                     | 6.66%                 | 4.97%     |
| New York             | 3.53%             | 11.93%                                       | 20.14%                      | 5.83%                     | 6.72%                 | 7.30%     |
| Pennsylvania         | 3.04%             | 4.51%  | 9.51%                       | 5.46%                     | 5.98%                 | 5.82%     |
| East North Central:  |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 4.61%             |  | 12.82%                      | 8.04%                     | 8.82%                 | 9.14%     |
| Indiana              | 3.78%             |  | 6.34%                       | 6.43%                     | 9.24%                 | 6.20%     |
| Michigan             | 2.92%             |  | 10.89%                      | 5.39%                     | 6.04%                 | 4.07%     |
| Ohio                 | 3.09%             |  | 11.57%                      | 4.91%                     | 7.22%                 | 5.29%     |
| Wisconsin            | 3.98%             |  | 2.96%                       | 5.51%                     | 8.60%                 | 7.99%     |
| West North Central:  |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                 | 3.93%             | 13.80%                                       | 17.18%                      | 7.30%                     | 7.64%                 | 6.23%     |
| Kansas               | 4.12%             | 7.01%  | 5.17%                       | 6.45%                     | 7.93%                 | 8.38%     |
| Minnesota            | 4.42%             |  | 7.93%                       | 5.99%                     | 9.40%                 | 7.22%     |
| Missouri             | 3.81%             |  | 10.52%                      | 5.25%                     | 7.95%                 | 8.39%     |
| Nebraska             | 4.19%             | 14.16%                                       | 0.84%                       | 6.52%                     | 8.18%                 | 7.18%     |
| North Dakota         | 4.24%             | 14.71%                                       | 11.90%                      | 7.28%                     | 8.13%                 | 7.63%     |
| South Dakota         | 3.63%             | 11.52%                                       | 3.20%                       | 5.46%                     | 7.52%                 | 5.84%     |
| South Atlantic:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware             | 3.95%             |  |                             | 4.84%                     | 6.79%                 | 9.63%     |
| District of Columbia | 3.98%             |  |                             | 5.73%                     | 6.97%                 | 9.70%     |
| Florida              | 4.01%             | 0.00%  | 16.48%*                     | 4.27%                     | 8.83%                 | 5.86%     |
| Georgia              | 4.34%             | 0.0070                                       | 3.33%                       | 3.32%                     | 9.65%                 | 8.35%     |
| Maryland             | 4.15%             | 15.12%                                       | 0.0070                      | 7.37%                     | 6.84%                 | 8.59%     |
| North Carolina       | 3.03%             | 15.22%                                       | 16.56%                      | 3.31%                     | 7.41%                 | 6.27%     |
| South Carolina       | 3.20%             | 10.2270                                      | 8.31%                       | 3.60%                     | 9.32%                 | 6.62%     |
| Virginia             | 4.00%             |  | 18.53%*                     | 5.64%                     | 7.44%                 | 7.97%     |
| West Virginia        | 3.37%             | <br>   | 12.80%                      | 5.17%                     | 6.42%                 | 7.63%     |
| ŭ                    | 0.57 /0           |  | 12.00 /6                    | 5.17 /6                   | 0.4270                | 7.0370    |
| East South Central:  |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 3.80%             | <del></del>                                  | 11.96%                      | 5.54%                     | 7.70%                 | 6.90%     |
| Kentucky             | 3.37%             | 10.73%                                       | 4.21%                       | 5.79%                     | 7.57%                 | 4.80%     |
| Mississippi          | 3.70%             |  | 11.21%                      | 4.15%                     | 9.20%                 | 6.36%     |
| Tennessee            | 3.15%             |  | 4.18%                       | 4.57%                     | 6.74%                 | 6.64%     |
| West South Central:  |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 4.79%             |  | 1.02%                       | 6.67%                     | 8.43%                 | 6.17%     |
| Louisiana            | 3.60%             |  | 7.87%                       | 6.32%                     | 8.90%                 | 5.07%     |
| Oklahoma             | 4.00%             | 0.009/                                       | 11.43%                      | 4.77%                     | 8.05%                 | 8.39%     |
| Texas                | 2.75%             | 0.00%  | 11.48%                      | 3.35%                     | 6.63%                 | 5.13%     |
| Mountain:            |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 3.78%             |  |                             | 5.75%                     | 7.73%                 | 7.89%     |
| Colorado             | 3.85%             | 0.86%  | 19.13%*                     | 5.67%                     | 9.87%                 | 1.87%     |
| Idaho                | 4.01%             | 8.61%  | 21.72%*                     | 5.70%                     | 10.53%                | 2.84%     |
| Montana              | 4.40%             | 14.43%                                       |                             | 5.62%                     | 9.36%                 | 4.27%     |
| Nevada               | 4.56%             |  |                             | 4.55%                     | 10.01%                | 10.23%    |
| New Mexico           | 3.87%             |  |                             | 6.82%                     | 7.69%                 | 7.56%     |
| Utah                 | 3.52%             |  | 11.54%                      | 4.55%                     | 9.53%                 | 7.06%     |
| Wyoming              | 4.34%             |  | 11.77%                      | 7.88%                     | 8.53%                 | 3.23%     |
| Pacific:             |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 3.23%             | 12.44%                                       |                             | 3.83%                     | 8.16%                 | 5.69%     |
| California           | 2.19%             | 9.56%  | 5.34%                       | 3.74%                     | 4.18%                 | 4.28%     |
| Hawaii               | 3.43%             | 11.70%                                       |                             | 5.24%                     | 6.94%                 | 6.75%     |
| Oregon               | 3.36%             | 9.20%  | 9.76%                       | 4.22%                     | 8.58%                 | 5.02%     |
| Washington           | 3.64%             | 20.50%*                                      | 4.94%                       | 6.12%                     | 7.62%                 | 3.02%     |
| <u> </u>             |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.1 Number o      | of private-sector e     | mployees by indus                            | by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                              |                       |                      |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Division and State        | Total                   | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing                            | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other            |
| United States             | 125,415,757             | 7,807,139                                    | 12,150,890   | 47,872,194                   | 33,644,463            | 23,941,072           |
| New England:              |                         |  |  |                              |                       |                      |
| Connecticut               | 1,463,183               | 63,137                                       | 139,278  | 463,923                      | 491,755               | 305,090              |
| Maine                     | 546,780                 | 34,707                                       | 43,593   | 207,359                      | 171,617               | 89,504               |
| Massachusetts             | 3,197,062               | 124,368                                      | 262,089*   | 1,107,667                    | 1,213,116             | 489,822              |
| New Hampshire             | 601,384                 | 32,997                                       | 64,563   | 288,712                      | 126,365               | 88,747               |
| Rhode Island              | 419,706                 | 18,344                                       | 46,155   | 133,412                      | 142,448               | 79,346               |
| Vermont                   | 256,092                 | 20,781                                       | 23,093   | 107,675                      | 69,436                | 35,107               |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                         |  |  |                              |                       |                      |
| New Jersey                | 3,649,537               | 149,177                                      | 215,529  | 1,289,325                    | 1,237,223             | 758,284              |
| New York                  | 8,074,179               | 381,582                                      | 353,715  | 2,902,929                    | 2,463,901             | 1,972,052            |
| Pennsylvania              | 5,405,342               | 238,666                                      | 604,913  | 1,842,107                    | 1,639,059             | 1,080,597            |
| East North Central:       |                         |  |  |                              |                       |                      |
| Illinois                  | 5,564,769               | 206,689                                      | 623,478  | 2,004,194                    | 1,581,718             | 1,148,691            |
| Indiana                   | 2,643,904               | 141,315                                      | 500,722  | 960,089                      | 510,844               | 530,935              |
| Michigan                  | 3,890,148               | 247,175                                      | 561,056  | 1,375,588                    | 1,044,726             | 661,602              |
| Ohio                      | 4,697,665               | 207,298                                      | 633,986  | 1,760,001                    | 1,216,189             | 880,190              |
| Wisconsin                 | 2,566,194               | 151,691                                      | 480,329  | 835,318                      | 597,394               | 501,462              |
| West North Central:       |                         |  |  |                              |                       |                      |
| lowa                      | 1,341,755               | 110,818                                      | 185,846  | 442,466                      | 335,732               | 266,893              |
| Kansas                    | 1,129,201               | 91,127                                       | 156,940  | 400,384                      | 304,869               | 175,881              |
| Minnesota                 | 2,575,531               | 170,719                                      | 341,549  | 770,997                      | 765,975               | 526,291              |
| Missouri                  | 2,651,438               | 111,857                                      | 204,679  | 887,390                      | 743,262               | 704,250              |
| Nebraska                  | 867,860                 | 79,534                                       | 72,904   | 280,787                      | 289,498               | 145,137              |
| North Dakota              | 350,511                 | 35,670                                       | 27,408   | 117,906                      | 92,253                | 77,274               |
| South Dakota              | 410,682                 | 33,661                                       | 39,126   | 120,732                      | 144,136               | 73,027               |
| South Atlantic:           |                         |  |  |                              |                       |                      |
| Delaware                  | 406,396                 | 14,855                                       |  | 162,034                      | 113,285               | 79,258               |
| District of Columbia      | 508,190                 |  |  | 235,602                      | 222,036               | 40,284               |
| Florida                   | 8,079,462               | 516,675                                      | 325,674  | 4,177,421                    | 1,564,857             | 1,494,835            |
| Georgia                   | 3,710,976               | 201,669                                      | 424,947  | 1,508,772                    | 810,197               | 765,390              |
| Maryland                  | 2,241,610               | 184,835                                      | 405 400  | 858,707                      | 705,184               | 393,401              |
| North Carolina            | 3,602,060               | 244,385                                      | 405,128  | 1,491,529                    | 831,311               | 629,707              |
| South Carolina            | 1,743,763               | 82,862                                       | 303,984  | 744,788                      | 297,808               | 314,321              |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia | 3,186,820<br>549,918    | 202,772<br>30,150                            | 245,772<br>95,824                                      | 1,228,038<br>202,977         | 1,044,484<br>147,429  | 465,753<br>73,539    |
| · ·                       | 040,010                 | 30,130                                       | 30,024   | 202,311                      | 147,420               | 70,000               |
| East South Central:       | 4 500 440               | 00.000*                                      | 200.000  | 504.000                      | 407.540               | 004.004              |
| Alabama                   | 1,563,142               | 96,669*                                      | 320,096  | 534,066                      | 407,510               | 204,801              |
| Kentucky                  | 1,597,551               | 92,070                                       | 281,240  | 549,612                      | 416,943               | 257,686              |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee  | 864,230<br>2,552,137    | 51,282<br>105,099                            | 130,971<br>304,384                                     | 299,440<br>974,609           | 242,083<br>649,983    | 140,455<br>518,063   |
|                           | 2,332,137               | 103,099                                      | 304,304  | 974,009                      | 049,903               | 310,003              |
| West South Central:       | 4 0 40 70 4             | 04.470                                       | 470.000  | 055.447                      | 050.750               | 400 770              |
| Arkansas                  | 1,042,724               | 64,170                                       | 172,908  | 355,117                      | 250,759               | 199,770              |
| Louisiana                 | 1,575,062               | 116,938                                      | 144,676  | 688,468                      | 339,269               | 285,711              |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas         | 1,249,714<br>10,281,941 | 82,631<br>662,521                            | 140,118<br>921,749                                     | 489,466<br>3,768,950         | 344,327<br>2,738,302  | 193,172<br>2,190,420 |
|                           | , ,                     | ,  | ,  | , ,                          | , ,                   |                      |
| Mountain:                 | 2 445 694               | 155 056                                      | 127 207  | 017 120                      | 642 400               | E72 902              |
| Arizona                   | 2,415,684               | 155,856                                      | 127,397  | 917,129                      | 642,499               | 572,802<br>448,937   |
| Colorado<br>Idaho         | 2,366,754               | 232,423                                      | 170,315<br>84,973                                      | 997,189                      | 517,890<br>164,040    |                      |
| Montana                   | 619,266                 | 59,525<br>32,222                             | 20,214   | 206,064<br>149,484           | 128,873               | 104,665<br>71,160    |
| Nevada                    | 401,953                 | 74,739                                       | 50,641   | 752,121                      | 182,530               | 212,556              |
| New Mexico                | 1,272,587<br>624,696    | 51,083                                       | 34,181   | 267,027                      | 173,508               | 98,896               |
| Utah                      | 1,192,790               | 112,800                                      | 188,222  | 401,229                      | 241,820               | 248,719              |
| Wyoming                   | 207,129                 | 16,837                                       | 27,659   | 83,328                       | 48,638                | 30,667               |
| Pacific:                  |                         |  |  |                              |                       |                      |
| Alaska                    | 259,256                 | 23,651                                       | ==   | 103,347                      | 64,182                | 53,276               |
| California                | 14,193,963              | 1,226,847                                    | 1,151,173  | 5,558,426                    | 3,810,700             | 2,446,817            |
| Hawaii                    | 555,199                 | 33,240                                       | 1,101,170  | 292,554                      | 133,100               | 84,566               |
| Oregon                    | 1,523,632               | 160,959                                      | 113,872  | 631,997                      | 389,677               | 227,127              |
| Washington                | 2,724,226               | 217,680                                      | 218,944  | 943,741                      | 839,725               | 504,135              |
|                           | _,,0                    | 217,000                                      | 210,014  | 0 10,7 11                    | 500,720               | 001,100              |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.1 Standard el | Total             | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other         |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| United States           | 978,960           | 311,719                                | 395,891                  | 798,507                      | 657,802               | 723,139           |
| New England:            |                   |  |                          |                              |                       |                   |
| Connecticut             | 50,039            | 16,007                                 | 25,827                   | 45,489                       | 46,977                | 44.111            |
| Maine                   | 20,911            | 7,355                                  | 6,833                    | 20,118                       | 14,655                | 14,568            |
| Massachusetts           | 107,591           | 26,930                                 | 81,051 *                 |                              | 99,762                | 68,640            |
| New Hampshire           | 22,927            | 7,101                                  | 10,658                   | 23,560                       | 16,134                | 15,324            |
| Rhode Island            | 16,366            | 4,582                                  | 10,891                   | 13,145                       | 12,915                | 13,794            |
| Vermont                 | 9,341             | 3,525                                  | 3,475                    | 8,637                        | 6,277                 | 7,346             |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                          |                              |                       |                   |
| New Jersey              | 127,166           | 41,639                                 | 44,229                   | 102,905                      | 130,095               | 77,951            |
| New York                | 349,977           | 77,101                                 | 63,177                   | 222,350                      | 194,573               | 331,029           |
| Pennsylvania            | 159,833           | 47,950                                 | 94,649                   | 151,230                      | 135,717               | 124,045           |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                          |                              |                       |                   |
| Illinois                | 255,222           | 51,749                                 | 147,943                  | 213,134                      | 218,003               | 152,820           |
| Indiana                 | 137,445           | 28,274                                 | 69,370                   | 114,579                      | 67,748                | 103,708           |
| Michigan                | 155,601           | 60,347                                 | 95,104                   | 140,202                      | 120,894               | 99,332            |
| Ohio                    | 146,818           | 44,812                                 | 92,569                   | 151,420                      | 119,717               | 111,168           |
| Wisconsin               | 99,446            | 31,450                                 | 67,134                   | 86,430                       | 68,368                | 82,611            |
| West North Central:     |                   |  |                          |                              |                       |                   |
| lowa                    | 49,115            | 18,914                                 | 29,290                   | 42,334                       | 39,088                | 39,112            |
| Kansas                  | 49,908            | 20,779                                 | 32,070                   | 43,486                       | 38,721                | 22,774            |
| Minnesota               | 81,760            | 36,182                                 | 52,602                   | 69,308                       | 77,506                | 61,678            |
| Missouri                | 203,392           | 25,387                                 | 41,557                   | 88,249                       | 86,468                | 202,692           |
| Nebraska                | 31,107            | 15,463                                 | 17,267                   | 25,809                       | 27,900                | 17,754            |
| North Dakota            | 12,986            | 5,579                                  | 4,684                    | 9,817                        | 12,543                | 8,554             |
| South Dakota            |                   | 5,474                                  | 8,530                    | 10,717                       | 10,564                | 10,410            |
| South Dakota            | 12,387            | 3,474                                  | 0,330                    | 10,717                       | 10,304                | 10,410            |
| South Atlantic:         | 10 100            | 4.024                                  |                          | 45.050                       | 46.042                | 40.650            |
| Delaware                | 18,120            | 4,021                                  |                          | 15,859                       | 16,013                | 12,659            |
| District of Columbia    | 18,923            |  |                          | 19,769                       | 18,904                | 7,938             |
| Florida                 | 394,907           | 103,463                                | 71,284<br>95,065         | 294,950                      | 153,057               | 325,950           |
| Georgia<br>Maryland     | 166,444           | 53,306<br>40,984                       | 95,065                   | 154,032<br>86,577            | 97,439<br>75,976      | 120,176<br>70,152 |
| North Carolina          | 92,999            | 41,057                                 | 58,816                   |                              | 77,869                | 77,825            |
| South Carolina          | 103,465<br>78,790 | 17,369                                 | 43,550                   | 110,827<br>76,831            | 39,796                | 42,530            |
| Virginia                | 127,611           | 47,005                                 | 46,808                   | 116,805                      | 101,449               | 79,814            |
| West Virginia           | 22,926            | 6,343                                  | 18,095                   | 16,951                       | 14,924                | 14,711            |
| · ·                     | ,                 | -,-                                    | -,                       | -,                           | ,-                    | ,                 |
| East South Central:     | 77.400            | 00.404*                                | 50.404                   | 40.007                       | 00.005                | 00.000            |
| Alabama                 | 77,128            | 29,194*                                | 58,464                   | 48,637                       | 63,635                | 32,932            |
| Kentucky                | 60,634            | 20,117                                 | 42,748                   | 53,515                       | 46,915                | 38,006            |
| Mississippi             | 46,684            | 11,636                                 | 19,727                   | 35,420                       | 41,862                | 19,547            |
| Tennessee               | 99,276            | 25,177                                 | 57,830                   | 89,057                       | 82,826                | 70,935            |
| West South Central:     |                   |  |                          |                              |                       |                   |
| Arkansas                | 51,676            | 14,961                                 | 26,886                   | 35,390                       | 33,346                | 42,420            |
| Louisiana               | 67,854            | 25,922                                 | 28,422                   | 76,248                       | 41,202                | 38,730            |
| Oklahoma                | 47,267            | 22,816                                 | 24,379                   | 45,131                       | 38,522                | 27,441            |
| Texas                   | 323,970           | 102,145                                | 137,039                  | 253,545                      | 262,756               | 214,542           |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                          |                              |                       |                   |
| Arizona                 | 159,843           | 35,413                                 | 29,368                   | 87,884                       | 108,337               | 132,831           |
| Colorado                | 99,254            | 47,685                                 | 43,588                   | 81,319                       | 75,458                | 70,735            |
| Idaho                   | 24,434            | 9,477                                  | 16,717                   | 19,415                       | 17,691                | 15,982            |
| Montana                 | 17,946            | 5,068                                  | 4,308                    | 12,496                       | 17,029                | 10,905            |
| Nevada                  | 58,446            | 16,335                                 | 12,563                   | 60,619                       | 26,377                | 41,030            |
| New Mexico              | 24,738            | 11,094                                 | 7,799                    | 22,427                       | 17,607                | 16,399            |
| Utah                    | 53,105            | 25,274                                 | 37,066                   | 43,145                       | 31,748                | 42,908            |
| Wyoming                 | 7,648             | 2,464                                  | 4,218                    | 7,523                        | 6,197                 | 3,612             |
| Pacific:                |                   |  |                          |                              |                       |                   |
| Alaska                  | 9,005             | 5,157                                  |                          | 9,323                        | 7,039                 | 6,177             |
| California              | 394,330           | 178,692                                | 134,673                  | 373,769                      | 243,095               | 205,039           |
| Hawaii                  | 30,282            | 7,777                                  |                          | 26,010                       | 25,864                | 13,274            |
| Oregon                  | 77,460            | 30,442                                 | 21,294                   | 76,437                       | 44,729                | 28,287            |
| Washington              | 128,265           | 43,808                                 | 49,211                   | 97,607                       | 125,695               | 75,863            |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.T.a Percent | or number or priv       | ate-sector employ                            | ees by industry gr          | oupings and State:           | United States, 2017   |                |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State    | Total                   | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States         | 125,415,757             | 6.2%   | 9.7%                        | 38.2%                        | 26.8%                 | 19.1%          |
| New England:          |                         |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut           | 1,463,183               | 4.3%   | 9.5%                        | 31.7%                        | 33.6%                 | 20.9%          |
| Maine                 | 546,780                 | 6.3%   | 8.0%                        | 37.9%                        | 31.4%                 | 16.4%          |
| Massachusetts         | 3,197,062               | 3.9%   | 8.2%                        | 34.6%                        | 37.9%                 | 15.3%          |
| New Hampshire         | 601,384                 | 5.5%   | 10.7%                       | 48.0%                        | 21.0%                 | 14.8%          |
| Rhode Island          | 419,706                 | 4.4%   | 11.0%                       | 31.8%                        | 33.9%                 | 18.9%          |
| Vermont               | 256,092                 | 8.1%   | 9.0%                        | 42.0%                        | 27.1%                 | 13.7%          |
| Middle Atlantic:      |                         |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey            | 3,649,537               | 4.1%   | 5.9%                        | 35.3%                        | 33.9%                 | 20.8%          |
| New York              | 8,074,179               | 4.7%   | 4.4%                        | 36.0%                        | 30.5%                 | 24.4%          |
| Pennsylvania          | 5,405,342               | 4.4%   | 11.2%                       | 34.1%                        | 30.3%                 | 20.0%          |
| East North Central:   | 5 504 700               | 0.70/  | 44.00/                      | 00.00/                       | 00.40/                | 00.00/         |
| Illinois              | 5,564,769               | 3.7%   | 11.2%                       | 36.0%                        | 28.4%                 | 20.6%          |
| Indiana               | 2,643,904               | 5.3%   | 18.9%                       | 36.3%                        | 19.3%                 | 20.1%          |
| Michigan              | 3,890,148               | 6.4%   | 14.4%                       | 35.4%                        | 26.9%                 | 17.0%          |
| Ohio                  | 4,697,665               | 4.4%   | 13.5%                       | 37.5%                        | 25.9%                 | 18.7%          |
| Wisconsin             | 2,566,194               | 5.9%   | 18.7%                       | 32.6%                        | 23.3%                 | 19.5%          |
| West North Central:   | 1 244 755               | 0.20/  | 42.00/                      | 22.00/                       | 2F 00/                | 10.00/         |
| lowa                  | 1,341,755               | 8.3%   | 13.9%                       | 33.0%                        | 25.0%                 | 19.9%          |
| Kansas                | 1,129,201               | 8.1%   | 13.9%                       | 35.5%                        | 27.0%                 | 15.6%          |
| Minnesota             | 2,575,531               | 6.6%   | 13.3%                       | 29.9%                        | 29.7%                 | 20.4%          |
| Missouri              | 2,651,438               | 4.2%   | 7.7%                        | 33.5%                        | 28.0%                 | 26.6%          |
| Nebraska              | 867,860                 | 9.2%   | 8.4%                        | 32.4%                        | 33.4%                 | 16.7%          |
| North Dakota          | 350,511                 | 10.2%  | 7.8%                        | 33.6%                        | 26.3%                 | 22.0%          |
| South Dakota          | 410,682                 | 8.2%   | 9.5%                        | 29.4%                        | 35.1%                 | 17.8%          |
| South Atlantic:       |                         |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware              | 406,396                 | 3.7%   |                             | 39.9%                        | 27.9%                 | 19.5%          |
| District of Columbia  | 508,190                 | <del></del>                                  |                             | 46.4%                        | 43.7%                 | 7.9%           |
| Florida               | 8,079,462               | 6.4%   | 4.0%                        | 51.7%                        | 19.4%                 | 18.5%          |
| Georgia               | 3,710,976               | 5.4%   | 11.5%                       | 40.7%                        | 21.8%                 | 20.6%          |
| Maryland              | 2,241,610               | 8.2%   |                             | 38.3%                        | 31.5%                 | 17.5%          |
| North Carolina        | 3,602,060               | 6.8%   | 11.2%                       | 41.4%                        | 23.1%                 | 17.5%          |
| South Carolina        | 1,743,763               | 4.8%   | 17.4%                       | 42.7%                        | 17.1%                 | 18.0%          |
| Virginia              | 3,186,820               | 6.4%   | 7.7%                        | 38.5%                        | 32.8%                 | 14.6%          |
| West Virginia         | 549,918                 | 5.5%   | 17.4%                       | 36.9%                        | 26.8%                 | 13.4%          |
| East South Central:   |                         |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama               | 1,563,142               | 6.2%   | 20.5%                       | 34.2%                        | 26.1%                 | 13.1%          |
| Kentucky              | 1,597,551               | 5.8%   | 17.6%                       | 34.4%                        | 26.1%                 | 16.1%          |
| Mississippi           | 864,230                 | 5.9%   | 15.2%                       | 34.6%                        | 28.0%                 | 16.3%          |
| Tennessee             | 2,552,137               | 4.1%   | 11.9%                       | 38.2%                        | 25.5%                 | 20.3%          |
| West South Central:   |                         |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas              | 1,042,724               | 6.2%   | 16.6%                       | 34.1%                        | 24.0%                 | 19.2%          |
| Louisiana             | 1,575,062               | 7.4%   | 9.2%                        | 43.7%                        | 21.5%                 | 18.1%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas     | 1,249,714<br>10,281,941 | 6.6%<br>6.4%                                 | 11.2%<br>9.0%               | 39.2%<br>36.7%               | 27.6%<br>26.6%        | 15.5%<br>21.3% |
|                       | 10,201,041              | 0.470  | 3.0 /6                      | 30.1 /0                      | 20.070                | 21.0/0         |
| Mountain:             | 0.445.004               | 0.501  | E 001                       | 00.007                       | 00.007                | 00.701         |
| Arizona               | 2,415,684               | 6.5%   | 5.3%                        | 38.0%                        | 26.6%                 | 23.7%          |
| Colorado              | 2,366,754               | 9.8%   | 7.2%                        | 42.1%                        | 21.9%                 | 19.0%          |
| Idaho                 | 619,266                 | 9.6%   | 13.7%                       | 33.3%                        | 26.5%                 | 16.9%          |
| Montana               | 401,953                 | 8.0%   | 5.0%                        | 37.2%                        | 32.1%                 | 17.7%          |
| Nevada                | 1,272,587               | 5.9%   | 4.0%                        | 59.1%                        | 14.3%                 | 16.7%          |
| New Mexico            | 624,696                 | 8.2%   | 5.5%                        | 42.7%                        | 27.8%                 | 15.8%          |
| Utah                  | 1,192,790               | 9.5%   | 15.8%                       | 33.6%                        | 20.3%                 | 20.9%          |
| Wyoming               | 207,129                 | 8.1%   | 13.4%                       | 40.2%                        | 23.5%                 | 14.8%          |
| Pacific:              | 050.050                 | 0.40/  |                             | 20.00/                       | 04.00/                | 00.50          |
| Alaska                | 259,256                 | 9.1%   | 0.404                       | 39.9%                        | 24.8%                 | 20.5%          |
| California            | 14,193,963              | 8.6%   | 8.1%                        | 39.2%                        | 26.8%                 | 17.2%          |
| Hawaii                | 555,199                 | 6.0%   | 7.50/                       | 52.7%                        | 24.0%                 | 15.2%          |
| Oregon                | 1,523,632               | 10.6%  | 7.5%                        | 41.5%                        | 25.6%                 | 14.9%          |
| Washington            | 2,724,226               | 8.0%   | 8.0%                        | 34.6%                        | 30.8%                 | 18.5%          |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| 2017                 |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|----------------------|---------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State   | Total   | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States        | 978,960 | 0.25%  | 0.32%                       | 0.55%                        | 0.51%                 | 0.53%     |
| New England:         |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 50,039  | 1.08%  | 1.79%                       | 2.78%                        | 3.09%                 | 2.88%     |
| Maine                | 20,911  | 1.34%  | 1.31%                       | 2.96%                        | 2.72%                 | 2.52%     |
| Massachusetts        | 107,591 | 0.85%  | 2.44%                       | 2.88%                        | 3.04%                 | 2.16%     |
| New Hampshire        | 22,927  | 1.18%  | 1.83%                       | 3.06%                        | 2.65%                 | 2.45%     |
| Rhode Island         | 16,366  | 1.09%  | 2.50%                       | 2.99%                        | 3.07%                 | 3.05%     |
| Vermont              | 9,341   | 1.36%  | 1.41%                       | 2.97%                        | 2.49%                 | 2.64%     |
| Middle Atlantic:     |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 127,166 | 1.13%  | 1.21%                       | 2.72%                        | 3.00%                 | 2.18%     |
| New York             | 349,977 | 0.97%  | 0.81%                       | 2.67%                        | 2.54%                 | 3.41%     |
| Pennsylvania         | 159,833 | 0.88%  | 1.75%                       | 2.45%                        | 2.41%                 | 2.23%     |
| East North Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 255,222 | 0.94%  | 2.58%                       | 3.38%                        | 3.52%                 | 2.79%     |
| Indiana              | 137,445 | 1.09%  | 2.70%                       | 3.59%                        | 2.63%                 | 3.50%     |
| Michigan             | 155,601 | 1.54%  | 2.42%                       | 3.12%                        | 2.92%                 | 2.52%     |
| Ohio                 | 146,818 | 0.95%  | 1.99%                       | 2.77%                        | 2.50%                 | 2.27%     |
| Wisconsin            | 99,446  | 1.21%  | 2.61%                       | 3.00%                        | 2.69%                 | 2.98%     |
| West North Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                 | 49,115  | 1.41%  | 2.23%                       | 2.83%                        | 2.76%                 | 2.72%     |
| Kansas               | 49,113  | 1.82%  | 2.74%                       | 3.27%                        | 3.19%                 | 2.12%     |
| Minnesota            | 81,760  | 1.39%  | 2.03%                       | 2.49%                        | 2.78%                 | 2.34%     |
| Missouri             | 203,392 | 1.00%  | 1.71%                       | 3.77%                        | 3.71%                 | 5.94%     |
| Nebraska             | 31,107  | 1.73%  | 1.96%                       | 2.73%                        | 2.86%                 | 2.10%     |
| North Dakota         | 12,986  | 1.58%  | 1.36%                       | 2.66%                        | 3.10%                 | 2.45%     |
| South Dakota         | 12,387  | 1.31%  | 2.04%                       | 2.34%                        | 2.57%                 | 2.45%     |
|                      | 12,507  | 1.5170                                       | 2.0470                      | 2.5470                       | 2.57 /0               | 2.4370    |
| South Atlantic:      | 40.400  | 4.000/                                       |                             |                              | 0.0404                |           |
| Delaware             | 18,120  | 1.00%  |                             | 3.14%                        | 3.64%                 | 3.13%     |
| District of Columbia | 18,923  | 4.000/                                       |                             | 3.38%                        | 3.31%                 | 1.57%     |
| Florida              | 394,907 | 1.28%  | 0.90%                       | 3.17%                        | 2.07%                 | 3.49%     |
| Georgia              | 166,444 | 1.45%  | 2.49%                       | 3.51%                        | 2.64%                 | 3.04%     |
| Maryland             | 92,999  | 1.79%  | 4.050/                      | 3.39%                        | 3.31%                 | 2.98%     |
| North Carolina       | 103,465 | 1.13%  | 1.65%                       | 2.59%                        | 2.15%                 | 2.09%     |
| South Carolina       | 78,790  | 1.01%  | 2.47%                       | 3.35%                        | 2.28%                 | 2.39%     |
| Virginia             | 127,611 | 1.46%  | 1.52%                       | 3.06%                        | 3.02%                 | 2.40%     |
| West Virginia        | 22,926  | 1.16%  | 3.02%                       | 2.98%                        | 2.75%                 | 2.50%     |
| East South Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 77,128  | 1.85%  | 3.43%                       | 3.05%                        | 3.67%                 | 2.12%     |
| Kentucky             | 60,634  | 1.26%  | 2.59%                       | 2.90%                        | 2.86%                 | 2.30%     |
| Mississippi          | 46,684  | 1.37%  | 2.40%                       | 3.59%                        | 4.04%                 | 2.36%     |
| Tennessee            | 99,276  | 0.99%  | 2.25%                       | 3.11%                        | 3.04%                 | 2.67%     |
| West South Central:  |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 51,676  | 1.46%  | 2.52%                       | 3.29%                        | 3.11%                 | 3.57%     |
| Louisiana            | 67,854  | 1.64%  | 1.86%                       | 3.69%                        | 2.67%                 | 2.48%     |
| Oklahoma             | 47,267  | 1.79%  | 1.97%                       | 3.02%                        | 2.91%                 | 2.23%     |
| Texas                | 323,970 | 1.00%  | 1.33%                       | 2.18%                        | 2.30%                 | 2.00%     |
| Mountain:            |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 159,843 | 1.49%  | 1.29%                       | 3.84%                        | 4.01%                 | 4.62%     |
| Colorado             | 99,254  | 1.99%  | 1.84%                       | 3.08%                        | 2.99%                 | 2.82%     |
| Idaho                | 24,434  | 1.54%  | 2.50%                       | 2.97%                        | 2.78%                 | 2.46%     |
| Montana              | 17,946  | 1.29%  | 1.10%                       | 3.16%                        | 3.50%                 | 2.54%     |
| Nevada               | 58,446  | 1.30%  | 1.01%                       | 3.46%                        | 2.13%                 | 3.05%     |
| New Mexico           | 24,738  | 1.72%  | 1.26%                       | 3.08%                        | 2.68%                 | 2.52%     |
| Utah                 | 53,105  | 2.11%  | 2.98%                       | 3.23%                        | 2.64%                 | 3.40%     |
| Wyoming              | 7,648   | 1.21%  | 2.03%                       | 3.06%                        | 2.75%                 | 1.81%     |
| Pacific:             |         |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 9,005   | 1.94%  |                             | 2.97%                        | 2.67%                 | 2.42%     |
| California           | 394,330 | 1.22%  | 0.97%                       | 2.07%                        | 1.71%                 | 1.43%     |
| Hawaii               | 30,282  | 1.43%  |                             | 4.05%                        | 4.00%                 | 2.50%     |
| Oregon               | 77,460  | 1.97%  | 1.46%                       | 3.63%                        | 2.86%                 | 2.00%     |
| Washington           | 128,265 | 1.63%  | 1.85%                       | 3.29%                        | 3.90%                 | 2.80%     |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2 Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| United States, 2017  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|----------------------|-------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State   | Total | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States        | 84.5% | 72.2%  | 94.3%                       | 78.3%                     | 87.6%                 | 91.8%     |
| New England:         |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 86.1% | 73.0%  | 98.5%                       | 74.8%                     | 89.0%                 | 95.4%     |
| Maine                | 79.5% | 61.2%  | 93.4%                       | 64.3%                     | 92.3%                 | 90.4%     |
| Massachusetts        | 90.2% | 81.5%  | 99.3%                       | 80.0%                     | 95.4%                 | 97.7%     |
| New Hampshire        | 83.8% | 59.9%  | 95.0%                       | 80.7%                     | 84.7%                 | 93.0%     |
| Rhode Island         | 86.1% | 62.0%  | 89.2%                       | 76.6%                     | 91.7%                 | 95.9%     |
| Vermont              | 74.6% | 38.6%  | 86.8%                       | 64.7%                     | 87.9%                 | 92.2%     |
| Middle Atlantic:     |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 85.3% | 70.2%  | 99.4%                       | 76.9%                     | 90.1%                 | 90.6%     |
| New York             | 87.5% | 73.4%  | 91.3%                       | 80.7%                     | 91.6%                 | 94.3%     |
| Pennsylvania         | 87.6% | 81.8%  | 96.4%                       | 79.1%                     | 93.3%                 | 89.9%     |
| East North Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 86.7% | 70.1%  | 97.4%                       | 80.7%                     | 88.9%                 | 91.2%     |
| Indiana              | 81.6% | 65.9%  | 97.3%                       | 67.6%                     | 85.1%                 | 92.9%     |
| Michigan             | 85.2% | 84.1%  | 93.1%                       | 75.5%                     | 90.0%                 | 91.2%     |
| Ohio                 | 85.8% | 75.6%  | 95.9%                       | 76.7%                     | 89.0%                 | 94.5%     |
| Wisconsin            | 82.6% | 50.6%  | 95.2%                       | 72.6%                     | 86.1%                 | 92.7%     |
| West North Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                 | 83.6% | 67.2%  | 97.4%                       | 72.1%                     | 89.3%                 | 92.7%     |
| Kansas               | 84.5% | 78.9%  | 96.5%                       | 76.4%                     | 88.8%                 | 87.7%     |
| Minnesota            | 82.9% | 62.2%  | 94.3%                       | 74.5%                     | 84.4%                 | 92.3%     |
| Missouri             | 86.3% | 73.9%  | 93.9%                       | 76.8%                     | 89.0%                 | 95.2%     |
| Nebraska             | 81.9% | 78.4%  | 88.1%                       | 68.4%                     | 89.1%                 | 92.4%     |
| North Dakota         | 83.7% | 68.4%  | 93.7%                       | 75.0%                     | 91.3%                 | 91.2%     |
| South Dakota         | 81.8% | 54.8%  | 92.2%                       | 66.5%                     | 93.0%                 | 92.0%     |
| South Atlantic:      |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware             | 83.4% | 69.9%  |                             | 73.4%                     | 89.4%                 | 93.4%     |
| District of Columbia | 92.3% |  |                             | 88.1%                     | 97.6%                 | 91.4%     |
| Florida              | 82.9% | 66.7%  | 90.2%                       | 83.9%                     | 78.8%                 | 88.4%     |
| Georgia              | 82.1% | 68.5%  | 95.9%                       | 75.7%                     | 78.9%                 | 94.0%     |
| Maryland             | 87.3% | 87.7%  |                             | 81.8%                     | 90.0%                 | 91.9%     |
| North Carolina       | 79.1% | 62.5%  | 92.2%                       | 71.7%                     | 82.6%                 | 90.3%     |
| South Carolina       | 84.2% | 57.1%  | 95.2%                       | 79.3%                     | 84.3%                 | 92.0%     |
| Virginia             | 84.5% | 80.1%  | 95.6%                       | 77.4%                     | 87.2%                 | 93.4%     |
| West Virginia        | 83.5% | 62.2%  | 98.3%                       | 72.4%                     | 89.1%                 | 92.2%     |
| East South Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 84.9% | 72.0%  | 98.2%                       | 73.1%                     | 89.2%                 | 91.8%     |
| Kentucky             | 87.2% | 83.8%  | 96.4%                       | 81.2%                     | 86.8%                 | 91.7%     |
| Mississippi          | 85.4% | 70.0%  | 98.6%                       | 74.6%                     | 91.3%                 | 91.6%     |
| Tennessee            | 86.6% | 58.5%  | 96.4%                       | 80.9%                     | 89.0%                 | 94.4%     |
| West South Central:  |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 78.6% | 50.5%  | 93.3%                       | 66.4%                     | 84.3%                 | 89.6%     |
| Louisiana            | 85.3% | 71.1%  | 94.9%                       | 82.0%                     | 87.2%                 | 91.9%     |
| Oklahoma             | 82.7% | 68.9%  | 88.6%                       | 77.4%                     | 88.9%                 | 87.0%     |
| Texas                | 85.0% | 74.2%  | 93.6%                       | 80.8%                     | 86.4%                 | 90.1%     |
| Mountain:            |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 87.4% | 81.2%  | 92.6%                       | 80.3%                     | 92.0%                 | 93.9%     |
| Colorado             | 82.6% | 75.2%  | 93.3%                       | 80.1%                     | 79.8%                 | 91.3%     |
| Idaho                | 74.5% | 52.2%  | 89.5%                       | 66.6%                     | 76.4%                 | 87.7%     |
| Montana              | 73.2% | 56.2%  | 73.3%                       | 55.8%                     | 89.9%                 | 87.4%     |
| Nevada               | 86.2% | 69.4%  | 85.0%                       | 87.5%                     | 79.3%                 | 93.8%     |
| New Mexico           | 79.9% | 69.1%  | 83.3%                       | 74.6%                     | 85.9%                 | 87.9%     |
| Utah                 | 79.7% | 70.2%  | 91.8%                       | 72.8%                     | 74.9%                 | 90.7%     |
| Wyoming              | 69.5% | 42.8%  | 93.8%                       | 60.1%                     | 71.5%                 | 84.5%     |
| Pacific:             |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 72.5% | 66.3%  |                             | 63.9%                     | 71.3%                 | 90.6%     |
| California           | 83.8% | 75.6%  | 90.7%                       | 80.0%                     | 85.7%                 | 90.1%     |
| Hawaii               | 92.1% | 88.9%  |                             | 96.8%                     | 82.8%                 | 91.1%     |
| Oregon               | 77.7% | 72.3%  | 89.5%                       | 70.8%                     | 82.6%                 | 86.3%     |
| Washington           | 84.5% | 76.1%  | 88.4%                       | 74.0%                     | 91.5%                 | 94.6%     |
|                      |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |  |
|--|----------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| Division and State                         | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |  |
| United States                              | 0.23%          | 1.46%  | 0.44%                       | 0.52%                     | 0.47%                 | 0.41%          |  |
| New England:                               |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |  |
| Connecticut                                | 1.13%          | 8.78%  | 1.19%                       | 3.30%                     | 2.10%                 | 1.63%          |  |
| Maine                                      | 1.50%          | 9.31%  | 2.71%                       | 4.14%                     | 1.85%                 | 3.15%          |  |
| Massachusetts                              | 1.09%          | 6.92%  | 0.68%                       | 3.04%                     | 1.14%                 | 1.17%          |  |
| New Hampshire                              | 1.38%          | 10.16%                                       | 2.48%                       | 2.58%                     | 3.09%                 | 2.38%          |  |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont                    | 1.36%<br>1.77% | 11.20%<br>9.40%                              | 4.18%<br>4.49%              | 3.53%<br>3.73%            | 2.17%<br>2.42%        | 1.77%<br>2.58% |  |
|  | 1.7770         | 3.4070                                       | 4.4370                      | 3.7370                    | 2.4270                | 2.5070         |  |
| Middle Atlantic:<br>New Jersev             | 1.26%          | 11.65%                                       | 0.43%                       | 2.91%                     | 1.88%                 | 2.35%          |  |
| New York                                   | 0.96%          | 7.46%  | 3.64%                       | 2.24%                     | 1.41%                 | 1.49%          |  |
| Pennsylvania                               | 0.93%          | 5.04%  | 1.40%                       | 2.49%                     | 1.26%                 | 2.43%          |  |
| •  |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |  |
| East North Central:                        | 1.17%          | 9.74%  | 1.59%                       | 2.91%                     | 2.51%                 | 2.26%          |  |
| Indiana                                    | 2.36%          | 8.53%  | 1.05%                       | 5.85%                     | 3.11%                 | 2.11%          |  |
| Michigan                                   | 1.58%          | 8.02%  | 2.95%                       | 3.89%                     | 1.90%                 | 2.24%          |  |
| Ohio                                       | 1.06%          | 7.31%  | 1.91%                       | 2.79%                     | 2.11%                 | 1.49%          |  |
| Wisconsin                                  | 1.34%          | 10.64%                                       | 1.79%                       | 3.76%                     | 2.72%                 | 2.29%          |  |
|  | 1.5476         | 10.0476                                      | 1.7370                      | 3.7070                    | 2.7270                | 2.2370         |  |
| West North Central:                        | 4 0004         |  | . ====                      | 0.0404                    | 0.050/                | 4.0404         |  |
| lowa                                       | 1.38%          | 8.30%  | 1.53%                       | 3.61%                     | 2.35%                 | 1.84%          |  |
| Kansas                                     | 1.33%          | 6.30%  | 1.52%                       | 3.40%                     | 2.75%                 | 3.13%          |  |
| Minnesota                                  | 1.47%          | 9.34%  | 2.63%                       | 3.35%                     | 3.33%                 | 2.01%          |  |
| Missouri                                   | 1.51%          | 7.90%  | 3.43%                       | 3.40%                     | 2.33%                 | 1.76%          |  |
| Nebraska                                   | 1.56%          | 5.48%  | 7.37%                       | 4.06%                     | 2.06%                 | 3.13%          |  |
| North Dakota                               | 1.31%          | 6.23%  | 3.03%                       | 3.19%                     | 2.11%                 | 2.58%          |  |
| South Dakota                               | 1.35%          | 8.19%  | 3.21%                       | 3.94%                     | 1.40%                 | 2.37%          |  |
| South Atlantic:                            |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |  |
| Delaware                                   | 1.66%          | 10.54%                                       |                             | 3.90%                     | 2.54%                 | 2.09%          |  |
| District of Columbia                       | 1.20%          |  |                             | 2.53%                     | 0.63%                 | 3.90%          |  |
| Florida                                    | 1.24%          | 8.29%  | 4.44%                       | 1.79%                     | 3.05%                 | 3.05%          |  |
| Georgia                                    | 1.52%          | 9.61%  | 2.03%                       | 3.40%                     | 4.23%                 | 1.87%          |  |
| Maryland                                   | 1.26%          | 4.29%  |                             | 2.95%                     | 2.12%                 | 2.68%          |  |
| North Carolina                             | 1.35%          | 7.33%  | 3.01%                       | 2.99%                     | 3.11%                 | 2.34%          |  |
| South Carolina                             | 1.20%          | 9.76%  | 1.74%                       | 2.81%                     | 3.21%                 | 2.02%          |  |
| Virginia                                   | 1.84%<br>1.35% | 7.96%<br>8.99%                               | 2.59%<br>1.12%              | 3.31%                     | 4.23%<br>2.18%        | 2.72%<br>2.59% |  |
| West Virginia                              | 1.33%          | 0.99%  | 1.12%                       | 3.35%                     | 2.10%                 | 2.59%          |  |
| East South Central:                        |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |  |
| Alabama                                    | 1.31%          | 10.69%                                       | 0.81%                       | 3.29%                     | 2.64%                 | 2.39%          |  |
| Kentucky                                   | 1.15%          | 5.46%  | 1.59%                       | 2.85%                     | 2.90%                 | 2.52%          |  |
| Mississippi                                | 1.38%          | 9.33%  | 1.06%                       | 3.81%                     | 2.54%                 | 2.45%          |  |
| Tennessee                                  | 1.14%          | 11.00%                                       | 1.68%                       | 2.71%                     | 2.48%                 | 1.66%          |  |
| West South Central:                        |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |  |
| Arkansas                                   | 2.26%          | 11.68%                                       | 4.19%                       | 5.11%                     | 3.32%                 | 3.06%          |  |
| Louisiana                                  | 1.29%          | 8.67%  | 2.69%                       | 2.83%                     | 2.66%                 | 2.22%          |  |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas                          | 1.37%<br>0.84% | 9.91%<br>5.10%                               | 3.95%<br>1.92%              | 3.14%<br>1.91%            | 2.35%<br>1.92%        | 3.24%<br>1.79% |  |
|  | 0.0476         | 3.1076                                       | 1.92/0                      | 1.9170                    | 1.92/0                | 1.7370         |  |
| Mountain:                                  | 4.0001         | F 2221                                       | 6 100:                      | 0.0007                    | 4.0007                | 0.010:         |  |
| Arizona                                    | 1.28%          | 5.96%  | 3.40%                       | 2.88%                     | 1.98%                 | 2.01%          |  |
| Colorado                                   | 1.39%          | 6.98%  | 3.78%                       | 2.51%                     | 4.24%                 | 2.26%          |  |
| Idaho                                      | 1.82%          | 8.04%  | 4.37%                       | 4.21%                     | 4.05%                 | 3.09%          |  |
| Montana                                    | 1.95%          | 7.67%  | 8.41%                       | 4.32%                     | 2.27%                 | 3.31%          |  |
| Nevada                                     | 1.33%          | 9.13%  | 7.39%                       | 1.91%                     | 4.57%                 | 2.08%          |  |
| New Mexico                                 | 1.60%          | 8.92%  | 6.52%                       | 3.17%                     | 2.63%                 | 3.36%          |  |
| Utah<br>Wyoming                            | 1.55%<br>2.06% | 7.96%<br>7.89%                               | 3.09%<br>2.37%              | 3.94%<br>4.47%            | 4.39%<br>4.79%        | 2.40%<br>3.48% |  |
| -  | 2.0070         | 1.0070                                       | 2.0.70                      | 1. 17 70                  | 1.1 0 /0              | 0.1070         |  |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska                         | 1.92%          | 8.81%  |                             | 4.00%                     | 4.91%                 | 2.33%          |  |
| California                                 | 0.92%          | 5.07%  | 2.02%                       | 1.77%                     | 2.09%                 | 1.46%          |  |
| Hawaii                                     | 3.09%          | 6.26%  | 2.02/0                      | 1.03%                     | 10.96%                | 6.03%          |  |
| Oregon                                     | 1.72%          | 6.64%  | 4.72%                       | 4.19%                     | 3.08%                 | 3.13%          |  |
| Washington                                 | 1.27%          | 5.93%  | 4.72%                       | 3.51%                     | 1.81%                 | 1.55%          |  |
| ···aoimigion                               | 1.21/0         | J.3J/0                                       | 7.12/0                      | J.J 1 /0                  | 1.01/0                | 1.55/6         |  |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
|---|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State                                  | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States                                       | 76.8%           | 83.1%  | 95.4%                       | 59.2%                        | 80.3%                 | 90.7%          |
| New England:  |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut   | 75.5%           |  | 92.8%                       | 57.4%                        | 73.3%                 | 90.5%          |
| Maine   | 76.6%           |  | 94.2%                       | 56.1%                        | 80.7%                 | 89.8%          |
| Massachusetts                                       | 74.6%           |  | 93.5%                       | 56.8%                        | 78.7%                 | 84.4%          |
| New Hampshire                                       | 73.1%           |  | 94.0%                       | 57.7%                        | 74.3%                 | 94.2%          |
| Rhode Island  | 75.8%           |  | 97.9%                       | 54.1%                        | 79.8%                 | 87.7%          |
| Vermont   | 71.1%           |  | 93.1%                       | 53.4%                        | 70.9%                 | 90.2%          |
| Middle Atlantic:                                    |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey  | 75.0%           |  | 97.0%                       | 56.1%                        | 76.5%                 | 91.6%          |
| New York  | 74.2%           | 73.2%  | 93.4%                       | 53.8%                        | 77.2%                 | 93.1%          |
| Pennsylvania  | 73.4%           | 79.3%  | 95.3%                       | 50.9%                        | 75.2%                 | 90.2%          |
| East North Central:                                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois  | 77.6%           |  | 94.9%                       | 60.6%                        | 77.1%                 | 92.9%          |
| Indiana   | 76.2%           |  | 94.4%                       | 53.2%                        | 69.7%                 | 91.5%          |
| Michigan  | 77.6%           |  | 97.5%                       | 56.6%                        | 79.1%                 | 91.6%          |
| Ohio  | 77.7%           |  | 97.0%                       | 57.8%                        | 83.2%                 | 86.7%          |
| Wisconsin   | 79.2%           |  | 94.8%                       | 56.8%                        | 76.5%                 | 95.6%          |
| West North Central:                                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| lowa  | 75.5%           | 90.8%  | 95.4%                       | 50.9%                        | 78.2%                 | 84.8%          |
| Kansas  | 74.5%           | 88.6%  | 96.6%                       | 49.9%                        | 75.6%                 | 93.5%          |
| Minnesota   | 77.2%           |  | 93.1%                       | 56.5%                        | 76.6%                 | 88.8%          |
| Missouri  | 78.2%           |  | 96.0%                       | 59.9%                        | 78.8%                 | 92.4%          |
| Nebraska  | 77.7%           | 82.6%  | 91.6%                       | 58.1%                        | 83.6%                 | 85.2%          |
| North Dakota  | 76.7%           | 80.5%  | 96.2%                       | 58.2%                        | 79.8%                 | 87.6%          |
| South Dakota  | 79.9%           | 81.7%  | 92.0%                       | 59.5%                        | 81.4%                 | 94.3%          |
|   | 70.070          | 31.170                                       | 02.070                      | 00.070                       | 01.170                | 01.070         |
| South Atlantic:<br>Delaware                         | 72.4%           |  |                             | 51.7%                        | 74.1%                 | 94.6%          |
| District of Columbia                                | 77.5%           |  |                             | 70.5%                        | 82.4%                 | 83.4%          |
| Florida   | 79.7%           | 94.9%  | 97.2%                       | 70.3%                        | 83.5%                 | 92.9%          |
| Georgia   | 76.6%           | 94.970                                       | 95.0%                       | 57.6%                        | 82.6%                 | 90.8%          |
| Maryland  | 70.0 %<br>77.1% | 85.4%  | 95.076                      | 59.0%                        | 85.0%                 | 89.5%          |
| North Carolina                                      | 74.9%           | 88.0%  | 95.5%                       | 55.3%                        | 78.5%                 | 90.3%          |
| South Carolina                                      | 75.4%           |  | 89.8%                       | 60.0%                        | 78.5%                 | 87.0%          |
| Virginia  | 74.2%           |  | 98.2%                       | 51.2%                        | 82.3%                 | 89.1%          |
| West Virginia                                       | 80.1%           |  | 98.3%                       | 60.4%                        | 84.3%                 | 91.5%          |
| ŭ   |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| East South Central:                                 | 00.00/          |  | 06.70/                      | CO F0/                       | 00.20/                | 00.00/         |
| Alabama   | 82.3%           |  | 96.7%                       | 60.5%                        | 89.3%                 | 89.2%          |
| Kentucky  | 78.0%           | 94.1%  | 95.3%                       | 53.5%                        | 81.9%                 | 93.3%          |
| Mississippi   | 77.1%           | <del></del>                                  | 98.9%                       | 51.2%                        | 81.2%                 | 89.8%          |
| Tennessee   | 76.9%           |  | 92.7%                       | 58.7%                        | 80.4%                 | 90.7%          |
| West South Central:                                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas  | 79.0%           |  | 93.1%                       | 51.3%                        | 84.1%                 | 95.5%          |
| Louisiana   | 75.4%           |  | 95.9%                       | 58.0%                        | 81.9%                 | 88.4%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas                                   | 76.4%<br>77.7%  | <br>76.6%                                    | 94.9%<br>97.5%              | 59.4%<br>60.8%               | 81.7%<br>84.2%        | 87.3%<br>87.8% |
|   | 77.770          | 70.070                                       | 31.570                      | 00.070                       | 04.2 /0               | 07.070         |
| Mountain:   |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona   | 77.6%           | <del></del>                                  | <del></del>                 | 62.1%                        | 79.0%                 | 94.0%          |
| Colorado  | 80.2%           | 83.3%  | 97.6%                       | 68.5%                        | 82.2%                 | 92.8%          |
| Idaho   | 79.8%           | 85.0%  | 97.6%                       | 61.1%                        | 76.8%                 | 95.6%          |
| Montana   | 79.7%           | 93.4%  |                             | 60.9%                        | 82.6%                 | 94.2%          |
| Nevada  | 74.8%           |  |                             | 68.9%                        | 80.8%                 | 89.0%          |
| New Mexico  | 75.7%           |  |                             | 60.9%                        | 81.4%                 | 85.6%          |
| Utah  | 78.3%           |  | 94.0%                       | 58.9%                        | 77.9%                 | 89.0%          |
| Wyoming   | 75.0%           |  | 94.9%                       | 48.4%                        | 81.9%                 | 92.7%          |
| Pacific:  |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alaska  | 78.6%           | 95.5%  |                             | 59.0%                        | 80.1%                 | 94.9%          |
| California  | 77.2%           | 80.3%  | 96.4%                       | 59.3%                        | 84.7%                 | 91.8%          |
| Hawaii  | 78.6%           | 95.2%  |                             | 74.4%                        | 77.6%                 | 88.6%          |
| Oregon  | 77.1%           | 88.9%  | 94.6%                       | 58.4%                        | 85.5%                 | 89.9%          |
| Washington  | 76.4%           | 57.9%  | 93.7%                       | 62.9%                        | 80.4%                 | 89.3%          |
|   |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance by industry g   | roupings** and | State: United State                          | es, 2017                    |                              |                          |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Division and State        | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other      |
| United States             | 0.39%          | 1.35%  | 0.33%                       | 0.74%                        | 0.51%                    | 0.54%          |
| New England:              |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Connecticut               | 1.95%          |  | 1.34%                       | 3.82%                        | 2.95%                    | 3.79%          |
| Maine                     | 2.14%          |  | 1.80%                       | 5.05%                        | 2.23%                    | 3.64%          |
| Massachusetts             | 1.80%          |  | 3.54%                       | 3.91%                        | 2.27%                    | 3.39%          |
| New Hampshire             | 2.24%          |  | 1.20%                       | 3.10%                        | 3.22%                    | 1.44%          |
| Rhode Island              | 2.12%          |  | 0.70%                       | 4.47%                        | 2.34%                    | 2.79%          |
| Vermont                   | 2.22%          |  | 1.99%                       | 3.60%                        | 2.78%                    | 2.20%          |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| New Jersey                | 1.80%          |  | 1.27%                       | 3.71%                        | 2.27%                    | 1.98%          |
| New York                  | 2.06%          | 10.45%                                       | 2.62%                       | 3.18%                        | 2.35%                    | 1.61%          |
| Pennsylvania              | 1.87%          | 6.54%  | 1.25%                       | 3.43%                        | 2.58%                    | 1.76%          |
| East North Central:       |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Illinois                  | 2.09%          |  | 2.25%                       | 3.56%                        | 4.27%                    | 1.52%          |
| Indiana                   | 2.53%          |  | 1.09%                       | 4.94%                        | 5.07%                    | 2.30%          |
| Michigan                  | 2.15%          |  | 0.64%                       | 4.95%                        | 2.45%                    | 2.24%          |
| Ohio                      | 1.91%          |  | 0.72%                       | 3.77%                        | 1.73%                    | 4.77%          |
| Wisconsin                 | 2.28%          |  | 0.87%                       | 5.50%                        | 3.85%                    | 0.97%          |
| West North Central:       |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Iowa                      | 2.29%          | 2.33%  | 1.38%                       | 4.12%                        | 2.57%                    | 6.15%          |
| Kansas                    | 2.62%          | 4.40%  | 1.12%                       | 5.00%                        | 3.25%                    | 1.88%          |
| Minnesota                 | 1.85%          |  | 2.43%                       | 4.01%                        | 3.03%                    | 2.91%          |
| Missouri                  | 2.38%          |  | 1.37%                       | 3.34%                        | 2.65%                    | 2.75%          |
| Nebraska                  | 1.83%          | 5.97%  | 1.88%                       | 3.98%                        | 2.38%                    | 2.66%          |
| North Dakota              | 1.62%          | 4.16%  | 1.26%                       | 3.78%                        | 2.09%                    | 2.19%          |
| South Dakota              | 1.54%          | 6.65%  | 1.32%                       | 3.79%                        | 2.01%                    | 1.64%          |
| South Atlantic:           |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Delaware                  | 2.20%          |  |                             | 4.47%                        | 2.50%                    | 1.72%          |
| District of Columbia      | 2.00%          |  |                             | 3.46%                        | 2.33%                    | 5.28%          |
| Florida                   | 1.81%          | 1.94%  | 1.13%                       | 2.60%                        | 1.84%                    | 2.61%          |
| Georgia                   | 2.45%          |  | 2.63%                       | 4.65%                        | 3.66%                    | 2.60%          |
| Maryland                  | 1.79%          | 6.02%  | 4.000/                      | 3.14%                        | 2.39%                    | 1.96%          |
| North Carolina            | 1.84%          | 6.24%  | 1.83%                       | 3.06%                        | 3.51%                    | 2.12%          |
| South Carolina            | 1.91%          |  | 4.91%                       | 4.04%                        | 2.44%                    | 3.55%          |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia | 2.23%<br>1.91% | <br>   | 0.72%<br>0.66%              | 3.64%<br>3.73%               | 2.56%<br>2.49%           | 4.49%<br>2.26% |
| · ·                       | 1.9170         |  | 0.00%                       | 3.73%                        | 2.49%                    | 2.20%          |
| East South Central:       | 4.000/         |  | 4 400/                      | 0.040/                       | 0.0404                   | 4.0407         |
| Alabama                   | 1.90%          |  | 1.40%                       | 3.61%                        | 2.21%                    | 4.34%          |
| Kentucky                  | 1.95%          | 2.60%  | 1.34%                       | 4.27%                        | 2.11%                    | 1.86%          |
| Mississippi               | 2.92%          |  | 0.42%                       | 5.14%                        | 4.16%                    | 3.84%          |
| Tennessee                 | 1.95%          |  | 3.37%                       | 3.71%                        | 3.27%                    | 2.02%          |
| West South Central:       |                |  |                             |                              | _ ,                      |                |
| Arkansas                  | 2.20%          |  | 2.23%                       | 3.63%                        | 2.18%                    | 1.39%          |
| Louisiana                 | 2.56%          |  | 1.16%                       | 4.38%                        | 2.43%                    | 4.54%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas         | 1.80%<br>1.66% | <br>6.47%                                    | 1.61%<br>0.70%              | 3.45%<br>3.13%               | 2.33%<br>2.19%           | 4.50%<br>3.11% |
|                           | 1.0070         | 0 70   | 0.1.070                     | 0.1070                       | 2                        | 3.1.70         |
| Mountain:                 | 0.400/         |  |                             | 0.070/                       | 4.000/                   | 0.070/         |
| Arizona                   | 2.43%          | 7.050/                                       | 4.000/                      | 3.67%                        | 4.82%                    | 2.67%          |
| Colorado                  | 2.07%          | 7.65%  | 1.22%<br>0.72%              | 3.79%                        | 2.23%                    | 1.87%          |
| Idaho<br>Mantana          | 2.05%          | 7.38%  |                             | 4.35%                        | 3.39%                    | 1.82%          |
| Montana<br>Nevada         | 1.81%<br>2.20% | 2.61%  |                             | 4.09%<br>3.16%               | 1.83%<br>4.51%           | 1.56%<br>2.79% |
| New Mexico                | 2.20%<br>1.99% | <br>   |                             | 3.16%                        | 2.78%                    | 2.79%<br>3.69% |
| Utah                      | 2.07%          | <br>   | 2.19%                       | 4.30%                        | 3.67%                    | 2.59%          |
| Wyoming                   | 2.07%          | -  | 2.19%                       | 4.30%<br>4.15%               | 3.67%<br>2.41%           | 1.52%          |
| Pacific:                  |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Alaska                    | 2.27%          | 2.15%  |                             | 4.48%                        | 3.10%                    | 1.08%          |
| California                | 1.55%          | 3.61%  | 1.29%                       | 3.19%                        | 1.40%                    | 1.53%          |
| Hawaii                    | 1.86%          | 2.00%  |                             | 2.70%                        | 4.27%                    | 2.64%          |
| Oregon                    | 3.49%          | 4.37%  | 2.24%                       | 6.20%                        | 2.63%                    | 1.96%          |
| Washington                | 2.17%          | 8.02%  | 1.58%                       | 4.56%                        | 2.49%                    | 3.14%          |
| 5                         |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that off | er health insuran | ce by industry gro                           | oupings** and State         | e: United States, 201     | 7                     |           |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States           | 73.5%             | 69.2%  | 82.0%                       | 63.4%                     | 74.2%                 | 80.3%     |
| New England:            |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 74.1%             |  | 75.5%                       | 68.1%                     | 76.3%                 | 76.0%     |
| Maine                   | 72.1%             |  | 77.5%                       | 66.0%                     | 74.3%                 | 71.9%     |
| Massachusetts           | 69.5%             |  | 79.4%                       | 57.9%                     | 71.4%                 | 77.6%     |
| New Hampshire           | 71.9%             |  | 75.9%                       | 68.4%                     | 68.6%                 | 78.9%     |
| Rhode Island            | 67.5%             |  | 69.0%                       | 61.2%                     | 65.9%                 | 74.7%     |
| Vermont                 | 67.5%             |  | 72.8%                       | 60.4%                     | 67.1%                 | 76.4%     |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 69.5%             |  | 62.7%                       | 64.1%                     | 73.4%                 | 75.8%     |
| New York                | 71.0%             | 58.5%  | 69.8%                       | 58.9%                     | 71.2%                 | 81.3%     |
| Pennsylvania            | 77.3%             | 68.4%  | 80.6%                       | 71.6%                     | 79.3%                 | 78.9%     |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 72.9%             |  | 84.8%                       | 55.3%                     | 74.4%                 | 82.6%     |
| Indiana                 | 76.4%             |  | 87.4%                       | 65.4%                     | 63.5%                 | 82.1%     |
| Michigan                | 79.7%             |  | 86.2%                       | 70.7%                     | 80.2%                 | 85.6%     |
| Ohio                    | 74.1%             |  | 85.8%                       | 60.3%                     | 70.6%                 | 82.6%     |
| Wisconsin               | 75.4%             |  | 77.4%                       | 65.8%                     | 72.5%                 | 83.6%     |
| West North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                    | 72.0%             | 76.2%  | 75.3%                       | 53.9%                     | 72.4%                 | 81.5%     |
| Kansas                  | 75.5%             | 72.8%  | 84.5%                       | 64.5%                     | 73.1%                 | 82.7%     |
| Minnesota               | 75.6%             |  | 81.7%                       | 59.4%                     | 72.2%                 | 85.3%     |
| Missouri                | 75.4%             |  | 86.2%                       | 64.4%                     | 74.6%                 | 78.9%     |
| Nebraska                | 75.5%             | 72.6%  | 86.5%                       | 66.1%                     | 77.3%                 | 77.0%     |
| North Dakota            | 76.4%             | 82.4%  | 84.5%                       | 64.8%                     | 76.0%                 | 81.3%     |
| South Dakota            | 71.4%             | 71.9%  | 79.5%                       | 55.5%                     | 71.4%                 | 79.3%     |
| South Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 73.7%             |  |                             | 64.3%                     | 75.8%                 | 83.1%     |
| District of Columbia    | 70.5%             |  |                             | 69.5%                     | 68.7%                 | 80.1%     |
| Florida                 | 74.5%             | 53.1%  | 77.1%                       | 69.4%                     | 82.3%                 | 83.3%     |
| Georgia                 | 73.9%             |  | 84.6%                       | 60.9%                     | 78.2%                 | 76.3%     |
| Maryland                | 69.3%             | 74.1%  |                             | 65.1%                     | 68.1%                 | 72.0%     |
| North Carolina          | 75.5%             | 81.1%  | 79.9%                       | 59.1%                     | 80.6%                 | 84.3%     |
| South Carolina          | 80.3%             |  | 91.3%                       | 69.7%                     | 78.6%                 | 83.3%     |
| Virginia                | 71.4%             |  | 89.2%                       | 67.6%                     | 65.5%                 | 80.5%     |
| West Virginia           | 72.7%             | <del></del>                                  | 87.9%                       | 57.7%                     | 71.0%                 | 76.1%     |
| East South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                 | 72.2%             |  | 79.6%                       | 57.4%                     | 73.3%                 | 74.8%     |
| Kentucky                | 76.2%             | 79.0%  | 84.7%                       | 68.1%                     | 73.3%                 | 78.1%     |
| Mississippi<br>–        | 72.3%             |  | 73.9%                       | 55.9%                     | 79.0%                 | 79.8%     |
| Tennessee               | 68.2%             |  | 83.5%                       | 45.4%                     | 74.0%                 | 79.1%     |
| West South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 77.6%             |  | 86.7%                       | 63.2%                     | 75.0%                 | 84.4%     |
| Louisiana               | 68.7%             |  | 82.9%                       | 60.1%                     | 57.5%                 | 83.3%     |
| Oklahoma                | 75.5%             |  | 89.9%                       | 66.3%                     | 74.2%                 | 80.5%     |
| Texas                   | 71.6%             | 76.7%  | 85.1%                       | 56.4%                     | 72.9%                 | 78.7%     |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 71.7%             |  |                             | 60.4%                     | 74.6%                 | 80.7%     |
| Colorado                | 70.3%             | 75.7%  | 78.4%                       | 66.0%                     | 70.8%                 | 70.7%     |
| Idaho                   | 76.8%             | 84.6%  | 85.7%                       | 59.7%                     | 79.4%                 | 80.5%     |
| Montana                 | 77.5%             | 84.7%  |                             | 71.1%                     | 79.4%                 | 76.0%     |
| Nevada                  | 71.7%             |  |                             | 66.5%                     | 77.1%                 | 82.5%     |
| New Mexico              | 66.0%             |  |                             | 61.2%                     | 72.9%                 | 68.2%     |
| Utah                    | 74.0%             |  | 79.1%                       | 60.2%                     | 77.5%                 | 77.7%     |
| Wyoming                 | 74.9%             |  | 87.6%                       | 60.9%                     | 74.5%                 | 74.9%     |
| Pacific:                |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                  | 72.2%             | 72.5%  |                             | 60.0%                     | 73.2%                 | 82.3%     |
| California              | 73.5%             | 64.4%  | 81.6%                       | 65.7%                     | 75.8%                 | 79.9%     |
| Hawaii                  | 78.3%             | 79.2%  |                             | 74.4%                     | 80.7%                 | 84.6%     |
| Oregon                  | 79.0%             | 83.6%  | 86.8%                       | 70.5%                     | 80.0%                 | 83.4%     |
| Washington              | 79.2%             | 78.8%  | 81.3%                       | 70.7%                     | 79.1%                 | 87.1%     |
|                         |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance at establishme | ents that offer h | nealth insurance by                          | y industry groupin          | gs** and State: Unite     | d States, 2017        |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 0.33%             | 1.60%  | 0.57%                       | 0.67%                     | 0.53%                 | 0.57%     |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 1.49%             |  | 3.46%                       | 3.68%                     | 1.78%                 | 3.50%     |
| Maine                    | 1.22%             |  | 1.95%                       | 3.52%                     | 1.42%                 | 1.84%     |
| Massachusetts            | 1.59%             |  | 2.74%                       | 3.56%                     | 2.35%                 | 2.49%     |
| New Hampshire            | 1.44%             |  | 2.65%                       | 2.14%                     | 2.54%                 | 3.29%     |
| Rhode Island             | 1.30%             |  | 2.72%                       | 3.27%                     | 1.98%                 | 2.52%     |
| Vermont                  | 1.86%             |  | 3.90%                       | 2.87%                     | 2.68%                 | 4.58%     |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 1.64%             |  | 6.48%                       | 3.00%                     | 1.85%                 | 2.89%     |
| New York                 | 1.53%             | 7.87%  | 5.06%                       | 2.73%                     | 2.13%                 | 1.64%     |
| Pennsylvania             | 0.94%             | 4.71%  | 1.88%                       | 2.81%                     | 1.34%                 | 1.74%     |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 2.40%             |  | 3.93%                       | 4.61%                     | 4.31%                 | 3.16%     |
| Indiana                  | 1.88%             |  | 1.64%                       | 3.54%                     | 5.07%                 | 2.44%     |
| Michigan                 | 1.35%             |  | 2.06%                       | 3.66%                     | 2.23%                 | 2.18%     |
| Ohio                     | 1.71%             |  | 2.13%                       | 4.03%                     | 3.03%                 | 1.50%     |
| Wisconsin                | 1.53%             | -  | 2.56%                       | 4.56%                     | 2.03%                 | 2.23%     |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                     | 1.56%             | 4.17%  | 3.69%                       | 4.09%                     | 2.14%                 | 2.03%     |
| Kansas                   | 1.46%             | 5.60%  | 2.46%                       | 4.09%                     | 2.17%                 | 2.16%     |
| Minnesota                | 1.46%             |  | 2.71%                       | 3.78%                     | 2.24%                 | 1.54%     |
| Missouri                 | 1.68%             |  | 2.28%                       | 4.61%                     | 3.10%                 | 1.96%     |
| Nebraska                 | 1.56%             | 6.19%  | 3.02%                       | 3.94%                     | 2.62%                 | 2.43%     |
| North Dakota             | 1.28%             | 3.90%  | 3.27%                       | 3.55%                     | 1.49%                 | 1.95%     |
| South Dakota             | 1.13%             | 4.24%  | 2.02%                       | 3.73%                     | 1.15%                 | 1.61%     |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 1.86%             |  |                             | 4.54%                     | 2.12%                 | 1.36%     |
| District of Columbia     | 2.47%             |  |                             | 2.26%                     | 4.61%                 | 3.09%     |
| Florida                  | 1.95%             | 5.75%  | 3.80%                       | 2.32%                     | 1.55%                 | 4.33%     |
| Georgia                  | 1.85%             |  | 2.22%                       | 4.68%                     | 3.16%                 | 2.58%     |
| Maryland                 | 1.56%             | 6.50%  |                             | 3.20%                     | 2.35%                 | 3.51%     |
| North Carolina           | 1.55%             | 4.52%  | 2.75%                       | 3.86%                     | 2.05%                 | 1.54%     |
| South Carolina           | 1.38%             |  | 1.25%                       | 3.73%                     | 2.63%                 | 1.56%     |
| Virginia                 | 2.17%             |  | 1.79%                       | 3.68%                     | 3.99%                 | 3.75%     |
| West Virginia            | 2.19%             |  | 4.65%                       | 4.01%                     | 2.50%                 | 3.16%     |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 2.27%             |  | 4.66%                       | 3.59%                     | 4.34%                 | 2.94%     |
| Kentucky                 | 1.45%             | 4.70%  | 3.31%                       | 3.92%                     | 1.78%                 | 3.49%     |
| Mississippi              | 2.02%             |  | 4.42%                       | 4.05%                     | 3.63%                 | 2.64%     |
| Tennessee                | 2.29%             |  | 2.94%                       | 4.68%                     | 3.27%                 | 2.33%     |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 2.02%             |  | 2.78%                       | 3.83%                     | 2.69%                 | 4.41%     |
| Louisiana                | 2.27%             |  | 5.34%                       | 4.38%                     | 4.22%                 | 2.83%     |
| Oklahoma                 | 1.55%             |  | 1.26%                       | 2.72%                     | 3.01%                 | 3.10%     |
| Texas                    | 1.46%             | 4.01%  | 2.06%                       | 2.84%                     | 2.19%                 | 3.05%     |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 2.37%             |  |                             | 4.29%                     | 5.65%                 | 3.28%     |
| Colorado                 | 1.80%             | 6.23%  | 3.31%                       | 3.37%                     | 2.54%                 | 4.29%     |
| Idaho                    | 1.47%             | 3.97%  | 1.57%                       | 3.91%                     | 1.85%                 | 2.38%     |
| Montana                  | 1.24%             | 3.80%  |                             | 3.43%                     | 1.65%                 | 2.53%     |
| Nevada                   | 1.96%             |  |                             | 3.06%                     | 5.52%                 | 1.69%     |
| New Mexico               | 1.77%             |  |                             | 3.58%                     | 1.74%                 | 4.17%     |
| Utah                     | 1.53%             |  | 2.25%                       | 5.01%                     | 3.06%                 | 2.35%     |
| Wyoming                  | 1.59%             |  | 2.27%                       | 3.90%                     | 2.73%                 | 2.91%     |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 2.11%             | 4.70%  |                             | 5.44%                     | 4.66%                 | 2.21%     |
| California               | 1.09%             | 6.28%  | 1.98%                       | 1.98%                     | 2.00%                 | 1.41%     |
| Hawaii                   | 1.86%             | 3.77%  |                             | 3.09%                     | 2.98%                 | 2.44%     |
| Oregon                   | 1.35%             | 4.65%  | 2.36%                       | 2.76%                     | 2.46%                 | 2.01%     |
| Washington               | 1.89%             | 7.63%  | 6.14%                       | 3.36%                     | 3.93%                 | 1.87%     |
|                          |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| industry groupings** a   | nd State: United | States, 2017                                 |                          |                           |                       |                |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State       | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States            | 56.5%            | 57.5%  | 78.3%                    | 37.6%                     | 59.6%                 | 72.9%          |
| New England:             |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Connecticut              | 55.9%            |  | 70.1%                    | 39.1%                     | 56.0%                 | 68.8%          |
| Maine                    | 55.2%            |  | 73.0%                    | 37.1%                     | 59.9%                 | 64.6%          |
| Massachusetts            | 51.8%            |  | 74.2%                    | 32.9%                     | 56.2%                 | 65.5%          |
| New Hampshire            | 52.5%            |  | 71.4%                    | 39.5%                     | 51.0%                 | 74.3%          |
| Rhode Island             | 51.2%            |  | 67.5%                    | 33.1%                     | 52.6%                 | 65.5%          |
| Vermont                  | 48.0%            |  | 67.7%                    | 32.2%                     | 47.6%                 | 68.9%          |
| Middle Atlantic:         | 50.40/           |  | 00.00/                   | 00.00/                    | 50.00/                | 00 50/         |
| New Jersey               | 52.1%            | 40.00/                                       | 60.8%                    | 36.0%                     | 56.2%                 | 69.5%          |
| New York<br>Pennsylvania | 52.7%<br>56.8%   | 42.8%<br>54.2%                               | 65.2%<br>76.8%           | 31.7%<br>36.4%            | 55.0%<br>59.7%        | 75.7%<br>71.1% |
| ·                        | 30.076           | 34.270                                       | 70.070                   | 30.470                    | 33.176                | 71.170         |
| East North Central:      | FC C0/           |  | 00.40/                   | 20.50/                    | F7 40/                | 70.70/         |
| Illinois<br>Indiana      | 56.6%<br>58.2%   |  | 80.4%<br>82.6%           | 33.5%<br>34.8%            | 57.4%<br>44.3%        | 76.7%<br>75.1% |
| Michigan                 | 61.8%            |  | 84.0%                    | 40.0%                     | 63.5%                 | 78.4%          |
| Ohio                     | 57.6%            |  | 83.3%                    | 34.8%                     | 58.7%                 | 71.6%          |
| Wisconsin                | 59.8%            |  | 73.3%                    | 37.3%                     | 55.4%                 | 80.0%          |
|                          | 00.070           |  | . 0.070                  | 0.1070                    | 33.173                | 30.070         |
| West North Central:      | 5.4.40/          | 00.00/                                       | 74.00/                   | 07.40/                    | 50.00/                | 00.40/         |
| lowa                     | 54.4%            | 69.2%  | 71.8%                    | 27.4%                     | 56.6%                 | 69.1%          |
| Kansas                   | 56.3%<br>58.3%   | 64.4%  | 81.6%<br>76.0%           | 32.2%<br>33.5%            | 55.2%                 | 77.3%<br>75.7% |
| Minnesota<br>Missouri    | 59.0%            | <br>   | 82.8%                    | 38.6%                     | 55.3%<br>58.7%        | 72.9%          |
| Nebraska                 | 58.7%            | 60.0%  | 79.2%                    | 38.4%                     | 64.6%                 | 65.7%          |
| North Dakota             | 58.6%            | 66.3%  | 81.3%                    | 37.7%                     | 60.6%                 | 71.2%          |
| South Dakota             | 57.1%            | 58.8%  | 73.1%                    | 33.0%                     | 58.1%                 | 74.7%          |
| South Atlantic:          |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Delaware                 | 53.4%            |  |                          | 33.2%                     | 56.2%                 | 78.7%          |
| District of Columbia     | 54.7%            |  |                          | 49.0%                     | 56.6%                 | 66.8%          |
| Florida                  | 59.4%            | 50.4%  | 75.0%                    | 48.8%                     | 68.8%                 | 77.4%          |
| Georgia                  | 56.6%            |  | 80.4%                    | 35.1%                     | 64.6%                 | 69.3%          |
| Maryland                 | 53.4%            | 63.3%  |                          | 38.4%                     | 57.9%                 | 64.5%          |
| North Carolina           | 56.5%            | 71.4%  | 76.3%                    | 32.7%                     | 63.2%                 | 76.2%          |
| South Carolina           | 60.5%            |  | 82.0%                    | 41.8%                     | 61.7%                 | 72.4%          |
| Virginia                 | 53.0%            |  | 87.6%                    | 34.6%                     | 53.9%                 | 71.7%          |
| West Virginia            | 58.3%            |  | 86.3%                    | 34.8%                     | 59.8%                 | 69.6%          |
| East South Central:      |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Alabama                  | 59.3%            |  | 77.0%                    | 34.7%                     | 65.5%                 | 66.8%          |
| Kentucky                 | 59.5%            | 74.3%  | 80.7%                    | 36.4%                     | 60.0%                 | 72.9%          |
| Mississippi              | 55.7%            |  | 73.1%<br>77.4%           | 28.6%                     | 64.1%                 | 71.6%<br>71.7% |
| Tennessee                | 52.4%            |  | 11.476                   | 26.6%                     | 59.5%                 | 71.776         |
| West South Central:      |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Arkansas                 | 61.3%            |  | 80.7%                    | 32.4%                     | 63.1%                 | 80.6%          |
| Louisiana<br>Oklahoma    | 51.8%            |  | 79.5%                    | 34.8%                     | 47.1%                 | 73.6%          |
| Texas                    | 57.7%<br>55.7%   | <br>58.7%                                    | 85.4%<br>82.9%           | 39.4%<br>34.3%            | 60.7%<br>61.4%        | 70.3%<br>69.1% |
| Mountain:                |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Arizona                  | 55.6%            | <u></u>                                      | <u></u>                  | 37.5%                     | 59.0%                 | 75.9%          |
| Colorado                 | 56.4%            | 63.1%  | 76.6%                    | 45.2%                     | 58.2%                 | 65.7%          |
| Idaho                    | 61.4%            | 71.8%  | 83.7%                    | 36.5%                     | 61.0%                 | 76.9%          |
| Montana                  | 61.8%            | 79.1%  |                          | 43.3%                     | 65.6%                 | 71.6%          |
| Nevada                   | 53.7%            |  |                          | 45.8%                     | 62.3%                 | 73.4%          |
| New Mexico               | 49.9%            |  |                          | 37.3%                     | 59.3%                 | 58.4%          |
| Utah                     | 57.9%            |  | 74.4%                    | 35.5%                     | 60.4%                 | 69.2%          |
| Wyoming                  | 56.2%            |  | 83.1%                    | 29.5%                     | 60.9%                 | 69.4%          |
| Pacific:                 |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Alaska                   | 56.7%            | 69.2%  |                          | 35.4%                     | 58.7%                 | 78.2%          |
| California               | 56.8%            | 51.7%  | 78.7%                    | 39.0%                     | 64.2%                 | 73.3%          |
| Hawaii                   | 61.5%            | 75.4%  |                          | 55.3%                     | 62.6%                 | 75.0%          |
| Oregon                   | 60.9%            | 74.3%  | 82.1%                    | 41.2%                     | 68.4%                 | 74.9%          |
| Washington               | 60.5%            | 45.7%  | 76.2%                    | 44.5%                     | 63.6%                 | 77.8%          |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| health insurance by ind | ustry groupings | ** and State: Unite                          | ed States, 2017             |                              |                       |                |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State      | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States           | 0.41%           | 1.54%  | 0.63%                       | 0.62%                        | 0.61%                 | 0.73%          |
| New England:            |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut             | 1.77%           |  | 3.50%                       | 3.53%                        | 2.72%                 | 3.79%          |
| Maine                   | 1.75%           |  | 2.32%                       | 3.36%                        | 2.23%                 | 2.82%          |
| Massachusetts           | 1.76%           |  | 3.09%                       | 2.87%                        | 2.70%                 | 3.24%          |
| New Hampshire           | 2.18%           |  | 2.58%                       | 2.68%                        | 2.86%                 | 3.66%          |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont | 1.82%<br>2.22%  | <del></del>                                  | 2.91%<br>3.56%              | 3.31%<br>2.84%               | 2.22%<br>2.50%        | 3.46%<br>4.69% |
|                         | 2.22 /0         |  | 0.0070                      | 2.0170                       | 2.0070                | 1.0070         |
| Middle Atlantic:        | 4.700/          |  | 0.440/                      | 0.070/                       | 0.000/                | 0.400/         |
| New Jersey              | 1.79%           | 7.040/                                       | 6.14%                       | 3.27%                        | 2.36%                 | 3.10%          |
| New York                | 2.15%           | 7.24%  | 5.06%                       | 2.23%                        | 2.36%                 | 2.38%          |
| Pennsylvania            | 1.59%           | 4.79%  | 2.35%                       | 2.82%                        | 2.25%                 | 2.02%          |
| East North Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois                | 2.64%           |  | 4.54%                       | 3.00%                        | 4.92%                 | 3.21%          |
| Indiana                 | 2.75%           |  | 1.94%                       | 3.41%                        | 5.30%                 | 3.56%          |
| Michigan                | 2.17%           |  | 2.23%                       | 4.65%                        | 2.75%                 | 3.06%          |
| Ohio                    | 2.03%           |  | 2.23%                       | 2.93%                        | 2.69%                 | 4.30%          |
| Wisconsin               | 2.32%           |  | 2.61%                       | 4.39%                        | 3.83%                 | 2.63%          |
| West North Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Iowa                    | 2.06%           | 3.67%  | 3.47%                       | 2.36%                        | 2.88%                 | 5.39%          |
| Kansas                  | 2.36%           | 6.42%  | 2.65%                       | 3.94%                        | 2.83%                 | 2.28%          |
| Minnesota               | 1.95%           |  | 3.13%                       | 2.92%                        | 3.11%                 | 3.12%          |
| Missouri                | 2.52%           |  | 2.45%                       | 3.54%                        | 3.35%                 | 3.00%          |
| Nebraska                | 2.05%           | 6.03%  | 3.27%                       | 3.91%                        | 3.42%                 | 2.87%          |
| North Dakota            | 1.59%           | 4.18%  | 3.37%                       | 3.21%                        | 2.01%                 | 2.28%          |
| South Dakota            | 1.43%           | 5.80%  | 1.93%                       | 2.49%                        | 1.75%                 | 1.99%          |
| South Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware                | 2.30%           |  |                             | 3.59%                        | 2.81%                 | 2.25%          |
| District of Columbia    | 2.74%           |  |                             | 3.06%                        | 4.88%                 | 5.79%          |
| Florida                 | 2.40%           | 5.10%  | 3.51%                       | 2.63%                        | 2.16%                 | 5.50%          |
| Georgia                 | 2.48%           |  | 3.08%                       | 4.14%                        | 3.77%                 | 3.12%          |
| Maryland                | 1.90%           | 6.88%  |                             | 3.01%                        | 2.73%                 | 3.94%          |
| North Carolina          | 1.97%           | 6.48%  | 3.78%                       | 2.69%                        | 3.48%                 | 2.73%          |
| South Carolina          | 2.02%           |  | 4.58%                       | 4.25%                        | 2.93%                 | 3.43%          |
| Virginia                | 2.30%           |  | 2.05%                       | 2.97%                        | 3.26%                 | 5.99%          |
| West Virginia           | 2.51%           |  | 4.66%                       | 2.87%                        | 3.15%                 | 3.75%          |
| East South Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama                 | 2.40%           |  | 4.94%                       | 2.66%                        | 3.87%                 | 4.58%          |
| Kentucky                | 2.03%           | 5.12%  | 3.52%                       | 4.24%                        | 2.12%                 | 3.59%          |
| Mississippi             | 2.76%           |  | 4.54%                       | 3.17%                        | 4.55%                 | 4.18%          |
| Tennessee               | 2.35%           |  | 4.04%                       | 2.89%                        | 3.92%                 | 2.93%          |
| West South Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas                | 2.58%           |  | 3.03%                       | 2.60%                        | 2.68%                 | 4.69%          |
| Louisiana               | 2.40%           |  | 4.89%                       | 2.93%                        | 3.71%                 | 4.65%          |
| Oklahoma                | 1.92%           |  | 1.91%                       | 3.16%                        | 2.84%                 | 4.56%          |
| Texas                   | 1.73%           | 6.62%  | 2.01%                       | 2.26%                        | 2.89%                 | 3.41%          |
| Mountain:               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona                 | 3.14%           |  |                             | 4.03%                        | 7.81%                 | 3.83%          |
| Colorado                | 2.06%           | 7.79%  | 3.33%                       | 3.46%                        | 2.89%                 | 3.94%          |
| Idaho                   | 2.11%           | 7.41%  | 1.58%                       | 3.21%                        | 3.03%                 | 2.97%          |
| Montana                 | 1.92%           | 4.48%  |                             | 4.03%                        | 2.35%                 | 2.97%          |
| Nevada                  | 2.19%           |  |                             | 3.03%                        | 5.42%                 | 2.77%          |
| New Mexico              | 1.95%           |  |                             | 3.52%                        | 2.77%                 | 5.39%          |
| Utah                    | 2.25%           |  | 2.15%                       | 4.80%                        | 4.04%                 | 3.41%          |
| Wyoming                 | 2.41%           |  | 3.05%                       | 3.14%                        | 2.65%                 | 2.83%          |
| Pacific:                |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alaska                  | 2.59%           | 5.03%  |                             | 4.66%                        | 4.88%                 | 2.22%          |
| California              | 1.48%           | 5.23%  | 2.42%                       | 2.59%                        | 2.02%                 | 1.69%          |
| Hawaii                  | 1.97%           | 3.55%  |                             | 2.96%                        | 3.61%                 | 2.99%          |
| Oregon                  | 3.11%           | 5.97%  | 2.42%                       | 4.68%                        | 3.44%                 | 2.17%          |
| Washington              | 2.49%           | 8.12%  | 6.69%                       | 3.96%                        | 4.24%                 | 3.65%          |
|                         |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| by industry groupings**      | ' and State: Unit | ed States, 2017                              |                             |                              |                       |                |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State           | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States                | 59.4%             | 34.8%  | 67.9%                       | 49.1%                        | 58.6%                 | 69.6%          |
| New England:                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut                  | 60.8%             |  | 59.2%                       | 41.7%                        | 60.9%                 | 75.6%          |
| Maine                        | 58.1%             |  | 64.7%                       | 46.6%                        | 62.3%                 | 63.6%          |
| Massachusetts                | 51.6%             |  | 63.9%                       | 40.8%                        | 53.7%                 | 55.2%          |
| New Hampshire                | 60.4%             |  | 49.6%                       | 66.3%                        | 51.0%                 | 75.4%          |
| Rhode Island                 | 45.7%             |  | 40.4%*                      | 36.9%                        | 53.9%                 | 46.8%          |
| Vermont                      | 65.0%             |  | 68.0%                       | 62.4%                        | 58.7%                 | 75.5%          |
| Middle Atlantic:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey                   | 58.3%             |  | 42.1%                       | 56.5%                        | 52.7%                 | 74.7%          |
| New York                     | 56.0%             |  | 45.1%                       | 31.4%                        | 48.8%                 | 78.8%          |
| Pennsylvania                 | 64.6%             |  | 73.6%                       | 52.1%                        | 67.8%                 | 70.5%          |
| East North Central:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois                     | 64.3%             |  | 80.1%                       | 49.3%                        | 64.7%                 | 66.6%          |
| Indiana                      | 64.9%             |  | 72.1%                       | 45.5%                        | 70.3%                 | 71.6%          |
| Michigan                     | 57.0%             |  | 63.2%                       | 49.4%                        | 59.8%                 | 63.6%          |
| Ohio                         | 59.3%             |  | 73.2%                       | 47.2%                        | 56.9%                 | 64.4%          |
| Wisconsin                    | 63.8%             |  | 57.3%                       | 63.2%                        | 56.0%                 | 78.5%          |
| Mant Nanth Canturly          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| West North Central:          | 63.6%             |  | 77.4%                       | 36.2%                        | 64.2%                 | 71.8%          |
| lowa                         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Kansas                       | 63.2%             | <del></del>                                  | 87.2%                       | 52.5%                        | 60.2%                 | 64.2%          |
| Minnesota                    | 64.3%             | <del></del>                                  | 74.3%                       | 34.0%                        | 58.9%                 | 82.1%          |
| Missouri                     | 66.8%             |  | 81.4%                       | 43.3%                        | 65.0%                 | 80.4%          |
| Nebraska                     | 52.0%             |  | 62.7%                       | 56.0%                        | 41.9%                 | 64.7%          |
| North Dakota<br>South Dakota | 57.7%<br>60.8%    |  | 73.3%<br>59.7%              | 35.4%                        | 62.7%<br>77.0%        | 71.4%          |
| South Dakota                 | 00.076            |  | 59.7%                       | 34.2%                        | 77.0%                 | 59.6%          |
| South Atlantic:              |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware                     | 61.0%             |  | 79.2%                       | 40.6%                        | 57.9%                 | 76.3%          |
| District of Columbia         | 44.7%             |  |                             | 42.3%                        | 48.1%                 | 50.6%          |
| Florida                      | 63.1%             |  | 58.1%                       | 62.3%                        | 61.6%                 | 73.6%          |
| Georgia                      | 62.4%             |  | 71.9%                       | 45.9%                        | 66.7%                 | 73.8%          |
| Maryland                     | 55.0%             |  | 62.0%                       | 52.4%                        | 64.9%                 | 58.6%          |
| North Carolina               | 69.0%             |  | 73.0%                       | 47.7%                        | 76.1%                 | 78.0%          |
| South Carolina               | 67.8%             |  | 86.2%                       | 53.0%                        | 58.6%                 | 77.1%          |
| Virginia                     | 58.7%<br>69.6%    |  | 75.9%<br>89.3%              | 54.4%<br>45.2%               | 55.4%<br>68.7%        | 66.5%<br>70.4% |
| West Virginia                | 09.0%             |  | 69.3%                       | 45.2%                        | 00.7 %                | 70.4%          |
| East South Central:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama                      | 61.7%             |  | 75.9%                       | 42.7%                        | 59.8%                 | 61.0%          |
| Kentucky                     | 59.4%             |  | 70.1%                       | 39.2%                        | 70.8%                 | 55.8%          |
| Mississippi                  | 62.0%             |  | 61.1%                       | 42.5%                        | 68.8%                 | 69.5%          |
| Tennessee                    | 65.5%             |  | 74.2%                       | 47.8%                        | 74.5%                 | 63.8%          |
| West South Central:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas                     | 57.4%             |  | 78.8%                       | 51.2%                        | 41.3%                 | 55.5%          |
| Louisiana                    | 51.9%             |  | 60.8%                       | 48.0%                        | 34.7%                 | 64.5%          |
| Oklahoma                     | 60.8%             |  | 82.2%                       | 53.9%                        | 59.1%                 | 67.5%          |
| Texas                        | 65.7%             |  | 75.2%                       | 52.4%                        | 64.1%                 | 76.9%          |
| Mountain:                    |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona                      | 69.8%             |  | 76.0%                       | 45.8%                        | 74.3%                 | 86.7%          |
| Colorado                     | 63.7%             |  | 74.5%                       | 55.1%                        | 48.3%                 | 83.9%          |
| Idaho                        | 67.9%             |  | 81.0%                       | 56.1%                        | 65.2%                 | 75.9%          |
| Montana                      | 59.3%             |  | 43.8%*                      | 49.9%                        | 69.0%                 | 65.0%          |
| Nevada                       | 46.0%             |  | 20.3%*                      |                              | 60.4%                 | 48.9%          |
| New Mexico                   | 58.3%             |  | 64.2%                       | 34.7%                        | 73.7%                 | 75.2%          |
| Utah                         | 59.5%             |  | 67.8%                       | 62.7%                        | 55.2%                 | 66.8%          |
| Wyoming                      | 72.4%             |  | 87.9%                       | 53.4%                        | 69.5%                 | 79.3%          |
| Pacific:                     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alaska                       | 61.7%             |  |                             | 34.9%                        | 47.6%                 | 77.6%          |
| California                   | 45.6%             |  | 41.2%                       | 46.1%                        | 45.1%                 | 53.2%          |
| Hawaii                       | 31.2%             |  |                             | 24.2%                        | 31.2%                 | 44.2%          |
| Oregon                       | 52.2%             |  | 58.0%                       | 44.9%                        | 55.5%                 | 47.7%          |
| Washington                   | 58.1%             |  | 65.7%                       | 51.3%                        | 60.7%                 | 62.2%          |
|                              |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| offer nealth insurance b | y industry grou | pings" and State:                            | United States, 201          | 1                            |                       |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 0.66%           | 2.55%  | 1.60%                       | 1.35%                        | 1.16%                 | 1.39%     |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 3.48%           |  | 10.22%                      | 9.33%                        | 5.78%                 | 5.78%     |
| Maine                    | 3.22%           |  | 8.76%                       | 8.87%                        | 4.91%                 | 7.56%     |
| Massachusetts            | 3.61%           |  | 12.98%                      | 7.69%                        | 5.41%                 | 7.97%     |
| New Hampshire            | 3.20%           |  | 9.55%                       | 4.23%                        | 8.85%                 | 6.51%     |
| Rhode Island             | 3.68%           |  | 15.26%*                     | 7.77%                        | 5.71%                 | 9.46%     |
| Vermont                  | 3.60%           |  | 8.38%                       | 6.33%                        | 5.72%                 | 7.98%     |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 3.20%           |  | 9.83%                       | 6.44%                        | 6.91%                 | 4.61%     |
| New York                 | 3.86%           |  | 9.94%                       | 5.30%                        | 5.00%                 | 5.22%     |
| Pennsylvania             | 2.47%           |  | 5.95%                       | 6.28%                        | 4.25%                 | 5.21%     |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 3.76%           |  | 7.91%                       | 7.60%                        | 7.72%                 | 7.51%     |
| Indiana                  | 3.67%           |  | 6.74%                       | 8.72%                        | 6.98%                 | 6.80%     |
| Michigan                 | 3.72%           |  | 8.91%                       | 9.27%                        | 7.14%                 | 8.85%     |
| Ohio                     | 3.21%           |  | 6.75%                       | 6.82%                        | 6.23%                 | 6.52%     |
| Wisconsin                | 3.72%           |  | 8.18%                       | 7.95%                        | 8.19%                 | 6.00%     |
| West North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                     | 2.85%           |  | 6.02%                       | 6.82%                        | 6.41%                 | 5.89%     |
| Kansas                   | 3.61%           |  | 5.13%                       | 9.10%                        | 7.35%                 | 7.55%     |
| Minnesota                | 3.00%           |  | 7.02%                       | 7.74%                        | 6.31%                 | 4.01%     |
| Missouri                 | 4.75%           |  | 7.49%                       | 7.56%                        | 6.36%                 | 7.10%     |
| Nebraska                 | 3.49%           |  | 11.81%                      | 8.41%                        | 7.83%                 | 6.48%     |
| North Dakota             | 3.22%           |  | 8.94%                       | 6.58%                        | 6.64%                 | 5.43%     |
| South Dakota             | 2.71%           |  | 10.63%                      | 7.18%                        | 3.73%                 | 7.86%     |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 4.35%           |  | 10.00%                      | 8.16%                        | 8.98%                 | 6.82%     |
| District of Columbia     | 3.79%           |  |                             | 5.33%                        | 6.27%                 | 12.63%    |
| Florida                  | 3.81%           |  | 11.65%                      | 5.00%                        | 5.84%                 | 8.72%     |
| Georgia                  | 3.97%           |  | 12.66%                      | 8.75%                        | 6.02%                 | 6.20%     |
| Maryland                 | 3.91%           |  | 14.90%                      | 7.46%                        | 7.43%                 | 7.32%     |
| North Carolina           | 2.57%           |  | 6.78%                       | 6.84%                        | 4.24%                 | 4.44%     |
| South Carolina           | 3.32%           |  | 4.87%                       | 9.67%                        | 8.59%                 | 5.18%     |
| Virginia                 | 3.65%           |  | 7.48%                       | 6.53%                        | 5.74%                 | 11.59%    |
| West Virginia            | 3.21%           |  | 4.03%                       | 6.94%                        | 5.44%                 | 9.14%     |
| East South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 3.91%           |  | 7.75%                       | 6.76%                        | 7.20%                 | 8.64%     |
| Kentucky                 | 3.71%           |  | 7.38%                       | 7.86%                        | 6.02%                 | 8.82%     |
| Mississippi              | 3.53%           |  | 8.84%                       | 7.69%                        | 7.15%                 | 6.78%     |
| Tennessee                | 3.45%           |  | 7.44%                       | 8.12%                        | 5.52%                 | 7.61%     |
| West South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 4.84%           |  | 6.70%                       | 7.78%                        | 8.33%                 | 12.71%    |
| Louisiana                | 3.78%           |  | 10.04%                      | 7.64%                        | 7.97%                 | 6.79%     |
| Oklahoma                 | 3.56%           |  | 5.81%                       | 7.75%                        | 6.66%                 | 7.31%     |
| Texas                    | 2.16%           |  | 5.61%                       | 5.14%                        | 4.17%                 | 3.58%     |
| Mountain:                |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 4.41%           |  | 9.81%                       | 8.69%                        | 6.20%                 | 5.11%     |
| Colorado                 | 3.61%           |  | 9.54%                       | 6.14%                        | 10.57%                | 4.44%     |
| Idaho                    | 3.38%           |  | 6.58%                       | 8.15%                        | 7.22%                 | 5.94%     |
| Montana                  | 3.98%           |  | 13.73%*                     | 9.17%                        | 6.71%                 | 7.98%     |
| Nevada                   | 4.80%           |  | 12.06%*                     | 7.43%                        | 8.73%                 | 10.17%    |
| New Mexico               | 3.88%           |  | 12.18%                      | 7.18%                        | 4.89%                 | 7.48%     |
| Utah                     | 4.57%           |  | 11.35%                      | 9.43%                        | 9.10%                 | 9.27%     |
| Wyoming                  | 2.82%           |  | 4.30%                       | 7.38%                        | 7.19%                 | 5.00%     |
| Pacific:                 | 4.000/          |  |                             | 40.400/                      | 6.040/                | E 000/    |
| Alaska                   | 4.38%           |  | 7 400/                      | 10.46%                       | 6.84%                 | 5.33%     |
| California               | 2.42%           |  | 7.40%                       | 5.51%                        | 4.28%                 | 4.82%     |
| Hawaii                   | 3.51%           |  | 0.770/                      | 4.53%                        | 7.49%                 | 9.20%     |
| Oregon                   | 3.73%           |  | 9.77%                       | 7.16%                        | 7.61%                 | 7.61%     |
| Washington               | 3.82%           |  | 10.57%                      | 7.17%                        | 8.52%                 | 7.82%     |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| groupings** and State: | United States, 2 | 017  |                             |                              |                          |                |
|------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Division and State     | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other      |
| United States          | 72.4%            | 48.3%  | 70.2%                       | 75.3%                        | 74.8%                    | 71.5%          |
| New England:           |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Connecticut            | 75.0%            |  | 74.7%                       | 79.7%                        | 73.9%                    | 80.1%          |
| Maine                  | 75.9%            |  | 73.6%                       | 75.8%                        | 84.2%                    | 74.7%          |
| Massachusetts          | 67.8%            |  | 76.9%                       | 65.3%                        | 69.2%                    | 71.8%          |
| New Hampshire          | 65.2%            |  | 54.1%                       | 75.3%                        | 60.7%                    | 62.9%          |
| Rhode Island           | 61.6%            |  | 64.9%                       | 59.5%                        | 57.0%                    | 72.5%          |
| Vermont                | 62.6%            |  | 65.5%                       | 60.7%                        | 67.2%                    | 69.0%          |
| Middle Atlantic:       |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| New Jersey             | 70.2%            |  | 64.8%                       | 69.6%                        | 71.8%                    | 77.7%          |
| New York               | 76.0%            |  | 86.5%                       | 73.1%                        | 78.5%                    | 81.7%          |
| Pennsylvania           | 68.0%            |  | 74.7%                       | 72.6%                        | 64.0%                    | 68.2%          |
| East North Central:    |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Illinois               | 77.1%            |  | 75.0%                       | 82.5%                        | 83.4%                    | 64.1%          |
| Indiana                | 71.4%            |  | 70.3%                       | 79.5%                        | 72.4%                    | 67.5%          |
| Michigan               | 73.3%            |  | 73.4%                       | 75.7%                        | 77.5%                    | 77.5%          |
| Ohio                   | 67.1%            |  | 70.1%                       | 63.0%                        | 73.9%                    | 67.0%          |
| Wisconsin              | 62.4%            |  | 63.9%                       | 58.8%                        | 62.5%                    | 65.3%          |
| West North Central:    |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| lowa                   | 72.4%            |  | 60.3%                       | 74.8%                        | 77.8%                    | 79.0%          |
| Kansas                 | 60.0%            |  | 80.3%                       | 63.0%                        | 60.1%                    | 57.2%          |
| Minnesota              | 64.7%            | <br>   | 66.4%                       | 55.6%                        | 67.1%                    | 78.8%          |
| Missouri               | 72.4%            |  | 69.5%                       | 73.8%                        | 72.1%                    | 78.3%          |
|                        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Nebraska               | 53.7%            |  | 43.4%                       | 58.8%                        | 49.0%                    | 67.8%<br>51.0% |
| North Dakota           | 45.9%            |  | 50.2%                       | 54.7%                        | 36.9%                    |                |
| South Dakota           | 72.4%            |  | 58.8%                       | 60.4%                        | 86.0%                    | 73.8%          |
| South Atlantic:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Delaware               | 70.2%            |  |                             | 84.9%                        | 41.8%                    | 91.4%          |
| District of Columbia   | 80.1%            |  |                             | 75.7%                        | 83.5%                    | 80.1%          |
| Florida                | 79.0%            |  | 83.6%                       | 84.4%                        | 77.6%                    | 68.7%          |
| Georgia                | 73.5%            |  | 78.9%                       | 77.4%                        | 79.1%                    | 64.0%          |
| Maryland               | 74.2%            |  |                             | 79.9%                        | 72.6%                    | 76.0%          |
| North Carolina         | 67.0%            |  | 56.5%                       | 71.6%                        | 66.6%                    | 70.9%          |
| South Carolina         | 70.1%            |  | 69.4%                       | 71.4%                        | 58.9%                    | 77.4%          |
| Virginia               | 80.1%            |  | 89.3%                       | 86.4%                        | 74.7%                    | 85.9%          |
| West Virginia          | 64.7%            |  | 59.9%                       | 67.4%                        | 74.3%                    | 57.0%          |
| East South Central:    |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Alabama                | 58.4%            |  | 50.5%                       | 77.5%                        | 44.9%                    | 61.4%          |
| Kentucky               | 67.8%            |  | 67.2%                       | 70.2%                        | 81.2%                    | 52.9%          |
| Mississippi            | 57.1%            |  | 56.3%                       | 71.6%                        | 54.1%                    | 45.2%          |
| Tennessee              | 69.4%            |  | 78.9%                       | 62.9%                        | 80.8%                    | 61.4%          |
| West South Central:    |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Arkansas               | 56.5%            |  | 47.2%                       | 62.2%                        | 60.9%                    | 52.0%          |
| Louisiana              | 68.6%            |  | 62.2%                       | 76.6%                        | 66.0%                    | 73.5%          |
| Oklahoma               | 63.5%            |  | 74.0%                       | 62.2%                        | 68.2%                    | 61.8%          |
| Texas                  | 78.7%            |  | 70.8%                       | 77.5%                        | 85.8%                    | 76.9%          |
| Mountain:              |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Arizona                | 75.4%            |  |                             | 76.5%                        | 74.1%                    | 80.4%          |
| Colorado               | 78.6%            |  | 79.4%                       | 87.3%                        | 80.0%                    | 55.8%          |
| Idaho                  | 60.5%            |  | 68.0%                       | 49.1%                        | 72.2%                    | 64.5%          |
| Montana                | 65.3%            |  |                             | 58.4%                        | 82.0%                    | 61.7%          |
| Nevada                 | 82.1%            |  |                             | 84.9%                        | 82.2%                    | 90.6%          |
| New Mexico             | 65.8%            |  |                             | 71.5%                        | 77.5%                    | 52.2%          |
| Utah                   | 68.7%            |  | 65.3%                       | 78.7%                        | 67.9%                    | 62.8%          |
| Wyoming                | 56.0%            |  | 60.4%                       | 62.7%                        | 50.4%                    | 58.4%          |
| Pacific:               |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Alaska                 | 59.7%            |  |                             | 53.5%                        | 61.4%                    | 53.2%          |
| California             | 77.7%            |  | 74.6%                       | 81.9%                        | 85.7%                    | 71.5%          |
| Hawaii                 | 64.3%            |  |                             | 65.8%                        | 65.5%                    | 59.3%          |
| Oregon                 | 65.7%            |  | 51.3%                       | 68.0%                        | 64.0%                    | 76.1%          |
| Washington             | 68.9%            |  | 63.6%                       | 70.3%                        | 74.7%                    | 62.8%          |
| <u> </u>               |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance plans by indu | stry groupings | ** and State: United                         | d States, 2017              |                              |                       |           |
|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States           | 0.52%          | 2.67%  | 1.49%                       | 0.83%                        | 0.90%                 | 1.35%     |
| New England:            |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 2.59%          |  | 7.69%                       | 4.49%                        | 5.02%                 | 5.32%     |
| Maine                   | 2.83%          |  | 7.71%                       | 6.42%                        | 3.29%                 | 6.61%     |
| Massachusetts           | 2.86%          |  | 9.70%                       | 5.57%                        | 4.89%                 | 6.00%     |
| New Hampshire           | 3.33%          |  | 9.02%                       | 4.17%                        | 7.81%                 | 8.39%     |
| Rhode Island            | 3.01%          |  | 11.19%                      | 6.33%                        | 5.05%                 | 6.77%     |
| Vermont                 | 3.35%          |  | 8.46%                       | 5.82%                        | 5.20%                 | 8.84%     |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 2.55%          |  | 9.85%                       | 4.36%                        | 4.98%                 | 4.31%     |
| New York                | 2.28%          |  | 5.83%                       | 3.72%                        | 3.55%                 | 4.97%     |
| Pennsylvania            | 2.59%          |  | 5.92%                       | 4.16%                        | 5.02%                 | 6.52%     |
| East North Central:     |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 2.96%          |  | 8.71%                       | 4.86%                        | 4.33%                 | 7.50%     |
| Indiana                 | 3.27%          |  | 7.01%                       | 4.91%                        | 6.96%                 | 8.46%     |
| Michigan                | 2.80%          |  | 8.02%                       | 4.76%                        | 4.27%                 | 7.20%     |
| Ohio                    | 2.86%          |  | 7.06%                       | 5.75%                        | 4.74%                 | 6.16%     |
| Wisconsin               | 3.58%          |  | 6.91%                       | 6.82%                        | 6.95%                 | 9.15%     |
| West North Central:     |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Iowa                    | 2.69%          |  | 8.50%                       | 5.18%                        | 4.64%                 | 4.84%     |
| Kansas                  | 3.77%          |  | 6.19%                       | 6.91%                        | 7.51%                 | 7.58%     |
| Minnesota               | 3.09%          |  | 8.06%                       | 6.13%                        | 6.45%                 | 4.84%     |
| Missouri                | 3.45%          |  | 10.62%                      | 4.80%                        | 5.69%                 | 7.46%     |
| Nebraska                | 3.20%          |  | 12.86%                      | 6.64%                        | 5.62%                 | 6.59%     |
| North Dakota            | 3.48%          |  | 9.50%                       | 5.67%                        | 7.77%                 | 6.27%     |
| South Dakota            | 2.69%          |  | 12.69%                      | 5.84%                        | 2.98%                 | 5.68%     |
| South Atlantic:         |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 4.20%          |  |                             | 4.05%                        | 8.21%                 | 3.25%     |
| District of Columbia    | 2.65%          |  |                             | 4.35%                        | 3.98%                 | 6.65%     |
| Florida                 | 2.80%          |  | 7.29%                       | 3.13%                        | 5.03%                 | 10.24%    |
| Georgia                 | 3.61%          |  | 8.81%                       | 5.48%                        | 5.33%                 | 9.24%     |
| Maryland                | 3.44%          |  |                             | 4.52%                        | 7.40%                 | 6.18%     |
| North Carolina          | 2.74%          |  | 8.22%                       | 4.12%                        | 5.40%                 | 6.44%     |
| South Carolina          | 3.28%          |  | 7.72%                       | 5.59%                        | 8.23%                 | 5.68%     |
| Virginia                | 2.51%          |  | 5.93%                       | 3.34%                        | 5.24%                 | 4.41%     |
| West Virginia           | 3.23%          |  | 9.89%                       | 5.45%                        | 4.82%                 | 10.13%    |
| East South Central:     |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                 | 4.18%          |  | 10.43%                      | 4.80%                        | 9.23%                 | 8.26%     |
| Kentucky                | 3.23%          |  | 8.55%                       | 5.20%                        | 4.33%                 | 8.56%     |
| Mississippi             | 3.88%          |  | 8.11%                       | 5.81%                        | 9.81%                 | 8.00%     |
| Tennessee               | 3.26%          |  | 7.18%                       | 5.88%                        | 4.54%                 | 8.17%     |
| West South Central:     |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 4.28%          |  | 9.57%                       | 6.63%                        | 7.48%                 | 12.24%    |
| Louisiana               | 3.22%          |  | 10.51%                      | 4.95%                        | 6.56%                 | 5.68%     |
| Oklahoma                | 3.17%          |  | 8.25%                       | 5.88%                        | 5.42%                 | 8.00%     |
| Texas                   | 1.83%          |  | 6.82%                       | 3.29%                        | 2.84%                 | 3.94%     |
| Mountain:               |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 3.89%          |  |                             | 4.97%                        | 9.76%                 | 7.32%     |
| Colorado                | 2.80%          |  | 8.71%                       | 3.01%                        | 5.54%                 | 9.21%     |
| Idaho                   | 3.61%          |  | 8.77%                       | 7.00%                        | 5.88%                 | 7.99%     |
| Montana                 | 3.47%          |  |                             | 6.73%                        | 4.87%                 | 8.08%     |
| Nevada                  | 2.60%          |  |                             | 3.47%                        | 6.61%                 | 3.66%     |
| New Mexico              | 3.38%          |  |                             | 4.80%                        | 4.50%                 | 9.67%     |
| Utah                    | 4.31%          |  | 13.63%                      | 4.76%                        | 7.71%                 | 10.20%    |
| Wyoming                 | 3.38%          |  | 8.37%                       | 6.25%                        | 8.81%                 | 6.95%     |
| Pacific:                |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                  | 3.87%          |  |                             | 7.99%                        | 6.68%                 | 6.87%     |
| California              | 1.73%          |  | 5.29%                       | 2.55%                        | 2.00%                 | 4.12%     |
| Hawaii                  | 3.28%          |  |                             | 4.77%                        | 7.36%                 | 7.99%     |
| Oregon                  | 3.84%          |  | 10.66%                      | 6.75%                        | 8.27%                 | 5.70%     |
| Washington              | 3.11%          |  | 11.40%                      | 5.70%                        | 5.53%                 | 7.58%     |
| aoimigion               | J.1170         | _  | 11.70/0                     | 0.1070                       | 0.0070                | 7.5576    |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.3 Number of | r ruii-tiirie private- | sector employees                             | by industry group           | ings and State: On        | ited States, 2017     |            |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Division and State    | Total                  | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other  |
| United States         | 97,316,296             | 7,102,313                                    | 11,746,931                  | 29,829,776                | 26,665,501            | 21,971,774 |
| New England:          |                        |  |                             |                           |                       |            |
| Connecticut           | 1,118,389              | 55.759                                       | 135,379                     | 278,208                   | 362,800               | 286,243    |
| Maine                 | 405,377                | 31,173                                       | 41,593                      | 117,539                   | 138,665               | 76,407     |
| Massachusetts         | 2,321,425              | 110,889                                      | 254,390*                    | 608,866                   | 928,316               | 418,965    |
| New Hampshire         | 439,779                | 29,732                                       | 62,192                      | 172,421                   | 93,316                | 82,117     |
| Rhode Island          | 310,770                | 17,123                                       | 44,057                      | 69,494                    | 111,560               | 68,536     |
| Vermont               | 179,930                | 18,377                                       | 20,949                      | 58,409                    | 51,541                | 30,652     |
| Middle Atlantic:      |                        |  |                             |                           |                       |            |
| New Jersey            | 2,832,176              | 140,690                                      | 210,682                     | 802,102                   | 965,882               | 712,820    |
| New York              | 6,192,524              | 329,884                                      | 333,145                     | 1,820,021                 | 1,874,398             | 1,835,076  |
| Pennsylvania          | 4,056,644              | 220,279                                      | 578,289                     | 1,002,896                 | 1,290,319             | 964,861    |
| East North Central:   | 4 40 4 400             | 400.000                                      | 205.404                     | 4 000 504                 | 4 000 500             | 4 000 040  |
| Illinois              | 4,424,492              | 192,288                                      | 605,101                     | 1,308,591                 | 1,282,502             | 1,036,010  |
| Indiana               | 2,052,747              | 124,739                                      | 495,153                     | 536,842                   | 400,269               | 495,745    |
| Michigan              | 2,980,817              | 233,224                                      | 545,066                     | 818,614                   | 772,695               | 611,218    |
| Ohio                  | 3,619,080              | 180,217                                      | 616,264                     | 1,037,480                 | 959,259               | 825,860    |
| Wisconsin             | 1,946,652              | 137,201                                      | 463,672                     | 466,934                   | 413,127               | 465,718    |
| West North Central:   |                        |  | 404.005                     | 0.15.000                  |                       |            |
| lowa                  | 957,566                | 93,892                                       | 181,035                     | 215,930                   | 245,256               | 221,452    |
| Kansas                | 878,421                | 79,826                                       | 152,819                     | 236,451                   | 247,359               | 161,966    |
| Minnesota             | 1,932,041              | 153,508                                      | 331,543                     | 441,303                   | 541,752               | 463,936    |
| Missouri              | 2,039,890              | 105,422                                      | 192,099                     | 518,092                   | 579,171               | 645,107    |
| Nebraska              | 684,886                | 70,650                                       | 65,101                      | 162,894                   | 252,957               | 133,284    |
| North Dakota          | 264,130                | 31,147                                       | 26,483                      | 66,138                    | 71,719                | 68,642     |
| South Dakota          | 300,056                | 26,500                                       | 35,791                      | 63,142                    | 106,683               | 67,941     |
| South Atlantic:       |                        |  |                             |                           |                       |            |
| Delaware              | 284,805                | 14,124                                       |                             | 84,072                    | 77,138                | 73,086     |
| District of Columbia  | 416,135                |  |                             | 183,556                   | 186,690               | 35,693     |
| Florida               | 6,433,932              | 476,718                                      | 314,443                     | 2,986,373                 | 1,277,244             | 1,379,154  |
| Georgia               | 2,931,290              | 190,575                                      | 414,333                     | 946,417                   | 647,368               | 732,598    |
| Maryland              | 1,741,021              | 171,323                                      |                             | 520,631                   | 599,269               | 353,977    |
| North Carolina        | 2,786,156              | 234,405                                      | 399,987                     | 951,151                   | 631,378               | 569,235    |
| South Carolina        | 1,358,816              | 75,107                                       | 296,894                     | 477,713                   | 234,347               | 274,754    |
| Virginia              | 2,450,187              | 188,978                                      | 239,002                     | 742,672                   | 857,033               | 422,501    |
| West Virginia         | 430,638                | 27,212                                       | 94,875                      | 121,366                   | 118,356               | 68,828     |
| East South Central:   |                        |  |                             |                           |                       |            |
| Alabama               | 1,265,490              | 80,262                                       | 315,016                     | 333,824                   | 352,228               | 184,161    |
| Kentucky              | 1,293,177              | 90,948                                       | 277,246                     | 355,941                   | 326,025               | 243,017    |
| Mississippi           | 710,376                | 47,945                                       | 130,430                     | 193,277                   | 209,309               | 129,414    |
| Tennessee             | 2,040,258              | 89,144                                       | 294,648                     | 622,750                   | 547,001               | 486,715    |
| West South Central:   |                        |  |                             |                           |                       |            |
| Arkansas              | 815,711                | 57,066                                       | 161,716                     | 191,013                   | 213,862               | 192,053    |
| Louisiana             | 1,275,655              | 113,618                                      | 141,647                     | 453,815                   | 294,036               | 272,539    |
| Oklahoma              | 958,896                | 76,796                                       | 135,716                     | 285,926                   | 286,807               | 173,652    |
| Texas                 | 8,205,280              | 635,717                                      | 905,371                     | 2,350,247                 | 2,261,124             | 2,052,821  |
| Mountain:             |                        |  |                             |                           |                       |            |
| Arizona               | 1,863,839              | 133,491                                      | 121,538                     | 559,729                   | 515,733               | 533,348    |
| Colorado              | 1,863,261              | 215,233                                      | 167,251                     | 681,377                   | 388,795               | 410,606    |
| Idaho                 | 469,705                | 56,070                                       | 82,986                      | 111,353                   | 122,555               | 96,740     |
| Montana               | 291,858                | 27,442                                       | 19,082                      | 82,723                    | 99,060                | 63,551     |
| Nevada                | 982,991                | 71,030                                       | 49,394                      | 530,934                   | 134,040               | 197,593    |
| New Mexico            | 461,257                | 49,796                                       | 32,341                      | 163,215                   | 130,526               | 85,379     |
| Utah                  | 890,334                | 103,371                                      | 179,642                     | 213,541                   | 178,237               | 215,543    |
| Wyoming               | 158,059                | 14,417                                       | 27,182                      | 49,530                    | 38,467                | 28,464     |
| Pacific:              |                        |  |                             |                           |                       |            |
| Alaska                | 195,966                | 21,439                                       |                             | 61,002                    | 48,578                | 50,405     |
| California            | 11,152,577             | 1,081,780                                    | 1,081,103                   | 3,517,810                 | 3,220,616             | 2,251,268  |
| Hawaii                | 404,519                | 31,047                                       | ,, ,<br>                    | 209,533                   | 84,843                | 68,740     |
| Oregon                | 1,160,181              | 140,967                                      | 111,148                     | 398,345                   | 299,426               | 210,296    |
| Washington            | 2,086,130              | 195,451                                      | 204,155                     | 647,573                   | 595,865               | 443,086    |
| ~                     | _,,                    | .00,.01                                      | 20.,.50                     | o ,o. o                   | 300,000               | ,          |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.3 Standard e     | rrors for number  | of full-time private                         | e-sector employee           | s by industry groupi         | ngs** and State: Unit    | ed States, 2017   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Division and State         | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other         |
| United States              | 893,291           | 294,819                                      | 386,317                     | 616,899                      | 568,078                  | 685,212           |
| New England:               |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |
| Connecticut                | 45,646            | 15,240                                       | 25,325                      | 31,109                       | 37,323                   | 43,112            |
| Maine                      | 17,870            | 6,974  | 6,629                       | 14,819                       | 12,433                   | 12,445            |
| Massachusetts              | 98,874            | 25,244                                       | 77,723*                     | 70,146                       | 81,223                   | 60,299            |
| New Hampshire              | 17,922            | 6,863  | 10,430                      | 14,291                       | 12,654                   | 14,711            |
| Rhode Island               | 13,910            | 4,438  | 10,434                      | 7,347                        | 10,065                   | 12,115            |
| Vermont                    | 8,179             | 3,391  | 3,267                       | 5,651                        | 5,112                    | 6,725             |
| Middle Atlantic:           |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |
| New Jersey                 | 107,026           | 40,950                                       | 43,583                      | 76,847                       | 100,414                  | 75,933            |
| New York                   | 316,633           | 73,143                                       | 61,386                      | 180,034                      | 153,097                  | 305,822           |
| Pennsylvania               | 149,001           | 45,587                                       | 91,199                      | 108,090                      | 114,991                  | 116,897           |
| East North Central:        |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |
| Illinois                   | 231,616           | 50,786                                       | 143,011                     | 156,217                      | 200,563                  | 144,995           |
| Indiana                    | 120,898           | 26,560                                       | 68,982                      | 75,970                       | 60,014                   | 99,896            |
| Michigan                   | 140,041           | 58,763                                       | 93,361                      | 103,311                      | 95,201                   | 95,450            |
| Ohio                       | 133,331           | 39,949                                       | 91,581                      | 115,408                      | 102,567                  | 107,702           |
| Wisconsin                  | 97,201            | 30,436                                       | 66,085                      | 63,702                       | 52,554                   | 80,764            |
| West North Central:        |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |
| lowa                       | 37,421            | 17,746                                       | 28,941                      | 22,720                       | 29,174                   | 30,054            |
| Kansas                     | 46,301            | 19,535                                       | 31,725                      | 34,586                       | 34,541                   | 21,693            |
| Minnesota                  | 80,665            | 34,789                                       | 51,411                      | 52,993                       | 63,198                   | 57,923            |
| Missouri                   | 192,466           | 24,156                                       | 40,372                      | 63,924                       | 75,529                   | 192,543           |
| Nebraska                   | 28,631            | 14,912                                       | 16,221                      | 17,742                       | 25,455                   | 16,961            |
| North Dakota               | 12,132            | 5,372  | 4,608                       | 7,458                        | 10,549                   | 7,737             |
| South Dakota               | 10,097            | 4,282  | 7,714                       | 6,779                        | 7,951                    | 10,085            |
| South Atlantic:            |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |
| Delaware                   | 14,588            | 3,886  |                             | 10,075                       | 13,384                   | 12,017            |
| District of Columbia       | 16,505            |  |                             | 16,458                       | 16,186                   | 7,217             |
| Florida                    | 372,830           | 101,623                                      | 70,390                      | 238,341                      | 135,859                  | 315,055           |
| Georgia                    | 148,600           | 52,452                                       | 94,340                      | 115,047                      | 85,733                   | 118,368           |
| Maryland                   | 80,936            | 40,055                                       | <br>50.077                  | 60,172                       | 68,321                   | 63,622            |
| North Carolina             | 97,020            | 40,583                                       | 58,377                      | 91,067                       | 64,690                   | 72,077            |
| South Carolina<br>Virginia | 72,501<br>113,052 | 16,848<br>45,890                             | 42,904<br>46,298            | 67,252<br>86,808             | 30,892<br>90,452         | 37,375<br>73,029  |
| West Virginia              | 22,146            | 6,077  | 17,992                      | 12,425                       | 12,157                   | 14,324            |
| · ·                        | 22,140            | 0,077  | 17,332                      | 12,425                       | 12,137                   | 14,324            |
| East South Central:        | 72.002            | 04.746                                       | E0 240                      | 26 507                       | E0 0E1                   | 20.720            |
| Alabama                    | 73,083            | 21,716                                       | 58,349                      | 36,587                       | 59,951                   | 28,728            |
| Kentucky<br>Mississippi    | 54,801<br>45,264  | 19,779<br>11,395                             | 42,539<br>19,677            | 42,420<br>31,124             | 37,788<br>39,063         | 35,731<br>17,487  |
| Tennessee                  | 86,986            | 22,156                                       | 56,874                      | 67,636                       | 71,411                   | 63,167            |
|                            | 00,900            | 22,130                                       | 30,074                      | 07,030                       | 71,411                   | 03,107            |
| West South Central:        | 40.040            | 14 106                                       | 26.466                      | 10.070                       | 20 502                   | 40.450            |
| Arkansas                   | 48,940            | 14,126                                       | 26,166                      | 18,970                       | 29,593                   | 42,158            |
| Louisiana<br>Oklahoma      | 63,356<br>40,941  | 25,688<br>22,552                             | 28,248<br>24,049            | 63,755<br>32,516             | 37,576<br>34,107         | 37,581            |
| Texas                      | 310,661           | 100,748                                      | 135,254                     | 200,870                      | 241,913                  | 24,363<br>208,073 |
| Mountain:                  |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |
| Arizona                    | 137,242           | 30,277                                       | 28,336                      | 66,203                       | 78,699                   | 126,715           |
| Colorado                   | 87,398            | 46,595                                       | 43,162                      | 67,343                       | 59,224                   | 61,199            |
| Idaho                      | 23,404            | 9,278  | 16,533                      | 12,395                       | 15,500                   | 15,601            |
| Montana                    | 15,583            | 4,787  | 4,077                       | 8,441                        | 13,941                   | 10,240            |
| Nevada                     | 53,279            | 15,593                                       | 12,293                      | 49,767                       | 22,711                   | 39,412            |
| New Mexico                 | 23,088            | 10,929                                       | 7,604                       | 17,649                       | 14,978                   | 14,644            |
| Utah                       | 45,454            | 24,718                                       | 36,463                      | 29,087                       | 27,397                   | 36,394            |
| Wyoming                    | 6,596             | 2,229  | 4,139                       | 5,100                        | 5,494                    | 3,421             |
| Pacific:                   |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |
| Alaska                     | 8,179             | 5,078  |                             | 6,742                        | 5,791                    | 6,003             |
| California                 | 345,151           | 161,870                                      | 126,565                     | 287,042                      | 221,769                  | 195,490           |
| Hawaii                     | 21,321            | 7,524  | ·                           | 20,893                       | 13,818                   | 11,905            |
| Oregon                     | 73,872            | 29,454                                       | 20,987                      | 68,797                       | 38,136                   | 27,340            |
| Washington                 | 108,176           | 41,011                                       | 48,435                      | 86,578                       | 90,970                   | 67,049            |
|                            |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |                   |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.3.a Percent | of number of full- | time private-secto                           | r employees by inc          | dustry groupings** ai        | nd State: United Stat | es, 2017  |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State    | Total              | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States         | 97,316,296         | 7.3%   | 12.1%                       | 30.7%                        | 27.4%                 | 22.6%     |
| New England:          |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut           | 1,118,389          | 5.0%   | 12.1%                       | 24.9%                        | 32.4%                 | 25.6%     |
| Maine                 | 405,377            | 7.7%   | 10.3%                       | 29.0%                        | 34.2%                 | 18.8%     |
| Massachusetts         | 2,321,425          | 4.8%   | 11.0%                       | 26.2%                        | 40.0%                 | 18.0%     |
| New Hampshire         | 439,779            | 6.8%   | 14.1%                       | 39.2%                        | 21.2%                 | 18.7%     |
| Rhode Island          | 310,770            | 5.5%   | 14.2%                       | 22.4%                        | 35.9%                 | 22.1%     |
| Vermont               | 179,930            | 10.2%  | 11.6%                       | 32.5%                        | 28.6%                 | 17.0%     |
| Middle Atlantic:      |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey            | 2,832,176          | 5.0%   | 7.4%                        | 28.3%                        | 34.1%                 | 25.2%     |
| New York              | 6,192,524          | 5.3%   | 5.4%                        | 29.4%                        | 30.3%                 | 29.6%     |
| Pennsylvania          | 4,056,644          | 5.4%   | 14.3%                       | 24.7%                        | 31.8%                 | 23.8%     |
| East North Central:   |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois              | 4,424,492          | 4.3%   | 13.7%                       | 29.6%                        | 29.0%                 | 23.4%     |
| Indiana               | 2,052,747          | 6.1%   | 24.1%                       | 26.2%                        | 19.5%                 | 24.2%     |
| Michigan              | 2,980,817          | 7.8%   | 18.3%                       | 27.5%                        | 25.9%                 | 20.5%     |
| Ohio                  | 3,619,080          | 5.0%   | 17.0%                       | 28.7%                        | 26.5%                 | 22.8%     |
| Wisconsin             | 1,946,652          | 7.0%   | 23.8%                       | 24.0%                        | 21.2%                 | 23.9%     |
| West North Central:   |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                  | 957,566            | 9.8%   | 18.9%                       | 22.5%                        | 25.6%                 | 23.1%     |
| Kansas                | 878,421            | 9.1%   | 17.4%                       | 26.9%                        | 28.2%                 | 18.4%     |
| Minnesota             | 1,932,041          | 7.9%   | 17.2%                       | 22.8%                        | 28.0%                 | 24.0%     |
| Missouri              | 2,039,890          | 5.2%   | 9.4%                        | 25.4%                        | 28.4%                 | 31.6%     |
| Nebraska              | 684,886            | 10.3%  | 9.5%                        | 23.8%                        | 36.9%                 | 19.5%     |
| North Dakota          | ,                  | 11.8%  | 10.0%                       | 25.0%                        | 27.2%                 | 26.0%     |
|                       | 264,130            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Dakota          | 300,056            | 8.8%   | 11.9%                       | 21.0%                        | 35.6%                 | 22.6%     |
| South Atlantic:       | 004.005            | 5.00/  |                             | 00.5%                        | 07.40/                | 05.70/    |
| Delaware              | 284,805            | 5.0%   |                             | 29.5%                        | 27.1%                 | 25.7%     |
| District of Columbia  | 416,135            |  |                             | 44.1%                        | 44.9%                 | 8.6%      |
| Florida               | 6,433,932          | 7.4%   | 4.9%                        | 46.4%                        | 19.9%                 | 21.4%     |
| Georgia               | 2,931,290          | 6.5%   | 14.1%                       | 32.3%                        | 22.1%                 | 25.0%     |
| Maryland              | 1,741,021          | 9.8%   |                             | 29.9%                        | 34.4%                 | 20.3%     |
| North Carolina        | 2,786,156          | 8.4%   | 14.4%                       | 34.1%                        | 22.7%                 | 20.4%     |
| South Carolina        | 1,358,816          | 5.5%   | 21.8%                       | 35.2%                        | 17.2%                 | 20.2%     |
| Virginia              | 2,450,187          | 7.7%   | 9.8%                        | 30.3%                        | 35.0%                 | 17.2%     |
| West Virginia         | 430,638            | 6.3%   | 22.0%                       | 28.2%                        | 27.5%                 | 16.0%     |
| East South Central:   |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama               | 1,265,490          | 6.3%   | 24.9%                       | 26.4%                        | 27.8%                 | 14.6%     |
| Kentucky              | 1,293,177          | 7.0%   | 21.4%                       | 27.5%                        | 25.2%                 | 18.8%     |
| Mississippi           | 710,376            | 6.7%   | 18.4%                       | 27.2%                        | 29.5%                 | 18.2%     |
| Tennessee             | 2,040,258          | 4.4%   | 14.4%                       | 30.5%                        | 26.8%                 | 23.9%     |
| West South Central:   |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas              | 815,711            | 7.0%   | 19.8%                       | 23.4%                        | 26.2%                 | 23.5%     |
| Louisiana             | 1,275,655          | 8.9%   | 11.1%                       | 35.6%                        | 23.0%                 | 21.4%     |
| Oklahoma              | 958,896            | 8.0%   | 14.2%                       | 29.8%                        | 29.9%                 | 18.1%     |
| Texas                 | 8,205,280          | 7.7%   | 11.0%                       | 28.6%                        | 27.6%                 | 25.0%     |
| Mountain:             |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona               | 1,863,839          | 7.2%   | 6.5%                        | 30.0%                        | 27.7%                 | 28.6%     |
| Colorado              | 1,863,261          | 11.6%  | 9.0%                        | 36.6%                        | 20.9%                 | 22.0%     |
| Idaho                 | 469,705            | 11.9%  | 17.7%                       | 23.7%                        | 26.1%                 | 20.6%     |
| Montana               | 291,858            | 9.4%   | 6.5%                        | 28.3%                        | 33.9%                 | 21.8%     |
| Nevada                | 982,991            | 7.2%   | 5.0%                        | 54.0%                        | 13.6%                 | 20.1%     |
| New Mexico            | 461,257            | 10.8%  | 7.0%                        | 35.4%                        | 28.3%                 | 18.5%     |
| Utah                  | 890,334            | 11.6%  | 20.2%                       | 24.0%                        | 20.0%                 | 24.2%     |
| Wyoming               | 158,059            | 9.1%   | 17.2%                       | 31.3%                        | 24.3%                 | 18.0%     |
| Pacific:              |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                | 195,966            | 10.9%  |                             | 31.1%                        | 24.8%                 | 25.7%     |
| California            | 11,152,577         | 9.7%   | 9.7%                        | 31.5%                        | 28.9%                 | 20.2%     |
| Hawaii                | 404,519            | 7.7%   |                             | 51.8%                        | 21.0%                 | 17.0%     |
| Oregon                | 1,160,181          | 12.2%  | 9.6%                        | 34.3%                        | 25.8%                 | 18.1%     |
| Washington            | 2,086,130          | 9.4%   | 9.8%                        | 31.0%                        | 28.6%                 | 21.2%     |
| -                     |                    |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| States, 2017         |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|----------------------|---------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State   | Total   | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States        | 893,291 | 0.30%  | 0.40%                       | 0.58%                     | 0.56%                 | 0.62%     |
| New England:         |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut          | 45,646  | 1.34%  | 2.27%                       | 2.66%                     | 3.25%                 | 3.47%     |
| Maine                | 17,870  | 1.69%  | 1.69%                       | 3.11%                     | 3.05%                 | 2.86%     |
| Massachusetts        | 98,874  | 1.09%  | 3.14%                       | 2.87%                     | 3.40%                 | 2.57%     |
| New Hampshire        | 17,922  | 1.53%  | 2.35%                       | 2.96%                     | 2.85%                 | 3.07%     |
| Rhode Island         | 13,910  | 1.41%  | 3.14%                       | 2.52%                     | 3.26%                 | 3.51%     |
| Vermont              | 8,179   | 1.81%  | 1.87%                       | 3.01%                     | 2.85%                 | 3.32%     |
| Middle Atlantic:     |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey           | 107,026 | 1.41%  | 1.52%                       | 2.66%                     | 3.08%                 | 2.61%     |
| New York             | 316,633 | 1.19%  | 1.03%                       | 2.83%                     | 2.74%                 | 3.90%     |
| Pennsylvania         | 149,001 | 1.11%  | 2.20%                       | 2.45%                     | 2.70%                 | 2.69%     |
| East North Central:  |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois             | 231,616 | 1.15%  | 3.10%                       | 3.37%                     | 3.96%                 | 3.24%     |
| Indiana              | 120,898 | 1.31%  | 3.32%                       | 3.38%                     | 2.96%                 | 4.15%     |
| Michigan             | 140,041 | 1.93%  | 3.00%                       | 3.13%                     | 3.05%                 | 3.06%     |
| Ohio                 | 133,331 | 1.09%  | 2.51%                       | 2.91%                     | 2.78%                 | 2.75%     |
| Wisconsin            | 97,201  | 1.52%  | 3.28%                       | 3.02%                     | 2.77%                 | 3.68%     |
| West North Central:  |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                 | 37,421  | 1.80%  | 2.91%                       | 2.33%                     | 2.92%                 | 2.91%     |
| Kansas               | 46,301  | 2.19%  | 3.42%                       | 3.46%                     | 3.63%                 | 2.59%     |
| Minnesota            | 80,665  | 1.76%  | 2.59%                       | 2.57%                     | 3.04%                 | 2.83%     |
| Missouri             | 192,466 | 1.25%  | 2.18%                       | 3.68%                     | 4.27%                 | 6.89%     |
| Nebraska             | 28,631  | 2.08%  | 2.31%                       | 2.55%                     | 3.17%                 | 2.49%     |
| North Dakota         | 12,132  | 1.97%  | 1.77%                       | 2.71%                     | 3.41%                 | 2.88%     |
| South Dakota         | 10,097  | 1.41%  | 2.50%                       | 2.15%                     | 2.80%                 | 3.10%     |
|                      | 10,037  | 1.4170                                       | 2.5070                      | 2.1070                    | 2.0070                | 0.1070    |
| South Atlantic:      | 44.500  | 4.050/                                       |                             | 0.450/                    | 4.000/                | 4.400/    |
| Delaware             | 14,588  | 1.35%  |                             | 3.15%                     | 4.36%                 | 4.12%     |
| District of Columbia | 16,505  | 4.500/                                       | 4.400/                      | 3.47%                     | 3.43%                 | 1.73%     |
| Florida              | 372,830 | 1.56%  | 1.12%                       | 3.43%                     | 2.30%                 | 4.09%     |
| Georgia              | 148,600 | 1.80%  | 3.08%                       | 3.62%                     | 2.90%                 | 3.64%     |
| Maryland             | 80,936  | 2.21%  |                             | 3.31%                     | 3.70%                 | 3.40%     |
| North Carolina       | 97,020  | 1.42%  | 2.08%                       | 2.84%                     | 2.31%                 | 2.47%     |
| South Carolina       | 72,501  | 1.25%  | 3.07%                       | 3.85%                     | 2.34%                 | 2.72%     |
| Virginia             | 113,052 | 1.82%  | 1.93%                       | 3.13%                     | 3.39%                 | 2.82%     |
| West Virginia        | 22,146  | 1.41%  | 3.68%                       | 2.94%                     | 2.97%                 | 3.01%     |
| East South Central:  |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama              | 73,083  | 1.73%  | 4.07%                       | 2.97%                     | 4.16%                 | 2.33%     |
| Kentucky             | 54,801  | 1.52%  | 3.09%                       | 2.94%                     | 2.93%                 | 2.63%     |
| Mississippi          | 45,264  | 1.63%  | 2.91%                       | 3.85%                     | 4.49%                 | 2.62%     |
| Tennessee            | 86,986  | 1.09%  | 2.71%                       | 3.07%                     | 3.24%                 | 2.95%     |
| West South Central:  |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas             | 48,940  | 1.74%  | 3.08%                       | 2.65%                     | 3.46%                 | 4.30%     |
| Louisiana            | 63,356  | 1.99%  | 2.26%                       | 4.03%                     | 2.97%                 | 2.89%     |
| Oklahoma             | 40,941  | 2.27%  | 2.47%                       | 3.08%                     | 3.27%                 | 2.57%     |
| Texas                | 310,661 | 1.23%  | 1.63%                       | 2.24%                     | 2.59%                 | 2.37%     |
| Mountain:            |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona              | 137,242 | 1.65%  | 1.62%                       | 3.77%                     | 4.05%                 | 5.37%     |
| Colorado             | 87,398  | 2.42%  | 2.28%                       | 3.21%                     | 3.04%                 | 3.10%     |
| Idaho                | 23,404  | 1.95%  | 3.15%                       | 2.74%                     | 3.15%                 | 3.05%     |
| Montana              | 15,583  | 1.64%  | 1.43%                       | 3.08%                     | 3.87%                 | 3.16%     |
| Nevada               | 53,279  | 1.60%  | 1.28%                       | 3.93%                     | 2.33%                 | 3.67%     |
| New Mexico           | 23,088  | 2.25%  | 1.65%                       | 3.36%                     | 3.05%                 | 2.98%     |
| Utah                 | 45,454  | 2.72%  | 3.81%                       | 3.15%                     | 2.99%                 | 3.89%     |
| Wyoming              | 6,596   | 1.41%  | 2.53%                       | 2.98%                     | 3.08%                 | 2.21%     |
| Pacific:             |         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska               | 8,179   | 2.48%  |                             | 3.02%                     | 2.89%                 | 2.96%     |
| California           | 345,151 | 1.39%  | 1.15%                       | 2.16%                     | 1.92%                 | 1.69%     |
| Hawaii               | 21,321  | 1.86%  |                             | 4.00%                     | 3.25%                 | 2.90%     |
| Oregon               | 73,872  | 2.47%  | 1.90%                       | 4.44%                     | 3.25%                 | 2.54%     |
| Washington           | 108,176 | 1.97%  | 2.33%                       | 3.65%                     | 3.86%                 | 3.21%     |

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| State: United States, 201    | 7              |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State           | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States                | 88.7%          | 74.9%  | 95.5%                       | 84.0%                        | 90.8%                 | 93.5%          |
| New England:                 |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut                  | 90.5%          | 79.1%  | 98.6%                       | 80.2%                        | 92.9%                 | 95.9%          |
| Maine                        | 85.6%          | 63.3%  | 94.4%                       | 73.4%                        | 94.2%                 | 93.1%          |
| Massachusetts                | 94.1%          | 83.6%  | 99.3%                       | 85.9%                        | 97.3%                 | 98.5%          |
| New Hampshire                | 88.6%          | 64.2%  | 95.7%                       | 87.4%                        | 88.0%                 | 95.3%          |
| Rhode Island                 | 90.3%          | 60.4%  | 90.5%                       | 81.4%                        | 96.1%                 | 97.2%          |
| Vermont                      | 81.6%          | 43.1%  | 91.5%                       | 74.0%                        | 92.2%                 | 94.6%          |
| Middle Atlantic:             |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey                   | 89.5%          | 71.8%  | 99.8%                       | 81.0%                        | 94.6%                 | 92.6%          |
| New York                     | 90.4%          | 76.2%  | 93.5%                       | 83.9%                        | 93.6%                 | 95.5%          |
| Pennsylvania                 | 92.8%          | 83.1%  | 97.5%                       | 87.8%                        | 95.8%                 | 93.2%          |
| East North Central:          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois                     | 90.6%          | 74.7%  | 98.2%                       | 86.6%                        | 91.8%                 | 93.0%          |
| Indiana                      | 88.6%          | 70.8%  | 97.3%                       | 78.3%                        | 90.6%                 | 93.7%          |
| Michigan<br>Ohio             | 90.5%<br>91.1% | 84.6%<br>78.7%                               | 93.9%<br>97.3%              | 85.0%<br>84.3%               | 93.1%<br>92.4%        | 93.9%<br>96.2% |
| Wisconsin                    | 91.1%<br>88.3% | 78.7%<br>54.2%                               | 97.3%<br>95.6%              | 82.1%                        | 92.4%                 | 95.5%          |
| WISCOTISITI                  | 00.376         | J4.2 /0                                      | 95.076                      | 02.176                       | 90.476                | 93.376         |
| West North Central:          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| lowa                         | 88.1%          | 72.1%  | 97.7%                       | 75.5%                        | 92.6%                 | 94.3%          |
| Kansas                       | 89.5%          | 82.2%  | 97.2%                       | 84.9%                        | 91.7%                 | 89.4%          |
| Minnesota                    | 89.6%          | 67.7%  | 94.3%                       | 85.9%                        | 91.2%                 | 95.1%          |
| Missouri                     | 90.7%          | 74.0%  | 98.4%                       | 82.6%                        | 91.8%                 | 96.6%          |
| Nebraska                     | 87.7%          | 83.1%  | 96.0%                       | 77.2%                        | 91.2%                 | 92.5%          |
| North Dakota<br>South Dakota | 89.1%<br>87.9% | 72.8%<br>63.9%                               | 95.8%<br>94.1%              | 86.0%<br>77.8%               | 93.3%<br>94.4%        | 92.6%<br>93.2% |
|                              | 07.976         | 03.9%  | 94.1%                       | 11.076                       | 94.476                | 93.2%          |
| South Atlantic:              | 22.42/         | <b>70.0</b> 0/                               |                             | = 4.007                      | 22.42/                | 24.00/         |
| Delaware                     | 86.1%          | 70.6%  |                             | 74.3%                        | 90.1%                 | 94.3%          |
| District of Columbia         | 94.3%          | 74.00/                                       |                             | 92.4%                        | 97.7%                 | 90.9%          |
| Florida                      | 86.0%<br>87.2% | 71.0%<br>71.1%                               | 92.6%<br>96.9%              | 87.1%<br>80.7%               | 83.4%<br>86.5%        | 89.9%<br>94.9% |
| Georgia<br>Maryland          | 92.3%          | 91.5%  | 90.9%                       | 88.7%                        | 93.9%                 | 94.9%          |
| North Carolina               | 84.3%          | 64.9%  | 92.5%                       | 78.9%                        | 87.2%                 | 92.4%          |
| South Carolina               | 87.6%          | 62.3%  | 95.7%                       | 84.1%                        | 86.6%                 | 92.5%          |
| Virginia                     | 88.6%          | 83.2%  | 97.3%                       | 83.3%                        | 89.7%                 | 93.0%          |
| West Virginia                | 88.4%          | 67.3%  | 98.4%                       | 80.0%                        | 90.6%                 | 93.6%          |
| East South Central:          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama                      | 89.1%          | 71.8%  | 99.4%                       | 77.5%                        | 92.7%                 | 93.0%          |
| Kentucky                     | 91.7%          | 83.6%  | 97.1%                       | 88.1%                        | 91.9%                 | 93.7%          |
| Mississippi                  | 88.7%          | 72.4%  | 98.8%                       | 76.4%                        | 95.2%                 | 92.2%          |
| Tennessee                    | 89.3%          | 58.3%  | 96.7%                       | 84.7%                        | 90.9%                 | 94.7%          |
| West South Central:          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas                     | 83.1%          | 54.5%  | 99.0%                       | 65.9%                        | 86.8%                 | 91.0%          |
| Louisiana                    | 87.5%          | 72.1%  | 96.1%                       | 85.1%                        | 88.4%                 | 92.5%          |
| Oklahoma                     | 86.5%          | 73.5%  | 89.3%                       | 82.3%                        | 91.3%                 | 88.9%          |
| Texas                        | 87.5%          | 76.0%  | 94.4%                       | 82.8%                        | 89.3%                 | 91.5%          |
| Mountain:                    |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona                      | 90.7%          | 82.9%  | 94.1%                       | 84.3%                        | 93.5%                 | 95.8%          |
| Colorado                     | 87.8%          | 80.9%  | 93.4%                       | 86.3%                        | 86.0%                 | 93.1%          |
| Idaho                        | 79.5%          | 52.2%  | 90.4%                       | 74.7%                        | 80.7%                 | 90.0%          |
| Montana                      | 82.3%          | 64.1%  | 72.6%                       | 70.0%                        | 93.6%                 | 91.7%          |
| Nevada                       | 88.7%          | 69.1%  | 85.6%                       | 90.3%                        | 85.3%                 | 94.7%          |
| New Mexico                   | 83.5%          | 69.4%  | 85.2%                       | 80.1%                        | 88.0%                 | 90.7%          |
| Utah                         | 86.2%          | 75.0%  | 93.6%                       | 81.4%                        | 83.7%                 | 92.5%          |
| Wyoming                      | 75.2%          | 44.0%  | 94.0%                       | 64.8%                        | 79.1%                 | 86.1%          |
| Pacific:                     |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alaska                       | 79.7%          | 70.7%  | <del></del>                 | 73.5%                        | 76.5%                 | 93.1%          |
| California                   | 87.1%          | 76.6%  | 92.8%                       | 85.0%                        | 87.4%                 | 92.4%          |
| Hawaii                       | 97.6%          | 90.6%  |                             | 97.9%                        | 97.9%                 | 98.9%          |
| Oregon                       | 85.8%          | 80.6%  | 89.7%                       | 81.6%                        | 88.7%                 | 90.9%          |
| Washington                   | 89.9%          | 78.6%  | 93.2%                       | 85.1%                        | 93.3%                 | 96.1%          |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| industry groupings** ar | na State: United | States, 2017                                 |                             |                              |                       |           |
|-------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States           | 0.21%            | 1.44%  | 0.38%                       | 0.49%                        | 0.45%                 | 0.36%     |
| New England:            |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 0.98%            | 7.63%  | 1.03%                       | 3.23%                        | 1.66%                 | 1.58%     |
| Maine                   | 1.39%            | 9.50%  | 2.36%                       | 4.28%                        | 1.89%                 | 2.41%     |
| Massachusetts           | 0.86%            | 7.03%  | 0.70%                       | 2.90%                        | 0.83%                 | 0.99%     |
| New Hampshire           | 1.28%            | 10.49%                                       | 2.33%                       | 2.27%                        | 2.81%                 | 1.77%     |
| Rhode Island            | 1.14%            | 11.75%                                       | 3.88%                       | 3.33%                        | 1.24%                 | 1.60%     |
| Vermont                 | 1.57%            | 9.98%  | 2.99%                       | 3.57%                        | 1.74%                 | 1.99%     |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 1.22%            | 12.05%                                       | 0.19%                       | 3.22%                        | 1.18%                 | 2.23%     |
| New York                | 0.89%            | 7.80%  | 3.08%                       | 2.35%                        | 1.16%                 | 1.25%     |
| Pennsylvania            | 0.68%            | 4.87%  | 1.02%                       | 2.07%                        | 1.01%                 | 1.75%     |
| East North Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 1.02%            | 9.32%  | 1.39%                       | 2.62%                        | 2.07%                 | 2.00%     |
| Indiana                 | 1.26%            | 7.88%  | 1.07%                       | 4.35%                        | 2.39%                 | 1.95%     |
| Michigan                | 1.14%            | 8.22%  | 2.85%                       | 2.80%                        | 1.44%                 | 1.82%     |
| Ohio                    | 0.83%            | 6.76%  | 1.59%                       | 2.55%                        | 1.67%                 | 1.13%     |
| Wisconsin               | 1.13%            | 10.86%                                       | 1.75%                       | 3.30%                        | 2.23%                 | 1.57%     |
| West North Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Iowa                    | 1.37%            | 9.20%  | 1.36%                       | 3.93%                        | 1.76%                 | 1.54%     |
| Kansas                  | 1.14%            | 5.99%  | 1.34%                       | 3.13%                        | 2.30%                 | 2.95%     |
| Minnesota               | 1.27%            | 9.10%  | 2.61%                       | 2.81%                        | 2.77%                 | 1.56%     |
| Missouri                | 1.27%            | 7.87%  | 1.01%                       | 3.42%                        | 2.14%                 | 1.34%     |
| Nebraska                | 1.20%            | 4.89%  | 2.27%                       | 3.57%                        | 1.78%                 | 3.35%     |
| North Dakota            | 1.12%            | 6.13%  | 2.58%                       | 2.63%                        | 1.86%                 | 2.54%     |
| South Dakota            | 0.97%            | 6.90%  | 2.64%                       | 3.49%                        | 1.25%                 | 2.20%     |
| South Atlantic:         |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 1.65%            | 10.59%                                       |                             | 4.69%                        | 2.78%                 | 1.82%     |
| District of Columbia    | 0.81%            |  |                             | 1.58%                        | 0.66%                 | 4.22%     |
| Florida                 | 1.21%            | 7.73%  | 3.88%                       | 1.80%                        | 2.71%                 | 2.85%     |
| Georgia                 | 1.18%            | 9.38%  | 1.74%                       | 3.12%                        | 3.10%                 | 1.74%     |
| Maryland                | 0.95%            | 3.41%  |                             | 2.48%                        | 1.48%                 | 2.26%     |
| North Carolina          | 1.25%            | 7.24%  | 3.00%                       | 2.92%                        | 3.13%                 | 1.89%     |
| South Carolina          | 1.07%            | 9.52%  | 1.65%                       | 2.85%                        | 2.77%                 | 1.94%     |
| Virginia                | 2.03%            | 7.94%  | 1.81%                       | 3.23%                        | 4.89%                 | 2.91%     |
| West Virginia           | 1.19%            | 8.54%  | 1.09%                       | 3.28%                        | 2.10%                 | 2.41%     |
| East South Central:     | 4.040/           | 40 = 40/                                     | 0.4007                      | 0.4404                       |                       | 0.450/    |
| Alabama                 | 1.21%            | 10.54%                                       | 0.40%                       | 3.41%                        | 2.23%                 | 2.15%     |
| Kentucky                | 0.87%            | 5.51%  | 1.43%                       | 2.42%                        | 1.87%                 | 2.03%     |
| Mississippi             | 1.26%            | 9.38%  | 0.93%                       | 4.59%                        | 1.40%                 | 2.45%     |
| Tennessee               | 1.02%            | 11.40%                                       | 1.61%                       | 2.66%                        | 2.22%                 | 1.63%     |
| West South Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 1.70%            | 11.76%                                       | 0.50%                       | 4.81%                        | 2.90%                 | 2.83%     |
| Louisiana               | 1.26%            | 8.72%  | 2.49%                       | 2.85%                        | 2.58%                 | 2.17%     |
| Oklahoma                | 1.20%            | 9.30%  | 3.90%                       | 3.06%                        | 1.91%                 | 2.81%     |
| Texas                   | 0.81%            | 5.00%  | 1.73%                       | 2.11%                        | 1.70%                 | 1.62%     |
| Mountain:               |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 1.09%            | 5.79%  | 2.86%                       | 2.87%                        | 1.72%                 | 1.59%     |
| Colorado                | 1.16%            | 6.06%  | 3.80%                       | 2.28%                        | 3.17%                 | 1.85%     |
| Idaho                   | 1.71%            | 8.33%  | 4.21%                       | 4.01%                        | 3.66%                 | 2.74%     |
| Montana                 | 1.55%            | 7.64%  | 8.61%                       | 3.97%                        | 1.67%                 | 2.44%     |
| Nevada                  | 1.38%            | 9.20%  | 7.08%                       | 1.99%                        | 4.01%                 | 1.93%     |
| New Mexico              | 1.59%            | 8.88%  | 6.25%                       | 3.25%                        | 2.39%                 | 3.00%     |
| Utah<br>Wyoming         | 1.35%            | 7.39%  | 2.71%                       | 3.81%                        | 3.74%                 | 2.14%     |
| Wyoming                 | 1.95%            | 8.28%  | 2.32%                       | 4.83%                        | 4.16%                 | 3.30%     |
| Pacific:                | 4 740/           | 0.0484                                       |                             | 4.4007                       | 4.000/                | 1.000     |
| Alaska                  | 1.74%            | 8.91%  | 4 7701                      | 4.13%                        | 4.39%                 | 1.92%     |
| California              | 0.97%            | 5.30%  | 1.77%                       | 1.67%                        | 2.30%                 | 1.25%     |
| Hawaii                  | 0.67%            | 6.08%  | 4 740/                      | 0.83%                        | 0.95%                 | 0.56%     |
| Oregon<br>Washington    | 1.42%            | 5.54%<br>5.60%                               | 4.74%                       | 3.88%                        | 2.38%                 | 2.29%     |
| Washington              | 0.98%            | 5.69%  | 3.47%                       | 2.73%                        | 1.62%                 | 1.34%     |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
|--|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State   | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States  | 89.8%          | 86.3%  | 96.6%                       | 82.1%                        | 91.1%                 | 94.8%          |
| New England:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut  | 90.2%          |  | 94.7%                       | 85.3%                        | 87.9%                 | 94.7%          |
| Maine  | 90.5%          |  | 96.5%                       | 83.1%                        | 90.0%                 | 95.4%          |
| Massachusetts  | 90.5%          |  | 93.9%                       | 89.0%                        | 88.2%                 | 94.7%          |
| New Hampshire  | 92.0%          |  | 96.2%                       | 87.5%                        | 91.0%                 | 97.6%          |
| Rhode Island   | 92.0%          |  | 99.3%                       | 91.2%                        | 89.3%                 | 96.5%          |
| Vermont  | 88.6%          |  | 96.1%                       | 80.3%                        | 86.5%                 | 97.8%          |
| Middle Atlantic:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey   | 88.8%          |  | 98.0%                       | 84.0%                        | 86.3%                 | 94.8%          |
| New York   | 86.9%          | 74.6%  | 95.2%                       | 75.8%                        | 88.9%                 | 95.0%          |
| Pennsylvania   | 89.2%          | 83.9%  | 97.6%                       | 80.8%                        | 88.0%                 | 94.8%          |
| East North Central:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois   | 90.3%          |  | 95.7%                       | 84.2%                        | 87.7%                 | 97.3%          |
| Indiana  | 87.9%          |  | 95.2%                       | 75.5%                        | 79.8%                 | 96.8%          |
| Michigan   | 90.7%          |  | 98.9%                       | 81.1%                        | 91.1%                 | 94.7%          |
| Ohio   | 91.1%          |  | 98.1%                       | 82.0%                        | 95.6%                 | 89.9%          |
| Wisconsin  | 93.4%          |  | 96.8%                       | 87.0%                        | 91.6%                 | 98.1%          |
| West North Central:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| lowa   | 94.9%          | 96.8%  | 96.9%                       | 92.5%                        | 92.2%                 | 97.5%          |
| Kansas   | 87.0%          | 94.0%  | 98.4%                       | 70.3%                        | 86.1%                 | 96.7%          |
| Minnesota  | 91.5%          | 34.070                                       | 95.2%                       | 81.4%                        | 92.6%                 | 95.9%          |
| Missouri   | 92.5%          |  | 97.0%                       | 90.1%                        | 90.4%                 | 97.4%          |
| Nebraska   | 88.3%          | 84.0%  | 93.9%                       | 84.2%                        | 88.5%                 | 91.1%          |
| North Dakota   | 90.3%          | 81.5%  | 96.8%                       | 83.8%                        | 91.0%                 | 95.7%          |
| South Dakota   | 95.1%          | 86.4%  | 98.3%                       | 88.8%                        | 97.1%                 | 97.6%          |
|  | 33.170         | 00.470                                       | 30.070                      | 00.070                       | 37.170                | 37.070         |
| South Atlantic:  | 04.00/         |  |                             | 05.60/                       | 04.00/                | 07.40/         |
| Delaware   | 91.0%          |  |                             | 85.6%                        | 91.9%                 | 97.1%          |
| District of Columbia   | 87.2%          |  |                             | 80.9%                        | 91.6%                 | 92.0%          |
| Florida  | 92.6%          | 96.0%  | 97.8%                       | 89.6%                        | 92.8%                 | 96.6%          |
| Georgia<br>Maryland  | 88.0%<br>89.8% | 87.8%  | 96.3%                       | 78.9%<br>83.9%               | 91.2%<br>90.6%        | 92.7%<br>95.3% |
| North Carolina   | 88.2%          | 88.4%  | 96.1%                       | 74.9%                        | 93.4%                 | 96.0%          |
| South Carolina   | 89.9%          | 00.4%  | 91.4%                       | 83.5%                        | 91.7%                 | 96.6%          |
| Virginia   | 88.1%          |  | 98.9%                       | 74.7%                        | 91.5%                 | 95.1%          |
| West Virginia  | 92.8%          |  | 98.7%                       | 87.1%                        | 94.9%                 | 94.0%          |
| · ·  | 02.070         |  | 30.1.70                     | 3,                           | 0070                  | 0 1.0 / 0      |
| East South Central:  | 93.9%          |  | 07.00/                      | 0.4 50/                      | 07.00/                | OF 40/         |
| Alabama  |                | 04.70/                                       | 97.0%                       | 84.5%                        | 97.0%                 | 95.1%          |
| Kentucky   | 88.1%          | 94.7%  | 95.6%                       | 73.2%                        | 90.1%                 | 95.1%          |
| Mississippi  | 87.5%<br>89.9% |  | 99.1%<br>95.3%              | 71.6%<br>83.4%               | 86.1%<br>90.1%        | 96.2%<br>93.6% |
| Tennessee  | 69.9%          |  | 95.5%                       | 03.4%                        | 90.1%                 | 93.0%          |
| West South Central:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas   | 92.7%          |  | 93.5%                       | 87.8%                        | 91.8%                 | 97.4%          |
| Louisiana  | 85.6%          |  | 96.7%                       | 72.5%                        | 90.7%                 | 91.4%          |
| Oklahoma   | 92.5%          | <br>77 20/                                   | 96.6%                       | 89.7%                        | 92.7%                 | 94.7%          |
| Texas  | 88.8%          | 77.3%  | 97.9%                       | 81.9%                        | 92.6%                 | 90.8%          |
| Mountain:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona  | 91.1%          |  |                             | 87.3%                        | 90.6%                 | 95.3%          |
| Colorado   | 91.5%          | 83.5%  | 98.7%                       | 87.7%                        | 92.8%                 | 96.9%          |
| Idaho  | 93.2%          | 87.8%  | 98.7%                       | 86.4%                        | 91.3%                 | 99.0%          |
| Montana  | 90.8%          | 95.5%  |                             | 81.9%                        | 91.5%                 | 96.8%          |
| Nevada   | 87.0%          |  |                             | 84.0%                        | 94.7%                 | 93.6%          |
| New Mexico   | 90.3%          |  |                             | 81.4%                        | 94.0%                 | 94.8%          |
| Utah   | 92.5%          |  | 96.2%                       | 88.6%                        | 90.0%                 | 96.9%          |
| Wyoming  | 87.9%          |  | 95.9%                       | 73.4%                        | 88.5%                 | 96.2%          |
| Pacific:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alaska   | 90.8%          | 97.9%  |                             | 80.6%                        | 91.5%                 | 97.1%          |
| California   | 89.3%          | 86.9%  | 97.5%                       | 79.0%                        | 94.4%                 | 94.2%          |
| Hawaii   | 91.6%          | 97.4%  |                             | 88.8%                        | 91.3%                 | 97.4%          |
| Oregon   | 87.7%          | 90.2%  | 96.0%                       | 76.4%                        | 95.0%                 | 91.2%          |
| Washington   | 87.0%          | 61.8%  | 94.6%                       | 76.1%                        | 94.3%                 | 97.5%          |
|  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| offer health insurance b | y industry grou | pings** and State:                           | United States, 201          | 7                            |                          |                |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other      |
| United States            | 0.35%           | 1.32%  | 0.30%                       | 0.91%                        | 0.42%                    | 0.48%          |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Connecticut              | 1.40%           |  | 1.18%                       | 3.25%                        | 2.48%                    | 2.94%          |
| Maine                    | 1.57%           |  | 1.10%                       | 5.21%                        | 1.47%                    | 2.55%          |
| Massachusetts            | 1.31%           |  | 3.57%                       | 2.61%                        | 2.22%                    | 2.10%          |
| New Hampshire            | 1.20%           |  | 0.98%                       | 2.46%                        | 2.50%                    | 0.98%          |
| Rhode Island             | 1.30%           |  | 0.41%                       | 2.56%                        | 2.20%                    | 1.05%          |
| Vermont                  | 1.70%           |  | 1.52%                       | 4.05%                        | 2.69%                    | 1.14%          |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| New Jersey               | 1.49%           |  | 0.84%                       | 3.91%                        | 2.54%                    | 1.82%          |
| New York                 | 2.10%           | 11.68%                                       | 2.21%                       | 5.40%                        | 2.14%                    | 1.37%          |
| Pennsylvania             | 2.05%           | 6.07%  | 0.73%                       | 6.70%                        | 3.03%                    | 1.41%          |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Illinois                 | 1.39%           |  | 2.19%                       | 3.29%                        | 3.08%                    | 0.91%          |
| Indiana                  | 2.36%           |  | 1.08%                       | 6.75%                        | 6.06%                    | 1.16%          |
| Michigan                 | 1.68%           |  | 0.47%                       | 5.26%                        | 1.60%                    | 2.26%          |
| Ohio                     | 1.93%           |  | 0.61%                       | 5.01%                        | 0.95%                    | 5.10%          |
| Wisconsin                | 1.32%           |  | 0.86%                       | 4.49%                        | 1.73%                    | 0.53%          |
| West North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| lowa                     | 0.80%           | 1.33%  | 1.31%                       | 2.33%                        | 1.88%                    | 0.91%          |
| Kansas                   | 2.70%           | 2.69%  | 0.93%                       | 7.67%                        | 3.21%                    | 1.25%          |
| Minnesota                | 1.35%           |  | 2.39%                       | 4.13%                        | 2.44%                    | 1.42%          |
| Missouri                 | 1.35%           |  | 1.40%                       | 2.19%                        | 2.06%                    | 1.25%          |
| Nebraska                 | 1.59%           | 6.29%  | 1.54%                       | 4.75%                        | 2.40%                    | 2.23%          |
| North Dakota             | 1.44%           | 4.46%  | 1.30%                       | 4.71%                        | 1.71%                    | 1.39%          |
| South Dakota             | 0.83%           | 6.65%  | 0.52%                       | 2.95%                        | 0.78%                    | 0.93%          |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Delaware                 | 1.63%           |  |                             | 3.92%                        | 2.55%                    | 1.27%          |
| District of Columbia     | 1.94%           |  |                             | 3.93%                        | 1.25%                    | 3.63%          |
| Florida                  | 1.11%           | 1.70%  | 1.07%                       | 2.01%                        | 1.33%                    | 1.36%          |
| Georgia                  | 2.11%           |  | 2.24%                       | 5.55%                        | 2.87%                    | 2.72%          |
| Maryland                 | 1.54%           | 6.17%  |                             | 3.72%                        | 2.38%                    | 1.21%          |
| North Carolina           | 1.83%           | 6.24%  | 1.86%                       | 4.44%                        | 1.87%                    | 1.13%          |
| South Carolina           | 1.60%           |  | 4.87%                       | 3.08%                        | 1.92%                    | 0.80%          |
| Virginia                 | 2.38%           |  | 0.65%                       | 6.30%                        | 2.75%                    | 1.77%          |
| West Virginia            | 1.15%           | <del></del>                                  | 0.62%                       | 3.24%                        | 1.27%                    | 2.07%          |
| East South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Alabama                  | 1.20%           |  | 1.40%                       | 3.80%                        | 1.08%                    | 2.21%          |
| Kentucky                 | 1.80%           | 2.55%  | 1.36%                       | 5.56%                        | 1.85%                    | 1.81%          |
| Mississippi              | 3.45%           |  | 0.39%                       | 10.20%                       | 4.78%                    | 1.27%          |
| Tennessee                | 1.70%           |  | 1.90%                       | 3.94%                        | 3.84%                    | 2.06%          |
| West South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Arkansas                 | 1.16%           |  | 2.22%                       | 3.46%                        | 1.63%                    | 1.11%          |
| Louisiana                | 2.91%           |  | 1.03%                       | 6.19%                        | 2.76%                    | 4.40%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas        | 1.21%<br>1.59%  | <br>6.62%                                    | 1.39%<br>0.69%              | 3.39%<br>4.01%               | 1.27%<br>1.45%           | 2.35%<br>3.23% |
| Texas                    | 1.5976          | 0.02 /6                                      | 0.0976                      | 4.0176                       | 1.4376                   | 3.23 /6        |
| Mountain:                | 4.4407          |  |                             | 0.000/                       | 0.4=0/                   | 0 = 404        |
| Arizona                  | 1.44%           |  |                             | 2.88%                        | 2.17%                    | 2.51%          |
| Colorado                 | 2.11%           | 7.71%  | 0.76%                       | 4.73%                        | 2.16%                    | 1.16%          |
| Idaho                    | 1.27%           | 7.94%  | 0.53%                       | 3.12%                        | 2.47%                    | 0.55%          |
| Montana                  | 1.43%           | 2.31%  |                             | 3.46%                        | 2.16%                    | 1.12%          |
| Nevada                   | 2.01%           |  |                             | 3.15%                        | 2.08%                    | 1.78%          |
| New Mexico               | 1.49%           |  |                             | 3.79%                        | 1.39%                    | 1.36%          |
| Utah<br>Wyoming          | 1.71%<br>1.95%  | <del></del>                                  | 2.27%<br>2.73%              | 4.08%<br>4.90%               | 4.03%<br>2.85%           | 1.48%<br>1.37% |
| -                        |                 |  | 2.7070                      | 1.0070                       | 2.0070                   | 1.01 /0        |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska       | 1.65%           | 1.17%  |                             | 4.77%                        | 2.27%                    | 0.88%          |
| California               | 1.34%           | 2.85%  | 1.10%                       | 3.68%                        | 0.83%                    | 1.54%          |
| Hawaii                   | 1.20%           | 1.73%  |                             | 2.10%                        | 1.70%                    | 1.17%          |
| Oregon                   | 4.44%           | 4.37%  | 2.16%                       | 11.38%                       | 1.11%                    | 1.90%          |
| Washington               | 2.56%           | 8.81%  | 1.59%                       | 6.40%                        | 1.86%                    | 0.64%          |
| 3                        |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offe | er neaith insurar | e: United States, 2017                       | 1                           |                           |                       |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 75.1%             | 69.9%  | 82.2%                       | 66.2%                     | 76.0%                 | 80.8%     |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 74.9%             |  | 75.7%                       | 68.5%                     | 78.5%                 | 76.2%     |
| Maine                    | 73.2%             |  | 78.4%                       | 67.0%                     | 75.6%                 | 73.6%     |
| Massachusetts            | 71.4%             |  | 81.3%                       | 60.5%                     | 72.9%                 | 79.3%     |
| New Hampshire            | 72.6%             |  | 76.4%                       | 69.1%                     | 69.5%                 | 79.6%     |
| Rhode Island             | 68.6%             |  | 69.9%                       | 62.6%                     | 67.8%                 | 74.6%     |
| Vermont                  | 68.8%             |  | 73.1%                       | 62.4%                     | 68.3%                 | 77.7%     |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 70.0%             |  | 62.6%                       | 64.9%                     | 74.1%                 | 76.0%     |
| New York                 | 73.0%             | 62.7%  | 70.9%                       | 62.2%                     | 73.9%                 | 81.3%     |
| Pennsylvania             | 78.6%             | 68.9%  | 80.9%                       | 73.4%                     | 80.8%                 | 80.4%     |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 73.3%             |  | 84.7%                       | 55.6%                     | 76.0%                 | 82.2%     |
| Indiana                  | 77.7%             |  | 87.4%                       | 69.6%                     | 64.7%                 | 82.2%     |
| Michigan                 | 80.8%             |  | 86.3%                       | 70.7%                     | 83.9%                 | 85.9%     |
| Ohio                     | 75.9%             |  | 85.8%                       | 63.0%                     | 72.9%                 | 83.2%     |
| Wisconsin                | 76.5%             |  | 77.4%                       | 66.4%                     | 76.1%                 | 83.8%     |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                     | 73.3%             | 77.1%  | 75.4%                       | 56.9%                     | 74.3%                 | 81.3%     |
| Kansas                   | 77.0%             | 73.5%  | 84.6%                       | 67.7%                     | 74.8%                 | 83.0%     |
| Minnesota                | 76.1%             |  | 82.1%                       | 59.1%                     | 72.7%                 | 85.9%     |
| Missouri                 | 77.3%             |  | 86.5%                       | 67.4%                     | 77.3%                 | 79.7%     |
| Nebraska                 | 76.7%             | 73.9%  | 86.7%                       | 69.0%                     | 78.3%                 | 77.3%     |
| North Dakota             | 78.4%             | 81.3%  | 84.6%                       | 68.6%                     | 79.3%                 | 81.9%     |
| South Dakota             | 74.0%             | 73.6%  | 79.7%                       | 59.6%                     | 74.9%                 | 79.9%     |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 75.0%             |  |                             | 70.1%                     | 75.2%                 | 82.9%     |
| District of Columbia     | 72.4%             |  |                             | 71.7%                     | 70.8%                 | 79.5%     |
| Florida                  | 76.2%             | 53.2%  | 77.2%                       | 71.9%                     | 83.1%                 | 84.6%     |
| Georgia                  | 75.9%             |  | 84.8%                       | 65.5%                     | 79.7%                 | 76.4%     |
| Maryland                 | 70.8%             | 74.2%  |                             | 67.4%                     | 70.3%                 | 71.8%     |
| North Carolina           | 76.8%             | 81.1%  | 80.0%                       | 61.1%                     | 82.5%                 | 85.2%     |
| South Carolina           | 81.4%             |  | 91.3%                       | 71.0%                     | 80.5%                 | 84.1%     |
| Virginia                 | 73.2%             |  | 89.2%                       | 69.2%                     | 68.3%                 | 81.9%     |
| West Virginia            | 74.0%             | <del></del>                                  | 88.1%                       | 57.7%                     | 74.4%                 | 76.2%     |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 73.4%             |  | 79.6%                       | 60.9%                     | 73.9%                 | 76.0%     |
| Kentucky                 | 77.4%             | 79.3%  | 84.7%                       | 69.0%                     | 75.5%                 | 79.6%     |
| Mississippi              | 74.0%             |  | 73.9%                       | 59.2%                     | 81.4%                 | 80.2%     |
| Tennessee                | 69.7%             |  | 83.6%                       | 47.5%                     | 75.4%                 | 79.2%     |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 79.2%             |  | 86.9%                       | 68.1%                     | 76.7%                 | 84.7%     |
| Louisiana                | 71.6%             |  | 83.0%                       | 67.4%                     | 58.2%                 | 83.4%     |
| Oklahoma                 | 76.8%             |  | 90.0%                       | 68.6%                     | 75.6%                 | 80.8%     |
| Texas                    | 74.7%             | 77.0%  | 85.3%                       | 62.1%                     | 76.5%                 | 78.9%     |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 73.6%             |  |                             | 64.8%                     | 75.2%                 | 81.6%     |
| Colorado                 | 71.8%             | 75.7%  | 78.8%                       | 68.2%                     | 73.5%                 | 71.0%     |
| Idaho                    | 78.7%             | 85.5%  | 85.9%                       | 64.4%                     | 80.5%                 | 80.7%     |
| Montana                  | 78.9%             | 84.6%  |                             | 71.1%                     | 82.4%                 | 76.9%     |
| Nevada                   | 74.0%             |  |                             | 69.9%                     | 78.1%                 | 82.6%     |
| New Mexico               | 67.7%             |  |                             | 63.5%                     | 76.1%                 | 68.3%     |
| Utah                     | 74.8%             |  | 79.3%                       | 60.8%                     | 79.5%                 | 77.5%     |
| Wyoming                  | 75.8%             |  | 87.9%                       | 61.0%                     | 76.1%                 | 76.1%     |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 73.6%             | 73.1%  |                             | 62.4%                     | 75.1%                 | 82.6%     |
| California               | 75.0%             | 64.9%  | 81.5%                       | 69.4%                     | 76.4%                 | 80.6%     |
| Hawaii                   | 80.0%             | 79.6%  |                             | 76.3%                     | 82.4%                 | 85.2%     |
| Oregon                   | 79.8%             | 84.2%  | 87.3%                       | 72.1%                     | 80.4%                 | 83.4%     |
| Washington               | 80.1%             | 79.5%  | 81.3%                       | 72.8%                     | 79.5%                 | 87.8%     |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| health insurance at esta               | blishments that | t offer health insur                         | ance by industry g          | roupings** and State         | e: United States, 2017   | •         |
|--|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State                     | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States                          | 0.32%           | 1.61%  | 0.57%                       | 0.67%                        | 0.54%                    | 0.58%     |
| New England:                           |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut                            | 1.53%           |  | 3.48%                       | 3.49%                        | 1.79%                    | 3.54%     |
| Maine                                  | 1.21%           |  | 1.93%                       | 3.43%                        | 1.47%                    | 1.70%     |
| Massachusetts                          | 1.65%           |  | 2.43%                       | 3.87%                        | 2.51%                    | 2.34%     |
| New Hampshire                          | 1.45%           |  | 2.64%                       | 2.21%                        | 2.50%                    | 3.26%     |
| Rhode Island                           | 1.36%           |  | 3.01%                       | 3.47%                        | 2.20%                    | 2.59%     |
| Vermont                                | 1.89%           |  | 3.93%                       | 2.83%                        | 2.82%                    | 4.58%     |
| Middle Atlantic:                       |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey                             | 1.71%           |  | 6.49%                       | 2.98%                        | 2.09%                    | 2.92%     |
| New York                               | 1.40%           | 7.95%  | 4.98%                       | 2.84%                        | 1.83%                    | 1.65%     |
| Pennsylvania                           | 0.94%           | 4.51%  | 1.96%                       | 2.85%                        | 1.37%                    | 1.71%     |
| East North Central:                    |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                               | 2.42%           |  | 3.87%                       | 4.76%                        | 4.17%                    | 3.25%     |
| Indiana                                | 1.88%           |  | 1.64%                       | 3.81%                        | 5.45%                    | 2.43%     |
| Michigan                               | 1.32%           |  | 2.05%                       | 3.63%                        | 1.86%                    | 2.13%     |
| Ohio                                   | 1.71%           |  | 2.13%                       | 4.12%                        | 3.28%                    | 1.45%     |
| Wisconsin                              | 1.56%           |  | 2.58%                       | 4.75%                        | 2.11%                    | 2.21%     |
| West North Central:                    |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Iowa                                   | 1.59%           | 3.91%  | 3.71%                       | 4.31%                        | 2.38%                    | 2.05%     |
| Kansas                                 | 1.48%           | 6.10%  | 2.46%                       | 4.57%                        | 2.12%                    | 2.09%     |
| Minnesota                              | 1.51%           |  | 2.75%                       | 3.79%                        | 2.44%                    | 1.50%     |
| Missouri                               | 1.57%           |  | 2.31%                       | 4.37%                        | 2.79%                    | 2.07%     |
| Nebraska                               | 1.51%           | 6.14%  | 2.99%                       | 3.80%                        | 2.60%                    | 2.45%     |
| North Dakota                           | 1.15%           | 4.07%  | 3.28%                       | 2.92%                        | 1.42%                    | 1.93%     |
| South Dakota                           | 0.98%           | 4.01%  | 2.02%                       | 3.00%                        | 1.13%                    | 1.66%     |
| South Atlantic:                        |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                               | 1.83%           |  |                             | 3.72%                        | 2.86%                    | 1.54%     |
| District of Columbia                   | 2.04%           |  |                             | 2.35%                        | 3.63%                    | 3.14%     |
| Florida                                | 1.93%           | 5.78%  | 3.82%                       | 2.20%                        | 1.55%                    | 4.38%     |
| Georgia                                | 1.71%           |  | 2.21%                       | 4.39%                        | 3.23%                    | 2.60%     |
| Maryland                               | 1.62%           | 6.49%  |                             | 3.48%                        | 2.38%                    | 3.55%     |
| North Carolina                         | 1.57%           | 4.52%  | 2.76%                       | 3.97%                        | 2.04%                    | 1.58%     |
| South Carolina                         | 1.35%           |  | 1.25%                       | 3.75%                        | 2.39%                    | 1.51%     |
| Virginia                               | 2.20%           |  | 1.78%                       | 3.66%                        | 4.29%                    | 3.57%     |
| West Virginia                          | 2.24%           |  | 4.65%                       | 4.16%                        | 2.62%                    | 3.15%     |
| East South Central:                    |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                                | 2.28%           |  | 4.66%                       | 3.42%                        | 4.53%                    | 2.82%     |
| Kentucky                               | 1.44%           | 4.80%  | 3.32%                       | 4.00%                        | 1.88%                    | 3.00%     |
| Mississippi                            | 1.92%           |  | 4.42%                       | 4.12%                        | 2.94%                    | 2.62%     |
| Tennessee                              | 2.29%           |  | 2.94%                       | 4.86%                        | 3.43%                    | 2.35%     |
| West South Central:                    |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                               | 1.93%           |  | 2.78%                       | 3.29%                        | 2.68%                    | 4.40%     |
| Louisiana                              | 2.14%           |  | 5.35%                       | 4.41%                        | 4.26%                    | 2.85%     |
| Oklahoma                               | 1.55%           |  | 1.24%                       | 2.69%                        | 3.11%                    | 3.08%     |
| Texas                                  | 1.44%           | 4.00%  | 2.14%                       | 2.87%                        | 2.22%                    | 3.08%     |
| Mountain:                              |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                                | 2.39%           |  |                             | 4.27%                        | 5.83%                    | 3.37%     |
| Colorado                               | 1.80%           | 6.24%  | 3.24%                       | 3.30%                        | 2.48%                    | 4.45%     |
| Idaho                                  | 1.37%           | 3.93%  | 1.56%                       | 4.24%                        | 2.09%                    | 2.43%     |
| Montana                                | 1.25%           | 3.84%  |                             | 3.06%                        | 1.58%                    | 2.53%     |
| Nevada                                 | 1.89%           |  |                             | 2.98%                        | 5.95%                    | 1.67%     |
| New Mexico                             | 1.83%           |  |                             | 3.22%                        | 2.28%                    | 4.21%     |
| Utah                                   | 1.44%           |  | 2.25%                       | 4.16%                        | 2.82%                    | 2.32%     |
| Wyoming                                | 1.57%           |  | 2.28%                       | 3.98%                        | 2.76%                    | 2.86%     |
| Pacific:                               |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                                 | 2.08%           | 4.62%  |                             | 5.54%                        | 4.71%                    | 2.20%     |
| California                             | 1.10%           | 6.48%  | 1.89%                       | 1.99%                        | 2.03%                    | 1.39%     |
| Hawaii                                 | 1.95%           | 3.63%  |                             | 3.31%                        | 3.44%                    | 2.47%     |
| Oregon                                 | 1.30%           | 4.45%  | 2.37%                       | 2.62%                        | 2.44%                    | 2.01%     |
| Washington                             | 1.96%           | 7.85%  | 6.18%                       | 3.49%                        | 4.34%                    | 1.89%     |
| ······································ |                 |  | 3370                        | 33 /0                        |                          |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
|--|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Division and State   | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other      |
| United States  | 67.4%          | 60.3%  | 79.5%                       | 54.3%                        | 69.3%                    | 76.6%          |
| New England:   |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Connecticut  | 67.6%          |  | 71.6%                       | 58.4%                        | 69.1%                    | 72.1%          |
| Maine  | 66.2%          |  | 75.6%                       | 55.7%                        | 68.0%                    | 70.2%          |
| Massachusetts  | 64.6%          |  | 76.4%                       | 53.8%                        | 64.3%                    | 75.1%          |
| New Hampshire  | 66.8%          |  | 73.5%                       | 60.5%                        | 63.3%                    | 77.7%          |
| Rhode Island   | 63.2%          |  | 69.4%                       | 57.1%                        | 60.6%                    | 72.0%          |
| Vermont  | 60.9%          |  | 70.3%                       | 50.1%                        | 59.1%                    | 76.1%          |
| Middle Atlantic:   |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| New Jersey   | 62.2%          |  | 61.4%                       | 54.5%                        | 63.9%                    | 72.1%          |
| New York   | 63.5%          | 46.8%  | 67.5%                       | 47.1%                        | 65.7%                    | 77.2%          |
| Pennsylvania   | 70.1%          | 57.8%  | 79.0%                       | 59.3%                        | 71.1%                    | 76.2%          |
| East North Central:  |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Illinois   | 66.2%          |  | 81.1%                       | 46.8%                        | 66.7%                    | 80.0%          |
| Indiana  | 68.3%          |  | 83.2%                       | 52.6%                        | 51.7%                    | 79.5%          |
| Michigan   | 73.3%          |  | 85.3%                       | 57.4%                        | 76.5%                    | 81.4%          |
| Ohio   | 69.1%          |  | 84.2%                       | 51.7%                        | 69.6%                    | 74.8%          |
| Wisconsin  | 71.4%          |  | 74.9%                       | 57.8%                        | 69.7%                    | 82.2%          |
| West North Central:  |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| lowa   | 69.5%          | 74.6%  | 73.0%                       | 52.6%                        | 68.5%                    | 79.3%          |
| Kansas   | 67.0%          | 69.1%  | 83.2%                       | 47.6%                        | 64.4%                    | 80.3%          |
| Minnesota  | 69.6%          |  | 78.2%                       | 48.1%                        | 67.3%                    | 82.4%          |
| Missouri   | 71.5%          |  | 83.9%                       | 60.7%                        | 69.8%                    | 77.7%          |
| Nebraska   | 67.7%          | 62.1%  | 81.4%                       | 58.1%                        | 69.3%                    | 70.4%          |
| North Dakota   | 70.8%          | 66.2%  | 81.9%                       | 57.5%                        | 72.2%                    | 78.4%          |
| South Dakota   | 70.4%          | 63.6%  | 78.3%                       | 52.9%                        | 72.7%                    | 77.9%          |
| South Atlantic:  |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Delaware   | 68.3%          |  |                             | 60.0%                        | 69.1%                    | 80.5%          |
| District of Columbia   | 63.1%          | <br>   |                             | 58.0%                        | 64.9%                    | 73.1%          |
| Florida  | 70.5%          | 51.1%  | 75.5%                       | 64.4%                        | 77.1%                    | 81.7%          |
|  | 66.8%          | 31.1%  | 81.6%                       | 51.7%                        | 72.7%                    | 70.8%          |
| Georgia<br>Maryland  | 63.6%          | 65.1%  | 01.0%                       | 56.5%                        | 63.7%                    | 68.4%          |
| North Carolina   | 67.7%          | 71.7%  | 76.9%                       | 45.8%                        | 77.0%                    | 81.8%          |
| South Carolina   | 73.2%          | 71.770                                       | 83.5%                       | 59.3%                        | 73.8%                    | 81.3%          |
|  | 64.5%          |  | 88.3%                       | 51.7%                        | 62.5%                    | 77.9%          |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia  | 68.6%          | <br>   | 87.0%                       | 50.3%                        | 70.6%                    | 71.7%          |
| · ·  | 55.575         |  | 21.12.13                    | 20.2,2                       |                          |                |
| East South Central:  | 60.00/         |  | 77.00/                      | E4 40/                       | 74 60/                   | 70.20/         |
| Alabama  | 68.9%          | <br>75 40/                                   | 77.2%                       | 51.4%                        | 71.6%                    | 72.3%          |
| Kentucky   | 68.2%          | 75.1%  | 81.0%                       | 50.5%                        | 68.0%                    | 75.6%          |
| Mississippi  | 64.7%<br>62.7% |  | 73.3%<br>79.7%              | 42.4%                        | 70.1%<br>67.9%           | 77.2%<br>74.1% |
| Tennessee  | 02.7 %         |  | 19.1%                       | 39.6%                        | 67.9%                    | 74.170         |
| West South Central:  |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Arkansas   | 73.5%          |  | 81.2%                       | 59.7%                        | 70.4%                    | 82.5%          |
| Louisiana  | 61.3%          |  | 80.2%                       | 48.8%                        | 52.8%                    | 76.2%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas  | 71.1%<br>66.4% | <br>59.5%                                    | 87.0%<br>83.5%              | 61.5%<br>50.8%               | 70.0%<br>70.9%           | 76.5%<br>71.6% |
|  | 00.476         | 39.570                                       | 03.576                      | 30.070                       | 70.376                   | 71.070         |
| Mountain:  |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Arizona  | 67.1%          |  |                             | 56.5%                        | 68.2%                    | 77.8%          |
| Colorado   | 65.7%          | 63.3%  | 77.8%                       | 59.8%                        | 68.2%                    | 68.7%          |
| Idaho  | 73.4%          | 75.1%  | 84.8%                       | 55.7%                        | 73.5%                    | 79.9%          |
| Montana  | 71.6%          | 80.9%  |                             | 58.2%                        | 75.4%                    | 74.5%          |
| Nevada   | 64.4%          |  |                             | 58.7%                        | 74.0%                    | 77.3%          |
| New Mexico   | 61.2%          |  |                             | 51.7%                        | 71.6%                    | 64.7%          |
| Utah   | 69.2%          |  | 76.3%                       | 53.9%                        | 71.5%                    | 75.0%          |
| Wyoming  | 66.7%          |  | 84.3%                       | 44.7%                        | 67.3%                    | 73.2%          |
| Pacific:   |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Alaska   | 66.8%          | 71.6%  |                             | 50.3%                        | 68.7%                    | 80.2%          |
| California   | 67.0%          | 56.4%  | 79.4%                       | 54.8%                        | 72.1%                    | 75.9%          |
| Hawaii   | 73.2%          | 77.5%  |                             | 67.7%                        | 75.2%                    | 83.0%          |
| Oregon   | 70.1%          | 75.9%  | 83.8%                       | 55.1%                        | 76.4%                    | 76.1%          |
| Washington   | 69.7%          | 49.1%  | 76.9%                       | 55.4%                        | 75.0%                    | 85.5%          |
|  |                |  |                             |                              |                          |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offe      | r health insuran | ice by industry gro                          | oupings** and Stat       | e: United States, 201     | 7                     |                |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State            | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States                 | 0.40%            | 1.67%  | 0.61%                    | 0.81%                     | 0.59%                 | 0.70%          |
| New England:                  |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Connecticut                   | 1.68%            |  | 3.35%                    | 3.71%                     | 2.72%                 | 3.73%          |
| Maine                         | 1.49%            |  | 2.16%                    | 4.05%                     | 1.59%                 | 2.44%          |
| Massachusetts                 | 1.79%            |  | 3.20%                    | 3.82%                     | 2.82%                 | 2.57%          |
| New Hampshire                 | 1.77%            |  | 2.41%                    | 2.92%                     | 2.95%                 | 3.37%          |
| Rhode Island                  | 1.59%            |  | 3.12%                    | 3.83%                     | 2.49%                 | 2.78%          |
| Vermont                       | 2.22%            |  | 3.55%                    | 3.73%                     | 2.86%                 | 4.70%          |
| Middle Atlantic:              |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| New Jersey                    | 1.83%            | <del></del>                                  | 6.25%                    | 3.93%                     | 2.60%                 | 3.01%          |
| New York                      | 2.10%            | 8.38%  | 4.91%                    | 3.63%                     | 2.03%                 | 2.20%          |
| Pennsylvania                  | 1.80%            | 4.96%  | 2.14%                    | 5.53%                     | 2.58%                 | 1.91%          |
| East North Central:           |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Illinois                      | 2.55%            |  | 4.31%                    | 4.45%                     | 4.51%                 | 3.24%          |
| Indiana                       | 2.78%            |  | 1.90%                    | 5.06%                     | 6.76%                 | 2.90%          |
| Michigan                      | 1.85%            |  | 2.15%                    | 5.08%                     | 2.13%                 | 3.08%          |
| Ohio<br>Wisconsin             | 2.15%            |  | 2.13%                    | 4.25%                     | 3.11%                 | 4.53%          |
| VVISCONSIN                    | 1.88%            | <del></del>                                  | 2.57%                    | 5.16%                     | 2.60%                 | 2.40%          |
| West North Central:           |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| lowa                          | 1.59%            | 3.51%  | 3.57%                    | 4.16%                     | 2.51%                 | 2.07%          |
| Kansas                        | 2.52%            | 6.60%  | 2.57%                    | 6.15%                     | 2.81%                 | 2.09%          |
| Minnesota                     | 1.81%            |  | 3.20%                    | 4.03%                     | 2.74%                 | 2.02%          |
| Missouri<br>Nebraska          | 1.85%<br>1.91%   |  | 2.30%<br>3.01%           | 4.29%<br>4.81%            | 2.76%                 | 2.23%          |
| North Dakota                  | 1.51%            | 6.39%<br>4.32%                               | 3.35%                    | 4.03%                     | 3.37%<br>2.11%        | 2.68%<br>1.92% |
| South Dakota                  | 1.15%            | 5.94%  | 1.98%                    | 3.15%                     | 1.36%                 | 1.81%          |
|                               |                  | 0.0 170                                      |                          | 0.1070                    | 110070                |                |
| South Atlantic:               | 0.450/           |  |                          | 4.450/                    | 2.450/                | 1.070/         |
| Delaware District of Columbia | 2.45%<br>2.33%   |  |                          | 4.45%<br>3.26%            | 3.45%<br>3.61%        | 1.97%<br>4.55% |
| Florida                       | 2.16%            | 5.27%  | 3.55%                    | 2.53%                     | 1.94%                 | 5.00%          |
| Georgia                       | 2.30%            |  | 2.85%                    | 5.17%                     | 3.65%                 | 3.25%          |
| Maryland                      | 1.78%            | 7.14%  |                          | 3.83%                     | 2.62%                 | 3.47%          |
| North Carolina                | 2.03%            | 6.50%  | 3.83%                    | 3.74%                     | 2.42%                 | 1.86%          |
| South Carolina                | 1.76%            |  | 4.49%                    | 3.90%                     | 2.93%                 | 1.68%          |
| Virginia                      | 2.62%            |  | 1.98%                    | 5.20%                     | 3.91%                 | 4.31%          |
| West Virginia                 | 2.31%            |  | 4.69%                    | 3.82%                     | 2.44%                 | 3.62%          |
| East South Central:           |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Alabama                       | 2.40%            |  | 4.94%                    | 3.67%                     | 4.36%                 | 3.18%          |
| Kentucky                      | 1.94%            | 5.29%  | 3.57%                    | 5.16%                     | 2.28%                 | 3.08%          |
| Mississippi                   | 3.09%            |  | 4.54%                    | 6.30%                     | 4.67%                 | 2.78%          |
| Tennessee                     | 2.37%            |  | 3.22%                    | 4.20%                     | 4.26%                 | 2.82%          |
| West South Central:           |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Arkansas                      | 2.04%            |  | 3.05%                    | 3.57%                     | 2.38%                 | 4.55%          |
| Louisiana                     | 2.73%            |  | 4.97%                    | 4.95%                     | 3.62%                 | 4.45%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas             | 1.62%<br>1.77%   | <br>6.76%                                    | 1.68%<br>2.05%           | 3.57%<br>3.18%            | 2.56%<br>2.64%        | 3.28%<br>3.56% |
|                               |                  | <del>-</del>                                 |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Mountain:<br>Arizona          | 2.56%            |  |                          | 4.53%                     | 5.47%                 | 3.89%          |
| Colorado                      | 2.26%            | 7.82%  | 3.21%                    | 4.37%                     | 3.10%                 | 3.69%<br>4.42% |
| Idaho                         | 1.74%            | 7.82%<br>7.82%                               | 1.56%                    | 4.13%                     | 2.82%                 | 2.53%          |
| Montana                       | 1.76%            | 4.00%  |                          | 3.59%                     | 2.48%                 | 2.85%          |
| Nevada                        | 2.28%            | 4.0070                                       |                          | 3.47%                     | 5.81%                 | 2.04%          |
| New Mexico                    | 1.95%            |  |                          | 3.56%                     | 2.63%                 | 4.23%          |
| Utah                          | 1.92%            |  | 2.02%                    | 4.66%                     | 3.89%                 | 2.70%          |
| Wyoming                       | 2.03%            |  | 3.06%                    | 3.75%                     | 2.80%                 | 2.86%          |
| Pacific:                      |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Alaska                        | 2.36%            | 4.76%  |                          | 5.67%                     | 4.70%                 | 2.23%          |
| California                    | 1.42%            | 6.47%  | 2.16%                    | 3.02%                     | 1.97%                 | 1.63%          |
| Hawaii                        | 1.97%            | 3.30%  |                          | 3.24%                     | 3.26%                 | 2.42%          |
| Oregon                        | 3.84%            | 5.82%  | 2.35%                    | 8.52%                     | 2.49%                 | 2.06%          |
| Washington                    | 2.83%            | 8.87%  | 6.86%                    | 5.30%                     | 4.69%                 | 2.16%          |
|                               |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.4 Number of | f part-time private | -sector employees                            | s by industry group         | oings** and State: Un        | ited States, 2017     |                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Division and State    | Total               | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other       |
| United States         | 28,099,460          | 704,825                                      | 403,959                     | 18,042,418                   | 6,978,961             | 1,969,297       |
| New England:          |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| Connecticut           | 344,794             |  |                             | 185,715                      | 128,955               | 18,847 *        |
| Maine                 | 141,403             |  |                             | 89,820                       | 32,952                | 13,097*         |
| Massachusetts         | 875,637             |  |                             | 498,801                      | 284,801               | 70,857          |
| New Hampshire         | 161,605             |  |                             | 116,291                      | 33,049                | 6,630           |
| Rhode Island          | 108,937             |  |                             | 63,918                       | 30,889                | 10,810          |
| Vermont               | 76,162              |  |                             | 49,266                       | 17,895                | 4,454           |
| Middle Atlantic:      |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| New Jersey            | 817,362             |  |                             | 487,223                      | 271,341               | 45,464          |
| New York              | 1,881,655           |  |                             | 1,082,908                    | 589,503               | 136,976         |
| Pennsylvania          | 1,348,698           |  |                             | 839,211                      | 348,740               | 115,736         |
| East North Central:   |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| Illinois              | 1,140,278           |  |                             | 695,603                      | 299,216               | 112,681         |
| Indiana               | 591,157             |  |                             | 423,247                      | 110,575               | 35,189          |
| Michigan              | 909,330             |  |                             | 556,974                      | 272,032               | 50,384          |
| Ohio                  | 1,078,585           |  |                             | 722,521                      | 256,931               | 54,330          |
| Wisconsin             | 619,542             |  |                             | 368,384                      | 184,267               | 35,745          |
| Manth Control         | ,-                  |  |                             | ,                            | - , -                 |                 |
| West North Central:   | 204.400             |  |                             | 000 505                      | 00.470                | 45 440 *        |
| lowa                  | 384,188             |  |                             | 226,535                      | 90,476                | 45,440*         |
| Kansas                | 250,780             |  |                             | 163,933                      | 57,510                | 13,916          |
| Minnesota             | 643,490             |  |                             | 329,694                      | 224,223               | 62,355          |
| Missouri              | 611,548             |  |                             | 369,298                      | 164,091               | 59,143          |
| Nebraska              | 182,974             |  |                             | 117,893                      | 36,541                | 11,854          |
| North Dakota          | 86,381              |  |                             | 51,768                       | 20,534                | 8,632           |
| South Dakota          | 110,626             |  |                             | 57,590                       | 37,453                | 5,086           |
| South Atlantic:       |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| Delaware              | 121,591             |  |                             | 77,962                       | 36,146                | 6,171           |
| District of Columbia  | 92,056              |  |                             | 52,046                       | 35,346                |                 |
| Florida               | 1,645,530           |  |                             | 1,191,048                    | 287,614               | 115,681 *       |
| Georgia               | 779,685             |  |                             | 562,355                      | 162,828               | 32,793          |
| Maryland              | 500,589             |  |                             | 338,076                      | 105,915               | 39,425          |
| North Carolina        | 815,903             |  |                             | 540,378                      | 199,932               | 60,472          |
| South Carolina        | 384,947             |  |                             | 267,075                      | 63,460                | 39,568 *        |
| Virginia              | 736,632             |  |                             | 485,366                      | 187,451               | 43,252 *        |
| West Virginia         | 119,281             |  |                             | 81,610                       | 29,073                | 4,711           |
| East South Central:   |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| Alabama               | 297,652             |  |                             | 200,242                      | 55,282                | 20,640 *        |
| Kentucky              | 304,374             |  |                             | 193,671                      | 90,918                | 14,669 *        |
| Mississippi           | 153,855             |  |                             | 106,162                      | 32,773                | 11,041 *        |
| Tennessee             | 511,879             |  |                             | 351,859                      | 102,982               | 31,347*         |
| West South Central:   |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| Arkansas              | 227,013             |  |                             | 164,104                      | 36,897                | 7,717           |
| Louisiana             | 299,407             |  |                             | 234,652                      | 45,233                | 13,172*         |
| Oklahoma              | 290,818             |  |                             | 203,540                      | 57,520                | 19,520*         |
| Texas                 | 2,076,661           |  |                             | 1,418,703                    | 477,179               | 137,598         |
| Mountain:             |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| Arizona               | 551,844             |  |                             | 357,400                      | 126,766*              | 39,454*         |
| Colorado              | 503,493             |  |                             | 315,813                      | 129,096               | 38,331 *        |
| Idaho                 | 149,561             |  |                             | 94,711                       | 41,485                | 7,925           |
| Montana               | 110,095             |  |                             | 66,761                       | 29,813                | 7,609           |
|                       |                     |  |                             |                              |                       |                 |
| Nevada                | 289,596             |  |                             | 221,187<br>103,812           | 48,490                | 14,963*         |
| New Mexico            | 163,438             |  |                             | ,                            | 42,981                | 13,518          |
| Utah<br>Wyoming       | 302,455<br>49,070   |  |                             | 187,688<br>33,798            | 63,583<br>10,172      | 33,176<br>2,203 |
| -                     | 10,070              |  |                             | 55,750                       | 10,112                | 2,200           |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska    | 63,290              | <del></del>                                  | <del></del>                 | 42,346                       | 15,604                | 2,871           |
| California            | 3,041,386           |  |                             | 2,040,616                    | 590,084               | 195,549         |
| Hawaii                | 150,680             |  |                             | 83,021                       | 48,257*               | 15,826 *        |
| Oregon                | 363,451             |  |                             | 233,652                      | 90,251                | 16,831          |
| Washington            | 638,096             | <br>   | <br>                        | 296,168                      | 243,860               | 61,049*         |
| vvasimigitii          | 030,090             |  | -                           | 230,100                      | 243,000               | 01,049          |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>-</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.4 Standard en     | Total                                   | Agri, fish.,              | Mining and    | Retail and other | Professional | All other       |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Division and State          | Total                                   | forestry and construction | manufacturing | services         | services     | All other       |
| United States               | 398,031                                 | 59,378                    | 30,976        | 359,688          | 196,440      | 96,063          |
| New England:                |   |                           |               |                  |              |                 |
| Connecticut                 | 27,728                                  |                           |               | 22,272           | 18,432       | 8,579*          |
| Maine                       | 10,383                                  |                           |               | 9,324            | 4,287        | 4,479*          |
| Massachusetts               | 57,400                                  |                           |               | 53,289           | 35,426       | 17,782          |
| New Hampshire               | 13,636                                  |                           |               | 13,395           | 5,063        | 1,542           |
| Rhode Island                | 9,433                                   |                           |               | 8,670            | 4,856        | 2,905           |
| Vermont                     | 5,079                                   |                           |               | 4,968            | 2,242        | 1,084           |
| Middle Atlantic:            |   |                           |               |                  |              |                 |
| New Jersey                  | 62,453                                  |                           |               | 48,501           | 45,581       | 10,407          |
| New York                    | 114,144                                 |                           |               | 92,004           | 73,547       | 31,989          |
| Pennsylvania                | 78,677                                  |                           |               | 75,506           | 37,668       | 21,333          |
| East North Central:         |   |                           |               |                  |              |                 |
| Illinois                    | 111,313                                 |                           |               | 99,447           | 57,483       | 24,433          |
| Indiana                     | 67,576                                  |                           |               | 67,080           | 17,290       | 10,196          |
| Michigan                    | 79,780                                  |                           |               | 74,476           | 40,520       | 9,474           |
| Ohio                        | 74,922                                  |                           |               | 73,165           | 30,287       | 9,490           |
| Wisconsin                   | 54,209                                  |                           |               | 49,123           | 31,543       | 9,000           |
| West North Central:         |   |                           |               |                  |              |                 |
| Iowa                        | 33,985                                  |                           |               | 28,404           | 12,683       | 19,049*         |
| Kansas                      | 20,172                                  |                           |               | 18,326           | 10,493       | 3,461           |
| Minnesota                   | 44,382                                  |                           |               | 35,956           | 29,067       | 15,110          |
| Missouri                    | 43,936                                  |                           |               | 39,955           | 22,799       | 15,733          |
| Nebraska                    | 15,871                                  |                           |               | 14,709           | 5,579        | 3,048           |
| North Dakota                | 5,370                                   |                           |               | 4,754            | 3,163        | 1,868           |
| South Dakota                | 7,700                                   |                           |               | 6,261            | 4,314        | 1,226           |
|                             | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |                           |               | -,               | -,           | ,,              |
| South Atlantic:<br>Delaware | 10,067                                  |                           |               | 9,905            | 3,253        | 1,313           |
| District of Columbia        | 10,670                                  | <br>                      |               | 8,223            | 7,253        | 1,313           |
| Florida                     | 122,729                                 | <br>                      | <br>          | 116,512          | 39,709       | 20 005 *        |
|                             | 78,637                                  | <br>                      |               | 75,464           | 31,823       | 38,895*         |
| Georgia                     | 41,831                                  | <br>                      |               | 41,079           |              | 7,112<br>10,206 |
| Maryland<br>North Carolina  |   |                           |               |                  | 15,454       |                 |
|                             | 54,246                                  |                           |               | 48,604           | 29,249       | 14,351          |
| South Carolina              | 28,127                                  |                           |               | 25,662           | 12,170       | 11,942*         |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia   | 64,438                                  | <del></del>               | <br>          | 58,711           | 29,230       | 19,032*         |
| west virginia               | 9,599                                   |                           |               | 8,868            | 4,912        | 1,111           |
| East South Central:         |   |                           |               | 00.040           | . =          | 0.040+          |
| Alabama                     | 27,067                                  |                           |               | 23,346           | 9,721        | 9,640 *         |
| Kentucky                    | 27,678                                  |                           |               | 24,926           | 14,598       | 4,843 *         |
| Mississippi                 | 14,698                                  |                           |               | 12,816           | 6,726        | 5,592*          |
| Tennessee                   | 45,038                                  |                           |               | 41,939           | 17,352       | 12,389*         |
| West South Central:         |   |                           |               |                  |              |                 |
| Arkansas                    | 22,572                                  |                           |               | 21,230           | 6,488        | 2,075           |
| Louisiana                   | 28,125                                  |                           |               | 27,736           | 7,855        | 6,103*          |
| Oklahoma                    | 24,971                                  |                           |               | 22,402           | 10,687       | 8,352*          |
| Texas                       | 126,992                                 |                           |               | 118,449          | 57,715       | 26,007          |
| Mountain:                   |   |                           |               |                  |              |                 |
| Arizona                     | 60,744                                  |                           |               | 43,576           | 41,695*      | 15,052 *        |
| Colorado                    | 42,655                                  |                           |               | 35,011           | 23,468       | 15,674 *        |
| Idaho                       | 11,342                                  |                           |               | 10,644           | 5,607        | 1,986           |
| Montana                     | 7,081                                   |                           |               | 6,494            | 4,291        | 1,618           |
| Nevada                      | 28,271                                  |                           |               | 27,703           | 9,311        | 5,169*          |
| New Mexico                  | 11,436                                  |                           |               | 10,893           | 5,665        | 4,052           |
| Utah                        | 23,110                                  |                           |               | 21,150           | 9,457        | 9,333           |
| Wyoming                     | 3,960                                   |                           |               | 3,933            | 1,430        | 460             |
| Pacific:                    |   |                           |               |                  |              |                 |
| Alaska                      | 5,037                                   |                           |               | 4,775            | 2,519        | 674             |
| California                  | 165,764                                 |                           |               | 156,797          | 58,452       | 30,223          |
| Hawaii                      | 20,452                                  |                           |               | 9,374            | 18,376*      | 5,724*          |
| Oregon                      | 25,327                                  |                           |               | 23,141           | 12,519       | 3,772           |
| Washington                  | 66,709                                  |                           |               | 27,814           | 60,988       | 18,702*         |
|                             | 30,703                                  |                           |               | 21,014           | 30,300       | 10,702          |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>-</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| Table V.B.4.a Percent | of number of part | t-time private-secto                         | or employees by in          | idustry groupings**       | and State: United Sta | tes, 2017 |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State    | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States         | 28,099,460        | 2.5%   | 1.4%                        | 64.2%                     | 24.8%                 | 7.0%      |
| New England:          |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut           | 344,794           |  |                             | 53.9%                     | 37.4%                 | 5.5% *    |
| Maine                 | 141,403           |  |                             | 63.5%                     | 23.3%                 | 9.3%*     |
| Massachusetts         | 875,637           |  |                             | 57.0%                     | 32.5%                 | 8.1%      |
| New Hampshire         | 161,605           |  |                             | 72.0%                     | 20.5%                 | 4.1%      |
| Rhode Island          | 108,937           |  |                             | 58.7%                     | 28.4%                 | 9.9%      |
| Vermont               | 76,162            |  |                             | 64.7%                     | 23.5%                 | 5.8%      |
| Middle Atlantic:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey            | 817,362           |  |                             | 59.6%                     | 33.2%                 | 5.6%      |
| New York              |                   | <br>   |                             | 57.6%                     | 31.3%                 | 7.3%      |
|                       | 1,881,655         |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Pennsylvania          | 1,348,698         |  |                             | 62.2%                     | 25.9%                 | 8.6%      |
| East North Central:   | 4 4 40 070        |  |                             | 04.00/                    | 00.00/                | 0.00/     |
| Illinois              | 1,140,278         |  |                             | 61.0%                     | 26.2%                 | 9.9%      |
| Indiana               | 591,157           |  |                             | 71.6%                     | 18.7%                 | 6.0%*     |
| Michigan              | 909,330           |  |                             | 61.3%                     | 29.9%                 | 5.5%      |
| Ohio                  | 1,078,585         |  |                             | 67.0%                     | 23.8%                 | 5.0%      |
| Wisconsin             | 619,542           |  |                             | 59.5%                     | 29.7%                 | 5.8%      |
| West North Central:   |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                  | 384,188           |  |                             | 59.0%                     | 23.5%                 | 11.8%*    |
| Kansas                | 250,780           |  |                             | 65.4%                     | 22.9%                 | 5.5%      |
| Minnesota             | 643,490           |  |                             | 51.2%                     | 34.8%                 | 9.7%      |
| Missouri              | 611,548           |  |                             | 60.4%                     | 26.8%                 | 9.7%      |
| Nebraska              | 182,974           | <br>   |                             | 64.4%                     | 20.0%                 | 6.5%      |
|                       |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| North Dakota          | 86,381            |  |                             | 59.9%                     | 23.8%                 | 10.0%     |
| South Dakota          | 110,626           |  |                             | 52.1%                     | 33.9%                 | 4.6%      |
| South Atlantic:       |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware              | 121,591           |  |                             | 64.1%                     | 29.7%                 | 5.1%      |
| District of Columbia  | 92,056            |  |                             | 56.5%                     | 38.4%                 |           |
| Florida               | 1,645,530         |  |                             | 72.4%                     | 17.5%                 | 7.0%*     |
| Georgia               | 779,685           |  |                             | 72.1%                     | 20.9%                 | 4.2%      |
| Maryland              | 500,589           |  |                             | 67.5%                     | 21.2%                 | 7.9%      |
| North Carolina        | 815,903           |  |                             | 66.2%                     | 24.5%                 | 7.4%      |
| South Carolina        | 384,947           |  |                             | 69.4%                     | 16.5%                 | 10.3%     |
| Virginia              | 736,632           |  |                             | 65.9%                     | 25.4%                 | 5.9%*     |
| West Virginia         | 119,281           |  |                             | 68.4%                     | 24.4%                 | 3.9%      |
| East South Central:   |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama               | 207.652           |  |                             | 67.3%                     | 18.6%                 | 6.9%*     |
|                       | 297,652           |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Kentucky              | 304,374           |  |                             | 63.6%                     | 29.9%                 | 4.8%*     |
| Mississippi           | 153,855           |  |                             | 69.0%                     | 21.3%                 | 7.2%*     |
| Tennessee             | 511,879           |  |                             | 68.7%                     | 20.1%                 | 6.1%*     |
| West South Central:   |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas              | 227,013           |  |                             | 72.3%                     | 16.3%                 | 3.4%      |
| Louisiana             | 299,407           |  |                             | 78.4%                     | 15.1%                 | 4.4%*     |
| Oklahoma              | 290,818           |  |                             | 70.0%                     | 19.8%                 | 6.7% *    |
| Texas                 | 2,076,661         |  |                             | 68.3%                     | 23.0%                 | 6.6%      |
| Mountain:             |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona               | 551,844           |  |                             | 64.8%                     | 23.0%                 | 7.1%*     |
| Colorado              | 503,493           |  |                             | 62.7%                     | 25.6%                 | 7.6%*     |
| Idaho                 | 149,561           |  |                             | 63.3%                     | 27.7%                 | 5.3%      |
| Montana               | 110,095           |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|                       | ,                 |  |                             | 60.6%                     | 27.1%                 | 6.9%      |
| Nevada                | 289,596           |  |                             | 76.4%                     | 16.7%                 | 5.2%*     |
| New Mexico            | 163,438           |  |                             | 63.5%                     | 26.3%                 | 8.3%      |
| Utah                  | 302,455           |  |                             | 62.1%                     | 21.0%                 | 11.0%     |
| Wyoming               | 49,070            |  |                             | 68.9%                     | 20.7%                 | 4.5%      |
| Pacific:              |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                | 63,290            |  |                             | 66.9%                     | 24.7%                 | 4.5%      |
| California            | 3,041,386         |  |                             | 67.1%                     | 19.4%                 | 6.4%      |
| Hawaii                | 150,680           |  |                             | 55.1%                     | 32.0%                 | 10.5%*    |
| Oregon                | 363,451           |  |                             | 64.3%                     | 24.8%                 | 4.6%      |
| Washington            | 638,096           |  |                             | 46.4%                     | 38.2%                 | 9.6%*     |
|                       | 230,000           |  |                             | 10.170                    | 00.270                | 0.070     |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.a Standard errors for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| States, 2017             |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States            | 398,031         | 0.21%  | 0.11%                       | 0.72%                     | 0.65%                 | 0.34%          |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Connecticut              | 27,728          |  |                             | 4.57%                     | 4.53%                 | 2.42%*         |
| Maine                    | 10,383          |  |                             | 3.86%                     | 3.05%                 | 2.99%*         |
| Massachusetts            | 57,400          |  |                             | 4.00%                     | 3.75%                 | 2.03%          |
| New Hampshire            | 13,636          |  |                             | 3.55%                     | 3.18%                 | 1.01%          |
| Rhode Island             | 9,433           |  |                             | 4.79%                     | 4.23%                 | 2.63%          |
| Vermont                  | 5,079           |  |                             | 3.47%                     | 2.96%                 | 1.43%          |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| New Jersey               | 62,453          |  |                             | 4.39%                     | 4.43%                 | 1.31%          |
| New York                 | 114,144         |  |                             | 3.43%                     | 3.30%                 | 1.67%          |
| Pennsylvania             | 78,677          |  |                             | 3.14%                     | 2.76%                 | 1.60%          |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Illinois                 | 111,313         |  |                             | 4.95%                     | 4.55%                 | 2.25%          |
| Indiana                  | 67,576          |  |                             | 4.30%                     | 3.36%                 | 1.81%*         |
| Michigan                 | 79,780          |  |                             | 4.48%                     | 4.21%                 | 1.15%          |
| Ohio                     | 74,922          |  |                             | 3.30%                     | 2.87%                 | 0.95%          |
| Wisconsin                | 54,209          |  |                             | 4.83%                     | 4.58%                 | 1.50%          |
|                          | ,               |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| West North Central: lowa | 33,985          |  |                             | 4.92%                     | 3.38%                 | 4.55%*         |
| Kansas                   |                 | <br>   | <br>                        | 4.92%                     | 3.82%                 |                |
|                          | 20,172          |  |                             |                           |                       | 1.42%          |
| Minnesota                | 44,382          |  | <del></del>                 | 3.99%                     | 3.85%                 | 2.28%          |
| Missouri                 | 43,936          |  |                             | 4.02%                     | 3.56%                 | 2.49%          |
| Nebraska                 | 15,871          |  |                             | 4.38%                     | 3.16%                 | 1.71%          |
| North Dakota             | 5,370           |  |                             | 3.64%                     | 3.33%                 | 2.14%          |
| South Dakota             | 7,700           |  | <del></del>                 | 3.92%                     | 3.55%                 | 1.14%          |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Delaware                 | 10,067          |  |                             | 3.59%                     | 3.23%                 | 1.15%          |
| District of Columbia     | 10,670          |  |                             | 6.19%                     | 6.13%                 |                |
| Florida                  | 122,729         |  |                             | 3.42%                     | 2.52%                 | 2.30%*         |
| Georgia                  | 78,637          |  |                             | 4.25%                     | 3.97%                 | 1.01%          |
| Maryland                 | 41,831          |  |                             | 3.91%                     | 3.26%                 | 2.06%          |
| North Carolina           | 54,246          |  |                             | 3.51%                     | 3.27%                 | 1.73%          |
| South Carolina           | 28,127          |  |                             | 4.01%                     | 3.06%                 | 2.95%          |
| Virginia                 | 64,438          |  |                             | 4.35%                     | 3.84%                 | 2.50% *        |
| West Virginia            | 9,599           |  |                             | 3.95%                     | 3.78%                 | 0.98%          |
| East South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Alabama                  | 27,067          |  |                             | 4.60%                     | 3.30%                 | 3.10%*         |
| Kentucky                 | 27,678          |  |                             | 4.61%                     | 4.37%                 | 1.61%*         |
| Mississippi              | 14,698          |  |                             | 4.92%                     | 4.13%                 | 3.46% *        |
| Tennessee                | 45,038          |  |                             | 4.33%                     | 3.41%                 | 2.36%*         |
| West South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Arkansas                 | 22,572          |  |                             | 4.53%                     | 3.11%                 | 0.97%          |
| Louisiana                | 28,125          |  |                             | 3.51%                     | 2.82%                 | 2.01%*         |
| Oklahoma                 | 24,971          |  |                             | 4.15%                     | 3.51%                 | 2.76%*         |
| Texas                    | 126,992         |  |                             | 2.88%                     | 2.64%                 | 1.27%          |
| Mountain:                |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Arizona                  | 60,744          |  |                             | 6.15%                     | 6.21%                 | 2.67%*         |
| Colorado                 | 42,655          |  |                             | 4.71%                     | 4.21%                 | 2.97%*         |
| Idaho                    | 11,342          |  |                             | 3.90%                     | 3.57%                 | 1.36%          |
| Montana                  |                 | <br>   | <br>                        |                           |                       |                |
|                          | 7,081           |  |                             | 3.83%                     | 3.55%                 | 1.48%          |
| Nevada                   | 28,271          |  | <del></del>                 | 3.80%                     | 3.27%                 | 1.81%*         |
| New Mexico               | 11,436          |  |                             | 4.01%                     | 3.31%                 | 2.46%          |
| Utah<br>Wyoming          | 23,110<br>3,960 | <del></del>                                  |                             | 4.08%<br>3.66%            | 3.14%<br>3.07%        | 2.92%<br>1.00% |
|                          | 0,000           |  |                             | 3.3370                    | 0.01 /0               | 1.0070         |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska       | 5,037           |  |                             | 4.07%                     | 3.77%                 | 1.12%          |
| California               | 165,764         | <br>   | <br>                        | 2.51%                     | 1.95%                 | 1.02%          |
|                          |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Hawaii                   | 20,452          |  |                             | 7.80%                     | 8.76%                 | 3.75%*         |
| Oregon<br>Washington     | 25,327          | <del></del>                                  |                             | 3.61%                     | 3.22%                 | 1.07%          |
| Washington               | 66,709          | <del></del>                                  | <del></del>                 | 5.31%                     | 6.38%                 | 2.89%*         |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| State: United States, 2017  | •      |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|-----------------------------|--------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State          | Total  | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States               | 70.0%  | 45.0%  | 59.7%                       | 68.9%                     | 75.4%                 | 72.9%     |
| New England:                |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut                 | 71.7%  |  |                             | 66.8%                     | 78.2%                 | 88.5%     |
| Maine                       | 61.9%  |  |                             | 52.4%                     | 84.3%                 | 74.3%     |
| Massachusetts               | 79.9%  |  |                             | 72.9%                     | 89.3%                 | 92.7%     |
| New Hampshire               | 70.6%  |  |                             | 70.8%                     | 75.5%                 | 64.8%     |
| Rhode Island                | 74.2%  |  | 61.9%                       | 71.4%                     | 75.7%                 | 87.4%     |
| Vermont                     | 58.1%  |  | 41.1%*                      | 53.6%                     | 75.4%                 | 75.5%     |
| Middle Atlantic:            |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey                  | 70.8%  |  |                             | 70.3%                     | 74.1%                 | 59.9%     |
| New York                    | 77.9%  |  |                             | 75.3%                     | 85.3%                 | 77.8%     |
| Pennsylvania                | 72.1%  |  | 71.8%                       | 68.8%                     | 83.9%                 | 62.3%     |
| East North Central:         |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                    | 71.3%  |  |                             | 69.7%                     | 76.9%                 | 74.3%     |
| Indiana                     | 57.5%  |  |                             | 54.1%                     | 65.3%                 | 80.8%     |
| Michigan                    | 67.6%  |  | 65.7%                       | 61.5%                     | 81.3%                 | 58.7%     |
| Ohio                        | 67.9%  |  | 46.5%*                      | 65.8%                     | 76.4%                 | 69.6%     |
| Wisconsin                   | 64.6%  |  | 84.5%                       | 60.5%                     | 76.5%                 | 56.3%     |
| West North Central:         |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                        | 72.4%  |  | 85.6%                       | 68.9%                     | 80.3%                 | 85.3%     |
| Kansas                      | 67.0%  |  |                             | 64.1%                     | 76.7%                 | 67.4%     |
| Minnesota                   | 62.7%  |  | 93.1%                       | 59.3%                     | 68.0%                 | 70.8%     |
| Missouri                    | 71.7%  |  |                             | 68.7%                     | 79.3%                 | 80.0%     |
| Nebraska                    | 60.1%  |  |                             | 56.3%                     | 75.0%                 | 91.6%     |
| North Dakota                | 67.0%  |  |                             | 61.0%                     | 84.4%                 | 80.0%     |
| South Dakota                | 65.3%  |  | 71.7%                       | 54.2%                     | 88.9%                 | 76.2%     |
| O                           |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:<br>Delaware | 77.2%  |  |                             | 72.3%                     | 87.7%                 | 82.5%     |
| District of Columbia        | 83.3%  | <br>   |                             | 73.0%                     | 97.0%                 | 02.576    |
| Florida                     | 70.8%  |  |                             | 76.1%                     | 58.6%                 | 71.0%     |
|                             |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Georgia                     | 62.8%  |  |                             | 67.2%                     | 48.5%                 | 73.6%     |
| Maryland                    | 70.0%  |  |                             | 71.2%                     | 67.8%                 | 73.2%     |
| North Carolina              | 61.5%  |  |                             | 58.9%                     | 68.0%                 | 70.6%     |
| South Carolina              | 72.2%  |  |                             | 70.8%                     | 76.1%                 | 88.2%     |
| Virginia                    | 71.2%  |  |                             | 68.5%                     | 75.9%                 | 97.8%     |
| West Virginia               | 65.8%  |  |                             | 61.0%                     | 82.8%                 | 72.0%     |
| East South Central:         |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                     | 67.0%  |  |                             | 66.0%                     | 67.2%                 | 81.5%     |
| Kentucky                    | 67.7%  |  |                             | 68.3%                     | 68.5%                 | 58.9%     |
| Mississippi                 | 70.3%  |  |                             | 71.3%                     | 66.0%                 | 84.0%     |
| Tennessee                   | 75.9%  |  |                             | 74.2%                     | 79.0%                 | 89.9%     |
| West South Central:         |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                    | 62.6%  |  | 10.9% *                     | 66.9%                     | 69.8%                 | 54.0%     |
| Louisiana                   | 75.9%  |  |                             | 76.0%                     | 79.6%                 | 79.4%     |
| Oklahoma                    | 70.5%  |  |                             | 70.5%                     | 77.3%                 | 70.1%     |
| Texas                       | 75.0%  |  | 49.3%                       | 77.5%                     | 72.6%                 | 69.3%     |
| Mountain:                   |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                     | 76.2%  |  |                             | 74.2%                     | 85.9%                 | 69.1%     |
| Colorado                    | 63.7%  |  |                             | 66.9%                     | 61.0%                 | 71.9%     |
| Idaho                       | 58.8%  |  |                             | 57.1%                     | 63.6%                 | 59.9%     |
| Montana                     | 49.0%  |  |                             | 38.1%                     | 77.6%                 | 51.2%     |
| Nevada                      | 77.5%  |  |                             | 80.5%                     | 62.9%                 | 82.3%     |
| New Mexico                  | 69.6%  |  |                             | 66.1%                     | 79.5%                 | 69.7%     |
| Utah                        | 60.4%  |  | 53.5%*                      | 63.0%                     | 50.2%                 | 79.4%     |
| Wyoming                     | 51.0%  |  |                             | 53.2%                     | 42.8%                 | 64.3%     |
| Pacific:                    |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                      | 50.2%  |  |                             | 50.1%                     | 54.8%                 | 46.7%     |
| California                  | 71.4%  |  | 59.5%                       | 71.4%                     | 76.3%                 | 64.0%     |
| Hawaii                      | 77.6%  |  |                             | 93.8%                     | 56.2%*                | 57.4%*    |
| Oregon                      | 51.7%  |  |                             | 52.3%                     | 62.2%                 | 28.6%*    |
| Washington                  | 66.9%  | <br>   | <br>                        | 49.8%                     | 87.2%                 | 83.5%     |
| · · a si iii igiti i        | 00.370 |  |                             | 73.0 /0                   | 01.2/0                | 03.070    |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| industry groupings** ar | ia State: United    | States, 2017                                 |                             |                           |                       |           |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total               | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States           | 0.60%               | 4.38%  | 3.78%                       | 0.83%                     | 1.08%                 | 1.86%     |
| New England:            |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 3.21%               |  |                             | 4.99%                     | 5.04%                 | 8.78%     |
| Maine                   | 3.56%               |  |                             | 5.33%                     | 3.92%                 | 12.05%    |
| Massachusetts           | 2.57%               |  |                             | 4.31%                     | 3.27%                 | 5.12%     |
| New Hampshire           | 3.29%               |  |                             | 4.35%                     | 5.59%                 | 12.44%    |
| Rhode Island            | 3.57%               |  | 15.63%                      | 5.26%                     | 7.10%                 | 6.90%     |
| Vermont                 | 3.54%               |  | 14.73%*                     | 5.15%                     | 5.55%                 | 8.76%     |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 3.12%               |  |                             | 4.02%                     | 6.09%                 | 11.50%    |
| New York                | 2.19%               |  |                             | 3.18%                     | 3.58%                 | 7.09%     |
| Pennsylvania            | 2.50%               |  | 13.60%                      | 3.71%                     | 3.32%                 | 9.55%     |
| East North Central:     |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 3.72%               |  |                             | 5.40%                     | 7.11%                 | 7.95%     |
| Indiana                 | 6.13%               |  |                             | 8.20%                     | 7.17%                 | 7.96%     |
| Michigan                | 4.54%               |  | 15.78%                      | 6.72%                     | 4.43%                 | 9.83%     |
| Ohio                    | 3.06%               |  | 16.69%*                     | 4.28%                     | 5.46%                 | 8.24%     |
| Wisconsin               | 3.90%               |  | 8.37%                       | 6.09%                     | 5.58%                 | 13.01%    |
| West North Central:     |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                    | 3.24%               |  | 9.50%                       | 4.84%                     | 5.33%                 | 7.80%     |
| Kansas                  | 3.65%               |  |                             | 5.01%                     | 7.02%                 | 10.67%    |
| Minnesota               | 3.57%               |  | 4.97%                       | 5.34%                     | 6.29%                 | 9.88%     |
| Missouri                | 3.41%               |  |                             | 5.06%                     | 5.06%                 | 7.80%     |
| Nebraska                | 4.63%               |  |                             | 6.38%                     | 6.17%                 | 4.87%     |
| North Dakota            | 3.14%               |  |                             | 4.62%                     | 4.52%                 | 7.22%     |
| South Dakota            | 3.56%               |  | 14.65%                      | 5.51%                     | 3.11%                 | 11.81%    |
| South Atlantic:         |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 3.17%               |  |                             | 4.97%                     | 3.00%                 | 9.28%     |
| District of Columbia    | 5.00%               |  |                             | 8.06%                     | 1.30%                 |           |
| Florida                 | 3.03%               |  |                             | 3.41%                     | 6.94%                 | 11.10%    |
| Georgia                 | 4.69%               |  |                             | 5.59%                     | 9.86%                 | 9.83%     |
| Maryland                | 3.81%               |  |                             | 5.01%                     | 7.58%                 | 10.59%    |
| North Carolina          | 3.44%               |  |                             | 4.59%                     | 6.64%                 | 9.79%     |
| South Carolina          | 3.14%               |  |                             | 4.04%                     | 7.91%                 | 5.13%     |
| Virginia                | 3.86%               |  |                             | 5.28%                     | 6.84%                 | 2.32%     |
| West Virginia           | 3.71%               |  |                             | 5.15%                     | 4.69%                 | 11.02%    |
| East South Central:     |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                 | 3.79%               |  |                             | 5.01%                     | 7.51%                 | 10.41%    |
| Kentucky                | 4.18%               |  |                             | 5.32%                     | 8.26%                 | 16.61%    |
| Mississippi             | 4.14%               |  |                             | 4.89%                     | 10.44%                | 10.43%    |
| Tennessee               | 3.29%               |  |                             | 4.45%                     | 6.45%                 | 6.35%     |
| West South Central:     |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 5.64%               |  | 7.79%*                      | 6.78%                     | 7.62%                 | 13.71%    |
| Louisiana               | 3.52%               |  |                             | 4.32%                     | 6.36%                 | 12.89%    |
| Oklahoma                | 3.73%               |  | 40.75%                      | 4.77%                     | 6.95%                 | 15.94%    |
| Texas                   | 2.23%               |  | 12.75%                      | 2.73%                     | 4.85%                 | 8.80%     |
| Mountain:               |                     |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 3.68%               |  |                             | 4.82%                     | 5.79%                 | 14.52%    |
| Colorado                | 4.10%               |  |                             | 4.80%                     | 9.12%                 | 13.57%    |
| Idaho                   | 4.06%               |  |                             | 5.69%                     | 7.37%                 | 12.80%    |
| Montana                 | 3.60%               |  |                             | 5.10%                     | 5.80%                 | 10.96%    |
| Nevada                  | 3.26%               |  |                             | 3.68%                     | 9.17%                 | 10.57%    |
| New Mexico              | 3.27%               |  |                             | 4.61%                     | 5.82%                 | 12.18%    |
| Utah                    | 3.83%               |  | 16.72%*                     | 5.30%                     | 7.73%                 | 7.60%     |
| Wyoming                 | 4.38%               | <del></del>                                  | <del></del>                 | 5.95%                     | 7.12%                 | 10.79%    |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska      | / / <del>7</del> 0/ |  |                             | E 720/                    | 0.049/                | 44 440/   |
| Alaska<br>California    | 4.47%               |  |                             | 5.73%                     | 9.01%                 | 11.41%    |
|                         | 2.05%               |  | 11.49%                      | 2.82%                     | 3.47%                 | 7.05%     |
| Hawaii                  | 9.35%               |  |                             | 2.43%                     | 20.72%*               | 20.42%*   |
| Oregon<br>Washington    | 3.72%               |  |                             | 5.12%<br>5.11%            | 6.46%                 | 8.90% *   |
| Washington              | 4.11%               |  |                             | 5.11%                     | 4.30%                 | 6.65%     |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance by industry of        | groupings** and | State: United State                          | es, 2017                    |                              |                       |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State              | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States                   | 20.0%           | 29.5%  | 38.1%                       | 13.2%                        | 30.9%                 | 33.2%     |
| New England:                    |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut                     | 15.5%           |  |                             | 7.2%*                        | 24.5%                 | 21.0%*    |
| Maine                           | 21.4%           |  |                             | 6.6% *                       | 36.8%                 | 48.8%     |
| Massachusetts                   | 25.1%           |  |                             | 10.6% *                      | 45.0%                 | 20.0%*    |
| New Hampshire                   | 8.4%            |  |                             | 3.3%                         | 19.4%                 | 31.6% *   |
| Rhode Island                    | 19.4%           |  |                             | 8.1%                         | 36.1%                 | 25.3% *   |
| Vermont                         | 13.0%           |  |                             | 9.3%                         | 16.2%                 | 24.4%*    |
| Middle Atlantic:                |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey                      | 14.4%           |  |                             | 3.2%                         | 32.3%                 | 15.3% *   |
| New York                        | 25.5%           |  |                             | 12.4%                        | 36.3%                 | 63.2%     |
| Pennsylvania                    | 12.6%           |  |                             | 5.2%                         | 21.2%                 | 32.8%     |
| East North Central:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                        | 15.0%           |  |                             | 5.5% *                       | 22.8%*                | 42.4%     |
| Indiana                         | 13.8%           |  |                             | 12.4%                        | 18.9%                 | 6.0%*     |
| Michigan                        | 20.1%           |  |                             | 6.7%*                        | 39.9%                 | 31.3%     |
| Ohio                            | 17.3%           |  |                             | 13.1%*                       | 27.4%                 | 19.7%     |
| Wisconsin                       | 18.6%           |  |                             | 4.8%*                        | 36.4%                 | 41.7%     |
|                                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:             | 40.70/          |  |                             | 7.40/ *                      | 0.4.00/               | 40.70/ *  |
| lowa                            | 16.7%           |  |                             | 7.4%*                        | 34.6%                 | 16.7%*    |
| Kansas                          | 16.3%           |  |                             | 11.0% *                      | 21.6%                 | 43.6% *   |
| Minnesota                       | 15.7%           |  |                             | 8.2%*                        | 24.7%                 | 17.8%*    |
| Missouri                        | 17.9%           |  |                             | 9.1%*                        | 31.5%                 | 26.9%*    |
| Nebraska                        | 19.9%           |  |                             | 8.8% *                       | 42.6%                 | 18.6%*    |
| North Dakota                    | 21.4%           |  |                             | 12.1% *                      | 36.7%                 | 12.7%*    |
| South Dakota                    | 24.3%           |  |                             | 13.4%*                       | 33.8%                 | 40.6%     |
| South Atlantic:                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                        | 23.7%           |  |                             | 14.2%*                       | 35.2%                 | 60.8%     |
| District of Columbia            | 28.1%           |  |                             | 24.2%                        | 33.3%                 |           |
| Florida                         | 18.3%           |  |                             | 15.1%                        | 25.0%                 | 37.6%*    |
| Georgia                         | 16.8%           |  |                             | 14.6% *                      | 21.5%*                | 35.3%     |
| Maryland                        | 18.7%           |  |                             | 11.1%                        | 41.1%                 | 22.8%*    |
| North Carolina                  | 12.7%           |  |                             | 8.9% *                       | 18.4%                 | 21.0%*    |
| South Carolina                  | 13.0%           |  |                             | 10.0%                        | 23.3%                 | 16.7%*    |
| Virginia                        | 16.7%           |  |                             | 7.4%                         | 32.1%                 | 33.0% *   |
| West Virginia                   | 18.9%           |  |                             | 8.2%*                        | 36.8%                 |           |
| East South Central:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                         | 16.7%           |  |                             | 13.6% *                      | 22.3%                 | 28.7%*    |
| Kentucky                        | 19.7%           |  |                             | 6.6%*                        | 42.7%                 | 46.9%     |
| Mississippi                     | 16.6%           |  |                             | 11.6% *                      | 35.8%*                |           |
| Tennessee                       | 16.0%           |  |                             | 8.8%*                        | 20.9%*                | 43.3%*    |
|                                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West South Central:<br>Arkansas | 12.00/          |  |                             | 0.20/ *                      | 20.00/ *              |           |
| Louisiana                       | 13.8%           |  | <del></del>                 | 9.3% *                       | 29.0%*                |           |
|                                 | 25.0%           |  |                             | 26.5%                        | 18.5%                 |           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas               | 11.2%<br>26.7%  | <br>   |                             | 9.8%<br>23.5%                | 17.1%<br>35.6%        | 27.9%*    |
|                                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Mountain:                       | 00.40/          |  |                             | 47.00/                       | 07.00/+               |           |
| Arizona                         | 23.1%           |  |                             | 17.3%                        | 27.6%*                |           |
| Colorado                        | 22.5%           |  |                             | 15.1%                        | 37.1%                 |           |
| Idaho                           | 23.1%           |  |                             | 22.1%                        | 22.7%                 | 33.1%*    |
| Montana                         | 30.4%           |  |                             | 13.3% *                      | 46.7%                 | 55.0%     |
| Nevada                          | 27.5%           |  |                             | 28.2%                        | 28.9%*                | 18.6%*    |
| New Mexico                      | 26.0%           |  |                             | 21.9%                        | 39.0%                 |           |
| Utah                            | 18.4%           |  |                             | 15.3% *                      | 21.8%                 | 30.0%*    |
| Wyoming                         | 13.7%           |  |                             | 3.8%*                        | 35.5%                 | 32.8%*    |
| Pacific:                        |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                          | 18.4%           |  |                             | 13.4% *                      | 30.8%                 | 18.3%*    |
| California                      | 23.2%           |  |                             | 18.9%                        | 23.8%                 | 53.3%     |
| Hawaii                          | 35.0%           |  |                             | 36.3%                        | 35.5%                 | 23.0%*    |
| Oregon                          | 20.6%           |  |                             | 10.4%                        | 40.4%                 |           |
| Washington                      | 29.9%           |  |                             | 13.7%*                       | 44.1%                 | 21.0%*    |
| =                               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| offer health insurance b    | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services             | All other           |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| United States               | 0.67%          | 6.12%  | 4.98%                    | 0.81%                     | 1.22%                             | 2.66%               |
| New England:                |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| Connecticut                 | 3.20%          |  |                          | 4.47%*                    | 4.97%                             | 9.84%*              |
| Maine                       | 2.85%          |  |                          | 2.01%*                    | 6.04%                             | 10.35%              |
| Massachusetts               | 3.05%          |  |                          | 3.20% *                   | 6.12%                             | 7.09%*              |
| New Hampshire               | 1.56%          |  |                          | 0.73%                     | 5.32%                             | 10.06%*             |
| Rhode Island                | 3.57%          |  |                          | 2.41%                     | 8.32%                             | 8.47%*              |
| Vermont                     | 1.99%          |  |                          | 2.44%                     | 2.89%                             | 8.93%*              |
| Middle Atlantic:            |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| New Jersey                  | 3.74%          |  |                          | 0.91%                     | 7.50%                             | 5.08%*              |
| New York                    | 3.04%          |  |                          | 3.44%                     | 3.78%                             | 11.91%              |
| Pennsylvania                | 1.71%          | <del></del>                                  |                          | 1.25%                     | 3.94%                             | 8.82%               |
| East North Central:         |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| Illinois                    | 3.16%          |  |                          | 2.05%*                    | 6.96%*                            | 12.45%              |
| Indiana                     | 2.66%          |  |                          | 3.46%                     | 5.11%                             | 3.70%*              |
| Michigan                    | 3.60%          | <del></del>                                  |                          | 2.91%*                    | 6.27%                             | 8.95%               |
| Ohio<br>Wisconsin           | 3.24%<br>3.38% |  |                          | 4.66% *<br>1.90% *        | 4.03%<br>6.60%                    | 5.64%<br>10.40%     |
| VVISCOLISITI                | 3.30%          |  |                          | 1.90%                     | 0.00%                             | 10.40%              |
| West North Central:         |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| lowa                        | 3.34%          |  |                          | 2.69%*                    | 7.67%                             | 10.23%*             |
| Kansas                      | 3.04%          |  |                          | 3.48%*                    | 6.28%                             | 16.35%*             |
| Minnesota                   | 2.74%          |  |                          | 2.69% *                   | 5.67%<br>7.17%                    | 6.04%*              |
| Missouri<br>Nebraska        | 3.55%<br>3.22% |  |                          | 3.76% *<br>3.30% *        | 7.17%                             | 15.26% *<br>6.17% * |
| North Dakota                | 3.29%          | <br>   |                          | 3.90% *                   | 6.38%                             | 4.92%*              |
| South Dakota                | 2.97%          |  |                          | 5.67% *                   | 3.11%                             | 10.51%              |
| Courth Atlantice            |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| South Atlantic:<br>Delaware | 3.66%          |  |                          | 5.40%*                    | 2.72%                             | 11.79%              |
| District of Columbia        | 4.01%          |  |                          | 5.46%                     | 5.81%                             |                     |
| Florida                     | 3.28%          |  |                          | 3.59%                     | 5.24%                             | 17.86%*             |
| Georgia                     | 4.80%          |  |                          | 5.99%*                    | 7.65%*                            | 8.57%               |
| Maryland                    | 3.11%          |  |                          | 3.02%                     | 7.97%                             | 10.88%*             |
| North Carolina              | 2.32%          |  |                          | 2.99% *                   | 4.34%                             | 8.59%*              |
| South Carolina              | 2.23%          |  |                          | 2.65%                     | 3.61%                             | 7.40%*              |
| Virginia                    | 3.68%          |  |                          | 1.88%                     | 9.62%                             | 17.87%*             |
| West Virginia               | 2.69%          | <del></del>                                  |                          | 2.50% *                   | 7.10%                             |                     |
| East South Central:         |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| Alabama                     | 3.72%          |  |                          | 4.88%*                    | 5.27%                             | 15.00%*             |
| Kentucky                    | 3.61%          |  |                          | 2.14%*                    | 7.42%                             | 13.29%              |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee    | 3.96%<br>4.04% |  |                          | 3.57% *<br>3.48% *        | 11.48% <i>*</i><br>6.64% <i>*</i> | <br>18.23%*         |
|                             | 4.04 /6        |  |                          | 3.40 /6                   | 0.04 /6                           | 10.23 /6            |
| West South Central:         | 0.000/         |  |                          | 2.000/ *                  | 0.000/ *                          |                     |
| Arkansas                    | 3.26%          |  |                          | 3.29% *                   | 9.00%*                            |                     |
| Louisiana<br>Oklahoma       | 5.68%<br>2.07% |  |                          | 6.99%<br>2.45%            | 5.32%<br>4.57%                    |                     |
| Texas                       | 3.82%          |  |                          | 5.01%                     | 6.31%                             | 8.88%*              |
| Mountain:                   |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| Arizona                     | 4.31%          |  |                          | 4.04%                     | 11.98%*                           |                     |
| Colorado                    | 3.84%          |  |                          | 4.28%                     | 6.99%                             |                     |
| Idaho                       | 3.55%          |  |                          | 5.49%                     | 4.82%                             | 10.85%*             |
| Montana                     | 4.55%          |  |                          | 6.96% *                   | 5.74%                             | 11.41%              |
| Nevada                      | 5.84%          |  |                          | 7.16%                     | 9.78%*                            | 8.74%*              |
| New Mexico                  | 3.65%          |  |                          | 5.69%                     | 4.89%                             |                     |
| Utah                        | 4.97%          |  |                          | 6.55% *                   | 5.19%                             | 16.03%*             |
| Wyoming                     | 3.23%          |  |                          | 1.62%*                    | 9.05%                             | 11.65%*             |
| Pacific:                    |                |  |                          |                           |                                   |                     |
| Alaska                      | 3.93%          |  |                          | 5.10%*                    | 5.79%                             | 8.88%*              |
| California                  | 2.46%          |  |                          | 3.02%                     | 3.86%                             | 7.12%               |
| Hawaii                      | 3.91%          |  |                          | 5.14%                     | 7.44%                             | 8.20% *             |
| Oregon                      | 3.56%          |  |                          | 2.94%                     | 8.65%                             |                     |
| Washington                  | 5.84%          |  |                          | 4.49%*                    | 7.70%                             | 8.28%*              |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offe | r health insurai | nce by industry gro                          | oupings** and Stat          | e: United States, 2017       |                       |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 42.3%            | 36.4%  | 59.2%                       | 29.0%                        | 50.0%                 | 59.9%     |
| New England:             |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 53.4%            |  |                             |                              | 50.0%                 |           |
| Maine                    | 53.0%            |  |                             |                              | 59.5%                 |           |
| Massachusetts            | 47.6%            |  |                             | 26.7%                        | 60.9%                 |           |
| New Hampshire            | 43.1%            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Rhode Island             | 48.6%            |  |                             | 40.8%                        | 44.2%                 |           |
| Vermont                  | 37.2%            |  |                             |                              | 43.6%                 |           |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 56.9%            |  |                             |                              | 64.3%                 |           |
| New York                 | 44.8%            |  |                             | 22.0%*                       | 48.5%                 | 80.3%     |
| Pennsylvania             | 40.7%            |  |                             | 29.5%                        | 53.4%                 | 23.2%*    |
| East North Central:      |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 60.7%            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Indiana                  | 30.5%            |  |                             | 18.5%*                       | 37.9%                 |           |
| Michigan                 | 57.1%            |  |                             |                              | 52.7%                 |           |
| Ohio                     | 33.7%            |  |                             | 29.7%*                       | 34.6%                 |           |
| Wisconsin                | 52.9%            |  |                             |                              | 48.4%                 |           |
|                          |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:      | 50.00/           |  |                             |                              | EC 00/                |           |
| lowa                     | 50.3%            |  |                             | <br>05.00/ *                 | 56.3%                 |           |
| Kansas                   | 38.7%            |  |                             | 25.3%*                       | 38.9%                 |           |
| Minnesota                | 62.9%            |  |                             |                              | 66.6%                 | 50.8%     |
| Missouri                 | 33.9%            |  |                             | 14.2%*                       | 42.6%                 |           |
| Nebraska                 | 45.6%            |  |                             | <del></del>                  | 60.2%                 |           |
| North Dakota             | 41.3%            |  |                             | 17.8%*                       | 44.0%                 |           |
| South Dakota             | 34.6%            |  |                             |                              | 41.0%                 |           |
| South Atlantic:          |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 60.9%            |  |                             | 25.4% *                      |                       | 87.8%     |
| District of Columbia     | 40.6%            |  |                             | 38.0%                        | 38.2%*                |           |
| Florida                  | 35.3%            |  |                             | 26.9%                        | 64.1%                 |           |
| Georgia                  | 20.8%*           |  |                             | 9.7%*                        |                       |           |
| Maryland                 | 36.6%            |  |                             | 32.4%                        | 31.2%                 |           |
| North Carolina           | 31.5%            |  |                             | 20.6%*                       | 41.0%                 |           |
| South Carolina           | 47.2%            |  |                             | 47.1%                        | 47.0%                 |           |
| Virginia                 | 31.6%            |  |                             | 37.5%                        | 21.7%*                |           |
| West Virginia            | 42.4%            |  |                             |                              | 32.2%                 |           |
| East South Central:      |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 33.3%            |  |                             | 15.7%*                       |                       |           |
| Kentucky                 | 44.9%            |  |                             |                              | 50.8%                 |           |
| Mississippi              | 20.0%            |  |                             | 15.9%*                       |                       |           |
| Tennessee                | 26.8%*           |  |                             | 4.8%*                        |                       |           |
|                          | 20.070           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West South Central:      | 0.4.007          |  |                             | 40.00/ *                     |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 24.0%            |  |                             | 10.2%*                       |                       |           |
| Louisiana                | 20.5%            |  |                             | 17.0%*                       |                       |           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas        | 33.0%<br>23.8%   |  |                             | 32.4% <i>*</i><br>21.2%      | <br>18.2%             | 70.8%     |
|                          | 20.070           |  |                             | 21.270                       | 10.270                | 70.070    |
| Mountain:                |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 41.6%            |  |                             | 20.9%                        | 66.0%                 |           |
| Colorado                 | 39.2%            |  |                             | 29.7%                        |                       |           |
| Idaho                    | 44.3%            |  |                             | 31.4%                        |                       |           |
| Montana                  | 59.2%            |  |                             |                              | 56.3%                 |           |
| Nevada                   | 44.1%            |  |                             | 39.6%                        |                       |           |
| New Mexico               | 45.9%            |  |                             | 44.9% *                      | 46.4%                 |           |
| Utah                     | 57.7%            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Wyoming                  | 46.7%            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Pacific:                 |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 38.1%            |  |                             |                              | 49.5%                 |           |
| California               | 47.2%            |  |                             | 34.3%                        | 63.1%                 | 56.8%     |
| Hawaii                   | 63.3%            |  |                             | 62.0%                        | 67.4%                 |           |
| Oregon                   | 61.2%            |  |                             | 38.6%                        | 75.3%                 |           |
| Washington               | 67.4%            |  |                             |                              | 77.0%                 |           |
| -                        |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| health insurance at esta | blishments that | t offer health insur                         | ance by industry g          |                              | : United States, 2017 |           |  |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |  |
| United States            | 1.43%           | 7.53%  | 8.01%                       | 1.91%                        | 2.02%                 | 3.75%     |  |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Connecticut              | 7.52%           |  |                             |                              | 6.03%                 |           |  |
| Maine                    | 4.71%           |  |                             |                              | 4.16%                 |           |  |
| Massachusetts            | 5.01%           |  |                             | 6.11%                        | 5.44%                 |           |  |
| New Hampshire            | 4.60%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Rhode Island             | 5.40%           |  |                             | 11.13%                       | 6.84%                 |           |  |
| Vermont                  | 5.06%           |  |                             |                              | 6.06%                 |           |  |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| New Jersey               | 9.66%           |  |                             |                              | 9.55%                 |           |  |
| New York                 | 6.38%           |  |                             | 8.81%*                       | 8.04%                 | 4.79%     |  |
| Pennsylvania             | 4.74%           |  |                             | 6.78%                        | 5.80%                 | 10.08%*   |  |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Illinois                 | 9.02%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Indiana                  | 6.81%           |  |                             | 8.53% *                      | 6.36%                 |           |  |
| Michigan                 | 6.72%           |  |                             |                              | 7.35%                 |           |  |
| Ohio                     | 5.57%           |  |                             | 10.15% *                     | 5.05%                 |           |  |
| Wisconsin                | 5.04%           |  |                             |                              | 5.92%                 |           |  |
| West North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Iowa                     | 6.33%           |  |                             |                              | 3.87%                 |           |  |
| Kansas                   | 6.82%           |  |                             | 7.63%*                       | 7.32%                 |           |  |
| Minnesota                | 5.40%           |  |                             |                              | 6.52%                 | 10.35%    |  |
| Missouri                 | 5.86%           |  |                             | 8.14%*                       | 8.00%                 |           |  |
| Nebraska                 | 6.35%           |  |                             |                              | 7.30%                 |           |  |
| North Dakota             | 5.71%           |  |                             | 7.70%*                       | 4.05%                 |           |  |
| South Dakota             | 4.71%           |  |                             |                              | 3.37%                 |           |  |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Delaware                 | 8.96%           |  |                             | 15.75%*                      |                       | 4.83%     |  |
| District of Columbia     | 9.45%           |  |                             | 10.04%                       | 15.46%*               | 1.0070    |  |
| Florida                  | 5.54%           |  |                             | 6.71%                        | 6.06%                 |           |  |
| Georgia                  | 6.74%*          |  |                             | 5.19% *                      | 0.0070                |           |  |
| Maryland                 | 5.49%           |  |                             | 7.32%                        | 7.28%                 |           |  |
| North Carolina           | 5.53%           |  |                             | 6.33%*                       | 8.97%                 |           |  |
| South Carolina           | 5.48%           |  |                             | 7.34%                        | 11.93%                |           |  |
| Virginia                 | 6.57%           |  |                             | 8.63%                        | 7.86%*                |           |  |
| West Virginia            | 5.36%           |  |                             |                              | 3.10%                 |           |  |
| East South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Alabama                  | 8.33%           |  |                             | 7.22%*                       |                       |           |  |
|                          | 5.20%           |  |                             | 7.22/0                       | 5.63%                 |           |  |
| Kentucky                 | 5.95%           | <br>   |                             | 7.59%*                       | 3.03 <i>7</i> 6       |           |  |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee | 11.23% *        | <br>   |                             | 2.75% *                      |                       |           |  |
|                          | 11.2376         |  |                             | 2.1370                       |                       |           |  |
| West South Central:      | 5.000/          |  |                             | 0.000/ *                     |                       |           |  |
| Arkansas                 | 5.82%           |  |                             | 3.88% *                      |                       |           |  |
| Louisiana                | 5.92%           |  |                             | 6.50% *                      |                       |           |  |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas        | 8.18%<br>3.52%  | <del></del>                                  | <br>                        | 12.28% <i>*</i><br>4.76%     | 3.04%                 | 8.35%     |  |
|                          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Mountain:                | 7.000/          |  |                             | F 000/                       | 40.700/               |           |  |
| Arizona                  | 7.83%           |  |                             | 5.22%                        | 12.70%                |           |  |
| Colorado                 | 6.17%           |  |                             | 8.80%                        |                       |           |  |
| Idaho                    | 5.42%           |  |                             | 6.43%                        |                       |           |  |
| Montana                  | 6.31%           |  |                             | <del></del>                  | 6.84%                 |           |  |
| Nevada                   | 4.48%           |  |                             | 5.08%                        |                       |           |  |
| New Mexico               | 8.54%           |  |                             | 15.25% *                     | 8.23%                 |           |  |
| Utah                     | 11.35%          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Wyoming                  | 9.67%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Pacific:                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Alaska                   | 7.93%           |  |                             |                              | 6.38%                 |           |  |
| California               | 4.48%           |  |                             | 5.80%                        | 7.09%                 | 11.46%    |  |
| Hawaii                   | 4.88%           |  |                             | 6.63%                        | 6.40%                 |           |  |
| Oregon                   | 6.25%           |  |                             | 9.16%                        | 5.90%                 |           |  |
| Washington               | 7.86%           |  |                             |                              | 6.07%                 |           |  |
|                          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance by industry g | Total        | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
|-------------------------|--------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| United States           | 8.4%         | 10.7%  | 22.5%                    | 3.8%                      | 15.4%                 | 19.9%     |
| New England:            |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 8.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Maine                   | 11.3%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Massachusetts           | 12.0%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
|                         |              |  |                          | <br>                      |                       |           |
| New Hampshire           | 3.6%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont | 9.4%<br>4.9% |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Vermont                 | 4.576        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Middle Atlantic:        |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 8.2% *       |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New York                | 11.4%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Pennsylvania            | 5.1%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Foot North Control      |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| East North Central:     | 0.40/        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 9.1%         |  |                          |                           | <del></del>           |           |
| Indiana                 | 4.2%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Michigan                | 11.5%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Ohio                    | 5.8%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Wisconsin               | 9.9%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| West North Central:     |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                    | 8.4%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Kansas                  | 6.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Minnesota               | 9.9%         |  |                          | <br>                      | <br>                  |           |
|                         |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Missouri                | 6.1%         |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Nebraska                | 9.1%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| North Dakota            | 8.8%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| South Dakota            | 8.4%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:         |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 14.4%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| District of Columbia    | 11.4%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Florida                 | 6.4%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Georgia                 | 3.5%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Maryland                | 6.8%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| North Carolina          | 4.0%         |  |                          | <br>                      | <br>                  | <br>      |
|                         |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| South Carolina          | 6.1%         |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Virginia                | 5.3%         |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| West Virginia           | 8.0%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| East South Central:     |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                 | 5.5%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Kentucky                | 8.8%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Mississippi             | 3.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Tennessee               | 4.3%*        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
|                         |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| West South Central:     |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 3.3% *       |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Louisiana               | 5.1%*        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Oklahoma                | 3.7% *       |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Texas                   | 6.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Mountain:               |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
|                         | 0.69/        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 9.6%         |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Colorado                | 8.8%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Idaho                   | 10.2%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Montana                 | 18.0%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Nevada                  | 12.2%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New Mexico              | 12.0%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Utah                    | 10.6% *      |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Wyoming                 | 6.4%*        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Pacific:                |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska      | 7.0%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| California              |              |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
|                         | 10.9%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Hawaii                  | 22.1%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Oregon                  | 12.6%        |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Washington              | 20.1%        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offe | er neaith insurar | ice by industry gro                          | oupings" and Stat           | e: United States, 2017       | (                        |             |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other   |
| United States            | 0.39%             | 2.23%  | 5.37%                       | 0.31%                        | 0.93%                    | 2.23%       |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Connecticut              | 2.45%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Maine                    | 1.83%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Massachusetts            | 1.96%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| New Hampshire            | 0.90%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Rhode Island             | 1.85%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Vermont                  | 0.97%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| New Jersey               | 3.37%*            |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| New York                 | 2.04%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Pennsylvania             | 0.93%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Illinois                 | 2.52%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Indiana                  | 1.06%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Michigan                 | 2.30%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Ohio                     | 1.37%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Wisconsin                | 2.21%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| W (N (I O ) (            |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| West North Central:      | 2.420/            |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| lowa<br>Kansas           | 2.12%<br>1.65%    |  |                             | <br>                         |                          | <del></del> |
| Minnesota                | 2.22%             | <br>   |                             | <br>                         | <br>                     | <del></del> |
| Missouri                 | 1.32%             | <br>   |                             | <br>                         | <br>                     | <del></del> |
| Nebraska                 | 1.86%             | <br>   |                             | <br>                         | <br>                     | <del></del> |
| North Dakota             | 1.58%             | <br>   |                             | <br>                         | <br>                     |             |
| South Dakota             | 1.12%             | <br>   |                             | <br>                         | <br>                     | <del></del> |
|                          | 1.12/0            |  |                             | -                            |                          |             |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Delaware                 | 2.08%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| District of Columbia     | 3.01%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| Florida                  | 1.23%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| Georgia                  | 0.84%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| Maryland                 | 1.63%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| North Carolina           | 0.82%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| South Carolina           | 1.32%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| Virginia                 | 1.02%             |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| West Virginia            | 1.66%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Alabama                  | 1.42%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Kentucky                 | 1.80%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Mississippi              | 0.96%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Tennessee                | 2.20%*            |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Arkansas                 | 1.01%*            |  |                             | <u></u>                      |                          |             |
| Louisiana                | 1.65%*            |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Oklahoma                 | 1.24%*            |  |                             | <u></u>                      |                          |             |
| Texas                    | 1.16%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Arizona                  | 2.74%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Colorado                 | 2.12%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Idaho                    | 1.63%             | <br>   |                             | <br>                         | <br>                     | <br>        |
| Montana                  | 4.00%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Nevada                   |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| New Mexico               | 3.06%<br>3.18%    |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Utah                     | 3.16%<br>4.38%*   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Wyoming                  | 4.36%<br>2.19%*   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
|                          |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska       | 1.80%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| California               | 1.63%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Hawaii                   | 3.24%             |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Oregon                   | 3.24%<br>2.76%    |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| Washington               | 2.76%<br>5.77%    |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| vvasimigion              | 5.1170            |  |                             |                              |                          |             |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1 Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance by industry g  | roupings** and | State: United State                          | es, 2017                    |                              |                       |                |
|--------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State       | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States            | 6,368          | 5,783  | 6,263                       | 5,949                        | 6,815                 | 6,473          |
| New England:             |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut              | 7,012          |  | 6,398                       | 6,475                        | 7,446                 | 7,043          |
| Maine                    | 6,132          |  | 5,829                       | 5,323                        | 6,862                 | 6,102          |
| Massachusetts            | 7,031          | 6,965  | 7,111                       | 6,410                        | 7,169                 | 7,361          |
| New Hampshire            | 6,670          |  | 7,451                       | 5,687                        | 7,162                 | 6,627          |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont  | 7,048<br>6,551 | <del></del>                                  | 7,039<br>7,208              | 6,955<br>6,225               | 7,229<br>6,909        | 6,903<br>6,229 |
|                          | 0,001          |  | 7,200                       | 0,220                        | 0,000                 | 0,223          |
| Middle Atlantic:         | 7.074          |  | 7 400                       | 0.000                        | 7.057                 | 7.000          |
| New Jersey               | 7,074          |  | 7,466                       | 6,230                        | 7,357                 | 7,396          |
| New York<br>Pennsylvania | 7,309<br>6,522 | 6,165<br>6,467                               | 6,945<br>6,624              | 7,115<br>5,752               | 7,259<br>6,992        | 7,675<br>6,585 |
| reillisylvailla          | 0,322          | 0,407  | 0,024                       | 3,732                        | 0,992                 | 0,363          |
| East North Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois                 | 6,493          |  | 6,202                       | 5,950                        | 7,123                 | 6,533          |
| Indiana                  | 6,162          | 6,188  | 5,913                       | 6,002                        | 6,862                 | 6,136          |
| Michigan                 | 6,388          | 6,155  | 6,412                       | 6,008                        | 6,754                 | 6,399          |
| Ohio                     | 6,247          | 6,862  | 6,424                       | 5,430                        | 6,581                 | 6,423          |
| Wisconsin                | 6,437          |  | 6,268                       | 6,055                        | 6,916                 | 6,463          |
| West North Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Iowa                     | 6,128          | 5,818  | 5,609                       | 5,513                        | 6,750                 | 6,325          |
| Kansas                   | 6,107          | 4,922  | 6,212                       | 5,717                        | 6,399                 | 6,648          |
| Minnesota                | 6,268          |  | 6,657                       | 6,253                        | 6,343                 | 6,203          |
| Missouri                 | 6,354          |  | 6,111                       | 5,784                        | 6,949                 | 6,347          |
| Nebraska                 | 6,305          | 4,877  | 5,615                       | 6,150                        | 7,043                 | 6,241          |
| North Dakota             | 6,341          | 6,088  | 6,349                       | 6,574                        | 6,290                 | 6,302          |
| South Dakota             | 6,533          | 6,520  | 5,549                       | 6,142                        | 6,733                 | 6,995          |
| South Atlantic:          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware                 | 7,046          |  | 5,369                       | 6,575                        | 7,971                 | 7,221          |
| District of Columbia     | 6,704          |  |                             | 6,625                        | 6,657                 | 7,201          |
| Florida                  | 6,068          | 5,297  | 5,922                       | 5,810                        | 6,831                 | 6,113          |
| Georgia                  | 5,849          | 4,788  | 5,589                       | 5,835                        | 6,370                 | 5,762          |
| Maryland                 | 6,577          | 5,882  | 6,921                       | 6,093                        | 7,220                 | 6,373          |
| North Carolina           | 6,348          | 6,606  | 6,562                       | 5,941                        | 6,571                 | 6,278          |
| South Carolina           | 6,079          | 5,836  | 6,378                       | 5,637                        | 6,356                 | 6,162          |
| Virginia                 | 6,299          | 5,928  | 6,214                       | 6,351                        | 6,501                 | 6,075          |
| West Virginia            | 6,574          |  | 6,098                       | 6,198                        | 7,275                 | 7,094          |
| East South Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama                  | 6,075          | 5,896  | 6,112                       | 5,806                        | 6,086                 | 6,410          |
| Kentucky                 | 6,101          | 6,248  | 5,816                       | 5,610                        | 6,542                 | 6,357          |
| Mississippi              | 5,878          |  | 5,393                       | 5,509                        | 6,404                 | 5,923          |
| Tennessee                | 6,006          |  | 5,759                       | 5,649                        | 6,315                 | 6,136          |
| West South Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas                 | 5,722          |  | 5,221                       | 4,950                        | 6,629                 | 5,867          |
| Louisiana                | 6,026          | 5,565  | 6,092                       | 5,826                        | 6,129                 | 6,296          |
| Oklahoma                 | 6,236          | 6,041  | 6,209                       | 5,918                        | 6,386                 | 6,527          |
| Texas                    | 6,202          | 5,506  | 6,470                       | 5,749                        | 6,712                 | 6,061          |
| Mountain:                |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona                  | 6,217          | 5,455  | 5,636                       | 5,999                        | 6,336                 | 6,561          |
| Colorado                 | 6,456          | 6,882  | 7,269                       | 6,018                        | 6,445                 | 6,634          |
| Idaho                    | 5,858          | 4,511  | 5,534                       | 5,390                        | 6,200                 | 6,505          |
| Montana                  | 6,763          | 5,162  | 6,260                       | 6,464                        | 6,906                 | 7,476          |
| Nevada                   | 5,756          |  | 6,100                       | 5,491                        | 6,156                 | 5,777          |
| New Mexico               | 6,275          | 7,004  | 6,523                       | 5,456                        | 6,632                 | 6,790          |
| Utah                     | 5,568          | 5,538  | 5,202                       | 5,164                        | 6,299                 | 5,612          |
| Wyoming                  | 7,257          | -  | 7,004                       | 6,337                        | 8,479                 | 7,053          |
| Pacific:                 |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alaska                   | 7,964          | 7,932  |                             | 7,674                        | 9,203                 | 7,511          |
| California               | 6,295          | 5,218  | 6,405                       | 5,883                        | 6,859                 | 6,364          |
| Hawaii                   | 6,039          | 5,886  | ·                           | 5,589                        | 6,845                 | 6,504          |
| Oregon                   | 6,081          | 6,025  | 5,865                       | 5,461                        | 6,519                 | 6,377          |
| Washington               | 6,495          | 5,022  | 6,088                       | 6,442                        | 6,907                 | 6,465          |
|                          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1 Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| offer nealth insurance by | y industry grou | pings" and State:                            | United States, 201          | ′                            |                          |           |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State        | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States             | 28.26           | 145.55                                       | 79.20                       | 49.24                        | 47.39                    | 61.12     |
| New England:              |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut               | 154.26          |  | 378.40                      | 372.47                       | 228.78                   | 264.81    |
| Maine                     | 152.22          |  | 281.41                      | 399.93                       | 164.63                   | 335.94    |
| Massachusetts             | 130.62          | 753.75                                       | 282.24                      | 239.71                       | 203.79                   | 327.09    |
| New Hampshire             | 184.01          |  | 417.71                      | 147.73                       | 364.87                   | 243.59    |
| Rhode Island              | 127.88          |  | 275.96                      | 228.16                       | 219.43                   | 268.38    |
| Vermont                   | 204.92          |  | 397.18                      | 241.55                       | 239.70                   | 700.01    |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey                | 195.31          |  | 482.13                      | 214.58                       | 364.96                   | 419.46    |
| New York                  | 183.81          | 685.06                                       | 459.67                      | 303.01                       | 277.42                   | 404.37    |
| Pennsylvania              | 107.32          | 564.56                                       | 361.74                      | 190.87                       | 144.58                   | 204.74    |
| East North Central:       |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                  | 156.43          |  | 410.76                      | 288.68                       | 249.74                   | 339.51    |
| Indiana                   | 137.66          | 334.80                                       | 179.86                      | 386.60                       | 307.19                   | 288.21    |
| Michigan                  | 143.23          | 692.09                                       | 354.64                      | 264.22                       | 282.48                   | 295.16    |
| Ohio                      | 120.05          | 848.28                                       | 267.93                      | 216.24                       | 260.36                   | 202.28    |
| Wisconsin                 | 146.76          |  | 184.63                      | 153.38                       | 368.86                   | 354.10    |
| West North Central:       |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| lowa                      | 129.31          | 381.13                                       | 371.71                      | 188.30                       | 226.68                   | 200.84    |
| Kansas                    | 131.20          | 263.73                                       | 254.27                      | 289.77                       | 246.76                   | 262.77    |
| Minnesota                 | 131.11          |  | 314.21                      | 297.79                       | 218.49                   | 282.62    |
| Missouri                  | 171.60          |  | 527.21                      | 366.26                       | 274.29                   | 248.89    |
| Nebraska                  | 147.22          | 630.62                                       | 300.17                      | 241.11                       | 280.91                   | 213.97    |
| North Dakota              | 99.29           | 301.66                                       | 385.80                      | 234.10                       | 158.96                   | 174.36    |
| South Dakota              | 136.20          | 332.47                                       | 431.49                      | 299.95                       | 106.48                   | 392.24    |
| South Atlantic:           |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                  | 214.01          |  | 368.24                      | 322.73                       | 379.88                   | 181.13    |
| District of Columbia      | 194.52          |  |                             | 256.37                       | 323.87                   | 395.23    |
| Florida                   | 117.14          | 327.71                                       | 351.82                      | 200.98                       | 246.71                   | 185.34    |
| Georgia                   | 137.34          | 339.05                                       | 328.21                      | 262.85                       | 228.17                   | 274.79    |
| Maryland                  | 184.64          | 616.60                                       | 338.90                      | 327.91                       | 384.65                   | 214.51    |
| North Carolina            | 124.93          | 402.44                                       | 390.70                      | 208.98                       | 194.83                   | 279.73    |
| South Carolina            | 134.75          | 436.69                                       | 247.15                      | 209.76                       | 464.45                   | 214.66    |
| Virginia                  | 124.38          | 422.05                                       | 308.25                      | 216.24                       | 228.88                   | 258.53    |
| West Virginia             | 200.15          | -  | 309.47                      | 387.36                       | 371.96                   | 444.69    |
| East South Central:       |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                   | 128.78          | 582.80                                       | 349.06                      | 217.01                       | 171.66                   | 296.39    |
| Kentucky                  | 160.28          | 847.90                                       | 265.28                      | 397.59                       | 232.47                   | 267.37    |
| Mississippi               | 256.87          |  | 300.89                      | 277.16                       | 611.14                   | 287.04    |
| Tennessee                 | 138.41          | -  | 364.70                      | 347.28                       | 262.86                   | 170.80    |
| West South Central:       |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                  | 142.38          |  | 223.82                      | 233.75                       | 268.69                   | 275.62    |
| Louisiana                 | 154.77          | 617.38                                       | 335.70                      | 358.20                       | 250.93                   | 223.11    |
| Oklahoma                  | 142.44          | 526.38                                       | 248.48                      | 210.08                       | 227.20                   | 470.93    |
| Texas                     | 108.35          | 413.75                                       | 366.04                      | 195.60                       | 175.57                   | 188.82    |
| Mountain:                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                   | 215.40          | 552.48                                       | 387.05                      | 273.12                       | 213.09                   | 617.72    |
| Colorado                  | 145.04          | 448.68                                       | 562.44                      | 160.86                       | 372.02                   | 301.66    |
| Idaho                     | 155.36          | 1,044.91                                     | 251.55                      | 288.53                       | 254.15                   | 232.35    |
| Montana                   | 228.39          | 434.11                                       | 380.34                      | 356.91                       | 181.30                   | 852.22    |
| Nevada                    | 179.19          |  | 476.89                      | 256.41                       | 349.42                   | 373.68    |
| New Mexico                | 160.08          | 1,067.99                                     | 210.69                      | 213.63                       | 222.92                   | 389.75    |
| Utah                      | 175.72          | 1,175.25                                     | 331.32                      | 321.47                       | 306.33                   | 240.46    |
| Wyoming                   | 189.84          |  | 274.82                      | 378.37                       | 350.53                   | 269.95    |
| Pacific:                  |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                    | 202.10          | 509.98                                       |                             | 387.28                       | 381.07                   | 375.45    |
| California                | 115.62          | 628.62                                       | 503.13                      | 163.71                       | 164.21                   | 170.85    |
| Hawaii                    | 128.11          | 263.29                                       |                             | 176.47                       | 248.04                   | 242.38    |
| Oregon                    | 113.96          | 345.01                                       | 175.93                      | 206.15                       | 194.06                   | 264.90    |
| Washington                | 172.81          | 368.98                                       | 424.90                      | 455.85                       | 292.30                   | 202.05    |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offe | er health insurai | nce by industry gro                          | oupings** and Stat          | e: United States, 201        | 7                        |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States            | 6,310             | 5,486  | 5,969                       | 5,905                        | 6,730                    | 6,634     |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut              | 6,855             |  |                             | 6,204                        | 7,297                    |           |
| Maine                    | 6,658             |  |                             | ·                            | 7,238                    |           |
| Massachusetts            | 7,360             |  |                             | 7,148                        | 7,503                    | 7,130     |
| New Hampshire            | 6,993             |  |                             | 5,799                        | 6,985                    | 6,638     |
| Rhode Island             | 7,107             |  |                             | ·                            | 8,133                    | ,         |
| Vermont                  | 6,867             |  |                             | 6,351                        | 6,959                    |           |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey               | 6,778             |  |                             | 5,965                        | 7,001                    | 7,925     |
| New York                 | 7,738             |  | 7,621                       | 8,458                        | 7,190                    | 9,257     |
| Pennsylvania             | 6,456             |  | 5,824                       | 5,194                        | 6,743                    | 7,080     |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                 | 6,031             |  |                             | 5,658                        | 6,243                    |           |
| Indiana                  | 7,024             |  |                             | 6,450                        |                          |           |
| Michigan                 | 5,716             |  | 5,360                       | 5,576                        | 6,659                    |           |
| Ohio                     | 6,211             |  |                             |                              | 6,051                    |           |
| Wisconsin                | 6,137             |  |                             | 5,386                        | 6,644                    |           |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Iowa                     | 5,661             |  |                             | 5,339                        | 5,740                    |           |
| Kansas                   | 6,253             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Minnesota                | 6,235             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Missouri                 | 6,741             |  |                             |                              | 7,653                    |           |
| Nebraska                 | 6,161             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| North Dakota             | 6,545             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| South Dakota             | 6,306             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                 | 7,802             |  |                             | 7,352                        | 8,264                    | 7,709     |
| District of Columbia     | 6,506             |  |                             | 5,832                        | 7,082                    |           |
| Florida                  | 6,324             | 5,529  |                             | 6,575                        | 6,725                    | 6,584     |
| Georgia                  | 5,883             |  |                             | 5,323                        |                          |           |
| Maryland                 | 5,851             |  |                             | 5,395                        | 6,211                    | 6,060     |
| North Carolina           | 6,685             |  |                             | 5,543                        | 5,916                    |           |
| South Carolina           | 5,811             |  |                             | 5,456                        |                          |           |
| Virginia                 | 5,989             |  |                             | 6,318                        | 5,754                    |           |
| West Virginia            | 6,539             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                  | 5,850             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Kentucky                 | 5,754             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Mississippi              | 4,706             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Tennessee                | 6,026             |  |                             | 5,618                        |                          | 7,054     |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                 | 6,381             |  |                             |                              | 7,169                    |           |
| Louisiana                | 6,719             |  |                             | 6,480                        |                          |           |
| Oklahoma                 | 5,956             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Texas                    | 5,949             |  | 4,923                       | 4,619                        | 6,959                    | 6,567     |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                  | 6,076             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Colorado                 | 5,980             |  |                             | 6,237                        | 5,413                    |           |
| Idaho                    | 5,768             |  |                             | ·                            | ,                        |           |
| Montana                  | 6,087             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Nevada                   | 5,128             |  |                             | 4,997                        |                          | 4,749     |
| New Mexico               | 6,356             |  |                             | 5,532                        | 6,408                    | ,         |
| Utah                     | 5,470             |  |                             | ·                            | 6,477                    |           |
| Wyoming                  | 6,099             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                   | 7,660             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| California               | 6,079             | 4,903  | 5,859                       | 5,638                        | 6,855                    | 6,094     |
| Hawaii                   | 5,800             |  |                             | 5,299                        | 6,406                    | 6,330     |
| Oregon                   | 5,819             |  |                             |                              | 5,974                    |           |
| Washington               | 6,599             |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| •                        | ,                 |  |                             |                              |                          |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish | iments that offer | neaith insurance                             | by industry group           | ings"" and State: Un         | ited States, 2017     |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 69.03             | 365.44                                       | 174.90                      | 123.31                       | 100.67                | 157.25    |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 344.05            |  |                             | 469.07                       | 523.32                |           |
| Maine                    | 228.72            |  |                             |                              | 204.38                |           |
| Massachusetts            | 207.60            |  |                             | 703.11                       | 284.82                | 201.89    |
| New Hampshire            | 374.33            |  |                             | 239.96                       | 436.72                | 288.67    |
| Rhode Island             | 401.26            |  |                             |                              | 570.59                |           |
| Vermont                  | 344.03            |  |                             | 677.49                       | 380.59                |           |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 338.06            |  |                             | 354.33                       | 690.24                | 601.21    |
| New York                 | 432.32            |  | 500.81                      | 646.51                       | 544.45                | 1,274.77  |
| Pennsylvania             | 282.05            |  | 365.80                      | 600.20                       | 323.44                | 460.27    |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 334.39            |  |                             | 793.87                       | 451.10                |           |
| Indiana                  | 388.96            |  |                             | 486.61                       |                       |           |
| Michigan                 | 213.15            |  | 375.46                      | 428.29                       | 253.44                |           |
| Ohio                     | 446.60            |  |                             |                              | 651.92                |           |
| Wisconsin                | 275.71            |  |                             | 395.90                       | 297.73                |           |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                     | 216.79            |  |                             | 313.79                       | 427.58                |           |
| Kansas                   | 400.79            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Minnesota                | 412.17            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Missouri                 | 441.57            |  |                             |                              | 630.09                |           |
| Nebraska                 | 578.73            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| North Dakota             | 346.26            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Dakota             | 164.54            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 345.08            |  |                             | 582.79                       | 699.88                | 342.31    |
| District of Columbia     | 318.69            |  |                             | 262.28                       | 594.60                |           |
| Florida                  | 231.79            | 305.99                                       |                             | 416.77                       | 591.34                | 352.72    |
| Georgia                  | 348.89            |  |                             | 474.77                       |                       |           |
| Maryland                 | 201.09            |  |                             | 447.07                       | 366.86                | 285.81    |
| North Carolina           | 446.36            |  |                             | 466.95                       | 136.90                |           |
| South Carolina           | 238.87            |  |                             | 322.61                       |                       |           |
| Virginia                 | 241.99            |  |                             | 392.39                       | 332.02                |           |
| West Virginia            | 490.88            |  | -                           |                              |                       |           |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 412.84            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Kentucky                 | 539.57            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Mississippi              | 867.97            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Tennessee                | 245.59            |  |                             | 417.75                       |                       | 286.55    |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 384.57            |  |                             |                              | 353.60                |           |
| Louisiana                | 343.39            |  |                             | 679.35                       |                       |           |
| Oklahoma                 | 320.72            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Texas                    | 319.06            |  | 867.70                      | 582.40                       | 312.45                | 627.07    |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 427.84            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Colorado                 | 213.10            |  |                             | 307.53                       | 282.93                |           |
| Idaho                    | 471.72            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Montana                  | 266.67            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Nevada                   | 303.71            |  |                             | 470.97                       |                       | 595.96    |
| New Mexico               | 311.43            |  |                             | 722.46                       | 254.27                |           |
| Utah                     | 511.85            |  |                             |                              | 513.70                |           |
| Wyoming                  | 341.95            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 490.05            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| California               | 166.47            | 830.16                                       | 373.56                      | 197.87                       | 209.35                | 316.13    |
| Hawaii                   | 165.01            |  |                             | 235.48                       | 259.57                | 272.72    |
| Oregon                   | 298.26            |  |                             |                              | 410.08                |           |
| Washington               | 435.46            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| 3                        |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offe | er health insurar | nce by industry gro                          | oupings** and Stat          | e: United States, 201        | 7                     |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 6,401             | 5,960  | 6,353                       | 5,972                        | 6,883                 | 6,430     |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 7,071             |  | 6,373                       | 6,609                        | 7,704                 | 7,014     |
| Maine                    | 6,055             |  | 5,980                       | 5,826                        | 6,681                 | 5,764     |
| Massachusetts            | 6,818             |  | 7,217                       | 6,056                        | 6,867                 | 7,341     |
| New Hampshire            | 6,534             |  | 7,269                       | 5,618                        | 7,501                 | 6,622     |
| Rhode Island             | 7,033             |  | 7,023                       | 7,051                        | 6,920                 | 7,070     |
| Vermont                  | 6,471             |  | 7,440                       | 6,300                        | 6,832                 | 5,694     |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 7,125             |  | 8,155                       | 6,327                        | 7,373                 | 7,214     |
| New York                 | 7,149             |  | 5,925                       | 6,701                        | 7,333                 | 7,418     |
| Pennsylvania             | 6,542             |  | 6,788                       | 5,807                        | 7,103                 | 6,472     |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 6,625             |  | 6,238                       | 6,102                        | 7,482                 | 6,573     |
| Indiana                  | 6,088             |  | 5,905                       | 6,004                        | 6,847                 | 5,925     |
| Michigan                 | 6,530             |  | 6,861                       | 6,135                        | 6,543                 | 6,571     |
| Ohio                     | 6,261             | 6,689  | 6,189                       | 5,346                        | 6,850                 | 6,442     |
| Wisconsin                | 6,462             |  | 6,264                       | 6,225                        | 6,998                 | 6,308     |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Iowa                     | 6,282             | 5,877  | 5,708                       | 5,635                        | 6,996                 | 6,358     |
| Kansas                   | 6,182             |  | 6,099                       | 5,802                        | 6,606                 | 6,739     |
| Minnesota                | 6,396             |  | 6,813                       | 6,200                        | 6,623                 | 6,188     |
| Missouri                 | 6,276             |  | 6,044                       | 5,753                        | 6,909                 | 6,216     |
| Nebraska                 | 6,077             | 4,552  | 5,606                       | 6,224                        | 6,727                 | 6,201     |
| North Dakota             | 6,324             | 6,019  | 6,424                       | 6,556                        | 6,158                 | 6,347     |
| South Dakota             | 6,607             | 6,837  | 5,707                       | 6,323                        | 6,944                 | 6,982     |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 6,940             |  | 5,124                       | 6,499                        | 7,989                 | 7,155     |
| District of Columbia     | 6,994             |  |                             | 7,180                        | 6,658                 | 7,419     |
| Florida                  | 6,047             | 5,278  | 6,538                       | 5,689                        | 6,948                 | 5,968     |
| Georgia                  | 5,822             |  | 5,544                       | 5,862                        | 6,382                 | 5,751     |
| Maryland                 | 6,860             | 6,650  |                             | 6,267                        | 7,623                 | 6,483     |
| North Carolina           | 6,343             | 6,651  | 6,335                       | 6,056                        | 6,746                 | 6,148     |
| South Carolina           | 6,135             |  | 6,452                       | 5,744                        | 6,207                 | 6,202     |
| Virginia                 | 6,389             |  | 6,037                       | 6,386                        | 6,746                 | 6,107     |
| West Virginia            | 6,704             |  | 6,419                       | 6,350                        | 7,341                 | 6,816     |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 6,122             |  | 6,274                       | 5,641                        | 6,272                 | 6,457     |
| Kentucky                 | 6,183             | 6,427  | 5,914                       | 5,517                        | 6,648                 | 6,589     |
| Mississippi              | 6,067             |  | 5,369                       | 5,650                        | 7,061                 | 5,777     |
| Tennessee                | 5,997             |  | 5,781                       | 5,645                        | 6,411                 | 5,981     |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 5,668             |  | 5,242                       | 5,110                        | 6,417                 | 5,983     |
| Louisiana                | 5,954             | 5,547  | 6,070                       | 5,725                        | 6,060                 | 6,216     |
| Oklahoma                 | 6,318             | 6,338  | 6,298                       | 5,902                        | 6,455                 | 6,696     |
| Texas                    | 6,258             | 5,548  | 6,986                       | 5,884                        | 6,702                 | 5,983     |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 6,207             | 5,461  | 5,326                       | 5,991                        | 6,324                 | 6,567     |
| Colorado                 | 6,561             | 7,116  | 7,115                       | 5,955                        | 6,911                 | 6,683     |
| Idaho                    | 5,955             |  | 5,566                       | 5,612                        | 6,197                 | 6,625     |
| Montana                  | 6,893             |  | 6,303                       | 6,658                        | 6,933                 | 7,553     |
| Nevada                   | 5,953             |  |                             | 5,586                        | 6,370                 | 6,142     |
| New Mexico               | 6,247             |  |                             | 5,389                        | 6,786                 | 6,451     |
| Utah                     | 5,597             |  | 5,531                       | 5,024                        | 6,321                 | 5,560     |
| Wyoming                  | 7,340             |  | 6,960                       | 6,619                        | 8,453                 | 7,018     |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 7,859             | 7,788  |                             | 7,360                        | 9,369                 | 7,193     |
| California               | 6,592             | 6,100  | 7,435                       | 6,167                        | 6,934                 | 6,495     |
| Hawaii                   | 6,066             | 6,068  | , , ,                       | 5,659                        | 6,920                 | 6,652     |
| Oregon                   | 6,158             | 5,846  | 5,871                       | 5,532                        | 6,676                 | 6,575     |
| Washington               | 6,545             | 5,076  | 6,245                       | 6,550                        | 6,854                 | 6,520     |
| <u> </u>                 | -,                | -,-  | -,                          | -,,                          | -,                    | -,        |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establishr   | ments that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs** and State: Unit     | ed States, 2017       |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Division and State          | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other        |
| United States               | 30.85            | 139.83                                       | 83.53                       | 52.50                     | 53.22                 | 67.68            |
| New England:                |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Connecticut                 | 170.54           |  | 428.20                      | 480.06                    | 262.96                | 242.07           |
| Maine                       | 150.34           |  | 264.28                      | 267.36                    | 194.61                | 395.75           |
| Massachusetts               | 163.25           |  | 351.04                      | 158.49                    | 285.94                | 442.66           |
| New Hampshire               | 207.16           |  | 564.75                      | 185.06                    | 514.66                | 311.95           |
| Rhode Island                | 133.83           |  | 215.36                      | 242.42                    | 204.17                | 329.93           |
| Vermont                     | 272.66           |  | 450.62                      | 173.30                    | 337.99                | 730.33           |
| Middle Atlantic:            |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| New Jersey                  | 219.22           |  | 448.16                      | 299.42                    | 325.24                | 503.36           |
| New York                    | 207.81           |  | 289.71                      | 283.88                    | 315.40                | 429.15           |
| Pennsylvania                | 119.32           |  | 429.28                      | 190.02                    | 164.60                | 230.95           |
| East North Central:         |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Illinois                    | 173.47           |  | 448.80                      | 257.57                    | 244.23                | 385.38           |
| Indiana                     | 141.00           |  | 184.56                      | 465.87                    | 352.35                | 223.26           |
| Michigan                    | 168.92           |  | 446.94                      | 299.70                    | 390.78                | 336.02           |
| Ohio                        | 124.94           | 1,101.87                                     | 246.83                      | 248.24                    | 236.11                | 215.25           |
| Wisconsin                   | 170.64           |  | 197.70                      | 168.04                    | 433.88                | 378.02           |
| West North Central:         |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| lowa                        | 158.63           | 522.10                                       | 454.71                      | 250.93                    | 249.51                | 238.33           |
| Kansas                      | 152.12           |  | 274.40                      | 309.64                    | 271.42                | 306.09           |
| Minnesota                   | 152.63           |  | 351.07                      | 282.44                    | 274.82                | 321.53           |
| Missouri                    | 190.65           |  | 593.77                      | 406.81                    | 316.64                | 263.96           |
| Nebraska                    | 169.36           | 672.82                                       | 326.60                      | 254.52                    | 287.99                | 220.30           |
| North Dakota                | 128.36           | 213.31                                       | 411.62                      | 322.46                    | 216.80                | 229.60           |
| South Dakota                | 199.13           | 404.83                                       | 475.57                      | 377.19                    | 191.07                | 459.70           |
| Courth Atlantia             |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| South Atlantic:<br>Delaware | 278.56           | <u></u>                                      | 319.67                      | 401.14                    | 473.93                | 199.13           |
| District of Columbia        | 207.38           |  | 319.07                      | 324.89                    | 297.75                | 475.16           |
|                             |                  |  | E40.40                      |                           |                       |                  |
| Florida                     | 132.18           | 605.98                                       | 543.12                      | 208.11                    | 274.55                | 217.88           |
| Georgia                     | 147.32           |  | 341.21                      | 288.69                    | 214.77                | 299.05           |
| Maryland                    | 242.57           | 984.93                                       | 200.44                      | 393.88                    | 504.37                | 279.27           |
| North Carolina              | 121.07           | 437.71                                       | 309.14                      | 183.71                    | 241.87                | 255.78           |
| South Carolina              | 158.20           |  | 259.29                      | 259.73                    | 516.60                | 245.16           |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia   | 142.41           | <del></del>                                  | 314.15<br>332.23            | 237.40<br>393.15          | 264.77<br>408.82      | 292.88<br>494.25 |
| _                           | 218.05           |  | 332.23                      | 393.13                    | 400.02                | 494.23           |
| East South Central:         |                  |  |                             | 0.40.50                   | 405.00                | 00= 40           |
| Alabama                     | 142.78           |  | 366.02                      | 242.52                    | 185.66                | 297.43           |
| Kentucky                    | 176.89           | 909.90                                       | 290.79                      | 443.83                    | 246.42                | 216.68           |
| Mississippi                 | 250.64           |  | 310.35                      | 315.34                    | 544.24                | 301.12           |
| Tennessee                   | 156.87           |  | 448.92                      | 422.43                    | 248.29                | 191.29           |
| West South Central:         |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Arkansas                    | 152.49           |  | 237.11                      | 242.13                    | 370.62                | 301.19           |
| Louisiana                   | 174.26           | 639.52                                       | 369.70                      | 427.79                    | 272.97                | 234.07           |
| Oklahoma                    | 163.19           | 594.54                                       | 278.62                      | 233.65                    | 266.85                | 525.62           |
| Texas                       | 115.81           | 425.15                                       | 411.54                      | 182.94                    | 208.11                | 195.81           |
| Mountain:                   |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Arizona                     | 237.07           | 558.55                                       | 396.35                      | 250.54                    | 203.03                | 643.80           |
| Colorado                    | 177.88           | 477.44                                       | 636.91                      | 189.00                    | 519.50                | 341.31           |
| Idaho                       | 166.90           |  | 263.04                      | 286.47                    | 256.69                | 252.45           |
| Montana                     | 261.98           |  | 445.82                      | 494.42                    | 187.64                | 940.51           |
| Nevada                      | 200.96           |  |                             | 253.49                    | 389.44                | 353.40           |
| New Mexico                  | 182.69           |  |                             | 190.11                    | 272.14                | 209.20           |
| Utah                        | 151.02           |  | 319.63                      | 189.19                    | 392.16                | 268.43           |
| Wyoming                     | 207.44           | -  | 297.28                      | 424.24                    | 344.59                | 335.40           |
| Pacific:                    |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Alaska                      | 218.51           | 497.20                                       |                             | 435.67                    | 409.34                | 391.14           |
| California                  | 145.68           | 986.23                                       | 739.61                      | 221.81                    | 251.19                | 185.96           |
| Hawaii                      | 208.42           | 342.90                                       |                             | 322.27                    | 238.50                | 442.46           |
| Oregon                      | 123.18           | 353.11                                       | 199.94                      | 230.45                    | 209.13                | 253.67           |
| Washington                  | 195.38           | 382.34                                       | 462.65                      | 500.34                    | 324.57                | 221.20           |
|                             |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| that offer health insurar |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|---------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State        | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States             | 6,160          | 5,566  | 5,871                       | 5,827                        | 6,423                 | 6,671     |
| New England:              |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut               | 6,690          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Maine                     | 5,589          |  |                             |                              | 6,773                 |           |
| Massachusetts             | 7,090          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Hampshire             |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Rhode Island              | 7,049          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Vermont                   | 6,435          |  |                             | 5,739                        | 7,188                 |           |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey                | 8,545          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New York                  | 7,384          |  |                             | 6,403                        | 6,766                 |           |
| Pennsylvania              | 6,426          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| East North Central:       |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                  | 5,700          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Indiana                   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Michigan                  | 7,685          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Ohio                      | 6,142          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Wisconsin                 | 6,640          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:       |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                      | 5,650          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Kansas                    | 5,509          | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | <br>                  |           |
| Minnesota                 | 5,497          | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | 5,576                 |           |
| Missouri                  | 6,717          | <br>   |                             |                              | 5,576                 |           |
| Nebraska                  | 7,421          | <br>   |                             |                              |                       |           |
| North Dakota              |                | <br>   |                             |                              |                       | 6 124     |
| South Dakota              | 6,321<br>6,644 | <br>   |                             | 6,408                        | 6,739                 | 6,124     |
| South Dakota              | 0,044          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:           |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                  | 6,023          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| District of Columbia      | 5,149          |  |                             | 5,467                        |                       |           |
| Florida                   | 5,405          |  |                             | 5,025                        |                       |           |
| Georgia                   | 6,320          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Maryland                  | 6,849          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| North Carolina            | 5,607          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Carolina            | 5,820          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Virginia                  | 6,087          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West Virginia             | 5,254          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| East South Central:       |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                   | 5,821          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Kentucky                  | 5,548          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Mississippi               | 5,043          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Tennessee                 | 6,150          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West South Central:       |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                  | 4,847          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Louisiana                 | 5,863          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Oklahoma                  | 5,623          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Texas                     | 6,195          |  |                             | 6,850                        |                       |           |
| Mountain:                 |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                   | 7,215          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Colorado                  | 6,868          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Idaho                     | 0,000          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Montana                   | 5,893          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Nevada                    | 6,521          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Mexico                | 6,119          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Utah                      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Wyoming                   | 7,684          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|                           | •              |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska        | 10,433         |  |                             |                              |                       | ==        |
| California                | 5,406          |  |                             | 5,118                        | 6,211                 |           |
| Hawaii                    | 6,634          |  |                             | 6,159                        | 0,211                 |           |
| Oregon                    | 5,654          |  |                             | 0,139                        |                       |           |
| Washington                | 5,639          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|                           | 0,000          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish | nments that offer | neaith insurance                             | by industry group           | ngs"" and State: Un          | ited States, 2017     |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 109.94            | 296.62                                       | 446.31                      | 221.74                       | 166.69                | 211.24    |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 883.44            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Maine                    | 805.52            |  |                             |                              | 702.70                |           |
| Massachusetts            | 873.60            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Hampshire            |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Rhode Island             | 411.45            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Vermont                  | 381.10            |  |                             | 696.30                       | 553.36                |           |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 1,018.00          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New York                 | 508.71            |  |                             | 655.06                       | 422.57                |           |
| Pennsylvania             | 359.33            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 432.91            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Indiana                  |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Michigan                 | 735.52            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Ohio                     | 392.93            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Wisconsin                | 302.19            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|                          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:      | 224.22            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                     | 301.98            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Kansas                   | 251.63            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Minnesota                | 231.61            |  |                             |                              | 383.29                |           |
| Missouri                 | 490.09            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Nebraska                 | 160.04            |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                       |           |
| North Dakota             | 173.72            |  |                             | 300.71                       | 267.25                | 232.95    |
| South Dakota             | 300.82            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 478.41            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| District of Columbia     | 1,022.32          |  |                             | 988.07                       |                       |           |
| Florida                  | 521.02            |  |                             | 1,032.75                     |                       |           |
| Georgia                  | 550.60            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Maryland                 | 712.53            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| North Carolina           | 599.60            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Carolina           | 316.29            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Virginia                 | 464.21            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West Virginia            | 721.52            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 406.95            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Kentucky                 | 423.00            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Mississippi              | 463.87            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Tennessee                | 726.86            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 404.45            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Louisiana                | 617.54            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Oklahoma                 | 344.35            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Texas                    | 358.20            |  |                             | 346.30                       |                       |           |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 1,534.87          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Colorado                 | 529.23            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Idaho                    |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Montana                  | 472.26            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Nevada                   | 405.55            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Mexico               | 477.24            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Utah                     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Wyoming                  | 620.08            | <br>   |                             |                              |                       |           |
|                          | 020.00            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Pacific:                 | 1 224 47          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 1,231.17          |  |                             |                              | <br>726 FE            |           |
| California               | 553.37            | <del></del>                                  |                             | 816.32                       | 736.55                |           |
| Hawaii                   | 343.19            | <del></del>                                  |                             | 222.60                       |                       |           |
| Oregon                   | 521.76            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Washington               | 467.50            |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings." and State: United States, 2017 |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|---|-------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State  | Total | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States   | 1,415 | 1,378  | 1,346                       | 1,583                        | 1,371                 | 1,332     |
| New England:  |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut   | 1,670 |  | 1,764                       | 1,583                        | 1,712                 | 1,587     |
| Maine   | 1,311 |  | 1,289                       | 1,534                        | 1,133                 | 1,517     |
| Massachusetts   | 1,747 |  | 1,640                       | 2,112                        | 1,645                 | 1,599     |
| New Hampshire   | 1,649 |  | 2,201                       | 1,582                        | 1,618                 | 1,458     |
| Rhode Island  | 1,707 |  | 1,979                       | 1,943                        | 1,628                 | 1,528     |
| Vermont   | 1,483 |  | 1,575                       | 1,739                        | 1,386                 | 1,176     |
| Middle Atlantic:  |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey  | 1,595 |  | 1,985                       | 1,626                        | 1,549                 | 1,492     |
| New York  | 1,568 |  | 2,041                       | 1,843                        | 1,302                 | 1,634     |
| Pennsylvania  | 1,543 |  | 1,610                       | 1,511                        | 1,360                 | 1,741     |
| East North Central:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois  | 1,382 |  | 1,236                       | 1,722                        | 1,523                 | 1,062     |
| Indiana   | 1,460 |  | 1,253                       | 1,897                        | 1,547                 | 1,285     |
| Michigan  | 1,385 |  | 1,162                       | 1,604                        | 1,449                 | 1,331     |
| Ohio  | 1,388 |  | 1,329                       | 1,432                        | 1,471                 | 1,317     |
| Wisconsin   | 1,463 |  | 1,290                       | 1,786                        | 1,594                 | 1,287     |
| West North Central:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Iowa  | 1,357 |  | 1,132                       | 1,849                        | 1,279                 | 1,192     |
| Kansas  | 1,219 |  | 1,002                       | 1,470                        | 1,319                 | 1,140     |
| Minnesota   | 1,362 |  | 1,404                       | 1,804                        | 1,259                 | 1,195     |
| Missouri  | 1,318 |  | 1,280                       | 1,401                        | 1,412                 | 1,223     |
| Nebraska  | 1,351 |  | 1,043                       | 1,310                        | 1,529                 | 1,363     |
| North Dakota  | 1,182 |  | 810                         | 1,562                        | 1,200                 | 1,017     |
| South Dakota  | 1,442 |  | 1,220                       | 1,647                        | 1,190                 | 1,694*    |
| South Atlantic:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware  | 1,535 |  | 1,584                       | 1,558                        | 1,627                 | 1,388     |
| District of Columbia  | 1,271 |  |                             | 1,129                        | 1,385                 | 1,449     |
| Florida   | 1,442 |  | 1,456                       | 1,431                        | 1,372                 | 1,381     |
| Georgia   | 1,299 |  | 1,614                       | 1,582                        | 1,057                 | 1,099     |
| Maryland  | 1,711 |  | 2,116                       | 1,540                        | 1,748                 | 1,899     |
| North Carolina  | 1,391 |  | 1,405                       | 1,694                        | 1,329                 | 1,094     |
| South Carolina  | 1,339 |  | 1,035                       | 1,662                        | 1,289                 | 1,216     |
| Virginia  | 1,625 |  | 1,253                       | 1,819                        | 1,636                 | 1,473     |
| West Virginia   | 1,357 |  | 795                         | 1,842                        | 1,378                 | 1,356     |
| _   | .,    |  |                             | 1,2                          | .,                    | 1,000     |
| East South Central:   | 4 500 |  | 4.004                       | 4 740                        | 4.004                 | 4.000     |
| Alabama   | 1,593 |  | 1,864                       | 1,743                        | 1,301                 | 1,633     |
| Kentucky  | 1,453 |  | 1,346                       | 1,637                        | 1,403                 | 1,131     |
| Mississippi   | 1,309 |  | 1,457                       | 1,486                        | 1,160                 | 1,225     |
| Tennessee   | 1,431 |  | 1,451                       | 1,617                        | 1,206                 | 1,534     |
| West South Central:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas  | 1,253 |  | 1,029                       | 1,380                        | 1,504                 | 1,142     |
| Louisiana   | 1,465 |  | 1,425                       | 1,564                        | 1,314                 | 1,392     |
| Oklahoma  | 1,383 |  | 959                         | 1,523                        | 1,507                 | 1,294     |
| Texas   | 1,355 | <del></del>                                  | 1,097                       | 1,559                        | 1,399                 | 1,252     |
| Mountain:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona   | 1,523 |  | 926                         | 1,789                        | 1,525                 | 1,463     |
| Colorado  | 1,375 |  | 1,493                       | 1,437                        | 1,171                 | 1,440     |
| Idaho   | 877   |  | 826                         | 1,379                        | 754                   | 810       |
| Montana   | 1,122 |  | 863                         | 1,336                        | 1,156                 | 1,135     |
| Nevada  | 1,255 |  | 1,837                       | 1,320                        | 933                   | 1,172     |
| New Mexico  | 1,335 |  | 1,231                       | 1,357                        | 1,283                 | 1,445     |
| Utah  | 1,094 |  | 1,193                       | 1,101                        | 913                   | 1,172     |
| Wyoming   | 1,155 |  | 878                         | 1,320                        | 1,316                 | 1,007     |
| Pacific:  |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska  | 1,514 |  |                             | 1,979                        | 1,467                 | 1,203     |
| California  | 1,433 |  | 1,282                       | 1,712                        | 1,429                 | 1,287     |
| Hawaii  | 675   |  |                             | 611                          | 626                   | 778       |
| Oregon  | 1,023 |  | 1,004                       | 1,234                        | 812                   | 981       |
| Washington  | 903   |  | 1,213                       | 1,311                        | 601                   | 821       |
|   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establis     | hments that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs** and State: Uni         | ted States, 2017      |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Division and State          | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other        |
| United States               | 15.08             | 66.82  | 38.73                       | 30.09                        | 29.99                 | 26.40            |
| New England:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Connecticut                 | 81.08             |  | 207.93                      | 153.47                       | 160.51                | 124.16           |
| Maine                       | 76.69             |  | 176.04                      | 210.25                       | 80.48                 | 217.20           |
| Massachusetts               | 82.11             |  | 200.02                      | 132.17                       | 124.42                | 209.78           |
| New Hampshire               | 87.29             |  | 227.76                      | 112.99                       | 212.92                | 152.22           |
| Rhode Island                | 75.31             |  | 185.09                      | 166.17                       | 108.19                | 173.82           |
| Vermont                     | 76.35             |  | 139.48                      | 122.93                       | 115.58                | 176.75           |
| Middle Atlantic:            |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| New Jersey                  | 73.41             |  | 272.70                      | 143.15                       | 137.23                | 105.75           |
| New York                    | 77.41             |  | 304.35                      | 153.57                       | 101.78                | 162.28           |
| Pennsylvania                | 60.11             |  | 142.69                      | 146.59                       | 93.50                 | 113.13           |
| East North Central:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Illinois                    | 75.82             |  | 134.39                      | 158.03                       | 161.80                | 92.99            |
| Indiana                     | 94.51             |  | 92.29                       | 278.33                       | 99.74                 | 186.00           |
| Michigan                    | 73.66             |  | 166.80                      | 190.57                       | 91.93                 | 128.97           |
| Ohio                        | 56.78             |  | 154.64                      | 126.55                       | 82.34                 | 106.16           |
| Wisconsin                   | 92.19             |  | 143.82                      | 145.59                       | 202.70                | 186.32           |
| West North Central:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| lowa                        | 54.22             |  | 107.98                      | 124.01                       | 82.34                 | 96.76            |
| Kansas                      | 69.68             |  | 119.08                      | 133.90                       | 197.80                | 102.08           |
| Minnesota                   | 55.57             |  | 106.60                      | 176.69                       | 97.24                 | 85.21            |
| Missouri                    | 73.37             |  | 157.98                      | 106.39                       | 192.27                | 81.24            |
| Nebraska                    | 65.44             |  | 155.76                      | 96.58                        | 134.80                | 142.42           |
| North Dakota                | 99.56             | <br>   | 95.97                       | 177.97                       | 259.84                | 137.26           |
| South Dakota                | 127.44            |  | 114.21                      | 137.32                       | 76.06                 | 511.10*          |
|                             |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| South Atlantic:<br>Delaware | 440.40            |  | 187.37                      | 202.02                       | 262.52                | 141.28           |
|                             | 110.18            |  | 107.37                      | 203.93                       |                       |                  |
| District of Columbia        | 66.21             |  | 205 50                      | 101.19                       | 107.48                | 105.26           |
| Florida                     | 68.13             |  | 395.59                      | 102.17                       | 109.75                | 132.89           |
| Georgia                     | 93.75             |  | 386.27                      | 178.98                       | 120.15                | 91.60            |
| Maryland                    | 105.26            |  | 126.06                      | 284.97                       | 146.53                | 136.17           |
| North Carolina              | 67.72             |  | 109.60                      | 144.74                       | 176.43                | 90.36            |
| South Carolina              | 62.72             |  | 108.21                      | 132.86                       | 105.00                | 122.21           |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia   | 78.46<br>85.75    |  | 153.07<br>120.18            | 154.22<br>205.62             | 124.89<br>104.06      | 216.73<br>235.13 |
| west virginia               | 65.75             | -  | 120.10                      | 203.02                       | 104.00                | 233.13           |
| East South Central:         | 400.04            |  | 400.00                      | 100 =1                       |                       |                  |
| Alabama                     | 162.61            |  | 499.22                      | 129.51                       | 222.30                | 157.77           |
| Kentucky                    | 107.86            |  | 254.22                      | 166.46                       | 81.54                 | 152.40           |
| Mississippi                 | 102.43            |  | 179.34                      | 141.86                       | 240.71                | 135.23           |
| Tennessee                   | 69.50             |  | 201.35                      | 170.12                       | 102.57                | 110.16           |
| West South Central:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Arkansas                    | 87.43             |  | 114.99                      | 219.15                       | 191.40                | 140.71           |
| Louisiana                   | 79.99             |  | 210.21                      | 152.41                       | 172.31                | 139.37           |
| Oklahoma                    | 116.87            |  | 140.39                      | 139.63                       | 289.93                | 157.57           |
| Texas                       | 51.54             |  | 112.86                      | 103.84                       | 105.86                | 97.52            |
| Mountain:                   |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Arizona                     | 98.41             |  | 164.76                      | 228.95                       | 191.36                | 148.46           |
| Colorado                    | 64.93             |  | 241.47                      | 101.28                       | 130.43                | 108.23           |
| Idaho                       | 71.12             |  | 106.99                      | 204.75                       | 86.19                 | 97.70            |
| Montana                     | 71.59             |  | 179.60                      | 168.53                       | 113.70                | 122.75           |
| Nevada                      | 78.70             |  | 360.57                      | 123.49                       | 116.02                | 132.79           |
| New Mexico                  | 67.98             |  | 336.23                      | 123.14                       | 81.45                 | 171.80           |
| Utah                        | 62.69             |  | 114.46                      | 132.31                       | 112.11                | 101.51           |
| Wyoming                     | 70.02             |  | 109.73                      | 155.53                       | 129.71                | 102.52           |
| Pacific:                    |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Alaska                      | 123.11            |  |                             | 213.96                       | 208.60                | 171.28           |
| California                  | 73.65             |  | 173.05                      | 134.39                       | 168.95                | 94.90            |
| Hawaii                      | 69.86             |  |                             | 86.88                        | 183.44                | 126.56           |
| Oregon                      | 65.55             |  | 110.87                      | 132.96                       | 107.18                | 123.85           |
| Washington                  | 61.74             |  | 97.36                       | 125.69                       | 81.55                 | 111.44           |
|                             | · · · · ·         |  | 07.50                       | 120.00                       | 01.00                 |                  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| at private-sector establis | hments that of | fer health insurance                         | ce by industry grou         | upings** and State: U        | Inited States, 2017      |           |
|----------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State         | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States              | 1,469          | 1,517  | 1,410                       | 1,629                        | 1,418                    | 1,361     |
| New England:               |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut                | 2,005          |  |                             | 1,318                        | 2,600                    |           |
| Maine                      | 1,475          |  |                             |                              | 1,320                    |           |
| Massachusetts              | 1,911          |  |                             | 2,434                        | 1,765                    | 2,037     |
| New Hampshire              | 1,939          |  |                             | 1,788                        | 1,962                    | 1,499     |
| Rhode Island               | 1,647          |  |                             |                              | 1,934                    | ·         |
| Vermont                    | 1,589          |  |                             | 2,062                        | 1,331                    |           |
| Middle Atlantic:           |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey                 | 1,541          |  |                             | 2,239                        | 1,279                    | 1,122     |
| New York                   | 1,400          |  | 3,337                       | 1,717                        | 1,098                    | 1,281     |
| Pennsylvania               | 1,458          |  | 1,014                       | 1,080                        | 1,234                    | 2,028     |
| East North Central:        |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                   | 1,653          |  |                             | 1,987                        | 1,470                    |           |
| Indiana                    | 1,770          |  |                             | 1,433                        |                          |           |
| Michigan                   | 1,438          |  | 1,399                       | 1,528                        | 1,801                    |           |
| Ohio                       | 1,616          |  | ,<br>                       | , <u></u>                    | 1,379                    |           |
| Wisconsin                  | 1,517          |  |                             | 1,702                        | 1,391                    |           |
|                            |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| West North Central:        | 4.554          |  |                             | 4.700                        | 4.440                    |           |
| lowa                       | 1,554          |  |                             | 1,790                        | 1,412                    |           |
| Kansas                     | 1,725*         |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Minnesota                  | 1,545          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Missouri                   | 1,183          |  |                             |                              | 1,079                    |           |
| Nebraska                   | 1,534          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| North Dakota               | 2,068 *        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| South Dakota               | 1,068          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| South Atlantic:            |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                   | 1,654          |  |                             | 2,126                        | 1,813                    | 1,314     |
| District of Columbia       | 1,124          |  |                             | 899                          | 1,302                    |           |
| Florida                    | 1,610          |  |                             | 2,006                        | 914                      | 1,489     |
| Georgia                    | 1,366          |  |                             | 1,817                        |                          | ·         |
| Maryland                   | 1,533          |  |                             | 1,063                        | 1,373                    | 1,795     |
| North Carolina             | 1,303          |  |                             | 1,870                        | 975                      | ·         |
| South Carolina             | 1,380          |  |                             | 1,691                        |                          |           |
| Virginia                   | 1,699          |  |                             | 1,636                        | 1,636                    |           |
| West Virginia              | 1,671          |  |                             | ,                            |                          |           |
| East South Central:        |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                    | 1,506          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Kentucky                   | 1,869          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Mississippi                | 982            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Tennessee                  | 1,430          |  |                             | 1,811                        |                          | 1,863     |
| West South Central:        |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                   | 1,460          |  |                             |                              | 1,283                    |           |
| Louisiana                  | 1,701          |  |                             | 2,097*                       |                          |           |
| Oklahoma                   | 1,253          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Texas                      | 1,546          |  | 1,021                       | 1,503                        | 1,620                    | 1,760     |
| Mauntain                   |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Mountain:                  | 4 400          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                    | 1,122          |  |                             | 4.004                        |                          |           |
| Colorado                   | 1,425          |  |                             | 1,291                        | 1,114                    |           |
| Idaho                      | 1,079          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Montana                    | 944            |  |                             | 4.005                        |                          |           |
| Nevada                     | 1,089          |  |                             | 1,085                        |                          | 931       |
| New Mexico                 | 1,152          |  |                             | 909                          | 1,247                    |           |
| Utah                       | 954            |  |                             |                              | 527*                     |           |
| Wyoming                    | 854            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Pacific:                   |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                     | 2,314          |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| California                 | 1,424          |  | 1,084                       | 1,459                        | 1,721                    | 1,182     |
| Hawaii                     | 649            |  |                             | 646                          | 378                      | 788       |
| Oregon                     | 1,041          |  |                             |                              | 533                      |           |
| Washington                 | 836            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
|                            |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| for single coverage at properties of the Division and State | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
|---|------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| United States   | 40.02            | 158.50                                       | 89.73                    | 63.93                     | 83.96                 | 67.38     |
| New England:  |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut   | 297.11           |  |                          | 383.57                    | 526.16                |           |
| Maine   | 179.39           |  |                          |                           | 165.92                |           |
| Massachusetts   | 167.46           |  |                          | 213.55                    | 233.32                | 500.88    |
| New Hampshire   | 182.56           |  |                          | 230.56                    | 407.07                | 270.72    |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont                                     | 227.16           |  |                          | 240.65                    | 325.84                |           |
|   | 142.15           | -  | <del></del>              | 249.65                    | 219.30                |           |
| Middle Atlantic:  |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey  | 137.93           |  |                          | 302.30                    | 192.62                | 198.09    |
| New York  | 165.86           |  | 800.83                   | 349.26                    | 202.69                | 294.85    |
| Pennsylvania  | 149.33           |  | 174.38                   | 204.13                    | 133.81                | 364.18    |
| East North Central:   |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois  | 175.85           |  |                          | 293.85                    | 318.14                |           |
| Indiana   | 232.90           |  |                          | 194.48                    |                       |           |
| Michigan  | 144.93           |  | 413.79                   | 331.28                    | 180.77                |           |
| Ohio<br>Wisconsin   | 152.45<br>144.21 |  |                          | <br>287.72                | 79.52<br>173.43       |           |
| VVISCOLISITI  | 144.21           | -  |                          | 201.12                    | 173.43                |           |
| West North Central:   |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| lowa  | 126.07           |  |                          | 279.36                    | 162.92                |           |
| Kansas  | 537.26*          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Minnesota<br>Missouri                                       | 247.96           |  |                          |                           | <br>181.19            |           |
| Nebraska  | 152.63<br>245.31 |  |                          |                           | 101.19                |           |
| North Dakota  | 755.04*          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| South Dakota  | 59.68            |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Courth Atlantia   |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:<br>Delaware                                 | 189.96           |  |                          | 575.47                    | 272.85                | 227.24    |
| District of Columbia  | 95.84            |  |                          | 128.42                    | 170.62                |           |
| Florida   | 145.22           |  |                          | 253.21                    | 152.09                | 207.59    |
| Georgia   | 249.09           |  |                          | 346.81                    |                       |           |
| Maryland  | 134.25           |  |                          | 190.86                    | 209.19                | 220.64    |
| North Carolina  | 103.55           |  |                          | 316.02                    | 76.84                 |           |
| South Carolina  | 174.07           |  |                          | 307.17                    |                       |           |
| Virginia  | 199.71           |  |                          | 348.16                    | 268.11                |           |
| West Virginia   | 209.29           |  |                          | <del></del>               | <del></del>           |           |
| East South Central:   |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama   | 259.68           |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Kentucky  | 318.50           |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Mississippi   | 268.08           |  |                          | 200.40                    |                       | 455.00    |
| Tennessee   | 164.02           |  |                          | 302.18                    |                       | 155.98    |
| West South Central:   |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas  | 308.48           |  |                          |                           | 107.84                |           |
| Louisiana   | 396.75           |  |                          | 792.22*                   |                       |           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas   | 230.27<br>122.32 | <del></del>                                  | <br>221.61               | <br>252.36                | <br>169.77            | 383.79    |
|   | 122.02           |  | 221.01                   | 202.00                    | 100.77                | 300.73    |
| Mountain:   |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona   | 181.69           |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Colorado  | 174.70           |  |                          | 245.33                    | 277.71                |           |
| Idaho<br>Montana  | 229.87<br>198.20 |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Nevada  | 96.32            | <br>   |                          | 145.09                    | <br>                  | 142.68    |
| New Mexico  | 140.67           |  |                          | 263.72                    | 138.63                | 1-12.00   |
| Utah  | 145.68           |  |                          |                           | 176.95*               |           |
| Wyoming   | 174.05           |  |                          |                           | -                     |           |
| Pacific:  |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska  | 266.93           |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| California  | 120.37           |  | 178.53                   | 157.50                    | 288.49                | 140.45    |
| Hawaii  | 99.01            |  |                          | 161.92                    | 111.28                | 148.67    |
| Oregon  | 210.88           |  |                          |                           | 156.72                |           |
| Washington  | 168.51           |  |                          |                           |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish  | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional<br>services | All other      |
|---------------------------|----------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| United States             | 1,401          | 1,301  | 1,339                    | 1,560                     | 1,365                    | 1,333          |
| New England:              |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Connecticut               | 1,613          |  | 1,698                    | 1,681                     | 1,612                    | 1,572          |
| Maine                     | 1,314          |  | 1,250                    | 1,686                     | 1,056                    | 1,348          |
| Massachusetts             | 1,647          | <br>   | 1,729                    |                           | 1,515                    | 1,444          |
|                           |                |  |                          | 1,987                     |                          |                |
| New Hampshire             | 1,491          | <del></del>                                  | 1,726                    | 1,500                     | 1,405                    | 1,454          |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont   | 1,728<br>1,440 |  | 2,054<br>1,613           | 2,030<br>1,738            | 1,443<br>1,377           | 1,709<br>1,020 |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| New Jersey                | 1,621          |  | 2,236                    | 1,345                     | 1,651                    | 1,622          |
| New York                  | 1,588          |  | 1,595                    | 1,913                     | 1,345                    | 1,636          |
| Pennsylvania              | 1,558          |  | 1,697                    | 1,592                     | 1,374                    | 1,668          |
| East North Central:       |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Illinois                  | 1,345          |  | 1,203                    | 1,641                     | 1,597                    | 1,035          |
| Indiana                   | 1,425          |  | 1,248                    | 2,051                     | 1,525                    | 1,154          |
| Michigan                  | 1,373          |  | 1,090                    | 1,643                     | 1,262                    | 1,530          |
| •                         |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Ohio                      | 1,376          |  | 1,205                    | 1,426                     | 1,503                    | 1,339          |
| Wisconsin                 | 1,456          |  | 1,242                    | 1,836                     | 1,656                    | 1,251          |
| West North Central:       |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Iowa                      | 1,264          |  | 1,013                    | 1,698                     | 1,224                    | 1,167          |
| Kansas                    | 1,170          |  | 991                      | 1,489                     | 1,127                    | 1,150          |
| Minnesota                 | 1,385          |  | 1,384                    | 1,739                     | 1,364                    | 1,231          |
| Missouri                  | 1,334          |  | 1,194                    | 1,380                     | 1,484                    | 1,255          |
| Nebraska                  | 1,298          |  | 1,009                    | 1,268                     | 1,543                    | 1,285          |
| North Dakota              | 1,171          |  | 824                      | 1,820                     | 962                      | 1,104          |
| South Dakota              | 1,536          |  | 1,170                    | 1,504                     | 1,346                    | 1,854*         |
| South Atlantic:           |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Delaware                  | 1,521          |  | 1,589                    | 1,582                     | 1,500                    | 1,442          |
| District of Columbia      | 1,337          |  | ·                        | 1,187                     | 1,445                    | 1,549          |
| Florida                   | 1,392          |  | 1,644*                   | 1,247                     | 1,545                    | 1,404          |
| Georgia                   | 1,321          |  | 1,556                    | 1,570                     | 1,114                    | 1,144          |
| Maryland                  | 1,714          |  |                          | 1,627                     | 1,737                    | 1,958          |
| North Carolina            | 1,416          |  | 1,391                    | 1,745                     | 1,436                    | 1,066          |
| South Carolina            | 1,369          |  | 1,075                    | 1,779                     | 1,301                    | 1,253          |
|                           | 1,626          |  | 1,263                    | 1,845                     | 1,639                    | 1,516          |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia | 1,339          |  | 707                      | 1,922                     | 1,332                    | 1,402          |
| East South Central:       |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Alabama                   | 1 610          |  | 1.026                    | 1 672                     | 1 207                    | 1 607          |
|                           | 1,618          |  | 1,936                    | 1,673                     | 1,297                    | 1,687          |
| Kentucky                  | 1,470          |  | 1,423                    | 1,501                     | 1,493                    | 1,080          |
| Mississippi               | 1,353          |  | 1,500                    | 1,515                     | 1,243                    | 1,211          |
| Tennessee                 | 1,438          |  | 1,588                    | 1,550                     | 1,262                    | 1,478          |
| West South Central:       |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Arkansas                  | 1,220          |  | 1,024                    | 1,172                     | 1,618                    | 1,188          |
| Louisiana                 | 1,434          |  | 1,399                    | 1,493                     | 1,316                    | 1,368          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas         | 1,386<br>1,313 |  | 1,050<br>1,131           | 1,404<br>1,514            | 1,582<br>1,394           | 1,270<br>1,186 |
|                           | 1,010          | _  | 1,131                    | 1,014                     | 1,007                    | 1,100          |
| Mountain:                 |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Arizona                   | 1,510          |  | 925                      | 1,573                     | 1,658                    | 1,472          |
| Colorado                  | 1,361          |  | 1,454                    | 1,428                     | 1,206                    | 1,400          |
| Idaho                     | 877            |  | 835                      | 1,387                     | 738                      | 835            |
| Montana                   | 1,176          |  | 857                      | 1,514                     | 1,180                    | 1,163          |
| Nevada                    | 1,361          |  |                          | 1,449                     | 961                      | 1,372          |
| New Mexico                | 1,437          |  |                          | 1,492                     | 1,337                    | 1,247          |
| Utah                      | 1,146          |  | 1,105                    | 1,261                     | 1,071                    | 1,172          |
| Wyoming                   | 1,249          |  | 739                      | 1,524                     | 1,473                    | 1,030          |
| Pacific:                  |                |  |                          |                           |                          |                |
| Alaska                    | 1,319          |  |                          | 1,790                     | 1,208                    | 1,093          |
| California                | 1,414          |  | 1,436                    | 1,777                     | 1,133                    | 1,364          |
| Hawaii                    | 661            |  |                          | 596                       | 555                      | 709            |
| Oregon                    | 993            |  | 945                      | 1,193                     | 859                      | 950            |
| Washington                | 916            |  | 1,101                    | 1,340                     | 605                      | 900            |
| vvasnington               | 310            |  | 1,101                    | 1,540                     | 003                      | 900            |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| single coverage at priva |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
|--------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Division and State       | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other        |
| United States            | 15.90          | 71.06  | 44.63                       | 33.52                        | 28.28                 | 28.29            |
| New England:             |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Connecticut              | 87.23          |  | 240.17                      | 139.22                       | 180.70                | 141.08           |
| Maine                    | 94.21          |  | 200.72                      | 276.32                       | 86.51                 | 208.61           |
| Massachusetts            | 82.03          |  | 219.22                      | 166.67                       | 97.43                 | 166.68           |
| New Hampshire            | 85.24          |  | 166.16                      | 130.00                       | 192.86                | 180.58           |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont  | 79.00<br>97.32 |  | 193.37<br>153.29            | 175.06<br>158.75             | 89.75<br>155.48       | 186.99<br>157.95 |
|                          | 21.12          |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Middle Atlantic:         | 00.50          |  | 070.07                      | 405.45                       | 407.00                | 404.00           |
| New Jersey               | 86.56          |  | 373.67                      | 135.45<br>175.17             | 167.68                | 124.66           |
| New York<br>Pennsylvania | 86.87<br>67.68 | <del></del>                                  | 228.75<br>166.93            | 170.63                       | 104.29<br>114.94      | 174.69<br>111.12 |
| ·                        | 000            |  | .00.00                      |                              |                       |                  |
| East North Central:      | 84.18          |  | 141.94                      | 184.85                       | 185.35                | 93.07            |
| Indiana                  | 103.62         | <br>   | 93.48                       | 324.42                       | 116.10                | 173.79           |
| Michigan                 | 86.48          |  | 147.95                      | 215.31                       | 97.72                 | 156.64           |
| Ohio                     | 59.24          |  |                             | 130.24                       | 110.44                | 110.15           |
|                          | 107.87         |  | 123.60                      |                              |                       |                  |
| Wisconsin                | 107.87         | <del></del>                                  | 152.36                      | 178.34                       | 238.17                | 204.49           |
| West North Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Iowa                     | 59.92          |  | 112.72                      | 128.11                       | 91.97                 | 104.33           |
| Kansas                   | 67.56          |  | 125.81                      | 142.74                       | 147.37                | 115.33           |
| Minnesota                | 61.17          |  | 112.19                      | 157.16                       | 128.09                | 94.11            |
| Missouri                 | 86.11          |  | 157.86                      | 112.04                       | 237.45                | 83.99            |
| Nebraska                 | 79.03          |  | 165.50                      | 95.60                        | 217.01                | 141.96           |
| North Dakota             | 91.87          |  | 101.84                      | 223.52                       | 117.05                | 182.29           |
| South Dakota             | 193.14         |  | 114.75                      | 155.87                       | 120.78                | 627.97 *         |
| South Atlantic:          |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Delaware                 | 142.36         |  | 199.14                      | 228.42                       | 373.22                | 169.51           |
| District of Columbia     | 82.93          |  |                             | 128.20                       | 127.25                | 164.20           |
| Florida                  | 71.53          |  | 578.31 *                    | 95.37                        | 128.58                | 124.48           |
| Georgia                  | 102.56         |  | 408.78                      | 198.30                       | 95.03                 | 103.87           |
| Maryland                 | 130.07         |  |                             | 364.91                       | 117.79                | 165.57           |
| North Carolina           | 79.74          |  | 128.23                      | 154.49                       | 225.13                | 86.22            |
| South Carolina           | 70.89          |  | 107.34                      | 154.61                       | 117.61                | 141.58           |
| Virginia                 | 88.22          |  | 122.98                      | 166.42                       | 143.57                | 240.49           |
| West Virginia            | 97.74          |  | 114.98                      | 253.61                       | 102.42                | 281.42           |
| East South Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Alabama                  | 188.56         |  | 534.69                      | 133.29                       | 261.01                | 156.50           |
| Kentucky                 | 123.42         |  | 282.86                      | 169.26                       | 80.49                 | 174.31           |
| Mississippi              | 105.71         |  | 179.55                      | 165.52                       | 258.26                | 146.85           |
| Tennessee                | 82.49          |  | 296.85                      | 189.67                       | 106.19                | 128.08           |
| West South Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Arkansas                 | 92.58          |  | 118.96                      | 117.55                       | 281.35                | 150.75           |
| Louisiana                | 79.40          |  | 230.35                      | 120.44                       | 190.87                | 149.73           |
| Oklahoma                 | 136.62         |  | 147.20                      | 145.10                       | 353.06                | 165.82           |
| Texas                    | 55.00          |  | 141.34                      | 118.07                       | 115.03                | 91.08            |
| Mountain:                |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Arizona                  | 89.69          |  | 188.05                      | 98.12                        | 211.78                | 154.38           |
| Colorado                 | 66.03          |  | 203.34                      | 94.03                        | 139.83                | 108.60           |
| Idaho                    | 77.34          |  | 111.33                      | 238.66                       | 78.42                 | 110.92           |
| Montana                  | 78.01          |  | 211.21                      | 187.31                       | 122.36                | 121.68           |
| Nevada                   | 102.72         |  |                             | 160.99                       | 142.06                | 161.56           |
| New Mexico               | 76.60          |  |                             | 118.42                       | 116.58                | 121.61           |
| Utah                     | 59.90          |  | 122.53                      | 100.04                       | 142.84                | 99.84            |
| Wyoming                  | 85.00          |  | 107.34                      | 182.24                       | 153.33                | 104.33           |
| Pacific:                 |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                  |
| Alaska                   | 102.41         |  |                             | 151.33                       | 189.99                | 148.56           |
| California               | 87.76          |  | 328.92                      | 178.76                       | 117.58                | 127.35           |
| Hawaii                   | 80.93          |  |                             | 118.94                       | 128.64                | 190.62           |
| Oregon                   | 72.19          |  | 115.95                      | 150.84                       | 134.70                | 125.48           |
| Washington               | 69.09          |  | 107.10                      | 138.45                       | 88.81                 | 123.35           |
| <b>J</b> · ·             |                |  | 20                          |                              |                       |                  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| health insurance by in   | dustry groupings | ** and State: Unite                          | ed States, 2017          | . J                       |                       |                |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State       | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States            | 22.2%            | 23.8%  | 21.5%                    | 26.6%                     | 20.1%                 | 20.6%          |
| New England:             |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Connecticut              | 23.8%            |  | 27.6%                    | 24.5%                     | 23.0%                 | 22.5%          |
| Maine                    | 21.4%            |  | 22.1%                    | 28.8%                     | 16.5%                 | 24.9%          |
| Massachusetts            | 24.9%            |  | 23.1%                    | 32.9%                     | 22.9%                 | 21.7%          |
| New Hampshire            | 24.7%            |  | 29.5%                    | 27.8%                     | 22.6%                 | 22.0%          |
| Rhode Island             | 24.2%            |  | 28.1%                    | 27.9%                     | 22.5%                 | 22.1%          |
| Vermont                  | 22.6%            |  | 21.9%                    | 27.9%                     | 20.1%                 | 18.9%          |
| Middle Atlantic:         | 22 =2/           |  | 00.00/                   | 00.40/                    | 04.404                |                |
| New Jersey               | 22.5%            |  | 26.6%                    | 26.1%                     | 21.1%                 | 20.2%          |
| New York<br>Pennsylvania | 21.5%<br>23.7%   |  | 29.4%<br>24.3%           | 25.9%<br>26.3%            | 17.9%<br>19.4%        | 21.3%<br>26.4% |
| •                        | 23.1 /0          |  | 24.370                   | 20.370                    | 19.470                | 20.470         |
| East North Central:      | 04.00/           |  | 40.00/                   | 00.00/                    | 04.407                | 40.00/         |
| Illinois                 | 21.3%            |  | 19.9%                    | 28.9%                     | 21.4%                 | 16.3%          |
| Indiana<br>Michigan      | 23.7%<br>21.7%   |  | 21.2%<br>18.1%           | 31.6%<br>26.7%            | 22.5%<br>21.5%        | 20.9%<br>20.8% |
| Ohio                     | 22.2%            |  | 20.7%                    | 26.4%                     | 22.4%                 | 20.5%          |
| Wisconsin                | 22.7%            |  | 20.6%                    | 29.5%                     | 23.0%                 | 19.9%          |
|                          | 22.170           |  | 20.070                   | 20.070                    | 20.070                | 10.070         |
| West North Central:      | 22.407           |  | 00.00/                   | 00.50/                    | 40.004                | 40.00/         |
| lowa                     | 22.1%            |  | 20.2%                    | 33.5%                     | 18.9%                 | 18.8%          |
| Kansas<br>Minnesota      | 20.0%<br>21.7%   |  | 16.1%<br>21.1%           | 25.7%                     | 20.6%                 | 17.2%          |
| Missouri                 | 20.7%            |  | 21.1%                    | 28.8%<br>24.2%            | 19.8%<br>20.3%        | 19.3%<br>19.3% |
| Nebraska                 | 21.4%            |  | 18.6%                    | 21.3%                     | 21.7%                 | 21.8%          |
| North Dakota             | 18.6%            |  | 12.8%                    | 23.8%                     | 19.1%                 | 16.1%          |
| South Dakota             | 22.1%            |  | 22.0%                    | 26.8%                     | 17.7%                 | 24.2%          |
| South Atlantic:          |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Delaware                 | 21.8%            |  | 29.5%                    | 23.7%                     | 20.4%                 | 19.2%          |
| District of Columbia     | 19.0%            |  |                          | 17.0%                     | 20.8%                 | 20.1%          |
| Florida                  | 23.8%            |  | 24.6%                    | 24.6%                     | 20.1%                 | 22.6%          |
| Georgia                  | 22.2%            |  | 28.9%                    | 27.1%                     | 16.6%                 | 19.1%          |
| Maryland                 | 26.0%            |  | 30.6%                    | 25.3%                     | 24.2%                 | 29.8%          |
| North Carolina           | 21.9%            |  | 21.4%                    | 28.5%                     | 20.2%                 | 17.4%          |
| South Carolina           | 22.0%            |  | 16.2%                    | 29.5%                     | 20.3%                 | 19.7%          |
| Virginia                 | 25.8%            |  | 20.2%                    | 28.6%                     | 25.2%                 | 24.3%          |
| West Virginia            | 20.6%            | <del></del>                                  | 13.0%                    | 29.7%                     | 18.9%                 | 19.1%          |
| East South Central:      |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Alabama                  | 26.2%            |  | 30.5%                    | 30.0%                     | 21.4%                 | 25.5%          |
| Kentucky                 | 23.8%            |  | 23.1%                    | 29.2%                     | 21.5%                 | 17.8%          |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee | 22.3%<br>23.8%   |  | 27.0%<br>25.2%           | 27.0%<br>28.6%            | 18.1%<br>19.1%        | 20.7%<br>25.0% |
|                          | 23.070           |  | 25.270                   | 20.070                    | 19.170                | 25.076         |
| West South Central:      | 6.4.507          |  |                          | <b>07</b> 00/             | 60 =01                | 40 =0:         |
| Arkansas                 | 21.9%            |  | 19.7%                    | 27.9%                     | 22.7%                 | 19.5%          |
| Louisiana<br>Oklahoma    | 24.3%<br>22.2%   | <br>   | 23.4%<br>15.4%           | 26.8%<br>25.7%            | 21.4%<br>23.6%        | 22.1%<br>19.8% |
| Texas                    | 21.8%            |  | 16.9%                    | 27.1%                     | 20.8%                 | 20.7%          |
| Mountain:                |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Arizona                  | 24.5%            | <u></u>                                      | 16.4%                    | 29.8%                     | 24.1%                 | 22.3%          |
| Colorado                 | 21.3%            |  | 20.5%                    | 23.9%                     | 18.2%                 | 21.7%          |
| Idaho                    | 15.0%            |  | 14.9%                    | 25.6%                     | 12.2%                 | 12.4%          |
| Montana                  | 16.6%            |  | 13.8%                    | 20.7%                     | 16.7%                 | 15.2%          |
| Nevada                   | 21.8%            |  | 30.1%                    | 24.0%                     | 15.1%                 | 20.3%          |
| New Mexico               | 21.3%            |  | 18.9%                    | 24.9%                     | 19.3%                 | 21.3%          |
| Utah                     | 19.6%            |  | 22.9%                    | 21.3%                     | 14.5%                 | 20.9%          |
| Wyoming                  | 15.9%            |  | 12.5%                    | 20.8%                     | 15.5%                 | 14.3%          |
| Pacific:                 |                  |  |                          |                           |                       |                |
| Alaska                   | 19.0%            |  |                          | 25.8%                     | 15.9%                 | 16.0%          |
| California               | 22.8%            |  | 20.0%                    | 29.1%                     | 20.8%                 | 20.2%          |
| Hawaii                   | 11.2%            |  | <br>                     | 10.9%                     | 9.1%                  | 12.0%          |
| Oregon                   | 16.8%            |  | 17.1%                    | 22.6%                     | 12.5%                 | 15.4%          |
| Washington               | 13.9%            | <del></del>                                  | 19.9%                    | 20.3%                     | 8.7%                  | 12.7%          |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
|---|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| Division and State  | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |  |
| United States   | 0.24%          | 1.14%  | 0.62%                       | 0.51%                        | 0.44%                 | 0.39%          |  |
| New England:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| Connecticut   | 1.14%          |  | 3.17%                       | 2.60%                        | 2.10%                 | 1.67%          |  |
| Maine   | 1.28%          |  | 3.52%                       | 3.94%                        | 1.08%                 | 3.32%          |  |
| Massachusetts   | 1.18%          |  | 2.72%                       | 2.28%                        | 1.63%                 | 2.89%          |  |
| New Hampshire   | 1.41%          |  | 2.81%                       | 1.79%                        | 3.42%                 | 2.12%          |  |
| Rhode Island  | 0.99%          |  | 2.76%                       | 2.33%                        | 1.33%                 | 2.18%          |  |
| Vermont   | 1.04%          |  | 1.78%                       | 2.01%                        | 1.75%                 | 1.97%          |  |
| Middle Atlantic:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| New Jersey  | 1.16%          |  | 3.74%                       | 2.26%                        | 1.98%                 | 2.04%          |  |
| New York  | 0.97%          |  | 4.46%                       | 2.34%                        | 1.40%                 | 1.71%          |  |
| Pennsylvania  | 0.91%          |  | 1.77%                       | 2.57%                        | 1.34%                 | 1.62%          |  |
| East North Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| Illinois  | 1.31%          |  | 2.62%                       | 2.95%                        | 2.46%                 | 1.75%          |  |
| Indiana   | 1.30%          |  | 1.56%                       | 2.98%                        | 1.40%                 | 2.71%          |  |
| Michigan  | 1.16%          |  | 2.43%                       | 3.25%                        | 1.68%                 | 1.84%          |  |
| Ohio  | 0.91%          |  | 2.09%                       | 2.48%                        | 1.41%                 | 1.50%          |  |
| Wisconsin   | 1.17%          |  | 1.88%                       | 2.58%                        | 2.56%                 | 1.97%          |  |
| West North Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| lowa  | 0.96%          |  | 1.70%                       | 2.34%                        | 1.41%                 | 1.70%          |  |
| Kansas  | 1.14%          |  | 1.95%                       | 2.08%                        | 3.12%                 | 1.59%          |  |
| Minnesota   | 0.83%          |  | 1.63%                       | 2.39%                        | 1.52%                 | 1.15%          |  |
| Missouri  | 1.12%          |  | 2.39%                       | 2.80%                        | 2.46%                 | 1.65%          |  |
| Nebraska  | 0.96%          |  | 2.31%                       | 1.83%                        | 1.55%                 | 2.02%          |  |
| North Dakota  | 1.54%          |  | 1.33%                       | 2.51%                        | 4.06%                 | 2.13%          |  |
| South Dakota  | 1.68%          |  | 2.19%                       | 2.00%                        | 1.03%                 | 6.12%          |  |
| South Atlantic:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| Delaware  | 1.78%          |  | 4.09%                       | 3.60%                        | 3.53%                 | 2.06%          |  |
| District of Columbia  | 1.00%          |  |                             | 1.73%                        | 1.44%                 | 1.45%          |  |
| Florida   | 1.21%          |  | 6.73%                       | 1.94%                        | 1.90%                 | 2.06%          |  |
| Georgia   | 1.61%          |  | 7.22%                       | 2.91%                        | 1.72%                 | 1.61%          |  |
| Maryland  | 1.47%          |  | 2.30%                       | 3.64%                        | 1.92%                 | 2.25%          |  |
| North Carolina  | 1.06%          |  | 2.17%                       | 2.39%                        | 2.69%                 | 1.14%          |  |
| South Carolina  | 1.03%          |  | 1.65%                       | 2.13%                        | 1.78%                 | 2.07%          |  |
| Virginia  | 1.25%          |  | 2.52%                       | 2.39%                        | 1.78%                 | 3.96%          |  |
| West Virginia   | 1.39%          | <del></del>                                  | 2.31%                       | 3.03%                        | 1.77%                 | 3.61%          |  |
| East South Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| Alabama   | 2.69%          |  | 8.18%                       | 2.37%                        | 3.70%                 | 2.61%          |  |
| Kentucky  | 1.58%          |  | 3.73%                       | 2.99%                        | 1.32%                 | 2.42%          |  |
| Mississippi<br>—  | 1.77%          |  | 3.37%                       | 3.15%                        | 3.62%                 | 2.54%          |  |
| Tennessee   | 1.13%          |  | 3.12%                       | 2.89%                        | 1.42%                 | 1.89%          |  |
| West South Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| Arkansas  | 1.41%          |  | 1.96%                       | 3.93%                        | 2.81%                 | 2.44%          |  |
| Louisiana   | 1.31%          |  | 3.04%                       | 2.59%                        | 2.71%                 | 2.14%          |  |
| Oklahoma  | 1.83%          |  | 2.31%                       | 2.66%                        | 4.16%                 | 3.22%          |  |
| Texas   | 0.86%          |  | 1.73%                       | 1.68%                        | 1.66%                 | 1.58%          |  |
| Mountain:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| Arizona   | 1.36%          |  | 2.80%                       | 3.22%                        | 2.92%                 | 1.23%          |  |
| Colorado  | 1.01%          |  | 2.64%                       | 1.65%                        | 2.05%                 | 1.90%          |  |
| Idaho   | 1.16%          |  | 2.15%                       | 3.06%                        | 1.28%                 | 1.39%          |  |
| Montana   | 1.15%          |  | 2.85%                       | 2.83%                        | 1.78%                 | 2.22%          |  |
| Nevada  | 1.38%          |  | 5.32%                       | 2.36%                        | 1.81%                 | 2.29%          |  |
| New Mexico  | 1.18%          |  | 5.10%                       | 2.36%                        | 1.28%                 | 2.45%          |  |
| Utah<br>Wyoming   | 1.19%<br>1.00% |  | 2.54%<br>1.61%              | 3.58%<br>2.83%               | 1.76%<br>1.58%        | 1.97%<br>1.58% |  |
| , ,   | 1.00%          | <del></del>                                  | 1.61%                       | 2.03%                        | 1.00%                 | 1.56%          |  |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska  | 1.64%          |  |                             | 3.49%                        | 2.21%                 | 2.21%          |  |
| California  | 1.16%          |  | 2.75%                       | 3.49%<br>2.26%               |                       |                |  |
| Hawaii  |                |  | 2.13%                       |                              | 2.44%<br>2.46%        | 1.50%          |  |
| Oregon  | 1.09%<br>1.10% |  | 2.10%                       | 1.51%<br>2.26%               | 2.46%<br>1.72%        | 1.76%<br>2.03% |  |
| •   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |  |
| Washington  | 1.06%          |  | 1.68%                       | 2.33%                        | 1.24%                 | 1.92%          |  |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish | iments that offer | nealth insurance                             | by industry group           | ings"" and State: Unit    | ed States, 2017       |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 23.3%             | 27.6%  | 23.6%                       | 27.6%                     | 21.1%                 | 20.5%     |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 29.3%             |  |                             | 21.2%*                    | 35.6%                 |           |
| Maine                    | 22.1%             |  |                             |                           | 18.2%                 |           |
| Massachusetts            | 26.0%             |  |                             | 34.1%                     | 23.5%                 | 28.6%     |
| New Hampshire            | 27.7%             |  |                             | 30.8%                     | 28.1%                 | 22.6%     |
| Rhode Island             | 23.2%             |  |                             |                           | 23.8%                 |           |
| Vermont                  | 23.1%             |  |                             | 32.5%                     | 19.1%                 |           |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 22.7%             |  |                             | 37.5%                     | 18.3%                 | 14.2%     |
| New York                 | 18.1%             |  | 43.8%                       | 20.3%                     | 15.3%                 | 13.8%*    |
| Pennsylvania             | 22.6%             |  | 17.4%                       | 20.8%                     | 18.3%                 | 28.6%     |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 27.4%             |  |                             | 35.1%                     | 23.5%                 |           |
| Indiana                  | 25.2%             |  |                             | 22.2%                     |                       |           |
| Michigan                 | 25.2%             |  | 26.1%                       | 27.4%                     | 27.0%                 |           |
| Ohio                     | 26.0%             |  |                             |                           | 22.8%                 |           |
| Wisconsin                | 24.7%             |  |                             | 31.6%                     | 20.9%                 |           |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                     | 27.4%             |  |                             | 33.5%                     | 24.6%                 |           |
| Kansas                   | 27.6%*            |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Minnesota                | 24.8%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Missouri                 | 17.5%             |  |                             |                           | 14.1%                 |           |
| Nebraska                 | 24.9%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| North Dakota             | 31.6%*            |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| South Dakota             | 16.9%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 21.2%             |  |                             | 28.9%                     | 21.9%                 | 17.0%     |
| District of Columbia     | 17.3%             |  |                             | 15.4%                     | 18.4%                 |           |
| Florida                  | 25.5%             |  |                             | 30.5%                     | 13.6%                 | 22.6%     |
| Georgia                  | 23.2%             |  |                             | 34.1%                     |                       |           |
| Maryland                 | 26.2%             |  |                             | 19.7%                     | 22.1%                 | 29.6%     |
| North Carolina           | 19.5%             |  |                             | 33.7%                     | 16.5%                 |           |
| South Carolina           | 23.7%             |  |                             | 31.0%                     |                       |           |
| Virginia                 | 28.4%             |  |                             | 25.9%                     | 28.4%                 |           |
| West Virginia            | 25.6%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 25.7%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Kentucky                 | 32.5%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Mississippi              | 20.9%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Tennessee                | 23.7%             |  |                             | 32.2%                     |                       | 26.4%     |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 22.9%             |  |                             |                           | 17.9%                 |           |
| Louisiana                | 25.3%             |  |                             | 32.4%*                    |                       |           |
| Oklahoma                 | 21.0%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Texas                    | 26.0%             |  | 20.7%                       | 32.5%                     | 23.3%                 | 26.8%     |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 18.5%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Colorado                 | 23.8%             |  |                             | 20.7%                     | 20.6%                 |           |
| Idaho                    | 18.7%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Montana                  | 15.5%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Nevada                   | 21.2%             |  |                             | 21.7%                     |                       | 19.6%     |
| New Mexico               | 18.1%             |  |                             | 16.4% *                   | 19.5%                 |           |
| Utah                     | 17.4%             |  |                             |                           | 8.1%*                 |           |
| Wyoming                  | 14.0%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 30.2%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| California               | 23.4%             |  | 18.5%                       | 25.9%                     | 25.1%                 | 19.4%     |
| Hawaii                   | 11.2%             |  |                             | 12.2%                     | 5.9%                  | 12.5%     |
| Oregon                   | 17.9%             |  |                             |                           | 8.9%                  |           |
| Washington               | 12.7%             |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| •                        |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| coverage at private-sect      | or establishine | nts that offer neart                         | n insurance by ind          | ustry groupings an           | u State: United Stat  | es, 2017  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State            | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States                 | 0.63%           | 2.76%  | 1.36%                       | 1.09%                        | 1.22%                 | 1.07%     |
| New England:                  |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut                   | 4.41%           |  |                             | 7.16%*                       | 7.68%                 |           |
| Maine                         | 2.54%           |  |                             |                              | 2.16%                 |           |
| Massachusetts                 | 2.21%           |  |                             | 3.93%                        | 2.99%                 | 6.53%     |
| New Hampshire                 | 3.00%           |  |                             | 3.95%                        | 6.15%                 | 4.62%     |
| Rhode Island                  | 2.63%           |  |                             |                              | 3.33%                 |           |
| Vermont                       | 2.29%           |  |                             | 4.47%                        | 3.06%                 |           |
| Middle Atlantic:              |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey                    | 2.23%           |  |                             | 4.67%                        | 3.13%                 | 2.38%     |
| New York                      | 2.18%           |  | 9.23%                       | 4.97%                        | 2.40%                 | 4.65%*    |
| Pennsylvania                  | 2.00%           |  | 2.75%                       | 3.79%                        | 1.73%                 | 4.71%     |
| East North Central:           |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                      | 2.86%           |  |                             | 6.60%                        | 4.52%                 |           |
| Indiana                       | 2.55%           |  |                             | 2.54%                        |                       |           |
| Michigan                      | 2.25%           |  | 7.22%                       | 6.17%                        | 2.48%                 |           |
| Ohio                          | 2.23%           |  |                             |                              | 2.27%                 |           |
| Wisconsin                     | 2.68%           |  |                             | 6.03%                        | 2.63%                 |           |
| W .N .I O I                   |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:<br>Iowa   | 2.38%           |  |                             | 4.50%                        | 3.13%                 |           |
| Kansas                        | 8.46% *         |  |                             | 4.50%                        | J.1370<br>            |           |
| Minnesota                     | 3.21%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Missouri                      | 2.47%           |  |                             |                              | 2.51%                 |           |
| Nebraska                      | 3.89%           |  |                             |                              | 2.5170                |           |
| North Dakota                  | 11.34% *        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Dakota                  | 0.99%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|                               | 2.2275          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:               | 0.700/          |  |                             | 7.4.40/                      | 4.000/                | 0.070/    |
| Delaware District of Columbia | 2.73%           |  |                             | 7.14%                        | 4.38%                 | 3.07%     |
| Florida                       | 1.45%           |  |                             | 2.29%                        | 2.43%                 | 2 449/    |
|                               | 2.48%           |  |                             | 3.82%                        | 2.81%                 | 3.44%     |
| Georgia<br>Maryland           | 3.84%<br>2.23%  |  |                             | 6.71%<br>2.99%               | 3.45%                 | 3.72%     |
| North Carolina                | 2.23%<br>1.71%  |  |                             | 4.51%                        | 1.18%                 | 3.12%     |
| South Carolina                | 3.21%           |  |                             | 5.71%                        | 1.1076                |           |
| Virginia                      | 3.03%           |  |                             | 5.44%                        | 4.90%                 |           |
| West Virginia                 | 4.03%           |  |                             | J.4470<br>                   | 4.3070                |           |
| -                             | 1.0070          |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| East South Central:           |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                       | 4.77%           |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                       |           |
| Kentucky                      | 4.85%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Mississippi                   | 3.82%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Tennessee                     | 2.78%           |  |                             | 4.91%                        |                       | 2.40%     |
| West South Central:           |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                      | 4.63%           |  |                             |                              | 1.40%                 |           |
| Louisiana                     | 5.40%           |  |                             | 10.13%*                      |                       |           |
| Oklahoma                      | 3.84%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Texas                         | 2.04%           |  | 3.32%                       | 3.31%                        | 2.68%                 | 6.28%     |
| Mountain:                     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                       | 3.76%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Colorado                      | 2.64%           |  |                             | 3.54%                        | 4.91%                 |           |
| Idaho                         | 3.51%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Montana                       | 3.60%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Nevada                        | 1.97%           |  |                             | 3.33%                        |                       | 2.47%     |
| New Mexico                    | 2.14%           |  |                             | 4.98%*                       | 2.21%                 |           |
| Utah                          | 3.00%           |  |                             |                              | 2.80%*                |           |
| Wyoming                       | 2.80%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Pacific:                      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                        | 4.01%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| California                    | 1.90%           |  | 2.82%                       | 2.70%                        | 4.15%                 | 2.18%     |
| Hawaii                        | 1.63%           |  |                             | 2.91%                        | 1.75%                 | 2.22%     |
| Oregon                        | 3.79%           |  |                             |                              | 2.32%                 |           |
| Washington                    | 2.86%           |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|                               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish  | ments that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs** and State: Uni         | ted States, 2017      |                |
|---------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State        | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States             | 21.9%            | 21.8%  | 21.1%                       | 26.1%                        | 19.8%                 | 20.7%          |
| New England:              |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut               | 22.8%            |  | 26.6%                       | 25.4%                        | 20.9%                 | 22.4%          |
| Maine                     | 21.7%            |  | 20.9%                       | 28.9%                        | 15.8%                 | 23.4%          |
| Massachusetts             | 24.2%            |  | 24.0%                       | 32.8%                        | 22.1%                 | 19.7%          |
| New Hampshire             | 22.8%            |  | 23.7%                       | 26.7%                        | 18.7%                 | 22.0%          |
| Rhode Island              | 24.6%            |  | 29.2%                       | 28.8%                        | 20.9%                 | 24.2%          |
| Vermont                   | 22.2%            |  | 21.7%                       | 27.6%                        | 20.2%                 | 17.9%          |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey                | 22.8%            |  | 27.4%                       | 21.3%                        | 22.4%                 | 22.5%          |
| New York                  | 22.2%            |  | 26.9%                       | 28.6%                        | 18.3%                 | 22.1%          |
| Pennsylvania              | 23.8%            |  | 25.0%                       | 27.4%                        | 19.3%                 | 25.8%          |
| East North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois                  | 20.3%            |  | 19.3%                       | 26.9%                        | 21.3%                 | 15.7%          |
| Indiana                   | 23.4%            |  | 21.1%                       | 34.2%                        | 22.3%                 | 19.5%          |
| Michigan                  | 21.0%            |  | 15.9%                       | 26.8%                        | 19.3%                 | 23.3%          |
| Ohio                      | 22.0%            |  | 19.5%                       | 26.7%                        | 21.9%                 | 20.8%          |
| Wisconsin                 | 22.5%            |  | 19.8%                       | 29.5%                        | 23.7%                 | 19.8%          |
| West North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Iowa                      | 20.1%            |  | 17.7%                       | 30.1%                        | 17.5%                 | 18.4%          |
| Kansas                    | 18.9%            |  | 16.2%                       | 25.7%                        | 17.1%                 | 17.1%          |
| Minnesota                 | 21.6%            |  | 20.3%                       | 28.1%                        | 20.6%                 | 19.9%          |
| Missouri                  | 21.3%            |  | 19.7%                       | 24.0%                        | 21.5%                 | 20.2%          |
| Nebraska                  | 21.4%            |  | 18.0%                       | 20.4%                        | 22.9%                 | 20.7%          |
| North Dakota              | 18.5%            |  | 12.8%                       | 27.8%                        | 15.6%                 | 17.4%          |
| South Dakota              | 23.2%            |  | 20.5%                       | 23.8%                        | 19.4%                 | 26.6%          |
| South Atlantic:           |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware                  | 21.9%            |  | 31.0%                       | 24.3%                        | 18.8%                 | 20.1%          |
| District of Columbia      | 19.1%            |  |                             | 16.5%                        | 21.7%                 | 20.9%          |
| Florida                   | 23.0%            |  | 25.1%*                      | 21.9%                        | 22.2%                 | 23.5%          |
| Georgia                   | 22.7%            |  | 28.1%                       | 26.8%                        | 17.5%                 | 19.9%          |
| Maryland                  | 25.0%            |  |                             | 26.0%                        | 22.8%                 | 30.2%          |
| North Carolina            | 22.3%            |  | 22.0%                       | 28.8%                        | 21.3%                 | 17.3%          |
| South Carolina            | 22.3%            |  | 16.7%                       | 31.0%                        | 21.0%                 | 20.2%          |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia | 25.4%<br>20.0%   |  | 20.9%<br>11.0%              | 28.9%<br>30.3%               | 24.3%<br>18.1%        | 24.8%<br>20.6% |
| · ·                       |                  |  |                             | 20.2,2                       |                       |                |
| East South Central:       | 26.40/           |  | 20.00/                      | 20.70/                       | 20.70/                | 26.40/         |
| Alabama                   | 26.4%            |  | 30.9%                       | 29.7%<br>27.2%               | 20.7%                 | 26.1%          |
| Kentucky                  | 23.8%            |  | 24.1%                       |                              | 22.5%                 | 16.4%          |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee  | 22.3%<br>24.0%   |  | 27.9%<br>27.5%              | 26.8%<br>27.5%               | 17.6%<br>19.7%        | 21.0%<br>24.7% |
|                           | 24.070           |  | 21.570                      | 21.570                       | 13.770                | 24.170         |
| West South Central:       |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas                  | 21.5%            |  | 19.5%                       | 22.9%                        | 25.2%                 | 19.9%          |
| Louisiana                 | 24.1%            |  | 23.1%                       | 26.1%                        | 21.7%                 | 22.0%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas         | 21.9%<br>21.0%   | <br>   | 16.7%<br>16.2%              | 23.8%<br>25.7%               | 24.5%<br>20.8%        | 19.0%<br>19.8% |
|                           | 2.1070           |  | .0.2,0                      | 20 /0                        | 20.070                | 101070         |
| Mountain:                 | 0.4.00/          |  | 47 40/                      | 00.00/                       | 00.00/                | 00.40/         |
| Arizona                   | 24.3%            |  | 17.4%                       | 26.3%                        | 26.2%                 | 22.4%          |
| Colorado                  | 20.7%            |  | 20.4%                       | 24.0%                        | 17.4%                 | 20.9%          |
| Idaho                     | 14.7%            |  | 15.0%                       | 24.7%                        | 11.9%                 | 12.6%          |
| Montana                   | 17.1%            |  | 13.6%                       | 22.7%                        | 17.0%                 | 15.4%          |
| Nevada                    | 22.9%            | <del></del>                                  |                             | 25.9%                        | 15.1%                 | 22.3%          |
| New Mexico                | 23.0%            |  |                             | 27.7%                        | 19.7%                 | 19.3%          |
| Utah<br>Wyoming           | 20.5%<br>17.0%   | <br>   | 20.0%<br>10.6%              | 25.1%<br>23.0%               | 16.9%<br>17.4%        | 21.1%<br>14.7% |
| -                         | -,-              |  |                             |                              |                       | ,0             |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska        | 16.8%            |  |                             | 24.3%                        | 12.9%                 | 15.2%          |
| California                | 21.4%            |  | 19.3%                       | 28.8%                        | 16.3%                 | 21.0%          |
| Hawaii                    | 10.9%            |  |                             | 10.5%                        | 8.0%                  | 10.7%          |
| Oregon                    | 16.1%            |  | 16.1%                       | 21.6%                        | 12.9%                 | 14.5%          |
| Washington                | 14.0%            |  | 17.6%                       | 20.5%                        | 8.8%                  | 13.8%          |
| •                         |                  |  |                             | · <del>-</del>               |                       | / -            |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| coverage at private-sec | tor establishme | nts that offer nealt                         | n insurance by ind          | ustry groupings** ar         | na State: United Stat | es, 2017  |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States           | 0.25%           | 1.19%  | 0.70%                       | 0.56%                        | 0.43%                 | 0.41%     |
| New England:            |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 1.18%           |  | 3.83%                       | 2.42%                        | 2.20%                 | 1.85%     |
| Maine                   | 1.59%           |  | 3.63%                       | 4.83%                        | 1.15%                 | 3.58%     |
| Massachusetts           | 1.26%           |  | 3.04%                       | 2.78%                        | 1.30%                 | 2.30%     |
| New Hampshire           | 1.44%           |  | 3.23%                       | 2.00%                        | 3.35%                 | 2.36%     |
| Rhode Island            | 1.07%           |  | 2.55%                       | 2.53%                        | 1.30%                 | 2.31%     |
| Vermont                 | 1.26%           |  | 1.91%                       | 2.50%                        | 2.48%                 | 1.70%     |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 1.37%           |  | 4.97%                       | 2.22%                        | 2.30%                 | 2.67%     |
| New York                | 0.99%           |  | 3.76%                       | 2.45%                        | 1.71%                 | 1.42%     |
| Pennsylvania            | 1.05%           |  | 1.96%                       | 3.01%                        | 1.63%                 | 1.67%     |
| East North Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 1.43%           |  | 2.75%                       | 3.26%                        | 2.83%                 | 1.82%     |
| Indiana                 | 1.46%           |  | 1.60%                       | 3.17%                        | 1.61%                 | 2.89%     |
| Michigan                | 1.40%           |  | 1.83%                       | 3.70%                        | 2.07%                 | 2.19%     |
| Ohio                    | 0.92%           |  | 2.01%                       | 2.24%                        | 1.55%                 | 1.50%     |
| Wisconsin               | 1.35%           |  | 2.00%                       | 3.04%                        | 2.90%                 | 2.22%     |
| West North Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa                    | 0.99%           |  | 1.63%                       | 2.21%                        | 1.47%                 | 1.77%     |
| Kansas                  | 1.09%           |  | 2.04%                       | 2.18%                        | 2.27%                 | 1.72%     |
| Minnesota               | 0.89%           |  | 1.66%                       | 2.36%                        | 1.87%                 | 1.26%     |
| Missouri                | 1.29%           |  | 2.29%                       | 3.27%                        | 2.93%                 | 1.68%     |
| Nebraska                | 1.19%           |  | 2.45%                       | 1.72%                        | 2.66%                 | 2.08%     |
| North Dakota            | 1.39%           |  | 1.38%                       | 2.80%                        | 1.96%                 | 2.88%     |
| South Dakota            | 2.48%           |  | 1.93%                       | 2.06%                        | 1.73%                 | 7.39%     |
| South Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 2.36%           |  | 4.62%                       | 4.53%                        | 4.81%                 | 2.57%     |
| District of Columbia    | 1.22%           |  |                             | 2.01%                        | 1.66%                 | 1.91%     |
| Florida                 | 1.34%           |  | 9.35%*                      | 2.08%                        | 2.21%                 | 2.21%     |
| Georgia                 | 1.79%           |  | 7.78%                       | 3.10%                        | 1.37%                 | 1.79%     |
| Maryland                | 1.75%           |  |                             | 4.53%                        | 1.47%                 | 2.73%     |
| North Carolina          | 1.23%           |  | 2.17%                       | 2.38%                        | 3.39%                 | 1.30%     |
| South Carolina          | 1.17%           |  | 1.66%                       | 2.29%                        | 2.03%                 | 2.41%     |
| Virginia                | 1.42%           |  | 2.09%                       | 2.66%                        | 1.88%                 | 4.53%     |
| West Virginia           | 1.53%           |  | 2.10%                       | 3.08%                        | 1.81%                 | 4.62%     |
| East South Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                 | 3.08%           |  | 8.63%                       | 2.48%                        | 4.14%                 | 2.12%     |
| Kentucky                | 1.78%           |  | 4.09%                       | 3.15%                        | 1.53%                 | 2.50%     |
| Mississippi             | 1.95%           |  | 3.39%                       | 3.54%                        | 4.02%                 | 2.81%     |
| Tennessee               | 1.30%           |  | 3.96%                       | 3.24%                        | 1.50%                 | 2.28%     |
| West South Central:     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 1.50%           |  | 2.03%                       | 2.11%                        | 4.10%                 | 2.56%     |
| Louisiana               | 1.33%           |  | 3.32%                       | 2.36%                        | 3.01%                 | 2.25%     |
| Oklahoma                | 2.11%           |  | 2.46%                       | 2.86%                        | 4.99%                 | 3.33%     |
| Texas                   | 0.91%           |  | 1.93%                       | 1.92%                        | 1.88%                 | 1.48%     |
| Mountain:               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 1.20%           |  | 2.93%                       | 1.73%                        | 3.17%                 | 1.23%     |
| Colorado                | 1.01%           |  | 1.77%                       | 1.62%                        | 1.85%                 | 1.96%     |
| Idaho                   | 1.23%           |  | 2.24%                       | 3.46%                        | 1.20%                 | 1.50%     |
| Montana                 | 1.27%           |  | 3.33%                       | 3.19%                        | 1.90%                 | 2.35%     |
| Nevada                  | 1.68%           |  |                             | 2.74%                        | 2.03%                 | 3.06%     |
| New Mexico              | 1.46%           |  |                             | 2.19%                        | 1.91%                 | 1.94%     |
| Utah                    | 1.11%           |  | 1.68%                       | 1.98%                        | 2.25%                 | 2.06%     |
| Wyoming                 | 1.19%           |  | 1.53%                       | 3.53%                        | 1.80%                 | 1.73%     |
| Pacific:                | 4 040/          |  |                             | 0.400/                       | 4.000/                | 0.400/    |
| Alaska                  | 1.31%           |  | 4.400/                      | 2.48%                        | 1.92%                 | 2.13%     |
| California              | 1.32%           |  | 4.16%                       | 2.74%                        | 1.75%                 | 2.04%     |
| Hawaii                  | 1.33%           |  |                             | 2.15%                        | 1.87%                 | 2.40%     |
| Oregon                  | 1.20%           |  | 2.24%                       | 2.53%                        | 2.13%                 | 2.05%     |
| Washington              | 1.18%           |  | 2.08%                       | 2.50%                        | 1.37%                 | 2.18%     |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| and State: United States, 2017 |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
|--------------------------------|-------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| Division and State             | Total | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |  |
| United States                  | 54.6% | 57.5%  | 48.8%                       | 61.3%                     | 54.7%                 | 51.2%     |  |
| New England:                   |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Connecticut                    | 52.6% |  | 45.8%                       | 62.3%                     | 52.4%                 | 48.7%     |  |
| Maine                          | 57.1% |  | 50.5%                       | 65.3%                     | 57.3%                 | 51.1%     |  |
| Massachusetts                  | 50.4% | 50.9%  | 40.4%                       | 55.4%                     | 53.1%                 | 46.2%     |  |
| New Hampshire                  | 52.8% |  | 52.3%                       | 58.9%                     | 51.0%                 | 46.6%     |  |
| Rhode Island                   | 52.3% |  | 49.3%                       | 57.5%                     | 52.6%                 | 48.4%     |  |
| Vermont                        | 54.9% |  | 52.6%                       | 60.3%                     | 56.0%                 | 48.6%     |  |
| Middle Atlantic:               |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| New Jersey                     | 53.9% |  | 51.8%                       | 61.8%                     | 52.4%                 | 49.8%     |  |
| New York                       | 53.4% | 60.1%  | 51.5%                       | 59.6%                     | 56.5%                 | 47.2%     |  |
| Pennsylvania                   | 55.4% | 65.3%  | 48.4%                       | 66.5%                     | 54.0%                 | 51.8%     |  |
| East North Central:            |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Illinois                       | 51.1% |  | 42.9%                       | 61.5%                     | 49.9%                 | 50.7%     |  |
| Indiana                        | 52.7% | 52.3%  | 50.0%                       | 61.3%                     | 56.4%                 | 48.6%     |  |
| Michigan                       | 49.1% | 60.4%  | 42.0%                       | 59.1%                     | 47.7%                 | 45.6%     |  |
| Ohio                           | 50.1% | 40.1%  | 41.9%                       | 59.4%                     | 52.1%                 | 49.6%     |  |
| Wisconsin                      | 51.1% |  | 46.8%                       | 64.8%                     | 50.3%                 | 50.2%     |  |
| West North Central:            |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Iowa                           | 52.4% | 50.4%  | 48.0%                       | 61.1%                     | 52.9%                 | 51.5%     |  |
| Kansas                         | 53.6% | 62.0%  | 51.5%                       | 64.5%                     | 52.1%                 | 45.4%     |  |
| Minnesota                      | 52.1% | 58.4%  | 49.3%                       | 63.6%                     | 49.5%                 | 48.9%     |  |
| Missouri                       | 55.5% | 43.7%  | 53.4%                       | 62.1%                     | 61.1%                 | 49.4%     |  |
| Nebraska                       | 51.5% | 60.6%  | 52.5%                       | 58.3%                     | 48.9%                 | 46.4%     |  |
| North Dakota                   | 54.4% | 58.3%  | 49.3%                       | 60.5%                     | 52.8%                 | 52.8%     |  |
| South Dakota                   | 54.0% | 64.1%  | 48.3%                       | 66.4%                     | 54.0%                 | 48.1%     |  |
| South Atlantic:                |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Delaware                       | 56.7% |  | 58.1%                       | 64.0%                     | 60.0%                 | 47.1%     |  |
| District of Columbia           | 57.6% |  |                             | 60.9%                     | 56.6%                 | 51.5%     |  |
| Florida                        | 56.5% | 74.3%  | 60.0%                       | 58.6%                     | 54.6%                 | 51.0%     |  |
| Georgia                        | 58.2% | 51.9%  | 53.0%                       | 62.8%                     | 56.7%                 | 60.2%     |  |
| Maryland                       | 56.1% | 50.6%  | 48.0%                       | 63.5%                     | 55.9%                 | 52.5%     |  |
| North Carolina                 | 57.3% | 55.9%  | 55.0%                       | 62.7%                     | 58.0%                 | 54.0%     |  |
| South Carolina                 | 54.1% | 49.7%  | 46.4%                       | 58.6%                     | 62.9%                 | 51.8%     |  |
| Virginia                       | 55.7% | 57.6%  | 51.5%                       | 63.9%                     | 54.1%                 | 52.0%     |  |
| West Virginia                  | 52.9% |  | 39.0%                       | 67.7%                     | 53.9%                 | 56.9%     |  |
| East South Central:            |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Alabama                        | 53.0% | 47.8%  | 45.5%                       | 68.7%                     | 51.4%                 | 55.7%     |  |
| Kentucky                       | 56.5% | 58.7%  | 46.8%                       | 68.2%                     | 55.6%                 | 58.0%     |  |
| Mississippi                    | 63.2% |  | 57.4%                       | 70.2%                     | 68.4%                 | 57.3%     |  |
| Tennessee                      | 55.9% | -  | 53.6%                       | 63.1%                     | 55.3%                 | 53.1%     |  |
| West South Central:            |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Arkansas                       | 54.5% |  | 52.6%                       | 66.9%                     | 57.6%                 | 45.8%     |  |
| Louisiana                      | 57.3% | 54.2%  | 41.9%                       | 65.4%                     | 64.5%                 | 53.3%     |  |
| Oklahoma                       | 57.5% | 58.4%  | 47.1%                       | 63.6%                     | 59.3%                 | 55.7%     |  |
| Texas                          | 55.3% | 53.1%  | 52.1%                       | 63.2%                     | 54.8%                 | 52.0%     |  |
| Mountain:                      |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Arizona                        | 54.2% | 58.6%  | 56.7%                       | 60.1%                     | 56.7%                 | 46.8%     |  |
| Colorado                       | 57.0% | 55.4%  | 48.4%                       | 61.6%                     | 60.5%                 | 52.3%     |  |
| Idaho                          | 54.4% | 57.1%  | 40.1%                       | 62.9%                     | 61.3%                 | 52.9%     |  |
| Montana                        | 56.6% | 51.5%  | 61.2%                       | 65.6%                     | 55.9%                 | 51.1%     |  |
| Nevada                         | 58.4% |  | 54.4%                       | 58.0%                     | 59.4%                 | 57.7%     |  |
| New Mexico                     | 58.6% | 69.9%  | 57.5%                       | 67.5%                     | 53.5%                 | 51.8%     |  |
| Utah                           | 45.1% | 44.8%  | 38.4%                       | 53.1%                     | 47.6%                 | 43.8%     |  |
| Wyoming                        | 50.9% |  | 31.6%                       | 65.4%                     | 59.7%                 | 48.2%     |  |
| Pacific:                       |       |  |                             |                           |                       |           |  |
| Alaska                         | 54.4% | 48.2%  |                             | 70.0%                     | 55.5%                 | 48.8%     |  |
| California                     | 55.7% | 65.6%  | 50.8%                       | 58.4%                     | 55.0%                 | 53.4%     |  |
| Hawaii                         | 65.9% | 56.9%  | <del></del>                 | 67.8%                     | 67.5%                 | 62.8%     |  |
| Oregon                         | 58.8% | 63.5%  | 51.8%                       | 60.6%                     | 58.4%                 | 58.2%     |  |
| Washington                     | 58.3% | 59.4%  | 51.6%                       | 65.3%                     | 56.6%                 | 57.3%     |  |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
|---|--------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State                                  | Total  | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States                                       | 0.29%  | 1.47%  | 0.74%                       | 0.54%                     | 0.52%                 | 0.53%     |
| New England:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut   | 1.46%  |  | 2.76%                       | 4.66%                     | 2.13%                 | 2.31%     |
| Maine   | 1.24%  |  | 2.89%                       | 3.00%                     | 2.10%                 | 2.84%     |
| Massachusetts                                       | 1.27%  | 7.48%  | 3.28%                       | 2.22%                     | 1.53%                 | 3.07%     |
| New Hampshire                                       | 1.64%  |  | 2.41%                       | 1.91%                     | 2.88%                 | 4.85%     |
| Rhode Island  | 1.50%  |  | 5.69%                       | 3.23%                     | 1.98%                 | 2.86%     |
| Vermont   | 1.19%  |  | 3.69%                       | 2.71%                     | 1.84%                 | 2.12%     |
| Middle Atlantic:                                    |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey  | 1.20%  |  | 3.64%                       | 2.70%                     | 1.89%                 | 2.08%     |
| New York  | 1.22%  | 6.38%  | 3.76%                       | 2.78%                     | 1.95%                 | 1.40%     |
| Pennsylvania  | 1.12%  | 4.07%  | 2.13%                       | 2.58%                     | 2.02%                 | 1.91%     |
| East North Central:                                 |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois  | 2.45%  |  | 6.69%                       | 3.14%                     | 5.17%                 | 2.95%     |
| Indiana   | 2.11%  | 10.94%                                       | 2.96%                       | 2.65%                     | 3.41%                 | 5.07%     |
| Michigan  | 1.61%  | 5.44%  | 2.81%                       | 5.63%                     | 2.19%                 | 3.00%     |
| Ohio  | 1.32%  | 7.27%  | 2.90%                       | 3.21%                     | 1.98%                 | 1.68%     |
| Wisconsin   | 1.47%  |  | 2.48%                       | 3.32%                     | 2.13%                 | 2.71%     |
| West North Central:                                 |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa  | 1.35%  | 6.01%  | 2.10%                       | 2.96%                     | 2.96%                 | 2.36%     |
| Kansas  | 1.61%  | 7.97%  | 2.71%                       | 5.02%                     | 2.78%                 | 2.78%     |
| Minnesota   | 1.42%  | 7.49%  | 2.48%                       | 2.73%                     | 2.98%                 | 2.46%     |
| Missouri  | 1.93%  | 8.06%  | 4.12%                       | 4.20%                     | 3.48%                 | 2.18%     |
| Nebraska  | 1.22%  | 5.78%  | 2.65%                       | 2.74%                     | 1.70%                 | 2.44%     |
| North Dakota  | 1.40%  | 3.32%  | 3.14%                       | 3.01%                     | 2.68%                 | 3.05%     |
| South Dakota  | 1.15%  | 5.21%  | 2.54%                       | 4.17%                     | 1.59%                 | 2.19%     |
| South Atlantic:                                     |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware  | 1.78%  |  | 5.00%                       | 3.38%                     | 2.30%                 | 2.80%     |
| District of Columbia                                | 1.35%  |  |                             | 2.17%                     | 2.05%                 | 2.45%     |
| Florida   | 1.62%  | 3.63%  | 3.66%                       | 1.54%                     | 2.35%                 | 3.85%     |
| Georgia   | 1.88%  | 7.67%  | 5.30%                       | 2.41%                     | 3.12%                 | 4.30%     |
| Maryland  | 1.72%  | 7.55%  | 4.45%                       | 3.35%                     | 2.74%                 | 2.88%     |
| North Carolina                                      | 1.20%  | 6.30%  | 2.25%                       | 3.07%                     | 2.26%                 | 2.35%     |
| South Carolina                                      | 1.66%  | 7.95%  | 2.29%                       | 5.46%                     | 2.89%                 | 2.08%     |
| Virginia  | 1.33%  | 4.51%  | 3.42%                       | 2.90%                     | 1.83%                 | 3.30%     |
| West Virginia                                       | 2.28%  |  | 4.16%                       | 3.65%                     | 2.52%                 | 3.48%     |
| East South Central:                                 |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama   | 2.12%  | 10.53%                                       | 4.85%                       | 3.35%                     | 2.72%                 | 2.87%     |
| Kentucky  | 1.45%  | 5.56%  | 2.36%                       | 3.14%                     | 2.36%                 | 3.13%     |
| Mississippi   | 1.64%  |  | 3.52%                       | 2.54%                     | 3.02%                 | 3.25%     |
| Tennessee   | 1.31%  |  | 2.67%                       | 2.90%                     | 2.87%                 | 2.14%     |
| West South Central:                                 |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas  | 2.13%  |  | 3.07%                       | 2.49%                     | 2.30%                 | 4.84%     |
| Louisiana   | 1.48%  | 5.79%  | 3.21%                       | 2.22%                     | 3.17%                 | 2.40%     |
| Oklahoma  | 1.67%  | 12.76%                                       | 4.29%                       | 2.56%                     | 2.30%                 | 3.60%     |
| Texas   | 1.13%  | 8.16%  | 2.87%                       | 2.49%                     | 1.95%                 | 1.71%     |
| Mountain:   |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona   | 1.86%  | 5.24%  | 3.43%                       | 4.65%                     | 2.83%                 | 2.80%     |
| Colorado  | 1.47%  | 5.33%  | 5.05%                       | 2.01%                     | 3.81%                 | 2.88%     |
| Idaho   | 2.18%  | 7.80%  | 3.11%                       | 4.09%                     | 3.66%                 | 5.25%     |
| Montana   | 1.73%  | 8.59%  | 6.73%                       | 3.48%                     | 2.68%                 | 3.06%     |
| Nevada  | 1.64%  |  | 7.01%                       | 2.39%                     | 3.62%                 | 3.56%     |
| New Mexico  | 1.92%  | 6.33%  | 4.00%                       | 3.58%                     | 3.45%                 | 2.75%     |
| Utah  | 1.50%  | 5.45%  | 2.86%                       | 2.62%                     | 3.93%                 | 2.69%     |
| Wyoming   | 1.97%  |  | 2.66%                       | 3.22%                     | 3.47%                 | 3.82%     |
| Pacific:  |        |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska  | 2.06%  | 6.44%  |                             | 3.56%                     | 3.62%                 | 2.83%     |
| California  | 0.94%  | 4.02%  | 2.57%                       | 1.64%                     | 1.78%                 | 1.79%     |
| Hawaii  | 1.68%  | 5.91%  | 2.01 /0                     | 2.80%                     | 3.29%                 | 3.52%     |
| Oregon  | 1.85%  | 4.33%  | 3.82%                       | 3.57%                     | 4.46%                 | 3.22%     |
| Washington  | 1.66%  | 8.71%  | 4.19%                       | 2.98%                     | 3.66%                 | 2.93%     |
| aoriii igitori                                      | 1.0070 | 0.7 1 /0                                     | 7.15/0                      | 2.5070                    | 0.0070                | 2.5570    |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| employee contribution by industry groupings <sup>1</sup> * and State: United States, 2017 |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
|---|---------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State  | Total         | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States   | 13.4%         | 24.6%  | 10.6%                    | 11.9%                     | 14.7%                 | 12.2%     |
| New England:  |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut   | 10.1%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Maine   | 12.5%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Massachusetts   | 11.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New Hampshire   | 9.5%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Rhode Island  | 9.4%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Vermont   | 12.0%         |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Middle Atlantic:  |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey  | 12.6%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New York  | 15.8%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Pennsylvania  | 11.1%         |  |                          | <del></del>               | <del></del>           |           |
| East North Central:   |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois  | 10.6%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Indiana   | 9.5% *        |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Michigan  | 13.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Ohio  | 10.9%         |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Wisconsin   | 6.1%*         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| West North Central:   |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa  | 5.7%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Kansas  | 11.9%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Minnesota   | 6.4%          |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Missouri  | 10.0%         |  |                          | <del></del>               |                       |           |
| Nebraska<br>North Dakota  | 9.8%<br>26.9% |  |                          |                           | <br>                  |           |
| South Dakota  | 7.2%          | <br>   |                          | <br>                      | <br>                  | <br>      |
|   | 7.270         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:   |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware  | 10.5%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| District of Columbia  | 16.7%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Florida   | 12.9%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Georgia<br>Maryland   | 12.9%<br>9.0% |  |                          |                           | <del></del>           |           |
| North Carolina  | 8.2%          | <br>   |                          | <br>                      | <br>                  |           |
| South Carolina  | 8.7%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Virginia  | 6.1%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| West Virginia   | 9.3%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| East South Central:   |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama   | 13.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Kentucky  | 11.9%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Mississippi   | 15.9%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Tennessee   | 7.7%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| West South Central:   |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas  | 9.9%          |  |                          |                           | <del></del>           |           |
| Louisiana   | 13.1%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Oklahoma  | 18.6%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Texas   | 14.4%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Mountain:   |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona   | 7.8%          |  |                          |                           | <del></del>           |           |
| Colorado  | 10.8%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Idaho   | 22.9%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Montana   | 20.9%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Nevada  | 13.2%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| New Mexico  | 12.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Utah  | 8.7%          |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Wyoming   | 17.4%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Pacific:  |               |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska  | 22.0%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| California  | 20.4%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Hawaii  | 41.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Oregon  | 26.3%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |
| Washington  | 26.5%         |  |                          |                           |                       |           |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| required no employee c | ontribution by i | ndustry groupings                            | ** and State: Unite         | d States, 2017               |                          |              |
|------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Division and State     | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other    |
| United States          | 0.43%            | 2.38%  | 1.05%                       | 0.85%                        | 0.80%                    | 0.87%        |
| New England:           |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Connecticut            | 1.76%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Maine                  | 1.91%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Massachusetts          | 2.01%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| New Hampshire          | 2.29%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Rhode Island           | 1.94%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Vermont                | 1.88%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Middle Atlantic:       |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| New Jersey             | 1.96%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| New York               | 2.31%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Pennsylvania           | 1.38%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| East North Central:    |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Illinois               | 2.31%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Indiana                | 2.94%*           |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Michigan               | 2.36%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Ohio                   | 1.89%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Wisconsin              | 1.84%*           |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
|                        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| West North Central:    | . ===:           |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| lowa                   | 1.53%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Kansas                 | 2.01%            |  |                             | -                            |                          |              |
| Minnesota              | 1.43%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Missouri               | 2.21%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Nebraska               | 2.06%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| North Dakota           | 3.16%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| South Dakota           | 1.43%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| South Atlantic:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Delaware               | 1.94%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| District of Columbia   | 2.42%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Florida                | 2.31%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Georgia                | 2.73%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Maryland               | 1.99%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| North Carolina         | 1.34%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| South Carolina         | 1.43%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Virginia               | 1.38%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| West Virginia          | 1.90%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| East South Central:    |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Alabama                | 2.75%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Kentucky               | 2.84%            |  | <br>                        | <br>                         |                          |              |
| Mississippi            | 3.49%            |  | <br>                        | <br>                         |                          |              |
| Tennessee              | 1.78%            |  | <br>                        |                              |                          |              |
| 1611163366             | 1.7070           |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| West South Central:    |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Arkansas               | 2.18%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Louisiana              | 2.32%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Oklahoma               | 3.09%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Texas                  | 1.83%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Mountain:              |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Arizona                | 1.68%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Colorado               | 2.07%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Idaho                  | 3.38%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Montana                | 2.86%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Nevada                 | 2.75%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| New Mexico             | 2.21%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Utah                   | 1.96%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Wyoming                | 2.87%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Pacific:               |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Alaska                 | 3.95%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| California             | 1.80%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Hawaii                 | 3.09%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Oregon                 | 2.96%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| Washington             | 3.49%            |  |                             |                              |                          |              |
| aomigion               | 0.7070           | -  |                             | _                            |                          | <del>-</del> |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1 Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| insurance by industry gr | roupings** and | State: United State                          | es, 2017                    |                              |                          |           |
|--------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States            | 18,687         | 16,351                                       | 18,312                      | 17,651                       | 19,787                   | 18,936    |
| New England:             |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut              | 20,020         |  | 17,301                      | 20,101                       | 21,586                   | 18,936    |
| Maine                    | 17,422         |  | 18,283                      | 14,935                       | 19,237                   | 15,969    |
| Massachusetts            | 21,053         |  | 21,038                      | 18,829                       | 21,485                   | 21,772    |
| New Hampshire            | 19,230         |  | 21,545                      | 16,662                       | 21,604                   | 19,594    |
| Rhode Island             | 18,387         |  | 19,425                      | 16,034                       | 19,060                   | 18,632    |
| Vermont                  | 18,552         |  | 20,722                      | 18,356                       | 19,484                   | 17,557    |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey               | 20,669         |  | 22,800                      | 19,756                       | 21,189                   | 19,955    |
| New York                 | 21,317         | 21,765                                       | 19,031                      | 19,938                       | 21,722                   | 21,927    |
| Pennsylvania             | 18,589         | 17,969                                       | 17,830                      | 16,879                       | 19,930                   | 18,483    |
| East North Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                 | 19,656         |  | 19,169                      | 17,422                       | 22,467                   | 18,286    |
| Indiana                  | 18,253         |  | 18,114                      | 20,203                       | 19,627                   | 17,817    |
| Michigan                 | 18,929         | 16,161                                       | 18,765                      | 18,459                       | 19,126                   | 19,697    |
| Ohio                     | 18,185         | 15,356                                       | 18,473                      | 15,757                       | 20,578                   | 17,840    |
| Wisconsin                | 18,785         |  | 17,645                      | 17,789                       | 20,222                   | 19,914    |
| West North Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Iowa                     | 17,086         | 15,210                                       | 16,720                      | 14,409                       | 18,683                   | 17,618    |
| Kansas                   | 18,229         |  | 18,865                      | 20,285                       | 17,911                   | 18,624    |
| Minnesota                | 18,507         |  | 18,165                      | 17,151                       | 19,116                   | 19,367    |
| Missouri                 | 18,763         |  | 19,245                      | 18,642                       | 19,725                   | 18,072    |
| Nebraska                 | 18,199         | 14,479                                       | 15,628                      | 16,921                       | 20,453                   | 17,386    |
| North Dakota             | 17,886         | 16,554                                       | 18,580                      | 17,595                       | 18,542                   | 17,411    |
| South Dakota             | 17,695         | 14,539                                       | 16,773                      | 17,765                       | 17,106                   | 19,688    |
| South Atlantic:          |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                 | 19,407         |  | 13,102                      | 17,639                       | 22,802                   | 20,866    |
| District of Columbia     | 20,960         |  |                             | 21,793                       | 20,816                   | 20,361    |
| Florida                  | 17,189         | 17,202                                       | 18,614                      | 15,886                       | 18,546                   | 17,927    |
| Georgia                  | 17,703         |  | 17,380                      | 17,914                       | 17,522                   | 18,109    |
| Maryland                 | 18,915         | 16,997                                       |                             | 17,540                       | 19,270                   | 19,300    |
| North Carolina           | 18,101         | 17,319                                       | 19,005                      | 18,273                       | 17,834                   | 17,882    |
| South Carolina           | 18,241         |  | 18,874                      | 17,826                       | 18,079                   | 17,780    |
| Virginia                 | 18,264         |  | 18,151                      | 18,823                       | 18,302                   | 18,062    |
| West Virginia            | 20,252         |  | 19,671                      | 16,551                       | 23,410                   | 20,073    |
| East South Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                  | 16,902         | 16,802                                       | 16,584                      | 16,961                       | 17,255                   | 16,981    |
| Kentucky                 | 16,948         |  | 15,039                      | 17,567                       | 18,640                   | 18,492    |
| Mississippi              | 17,343         |  | 16,114                      | 17,931                       | 19,685                   | 16,904    |
| Tennessee                | 17,349         |  | 16,726                      | 16,170                       | 18,099                   | 17,566    |
| West South Central:      |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                 | 16,663         |  | 16,587                      | 13,719                       | 19,724                   | 15,600    |
| Louisiana                | 17,400         | 13,562                                       | 19,784                      | 16,218                       | 16,682                   | 18,542    |
| Oklahoma                 | 18,252         |  | 19,474                      | 17,744                       | 18,743                   | 16,254    |
| Texas                    | 18,252         | 11,807                                       | 20,579                      | 17,713                       | 19,196                   | 18,351    |
| Mountain:                |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                  | 18,432         | 18,740                                       | 16,239                      | 18,989                       | 19,136                   | 18,049    |
| Colorado                 | 19,339         | 19,953                                       | 21,248                      | 17,779                       | 18,919                   | 19,914    |
| Idaho                    | 17,168         |  | 18,364                      | 15,272                       | 17,397                   | 18,011    |
| Montana                  | 17,932         |  | 19,955                      | 18,618                       | 17,660                   | 19,089    |
| Nevada                   | 17,221         |  |                             | 15,796                       | 19,428                   | 18,818    |
| New Mexico               | 18,738         |  | 19,176                      | 16,624                       | 20,185                   | 18,632    |
| Utah                     | 16,350         | 14,568                                       | 16,948                      | 16,453                       | 15,823                   | 16,789    |
| Wyoming                  | 21,355         | -  | 22,451                      | 18,509                       | 22,397                   | 21,044    |
| Pacific:                 |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                   | 22,417         | 22,830                                       |                             | 23,032                       | 22,789                   | 22,522    |
| California               | 18,730         | 16,378                                       | 16,177                      | 18,260                       | 20,075                   | 19,313    |
| Hawaii                   | 18,512         | 16,729                                       |                             | 18,014                       | 19,082                   | 21,141    |
| Oregon                   | 17,953         | 17,238                                       | 17,411                      | 17,447                       | 18,800                   | 17,901    |
| Washington               | 19,472         | 17,356                                       | 19,002                      | 18,658                       | 20,159                   | 19,504    |
|                          |                |  |                             |                              |                          |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1 Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                    |
|---|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Division and State  | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other          |
| United States   | 104.65           | 473.94                                       | 281.16                      | 191.14                       | 178.80                | 202.31             |
| New England:  |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                    |
| Connecticut   | 501.01           |  | 992.88                      | 1,308.69                     | 705.47                | 807.50             |
| Maine   | 548.58           |  | 925.40                      | 2,028.12                     | 584.13                | 743.45             |
| Massachusetts   | 515.29           |  | 1,154.93                    | 610.54                       | 984.58                | 749.95             |
| New Hampshire   | 469.12           |  | 1,161.71                    | 269.50                       | 1,296.49              | 869.16             |
| Rhode Island  | 442.54           |  | 541.85                      | 1,858.38                     | 473.17                | 569.00             |
| Vermont   | 655.08           |  | 1,351.09                    | 930.34                       | 663.32                | 1,590.64           |
| Middle Atlantic:  |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                    |
| New Jersey  | 446.86           |  | 1,510.37                    | 932.16                       | 732.52                | 762.22             |
| New York  | 606.79           | 1,382.66                                     | 1,187.57                    | 808.33                       | 897.86                | 1,126.41           |
| Pennsylvania  | 449.54           | 1,251.59                                     | 886.43                      | 600.53                       | 449.35                | 1,176.21           |
| East North Central:   |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                    |
| Illinois  | 724.99           |  | 2,180.55                    | 1,035.97                     | 879.50                | 781.49             |
| Indiana   | 551.30           |  | 958.96                      | 1,676.81                     | 1,018.14              | 916.30             |
| Michigan  | 520.08           | 1,250.06                                     | 963.91                      | 1,598.51                     | 1,207.03              | 913.00             |
| Ohio  | 494.73           | 1,895.11                                     | 1,144.42                    | 805.15                       | 890.50                | 775.20             |
| Wisconsin   | 444.83           |  | 453.31                      | 561.24                       | 1,238.20              | 663.85             |
| West North Central:   |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                    |
| lowa  | 532.50           | 1,260.90                                     | 969.92                      | 839.00                       | 1,380.96              | 754.59             |
| Kansas  | 618.15           |  | 561.85                      | 2,000.38                     | 1,141.09              | 801.95             |
| Minnesota   | 438.20           |  | 1,496.59                    | 647.58                       | 742.59                | 583.95             |
| Missouri  | 385.74           |  | 1,551.99                    | 1,118.70                     | 641.13                | 378.50             |
| Nebraska  | 348.48           | 1,302.33                                     | 1,010.27                    | 1,176.79                     | 612.14                | 537.67             |
| North Dakota  | 338.12           | 583.13                                       | 1,350.93                    | 834.11                       | 542.24                | 483.00             |
| South Dakota  | 402.57           | 1,138.91                                     | 511.90                      | 711.87                       | 372.94                | 1,303.36           |
| South Atlantic:   |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                    |
| Delaware  | 659.29           |  | 1,307.26                    | 874.76                       | 900.96                | 884.49             |
| District of Columbia  | 596.12           |  |                             | 996.66                       | 879.48                | 1,098.63           |
| Florida   | 407.00           | 1,012.72                                     | 1,343.78                    | 690.93                       | 790.96                | 626.79             |
| Georgia   | 560.82           |  | 2,157.06                    | 620.83                       | 619.28                | 672.38             |
| Maryland  | 578.85           | 1,710.32                                     |                             | 803.79                       | 1,076.53              | 850.25             |
| North Carolina  | 455.47           | 1,633.55                                     | 1,152.68                    | 895.35                       | 695.21                | 985.60             |
| South Carolina  | 396.03           |  | 536.38                      | 1,110.41                     | 1,156.48              | 694.73             |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia   | 389.97<br>551.17 |  | 767.71<br>833.93            | 545.78<br>672.77             | 744.52<br>1,006.86    | 840.51<br>864.57   |
| · ·   | 551.17           |  | 000.00                      | 012.11                       | 1,000.00              | 004.07             |
| East South Central:   | 000.04           | 000.45                                       | 757.00                      | 500.00                       | 540.45                | 500.00             |
| Alabama   | 332.01           | 820.15                                       | 757.30                      | 593.63                       | 548.15                | 588.36             |
| Kentucky  | 670.68           |  | 1,563.74                    | 1,180.98                     | 736.73                | 947.51             |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee  | 621.87<br>442.48 |  | 971.07<br>976.95            | 808.37<br>991.59             | 1,296.72<br>909.81    | 1,118.54<br>596.42 |
|   | 442.40           |  | 370.33                      | 991.59                       | 303.01                | 330.42             |
| West South Central:   | 504.00           |  | 700.04                      | 0.44.70                      | 4 440 40              | 050.77             |
| Arkansas  | 591.63           |  | 762.91                      | 941.76                       | 1,116.49              | 850.77             |
| Louisiana   | 615.70           | 1,466.39                                     | 996.85                      | 1,496.11                     | 950.50                | 715.06             |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas   | 462.03<br>477.52 | <br>1,370.38                                 | 863.32<br>1,212.50          | 692.20<br>671.99             | 651.84<br>631.78      | 929.36<br>575.61   |
|   |                  | ,  | ,                           |                              |                       |                    |
| Mountain:   | 500.40           | 4 000 00                                     | 0.40.40                     | 4 4 4 0 0 0                  | 700 70                | 200.00             |
| Arizona   | 526.43           | 1,692.99                                     | 949.42                      | 1,140.63                     | 720.76                | 899.89             |
| Colorado  | 428.66           | 1,121.99                                     | 1,082.83                    | 514.22                       | 1,053.02              | 931.59             |
| Idaho   | 446.59           |  | 1,015.05                    | 945.89                       | 899.20                | 465.57             |
| Montana   | 731.68           |  | 1,329.44                    | 1,773.28                     | 1,297.97              | 794.74             |
| Nevada  | 636.69           |  |                             | 1,003.28                     | 1,472.44              | 608.15             |
| New Mexico  | 535.43           | 4 576 00                                     | 814.11                      | 1,079.72                     | 861.56                | 750.74             |
| Utah<br>Wyoming   | 543.32<br>442.43 | 1,576.23<br>                                 | 1,179.82<br>757.76          | 2,210.08<br>1,032.70         | 956.16<br>851.84      | 646.20<br>716.09   |
|   |                  |  |                             | .,                           |                       |                    |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska  | 743.35           | 1,100.06                                     | <del></del>                 | 1,517.02                     | 1,712.83              | 1,323.01           |
| California  | 327.25           | 1,235.11                                     | 1,119.70                    | 579.64                       | 497.02                | 547.42             |
| Hawaii  | 757.36           | 1,813.24                                     |                             | 1,417.26                     | 559.58                | 1,443.94           |
| Oregon  | 444.74           | 1,558.57                                     | 1,165.01                    | 973.12                       | 856.10                | 791.90             |
| Washington  | 584.38           | 1,356.41                                     | 1,289.23                    | 858.56                       | 1,238.92              | 669.98             |
|   | 00 7.00          | 1,000.71                                     | 1,200.20                    | 300.00                       | 1,200.02              | 303.30             |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|---|--------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State  | Total  | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States   | 18,607 | 16,232                                       | 17,115                      | 17,867                       | 19,334                | 19,754    |
| New England:  |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut   | 19,283 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Maine   | 19,268 |  |                             |                              | 20,100                |           |
| Massachusetts   | 20,372 |  |                             | 19,874                       | 20,402                | 20,513    |
| New Hampshire   | 18,805 |  |                             | 16,829                       | 18,600                |           |
| Rhode Island  | 19,513 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Vermont   | 20,063 |  |                             | 21,025                       | 18,359                |           |
| Middle Atlantic:  |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey  | 20,195 |  |                             | 21,499                       | 19,325                | 20,787    |
| New York  | 22,007 |  |                             | 23,178                       | 21,276                | 21,997    |
| Pennsylvania  | 18,762 | -  | 17,069                      |                              | 19,225                | 21,346    |
| East North Central:   |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois  | 19,113 |  |                             |                              | 19,735                |           |
| Indiana   | 21,533 |  |                             |                              | ·                     |           |
| Michigan  | 16,675 |  | 15,517                      | 15,377                       | 19,108                |           |
| Ohio  | 19,178 |  | ·                           |                              | 18,951                |           |
| Wisconsin   | 18,342 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:   |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:   | 15 560 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| lowa  | 15,569 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Kansas  | 19,039 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Minnesota   | 17,418 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Missouri  | 19,871 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Nebraska  |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| North Dakota  | 16,501 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Dakota  | 15,877 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| South Atlantic:   |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware  | 20,847 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| District of Columbia  | 20,106 |  |                             | 19,700                       | 21,142                |           |
| Florida   | 17,590 |  |                             | 15,816                       |                       | 21,153    |
| Georgia   | 16,937 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Maryland  | 17,647 |  |                             |                              | 16,733                | 19,309    |
| North Carolina  | 18,703 |  |                             |                              | 15,869                |           |
| South Carolina  | 17,827 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Virginia  | 17,083 |  |                             |                              | 17,596                |           |
| West Virginia   | 18,434 |  | -                           |                              |                       |           |
| East South Central:   |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama   | 15,157 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Kentucky  | 18,519 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Mississippi   | 17,605 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Tennessee   | 18,048 |  |                             |                              |                       | 20,511    |
| West South Central:   |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas  | 18,280 |  |                             |                              | 19,948                |           |
| Louisiana   | 18,212 |  |                             |                              | 10,040                |           |
| Oklahoma  | 18,533 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Texas   | 18,543 |  |                             | 17,379                       | 18,875                | 20,206    |
| Mountain:   |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
|   | 10 051 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona   | 18,851 |  |                             | 40 404                       | 17 101                |           |
| Colorado  | 18,146 |  |                             | 19,191                       | 17,404                |           |
| Idaho   |        |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Montana   |        | -  |                             | 47.005                       |                       |           |
| Nevada  | 17,799 | -  |                             | 17,985                       |                       |           |
| New Mexico  | 17,963 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Utah  | 15,766 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Wyoming   | 19,713 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Pacific:  | 40.040 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska  | 19,318 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| California  | 18,330 | 14,250                                       | 15,540                      | 17,154                       | 20,562                | 18,670    |
| Hawaii  | 17,566 |  |                             | 16,202                       | 19,367                | 18,888    |
| Oregon  | 18,007 |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Washington  | 18,016 |  | -                           |                              |                       |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establis | hments that offer | health insurance                             | by industry group           | ings** and State: Uni        | ted States, 2017      |             |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Division and State      | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other   |
| United States           | 200.80            | 717.61                                       | 541.85                      | 425.52                       | 332.33                | 347.71      |
| New England:            |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Connecticut             | 1,956.27          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maine                   | 836.55            |  |                             |                              | 712.98                |             |
| Massachusetts           | 554.40            |  |                             | 997.26                       | 839.16                | 831.00      |
| New Hampshire           | 596.45            |  |                             | 951.09                       | 815.62                |             |
| Rhode Island            | 740.08            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Vermont                 | 937.17            |  |                             | 1,114.88                     | 1,528.08              |             |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Jersey              | 886.28            |  |                             | 1,828.66                     | 1,283.21              | 1,897.11    |
| New York                | 992.43            |  |                             | 908.65                       | 1,998.92              | 1,446.36    |
| Pennsylvania            | 598.08            |  | 850.47                      |                              | 1,001.96              | 963.17      |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Illinois                | 920.78            |  |                             |                              | 1,295.30              |             |
| Indiana                 | 1,425.53          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Michigan                | 722.16            |  | 1,581.80                    | 761.37                       | 957.82                |             |
| Ohio                    | 1,240.04          |  | ·                           |                              | 1,180.11              |             |
| Wisconsin               | 881.13            |  |                             |                              | ,                     |             |
| Manth Control           |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West North Central:     | 045.64            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| lowa                    | 915.64            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kansas                  | 1,539.57          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Minnesota               | 2,026.86          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Missouri                | 948.69            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nebraska                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| North Dakota            | 475.01            |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                       |             |
| South Dakota            | 73.45             |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Delaware                | 1,254.68          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| District of Columbia    | 1,135.86          |  |                             | 1,273.79                     | 1,678.26              |             |
| Florida                 | 1,035.36          |  |                             | 1,317.21                     |                       | 1,705.48    |
| Georgia                 | 1,104.00          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maryland                | 598.44            |  |                             |                              | 1,184.28              | 1,088.38    |
| North Carolina          | 1,374.04          |  |                             |                              | 330.62                |             |
| South Carolina          | 1,055.53          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Virginia                | 719.42            |  |                             |                              | 1,054.19              |             |
| West Virginia           | 1,449.97          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| East South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Alabama                 | 1,023.49          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kentucky                | 1,599.13          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Mississippi             | 1,370.51          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Tennessee               | 952.32            |  |                             |                              |                       | 1,524.98    |
| West South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arkansas                | 1,276.32          |  |                             |                              | 1,152.34              |             |
| Louisiana               | 1,691.07          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Oklahoma                | 1,119.16          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Texas                   | 550.24            |  |                             | 1,437.74                     | 891.89                | 816.44      |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arizona                 | 1,161.74          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Colorado                | 763.43            |  |                             | 1,138.82                     | 1,782.51              |             |
| Idaho                   | 700.40            |  |                             | 1,130.02                     | 1,702.51              |             |
| Montana                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nevada                  | 877.01            |  |                             | 1,112.94                     |                       |             |
| New Mexico              |                   |  |                             | 1,112.34                     |                       |             |
|                         | 1,029.74          |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                       | <del></del> |
| Utah                    | 1,214.64          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Wyoming                 | 1,332.32          | <del></del>                                  | <del></del>                 | <del></del>                  | <del></del>           | <del></del> |
| Pacific:                | 4 404 50          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Alaska                  | 1,484.52          | 4 745 50                                     | 4 004 = :                   |                              |                       |             |
| California              | 538.75            | 1,715.59                                     | 1,081.74                    | 925.59                       | 826.05                | 927.98      |
| Hawaii                  | 451.55            |  |                             | 516.34                       | 674.32                | 556.37      |
| Oregon                  | 1,003.52          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Washington              | 1,105.61          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that off | er health insurar | nce by industry gro                          | oupings** and Stat          | e: United States, 201        | 7                        |           |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States           | 18,794            | 16,281                                       | 18,689                      | 17,711                       | 20,125                   | 18,817    |
| New England:            |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut             | 20,130            |  | 17,888                      | 20,182                       | 22,351                   | 18,953    |
| Maine                   | 17,126            |  | 19,247                      | 16,638                       | 18,529                   | 14,955    |
| Massachusetts           | 21,272            |  | 20,808                      | 18,348                       | 22,476                   | 21,957    |
| New Hampshire           | 19,520            |  | 21,054                      | 16,663                       | 23,885                   | 19,740    |
| Rhode Island            | 18,245            |  | 19,623                      | 15,736                       | 18,232                   | 19,083    |
| Vermont                 | 18,252            |  | 21,176                      | 16,734                       | 20,257                   | 16,480    |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey              | 20,849            |  | 24,029                      | 18,440                       | 21,897                   | 19,779    |
| New York                | 21,247            |  | 17,181                      | 19,651                       | 21,975                   | 21,863    |
| Pennsylvania            | 18,509            |  | 18,039                      | 16,901                       | 20,009                   | 18,011    |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                | 19,750            |  | 19,223                      | 16,992                       | 22,930                   | 18,183    |
| Indiana                 | 18,090            |  | 18,098                      | 20,589                       | 19,018                   | 17,594    |
| Michigan                | 19,779            |  | 19,923                      | 19,560                       | 19,689                   | 20,280    |
| Ohio                    | 18,144            |  | 17,913                      | 15,625                       | 21,202                   | 18,116    |
| Wisconsin               | 18,713            |  | 17,616                      | 17,776                       | 20,413                   | 19,650    |
| West North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Iowa                    | 17,804            |  | 18,084                      | 14,949                       | 19,135                   | 17,583    |
| Kansas                  | 18,408            |  | 18,378                      | 20,742                       | 19,081                   | 18,157    |
| Minnesota               | 18,835            |  | 18,046                      | 17,731                       | 19,855                   | 19,401    |
| Missouri                | 18,641            |  | 19,728                      | 18,552                       | 19,502                   | 17,773    |
| Nebraska                | 16,960            |  | 15,146                      | 17,665                       | 18,237                   | 17,111    |
| North Dakota            | 18,108            |  | 18,075                      | 17,582                       | 19,426                   | 17,428    |
| South Dakota            | 18,554            | -  | 16,827                      | 18,154                       | 19,077                   | 19,759    |
| South Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                | 19,280            |  | 12,561                      | 17,490                       | 24,401                   | 20,260    |
| District of Columbia    | 21,292            |  | ·                           | 22,180                       | 20,739                   | 21,253    |
| Florida                 | 17,261            |  | 19,163                      | 16,226                       | 19,200                   | 17,200    |
| Georgia                 | 17,779            |  | 17,448                      | 18,111                       | 17,687                   | 18,038    |
| Maryland                | 19,313            |  | ,                           | 18,273                       | 19,768                   | 19,327    |
| North Carolina          | 18,171            | 17,319                                       | 18,975                      | 18,760                       | 18,395                   | 17,404    |
| South Carolina          | 18,025            |  | 18,844                      | 16,700                       | 17,916                   | 17,697    |
| Virginia                | 18,517            |  | 18,677                      | 19,153                       | 18,573                   | 17,986    |
| West Virginia           | 20,435            |  | 19,680                      | 16,707                       | 23,796                   | 19,721    |
| East South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                 | 17,232            |  | 17,049                      | 16,913                       | 17,889                   | 16,951    |
| Kentucky                | 17,515            |  | 16,722                      | 17,316                       | 18,741                   | 18,634    |
| Mississippi             | 17,643            |  | 16,897                      | 17,815                       | 21,320                   | 16,367    |
| Tennessee               | 17,270            |  | 16,618                      | 16,028                       | 18,385                   | 17,129    |
| West South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                | 16,417            |  | 16,740                      | 13,962                       | 19,661                   | 15,724    |
| Louisiana               | 17,429            |  | 20,296                      | 15,334                       | 16,884                   | 18,796    |
| Oklahoma                | 18,223            |  | 19,437                      | 17,625                       | 18,718                   | 16,160    |
| Texas                   | 18,328            | 11,647                                       | 21,430                      | 17,667                       | 19,822                   | 18,135    |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                 | 18,481            | 18,740                                       |                             | 19,314                       | 19,311                   | 17,960    |
| Colorado                | 19,476            | 20,810                                       | 21,543                      | 17,704                       | 19,175                   | 19,783    |
| Idaho                   | 17,379            |  | 18,416                      | 15,216                       | 17,741                   | 18,375    |
| Montana                 | 18,326            |  | 19,955                      | 17,167                       | 17,883                   | 19,345    |
| Nevada                  | 16,866            |  |                             | 14,814                       | 19,334                   | 19,290    |
| New Mexico              | 19,082            |  |                             | 16,563                       | 20,973                   | 18,529    |
| Utah                    | 16,740            |  | 18,167                      | 14,099                       | 16,278                   | 17,153    |
| Wyoming                 | 21,575            |  | 22,963                      | 18,600                       | 22,934                   | 20,917    |
| Pacific:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                  | 23,051            | 23,590                                       |                             | 24,439                       | 24,576                   | 22,116    |
| California              | 19,261            | 17,964                                       | 17,883                      | 19,055                       | 19,921                   | 19,559    |
| Hawaii                  | 19,161            |  |                             | 18,877                       | 19,540                   | 24,015    |
| Oregon                  | 18,045            | 17,341                                       | 17,017                      | 17,613                       | 18,977                   | 18,237    |
| Washington              | 19,512            | 16,461                                       | 19,432                      | 18,721                       | 20,212                   | 19,514    |
|                         | . 0,0.2           |  | .0,.32                      | . 5,. 21                     |                          | . 5,5 / 1 |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish | nments that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs** and State: Uni         | ted States, 2017         |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States            | 120.74            | 593.88                                       | 294.52                      | 199.77                       | 214.31                   | 230.48    |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut              | 484.73            |  | 950.46                      | 1,268.06                     | 643.73                   | 848.90    |
| Maine                    | 397.08            |  | 729.32                      | 854.37                       | 694.81                   | 644.09    |
| Massachusetts            | 731.07            |  | 982.63                      | 717.26                       | 1,631.02                 | 965.97    |
| New Hampshire            | 600.98            |  | 1,350.50                    | 249.18                       | 1,328.96                 | 1,019.49  |
| Rhode Island             | 583.42            |  | 547.35                      | 2,535.34                     | 502.47                   | 697.06    |
| Vermont                  | 828.31            |  | 1,468.21                    | 1,185.11                     | 734.70                   | 1,604.10  |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey               | 505.87            |  | 1,620.73                    | 1,108.81                     | 793.28                   | 777.86    |
| New York                 | 722.49            |  | 920.64                      | 917.08                       | 948.02                   | 1,259.27  |
| Pennsylvania             | 534.52            |  | 1,056.00                    | 643.91                       | 523.26                   | 1,348.00  |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                 | 823.38            |  | 2,336.37                    | 977.74                       | 852.29                   | 838.92    |
| Indiana                  | 553.39            |  | 983.17                      | 1,826.41                     | 1,104.33                 | 799.60    |
| Michigan                 | 606.71            |  | 848.71                      | 1,713.37                     | 1,554.55                 | 1,026.44  |
| Ohio                     | 543.80            |  | 1,214.30                    | 873.50                       | 1,064.47                 | 803.72    |
| Wisconsin                | 494.12            |  | 419.76                      | 615.70                       | 1,526.07                 | 713.35    |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Iowa                     | 647.14            |  | 828.15                      | 1,406.32                     | 1,639.09                 | 863.94    |
| Kansas                   | 673.68            |  | 501.34                      | 1,950.20                     | 992.88                   | 951.07    |
| Minnesota                | 481.84            |  | 1,631.76                    | 612.89                       | 613.31                   | 604.06    |
| Missouri                 | 428.10            |  | 1,643.33                    | 1,251.49                     | 778.99                   | 394.93    |
| Nebraska                 | 426.86            |  | 1,109.49                    | 1,053.80                     | 771.41                   | 560.84    |
| North Dakota             | 485.92            |  | 1,654.16                    | 1,064.62                     | 727.71                   | 771.58    |
| South Dakota             | 631.64            |  | 530.34                      | 823.79                       | 807.23                   | 1,479.79  |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                 | 742.66            |  | 1,255.09                    | 973.75                       | 975.50                   | 899.92    |
| District of Columbia     | 691.18            |  |                             | 1,338.16                     | 859.19                   | 1,079.96  |
| Florida                  | 391.88            |  | 1,766.69                    | 521.37                       | 889.81                   | 758.20    |
| Georgia                  | 629.83            |  | 2,177.27                    | 656.88                       | 648.58                   | 718.96    |
| Maryland                 | 724.13            |  |                             | 908.34                       | 1,307.50                 | 1,140.02  |
| North Carolina           | 492.43            | 1,724.43                                     | 1,222.23                    | 915.56                       | 870.42                   | 906.26    |
| South Carolina           | 416.01            |  | 554.91                      | 1,019.60                     | 1,301.14                 | 760.06    |
| Virginia                 | 447.64            |  | 868.84                      | 557.29                       | 854.40                   | 892.89    |
| West Virginia            | 612.87            |  | 873.62                      | 517.11                       | 1,046.27                 | 917.68    |
| East South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                  | 338.55            |  | 658.99                      | 649.27                       | 688.39                   | 628.32    |
| Kentucky                 | 477.55            |  | 805.54                      | 1,351.11                     | 802.61                   | 1,030.17  |
| Mississippi              | 656.00            |  | 687.41                      | 863.41                       | 1,285.59                 | 1,201.72  |
| Tennessee                | 495.17            |  | 1,113.52                    | 1,083.04                     | 987.92                   | 628.32    |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                 | 640.08            |  | 762.89                      | 1,046.68                     | 1,917.51                 | 909.07    |
| Louisiana                | 672.33            |  | 1,038.27                    | 1,693.40                     | 903.54                   | 726.86    |
| Oklahoma                 | 508.87            |  | 904.80                      | 765.21                       | 760.99                   | 974.91    |
| Texas                    | 567.95            | 1,417.61                                     | 1,402.69                    | 751.43                       | 751.00                   | 618.30    |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                  | 570.98            | 1,692.99                                     |                             | 1,208.19                     | 789.28                   | 906.21    |
| Colorado                 | 481.23            | 1,139.10                                     | 1,179.05                    | 554.00                       | 1,291.66                 | 1,013.34  |
| Idaho                    | 474.56            |  | 1,049.70                    | 1,004.44                     | 922.64                   | 428.60    |
| Montana                  | 690.82            |  | 1,329.44                    | 906.90                       | 1,401.10                 | 852.06    |
| Nevada                   | 771.19            |  |                             | 1,015.87                     | 1,684.59                 | 644.14    |
| New Mexico               | 569.87            |  |                             | 1,115.80                     | 731.85                   | 698.60    |
| Utah                     | 571.23            |  | 1,214.18                    | 1,067.94                     | 1,495.68                 | 718.04    |
| Wyoming                  | 475.69            |  | 816.24                      | 1,052.88                     | 872.88                   | 755.08    |
| Pacific:                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                   | 729.67            | 938.83                                       |                             | 2,301.50                     | 1,357.21                 | 1,487.48  |
| California               | 349.12            | 1,710.37                                     | 1,004.11                    | 692.88                       | 576.65                   | 671.93    |
| Hawaii                   | 1,299.37          |  |                             | 2,373.27                     | 615.47                   | 2,572.26  |
| Oregon                   | 510.31            | 1,871.00                                     | 1,191.61                    | 1,118.24                     | 1,130.37                 | 789.35    |
| Washington               | 624.90            | 1,009.55                                     | 1,454.53                    | 885.78                       | 1,303.10                 | 708.71    |
|                          |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| that offer nealth insura | nce by industry | groupings" and S                             | rate: United States         | , 2017                       |                       |             |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other   |
| United States            | 17,345          | 17,248                                       | 14,927                      | 16,007                       | 17,805                | 19,167      |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Connecticut              | 20,503          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maine                    | 15,974          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Massachusetts            |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Hampshire            |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Rhode Island             | 17,628          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Vermont                  | 18,008          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Jersey               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| ,                        | 20.240          |  |                             |                              |                       | <del></del> |
| New York                 | 20,210          |  |                             |                              |                       | <del></del> |
| Pennsylvania             | 19,751          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Illinois                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Indiana                  |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Michigan                 | 16,235          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Ohio                     | 16,366          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Wisconsin                | ·               |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Iowa                     | 14,576          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kansas                   | 16,072          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Minnesota                | 16,204          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Missouri                 | 18,899          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nebraska                 | ,               |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| North Dakota             | 17,802          |  |                             |                              | 17,895                | 17,433      |
| South Dakota             | 18,351          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Journ Danoia             | .0,00.          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Delaware                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| District of Columbia     | 21,545          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Florida                  | 15,766          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Georgia                  |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maryland                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| North Carolina           | 15,096          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Carolina           | 19,906          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Virginia                 |                 |  |                             |                              | <br>                  |             |
| West Virginia            | 17,207          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| west viigiilia           |                 | -  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| East South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Alabama                  | 14,885          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kentucky                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Mississippi              |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Tennessee                |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arkansas                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Louisiana                |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Oklahoma                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Texas                    | 16,363          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                          |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Mountain:                |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arizona                  |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Colorado                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Idaho                    |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Montana                  |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nevada                   |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Mexico               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Utah                     |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Wyoming                  | 21,265          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| _                        | •               |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Pacific:                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Alaska                   |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| California               | 16,082          |  |                             |                              | 18,235                |             |
| Hawaii                   | 18,537          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Oregon                   | 16,528          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Washington               |                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establis | nments that offer | neaith insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs"" and State: Uni         | ted States, 2017      |             |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Division and State      | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other   |
| United States           | 442.64            | 1,255.46                                     | 1,552.40                    | 1,404.72                     | 406.42                | 722.00      |
| New England:            |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Connecticut             | 1,647.73          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maine                   | 3,361.72          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Massachusetts           |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Hampshire           | <br>              | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | <br>                  | <del></del> |
|                         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       | <del></del> |
| Rhode Island            | 941.04            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Vermont                 | 1,092.44          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Jersey              |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New York                | 2,352.57          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Pennsylvania            | 795.05            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Illinois                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Indiana                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Michigan                | 988.13            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Ohio                    | 1,726.18          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Wisconsin               | ·                 |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| lowa                    | 1,019.98          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kansas                  | 2,001.47          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Minnesota               | 627.24            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Missouri                | 861.00            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nebraska                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| North Dakota            | 476.95            |  |                             |                              | 981.66                | 592.90      |
| South Dakota            | 640.96            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Delaware                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| District of Columbia    | 2 641 90          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                         | 2,641.80          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Florida                 | 2,807.32          |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                       | <del></del> |
| Georgia                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Maryland                | <del></del>       |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| North Carolina          | 1,429.71          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| South Carolina          | 803.34            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Virginia                | 1,434.70          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West Virginia           |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| East South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Alabama                 | 750.28            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Kentucky                | 700.20            |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Mississippi             |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                         |                   |  | <br>                        | <br>                         | <br>                  |             |
| Tennessee               |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| West South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arkansas                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Louisiana               |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Oklahoma                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Texas                   | 1,023.55          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Arizona                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Colorado                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Idaho                   |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Montana                 |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Nevada                  |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| New Mexico              |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Utah                    |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Wyoming                 | 1,618.05          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| -                       | 1,3.0.00          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
|                         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| California              | 1,548.87          |  | <del></del>                 |                              | 1,136.55              |             |
| Hawaii                  | 1,052.46          |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                       |             |
| Oregon                  | 1,272.68          |  |                             |                              |                       |             |
| Washington              |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |             |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that off | er health insurar | nce by industry gro                          | oupings** and State         | e: United States, 201     | 7                     |           |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States           | 5,218             | 4,694  | 4,163                       | 5,908                     | 5,461                 | 5,205     |
| New England:            |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 5,429             |  | 5,186                       | 5,991                     | 5,923                 | 4,572     |
| Maine                   | 4,825             |  | 5,002                       | 5,533                     | 4,354                 | 4,914     |
| Massachusetts           | 5,571             |  | 5,479                       | 6,711                     | 5,867                 | 4,841     |
| New Hampshire           | 5,578             |  | 5,908                       | 5,984                     | 5,140                 | 5,649     |
| Rhode Island            | 5,374             |  | 6,406                       | 6,069                     | 5,674                 | 4,083     |
| Vermont                 | 4,996             |  | 5,392                       | 5,636                     | 5,531                 | 3,710     |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 5,431             |  | 7,233                       | 6,366                     | 5,247                 | 4,921     |
| New York                | 5,878             | 9,135  | 6,394                       | 5,165                     | 5,316                 | 6,247     |
| Pennsylvania            | 5,377             | 7,168  | 4,584                       | 5,902                     | 5,398                 | 5,341     |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 4,557             |  | 2,991 *                     | 6,518                     | 5,327                 | 4,197     |
| Indiana                 | 4,547             |  | 4,069                       | 7,148                     | 5,245                 | 4,213     |
| Michigan                | 3,646             | 5,186  | 2,572                       | 3,225                     | 4,081                 | 4,073     |
| Ohio                    | 4,243             | 2,406*                                       | 3,321                       | 4,472                     | 5,434                 | 4,250     |
| Wisconsin               | 4,842             |  | 3,530                       | 6,617                     | 5,106                 | 4,438     |
| West North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                    | 4,262             | 3,190 *                                      | 3,356                       | 5,735                     | 4,502                 | 4,603     |
| Kansas                  | 4,848             |  | 4,105                       | 5,988                     | 5,078                 | 4,792     |
| Minnesota               | 4,998             |  | 4,852                       | 5,508                     | 5,440                 | 4,758     |
| Missouri                | 4,654             |  | 3,977                       | 5,464                     | 4,541                 | 4,708     |
| Nebraska                | 4,854             | 3,937  | 2,862                       | 6,966                     | 5,136                 | 4,215     |
| North Dakota            | 4,684             | 5,121  | 2,543                       | 6,321                     | 4,685                 | 4,636     |
| South Dakota            | 5,702             | 5,870  | 4,710                       | 6,084                     | 5,009                 | 7,374     |
| South Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 6,533             |  | 5,829                       | 7,801                     | 7,546                 | 5,449     |
| District of Columbia    | 6,054             |  |                             | 4,912                     | 7,052                 | 5,632     |
| Florida                 | 5,568             | 7,107  | 5,253                       | 5,010                     | 6,284                 | 5,830     |
| Georgia                 | 5,466             |  | 4,973                       | 6,466                     | 5,747                 | 5,119     |
| Maryland                | 6,048             | 4,106*                                       |                             | 5,390                     | 6,024                 | 6,370     |
| North Carolina          | 5,833             | 7,942  | 5,289                       | 6,974                     | 5,953                 | 4,789     |
| South Carolina          | 5,261             |  | 3,958                       | 6,401                     | 5,624                 | 5,183     |
| Virginia                | 6,233             |  | 4,194                       | 6,152                     | 6,771                 | 6,585     |
| West Virginia           | 3,758             |  | 2,533 *                     | 5,800                     | 4,450                 | 4,504     |
| East South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                 | 4,640             | 4,622  | 2,345                       | 7,425                     | 5,612                 | 6,230     |
| Kentucky                | 4,764             |  | 3,395                       | 6,251                     | 5,263                 | 4,908     |
| Mississippi             | 5,137             |  | 3,778                       | 5,646                     | 5,665                 | 6,157     |
| Tennessee               | 5,223             |  | 4,015                       | 6,241                     | 5,238                 | 5,352     |
| West South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 4,748             |  | 3,613                       | 5,483                     | 6,656                 | 4,143     |
| Louisiana               | 5,977             | 8,569  | 4,625                       | 6,659                     | 5,110                 | 5,971     |
| Oklahoma                | 5,808             |  | 4,284                       | 5,949                     | 7,396                 | 5,148     |
| Texas                   | 5,809             | 3,599 *                                      | 4,809                       | 7,830                     | 5,890                 | 5,604     |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 6,006             | 6,688  | 4,332                       | 6,209                     | 7,153                 | 5,371     |
| Colorado                | 5,267             | 4,221  | 5,007                       | 5,736                     | 5,007                 | 5,545     |
| Idaho                   | 4,275             | ,  | 3,902                       | 4,473                     | 5,266                 | 4,066     |
| Montana                 | 4,845             |  | 5,971                       | 5,063                     | 5,350                 | 4,879     |
| Nevada                  | 5,529             |  |                             | 4,986                     | 5,232                 | 6,760     |
| New Mexico              | 5,255             |  | 4,035                       | 6,022                     | 5,391                 | 4,856     |
| Utah                    | 4,374             | 4,299  | 4,289                       | 4,274                     | 5,012                 | 4,135     |
| Wyoming                 | 4,863             |  | 3,705                       | 5,998                     | 6,423                 | 4,427     |
| Pacific:                |                   |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                  | 6,264             | 7,017  |                             | 7,143                     | 7,006                 | 6,107     |
| California              | 5,359             | 3,505  | 4,156                       | 6,629                     | 5,239                 | 5,451     |
| Hawaii                  | 4,713             | 3,869*                                       |                             | 3,929                     | 5,447                 | 6,881     |
| Oregon                  | 5,009             | 4,765  | 4,312                       | 4,793                     | 5,523                 | 5,017     |
| Washington              | 4,657             | 5,946  | 4,827                       | 7,118                     | 3,470                 | 4,780     |
| J                       | ,                 | -,   | -,                          | .,                        | -,                    | .,. 20    |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish | nments that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs** and State: Uni         | ted States, 2017      |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 64.34             | 367.06                                       | 145.83                      | 137.51                       | 121.83                | 103.87    |
| New England:             |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 281.17            |  | 431.72                      | 834.56                       | 500.21                | 461.37    |
| Maine                    | 191.67            |  | 297.07                      | 639.55                       | 229.41                | 454.59    |
| Massachusetts            | 275.61            |  | 564.56                      | 546.57                       | 480.25                | 422.35    |
| New Hampshire            | 338.39            |  | 700.20                      | 519.91                       | 642.25                | 762.98    |
| Rhode Island             | 280.87            |  | 341.43                      | 887.38                       | 544.58                | 330.45    |
| Vermont                  | 400.82            |  | 1,570.74                    | 422.03                       | 445.84                | 619.57    |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 280.35            |  | 806.15                      | 730.86                       | 505.24                | 365.76    |
| New York                 | 303.36            | 2,576.34                                     | 1,051.25                    | 626.38                       | 433.06                | 469.38    |
| Pennsylvania             | 233.26            | 686.96                                       | 472.04                      | 686.07                       | 355.76                | 474.30    |
| East North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 438.26            |  | 942.19*                     | 565.45                       | 905.73                | 301.78    |
| Indiana                  | 321.54            |  | 407.18                      | 1,229.26                     | 647.77                | 367.68    |
| Michigan                 | 275.17            | 762.66                                       | 424.73                      | 784.35                       | 370.03                | 628.67    |
| Ohio                     | 278.48            | 1,018.43*                                    | 642.74                      | 559.82                       | 408.61                | 385.86    |
| Wisconsin                | 371.85            |  | 285.36                      | 965.23                       | 492.76                | 350.52    |
| West North Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Iowa                     | 240.71            | 1,088.72*                                    | 345.67                      | 1,006.10                     | 393.51                | 302.59    |
| Kansas                   | 241.92            |  | 299.94                      | 672.15                       | 583.63                | 364.22    |
| Minnesota                | 262.81            |  | 653.80                      | 720.12                       | 449.02                | 311.64    |
| Missouri                 | 243.81            |  | 611.43                      | 639.24                       | 523.04                | 242.53    |
| Nebraska                 | 240.04            | 718.51                                       | 483.04                      | 868.60                       | 246.70                | 276.35    |
| North Dakota             | 330.93            | 1,512.46                                     | 467.08                      | 1,238.11                     | 403.16                | 333.20    |
| South Dakota             | 508.68            | 1,658.05                                     | 383.41                      | 687.84                       | 268.05                | 1,776.39  |
| South Atlantic:          |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 359.66            |  | 767.73                      | 738.61                       | 697.04                | 544.38    |
| District of Columbia     | 439.97            |  |                             | 440.18                       | 755.68                | 663.01    |
| Florida                  | 231.74            | 1,972.32                                     | 770.02                      | 285.41                       | 543.17                | 520.22    |
| Georgia                  | 301.55            |  | 634.50                      | 502.50                       | 750.84                | 477.77    |
| Maryland                 | 373.64            | 1,453.09*                                    |                             | 577.33                       | 340.63                | 794.84    |
| North Carolina           | 323.62            | 551.26                                       | 642.26                      | 720.17                       | 492.04                | 667.47    |
| South Carolina           | 215.93            |  | 311.90                      | 322.27                       | 495.20                | 422.97    |
| Virginia                 | 278.34            |  | 342.84                      | 434.12                       | 526.14                | 609.87    |
| West Virginia            | 558.32            |  | 860.44*                     | 954.93                       | 366.73                | 575.25    |
| East South Central:      |                   |  | 200.01                      | 0.15.00                      |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 578.27            | 735.60                                       | 628.84                      | 615.09                       | 598.25                | 512.27    |
| Kentucky                 | 310.35            |  | 502.49                      | 575.28                       | 262.89                | 832.86    |
| Mississippi              | 356.52            |  | 351.82                      | 778.51                       | 849.12                | 699.79    |
| Tennessee                | 231.54            |  | 463.02                      | 638.59                       | 464.16                | 386.30    |
| West South Central:      |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 489.38            |  | 372.61                      | 385.05                       | 1,309.62              | 705.83    |
| Louisiana                | 343.34            | 935.06                                       | 525.86                      | 675.40                       | 718.01                | 587.74    |
| Oklahoma                 | 405.45            | <del></del>                                  | 397.40                      | 609.13                       | 1,091.38              | 562.08    |
| Texas                    | 337.00            | 1,642.51*                                    | 446.28                      | 695.67                       | 610.77                | 371.94    |
| Mountain:                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 313.02            | 1,069.21                                     | 755.10                      | 668.93                       | 815.76                | 345.65    |
| Colorado                 | 320.62            | 1,054.06                                     | 749.97                      | 565.04                       | 666.60                | 659.88    |
| Idaho                    | 245.45            |  | 266.08                      | 1,232.91                     | 444.45                | 392.08    |
| Montana                  | 479.92            |  | 1,302.95                    | 793.98                       | 783.09                | 952.89    |
| Nevada                   | 409.56            |  |                             | 489.11                       | 665.19                | 1,139.10  |
| New Mexico               | 252.67            |  | 1,082.31                    | 614.88                       | 353.82                | 352.95    |
| Utah                     | 257.25            | 856.80                                       | 283.50                      | 606.96                       | 880.37                | 401.32    |
| Wyoming                  | 344.47            |  | 406.36                      | 1,491.61                     | 1,077.17              | 399.83    |
| Pacific:                 | 070 40            | 000.07                                       |                             | 050.00                       | 700 75                | 504.0=    |
| Alaska                   | 372.48            | 822.37                                       |                             | 853.02                       | 739.75                | 531.87    |
| California               | 252.75            | 654.35                                       | 394.66                      | 504.17                       | 524.04                | 397.04    |
| Hawaii                   | 469.30            | 1,546.95*                                    |                             | 711.09                       | 582.37                | 970.67    |
| Oregon                   | 306.76            | 973.15                                       | 357.63                      | 875.38                       | 411.82                | 533.85    |
| Washington               | 522.80            | 1,582.14                                     | 419.00                      | 809.38                       | 965.81                | 371.55    |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| at private-sector establis | sninents that or | ter nealth insuran                           | ce by industry grou         | ipings" and State: U         | nited States, 2017       |           |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State         | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States              | 5,558            | 5,226  | 4,788                       | 5,848                        | 5,725                    | 5,600     |
| New England:               |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut                | 4,538            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Maine                      | 5,094            |  |                             |                              | 4,412                    |           |
| Massachusetts              | 5,703            |  |                             | 6,627                        | 5,842                    | 4,884     |
| New Hampshire              | 6,946            |  |                             | 8,530                        | 5,043                    | ·         |
| Rhode Island               | 6,058            |  |                             | ·                            | ·                        |           |
| Vermont                    | 5,340            |  |                             | 6,470                        | 4,294                    |           |
| Middle Atlantic:           |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey                 | 5,949            |  |                             | 7,956                        | 6,144                    | 4,037     |
| New York                   | 6,356            |  |                             | 4,728 *                      | 5,358                    | 6,572     |
| Pennsylvania               | 4,862            |  | 2,967                       |                              | 4,566                    | 5,078     |
| East North Central:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                   | 6,470            |  |                             |                              | 7,642                    |           |
| Indiana                    | 5,375            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Michigan                   | 3,644            |  | 2,689*                      | 2,742 *                      | 4,706                    |           |
| Ohio                       | 4,496            |  |                             |                              | 4,439                    |           |
| Wisconsin                  | 4,404            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| West North Central:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| lowa                       | 3,864            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Kansas                     | 3,834            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Minnesota                  | 4,793            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Missouri                   | 5,042            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Nebraska                   |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| North Dakota               | 4,299            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| South Dakota               | 4,758            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| South Atlantic:            |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                   | 7,087            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| District of Columbia       | 5,815            |  |                             | 4,649                        | 6,515                    |           |
| Florida                    | 6,664            |  |                             | 6,955                        |                          | 6,307     |
| Georgia                    | 7,002            |  |                             |                              |                          | 0,007     |
| Maryland                   | 6,480            |  |                             |                              | 4,623                    | 6,849     |
| North Carolina             | 7,960            |  |                             |                              | 6,392                    |           |
| South Carolina             | 5,929            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Virginia                   | 8,343            |  |                             |                              | 10,034                   |           |
| West Virginia              | 5,018            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| East South Central:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                    | 4,483            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Kentucky                   | 6,808            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Mississippi                | 4,462            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Tennessee                  | 4,269            |  |                             |                              |                          | 5,205     |
|                            | 4,200            |  |                             |                              |                          | 0,200     |
| West South Central:        | 4 000            |  |                             |                              | 5.000                    |           |
| Arkansas                   | 4,992            |  |                             |                              | 5,392                    |           |
| Louisiana                  | 4,927            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas          | 5,978<br>6,525   |  |                             | 7,638                        | 6,647                    | 6,616     |
|                            | 0,020            |  |                             | 7,000                        | 0,047                    | 0,010     |
| Mountain:                  |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                    | 4,929            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Colorado                   | 6,429            |  |                             | 5,848                        | 5,650                    |           |
| Idaho                      |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Montana                    |                  |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |           |
| Nevada                     | 5,043            |  |                             | 4,578                        |                          |           |
| New Mexico                 | 4,622            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Utah                       | 4,118            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Wyoming                    | 6,450            | <del></del>                                  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |           |
| Pacific:                   |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alaska                     | 6,555            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| California                 | 5,408            |  | 4,032                       | 5,582                        | 5,988                    | 5,343     |
| Hawaii                     | 4,540            |  |                             | 3,770                        | 5,196                    | 5,078     |
| Oregon                     | 3,789            |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Washington                 | 6,031            | <del></del>                                  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| for family coverage at p  | Total              | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional<br>services | All other        |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| United States             | 154.74             | 444.43                                       | 333.99                   | 274.07                    | 312.03                   | 267.93           |
| New England:              |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Connecticut               | 551.10             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Maine                     | 463.69             |  |                          |                           | 354.71                   |                  |
| Massachusetts             | 477.28             |  |                          | 735.86                    | 739.77                   | 935.88           |
| New Hampshire             | 922.72             |  |                          | 2,038.67                  | 1,369.74                 |                  |
| Rhode Island<br>Vermont   | 730.12<br>489.84   |  |                          | <br>844.06                | 650.09                   |                  |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| New Jersey                | 686.20             |  |                          | 1,844.97                  | 1,043.78                 | 939.45           |
| New York                  | 714.34             |  |                          | 1,486.79*                 | 836.97                   | 1,464.77         |
| Pennsylvania              | 377.73             |  | 513.22                   | ,<br>                     | 652.16                   | 621.81           |
| East North Central:       |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Illinois                  | 578.45             |  |                          |                           | 794.71                   |                  |
| Indiana                   | 920.45             |  |                          | ·                         |                          |                  |
| Michigan                  | 530.30             |  | 1,020.67*                | 1,140.75*                 | 734.36                   |                  |
| Ohio                      | 364.76             |  |                          |                           | 233.69                   |                  |
| Wisconsin                 | 449.27             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| West North Central:       | 467.92             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| lowa<br>Kansas            | 467.83<br>737.04   |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Minnesota                 | 1,015.81           |  |                          |                           | <br>                     |                  |
| Missouri                  | 616.07             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Nebraska                  |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| North Dakota              | 629.88             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| South Dakota              | 79.94              |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| South Atlantic:           |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Delaware                  | 488.92             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| District of Columbia      | 686.43             |  |                          | 703.35                    | 1,077.93                 |                  |
| Florida                   | 603.34             |  |                          | 376.52                    |                          | 1,320.64         |
| Georgia                   | 860.92             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Maryland                  | 676.89             |  |                          |                           | 463.84                   | 1,233.77         |
| North Carolina            | 1,323.25           |  |                          |                           | 397.84                   |                  |
| South Carolina            | 470.30<br>873.81   |  |                          |                           | 4 4 4 2 2 2              |                  |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia | 1,017.88           |  | <br>                     |                           | 1,143.28<br>             |                  |
| East South Central:       |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Alabama                   | 1,034.23           |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Kentucky                  | 940.76             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Mississippi               | 793.82             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Tennessee                 | 586.29             |  |                          |                           |                          | 552.08           |
| West South Central:       |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Arkansas                  | 650.74             |  |                          |                           | 735.61                   |                  |
| Louisiana                 | 1,460.23           |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Oklahoma                  | 881.59             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Texas                     | 630.18             |  |                          | 672.86                    | 1,172.35                 | 1,126.70         |
| Mountain:                 |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Arizona                   | 734.75             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Colorado                  | 495.03             |  |                          | 938.79                    | 619.49                   |                  |
| Idaho                     |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Montana                   |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Nevada                    | 398.28             |  |                          | 458.63                    |                          |                  |
| New Mexico                | 569.57             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Utah<br>Wyoming           | 557.28<br>1 778 30 |  |                          |                           | <del></del>              |                  |
| Wyoming                   | 1,778.39           |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Pacific:                  | 1 200 25           |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| Alaska<br>California      | 1,299.25<br>455.03 | <br>   | <br>475.87               | 614.35                    | 1,016.93                 | 594.90           |
| California<br>Hawaii      | 455.03<br>559.31   |  | 4/5.8/                   | 935.20                    | 997.05                   | 594.90<br>667.29 |
| Oregon                    | 654.71             | <br>   | <br>                     | 933.20                    |                          | 007.29           |
| Washington                | 888.11             |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |
| 3                         |                    |  |                          |                           |                          |                  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establish | ments that offer | neaith insurance                             | by industry group           | ngs"" and State: Uni      | ted States, 2017      |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State       | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States            | 5,170            | 4,541  | 4,053                       | 5,919                     | 5,477                 | 5,158     |
| New England:             |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut              | 5,657            |  | 5,142                       | 6,750                     | 6,372                 | 4,660     |
| Maine                    | 4,804            |  | 4,871                       | 5,401                     | 4,392                 | 4,802     |
| Massachusetts            | 5,691            |  | 5,277                       | 6,751                     | 5,876                 | 5,142     |
| New Hampshire            | 5,151            |  | 4,860                       | 5,445                     | 5,355                 | 5,153     |
| Rhode Island             | 5,207            |  | 6,249                       | 5,988                     | 5,141                 | 4,242     |
| Vermont                  | 4,823            |  | 5,449*                      | 5,188                     | 6,135                 | 3,190     |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey               | 5,321            |  | 7,060                       | 5,971                     | 5,025                 | 5,123     |
| New York                 | 5,763            |  | 4,579                       | 5,340                     | 4,913                 | 6,250     |
| Pennsylvania             | 5,482            |  | 4,868                       | 5,891                     | 5,514                 | 5,476     |
| East North Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                 | 4,342            |  | 2,873 *                     | 6,553                     | 5,164                 | 4,039     |
| Indiana                  | 4,470            |  | 4,052                       | 7,527                     | 5,342                 | 4,073     |
| Michigan                 | 3,704            |  | 2,560                       | 3,411 *                   | 4,130                 | 4,161     |
| Ohio                     | 4,223            |  | 3,265                       | 4,351                     | 5,642                 | 4,286     |
| Wisconsin                | 4,807            |  | 3,372                       | 6,547                     | 5,320                 | 4,220     |
| West North Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| lowa                     | 4,369            | <del></del>                                  | 3,439                       | 5,177                     | 4,580                 | 4,675     |
| Kansas                   | 5,151            | <br>   | 4,279                       |                           | 5,544                 | 5,053     |
|                          |                  |  |                             | 6,136                     |                       |           |
| Minnesota                | 4,998            | <del></del>                                  | 4,386                       | 5,756                     | 5,865                 | 4,696     |
| Missouri                 | 4,622            |  | 3,802                       | 5,253                     | 4,607                 | 4,705     |
| Nebraska                 | 4,692            |  | 2,838                       | 7,096                     | 4,930                 | 4,089     |
| North Dakota             | 4,621            |  | 2,667                       | 6,728                     | 4,473                 | 5,164     |
| South Dakota             | 6,062            |  | 4,687                       | 6,122                     | 5,181                 | 7,645     |
| South Atlantic:          |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                 | 6,408            |  | 5,850                       | 8,123                     | 7,245                 | 5,404     |
| District of Columbia     | 6,043            |  |                             | 4,866                     | 7,207                 | 5,438     |
| Florida                  | 5,449            |  | 4,718                       | 4,905                     | 6,280                 | 5,733     |
| Georgia                  | 5,452            |  | 4,942                       | 6,266                     | 6,370                 | 4,875     |
| Maryland                 | 5,988            |  |                             | 5,561                     | 6,260                 | 6,424     |
| North Carolina           | 5,523            |  | 5,246                       | 6,589                     | 5,904                 | 4,225     |
| South Carolina           | 5,136            |  | 3,941                       | 6,491                     | 5,453                 | 5,268     |
| Virginia                 | 5,955            |  | 4,270                       | 5,928                     | 6,261                 | 6,452     |
| West Virginia            | 3,624            |  | 2,527*                      | 5,190                     | 4,371                 | 4,682     |
| East South Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                  | 4,673            |  | 2,381                       | 7,063                     | 6,229                 | 6,237     |
| Kentucky                 | 4,888            |  | 3,898                       | 5,735                     | 5,347                 | 4,797     |
| Mississippi              | 5,331            |  | 3,856                       | 6,419                     | 6,518                 | 6,118     |
| Tennessee                | 5,180            |  | 4,154                       | 5,910                     | 5,025                 | 5,384     |
| West South Central:      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                 | 4,700            |  | 3,676                       | 5,571                     | 8,081                 | 4,103     |
| Louisiana                | 6,076            |  | 5,068                       | 6,498                     | 5,548                 | 5,813     |
| Oklahoma                 | 5,811            |  | 4,101                       | 5,972                     | 7,719                 | 5,159     |
| Texas                    | 5,783            |  | 4,839                       | 7,742                     | 6,121                 | 5,526     |
| Mountain:                |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                  | 6,006            |  |                             | 6,117                     | 7,423                 | 5,320     |
| Colorado                 | 5,020            |  | 4,652                       | 5,718                     | 4,540                 | 5,370     |
| Idaho                    | 4,277            |  | 3,940                       | 4,293*                    | 5,397                 | 3,844     |
| Montana                  | 5,439            |  | 5,971                       | 6,766                     | 5,753                 | 4,641     |
| Nevada                   | 5,709            |  |                             | 5,253                     | 4,870                 | 7,242     |
| New Mexico               | 5,435            |  |                             | 5,892                     | 5,487                 | 4,818     |
| Utah                     | 4,383            |  | 4,026                       | 4,462                     | 4,622                 | 4,415     |
| Wyoming                  | 4,571            |  | 3,580                       | 5,835                     | 5,521                 | 4,201     |
| Pacific:                 |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                   | 6,200            |  | <del></del>                 | 6,009                     | 7,312                 | 5,769     |
| California               | 5,388            |  | 3,972                       | 7,000                     | 4,912                 | 5,452     |
| Hawaii                   | 4,727            |  |                             | 3,709                     | 6,126                 | 9,090     |
| Oregon                   | 5,143            | <br>   | 4,410                       | 5,215                     | 6,146                 | 4,827     |
| Washington               | 4,560            | <br>   | 4,743                       | 7,256                     | 3,336                 | 4,836     |
| vvasiiiigioil            | 4,560            |  | 4,143                       | 1,200                     | 3,330                 | 4,030     |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| ramily coverage at priva       | ate-sector estab | isnments that offe                           | r neaith insurance          | by industry grouping      | is"" and State: Unit  | ed States, 2017  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Division and State             | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other        |
| United States                  | 72.16            | 472.77                                       | 162.87                      | 158.59                    | 127.60                | 113.77           |
| New England:                   |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Connecticut                    | 320.75           |  | 489.94                      | 798.72                    | 570.09                | 487.56           |
| Maine                          | 206.46           |  | 309.09                      | 419.82                    | 300.50                | 522.09           |
| Massachusetts                  | 315.48           |  | 722.77                      | 718.28                    | 622.85                | 399.05           |
| New Hampshire                  | 308.46           |  | 508.01                      | 309.77                    | 596.56                | 797.29           |
| Rhode Island                   | 330.26           |  | 365.37                      | 1,064.97                  | 660.52                | 400.62           |
| Vermont                        | 507.75           |  | 1,720.23*                   | 470.31                    | 581.23                | 484.99           |
| Middle Atlantic:               |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| New Jersey                     | 308.53           |  | 986.15                      | 692.40                    | 563.75                | 393.41           |
| New York                       | 347.43           |  | 816.54                      | 732.40                    | 453.94                | 505.74           |
| Pennsylvania                   | 275.36           |  | 523.24                      | 823.07                    | 418.69                | 560.11           |
| East North Central:            |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Illinois                       | 483.95           |  | 960.88*                     | 628.88                    | 1,023.39              | 320.33           |
| Indiana                        | 340.95           |  | 412.22                      | 1,355.86                  | 697.70                | 401.70           |
| Michigan                       | 338.97           |  | 430.61                      | 1,033.25*                 | 452.56                | 797.58           |
| Ohio                           | 311.85           |  | 724.70                      | 612.43                    | 509.89                | 400.02           |
| Wisconsin                      | 425.09           |  | 286.41                      | 1,076.01                  | 644.75                | 368.37           |
| West North Central:            |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| lowa                           | 233.06           |  | 386.01                      | 1,083.76                  | 420.46                | 330.37           |
| Kansas                         | 219.05           |  | 286.59                      | 700.17                    | 396.84                | 423.10           |
| Minnesota                      | 283.37           |  | 539.01                      | 836.93                    | 473.73                | 330.70           |
| Missouri                       | 273.48           |  | 655.25                      | 662.70                    | 668.38                | 260.22           |
| Nebraska                       | 350.04           |  | 557.97                      | 982.66                    | 574.99                | 237.11           |
| North Dakota                   | 454.56           |  | 355.41                      | 1,557.02                  | 602.19                | 438.77           |
| South Dakota                   | 813.53           |  | 393.61                      | 741.44                    | 769.99                | 2,019.17         |
| South Atlantic:                |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Delaware                       | 430.41           |  | 827.54                      | 844.74                    | 927.01                | 630.17           |
| District of Columbia           | 451.36           |  | 027.04                      | 513.04                    | 790.59                | 504.71           |
| Florida                        | 231.90           |  | 861.98                      | 260.45                    | 501.42                | 606.84           |
| Georgia                        | 318.71           |  | 641.44                      | 523.09                    | 875.06                | 479.51           |
| Maryland                       | 444.06           |  |                             | 659.39                    | 402.33                | 1,000.07         |
| North Carolina                 | 303.34           |  | 680.94                      | 716.34                    | 611.51                | 345.21           |
| South Carolina                 | 232.30           |  | 324.50                      | 488.95                    | 530.86                | 460.32           |
| Virginia                       | 299.51           |  | 347.10                      | 379.73                    | 529.90                | 658.21           |
| West Virginia                  | 593.71           |  | 900.12*                     | 1,189.24                  | 383.56                | 642.13           |
| · ·                            |                  |  |                             | ,                         |                       |                  |
| East South Central:<br>Alabama | 672.46           |  | 709.80                      | 593.19                    | 520.20                | 600.25           |
|                                | 673.46<br>290.22 |  |                             |                           | 520.30<br>297.46      | 921.22           |
| Kentucky                       |                  |  | 370.63                      | 573.24                    | 1,016.46              | 789.23           |
| Mississippi<br>Tennessee       | 399.10<br>220.05 |  | 369.58<br>411.95            | 856.03<br>604.55          | 417.94                | 441.82           |
|                                | 220.03           |  | 411.95                      | 004.33                    | 417.94                | 441.02           |
| West South Central:            |                  |  |                             | 400.00                    |                       | <b></b>          |
| Arkansas                       | 567.15           |  | 379.67                      | 422.22                    | 2,272.56              | 720.96           |
| Louisiana                      | 346.64           |  | 549.36                      | 687.12                    | 601.14                | 618.93           |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas              | 455.07<br>367.03 |  | 388.80<br>537.57            | 648.94<br>783.80          | 1,322.86<br>476.80    | 617.12<br>391.10 |
| Texas                          | 307.03           |  | 337.37                      | 703.00                    | 470.00                | 391.10           |
| Mountain:                      |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Arizona                        | 337.84           |  |                             | 726.37                    | 912.79                | 353.61           |
| Colorado                       | 345.50           |  | 739.06                      | 618.23                    | 752.31                | 705.76           |
| Idaho                          | 254.93           |  | 266.03                      | 1,331.23*                 | 450.33                | 391.87           |
| Montana                        | 489.92           |  | 1,302.95                    | 549.32                    | 765.00                | 1,022.71         |
| Nevada                         | 529.99           |  |                             | 680.19                    | 646.78                | 1,442.84         |
| New Mexico                     | 322.33           |  |                             | 671.67                    | 553.66                | 419.83           |
| Utah                           | 270.20           |  | 342.66                      | 592.38                    | 816.61                | 492.24           |
| Wyoming                        | 333.46           |  | 468.01                      | 1,637.66                  | 798.48                | 291.97           |
| Pacific:                       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                  |
| Alaska                         | 399.73           |  |                             | 617.33                    | 995.30                | 469.17           |
| California                     | 299.41           |  | 577.88                      | 628.85                    | 333.44                | 498.35           |
| Hawaii                         | 692.71           |  |                             | 947.39                    | 579.06                | 1,592.89         |
| Oregon                         | 335.67           |  | 422.61                      | 939.50                    | 381.03                | 514.19           |
| Washington                     | 546.84           |  | 472.16                      | 839.61                    | 991.76                | 405.50           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| health insurance by inc | dustry groupings | ** and State: Unite                          | ed States, 2017             |                              |                       |                |
|-------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State      | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States           | 27.9%            | 28.7%  | 22.7%                       | 33.5%                        | 27.6%                 | 27.5%          |
| New England:            |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut             | 27.1%            |  | 30.0%                       | 29.8%                        | 27.4%                 | 24.1%          |
| Maine                   | 27.7%            |  | 27.4%                       | 37.0%                        | 22.6%                 | 30.8%          |
| Massachusetts           | 26.5%            |  | 26.0%                       | 35.6%                        | 27.3%                 | 22.2%          |
| New Hampshire           | 29.0%            |  | 27.4%                       | 35.9%                        | 23.8%                 | 28.8%          |
| Rhode Island            | 29.2%            |  | 33.0%                       | 37.9%                        | 29.8%                 | 21.9%          |
| Vermont                 | 26.9%            |  | 26.0%                       | 30.7%                        | 28.4%                 | 21.1%          |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey              | 26.3%            |  | 31.7%                       | 32.2%                        | 24.8%                 | 24.7%          |
| New York                | 27.6%            |  | 33.6%                       | 25.9%                        | 24.5%                 | 28.5%          |
| Pennsylvania            | 28.9%            |  | 25.7%                       | 35.0%                        | 27.1%                 | 28.9%          |
| East North Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois                | 23.2%            |  | 15.6%*                      | 37.4%                        | 23.7%                 | 23.0%          |
| Indiana                 | 24.9%            |  | 22.5%                       | 35.4%                        | 26.7%                 | 23.6%          |
| Michigan                | 19.3%            |  | 13.7%                       | 17.5%*                       | 21.3%                 | 20.7%          |
| Ohio                    | 23.3%            |  | 18.0%                       | 28.4%                        | 26.4%                 | 23.8%          |
| Wisconsin               | 25.8%            |  | 20.0%                       | 37.2%                        | 25.3%                 | 22.3%          |
| West North Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Iowa                    | 24.9%            |  | 20.1%                       | 39.8%                        | 24.1%                 | 26.1%          |
| Kansas                  | 26.6%            |  | 21.8%                       | 29.5%                        | 28.3%                 | 25.7%          |
| Minnesota               | 27.0%            |  | 26.7%                       | 32.1%                        | 28.5%                 | 24.6%          |
| Missouri                | 24.8%            |  | 20.7%                       | 29.3%                        | 23.0%                 | 26.1%          |
| Nebraska                | 26.7%            |  | 18.3%                       | 41.2%                        | 25.1%                 | 24.2%          |
| North Dakota            | 26.2%            |  | 13.7%                       | 35.9%                        | 25.3%                 | 26.6%          |
| South Dakota            | 32.2%            |  | 28.1%                       | 34.2%                        | 29.3%                 | 37.5%          |
| South Atlantic:         |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware                | 33.7%            |  | 44.5%                       | 44.2%                        | 33.1%                 | 26.1%          |
| District of Columbia    | 28.9%            |  |                             | 22.5%                        | 33.9%                 | 27.7%          |
| Florida                 | 32.4%            |  | 28.2%                       | 31.5%                        | 33.9%                 | 32.5%          |
| Georgia                 | 30.9%            |  | 28.6%                       | 36.1%                        | 32.8%                 | 28.3%          |
| Maryland                | 32.0%            |  |                             | 30.7%                        | 31.3%                 | 33.0%          |
| North Carolina          | 32.2%            |  | 27.8%                       | 38.2%                        | 33.4%                 | 26.8%          |
| South Carolina          | 28.8%            |  | 21.0%                       | 35.9%                        | 31.1%                 | 29.1%          |
| Virginia                | 34.1%            |  | 23.1%                       | 32.7%                        | 37.0%                 | 36.5%          |
| West Virginia           | 18.6%            |  | 12.9%*                      | 35.0%                        | 19.0%                 | 22.4%          |
| East South Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama                 | 27.4%            |  | 14.1%                       | 43.8%                        | 32.5%                 | 36.7%          |
| Kentucky                | 28.1%            |  | 22.6%                       | 35.6%                        | 28.2%                 | 26.5%          |
| Mississippi             | 29.6%            |  | 23.4%                       | 31.5%                        | 28.8%                 | 36.4%          |
| Tennessee               | 30.1%            |  | 24.0%                       | 38.6%                        | 28.9%                 | 30.5%          |
| West South Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas                | 28.5%            |  | 21.8%                       | 40.0%                        | 33.7%                 | 26.6%          |
| Louisiana               | 34.3%            |  | 23.4%                       | 41.1%                        | 30.6%                 | 32.2%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas       | 31.8%<br>31.8%   |  | 22.0%<br>23.4%              | 33.5%<br>44.2%               | 39.5%<br>30.7%        | 31.7%<br>30.5% |
|                         | 01.070           |  | 20.170                      | 11.270                       | 30.1 70               | 00.070         |
| Mountain:               |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona                 | 32.6%            |  | 26.7%                       | 32.7%                        | 37.4%                 | 29.8%          |
| Colorado                | 27.2%            |  | 23.6%                       | 32.3%                        | 26.5%                 | 27.8%          |
| Idaho                   | 24.9%            |  | 21.2%                       | 29.3%                        | 30.3%                 | 22.6%          |
| Montana                 | 27.0%            |  | 29.9%                       | 27.2%                        | 30.3%                 | 25.6%          |
| Nevada                  | 32.1%            |  | 04.001                      | 31.6%                        | 26.9%                 | 35.9%          |
| New Mexico              | 28.0%            |  | 21.0%                       | 36.2%                        | 26.7%                 | 26.1%          |
| Utah<br>Wyoming         | 26.8%<br>22.8%   | <del></del>                                  | 25.3%<br>16.5%              | 26.0%<br>32.4%               | 31.7%<br>28.7%        | 24.6%<br>21.0% |
|                         | ZZ.U /0          |  | 10.576                      | J2. <del>4</del> /0          | 20.1 /0               | 21.0/0         |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska      | 27.9%            |  |                             | 31.0%                        | 30.7%                 | 27.1%          |
| California              | 28.6%            | <br>   | 25.7%                       | 36.3%                        | 26.1%                 | 28.2%          |
| Hawaii                  | 25.5%            |  | 20.1 /0                     | 21.8%                        | 28.5%                 | 32.5%          |
| Oregon                  | 27.9%            |  | 24.8%                       | 27.5%                        | 29.4%                 | 28.0%          |
| Washington              | 23.9%            |  | 25.4%                       | 38.2%                        | 17.2%                 | 24.5%          |
| aoriii igiori           | 20.070           |  | 20.770                      | JU.2 /J                      | 11.2/0                | 27.070         |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings." and State: United States, 2017 |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
|---|-------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| Division and State  | Total | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |  |
| United States   | 0.35% | 1.94%  | 0.91%                       | 0.82%                        | 0.66%                 | 0.51%     |  |
| New England:  |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Connecticut   | 1.49% |  | 2.10%                       | 5.30%                        | 2.13%                 | 2.75%     |  |
| Maine   | 1.08% |  | 2.21%                       | 3.37%                        | 1.00%                 | 2.53%     |  |
| Massachusetts   | 1.26% |  | 3.56%                       | 3.34%                        | 1.61%                 | 2.09%     |  |
| New Hampshire   | 1.79% |  | 2.50%                       | 2.94%                        | 3.36%                 | 3.15%     |  |
| Rhode Island  | 1.36% |  | 2.00%                       | 3.64%                        | 2.61%                 | 1.69%     |  |
| Vermont   | 1.73% |  | 6.31%                       | 2.43%                        | 2.35%                 | 2.41%     |  |
| Middle Atlantic:  |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| New Jersey  | 1.40% |  | 4.00%                       | 4.27%                        | 2.47%                 | 1.78%     |  |
| New York  | 1.23% |  | 4.62%                       | 3.02%                        | 2.16%                 | 1.59%     |  |
| Pennsylvania  | 1.22% |  | 2.90%                       | 3.85%                        | 1.78%                 | 2.24%     |  |
| East North Central:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Illinois  | 2.67% |  | 6.14%*                      | 4.27%                        | 4.64%                 | 1.45%     |  |
| Indiana   | 1.66% |  | 2.41%                       | 5.03%                        | 3.08%                 | 2.35%     |  |
| Michigan  | 1.58% |  | 2.39%                       | 5.37% *                      | 2.02%                 | 3.54%     |  |
| Ohio  | 1.43% |  | 3.60%                       | 3.43%                        | 2.14%                 | 1.66%     |  |
| Wisconsin   | 2.00% |  | 1.41%                       | 5.06%                        | 1.99%                 | 1.45%     |  |
| West North Central:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| lowa  | 1.37% |  | 2.06%                       | 6.32%                        | 1.81%                 | 1.86%     |  |
| Kansas  | 1.27% |  | 1.80%                       | 4.57%                        | 2.53%                 | 2.39%     |  |
| Minnesota   | 1.36% |  | 2.67%                       | 4.32%                        | 2.43%                 | 1.81%     |  |
| Missouri  | 1.33% |  | 2.30%                       | 3.96%                        | 2.80%                 | 1.27%     |  |
| Nebraska  | 1.23% |  | 2.76%                       | 4.41%                        | 0.93%                 | 1.64%     |  |
| North Dakota  | 1.84% |  | 2.73%                       | 6.06%                        | 2.25%                 | 1.98%     |  |
| South Dakota  | 2.36% |  | 2.47%                       | 3.65%                        | 1.93%                 | 6.79%     |  |
| South Atlantic:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Delaware  | 2.33% |  | 9.33%                       | 5.26%                        | 3.41%                 | 2.70%     |  |
| District of Columbia  | 2.14% |  |                             | 2.53%                        | 3.59%                 | 3.14%     |  |
| Florida   | 1.46% |  | 5.02%                       | 1.87%                        | 2.96%                 | 3.43%     |  |
| Georgia   | 1.68% |  | 2.79%                       | 3.64%                        | 4.23%                 | 2.72%     |  |
| Maryland  | 1.67% |  |                             | 3.65%                        | 1.77%                 | 3.71%     |  |
| North Carolina  | 1.66% |  | 3.15%                       | 4.86%                        | 2.83%                 | 2.98%     |  |
| South Carolina  | 1.19% |  | 1.44%                       | 3.18%                        | 2.39%                 | 2.40%     |  |
| Virginia  | 1.58% |  | 1.84%                       | 2.27%                        | 2.35%                 | 4.46%     |  |
| West Virginia   | 2.62% |  | 4.31%*                      | 5.96%                        | 1.72%                 | 2.54%     |  |
| East South Central:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Alabama   | 3.59% |  | 4.12%                       | 3.71%                        | 3.78%                 | 2.85%     |  |
| Kentucky  | 1.80% |  | 2.09%                       | 4.31%                        | 1.84%                 | 5.53%     |  |
| Mississippi   | 1.83% |  | 2.58%                       | 4.67%                        | 3.94%                 | 3.30%     |  |
| Tennessee   | 1.41% |  | 3.64%                       | 3.91%                        | 2.43%                 | 2.13%     |  |
| West South Central:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Arkansas  | 2.32% |  | 2.04%                       | 3.20%                        | 5.58%                 | 3.59%     |  |
| Louisiana   | 2.17% |  | 2.83%                       | 3.37%                        | 3.55%                 | 3.26%     |  |
| Oklahoma  | 2.07% |  | 1.70%                       | 3.33%                        | 5.25%                 | 3.24%     |  |
| Texas   | 1.51% |  | 1.89%                       | 3.57%                        | 2.94%                 | 1.65%     |  |
| Mountain:   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Arizona   | 1.85% |  | 4.70%                       | 5.17%                        | 3.33%                 | 2.60%     |  |
| Colorado  | 1.72% |  | 3.85%                       | 2.81%                        | 3.74%                 | 3.19%     |  |
| Idaho   | 1.38% |  | 1.51%                       | 7.29%                        | 2.64%                 | 2.11%     |  |
| Montana   | 2.40% |  | 7.27%                       | 6.39%                        | 3.01%                 | 4.99%     |  |
| Nevada  | 2.28% |  |                             | 2.64%                        | 3.72%                 | 6.19%     |  |
| New Mexico  | 1.57% |  | 5.06%                       | 3.23%                        | 2.44%                 | 2.23%     |  |
| Utah  | 1.88% |  | 2.64%                       | 6.65%                        | 5.63%                 | 2.38%     |  |
| Wyoming   | 1.67% |  | 1.63%                       | 8.18%                        | 5.19%                 | 2.02%     |  |
| Pacific:  |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |
| Alaska  | 1.73% |  |                             | 4.82%                        | 3.77%                 | 2.31%     |  |
| California  | 1.42% |  | 3.31%                       | 2.74%                        | 2.74%                 | 2.22%     |  |
| Hawaii  | 2.77% |  |                             | 4.91%                        | 2.62%                 | 4.82%     |  |
| Oregon  | 1.84% |  | 2.06%                       | 5.20%                        | 3.07%                 | 2.93%     |  |
| Washington  | 2.65% |  | 3.50%                       | 4.13%                        | 4.60%                 | 1.85%     |  |
| -   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establishr | ments that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ings** and State: Unit    | ed States, 2017       |             |
|---------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Division and State        | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other   |
| United States             | 29.9%            | 32.2%  | 28.0%                       | 32.7%                     | 29.6%                 | 28.3%       |
| New England:              |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Connecticut               | 23.5%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Maine                     | 26.4%            |  |                             |                           | 21.9%                 |             |
| Massachusetts             | 28.0%            |  |                             | 33.3%                     | 28.6%                 | 23.8%       |
| New Hampshire             | 36.9%            |  |                             | 50.7%                     | 27.1%                 |             |
| Rhode Island              | 31.0%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Vermont                   | 26.6%            |  |                             | 30.8%                     | 23.4%                 |             |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| New Jersey                | 29.5%            |  |                             | 37.0%                     | 31.8%                 | 19.4%       |
| New York                  | 28.9%            |  |                             | 20.4%*                    | 25.2%                 | 29.9%       |
| Pennsylvania              | 25.9%            |  |                             |                           | 23.8%                 | 23.8%       |
| East North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Illinois                  | 33.8%            |  |                             |                           | 38.7%                 |             |
| Indiana                   | 25.0%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Michigan                  | 21.9%            |  |                             | 17.8%*                    | 24.6%                 |             |
| Ohio                      | 23.4%            |  |                             |                           | 23.4%                 |             |
| Wisconsin                 | 24.0%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| West North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| lowa                      | 24.8%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Kansas                    | 20.1%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Minnesota                 | 27.5%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Missouri                  | 25.4%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Nebraska                  |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| North Dakota              | 26.1%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| South Dakota              | 30.0%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| South Atlantic:           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Delaware                  | 34.0%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| District of Columbia      | 28.9%            |  |                             | 23.6%                     | 30.8%                 |             |
| Florida                   | 37.9%            |  |                             | 44.0%                     | 30.070                | 29.8%       |
| Georgia                   | 41.3%            |  |                             | 44.076                    | <br>                  | 29.070      |
| Maryland                  | 36.7%            |  |                             |                           | 27.6%                 | 35.5%       |
| North Carolina            | 42.6%            |  |                             |                           | 40.3%                 |             |
| South Carolina            | 33.3%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Virginia                  | 48.8%            |  |                             |                           | 57.0%                 |             |
| West Virginia             | 27.2%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| East South Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Alabama                   | 29.6%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Kentucky                  | 36.8%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Mississippi               | 25.3%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Tennessee                 | 23.7%            |  |                             |                           |                       | 25.4%       |
|                           | 20.1.70          |  |                             |                           |                       | 20.170      |
| West South Central:       | 07.00/           |  |                             |                           | 07.00/                |             |
| Arkansas                  | 27.3%            |  |                             |                           | 27.0%                 |             |
| Louisiana                 | 27.1%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas         | 32.3%<br>35.2%   |  |                             | 44.0%                     | <br>35.2%             | 32.7%       |
| Mountain:                 |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Arizona                   | 26 10/           |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Colorado                  | 26.1%            |  |                             | <br>20 E9/                |                       | <del></del> |
| Idaho                     | 35.4%            |  |                             | 30.5%                     | 32.5%                 | <del></del> |
|                           |                  |  |                             | <del></del>               |                       | <del></del> |
| Montana                   | 20.20/           |  |                             | <br>25 59/                |                       |             |
| Nevada                    | 28.3%            |  |                             | 25.5%                     |                       |             |
| New Mexico                | 25.7%<br>26.1%   |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Utah<br>Wyoming           | 26.1%<br>32.7%   |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
|                           | JZ.1 /0          |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Pacific:                  | 22.00/           |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Alaska                    | 33.9%            |  |                             | <br>32 5%                 | <br>20 19/            |             |
| California                | 29.5%            |  |                             | 32.5%                     | 29.1%                 | 28.6%       |
| Hawaii                    | 25.8%            |  |                             | 23.3%                     | 26.8%                 | 26.9%       |
| Oregon<br>Washington      | 21.0%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |
| Washington                | 33.5%            |  |                             |                           |                       |             |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| coverage at private-sect | or establishine | nts that offer neart                         | n insurance by ind          | ustry groupings an           | d State: United St       | ates, 2017  |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other   |
| United States            | 0.86%           | 2.91%  | 1.77%                       | 1.86%                        | 1.65%                    | 1.41%       |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Connecticut              | 3.98%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Maine                    | 2.12%           |  |                             |                              | 1.37%                    |             |
| Massachusetts            | 2.13%           |  |                             | 4.72%                        | 2.86%                    | 4.97%       |
| New Hampshire            | 4.80%           |  |                             | 11.05%                       | 7.03%                    |             |
| Rhode Island             | 3.56%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Vermont                  | 2.63%           |  |                             | 4.67%                        | 2.37%                    |             |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| New Jersey               | 3.27%           |  |                             | 11.05%                       | 4.14%                    | 4.16%       |
| New York                 | 3.14%           |  |                             | 6.66%*                       | 3.46%                    | 7.22%       |
| Pennsylvania             | 2.06%           |  |                             |                              | 3.32%                    | 3.21%       |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Illinois                 | 3.12%           |  |                             |                              | 5.35%                    |             |
| Indiana                  | 4.08%           |  |                             | <del></del>                  |                          |             |
| Michigan                 | 2.68%           |  |                             | 7.05%*                       | 3.33%                    |             |
| Ohio                     | 2.81%           |  |                             |                              | 1.70%                    |             |
| Wisconsin                | 2.21%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| West North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| lowa                     | 2.85%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Kansas                   | 4.93%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Minnesota                | 5.96%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Missouri                 | 3.44%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Nebraska                 |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| North Dakota             | 4.02%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| South Dakota             | 0.46%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Delaware                 | 2.98%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| District of Columbia     | 3.74%           |  |                             | 4.64%                        | 5.82%                    |             |
| Florida                  | 4.29%           |  |                             | 4.50%                        |                          | 7.95%       |
| Georgia                  | 5.72%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Maryland                 | 3.57%           |  |                             |                              | 2.74%                    | 5.55%       |
| North Carolina           | 4.51%           |  |                             | <u></u>                      | 2.07%                    |             |
| South Carolina           | 3.25%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Virginia                 | 4.12%           |  |                             |                              | 4.74%                    |             |
| West Virginia            | 6.19%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| East South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Alabama                  | 5.55%           |  |                             | <u></u>                      |                          |             |
| Kentucky                 | 6.95%           |  |                             | <u></u>                      |                          |             |
| Mississippi              | 3.94%           |  |                             | <u></u>                      |                          |             |
| Tennessee                | 3.29%           |  |                             |                              |                          | 1.83%       |
| West South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Arkansas                 | 3.46%           |  |                             |                              | 3.83%                    |             |
| Louisiana                | 6.38%           | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | 3.03 //                  |             |
| Oklahoma                 | 5.75%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Texas                    | 3.24%           |  |                             | 3.20%                        | 5.66%                    | 5.72%       |
| Manustain                |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Mountain:                | 0.000/          |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Arizona                  | 3.99%           |  |                             | <br>240/                     | F 000/                   |             |
| Colorado<br>Idaho        | 3.42%           |  |                             | 5.31%                        | 5.98%                    |             |
| Montana                  |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Nevada                   | 3.02%           |  |                             | 3.38%                        |                          |             |
| New Mexico               | 3.14%           |  |                             | 3.30%                        |                          | <del></del> |
| Utah                     | 4.41%           |  |                             |                              |                          | <del></del> |
| Wyoming                  | 7.62%           | <br>   | <br>                        | <br>                         | <br>                     | <br>        |
| -                        | 02,0            |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska       | 5.82%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| California               | 2.63%           |  |                             | 4.51%                        | 5.26%                    | 3.60%       |
| Hawaii                   | 2.91%           |  |                             | 5.57%                        | 4.78%                    | 3.49%       |
| Oregon                   | 4.13%           |  |                             | 5.57%                        | 4.70%                    | 3.49%       |
| Washington               | 5.27%           |  |                             |                              |                          |             |
| · rasimigion             | J.Z1 /0         | <del></del>                                  |                             | <del></del>                  | <del></del>              |             |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establishr | nents that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs** and State: Unit     | ed States, 2017       |                |
|---------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State        | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States             | 27.5%            | 27.9%  | 21.7%                       | 33.4%                     | 27.2%                 | 27.4%          |
| New England:              |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Connecticut               | 28.1%            |  | 28.7%                       | 33.4%                     | 28.5%                 | 24.6%          |
| Maine                     | 28.1%            |  | 25.3%                       | 32.5%                     | 23.7%                 | 32.1%          |
| Massachusetts             | 26.8%            |  | 25.4%                       | 36.8%                     | 26.1%                 | 23.4%          |
| New Hampshire             | 26.4%            |  | 23.1%                       | 32.7%                     | 22.4%                 | 26.1%          |
| Rhode Island              | 28.5%            |  | 31.8%                       | 38.1%                     | 28.2%                 | 22.2%          |
| Vermont                   | 26.4%            |  | 25.7%                       | 31.0%                     | 30.3%                 | 19.4%          |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| New Jersey                | 25.5%            |  | 29.4%                       | 32.4%                     | 22.9%                 | 25.9%          |
| New York                  | 27.1%            |  | 26.6%                       | 27.2%                     | 22.4%                 | 28.6%          |
| Pennsylvania              | 29.6%            |  | 27.0%                       | 34.9%                     | 27.6%                 | 30.4%          |
| East North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Illinois                  | 22.0%            |  | 14.9%*                      | 38.6%                     | 22.5%                 | 22.2%          |
| Indiana                   | 24.7%            |  | 22.4%                       | 36.6%                     | 28.1%                 | 23.2%          |
| Michigan                  | 18.7%            |  | 12.8%                       | 17.4%*                    | 21.0%                 | 20.5%          |
| Ohio                      | 23.3%            |  | 18.2%                       | 27.8%                     | 26.6%                 | 23.7%          |
| Wisconsin                 | 25.7%            |  | 19.1%                       | 36.8%                     | 26.1%                 | 21.5%          |
| West North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| lowa                      | 24.5%            |  | 19.0%                       | 34.6%                     | 23.9%                 | 26.6%          |
| Kansas                    | 28.0%            |  | 23.3%                       | 29.6%                     | 29.1%                 | 27.8%          |
| Minnesota                 | 26.5%            |  | 24.3%                       | 32.5%                     | 29.5%                 | 24.2%          |
|                           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Missouri                  | 24.8%            |  | 19.3%                       | 28.3%                     | 23.6%                 | 26.5%          |
| Nebraska                  | 27.7%            |  | 18.7%                       | 40.2%                     | 27.0%                 | 23.9%          |
| North Dakota              | 25.5%            |  | 14.8%                       | 38.3%                     | 23.0%                 | 29.6%          |
| South Dakota              | 32.7%            |  | 27.9%                       | 33.7%                     | 27.2%                 | 38.7%          |
| South Atlantic:           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Delaware                  | 33.2%            |  | 46.6%                       | 46.4%                     | 29.7%                 | 26.7%          |
| District of Columbia      | 28.4%            |  |                             | 21.9%                     | 34.8%                 | 25.6%          |
| Florida                   | 31.6%            |  | 24.6%                       | 30.2%                     | 32.7%                 | 33.3%          |
| Georgia                   | 30.7%            |  | 28.3%                       | 34.6%                     | 36.0%                 | 27.0%          |
| Maryland                  | 31.0%            |  |                             | 30.4%                     | 31.7%                 | 33.2%          |
| North Carolina            | 30.4%            |  | 27.6%                       | 35.1%                     | 32.1%                 | 24.3%          |
| South Carolina            | 28.5%            |  | 20.9%                       | 38.9%                     | 30.4%                 | 29.8%          |
| Virginia                  | 32.2%            |  | 22.9%                       | 31.0%                     | 33.7%                 | 35.9%          |
| West Virginia             | 17.7%            |  | 12.8%*                      | 31.1%                     | 18.4%                 | 23.7%          |
| East South Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Alabama                   | 27.1%            |  | 14.0%*                      | 41.8%                     | 34.8%                 | 36.8%          |
| Kentucky                  | 27.9%            |  | 23.3%                       | 33.1%                     | 28.5%                 | 25.7%          |
| Mississippi               | 30.2%            |  | 22.8%                       | 36.0%                     | 30.6%                 | 37.4%          |
| Tennessee                 | 30.0%            |  | 25.0%                       | 36.9%                     | 27.3%                 | 31.4%          |
|                           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| West South Central:       | 20 60/           |  | 22.00/                      | 20.00/                    | 44 10/                | 26 10/         |
| Arkansas<br>Louisiana     | 28.6%            |  | 22.0%                       | 39.9%                     | 41.1%                 | 26.1%          |
| Oklahoma                  | 34.9%            |  | 25.0%                       | 42.4%                     | 32.9%                 | 30.9%          |
| Texas                     | 31.9%<br>31.6%   | <br>   | 21.1%<br>22.6%              | 33.9%<br>43.8%            | 41.2%<br>30.9%        | 31.9%<br>30.5% |
|                           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Mountain:                 | 00 50/           |  |                             | 04.70/                    | 00.40/                | 20.00/         |
| Arizona                   | 32.5%            |  |                             | 31.7%                     | 38.4%                 | 29.6%          |
| Colorado                  | 25.8%            |  | 21.6%                       | 32.3%                     | 23.7%                 | 27.1%          |
| Idaho                     | 24.6%            |  | 21.4%                       | 28.2%                     | 30.4%                 | 20.9%          |
| Montana                   | 29.7%            |  | 29.9%                       | 39.4%                     | 32.2%                 | 24.0%          |
| Nevada                    | 33.9%            |  |                             | 35.5%                     | 25.2%                 | 37.5%          |
| New Mexico                | 28.5%            |  |                             | 35.6%                     | 26.2%                 | 26.0%          |
| Utah                      | 26.2%            |  | 22.2%                       | 31.6%                     | 28.4%                 | 25.7%          |
| Wyoming                   | 21.2%            |  | 15.6%                       | 31.4%                     | 24.1%                 | 20.1%          |
| Pacific:                  |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Alaska                    | 26.9%            |  |                             | 24.6%                     | 29.8%                 | 26.1%          |
| California                | 28.0%            |  | 22.2%                       | 36.7%                     | 24.7%                 | 27.9%          |
| Hawaii                    | 24.7%            |  |                             | 19.6% *                   | 31.4%                 | 37.9%          |
| Oregon                    | 28.5%            |  | 25.9%                       | 29.6%                     | 32.4%                 | 26.5%          |
| Washington                | 23.4%            |  | 24.4%                       | 38.8%                     | 16.5%                 | 24.8%          |
|                           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |                |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| coverage at private-sect | tor establishme | nts that offer healt                         | h insurance by ind          | ustry groupings** an         | d State: United State    | es, 2017       |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Division and State       | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other      |
| United States            | 0.39%           | 2.43%  | 0.98%                       | 0.92%                        | 0.71%                    | 0.54%          |
| New England:             |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Connecticut              | 1.62%           |  | 2.27%                       | 4.72%                        | 2.41%                    | 2.94%          |
| Maine                    | 1.25%           |  | 1.57%                       | 3.23%                        | 1.26%                    | 3.29%          |
| Massachusetts            | 1.30%           |  | 4.10%                       | 4.35%                        | 1.68%                    | 1.72%          |
| New Hampshire            | 1.62%           |  | 2.08%                       | 1.76%                        | 3.41%                    | 3.09%          |
| Rhode Island             | 1.56%           |  | 2.11%                       | 3.77%                        | 3.38%                    | 2.01%          |
| Vermont                  | 2.21%           |  | 6.70%                       | 2.59%                        | 3.17%                    | 1.90%          |
| Middle Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| New Jersey               | 1.53%           |  | 4.12%                       | 3.66%                        | 2.71%                    | 1.88%          |
| New York                 | 1.33%           |  | 5.26%                       | 3.48%                        | 2.32%                    | 1.56%          |
| Pennsylvania             | 1.43%           |  | 3.27%                       | 4.66%                        | 2.11%                    | 2.64%          |
| East North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Illinois                 | 2.90%           |  | 6.25% *                     | 5.00%                        | 5.01%                    | 1.59%          |
| Indiana                  | 1.79%           |  | 2.47%                       | 5.58%                        | 3.17%                    | 2.61%          |
| Michigan                 | 1.91%           |  | 2.54%                       | 6.64% *                      | 2.47%                    | 4.31%          |
| Ohio                     | 1.59%           |  | 4.22%                       | 3.69%                        | 2.53%                    | 1.70%          |
| Wisconsin                | 2.30%           | -  | 1.44%                       | 5.64%                        | 2.48%                    | 1.54%          |
| West North Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Iowa                     | 1.27%           |  | 2.17%                       | 6.00%                        | 1.97%                    | 2.00%          |
| Kansas                   | 1.23%           |  | 1.58%                       | 4.68%                        | 1.79%                    | 2.88%          |
| Minnesota                | 1.39%           |  | 1.92%                       | 4.87%                        | 2.36%                    | 1.90%          |
| Missouri                 | 1.50%           |  | 2.25%                       | 4.15%                        | 3.68%                    | 1.39%          |
| Nebraska                 | 1.87%           |  | 3.35%                       | 4.53%                        | 2.88%                    | 1.52%          |
| North Dakota             | 2.40%           |  | 2.03%                       | 7.39%                        | 3.10%                    | 2.39%          |
| South Dakota             | 3.58%           |  | 2.53%                       | 3.67%                        | 4.39%                    | 7.60%          |
| South Atlantic:          |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Delaware                 | 2.76%           |  | 10.35%                      | 6.07%                        | 3.91%                    | 3.27%          |
| District of Columbia     | 2.28%           |  |                             | 2.98%                        | 3.72%                    | 2.56%          |
| Florida                  | 1.52%           |  | 5.34%                       | 1.57%                        | 2.95%                    | 4.39%          |
| Georgia                  | 1.73%           |  | 2.77%                       | 3.70%                        | 4.68%                    | 2.78%          |
| Maryland                 | 1.88%           |  | 2.7770                      | 4.03%                        | 2.02%                    | 4.71%          |
| North Carolina           | 1.64%           |  | 3.34%                       | 5.01%                        | 3.40%                    | 1.79%          |
| South Carolina           | 1.40%           |  | 1.51%                       | 4.37%                        | 2.55%                    | 2.71%          |
| Virginia                 | 1.74%           |  | 1.52%                       | 2.05%                        | 2.28%                    | 4.83%          |
| West Virginia            | 2.74%           |  | 4.51%*                      | 7.27%                        | 1.75%                    | 2.84%          |
| East South Central:      |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Alabama                  | 4.06%           |  | 4.38%*                      | 3.89%                        | 3.62%                    | 3.24%          |
| Kentucky                 | 1.96%           |  | 2.28%                       | 4.37%                        | 1.98%                    | 6.01%          |
| Mississippi              | 2.03%           |  | 2.49%                       | 4.81%                        | 4.77%                    | 3.84%          |
| Tennessee                | 1.35%           |  | 3.22%                       | 3.97%                        | 2.09%                    | 2.59%          |
|                          |                 |  | 5.2275                      |                              |                          |                |
| West South Central:      | 0.740/          |  | 2.000/                      | 2.700/                       | 0.600/                   | 2 500/         |
| Arkansas                 | 2.71%           |  | 2.09%                       | 3.72%                        | 8.62%                    | 3.58%          |
| Louisiana                | 2.33%           |  | 3.07%                       | 3.64%                        | 3.38%                    | 3.28%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas        | 2.30%<br>1.57%  | <br>   | 1.64%<br>2.05%              | 3.51%<br>4.02%               | 6.31%<br>2.58%           | 3.44%<br>1.71% |
|                          |                 |  |                             |                              |                          |                |
| Mountain:                | 4.000/          |  |                             | F 200/                       | 0.000/                   | 0.000/         |
| Arizona                  | 1.98%           |  |                             | 5.39%                        | 3.63%                    | 2.68%          |
| Colorado                 | 1.84%           |  | 3.77%                       | 3.06%                        | 4.23%                    | 3.46%          |
| Idaho                    | 1.43%           |  | 1.56%                       | 7.94%                        | 2.68%                    | 2.11%          |
| Montana                  | 2.37%           |  | 7.27%                       | 3.81%                        | 2.64%                    | 5.23%          |
| Nevada                   | 2.77%           |  |                             | 3.17%                        | 3.07%                    | 7.58%          |
| New Mexico               | 2.02%           |  |                             | 3.72%                        | 3.14%                    | 2.52%          |
| Utah<br>Wyoming          | 1.81%<br>1.67%  |  | 2.43%<br>1.85%              | 5.10%<br>9.04%               | 5.27%<br>4.06%           | 3.01%<br>1.84% |
| -                        | 1.07 /0         |  | 1.03 /6                     | 3.04 /0                      | 7.00/0                   | 1.04/0         |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska       | 1.84%           |  |                             | 4.30%                        | 4.55%                    | 1.98%          |
| California               | 1.56%           | <br>   | 3.12%                       | 3.01%                        | 1.85%                    | 2.72%          |
| Hawaii                   | 4.21%           | <br>   | 3.1270                      | 6.89% *                      | 2.62%                    | 8.83%          |
|                          |                 |  | 2.250/                      |                              |                          |                |
| Oregon<br>Washington     | 1.99%<br>2.78%  |  | 2.35%<br>3.84%              | 5.62%<br>4.26%               | 3.21%<br>4.72%           | 2.72%<br>2.02% |
| vvasilington             | 2.1070          |  | 3.04%                       | 4.2070                       | 4.1270                   | 2.02%          |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| and State: United States,        | 2017           |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State               | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States                    | 26.5%          | 26.6%  | 29.1%                       | 22.1%                     | 26.2%                 | 29.0%          |
| New England:                     |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Connecticut                      | 28.4%          |  | 29.7%                       | 23.8%                     | 28.5%                 | 31.4%          |
| Maine                            | 24.5%          |  | 24.3%                       | 21.7%                     | 25.5%                 | 27.7%          |
| Massachusetts                    | 32.2%          | 40.7%  | 34.1%                       | 25.8%                     | 31.6%                 | 37.2%          |
| New Hampshire                    | 27.3%          |  | 21.1%                       | 25.4%                     | 30.4%                 | 30.2%          |
| Rhode Island                     | 31.9%          |  | 31.7%                       | 30.7%                     | 31.4%                 | 34.6%          |
| Vermont                          | 25.1%          |  | 26.8%                       | 22.6%                     | 21.9%                 | 29.3%          |
| Middle Atlantic:                 |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| New Jersey                       | 26.1%          |  | 25.6%                       | 18.2%                     | 29.1%                 | 27.9%          |
| New York                         | 28.2%          | 20.6%  | 32.9%                       | 25.5%                     | 22.8%                 | 34.3%          |
| Pennsylvania                     | 25.9%          | 21.5%  | 26.8%                       | 20.4%                     | 25.5%                 | 30.8%          |
| East North Central:              |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Illinois                         | 30.3%          |  | 36.1%                       | 20.1%                     | 31.4%                 | 32.2%          |
| Indiana                          | 28.4%          | 35.4% *                                      | 27.2%                       | 18.8%                     | 23.1%                 | 37.1%          |
| Michigan                         | 30.1%          | 24.9%  | 31.9%                       | 25.2%                     | 30.9%                 | 33.2%          |
| Ohio                             | 29.4%          | 46.7%  | 31.0%                       | 23.2%                     | 28.4%                 | 30.8%          |
| Wisconsin                        | 29.0%          |  | 30.2%                       | 19.1%                     | 30.0%                 | 29.2%          |
| West North Central:              |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| lowa                             | 31.0%          | 36.3%  | 35.2%                       | 24.6%                     | 30.3%                 | 30.1%          |
| Kansas                           | 25.7%          | 24.0%*                                       | 24.3%                       | 17.2%                     | 28.3%                 | 31.6%          |
| Minnesota                        | 27.1%          | 26.7%*                                       | 29.1%                       | 22.6%                     | 28.6%                 | 26.6%          |
| Missouri                         | 23.4%          | 36.0%  | 25.2%                       | 20.9%                     | 19.7%                 | 25.7%          |
| Nebraska                         | 29.1%          | 25.1%  | 27.6%                       | 25.3%                     | 31.2%                 | 31.0%          |
| North Dakota                     | 30.0%          | 26.7%  | 35.6%                       | 26.9%                     | 30.9%                 | 29.9%          |
| South Dakota                     | 33.9%          | 21.0%  | 34.1%                       | 20.9%                     | 40.3%                 | 33.6%          |
|                                  | 00.070         | 21.070                                       | 01.170                      | 20.070                    | 10.070                | 00.070         |
| South Atlantic:                  | 00.70/         |  | 00.00/                      | 04.40/                    | 40.00/                | 20.00/         |
| Delaware                         | 23.7%          |  | 28.8%                       | 21.4%                     | 16.8%                 | 30.2%          |
| District of Columbia             | 24.8%          | 40.20/.*                                     | 20.00/                      | 22.0%                     | 26.6%                 | 28.5%          |
| Florida                          | 25.5%          | 10.2%*                                       | 20.8%                       | 26.0%                     | 26.7%                 | 27.4%          |
| Georgia                          | 23.9%          | 18.5% *                                      | 28.0%                       | 20.3%                     | 25.6%                 | 23.6%          |
| Maryland                         | 24.2%          | 28.2%  | 28.2%                       | 20.2%                     | 23.4%                 | 26.9%          |
| North Carolina<br>South Carolina | 23.8%          | 27.1%  | 23.9%<br>29.2%              | 21.1%<br>24.1%            | 22.2%<br>20.7%        | 26.7%<br>26.2% |
| Virginia                         | 26.0%<br>26.6% | 38.9%<br>23.0%                               | 25.4%                       | 20.5%                     | 29.5%                 | 30.2%          |
| •                                | 28.9%          | 23.0%  | 44.9%                       | 18.1%                     | 24.4%                 | 23.0%          |
| West Virginia                    | 20.9%          |  | 44.9%                       | 10.176                    | 24.476                | 23.0%          |
| East South Central:              |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Alabama                          | 32.1%          | 31.2%  | 39.1%                       | 21.8%                     | 31.8%                 | 30.8%          |
| Kentucky                         | 23.3%          | 24.6%  | 28.6%                       | 15.5%                     | 23.1%                 | 23.7%          |
| Mississippi<br>—                 | 19.2%          |  | 23.9%                       | 15.1%                     | 14.4%                 | 23.7%          |
| Tennessee                        | 26.3%          | <del></del>                                  | 25.7%                       | 20.4%                     | 28.2%                 | 28.9%          |
| West South Central:              |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Arkansas                         | 27.3%          |  | 28.1%                       | 20.1%                     | 25.5%                 | 34.3%          |
| Louisiana                        | 25.5%          | 33.0%  | 36.2%                       | 22.6%                     | 21.1%                 | 23.4%          |
| Oklahoma                         | 23.3%          | 22.6%*                                       | 27.4%                       | 20.5%                     | 21.4%                 | 26.5%          |
| Texas                            | 24.3%          | 34.0%  | 24.0%                       | 20.6%                     | 23.0%                 | 26.4%          |
| Mountain:                        |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Arizona                          | 26.1%          | 19.3%  | 27.5%                       | 23.0%                     | 24.3%                 | 30.4%          |
| Colorado                         | 23.4%          | 27.9%  | 33.2%                       | 20.8%                     | 18.0%                 | 25.3%          |
| Idaho                            | 27.4%          | 29.0%  | 34.9%                       | 21.3%                     | 22.3%                 | 29.9%          |
| Montana                          | 23.0%          | 30.2% *                                      | 22.7%                       | 19.6%                     | 20.7%                 | 27.3%          |
| Nevada                           | 24.5%          |  | 29.0%                       | 25.6%                     | 19.1%                 | 25.2%          |
| New Mexico                       | 22.1%          | 18.3%  | 25.7%                       | 17.1%                     | 24.4%                 | 25.3%          |
| Utah                             | 34.5%          | 39.5%  | 34.5%                       | 27.1%                     | 32.7%                 | 39.2%          |
| Wyoming                          | 29.2%          |  | 40.3%                       | 19.4%                     | 23.4%                 | 32.8%          |
| Pacific:                         |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Alaska                           | 25.1%          | 29.2%  |                             | 14.2%                     | 27.2%                 | 26.7%          |
| California                       | 25.5%          | 20.8%  | 28.3%                       | 22.4%                     | 26.7%                 | 27.4%          |
| Hawaii                           | 19.0%          | 29.4%  |                             | 16.9%                     | 18.8%                 | 19.6%          |
| Oregon                           | 23.2%          | 21.0%  | 26.5%                       | 21.0%                     | 24.8%                 | 22.8%          |
| Washington                       | 23.0%          | 22.5%  | 26.8%                       | 15.6%                     | 27.2%                 | 22.2%          |
|                                  |                |  |                             |                           |                       |                |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| industry groupings** an | d State: United | States, 2017                                 |                             |                           |                       |                |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State      | Total           | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States           | 0.26%           | 1.56%  | 0.75%                       | 0.45%                     | 0.43%                 | 0.53%          |
| New England:            |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Connecticut             | 1.32%           |  | 2.92%                       | 3.71%                     | 1.94%                 | 2.54%          |
| Maine                   | 1.03%           |  | 2.11%                       | 2.56%                     | 1.72%                 | 2.48%          |
| Massachusetts           | 1.24%           | 8.86%  | 2.76%                       | 2.42%                     | 1.74%                 | 3.11%          |
| New Hampshire           | 1.20%           |  | 1.81%                       | 1.52%                     | 2.73%                 | 2.90%          |
| Rhode Island            | 1.39%           |  | 3.60%                       | 3.35%                     | 2.32%                 | 2.66%          |
| Vermont                 | 1.34%           |  | 4.80%                       | 1.90%                     | 1.47%                 | 2.85%          |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| New Jersey              | 1.04%           |  | 3.01%                       | 1.97%                     | 1.58%                 | 1.77%          |
| New York                | 1.33%           | 4.34%  | 3.92%                       | 2.45%                     | 1.48%                 | 1.87%          |
| Pennsylvania            | 0.91%           | 2.76%  | 1.85%                       | 2.12%                     | 1.44%                 | 2.01%          |
| East North Central:     |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Illinois                | 2.14%           |  | 6.00%                       | 2.33%                     | 4.16%                 | 3.00%          |
| Indiana                 | 2.78%           | 13.02%*                                      | 2.42%                       | 2.39%                     | 2.19%                 | 7.11%          |
| Michigan                | 1.35%           | 3.98%  | 2.97%                       | 4.37%                     | 1.79%                 | 2.82%          |
| Ohio                    | 1.24%           | 9.30%  | 2.93%                       | 2.53%                     | 1.95%                 | 1.57%          |
| Wisconsin               | 1.81%           |  | 2.24%                       | 3.19%                     | 2.54%                 | 4.02%          |
| West North Central:     |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| lowa                    | 1.39%           | 7.20%  | 2.90%                       | 2.63%                     | 2.23%                 | 2.67%          |
| Kansas                  | 1.63%           | 10.50% *                                     | 3.45%                       | 3.01%                     | 2.58%                 | 2.69%          |
| Minnesota               | 1.25%           | 8.39% *                                      | 2.94%                       | 3.08%                     | 2.21%                 | 1.81%          |
| Missouri                | 1.42%           | 9.29%  | 3.35%                       | 3.00%                     | 2.17%                 | 2.12%          |
| Nebraska                | 1.14%           | 4.70%  | 3.82%                       | 3.52%                     | 1.36%                 | 1.99%          |
| North Dakota            | 1.29%           | 3.20%  | 3.22%                       | 3.08%                     | 2.24%                 | 2.56%          |
| South Dakota            | 1.16%           | 4.99%  | 3.32%                       | 2.64%                     | 1.67%                 | 2.57%          |
| South Atlantic:         |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Delaware                | 1.54%           |  | 3.71%                       | 3.22%                     | 1.84%                 | 1.73%          |
| District of Columbia    | 1.12%           |  | <del></del>                 | 1.60%                     | 1.80%                 | 2.76%          |
| Florida                 | 1.10%           | 3.12%*                                       | 3.47%                       | 1.54%                     | 1.87%                 | 2.78%          |
| Georgia                 | 1.55%           | 6.30% *                                      | 5.05%                       | 2.05%                     | 2.32%                 | 3.18%          |
| Maryland                | 1.20%           | 4.07%  | 3.53%                       | 2.63%                     | 1.83%                 | 2.34%          |
| North Carolina          | 1.09%           | 7.15%  | 1.96%                       | 2.27%                     | 1.53%                 | 2.45%          |
| South Carolina          | 1.15%           | 8.08%  | 1.93%                       | 2.81%                     | 1.84%                 | 2.30%          |
| Virginia                | 1.21%           | 4.12%  | 2.73%                       | 1.82%                     | 2.07%                 | 3.27%          |
| West Virginia           | 3.16%           |  | 7.05%                       | 2.89%                     | 1.97%                 | 2.86%          |
| East South Central:     | 0.000/          | 5.000/                                       | 7.400/                      | 0.000/                    | 0.440/                | 0.000/         |
| Alabama                 | 2.69%           | 5.23%  | 7.18%                       | 3.39%                     | 2.14%                 | 3.00%          |
| Kentucky                | 1.26%           | 3.97%  | 2.42%                       | 2.14%                     | 1.45%                 | 3.60%          |
| Mississippi             | 1.14%           |  | 2.76%                       | 1.84%                     | 1.59%                 | 2.87%          |
| Tennessee               | 1.32%           |  | 2.24%                       | 1.93%                     | 2.60%                 | 2.78%          |
| West South Central:     |                 |  |                             |                           |                       |                |
| Arkansas                | 2.02%           |  | 3.05%                       | 2.60%                     | 2.01%                 | 4.65%          |
| Louisiana               | 1.51%           | 7.44%  | 3.79%                       | 2.44%                     | 3.06%                 | 2.30%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas       | 1.37%<br>1.12%  | 9.25% <i>*</i><br>10.14%                     | 3.25%<br>3.64%              | 2.45%<br>1.90%            | 1.81%<br>1.42%        | 3.23%<br>1.53% |
|                         | 1.1270          | 10.1470                                      | 3.0470                      | 1.3070                    | 1.4270                | 1.5576         |
| Mountain:               | 4.000/          | 4.700/                                       | 4.000/                      | 0.400/                    | 0.740/                | 4 000/         |
| Arizona                 | 1.30%           | 4.70%  | 4.06%                       | 3.10%                     | 2.71%                 | 1.69%          |
| Colorado                | 1.18%           | 3.94%  | 4.72%                       | 1.70%                     | 2.06%                 | 2.18%          |
| Idaho                   | 1.69%           | 6.37%  | 1.64%                       | 3.31%                     | 3.20%                 | 4.44%          |
| Montana                 | 1.54%           | 9.96%*                                       | 4.14%                       | 2.69%                     | 2.08%                 | 2.95%          |
| Nevada                  | 1.60%           | 0.700/                                       | 6.00%                       | 2.57%                     | 2.05%                 | 3.05%          |
| New Mexico              | 1.38%           | 3.79%  | 3.07%                       | 2.33%                     | 2.47%                 | 2.85%          |
| Utah                    | 1.67%           | 6.19%  | 4.27%                       | 2.83%                     | 3.98%                 | 2.70%          |
| Wyoming                 | 1.77%           | <del></del>                                  | 2.25%                       | 3.12%                     | 3.65%                 | 3.90%          |
| Pacific:                |                 |  |                             | <b>a</b> ===-:            |                       |                |
| Alaska                  | 1.88%           | 4.40%  |                             | 2.79%                     | 4.05%                 | 2.90%          |
| California              | 0.85%           | 3.64%  | 2.40%                       | 1.50%                     | 1.61%                 | 1.63%          |
| Hawaii                  | 1.44%           | 6.06%  |                             | 2.33%                     | 2.67%                 | 2.41%          |
| Oregon                  | 1.71%           | 2.97%  | 3.69%                       | 2.95%                     | 4.28%                 | 2.59%          |
| Washington              | 1.50%           | 5.03%  | 3.39%                       | 2.41%                     | 3.23%                 | 1.94%          |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1 Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| health insurance by inc | dustry groupings | ** and State: Unite                          | ed States, 2017             |                              |                       |           |
|-------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |
| United States           | 12,789           | 11,582                                       | 12,740                      | 12,032                       | 13,488                | 12,834    |
| New England:            |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Connecticut             | 13,886           |  | 13,225                      | 12,369                       | 14,708                | 14,088    |
| Maine                   | 11,942           |  | 12,654                      | 10,294                       | 12,919                | 11,072    |
| Massachusetts           | 14,147           |  | 14,631                      | 13,115                       | 13,990                | 14,983    |
| New Hampshire           | 13,875           |  | 15,248                      | 12,435                       | 14,982                | 13,591    |
| Rhode Island            | 14,075           |  | 14,586                      | 12,756                       | 14,665                | 13,801    |
| Vermont                 | 13,684           |  | 15,237                      | 13,013                       | 13,919                | 13,119    |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| New Jersey              | 14,138           |  | 14,087                      | 13,129                       | 14,162                | 14,848    |
| New York                | 14,200           | 14,172                                       | 12,395                      | 13,560                       | 14,611                | 14,297    |
| Pennsylvania            | 13,441           | ,  | 13,410                      | 12,029                       | 14,299                | 13,010    |
| East North Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Illinois                | 13,704           |  | 15,202                      | 11,837                       | 14,952                | 12,741    |
| Indiana                 | 12,544           |  | 12,476                      | 12,355                       | 12,919                | 12,503    |
| Michigan                | 13,686           |  | 14,010                      | 13,057                       | 13,964                | 13,760    |
| Ohio                    | 12,654           |  | 12,293                      | 11,466                       | 13,671                | 13,068    |
| Wisconsin               | 13,002           |  | 12,767                      | 12,416                       | 14,711                | 12,606    |
|                         |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| West North Central:     | 40 400           | 40.027                                       | 44 600                      | 0.000                        | 12.000                | 40.000    |
| lowa<br>Kansas          | 12,183           | 10,837                                       | 11,633                      | 9,880                        | 13,890                | 12,230    |
| Minnesota               | 12,615           |  | 12,829                      | 12,587                       | 12,720                | 12,974    |
|                         | 12,965           |  | 13,184                      | 11,741                       | 13,414                | 12,953    |
| Missouri                | 12,781           | 40.400                                       | 12,666                      | 12,317                       | 13,484                | 12,625    |
| Nebraska                | 12,529           | 10,120                                       | 9,889                       | 12,526                       | 13,890                | 12,246    |
| North Dakota            | 12,278           | 11,231                                       | 12,606                      | 12,005                       | 12,207                | 12,653    |
| South Dakota            | 12,569           |  | 12,878                      | 12,136                       | 14,310                | 12,204    |
| South Atlantic:         |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Delaware                | 14,139           |  | 11,220                      | 14,252                       | 14,219                | 14,606    |
| District of Columbia    | 13,471           |  |                             | 14,272                       | 13,256                | 13,047    |
| Florida                 | 12,334           | 12,147                                       | 12,086                      | 12,259                       | 12,858                | 12,119    |
| Georgia                 | 12,150           |  | 12,430                      | 11,381                       | 12,498                | 12,789    |
| Maryland                | 12,990           | 11,816                                       |                             | 12,452                       | 13,625                | 12,506    |
| North Carolina          | 11,985           | 12,646                                       | 12,846                      | 11,365                       | 11,652                | 11,980    |
| South Carolina          | 12,358           |  | 13,346                      | 11,940                       | 12,089                | 11,586    |
| Virginia                | 11,650           | 11,733                                       | 11,278                      | 11,910                       | 12,227                | 10,870    |
| West Virginia           | 14,162           |  | 13,132                      | 12,644                       | 15,552                | 14,565    |
| East South Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alabama                 | 12,416           |  | 11,789                      | 11,701                       | 12,739                | 13,527    |
| Kentucky                | 11,487           |  | 10,188                      | 10,443                       | 13,037                | 12,416    |
| Mississippi             | 11,214           |  | 10,322                      | 10,946                       | 12,350                | 11,357    |
| Tennessee               | 11,844           |  | 11,260                      | 11,794                       | 12,623                | 11,656    |
| West South Central:     |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arkansas                | 10,793           |  | 10,371                      | 8,376                        | 12,481                | 11,162    |
| Louisiana               | 12,486           |  | 13,524                      | 11,344                       | 11,866                | 13,145    |
| Oklahoma                | 12,400           |  | 12,320                      | 11,463                       | 12,938                | 12,369    |
| Texas                   | 12,512           | 8,798  | 13,327                      | 11,240                       | 13,151                | 12,535    |
| Mountain:               |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Arizona                 | 11,646           | 10,095                                       | 10,854                      | 12,026                       | 12,193                | 11,391    |
| Colorado                | 13,180           | 13,437                                       | 14,657                      | 12,338                       | 13,290                | 13,349    |
| Idaho                   | 11,505           |  | 10,984                      | 11,902                       | 11,828                | 12,386    |
| Montana                 | 12,274           |  |                             | 12,351                       | 12,243                | 12,466    |
| Nevada                  | 11,429           |  |                             | 10,144                       | 13,685                | 12,033    |
| New Mexico              | 11,496           |  |                             | 9,575                        | 12,589                | 11,360    |
| Utah                    | 11,634           |  | 11,937                      | 11,136                       | 11,982                | 11,225    |
| Wyoming                 | 13,475           |  | 13,267                      | 11,503                       | 14,733                | 14,011    |
| Pacific:                |                  |  |                             |                              |                       |           |
| Alaska                  | 15,528           | 16,452                                       |                             | 13,937                       | 16,364                | 16,009    |
| California              | 12,628           | 12,036                                       | 11,423                      | 11,885                       | 13,628                | 12,976    |
| Hawaii                  | 12,358           | 12,725                                       | ,                           | 11,814                       | 13,001                | 13,222    |
| Oregon                  | 11,677           | 11,419                                       | 11,826                      | 10,796                       | 12,197                | 12,089    |
| Washington              | 12,575           |  | 13,342                      | 13,628                       | 12,340                | 11,999    |
| J                       | ,                |  | ,                           | -,                           | ,                     | .,0       |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1 Standard errors for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that off | er health insurar | nce by industry gro                          | oupings** and Stat          | e: United States, 201        | 7                        |           |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Division and State      | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |
| United States           | 69.94             | 296.68                                       | 205.87                      | 145.58                       | 111.84                   | 136.54    |
| New England:            |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Connecticut             | 386.29            |  | 822.29                      | 1,102.07                     | 594.89                   | 652.76    |
| Maine                   | 367.24            |  | 588.00                      | 1,520.95                     | 484.86                   | 560.69    |
| Massachusetts           | 304.55            |  | 568.80                      | 603.89                       | 597.85                   | 490.85    |
| New Hampshire           | 303.44            |  | 762.32                      | 357.03                       | 832.38                   | 519.58    |
| Rhode Island            | 279.36            |  | 449.45                      | 643.70                       | 521.61                   | 450.02    |
| Vermont                 | 379.84            |  | 1,084.01                    | 570.94                       | 530.15                   | 968.01    |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| New Jersey              | 456.98            |  | 1,121.91                    | 317.00                       | 871.93                   | 927.40    |
| New York                | 286.56            | 951.20                                       | 644.35                      | 478.06                       | 521.89                   | 481.95    |
| Pennsylvania            | 224.87            |  | 552.21                      | 420.19                       | 340.23                   | 482.18    |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Illinois                | 519.11            |  | 1,856.55                    | 595.80                       | 385.54                   | 573.70    |
| Indiana                 | 391.74            |  | 618.70                      | 1,126.17                     | 785.76                   | 775.46    |
| Michigan                | 417.07            |  | 844.09                      | 1,677.57                     | 437.07                   | 938.58    |
| Ohio                    | 320.39            |  | 578.27                      | 556.18                       | 803.94                   | 572.13    |
| Wisconsin               | 369.95            |  | 682.66                      | 360.50                       | 837.41                   | 621.51    |
| West North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| lowa                    | 336.04            | 852.80                                       | 584.67                      | 617.99                       | 603.17                   | 367.02    |
| Kansas                  | 336.82            |  | 389.78                      | 1,507.30                     | 577.85                   | 413.07    |
| Minnesota               | 285.06            |  | 640.20                      | 652.06                       | 543.82                   | 462.97    |
| Missouri                | 353.52            |  | 755.78                      | 780.99                       | 364.18                   | 652.22    |
| Nebraska                | 339.65            | 1,740.56                                     | 1,194.27                    | 465.21                       | 539.02                   | 405.41    |
| North Dakota            | 324.37            | 613.01                                       | 869.76                      | 607.18                       | 399.03                   | 777.82    |
| South Dakota            | 395.55            |  | 1,231.08                    | 528.85                       | 759.68                   | 571.58    |
| South Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Delaware                | 347.57            |  | 836.81                      | 1,328.93                     | 404.73                   | 477.19    |
| District of Columbia    | 592.49            |  |                             | 617.08                       | 1,134.99                 | 904.72    |
| Florida                 | 395.00            | 866.55                                       | 675.52                      | 736.07                       | 708.02                   | 658.76    |
| Georgia                 | 288.29            |  | 529.04                      | 724.84                       | 572.89                   | 555.31    |
| Maryland                | 429.68            | 518.70                                       |                             | 885.15                       | 997.74                   | 507.79    |
| North Carolina          | 269.87            | 1,001.37                                     | 679.94                      | 655.14                       | 501.28                   | 484.32    |
| South Carolina          | 316.73            |  | 679.03                      | 723.18                       | 848.00                   | 384.50    |
| Virginia                | 268.62            | 809.99                                       | 639.78                      | 465.40                       | 490.11                   | 553.11    |
| West Virginia           | 353.83            |  | 697.09                      | 813.40                       | 474.52                   | 735.47    |
| East South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Alabama                 | 348.66            |  | 804.04                      | 511.79                       | 518.38                   | 423.87    |
| Kentucky                | 372.53            |  | 822.31                      | 883.81                       | 423.05                   | 509.31    |
| Mississippi             | 430.79            |  | 554.51                      | 768.39                       | 837.78                   | 771.27    |
| Tennessee               | 427.02            |  | 660.90                      | 1,292.93                     | 949.87                   | 636.97    |
| West South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arkansas                | 457.27            |  | 690.33                      | 660.89                       | 1,110.14                 | 660.37    |
| Louisiana               | 349.46            |  | 750.51                      | 931.90                       | 475.47                   | 587.35    |
| Oklahoma                | 368.59            |  | 668.38                      | 433.09                       | 775.78                   | 733.55    |
| Texas                   | 237.48            | 1,549.69                                     | 554.66                      | 526.92                       | 358.40                   | 364.51    |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                             |                              |                          |           |
| Arizona                 | 357.01            | 674.23                                       | 490.67                      | 957.32                       | 399.28                   | 566.59    |
| Colorado                | 263.09            | 534.42                                       | 833.40                      | 388.57                       | 457.24                   | 639.77    |
| Idaho                   | 316.72            |  | 361.11                      | 574.75                       | 930.16                   | 599.79    |
| Montana                 | 335.54            |  |                             | 552.13                       | 459.77                   | 840.65    |
| Nevada                  | 499.69            |  |                             | 624.16                       | 1,277.93                 | 703.31    |
| New Mexico              | 435.47            |  |                             | 721.55                       | 606.78                   | 552.02    |
| Utah                    | 385.01            |  | 747.28                      | 563.18                       | 975.78                   | 582.27    |
| Wyoming                 | 328.99            | -  | 628.29                      | 468.71                       | 691.01                   | 522.83    |
| Pacific:                | 4 40 =0           | :  |                             |                              | 4 0=0 4 4                |           |
| Alaska                  | 449.70            | 557.24                                       |                             | 571.98                       | 1,072.11                 | 855.93    |
| California              | 283.67            | 1,506.57                                     | 1,145.69                    | 381.69                       | 373.48                   | 588.84    |
| Hawaii                  | 311.87            | 602.13                                       |                             | 488.93                       | 563.36                   | 588.94    |
| Oregon                  | 313.02            | 766.36                                       | 622.18                      | 864.46                       | 460.36                   | 574.16    |
| Washington              | 371.70            |  | 817.02                      | 936.92                       | 650.06                   | 570.46    |

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
|---|----------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State  | Total          | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States   | 3,531          | 3,874  | 2,990                       | 3,967                        | 3,607                 | 3,412          |
| New England:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut   | 3,714          |  | 3,889                       | 2,890                        | 4,152                 | 3,614          |
| Maine   | 3,126          |  | 3,449                       | 3,415                        | 2,893                 | 3,088          |
| Massachusetts   | 3,624          |  | 3,848                       | 3,878                        | 3,431                 | 3,536          |
| New Hampshire   | 4,162          |  | 4,169                       | 4,383                        | 4,103                 | 4,001          |
| Rhode Island  | 3,929          |  | 4,480                       | 4,441                        | 4,236                 | 2,987          |
| Vermont   | 3,838          |  | 4,976                       | 3,954                        | 3,844                 | 3,011          |
| Middle Atlantic:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey  | 3,716          |  | 4,085                       | 3,798                        | 3,841                 | 3,418          |
| New York  | 3,536          | 4,846  | 3,513                       | 3,550                        | 3,208                 | 3,738          |
| Pennsylvania  | 3,581          |  | 2,835                       | 3,826                        | 3,655                 | 3,885          |
| East North Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois  | 3,405          |  | 2,463                       | 4,110                        | 3,964                 | 3,065          |
| Indiana   | 3,260          |  | 3,068                       | 3,887                        | 3,321                 | 2,963          |
| Michigan  | 2,854          |  | 2,331                       | 2,848                        | 3,039                 | 2,939          |
| Ohio  | 3,184          |  | 2,570                       | 3,710                        | 3,669                 | 3,015          |
| Wisconsin   | 3,365          |  | 2,739                       | 4,628                        | 3,640                 | 3,280          |
| West North Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| lowa  | 3,300          | 3,893  | 2,950                       | 3,911                        | 3,630                 | 2,872          |
| Kansas  | 3,180          |  | 2,548                       | 3,975                        | 3,286                 | 3,003          |
| Minnesota   | 3,340          |  | 2,849                       | 4,464                        | 3,633                 | 3,135          |
| Missouri  | 2,932          |  | 3,180                       | 3,924                        | 2,412                 | 2,787          |
| Nebraska  | 3,566          | 3,700  | 2,376                       | 3,766                        | 4,142                 | 3,048          |
| North Dakota  | 3,199          | 4,220  | 2,848                       | 3,711                        | 2,891                 | 3,089          |
| South Dakota  | 3,765          |  | 3,344                       | 4,672                        | 4,302                 | 3,392          |
| South Atlantic:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware  | 3,722          |  | 3,407                       | 4,226                        | 3,388                 | 3,659          |
| District of Columbia  | 3,709          |  | 5,407                       | 2,938                        | 4,610                 | 3,318          |
| Florida   | 3,709<br>4,176 |  |                             | 4,133                        | 4,457                 | 3,648          |
| Georgia   | 3,638          | 6,831  | 4,469                       | 4,020                        | 3,407                 | 3,322          |
| •   |                |  | 3,523                       |                              |                       |                |
| Maryland<br>North Carolina  | 4,086          | 3,198*                                       |                             | 4,210                        | 3,990                 | 3,809          |
|   | 3,736          | 4,848  | 3,159                       | 4,283                        | 3,761                 | 3,506          |
| South Carolina  | 3,528          |  | 2,808                       | 4,002                        | 3,958                 | 3,569          |
| Virginia<br>West Virginia   | 3,604<br>3,026 | 4,131<br>                                    | 1,878                       | 4,041<br>3,840               | 4,211                 | 3,634<br>3,163 |
| · ·   | 3,020          |  | 2,117                       | 3,040                        | 3,289                 | 3,103          |
| East South Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama   | 3,356          |  | 2,702                       | 4,831                        | 3,418                 | 3,547          |
| Kentucky  | 2,889          |  | 2,107                       | 3,429                        | 3,390                 | 2,930          |
| Mississippi   | 3,291          |  | 2,690                       | 3,444                        | 3,482                 | 3,621          |
| Tennessee   | 3,530          | <del></del>                                  | 2,352                       | 3,754                        | 3,687                 | 4,001          |
| West South Central:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arkansas  | 3,220          |  | 2,594                       | 3,553                        | 3,498                 | 3,713          |
| Louisiana   | 4,271          |  | 3,647                       | 4,560                        | 4,655                 | 4,198          |
| Oklahoma  | 4,109          |  | 2,673                       | 3,416                        | 5,878                 | 3,429          |
| Texas   | 3,804          | 3,858  | 3,022                       | 4,348                        | 3,834                 | 3,906          |
| Mountain:   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona   | 3,606          | 3,935  | 2,164                       | 3,954                        | 3,878                 | 3,402          |
| Colorado  | 3,699          | 2,816  | 4,073                       | 4,072                        | 3,648                 | 3,478          |
| Idaho   | 2,931          |  | 2,299                       | 3,766                        | 3,950                 | 2,542          |
| Montana   | 3,279          |  |                             | 3,637                        | 3,569                 | 2,755          |
| Nevada  | 3,591          |  |                             | 3,540                        | 3,107                 | 3,615          |
| New Mexico  | 3,256          |  |                             | 3,230                        | 3,298                 | 3,340          |
| Utah  | 3,171          |  | 2,830                       | 3,303                        | 3,690                 | 2,957          |
| Wyoming   | 2,687          |  | 1,852                       | 2,843                        | 3,926                 | 2,934          |
| Pacific:  |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alaska  | 4,476          | 5,245  |                             | 4,709                        | 3,966                 | 4,652          |
| California  | 3,596          | 3,806  | 3,394                       | 4,381                        | 3,352                 | 3,124          |
| Hawaii  | 3,100          | 4,043  |                             | 2,880                        | 3,265                 | 3,215          |
| Oregon  | 3,057          | 2,690  | 3,242                       | 2,817                        | 3,244                 | 3,159          |
| Washington  | 2,882          |  | 3,513                       | 3,905                        | 1,971                 | 2,898          |
|   |                |  |                             |                              |                       |                |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| at private-sector establis | shments that of  | fer health insurand                          | ce by industry grou         | upings** and State: U        | Inited States, 2017      |                  |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Division and State         | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other        |
| United States              | 38.94            | 201.66                                       | 83.98                       | 85.70                        | 72.53                    | 69.44            |
| New England:               |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| Connecticut                | 203.94           |  | 370.80                      | 551.56                       | 437.57                   | 248.02           |
| Maine                      | 138.82           |  | 213.19                      | 457.16                       | 214.25                   | 277.69           |
| Massachusetts              | 201.68           |  | 682.44                      | 430.29                       | 236.43                   | 349.49           |
| New Hampshire              | 212.69           |  | 531.74                      | 400.37                       | 478.73                   | 326.67           |
| Rhode Island               | 176.83           |  | 295.93                      | 505.80                       | 223.59                   | 321.29           |
| Vermont                    | 237.05           |  | 1,154.49                    | 253.68                       | 258.23                   | 272.76           |
| Middle Atlantic:           |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| New Jersey                 | 197.98           |  | 469.78                      | 376.77                       | 391.73                   | 314.97           |
| New York                   | 178.49           | 1,448.77                                     | 432.83                      | 427.28                       | 284.91                   | 269.52           |
| Pennsylvania               | 141.60           |  | 188.95                      | 429.96                       | 237.84                   | 306.37           |
| East North Central:        |                  |  | ==                          | 4=4.40                       |                          |                  |
| Illinois                   | 305.28           |  | 574.89                      | 474.18                       | 639.38                   | 567.17           |
| Indiana                    | 192.61           |  | 263.70                      | 601.18                       | 301.43                   | 336.38           |
| Michigan                   | 174.13           |  | 309.16                      | 615.47                       | 181.61                   | 338.07           |
| Ohio                       | 191.87           |  | 330.45                      | 532.35                       | 412.79                   | 270.14           |
| Wisconsin                  | 203.29           | <del></del>                                  | 247.86                      | 503.66                       | 479.21                   | 393.75           |
| West North Central:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| lowa                       | 139.62           | 581.96                                       | 284.34                      | 385.52                       | 262.60                   | 205.00           |
| Kansas                     | 186.39           |  | 403.68                      | 339.00                       | 277.67                   | 327.11           |
| Minnesota                  | 141.48           |  | 324.78                      | 471.62                       | 260.46                   | 219.42           |
| Missouri                   | 168.31           |  | 412.94                      | 324.35                       | 337.93                   | 261.14           |
| Nebraska                   | 192.74           | 634.08                                       | 394.00                      | 365.52                       | 294.65                   | 304.47           |
| North Dakota               | 176.97           | 1,023.97                                     | 517.87                      | 483.63                       | 206.17                   | 254.10           |
| South Dakota               | 172.59           |  | 194.77                      | 424.14                       | 351.63                   | 325.60           |
| South Atlantic:            |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| Delaware                   | 244.25           |  | 810.80                      | 758.31                       | 369.87                   | 282.64           |
| District of Columbia       | 256.70           | 4 004 00                                     | 4.074.05                    | 289.32                       | 496.85                   | 420.88           |
| Florida                    | 283.67           | 1,334.20                                     | 1,271.05                    | 233.30                       | 257.80                   | 558.03           |
| Georgia                    | 170.36           | 4 272 06 *                                   | 326.27                      | 272.22                       | 359.92                   | 267.94           |
| Maryland<br>North Carolina | 277.09<br>163.13 | 1,372.96*                                    | 270.74                      | 640.72<br>359.31             | 261.26<br>331.79         | 425.40<br>313.82 |
| South Carolina             | 124.92           | 666.83                                       | 242.06                      | 359.66                       | 284.00                   | 196.18           |
| Virginia                   | 194.23           | 548.17                                       | 272.74                      | 429.32                       | 326.48                   | 497.01           |
| West Virginia              | 157.51           | 040.17<br>                                   | 319.32                      | 505.14                       | 236.87                   | 245.31           |
| East South Central:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| Alabama                    | 206.47           |  | 322.25                      | 857.37                       | 412.69                   | 261.47           |
| Kentucky                   | 144.23           |  | 251.72                      | 437.83                       | 210.38                   | 255.68           |
| Mississippi                | 197.94           |  | 327.87                      | 528.63                       | 350.31                   | 365.23           |
| Tennessee                  | 191.46           |  | 399.34                      | 534.48                       | 317.02                   | 252.35           |
| West South Central:        |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| Arkansas                   | 260.58           |  | 324.76                      | 480.39                       | 530.92                   | 679.97           |
| Louisiana                  | 232.70           |  | 380.79                      | 559.57                       | 509.86                   | 410.84           |
| Oklahoma                   | 431.96           |  | 406.51                      | 386.54                       | 1,062.35                 | 315.21           |
| Texas                      | 163.24           | 1,085.21                                     | 276.53                      | 299.68                       | 332.85                   | 275.54           |
| Mountain:                  |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| Arizona                    | 204.77           | 575.46                                       | 412.51                      | 322.09                       | 438.33                   | 342.19           |
| Colorado                   | 166.70           | 589.98                                       | 531.81                      | 293.22                       | 306.64                   | 307.40           |
| Idaho                      | 204.83           |  | 127.55                      | 657.03                       | 485.79                   | 301.01           |
| Montana                    | 211.59           |  |                             | 562.43                       | 337.32                   | 315.61           |
| Nevada                     | 235.37           |  |                             | 337.52                       | 330.05                   | 383.58           |
| New Mexico                 | 186.35           |  |                             | 617.53                       | 179.32                   | 293.65           |
| Utah                       | 189.96           |  | 211.09                      | 650.39                       | 474.14                   | 250.34           |
| Wyoming                    | 169.96           |  | 196.50                      | 425.22                       | 396.51                   | 244.20           |
| Pacific:                   |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |
| Alaska                     | 418.62           | 448.31                                       |                             | 544.59                       | 512.26                   | 886.08           |
| California                 | 153.89           | 397.83                                       | 408.75                      | 339.20                       | 268.75                   | 200.15           |
| Hawaii                     | 218.98           | 1,071.47                                     |                             | 305.81                       | 361.62                   | 504.51           |
| Oregon                     | 152.31           | 522.14                                       | 278.11                      | 336.29                       | 189.20                   | 382.08           |
| Washington                 | 278.35           |  | 473.70                      | 574.51                       | 425.95                   | 325.56           |
|                            |                  |  |                             |                              |                          |                  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| establishments that off | er health insurar | nce by industry gro                          | oupings** and State         | e: United States, 201        | 7                     |                |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Division and State      | Total             | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other      |
| United States           | 27.6%             | 33.4%  | 23.5%                       | 33.0%                        | 26.7%                 | 26.6%          |
| New England:            |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Connecticut             | 26.7%             |  | 29.4%                       | 23.4%                        | 28.2%                 | 25.7%          |
| Maine                   | 26.2%             |  | 27.3%                       | 33.2%                        | 22.4%                 | 27.9%          |
| Massachusetts           | 25.6%             |  | 26.3%                       | 29.6%                        | 24.5%                 | 23.6%          |
| New Hampshire           | 30.0%             |  | 27.3%                       | 35.2%                        | 27.4%                 | 29.4%          |
| Rhode Island            | 27.9%             |  | 30.7%                       | 34.8%                        | 28.9%                 | 21.6%          |
| Vermont                 | 28.0%             |  | 32.7%                       | 30.4%                        | 27.6%                 | 23.0%          |
| Middle Atlantic:        |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| New Jersey              | 26.3%             |  | 29.0%                       | 28.9%                        | 27.1%                 | 23.0%          |
| New York                | 24.9%             | 34.2%  | 28.3%                       | 26.2%                        | 22.0%                 | 26.1%          |
| Pennsylvania            | 26.6%             |  | 21.1%                       | 31.8%                        | 25.6%                 | 29.9%          |
| East North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Illinois                | 24.8%             |  | 16.2%*                      | 34.7%                        | 26.5%                 | 24.1%          |
| Indiana                 | 26.0%             |  | 24.6%                       | 31.5%                        | 25.7%                 | 23.7%          |
| Michigan                | 20.9%             |  | 16.6%                       | 21.8%                        | 21.8%                 | 21.4%          |
| Ohio                    | 25.2%             |  | 20.9%                       | 32.4%                        | 26.8%                 | 23.1%          |
| Wisconsin               | 25.9%             |  | 21.5%                       | 37.3%                        | 24.7%                 | 26.0%          |
| West North Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| lowa                    | 27.1%             | 35.9%  | 25.4%                       | 39.6%                        | 26.1%                 | 23.5%          |
| Kansas                  | 25.2%             |  | 19.9%                       | 31.6%                        | 25.8%                 | 23.1%          |
| Minnesota               | 25.8%             |  | 21.6%                       | 38.0%                        | 27.1%                 | 24.2%          |
| Missouri                | 22.9%             |  | 25.1%                       | 31.9%                        | 17.9%                 | 22.1%          |
| Nebraska                | 28.5%             | 36.6%  | 24.0%                       | 30.1%                        | 29.8%                 | 24.9%          |
| North Dakota            | 26.1%             | 37.6%  | 22.6%                       | 30.9%                        | 23.7%                 | 24.4%          |
| South Dakota            | 30.0%             |  | 26.0%                       | 38.5%                        | 30.1%                 | 27.8%          |
| South Atlantic:         |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Delaware                | 26.3%             |  | 30.4%                       | 29.7%                        | 23.8%                 | 25.0%          |
| District of Columbia    | 27.5%             |  |                             | 20.6%                        | 34.8%                 | 25.4%          |
| Florida                 | 33.9%             | 56.2%  | 37.0%                       | 33.7%                        | 34.7%                 | 30.1%          |
| Georgia                 | 29.9%             |  | 28.3%                       | 35.3%                        | 27.3%                 | 26.0%          |
| Maryland                | 31.5%             | 27.1%*                                       |                             | 33.8%                        | 29.3%                 | 30.5%          |
| North Carolina          | 31.2%             | 38.3%  | 24.6%                       | 37.7%                        | 32.3%                 | 29.3%          |
| South Carolina          | 28.5%             |  | 21.0%                       | 33.5%                        | 32.7%                 | 30.8%          |
| Virginia                | 30.9%             | 35.2%  | 16.7%                       | 33.9%                        | 34.4%                 | 33.4%          |
| West Virginia           | 21.4%             |  | 16.1%                       | 30.4%                        | 21.1%                 | 21.7%          |
| East South Central:     |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Alabama                 | 27.0%             |  | 22.9%                       | 41.3%                        | 26.8%                 | 26.2%          |
| Kentucky                | 25.1%             |  | 20.7%                       | 32.8%                        | 26.0%                 | 23.6%          |
| Mississippi             | 29.3%             |  | 26.1%                       | 31.5%                        | 28.2%                 | 31.9%          |
| Tennessee               | 29.8%             |  | 20.1%                       | 31.8%                        | 29.2%                 | 34.3%          |
|                         |                   |  |                             | 211272                       |                       | 2              |
| West South Central:     | 20.00/            |  | 2F 00/                      | 40.40/                       | 20.00/                | 22.20/         |
| Arkansas                | 29.8%             |  | 25.0%                       | 42.4%                        | 28.0%                 | 33.3%          |
| Louisiana               | 34.2%             |  | 27.0%                       | 40.2%                        | 39.2%                 | 31.9%          |
| Oklahoma<br>Texas       | 33.1%<br>30.4%    | 43.9%  | 21.7%<br>22.7%              | 29.8%<br>38.7%               | 45.4%<br>29.2%        | 27.7%<br>31.2% |
| Mountain:               |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Arizona                 | 31.0%             | 39.0%  | 19.9%                       | 32.9%                        | 31.8%                 | 29.9%          |
| Colorado                |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Idaho                   | 28.1%<br>25.5%    | 21.0%  | 27.8%<br>20.9%              | 33.0%<br>31.6%               | 27.4%<br>33.4%        | 26.1%<br>20.5% |
| Montana                 | 26.7%             | <br>   | 20.976                      |                              |                       |                |
| Nevada                  | 26.7%<br>31.4%    |  |                             | 29.5%<br>34.9%               | 29.1%<br>22.7%        | 22.1%<br>30.0% |
| New Mexico              |                   |  |                             |                              |                       |                |
| Utah                    | 28.3%             |  |                             | 33.7%<br>29.7%               | 26.2%                 | 29.4%<br>26.3% |
| Wyoming                 | 27.3%<br>19.9%    | <br>   | 23.7%<br>14.0%              | 29.7%<br>24.7%               | 30.8%<br>26.6%        | 20.9%          |
|                         | 10.070            |  | 17.070                      | <u>_</u>                     | 23.076                | 20.070         |
| Pacific:<br>Alaska      | 28.8%             | 31.9%  |                             | 33.8%                        | 24.2%                 | 29.1%          |
| California              | 28.5%             | 31.6%  | 29.7%                       | 36.9%                        | 24.6%                 | 24.1%          |
| Hawaii                  | 25.1%             | 31.8%  | 20.70                       | 24.4%                        | 25.1%                 | 24.3%          |
| Oregon                  | 26.2%             | 23.6%  | 27.4%                       | 26.1%                        | 26.6%                 | 26.1%          |
| Washington              | 22.9%             | 23.076                                       | 26.3%                       | 28.7%                        | 16.0%                 | 24.2%          |
| . raoi iii giori        | 22.370            |  | 20.070                      | 20.770                       | 10.070                | ۷٦.۷/٥         |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| private-sector establishm | nents that offer | health insurance                             | by industry groupi          | ngs** and State: Unit     | ted States, 2017      |           |
|---------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Division and State        | Total            | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| United States             | 0.32%            | 1.69%  | 0.78%                       | 0.80%                     | 0.55%                 | 0.53%     |
| New England:              |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Connecticut               | 1.32%            |  | 2.05%                       | 4.34%                     | 2.70%                 | 1.65%     |
| Maine                     | 1.29%            |  | 2.18%                       | 5.06%                     | 1.86%                 | 1.89%     |
| Massachusetts             | 1.45%            |  | 5.14%                       | 3.29%                     | 1.37%                 | 2.47%     |
| New Hampshire             | 1.45%            |  | 3.18%                       | 3.14%                     | 3.37%                 | 2.07%     |
| Rhode Island              | 1.29%            |  | 1.99%                       | 4.38%                     | 1.41%                 | 2.61%     |
| Vermont                   | 1.56%            |  | 5.77%                       | 1.91%                     | 2.08%                 | 2.14%     |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| New Jersey                | 1.47%            |  | 3.74%                       | 3.05%                     | 2.08%                 | 2.90%     |
| New York                  | 1.33%            | 8.88%  | 2.95%                       | 3.14%                     | 1.90%                 | 2.29%     |
| Pennsylvania              | 1.04%            |  | 1.47%                       | 3.80%                     | 1.53%                 | 2.22%     |
| East North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Illinois                  | 2.75%            |  | 5.52%*                      | 4.66%                     | 4.55%                 | 3.96%     |
| Indiana                   | 1.41%            |  | 2.32%                       | 3.40%                     | 2.10%                 | 2.39%     |
| Michigan                  | 1.45%            |  | 2.21%                       | 6.38%                     | 1.45%                 | 3.21%     |
| Ohio                      | 1.45%            |  | 2.67%                       | 5.15%                     | 2.82%                 | 1.53%     |
| Wisconsin                 | 1.34%            |  | 1.45%                       | 4.23%                     | 2.73%                 | 2.54%     |
| West North Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Iowa                      | 1.20%            | 4.50%  | 2.97%                       | 3.36%                     | 2.04%                 | 1.55%     |
| Kansas                    | 1.49%            |  | 3.07%                       | 4.48%                     | 1.97%                 | 2.26%     |
| Minnesota                 | 1.06%            |  | 1.94%                       | 4.02%                     | 1.91%                 | 1.64%     |
| Missouri                  | 1.43%            |  | 2.76%                       | 3.47%                     | 2.65%                 | 2.53%     |
| Nebraska                  | 1.59%            | 3.30%  | 2.11%                       | 2.69%                     | 2.86%                 | 2.44%     |
| North Dakota              | 1.43%            | 7.92%  | 4.51%                       | 4.80%                     | 1.74%                 | 1.59%     |
| South Dakota              | 1.33%            |  | 2.50%                       | 2.67%                     | 1.61%                 | 2.43%     |
| South Atlantic:           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Delaware                  | 1.93%            |  | 7.89%                       | 6.62%                     | 2.66%                 | 2.13%     |
| District of Columbia      | 1.76%            |  |                             | 2.45%                     | 2.72%                 | 3.07%     |
| Florida                   | 2.02%            | 8.34%  | 10.54%                      | 2.99%                     | 2.33%                 | 3.20%     |
| Georgia                   | 1.63%            |  | 2.97%                       | 3.43%                     | 3.36%                 | 2.25%     |
| Maryland                  | 1.95%            | 11.80% *                                     |                             | 3.58%                     | 2.04%                 | 3.41%     |
| North Carolina            | 1.40%            | 4.21%  | 2.05%                       | 4.47%                     | 2.95%                 | 2.44%     |
| South Carolina            | 1.13%            |  | 1.79%                       | 4.15%                     | 2.40%                 | 1.73%     |
| Virginia                  | 1.47%            | 3.78%  | 2.13%                       | 3.30%                     | 2.30%                 | 4.25%     |
| West Virginia             | 1.13%            |  | 2.63%                       | 4.48%                     | 1.33%                 | 2.15%     |
| East South Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alabama                   | 1.82%            |  | 2.20%                       | 7.58%                     | 4.01%                 | 2.00%     |
| Kentucky                  | 1.24%            |  | 2.28%                       | 4.97%                     | 1.79%                 | 2.08%     |
| Mississippi               | 1.96%            |  | 3.55%                       | 5.14%                     | 3.82%                 | 2.87%     |
| Tennessee                 | 1.66%            |  | 3.74%                       | 5.28%                     | 1.97%                 | 1.94%     |
| West South Central:       |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arkansas                  | 2.08%            |  | 2.50%                       | 4.70%                     | 3.73%                 | 5.08%     |
| Louisiana                 | 1.95%            |  | 3.33%                       | 5.06%                     | 3.93%                 | 3.03%     |
| Oklahoma                  | 2.95%            |  | 2.96%                       | 3.34%                     | 6.41%                 | 2.91%     |
| Texas                     | 1.35%            | 6.44%  | 2.03%                       | 2.30%                     | 2.68%                 | 2.06%     |
| Mountain:                 |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Arizona                   | 2.10%            | 7.11%  | 3.74%                       | 4.50%                     | 3.69%                 | 3.76%     |
| Colorado                  | 1.39%            | 4.89%  | 3.57%                       | 2.74%                     | 2.57%                 | 2.54%     |
| Idaho                     | 1.63%            |  | 0.88%                       | 5.81%                     | 3.36%                 | 2.31%     |
| Montana                   | 1.72%            |  |                             | 5.07%                     | 2.42%                 | 3.03%     |
| Nevada                    | 2.06%            |  |                             | 2.75%                     | 2.10%                 | 4.01%     |
| New Mexico                | 1.64%            |  |                             | 4.71%                     | 2.26%                 | 2.52%     |
| Utah                      | 1.82%            |  | 1.98%                       | 6.62%                     | 4.78%                 | 1.94%     |
| Wyoming                   | 1.22%            |  | 1.26%                       | 3.42%                     | 3.13%                 | 2.06%     |
| Pacific:                  |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |
| Alaska                    | 2.33%            | 3.50%  |                             | 3.99%                     | 2.17%                 | 4.67%     |
| California                | 1.31%            | 5.87%  | 3.57%                       | 2.71%                     | 2.08%                 | 1.84%     |
| Hawaii                    | 1.83%            | 7.20%  |                             | 2.95%                     | 2.45%                 | 3.57%     |
| Oregon                    | 1.51%            | 5.00%  | 2.24%                       | 4.17%                     | 1.83%                 | 3.42%     |
| Washington                | 2.05%            |  | 3.90%                       | 5.03%                     | 2.97%                 | 2.33%     |
|                           |                  |  |                             |                           |                       |           |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| groupings** and State: United States, 2017 |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
|--|-------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Division and State                         | Total | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional services | All other |  |  |  |
| United States                              | 19.0% | 15.8%  | 22.2%                       | 16.6%                        | 19.1%                 | 19.8%     |  |  |  |
| New England:                               |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| Connecticut                                | 19.0% |  | 24.5%                       | 14.0%                        | 19.1%                 | 19.9%     |  |  |  |
| Maine                                      | 18.4% |  | 25.2%                       | 13.0%                        | 17.2%                 | 21.1%     |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts                              | 17.4% | 8.4%*  | 25.5%                       | 18.8%                        | 15.3%                 | 16.6%     |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire                              | 19.9% |  | 26.6%                       | 15.7%                        | 18.6%                 | 23.3%     |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island                               | 15.9% |  | 18.9%                       | 11.8%                        | 16.0%                 | 17.0%     |  |  |  |
| Vermont                                    | 20.0% |  | 20.7%                       | 17.1%                        | 22.1%                 | 22.1%     |  |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic:                           |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| New Jersey                                 | 20.0% |  | 22.6%                       | 19.9%                        | 18.5%                 | 22.3%     |  |  |  |
| New York                                   | 18.4% | 19.2%  | 15.6%                       | 14.9%                        | 20.6%                 | 18.5%     |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania                               | 18.7% | 13.1%  | 24.9%                       | 13.1%                        | 20.5%                 | 17.4%     |  |  |  |
| East North Central:                        |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| Illinois                                   | 18.6% |  | 21.0%                       | 18.4%                        | 18.7%                 | 17.1%     |  |  |  |
| Indiana                                    | 18.9% | 12.3%*                                       | 22.8%                       | 19.9%                        | 20.5%                 | 14.3%     |  |  |  |
| Michigan                                   | 20.8% | 14.7%  | 26.1%                       | 15.7%                        | 21.3%                 | 21.2%     |  |  |  |
| Ohio                                       | 20.4% | 13.2%  | 27.1%                       | 17.4%                        | 19.5%                 | 19.6%     |  |  |  |
| Wisconsin                                  | 20.0% |  | 23.0%                       | 16.2%                        | 19.6%                 | 20.6%     |  |  |  |
| West North Central:                        |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| lowa                                       | 16.6% | 13.3%  | 16.8%                       | 14.3%                        | 16.8%                 | 18.4%     |  |  |  |
| Kansas                                     | 20.7% | 14.1%  | 24.1%                       | 18.3%                        | 19.6%                 | 23.1%     |  |  |  |
| Minnesota                                  | 20.9% | 14.9% *                                      | 21.6%                       | 13.9%                        | 21.9%                 | 24.5%     |  |  |  |
| Missouri                                   | 21.1% | 20.4%  | 21.4%                       | 17.0%                        | 19.2%                 | 24.9%     |  |  |  |
| Nebraska                                   | 19.4% | 14.3%  | 19.9%                       | 16.5%                        | 19.9%                 | 22.5%     |  |  |  |
| North Dakota                               | 15.6% | 15.0%  | 15.1%                       | 12.6%                        | 16.3%                 | 17.3%     |  |  |  |
| South Dakota                               | 12.1% | 14.9%  | 17.6%                       | 12.7%                        | 5.7%                  | 18.3%     |  |  |  |
| South Atlantic:                            |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| Delaware                                   | 19.6% |  | 13.1%                       | 14.5%                        | 23.2%                 | 22.7%     |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia                       | 17.6% |  |                             | 17.1%                        | 16.8%                 | 20.0%     |  |  |  |
| Florida                                    | 18.0% | 15.5%  | 19.2%                       | 15.5%                        | 18.7%                 | 21.6%     |  |  |  |
| Georgia                                    | 17.9% | 29.6%  | 19.0%                       | 17.0%                        | 17.7%                 | 16.1%     |  |  |  |
| Maryland                                   | 19.8% | 21.2%  | 23.7%                       | 16.3%                        | 20.6%                 | 20.5%     |  |  |  |
| North Carolina                             | 18.9% | 17.0%  | 21.1%                       | 16.2%                        | 19.7%                 | 19.2%     |  |  |  |
| South Carolina                             | 19.9% | 11.5%  | 24.5%                       | 17.3%                        | 16.5%                 | 22.0%     |  |  |  |
| Virginia                                   | 17.7% | 19.4%  | 23.2%                       | 15.6%                        | 16.4%                 | 17.8%     |  |  |  |
| West Virginia                              | 18.2% |  | 16.0%                       | 14.2%                        | 21.7%                 | 20.0%     |  |  |  |
| East South Central:                        |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| Alabama                                    | 14.8% | 20.9%  | 15.4%                       | 9.6%                         | 16.7%                 | 13.5%     |  |  |  |
| Kentucky                                   | 20.2% | 16.7%  | 24.5%                       | 16.3%                        | 21.4%                 | 18.3%     |  |  |  |
| Mississippi                                | 17.5% |  | 18.7%                       | 14.7%                        | 17.1%                 | 19.0%     |  |  |  |
| Tennessee                                  | 17.8% |  | 20.7%                       | 16.5%                        | 16.6%                 | 18.0%     |  |  |  |
| West South Central:                        |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| Arkansas                                   | 18.3% |  | 19.3%                       | 13.0%                        | 16.9%                 | 19.9%     |  |  |  |
| Louisiana                                  | 17.2% | 12.8%  | 21.9%                       | 12.1%                        | 14.4%                 | 23.2%     |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma                                   | 19.2% | 19.0%  | 25.5%                       | 15.9%                        | 19.3%                 | 17.7%     |  |  |  |
| Texas                                      | 20.4% | 12.8%  | 23.9%                       | 16.2%                        | 22.2%                 | 21.6%     |  |  |  |
| Mountain:                                  |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| Arizona                                    | 19.7% | 22.1%  | 15.9%                       | 16.9%                        | 19.0%                 | 22.8%     |  |  |  |
| Colorado                                   | 19.6% | 16.7%  | 18.4%                       | 17.6%                        | 21.5%                 | 22.4%     |  |  |  |
| Idaho                                      | 18.2% | 13.9%  | 25.0%                       | 15.8%                        | 16.4%                 | 17.2%     |  |  |  |
| Montana                                    | 20.4% | 18.3%  | 16.1%                       | 14.8%                        | 23.4%                 | 21.6%     |  |  |  |
| Nevada                                     | 17.1% |  | 16.5%                       | 16.4%                        | 21.5%                 | 17.1%     |  |  |  |
| New Mexico                                 | 19.2% | 11.8%  | 16.8%                       | 15.4%                        | 22.2%                 | 22.9%     |  |  |  |
| Utah                                       | 20.3% | 15.7%  | 27.1%                       | 19.8%                        | 19.7%                 | 17.0%     |  |  |  |
| Wyoming                                    | 19.9% |  | 28.0%                       | 15.3%                        | 16.9%                 | 18.9%     |  |  |  |
| Pacific:                                   |       |  |                             |                              |                       |           |  |  |  |
| Alaska                                     | 20.5% | 22.6%  |                             | 15.9%                        | 17.3%                 | 24.5%     |  |  |  |
| California                                 | 18.7% | 13.6%  | 20.8%                       | 19.2%                        | 18.3%                 | 19.3%     |  |  |  |
| Hawaii                                     | 15.1% | 13.7%  |                             | 15.3%                        | 13.8%                 | 17.5%     |  |  |  |
| Oregon                                     | 18.1% | 15.5%  | 21.6%                       | 18.4%                        | 16.8%                 | 19.0%     |  |  |  |
| Washington                                 | 18.7% | 18.1%  | 21.6%                       | 19.1%                        | 16.2%                 | 20.6%     |  |  |  |
| Ŭ  |       | - · · ·                                      |                             | · · · ·                      |                       |           |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2017

| coverage by industry groupings*** and State: United States, 2017 |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
|--|--------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Division and State   | Total  | Agri, fish.,<br>forestry and<br>construction | Mining and<br>manufacturing | Retail and other<br>services | Professional<br>services | All other |  |  |  |
| United States  | 0.20%  | 0.69%  | 0.49%                       | 0.33%                        | 0.29%                    | 0.50%     |  |  |  |
| New England:   |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Connecticut  | 0.74%  |  | 1.10%                       | 2.03%                        | 1.12%                    | 1.39%     |  |  |  |
| Maine  | 0.80%  |  | 1.42%                       | 1.69%                        | 1.29%                    | 1.60%     |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts  | 0.93%  | 3.08% *                                      | 2.61%                       | 1.92%                        | 1.27%                    | 1.42%     |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire  | 1.00%  |  | 1.86%                       | 1.05%                        | 1.41%                    | 3.01%     |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island   | 0.94%  |  | 2.99%                       | 1.81%                        | 1.25%                    | 2.01%     |  |  |  |
| Vermont  | 1.02%  |  | 2.42%                       | 1.69%                        | 1.46%                    | 3.00%     |  |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic:   |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| New Jersey   | 0.82%  |  | 3.47%                       | 2.00%                        | 0.98%                    | 1.59%     |  |  |  |
| New York   | 0.91%  | 3.69%  | 2.33%                       | 1.52%                        | 1.41%                    | 1.84%     |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania   | 0.82%  | 2.58%  | 1.80%                       | 1.42%                        | 1.38%                    | 1.44%     |  |  |  |
| East North Central:  |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Illinois   | 0.99%  |  | 1.54%                       | 2.11%                        | 1.47%                    | 2.33%     |  |  |  |
| Indiana  | 1.37%  | 3.97% *                                      | 1.83%                       | 1.75%                        | 2.13%                    | 2.99%     |  |  |  |
| Michigan   | 0.82%  | 2.90%  | 1.99%                       | 2.09%                        | 1.14%                    | 1.47%     |  |  |  |
| Ohio   | 1.00%  | 3.42%  | 2.70%                       | 2.15%                        | 1.48%                    | 1.51%     |  |  |  |
| Wisconsin  | 1.00%  |  | 2.19%                       | 1.30%                        | 1.53%                    | 2.25%     |  |  |  |
| West North Central:  |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| lowa   | 0.92%  | 3.00%  | 2.20%                       | 2.04%                        | 1.81%                    | 1.54%     |  |  |  |
| Kansas   | 1.30%  | 4.14%  | 2.90%                       | 2.62%                        | 2.08%                    | 2.43%     |  |  |  |
| Minnesota  | 1.06%  | 5.13%*                                       | 2.22%                       | 1.90%                        | 2.12%                    | 2.08%     |  |  |  |
| Missouri   | 0.93%  | 4.79%  | 2.07%                       | 1.83%                        | 1.66%                    | 1.48%     |  |  |  |
| Nebraska   | 0.84%  | 3.41%  | 2.73%                       | 2.41%                        | 1.11%                    | 1.76%     |  |  |  |
| North Dakota   | 0.80%  | 2.01%  | 1.68%                       | 1.51%                        | 1.37%                    | 1.97%     |  |  |  |
| South Dakota   | 0.81%  | 3.53%  | 2.43%                       | 2.42%                        | 0.90%                    | 1.53%     |  |  |  |
| South Atlantic:  |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Delaware   | 1.52%  |  | 3.62%                       | 1.83%                        | 2.58%                    | 2.01%     |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia   | 0.86%  |  |                             | 1.13%                        | 1.44%                    | 1.99%     |  |  |  |
| Florida  | 1.63%  | 1.26%  | 2.52%                       | 1.09%                        | 1.39%                    | 5.16%     |  |  |  |
| Georgia  | 1.22%  | 4.21%  | 3.81%                       | 1.56%                        | 2.00%                    | 2.35%     |  |  |  |
| Maryland   | 0.88%  | 4.47%  | 2.77%                       | 1.73%                        | 1.28%                    | 1.51%     |  |  |  |
| North Carolina   | 0.86%  | 3.01%  | 2.12%                       | 1.49%                        | 1.53%                    | 2.04%     |  |  |  |
| South Carolina   | 1.03%  | 2.04%  | 1.64%                       | 3.12%                        | 2.03%                    | 1.57%     |  |  |  |
| Virginia   | 0.88%  | 2.31%  | 1.84%                       | 1.82%                        | 1.40%                    | 2.18%     |  |  |  |
| West Virginia  | 1.49%  |  | 3.94%                       | 1.87%                        | 1.52%                    | 2.00%     |  |  |  |
| East South Central:  |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Alabama  | 1.47%  | 6.04%  | 3.51%                       | 1.64%                        | 2.12%                    | 2.85%     |  |  |  |
| Kentucky   | 0.93%  | 3.61%  | 1.90%                       | 2.01%                        | 1.63%                    | 2.07%     |  |  |  |
| Mississippi  | 0.96%  |  | 1.77%                       | 1.88%                        | 1.79%                    | 2.07%     |  |  |  |
| Tennessee  | 1.05%  |  | 1.62%                       | 2.09%                        | 1.71%                    | 2.58%     |  |  |  |
| West South Central:  |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Arkansas   | 1.25%  |  | 1.94%                       | 1.97%                        | 1.96%                    | 2.80%     |  |  |  |
| Louisiana  | 1.05%  | 2.87%  | 3.37%                       | 1.40%                        | 1.58%                    | 1.90%     |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma   | 0.97%  | 3.77%  | 2.50%                       | 2.02%                        | 1.66%                    | 1.91%     |  |  |  |
| Texas  | 0.77%  | 3.45%  | 2.82%                       | 1.26%                        | 1.17%                    | 1.18%     |  |  |  |
| Mountain:  |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Arizona  | 1.15%  | 2.78%  | 2.37%                       | 2.11%                        | 1.84%                    | 2.13%     |  |  |  |
| Colorado   | 0.99%  | 1.94%  | 2.83%                       | 1.26%                        | 2.77%                    | 2.17%     |  |  |  |
| Idaho  | 1.29%  | 3.53%  | 3.07%                       | 1.97%                        | 2.71%                    | 1.82%     |  |  |  |
| Montana  | 1.11%  | 4.39%  | 3.32%                       | 1.52%                        | 1.38%                    | 2.93%     |  |  |  |
| Nevada   | 0.94%  | 4.39%  | 3.07%                       | 1.36%                        | 2.35%                    | 1.70%     |  |  |  |
| New Mexico   | 1.13%  | 3.17%  | 2.64%                       | 2.84%                        | 1.36%                    | 1.63%     |  |  |  |
| Utah   | 1.69%  | 1.87%  | 4.72%                       | 1.95%                        | 2.32%                    | 2.85%     |  |  |  |
| Wyoming  | 1.13%  | 1.07 /6                                      | 1.58%                       | 2.91%                        | 1.77%                    | 2.42%     |  |  |  |
| Pacific:   |        |  |                             |                              |                          |           |  |  |  |
| Alaska   | 1.07%  | 2.76%  |                             | 1.42%                        | 1.91%                    | 2.08%     |  |  |  |
| California   | 0.58%  | 2.03%  | 1.90%                       | 1.17%                        | 1.02%                    | 1.05%     |  |  |  |
| Hawaii   | 0.56%  | 2.18%  | 1.50/0                      | 1.17%                        | 1.41%                    | 1.98%     |  |  |  |
| Oregon   | 0.77%  | 3.33%  | 2.06%                       | 1.64%                        | 1.80%                    | 1.77%     |  |  |  |
| Washington   | 1.03%  | 5.03%  | 1.98%                       | 2.51%                        | 1.74%                    | 1.90%     |  |  |  |
| vvasimigion  | 1.0370 | 3.03%  | 1.90%                       | 2.0170                       | 1.1470                   | 1.90%     |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

<sup>--</sup> Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.