

Table V.A.1 Number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	7,524,187	754,147	286,634	3,107,735	1,884,820	1,490,851
New England:						
Connecticut	84,234	5,947	4,610	34,662	23,479	15,536
Maine	39,765	5,279	1,383	18,733	8,307	6,062
Massachusetts	177,517	15,694	6,461 *	76,993	44,993	33,376
New Hampshire	36,738	3,318	1,414	17,515	8,716	5,776
Rhode Island	26,843	2,653	761	11,631	6,972	4,826
Vermont	19,570	3,045	1,064	8,933	3,586	2,942
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	213,885	15,599	8,549	86,334	65,187	38,215
New York	486,472	38,730	9,365	236,173	112,204	90,000
Pennsylvania	293,728	26,239	12,067	130,875	75,858	48,688
East North Central:						
Illinois	315,215	44,164	15,495	108,086	74,601	72,868
Indiana	151,542	13,780	8,356	62,891	34,617	31,898
Michigan	216,140	25,343	9,620	86,041	57,215	37,921
Ohio	226,203	15,221	11,861	97,127	54,134	47,859
Wisconsin	135,511	20,333	7,933	55,554	25,363	26,327
West North Central:						
Iowa	88,698	15,517	4,074	33,352	17,188	18,568
Kansas	76,839	12,138	2,749	31,881	15,743	14,327
Minnesota	151,043	22,230	7,629	61,801	29,617	29,766
Missouri	159,231	17,645	5,755	67,448	39,408	28,975
Nebraska	60,373	13,262	1,611 *	22,365	12,147	10,988
North Dakota	26,841	5,746	1,082	10,310	4,641	5,063
South Dakota	29,472	6,373	1,087	10,913	4,557	6,541
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,942	2,175	358 *	9,925	5,909	4,575
District of Columbia	22,549	--	--	10,832	8,958	2,443
Florida	529,249	49,367	17,469	203,120	152,149	107,145
Georgia	228,560	22,641	5,756	98,175	56,952	45,036
Maryland	131,886	11,576	4,129 *	57,775	37,430	20,975
North Carolina	219,478	20,272	9,182	102,657	47,494	39,873
South Carolina	106,341	10,300	3,435	48,143	20,804	23,658
Virginia	189,054	21,307	4,074 *	84,603	49,916	29,154
West Virginia	32,249	2,945	1,152	16,201	6,770	5,182
East South Central:						
Alabama	98,092	8,251	3,876	39,156	25,264	21,545
Kentucky	82,008	8,536	3,183	35,898	18,447	15,944
Mississippi	56,281	5,469	1,769	25,642	11,052	12,350
Tennessee	128,380	10,024	5,588	58,215	27,296	27,258
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,184	7,455	2,501	27,904	14,628	14,696
Louisiana	103,702	10,306	3,031	42,775	24,515	23,074
Oklahoma	91,586	9,725	5,273	37,644	22,248	16,697
Texas	555,170	45,054	25,574	222,586	137,785	124,171
Mountain:						
Arizona	138,204	13,786	2,705	57,523	34,418	29,772
Colorado	164,630	17,359	6,932	58,106	47,234	35,000
Idaho	46,936	9,011	1,485	15,539	10,316	10,585
Montana	38,733	7,119	1,608	13,989	9,044	6,973
Nevada	66,542	4,981	--	28,144	17,445	13,053
New Mexico	42,897	5,170	1,541 *	17,582	10,729	7,876
Utah	75,451	9,785	2,440 *	27,059	18,493	17,674
Wyoming	21,116	3,149	1,208	8,146	4,241	4,372
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,675	2,978	498 *	8,254	4,850	4,096
California	891,458	65,707	35,059	342,467	259,593	188,632
Hawaii	30,959	2,810	--	14,805	6,745	5,620
Oregon	118,912	17,066	4,240	47,262	28,525	21,819
Washington	187,099	21,269	5,727 *	77,987	47,036	35,081

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20,667	23,877	12,219	42,160	32,900	31,804
New England:						
Connecticut	1,474	1,374	1,150	3,024	2,410	2,095
Maine	479	836	378	1,296	886	804
Massachusetts	3,420	3,953	2,257*	7,243	5,224	5,137
New Hampshire	763	679	375	1,408	906	870
Rhode Island	800	587	188	1,097	864	783
Vermont	291	460	250	672	437	417
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,326	2,983	2,048	6,218	5,175	4,450
New York	6,350	6,763	2,293	14,467	9,729	9,683
Pennsylvania	3,827	5,123	2,431	8,438	6,146	5,448
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,395	8,225	3,827	10,030	8,753	8,829
Indiana	2,507	2,705	1,606	5,030	3,903	3,729
Michigan	3,508	4,742	1,964	7,050	5,742	5,055
Ohio	3,368	3,051	2,144	6,634	5,181	5,005
Wisconsin	2,509	3,300	1,471	4,481	3,019	3,256
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,487	2,371	905	2,779	2,102	2,362
Kansas	1,394	2,251	684	2,522	1,808	1,757
Minnesota	2,659	3,864	1,792	5,157	3,430	3,976
Missouri	2,560	3,349	1,384	5,589	4,393	4,030
Nebraska	1,155	1,901	494*	1,948	1,426	1,444
North Dakota	511	863	273	892	616	620
South Dakota	450	848	258	854	545	729
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	455	483	163*	829	647	680
District of Columbia	397	--	--	896	764	529
Florida	6,941	8,505	4,582	15,482	12,834	11,584
Georgia	4,282	4,910	1,612	8,348	6,015	6,008
Maryland	3,298	2,953	1,496*	5,216	3,738	3,010
North Carolina	3,490	3,531	1,935	6,800	4,486	4,598
South Carolina	1,764	1,892	943	3,460	2,262	2,686
Virginia	3,392	3,916	1,364*	6,988	5,108	4,307
West Virginia	412	615	289	1,094	760	747
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,596	1,847	926	3,201	2,428	2,361
Kentucky	1,462	1,814	689	2,829	2,046	1,968
Mississippi	971	1,209	468	1,908	1,409	1,422
Tennessee	2,604	2,281	1,475	4,624	2,992	3,576
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,305	1,699	604	2,468	1,836	1,700
Louisiana	2,151	2,055	902	3,806	2,702	2,654
Oklahoma	1,445	1,938	1,247	3,159	2,398	2,161
Texas	7,033	6,536	4,330	12,944	10,262	10,375
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,030	2,557	779	4,744	3,657	3,658
Colorado	2,916	3,364	2,000	5,281	4,798	4,535
Idaho	728	1,220	383	1,353	1,173	1,276
Montana	590	1,068	425	1,156	958	911
Nevada	1,531	1,221	--	2,710	2,303	2,126
New Mexico	820	965	480*	1,521	1,183	1,147
Utah	1,015	1,670	736*	2,420	2,043	2,123
Wyoming	297	495	270	667	496	557
Pacific:						
Alaska	297	487	165*	665	526	522
California	7,525	7,693	4,870	16,228	13,827	13,666
Hawaii	702	636	--	1,289	932	832
Oregon	1,641	2,663	888	3,680	2,884	2,726
Washington	2,872	3,669	1,838*	6,192	4,932	4,718

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	7,524,187	10.0%	3.8%	41.3%	25.1%	19.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	84,234	7.1%	5.5%	41.1%	27.9%	18.4%
Maine	39,765	13.3%	3.5%	47.1%	20.9%	15.2%
Massachusetts	177,517	8.8%	3.6% *	43.4%	25.3%	18.8%
New Hampshire	36,738	9.0%	3.8%	47.7%	23.7%	15.7%
Rhode Island	26,843	9.9%	2.8%	43.3%	26.0%	18.0%
Vermont	19,570	15.6%	5.4%	45.6%	18.3%	15.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	213,885	7.3%	4.0%	40.4%	30.5%	17.9%
New York	486,472	8.0%	1.9%	48.5%	23.1%	18.5%
Pennsylvania	293,728	8.9%	4.1%	44.6%	25.8%	16.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	315,215	14.0%	4.9%	34.3%	23.7%	23.1%
Indiana	151,542	9.1%	5.5%	41.5%	22.8%	21.0%
Michigan	216,140	11.7%	4.5%	39.8%	26.5%	17.5%
Ohio	226,203	6.7%	5.2%	42.9%	23.9%	21.2%
Wisconsin	135,511	15.0%	5.9%	41.0%	18.7%	19.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	88,698	17.5%	4.6%	37.6%	19.4%	20.9%
Kansas	76,839	15.8%	3.6%	41.5%	20.5%	18.6%
Minnesota	151,043	14.7%	5.1%	40.9%	19.6%	19.7%
Missouri	159,231	11.1%	3.6%	42.4%	24.7%	18.2%
Nebraska	60,373	22.0%	2.7% *	37.0%	20.1%	18.2%
North Dakota	26,841	21.4%	4.0%	38.4%	17.3%	18.9%
South Dakota	29,472	21.6%	3.7%	37.0%	15.5%	22.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,942	9.5%	1.6% *	43.3%	25.8%	19.9%
District of Columbia	22,549	--	--	48.0%	39.7%	10.8%
Florida	529,249	9.3%	3.3%	38.4%	28.7%	20.2%
Georgia	228,560	9.9%	2.5%	43.0%	24.9%	19.7%
Maryland	131,886	8.8%	3.1% *	43.8%	28.4%	15.9%
North Carolina	219,478	9.2%	4.2%	46.8%	21.6%	18.2%
South Carolina	106,341	9.7%	3.2%	45.3%	19.6%	22.2%
Virginia	189,054	11.3%	2.2% *	44.8%	26.4%	15.4%
West Virginia	32,249	9.1%	3.6%	50.2%	21.0%	16.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	98,092	8.4%	4.0%	39.9%	25.8%	22.0%
Kentucky	82,008	10.4%	3.9%	43.8%	22.5%	19.4%
Mississippi	56,281	9.7%	3.1%	45.6%	19.6%	21.9%
Tennessee	128,380	7.8%	4.4%	45.3%	21.3%	21.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,184	11.1%	3.7%	41.5%	21.8%	21.9%
Louisiana	103,702	9.9%	2.9%	41.2%	23.6%	22.3%
Oklahoma	91,586	10.6%	5.8%	41.1%	24.3%	18.2%
Texas	555,170	8.1%	4.6%	40.1%	24.8%	22.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	138,204	10.0%	2.0%	41.6%	24.9%	21.5%
Colorado	164,630	10.5%	4.2%	35.3%	28.7%	21.3%
Idaho	46,936	19.2%	3.2%	33.1%	22.0%	22.6%
Montana	38,733	18.4%	4.2%	36.1%	23.4%	18.0%
Nevada	66,542	7.5%	--	42.3%	26.2%	19.6%
New Mexico	42,897	12.1%	3.6% *	41.0%	25.0%	18.4%
Utah	75,451	13.0%	3.2% *	35.9%	24.5%	23.4%
Wyoming	21,116	14.9%	5.7%	38.6%	20.1%	20.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,675	14.4%	2.4% *	39.9%	23.5%	19.8%
California	891,458	7.4%	3.9%	38.4%	29.1%	21.2%
Hawaii	30,959	9.1%	--	47.8%	21.8%	18.2%
Oregon	118,912	14.4%	3.6%	39.7%	24.0%	18.3%
Washington	187,099	11.4%	3.1% *	41.7%	25.1%	18.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20,667	0.32%	0.16%	0.51%	0.45%	0.42%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,474	1.65%	1.37%	3.24%	2.90%	2.51%
Maine	479	2.12%	0.96%	2.99%	2.29%	2.02%
Massachusetts	3,420	2.24%	1.28%*	3.70%	3.09%	2.85%
New Hampshire	763	1.87%	1.03%	3.29%	2.58%	2.36%
Rhode Island	800	2.20%	0.71%	3.68%	3.21%	2.84%
Vermont	291	2.38%	1.29%	3.16%	2.29%	2.08%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,326	1.41%	0.96%	2.68%	2.49%	2.02%
New York	6,350	1.41%	0.47%	2.64%	2.08%	1.99%
Pennsylvania	3,827	1.73%	0.84%	2.62%	2.20%	1.86%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,395	2.57%	1.23%	3.00%	2.83%	2.80%
Indiana	2,507	1.79%	1.07%	3.06%	2.59%	2.47%
Michigan	3,508	2.19%	0.92%	3.05%	2.71%	2.32%
Ohio	3,368	1.36%	0.96%	2.72%	2.29%	2.21%
Wisconsin	2,509	2.40%	1.10%	3.07%	2.26%	2.41%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,487	2.64%	1.03%	3.03%	2.39%	2.62%
Kansas	1,394	2.81%	0.90%	3.15%	2.44%	2.31%
Minnesota	2,659	2.54%	1.20%	3.19%	2.36%	2.58%
Missouri	2,560	2.13%	0.88%	3.29%	2.80%	2.48%
Nebraska	1,155	3.01%	0.83%*	3.11%	2.45%	2.38%
North Dakota	511	3.06%	1.03%	3.15%	2.36%	2.36%
South Dakota	450	2.77%	0.88%	2.84%	1.92%	2.43%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	455	2.10%	0.72%*	3.38%	2.92%	2.88%
District of Columbia	397	--	--	3.63%	3.53%	2.34%
Florida	6,941	1.63%	0.87%	2.67%	2.48%	2.20%
Georgia	4,282	2.15%	0.71%	3.30%	2.74%	2.61%
Maryland	3,298	2.20%	1.14%*	3.49%	2.96%	2.30%
North Carolina	3,490	1.63%	0.89%	2.72%	2.12%	2.08%
South Carolina	1,764	1.79%	0.89%	2.97%	2.20%	2.49%
Virginia	3,392	2.09%	0.73%*	3.29%	2.80%	2.28%
West Virginia	412	1.91%	0.90%	3.14%	2.39%	2.32%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,596	1.86%	0.95%	2.99%	2.56%	2.43%
Kentucky	1,462	2.19%	0.85%	3.20%	2.53%	2.42%
Mississippi	971	2.12%	0.84%	3.20%	2.50%	2.55%
Tennessee	2,604	1.78%	1.15%	3.25%	2.44%	2.72%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,305	2.47%	0.91%	3.40%	2.77%	2.61%
Louisiana	2,151	1.99%	0.88%	3.23%	2.68%	2.58%
Oklahoma	1,445	2.11%	1.37%	3.15%	2.70%	2.36%
Texas	7,033	1.18%	0.79%	2.16%	1.89%	1.83%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,030	1.88%	0.57%	3.12%	2.72%	2.65%
Colorado	2,916	2.05%	1.22%	3.01%	2.96%	2.71%
Idaho	728	2.58%	0.82%	2.82%	2.54%	2.64%
Montana	590	2.69%	1.10%	2.85%	2.55%	2.34%
Nevada	1,531	1.86%	--	3.80%	3.47%	3.13%
New Mexico	820	2.25%	1.13%*	3.33%	2.84%	2.60%
Utah	1,015	2.23%	0.98%*	3.01%	2.76%	2.80%
Wyoming	297	2.34%	1.30%	2.97%	2.43%	2.58%
Pacific:						
Alaska	297	2.36%	0.81%*	3.06%	2.58%	2.49%
California	7,525	0.87%	0.55%	1.71%	1.59%	1.50%
Hawaii	702	2.06%	--	3.73%	3.07%	2.66%
Oregon	1,641	2.22%	0.75%	2.91%	2.49%	2.29%
Washington	2,872	1.98%	0.98%*	3.10%	2.68%	2.49%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.A.2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	46.8%	30.3%	60.1%	41.9%	50.9%	57.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	51.3%	47.2%	61.6%	44.2%	60.3%	52.1%
Maine	44.1%	42.7%	44.7%	32.1%	56.5%	65.4%
Massachusetts	48.3%	35.6% *	35.1% *	40.1%	58.9%	61.1%
New Hampshire	54.9%	32.8%	75.5%	51.5%	59.3%	66.0%
Rhode Island	49.4%	23.1% *	72.4%	42.1%	58.1%	65.1%
Vermont	43.1%	26.4%	47.5%	35.7%	56.2%	65.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	49.8%	19.0% *	63.3%	42.4%	53.7%	69.3%
New York	47.6%	24.7%	66.2%	42.0%	58.8%	56.3%
Pennsylvania	48.6%	40.4%	58.0%	39.7%	51.4%	70.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	44.1%	38.3%	75.7%	40.3%	41.5%	49.4%
Indiana	46.8%	41.8%	71.2%	37.8%	47.6%	59.4%
Michigan	48.9%	33.2%	71.2%	42.3%	54.5%	60.4%
Ohio	50.8%	39.4%	76.5%	41.8%	56.2%	60.4%
Wisconsin	45.5%	29.7%	61.8%	38.9%	58.9%	53.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	49.1%	29.7%	69.8%	46.7%	58.0%	56.9%
Kansas	50.2%	56.6%	73.0%	38.9%	48.4%	67.6%
Minnesota	46.1%	27.7% *	52.7%	48.1%	45.4%	54.4%
Missouri	48.8%	41.6%	61.9%	40.9%	55.2%	60.3%
Nebraska	38.0%	21.6% *	38.3% *	40.1%	41.0%	50.3%
North Dakota	48.7%	28.0%	62.6%	49.8%	54.2%	62.1%
South Dakota	43.1%	26.4%	43.6%	36.0%	49.8%	66.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45.7%	28.5% *	33.7% *	38.1%	50.4%	65.0%
District of Columbia	69.2%	--	--	58.4%	78.0%	88.8%
Florida	41.7%	16.6% *	50.8%	42.4%	44.5%	46.6%
Georgia	42.4%	25.5% *	51.4%	34.0%	48.8%	60.0%
Maryland	56.4%	44.9% *	48.4% *	54.2%	60.4%	63.5%
North Carolina	41.2%	13.6% *	47.7%	38.3%	47.3%	53.9%
South Carolina	40.7%	12.9% *	69.1%	39.5%	41.1%	50.8%
Virginia	48.9%	28.1%	53.9% *	45.2%	51.7%	69.3%
West Virginia	47.6%	24.6% *	53.3%	45.3%	54.8%	57.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	50.3%	40.4%	58.8%	49.1%	49.3%	56.1%
Kentucky	49.5%	44.6%	83.5%	41.7%	55.8%	55.7%
Mississippi	49.0%	31.8% *	72.1%	40.7%	51.5%	68.2%
Tennessee	51.7%	36.4% *	71.2%	47.6%	50.7%	63.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	42.4%	31.5% *	56.3%	33.8%	54.4%	50.0%
Louisiana	49.4%	31.8% *	77.3%	47.7%	48.6%	57.5%
Oklahoma	48.8%	49.2%	55.3%	43.2%	48.0%	60.2%
Texas	49.4%	36.5%	53.3%	46.0%	45.8%	63.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	46.5%	30.5%	89.2%	46.3%	48.7%	47.7%
Colorado	43.5%	29.2%	56.4%	41.6%	45.6%	48.5%
Idaho	37.7%	27.7%	43.5%	30.9%	38.4%	54.8%
Montana	34.7%	11.0% *	47.3%	32.6%	43.6%	48.4%
Nevada	47.8%	39.9%	--	46.9%	48.0%	58.3%
New Mexico	42.4%	17.0% *	58.8%	34.3%	50.7%	62.6%
Utah	35.3%	17.2%	69.3%	32.9%	36.8%	42.9%
Wyoming	38.4%	22.7%	37.0%	33.7%	43.7%	53.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	38.1%	29.8%	26.9% *	27.2%	45.1%	59.3%
California	47.2%	27.9%	55.8%	39.2%	53.4%	58.3%
Hawaii	81.9%	75.9%	--	80.9%	80.1%	93.2%
Oregon	43.8%	24.4% *	71.8%	36.8%	53.2%	56.5%
Washington	45.2%	22.5%	78.0%	43.3%	47.8%	54.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.42%	1.42%	2.26%	0.74%	0.99%	1.16%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.68%	11.52%	12.85%	4.84%	5.84%	6.98%
Maine	2.20%	8.25%	12.97%	3.65%	5.76%	7.13%
Massachusetts	3.06%	12.42% *	13.43% *	4.86%	6.77%	8.36%
New Hampshire	2.60%	8.58%	13.44%	4.63%	5.84%	7.96%
Rhode Island	3.02%	8.04% *	12.50%	5.08%	6.84%	8.45%
Vermont	2.41%	7.71%	11.95%	3.87%	6.70%	7.44%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.33%	6.67% *	12.59%	4.02%	4.75%	6.04%
New York	2.21%	6.54%	12.97%	3.68%	4.88%	5.90%
Pennsylvania	2.02%	9.61%	10.98%	3.43%	4.53%	6.06%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.60%	9.12%	11.93%	4.57%	6.48%	6.49%
Indiana	2.16%	10.22%	11.34%	4.17%	5.87%	6.30%
Michigan	2.47%	9.35%	9.28%	4.53%	5.57%	7.02%
Ohio	2.01%	9.72%	8.76%	3.68%	5.05%	5.74%
Wisconsin	2.42%	8.05%	10.17%	4.47%	6.32%	6.49%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.43%	7.34%	12.40%	4.70%	6.54%	6.79%
Kansas	2.82%	10.17%	13.02%	4.16%	6.25%	6.72%
Minnesota	2.67%	8.62% *	12.13%	4.92%	6.00%	7.02%
Missouri	2.79%	9.90%	13.13%	4.82%	6.27%	7.44%
Nebraska	2.34%	7.06% *	12.89% *	4.66%	5.78%	6.66%
North Dakota	2.79%	7.59%	14.21%	5.01%	7.30%	6.69%
South Dakota	2.27%	6.15%	10.93%	4.02%	6.24%	6.03%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.64%	9.46% *	16.43% *	4.21%	5.93%	7.92%
District of Columbia	3.16%	--	--	5.07%	4.88%	8.07%
Florida	2.20%	6.05% *	13.34%	4.04%	4.81%	5.64%
Georgia	2.48%	9.39% *	14.33%	3.96%	5.72%	7.22%
Maryland	3.02%	13.68% *	17.80% *	5.33%	5.69%	7.92%
North Carolina	1.91%	5.02% *	10.30%	3.41%	5.11%	6.05%
South Carolina	1.80%	4.17% *	13.31%	3.79%	5.37%	5.74%
Virginia	2.26%	8.04%	17.50% *	4.42%	5.62%	7.79%
West Virginia	2.41%	7.92% *	13.06%	4.19%	6.00%	7.83%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.24%	11.53%	12.98%	4.59%	5.34%	5.83%
Kentucky	2.37%	11.14%	8.79%	4.15%	5.99%	6.72%
Mississippi	2.43%	9.84% *	14.86%	4.13%	6.81%	6.48%
Tennessee	2.51%	11.52% *	12.50%	4.44%	5.89%	7.14%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.59%	10.01% *	12.84%	4.54%	6.97%	5.85%
Louisiana	2.53%	10.04% *	11.50%	4.92%	6.02%	6.17%
Oklahoma	2.66%	10.67%	12.53%	4.65%	6.12%	7.15%
Texas	1.79%	6.63%	8.80%	3.26%	4.23%	4.52%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.18%	8.23%	10.05%	4.35%	5.93%	6.25%
Colorado	2.70%	7.99%	14.85%	5.09%	5.76%	6.79%
Idaho	2.34%	6.56%	12.29%	3.81%	5.93%	6.46%
Montana	2.42%	3.96% *	13.50%	4.62%	5.66%	6.67%
Nevada	3.20%	11.39%	--	5.44%	7.59%	8.66%
New Mexico	2.47%	5.60% *	15.54%	4.06%	6.17%	7.47%
Utah	2.19%	4.89%	15.09%	4.12%	5.82%	5.98%
Wyoming	2.22%	6.14%	9.33%	4.00%	6.29%	6.82%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.26%	8.14%	10.61% *	3.50%	5.82%	6.90%
California	1.55%	4.50%	7.21%	2.48%	3.17%	4.03%
Hawaii	2.89%	10.43%	--	4.62%	6.39%	6.38%
Oregon	2.35%	7.54% *	10.08%	3.95%	5.68%	6.80%
Washington	2.41%	5.90%	14.57%	4.55%	5.66%	7.13%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	38.7%	18.8%	32.3%	41.6%	35.3%	44.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	39.2%	--	--	37.4%	37.0%	57.7%
Maine	36.3%	--	--	36.7%	39.0%	46.3%
Massachusetts	24.3%	--	--	30.2%	11.8%	36.0%
New Hampshire	38.9%	--	--	43.7%	30.2%	41.5%
Rhode Island	33.8%	--	--	31.1%	33.2%	46.5%
Vermont	45.5%	--	--	45.6%	34.2%	71.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	35.8%	--	--	32.0%	33.6%	49.5%
New York	31.3%	--	--	36.2%	23.9%	34.4%
Pennsylvania	44.1%	--	--	45.2%	41.8%	50.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	35.7%	--	--	50.3%	29.8%	39.4%
Indiana	51.4%	--	--	53.4%	50.5%	61.8%
Michigan	38.9%	--	--	32.7%	47.8%	49.5%
Ohio	49.5%	--	--	49.5%	56.9%	49.9%
Wisconsin	42.9%	--	--	46.4%	48.1%	46.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	40.7%	--	--	31.4%	48.7%	47.0%
Kansas	37.2%	--	--	35.4%	37.5%	45.4%
Minnesota	40.8%	--	--	37.0%	52.2%	51.1%
Missouri	38.0%	--	--	34.2%	37.7%	46.3%
Nebraska	44.3%	--	--	39.2%	50.3%	60.2%
North Dakota	44.2%	--	--	41.6%	25.7%*	60.0%
South Dakota	39.6%	--	--	42.1%	32.1%	49.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	46.3%	--	--	59.7%	36.6%	41.1%
District of Columbia	33.2%	--	--	21.9%	42.9%	37.2%
Florida	41.2%	--	--	52.7%	31.5%	42.9%
Georgia	44.5%	--	--	53.5%	31.1%	52.6%
Maryland	41.6%	--	--	40.7%	42.1%	53.9%
North Carolina	52.6%	--	--	53.0%	45.3%	62.7%
South Carolina	50.3%	--	--	47.4%	45.6%	66.7%
Virginia	39.1%	--	--	40.9%	35.3%	52.9%
West Virginia	41.1%	--	--	34.2%	47.5%	52.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	43.2%	--	--	45.5%	46.1%	49.7%
Kentucky	45.4%	--	--	52.1%	46.1%	48.2%
Mississippi	43.6%	--	--	46.1%	43.6%	43.2%
Tennessee	38.1%	--	--	40.3%	43.4%	36.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	40.0%	--	--	38.8%	27.1%	59.6%
Louisiana	39.0%	--	--	39.2%	28.5%	55.7%
Oklahoma	37.3%	--	--	41.1%	27.8%	47.8%
Texas	43.0%	--	--	43.7%	41.7%	47.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	43.9%	--	--	46.6%	26.8%	64.3%
Colorado	40.1%	--	--	39.8%	35.3%	57.4%
Idaho	34.8%	--	--	36.4%	27.1%	43.8%
Montana	40.1%	--	--	44.6%	36.4%	50.1%
Nevada	32.5%	--	--	32.8%	30.9%	39.7%
New Mexico	36.5%	--	--	34.6%	33.3%	47.4%
Utah	46.0%	--	--	48.5%	44.1%	50.7%
Wyoming	52.0%	--	--	53.5%	33.2%	69.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	45.5%	--	--	44.1%	50.6%	52.5%
California	26.9%	--	--	34.2%	24.9%	22.3%
Hawaii	29.4%	--	--	32.5%	25.7%	34.7%
Oregon	33.3%	--	--	34.5%	31.7%	40.2%
Washington	43.4%	--	--	42.9%	49.5%	48.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.58%	1.85%	1.98%	1.07%	1.17%	1.31%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.62%	--	--	6.52%	7.22%	7.90%
Maine	3.15%	--	--	6.58%	5.83%	7.80%
Massachusetts	3.17%	--	--	5.76%	3.33%	8.67%
New Hampshire	3.46%	--	--	6.40%	5.65%	8.63%
Rhode Island	4.02%	--	--	7.24%	8.21%	9.82%
Vermont	3.62%	--	--	6.21%	7.81%	6.71%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.91%	--	--	4.94%	5.44%	6.73%
New York	2.64%	--	--	4.78%	4.54%	6.04%
Pennsylvania	2.68%	--	--	5.07%	5.54%	6.31%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.43%	--	--	6.76%	8.12%	7.47%
Indiana	3.50%	--	--	6.99%	8.13%	6.85%
Michigan	3.30%	--	--	6.20%	7.08%	8.02%
Ohio	2.92%	--	--	5.42%	6.34%	6.45%
Wisconsin	3.86%	--	--	7.40%	7.94%	8.63%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.53%	--	--	5.82%	7.86%	8.41%
Kansas	3.71%	--	--	5.82%	7.84%	7.08%
Minnesota	3.68%	--	--	6.16%	7.91%	8.56%
Missouri	3.66%	--	--	6.32%	7.70%	8.47%
Nebraska	4.08%	--	--	7.11%	8.16%	7.68%
North Dakota	3.80%	--	--	6.99%	7.75%*	6.73%
South Dakota	3.35%	--	--	6.48%	6.34%	6.80%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.02%	--	--	6.33%	7.42%	9.28%
District of Columbia	3.26%	--	--	4.59%	5.53%	10.21%
Florida	3.36%	--	--	6.01%	5.65%	7.21%
Georgia	3.74%	--	--	6.86%	5.61%	8.94%
Maryland	3.86%	--	--	7.14%	6.76%	7.95%
North Carolina	3.31%	--	--	5.54%	6.56%	7.35%
South Carolina	3.52%	--	--	5.89%	8.08%	6.47%
Virginia	3.42%	--	--	6.31%	6.48%	8.80%
West Virginia	3.15%	--	--	5.01%	6.78%	8.50%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.17%	--	--	6.20%	6.79%	6.30%
Kentucky	3.27%	--	--	5.94%	7.28%	7.55%
Mississippi	3.46%	--	--	6.23%	9.15%	6.13%
Tennessee	3.30%	--	--	6.15%	7.11%	7.60%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.70%	--	--	7.23%	8.01%	6.56%
Louisiana	3.59%	--	--	7.19%	6.92%	6.64%
Oklahoma	3.36%	--	--	6.37%	6.55%	7.08%
Texas	2.52%	--	--	4.52%	5.85%	5.24%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.37%	--	--	6.11%	6.18%	7.88%
Colorado	3.91%	--	--	7.99%	7.19%	9.04%
Idaho	3.78%	--	--	7.00%	6.93%	8.17%
Montana	4.15%	--	--	8.76%	7.64%	7.96%
Nevada	4.23%	--	--	6.23%	9.22%	10.63%
New Mexico	4.03%	--	--	6.41%	7.10%	9.75%
Utah	4.18%	--	--	7.36%	9.00%	8.47%
Wyoming	3.78%	--	--	6.81%	7.12%	7.26%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.93%	--	--	7.31%	8.18%	7.61%
California	1.80%	--	--	3.37%	3.52%	3.60%
Hawaii	3.35%	--	--	5.48%	6.81%	7.31%
Oregon	3.46%	--	--	6.32%	6.50%	8.13%
Washington	3.69%	--	--	6.71%	7.15%	8.15%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	28.8%	45.9%	28.7%	23.0%	33.7%	27.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	22.4%	--	--	11.7% *	27.7%	26.2%
Maine	27.3%	--	--	34.7%	14.0% *	19.9% *
Massachusetts	19.3%	--	--	20.5% *	25.0% *	16.4% *
New Hampshire	25.7%	--	--	24.7%	18.0%	38.9%
Rhode Island	17.7%	--	--	17.9% *	10.2% *	26.5% *
Vermont	29.2%	--	--	31.4%	21.8% *	20.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	29.6%	--	--	36.8%	27.6%	21.6%
New York	33.1%	--	--	36.9%	36.5%	16.7%
Pennsylvania	24.4%	--	--	26.2%	22.0%	17.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	33.1%	--	--	17.3% *	44.6%	33.9%
Indiana	22.1%	--	--	14.2% *	15.6% *	26.7%
Michigan	20.6%	--	--	22.7%	20.6%	19.2%
Ohio	17.1%	--	--	13.2%	16.4% *	16.2% *
Wisconsin	21.5%	--	--	20.0% *	21.0% *	8.9% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	25.5%	--	--	26.7%	16.1% *	18.9% *
Kansas	32.0%	--	--	22.1%	34.1%	21.2%
Minnesota	24.5%	--	--	23.9%	14.0% *	17.6% *
Missouri	21.8%	--	--	20.3% *	26.2%	12.0% *
Nebraska	22.6%	--	--	22.2% *	10.6% *	9.4% *
North Dakota	38.4%	--	--	31.7%	44.5%	31.8%
South Dakota	30.8%	--	--	26.1%	35.0%	25.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	25.7%	--	--	18.2%	36.8%	21.7% *
District of Columbia	33.3%	--	--	36.4%	36.2%	15.9% *
Florida	27.2%	--	--	13.1% *	40.6%	30.4%
Georgia	23.9%	--	--	20.8% *	16.2% *	34.2%
Maryland	29.2%	--	--	26.3%	30.7%	19.7% *
North Carolina	21.4%	--	--	14.1% *	41.8%	18.7% *
South Carolina	18.5%	--	--	23.5%	18.1% *	6.1% *
Virginia	23.9%	--	--	17.7%	34.8%	15.1% *
West Virginia	21.5%	--	--	15.5% *	23.3%	29.3% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	19.2%	--	--	20.0%	24.4%	12.4% *
Kentucky	17.4%	--	--	12.7% *	22.2%	19.3% *
Mississippi	21.8%	--	--	13.4% *	29.2% *	17.3%
Tennessee	21.2%	--	--	23.2%	19.5% *	11.1% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	19.6%	--	--	17.7% *	17.0% *	14.0% *
Louisiana	22.7%	--	--	21.5% *	22.4%	19.2%
Oklahoma	32.9%	--	--	32.3%	33.2%	24.4% *
Texas	25.6%	--	--	14.2%	38.2%	30.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	26.6%	--	--	20.1%	42.2%	23.4% *
Colorado	33.1%	--	--	26.7%	29.0%	38.7%
Idaho	33.6%	--	--	21.8%	44.2%	33.9%
Montana	42.3%	--	--	44.3%	45.9%	36.7%
Nevada	32.4%	--	--	13.4% *	48.4%	35.8%
New Mexico	24.6%	--	--	24.2%	31.1%	17.0% *
Utah	27.2%	--	--	22.2%	30.9% *	21.9% *
Wyoming	27.4%	--	--	20.7% *	36.3%	26.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	27.1%	--	--	16.8% *	27.1% *	23.6%
California	45.4%	--	--	29.0%	51.6%	55.3%
Hawaii	61.5%	--	--	58.8%	67.2%	53.9%
Oregon	38.3%	--	--	23.6%	48.6%	41.0%
Washington	39.0%	--	--	32.7%	43.3%	34.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri. fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.64%	2.67%	2.56%	1.04%	1.32%	1.35%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.47%	--	--	4.27% *	7.36%	7.25%
Maine	3.44%	--	--	6.45%	4.32% *	6.58% *
Massachusetts	4.16%	--	--	7.40% *	8.08% *	7.82% *
New Hampshire	3.71%	--	--	6.39%	4.90%	9.47%
Rhode Island	3.90%	--	--	5.52% *	7.28% *	9.86% *
Vermont	3.84%	--	--	6.48%	6.89% *	6.01%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.32%	--	--	6.10%	6.13%	5.48%
New York	3.28%	--	--	5.72%	5.72%	4.78%
Pennsylvania	2.75%	--	--	5.15%	5.20%	4.69%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.19%	--	--	5.36% *	9.96%	8.03%
Indiana	3.45%	--	--	5.23% *	6.40% *	7.56%
Michigan	2.90%	--	--	5.37%	5.63%	5.61%
Ohio	2.60%	--	--	3.69%	5.03% *	6.01% *
Wisconsin	3.94%	--	--	6.81% *	8.33% *	4.88% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.54%	--	--	5.81%	6.14% *	7.08% *
Kansas	4.17%	--	--	5.60%	8.99%	5.43%
Minnesota	4.07%	--	--	6.42%	7.19% *	5.84% *
Missouri	3.80%	--	--	7.41% *	7.59%	4.77% *
Nebraska	4.53%	--	--	7.03% *	4.51% *	4.33% *
North Dakota	4.14%	--	--	6.52%	9.66%	6.81%
South Dakota	3.57%	--	--	5.97%	7.54%	6.04%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.95%	--	--	4.95%	7.40%	9.14% *
District of Columbia	3.71%	--	--	6.03%	5.86%	10.68% *
Florida	3.40%	--	--	4.05% *	6.81%	7.41%
Georgia	4.38%	--	--	6.52% *	5.91% *	9.96%
Maryland	4.36%	--	--	7.42%	6.71%	7.37% *
North Carolina	3.18%	--	--	4.65% *	6.90%	6.88% *
South Carolina	3.18%	--	--	5.73%	5.66% *	2.68% *
Virginia	3.49%	--	--	4.76%	7.45%	5.64% *
West Virginia	3.40%	--	--	5.09% *	6.13%	8.81% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.06%	--	--	5.94%	6.23%	4.21% *
Kentucky	3.16%	--	--	4.62% *	6.34%	5.82% *
Mississippi	3.30%	--	--	4.21% *	8.76% *	4.93%
Tennessee	3.73%	--	--	5.91%	7.78% *	5.75% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.92%	--	--	7.33% *	7.13% *	5.29% *
Louisiana	3.62%	--	--	6.66% *	6.27%	5.64%
Oklahoma	3.91%	--	--	6.59%	8.62%	7.64% *
Texas	2.64%	--	--	3.75%	6.29%	5.29%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.48%	--	--	4.95%	7.81%	7.46% *
Colorado	4.41%	--	--	7.99%	7.87%	9.20%
Idaho	4.29%	--	--	5.59%	9.53%	8.23%
Montana	4.63%	--	--	9.18%	8.06%	8.64%
Nevada	4.73%	--	--	4.87% *	10.34%	10.46%
New Mexico	4.11%	--	--	7.21%	7.81%	7.92% *
Utah	4.22%	--	--	6.24%	9.63% *	8.23% *
Wyoming	3.62%	--	--	6.24% *	8.42%	6.91%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.08%	--	--	6.05% *	8.63% *	6.41%
California	2.25%	--	--	4.07%	4.10%	4.73%
Hawaii	3.13%	--	--	5.35%	7.86%	7.18%
Oregon	3.86%	--	--	5.81%	7.09%	8.44%
Washington	3.96%	--	--	6.71%	7.50%	8.25%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	15.0%	26.8%	14.5%	12.5%	17.5%	12.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	19.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	13.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	16.1%	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	16.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	12.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	16.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	16.9%	--	--	--	--	--
New York	20.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	11.5%	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	18.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	13.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	12.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	11.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	14.3%	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	14.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	17.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	8.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	10.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	14.7%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	10.6%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	15.6%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	11.4%	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	12.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	14.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	14.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	13.8%	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	9.6%	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	11.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	12.0%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	10.3%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	10.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	12.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	7.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	10.4%	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	9.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	16.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	10.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	13.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	17.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	14.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	17.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	12.6%	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	16.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	9.2% *	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	14.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.2%	--	--	--	--	--
California	24.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	17.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	10.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	15.8%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.55%	2.51%	2.08%	0.86%	1.14%	1.15%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.53%	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	2.63%	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	4.17%	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	3.03%	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	3.63%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	3.22%	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.80%	--	--	--	--	--
New York	2.76%	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	2.00%	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.69%	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	2.98%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	2.65%	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	2.20%	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	3.32%	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.12%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	3.62%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	1.92%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	2.86%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	3.93%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	2.94%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	2.86%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.17%	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	2.90%	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	3.08%	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	3.83%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	3.28%	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	2.48%	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	2.98%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	2.78%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	2.52%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.39%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	2.85%	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	2.11%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	2.95%	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.25%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	2.60%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	3.59%	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	2.12%	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.09%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	3.92%	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	3.32%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	4.23%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	3.64%	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	3.83%	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	2.79% *	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	3.31%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.12%	--	--	--	--	--
California	2.18%	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	3.32%	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	2.53%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	3.24%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	55.2%	32.3%	47.0%	59.9%	53.3%	58.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	54.5%	--	38.8% *	64.4%	49.7%	63.0%
Maine	58.2%	--	57.2%	59.6%	68.8%	59.9%
Massachusetts	54.8%	--	--	52.0%	52.2%	72.8%
New Hampshire	49.0%	--	34.3% *	52.1%	44.0%	57.4%
Rhode Island	58.0%	--	48.0%	58.0%	56.0%	63.6%
Vermont	50.1%	--	45.8% *	56.2%	43.2%	60.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	53.5%	--	19.2% *	48.7%	58.3%	64.9%
New York	42.2%	--	57.5%	39.8%	46.6%	40.3%
Pennsylvania	55.5%	--	56.8%	53.6%	56.1%	58.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	56.2%	--	53.5%	71.9%	44.8%	57.1%
Indiana	59.9%	--	52.1%	62.1%	67.7%	66.3%
Michigan	43.4%	--	53.0%	41.8%	44.4%	54.9%
Ohio	57.7%	--	37.6%	63.2%	62.6%	57.5%
Wisconsin	53.4%	--	48.9%	62.8%	63.5%	47.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	49.5%	--	38.2%	56.4%	55.0%	50.5%
Kansas	45.6%	--	33.7% *	50.6%	57.1%	50.8%
Minnesota	55.2%	--	39.5% *	51.9%	62.2%	69.5%
Missouri	50.0%	--	42.4%	52.8%	52.5%	59.2%
Nebraska	46.5%	--	47.9%	46.4%	60.0%	53.7%
North Dakota	38.7%	--	52.7%	44.7%	25.9%	44.0%
South Dakota	50.1%	--	61.8%	51.0%	58.8%	56.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	63.5%	--	--	74.4%	57.1%	59.4%
District of Columbia	64.5%	--	--	71.1%	58.3%	67.4%
Florida	61.5%	--	76.8%	69.6%	46.2%	64.7%
Georgia	65.0%	--	68.4%	81.6%	66.8%	48.0%
Maryland	58.1%	--	--	64.4%	54.7%	60.9%
North Carolina	63.0%	--	46.0%	72.5%	48.4%	66.5%
South Carolina	60.6%	--	22.9% *	60.3%	62.2%	68.4%
Virginia	66.5%	--	68.4%	73.1%	62.9%	66.8%
West Virginia	45.9%	--	23.2% *	40.7%	56.5%	53.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	52.5%	--	32.6%	61.5%	47.7%	60.1%
Kentucky	60.4%	--	56.3%	64.6%	61.5%	56.3%
Mississippi	42.1%	--	44.7%	43.8%	42.5%	42.2%
Tennessee	53.8%	--	35.1% *	59.4%	62.4%	42.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	43.1%	--	39.5%	44.1%	35.2%	56.6%
Louisiana	56.2%	--	23.6% *	64.6%	54.5%	58.6%
Oklahoma	54.7%	--	41.3%	55.7%	55.8%	72.6%
Texas	60.9%	--	53.8%	67.3%	58.2%	59.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.2%	--	56.8%	82.5%	56.0%	70.5%
Colorado	59.9%	--	29.6% *	58.2%	64.0%	74.2%
Idaho	43.5%	--	26.8% *	55.4%	35.4%	41.8%
Montana	47.9%	--	15.7% *	51.2%	48.6%	56.9%
Nevada	63.3%	--	--	74.5%	56.3%	59.8%
New Mexico	53.3%	--	--	60.5%	47.0%	59.7%
Utah	68.0%	--	59.2% *	76.7%	55.6%	70.3%
Wyoming	43.1%	--	53.0%	43.2%	34.2%	56.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	47.1%	--	55.3%	49.5%	36.4%	61.7%
California	56.1%	--	44.5%	64.7%	50.5%	56.2%
Hawaii	45.3%	--	--	37.7%	55.8%	56.2%
Oregon	47.3%	--	43.6%	53.6%	46.4%	47.8%
Washington	42.6%	--	22.5% *	43.5%	45.6%	51.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.A.2.d Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.64%	2.36%	2.35%	1.10%	1.29%	1.40%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.84%	--	13.83% *	7.17%	7.47%	7.91%
Maine	3.49%	--	14.41%	6.44%	6.35%	8.15%
Massachusetts	4.32%	--	--	6.90%	8.16%	7.79%
New Hampshire	3.47%	--	11.42% *	6.24%	6.45%	9.38%
Rhode Island	4.43%	--	13.49%	7.17%	9.28%	9.81%
Vermont	4.02%	--	14.82% *	6.44%	8.02%	9.53%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.27%	--	6.78% *	5.65%	6.15%	6.55%
New York	2.71%	--	13.59%	4.79%	5.24%	6.06%
Pennsylvania	2.98%	--	9.35%	5.25%	5.88%	6.65%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.23%	--	14.08%	6.18%	9.24%	8.34%
Indiana	3.49%	--	8.75%	6.74%	7.30%	6.51%
Michigan	3.38%	--	12.72%	6.31%	6.96%	8.44%
Ohio	3.04%	--	8.70%	5.37%	6.11%	6.70%
Wisconsin	4.04%	--	9.61%	7.23%	8.21%	8.70%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.63%	--	9.63%	6.47%	7.76%	8.50%
Kansas	3.78%	--	11.14% *	6.03%	8.61%	7.38%
Minnesota	4.05%	--	12.19% *	6.76%	7.89%	7.97%
Missouri	3.90%	--	12.27%	7.40%	7.97%	8.58%
Nebraska	4.38%	--	14.28%	7.27%	8.02%	8.93%
North Dakota	3.75%	--	11.04%	6.95%	6.24%	7.63%
South Dakota	3.63%	--	10.94%	6.39%	6.88%	7.33%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.36%	--	--	6.32%	7.48%	9.97%
District of Columbia	3.62%	--	--	5.61%	5.78%	11.78%
Florida	3.47%	--	10.82%	5.67%	6.39%	7.43%
Georgia	4.17%	--	12.22%	4.45%	7.19%	8.65%
Maryland	4.25%	--	--	7.67%	6.94%	8.05%
North Carolina	3.41%	--	9.44%	5.36%	6.77%	7.31%
South Carolina	3.68%	--	8.32% *	5.90%	7.66%	7.07%
Virginia	3.64%	--	16.02%	5.56%	6.93%	9.15%
West Virginia	3.37%	--	7.32% *	5.30%	6.78%	8.51%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.45%	--	9.33%	6.14%	6.99%	6.24%
Kentucky	3.46%	--	12.20%	5.84%	7.10%	7.81%
Mississippi	3.68%	--	12.49%	6.16%	9.33%	6.79%
Tennessee	3.81%	--	11.93% *	6.20%	7.73%	7.64%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.82%	--	11.29%	7.56%	8.31%	6.64%
Louisiana	3.85%	--	10.02% *	6.51%	7.77%	6.72%
Oklahoma	3.80%	--	10.86%	6.81%	8.60%	5.85%
Texas	2.73%	--	9.78%	4.44%	6.08%	5.56%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.58%	--	15.72%	4.31%	7.64%	8.01%
Colorado	4.24%	--	12.77% *	7.96%	8.01%	8.74%
Idaho	4.08%	--	13.67% *	6.94%	7.91%	7.90%
Montana	4.34%	--	8.73% *	8.86%	7.98%	8.28%
Nevada	4.92%	--	--	8.58%	10.51%	10.53%
New Mexico	4.17%	--	--	7.08%	7.82%	9.25%
Utah	4.15%	--	19.05% *	5.66%	9.60%	8.09%
Wyoming	3.71%	--	11.46%	6.79%	7.89%	8.50%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.08%	--	16.27%	7.47%	7.85%	7.10%
California	2.27%	--	7.80%	4.00%	4.12%	5.05%
Hawaii	3.62%	--	--	5.31%	8.66%	7.81%
Oregon	3.41%	--	12.34%	6.30%	6.66%	7.92%
Washington	3.54%	--	10.46% *	6.52%	7.00%	8.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	74.8%	75.5%	79.3%	79.3%	66.3%	76.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	81.1%	--	63.9%	88.7%	76.8%	80.5%
Maine	81.0%	88.8%	98.5%	79.3%	71.2%	88.2%
Massachusetts	61.1%	--	--	76.3%	39.5%	67.3%
New Hampshire	70.0%	--	55.9%	73.1%	70.3%	58.2%
Rhode Island	74.2%	--	72.7%	85.0%	59.6%	75.2%
Vermont	66.2%	--	48.5%*	75.3%	48.3%	88.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	74.5%	--	67.8%	77.4%	67.3%	82.5%
New York	62.8%	62.3%	90.0%	65.6%	57.2%	61.5%
Pennsylvania	75.2%	79.9%	85.6%	79.9%	71.7%	68.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	75.0%	64.3%	81.8%	86.1%	55.1%	81.4%
Indiana	79.3%	--	80.4%	81.8%	76.9%	77.2%
Michigan	73.1%	--	71.7%	72.7%	70.1%	79.0%
Ohio	72.4%	--	61.3%	77.3%	69.9%	72.8%
Wisconsin	81.3%	--	96.3%	85.8%	70.4%	90.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	76.1%	69.4%	93.5%	75.5%	71.2%	79.7%
Kansas	72.8%	59.3%	77.6%	80.6%	68.7%	74.6%
Minnesota	79.7%	--	86.6%	75.5%	85.0%	75.1%
Missouri	76.5%	74.8%	97.3%	71.5%	75.2%	82.4%
Nebraska	72.0%	--	80.8%	73.4%	73.5%	81.1%
North Dakota	66.8%	64.5%	65.3%	69.2%	60.5%	69.5%
South Dakota	79.5%	67.9%	75.5%	88.6%	91.2%	70.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	82.1%	--	--	86.7%	70.4%	84.0%
District of Columbia	60.9%	--	--	74.7%	48.0%	59.9%
Florida	72.2%	--	73.6%	82.6%	61.2%	72.7%
Georgia	74.5%	--	82.0%	76.4%	81.0%	67.4%
Maryland	70.6%	89.3%	--	70.2%	64.7%	73.8%
North Carolina	77.4%	--	90.9%	74.4%	77.7%	85.0%
South Carolina	77.5%	--	80.5%	73.3%	75.8%	83.3%
Virginia	76.0%	--	76.3%	89.9%	59.8%	66.1%
West Virginia	79.4%	--	70.0%	78.0%	88.3%	73.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.1%	--	78.5%	74.1%	59.5%	86.2%
Kentucky	82.4%	94.4%	81.5%	82.1%	77.0%	84.6%
Mississippi	80.5%	--	76.1%	82.1%	59.2%	92.0%
Tennessee	77.0%	--	67.8%	79.7%	78.0%	72.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	80.6%	--	99.7%	77.0%	69.9%	89.4%
Louisiana	76.4%	68.5%	55.3%*	88.0%	66.1%	73.4%
Oklahoma	84.3%	84.4%	83.3%	85.7%	74.0%	93.3%
Texas	80.1%	87.7%	74.9%	88.8%	60.5%	83.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	78.1%	64.8%	98.8%	77.5%	76.0%	81.9%
Colorado	84.4%	91.4%	99.1%	79.6%	85.9%	83.9%
Idaho	90.5%	99.7%	98.2%	92.9%	77.5%	92.5%
Montana	75.1%	--	47.0%*	77.2%	78.8%	75.4%
Nevada	80.5%	--	--	86.5%	59.3%	91.0%
New Mexico	74.9%	--	--	89.1%	52.3%	84.8%
Utah	86.9%	99.3%	93.0%	84.6%	83.7%	88.4%
Wyoming	72.7%	96.2%	65.3%	82.4%	50.7%	72.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	76.4%	69.6%	91.0%	78.4%	68.0%	83.8%
California	73.1%	89.0%	74.7%	83.4%	62.6%	70.8%
Hawaii	59.8%	89.0%	--	52.9%	55.1%	70.6%
Oregon	83.5%	91.0%	87.8%	87.8%	81.7%	75.8%
Washington	75.3%	90.4%	99.4%	74.5%	62.7%	82.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.A.2.f Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.65%	2.70%	2.43%	1.03%	1.35%	1.31%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.93%	--	17.25%	6.22%	8.02%	6.69%
Maine	3.28%	6.39%	0.96%	6.46%	6.49%	5.91%
Massachusetts	4.48%	--	--	7.22%	6.81%	9.30%
New Hampshire	3.84%	--	15.12%	6.52%	6.22%	9.53%
Rhode Island	4.54%	--	11.38%	5.57%	9.63%	9.73%
Vermont	4.06%	--	15.09%*	6.44%	8.04%	5.08%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.32%	--	15.64%	5.71%	6.40%	5.09%
New York	3.40%	14.47%	6.00%	5.65%	5.79%	7.49%
Pennsylvania	3.07%	13.29%	8.84%	4.99%	5.86%	6.70%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.09%	15.44%	9.89%	4.72%	9.96%	6.85%
Indiana	3.40%	--	8.48%	6.00%	7.51%	6.70%
Michigan	3.68%	--	14.19%	6.80%	7.29%	5.93%
Ohio	3.23%	--	10.66%	5.10%	7.11%	6.42%
Wisconsin	3.64%	--	2.52%	4.94%	8.73%	4.10%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.58%	15.25%	2.97%	5.70%	8.07%	6.79%
Kansas	3.95%	13.85%	15.64%	4.94%	8.69%	6.78%
Minnesota	3.72%	--	10.34%	6.75%	7.00%	6.87%
Missouri	4.02%	13.99%	1.65%	7.58%	7.21%	7.49%
Nebraska	4.51%	--	9.23%	7.07%	6.95%	5.35%
North Dakota	4.21%	17.36%	10.67%	6.79%	9.83%	6.26%
South Dakota	3.58%	14.18%	10.44%	3.59%	3.70%	7.20%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.99%	--	--	5.11%	8.26%	8.47%
District of Columbia	3.91%	--	--	5.26%	5.72%	11.92%
Florida	3.57%	--	20.11%	5.39%	6.95%	7.21%
Georgia	4.30%	--	7.33%	6.69%	5.09%	9.93%
Maryland	4.33%	7.91%	--	7.87%	7.13%	8.49%
North Carolina	3.45%	--	3.59%	5.98%	6.62%	4.75%
South Carolina	3.52%	--	9.97%	5.86%	8.02%	5.50%
Virginia	3.61%	--	12.56%	3.77%	7.24%	9.24%
West Virginia	3.48%	--	10.33%	5.70%	4.02%	8.97%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.52%	--	9.75%	5.87%	7.13%	3.77%
Kentucky	3.15%	3.52%	11.60%	5.43%	7.32%	5.46%
Mississippi	3.54%	--	12.48%	5.57%	9.84%	2.84%
Tennessee	3.76%	--	18.79%	5.79%	7.83%	8.03%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.11%	--	0.25%	7.38%	9.77%	4.72%
Louisiana	3.61%	19.94%	18.66%*	3.99%	8.08%	6.46%
Oklahoma	3.42%	13.18%	9.58%	5.92%	8.32%	2.47%
Texas	2.44%	6.86%	9.88%	2.99%	6.27%	4.30%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.59%	17.56%	0.88%	5.52%	7.85%	5.84%
Colorado	3.61%	8.24%	0.59%	7.79%	4.57%	7.83%
Idaho	3.05%	0.33%	1.05%	3.95%	10.30%	3.33%
Montana	4.87%	--	18.93%*	9.27%	8.54%	8.77%
Nevada	4.94%	--	--	7.22%	11.38%	4.33%
New Mexico	4.29%	--	--	4.36%	8.26%	7.88%
Utah	2.92%	0.68%	4.02%	5.54%	7.20%	4.24%
Wyoming	4.02%	2.75%	10.16%	6.44%	8.67%	7.67%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.19%	16.25%	6.89%	6.72%	8.87%	5.98%
California	2.29%	6.28%	9.41%	3.72%	4.29%	4.79%
Hawaii	3.91%	5.79%	--	5.93%	8.86%	7.57%
Oregon	3.31%	6.62%	9.34%	5.58%	5.94%	8.15%
Washington	3.61%	5.25%	0.64%	6.14%	7.53%	5.99%

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Table V.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	23.7%	30.5%	21.0%	25.2%	23.5%	20.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	24.3%	--	52.9%	17.9%	25.7%	23.2%
Maine	19.7%	25.3%*	6.0%*	18.6%*	23.5%	16.0%*
Massachusetts	17.5%	--	--	16.3%	25.6%	6.9%*
New Hampshire	18.9%	--	40.3%*	20.6%	16.2%*	12.7%*
Rhode Island	18.2%	--	16.9%*	8.2%*	19.8%	33.2%*
Vermont	26.5%	--	29.4%*	32.1%	14.6%*	14.3%*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22.0%	--	15.0%*	29.2%	19.7%	18.8%
New York	24.6%	31.5%*	35.6%*	26.2%	21.6%	22.5%
Pennsylvania	25.1%	51.0%	29.9%*	19.2%	27.5%	22.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	19.2%	30.0%*	12.1%*	16.2%*	21.8%*	17.8%*
Indiana	22.3%	--	32.7%	24.5%	7.7%*	27.7%
Michigan	18.9%	--	13.2%*	24.2%	11.9%*	17.7%
Ohio	18.6%	--	13.0%*	23.0%	14.7%*	17.0%
Wisconsin	22.2%	--	28.2%*	31.9%	13.2%*	22.7%*
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.8%	47.6%	27.0%*	27.6%	13.5%*	37.3%
Kansas	25.9%	37.2%*	6.6%*	32.1%	18.5%*	19.6%
Minnesota	25.3%	--	47.5%*	28.8%	18.8%	17.0%*
Missouri	27.3%	11.9%*	19.9%*	28.5%	27.1%	33.6%
Nebraska	24.1%	--	0.7%*	20.5%	30.0%	20.4%*
North Dakota	20.7%	24.3%*	12.0%*	14.2%*	42.1%	14.3%*
South Dakota	22.1%	30.5%*	17.8%*	26.1%	15.8%	19.0%*
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.3%	--	--	18.1%	26.8%	17.6%*
District of Columbia	24.0%	--	--	24.9%	18.5%	40.5%*
Florida	26.3%	--	11.0%*	26.6%	32.0%	24.4%
Georgia	23.9%	--	13.2%*	30.2%	22.8%	18.9%*
Maryland	19.8%	16.8%*	--	18.5%*	18.5%*	19.3%*
North Carolina	19.0%	--	12.4%*	21.3%	15.0%	21.2%*
South Carolina	23.3%	--	10.1%*	29.5%	19.7%*	18.4%
Virginia	28.4%	--	24.4%*	38.8%	21.9%	11.4%*
West Virginia	21.4%	--	20.5%*	22.4%	20.3%	16.9%*
East South Central:						
Alabama	24.1%	--	13.1%*	23.9%	17.8%	25.2%
Kentucky	26.3%	42.2%*	3.1%*	28.3%	27.1%	22.0%
Mississippi	22.4%	--	9.3%*	26.6%	26.1%*	14.2%*
Tennessee	27.1%	--	20.0%*	30.9%	12.9%*	30.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	16.4%	--	5.2%*	22.6%	11.0%*	18.3%
Louisiana	30.7%	51.4%*	19.9%*	35.5%	31.4%	19.3%
Oklahoma	26.6%	52.1%	29.4%*	30.5%	16.1%*	18.5%
Texas	24.5%	21.5%*	16.0%*	26.5%	32.3%	17.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	23.9%	24.1%*	15.6%*	26.8%	25.3%	18.2%*
Colorado	20.7%	23.7%*	20.7%*	16.2%*	29.2%	15.7%*
Idaho	24.8%	37.1%*	14.5%*	26.2%	19.7%*	22.9%*
Montana	26.2%	--	33.8%*	40.3%	23.2%*	11.7%*
Nevada	24.0%	--	--	24.4%*	28.3%*	16.9%*
New Mexico	20.7%	--	--	18.4%	20.2%*	11.3%*
Utah	17.4%	25.8%*	12.6%*	20.1%	10.5%*	19.5%
Wyoming	30.0%	17.2%*	15.9%*	39.7%	40.4%	16.8%*
Pacific:						
Alaska	15.3%	4.0%*	0.0%	12.9%*	27.4%	11.7%*
California	26.2%	41.1%	24.6%	24.2%	27.0%	25.4%
Hawaii	26.1%	59.9%	--	23.8%	31.2%	14.3%*
Oregon	22.9%	69.6%	28.7%*	17.4%	20.7%	16.1%*
Washington	24.9%	17.1%*	10.2%*	28.2%	30.9%	17.5%*

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Table V.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.58%	2.45%	1.80%	0.98%	1.12%	1.14%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.39%	--	15.09%	4.82%	6.34%	6.67%
Maine	3.08%	10.12%*	4.37%*	5.60%*	6.12%	5.41%*
Massachusetts	3.14%	--	--	4.90%	7.11%	3.19%*
New Hampshire	3.32%	--	13.93%*	5.90%	4.91%*	5.84%*
Rhode Island	3.56%	--	10.66%*	4.25%*	5.73%	9.97%*
Vermont	3.50%	--	13.15%*	5.82%	5.03%*	5.19%*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.88%	--	7.99%*	5.85%	4.15%	5.51%
New York	2.97%	13.25%*	13.59%*	5.07%	4.82%	6.11%
Pennsylvania	3.03%	13.41%	10.27%*	4.47%	5.81%	6.29%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.38%	14.28%*	6.19%*	4.90%*	8.06%*	5.57%*
Indiana	3.24%	--	9.17%	6.30%	3.21%*	6.63%
Michigan	2.90%	--	5.85%*	5.71%	3.78%*	5.23%
Ohio	2.58%	--	6.73%*	4.85%	4.74%*	5.07%
Wisconsin	3.62%	--	10.40%*	7.29%	4.35%*	7.70%*
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.74%	13.85%	12.24%*	6.26%	5.32%*	8.32%
Kansas	3.80%	13.65%*	3.40%*	6.14%	7.00%*	4.93%
Minnesota	3.61%	--	15.04%*	6.35%	5.19%	5.27%*
Missouri	3.80%	7.30%*	8.65%*	6.07%	7.75%	8.72%
Nebraska	4.00%	--	0.60%*	5.35%	7.90%	6.52%*
North Dakota	3.69%	17.23%*	6.96%*	4.28%*	9.70%	4.36%*
South Dakota	3.19%	11.19%*	8.34%*	5.96%	4.69%	5.78%*
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.45%	--	--	4.64%	6.51%	7.81%*
District of Columbia	3.58%	--	--	5.03%	4.91%	12.24%*
Florida	3.28%	--	7.57%*	5.37%	6.24%	6.84%
Georgia	3.52%	--	9.13%*	6.32%	5.38%	7.67%*
Maryland	3.51%	10.19%*	--	5.71%*	6.69%*	7.21%*
North Carolina	2.67%	--	5.58%*	4.13%	4.29%	6.76%*
South Carolina	3.20%	--	6.48%*	5.56%	6.34%*	5.17%
Virginia	3.80%	--	13.17%*	6.60%	5.41%	5.49%*
West Virginia	2.88%	--	10.95%*	4.58%	5.14%	5.92%*
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.39%	--	6.02%*	5.54%	4.58%	5.85%
Kentucky	3.24%	15.16%*	1.63%*	5.33%	6.71%	5.97%
Mississippi	3.22%	--	5.66%*	5.72%	7.92%*	4.61%*
Tennessee	3.66%	--	9.34%*	5.76%	4.36%*	7.74%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.89%	--	3.46%*	6.20%	4.14%*	5.37%
Louisiana	3.77%	19.06%*	11.96%*	6.90%	7.49%	5.26%
Oklahoma	3.69%	15.01%	10.83%*	6.29%	6.63%*	5.25%
Texas	2.43%	7.71%*	5.77%*	4.16%	5.82%	3.97%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.37%	10.68%*	10.46%*	5.80%	5.96%	7.56%*
Colorado	3.75%	10.64%*	12.13%*	7.07%*	7.86%	5.59%*
Idaho	4.13%	13.94%*	7.72%*	5.97%	8.54%*	8.17%*
Montana	4.50%	--	17.07%*	9.29%	7.46%*	5.43%*
Nevada	4.35%	--	--	7.39%*	9.45%*	6.27%*
New Mexico	3.48%	--	--	4.99%	6.81%*	4.42%*
Utah	2.99%	14.06%*	10.59%*	5.94%	4.47%*	5.69%
Wyoming	3.82%	9.24%*	6.83%*	6.81%	8.88%	6.38%*
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.12%	3.71%*	0.00%	4.44%*	8.09%	4.54%*
California	2.01%	8.38%	6.60%	3.24%	3.67%	4.38%
Hawaii	3.51%	12.28%	--	5.08%	8.55%	4.36%*
Oregon	3.51%	12.88%	11.63%*	4.28%	5.80%	6.59%*
Washington	3.17%	10.60%*	5.93%*	5.78%	6.44%	5.46%*

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	129,955,063	8,347,921	12,538,911	49,913,264	34,873,749	24,281,218
New England:						
Connecticut	1,563,397	73,162	124,076	603,337	485,400	277,421
Maine	548,039	38,513	51,502	204,817	167,805	85,402
Massachusetts	3,486,879	179,061	209,929	1,224,699	1,338,941	534,250
New Hampshire	591,313	41,879	54,050	251,602	181,684	62,098
Rhode Island	426,844	25,197	37,377	141,797	157,532	64,942
Vermont	256,258	17,512	23,613	119,678	65,687	29,768
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,738,611	145,978	234,557	1,324,082	1,192,168	841,826
New York	8,315,882	343,774	409,854	2,888,887	3,132,870	1,540,497
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	252,393	589,297	1,770,749	1,650,254	1,159,413
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,462,547	363,443	556,155	2,106,307	1,188,084	1,248,558
Indiana	2,725,304	138,423	524,961	1,019,749	576,995	465,177
Michigan	3,990,426	234,203	649,315	1,408,114	1,012,270	686,524
Ohio	4,738,889	152,708	633,887	1,651,453	1,380,684	920,157
Wisconsin	2,618,270	161,944	515,281	865,999	656,770	418,276
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,335,801	159,706	214,015	418,568	273,472	270,040
Kansas	1,254,218	86,563	182,222	502,130	310,778	172,526
Minnesota	2,584,629	149,191	299,780	891,815	700,770	543,072
Missouri	2,608,960	194,353	336,286	868,575	702,520	507,225
Nebraska	888,854	67,584	82,102	329,965	217,389	191,813
North Dakota	356,901	36,237	48,400	112,525	93,061	66,679
South Dakota	399,699	37,609	49,114	136,240	103,577	73,158
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	425,160	24,921	34,525	172,240	114,919	78,554
District of Columbia	521,326	--	--	230,772	235,385	51,722
Florida	8,337,525	381,193	367,188	4,644,730	1,797,303	1,147,111
Georgia	3,824,317	238,635	482,248	1,328,041	858,581	916,810
Maryland	2,290,194	180,261	138,404	888,144	817,035	266,351
North Carolina	3,690,205	202,542	448,647	1,620,124	911,120	507,773
South Carolina	1,808,990	120,438	296,760	715,351	337,588	338,853
Virginia	3,274,161	176,499	247,356	1,353,631	989,925	506,750
West Virginia	560,453	38,147*	69,320	236,787	140,167	76,032
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,619,913	73,541	238,667	549,511	393,144	365,052*
Kentucky	1,694,771	81,788	259,481	569,152	468,195	316,155
Mississippi	896,707	59,069	106,422	429,267	176,468	125,481
Tennessee	2,615,622	124,128*	316,388	991,533	626,370	557,203
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,066,247	70,183	153,905	409,387	236,187	196,585
Louisiana	1,660,159	161,658	133,380	654,532	442,403	268,186
Oklahoma	1,356,579	84,972	168,454	502,429	288,113	312,611
Texas	11,091,384	788,896	943,450	3,910,329	2,654,405	2,794,304
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,517	190,987	131,973	878,013	663,672	673,871
Colorado	2,363,251	172,914	152,817	1,022,290	565,995	449,235
Idaho	605,579	58,782	69,059	226,780	144,972	105,985
Montana	372,823	32,125	27,526	158,537	98,702	55,932
Nevada	1,236,792	71,444	--	733,416	177,116	192,250
New Mexico	619,770	54,893	31,557	260,668	189,422	83,229
Utah	1,332,257	90,392	133,928	501,103	341,303	265,531
Wyoming	229,725	21,611	26,658	96,789	43,261	41,406
Pacific:						
Alaska	268,916	21,470	27,704	103,004	64,939	51,800
California	15,487,431	1,526,004	1,302,587	6,004,977	4,109,509	2,544,355
Hawaii	544,737	31,453	--	293,759	107,153	102,269
Oregon	1,586,020	124,187	150,738	611,595	338,728	360,772
Washington	2,721,706	244,120	179,114	975,285	952,960	370,227

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,096,341	377,850	405,927	985,383	667,362	669,917
New England:						
Connecticut	92,940	18,737	23,659	93,124	50,727	40,335
Maine	25,696	7,277	8,069	23,554	18,131	12,080
Massachusetts	135,548	43,899	48,879	110,726	131,065	97,250
New Hampshire	24,054	9,313	9,122	24,261	20,446	8,802
Rhode Island	14,934	5,841	9,315	13,222	13,508	9,374
Vermont	9,340	3,084	3,736	10,099	7,222	4,192
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	169,107	30,795	53,998	154,608	126,595	97,065
New York	278,159	69,162	83,753	215,181	212,574	228,635
Pennsylvania	179,429	47,765	82,142	146,589	132,491	157,994
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,556	87,491	116,205	216,583	164,223	181,484
Indiana	157,798	28,575	68,156	152,622	84,923	70,458
Michigan	182,179	66,078	140,579	137,419	111,470	113,017
Ohio	180,051	31,111	89,225	165,127	141,107	124,550
Wisconsin	93,765	34,314	74,507	83,905	81,154	61,794
West North Central:						
Iowa	55,800	35,125	32,777	37,550	31,095	42,566
Kansas	55,755	18,453	30,049	51,867	43,107	23,063
Minnesota	100,767	36,613	50,056	96,675	77,308	60,797
Missouri	111,911	42,420	85,960	81,237	75,941	84,491
Nebraska	46,253	12,685	16,515	40,193	26,595	35,241
North Dakota	13,836	7,355	6,297	10,285	13,172	8,859
South Dakota	11,318	10,783	8,123	10,340	12,747	9,212
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,354	6,263	7,652	15,646	12,652	10,939
District of Columbia	18,370	--	--	20,967	18,504	10,967
Florida	466,052	74,061	74,263	492,547	181,885	159,004
Georgia	150,655	53,786	92,305	132,412	105,067	117,123
Maryland	92,152	39,705	32,784	85,311	79,095	44,407
North Carolina	148,490	42,369	63,057	151,013	84,220	70,626
South Carolina	74,877	30,458	48,624	58,611	37,416	56,358
Virginia	140,509	34,964	65,375	130,060	114,182	92,034
West Virginia	24,890	15,536*	11,355	21,581	16,893	15,392
East South Central:						
Alabama	124,655	15,267	35,199	50,592	39,988	122,572*
Kentucky	84,851	18,534	37,977	61,333	54,191	69,653
Mississippi	72,593	13,021	15,388	75,368	24,106	16,517
Tennessee	121,554	40,033*	54,334	104,393	80,695	99,470
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,183	15,163	22,478	69,871	29,222	29,462
Louisiana	105,115	44,260	27,959	99,516	47,819	40,847
Oklahoma	69,321	19,545	37,034	42,411	35,473	60,974
Texas	360,004	132,377	123,428	288,215	235,027	291,644
Mountain:						
Arizona	168,347	37,708	31,857	78,859	89,684	162,703
Colorado	131,676	32,119	32,111	133,062	64,997	69,366
Idaho	21,826	8,638	9,367	21,476	14,423	16,064
Montana	14,872	5,623	5,501	13,627	12,437	7,387
Nevada	74,239	15,488	--	80,709	24,419	33,669
New Mexico	23,295	9,707	6,588	23,660	16,102	15,343
Utah	66,547	18,258	33,302	50,539	55,693	42,497
Wyoming	8,530	3,338	5,348	8,643	6,544	5,581
Pacific:						
Alaska	12,191	3,997	5,538	9,573	7,549	8,574
California	530,877	262,395	157,871	477,082	274,109	212,122
Hawaii	35,988	6,732	--	36,114	19,667	14,693
Oregon	92,122	20,296	38,462	79,912	41,296	59,090
Washington	135,588	55,506	38,794	87,940	138,852	55,789

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	129,955,063	6.4%	9.6%	38.4%	26.8%	18.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,563,397	4.7%	7.9%	38.6%	31.0%	17.7%
Maine	548,039	7.0%	9.4%	37.4%	30.6%	15.6%
Massachusetts	3,486,879	5.1%	6.0%	35.1%	38.4%	15.3%
New Hampshire	591,313	7.1%	9.1%	42.5%	30.7%	10.5%
Rhode Island	426,844	5.9%	8.8%	33.2%	36.9%	15.2%
Vermont	256,258	6.8%	9.2%	46.7%	25.6%	11.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,738,611	3.9%	6.3%	35.4%	31.9%	22.5%
New York	8,315,882	4.1%	4.9%	34.7%	37.7%	18.5%
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	4.7%	10.9%	32.7%	30.4%	21.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,462,547	6.7%	10.2%	38.6%	21.7%	22.9%
Indiana	2,725,304	5.1%	19.3%	37.4%	21.2%	17.1%
Michigan	3,990,426	5.9%	16.3%	35.3%	25.4%	17.2%
Ohio	4,738,889	3.2%	13.4%	34.8%	29.1%	19.4%
Wisconsin	2,618,270	6.2%	19.7%	33.1%	25.1%	16.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,335,801	12.0%	16.0%	31.3%	20.5%	20.2%
Kansas	1,254,218	6.9%	14.5%	40.0%	24.8%	13.8%
Minnesota	2,584,629	5.8%	11.6%	34.5%	27.1%	21.0%
Missouri	2,608,960	7.4%	12.9%	33.3%	26.9%	19.4%
Nebraska	888,854	7.6%	9.2%	37.1%	24.5%	21.6%
North Dakota	356,901	10.2%	13.6%	31.5%	26.1%	18.7%
South Dakota	399,699	9.4%	12.3%	34.1%	25.9%	18.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	425,160	5.9%	8.1%	40.5%	27.0%	18.5%
District of Columbia	521,326	--	--	44.3%	45.2%	9.9%
Florida	8,337,525	4.6%	4.4%	55.7%	21.6%	13.8%
Georgia	3,824,317	6.2%	12.6%	34.7%	22.5%	24.0%
Maryland	2,290,194	7.9%	6.0%	38.8%	35.7%	11.6%
North Carolina	3,690,205	5.5%	12.2%	43.9%	24.7%	13.8%
South Carolina	1,808,990	6.7%	16.4%	39.5%	18.7%	18.7%
Virginia	3,274,161	5.4%	7.6%	41.3%	30.2%	15.5%
West Virginia	560,453	6.8% *	12.4%	42.2%	25.0%	13.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,619,913	4.5%	14.7%	33.9%	24.3%	22.5%
Kentucky	1,694,771	4.8%	15.3%	33.6%	27.6%	18.7%
Mississippi	896,707	6.6%	11.9%	47.9%	19.7%	14.0%
Tennessee	2,615,622	4.7% *	12.1%	37.9%	23.9%	21.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,066,247	6.6%	14.4%	38.4%	22.2%	18.4%
Louisiana	1,660,159	9.7%	8.0%	39.4%	26.6%	16.2%
Oklahoma	1,356,579	6.3%	12.4%	37.0%	21.2%	23.0%
Texas	11,091,384	7.1%	8.5%	35.3%	23.9%	25.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,517	7.5%	5.2%	34.6%	26.1%	26.5%
Colorado	2,363,251	7.3%	6.5%	43.3%	23.9%	19.0%
Idaho	605,579	9.7%	11.4%	37.4%	23.9%	17.5%
Montana	372,823	8.6%	7.4%	42.5%	26.5%	15.0%
Nevada	1,236,792	5.8%	--	59.3%	14.3%	15.5%
New Mexico	619,770	8.9%	5.1%	42.1%	30.6%	13.4%
Utah	1,332,257	6.8%	10.1%	37.6%	25.6%	19.9%
Wyoming	229,725	9.4%	11.6%	42.1%	18.8%	18.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	268,916	8.0%	10.3%	38.3%	24.1%	19.3%
California	15,487,431	9.9%	8.4%	38.8%	26.5%	16.4%
Hawaii	544,737	5.8%	--	53.9%	19.7%	18.8%
Oregon	1,586,020	7.8%	9.5%	38.6%	21.4%	22.7%
Washington	2,721,706	9.0%	6.6%	35.8%	35.0%	13.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,096,341	0.29%	0.32%	0.60%	0.51%	0.49%
New England:						
Connecticut	92,940	1.21%	1.59%	4.21%	3.42%	2.69%
Maine	25,696	1.34%	1.55%	3.33%	3.05%	2.22%
Massachusetts	135,548	1.27%	1.42%	3.01%	3.26%	2.66%
New Hampshire	24,054	1.57%	1.61%	3.35%	3.13%	1.54%
Rhode Island	14,934	1.36%	2.12%	2.77%	2.97%	2.20%
Vermont	9,340	1.21%	1.49%	3.10%	2.73%	1.64%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	169,107	0.83%	1.46%	3.31%	3.13%	2.64%
New York	278,159	0.83%	1.02%	2.37%	2.49%	2.47%
Pennsylvania	179,429	0.89%	1.54%	2.39%	2.45%	2.64%
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,556	1.60%	2.12%	3.49%	2.96%	3.14%
Indiana	157,798	1.08%	2.71%	4.15%	3.03%	2.57%
Michigan	182,179	1.62%	3.25%	3.21%	2.82%	2.73%
Ohio	180,051	0.67%	1.93%	2.98%	2.79%	2.51%
Wisconsin	93,765	1.32%	2.77%	2.81%	2.97%	2.33%
West North Central:						
Iowa	55,800	2.46%	2.40%	2.79%	2.39%	2.86%
Kansas	55,755	1.46%	2.39%	3.45%	3.16%	1.89%
Minnesota	100,767	1.40%	1.95%	3.06%	2.85%	2.42%
Missouri	111,911	1.60%	3.10%	2.99%	2.96%	3.04%
Nebraska	46,253	1.44%	1.92%	3.68%	3.08%	3.58%
North Dakota	13,836	1.96%	1.81%	2.64%	3.32%	2.56%
South Dakota	11,318	2.62%	2.00%	2.43%	3.08%	2.40%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,354	1.46%	1.82%	3.20%	2.88%	2.48%
District of Columbia	18,370	--	--	3.40%	3.50%	2.07%
Florida	466,052	0.92%	0.94%	3.42%	2.40%	1.99%
Georgia	150,655	1.40%	2.38%	2.98%	2.70%	2.90%
Maryland	92,152	1.71%	1.45%	3.25%	3.10%	1.91%
North Carolina	148,490	1.16%	1.76%	2.98%	2.30%	1.90%
South Carolina	74,877	1.65%	2.56%	2.90%	2.17%	2.85%
Virginia	140,509	1.08%	1.97%	3.46%	3.31%	2.70%
West Virginia	24,890	2.64% *	2.08%	3.57%	3.03%	2.58%
East South Central:						
Alabama	124,655	1.00%	2.44%	3.65%	2.96%	6.05%
Kentucky	84,851	1.10%	2.34%	3.23%	3.16%	3.63%
Mississippi	72,593	1.54%	2.01%	5.03%	2.95%	2.14%
Tennessee	121,554	1.52% *	2.12%	3.47%	3.07%	3.46%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,183	1.44%	2.36%	4.67%	2.94%	2.81%
Louisiana	105,115	2.58%	1.74%	4.33%	3.10%	2.48%
Oklahoma	69,321	1.44%	2.63%	3.16%	2.64%	3.85%
Texas	360,004	1.18%	1.14%	2.28%	2.07%	2.36%
Mountain:						
Arizona	168,347	1.55%	1.31%	3.44%	3.56%	5.11%
Colorado	131,676	1.41%	1.41%	3.99%	2.89%	2.86%
Idaho	21,826	1.43%	1.60%	2.98%	2.38%	2.50%
Montana	14,872	1.50%	1.49%	3.09%	3.00%	2.01%
Nevada	74,239	1.29%	--	3.90%	2.15%	2.75%
New Mexico	23,295	1.56%	1.09%	3.18%	2.64%	2.33%
Utah	66,547	1.40%	2.45%	3.60%	3.66%	3.06%
Wyoming	8,530	1.44%	2.35%	3.42%	2.63%	2.35%
Pacific:						
Alaska	12,191	1.48%	2.07%	3.03%	2.77%	2.84%
California	530,877	1.61%	1.04%	2.30%	1.81%	1.41%
Hawaii	35,988	1.28%	--	4.41%	3.41%	2.91%
Oregon	92,122	1.33%	2.35%	3.93%	2.73%	3.43%
Washington	135,588	2.03%	1.45%	3.19%	4.03%	2.15%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.2 Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	84.6%	75.7%	94.2%	77.6%	88.7%	91.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	85.8%	84.5%	91.3%	79.8%	87.5%	93.6%
Maine	78.7%	78.7%	91.9%	60.0%	92.6%	88.4%
Massachusetts	88.6%	79.1%	92.1%	80.9%	94.2%	94.2%
New Hampshire	85.1%	76.7%	96.4%	77.4%	92.8%	89.8%
Rhode Island	82.5%	73.0%	95.6%	68.2%	89.8%	92.0%
Vermont	76.7%	42.6%	83.5%	70.2%	90.2%	87.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	83.5%	48.9%	93.7%	74.6%	88.9%	92.9%
New York	86.4%	70.2%	93.9%	75.8%	94.7%	91.3%
Pennsylvania	87.0%	86.1%	95.7%	75.7%	90.0%	95.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	83.8%	77.2%	93.8%	75.8%	87.7%	90.8%
Indiana	84.2%	75.3%	97.4%	74.0%	87.7%	90.0%
Michigan	85.2%	76.9%	95.6%	73.7%	90.9%	93.1%
Ohio	86.3%	72.7%	95.0%	79.3%	88.5%	91.8%
Wisconsin	83.6%	67.2%	96.3%	70.3%	91.9%	89.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.0%	80.3%	97.1%	79.4%	88.9%	92.9%
Kansas	85.3%	88.6%	97.5%	77.3%	88.3%	88.4%
Minnesota	84.2%	69.6%	92.7%	75.3%	87.6%	93.6%
Missouri	84.8%	82.4%	97.0%	72.4%	90.2%	91.5%
Nebraska	81.5%	61.8%	89.7%	75.5%	85.3%	91.0%
North Dakota	83.8%	73.2%	98.3%	70.8%	90.4%	91.9%
South Dakota	78.2%	62.7%	94.8%	67.1%	81.0%	91.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	82.2%	78.0%	90.0%	71.9%	90.1%	91.3%
District of Columbia	93.6%	--	--	88.4%	97.7%	99.0%
Florida	84.9%	60.6%	89.4%	86.1%	85.0%	86.2%
Georgia	83.5%	72.2%	97.1%	72.9%	87.9%	90.7%
Maryland	86.1%	84.0%	92.5%	79.5%	91.1%	90.8%
North Carolina	80.1%	61.8%	94.2%	75.0%	83.2%	85.5%
South Carolina	80.1%	64.1%	96.1%	70.5%	81.4%	90.6%
Virginia	84.8%	63.8%	94.0%	78.0%	90.8%	94.3%
West Virginia	84.2%	81.3%	95.8%	75.7%	90.1%	90.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	86.8%	73.0%	95.7%	81.1%	85.7%	93.4%
Kentucky	86.2%	81.4%	96.9%	78.0%	87.1%	92.1%
Mississippi	84.8%	82.4%	95.3%	80.9%	85.7%	88.7%
Tennessee	87.3%	76.3%	95.7%	81.1%	88.0%	95.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	81.4%	59.8%	95.6%	75.7%	82.9%	88.3%
Louisiana	83.0%	77.8%	95.1%	75.9%	87.8%	89.7%
Oklahoma	84.2%	80.4%	97.0%	72.9%	85.6%	95.1%
Texas	84.2%	79.8%	91.8%	77.9%	82.8%	92.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	87.5%	80.9%	98.9%	80.1%	90.5%	93.8%
Colorado	80.8%	74.2%	89.1%	75.2%	84.3%	88.7%
Idaho	73.1%	51.8%	91.5%	65.0%	77.8%	83.8%
Montana	64.5%	45.7%	75.1%	50.6%	81.8%	78.8%
Nevada	85.5%	78.9%	--	85.9%	80.9%	92.1%
New Mexico	77.6%	58.6%	72.9%	73.9%	85.6%	85.6%
Utah	78.6%	61.3%	95.1%	68.5%	83.7%	88.9%
Wyoming	73.8%	48.9%	83.4%	68.7%	76.9%	89.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	74.6%	68.4%	86.9%	62.6%	78.7%	89.5%
California	85.8%	86.4%	91.8%	80.2%	89.3%	89.9%
Hawaii	95.8%	89.8%	--	96.7%	94.9%	96.2%
Oregon	81.0%	56.6%	94.4%	73.0%	88.8%	90.1%
Washington	84.5%	76.8%	95.0%	76.3%	91.9%	87.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.24%	1.39%	0.48%	0.60%	0.39%	0.42%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.41%	6.05%	3.51%	3.75%	2.57%	1.94%
Maine	2.22%	6.75%	3.50%	5.60%	1.79%	3.70%
Massachusetts	1.19%	7.55%	3.90%	2.95%	1.68%	1.88%
New Hampshire	1.40%	7.95%	2.26%	3.20%	1.62%	3.17%
Rhode Island	1.84%	8.05%	2.98%	4.32%	3.36%	2.58%
Vermont	1.72%	9.25%	5.56%	3.48%	2.26%	3.43%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.31%	10.77%	2.95%	3.56%	1.94%	2.25%
New York	0.98%	7.59%	3.27%	2.65%	0.94%	2.08%
Pennsylvania	0.93%	4.71%	1.63%	2.79%	1.56%	1.17%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.10%	8.71%	4.29%	4.87%	2.53%	2.28%
Indiana	1.45%	7.05%	1.21%	4.51%	2.78%	2.73%
Michigan	1.33%	7.95%	1.73%	3.56%	1.81%	2.08%
Ohio	1.10%	7.95%	2.14%	2.82%	2.29%	2.11%
Wisconsin	1.29%	8.42%	1.53%	3.83%	2.00%	2.83%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.08%	5.67%	1.70%	2.84%	2.45%	1.91%
Kansas	1.30%	3.90%	1.41%	3.16%	2.46%	4.03%
Minnesota	1.34%	8.87%	2.68%	3.75%	2.39%	1.67%
Missouri	1.47%	5.95%	1.41%	3.95%	1.98%	2.42%
Nebraska	1.48%	8.06%	4.06%	3.73%	2.91%	2.54%
North Dakota	1.46%	6.65%	1.17%	4.03%	2.40%	2.48%
South Dakota	2.60%	11.33%	1.98%	3.71%	7.43%	2.04%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.82%	7.35%	6.82%	4.14%	2.12%	3.02%
District of Columbia	0.87%	--	--	2.04%	0.66%	0.74%
Florida	1.19%	8.51%	4.14%	1.97%	2.38%	3.03%
Georgia	1.31%	8.18%	1.55%	3.61%	2.38%	2.54%
Maryland	1.68%	5.34%	4.11%	3.84%	1.92%	2.94%
North Carolina	1.32%	8.93%	2.24%	2.95%	2.83%	3.34%
South Carolina	1.58%	10.01%	1.67%	3.61%	3.21%	2.44%
Virginia	1.75%	8.82%	3.25%	3.82%	2.07%	2.04%
West Virginia	1.38%	8.79%	1.87%	3.17%	2.14%	3.43%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.42%	7.73%	2.09%	2.77%	2.63%	2.66%
Kentucky	1.48%	7.16%	1.89%	3.39%	3.50%	2.47%
Mississippi	1.73%	5.50%	2.69%	3.90%	3.30%	3.25%
Tennessee	1.13%	9.64%	2.24%	2.83%	2.67%	1.53%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.71%	10.28%	1.92%	4.67%	3.74%	2.98%
Louisiana	2.31%	8.04%	2.66%	5.68%	2.58%	2.85%
Oklahoma	1.54%	6.79%	1.46%	3.57%	2.92%	1.63%
Texas	1.04%	4.97%	2.33%	2.49%	2.36%	1.35%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.27%	5.39%	1.12%	2.85%	2.03%	2.01%
Colorado	1.75%	6.60%	4.46%	4.06%	2.98%	2.96%
Idaho	1.79%	7.54%	3.41%	4.14%	3.59%	3.94%
Montana	2.25%	9.19%	7.50%	4.57%	3.39%	4.73%
Nevada	1.57%	6.78%	--	2.53%	4.17%	2.54%
New Mexico	1.65%	8.28%	9.75%	3.31%	2.68%	4.20%
Utah	1.79%	9.10%	2.50%	4.18%	3.58%	2.79%
Wyoming	1.65%	7.93%	5.31%	3.56%	4.65%	2.69%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.82%	7.44%	5.49%	4.17%	3.54%	3.10%
California	0.78%	3.26%	2.16%	1.94%	1.37%	1.46%
Hawaii	1.05%	7.39%	--	1.00%	2.68%	3.12%
Oregon	1.65%	7.88%	2.79%	4.22%	2.30%	2.90%
Washington	1.37%	6.61%	3.10%	3.16%	1.75%	3.92%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	78.0%	82.5%	94.5%	61.5%	81.7%	91.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	73.6%	--	94.9%	51.6%	78.9%	94.6%
Maine	77.9%	82.0%	96.8%	62.0%	76.8%	92.9%
Massachusetts	76.0%	--	--	56.9%	81.5%	86.5%
New Hampshire	75.8%	--	95.6%	59.6%	80.5%	87.5%
Rhode Island	73.5%	--	94.3%	59.7%	67.7%	94.9%
Vermont	72.1%	--	93.3%	56.2%	78.3%	90.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.0%	--	92.2%	52.8%	80.9%	92.9%
New York	73.3%	83.5%	92.1%	58.5%	75.0%	86.0%
Pennsylvania	80.1%	86.0%	90.9%	64.4%	81.0%	91.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	77.0%	61.9%	96.5%	58.6%	83.1%	91.9%
Indiana	78.8%	--	96.2%	60.2%	85.4%	83.8%
Michigan	78.3%	--	94.2%	54.6%	82.1%	91.4%
Ohio	81.0%	--	94.0%	63.7%	84.5%	93.3%
Wisconsin	77.4%	--	95.7%	52.8%	82.9%	89.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	76.4%	66.7%	93.6%	57.9%	79.5%	88.8%
Kansas	71.8%	64.0%	98.0%	50.9%	77.4%	88.5%
Minnesota	79.1%	--	95.9%	58.1%	82.7%	92.6%
Missouri	81.0%	87.3%	94.5%	57.6%	87.3%	92.4%
Nebraska	80.7%	--	94.5%	63.4%	81.4%	95.8%
North Dakota	78.9%	82.2%	96.3%	59.3%	74.6%	95.1%
South Dakota	74.9%	76.5%	94.8%	54.9%	73.6%	89.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	76.4%	--	--	56.3%	83.5%	95.9%
District of Columbia	83.8%	--	--	74.4%	89.5%	94.7%
Florida	74.4%	--	93.0%	65.3%	81.3%	91.6%
Georgia	79.6%	--	96.4%	56.7%	84.4%	89.4%
Maryland	76.6%	90.1%	--	61.8%	81.0%	91.4%
North Carolina	79.0%	--	94.6%	60.6%	87.7%	96.3%
South Carolina	80.2%	--	95.5%	58.8%	85.4%	93.4%
Virginia	78.4%	--	93.6%	63.2%	86.3%	87.7%
West Virginia	74.8%	--	91.5%	57.5%	75.0%	95.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	83.6%	--	97.7%	65.8%	83.7%	95.5%
Kentucky	79.1%	79.8%	96.5%	56.1%	83.5%	92.6%
Mississippi	77.1%	--	96.6%	63.2%	83.7%	85.7%
Tennessee	76.5%	--	91.8%	58.3%	81.0%	87.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	77.0%	--	94.4%	57.1%	76.9%	95.0%
Louisiana	79.6%	89.0%	95.6%	63.3%	82.3%	95.7%
Oklahoma	76.7%	89.2%	93.7%	53.1%	75.9%	94.1%
Texas	81.9%	84.7%	97.5%	65.0%	82.7%	95.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	77.7%	84.1%	94.8%	62.2%	84.6%	83.4%
Colorado	78.7%	88.2%	85.3%	65.9%	84.6%	91.2%
Idaho	77.5%	82.8%	96.1%	55.6%	82.4%	92.6%
Montana	75.9%	--	91.7%	57.2%	77.5%	96.0%
Nevada	75.9%	--	--	68.9%	80.7%	91.0%
New Mexico	72.0%	--	--	55.9%	77.6%	86.1%
Utah	79.1%	95.4%	92.3%	64.3%	83.4%	84.4%
Wyoming	77.0%	86.4%	97.3%	56.6%	81.9%	94.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	77.4%	93.5%	71.1%	60.9%	83.9%	91.2%
California	78.3%	75.1%	94.2%	66.2%	80.7%	93.3%
Hawaii	76.1%	81.6%	--	66.8%	87.2%	89.8%
Oregon	80.6%	84.8%	95.2%	62.1%	86.2%	93.6%
Washington	79.1%	83.2%	95.5%	59.2%	87.0%	92.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.41%	2.14%	0.35%	0.84%	0.51%	0.55%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.87%	--	1.52%	5.37%	2.22%	1.52%
Maine	1.67%	3.21%	1.10%	4.01%	2.95%	1.95%
Massachusetts	2.02%	--	--	3.48%	2.49%	5.10%
New Hampshire	2.17%	--	1.44%	4.57%	2.48%	3.87%
Rhode Island	1.84%	--	2.58%	3.87%	2.19%	1.28%
Vermont	2.03%	--	1.58%	4.25%	2.57%	2.21%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.47%	--	3.60%	4.40%	2.37%	1.91%
New York	1.70%	6.32%	4.27%	3.46%	2.53%	3.49%
Pennsylvania	1.44%	4.57%	2.13%	3.76%	1.89%	1.99%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.20%	11.25%	1.28%	3.97%	3.19%	2.55%
Indiana	2.26%	--	0.96%	4.51%	1.95%	2.77%
Michigan	2.03%	--	1.70%	4.33%	2.28%	2.11%
Ohio	1.72%	--	1.77%	3.94%	2.23%	1.90%
Wisconsin	2.24%	--	0.84%	5.06%	3.15%	2.95%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.15%	9.16%	1.37%	4.37%	2.10%	3.25%
Kansas	2.46%	8.64%	0.56%	4.96%	2.85%	3.61%
Minnesota	1.84%	--	1.10%	4.95%	2.24%	1.73%
Missouri	1.94%	3.75%	2.55%	4.42%	2.53%	1.88%
Nebraska	1.90%	--	1.60%	4.15%	2.67%	0.96%
North Dakota	1.68%	6.86%	1.20%	3.85%	2.74%	1.03%
South Dakota	1.67%	2.97%	1.41%	3.06%	3.14%	2.21%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.18%	--	--	4.14%	2.27%	1.58%
District of Columbia	1.98%	--	--	3.75%	2.14%	2.96%
Florida	3.37%	--	2.01%	5.28%	2.94%	2.39%
Georgia	1.86%	--	1.32%	3.19%	2.29%	3.56%
Maryland	1.86%	6.98%	--	3.49%	2.60%	1.79%
North Carolina	1.84%	--	1.95%	3.18%	2.00%	1.10%
South Carolina	1.76%	--	1.54%	3.87%	2.25%	1.89%
Virginia	2.17%	--	1.65%	4.09%	2.14%	5.15%
West Virginia	2.47%	--	3.19%	3.83%	4.25%	1.32%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.00%	--	0.81%	3.68%	2.83%	2.20%
Kentucky	2.39%	8.08%	1.07%	4.98%	2.34%	3.81%
Mississippi	2.74%	--	1.34%	6.28%	2.94%	3.94%
Tennessee	2.11%	--	2.72%	4.07%	2.39%	3.86%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.91%	--	1.70%	5.56%	3.22%	1.22%
Louisiana	2.07%	6.71%	2.01%	3.17%	1.83%	1.14%
Oklahoma	2.15%	3.62%	2.18%	3.95%	3.28%	2.39%
Texas	1.28%	3.94%	1.13%	2.94%	2.39%	1.21%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.69%	6.48%	2.06%	4.33%	2.90%	7.71%
Colorado	2.39%	3.45%	4.11%	5.81%	2.83%	2.18%
Idaho	2.09%	7.92%	1.51%	4.75%	1.79%	2.35%
Montana	2.28%	--	2.30%	4.25%	3.11%	0.97%
Nevada	2.54%	--	--	4.30%	3.28%	2.38%
New Mexico	1.82%	--	--	3.05%	2.68%	3.83%
Utah	2.09%	1.79%	2.38%	4.78%	2.79%	2.53%
Wyoming	2.65%	4.76%	1.39%	4.34%	2.04%	2.05%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.30%	3.50%	6.08%	4.24%	2.63%	2.36%
California	1.45%	8.45%	1.26%	2.37%	1.88%	1.02%
Hawaii	2.88%	6.43%	--	4.73%	2.67%	2.38%
Oregon	2.18%	6.73%	1.82%	3.05%	2.28%	1.22%
Washington	2.05%	5.15%	1.49%	4.27%	1.80%	1.77%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	72.4%	69.3%	81.3%	62.5%	74.1%	77.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	75.3%	--	75.2%	73.9%	77.8%	75.3%
Maine	74.9%	65.0%	79.4%	67.3%	79.4%	76.2%
Massachusetts	68.4%	--	--	52.2%	77.1%	76.4%
New Hampshire	72.0%	--	76.8%	62.4%	76.3%	75.8%
Rhode Island	70.8%	--	73.9%	56.9%	73.7%	78.5%
Vermont	72.2%	--	78.2%	67.4%	74.5%	72.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	69.5%	--	77.6%	65.9%	68.0%	72.6%
New York	67.7%	77.5%	68.9%	67.9%	62.9%	74.2%
Pennsylvania	70.7%	82.6%	82.2%	49.7%	74.8%	75.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	73.9%	83.9%	79.6%	58.7%	76.9%	80.6%
Indiana	72.7%	--	78.5%	56.8%	77.6%	78.8%
Michigan	73.2%	--	84.9%	55.2%	74.1%	78.2%
Ohio	72.1%	--	83.9%	56.9%	72.3%	78.9%
Wisconsin	73.8%	--	78.1%	57.0%	76.3%	77.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	72.6%	75.6%	80.3%	62.6%	72.1%	74.0%
Kansas	73.2%	74.3%	84.6%	53.6%	76.6%	81.3%
Minnesota	74.0%	--	79.4%	69.0%	67.0%	83.4%
Missouri	77.2%	69.3%	86.6%	70.9%	72.9%	84.1%
Nebraska	73.9%	--	84.0%	65.1%	72.3%	79.6%
North Dakota	77.5%	70.0%	88.0%	69.5%	74.7%	81.6%
South Dakota	73.9%	38.7% *	82.8%	67.9%	71.4%	85.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	72.9%	--	--	58.5%	77.1%	78.8%
District of Columbia	74.4%	--	--	75.5%	71.5%	82.8%
Florida	74.0%	--	84.0%	69.2%	76.2%	82.2%
Georgia	71.8%	--	78.7%	58.5%	76.4%	71.5%
Maryland	69.4%	56.6%	--	67.0%	69.3%	77.9%
North Carolina	74.5%	--	82.0%	60.6%	78.2%	85.0%
South Carolina	77.4%	--	88.0%	63.6%	83.8%	77.1%
Virginia	72.5%	--	89.6%	66.0%	73.1%	75.4%
West Virginia	68.7%	--	86.2%	56.3%	71.3%	71.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	64.2%	--	84.9%	50.7%	71.9%	56.5%
Kentucky	73.0%	62.0%	89.8%	59.0%	69.2%	77.7%
Mississippi	73.7%	--	80.0%	65.6%	76.6%	81.0%
Tennessee	70.9%	--	86.5%	60.4%	73.2%	71.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	74.6%	--	80.6%	60.6%	77.9%	83.4%
Louisiana	68.5%	75.5%	83.1%	54.4%	65.6%	80.4%
Oklahoma	67.3%	72.8%	75.4%	61.5%	64.9%	67.1%
Texas	74.7%	71.8%	85.3%	61.3%	77.5%	80.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	70.1%	64.3%	82.7%	59.4%	68.7%	78.9%
Colorado	72.4%	68.5%	82.1%	66.6%	72.6%	78.4%
Idaho	80.0%	59.2%	89.7%	65.7%	83.4%	89.8%
Montana	74.7%	--	74.7%	71.7%	71.5%	78.1%
Nevada	72.0%	--	--	68.5%	68.0%	78.9%
New Mexico	65.2%	--	--	56.2%	71.3%	74.1%
Utah	78.8%	75.2%	79.2%	75.4%	82.9%	78.3%
Wyoming	70.7%	76.5%	86.5%	60.9%	70.7%	70.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	76.2%	86.0%	89.9%	67.3%	74.2%	77.8%
California	71.0%	60.8%	76.4%	59.7%	79.0%	78.7%
Hawaii	80.9%	88.0%	--	76.1%	85.5%	84.5%
Oregon	80.0%	85.9%	90.1%	64.8%	81.0%	87.3%
Washington	79.3%	66.5%	86.8%	76.4%	82.4%	78.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.35%	2.02%	0.58%	0.78%	0.50%	0.64%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.82%	--	3.09%	5.46%	2.58%	2.72%
Maine	1.34%	5.11%	3.21%	2.75%	1.64%	3.54%
Massachusetts	1.95%	--	--	3.59%	2.51%	3.40%
New Hampshire	1.65%	--	2.62%	3.72%	2.74%	3.82%
Rhode Island	1.67%	--	2.76%	4.23%	2.44%	3.03%
Vermont	1.80%	--	3.60%	4.68%	1.93%	3.16%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.73%	--	2.31%	5.02%	2.84%	2.58%
New York	1.60%	7.17%	5.80%	3.17%	2.50%	2.60%
Pennsylvania	1.86%	3.10%	2.61%	4.76%	1.51%	2.90%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.90%	6.85%	2.84%	4.94%	2.43%	2.76%
Indiana	2.14%	--	2.78%	5.97%	2.13%	3.11%
Michigan	1.70%	--	1.89%	3.66%	2.09%	2.55%
Ohio	1.60%	--	1.94%	3.97%	2.26%	2.56%
Wisconsin	1.63%	--	2.79%	5.56%	2.49%	1.78%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.59%	5.78%	2.84%	3.35%	2.17%	4.01%
Kansas	2.97%	4.99%	2.08%	7.99%	2.07%	2.78%
Minnesota	1.90%	--	2.20%	5.70%	3.33%	1.62%
Missouri	1.70%	7.81%	2.20%	3.79%	3.49%	2.15%
Nebraska	1.68%	--	3.71%	4.47%	2.28%	2.49%
North Dakota	1.15%	3.90%	2.06%	2.51%	2.33%	1.87%
South Dakota	2.69%	14.97%*	2.10%	3.23%	1.89%	1.93%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.89%	--	--	5.36%	1.86%	2.01%
District of Columbia	1.93%	--	--	2.20%	3.22%	3.81%
Florida	1.62%	--	4.29%	2.66%	2.82%	1.82%
Georgia	2.13%	--	4.04%	2.83%	2.31%	5.58%
Maryland	1.56%	5.28%	--	3.60%	1.82%	3.10%
North Carolina	2.01%	--	2.55%	4.94%	1.66%	1.45%
South Carolina	2.07%	--	1.28%	5.41%	2.06%	4.29%
Virginia	1.65%	--	2.34%	3.78%	1.62%	3.95%
West Virginia	1.95%	--	4.53%	3.63%	2.76%	3.55%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.46%	--	2.15%	5.11%	2.73%	11.85%
Kentucky	1.64%	5.29%	2.24%	3.25%	3.32%	2.72%
Mississippi	2.38%	--	2.19%	5.91%	3.98%	2.61%
Tennessee	1.95%	--	1.78%	4.07%	2.83%	4.31%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.45%	--	3.51%	5.52%	2.33%	3.16%
Louisiana	2.15%	5.03%	5.18%	4.07%	3.06%	1.97%
Oklahoma	3.28%	7.09%	6.03%	4.31%	4.77%	8.51%
Texas	1.35%	4.89%	2.40%	3.58%	1.69%	1.77%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.10%	6.73%	4.03%	2.81%	4.86%	2.32%
Colorado	2.01%	6.23%	4.46%	3.73%	3.17%	1.97%
Idaho	1.80%	10.09%	1.95%	4.02%	2.32%	2.20%
Montana	1.92%	--	3.80%	2.91%	3.71%	4.34%
Nevada	2.71%	--	--	4.73%	3.54%	3.99%
New Mexico	1.89%	--	--	3.23%	2.25%	4.29%
Utah	1.54%	5.63%	3.98%	3.62%	2.31%	2.75%
Wyoming	2.38%	4.03%	2.08%	3.44%	6.07%	5.22%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.50%	5.96%	1.91%	3.40%	3.01%	2.80%
California	1.40%	8.04%	2.14%	2.48%	1.72%	1.86%
Hawaii	1.64%	3.15%	--	3.19%	2.67%	2.15%
Oregon	2.01%	3.83%	2.87%	4.39%	2.53%	1.41%
Washington	1.88%	8.87%	2.58%	2.99%	2.12%	5.83%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	56.5%	57.2%	76.8%	38.4%	60.6%	71.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	55.5%	--	71.4%	38.2%	61.3%	71.2%
Maine	58.4%	53.3%	76.8%	41.7%	60.9%	70.8%
Massachusetts	51.9%	--	--	29.7%	62.9%	66.1%
New Hampshire	54.6%	--	73.4%	37.2%	61.4%	66.4%
Rhode Island	52.0%	--	69.7%	34.0%	49.9%	74.5%
Vermont	52.1%	--	72.9%	37.9%	58.4%	65.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	52.8%	--	71.6%	34.8%	55.0%	67.5%
New York	49.6%	64.7%	63.4%	39.7%	47.2%	63.8%
Pennsylvania	56.6%	71.0%	74.7%	32.0%	60.6%	69.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	56.8%	52.0%	76.8%	34.4%	63.9%	74.0%
Indiana	57.2%	--	75.5%	34.2%	66.3%	66.0%
Michigan	57.3%	--	80.0%	30.1%	60.8%	71.5%
Ohio	58.3%	--	78.9%	36.3%	61.1%	73.7%
Wisconsin	57.1%	--	74.7%	30.1%	63.2%	69.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	55.5%	50.4%	75.1%	36.3%	57.3%	65.7%
Kansas	52.5%	47.6%	82.9%	27.3%	59.3%	72.0%
Minnesota	58.5%	--	76.2%	40.1%	55.4%	77.2%
Missouri	62.6%	60.5%	81.8%	40.8%	63.6%	77.7%
Nebraska	59.7%	--	79.4%	41.3%	58.8%	76.3%
North Dakota	61.1%	57.5%	84.7%	41.2%	55.7%	77.6%
South Dakota	55.3%	29.6%*	78.5%	37.3%	52.5%	76.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	55.7%	--	--	32.9%	64.4%	75.6%
District of Columbia	62.3%	--	--	56.1%	64.0%	78.4%
Florida	55.0%	--	78.0%	45.2%	61.9%	75.3%
Georgia	57.2%	--	75.8%	33.1%	64.5%	64.0%
Maryland	53.2%	51.0%	--	41.4%	56.2%	71.1%
North Carolina	58.8%	--	77.6%	36.7%	68.6%	81.9%
South Carolina	62.0%	--	84.1%	37.4%	71.6%	72.0%
Virginia	56.9%	--	83.9%	41.7%	63.0%	66.1%
West Virginia	51.4%	--	78.9%	32.4%	53.5%	67.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	53.6%	--	82.9%	33.3%	60.2%	53.9%
Kentucky	57.7%	49.5%	86.7%	33.1%	57.7%	72.0%
Mississippi	56.8%	--	77.3%	41.5%	64.1%	69.4%
Tennessee	54.2%	--	79.4%	35.2%	59.3%	62.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	57.5%	--	76.0%	34.6%	59.9%	79.2%
Louisiana	54.5%	67.2%	79.4%	34.4%	54.0%	77.0%
Oklahoma	51.6%	64.9%	70.7%	32.7%	49.3%	63.1%
Texas	61.1%	60.8%	83.1%	39.8%	64.1%	76.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	54.5%	54.1%	78.4%	36.9%	58.1%	65.8%
Colorado	57.0%	60.4%	70.0%	43.9%	61.4%	71.5%
Idaho	62.0%	49.0%	86.2%	36.5%	68.7%	83.2%
Montana	56.7%	--	68.5%	41.0%	55.4%	75.0%
Nevada	54.7%	--	--	47.2%	54.8%	71.8%
New Mexico	46.9%	--	--	31.4%	55.4%	63.7%
Utah	62.3%	71.8%	73.2%	48.5%	69.2%	66.1%
Wyoming	54.4%	66.1%	84.2%	34.4%	57.9%	66.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	59.0%	80.4%	63.9%	40.9%	62.3%	71.0%
California	55.6%	45.6%	71.9%	39.5%	63.7%	73.5%
Hawaii	61.6%	71.8%	--	50.8%	74.6%	75.9%
Oregon	64.5%	72.8%	85.8%	40.2%	69.8%	81.7%
Washington	62.8%	55.3%	82.9%	45.2%	71.7%	72.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.41%	2.05%	0.63%	0.71%	0.60%	0.69%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.51%	--	3.41%	5.63%	2.76%	2.76%
Maine	1.61%	4.91%	3.22%	3.25%	2.36%	3.81%
Massachusetts	2.30%	--	--	2.87%	3.36%	5.06%
New Hampshire	2.31%	--	3.01%	4.22%	3.69%	4.28%
Rhode Island	1.92%	--	3.22%	3.00%	2.66%	3.20%
Vermont	2.12%	--	3.72%	4.55%	1.89%	3.46%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.07%	--	3.78%	3.88%	2.71%	2.71%
New York	1.68%	9.12%	6.12%	3.20%	2.50%	2.54%
Pennsylvania	1.71%	4.86%	3.09%	2.89%	2.04%	2.29%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.55%	11.18%	3.05%	4.20%	3.55%	4.15%
Indiana	2.81%	--	2.89%	5.02%	2.49%	3.74%
Michigan	2.24%	--	1.65%	3.11%	2.21%	3.27%
Ohio	2.00%	--	2.59%	3.47%	2.93%	3.30%
Wisconsin	2.24%	--	2.84%	4.42%	3.70%	3.12%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.97%	6.01%	2.87%	3.43%	2.70%	4.98%
Kansas	2.61%	7.44%	2.23%	3.11%	2.88%	4.25%
Minnesota	2.22%	--	2.38%	6.05%	3.02%	2.31%
Missouri	2.20%	7.99%	3.05%	4.22%	3.59%	3.06%
Nebraska	2.13%	--	3.39%	4.13%	3.00%	2.72%
North Dakota	1.68%	5.05%	2.16%	3.42%	2.73%	2.00%
South Dakota	2.48%	11.69%*	2.24%	2.98%	2.84%	2.44%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.16%	--	--	3.42%	2.57%	2.37%
District of Columbia	2.07%	--	--	3.47%	2.84%	4.47%
Florida	2.70%	--	4.47%	3.83%	3.87%	2.48%
Georgia	2.26%	--	3.65%	2.61%	3.06%	5.34%
Maryland	1.92%	7.48%	--	3.74%	2.42%	3.14%
North Carolina	2.32%	--	3.01%	3.44%	2.32%	1.88%
South Carolina	2.19%	--	2.10%	3.67%	2.83%	4.17%
Virginia	2.19%	--	2.87%	4.06%	2.31%	5.21%
West Virginia	2.30%	--	4.93%	3.12%	4.10%	3.20%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.13%	--	2.33%	3.10%	2.88%	10.53%
Kentucky	2.42%	5.83%	2.09%	3.73%	3.69%	4.12%
Mississippi	3.31%	--	2.45%	7.05%	4.70%	3.81%
Tennessee	2.08%	--	3.07%	3.37%	2.93%	4.03%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.95%	--	3.87%	3.27%	3.29%	3.29%
Louisiana	2.63%	3.34%	6.31%	3.20%	2.95%	2.19%
Oklahoma	2.57%	7.49%	7.02%	3.40%	5.26%	7.47%
Texas	1.43%	3.80%	2.77%	2.64%	2.51%	1.88%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.27%	6.81%	4.39%	3.22%	4.59%	5.50%
Colorado	2.11%	6.47%	5.69%	3.38%	3.55%	2.39%
Idaho	2.35%	8.36%	2.54%	4.12%	2.64%	3.05%
Montana	2.42%	--	4.18%	3.74%	3.82%	4.20%
Nevada	3.12%	--	--	5.21%	3.75%	4.17%
New Mexico	1.95%	--	--	2.82%	2.71%	5.83%
Utah	2.37%	5.73%	4.69%	4.95%	3.56%	3.59%
Wyoming	2.88%	4.32%	2.31%	3.28%	5.75%	4.96%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.15%	5.58%	5.36%	3.87%	3.58%	2.66%
California	1.49%	6.90%	2.38%	2.14%	2.16%	1.82%
Hawaii	3.09%	6.42%	--	5.06%	3.81%	3.29%
Oregon	3.04%	6.31%	3.77%	3.76%	3.25%	1.67%
Washington	2.45%	8.61%	2.47%	4.16%	3.00%	5.19%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	58.7%	36.8%	65.1%	53.0%	59.8%	64.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	59.9%	--	32.3%*	66.0%	62.4%	68.2%
Maine	53.1%	--	52.8%	44.6%	65.9%	51.5%
Massachusetts	52.4%	--	47.4%	40.0%	63.4%	46.3%
New Hampshire	61.5%	--	54.4%	60.9%	67.0%	53.0%
Rhode Island	52.6%	--	68.5%	38.8%	60.3%	46.4%
Vermont	63.3%	--	63.3%	59.0%	62.4%	79.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	59.1%	--	66.0%	53.4%	62.5%	59.5%
New York	52.5%	--	46.9%	52.2%	55.8%	56.6%
Pennsylvania	57.3%	--	44.0%	47.4%	63.1%	65.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	58.7%	--	58.0%	53.1%	66.6%	59.9%
Indiana	62.2%	--	68.4%	56.2%	62.1%	67.6%
Michigan	59.9%	--	72.7%	38.1%	71.6%	54.4%
Ohio	72.0%	--	70.0%	60.2%	80.3%	77.1%
Wisconsin	62.9%	--	69.9%	53.2%	68.9%	63.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	65.9%	--	84.1%	50.0%	63.6%	73.0%
Kansas	60.5%	--	75.9%	38.5%	64.0%	66.1%
Minnesota	66.4%	--	75.5%	43.3%	76.6%	75.2%
Missouri	61.8%	--	80.5%	51.2%	59.9%	60.3%
Nebraska	68.5%	--	86.4%	53.9%	72.3%	72.3%
North Dakota	66.8%	--	80.6%	48.7%	60.1%	74.0%
South Dakota	58.7%	--	60.8%	54.2%	64.4%	61.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	65.9%	--	98.2%	54.8%	59.7%	72.2%
District of Columbia	49.3%	--	--	36.2%	56.5%	63.1%
Florida	60.1%	--	37.0%*	67.3%	59.3%	56.5%
Georgia	65.2%	--	79.1%	53.1%	57.8%	75.0%
Maryland	60.3%	--	80.7%	59.1%	59.7%	64.6%
North Carolina	72.7%	--	79.4%	64.7%	76.0%	77.7%
South Carolina	67.5%	--	75.6%	56.4%	66.8%	77.8%
Virginia	58.6%	--	76.4%	44.0%	62.5%	70.4%
West Virginia	65.8%	--	89.7%	42.9%	60.5%	73.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	54.9%	--	61.7%	55.2%	46.4%	65.8%
Kentucky	69.0%	--	81.0%	50.9%	71.5%	71.3%
Mississippi	62.2%	--	69.8%	60.3%	66.9%	63.1%
Tennessee	61.9%	--	77.1%	44.5%	59.8%	68.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	62.9%	--	80.1%	54.0%	51.2%	67.9%
Louisiana	52.6%	--	60.7%	41.1%	52.1%	64.3%
Oklahoma	62.6%	--	68.5%	56.4%	49.7%	77.2%
Texas	62.5%	--	63.2%	59.5%	52.8%	74.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	63.1%	--	72.3%	48.2%	48.7%	87.4%
Colorado	61.2%	--	89.8%	61.2%	51.4%	65.2%
Idaho	62.2%	--	85.4%	43.5%	60.1%	65.2%
Montana	58.1%	--	51.2%	53.9%	56.2%	67.3%
Nevada	52.7%	--	69.4%	53.4%	51.4%	50.0%
New Mexico	57.5%	--	73.0%	41.0%	66.5%	69.5%
Utah	66.1%	--	80.1%	70.5%	52.7%	73.6%
Wyoming	67.3%	--	76.4%	65.9%	69.9%	68.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	56.6%	--	64.0%	67.4%	56.0%	53.0%
California	43.4%	--	42.8%	41.7%	43.7%	46.6%
Hawaii	31.4%	--	--	40.5%	31.3%	21.5%
Oregon	49.5%	--	53.4%	38.0%	56.8%	52.0%
Washington	58.7%	--	49.9%	50.2%	72.7%	50.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.64%	3.13%	1.67%	1.55%	1.16%	1.40%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.93%	--	10.28%*	9.79%	5.95%	7.70%
Maine	3.60%	--	9.40%	10.97%	5.56%	7.65%
Massachusetts	4.21%	--	13.13%	6.80%	6.10%	10.82%
New Hampshire	3.70%	--	9.43%	8.10%	6.46%	8.79%
Rhode Island	3.47%	--	10.45%	8.09%	5.00%	8.52%
Vermont	3.50%	--	9.62%	8.44%	5.61%	6.40%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.31%	--	10.67%	9.32%	5.55%	6.18%
New York	3.17%	--	11.91%	6.53%	4.38%	8.41%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	--	7.76%	5.99%	4.78%	7.19%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.99%	--	11.44%	8.78%	6.44%	9.00%
Indiana	3.96%	--	7.20%	12.25%	7.64%	7.91%
Michigan	4.36%	--	10.12%	8.09%	5.13%	10.32%
Ohio	2.66%	--	6.61%	7.76%	3.87%	5.49%
Wisconsin	3.64%	--	7.56%	9.74%	7.07%	7.92%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.02%	--	5.02%	7.55%	6.58%	6.56%
Kansas	3.35%	--	7.39%	6.76%	6.88%	6.56%
Minnesota	4.01%	--	7.26%	11.13%	5.02%	4.86%
Missouri	4.30%	--	7.51%	8.31%	7.26%	10.71%
Nebraska	4.91%	--	6.90%	10.78%	6.20%	11.74%
North Dakota	2.78%	--	6.31%	7.85%	7.19%	5.66%
South Dakota	3.30%	--	9.35%	6.39%	5.26%	7.33%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.34%	--	1.36%	8.20%	5.72%	7.02%
District of Columbia	3.26%	--	--	5.87%	4.49%	8.98%
Florida	3.34%	--	11.58%*	5.65%	5.91%	7.74%
Georgia	3.33%	--	7.75%	7.26%	7.80%	5.62%
Maryland	3.46%	--	8.64%	7.39%	5.96%	8.46%
North Carolina	2.42%	--	5.08%	6.13%	4.24%	5.78%
South Carolina	3.27%	--	6.59%	7.49%	6.28%	6.37%
Virginia	3.55%	--	10.39%	7.91%	6.00%	8.13%
West Virginia	3.74%	--	3.96%	7.95%	8.05%	7.41%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.73%	--	8.71%	6.93%	6.60%	8.69%
Kentucky	3.32%	--	5.93%	8.74%	5.40%	8.78%
Mississippi	5.10%	--	7.93%	14.18%	6.88%	6.89%
Tennessee	3.68%	--	8.79%	8.75%	7.21%	7.20%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.26%	--	5.63%	10.37%	7.13%	7.37%
Louisiana	3.92%	--	10.52%	9.30%	6.65%	7.38%
Oklahoma	3.27%	--	8.62%	7.87%	6.63%	5.10%
Texas	2.65%	--	6.67%	5.48%	6.42%	3.97%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.66%	--	10.83%	6.92%	8.49%	3.29%
Colorado	3.66%	--	4.92%	8.48%	6.23%	8.55%
Idaho	3.83%	--	6.34%	9.28%	7.11%	8.13%
Montana	3.70%	--	12.41%	7.64%	6.82%	7.24%
Nevada	5.88%	--	12.83%	10.21%	8.72%	10.50%
New Mexico	3.36%	--	10.73%	7.97%	5.03%	7.13%
Utah	5.03%	--	7.47%	7.19%	12.14%	6.81%
Wyoming	3.91%	--	13.28%	6.68%	6.29%	9.08%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.47%	--	13.15%	7.15%	9.37%	9.73%
California	2.28%	--	7.08%	5.15%	4.12%	4.59%
Hawaii	5.82%	--	--	10.03%	9.34%	5.76%
Oregon	4.36%	--	14.39%	8.44%	7.31%	9.32%
Washington	3.63%	--	11.47%	7.24%	5.59%	8.87%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	75.7%	56.8%	73.0%	78.4%	75.8%	77.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	72.4%	--	56.0%	78.1%	70.8%	81.2%
Maine	73.4%	--	62.6%	71.1%	84.9%	75.1%
Massachusetts	77.0%	--	--	74.0%	82.2%	83.9%
New Hampshire	69.1%	--	64.8%	74.9%	66.4%	73.3%
Rhode Island	74.1%	--	75.1%	69.4%	79.6%	69.2%
Vermont	62.4%	--	48.7%	73.9%	46.1%	75.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.3%	--	75.5%	74.2%	79.2%	77.1%
New York	72.0%	--	76.9%	69.8%	72.9%	76.6%
Pennsylvania	71.0%	--	67.2%	68.8%	68.5%	79.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	81.8%	--	76.8%	87.1%	84.8%	84.2%
Indiana	70.8%	--	67.2%	72.5%	74.7%	70.9%
Michigan	70.5%	--	85.0%	64.4%	75.1%	72.7%
Ohio	76.0%	--	82.2%	74.8%	73.4%	82.5%
Wisconsin	72.4%	--	61.3%	82.3%	79.5%	67.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.3%	--	71.8%	83.7%	70.6%	73.8%
Kansas	65.0%	--	60.8%	64.1%	77.1%	67.3%
Minnesota	78.2%	--	76.5%	70.7%	84.8%	82.8%
Missouri	68.9%	--	73.3%	69.8%	70.2%	76.5%
Nebraska	62.8%	--	70.4%	67.2%	74.0%	47.8%
North Dakota	56.3%	--	55.4%	51.7%	59.8%	54.8%
South Dakota	69.6%	--	69.6%	64.8%	71.9%	78.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	75.7%	--	--	84.3%	63.0%	85.1%
District of Columbia	84.5%	--	--	82.9%	86.6%	81.9%
Florida	81.7%	--	76.7%	91.9%	67.4%	71.9%
Georgia	78.7%	--	80.1%	81.9%	76.6%	79.1%
Maryland	77.1%	--	--	79.2%	80.0%	68.1%
North Carolina	74.5%	--	65.8%	81.3%	75.1%	71.1%
South Carolina	71.8%	--	70.8%	69.6%	70.6%	78.8%
Virginia	77.9%	--	90.3%	80.4%	74.5%	76.4%
West Virginia	68.7%	--	60.8%	65.9%	67.9%	81.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	64.4%	--	47.4%	75.5%	56.2%	77.6%
Kentucky	74.4%	--	69.8%	78.5%	75.1%	76.3%
Mississippi	63.8%	--	64.1%	77.7%	47.5%	51.7%
Tennessee	72.4%	--	73.5%	77.7%	73.0%	66.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	62.2%	--	60.1%	67.5%	58.9%	68.2%
Louisiana	74.4%	--	69.7%	80.3%	71.1%	68.8%
Oklahoma	63.8%	--	46.3%	63.3%	77.9%	71.3%
Texas	82.3%	--	77.6%	81.4%	84.0%	84.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	83.1%	--	85.7%	84.2%	79.1%	91.1%
Colorado	74.6%	--	72.8%	80.4%	71.5%	82.0%
Idaho	58.5%	--	50.1%	60.4%	73.9%	47.7%
Montana	63.6%	--	22.4%*	71.1%	68.6%	69.1%
Nevada	86.1%	--	--	92.6%	79.3%	83.7%
New Mexico	72.6%	--	--	76.5%	74.8%	70.9%
Utah	81.5%	--	82.5%	81.1%	86.3%	78.5%
Wyoming	61.1%	--	52.5%	65.9%	65.4%	66.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	60.8%	--	90.0%	57.9%	63.1%	48.0%
California	81.9%	--	84.1%	83.7%	80.0%	81.7%
Hawaii	71.2%	--	--	68.4%	78.0%	78.3%
Oregon	63.5%	--	44.5%	64.9%	71.1%	67.1%
Washington	63.9%	--	56.5%	62.4%	77.3%	66.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.49%	2.75%	1.43%	0.80%	0.94%	1.09%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.38%	--	10.78%	6.74%	5.50%	5.02%
Maine	2.92%	--	9.37%	6.31%	3.72%	6.24%
Massachusetts	2.49%	--	--	4.79%	3.62%	4.93%
New Hampshire	2.85%	--	8.69%	4.57%	5.92%	6.76%
Rhode Island	2.73%	--	8.97%	6.00%	3.96%	7.13%
Vermont	3.62%	--	9.38%	4.81%	6.57%	6.14%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.96%	--	7.59%	6.50%	4.56%	5.41%
New York	2.50%	--	8.10%	4.09%	4.29%	5.19%
Pennsylvania	2.45%	--	7.27%	4.58%	4.86%	4.77%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.61%	--	9.02%	3.26%	6.05%	4.66%
Indiana	3.49%	--	7.21%	6.99%	7.19%	6.38%
Michigan	3.12%	--	6.05%	6.14%	4.52%	7.74%
Ohio	2.30%	--	4.79%	4.58%	4.88%	4.41%
Wisconsin	3.15%	--	8.40%	4.26%	5.40%	7.39%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.75%	--	6.43%	3.34%	5.70%	7.15%
Kansas	3.32%	--	8.96%	6.78%	5.83%	6.28%
Minnesota	2.30%	--	7.55%	5.52%	3.57%	4.25%
Missouri	3.05%	--	8.85%	5.39%	5.78%	6.75%
Nebraska	4.72%	--	10.13%	8.52%	5.71%	10.67%
North Dakota	3.12%	--	7.98%	6.35%	7.19%	7.07%
South Dakota	2.76%	--	9.18%	4.94%	5.54%	4.63%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.25%	--	--	4.84%	6.77%	4.79%
District of Columbia	2.03%	--	--	3.47%	2.74%	7.33%
Florida	2.67%	--	8.98%	1.82%	6.45%	8.82%
Georgia	2.83%	--	9.70%	4.28%	6.02%	4.83%
Maryland	2.48%	--	--	4.55%	3.85%	7.56%
North Carolina	2.71%	--	7.69%	4.13%	4.24%	8.50%
South Carolina	3.04%	--	7.62%	5.21%	6.11%	6.18%
Virginia	3.22%	--	7.63%	5.06%	5.63%	8.93%
West Virginia	3.01%	--	9.61%	5.30%	5.77%	5.63%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.10%	--	8.53%	4.56%	6.42%	9.18%
Kentucky	3.07%	--	8.11%	4.63%	6.17%	7.35%
Mississippi	4.40%	--	7.98%	5.72%	8.41%	7.43%
Tennessee	3.10%	--	7.32%	4.52%	7.10%	8.40%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.13%	--	8.23%	8.29%	7.40%	7.03%
Louisiana	2.91%	--	10.03%	4.84%	5.54%	6.75%
Oklahoma	3.79%	--	12.15%	5.72%	5.49%	7.62%
Texas	1.72%	--	6.12%	3.30%	3.08%	3.57%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.42%	--	7.84%	3.92%	5.21%	3.42%
Colorado	3.13%	--	9.16%	4.68%	6.22%	6.08%
Idaho	3.56%	--	7.63%	6.84%	6.08%	8.89%
Montana	3.83%	--	8.74%*	6.11%	6.87%	7.77%
Nevada	2.11%	--	--	2.16%	5.76%	5.07%
New Mexico	2.81%	--	--	4.87%	4.11%	7.87%
Utah	2.83%	--	8.02%	5.64%	4.49%	6.92%
Wyoming	3.35%	--	11.73%	5.58%	7.88%	7.40%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.89%	--	4.71%	7.23%	6.46%	9.24%
California	1.41%	--	3.58%	2.40%	2.78%	2.95%
Hawaii	2.98%	--	--	4.99%	5.79%	5.20%
Oregon	4.01%	--	12.67%	7.19%	5.83%	7.87%
Washington	3.60%	--	11.02%	5.62%	5.16%	8.16%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	101,660,551	7,664,699	12,127,216	31,553,965	27,996,458	22,318,212
New England:						
Connecticut	1,160,068	64,979	116,720	340,202	379,305	258,860
Maine	411,793	31,424	48,215	126,914	129,242	75,999
Massachusetts	2,620,882	170,988	197,662	688,698	1,082,884	480,651
New Hampshire	432,913	38,520	51,230	145,204	141,908	56,052
Rhode Island	315,963	22,083	35,938	78,531	117,905	61,507
Vermont	182,382	14,998	21,248	70,174	49,861	26,101
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,899,530	132,807	226,141	827,265	929,691	783,626
New York	6,254,288	294,361	397,562	1,730,064	2,441,105	1,391,197
Pennsylvania	4,187,621	234,800	566,416	1,000,468	1,309,722	1,076,214
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,246,129	318,069	527,712	1,343,336	919,063	1,137,949
Indiana	2,140,797	131,455	512,145	603,212	489,514	404,472
Michigan	3,049,678	204,379*	631,427	773,228	799,255	641,389
Ohio	3,639,945	140,585	612,218	971,920	1,070,990	844,233
Wisconsin	2,001,348	140,973	501,002	472,231	519,302	367,841
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,016,503	143,310	205,467	222,503	210,812	234,411
Kansas	960,266	79,092	178,157	294,270	252,344	156,404
Minnesota	1,981,650	139,211	288,547	514,059	534,684	505,149
Missouri	2,014,836	183,408	329,164	459,566	592,837	449,861
Nebraska	690,639	63,606	79,248	200,069	169,583	178,133
North Dakota	276,134	33,147	47,347	59,801	74,028	61,811
South Dakota	287,797	33,841*	47,498	70,057	71,339	65,061
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	326,010	23,809	--	102,003	97,038	71,058
District of Columbia	446,795	--	--	179,908	216,613	47,005
Florida	6,660,359	346,537	346,418	3,427,495	1,495,677	1,044,232
Georgia	3,148,995	229,610	475,465	870,280	738,408	835,231
Maryland	1,783,339	160,983	126,271	580,169	672,750	243,166
North Carolina	2,770,285	188,948	438,679	930,187	742,905	469,567
South Carolina	1,448,367	111,532	289,693	441,664	283,411	322,067
Virginia	2,551,195	154,014	237,294	855,629	833,241	471,018
West Virginia	434,437	35,361*	68,206	143,622	116,745	70,504
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,330,426	71,749	237,160	347,570	322,755	351,192*
Kentucky	1,369,505	71,690	256,082	371,047	371,927	298,758
Mississippi	711,415	57,355	104,612	297,254	136,685	115,509
Tennessee	2,058,628	109,510*	311,532	632,176	509,309	496,100
West South Central:						
Arkansas	852,176	60,112	149,221	270,983	181,220	190,640
Louisiana	1,340,376	146,648	131,360	435,241	373,581	253,545
Oklahoma	1,041,679	78,931	164,313	288,103	233,658	276,674
Texas	9,232,060	763,240	922,369	2,710,036	2,180,016	2,656,399
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,117,459	180,287	130,919	596,323	577,982	631,948
Colorado	1,898,882	164,108	145,001	718,116	461,495	410,163
Idaho	445,040	51,714	67,263	126,685	105,273	94,105
Montana	265,282	26,277	24,168	85,596	80,299	48,943
Nevada	959,854	67,957	--	521,455	137,941	173,616
New Mexico	458,111	50,779	28,350	163,689	141,025	74,267
Utah	1,022,843	85,000	130,408	307,071	262,442	237,921
Wyoming	176,634	19,700	25,577	58,073	35,006	38,277
Pacific:						
Alaska	212,960	19,085	26,227	65,407	53,841	48,400
California	12,130,346	1,416,654	1,254,195	3,886,982	3,233,418	2,339,098
Hawaii	392,173	27,403	--	180,705	92,264	84,010
Oregon	1,234,735	106,578	145,510	373,126	280,524	328,996
Washington	2,069,020	222,032	168,868	595,597	743,638	338,885

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,002,152	363,357	398,958	817,633	563,421	634,070
New England:						
Connecticut	64,003	16,380	22,911	55,846	43,431	39,102
Maine	22,855	5,983	7,805	19,865	14,971	10,977
Massachusetts	125,377	42,663	47,786	77,218	115,200	90,829
New Hampshire	22,556	9,061	8,889	18,778	18,016	8,331
Rhode Island	12,580	5,431	9,046	9,253	9,488	9,173
Vermont	8,303	2,845	3,464	8,286	5,062	3,838
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	132,758	29,793	52,812	107,780	101,695	94,891
New York	244,837	65,239	82,633	162,082	167,127	206,874
Pennsylvania	169,856	45,448	80,394	112,177	113,744	153,974
East North Central:						
Illinois	193,485	83,631	112,149	160,711	132,128	174,053
Indiana	120,773	28,003	66,202	100,689	78,398	63,614
Michigan	178,465	64,173 *	139,074	102,400	94,546	110,413
Ohio	173,660	29,789	86,956	138,830	121,904	118,368
Wisconsin	85,984	31,985	73,322	59,443	69,794	55,586
West North Central:						
Iowa	50,749	33,664	32,258	26,102	24,660	35,062
Kansas	51,995	17,756	29,496	39,711	38,601	21,173
Minnesota	91,701	35,672	49,309	77,302	65,150	57,921
Missouri	109,497	41,885	85,522	56,357	69,496	78,823
Nebraska	41,665	12,290	16,026	31,524	22,029	33,739
North Dakota	11,917	6,955	6,242	6,879	10,430	8,478
South Dakota	12,529	10,540 *	7,984	6,672	6,829	8,464
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	14,076	6,136	--	11,869	11,179	10,203
District of Columbia	17,072	--	--	16,701	17,172	10,236
Florida	423,038	72,535	71,630	435,167	154,094	141,112
Georgia	139,360	53,153	91,881	109,780	91,416	107,992
Maryland	78,538	33,027	31,766	65,621	67,826	39,915
North Carolina	112,038	39,876	61,408	97,968	73,835	66,827
South Carolina	71,250	30,069	48,165	44,150	34,223	55,381
Virginia	129,935	33,200	64,824	100,808	103,470	87,116
West Virginia	23,360	15,457 *	11,273	15,430	15,053	15,068
East South Central:						
Alabama	123,500	14,670	35,040	38,915	34,853	122,341 *
Kentucky	81,079	16,670	37,646	52,092	45,763	68,562
Mississippi	69,024	12,782	15,179	69,948	21,108	15,350
Tennessee	111,152	38,776 *	54,065	85,614	65,970	94,409
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46,936	13,806	21,657	45,888	23,108	29,046
Louisiana	72,290	38,014	27,271	60,451	42,516	39,676
Oklahoma	56,684	19,177	36,694	30,497	27,033	48,726
Texas	349,720	130,682	122,397	251,586	212,064	283,398
Mountain:						
Arizona	165,533	36,591	31,689	65,449	83,491	159,210
Colorado	125,467	31,297	30,713	122,567	57,156	62,028
Idaho	21,201	8,058	9,162	17,106	11,824	14,763
Montana	12,988	5,263	4,992	9,083	11,471	6,871
Nevada	67,352	15,113	--	69,595	21,222	31,438
New Mexico	22,891	9,353	6,130	19,606	13,036	14,815
Utah	63,134	17,788	32,864	38,885	50,768	39,579
Wyoming	8,241	3,201	5,307	5,673	5,842	5,443
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,593	3,904	5,312	7,720	6,842	8,400
California	493,725	251,461	155,158	422,709	218,761	197,720
Hawaii	24,583	5,914	--	20,838	18,491	12,135
Oregon	74,264	18,594	38,184	49,862	34,946	58,116
Washington	113,121	54,843	37,126	60,567	110,850	52,020

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	101,660,551	7.5%	11.9%	31.0%	27.5%	22.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,160,068	5.6%	10.1%	29.3%	32.7%	22.3%
Maine	411,793	7.6%	11.7%	30.8%	31.4%	18.5%
Massachusetts	2,620,882	6.5%	7.5%	26.3%	41.3%	18.3%
New Hampshire	432,913	8.9%	11.8%	33.5%	32.8%	12.9%
Rhode Island	315,963	7.0%	11.4%	24.9%	37.3%	19.5%
Vermont	182,382	8.2%	11.7%	38.5%	27.3%	14.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,899,530	4.6%	7.8%	28.5%	32.1%	27.0%
New York	6,254,288	4.7%	6.4%	27.7%	39.0%	22.2%
Pennsylvania	4,187,621	5.6%	13.5%	23.9%	31.3%	25.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,246,129	7.5%	12.4%	31.6%	21.6%	26.8%
Indiana	2,140,797	6.1%	23.9%	28.2%	22.9%	18.9%
Michigan	3,049,678	6.7% *	20.7%	25.4%	26.2%	21.0%
Ohio	3,639,945	3.9%	16.8%	26.7%	29.4%	23.2%
Wisconsin	2,001,348	7.0%	25.0%	23.6%	25.9%	18.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,016,503	14.1%	20.2%	21.9%	20.7%	23.1%
Kansas	960,266	8.2%	18.6%	30.6%	26.3%	16.3%
Minnesota	1,981,650	7.0%	14.6%	25.9%	27.0%	25.5%
Missouri	2,014,836	9.1%	16.3%	22.8%	29.4%	22.3%
Nebraska	690,639	9.2%	11.5%	29.0%	24.6%	25.8%
North Dakota	276,134	12.0%	17.1%	21.7%	26.8%	22.4%
South Dakota	287,797	11.8%	16.5%	24.3%	24.8%	22.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	326,010	7.3%	--	31.3%	29.8%	21.8%
District of Columbia	446,795	--	--	40.3%	48.5%	10.5%
Florida	6,660,359	5.2%	5.2%	51.5%	22.5%	15.7%
Georgia	3,148,995	7.3%	15.1%	27.6%	23.4%	26.5%
Maryland	1,783,339	9.0%	7.1%	32.5%	37.7%	13.6%
North Carolina	2,770,285	6.8%	15.8%	33.6%	26.8%	17.0%
South Carolina	1,448,367	7.7%	20.0%	30.5%	19.6%	22.2%
Virginia	2,551,195	6.0%	9.3%	33.5%	32.7%	18.5%
West Virginia	434,437	8.1% *	15.7%	33.1%	26.9%	16.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,330,426	5.4%	17.8%	26.1%	24.3%	26.4%
Kentucky	1,369,505	5.2%	18.7%	27.1%	27.2%	21.8%
Mississippi	711,415	8.1%	14.7%	41.8%	19.2%	16.2%
Tennessee	2,058,628	5.3% *	15.1%	30.7%	24.7%	24.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	852,176	7.1%	17.5%	31.8%	21.3%	22.4%
Louisiana	1,340,376	10.9%	9.8%	32.5%	27.9%	18.9%
Oklahoma	1,041,679	7.6%	15.8%	27.7%	22.4%	26.6%
Texas	9,232,060	8.3%	10.0%	29.4%	23.6%	28.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,117,459	8.5%	6.2%	28.2%	27.3%	29.8%
Colorado	1,898,882	8.6%	7.6%	37.8%	24.3%	21.6%
Idaho	445,040	11.6%	15.1%	28.5%	23.7%	21.1%
Montana	265,282	9.9%	9.1%	32.3%	30.3%	18.4%
Nevada	959,854	7.1%	--	54.3%	14.4%	18.1%
New Mexico	458,111	11.1%	6.2%	35.7%	30.8%	16.2%
Utah	1,022,843	8.3%	12.7%	30.0%	25.7%	23.3%
Wyoming	176,634	11.2%	14.5%	32.9%	19.8%	21.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	212,960	9.0%	12.3%	30.7%	25.3%	22.7%
California	12,130,346	11.7%	10.3%	32.0%	26.7%	19.3%
Hawaii	392,173	7.0%	--	46.1%	23.5%	21.4%
Oregon	1,234,735	8.6%	11.8%	30.2%	22.7%	26.6%
Washington	2,069,020	10.7%	8.2%	28.8%	35.9%	16.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,002,152	0.35%	0.39%	0.66%	0.56%	0.58%
New England:						
Connecticut	64,003	1.42%	2.01%	3.88%	3.64%	3.30%
Maine	22,855	1.46%	1.98%	3.82%	3.38%	2.66%
Massachusetts	125,377	1.63%	1.83%	2.92%	3.71%	3.22%
New Hampshire	22,556	2.05%	2.12%	3.68%	3.62%	1.96%
Rhode Island	12,580	1.67%	2.72%	2.73%	3.09%	2.79%
Vermont	8,303	1.54%	1.92%	3.51%	2.85%	2.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	132,758	1.02%	1.81%	3.24%	3.26%	3.12%
New York	244,837	1.04%	1.32%	2.41%	2.69%	2.86%
Pennsylvania	169,856	1.09%	1.92%	2.46%	2.77%	3.20%
East North Central:						
Illinois	193,485	1.94%	2.59%	3.55%	3.10%	3.70%
Indiana	120,773	1.33%	3.20%	3.93%	3.40%	2.85%
Michigan	178,465	2.04% *	4.04%	3.22%	3.18%	3.40%
Ohio	173,660	0.83%	2.42%	3.30%	3.14%	3.03%
Wisconsin	85,984	1.60%	3.42%	2.75%	3.32%	2.71%
West North Central:						
Iowa	50,749	3.03%	3.00%	2.57%	2.55%	3.10%
Kansas	51,995	1.82%	2.97%	3.60%	3.59%	2.25%
Minnesota	91,701	1.76%	2.47%	3.35%	3.13%	2.93%
Missouri	109,497	2.01%	3.88%	2.82%	3.48%	3.62%
Nebraska	41,665	1.77%	2.39%	3.90%	3.35%	4.21%
North Dakota	11,917	2.35%	2.26%	2.40%	3.46%	3.03%
South Dakota	12,529	3.36%	2.65%	2.36%	2.48%	2.96%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	14,076	1.83%	--	3.33%	3.24%	2.93%
District of Columbia	17,072	--	--	3.28%	3.51%	2.25%
Florida	423,038	1.13%	1.13%	3.89%	2.60%	2.24%
Georgia	139,360	1.67%	2.84%	3.09%	2.88%	3.21%
Maryland	78,538	1.83%	1.79%	3.32%	3.33%	2.17%
North Carolina	112,038	1.43%	2.22%	2.95%	2.56%	2.32%
South Carolina	71,250	2.01%	3.11%	2.93%	2.46%	3.39%
Virginia	129,935	1.31%	2.47%	3.64%	3.72%	3.21%
West Virginia	23,360	3.34% *	2.63%	3.62%	3.46%	3.16%
East South Central:						
Alabama	123,500	1.19%	3.05%	3.51%	3.31%	7.00%
Kentucky	81,079	1.24%	2.87%	3.46%	3.37%	4.28%
Mississippi	69,024	1.93%	2.57%	6.27%	3.27%	2.60%
Tennessee	111,152	1.86% *	2.65%	3.73%	3.29%	4.05%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46,936	1.61%	2.72%	4.29%	2.83%	3.25%
Louisiana	72,290	2.71%	2.06%	3.77%	3.17%	2.81%
Oklahoma	56,684	1.81%	3.30%	2.99%	2.72%	3.98%
Texas	349,720	1.39%	1.35%	2.43%	2.24%	2.68%
Mountain:						
Arizona	165,533	1.80%	1.57%	3.44%	4.02%	5.77%
Colorado	125,467	1.71%	1.69%	4.67%	3.19%	3.23%
Idaho	21,201	1.79%	2.08%	3.28%	2.66%	3.03%
Montana	12,988	1.93%	1.89%	3.23%	3.65%	2.57%
Nevada	67,352	1.61%	--	4.54%	2.39%	3.27%
New Mexico	22,891	2.00%	1.37%	3.58%	2.90%	2.96%
Utah	63,134	1.77%	3.11%	3.75%	4.24%	3.66%
Wyoming	8,241	1.77%	2.85%	3.25%	3.01%	2.90%
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,593	1.81%	2.51%	3.20%	3.16%	3.38%
California	493,725	1.94%	1.30%	2.67%	1.94%	1.69%
Hawaii	24,583	1.53%	--	4.37%	4.09%	3.16%
Oregon	74,264	1.54%	2.92%	3.62%	2.96%	4.05%
Washington	113,121	2.57%	1.80%	3.03%	4.22%	2.57%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.b Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	88.8%	78.3%	95.3%	83.3%	91.6%	93.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	89.3%	86.6%	93.3%	82.3%	90.4%	95.7%
Maine	84.5%	81.3%	96.0%	66.0%	94.3%	92.7%
Massachusetts	92.0%	80.3%	95.5%	85.1%	96.1%	95.1%
New Hampshire	90.5%	81.5%	97.1%	84.3%	95.7%	93.9%
Rhode Island	90.5%	76.5%	96.5%	83.1%	94.3%	94.1%
Vermont	83.9%	44.5%	88.6%	82.9%	91.7%	90.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	88.7%	52.9%	94.0%	81.8%	93.2%	95.1%
New York	89.8%	74.8%	94.9%	80.9%	95.6%	92.4%
Pennsylvania	92.0%	89.7%	96.5%	83.1%	93.3%	96.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	88.7%	80.9%	96.2%	83.3%	90.1%	92.8%
Indiana	88.9%	77.2%	98.0%	80.7%	90.2%	92.0%
Michigan	91.0%	82.6%	96.8%	82.9%	92.9%	95.2%
Ohio	91.1%	75.3%	95.6%	87.2%	92.5%	93.3%
Wisconsin	89.6%	71.8%	96.5%	81.6%	94.1%	90.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	91.5%	84.5%	98.7%	87.1%	91.0%	94.2%
Kansas	88.8%	90.1%	98.2%	80.5%	91.5%	88.4%
Minnesota	90.2%	72.2%	95.0%	86.5%	92.4%	93.9%
Missouri	90.0%	84.2%	97.8%	80.3%	92.1%	93.9%
Nebraska	86.3%	63.2%	90.7%	81.5%	90.7%	93.6%
North Dakota	89.1%	74.0%	99.7%	78.7%	92.9%	94.7%
South Dakota	85.5%	65.5%	96.2%	72.7%	93.0%	93.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	88.6%	79.7%	--	79.3%	93.7%	94.4%
District of Columbia	95.8%	--	--	91.8%	98.4%	99.7%
Florida	86.5%	66.3%	90.5%	88.5%	85.8%	86.6%
Georgia	86.8%	74.2%	97.6%	77.2%	89.8%	91.5%
Maryland	89.2%	83.6%	94.0%	84.1%	93.3%	91.3%
North Carolina	84.4%	62.3%	94.2%	79.2%	88.7%	87.6%
South Carolina	85.0%	66.1%	96.9%	76.0%	86.2%	92.3%
Virginia	88.5%	69.6%	96.5%	80.3%	94.0%	95.9%
West Virginia	88.4%	84.7%	97.1%	78.9%	92.3%	94.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	89.5%	72.4%	95.8%	84.3%	88.4%	94.8%
Kentucky	89.8%	81.3%	97.3%	82.3%	90.3%	94.0%
Mississippi	89.7%	83.0%	96.3%	88.2%	90.3%	90.5%
Tennessee	91.5%	77.4%	96.1%	87.7%	91.4%	96.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	85.2%	66.0%	96.8%	79.6%	86.7%	88.5%
Louisiana	86.5%	77.6%	95.2%	80.2%	90.9%	91.6%
Oklahoma	90.0%	82.6%	97.9%	82.3%	88.0%	97.2%
Texas	87.5%	81.4%	93.5%	80.8%	87.2%	94.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	90.1%	82.0%	99.1%	83.5%	92.1%	94.8%
Colorado	85.9%	76.6%	89.7%	83.4%	88.5%	89.9%
Idaho	79.4%	54.2%	92.4%	74.1%	83.5%	86.3%
Montana	76.1%	53.8%	80.7%	65.2%	86.9%	87.2%
Nevada	88.8%	80.2%	--	89.3%	86.8%	93.2%
New Mexico	82.3%	61.5%	78.0%	78.0%	90.6%	91.7%
Utah	85.6%	63.0%	95.9%	78.5%	91.2%	91.0%
Wyoming	78.7%	51.9%	86.3%	73.4%	81.5%	92.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	81.8%	76.5%	88.4%	72.7%	82.7%	91.7%
California	90.0%	87.6%	93.1%	86.3%	92.7%	92.0%
Hawaii	97.7%	96.8%	--	98.0%	96.2%	99.5%
Oregon	86.2%	58.5%	96.0%	79.2%	92.2%	93.7%
Washington	88.2%	82.0%	97.0%	81.0%	93.6%	88.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.B.3.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.21%	1.34%	0.40%	0.61%	0.32%	0.38%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.17%	5.67%	2.99%	3.75%	2.08%	1.49%
Maine	2.50%	5.84%	2.14%	7.38%	1.47%	2.77%
Massachusetts	0.98%	7.47%	2.52%	2.94%	1.16%	1.78%
New Hampshire	1.27%	7.42%	2.15%	3.29%	1.24%	2.24%
Rhode Island	1.11%	7.96%	2.18%	3.27%	1.64%	2.28%
Vermont	1.62%	9.87%	4.51%	3.16%	2.11%	3.03%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.14%	11.32%	2.90%	3.11%	1.32%	1.89%
New York	0.91%	7.51%	2.90%	2.73%	0.91%	1.99%
Pennsylvania	0.68%	3.59%	1.39%	2.65%	1.15%	1.02%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.59%	8.61%	2.46%	4.19%	2.27%	1.97%
Indiana	1.16%	6.87%	0.98%	4.08%	2.49%	2.38%
Michigan	0.97%	7.01%	1.39%	3.16%	1.65%	1.55%
Ohio	0.86%	7.88%	1.84%	2.56%	1.57%	1.71%
Wisconsin	1.06%	8.41%	1.49%	3.35%	1.76%	2.55%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.93%	4.93%	0.75%	2.59%	2.33%	1.68%
Kansas	1.28%	3.80%	1.03%	3.61%	2.06%	4.35%
Minnesota	0.97%	8.58%	2.10%	2.87%	1.72%	1.65%
Missouri	1.15%	5.73%	1.14%	3.88%	1.88%	1.94%
Nebraska	1.31%	8.14%	3.91%	3.73%	2.10%	1.91%
North Dakota	1.14%	6.68%	0.29%	4.10%	1.74%	1.63%
South Dakota	1.43%	11.49%	1.69%	4.30%	1.70%	1.79%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.30%	7.18%	--	3.73%	1.59%	2.54%
District of Columbia	0.70%	--	--	1.72%	0.50%	0.34%
Florida	1.20%	8.37%	4.02%	1.93%	2.39%	3.07%
Georgia	1.28%	8.02%	1.38%	3.98%	2.17%	2.56%
Maryland	1.41%	5.38%	3.66%	3.65%	1.48%	2.95%
North Carolina	1.14%	9.01%	2.24%	2.93%	2.04%	3.03%
South Carolina	1.24%	10.17%	1.43%	3.36%	2.70%	2.14%
Virginia	1.87%	8.55%	2.31%	4.91%	1.41%	1.79%
West Virginia	1.20%	8.12%	1.44%	3.27%	1.89%	2.06%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.31%	7.80%	2.03%	2.70%	2.44%	2.21%
Kentucky	1.30%	7.49%	1.60%	3.77%	2.71%	1.97%
Mississippi	1.46%	5.43%	2.44%	3.39%	2.52%	2.97%
Tennessee	0.98%	10.20%	2.21%	2.45%	2.26%	1.13%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.42%	9.79%	1.39%	4.09%	3.30%	2.96%
Louisiana	1.64%	8.07%	2.65%	4.34%	2.27%	2.33%
Oklahoma	1.10%	6.50%	1.08%	3.08%	2.67%	0.97%
Texas	0.99%	4.68%	1.91%	2.84%	1.95%	1.20%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.21%	5.38%	0.91%	3.02%	1.82%	1.76%
Colorado	1.48%	6.38%	4.24%	3.60%	2.51%	2.68%
Idaho	1.75%	7.84%	3.30%	4.47%	3.05%	3.83%
Montana	1.98%	9.73%	6.81%	4.64%	2.80%	3.55%
Nevada	1.30%	6.69%	--	2.15%	3.42%	2.39%
New Mexico	1.62%	8.27%	9.45%	3.58%	2.04%	2.90%
Utah	1.56%	9.21%	2.30%	3.96%	2.41%	2.51%
Wyoming	1.72%	8.24%	4.99%	3.62%	4.28%	2.16%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.65%	6.82%	5.23%	4.14%	3.32%	2.74%
California	0.69%	3.22%	1.99%	1.86%	0.93%	1.31%
Hawaii	0.75%	2.14%	--	0.75%	2.80%	0.45%
Oregon	1.38%	8.21%	2.09%	3.71%	1.89%	1.90%
Washington	1.27%	6.03%	2.14%	3.02%	1.61%	3.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	90.1%	85.1%	95.9%	83.6%	91.1%	95.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	90.8%	--	97.1%	84.4%	89.4%	97.6%
Maine	90.9%	88.3%	97.8%	86.3%	87.9%	97.9%
Massachusetts	92.0%	--	--	88.1%	92.3%	92.2%
New Hampshire	91.7%	--	99.1%	85.9%	92.8%	91.2%
Rhode Island	87.3%	--	96.1%	84.8%	81.2%	96.7%
Vermont	87.1%	--	96.5%	76.9%	89.6%	99.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	86.9%	--	94.5%	70.5%	89.2%	96.6%
New York	87.3%	89.4%	93.3%	84.8%	85.2%	91.7%
Pennsylvania	91.4%	88.0%	93.5%	87.8%	90.4%	95.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	87.6%	60.4%	98.7%	75.0%	94.4%	96.9%
Indiana	92.0%	--	96.9%	88.6%	93.7%	92.3%
Michigan	90.7%	--	95.5%	79.9%	92.4%	93.8%
Ohio	93.8%	--	96.1%	88.9%	94.7%	97.3%
Wisconsin	89.5%	--	97.5%	75.9%	92.3%	97.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	91.0%	69.7%	95.3%	91.2%	92.6%	97.3%
Kansas	88.3%	67.6%	99.3%	82.0%	88.0%	96.3%
Minnesota	92.2%	--	96.7%	83.6%	94.2%	97.6%
Missouri	93.8%	89.5%	95.4%	89.1%	94.4%	97.6%
Nebraska	94.6%	--	96.6%	92.7%	90.4%	99.1%
North Dakota	92.5%	88.3%	97.0%	95.1%	84.4%	98.1%
South Dakota	89.7%	80.1%	96.3%	89.6%	86.1%	92.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	87.4%	--	--	77.9%	89.4%	98.1%
District of Columbia	91.7%	--	--	86.0%	94.5%	98.6%
Florida	87.4%	--	96.5%	82.3%	90.4%	97.2%
Georgia	90.1%	--	97.1%	77.3%	92.0%	94.4%
Maryland	89.0%	99.9%	--	82.3%	89.5%	93.6%
North Carolina	93.5%	--	96.5%	87.0%	95.0%	98.3%
South Carolina	92.0%	--	96.9%	83.0%	93.0%	95.7%
Virginia	89.1%	--	95.0%	83.3%	91.4%	90.9%
West Virginia	89.0%	--	91.8%	86.0%	82.9%	98.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	94.7%	--	98.1%	90.7%	92.9%	97.0%
Kentucky	90.6%	89.8%	96.9%	77.4%	94.8%	94.3%
Mississippi	88.8%	--	96.6%	79.3%	98.1%	90.1%
Tennessee	88.8%	--	92.4%	78.9%	93.5%	92.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	89.7%	--	96.1%	78.8%	90.2%	96.5%
Louisiana	91.5%	98.4%	96.8%	84.5%	89.9%	98.0%
Oklahoma	89.4%	91.7%	95.1%	76.6%	87.9%	97.8%
Texas	91.8%	85.8%	97.8%	85.8%	90.1%	97.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	87.0%	87.6%	95.2%	82.0%	91.1%	85.5%
Colorado	89.0%	89.2%	89.3%	82.1%	92.9%	95.9%
Idaho	91.1%	86.9%	97.4%	79.4%	96.4%	95.5%
Montana	85.5%	--	97.3%	73.0%	84.0%	97.9%
Nevada	89.0%	--	--	86.7%	90.9%	95.5%
New Mexico	86.8%	--	--	79.6%	89.8%	88.4%
Utah	90.8%	98.0%	93.2%	86.7%	93.1%	89.6%
Wyoming	90.8%	89.3%	98.0%	83.4%	89.9%	96.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	84.9%	93.7%	72.8%	74.9%	90.5%	93.2%
California	89.5%	77.0%	95.3%	86.9%	90.8%	95.7%
Hawaii	90.7%	84.0%	--	89.5%	92.9%	93.3%
Oregon	92.4%	91.9%	96.3%	85.7%	92.3%	97.2%
Washington	91.3%	85.6%	98.0%	83.3%	94.3%	97.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.40%	2.19%	0.32%	1.05%	0.40%	0.46%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.72%	--	1.32%	5.60%	1.79%	0.71%
Maine	1.27%	2.96%	1.03%	2.80%	2.74%	0.71%
Massachusetts	1.50%	--	--	3.62%	1.35%	5.20%
New Hampshire	1.38%	--	0.52%	3.67%	1.66%	3.75%
Rhode Island	1.53%	--	2.10%	3.73%	2.44%	1.14%
Vermont	1.84%	--	1.07%	4.31%	1.71%	0.50%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.45%	--	3.56%	7.08%	2.38%	1.22%
New York	1.34%	4.76%	4.33%	2.98%	2.29%	2.16%
Pennsylvania	1.13%	4.78%	2.03%	3.86%	1.53%	1.61%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.06%	11.95%	0.52%	4.72%	1.82%	1.41%
Indiana	1.34%	--	0.94%	3.65%	1.66%	2.62%
Michigan	1.55%	--	1.69%	5.21%	1.52%	2.04%
Ohio	1.05%	--	1.61%	2.98%	1.32%	0.97%
Wisconsin	1.86%	--	0.76%	6.17%	1.64%	1.12%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.07%	9.95%	1.33%	3.22%	1.46%	0.90%
Kansas	2.02%	9.66%	0.34%	5.10%	2.66%	1.10%
Minnesota	1.32%	--	1.12%	4.36%	1.41%	0.77%
Missouri	1.34%	3.65%	2.48%	5.18%	1.60%	0.88%
Nebraska	1.24%	--	1.41%	2.99%	3.19%	0.42%
North Dakota	1.22%	5.30%	1.02%	1.69%	3.12%	0.57%
South Dakota	1.24%	3.20%	1.28%	2.67%	2.88%	2.30%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.13%	--	--	5.03%	2.42%	1.20%
District of Columbia	1.70%	--	--	3.19%	2.22%	0.88%
Florida	4.00%	--	1.44%	7.10%	2.23%	0.79%
Georgia	1.55%	--	1.28%	4.20%	1.88%	1.85%
Maryland	1.53%	0.07%	--	3.63%	2.29%	1.95%
North Carolina	1.03%	--	1.74%	2.78%	1.16%	0.62%
South Carolina	1.32%	--	1.39%	4.01%	2.03%	1.70%
Virginia	1.83%	--	1.49%	4.46%	1.68%	4.62%
West Virginia	2.04%	--	3.21%	4.39%	4.34%	0.68%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.11%	--	0.75%	2.82%	2.13%	1.85%
Kentucky	2.34%	4.96%	1.03%	7.12%	1.73%	3.77%
Mississippi	2.96%	--	1.35%	6.23%	0.80%	3.52%
Tennessee	1.78%	--	2.74%	3.94%	1.75%	3.79%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.34%	--	1.20%	7.46%	2.38%	1.08%
Louisiana	1.13%	0.92%	1.21%	3.02%	1.75%	0.70%
Oklahoma	1.72%	3.56%	2.32%	5.32%	2.53%	1.10%
Texas	0.98%	4.11%	1.09%	2.51%	1.88%	0.98%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.29%	5.50%	2.07%	5.97%	2.90%	8.39%
Colorado	2.25%	3.66%	3.55%	5.71%	2.10%	1.88%
Idaho	1.70%	8.58%	1.48%	4.90%	0.97%	1.81%
Montana	2.48%	--	1.38%	5.90%	4.14%	0.79%
Nevada	1.71%	--	--	2.89%	2.39%	1.45%
New Mexico	1.78%	--	--	3.80%	2.11%	3.91%
Utah	1.32%	1.15%	2.31%	3.17%	1.82%	2.95%
Wyoming	1.65%	4.63%	0.97%	4.38%	2.61%	1.98%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.91%	3.53%	5.94%	3.81%	2.10%	2.20%
California	1.43%	8.68%	1.11%	2.36%	1.46%	0.92%
Hawaii	1.34%	6.66%	--	2.31%	1.61%	2.38%
Oregon	1.13%	6.43%	1.55%	2.68%	2.19%	0.92%
Washington	1.60%	5.33%	1.05%	4.26%	1.94%	1.20%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1)(a) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	73.9%	69.5%	81.5%	64.7%	76.1%	78.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	76.6%	--	75.5%	75.4%	79.8%	76.2%
Maine	76.3%	70.1%	79.9%	67.8%	81.3%	76.9%
Massachusetts	70.3%	--	--	54.1%	79.5%	78.4%
New Hampshire	73.7%	--	77.4%	66.3%	77.2%	76.2%
Rhode Island	71.7%	--	74.5%	57.3%	75.2%	79.1%
Vermont	74.3%	--	78.4%	69.9%	78.2%	72.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.1%	--	78.0%	68.3%	70.3%	73.1%
New York	70.1%	78.0%	69.2%	70.8%	66.2%	74.9%
Pennsylvania	73.4%	83.1%	82.3%	53.8%	77.3%	77.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	76.1%	83.9%	79.8%	62.3%	80.5%	81.0%
Indiana	73.5%	--	78.5%	59.0%	77.9%	79.6%
Michigan	75.3%	--	85.0%	59.8%	75.9%	78.8%
Ohio	74.8%	--	84.1%	61.0%	75.9%	80.2%
Wisconsin	75.0%	--	78.3%	58.2%	78.0%	78.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.9%	75.4%	80.7%	64.8%	72.9%	75.4%
Kansas	73.7%	74.2%	84.7%	54.1%	77.8%	81.4%
Minnesota	75.6%	--	79.4%	71.5%	69.4%	83.9%
Missouri	79.3%	68.9%	86.8%	74.9%	75.9%	84.9%
Nebraska	74.6%	--	84.1%	65.8%	73.7%	79.8%
North Dakota	78.5%	69.8%	88.0%	70.8%	76.8%	82.0%
South Dakota	75.2%	38.3%*	82.7%	68.7%	73.6%	87.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	74.1%	--	--	59.6%	79.3%	79.0%
District of Columbia	75.6%	--	--	78.7%	71.7%	82.8%
Florida	75.5%	--	84.1%	69.9%	79.3%	84.2%
Georgia	72.9%	--	78.8%	60.6%	77.9%	72.0%
Maryland	70.1%	57.4%	--	66.7%	70.2%	79.4%
North Carolina	77.0%	--	82.1%	63.6%	81.5%	86.4%
South Carolina	78.3%	--	88.1%	65.4%	85.0%	77.3%
Virginia	74.4%	--	89.6%	70.5%	73.4%	75.9%
West Virginia	70.1%	--	86.2%	58.8%	73.1%	71.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	65.5%	--	84.9%	53.0%	73.9%	56.7%
Kentucky	74.5%	62.9%	89.8%	61.5%	71.3%	78.3%
Mississippi	75.2%	--	79.9%	67.9%	78.8%	81.4%
Tennessee	73.0%	--	86.4%	62.4%	74.4%	74.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	75.0%	--	80.6%	60.4%	78.7%	84.2%
Louisiana	70.0%	75.5%	83.1%	57.3%	67.3%	80.4%
Oklahoma	68.7%	73.0%	75.4%	64.1%	65.8%	69.0%
Texas	75.5%	71.9%	85.3%	62.7%	79.2%	80.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	70.4%	64.2%	82.7%	60.3%	68.4%	79.0%
Colorado	73.0%	68.5%	82.1%	66.5%	74.4%	79.0%
Idaho	81.6%	58.9%	89.8%	65.7%	87.2%	91.4%
Montana	75.4%	--	74.7%	73.2%	71.9%	78.1%
Nevada	73.6%	--	--	70.4%	69.4%	80.0%
New Mexico	65.7%	--	--	56.4%	71.9%	74.6%
Utah	80.0%	75.7%	79.7%	75.0%	86.4%	79.5%
Wyoming	71.2%	76.4%	86.6%	59.5%	72.8%	71.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	77.0%	86.0%	90.0%	67.1%	75.9%	78.3%
California	72.2%	60.0%	76.8%	62.3%	79.8%	79.4%
Hawaii	83.6%	88.6%	--	78.6%	88.7%	87.1%
Oregon	81.0%	87.7%	90.4%	66.2%	81.9%	87.3%
Washington	79.5%	66.5%	86.8%	76.6%	83.2%	78.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1)(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.36%	2.04%	0.58%	0.80%	0.49%	0.64%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.86%	--	3.14%	5.46%	2.77%	2.75%
Maine	1.39%	4.24%	3.29%	2.77%	1.86%	3.54%
Massachusetts	1.95%	--	--	3.76%	2.38%	2.95%
New Hampshire	1.54%	--	2.53%	3.37%	2.69%	3.86%
Rhode Island	1.72%	--	2.70%	4.28%	2.78%	2.93%
Vermont	1.85%	--	3.67%	4.77%	1.98%	3.15%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.72%	--	2.36%	4.93%	2.88%	2.63%
New York	1.55%	7.19%	5.79%	3.33%	2.45%	2.43%
Pennsylvania	1.92%	3.03%	2.61%	5.64%	1.45%	2.81%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.87%	7.15%	2.83%	4.86%	2.63%	2.73%
Indiana	2.09%	--	2.77%	6.14%	2.18%	3.16%
Michigan	1.62%	--	1.88%	3.44%	2.17%	2.54%
Ohio	1.54%	--	1.94%	4.08%	2.03%	2.37%
Wisconsin	1.67%	--	2.80%	5.32%	2.60%	1.74%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.61%	5.81%	2.80%	3.49%	2.27%	3.99%
Kansas	3.04%	5.06%	2.08%	8.19%	2.19%	2.81%
Minnesota	1.89%	--	2.20%	5.35%	3.71%	1.64%
Missouri	1.66%	7.88%	2.20%	3.16%	3.70%	2.21%
Nebraska	1.67%	--	3.70%	4.37%	2.38%	2.52%
North Dakota	1.15%	3.88%	2.05%	2.52%	2.44%	1.83%
South Dakota	2.87%	14.97% *	2.10%	3.16%	2.05%	1.99%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.90%	--	--	5.47%	1.90%	2.00%
District of Columbia	1.98%	--	--	2.08%	3.30%	4.04%
Florida	1.69%	--	4.32%	2.73%	2.48%	2.21%
Georgia	2.20%	--	4.03%	2.90%	2.51%	5.81%
Maryland	1.58%	5.08%	--	3.55%	1.88%	3.33%
North Carolina	1.85%	--	2.57%	4.67%	1.92%	1.56%
South Carolina	2.10%	--	1.28%	5.65%	2.03%	4.33%
Virginia	1.57%	--	2.36%	3.18%	1.62%	4.05%
West Virginia	2.04%	--	4.54%	3.78%	2.97%	3.56%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.68%	--	2.15%	4.94%	2.89%	12.04%
Kentucky	1.67%	5.50%	2.25%	3.34%	3.62%	2.75%
Mississippi	2.84%	--	2.24%	7.56%	3.67%	2.65%
Tennessee	1.85%	--	1.79%	4.27%	2.76%	3.91%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.50%	--	3.51%	5.60%	2.24%	3.06%
Louisiana	2.03%	5.03%	5.18%	3.95%	2.98%	1.97%
Oklahoma	3.05%	7.20%	6.04%	4.49%	4.97%	7.66%
Texas	1.38%	4.88%	2.40%	3.70%	1.67%	1.78%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.13%	6.73%	4.03%	2.87%	5.00%	2.30%
Colorado	2.09%	6.31%	4.47%	3.79%	3.25%	1.97%
Idaho	1.90%	10.38%	1.97%	4.08%	2.34%	1.98%
Montana	1.97%	--	3.80%	2.93%	3.89%	4.38%
Nevada	2.57%	--	--	4.48%	3.69%	4.11%
New Mexico	1.94%	--	--	3.20%	2.28%	4.40%
Utah	1.58%	5.59%	3.93%	3.62%	2.35%	2.89%
Wyoming	2.43%	4.05%	2.08%	3.26%	6.59%	5.33%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.45%	5.98%	1.91%	3.17%	2.83%	2.81%
California	1.47%	8.13%	2.12%	2.59%	1.87%	1.90%
Hawaii	1.53%	3.34%	--	2.92%	2.05%	2.09%
Oregon	1.92%	4.03%	2.81%	4.28%	2.61%	1.39%
Washington	2.00%	8.88%	2.60%	3.09%	2.22%	5.94%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	66.6%	59.1%	78.2%	54.1%	69.3%	75.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	69.5%	--	73.3%	63.6%	71.3%	74.4%
Maine	69.3%	61.9%	78.1%	58.5%	71.5%	75.3%
Massachusetts	64.7%	--	--	47.6%	73.4%	72.3%
New Hampshire	67.6%	--	76.7%	56.9%	71.6%	69.5%
Rhode Island	62.6%	--	71.6%	48.6%	61.0%	76.5%
Vermont	64.7%	--	75.7%	53.7%	70.1%	71.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	61.8%	--	73.8%	48.2%	62.7%	70.6%
New York	61.2%	69.7%	64.6%	60.0%	56.5%	68.7%
Pennsylvania	67.1%	73.2%	77.0%	47.2%	69.9%	73.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	66.7%	50.7%	78.8%	46.7%	76.0%	78.5%
Indiana	67.6%	--	76.0%	52.3%	73.0%	73.4%
Michigan	68.3%	--	81.2%	47.8%	70.1%	74.0%
Ohio	70.1%	--	80.9%	54.3%	71.9%	78.0%
Wisconsin	67.1%	--	76.4%	44.2%	71.9%	76.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	67.3%	52.6%	77.0%	59.1%	67.4%	73.4%
Kansas	65.1%	50.2%	84.1%	44.4%	68.5%	78.4%
Minnesota	69.7%	--	76.8%	59.7%	65.4%	81.9%
Missouri	74.4%	61.7%	82.8%	66.7%	71.6%	82.9%
Nebraska	70.6%	--	81.2%	61.0%	66.6%	79.0%
North Dakota	72.6%	61.6%	85.4%	67.3%	64.9%	80.4%
South Dakota	67.4%	30.6%*	79.7%	61.6%	63.4%	80.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	64.8%	--	--	46.4%	70.9%	77.5%
District of Columbia	69.3%	--	--	67.7%	67.7%	81.6%
Florida	66.0%	--	81.2%	57.6%	71.7%	81.9%
Georgia	65.7%	--	76.5%	46.8%	71.6%	67.9%
Maryland	62.3%	57.3%	--	54.9%	62.8%	74.4%
North Carolina	72.0%	--	79.3%	55.4%	77.4%	85.0%
South Carolina	72.0%	--	85.4%	54.3%	79.0%	74.0%
Virginia	66.3%	--	85.1%	58.7%	67.1%	69.1%
West Virginia	62.3%	--	79.1%	50.6%	60.6%	69.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	62.1%	--	83.3%	48.1%	68.7%	55.0%
Kentucky	67.5%	56.5%	87.0%	47.6%	67.6%	73.8%
Mississippi	66.7%	--	77.2%	53.8%	77.3%	73.3%
Tennessee	64.8%	--	79.9%	49.2%	69.5%	68.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67.3%	--	77.4%	47.6%	71.1%	81.2%
Louisiana	64.0%	74.3%	80.4%	48.4%	60.5%	78.8%
Oklahoma	61.4%	67.0%	71.7%	49.1%	57.9%	67.5%
Texas	69.3%	61.7%	83.4%	53.8%	71.4%	78.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	61.3%	56.2%	78.7%	49.4%	62.3%	67.6%
Colorado	65.0%	61.1%	73.3%	54.6%	69.1%	75.7%
Idaho	74.3%	51.2%	87.4%	52.1%	84.0%	87.3%
Montana	64.5%	--	72.7%	53.4%	60.4%	76.5%
Nevada	65.5%	--	--	61.1%	63.1%	76.4%
New Mexico	57.0%	--	--	44.9%	64.6%	65.9%
Utah	72.7%	74.2%	74.3%	65.0%	80.4%	71.3%
Wyoming	64.6%	68.2%	84.8%	49.7%	65.5%	68.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	65.3%	80.6%	65.5%	50.3%	68.7%	73.0%
California	64.6%	46.2%	73.1%	54.1%	72.5%	76.0%
Hawaii	75.9%	74.4%	--	70.3%	82.4%	81.2%
Oregon	74.8%	80.6%	87.0%	56.7%	75.6%	84.9%
Washington	72.6%	56.9%	85.1%	63.8%	78.5%	75.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.44%	2.15%	0.62%	0.96%	0.56%	0.67%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.23%	--	3.24%	7.31%	2.60%	2.68%
Maine	1.50%	4.42%	3.29%	3.00%	2.28%	3.54%
Massachusetts	2.17%	--	--	3.96%	2.68%	4.67%
New Hampshire	1.89%	--	2.58%	4.35%	3.18%	4.29%
Rhode Island	1.80%	--	3.01%	3.69%	2.76%	2.99%
Vermont	2.22%	--	3.66%	5.16%	2.33%	3.16%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.41%	--	3.64%	6.93%	2.62%	2.67%
New York	1.66%	8.87%	6.17%	3.63%	2.66%	2.14%
Pennsylvania	1.81%	5.08%	3.00%	4.94%	1.90%	2.15%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.59%	11.94%	2.87%	5.36%	3.19%	3.33%
Indiana	2.22%	--	2.83%	5.95%	2.20%	4.04%
Michigan	1.97%	--	1.51%	4.26%	2.08%	3.18%
Ohio	1.87%	--	2.40%	4.47%	2.39%	2.55%
Wisconsin	2.04%	--	2.92%	5.05%	2.89%	2.09%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.93%	6.64%	2.85%	3.87%	2.47%	3.82%
Kansas	2.97%	8.14%	2.10%	6.34%	3.03%	2.90%
Minnesota	2.12%	--	2.34%	6.70%	3.48%	1.69%
Missouri	1.98%	8.35%	3.03%	5.04%	3.66%	2.21%
Nebraska	1.95%	--	3.64%	4.87%	3.43%	2.50%
North Dakota	1.41%	4.92%	2.10%	2.64%	3.11%	1.71%
South Dakota	3.03%	12.68%*	2.20%	3.73%	3.00%	2.45%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.35%	--	--	4.95%	2.83%	2.18%
District of Columbia	2.13%	--	--	3.10%	3.24%	3.93%
Florida	3.26%	--	4.54%	5.20%	2.77%	2.30%
Georgia	2.34%	--	3.66%	3.48%	2.96%	5.41%
Maryland	1.72%	5.07%	--	3.82%	2.29%	3.04%
North Carolina	1.94%	--	2.86%	4.28%	2.05%	1.65%
South Carolina	2.20%	--	2.01%	5.12%	2.64%	4.25%
Virginia	1.97%	--	2.78%	4.24%	1.99%	4.99%
West Virginia	2.22%	--	4.89%	3.87%	4.25%	3.41%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.17%	--	2.31%	4.37%	2.95%	11.13%
Kentucky	2.42%	6.03%	2.09%	5.11%	3.57%	4.07%
Mississippi	4.17%	--	2.49%	9.27%	3.76%	3.68%
Tennessee	1.96%	--	3.05%	3.85%	2.64%	3.67%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.71%	--	3.67%	5.51%	2.64%	3.20%
Louisiana	2.08%	5.06%	5.58%	3.45%	2.89%	2.04%
Oklahoma	2.81%	7.80%	7.26%	4.89%	4.22%	7.31%
Texas	1.38%	3.80%	2.77%	3.11%	2.35%	1.86%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.50%	6.81%	4.34%	4.46%	4.94%	5.72%
Colorado	2.34%	6.65%	5.42%	3.95%	3.61%	2.15%
Idaho	2.37%	9.53%	2.58%	4.95%	2.61%	2.52%
Montana	2.64%	--	3.45%	4.97%	4.67%	4.27%
Nevada	2.95%	--	--	5.09%	3.60%	4.25%
New Mexico	2.22%	--	--	3.71%	2.39%	6.16%
Utah	2.02%	5.58%	4.67%	4.25%	3.00%	4.24%
Wyoming	2.63%	4.23%	2.14%	3.60%	7.54%	5.16%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.00%	5.60%	5.32%	4.11%	3.02%	2.77%
California	1.77%	7.24%	2.29%	3.07%	2.03%	1.83%
Hawaii	1.94%	6.70%	--	3.51%	2.76%	2.75%
Oregon	2.15%	6.52%	3.52%	3.83%	3.27%	1.43%
Washington	2.40%	9.11%	2.68%	4.31%	2.95%	5.66%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	28,294,512	683,222	411,694	18,359,298	6,877,291	1,963,006
New England:						
Connecticut	403,329	--	--	263,135	106,095	18,560
Maine	136,245	--	--	77,903	38,564	9,403
Massachusetts	865,997	--	--	536,002	256,057	53,599 *
New Hampshire	158,400	--	--	106,398	39,775	6,046
Rhode Island	110,880	--	--	63,266	39,627	3,435
Vermont	73,875	--	--	49,504	15,826	3,668
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	839,082	--	--	496,817	262,477	58,201
New York	2,061,593	--	--	1,158,824	691,766	149,300 *
Pennsylvania	1,234,484	--	--	770,280	340,531	83,199
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,216,419	--	--	762,971	269,022	110,610
Indiana	584,506	--	--	416,538	87,481	60,705
Michigan	940,748	--	--	634,886	213,015	45,135
Ohio	1,098,943	--	--	679,533	309,694	75,924
Wisconsin	616,922	--	--	393,768	137,468	50,435
West North Central:						
Iowa	319,298	--	--	196,065	62,660	35,629 *
Kansas	293,952	--	--	207,860	58,434	16,122 *
Minnesota	602,980	--	--	377,757	166,086	37,923
Missouri	594,124	--	--	409,009	109,683	57,364
Nebraska	198,215	--	--	129,896	47,806	13,681
North Dakota	80,767	--	--	52,725	19,032	4,868
South Dakota	111,902	--	--	66,183	32,238 *	8,098
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	99,150	--	--	70,238	17,881	7,496
District of Columbia	74,532	--	--	50,864	18,771	--
Florida	1,677,166	--	--	1,217,235	301,626	102,879 *
Georgia	675,322	--	--	457,761	120,173	81,579 *
Maryland	506,855	--	--	307,975	144,284	23,185
North Carolina	919,921	--	--	689,937	168,215	38,206
South Carolina	360,623	--	--	273,687	54,177	16,786
Virginia	722,966	--	--	498,002	156,685	35,732
West Virginia	126,016	--	--	93,165	23,422	5,528 *
East South Central:						
Alabama	289,487	--	--	201,940	70,389	13,860
Kentucky	325,266	--	--	198,105	96,268	17,397
Mississippi	185,292	--	--	132,013	39,783	--
Tennessee	556,994	--	--	359,357	117,061	61,102 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	214,071	--	--	138,403	54,967	5,945 *
Louisiana	319,783	--	--	219,290	68,822	14,641
Oklahoma	314,900	--	--	214,326	54,455	35,937 *
Texas	1,859,323	--	--	1,200,293	474,389	137,905
Mountain:						
Arizona	421,058	--	--	281,690	85,690	41,924 *
Colorado	464,368	--	--	304,174	104,500	39,072 *
Idaho	160,538	--	--	100,095	39,699	11,880
Montana	107,540	--	--	72,941	18,403	6,990
Nevada	276,938	--	--	211,961	39,176	18,634 *
New Mexico	161,659	--	--	96,979	48,396	8,962
Utah	309,414	--	--	194,031	78,861	27,610
Wyoming	53,091	--	--	38,716	8,254	3,129
Pacific:						
Alaska	55,956	--	--	37,597	11,098	3,400
California	3,357,085	--	--	2,117,995	876,091	205,258
Hawaii	152,564	--	--	113,055	14,889	18,259
Oregon	351,285	--	--	238,468	58,203	31,776
Washington	652,686	--	--	379,688	209,322	31,342

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	444,093	59,821	30,049	400,958	212,710	103,412
New England:						
Connecticut	52,020	--	--	51,130	15,754	4,501
Maine	9,441	--	--	8,059	5,376	2,475
Massachusetts	65,777	--	--	56,227	39,640	17,651 *
New Hampshire	12,993	--	--	12,857	5,442	1,587
Rhode Island	9,332	--	--	7,659	6,290	872
Vermont	5,212	--	--	4,805	3,085	806
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	78,053	--	--	70,329	38,540	15,450
New York	134,124	--	--	107,372	82,157	48,296 *
Pennsylvania	79,785	--	--	71,603	42,384	15,966
East North Central:						
Illinois	113,182	--	--	105,170	48,427	29,553
Indiana	67,820	--	--	66,983	13,035	13,650
Michigan	71,823	--	--	71,751	27,697	10,006
Ohio	77,681	--	--	71,816	39,431	19,601
Wisconsin	49,818	--	--	46,288	23,663	12,086
West North Central:						
Iowa	25,843	--	--	22,700	8,852	12,231 *
Kansas	26,802	--	--	26,467	9,022	6,346 *
Minnesota	46,524	--	--	43,380	22,452	9,488
Missouri	47,439	--	--	46,446	16,598	12,686
Nebraska	16,185	--	--	15,529	7,139	2,883
North Dakota	6,545	--	--	5,573	3,483	1,293
South Dakota	10,922	--	--	5,803	9,682 *	1,386
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,139	--	--	7,891	2,982	1,648
District of Columbia	8,201	--	--	7,939	3,755	--
Florida	186,721	--	--	175,531	76,404	33,924 *
Georgia	62,458	--	--	54,098	22,300	29,084 *
Maryland	43,277	--	--	36,651	22,240	6,020
North Carolina	76,328	--	--	74,440	25,001	8,090
South Carolina	29,548	--	--	29,355	8,059	4,746
Virginia	62,642	--	--	60,561	25,070	9,338
West Virginia	11,294	--	--	11,043	4,194	1,674 *
East South Central:						
Alabama	22,431	--	--	20,974	11,348	2,814
Kentucky	27,566	--	--	24,478	14,277	3,990
Mississippi	15,527	--	--	14,986	6,384	--
Tennessee	55,319	--	--	46,598	21,612	25,432 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32,881	--	--	31,930	10,219	2,035 *
Louisiana	47,331	--	--	45,811	10,779	4,077
Oklahoma	29,990	--	--	23,817	12,831	15,519 *
Texas	116,238	--	--	101,423	62,485	28,176
Mountain:						
Arizona	37,046	--	--	34,548	13,594	13,850 *
Colorado	40,371	--	--	36,626	18,373	12,977 *
Idaho	11,064	--	--	10,840	4,565	2,336
Montana	8,751	--	--	8,684	2,522	1,568
Nevada	26,764	--	--	26,231	7,666	6,662 *
New Mexico	10,565	--	--	9,741	6,147	2,437
Utah	23,715	--	--	22,949	11,690	5,916
Wyoming	5,166	--	--	5,067	1,406	809
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,001	--	--	4,919	1,787	748
California	196,347	--	--	169,982	104,422	28,502
Hawaii	20,743	--	--	20,824	3,327	5,374
Oregon	37,494	--	--	36,543	9,786	8,055
Washington	56,627	--	--	44,330	40,947	7,815

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	28,294,512	2.4%	1.5%	64.9%	24.3%	6.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	403,329	--	--	65.2%	26.3%	4.6%
Maine	136,245	--	--	57.2%	28.3%	6.9%
Massachusetts	865,997	--	--	61.9%	29.6%	6.2% *
New Hampshire	158,400	--	--	67.2%	25.1%	3.8%
Rhode Island	110,880	--	--	57.1%	35.7%	3.1%
Vermont	73,875	--	--	67.0%	21.4%	5.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	839,082	--	--	59.2%	31.3%	6.9%
New York	2,061,593	--	--	56.2%	33.6%	7.2% *
Pennsylvania	1,234,484	--	--	62.4%	27.6%	6.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,216,419	--	--	62.7%	22.1%	9.1%
Indiana	584,506	--	--	71.3%	15.0%	10.4%
Michigan	940,748	--	--	67.5%	22.6%	4.8%
Ohio	1,098,943	--	--	61.8%	28.2%	6.9%
Wisconsin	616,922	--	--	63.8%	22.3%	8.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	319,298	--	--	61.4%	19.6%	11.2% *
Kansas	293,952	--	--	70.7%	19.9%	5.5% *
Minnesota	602,980	--	--	62.6%	27.5%	6.3%
Missouri	594,124	--	--	68.8%	18.5%	9.7%
Nebraska	198,215	--	--	65.5%	24.1%	6.9%
North Dakota	80,767	--	--	65.3%	23.6%	6.0%
South Dakota	111,902	--	--	59.1%	28.8%	7.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	99,150	--	--	70.8%	18.0%	7.6%
District of Columbia	74,532	--	--	68.2%	25.2%	--
Florida	1,677,166	--	--	72.6%	18.0%	6.1% *
Georgia	675,322	--	--	67.8%	17.8%	12.1% *
Maryland	506,855	--	--	60.8%	28.5%	4.6%
North Carolina	919,921	--	--	75.0%	18.3%	4.2%
South Carolina	360,623	--	--	75.9%	15.0%	4.7%
Virginia	722,966	--	--	68.9%	21.7%	4.9%
West Virginia	126,016	--	--	73.9%	18.6%	4.4% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	289,487	--	--	69.8%	24.3%	4.8%
Kentucky	325,266	--	--	60.9%	29.6%	5.3%
Mississippi	185,292	--	--	71.2%	21.5%	--
Tennessee	556,994	--	--	64.5%	21.0%	11.0% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	214,071	--	--	64.7%	25.7%	2.8% *
Louisiana	319,783	--	--	68.6%	21.5%	4.6% *
Oklahoma	314,900	--	--	68.1%	17.3%	11.4% *
Texas	1,859,323	--	--	64.6%	25.5%	7.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	421,058	--	--	66.9%	20.4%	10.0% *
Colorado	464,368	--	--	65.5%	22.5%	8.4% *
Idaho	160,538	--	--	62.3%	24.7%	7.4%
Montana	107,540	--	--	67.8%	17.1%	6.5%
Nevada	276,938	--	--	76.5%	14.1%	6.7% *
New Mexico	161,659	--	--	60.0%	29.9%	5.5%
Utah	309,414	--	--	62.7%	25.5%	8.9%
Wyoming	53,091	--	--	72.9%	15.5%	5.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	55,956	--	--	67.2%	19.8%	6.1%
California	3,357,085	--	--	63.1%	26.1%	6.1%
Hawaii	152,564	--	--	74.1%	9.8%	12.0% *
Oregon	351,285	--	--	67.9%	16.6%	9.0%
Washington	652,686	--	--	58.2%	32.1%	4.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a Standard errors for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	444,093	0.21%	0.11%	0.78%	0.70%	0.36%
New England:						
Connecticut	52,020	--	--	5.39%	4.64%	1.24%
Maine	9,441	--	--	3.95%	3.53%	1.81%
Massachusetts	65,777	--	--	4.21%	3.96%	2.01% *
New Hampshire	12,993	--	--	3.91%	3.56%	1.04%
Rhode Island	9,332	--	--	4.68%	4.62%	0.83%
Vermont	5,212	--	--	4.02%	3.79%	1.13%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	78,053	--	--	4.67%	4.31%	1.87%
New York	134,124	--	--	3.59%	3.44%	2.25% *
Pennsylvania	79,785	--	--	3.33%	3.12%	1.32%
East North Central:						
Illinois	113,182	--	--	4.69%	3.88%	2.43%
Indiana	67,820	--	--	4.13%	2.67%	2.48%
Michigan	71,823	--	--	3.58%	3.10%	1.11%
Ohio	77,681	--	--	3.75%	3.40%	1.77%
Wisconsin	49,818	--	--	4.14%	3.61%	1.99%
West North Central:						
Iowa	25,843	--	--	4.34%	2.92%	3.55% *
Kansas	26,802	--	--	4.05%	3.27%	2.15% *
Minnesota	46,524	--	--	3.92%	3.55%	1.60%
Missouri	47,439	--	--	3.67%	2.88%	2.15%
Nebraska	16,185	--	--	3.92%	3.53%	1.53%
North Dakota	6,545	--	--	4.21%	3.83%	1.63%
South Dakota	10,922	--	--	5.70%	6.43%	1.41%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,139	--	--	3.85%	3.08%	1.72%
District of Columbia	8,201	--	--	5.53%	5.06%	--
Florida	186,721	--	--	4.84%	4.32%	2.06% *
Georgia	62,458	--	--	4.64%	3.26%	3.97% *
Maryland	43,277	--	--	4.53%	4.01%	1.24%
North Carolina	76,328	--	--	3.15%	2.79%	0.93%
South Carolina	29,548	--	--	3.01%	2.39%	1.33%
Virginia	62,642	--	--	3.92%	3.48%	1.34%
West Virginia	11,294	--	--	3.74%	3.34%	1.37% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	22,431	--	--	3.79%	3.64%	1.04%
Kentucky	27,566	--	--	4.37%	4.03%	1.29%
Mississippi	15,527	--	--	4.03%	3.45%	--
Tennessee	55,319	--	--	5.10%	3.78%	4.22% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32,881	--	--	6.52%	5.47%	1.03% *
Louisiana	47,331	--	--	5.84%	4.24%	1.42% *
Oklahoma	29,990	--	--	5.01%	3.82%	4.51% *
Texas	116,238	--	--	3.22%	3.01%	1.51%
Mountain:						
Arizona	37,046	--	--	4.32%	3.33%	3.16% *
Colorado	40,371	--	--	4.39%	3.80%	2.70% *
Idaho	11,064	--	--	3.61%	2.97%	1.51%
Montana	8,751	--	--	3.57%	2.55%	1.51%
Nevada	26,764	--	--	3.83%	2.89%	2.38% *
New Mexico	10,565	--	--	3.84%	3.52%	1.50%
Utah	23,715	--	--	4.14%	3.67%	1.97%
Wyoming	5,166	--	--	3.69%	2.81%	1.57%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,001	--	--	4.07%	3.30%	1.42%
California	196,347	--	--	2.98%	2.77%	0.90%
Hawaii	20,743	--	--	5.10%	2.52%	3.69% *
Oregon	37,494	--	--	4.39%	3.05%	2.33%
Washington	56,627	--	--	4.84%	5.03%	1.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.b Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	69.7%	46.5%	59.1%	67.8%	76.7%	73.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	75.7%	--	59.6%	76.6%	77.3%	64.2%
Maine	61.2%	--	--	50.1%	86.7%	53.8%
Massachusetts	78.4%	--	--	75.4%	86.0%	85.7%
New Hampshire	70.4%	--	83.6%	68.0%	82.6%	52.6%
Rhode Island	59.6%	--	--	49.7%	76.4%	53.9%
Vermont	59.0%	--	37.9% *	52.3%	85.6%	66.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	65.5%	--	--	62.7%	73.6%	62.6%
New York	76.3%	--	--	68.1%	91.5%	81.4%
Pennsylvania	70.1%	--	75.1%	66.1%	77.3%	83.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	66.4%	--	--	62.7%	79.6%	70.8%
Indiana	66.8%	--	73.5%	64.3%	73.4%	76.4%
Michigan	66.2%	--	52.5%	62.4%	83.4%	62.7%
Ohio	70.2%	--	78.3%	68.0%	74.5%	74.9%
Wisconsin	64.4%	--	89.8%	56.7%	83.5%	76.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	72.7%	--	60.5% *	70.7%	81.9%	83.8%
Kansas	74.0%	--	67.1%	72.8%	74.7%	88.5%
Minnesota	64.4%	--	32.9% *	60.2%	72.3%	89.9%
Missouri	67.2%	--	--	63.5%	80.1%	72.8%
Nebraska	64.9%	--	--	66.2%	66.3%	56.5%
North Dakota	65.7%	--	--	61.9%	80.6%	55.8%
South Dakota	59.5%	--	54.9%	61.3%	54.7%	75.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	61.3%	--	--	61.1%	70.3%	61.6%
District of Columbia	80.1%	--	--	76.1%	88.5%	--
Florida	78.2%	--	--	79.4%	81.1%	82.9%
Georgia	68.2%	--	--	64.6%	76.4%	82.2%
Maryland	75.1%	--	--	70.8%	80.8%	85.9%
North Carolina	67.0%	--	--	69.3%	58.9%	58.9%
South Carolina	60.3%	--	65.7%	61.7%	56.4%	58.1%
Virginia	71.9%	--	--	74.0%	74.1%	72.8%
West Virginia	69.9%	--	--	70.8%	79.1%	40.9% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	74.2%	--	--	75.6%	72.9%	57.6%
Kentucky	71.2%	--	--	70.0%	75.0%	57.9%
Mississippi	65.6%	--	--	64.7%	69.8%	--
Tennessee	71.6%	--	--	69.6%	73.0%	82.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	66.5%	--	--	67.9%	70.4%	79.6%
Louisiana	68.2%	--	--	67.2%	70.9%	55.9%
Oklahoma	64.9%	--	--	60.1%	75.2%	79.6%
Texas	67.8%	--	16.7% *	71.3%	62.9%	68.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.7%	--	--	73.1%	79.6%	78.4%
Colorado	59.6%	--	--	55.8%	66.0%	75.7%
Idaho	55.8%	--	--	53.5%	62.7%	64.2%
Montana	35.7%	--	--	33.4%	59.6%	20.1%
Nevada	74.2%	--	--	77.7%	60.0%	82.4%
New Mexico	64.5%	--	--	66.9%	71.1%	34.7% *
Utah	55.6%	--	--	52.6%	58.5%	70.5%
Wyoming	57.7%	--	--	61.7%	57.3%	47.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	47.3%	--	--	44.9%	59.3%	58.3%
California	70.7%	--	55.7%	69.0%	76.6%	66.8%
Hawaii	90.8%	--	--	94.6%	86.9%	80.6%
Oregon	62.7%	--	--	63.1%	72.7%	52.6%
Washington	72.6%	--	--	68.8%	85.8%	69.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.65%	4.56%	3.84%	0.90%	1.12%	1.85%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.83%	--	13.76%	5.32%	5.93%	11.33%
Maine	3.66%	--	--	5.55%	3.78%	13.12%
Massachusetts	3.04%	--	--	4.31%	4.86%	6.74%
New Hampshire	3.53%	--	13.14%	5.10%	4.35%	13.34%
Rhode Island	4.75%	--	--	6.47%	9.41%	13.33%
Vermont	3.60%	--	14.66%*	5.01%	5.51%	10.40%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.84%	--	--	5.92%	5.26%	13.31%
New York	2.40%	--	--	3.96%	2.01%	7.39%
Pennsylvania	2.82%	--	11.69%	4.09%	4.62%	6.08%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.81%	--	--	7.05%	5.43%	10.21%
Indiana	4.49%	--	11.94%	6.38%	6.01%	7.46%
Michigan	3.59%	--	15.45%	5.20%	4.30%	10.86%
Ohio	3.10%	--	13.57%	4.34%	6.14%	8.72%
Wisconsin	3.75%	--	6.11%	5.75%	4.84%	8.20%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.16%	--	20.50%*	4.56%	4.57%	7.28%
Kansas	3.26%	--	17.18%	4.51%	5.62%	7.34%
Minnesota	3.80%	--	11.52%*	5.64%	5.62%	4.82%
Missouri	3.87%	--	--	5.45%	5.29%	9.52%
Nebraska	3.80%	--	--	5.17%	7.08%	10.50%
North Dakota	4.07%	--	--	5.49%	6.39%	13.87%
South Dakota	5.65%	--	13.58%	4.47%	16.13%	7.22%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.55%	--	--	5.89%	6.89%	12.04%
District of Columbia	3.63%	--	--	5.34%	4.86%	--
Florida	3.17%	--	--	3.98%	6.16%	7.30%
Georgia	3.88%	--	--	5.21%	7.08%	8.55%
Maryland	3.81%	--	--	5.54%	5.87%	7.14%
North Carolina	3.43%	--	--	4.06%	7.84%	10.36%
South Carolina	4.35%	--	16.70%	5.57%	7.69%	13.61%
Virginia	3.72%	--	--	4.93%	6.74%	11.44%
West Virginia	3.84%	--	--	4.85%	5.86%	13.94%*
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.34%	--	--	4.20%	6.65%	10.59%
Kentucky	3.66%	--	--	4.88%	7.37%	11.92%
Mississippi	3.80%	--	--	4.98%	7.21%	--
Tennessee	3.69%	--	--	5.12%	6.79%	9.22%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.74%	--	--	8.05%	7.78%	10.68%
Louisiana	6.49%	--	--	9.23%	6.47%	14.27%
Oklahoma	4.50%	--	--	5.70%	7.40%	11.10%
Texas	2.89%	--	10.27%*	3.55%	6.37%	9.04%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.42%	--	--	4.89%	5.09%	9.24%
Colorado	4.45%	--	--	6.14%	7.73%	10.90%
Idaho	3.68%	--	--	5.50%	6.04%	8.88%
Montana	4.26%	--	--	6.02%	7.14%	5.99%
Nevada	4.05%	--	--	4.89%	9.30%	9.03%
New Mexico	3.45%	--	--	4.66%	6.24%	11.22%*
Utah	4.07%	--	--	6.10%	7.19%	8.42%
Wyoming	4.64%	--	--	5.76%	8.67%	12.92%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.76%	--	--	6.85%	7.65%	11.14%
California	2.21%	--	10.70%	3.00%	4.54%	5.87%
Hawaii	3.00%	--	--	2.13%	6.75%	15.11%
Oregon	4.68%	--	--	6.37%	7.00%	13.31%
Washington	3.25%	--	--	4.91%	3.69%	10.91%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	22.3%	32.5%	25.5%	14.7%	36.4%	34.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	15.4%	--	--	6.1% *	35.0%	30.3%
Maine	23.9%	--	--	9.8% *	36.2%	22.1%
Massachusetts	19.2%	--	--	11.6%	30.6%	30.4% *
New Hampshire	19.8%	--	--	15.2%	29.5%	--
Rhode Island	14.0%	--	--	7.8% *	18.1%	--
Vermont	19.7%	--	--	9.8%	40.0%	10.6% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	24.9%	--	--	14.2% *	43.8%	16.5% *
New York	23.5%	--	--	12.0%	37.4%	24.7% *
Pennsylvania	29.5%	--	--	26.2%	37.1%	31.7% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	27.3%	--	--	20.2%	39.3%	24.5%
Indiana	14.3%	--	--	8.7%	28.2%	15.4% *
Michigan	23.0%	--	--	13.6% *	39.1%	40.0% *
Ohio	25.8%	--	--	17.4%	40.3%	38.7% *
Wisconsin	22.9%	--	--	12.9% *	42.9%	22.5% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	18.0%	--	--	11.5% *	30.7%	26.0% *
Kansas	7.1%	--	--	2.1% *	21.0%	13.4% *
Minnesota	18.7%	--	--	8.2% *	35.3%	23.4% *
Missouri	22.6%	--	--	12.9% *	43.1%	39.0%
Nebraska	16.3%	--	--	7.8% *	37.7%	24.6% *
North Dakota	15.6%	--	--	7.8% *	30.8%	30.2% *
South Dakota	20.2%	--	--	11.4%	26.2%	61.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	24.4%	--	--	15.5% *	40.9%	63.8%
District of Columbia	27.1%	--	--	24.6%	26.3%	--
Florida	17.3%	--	--	11.9% *	33.7%	32.0% *
Georgia	17.5%	--	--	9.9% *	29.7% *	32.8% *
Maryland	24.8%	--	--	15.8% *	35.1%	65.7%
North Carolina	24.0%	--	--	19.8% *	39.1%	60.4%
South Carolina	13.1%	--	--	10.5% *	25.0%	22.3% *
Virginia	31.8%	--	--	25.7%	52.0%	31.5% *
West Virginia	12.7%	--	--	8.5%	29.3%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.0%	--	--	17.9%	32.7%	34.5% *
Kentucky	18.1%	--	--	9.4% *	30.7%	45.2%
Mississippi	16.0% *	--	--	13.9% *	19.4% *	--
Tennessee	18.1%	--	--	12.8% *	12.9% *	38.4% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	12.6% *	--	--	7.3% *	22.8% *	--
Louisiana	16.6%	--	--	12.9%	29.7%	30.5% *
Oklahoma	18.3% *	--	--	9.8%	16.0% *	59.2% *
Texas	18.5%	--	--	11.7%	35.3%	27.9% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	21.6%	--	--	14.2%	34.1%	44.2% *
Colorado	18.0%	--	--	8.8% *	34.9% *	33.5%
Idaho	23.8%	--	--	13.8% *	32.9%	62.1%
Montana	25.1%	--	--	21.0%	35.7%	--
Nevada	21.6%	--	--	18.6%	28.5%	43.3% *
New Mexico	18.3%	--	--	9.2% *	32.4%	--
Utah	19.5%	--	--	11.4% *	33.3%	26.2% *
Wyoming	14.6%	--	--	8.7% *	33.7%	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	27.8%	--	--	21.2% *	39.0%	46.8% *
California	26.6%	--	--	18.6%	35.4%	55.8%
Hawaii	35.7%	--	--	29.1%	48.5%	70.3%
Oregon	23.6%	--	--	15.7%	48.7%	27.8%
Washington	32.2%	--	--	14.6%	58.5%	32.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.70%	5.28%	2.86%	0.81%	1.37%	2.58%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.39%	--	--	2.38% *	6.12%	9.00%
Maine	3.58%	--	--	3.22% *	6.68%	3.73%
Massachusetts	2.55%	--	--	2.98%	4.33%	11.53% *
New Hampshire	3.39%	--	--	4.11%	6.13%	--
Rhode Island	2.59%	--	--	2.71% *	4.63%	--
Vermont	3.05%	--	--	2.72%	7.21%	5.34% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.77%	--	--	4.46% *	8.47%	7.01% *
New York	2.69%	--	--	2.59%	4.84%	11.19% *
Pennsylvania	3.26%	--	--	4.43%	6.01%	9.59% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.42%	--	--	5.57%	8.89%	6.88%
Indiana	2.16%	--	--	1.65%	7.75%	7.14% *
Michigan	3.78%	--	--	5.08% *	6.24%	13.72% *
Ohio	3.68%	--	--	5.13%	5.14%	12.12% *
Wisconsin	3.95%	--	--	4.93% *	9.05%	9.38% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.96%	--	--	3.63% *	5.81%	9.08% *
Kansas	1.57%	--	--	0.78% *	5.04%	8.29% *
Minnesota	3.12%	--	--	3.08% *	6.24%	10.10% *
Missouri	4.16%	--	--	5.10% *	9.10%	10.67%
Nebraska	2.94%	--	--	2.83% *	4.89%	9.58% *
North Dakota	2.66%	--	--	2.51% *	4.60%	9.64% *
South Dakota	2.70%	--	--	3.37%	4.18%	7.85%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.54%	--	--	5.54% *	7.21%	10.53%
District of Columbia	4.63%	--	--	6.30%	6.42%	--
Florida	3.80%	--	--	3.92% *	5.37%	17.90% *
Georgia	3.73%	--	--	3.20% *	10.59% *	15.92% *
Maryland	3.69%	--	--	5.19% *	4.87%	12.08%
North Carolina	4.78%	--	--	6.02% *	7.24%	12.64%
South Carolina	2.66%	--	--	3.22% *	4.99%	10.67% *
Virginia	4.85%	--	--	5.70%	9.08%	13.74% *
West Virginia	2.46%	--	--	2.48%	5.61%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.14%	--	--	5.35%	7.36%	10.84% *
Kentucky	3.26%	--	--	3.14% *	6.99%	10.82%
Mississippi	4.98% *	--	--	6.71% *	7.36% *	--
Tennessee	4.58%	--	--	3.92% *	4.60% *	17.11% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.19% *	--	--	4.29% *	7.88% *	--
Louisiana	3.43%	--	--	3.59%	8.21%	15.43% *
Oklahoma	5.82% *	--	--	2.57%	5.52% *	21.71% *
Texas	2.68%	--	--	2.41%	7.82%	8.42% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.84%	--	--	4.22%	8.96%	17.12% *
Colorado	4.14%	--	--	3.68% *	10.95% *	9.11%
Idaho	3.99%	--	--	4.50% *	6.42%	9.10%
Montana	4.43%	--	--	6.29%	6.62%	--
Nevada	4.28%	--	--	4.96%	6.66%	13.14% *
New Mexico	2.58%	--	--	2.79% *	5.11%	--
Utah	3.75%	--	--	5.25% *	6.28%	8.68% *
Wyoming	3.21%	--	--	3.01% *	7.12%	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.09%	--	--	6.57% *	6.36%	14.15% *
California	2.65%	--	--	3.24%	4.63%	6.01%
Hawaii	6.25%	--	--	7.38%	9.79%	6.44%
Oregon	3.70%	--	--	3.55%	6.86%	7.24%
Washington	5.59%	--	--	4.29%	8.16%	8.96%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	44.4%	60.8%	48.6%	36.2%	50.2%	48.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	50.4%	--	--	--	56.1%	--
Maine	53.5%	--	--	--	62.0%	--
Massachusetts	34.9%	--	--	31.0%	42.5%	--
New Hampshire	44.0%	--	--	25.6% *	65.5%	--
Rhode Island	47.3%	--	--	--	49.9%	--
Vermont	39.6%	--	--	24.6% *	46.6%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	43.3%	--	--	39.5%	47.1%	--
New York	35.2%	--	--	31.4%	34.9%	--
Pennsylvania	33.8%	--	--	27.4% *	46.1%	19.5% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	40.7%	--	--	26.7% *	43.6%	56.9%
Indiana	46.0%	--	--	16.9%	72.3%	--
Michigan	36.4%	--	--	10.9% *	56.5%	--
Ohio	29.8%	--	--	18.7% *	36.8%	--
Wisconsin	53.0%	--	--	--	61.1%	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	47.4%	--	--	38.3% *	64.0%	32.9%
Kansas	48.7%	--	--	--	49.8%	--
Minnesota	38.9%	--	--	--	41.1%	--
Missouri	38.8%	--	--	--	32.6% *	--
Nebraska	55.7%	--	--	49.9% *	56.2%	--
North Dakota	49.3%	--	--	46.5%	47.8%	--
South Dakota	52.6%	--	--	59.8%	44.1%	51.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	51.7%	--	--	47.7% *	42.8%	76.1%
District of Columbia	44.7%	--	--	27.8%	61.4%	--
Florida	40.8%	--	--	53.2%	31.3%	--
Georgia	38.6%	--	--	--	44.4%	--
Maryland	60.2%	--	--	71.1%	57.8%	--
North Carolina	36.4% *	--	--	40.1% *	25.3%	--
South Carolina	41.3%	--	--	35.9% *	48.1%	--
Virginia	49.9%	--	--	38.8% *	68.5%	--
West Virginia	27.9%	--	--	13.6% *	41.3%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	32.2%	--	--	28.5% *	39.7%	--
Kentucky	32.7%	--	--	--	38.5%	--
Mississippi	29.8% *	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	22.6% *	--	--	33.8% *	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	59.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	23.0%	--	--	9.8% *	--	--
Oklahoma	34.5%	--	--	24.9%	40.1%	--
Texas	47.9%	--	--	34.7%	50.8%	86.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	62.0%	--	--	47.3%	73.3%	--
Colorado	54.5%	--	--	--	44.5%	--
Idaho	57.0%	--	--	--	43.8% *	--
Montana	63.3%	--	--	--	65.0%	--
Nevada	45.9%	--	--	43.7%	--	--
New Mexico	57.6%	--	--	54.2%	65.2%	--
Utah	49.2%	--	--	--	32.8%	--
Wyoming	56.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	60.5%	--	--	--	48.0%	--
California	52.4%	--	--	32.4%	69.0%	59.8%
Hawaii	61.8%	--	--	63.7%	43.2%	65.1%
Oregon	61.2%	--	--	50.5%	70.6%	--
Washington	77.1%	--	--	74.3%	77.3%	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1.37%	8.94%	4.77%	2.50%	1.75%	3.52%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.37%	--	--	--	4.06%	--
Maine	5.25%	--	--	--	2.51%	--
Massachusetts	5.47%	--	--	8.84%	9.02%	--
New Hampshire	8.09%	--	--	10.80% *	8.28%	--
Rhode Island	6.31%	--	--	--	7.51%	--
Vermont	4.70%	--	--	7.82% *	5.17%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6.29%	--	--	10.92%	7.90%	--
New York	3.73%	--	--	6.02%	4.72%	--
Pennsylvania	6.33%	--	--	9.02% *	9.36%	7.86% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	7.01%	--	--	12.32% *	4.60%	11.30%
Indiana	6.74%	--	--	4.33%	8.33%	--
Michigan	6.47%	--	--	4.43% *	4.89%	--
Ohio	4.97%	--	--	7.53% *	5.68%	--
Wisconsin	7.52%	--	--	--	7.08%	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	6.79%	--	--	15.26% *	6.76%	7.01%
Kansas	6.13%	--	--	--	6.91%	--
Minnesota	5.64%	--	--	--	7.01%	--
Missouri	6.01%	--	--	--	9.84% *	--
Nebraska	5.70%	--	--	16.97% *	3.71%	--
North Dakota	6.09%	--	--	13.48%	7.71%	--
South Dakota	5.17%	--	--	11.03%	2.77%	10.32%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8.53%	--	--	17.60% *	6.65%	7.12%
District of Columbia	6.51%	--	--	6.84%	7.46%	--
Florida	10.37%	--	--	14.39%	8.27%	--
Georgia	5.71%	--	--	--	7.94%	--
Maryland	6.13%	--	--	11.03%	7.25%	--
North Carolina	11.39% *	--	--	17.29% *	6.74%	--
South Carolina	10.19%	--	--	16.62% *	7.65%	--
Virginia	8.44%	--	--	12.95% *	8.59%	--
West Virginia	5.13%	--	--	4.66% *	6.21%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	8.72%	--	--	14.27% *	7.39%	--
Kentucky	5.45%	--	--	--	6.99%	--
Mississippi	12.93% *	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	8.95% *	--	--	13.66% *	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	10.84%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	6.43%	--	--	4.37% *	--	--
Oklahoma	3.57%	--	--	7.01%	7.58%	--
Texas	6.04%	--	--	10.20%	8.89%	5.43%
Mountain:						
Arizona	6.14%	--	--	10.11%	9.79%	--
Colorado	9.35%	--	--	--	12.08%	--
Idaho	6.90%	--	--	--	14.46% *	--
Montana	5.17%	--	--	--	7.40%	--
Nevada	8.55%	--	--	12.10%	--	--
New Mexico	5.16%	--	--	11.41%	4.87%	--
Utah	9.44%	--	--	--	6.43%	--
Wyoming	8.37%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	6.78%	--	--	--	10.92%	--
California	3.80%	--	--	5.83%	4.69%	6.50%
Hawaii	6.70%	--	--	9.58%	12.22%	5.42%
Oregon	6.38%	--	--	11.08%	4.84%	--
Washington	2.95%	--	--	6.86%	3.54%	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	9.9%	19.8%	12.4%	5.3%	18.2%	16.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	7.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	12.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	6.7%	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	8.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	6.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	7.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10.8%	--	--	--	--	--
New York	8.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	10.0%	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	11.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	6.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	8.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	7.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	12.1%	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	8.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	3.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	7.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	8.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	9.1%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	7.7%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	10.6%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	12.6%	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	12.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	7.1% *	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	6.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	15.0%	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	8.7% *	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	5.4% *	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	15.9%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	3.5%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	7.1% *	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	5.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	4.8% *	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	4.1% *	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7.5% *	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	3.8% *	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	6.3% *	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	8.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	13.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	9.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	13.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	15.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	9.9%	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	10.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	9.6% *	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	8.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	16.8%	--	--	--	--	--
California	13.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	22.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	14.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	24.8%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.44%	4.81%	2.06%	0.49%	0.98%	1.45%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.88%	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	2.19%	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	1.26%	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	2.25%	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1.47%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	1.48%	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.68%	--	--	--	--	--
New York	1.11%	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	2.37%	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.65%	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	1.62%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	1.56%	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	1.27%	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	3.23%	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.09%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	0.96%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	1.36%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	1.81%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	2.03%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	1.80%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	1.90%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.06%	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	2.42%	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	2.58% *	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	1.96%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	3.18%	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	3.43% *	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	2.00% *	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	4.06%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	0.88%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.27% *	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	1.31%	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	2.12% *	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	1.61% *	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.23% *	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	1.16% *	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	1.99% *	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	1.81%	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.15%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	2.41%	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	3.11%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	3.18%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	2.48%	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	1.95%	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	3.06% *	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	2.34%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.86%	--	--	--	--	--
California	1.59%	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	5.30%	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	3.00%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	4.92%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1 Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,715	6,386	6,541	6,376	7,168	6,715
New England:						
Connecticut	7,264	--	6,855	6,497	7,861	7,610
Maine	6,866	6,545	6,955	5,806	7,574	6,831
Massachusetts	7,443	--	7,604	6,556	8,068	7,111
New Hampshire	7,405	10,564	7,040	6,722	7,566	6,751
Rhode Island	7,018	--	6,986	7,092	7,166	6,714
Vermont	6,919	--	6,169	6,608	8,075	6,297
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,507	--	6,875	7,184	7,890	7,439
New York	7,741	6,863	6,647	7,458	7,913	8,318
Pennsylvania	6,769	6,482	6,626	6,535	7,144	6,579
East North Central:						
Illinois	7,123	7,394	7,108	6,956	7,311	7,054
Indiana	6,778	5,962	7,091	5,672	6,611	6,746
Michigan	6,322	--	6,031	5,927	7,033	5,898
Ohio	6,804	--	7,032	6,330	7,327	6,442
Wisconsin	6,816	--	6,662	6,382	7,243	6,934
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,796	6,173	6,950	6,272	7,137	7,071
Kansas	6,262	6,226	6,130	5,462	6,901	6,358
Minnesota	6,781	7,130	6,157	6,755	7,645	6,241
Missouri	6,664	6,014	6,493	6,477	7,330	6,333
Nebraska	6,851	--	6,331	6,527	7,864	6,832
North Dakota	6,643	6,438	6,876	6,211	7,098	6,381
South Dakota	6,931	6,964	6,076	6,686	7,893	6,857
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,848	--	6,759	6,613	7,190	6,761
District of Columbia	7,230	--	--	7,368	7,189	7,016
Florida	6,674	5,978	5,913	6,571	7,483	6,260
Georgia	6,799	6,873	6,411	6,809	7,274	6,529
Maryland	6,695	7,151	5,923	6,084	6,899	7,510
North Carolina	6,339	6,039	6,799	5,829	6,704	6,208
South Carolina	6,708	5,757	6,657	6,776	7,215	6,491
Virginia	6,635	7,398	6,734	6,122	7,139	6,285
West Virginia	6,898	--	5,558	6,448	8,241	7,401
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,089	--	6,524	5,806	6,392	5,669
Kentucky	6,690	5,006	7,590	6,021	6,857	6,513
Mississippi	5,993	4,594	6,244	5,665	6,617	6,345
Tennessee	5,971	--	6,054	5,750	6,383	5,742
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,974	--	6,563	5,570	6,289	5,811
Louisiana	6,537	5,890	6,707	6,270	6,513	7,164
Oklahoma	6,630	6,919	6,532	6,769	6,157	6,890
Texas	6,589	6,804	6,168	6,348	6,722	6,758
Mountain:						
Arizona	6,229	6,281	6,093	5,574	6,209	6,839
Colorado	6,255	5,922	5,508	5,893	6,674	6,658
Idaho	6,175	6,166	5,195	5,914	7,356	5,801
Montana	6,862	--	6,001	6,177	7,381	7,326
Nevada	6,032	6,635	--	5,484	6,357	6,892
New Mexico	6,624	4,241	6,648	6,695	6,796	6,856
Utah	6,125	5,001	5,170	5,669	7,003	6,316
Wyoming	6,779	5,617	6,773	6,360	8,121	6,550
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,432	8,241	7,006	7,954	9,690	8,323
California	6,542	5,917	6,526	6,290	6,933	6,578
Hawaii	6,475	6,087	--	6,404	7,010	6,258
Oregon	6,441	6,047	6,225	6,551	6,304	6,648
Washington	6,646	6,642	6,716	5,635	7,022	7,290

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.1 Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	31.18	123.23	68.77	62.84	51.73	72.94
New England:						
Connecticut	149.17	--	260.74	191.08	248.82	347.36
Maine	143.61	523.53	293.07	160.84	263.83	267.53
Massachusetts	254.40	--	649.33	165.91	488.39	283.84
New Hampshire	300.95	2,237.60	301.21	314.26	305.72	294.35
Rhode Island	142.71	--	340.61	498.77	177.27	274.89
Vermont	148.34	--	352.72	215.50	177.93	337.75
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	125.56	--	410.14	240.23	203.18	241.70
New York	210.98	468.61	679.66	305.14	220.22	695.79
Pennsylvania	145.40	420.09	382.42	437.45	217.64	253.49
East North Central:						
Illinois	165.80	698.37	280.37	235.83	402.99	311.20
Indiana	199.73	585.44	318.55	431.69	278.83	351.09
Michigan	146.88	--	381.88	207.62	215.08	227.01
Ohio	129.14	--	360.60	247.72	209.34	204.09
Wisconsin	141.76	--	257.68	195.95	286.73	295.40
West North Central:						
Iowa	160.20	517.55	404.70	268.62	251.66	319.02
Kansas	151.07	378.33	399.91	245.28	254.69	258.89
Minnesota	157.10	706.92	235.30	234.24	373.15	171.68
Missouri	157.24	482.95	347.48	289.51	354.24	250.94
Nebraska	218.63	--	257.67	486.48	339.88	543.61
North Dakota	132.21	300.38	390.04	283.51	246.04	174.81
South Dakota	146.25	509.33	347.36	288.00	316.13	139.07
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	156.57	--	462.43	414.85	258.41	196.22
District of Columbia	146.51	--	--	225.41	226.18	356.22
Florida	188.65	431.53	363.77	322.26	321.46	243.17
Georgia	162.97	616.23	287.69	443.58	344.75	190.21
Maryland	194.40	1,199.96	622.46	313.45	242.06	548.40
North Carolina	129.26	612.37	374.46	219.93	184.40	266.64
South Carolina	145.30	514.39	391.39	190.89	227.42	201.74
Virginia	155.09	667.22	236.70	353.38	241.70	238.38
West Virginia	271.57	--	978.13	236.13	392.29	438.76
East South Central:						
Alabama	138.31	--	319.76	277.64	233.64	214.44
Kentucky	221.30	457.63	838.61	275.34	175.95	279.84
Mississippi	124.42	438.97	212.75	211.66	258.93	228.97
Tennessee	99.78	--	211.04	205.08	184.91	194.46
West South Central:						
Arkansas	166.94	--	314.66	303.79	474.94	219.72
Louisiana	197.44	1,113.52	381.06	315.54	231.91	247.20
Oklahoma	155.66	504.01	399.15	261.17	381.25	262.13
Texas	134.27	380.26	284.16	273.18	221.01	292.13
Mountain:						
Arizona	140.38	308.25	367.19	175.98	277.72	269.01
Colorado	121.11	340.91	423.46	195.93	241.72	288.93
Idaho	161.95	586.14	252.15	320.65	426.72	184.69
Montana	161.04	--	378.24	169.86	273.62	361.73
Nevada	165.70	532.36	--	313.81	308.96	336.57
New Mexico	237.84	597.38	695.84	487.40	399.17	207.77
Utah	161.95	360.80	330.86	285.01	193.95	383.38
Wyoming	183.11	646.86	472.52	187.98	423.84	333.04
Pacific:						
Alaska	199.30	681.75	439.56	429.58	453.78	338.97
California	82.35	438.70	212.32	164.16	128.48	140.69
Hawaii	114.36	365.28	--	189.85	153.38	201.37
Oregon	160.49	269.32	310.61	379.10	354.88	194.27
Washington	154.03	653.12	529.26	235.64	245.03	311.29

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,557	6,155	6,502	6,340	6,788	6,677
New England:						
Connecticut	7,038	--	--	6,733	7,053	7,534
Maine	7,166	--	--	6,151	7,853	--
Massachusetts	7,464	--	--	7,165	7,639	7,261
New Hampshire	7,031	--	--	7,136	6,975	--
Rhode Island	6,971	--	--	6,594	6,552	--
Vermont	6,860	--	--	6,233	8,224	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,230	--	--	7,033	7,499	7,358
New York	7,751	--	--	8,003	7,527	8,182
Pennsylvania	6,509	--	--	6,245	7,467	6,208
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,963	--	--	6,637	6,527	6,740
Indiana	6,032	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	5,748	--	--	5,483	6,377	5,511
Ohio	6,670	--	--	--	6,943	--
Wisconsin	6,200	--	--	6,465	--	6,564
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,722	--	--	--	6,748	--
Kansas	6,003	--	--	4,737	--	--
Minnesota	6,698	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	5,963	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	7,154	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	6,276	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	7,294	--	--	6,105	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,948	--	--	7,153	7,179	--
District of Columbia	6,966	--	--	6,803	7,073	--
Florida	6,787	--	--	7,453	6,545	6,103
Georgia	6,494	--	--	6,398	6,431	--
Maryland	6,401	--	--	5,505	6,166	8,945
North Carolina	5,746	--	--	5,762	--	--
South Carolina	6,285	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	6,741	--	--	5,854	7,632	--
West Virginia	7,253	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,836	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	7,365	--	--	--	7,970	--
Mississippi	5,003	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	5,451	--	--	4,888	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	6,010	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	5,119	--	--	--	5,476	--
Oklahoma	6,562	--	--	6,729	--	--
Texas	6,979	--	--	5,369	7,471	8,348
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,441	--	--	5,068	5,268	--
Colorado	5,802	--	--	5,194	6,299	6,069
Idaho	6,060	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	6,241	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	4,894	--	--	4,466	5,846	5,469
New Mexico	5,972	--	--	5,919	6,470	--
Utah	6,360	--	--	6,151	--	--
Wyoming	5,751	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	7,440	--	--	--	--	--
California	6,274	5,853	6,051	6,394	6,490	6,100
Hawaii	6,253	--	--	6,221	6,726	6,021
Oregon	6,309	--	--	6,787	6,154	--
Washington	6,105	--	--	5,821	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.1.a Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	64.48	284.86	148.85	132.61	89.99	175.30
New England:						
Connecticut	261.22	--	--	591.40	491.72	526.30
Maine	268.90	--	--	482.43	288.93	--
Massachusetts	203.21	--	--	364.71	244.48	279.50
New Hampshire	267.33	--	--	537.11	448.40	--
Rhode Island	375.97	--	--	511.72	378.77	--
Vermont	354.09	--	--	329.16	325.46	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	209.50	--	--	505.02	328.41	329.96
New York	245.92	--	--	513.54	404.26	476.32
Pennsylvania	258.35	--	--	351.38	544.32	484.82
East North Central:						
Illinois	223.12	--	--	271.90	397.52	442.28
Indiana	695.57	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	226.27	--	--	447.02	284.72	607.30
Ohio	536.00	--	--	--	360.39	--
Wisconsin	286.91	--	--	287.12	--	502.99
West North Central:						
Iowa	452.49	--	--	--	396.02	--
Kansas	486.95	--	--	528.98	--	--
Minnesota	589.21	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	450.63	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	429.47	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	359.35	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	888.01	--	--	505.70	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	342.23	--	--	1,004.54	360.13	--
District of Columbia	234.06	--	--	404.97	334.98	--
Florida	328.82	--	--	625.11	276.37	700.05
Georgia	224.77	--	--	668.67	636.99	--
Maryland	413.62	--	--	398.72	429.12	1,421.50
North Carolina	189.24	--	--	529.02	--	--
South Carolina	481.58	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	404.33	--	--	391.22	832.01	--
West Virginia	498.70	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	303.73	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	369.33	--	--	--	281.43	--
Mississippi	508.83	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	267.34	--	--	435.05	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	442.28	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	839.12	--	--	--	905.47	--
Oklahoma	308.52	--	--	684.76	--	--
Texas	407.07	--	--	344.56	500.40	1,226.99
Mountain:						
Arizona	321.12	--	--	321.76	491.60	--
Colorado	204.83	--	--	331.32	340.99	392.88
Idaho	301.35	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	507.31	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	240.53	--	--	322.54	711.22	325.27
New Mexico	290.67	--	--	304.81	437.36	--
Utah	330.49	--	--	335.52	--	--
Wyoming	535.73	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	269.56	--	--	--	--	--
California	118.06	581.40	233.49	262.44	169.64	229.83
Hawaii	163.95	--	--	245.96	374.03	278.28
Oregon	446.31	--	--	1,866.11	305.78	--
Washington	513.86	--	--	613.41	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.1.b Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,758	6,535	6,527	6,386	7,293	6,718
New England:						
Connecticut	7,336	--	6,398	6,465	8,175	7,671
Maine	6,726	--	6,789	5,729	7,360	6,992
Massachusetts	7,384	--	7,116	6,247	8,377	7,036
New Hampshire	7,522	--	6,897	6,194	7,901	6,490
Rhode Island	6,827	--	6,837	6,552	7,106	6,659
Vermont	6,964	--	5,948	6,756	8,163	6,318
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,626	--	7,086	7,356	8,092	7,437
New York	7,692	--	5,816	7,130	8,119	8,322
Pennsylvania	6,788	6,839	6,517	6,713	7,068	6,600
East North Central:						
Illinois	7,220	--	6,525	7,130	7,424	7,280
Indiana	6,847	--	7,054	5,971	7,698	6,534
Michigan	6,479	--	6,302	6,135	7,274	5,920
Ohio	6,825	--	6,783	6,459	7,360	6,554
Wisconsin	6,976	--	6,788	6,392	7,489	7,030
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,817	6,622	7,035	6,379	7,291	6,594
Kansas	6,426	6,281	6,118	5,902	7,110	6,286
Minnesota	6,772	--	6,169	6,671	7,691	6,208
Missouri	6,804	6,087	6,405	6,616	7,592	6,648
Nebraska	6,831	--	6,313	6,589	7,853	6,830
North Dakota	6,763	6,360	6,941	6,582	7,352	6,171
South Dakota	6,955	--	6,278	6,844	7,781	6,830
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,776	--	6,254	6,681	7,139	6,742
District of Columbia	7,362	--	--	7,683	7,241	6,872
Florida	6,678	--	6,063	6,342	7,987	6,328
Georgia	6,851	6,790	6,381	6,864	7,371	6,567
Maryland	6,851	--	--	6,304	7,247	6,815
North Carolina	6,473	--	6,798	5,897	6,901	6,258
South Carolina	6,727	--	6,857	6,843	7,148	6,461
Virginia	6,618	--	6,759	6,254	6,948	6,458
West Virginia	6,896	--	5,684	6,581	8,328	6,873
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,165	--	6,591	5,744	6,475	5,789
Kentucky	6,360	--	6,678	6,053	6,607	6,244
Mississippi	6,103	--	6,420	5,777	6,582	6,438
Tennessee	6,066	--	6,050	5,940	6,477	5,808
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,983	--	6,696	5,587	6,399	5,717
Louisiana	6,792	7,423	6,760	6,289	6,657	7,373
Oklahoma	6,700	7,043	6,581	6,852	6,042	6,945
Texas	6,491	6,655	6,202	6,364	6,647	6,526
Mountain:						
Arizona	6,399	6,296	5,810	5,657	6,520	6,933
Colorado	6,340	5,583	5,447	6,168	6,744	6,720
Idaho	6,173	6,445	5,132	5,447	7,752	5,833
Montana	6,847	--	6,139	6,223	7,318	7,556
Nevada	6,452	7,149	--	5,918	6,517	7,678
New Mexico	7,002	--	7,277	7,293	6,970	6,810
Utah	6,016	4,894	5,211	5,523	6,738	6,316
Wyoming	6,904	--	6,508	6,459	8,397	6,572
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,271	8,226	7,151	8,000	9,500	8,115
California	6,789	6,182	7,032	6,220	7,361	6,932
Hawaii	6,527	--	--	6,370	7,209	6,251
Oregon	6,401	6,123	6,125	6,536	6,076	6,689
Washington	6,722	6,124	6,877	5,585	7,127	7,302

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.1.b Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	35.96	146.30	75.67	64.77	63.00	83.26
New England:						
Connecticut	182.65	--	195.77	195.20	288.93	406.96
Maine	173.93	--	324.71	177.30	390.22	321.83
Massachusetts	437.46	--	346.62	175.49	953.77	386.49
New Hampshire	429.38	--	233.56	259.00	324.91	295.78
Rhode Island	126.03	--	345.46	208.11	223.99	218.09
Vermont	172.40	--	336.14	255.83	249.42	413.71
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	149.32	--	499.91	263.06	250.80	286.92
New York	297.94	--	1,108.76	382.98	230.36	959.88
Pennsylvania	171.36	496.40	448.21	580.35	236.14	295.18
East North Central:						
Illinois	201.62	--	264.90	290.59	477.87	351.64
Indiana	178.70	--	349.61	236.66	303.43	370.06
Michigan	176.84	--	436.64	223.39	270.52	250.58
Ohio	141.20	--	338.45	284.74	240.60	212.67
Wisconsin	162.96	--	297.76	257.49	272.34	353.80
West North Central:						
Iowa	175.67	600.97	474.19	276.05	314.96	208.41
Kansas	167.68	424.96	419.30	295.93	261.01	283.44
Minnesota	174.81	--	251.75	215.59	422.28	183.45
Missouri	172.63	592.19	361.07	316.92	398.00	310.75
Nebraska	233.95	--	262.57	544.14	332.06	548.48
North Dakota	171.59	414.06	416.93	311.63	332.67	224.64
South Dakota	144.20	--	366.03	360.35	188.21	147.06
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	190.32	--	413.36	430.97	358.20	191.68
District of Columbia	171.00	--	--	231.43	263.39	458.92
Florida	196.53	--	540.25	246.35	412.39	237.33
Georgia	184.78	658.96	363.61	496.46	365.27	218.74
Maryland	233.30	--	--	433.30	280.70	239.64
North Carolina	158.56	--	383.23	270.45	245.43	323.03
South Carolina	161.04	--	422.32	217.56	245.08	205.63
Virginia	169.42	--	251.95	452.72	223.30	243.12
West Virginia	315.62	--	1,064.12	190.79	492.29	305.55
East South Central:						
Alabama	162.65	--	355.95	313.89	278.50	259.07
Kentucky	138.65	--	309.82	305.22	197.29	325.64
Mississippi	124.60	--	211.82	198.03	280.85	240.80
Tennessee	109.83	--	228.84	231.65	205.14	206.67
West South Central:						
Arkansas	192.58	--	332.48	309.76	615.52	263.93
Louisiana	141.51	463.69	394.68	314.04	204.93	261.72
Oklahoma	173.91	582.81	409.37	288.32	535.71	272.12
Texas	140.42	300.97	353.09	293.03	235.86	272.23
Mountain:						
Arizona	145.83	310.42	373.66	229.15	166.69	271.80
Colorado	149.02	423.89	437.10	207.17	326.15	339.81
Idaho	185.57	685.02	248.15	272.27	501.99	199.34
Montana	164.62	--	391.38	198.38	287.62	403.21
Nevada	171.89	582.08	--	294.74	316.99	379.30
New Mexico	318.16	--	805.97	699.47	568.66	225.29
Utah	195.63	377.63	376.88	342.23	190.69	463.10
Wyoming	203.45	--	470.50	223.08	504.51	372.12
Pacific:						
Alaska	212.30	695.50	461.82	474.49	449.94	352.81
California	116.82	721.13	327.28	207.87	174.15	163.39
Hawaii	138.22	--	--	215.06	213.85	258.71
Oregon	166.46	278.25	360.46	351.53	424.02	209.98
Washington	165.86	578.26	589.01	252.40	262.41	288.14

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,756	6,045	6,819	6,393	7,194	6,816
New England:						
Connecticut	6,965	--	--	--	6,629	--
Maine	7,165	--	--	--	7,971	--
Massachusetts	7,804	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	8,138	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	7,780	--	--	--	7,654	--
Vermont	6,746	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,980	--	--	--	--	--
New York	8,053	--	--	--	7,844	--
Pennsylvania	7,159	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,567	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	7,447	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	6,596	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	6,743	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,750	--	--	6,087	--	--
Kansas	4,974	--	--	4,065	--	--
Minnesota	6,919	--	--	--	7,745	--
Missouri	6,264	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	6,943	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	6,424	--	--	5,419	6,721	7,054
South Dakota	6,504	--	--	6,394	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,187	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	7,172	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	5,773	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	6,474	--	--	--	6,686	--
North Carolina	6,033	--	--	5,428	--	--
South Carolina	6,988	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	6,544	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	6,445	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,651	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	8,484	--	--	--	6,929	--
Mississippi	6,098	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	5,636	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,838	--	--	--	--	6,074
Louisiana	5,767	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	5,689	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	6,788	--	--	7,977	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	6,509	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	6,602	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	6,304	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	7,390	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	6,565	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	6,576	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,468	--	--	--	--	--
California	6,306	--	--	--	7,005	--
Hawaii	7,142	--	--	7,460	--	--
Oregon	7,402	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	6,637	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	122.01	266.82	409.84	286.31	179.96	257.57
New England:						
Connecticut	478.58	--	--	--	442.26	--
Maine	415.49	--	--	--	464.85	--
Massachusetts	574.39	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	696.96	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	551.85	--	--	--	381.46	--
Vermont	390.65	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	546.01	--	--	--	--	--
New York	570.74	--	--	--	827.11	--
Pennsylvania	584.31	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	681.15	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	447.24	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	503.21	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	281.04	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	429.78	--	--	978.83	--	--
Kansas	309.72	--	--	429.79	--	--
Minnesota	369.06	--	--	--	775.01	--
Missouri	748.52	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	938.04	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	217.97	--	--	558.33	378.07	259.83
South Dakota	259.71	--	--	635.03	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	607.98	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	539.06	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	440.55	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	382.96	--	--	--	543.06	--
North Carolina	304.57	--	--	450.54	--	--
South Carolina	423.24	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	770.65	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	822.44	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	373.13	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	1,626.05	--	--	--	247.14	--
Mississippi	388.56	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	325.14	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	477.26	--	--	--	--	292.26
Louisiana	503.98	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	429.12	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	652.25	--	--	1,543.47	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	458.35	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	446.06	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	639.74	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	682.37	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	491.34	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	459.91	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,136.50	--	--	--	--	--
California	379.20	--	--	--	515.93	--
Hawaii	485.45	--	--	966.32	--	--
Oregon	878.10	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	657.09	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,427	1,365	1,398	1,577	1,394	1,328
New England:						
Connecticut	1,672	--	1,469	1,643	1,691	1,631
Maine	1,461	--	1,540	1,422	1,432	1,434
Massachusetts	1,903	--	2,335	2,422	1,663	1,797
New Hampshire	1,618	--	1,668	2,144	1,360	1,299
Rhode Island	1,807	--	1,681	2,290	1,799	1,516
Vermont	1,456	--	1,450	1,562	1,467	1,174
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,598	--	1,274	1,593	1,705	1,516
New York	1,578	--	1,423	1,614	1,536	1,786
Pennsylvania	1,351	--	1,442	1,755	1,222	1,247
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,548	--	2,010	1,642	1,517	1,381
Indiana	1,383	--	1,131	1,698	1,396	1,361
Michigan	1,433	--	1,323	1,621	1,373	1,299
Ohio	1,632	--	1,465	1,688	1,709	1,650
Wisconsin	1,596	--	1,486	1,738	1,809	1,336
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,592	--	1,724	1,942	1,478	1,514
Kansas	1,255	--	1,288	1,346	1,305	1,124
Minnesota	1,575	--	1,595	1,647	1,577	1,562
Missouri	1,403	--	1,357	1,424	1,442	1,214
Nebraska	1,388	--	1,632	1,397	1,418	1,121
North Dakota	1,246	--	1,127	1,493	1,164	1,192
South Dakota	1,541	--	1,451	1,795	1,421	1,489
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,340	--	1,366	1,540	1,117	1,376
District of Columbia	1,369	--	--	1,210	1,510	1,366
Florida	1,472	--	1,362	1,555	1,302	1,410
Georgia	1,476	--	1,199	1,707	1,450	1,427
Maryland	1,588	--	1,329	1,865	1,403	1,406
North Carolina	1,295	--	1,395	1,376	1,239	1,108
South Carolina	1,427	--	1,185	1,422	2,056	1,191
Virginia	1,746	--	1,034	2,386	1,584	1,314
West Virginia	1,353	--	890	1,623	1,420	1,336
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,453	--	1,395	1,703	1,367	1,326
Kentucky	1,633	--	2,104 *	1,726	1,264	1,533
Mississippi	1,365	--	1,709	1,311	1,325	1,267
Tennessee	1,410	--	1,454	1,546	1,189	1,497
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,375	--	1,292	1,755	1,332	1,212
Louisiana	1,584	--	1,704	1,588	1,550	1,574
Oklahoma	1,293	--	1,227	1,207	1,219	1,308
Texas	1,413	--	1,229	1,776	1,459	1,136
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,554	--	1,435	1,680	1,692	1,222
Colorado	1,289	--	1,103	1,332	1,211	1,483
Idaho	1,199	--	1,061	1,527	941	1,102
Montana	1,115	--	1,604	1,067	1,215	983
Nevada	1,355	--	--	1,547	1,360	1,016
New Mexico	1,558	--	1,144	2,025	1,374	1,319
Utah	1,183	--	1,282	1,005	1,249	1,371
Wyoming	1,385	--	1,261	1,700	1,660	905
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,154	--	1,271	1,093	1,414	1,052
California	1,202	--	1,400	1,287	1,184	1,145
Hawaii	755	--	--	893	629 *	771
Oregon	1,061	--	1,150	1,178	911	1,090
Washington	955	--	985	1,154	792	1,134

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	14.45	67.10	36.71	32.78	23.75	26.87
New England:						
Connecticut	87.90	--	176.08	230.17	109.39	148.03
Maine	116.02	--	224.68	163.71	244.13	132.06
Massachusetts	94.63	--	355.91	282.44	97.23	138.42
New Hampshire	92.74	--	163.06	198.53	124.97	181.38
Rhode Island	86.22	--	209.50	318.19	93.80	142.04
Vermont	79.53	--	184.51	187.69	98.76	130.86
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	80.16	--	243.49	230.04	119.01	105.41
New York	79.47	--	190.65	181.96	101.36	189.79
Pennsylvania	70.97	--	231.24	203.51	101.23	95.23
East North Central:						
Illinois	68.38	--	191.40	151.56	108.67	130.04
Indiana	64.20	--	136.74	113.95	127.13	119.81
Michigan	76.91	--	104.02	167.38	85.85	185.95
Ohio	83.83	--	112.22	252.26	131.97	145.72
Wisconsin	85.41	--	116.95	229.09	182.85	91.32
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.49	--	180.14	183.96	89.54	110.10
Kansas	59.47	--	126.87	92.73	121.29	123.01
Minnesota	76.15	--	123.91	165.35	157.40	129.47
Missouri	77.17	--	198.83	113.74	158.73	125.31
Nebraska	71.67	--	148.73	153.28	97.65	108.43
North Dakota	61.75	--	103.30	140.90	118.64	123.28
South Dakota	61.14	--	119.19	174.56	107.87	80.42
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	64.22	--	101.61	144.87	84.84	121.78
District of Columbia	68.91	--	--	114.60	99.94	167.73
Florida	60.16	--	144.25	105.39	99.84	115.42
Georgia	63.62	--	83.42	143.46	122.36	137.16
Maryland	83.71	--	179.75	171.12	84.14	237.98
North Carolina	53.45	--	127.02	91.76	103.82	116.04
South Carolina	146.62	--	124.09	182.34	494.50	135.70
Virginia	119.49	--	160.72	256.28	93.60	197.26
West Virginia	80.80	--	157.83	101.53	195.22	147.19
East South Central:						
Alabama	90.16	--	147.64	158.01	119.32	229.14
Kentucky	226.35	--	960.35*	132.75	101.51	183.40
Mississippi	79.95	--	179.62	121.29	211.38	156.60
Tennessee	79.26	--	213.59	159.77	106.03	163.66
West South Central:						
Arkansas	77.22	--	113.49	269.43	116.99	97.83
Louisiana	76.13	--	216.24	166.65	152.85	111.69
Oklahoma	83.26	--	156.57	181.82	138.22	122.98
Texas	63.38	--	93.67	169.51	108.20	91.33
Mountain:						
Arizona	81.55	--	182.36	95.28	203.32	95.72
Colorado	64.88	--	245.95	104.76	119.71	140.01
Idaho	97.64	--	156.03	228.00	108.05	235.24
Montana	88.47	--	346.68	102.97	178.40	131.80
Nevada	98.36	--	--	177.87	171.49	133.90
New Mexico	179.59	--	195.41	533.55	121.67	124.11
Utah	81.78	--	218.68	139.25	158.21	119.69
Wyoming	124.84	--	164.81	322.51	258.47	113.55
Pacific:						
Alaska	97.42	--	172.37	131.66	122.48	284.73
California	44.03	--	107.58	75.84	80.31	86.08
Hawaii	77.68	--	--	110.41	236.47*	145.54
Oregon	71.24	--	163.27	133.36	140.98	143.49
Washington	72.64	--	137.16	169.72	100.01	204.23

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,405	1,200	1,501	1,591	1,258	1,409
New England:						
Connecticut	1,974	--	--	2,174	2,110	1,408
Maine	1,621	--	--	1,627	1,331	--
Massachusetts	1,880	--	--	2,601	1,508	2,120
New Hampshire	1,809	--	--	2,240	1,557	--
Rhode Island	2,237	--	--	2,505	2,550	--
Vermont	1,541	--	--	1,585	1,644	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,896	--	--	2,092	1,779	2,136
New York	1,797	--	--	2,132	1,511	2,220
Pennsylvania	1,572	--	--	2,225	1,779	1,274
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,565	--	--	1,162	1,745	1,442
Indiana	1,669	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	1,290	--	--	1,924	1,047	1,254
Ohio	1,362	--	--	--	1,157	--
Wisconsin	1,583	--	--	1,392	--	1,338
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,571	--	--	--	1,800	--
Kansas	1,310	--	--	1,272	--	--
Minnesota	1,315	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	1,291	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	1,719	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	1,448	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	1,692	--	--	2,009	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,514	--	--	1,655	1,173	--
District of Columbia	1,172	--	--	972	1,316	--
Florida	1,460	--	--	1,703	1,141	1,336
Georgia	1,702	--	--	2,791	1,183*	--
Maryland	1,713	--	--	1,651	1,357	1,821*
North Carolina	1,115	--	--	967	--	--
South Carolina	1,117	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	2,148	--	--	2,422	1,385	--
West Virginia	1,473	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,787	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	1,255	--	--	--	1,530	--
Mississippi	1,459	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	1,168	--	--	1,605	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,609	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	1,541	--	--	--	1,362	--
Oklahoma	1,197	--	--	1,317*	--	--
Texas	1,315	--	--	1,692	1,138	1,334
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,521	--	--	1,658	1,638*	--
Colorado	1,326	--	--	1,328	1,098	1,749
Idaho	1,030*	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	1,160	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	1,355	--	--	1,534	1,225	1,054
New Mexico	1,309	--	--	1,132	1,373	--
Utah	1,188	--	--	1,148	--	--
Wyoming	1,689	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,022	--	--	--	--	--
California	1,115	--	1,366	1,320	1,072	1,046
Hawaii	596	--	--	821	182	610
Oregon	857	--	--	958	677	--
Washington	749	--	--	796*	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	33.44	146.39	77.49	70.25	48.42	78.08
New England:						
Connecticut	252.01	--	--	531.25	500.58	373.90
Maine	189.51	--	--	437.04	100.37	--
Massachusetts	130.79	--	--	309.85	130.63	238.06
New Hampshire	147.53	--	--	290.22	202.83	--
Rhode Island	268.96	--	--	550.68	451.72	--
Vermont	127.15	--	--	259.26	155.31	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	170.13	--	--	334.88	284.04	317.78
New York	171.97	--	--	402.71	175.21	442.66
Pennsylvania	187.45	--	--	412.52	334.03	296.78
East North Central:						
Illinois	172.82	--	--	241.40	403.17	321.14
Indiana	146.05	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	89.78	--	--	221.52	95.23	210.80
Ohio	142.90	--	--	--	138.67	--
Wisconsin	209.36	--	--	384.44	--	152.16
West North Central:						
Iowa	128.14	--	--	--	256.06	--
Kansas	150.36	--	--	180.94	--	--
Minnesota	256.63	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	227.13	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	216.66	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	255.58	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	200.66	--	--	329.70	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	184.89	--	--	249.82	220.80	--
District of Columbia	104.90	--	--	134.97	184.19	--
Florida	141.63	--	--	243.40	223.33	348.49
Georgia	218.84	--	--	772.56	430.64*	--
Maryland	154.90	--	--	283.62	135.21	650.15*
North Carolina	110.82	--	--	199.12	--	--
South Carolina	222.45	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	271.00	--	--	469.40	146.56	--
West Virginia	157.95	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	267.58	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	157.87	--	--	--	293.41	--
Mississippi	243.59	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	186.08	--	--	258.86	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	280.42	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	212.38	--	--	--	375.07	--
Oklahoma	220.76	--	--	511.95*	--	--
Texas	100.13	--	--	182.77	201.48	167.71
Mountain:						
Arizona	246.93	--	--	213.46	515.71*	--
Colorado	166.96	--	--	212.96	291.61	394.42
Idaho	498.85*	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	276.63	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	258.09	--	--	403.34	165.65	230.44
New Mexico	136.00	--	--	194.19	220.65	--
Utah	243.01	--	--	332.72	--	--
Wyoming	302.59	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	182.88	--	--	--	--	--
California	71.30	--	167.35	149.44	109.65	167.66
Hawaii	90.89	--	--	169.60	50.46	102.76
Oregon	139.18	--	--	262.45	140.48	--
Washington	173.49	--	--	281.62*	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,422	1,452	1,351	1,561	1,430	1,297
New England:						
Connecticut	1,601	--	1,261	1,512	1,628	1,705
Maine	1,478	--	1,497	1,387	1,604	1,438
Massachusetts	1,907	--	1,800	2,329	1,812	1,627
New Hampshire	1,500	--	1,639	2,165	1,256	1,173
Rhode Island	1,707	--	1,541	1,880	1,768	1,542
Vermont	1,425	--	1,463	1,548	1,381	1,091
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,476	--	1,251	1,411	1,666	1,371
New York	1,466	--	1,220	1,454	1,536	1,524
Pennsylvania	1,341	--	1,638	1,669	1,153	1,241
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,499	--	1,729	1,810	1,461	1,284
Indiana	1,340	--	1,055	1,572	1,451	1,391
Michigan	1,456	--	1,349	1,568	1,440	1,284
Ohio	1,667	--	1,481	1,785	1,781	1,605
Wisconsin	1,611	--	1,357	1,958	1,878	1,331
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,590	--	1,782	1,928	1,417	1,411
Kansas	1,298	--	1,267	1,435	1,402	1,119
Minnesota	1,603	--	1,728	1,694	1,618	1,516
Missouri	1,416	--	1,209	1,497	1,567	1,087
Nebraska	1,396	--	1,665	1,382	1,452	1,112
North Dakota	1,236	--	1,119	1,530	1,153	1,286
South Dakota	1,460	--	1,438	1,714	1,394	1,306
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,312	--	1,319	1,593	1,073	1,346
District of Columbia	1,461	--	--	1,346	1,589	1,314
Florida	1,485	--	1,255	1,519	1,396	1,414
Georgia	1,440	--	1,140	1,579	1,474	1,424
Maryland	1,507	--	--	1,858	1,445	1,209
North Carolina	1,326	--	1,397	1,418	1,328	1,137
South Carolina	1,317	--	1,159	1,521	1,580	1,156
Virginia	1,659	--	937	2,405	1,590	1,225
West Virginia	1,392	--	930	1,698	1,459	1,292
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,384	--	1,317	1,591	1,452	1,168
Kentucky	1,493	--	1,302	1,815	1,183	1,606
Mississippi	1,323	--	1,806	1,259	1,100	1,314
Tennessee	1,464	--	1,490	1,556	1,277	1,567
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,362	--	1,368	1,730	1,289	1,118
Louisiana	1,586	--	1,701	1,592	1,547	1,566
Oklahoma	1,292	--	1,215	1,194	1,186	1,341
Texas	1,395	--	1,318	1,626	1,555	1,126
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,565	--	1,556	1,638	1,759	1,254
Colorado	1,285	--	942	1,393	1,213	1,422
Idaho	1,221	--	1,037	1,384	1,068	1,196
Montana	1,187	--	1,648	1,148	1,173	998
Nevada	1,378	--	--	1,557	1,403	999
New Mexico	1,663	--	1,127	2,588*	1,332	1,181
Utah	1,244	--	1,186	946	1,377	1,581
Wyoming	1,273	--	1,178	1,344	1,752	910
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,144	--	1,278	1,032	1,524	1,060*
California	1,272	--	1,489	1,276	1,244	1,191
Hawaii	930	--	--	973	998*	1,012
Oregon	1,090	--	1,090	1,181	1,015	1,079
Washington	966	--	1,010	1,185	820	1,146

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	15.75	77.39	31.80	37.33	26.58	28.97
New England:						
Connecticut	98.29	--	120.97	233.91	140.01	158.39
Maine	152.72	--	242.46	178.05	375.17	162.86
Massachusetts	137.51	--	240.28	416.35	106.17	133.18
New Hampshire	110.28	--	185.80	237.29	152.62	181.99
Rhode Island	73.22	--	194.46	218.68	106.20	149.88
Vermont	102.89	--	220.02	243.71	131.79	142.60
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	87.95	--	304.20	260.67	115.21	104.12
New York	97.32	--	276.74	226.58	128.24	175.52
Pennsylvania	79.81	--	286.54	241.97	104.22	106.51
East North Central:						
Illinois	70.88	--	184.56	171.04	99.45	129.67
Indiana	69.50	--	144.71	111.61	138.62	129.36
Michigan	97.68	--	120.22	199.83	112.07	225.58
Ohio	96.78	--	121.53	291.98	147.50	161.80
Wisconsin	95.05	--	107.23	219.82	197.99	109.96
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.16	--	205.08	205.81	91.09	142.08
Kansas	68.82	--	132.01	116.04	138.47	130.18
Minnesota	84.11	--	122.21	191.72	174.51	138.94
Missouri	84.69	--	170.02	114.97	192.76	125.24
Nebraska	77.26	--	147.05	169.04	99.70	108.62
North Dakota	64.59	--	110.77	144.15	147.26	130.17
South Dakota	68.27	--	128.52	190.59	120.06	109.67
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	63.27	--	98.34	165.40	74.78	129.08
District of Columbia	89.88	--	--	153.34	121.59	245.53
Florida	72.73	--	172.77	127.69	101.13	103.09
Georgia	68.45	--	92.53	144.87	127.30	158.73
Maryland	106.06	--	--	224.10	102.73	182.10
North Carolina	62.33	--	130.08	99.47	141.56	136.45
South Carolina	111.29	--	128.42	224.49	319.99	138.83
Virginia	138.79	--	144.17	309.13	106.25	205.99
West Virginia	95.01	--	172.80	111.89	251.03	162.55
East South Central:						
Alabama	91.60	--	149.85	122.28	141.97	204.70
Kentucky	90.64	--	232.59	144.86	104.38	203.52
Mississippi	73.81	--	179.48	116.72	106.05	171.47
Tennessee	88.53	--	233.46	198.18	116.38	174.25
West South Central:						
Arkansas	83.37	--	122.84	289.49	134.24	78.28
Louisiana	82.59	--	224.90	181.57	163.17	112.16
Oklahoma	91.80	--	162.13	193.50	151.05	127.64
Texas	66.31	--	92.47	150.90	122.69	100.63
Mountain:						
Arizona	86.86	--	234.86	110.55	197.65	104.43
Colorado	73.49	--	202.23	133.66	136.62	152.43
Idaho	93.16	--	167.30	128.37	120.18	248.86
Montana	97.10	--	371.83	114.77	189.97	156.50
Nevada	118.86	--	--	227.74	216.97	168.13
New Mexico	260.40	--	244.28	790.92*	147.17	82.67
Utah	98.60	--	141.47	192.50	177.15	98.61
Wyoming	103.62	--	157.31	148.16	310.34	122.91
Pacific:						
Alaska	109.69	--	178.54	129.71	119.40	329.17*
California	49.70	--	136.63	69.20	96.60	97.93
Hawaii	126.36	--	--	153.53	428.61*	236.28
Oregon	82.28	--	188.35	151.34	207.27	130.43
Washington	77.74	--	143.80	175.36	111.53	233.03

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	21.3%	21.4%	21.4%	24.7%	19.5%	19.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.0%	--	21.4%	25.3%	21.5%	21.4%
Maine	21.3%	--	22.1%	24.5%	18.9%	21.0%
Massachusetts	25.6%	--	30.7%	36.9%	20.6%	25.3%
New Hampshire	21.8%	--	23.7%	31.9%	18.0%	19.2%
Rhode Island	25.8%	--	24.1%	32.3%	25.1%	22.6%
Vermont	21.0%	--	23.5%	23.6%	18.2%	18.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.3%	--	18.5%	22.2%	21.6%	20.4%
New York	20.4%	--	21.4%	21.6%	19.4%	21.5%
Pennsylvania	20.0%	--	21.8%	26.9%	17.1%	19.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	21.7%	--	28.3%	23.6%	20.8%	19.6%
Indiana	20.4%	--	16.0%	29.9%	18.3%	20.2%
Michigan	22.7%	--	21.9%	27.4%	19.5%	22.0%
Ohio	24.0%	--	20.8%	26.7%	23.3%	25.6%
Wisconsin	23.4%	--	22.3%	27.2%	25.0%	19.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.4%	--	24.8%	31.0%	20.7%	21.4%
Kansas	20.0%	--	21.0%	24.6%	18.9%	17.7%
Minnesota	23.2%	--	25.9%	24.4%	20.6%	25.0%
Missouri	21.1%	--	20.9%	22.0%	19.7%	19.2%
Nebraska	20.3%	--	25.8%	21.4%	18.0%	16.4%
North Dakota	18.8%	--	16.4%	24.0%	16.4%	18.7%
South Dakota	22.2%	--	23.9%	26.8%	18.0%	21.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19.6%	--	20.2%	23.3%	15.5%	20.4%
District of Columbia	18.9%	--	--	16.4%	21.0%	19.5%
Florida	22.1%	--	23.0%	23.7%	17.4%	22.5%
Georgia	21.7%	--	18.7%	25.1%	19.9%	21.9%
Maryland	23.7%	--	22.4%	30.7%	20.3%	18.7%
North Carolina	20.4%	--	20.5%	23.6%	18.5%	17.8%
South Carolina	21.3%	--	17.8%	21.0%	28.5%	18.3%
Virginia	26.3%	--	15.4%	39.0%	22.2%	20.9%
West Virginia	19.6%	--	16.0%	25.2%	17.2%	18.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	23.9%	--	21.4%	29.3%	21.4%	23.4%
Kentucky	24.4%	--	27.7% *	28.7%	18.4%	23.5%
Mississippi	22.8%	--	27.4%	23.1%	20.0%	20.0%
Tennessee	23.6%	--	24.0%	26.9%	18.6%	26.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	23.0%	--	19.7%	31.5%	21.2%	20.9%
Louisiana	24.2%	--	25.4%	25.3%	23.8%	22.0%
Oklahoma	19.5%	--	18.8%	17.8%	19.8%	19.0%
Texas	21.4%	--	19.9%	28.0%	21.7%	16.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	25.0%	--	23.6%	30.1%	27.2%	17.9%
Colorado	20.6%	--	20.0%	22.6%	18.1%	22.3%
Idaho	19.4%	--	20.4%	25.8%	12.8%	19.0%
Montana	16.2%	--	26.7%	17.3%	16.5%	13.4%
Nevada	22.5%	--	--	28.2%	21.4%	14.7%
New Mexico	23.5%	--	17.2%	30.2%	20.2%	19.2%
Utah	19.3%	--	24.8%	17.7%	17.8%	21.7%
Wyoming	20.4%	--	18.6%	26.7%	20.4%	13.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.7%	--	18.1%	13.7%	14.6%	12.6%
California	18.4%	--	21.5%	20.5%	17.1%	17.4%
Hawaii	11.7%	--	--	14.0%	9.0% *	12.3%
Oregon	16.5%	--	18.5%	18.0%	14.4%	16.4%
Washington	14.4%	--	14.7%	20.5%	11.3%	15.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.22%	1.10%	0.51%	0.51%	0.33%	0.42%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.10%	--	2.18%	3.18%	1.50%	1.85%
Maine	1.79%	--	3.27%	2.67%	3.60%	2.22%
Massachusetts	1.45%	--	2.76%	4.50%	1.41%	1.78%
New Hampshire	1.69%	--	2.46%	2.86%	1.46%	2.58%
Rhode Island	1.06%	--	2.37%	2.93%	1.33%	2.08%
Vermont	1.24%	--	2.77%	3.40%	1.20%	1.88%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.11%	--	3.47%	3.53%	1.56%	1.40%
New York	1.12%	--	2.92%	2.33%	1.28%	3.10%
Pennsylvania	0.93%	--	3.13%	2.11%	1.30%	1.31%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.08%	--	2.22%	2.60%	1.83%	1.97%
Indiana	1.11%	--	1.85%	3.19%	1.73%	1.76%
Michigan	1.14%	--	1.71%	2.70%	1.32%	3.15%
Ohio	1.16%	--	1.78%	3.75%	1.52%	2.27%
Wisconsin	1.09%	--	1.90%	3.48%	1.96%	1.05%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.06%	--	2.17%	2.79%	1.32%	1.68%
Kansas	0.97%	--	2.00%	1.79%	1.87%	1.98%
Minnesota	1.11%	--	1.76%	2.72%	1.64%	2.23%
Missouri	1.12%	--	2.66%	2.17%	1.67%	2.38%
Nebraska	1.28%	--	2.41%	3.38%	1.36%	1.70%
North Dakota	1.03%	--	1.92%	2.28%	1.83%	2.01%
South Dakota	0.93%	--	2.00%	2.30%	1.60%	1.24%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.99%	--	1.19%	2.54%	1.28%	1.57%
District of Columbia	0.97%	--	--	1.61%	1.40%	2.25%
Florida	0.97%	--	2.07%	1.65%	1.49%	1.65%
Georgia	1.01%	--	1.58%	1.94%	2.09%	2.02%
Maryland	1.47%	--	3.02%	3.21%	1.40%	3.56%
North Carolina	0.86%	--	2.08%	1.64%	1.42%	1.76%
South Carolina	2.05%	--	2.01%	2.66%	6.58%	2.04%
Virginia	1.95%	--	2.43%	5.04%	1.48%	3.37%
West Virginia	1.17%	--	2.33%	1.69%	2.51%	2.34%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.37%	--	2.45%	2.38%	1.84%	3.78%
Kentucky	2.77%	--	9.83% *	2.61%	1.45%	2.49%
Mississippi	1.36%	--	2.71%	2.48%	2.97%	2.45%
Tennessee	1.30%	--	3.15%	2.56%	1.79%	2.67%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.31%	--	1.61%	4.94%	1.79%	1.68%
Louisiana	1.39%	--	4.20%	2.97%	2.44%	1.43%
Oklahoma	1.35%	--	1.91%	2.86%	2.45%	1.93%
Texas	0.93%	--	1.55%	2.25%	1.75%	1.31%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.44%	--	3.12%	1.98%	2.97%	1.67%
Colorado	1.07%	--	4.30%	2.09%	1.63%	2.33%
Idaho	1.60%	--	3.02%	3.51%	1.23%	4.02%
Montana	1.33%	--	5.58%	1.71%	2.23%	1.95%
Nevada	1.87%	--	--	4.33%	2.63%	2.09%
New Mexico	2.26%	--	3.97%	6.10%	1.58%	2.04%
Utah	1.20%	--	3.45%	2.28%	2.33%	1.88%
Wyoming	1.86%	--	2.16%	5.30%	2.91%	1.80%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.19%	--	2.58%	1.87%	1.36%	3.48%
California	0.67%	--	1.42%	1.30%	1.10%	1.29%
Hawaii	1.20%	--	--	1.73%	3.35% *	2.32%
Oregon	1.05%	--	2.21%	1.97%	2.10%	2.11%
Washington	1.05%	--	1.87%	2.78%	1.22%	2.95%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	21.4%	19.5%	23.1%	25.1%	18.5%	21.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	28.0%	--	--	32.3%	29.9%	18.7%
Maine	22.6%	--	--	26.4%	17.0%	--
Massachusetts	25.2%	--	--	36.3%	19.7%	29.2%
New Hampshire	25.7%	--	--	31.4%	22.3%	--
Rhode Island	32.1%	--	--	38.0%	38.9%	--
Vermont	22.5%	--	--	25.4%	20.0%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26.2%	--	--	29.8%	23.7%	29.0%
New York	23.2%	--	--	26.6%	20.1%	27.1%
Pennsylvania	24.2%	--	--	35.6%	23.8%	20.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	22.5%	--	--	17.5%	26.7%	21.4%
Indiana	27.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	22.4%	--	--	35.1%	16.4%	22.8%
Ohio	20.4%	--	--	--	16.7%	--
Wisconsin	25.5%	--	--	21.5%	--	20.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.4%	--	--	--	26.7%	--
Kansas	21.8%	--	--	26.9%	--	--
Minnesota	19.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	21.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	24.0%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	23.1%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	23.2%	--	--	32.9%	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.8%	--	--	23.1%	16.3%	--
District of Columbia	16.8%	--	--	14.3%	18.6%	--
Florida	21.5%	--	--	22.8%	17.4%	21.9%
Georgia	26.2%	--	--	43.6%	18.4% *	--
Maryland	26.8%	--	--	30.0%	22.0%	20.4% *
North Carolina	19.4%	--	--	16.8%	--	--
South Carolina	17.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	31.9%	--	--	41.4%	18.1%	--
West Virginia	20.3%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	17.0%	--	--	--	19.2%	--
Mississippi	29.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	21.4%	--	--	32.8%	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	26.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	30.1%	--	--	--	24.9%	--
Oklahoma	18.2%	--	--	19.6% *	--	--
Texas	18.8%	--	--	31.5%	15.2%	16.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	27.9%	--	--	32.7%	31.1%	--
Colorado	22.9%	--	--	25.6%	17.4%	28.8%
Idaho	17.0% *	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	18.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	27.7%	--	--	34.4%	20.9%	19.3%
New Mexico	21.9%	--	--	19.1%	21.2%	--
Utah	18.7%	--	--	18.7%	--	--
Wyoming	29.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.7%	--	--	--	--	--
California	17.8%	--	22.6%	20.7%	16.5%	17.1%
Hawaii	9.5%	--	--	13.2%	2.7%	10.1%
Oregon	13.6%	--	--	14.1%	11.0%	--
Washington	12.3%	--	--	13.7%	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.54%	2.77%	1.13%	1.25%	0.70%	1.18%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.46%	--	--	6.59%	6.46%	5.43%
Maine	2.33%	--	--	5.65%	0.97%	--
Massachusetts	1.68%	--	--	4.39%	1.69%	3.47%
New Hampshire	1.98%	--	--	3.31%	2.61%	--
Rhode Island	3.97%	--	--	6.85%	6.87%	--
Vermont	2.03%	--	--	4.79%	1.90%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.28%	--	--	4.72%	3.69%	3.74%
New York	2.28%	--	--	5.62%	2.31%	5.50%
Pennsylvania	2.70%	--	--	6.01%	4.23%	4.39%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.52%	--	--	3.79%	7.30%	4.76%
Indiana	3.84%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	1.95%	--	--	4.53%	1.47%	5.90%
Ohio	3.37%	--	--	--	2.26%	--
Wisconsin	3.47%	--	--	5.90%	--	2.59%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.99%	--	--	--	4.67%	--
Kansas	2.74%	--	--	5.91%	--	--
Minnesota	4.47%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	3.67%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	4.23%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	3.75%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	4.37%	--	--	4.28%	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.40%	--	--	2.47%	3.14%	--
District of Columbia	1.59%	--	--	2.46%	2.48%	--
Florida	2.23%	--	--	4.06%	3.31%	4.48%
Georgia	3.02%	--	--	9.16%	6.08%*	--
Maryland	3.01%	--	--	6.47%	2.54%	8.87%*
North Carolina	2.27%	--	--	3.76%	--	--
South Carolina	4.18%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	4.56%	--	--	9.18%	2.88%	--
West Virginia	2.20%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.58%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	2.02%	--	--	--	3.58%	--
Mississippi	6.38%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	3.57%	--	--	4.59%	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.46%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	7.06%	--	--	--	5.59%	--
Oklahoma	3.45%	--	--	6.35%*	--	--
Texas	1.80%	--	--	3.11%	2.68%	2.99%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.19%	--	--	4.36%	8.23%	--
Colorado	3.03%	--	--	4.27%	4.41%	7.57%
Idaho	7.71%*	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	3.37%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	4.63%	--	--	7.23%	3.32%	4.28%
New Mexico	2.57%	--	--	3.70%	4.26%	--
Utah	3.53%	--	--	5.18%	--	--
Wyoming	7.23%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.29%	--	--	--	--	--
California	1.18%	--	2.37%	2.62%	1.65%	2.53%
Hawaii	1.46%	--	--	2.76%	0.80%	1.69%
Oregon	2.06%	--	--	3.12%	2.22%	--
Washington	2.72%	--	--	3.93%	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	21.0%	22.2%	20.7%	24.4%	19.6%	19.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	21.8%	--	19.7%	23.4%	19.9%	22.2%
Maine	22.0%	--	22.1%	24.2%	21.8%	20.6%
Massachusetts	25.8%	--	25.3%	37.3%	21.6%	23.1%
New Hampshire	19.9%	--	23.8%	34.9%	15.9%	18.1%
Rhode Island	25.0%	--	22.5%	28.7%	24.9%	23.2%
Vermont	20.5%	--	24.6%	22.9%	16.9%	17.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	19.3%	--	17.7%	19.2%	20.6%	18.4%
New York	19.1%	--	21.0%	20.4%	18.9%	18.3%
Pennsylvania	19.8%	--	25.1%	24.9%	16.3%	18.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.8%	--	26.5%	25.4%	19.7%	17.6%
Indiana	19.6%	--	15.0%	26.3%	18.9%	21.3%
Michigan	22.5%	--	21.4%	25.6%	19.8%	21.7%
Ohio	24.4%	--	21.8%	27.6%	24.2%	24.5%
Wisconsin	23.1%	--	20.0%	30.6%	25.1%	18.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.3%	--	25.3%	30.2%	19.4%	21.4%
Kansas	20.2%	--	20.7%	24.3%	19.7%	17.8%
Minnesota	23.7%	--	28.0%	25.4%	21.0%	24.4%
Missouri	20.8%	--	18.9%	22.6%	20.6%	16.3%
Nebraska	20.4%	--	26.4%	21.0%	18.5%	16.3%
North Dakota	18.3%	--	16.1%	23.2%	15.7%	20.8%
South Dakota	21.0%	--	22.9%	25.0%	17.9%	19.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19.4%	--	21.1%	23.8%	15.0%	20.0%
District of Columbia	19.8%	--	--	17.5%	21.9%	19.1%
Florida	22.2%	--	20.7%	23.9%	17.5%	22.3%
Georgia	21.0%	--	17.9%	23.0%	20.0%	21.7%
Maryland	22.0%	--	--	29.5%	19.9%	17.7%
North Carolina	20.5%	--	20.5%	24.0%	19.2%	18.2%
South Carolina	19.6%	--	16.9%	22.2%	22.1%	17.9%
Virginia	25.1%	--	13.9%	38.5%	22.9%	19.0%
West Virginia	20.2%	--	16.4%	25.8%	17.5%	18.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.4%	--	20.0%	27.7%	22.4%	20.2%
Kentucky	23.5%	--	19.5%	30.0%	17.9%	25.7%
Mississippi	21.7%	--	28.1%	21.8%	16.7%	20.4%
Tennessee	24.1%	--	24.6%	26.2%	19.7%	27.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	22.8%	--	20.4%	31.0%	20.1%	19.6%
Louisiana	23.3%	--	25.2%	25.3%	23.2%	21.2%
Oklahoma	19.3%	--	18.5%	17.4%	19.6%	19.3%
Texas	21.5%	--	21.3%	25.5%	23.4%	17.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	24.5%	--	26.8%	28.9%	27.0%	18.1%
Colorado	20.3%	--	17.3%	22.6%	18.0%	21.2%
Idaho	19.8%	--	20.2%	25.4%	13.8%	20.5%
Montana	17.3%	--	26.8%	18.4%	16.0%	13.2%
Nevada	21.4%	--	--	26.3%	21.5%	13.0%
New Mexico	23.8%	--	15.5%	35.5%	19.1%	17.3%
Utah	20.7%	--	22.8%	17.1%	20.4%	25.0%
Wyoming	18.4%	--	18.1%	20.8%	20.9%	13.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.8%	--	17.9%	12.9%	16.0%	13.1%*
California	18.7%	--	21.2%	20.5%	16.9%	17.2%
Hawaii	14.3%	--	--	15.3%	13.8%*	16.2%
Oregon	17.0%	--	17.8%	18.1%	16.7%	16.1%
Washington	14.4%	--	14.7%	21.2%	11.5%	15.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.23%	1.16%	0.46%	0.57%	0.37%	0.45%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.20%	--	2.01%	3.33%	1.78%	1.91%
Maine	2.42%	--	3.43%	3.05%	5.77%	2.78%
Massachusetts	2.31%	--	2.66%	6.96%	2.21%	1.59%
New Hampshire	2.15%	--	2.83%	3.38%	1.63%	2.84%
Rhode Island	1.04%	--	2.37%	3.08%	1.46%	2.08%
Vermont	1.58%	--	3.02%	4.22%	1.57%	1.87%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.17%	--	4.20%	3.83%	1.41%	1.40%
New York	1.37%	--	3.75%	2.83%	1.56%	3.15%
Pennsylvania	1.00%	--	3.67%	2.12%	1.33%	1.51%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.16%	--	2.56%	3.14%	1.72%	1.94%
Indiana	1.01%	--	2.00%	2.26%	1.82%	1.64%
Michigan	1.35%	--	1.80%	2.99%	1.68%	3.67%
Ohio	1.29%	--	1.64%	4.28%	1.66%	2.34%
Wisconsin	1.14%	--	1.73%	2.98%	2.05%	1.16%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.21%	--	2.46%	3.05%	1.17%	2.02%
Kansas	1.10%	--	2.09%	1.93%	2.14%	2.21%
Minnesota	1.21%	--	1.66%	3.17%	1.72%	2.39%
Missouri	1.19%	--	2.11%	2.32%	1.88%	2.25%
Nebraska	1.40%	--	2.37%	3.70%	1.50%	1.70%
North Dakota	1.12%	--	2.02%	2.50%	2.21%	2.07%
South Dakota	0.94%	--	1.86%	2.46%	1.56%	1.61%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.09%	--	1.45%	3.28%	1.26%	1.56%
District of Columbia	1.21%	--	--	1.96%	1.68%	3.36%
Florida	1.10%	--	1.94%	1.80%	1.64%	1.63%
Georgia	1.10%	--	1.86%	2.04%	2.21%	2.33%
Maryland	1.77%	--	--	4.07%	1.64%	2.84%
North Carolina	0.98%	--	2.13%	1.93%	1.84%	2.04%
South Carolina	1.55%	--	1.99%	3.10%	4.53%	2.11%
Virginia	2.25%	--	2.14%	6.04%	1.61%	3.29%
West Virginia	1.41%	--	2.47%	1.89%	3.21%	2.64%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.32%	--	2.47%	1.91%	2.13%	3.11%
Kentucky	1.34%	--	2.98%	2.87%	1.59%	2.70%
Mississippi	1.23%	--	2.76%	2.26%	1.73%	2.53%
Tennessee	1.44%	--	3.42%	3.04%	2.00%	2.84%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.45%	--	1.74%	5.47%	1.95%	1.52%
Louisiana	1.29%	--	4.31%	3.22%	2.64%	1.32%
Oklahoma	1.46%	--	1.93%	3.03%	2.74%	2.00%
Texas	0.99%	--	1.50%	2.27%	2.03%	1.46%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.57%	--	3.66%	2.33%	3.04%	1.78%
Colorado	1.20%	--	3.80%	2.48%	1.84%	2.50%
Idaho	1.53%	--	3.30%	1.97%	1.34%	4.23%
Montana	1.42%	--	5.91%	1.83%	2.43%	2.20%
Nevada	2.07%	--	--	4.88%	3.17%	2.23%
New Mexico	3.02%	--	4.17%	7.78%	1.10%	1.56%
Utah	1.43%	--	2.32%	3.22%	2.64%	1.84%
Wyoming	1.39%	--	2.29%	2.57%	3.36%	1.96%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.37%	--	2.63%	1.89%	1.27%	4.19%*
California	0.72%	--	1.70%	1.11%	1.29%	1.57%
Hawaii	1.96%	--	--	2.57%	5.84%*	3.77%
Oregon	1.21%	--	2.52%	2.24%	3.14%	1.94%
Washington	1.11%	--	1.93%	3.04%	1.32%	3.33%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	55.2%	58.3%	49.5%	63.0%	54.8%	50.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	52.6%	--	53.4%	59.3%	50.3%	47.1%
Maine	57.2%	64.2%	46.5%	69.2%	60.1%	45.9%
Massachusetts	48.7%	--	49.8%	62.0%	46.4%	40.5%
New Hampshire	53.3%	53.6%	44.1%	58.8%	52.4%	54.4%
Rhode Island	53.3%	--	44.4%	57.8%	58.5%	47.2%
Vermont	55.8%	--	55.5%	64.8%	50.6%	48.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	51.4%	--	46.9%	58.0%	53.1%	46.1%
New York	55.1%	59.9%	54.0%	62.5%	54.8%	47.9%
Pennsylvania	55.5%	53.3%	54.7%	66.0%	57.3%	48.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	50.4%	53.6%	41.6%	61.1%	51.3%	46.5%
Indiana	54.6%	51.9%	49.1%	61.9%	52.5%	58.5%
Michigan	49.8%	--	43.7%	56.3%	49.5%	52.7%
Ohio	50.0%	51.5%	50.1%	57.8%	50.4%	43.3%
Wisconsin	49.1%	30.8%	47.7%	59.7%	50.1%	46.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	52.0%	49.7%	52.0%	60.7%	53.0%	45.6%
Kansas	52.8%	66.4%	44.1%	62.0%	54.9%	48.3%
Minnesota	54.2%	63.9%	53.9%	57.5%	56.2%	48.7%
Missouri	53.5%	57.7%	48.1%	66.3%	54.3%	46.6%
Nebraska	49.5%	63.3%	48.8%	59.5%	48.7%	39.9%
North Dakota	53.4%	57.7%	49.1%	64.8%	56.3%	44.9%
South Dakota	54.9%	60.5%	51.5%	64.0%	54.7%	50.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	56.8%	61.7%	48.8%	65.3%	60.0%	48.5%
District of Columbia	58.1%	--	--	61.1%	57.7%	50.5%
Florida	60.5%	72.4%	61.1%	61.8%	61.4%	54.0%
Georgia	54.6%	59.0%	49.5%	66.4%	56.2%	48.2%
Maryland	56.2%	56.1%	48.7%	61.5%	54.5%	55.0%
North Carolina	59.2%	64.1%	54.9%	65.3%	57.7%	56.6%
South Carolina	57.0%	74.5%	51.3%	68.1%	58.2%	48.6%
Virginia	56.9%	68.5%	57.1%	61.9%	54.0%	52.8%
West Virginia	53.3%	50.3%	42.7%	67.3%	53.2%	48.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	54.4%	--	43.4%	63.3%	51.7%	60.9%
Kentucky	54.5%	66.1%	47.8%	61.3%	57.1%	51.8%
Mississippi	57.8%	66.4%	48.3%	60.1%	58.6%	58.4%
Tennessee	58.7%	--	51.2%	65.4%	61.8%	55.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	58.4%	--	53.7%	67.0%	58.4%	55.1%
Louisiana	56.4%	59.3%	40.0%	66.8%	59.4%	51.0%
Oklahoma	57.5%	60.0%	47.9%	70.2%	65.7%	49.3%
Texas	57.3%	57.4%	48.2%	66.4%	55.7%	56.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	53.0%	56.2%	52.6%	62.6%	54.2%	45.5%
Colorado	56.6%	66.0%	48.7%	62.0%	55.4%	51.6%
Idaho	51.8%	70.3%	45.0%	58.7%	50.3%	49.7%
Montana	59.8%	--	53.3%	70.5%	60.5%	49.0%
Nevada	59.5%	46.7%	52.0%	65.1%	55.3%	54.7%
New Mexico	58.7%	53.5%	41.0%	66.3%	59.8%	54.1%
Utah	47.6%	41.1%	40.9%	56.4%	49.1%	41.8%
Wyoming	54.0%	71.1%	42.7%	57.8%	55.5%	53.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	55.2%	62.4%	43.7%	65.1%	52.6%	52.6%
California	56.7%	59.3%	51.2%	63.8%	55.1%	52.9%
Hawaii	66.6%	73.7%	--	69.6%	55.8%	69.6%
Oregon	55.3%	49.0%	43.2%	68.4%	62.9%	47.2%
Washington	59.0%	65.1%	54.1%	66.3%	54.4%	60.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.27%	1.31%	0.69%	0.51%	0.46%	0.56%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.39%	--	2.61%	3.96%	2.63%	2.56%
Maine	1.31%	4.68%	2.47%	1.97%	2.11%	2.97%
Massachusetts	1.64%	--	4.27%	2.14%	2.65%	2.53%
New Hampshire	1.29%	5.67%	2.79%	3.03%	2.28%	2.98%
Rhode Island	1.31%	--	2.24%	2.90%	2.01%	2.67%
Vermont	1.61%	--	4.93%	2.25%	2.15%	3.63%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.45%	--	4.78%	2.97%	2.24%	2.38%
New York	1.24%	5.21%	3.95%	2.46%	1.76%	2.75%
Pennsylvania	1.19%	4.03%	3.73%	1.78%	2.13%	2.10%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.86%	7.89%	5.23%	2.43%	3.92%	2.86%
Indiana	1.73%	6.37%	4.04%	2.30%	2.86%	2.96%
Michigan	1.87%	--	3.49%	2.46%	2.08%	4.55%
Ohio	1.57%	5.73%	1.86%	2.32%	2.15%	4.24%
Wisconsin	1.52%	7.73%	1.92%	3.00%	3.62%	2.57%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.46%	4.10%	3.43%	2.51%	2.64%	3.43%
Kansas	1.59%	5.19%	3.50%	2.60%	2.71%	3.22%
Minnesota	1.28%	8.27%	3.50%	3.87%	2.56%	1.57%
Missouri	1.53%	8.08%	3.23%	2.45%	1.99%	2.85%
Nebraska	2.58%	8.32%	3.32%	2.75%	1.94%	6.07%
North Dakota	1.32%	4.84%	2.67%	2.98%	2.67%	2.26%
South Dakota	1.28%	7.88%	3.39%	2.50%	2.51%	1.89%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.78%	7.64%	2.58%	6.79%	2.15%	2.20%
District of Columbia	1.24%	--	--	1.91%	1.75%	3.92%
Florida	1.33%	8.57%	4.05%	1.95%	2.61%	2.85%
Georgia	1.48%	7.50%	3.28%	1.54%	1.92%	3.02%
Maryland	1.46%	6.99%	5.22%	2.70%	2.23%	3.74%
North Carolina	1.10%	5.09%	2.73%	2.39%	2.17%	1.90%
South Carolina	1.78%	9.12%	2.63%	3.94%	3.50%	3.07%
Virginia	1.82%	9.32%	4.87%	5.41%	1.71%	2.84%
West Virginia	2.11%	5.29%	6.33%	2.05%	4.30%	3.62%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.21%	--	3.51%	2.56%	2.63%	5.93%
Kentucky	1.33%	6.92%	2.07%	4.11%	2.79%	2.38%
Mississippi	2.13%	4.70%	2.67%	6.10%	3.45%	2.21%
Tennessee	1.48%	--	2.69%	3.68%	2.51%	3.35%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.54%	--	2.69%	3.21%	3.01%	2.49%
Louisiana	1.49%	5.24%	2.73%	2.62%	2.62%	2.63%
Oklahoma	1.88%	8.57%	2.81%	3.22%	3.34%	3.76%
Texas	1.05%	6.27%	2.74%	1.84%	1.97%	1.84%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.62%	5.45%	3.68%	3.73%	2.90%	2.16%
Colorado	1.48%	3.63%	4.72%	2.57%	3.23%	2.40%
Idaho	1.80%	4.50%	4.21%	3.79%	3.26%	3.62%
Montana	2.04%	--	4.42%	3.63%	3.27%	4.59%
Nevada	2.38%	7.85%	6.89%	3.08%	3.32%	3.55%
New Mexico	1.75%	15.53%	5.18%	2.55%	2.33%	2.74%
Utah	1.52%	6.54%	2.12%	2.52%	2.35%	3.88%
Wyoming	1.69%	6.14%	2.49%	3.49%	3.33%	2.37%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.50%	5.04%	3.45%	2.50%	2.59%	3.20%
California	0.83%	3.55%	2.68%	1.54%	1.35%	1.55%
Hawaii	1.97%	5.51%	--	2.27%	4.39%	3.51%
Oregon	2.76%	6.17%	11.92%	2.52%	3.40%	2.97%
Washington	2.01%	7.65%	4.34%	3.75%	3.32%	3.17%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	13.2%	26.8%	9.4%	11.4%	13.8%	13.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	7.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	12.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	6.1%	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	12.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	5.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	8.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10.8%	--	--	--	--	--
New York	12.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	14.2%	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	9.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	9.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	9.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	6.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	5.5%	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	7.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	13.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	10.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	13.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	4.9%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	20.2%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	10.2%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	10.5%	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	17.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	9.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	5.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	9.3%	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	9.4%	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	12.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	6.5%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	15.2%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	10.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	9.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	13.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	9.5%	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	11.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	18.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	13.2%	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	9.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	14.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	20.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	27.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	17.2%	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	9.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	15.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	15.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.7%	--	--	--	--	--
California	24.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	35.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	25.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	29.3%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.40%	2.68%	0.85%	0.74%	0.71%	0.82%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.42%	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	2.41%	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	1.39%	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	2.75%	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1.47%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	1.81%	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.67%	--	--	--	--	--
New York	1.74%	--	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	1.83%	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.99%	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	2.15%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	1.83%	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	1.18%	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	1.28%	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.73%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	2.27%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	1.97%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	2.33%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	0.97%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	2.39%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	1.66%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.13%	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	2.30%	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	1.47%	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	1.24%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	1.88%	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	1.59%	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	3.41%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	1.27%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	2.89%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.27%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	1.90%	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	2.32%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	1.90%	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.58%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	1.89%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	3.25%	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	1.63%	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.69%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	2.29%	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	3.16%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	3.75%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	3.53%	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	1.89%	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	3.50%	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	2.64%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.68%	--	--	--	--	--
California	1.87%	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	3.82%	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	3.05%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	3.28%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1 Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	19,565	17,653	19,240	18,700	20,542	19,674
New England:						
Connecticut	20,735	--	20,116	16,979	22,861	20,458
Maine	19,555	18,826	20,127	16,782	20,774	18,781
Massachusetts	21,801	--	19,614	19,258	23,783	20,134
New Hampshire	20,538	--	21,313	18,119	22,225	20,080
Rhode Island	18,623	--	18,815	18,626	18,337	18,815
Vermont	20,129	--	18,912	18,495	22,216	19,190
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22,294	--	23,422	19,188	23,564	22,206
New York	21,904	23,770	17,787	20,789	21,208	23,996
Pennsylvania	20,255	20,274	20,280	18,309	21,398	19,681
East North Central:						
Illinois	20,407	18,130	19,074	21,684	21,502	20,129
Indiana	19,551	17,185	21,471	15,554	21,119	18,137
Michigan	18,242	--	19,338	16,621	19,677	16,815
Ohio	19,640	--	20,185	18,802	21,229	18,435
Wisconsin	19,555	--	20,321	19,680	19,928	19,617
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,192	16,291	19,975	17,070	18,651	17,796
Kansas	18,825	--	18,379	16,940	20,226	19,271
Minnesota	19,327	--	19,626	20,097	20,376	18,115
Missouri	19,249	13,707	18,026	18,373	21,664	19,765
Nebraska	19,015	--	19,117	17,790	21,341	18,503
North Dakota	17,337	15,591	18,230	17,055	17,092	17,391
South Dakota	19,730	18,240	18,943	18,356	21,256	19,737
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,098	--	20,021	18,400	21,174	19,813
District of Columbia	21,810	--	--	21,710	22,148	21,010
Florida	18,934	--	17,394	17,390	21,819	19,246
Georgia	18,575	15,140	18,174	18,052	20,218	18,528
Maryland	19,237	18,494	18,012	18,335	19,608	20,718
North Carolina	18,211	--	19,802	17,408	18,331	17,932
South Carolina	19,284	--	18,730	18,973	20,168	19,570
Virginia	19,512	--	17,138	20,003	20,229	18,674
West Virginia	20,709	--	21,968	17,150	23,198	20,053
East South Central:						
Alabama	18,001	--	19,169	16,296	18,427	16,798
Kentucky	19,277	--	19,396	18,136	20,810	19,091
Mississippi	17,384	--	18,397	15,842	18,194	18,371
Tennessee	17,663	--	18,240	18,137	18,130	16,406
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17,995	--	19,030	18,427	18,228	17,071
Louisiana	19,294	--	19,997	17,666	18,331	20,361
Oklahoma	18,745	--	19,899	17,426	16,907	19,376
Texas	19,460	15,860	19,505	19,834	19,659	19,915
Mountain:						
Arizona	18,875	16,923	16,857	18,042	18,887	19,911
Colorado	18,314	17,204	16,946	17,963	19,061	18,737
Idaho	17,579	--	16,325	18,063	19,431	17,079
Montana	19,610	--	17,934	18,059	20,416	20,701
Nevada	18,357	16,788	--	16,874	17,880	20,839
New Mexico	17,861	--	17,818	17,074	19,323	20,081
Utah	18,052	14,733	16,747	18,863	19,074	17,842
Wyoming	19,374	18,121	22,976	15,488	19,098	20,152
Pacific:						
Alaska	21,648	19,555	20,059	19,073	23,805	22,159
California	19,567	18,888	18,843	19,526	19,860	19,874
Hawaii	17,919	17,440	--	16,991	19,952	17,462
Oregon	18,977	18,461	17,339	19,705	18,797	20,025
Washington	18,783	--	18,555	19,594	18,103	20,799

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.1 Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	104.33	611.18	216.42	204.76	202.15	184.86
New England:						
Connecticut	547.04	--	911.97	1,064.57	613.74	825.06
Maine	417.17	1,153.52	1,396.97	691.19	665.53	640.68
Massachusetts	1,183.38	--	687.72	677.24	2,022.62	994.45
New Hampshire	610.67	--	1,031.60	665.32	1,133.60	946.23
Rhode Island	534.86	--	695.65	1,070.36	1,306.68	709.27
Vermont	557.08	--	2,429.97	668.30	675.93	1,001.35
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	416.47	--	960.55	1,013.59	677.43	680.38
New York	727.82	3,378.73	1,867.78	1,477.79	893.55	1,621.81
Pennsylvania	530.81	1,484.90	1,071.81	832.79	626.75	1,194.83
East North Central:						
Illinois	543.28	1,783.84	1,950.06	1,038.67	882.78	698.52
Indiana	635.90	1,892.37	890.45	1,383.92	779.04	778.66
Michigan	520.08	--	1,266.83	751.91	705.16	725.76
Ohio	404.06	--	864.28	662.66	719.03	585.19
Wisconsin	447.93	--	792.97	600.30	995.21	827.68
West North Central:						
Iowa	371.46	1,098.94	593.16	860.97	609.06	791.39
Kansas	574.64	--	1,340.81	731.23	984.78	784.34
Minnesota	490.52	--	903.44	979.51	1,227.76	735.07
Missouri	570.39	1,125.53	918.07	1,738.84	693.70	1,063.80
Nebraska	529.09	--	616.16	718.85	1,055.98	983.00
North Dakota	360.99	1,130.04	729.68	946.73	521.92	667.04
South Dakota	341.90	870.87	861.07	1,290.52	548.37	414.41
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	514.68	--	1,257.96	781.90	1,135.20	532.13
District of Columbia	471.74	--	--	793.19	720.17	769.21
Florida	388.40	--	1,214.26	396.53	844.98	453.27
Georgia	408.96	3,085.91	934.77	556.41	801.44	378.53
Maryland	411.60	1,697.59	1,231.63	893.41	548.09	1,146.45
North Carolina	383.55	--	963.05	538.38	643.18	531.71
South Carolina	573.05	--	1,483.83	594.41	819.62	744.55
Virginia	520.79	--	673.47	1,441.42	545.41	610.27
West Virginia	873.87	--	2,347.83	893.39	1,201.59	557.02
East South Central:						
Alabama	562.79	--	1,399.50	779.58	636.31	634.26
Kentucky	561.11	--	1,470.39	967.69	636.31	947.67
Mississippi	574.09	--	597.12	888.27	1,170.79	765.82
Tennessee	400.42	--	723.97	738.80	899.27	700.91
West South Central:						
Arkansas	558.54	--	887.07	1,501.98	1,672.88	849.60
Louisiana	579.57	--	932.37	1,167.33	1,550.04	905.04
Oklahoma	407.53	--	922.33	1,196.75	1,169.24	546.74
Texas	450.27	3,883.24	696.54	576.95	621.98	514.49
Mountain:						
Arizona	420.65	1,786.70	899.18	1,172.97	566.44	622.84
Colorado	449.06	1,110.47	1,102.52	1,239.77	557.94	738.84
Idaho	459.02	--	816.62	911.09	938.81	982.42
Montana	859.20	--	1,138.57	567.20	1,105.33	2,037.71
Nevada	599.58	759.64	--	1,062.54	1,162.01	609.94
New Mexico	816.11	--	1,471.08	809.92	927.40	685.35
Utah	496.46	472.61	795.51	1,506.77	823.00	844.34
Wyoming	662.56	1,266.02	1,201.15	1,061.44	1,438.96	842.09
Pacific:						
Alaska	623.81	2,462.11	1,235.91	937.65	1,082.74	1,065.29
California	251.86	892.93	560.51	742.39	403.80	434.81
Hawaii	477.81	1,453.16	--	728.00	1,150.98	548.29
Oregon	433.41	881.28	476.01	639.84	1,040.06	615.87
Washington	613.03	--	1,494.19	1,524.45	779.82	999.89

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	19,114	17,316	19,030	18,788	19,692	19,382
New England:						
Connecticut	21,093	--	--	--	20,484	--
Maine	20,395	--	--	--	21,916	--
Massachusetts	20,605	--	--	19,895	21,433	20,109
New Hampshire	19,977	--	--	19,232	19,378	--
Rhode Island	20,408	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	21,405	--	--	17,819	23,338	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22,261	--	--	20,509	22,826	23,125
New York	21,672	--	--	20,703	20,494	21,046
Pennsylvania	20,760	--	--	18,301	20,493	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	20,159	--	--	19,328	--	--
Indiana	17,034	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	16,717	--	--	14,281	20,143	--
Ohio	17,884	--	--	--	19,400	--
Wisconsin	18,392	--	--	20,166	--	18,087
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,740	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	16,483	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	17,461	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	16,555	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	16,016	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	17,495	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19,362	--	--	--	19,695	--
District of Columbia	20,326	--	--	18,619	20,773	--
Florida	19,516	--	--	18,330	21,654	--
Georgia	18,265	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	18,730	--	--	18,082	18,736	--
North Carolina	16,510	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	18,697	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	18,249	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	20,386	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	18,221	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	23,238	--	--	--	23,518	--
Mississippi	15,928	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	16,951	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	15,624	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	14,314	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	16,241	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	18,845	--	--	20,291	22,269	25,559
Mountain:						
Arizona	15,980	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	18,722	--	--	--	18,143	--
Idaho	15,858	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	19,103	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	16,135	--	--	14,835	--	--
New Mexico	17,213	--	--	17,919	--	--
Utah	17,523	--	--	18,206	--	--
Wyoming	19,525	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	19,806	--	--	--	--	--
California	19,084	19,630	18,229	20,366	19,109	18,173
Hawaii	17,494	--	--	16,885	18,592	16,962
Oregon	19,544	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	17,816	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.1.a Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	271.93	1,886.38	446.42	488.31	349.87	431.17
New England:						
Connecticut	880.14	--	--	--	714.11	--
Maine	672.90	--	--	--	559.16	--
Massachusetts	599.44	--	--	1,543.30	838.35	1,243.56
New Hampshire	841.15	--	--	1,471.48	1,480.29	--
Rhode Island	842.93	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	1,047.73	--	--	1,110.59	1,313.09	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	651.76	--	--	1,398.96	845.70	1,782.70
New York	1,291.70	--	--	2,271.10	2,127.28	1,559.14
Pennsylvania	947.61	--	--	1,538.21	1,229.46	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	675.55	--	--	772.83	--	--
Indiana	1,880.67	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	664.50	--	--	1,265.05	564.05	--
Ohio	1,527.14	--	--	--	894.70	--
Wisconsin	815.49	--	--	657.55	--	1,534.21
West North Central:						
Iowa	764.35	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	2,236.94	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	1,186.87	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	1,464.70	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	976.32	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	1,277.54	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	873.83	--	--	--	1,538.97	--
District of Columbia	758.47	--	--	1,077.85	1,173.08	--
Florida	800.72	--	--	1,479.26	1,035.96	--
Georgia	827.95	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	916.87	--	--	1,144.64	1,284.79	--
North Carolina	689.29	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	1,331.67	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	667.31	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	2,090.55	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	941.58	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	609.80	--	--	--	238.10	--
Mississippi	815.75	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	1,072.86	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	997.51	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	2,309.18	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	1,042.14	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	2,621.59	--	--	1,518.72	1,703.69	2,473.95
Mountain:						
Arizona	962.12	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	1,003.92	--	--	--	1,190.72	--
Idaho	1,329.78	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	721.65	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	942.46	--	--	857.97	--	--
New Mexico	936.05	--	--	1,167.90	--	--
Utah	846.89	--	--	1,031.23	--	--
Wyoming	2,134.80	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	705.40	--	--	--	--	--
California	442.75	883.21	940.34	1,699.21	634.98	621.70
Hawaii	1,017.24	--	--	1,468.79	2,168.74	653.11
Oregon	660.75	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	1,435.67	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	19,752	17,914	19,349	18,817	20,837	19,769
New England:						
Connecticut	21,017	--	18,558	17,771	24,024	20,191
Maine	19,477	--	19,540	16,518	20,319	19,349
Massachusetts	22,490	--	20,143	18,780	25,123	20,157
New Hampshire	20,681	--	21,801	17,975	23,081	19,062
Rhode Island	18,325	--	18,469	18,637	18,267	18,273
Vermont	19,554	--	16,364	18,461	22,073	19,080
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22,608	--	23,393	19,612	24,005	22,124
New York	22,211	--	--	21,117	21,796	24,583
Pennsylvania	20,134	21,317	19,696	18,392	21,475	19,304
East North Central:						
Illinois	20,640	--	18,608	23,013	21,891	20,383
Indiana	19,979	--	21,604	16,230	21,247	18,278
Michigan	18,776	--	20,259	18,278	19,628	16,490
Ohio	19,872	--	19,963	18,999	21,492	18,861
Wisconsin	20,131	--	20,403	19,847	20,345	20,664
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,046	16,687	19,643	16,666	18,385	17,777
Kansas	19,283	--	18,694	18,256	20,663	19,617
Minnesota	19,444	--	20,403	20,381	20,134	18,018
Missouri	19,669	14,003	18,046	20,157	21,272	20,759
Nebraska	19,176	--	19,109	18,268	21,560	18,485
North Dakota	17,641	16,756	18,227	17,756	17,476	17,325
South Dakota	20,125	--	19,566	19,136	21,511	19,633
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,551	--	18,996	19,836	22,179	20,102
District of Columbia	22,389	--	--	23,578	22,465	19,615
Florida	18,819	--	17,413	17,280	21,722	19,414
Georgia	18,748	--	17,934	18,147	20,765	18,887
Maryland	19,495	--	--	18,695	19,867	20,406
North Carolina	18,574	--	19,980	17,581	19,029	18,090
South Carolina	19,317	--	18,894	18,826	20,389	19,506
Virginia	19,772	--	16,884	20,374	20,694	18,884
West Virginia	20,992	--	22,092	17,379	23,761	19,725
East South Central:						
Alabama	18,342	--	20,105	15,580	18,759	16,771
Kentucky	18,804	--	18,726	18,638	19,796	19,056
Mississippi	17,600	--	18,606	15,779	19,189	19,011
Tennessee	17,771	--	18,234	18,790	18,089	16,453
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18,461	--	19,185	18,375	19,814	17,285
Louisiana	20,048	--	20,467	17,819	20,118	21,014
Oklahoma	19,032	--	19,901	17,539	17,814	19,432
Texas	19,586	20,783	19,782	19,776	19,367	19,408
Mountain:						
Arizona	19,441	19,347	17,542	18,955	19,174	19,981
Colorado	18,283	--	16,370	17,782	19,403	18,943
Idaho	17,818	--	16,392	17,910	20,313	17,371
Montana	19,787	--	18,799	18,292	20,604	21,026
Nevada	18,954	17,664	--	17,392	19,026	21,141
New Mexico	17,952	--	17,703	16,918	19,521	20,040
Utah	18,216	14,813	17,287	19,503	19,083	17,988
Wyoming	19,323	--	22,427	15,418	18,867	20,441
Pacific:						
Alaska	21,959	19,547	20,583	18,754	25,413	22,252
California	19,902	17,739	19,393	19,094	20,533	20,651
Hawaii	18,187	--	--	17,239	20,572	17,462
Oregon	18,816	18,181	17,057	20,053	18,180	19,986
Washington	18,894	--	18,677	19,454	17,950	21,266

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.1.b Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	117.00	438.60	248.49	230.02	244.82	208.04
New England:						
Connecticut	654.56	--	649.35	1,234.13	627.53	898.16
Maine	514.08	--	1,536.10	896.94	1,011.47	610.84
Massachusetts	1,777.89	--	690.68	417.99	2,903.58	1,282.47
New Hampshire	725.40	--	1,214.77	718.54	1,208.98	990.88
Rhode Island	647.75	--	668.10	546.63	1,670.99	798.27
Vermont	631.31	--	1,429.10	722.87	966.90	1,249.35
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	477.84	--	1,100.61	1,446.03	799.22	722.63
New York	894.61	--	--	1,872.53	885.62	1,993.94
Pennsylvania	595.81	1,579.16	1,205.54	1,079.87	699.76	1,242.62
East North Central:						
Illinois	643.93	--	2,303.98	1,343.26	973.17	706.87
Indiana	598.36	--	902.91	1,182.32	806.42	872.97
Michigan	648.65	--	1,309.02	811.84	937.04	815.94
Ohio	435.30	--	973.18	714.71	810.11	535.28
Wisconsin	511.50	--	853.27	795.36	1,098.15	933.33
West North Central:						
Iowa	440.40	1,429.06	680.58	960.35	675.61	936.17
Kansas	591.50	--	1,248.21	800.83	1,046.96	860.45
Minnesota	555.04	--	952.02	986.04	1,319.86	828.03
Missouri	642.84	1,190.44	966.36	1,367.98	727.26	1,176.79
Nebraska	569.49	--	632.45	812.32	1,154.39	988.02
North Dakota	437.28	825.17	737.64	1,442.97	562.04	859.11
South Dakota	383.99	--	867.44	1,735.88	578.28	453.06
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	600.78	--	1,402.88	1,263.98	1,403.05	514.37
District of Columbia	509.02	--	--	828.03	714.05	809.82
Florida	437.57	--	1,566.33	377.87	1,021.86	495.69
Georgia	471.32	--	1,041.17	546.66	720.57	431.13
Maryland	459.51	--	--	1,362.17	559.37	948.64
North Carolina	439.54	--	1,003.36	532.87	810.94	603.59
South Carolina	633.57	--	1,549.88	635.37	918.16	775.95
Virginia	581.08	--	634.29	1,531.04	605.44	726.38
West Virginia	984.67	--	2,421.01	929.96	1,339.66	510.01
East South Central:						
Alabama	645.73	--	1,554.62	810.86	704.86	704.52
Kentucky	490.58	--	835.20	1,025.92	714.83	1,026.03
Mississippi	684.49	--	623.11	904.92	1,407.87	866.26
Tennessee	443.28	--	796.18	738.12	948.29	717.55
West South Central:						
Arkansas	679.71	--	917.70	1,789.31	2,365.53	1,068.54
Louisiana	514.78	--	895.56	1,258.48	1,008.58	1,023.24
Oklahoma	425.46	--	936.55	1,430.05	1,316.02	550.64
Texas	302.73	1,163.16	739.67	570.90	708.35	459.29
Mountain:						
Arizona	421.56	973.72	1,057.83	1,276.56	494.95	659.09
Colorado	533.91	--	1,123.04	1,380.37	630.35	868.12
Idaho	509.83	--	897.75	954.96	923.23	1,121.48
Montana	982.92	--	1,113.52	630.62	1,186.25	2,293.47
Nevada	756.45	550.51	--	1,425.42	1,237.03	554.22
New Mexico	961.50	--	1,652.45	972.46	995.37	662.92
Utah	632.96	489.56	864.98	2,085.46	1,123.30	998.90
Wyoming	737.78	--	1,290.31	1,192.57	1,707.89	883.35
Pacific:						
Alaska	714.82	2,476.81	1,244.32	1,106.13	1,185.42	1,118.84
California	308.20	1,560.87	832.19	650.07	498.88	580.88
Hawaii	487.45	--	--	791.51	1,059.15	693.33
Oregon	444.02	920.53	564.54	722.52	995.98	641.04
Washington	682.71	--	1,660.36	2,025.07	830.84	969.87

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.1.c Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	18,354	16,992	18,197	16,705	19,616	18,742
New England:						
Connecticut	17,151	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	18,720	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	20,644	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	18,612	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	21,912	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	16,555	--	--	--	--	--
New York	19,357	--	--	--	16,962*	--
Pennsylvania	21,662	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	17,067	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	17,377	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	16,836	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	18,990	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,643	--	--	17,863	--	--
Kansas	17,047	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	19,293	--	--	--	23,881	--
Missouri	19,194	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	16,871	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	16,693	--	--	--	16,971	18,171
South Dakota	18,486	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	18,554	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	22,406	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	--	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	18,638	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	16,217	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	19,350	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	16,606	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	16,215	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	15,416	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	19,102	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	16,830	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17,099	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	17,639	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	--	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	19,241	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	18,340	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	17,757	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	17,051	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	17,702	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	19,699	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,280	--	--	--	--	--
California	19,648	--	--	--	18,728	--
Hawaii	17,186	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	315.93	734.46	714.54	562.92	648.17	694.95
New England:						
Connecticut	1,842.55	--	--	--	--	--
Maine	1,269.18	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	1,725.06	--	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1,305.33	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	1,862.47	--	--	--	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,330.30	--	--	--	--	--
New York	2,382.51	--	--	--	5,234.75*	--
Pennsylvania	2,193.01	--	--	--	--	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	2,679.74	--	--	--	--	--
Indiana	1,047.18	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	1,136.77	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio	1,171.99	--	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,062.51	--	--	2,446.06	--	--
Kansas	1,153.89	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	1,288.04	--	--	--	3,559.45	--
Missouri	2,427.92	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	1,546.26	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	742.27	--	--	--	1,123.51	715.90
South Dakota	571.28	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,277.91	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	2,323.30	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	--	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	1,108.05	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	1,418.20	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	1,680.16	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	1,012.85	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	1,490.38	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	503.98	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	3,362.68	--	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	744.42	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	827.42	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	873.79	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	--	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	1,004.39	--	--	--	--	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,952.60	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	863.27	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	1,712.21	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	898.27	--	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	1,781.59	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,140.49	--	--	--	--	--
California	1,328.37	--	--	--	2,900.64	--
Hawaii	875.07	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	5,431	5,130	4,669	6,183	5,662	5,199
New England:						
Connecticut	5,352	--	4,352	5,741	5,837	4,920
Maine	5,375	5,933	4,249	6,933	6,346	4,362
Massachusetts	5,693	--	5,212	7,744	5,495	5,182
New Hampshire	5,535	--	5,417	6,024	6,082	4,282
Rhode Island	5,493	--	4,525	7,259	5,870	4,879
Vermont	5,334	--	3,973	7,251	5,107	4,620
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,253	--	4,634	7,467	6,953	5,625
New York	5,006	2,086*	3,487	4,745	5,088	5,797
Pennsylvania	5,111	5,620	4,338	6,043	5,510	4,723
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,378	6,930*	5,112	6,830	5,385	4,643
Indiana	4,551	5,424	3,241	6,013	5,488	4,190
Michigan	4,280	--	4,327	5,630	4,775	3,908
Ohio	5,016	--	4,173	5,525	5,689	4,655
Wisconsin	4,952	--	5,516	7,075	4,958	4,233
West North Central:						
Iowa	5,143	5,737	4,159	6,217	5,488	4,898
Kansas	5,248	--	4,520	5,529	5,449	5,883
Minnesota	6,190	--	6,171	8,026	6,449	5,239
Missouri	5,003	2,631*	4,571	5,798	6,003	4,694
Nebraska	5,414	--	4,876	5,676	5,434	5,490
North Dakota	4,982	7,840	3,618	6,242	4,649	4,996
South Dakota	5,810	3,877*	4,622	6,644	6,656	5,764
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,715	--	4,506	7,780	4,980	5,246
District of Columbia	6,358	--	--	5,516	6,878	6,513
Florida	5,908	--	4,720	5,746	6,872	5,683
Georgia	5,846	6,869	4,903	6,414	6,252	5,765
Maryland	6,177	8,289	5,571	6,115	5,943	6,196
North Carolina	5,948	--	4,601	7,893	6,117	5,484
South Carolina	5,301	--	3,796	6,025	6,777	5,382
Virginia	6,597	--	4,373	7,179	6,854	6,395
West Virginia	4,371	--	2,646	6,177	4,155	5,236
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,278	--	3,980	6,427	5,902	5,246
Kentucky	5,382	--	4,745*	6,113	5,106	5,878
Mississippi	5,680	--	6,736	4,938	5,463	5,802
Tennessee	5,514	--	4,640	6,913	4,864	6,135
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,728	--	4,914	9,121	5,284	4,952
Louisiana	6,288	--	5,712	8,118	6,026	5,827
Oklahoma	5,306	--	5,794	5,656	5,246	5,100
Texas	5,964	5,307*	5,519	7,573	6,224	5,399
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,786	5,367	5,057	5,537	7,478	4,977
Colorado	4,963	5,154	4,193	4,560	5,223	5,405
Idaho	5,211	--	4,173	7,426	5,222	4,599
Montana	5,208	--	4,714	6,059	5,996	4,268
Nevada	6,252	8,727*	--	6,412	6,378	5,744
New Mexico	4,723	--	3,465	5,656	4,814	5,238
Utah	4,594	3,170*	3,877	5,133	4,317	5,241
Wyoming	5,205	8,191	4,099	5,222	6,256	4,618
Pacific:						
Alaska	4,501	2,513*	3,911	3,975	4,513	5,601
California	5,376	6,318	4,620	5,748	5,344	5,162
Hawaii	5,475	3,606*	--	4,962	6,783	5,532
Oregon	5,913	4,968	6,504	7,521	5,032	5,663
Washington	3,862	--	4,089	4,409	3,867	3,781

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	63.16	444.26	138.31	148.99	105.27	110.54
New England:						
Connecticut	308.16	--	420.66	689.07	342.02	744.23
Maine	269.57	946.79	453.45	994.74	524.17	344.05
Massachusetts	235.52	--	523.74	1,062.80	242.62	462.26
New Hampshire	371.78	--	416.72	586.59	761.04	595.47
Rhode Island	309.94	--	496.03	748.95	580.24	564.98
Vermont	337.15	--	620.10	1,091.78	370.19	342.06
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	421.70	--	797.82	787.07	749.90	773.74
New York	319.55	865.92*	813.53	609.44	397.52	769.05
Pennsylvania	302.97	977.58	838.69	577.75	391.05	616.89
East North Central:						
Illinois	450.32	2,591.51*	847.17	1,731.03	678.85	484.46
Indiana	319.88	710.77	521.34	525.60	665.62	474.20
Michigan	243.70	--	350.91	676.37	428.61	446.06
Ohio	211.11	--	278.49	540.98	492.65	316.32
Wisconsin	421.58	--	1,063.60	1,731.92	353.55	269.83
West North Central:						
Iowa	246.72	1,003.71	402.06	948.60	409.93	346.56
Kansas	227.12	--	387.92	466.50	472.00	451.86
Minnesota	498.98	--	882.75	1,728.65	1,023.79	354.96
Missouri	296.47	1,296.13*	429.96	509.63	431.28	562.65
Nebraska	417.03	--	423.49	516.77	607.04	939.93
North Dakota	262.49	1,230.19	305.69	727.89	641.65	414.33
South Dakota	245.26	1,472.70*	495.33	878.22	267.46	423.83
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	321.96	--	281.80	716.80	478.57	411.55
District of Columbia	308.77	--	--	463.92	427.45	913.52
Florida	288.97	--	629.91	376.83	600.25	695.98
Georgia	249.94	1,663.47	604.20	574.12	353.56	454.38
Maryland	348.23	1,795.89	967.24	770.12	435.63	923.31
North Carolina	309.40	--	412.65	993.88	466.76	413.00
South Carolina	435.19	--	347.19	697.67	1,599.10	353.69
Virginia	339.81	--	634.30	579.58	594.11	623.61
West Virginia	464.03	--	543.53	665.45	1,112.18	742.39
East South Central:						
Alabama	350.57	--	508.13	863.47	554.22	687.98
Kentucky	498.12	--	1,541.02*	618.20	429.75	608.99
Mississippi	348.92	--	660.73	513.17	581.86	323.83
Tennessee	249.12	--	637.15	628.61	355.32	394.66
West South Central:						
Arkansas	382.13	--	423.93	1,381.49	587.66	478.27
Louisiana	305.74	--	968.76	941.79	511.91	394.71
Oklahoma	310.03	--	591.53	868.75	585.15	377.94
Texas	275.64	1,631.61*	705.11	696.23	565.19	311.58
Mountain:						
Arizona	398.97	695.22	665.20	988.86	558.30	606.01
Colorado	245.67	1,185.53	702.56	404.24	532.46	428.82
Idaho	381.53	--	304.20	1,317.16	454.17	775.35
Montana	513.61	--	927.33	998.94	791.36	935.92
Nevada	551.04	3,368.87*	--	734.56	1,118.45	641.79
New Mexico	372.12	--	392.10	761.87	347.76	467.68
Utah	306.21	1,343.93*	561.64	497.30	587.24	582.08
Wyoming	359.45	1,296.19	576.30	930.86	784.74	419.14
Pacific:						
Alaska	320.05	820.48*	558.03	453.34	407.74	729.40
California	245.68	1,531.91	431.07	366.16	332.18	454.34
Hawaii	455.00	1,563.27*	--	566.09	1,067.13	826.14
Oregon	457.73	712.67	1,040.90	820.33	921.38	552.23
Washington	468.61	--	507.97	935.11	891.34	544.12

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	5,674	5,046	5,145	6,368	5,397	5,965
New England:						
Connecticut	4,947	--	--	--	5,130	--
Maine	5,882	--	--	--	5,940	--
Massachusetts	5,584	--	--	8,313	4,823	5,235
New Hampshire	6,305	--	--	9,019	4,761	--
Rhode Island	7,102	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	4,851	--	--	9,165	4,285	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,996	--	--	8,452	7,542	5,864
New York	5,492	--	--	6,766	5,986	4,816
Pennsylvania	6,662	--	--	7,167	8,263	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,722	--	--	3,943	--	--
Indiana	5,626	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	3,662	--	--	5,434	2,845	--
Ohio	3,833	--	--	--	3,695	--
Wisconsin	4,516	--	--	4,906 *	--	3,911
West North Central:						
Iowa	4,506	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	4,916	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	4,962	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	5,791	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	4,961	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	5,007	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,830	--	--	--	5,305	--
District of Columbia	6,899	--	--	5,309	7,193	--
Florida	8,134	--	--	7,712	9,843	--
Georgia	7,572	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	6,243	--	--	5,697	5,620	--
North Carolina	5,762	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	5,305	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	8,495	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	7,269	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	7,477	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	5,311	--	--	--	5,291	--
Mississippi	6,438	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	6,507	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,108	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	7,055	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	5,866	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	6,437	--	--	9,247	5,586	7,543
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,741	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	4,094	--	--	--	4,027	--
Idaho	4,561	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	5,985	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	5,329	--	--	5,600	--	--
New Mexico	5,603	--	--	5,458 *	--	--
Utah	4,729	--	--	4,186	--	--
Wyoming	8,216	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	4,284	--	--	--	--	--
California	5,343	--	4,960	5,728	4,412	5,271
Hawaii	6,685	--	--	6,180	8,048	7,094
Oregon	6,060	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	3,135	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	175.07	1,308.37	407.76	289.26	190.16	328.35
New England:						
Connecticut	561.59	--	--	--	755.98	--
Maine	433.27	--	--	--	451.54	--
Massachusetts	374.98	--	--	1,440.13	343.44	677.59
New Hampshire	613.72	--	--	1,763.38	857.87	--
Rhode Island	1,027.82	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	563.62	--	--	1,209.56	653.49	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	910.65	--	--	934.26	1,933.67	971.69
New York	544.65	--	--	1,409.08	738.28	979.46
Pennsylvania	891.86	--	--	1,411.45	1,441.33	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	591.05	--	--	777.88	--	--
Indiana	422.32	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	468.15	--	--	1,133.64	322.10	--
Ohio	271.78	--	--	--	283.30	--
Wisconsin	638.08	--	--	1,609.12 *	--	547.45
West North Central:						
Iowa	580.65	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	634.47	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	1,008.25	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	760.17	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	854.58	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	871.56	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	659.83	--	--	--	751.60	--
District of Columbia	693.67	--	--	545.15	1,354.82	--
Florida	973.37	--	--	761.15	1,874.93	--
Georgia	811.77	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	660.02	--	--	1,462.06	706.29	--
North Carolina	524.89	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	1,356.29	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	831.32	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	1,241.64	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,058.82	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	577.83	--	--	--	481.38	--
Mississippi	1,253.96	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	787.26	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,250.70	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	1,185.39	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	1,439.97	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	1,133.84	--	--	1,395.06	528.08	1,392.25
Mountain:						
Arizona	750.41	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	750.97	--	--	--	760.51	--
Idaho	959.72	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	1,344.01	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	816.37	--	--	778.62	--	--
New Mexico	866.83	--	--	1,925.80 *	--	--
Utah	621.01	--	--	1,195.77	--	--
Wyoming	1,913.03	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	776.34	--	--	--	--	--
California	493.35	--	985.18	646.75	332.26	866.09
Hawaii	594.65	--	--	700.66	1,708.02	1,005.88
Oregon	1,077.89	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	689.95	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	5,348	5,217	4,512	6,172	5,738	4,998
New England:						
Connecticut	5,580	--	4,392	6,342	6,267	4,802
Maine	5,360	--	3,986	7,515	6,231	4,740
Massachusetts	5,708	--	4,768	7,299	5,789	5,145
New Hampshire	5,392	--	5,382	5,538	6,410	4,244
Rhode Island	5,167	--	4,111	6,425	5,771	4,140
Vermont	5,345	--	4,536	6,834	5,246	4,600
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,014	--	4,257	7,297	6,716	5,580
New York	4,641	--	--	4,116	4,652	5,446
Pennsylvania	4,883	--	4,613	5,561	5,206	4,420
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,241	--	4,490	8,056	5,365	4,301
Indiana	4,430	--	3,151	6,233	5,660	4,112
Michigan	4,482	--	4,285	6,215	5,387	3,811
Ohio	5,102	--	4,151	5,818	6,019	4,565
Wisconsin	5,178	--	5,505	8,853	4,817	4,463
West North Central:						
Iowa	5,208	--	4,476	6,628	5,164	4,834
Kansas	5,404	--	4,527	6,426	5,862	5,728
Minnesota	6,128	--	5,684	8,111	6,518	5,104
Missouri	4,853	--	4,256	6,107	5,748	4,453
Nebraska	5,494	--	5,007	5,888	5,501	5,490
North Dakota	4,686	--	3,566	6,554	3,913	4,527
South Dakota	5,995	--	4,631	7,574	6,476	5,849
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,617	--	4,353	8,405	5,304	5,184
District of Columbia	6,246	--	--	5,807	6,953	4,769
Florida	5,647	--	3,915	5,468	6,391	5,422
Georgia	5,591	--	4,917	6,160	6,158	5,332
Maryland	6,024	--	--	6,125	5,966	5,560
North Carolina	5,931	--	4,556	8,362	6,195	5,461
South Carolina	5,379	--	3,684	6,478	7,671	5,268
Virginia	6,322	--	4,054	7,141	6,697	5,718
West Virginia	4,035	--	2,627	6,247	3,526*	4,592
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,384	--	4,306	6,171	6,094	5,197
Kentucky	5,075	--	3,395	6,487	5,095	5,857
Mississippi	5,776	--	6,834	4,808	5,794	5,826
Tennessee	5,353	--	4,595	6,329	4,734	6,131
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,465	--	4,932	8,058	5,550	4,622
Louisiana	6,243	--	5,425	8,099	6,239	5,792
Oklahoma	5,246	--	5,801	6,175	5,601	5,058
Texas	5,924	--	5,403	7,411	6,398	5,258
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,685	--	5,852	4,604	7,255	5,145
Colorado	5,149	--	4,002	4,872	5,834	5,271
Idaho	5,173	--	4,169	6,871	5,494	4,957
Montana	5,389	--	4,905	6,210	5,720	4,323
Nevada	6,521	--	--	6,479	7,946	5,385
New Mexico	4,544	--	3,113	5,762	4,678	5,265
Utah	4,929	--	4,056	5,436	5,183	5,495
Wyoming	4,795	--	3,757	4,505	5,715	4,556
Pacific:						
Alaska	4,558	--	4,059	4,265	4,578	5,551
California	5,221	--	4,331	5,778	6,087	4,476
Hawaii	5,398	--	--	4,677	6,949	5,455
Oregon	5,761	--	6,875	8,332	3,691	5,370
Washington	3,814	--	3,940	4,640	3,587	3,940

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	68.01	368.45	148.65	177.95	126.39	114.15
New England:						
Connecticut	374.40	--	498.64	912.53	357.32	809.81
Maine	316.85	--	484.85	1,171.45	646.57	406.11
Massachusetts	298.93	--	584.58	1,534.80	256.27	550.32
New Hampshire	439.24	--	430.54	552.48	949.95	546.18
Rhode Island	320.89	--	398.49	615.97	734.32	444.40
Vermont	414.41	--	737.64	1,322.77	420.09	411.11
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	478.65	--	843.14	1,257.16	745.85	836.80
New York	381.05	--	--	592.99	468.87	890.03
Pennsylvania	324.61	--	949.96	617.68	380.62	626.98
East North Central:						
Illinois	547.31	--	860.68	2,313.14	813.87	549.27
Indiana	363.31	--	523.69	633.47	748.12	546.01
Michigan	289.48	--	336.76	896.62	519.43	492.50
Ohio	235.84	--	291.72	601.33	556.70	345.02
Wisconsin	501.40	--	1,133.68	2,332.98	344.13	312.23
West North Central:						
Iowa	289.80	--	516.98	1,282.71	393.24	394.14
Kansas	247.75	--	429.13	503.90	480.68	517.66
Minnesota	558.39	--	642.41	2,015.45	1,143.16	408.58
Missouri	326.20	--	353.20	491.10	495.96	643.39
Nebraska	443.94	--	411.32	571.50	683.31	945.62
North Dakota	305.51	--	306.13	1,053.32	806.65	426.53
South Dakota	273.76	--	581.17	1,128.34	267.06	468.80
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	350.13	--	299.35	1,525.85	463.10	456.39
District of Columbia	332.46	--	--	642.84	408.17	827.47
Florida	277.56	--	593.19	366.94	548.53	659.23
Georgia	240.08	--	710.32	538.17	326.94	378.38
Maryland	410.99	--	--	959.00	487.13	959.26
North Carolina	360.42	--	411.01	1,034.65	621.86	448.72
South Carolina	474.54	--	348.78	575.69	1,755.90	353.74
Virginia	365.50	--	602.59	611.99	646.69	561.94
West Virginia	484.70	--	559.83	734.38	1,221.29*	555.87
East South Central:						
Alabama	294.70	--	229.95	720.56	605.23	723.20
Kentucky	338.47	--	550.02	708.62	609.26	660.95
Mississippi	387.98	--	712.95	472.91	489.22	311.65
Tennessee	268.64	--	684.08	595.78	356.25	426.17
West South Central:						
Arkansas	373.29	--	455.33	1,432.97	639.54	403.32
Louisiana	326.49	--	1,016.84	1,014.80	454.60	374.65
Oklahoma	314.46	--	605.59	843.35	592.96	391.76
Texas	275.65	--	842.52	759.63	678.04	312.82
Mountain:						
Arizona	454.24	--	711.23	1,026.41	529.51	660.44
Colorado	242.79	--	719.78	313.89	542.85	418.62
Idaho	383.89	--	329.66	1,272.66	389.70	874.24
Montana	575.19	--	1,070.21	1,218.03	838.18	1,076.06
Nevada	680.69	--	--	944.39	1,314.91	550.13
New Mexico	402.29	--	327.53	734.12	381.19	512.67
Utah	371.84	--	608.00	338.25	762.86	658.62
Wyoming	342.06	--	514.48	708.01	728.21	439.58
Pacific:						
Alaska	364.96	--	498.69	524.75	581.32	765.07
California	224.94	--	363.61	440.39	534.77	342.68
Hawaii	600.41	--	--	698.94	1,261.02	1,055.14
Oregon	507.96	--	899.49	787.42	637.59	461.61
Washington	513.80	--	514.46	1,217.40	896.55	612.43

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.8%	29.1%	24.3%	33.1%	27.6%	26.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.8%	--	21.6%	33.8%	25.5%	24.1%
Maine	27.5%	--	21.1%	41.3%	30.5%	23.2%
Massachusetts	26.1%	--	26.6%	40.2%	23.1%	25.7%
New Hampshire	27.0%	--	25.4%	33.2%	27.4%	21.3%
Rhode Island	29.5%	--	24.0%	39.0%	32.0%	25.9%
Vermont	26.5%	--	21.0%	39.2%	23.0%	24.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	28.0%	--	19.8%	38.9%	29.5%	25.3%
New York	22.9%	--	19.6%	22.8%	24.0%	24.2%
Pennsylvania	25.2%	--	21.4%	33.0%	25.7%	24.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.4%	--	26.8%	31.5%	25.0%	23.1%
Indiana	23.3%	--	15.1%	38.7%	26.0%	23.1%
Michigan	23.5%	--	22.4%	33.9%	24.3%	23.2%
Ohio	25.5%	--	20.7%	29.4%	26.8%	25.2%
Wisconsin	25.3%	--	27.1%	36.0%	24.9%	21.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.3%	--	20.8%	36.4%	29.4%	27.5%
Kansas	27.9%	--	24.6%	32.6%	26.9%	30.5%
Minnesota	32.0%	--	31.4%	39.9%	31.7%	28.9%
Missouri	26.0%	--	25.4%	31.6%	27.7%	23.7%
Nebraska	28.5%	--	25.5%	31.9%	25.5%	29.7%
North Dakota	28.7%	--	19.8%	36.6%	27.2%	28.7%
South Dakota	29.4%	--	24.4%	36.2%	31.3%	29.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	28.4%	--	22.5%	42.3%	23.5%	26.5%
District of Columbia	29.1%	--	--	25.4%	31.1%	31.0%
Florida	31.2%	--	27.1%	33.0%	31.5%	29.5%
Georgia	31.5%	--	27.0%	35.5%	30.9%	31.1%
Maryland	32.1%	--	30.9%	33.4%	30.3%	29.9%
North Carolina	32.7%	--	23.2%	45.3%	33.4%	30.6%
South Carolina	27.5%	--	20.3%	31.8%	33.6%	27.5%
Virginia	33.8%	--	25.5%	35.9%	33.9%	34.2%
West Virginia	21.1%	--	12.0%	36.0%	17.9%	26.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.3%	--	20.8%	39.4%	32.0%	31.2%
Kentucky	27.9%	--	24.5%	33.7%	24.5%	30.8%
Mississippi	32.7%	--	36.6%	31.2%	30.0%	31.6%
Tennessee	31.2%	--	25.4%	38.1%	26.8%	37.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	31.8%	--	25.8%	49.5%	29.0%	29.0%
Louisiana	32.6%	--	28.6%	46.0%	32.9%	28.6%
Oklahoma	28.3%	--	29.1%	32.5%	31.0%	26.3%
Texas	30.6%	--	28.3%	38.2%	31.7%	27.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	30.7%	--	30.0%	30.7%	39.6%	25.0%
Colorado	27.1%	--	24.7%	25.4%	27.4%	28.8%
Idaho	29.6%	--	25.6%	41.1%	26.9%	26.9%
Montana	26.6%	--	26.3%	33.6%	29.4%	20.6%
Nevada	34.1%	--	--	38.0%	35.7%	27.6%
New Mexico	26.4%	--	19.4%	33.1%	24.9%	26.1%
Utah	25.4%	--	23.2%	27.2%	22.6%	29.4%
Wyoming	26.9%	--	17.8%	33.7%	32.8%	22.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20.8%	--	19.5%	20.8%	19.0%	25.3%
California	27.5%	--	24.5%	29.4%	26.9%	26.0%
Hawaii	30.6%	--	--	29.2%	34.0%	31.7%
Oregon	31.2%	--	37.5%	38.2%	26.8%	28.3%
Washington	20.6%	--	22.0%	22.5%	21.4%	18.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.32%	2.32%	0.69%	0.81%	0.53%	0.58%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.24%	--	1.88%	3.16%	1.32%	3.12%
Maine	1.29%	--	2.00%	5.24%	2.34%	1.76%
Massachusetts	1.51%	--	2.71%	5.96%	1.52%	2.02%
New Hampshire	1.84%	--	2.42%	2.53%	3.69%	2.84%
Rhode Island	1.45%	--	2.11%	3.35%	2.19%	2.70%
Vermont	1.67%	--	4.64%	4.92%	1.78%	1.39%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.89%	--	3.40%	4.40%	3.33%	3.20%
New York	1.68%	--	3.45%	3.57%	2.14%	3.73%
Pennsylvania	1.28%	--	3.80%	3.02%	1.77%	2.56%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.07%	--	2.55%	7.82%	2.78%	2.59%
Indiana	1.91%	--	2.67%	3.34%	3.17%	2.20%
Michigan	1.27%	--	1.54%	4.06%	2.21%	2.51%
Ohio	1.05%	--	1.62%	2.68%	2.12%	1.87%
Wisconsin	2.10%	--	5.37%	8.75%	1.58%	1.26%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.43%	--	2.14%	4.62%	2.19%	2.21%
Kansas	1.17%	--	1.76%	2.54%	2.45%	2.31%
Minnesota	2.29%	--	4.49%	8.13%	3.68%	1.92%
Missouri	1.53%	--	2.12%	3.94%	2.27%	3.05%
Nebraska	2.34%	--	2.49%	2.79%	3.55%	4.94%
North Dakota	1.49%	--	1.86%	3.33%	3.47%	2.51%
South Dakota	1.17%	--	3.12%	3.41%	1.31%	1.91%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.70%	--	0.82%	3.23%	1.98%	1.78%
District of Columbia	1.48%	--	--	2.42%	2.06%	4.06%
Florida	1.45%	--	2.63%	1.74%	3.16%	3.56%
Georgia	1.38%	--	3.20%	3.03%	1.98%	2.77%
Maryland	1.80%	--	4.85%	4.45%	2.08%	4.17%
North Carolina	1.78%	--	2.34%	5.97%	2.34%	2.10%
South Carolina	2.13%	--	1.75%	3.90%	7.52%	2.00%
Virginia	1.61%	--	3.31%	2.89%	3.09%	3.46%
West Virginia	2.50%	--	2.71%	3.90%	4.63%	3.50%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.95%	--	2.23%	5.05%	2.90%	4.15%
Kentucky	2.20%	--	6.48%	4.36%	1.97%	3.52%
Mississippi	1.64%	--	3.59%	2.51%	3.46%	1.97%
Tennessee	1.48%	--	3.20%	4.26%	2.40%	2.67%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.07%	--	2.39%	5.76%	3.83%	2.57%
Louisiana	1.76%	--	5.12%	5.99%	3.06%	1.98%
Oklahoma	1.61%	--	2.69%	4.63%	3.20%	1.99%
Texas	1.26%	--	3.29%	3.43%	3.26%	1.49%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.30%	--	4.44%	7.01%	2.85%	2.94%
Colorado	1.36%	--	3.92%	2.85%	2.53%	2.12%
Idaho	1.96%	--	1.31%	6.52%	2.78%	3.82%
Montana	3.37%	--	5.66%	5.26%	4.10%	6.01%
Nevada	2.88%	--	--	3.24%	5.96%	3.38%
New Mexico	1.53%	--	3.23%	4.62%	1.49%	2.65%
Utah	1.59%	--	3.10%	3.16%	2.73%	3.59%
Wyoming	2.22%	--	2.95%	5.35%	5.39%	2.38%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.37%	--	2.78%	2.47%	1.71%	3.01%
California	1.25%	--	2.31%	1.97%	1.64%	2.25%
Hawaii	2.39%	--	--	3.68%	4.70%	4.27%
Oregon	2.58%	--	5.75%	4.12%	4.11%	2.53%
Washington	2.36%	--	1.97%	5.99%	4.52%	2.75%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	29.7%	29.1%	27.0%	33.9%	27.4%	30.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.5%	--	--	--	25.0%	--
Maine	28.8%	--	--	--	27.1%	--
Massachusetts	27.1%	--	--	41.8%	22.5%	26.0%
New Hampshire	31.6%	--	--	46.9%	24.6%	--
Rhode Island	34.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	22.7%	--	--	51.4%	18.4%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	31.4%	--	--	41.2%	33.0%	25.4%
New York	25.3%	--	--	32.7%	29.2%	22.9%
Pennsylvania	32.1%	--	--	39.2%	40.3%	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	28.4%	--	--	20.4%	--	--
Indiana	33.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	21.9%	--	--	38.0%	14.1%	--
Ohio	21.4%	--	--	--	19.0%	--
Wisconsin	24.6%	--	--	24.3% *	--	21.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	24.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	29.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	28.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	35.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	31.0%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	28.6%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	35.3%	--	--	--	26.9%	--
District of Columbia	33.9%	--	--	28.5%	34.6%	--
Florida	41.7%	--	--	42.1%	45.5%	--
Georgia	41.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	33.3%	--	--	31.5% *	30.0%	--
North Carolina	34.9%	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	28.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	46.6%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	35.7%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	41.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	22.9%	--	--	--	22.5%	--
Mississippi	40.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	38.4%	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	45.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	49.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	36.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	34.2%	--	--	45.6%	25.1%	29.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	35.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	21.9%	--	--	--	22.2%	--
Idaho	28.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	31.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	33.0%	--	--	37.7%	--	--
New Mexico	32.6%	--	--	30.5% *	--	--
Utah	27.0%	--	--	23.0% *	--	--
Wyoming	42.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.6%	--	--	--	--	--
California	28.0%	--	--	28.1%	23.1%	29.0%
Hawaii	38.2%	--	--	36.6%	43.3%	41.8%
Oregon	31.0%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	17.6%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.90%	6.79%	2.13%	1.71%	1.03%	1.73%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.37%	--	--	--	3.48%	--
Maine	2.03%	--	--	--	1.98%	--
Massachusetts	1.99%	--	--	8.54%	1.41%	4.10%
New Hampshire	3.03%	--	--	7.05%	4.10%	--
Rhode Island	5.08%	--	--	--	--	--
Vermont	3.14%	--	--	6.24%	3.22%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.08%	--	--	5.57%	8.28%	3.00%
New York	3.31%	--	--	7.71%	4.73%	5.34%
Pennsylvania	4.66%	--	--	6.80%	6.34%	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.81%	--	--	4.33%	--	--
Indiana	3.74%	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	3.04%	--	--	7.22%	1.49%	--
Ohio	2.47%	--	--	--	1.30%	--
Wisconsin	3.78%	--	--	7.99% *	--	3.72%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.43%	--	--	--	--	--
Kansas	3.80%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	6.71%	--	--	--	--	--
Missouri	4.83%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	6.77%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	5.19%	--	--	--	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.62%	--	--	--	3.89%	--
District of Columbia	3.15%	--	--	2.81%	6.38%	--
Florida	4.30%	--	--	3.79%	7.44%	--
Georgia	3.94%	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	3.77%	--	--	9.60% *	3.77%	--
North Carolina	4.10%	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	7.69%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	4.45%	--	--	--	--	--
West Virginia	5.95%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.96%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	2.45%	--	--	--	2.00%	--
Mississippi	9.23%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	5.94%	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8.25%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	5.11%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	7.96%	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	3.16%	--	--	7.65%	2.29%	6.04%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.42%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	4.65%	--	--	--	3.93%	--
Idaho	7.89%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	7.89%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	4.89%	--	--	5.30%	--	--
New Mexico	5.65%	--	--	11.44% *	--	--
Utah	4.17%	--	--	7.22% *	--	--
Wyoming	8.07%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.86%	--	--	--	--	--
California	2.57%	--	--	3.12%	2.03%	4.71%
Hawaii	3.96%	--	--	6.10%	8.15%	6.40%
Oregon	5.10%	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	3.08%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.1%	29.1%	23.3%	32.8%	27.5%	25.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	26.5%	--	23.7%	35.7%	26.1%	23.8%
Maine	27.5%	--	20.4%	45.5%	30.7%	24.5%
Massachusetts	25.4%	--	23.7%	38.9%	23.0%	25.5%
New Hampshire	26.1%	--	24.7%	30.8%	27.8%	22.3%
Rhode Island	28.2%	--	22.3%	34.5%	31.6%	22.7%
Vermont	27.3%	--	27.7%	37.0%	23.8%	24.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26.6%	--	18.2%	37.2%	28.0%	25.2%
New York	20.9%	--	--	19.5%	21.3%	22.2%
Pennsylvania	24.3%	--	23.4%	30.2%	24.2%	22.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.4%	--	24.1%	35.0%	24.5%	21.1%
Indiana	22.2%	--	14.6%	38.4%	26.6%	22.5%
Michigan	23.9%	--	21.2%	34.0%	27.4%	23.1%
Ohio	25.7%	--	20.8%	30.6%	28.0%	24.2%
Wisconsin	25.7%	--	27.0%	44.6%	23.7%	21.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.9%	--	22.8%	39.8%	28.1%	27.2%
Kansas	28.0%	--	24.2%	35.2%	28.4%	29.2%
Minnesota	31.5%	--	27.9%	39.8%	32.4%	28.3%
Missouri	24.7%	--	23.6%	30.3%	27.0%	21.5%
Nebraska	28.6%	--	26.2%	32.2%	25.5%	29.7%
North Dakota	26.6%	--	19.6%	36.9%	22.4%	26.1%
South Dakota	29.8%	--	23.7%	39.6%	30.1%	29.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27.3%	--	22.9%	42.4%	23.9%	25.8%
District of Columbia	27.9%	--	--	24.6%	30.9%	24.3%
Florida	30.0%	--	22.5%	31.6%	29.4%	27.9%
Georgia	29.8%	--	27.4%	33.9%	29.7%	28.2%
Maryland	30.9%	--	--	32.8%	30.0%	27.2%
North Carolina	31.9%	--	22.8%	47.6%	32.6%	30.2%
South Carolina	27.8%	--	19.5%	34.4%	37.6%	27.0%
Virginia	32.0%	--	24.0%	35.0%	32.4%	30.3%
West Virginia	19.2%	--	11.9%	35.9%	14.8%*	23.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.4%	--	21.4%	39.6%	32.5%	31.0%
Kentucky	27.0%	--	18.1%	34.8%	25.7%	30.7%
Mississippi	32.8%	--	36.7%	30.5%	30.2%	30.6%
Tennessee	30.1%	--	25.2%	33.7%	26.2%	37.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	29.6%	--	25.7%	43.9%	28.0%	26.7%
Louisiana	31.1%	--	26.5%	45.5%	31.0%	27.6%
Oklahoma	27.6%	--	29.1%	35.2%	31.4%	26.0%
Texas	30.2%	--	27.3%	37.5%	33.0%	27.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	29.2%	--	33.4%	24.3%	37.8%	25.7%
Colorado	28.2%	--	24.4%	27.4%	30.1%	27.8%
Idaho	29.0%	--	25.4%	38.4%	27.0%	28.5%
Montana	27.2%	--	26.1%	33.9%	27.8%	20.6%*
Nevada	34.4%	--	--	37.3%	41.8%	25.5%
New Mexico	25.3%	--	17.6%	34.1%	24.0%	26.3%
Utah	27.1%	--	23.5%	27.9%	27.2%	30.5%
Wyoming	24.8%	--	16.8%	29.2%	30.3%	22.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20.8%	--	19.7%	22.7%	18.0%	24.9%
California	26.2%	--	22.3%	30.3%	29.6%	21.7%
Hawaii	29.7%	--	--	27.1%	33.8%	31.2%
Oregon	30.6%	--	40.3%	41.5%	20.3%	26.9%
Washington	20.2%	--	21.1%	23.9%*	20.0%	18.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.35%	2.00%	0.74%	0.94%	0.63%	0.60%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.46%	--	2.52%	3.62%	1.51%	3.45%
Maine	1.57%	--	2.31%	6.31%	3.08%	2.06%
Massachusetts	1.98%	--	2.41%	8.41%	2.17%	2.04%
New Hampshire	2.15%	--	2.38%	2.46%	4.50%	2.63%
Rhode Island	1.41%	--	1.80%	3.27%	2.59%	2.02%
Vermont	1.92%	--	3.78%	6.09%	1.79%	1.60%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.07%	--	3.48%	6.62%	3.26%	3.48%
New York	1.91%	--	--	3.60%	2.26%	4.24%
Pennsylvania	1.34%	--	4.10%	3.24%	1.71%	2.67%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.46%	--	2.43%	10.28%	3.19%	2.85%
Indiana	2.01%	--	2.65%	3.47%	3.57%	2.47%
Michigan	1.43%	--	1.18%	5.13%	2.77%	2.63%
Ohio	1.14%	--	1.73%	2.94%	2.43%	1.99%
Wisconsin	2.49%	--	5.72%	10.75%	1.39%	0.95%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.70%	--	2.73%	5.83%	2.22%	2.52%
Kansas	1.25%	--	1.73%	2.74%	2.86%	2.59%
Minnesota	2.53%	--	2.68%	9.80%	4.06%	2.21%
Missouri	1.59%	--	1.85%	3.74%	2.60%	3.03%
Nebraska	2.49%	--	2.45%	3.15%	3.94%	4.98%
North Dakota	1.70%	--	1.86%	4.59%	4.35%	2.32%
South Dakota	1.28%	--	3.39%	3.64%	1.30%	2.12%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.52%	--	0.92%	6.14%	1.61%	1.85%
District of Columbia	1.63%	--	--	3.08%	2.02%	4.10%
Florida	1.43%	--	1.85%	1.69%	3.18%	3.47%
Georgia	1.27%	--	3.82%	3.03%	1.97%	2.23%
Maryland	2.09%	--	--	4.64%	2.38%	4.78%
North Carolina	2.03%	--	2.32%	6.12%	2.87%	2.20%
South Carolina	2.30%	--	1.69%	3.55%	8.05%	2.00%
Virginia	1.63%	--	3.29%	2.73%	3.27%	2.94%
West Virginia	2.57%	--	2.76%	4.26%	4.85%*	2.83%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.85%	--	1.64%	4.28%	3.12%	4.37%
Kentucky	1.76%	--	2.58%	4.95%	3.06%	3.77%
Mississippi	1.67%	--	3.85%	2.31%	3.01%	1.97%
Tennessee	1.56%	--	3.43%	3.65%	2.29%	2.81%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.92%	--	2.48%	5.80%	4.11%	1.67%
Louisiana	1.85%	--	5.22%	6.39%	3.00%	1.86%
Oklahoma	1.59%	--	2.76%	4.74%	3.42%	2.01%
Texas	1.41%	--	3.93%	3.66%	4.05%	1.46%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.50%	--	3.66%	6.67%	3.08%	3.20%
Colorado	1.24%	--	4.11%	1.94%	2.76%	2.01%
Idaho	1.87%	--	1.42%	6.03%	2.47%	4.12%
Montana	3.81%	--	6.34%	5.95%	4.35%	6.76%*
Nevada	3.38%	--	--	3.82%	6.70%	2.62%
New Mexico	1.49%	--	2.99%	4.09%	1.56%	2.77%
Utah	1.87%	--	3.41%	2.56%	3.30%	4.06%
Wyoming	2.18%	--	3.04%	3.65%	5.49%	2.55%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.56%	--	2.74%	2.96%	2.21%	3.11%
California	1.13%	--	1.77%	2.47%	2.39%	1.74%
Hawaii	2.98%	--	--	4.08%	5.46%	5.45%
Oregon	2.96%	--	4.46%	4.02%	3.19%	2.13%
Washington	2.61%	--	1.87%	8.16%*	4.64%	2.98%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	26.2%	26.4%	29.3%	20.4%	26.2%	29.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	27.2%	--	25.0%	20.1%	30.1%	32.6%
Maine	25.9%	19.9%	34.7%	12.5%	24.5%	37.2%
Massachusetts	34.2%	--	32.8%	24.1%	35.1%	41.7%
New Hampshire	28.2%	24.3%	32.0%	26.6%	28.0%	30.3%
Rhode Island	31.5%	--	37.7%	30.1%	27.3%	34.8%
Vermont	25.3%	--	23.9%	20.5%	28.5%	30.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	29.1%	--	29.6%	21.3%	28.0%	34.8%
New York	28.1%	30.7%	22.5%	21.3%	29.5%	33.6%
Pennsylvania	26.1%	24.2%	25.2%	16.0%	26.5%	32.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	29.1%	30.2%	32.7%	21.4%	27.8%	33.3%
Indiana	26.8%	25.9%	30.6%	22.2%	26.6%	26.1%
Michigan	30.5%	--	34.2%	25.1%	31.2%	28.6%
Ohio	30.2%	26.9%	27.8%	23.6%	29.9%	37.9%
Wisconsin	30.6%	56.6%	32.3%	21.0%	28.1%	33.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	30.7%	30.9%	28.0%	25.1%	29.5%	38.2%
Kansas	28.6%	15.7%	37.9%	21.7%	27.3%	29.1%
Minnesota	26.5%	23.7%	26.4%	23.7%	26.2%	29.0%
Missouri	27.4%	29.6%*	27.2%	21.4%	23.7%	35.3%
Nebraska	29.4%	26.7%	27.4%	21.4%	29.7%	36.7%
North Dakota	29.9%	27.5%	32.0%	22.8%	26.1%	37.7%
South Dakota	27.7%	24.9%	27.9%	19.2%	29.0%	32.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	25.9%	19.3%*	27.9%	21.0%*	23.0%	33.8%
District of Columbia	25.4%	--	--	23.9%	25.6%	29.4%
Florida	21.9%	15.5%*	18.0%	21.1%	22.2%	26.1%
Georgia	24.3%	19.7%	26.0%	18.2%	20.6%	31.4%
Maryland	26.0%	27.9%	28.3%	22.9%	27.5%	25.3%
North Carolina	20.7%	19.7%	24.9%	15.1%	20.6%	24.4%
South Carolina	23.6%	14.9%*	28.9%	17.2%	23.5%	25.5%
Virginia	24.7%	12.0%*	26.4%	22.6%	26.2%	26.3%
West Virginia	29.1%	25.8%*	43.4%	19.2%	29.2%	26.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.8%	--	40.7%	20.7%	31.6%	24.1%
Kentucky	27.0%	25.8%	30.1%	23.2%	24.5%	29.7%
Mississippi	23.0%	15.6%	26.2%	22.2%	24.6%	22.6%
Tennessee	23.3%	--	30.8%	17.2%	24.7%	22.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	24.5%	--	25.2%	19.1%	23.2%	28.2%
Louisiana	22.1%	18.9%*	33.1%	15.2%	20.1%	26.0%
Oklahoma	24.8%	25.6%	31.1%	13.0%	21.1%	30.8%
Texas	24.6%	28.7%	30.0%	19.1%	23.5%	26.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	27.2%	22.7%	26.6%	22.6%	25.7%	32.5%
Colorado	24.5%	18.7%	35.2%	21.1%	25.7%	25.5%
Idaho	28.8%	16.0%	37.5%	22.7%	28.3%	30.2%
Montana	20.8%	--	26.2%	12.0%	18.1%	29.1%
Nevada	23.5%	35.7%	27.5%	19.8%	25.6%	26.7%
New Mexico	23.9%	38.1%*	32.4%	20.5%	21.5%	25.8%
Utah	34.0%	41.0%	33.2%	28.1%	34.3%	38.6%
Wyoming	25.3%	18.5%	27.0%	22.8%	27.2%	26.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	25.8%	23.5%	33.0%	15.5%	28.4%	29.1%
California	24.6%	29.3%	28.1%	19.1%	24.3%	27.7%
Hawaii	17.0%	15.4%	--	17.0%	18.2%	16.1%
Oregon	25.7%	28.9%	43.3%*	13.5%	19.7%	30.1%
Washington	22.6%	21.4%*	24.8%	18.6%	24.3%	23.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.25%	1.37%	0.66%	0.45%	0.39%	0.54%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.38%	--	2.40%	1.64%	2.38%	3.48%
Maine	1.50%	2.93%	3.55%	1.58%	2.09%	3.72%
Massachusetts	1.56%	--	3.86%	2.40%	2.57%	2.40%
New Hampshire	1.14%	4.98%	2.83%	2.42%	1.92%	3.04%
Rhode Island	1.60%	--	2.16%	3.13%	2.40%	4.13%
Vermont	1.31%	--	3.75%	2.01%	2.03%	3.37%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.67%	--	3.54%	4.39%	2.10%	2.62%
New York	1.20%	5.54%	4.35%	2.25%	1.77%	2.57%
Pennsylvania	1.24%	3.53%	3.40%	1.28%	1.92%	2.64%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.56%	7.90%	4.35%	2.55%	3.19%	2.44%
Indiana	1.43%	4.74%	3.28%	2.75%	2.86%	2.04%
Michigan	1.65%	--	2.28%	2.18%	1.82%	4.07%
Ohio	1.78%	5.47%	1.89%	2.20%	1.73%	5.39%
Wisconsin	1.60%	10.37%	3.17%	2.62%	2.67%	2.33%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.40%	4.62%	2.77%	3.03%	2.50%	3.09%
Kansas	1.34%	2.98%	3.43%	2.02%	1.77%	2.60%
Minnesota	1.17%	5.30%	3.06%	2.85%	1.75%	2.04%
Missouri	1.57%	8.96%*	3.02%	2.57%	2.07%	3.68%
Nebraska	1.84%	7.18%	2.28%	3.30%	2.30%	3.24%
North Dakota	1.33%	4.20%	2.27%	2.89%	2.26%	2.44%
South Dakota	1.38%	7.26%	3.11%	2.04%	2.47%	2.86%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.99%	5.82%*	1.68%	7.92%*	2.00%	2.63%
District of Columbia	0.95%	--	--	1.48%	1.27%	3.46%
Florida	1.06%	5.23%*	3.11%	1.63%	1.92%	2.48%
Georgia	1.51%	5.39%	2.37%	1.55%	2.06%	3.77%
Maryland	1.13%	5.45%	3.06%	2.39%	1.65%	2.72%
North Carolina	0.98%	3.80%	1.91%	2.50%	1.34%	2.08%
South Carolina	1.47%	5.76%*	2.78%	2.52%	3.36%	2.45%
Virginia	2.13%	3.95%*	3.94%	6.72%	1.63%	3.30%
West Virginia	2.27%	11.24%*	6.55%	2.04%	3.91%	3.62%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.12%	--	4.72%	2.40%	2.50%	4.45%
Kentucky	1.14%	7.18%	1.82%	2.77%	2.30%	2.33%
Mississippi	1.83%	4.33%	2.22%	4.94%	2.75%	2.25%
Tennessee	1.41%	--	3.87%	2.36%	2.44%	3.10%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.37%	--	2.29%	2.93%	2.44%	2.54%
Louisiana	1.31%	6.06%*	2.87%	2.04%	1.79%	2.41%
Oklahoma	1.61%	5.88%	2.79%	2.26%	2.83%	3.25%
Texas	0.97%	6.77%	3.39%	1.69%	1.52%	1.44%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.34%	4.94%	2.89%	2.94%	2.25%	2.04%
Colorado	1.25%	2.97%	4.35%	2.35%	2.11%	2.34%
Idaho	1.58%	3.27%	4.73%	2.71%	2.50%	3.15%
Montana	1.61%	--	4.02%	2.23%	2.19%	4.20%
Nevada	1.75%	8.88%	5.07%	2.13%	3.15%	3.49%
New Mexico	1.78%	17.51%*	3.86%	2.54%	1.76%	2.90%
Utah	1.46%	5.38%	3.00%	1.97%	2.98%	3.60%
Wyoming	1.44%	4.31%	2.89%	3.52%	3.17%	2.22%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.41%	5.29%	3.50%	1.91%	2.31%	3.07%
California	0.72%	3.66%	2.17%	0.96%	1.21%	1.35%
Hawaii	1.52%	4.61%	--	1.95%	4.56%	2.43%
Oregon	3.30%	4.70%	15.40%*	1.91%	2.36%	3.31%
Washington	1.55%	7.04%*	4.07%	2.70%	2.58%	2.98%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1 Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	13,425	12,518	13,494	12,645	14,168	13,307
New England:						
Connecticut	13,690	--	13,970	10,311	15,230	14,568
Maine	13,505	--	14,217	10,495	14,362	14,526
Massachusetts	15,094	--	13,417	12,968	16,302	14,551
New Hampshire	14,820	--	14,153	13,184	15,976	14,581
Rhode Island	14,004	--	14,478	13,226	14,769	12,920
Vermont	13,837	--	13,564	12,147	15,537	12,873
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	14,808	--	14,962	13,108	15,683	14,945
New York	15,325	15,979	13,850	15,240	15,411	15,735
Pennsylvania	14,135	13,956	14,239	12,924	15,085	13,815
East North Central:						
Illinois	13,549	--	12,890	12,380	15,411	13,034
Indiana	13,788	--	14,886	11,079	14,785	13,000
Michigan	13,649	--	13,988	13,079	14,859	12,122
Ohio	13,745	--	14,380	12,904	14,366	13,346
Wisconsin	14,310	--	14,506	12,311	15,506	13,720
West North Central:						
Iowa	13,041	8,882	13,364	12,083	14,602	13,799
Kansas	13,344	--	13,843	11,837	13,883	13,568
Minnesota	13,523	--	12,838	13,983	14,511	13,038
Missouri	12,902	--	12,848	13,073	14,289	11,760
Nebraska	13,177	--	12,885	11,039	15,142	13,416
North Dakota	12,375	11,099	12,193	11,313	12,675	13,116
South Dakota	13,196	--	12,638	11,714	14,536	13,512
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13,289	--	13,731	12,767	13,921	12,924
District of Columbia	15,008	--	--	15,409	14,981	14,713
Florida	13,257	--	13,256	12,340	15,255	13,085
Georgia	13,213	10,490	12,992	13,804	13,913	13,095
Maryland	13,256	13,427	13,288	12,502	13,547	13,545
North Carolina	11,947	--	13,603	10,886	12,081	11,313
South Carolina	12,879	--	13,757	13,637	13,346	11,542
Virginia	12,903	--	13,017	12,566	13,408	12,028
West Virginia	13,797	--	14,165	11,995	16,703	12,708
East South Central:						
Alabama	12,307	--	13,179	10,961	13,216	11,247
Kentucky	13,128	--	13,309	13,220	13,313	12,955
Mississippi	11,352	--	12,023	9,735	12,360	12,478
Tennessee	12,135	--	13,559	12,231	12,568	10,877
West South Central:						
Arkansas	11,854	--	13,052	11,419	11,968	10,963
Louisiana	13,007	13,224	13,750	12,210	12,573	13,453
Oklahoma	13,049	--	14,263	12,613	12,291	12,770
Texas	13,592	12,373	13,624	13,566	13,337	13,988
Mountain:						
Arizona	12,784	11,302	11,884	12,343	12,605	13,601
Colorado	12,612	11,644	11,802	11,725	13,682	12,843
Idaho	12,160	--	11,242	12,105	13,075	12,102
Montana	13,151	--	12,849	12,240	13,649	13,438
Nevada	11,524	11,646	--	9,754	12,537	13,313
New Mexico	12,759	--	13,193	13,348	12,252	13,462
Utah	12,462	9,305	10,988	11,773	14,371	12,890
Wyoming	12,613	--	12,171	11,653	13,392	13,311
Pacific:						
Alaska	16,082	14,782	14,471	13,681	17,903	17,621
California	13,236	12,124	12,768	12,869	13,899	13,116
Hawaii	12,778	12,623	--	11,406	14,147	12,768
Oregon	12,742	--	11,810	13,074	11,735	13,078
Washington	12,557	13,492	14,268	12,351	11,956	13,255

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1 Standard errors for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	69.63	239.68	146.43	148.33	138.25	131.07
New England:						
Connecticut	787.80	--	644.98	1,519.60	651.35	593.32
Maine	526.64	--	791.48	1,169.91	577.16	844.17
Massachusetts	772.12	--	840.11	731.32	1,301.29	866.11
New Hampshire	480.70	--	675.67	343.82	937.51	639.99
Rhode Island	288.34	--	814.22	736.21	332.11	466.50
Vermont	345.13	--	1,323.41	535.07	382.63	676.44
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	350.79	--	815.18	525.43	587.61	631.08
New York	400.48	1,854.38	1,062.52	628.65	556.88	1,000.40
Pennsylvania	301.14	947.39	826.92	756.97	471.23	519.84
East North Central:						
Illinois	552.23	--	823.07	1,060.16	1,389.06	606.46
Indiana	465.60	--	929.87	812.01	571.60	808.62
Michigan	405.01	--	827.42	639.48	590.73	785.86
Ohio	290.93	--	652.73	740.63	557.24	363.20
Wisconsin	382.98	--	724.99	678.56	784.46	567.51
West North Central:						
Iowa	435.29	2,235.69	394.26	736.16	508.01	483.21
Kansas	382.27	--	967.31	869.51	646.27	566.39
Minnesota	310.74	--	798.07	761.38	590.50	357.22
Missouri	311.53	--	582.35	737.87	521.88	408.91
Nebraska	383.66	--	620.87	712.53	675.14	798.33
North Dakota	342.72	428.81	607.86	1,206.08	548.17	713.66
South Dakota	299.93	--	643.92	739.65	600.23	270.32
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	335.50	--	857.76	535.04	705.79	417.98
District of Columbia	359.90	--	--	621.64	509.69	729.81
Florida	328.98	--	737.42	440.41	646.96	554.53
Georgia	292.52	893.99	432.16	764.46	701.18	396.66
Maryland	348.52	1,374.06	1,074.40	995.22	404.81	578.47
North Carolina	353.27	--	826.30	739.67	466.54	596.25
South Carolina	366.98	--	646.28	525.76	439.00	678.95
Virginia	364.23	--	733.71	1,053.57	458.10	681.97
West Virginia	464.45	--	1,135.43	731.15	783.52	568.04
East South Central:						
Alabama	366.78	--	890.58	517.66	564.88	674.14
Kentucky	326.24	--	835.51	605.61	324.48	575.43
Mississippi	617.80	--	592.12	1,475.19	829.02	456.31
Tennessee	306.96	--	780.79	630.14	485.28	410.64
West South Central:						
Arkansas	369.00	--	736.90	731.37	779.46	575.93
Louisiana	364.16	1,259.51	862.61	855.57	829.46	549.47
Oklahoma	417.22	--	1,179.87	636.61	668.37	551.96
Texas	275.12	559.81	596.77	727.83	412.26	570.68
Mountain:						
Arizona	274.55	435.50	694.37	930.77	377.41	425.64
Colorado	370.79	411.65	1,009.73	823.18	529.94	596.01
Idaho	337.31	--	536.98	636.30	955.75	633.09
Montana	436.93	--	1,219.15	877.60	661.55	1,030.60
Nevada	422.49	550.81	--	571.58	891.68	558.12
New Mexico	544.95	--	1,829.80	1,336.60	868.88	697.83
Utah	328.69	361.27	463.65	755.00	491.18	541.37
Wyoming	363.09	--	888.85	461.04	766.82	544.42
Pacific:						
Alaska	421.64	1,808.88	837.82	968.12	655.57	857.04
California	180.93	604.67	364.76	355.72	373.25	306.60
Hawaii	414.82	848.49	--	304.95	415.64	431.97
Oregon	338.30	--	788.98	837.65	814.61	366.20
Washington	469.57	1,219.16	1,380.42	908.59	636.70	811.40

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	3,634	3,924	3,294	3,997	3,700	3,427
New England:						
Connecticut	3,486	--	3,296	2,925	3,484	3,709
Maine	3,896	--	3,589	3,846	4,063	3,597
Massachusetts	4,035	--	4,068	5,286	3,917	3,539
New Hampshire	4,066	--	3,867	5,462	3,832	2,988
Rhode Island	4,066	--	3,469	5,035	4,344	3,547
Vermont	3,507	--	2,834	4,189	3,452	3,055
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,615	--	3,149	3,350	4,073	3,440
New York	3,597	3,371	3,069	4,015	3,577	3,469
Pennsylvania	3,481	3,911	3,340	4,294	3,729	2,797
East North Central:						
Illinois	3,302	--	3,551	3,480	3,509	2,932
Indiana	3,422	--	2,453	4,166	4,011	3,327
Michigan	3,383	--	3,202	4,413	3,288	2,996
Ohio	3,525	--	3,092	4,035	3,931	3,166
Wisconsin	3,468	--	3,203	4,387	3,583	3,212
West North Central:						
Iowa	3,688	3,350	3,147	3,884	3,962	4,103
Kansas	3,292	--	2,596	3,660	3,617	3,410
Minnesota	3,832	--	3,697	4,379	3,708	3,760
Missouri	3,490	--	2,865	3,680	3,846	3,407
Nebraska	3,596	--	2,316	3,368	4,393	3,672
North Dakota	3,379	5,296	2,772	3,486	3,511	3,232
South Dakota	3,643	--	3,025	3,528	4,475	3,334
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3,784	--	2,430	4,842	3,467	3,909
District of Columbia	4,002	--	--	3,348	4,333	4,328
Florida	3,930	--	4,400	4,053	3,663	3,822
Georgia	3,724	4,546	3,070	4,841	3,765	3,482
Maryland	3,813	5,415	3,052	3,370	4,109	3,630
North Carolina	3,537	--	2,863	3,918	3,641	3,274
South Carolina	3,222	--	2,913	3,929	3,282	2,905
Virginia	4,002	--	3,084	4,736	3,811	3,333
West Virginia	3,222	--	3,376	4,167	3,107	2,886
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,530	--	2,936	3,132	4,005	3,908
Kentucky	3,703	--	3,820	4,184	3,224	3,746
Mississippi	3,185	--	3,186	2,577	3,207	3,758
Tennessee	4,023	--	3,498	4,374	3,774	4,093
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3,840	--	3,476	4,520	3,961	3,595
Louisiana	4,195	4,735	3,710	4,406	3,733	4,582
Oklahoma	3,764	--	4,310	4,135	4,075	3,282
Texas	4,271	5,216	3,740	5,639	4,290	3,664
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,857	3,782	2,904	3,986	4,889	3,249
Colorado	3,390	4,968	3,200	3,076	3,285	3,512
Idaho	3,165	--	2,736	2,832	3,226	3,321
Montana	3,232	--	3,170	2,696	3,277	3,257
Nevada	3,219	2,132	--	3,293	3,830	3,013
New Mexico	3,776	--	2,561	5,843*	3,331	3,412
Utah	3,196	1,487*	2,431	3,093	3,421	4,043
Wyoming	3,036	--	2,094	3,329	3,450	3,337
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,524	2,533	3,472	2,870	3,741	4,171
California	3,498	2,754	3,621	3,600	3,592	3,345
Hawaii	3,068	3,744	--	3,060	2,514*	3,888
Oregon	3,364	--	3,137	4,052	2,970	3,229
Washington	2,558	2,858*	3,471	2,593	2,213	2,896

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	39.15	175.67	78.46	99.34	77.41	65.94
New England:						
Connecticut	300.88	--	498.50	804.44	198.78	319.82
Maine	223.01	--	383.13	701.55	297.39	299.41
Massachusetts	217.42	--	449.52	917.08	217.29	372.46
New Hampshire	280.38	--	324.81	608.58	518.53	359.56
Rhode Island	191.24	--	398.83	465.09	370.19	236.94
Vermont	186.53	--	368.80	478.39	270.30	290.97
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	251.71	--	756.46	706.03	459.02	245.83
New York	186.89	513.57	421.33	444.54	298.43	373.57
Pennsylvania	191.13	434.23	554.28	715.84	202.19	312.71
East North Central:						
Illinois	162.62	--	320.64	477.81	395.89	213.42
Indiana	226.11	--	362.33	552.07	429.15	413.83
Michigan	186.38	--	297.94	575.90	227.96	454.23
Ohio	190.86	--	307.40	330.03	460.62	251.74
Wisconsin	180.30	--	399.22	760.89	238.84	213.40
West North Central:						
Iowa	191.69	974.04	348.67	472.93	236.24	301.08
Kansas	151.69	--	300.80	345.87	340.50	255.11
Minnesota	229.38	--	695.31	343.91	292.82	468.89
Missouri	194.65	--	294.70	323.68	397.21	309.61
Nebraska	177.57	--	287.85	378.12	398.17	301.61
North Dakota	155.15	245.62	278.50	367.99	342.76	256.06
South Dakota	177.33	--	276.03	562.21	322.80	251.21
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	245.72	--	423.41	413.85	578.04	376.84
District of Columbia	218.97	--	--	271.57	287.46	749.44
Florida	186.53	--	445.03	294.29	399.09	366.36
Georgia	196.78	1,082.00	201.01	543.76	472.48	249.07
Maryland	201.83	627.17	289.95	347.79	370.51	435.91
North Carolina	174.52	--	244.00	455.12	255.57	399.25
South Carolina	188.21	--	291.81	427.69	286.12	411.71
Virginia	244.13	--	295.58	648.15	261.27	347.42
West Virginia	244.50	--	338.81	395.64	554.30	346.22
East South Central:						
Alabama	164.03	--	202.11	279.24	372.53	370.51
Kentucky	323.98	--	988.37	472.15	187.97	320.58
Mississippi	274.00	--	343.56	592.21	387.74	293.38
Tennessee	182.60	--	396.04	483.13	367.39	257.45
West South Central:						
Arkansas	203.78	--	419.19	638.87	310.84	303.45
Louisiana	212.96	617.77	489.12	696.97	323.07	450.89
Oklahoma	210.04	--	382.95	569.43	293.01	253.38
Texas	203.63	859.12	426.05	477.98	439.83	275.01
Mountain:						
Arizona	262.26	628.09	349.97	483.67	434.02	380.86
Colorado	207.86	1,151.40	519.35	420.35	264.92	385.87
Idaho	213.45	--	167.07	746.35	301.31	386.52
Montana	266.25	--	717.59	552.54	473.88	417.29
Nevada	200.10	609.75	--	343.14	415.38	349.37
New Mexico	412.64	--	355.94	1,832.21 *	222.43	342.71
Utah	185.07	722.74 *	260.06	314.27	293.45	396.72
Wyoming	247.78	--	344.75	625.66	378.86	303.71
Pacific:						
Alaska	194.10	732.28	458.27	451.56	338.37	336.59
California	128.26	518.39	271.38	262.60	251.91	249.57
Hawaii	463.18	1,088.28	--	462.11	899.44 *	337.43
Oregon	228.98	--	536.41	689.83	534.49	276.59
Washington	276.44	919.77 *	387.56	475.16	445.15	364.88

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.1%	31.3%	24.4%	31.6%	26.1%	25.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.5%	--	23.6%	28.4%	22.9%	25.5%
Maine	28.8%	--	25.2%	36.6%	28.3%	24.8%
Massachusetts	26.7%	--	30.3%	40.8%	24.0%	24.3%
New Hampshire	27.4%	--	27.3%	41.4%	24.0%	20.5%
Rhode Island	29.0%	--	24.0%	38.1%	29.4%	27.5%
Vermont	25.3%	--	20.9%	34.5%	22.2%	23.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	24.4%	--	21.0%	25.6%	26.0%	23.0%
New York	23.5%	21.1%	22.2%	26.3%	23.2%	22.0%
Pennsylvania	24.6%	28.0%	23.5%	33.2%	24.7%	20.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	24.4%	--	27.5%	28.1%	22.8%	22.5%
Indiana	24.8%	--	16.5%	37.6%	27.1%	25.6%
Michigan	24.8%	--	22.9%	33.7%	22.1%	24.7%
Ohio	25.6%	--	21.5%	31.3%	27.4%	23.7%
Wisconsin	24.2%	--	22.1%	35.6%	23.1%	23.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.3%	37.7%	23.5%	32.1%	27.1%	29.7%
Kansas	24.7%	--	18.8%	30.9%	26.1%	25.1%
Minnesota	28.3%	--	28.8%	31.3%	25.6%	28.8%
Missouri	27.1%	--	22.3%	28.1%	26.9%	29.0%
Nebraska	27.3%	--	18.0%	30.5%	29.0%	27.4%
North Dakota	27.3%	47.7%	22.7%	30.8%	27.7%	24.6%
South Dakota	27.6%	--	23.9%	30.1%	30.8%	24.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	28.5%	--	17.7%	37.9%	24.9%	30.2%
District of Columbia	26.7%	--	--	21.7%	28.9%	29.4%
Florida	29.6%	--	33.2%	32.8%	24.0%	29.2%
Georgia	28.2%	43.3%	23.6%	35.1%	27.1%	26.6%
Maryland	28.8%	40.3%	23.0%	27.0%	30.3%	26.8%
North Carolina	29.6%	--	21.0%	36.0%	30.1%	28.9%
South Carolina	25.0%	--	21.2%	28.8%	24.6%	25.2%
Virginia	31.0%	--	23.7%	37.7%	28.4%	27.7%
West Virginia	23.4%	--	23.8%	34.7%	18.6%	22.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	28.7%	--	22.3%	28.6%	30.3%	34.7%
Kentucky	28.2%	--	28.7%	31.6%	24.2%	28.9%
Mississippi	28.1%	--	26.5%	26.5%	26.0%	30.1%
Tennessee	33.1%	--	25.8%	35.8%	30.0%	37.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32.4%	--	26.6%	39.6%	33.1%	32.8%
Louisiana	32.3%	35.8%	27.0%	36.1%	29.7%	34.1%
Oklahoma	28.8%	--	30.2%	32.8%	33.2%	25.7%
Texas	31.4%	42.2%	27.5%	41.6%	32.2%	26.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	30.2%	33.5%	24.4%	32.3%	38.8%	23.9%
Colorado	26.9%	42.7%	27.1%	26.2%	24.0%	27.3%
Idaho	26.0%	--	24.3%	23.4%	24.7%	27.4%
Montana	24.6%	--	24.7%	22.0%	24.0%	24.2%
Nevada	27.9%	18.3%	--	33.8%	30.5%	22.6%
New Mexico	29.6%	--	19.4%	43.8%	27.2%	25.3%
Utah	25.6%	16.0%*	22.1%	26.3%	23.8%	31.4%
Wyoming	24.1%	--	17.2%	28.6%	25.8%	25.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.9%	17.1%	24.0%	21.0%	20.9%	23.7%
California	26.4%	22.7%	28.4%	28.0%	25.8%	25.5%
Hawaii	24.0%	29.7%	--	26.8%	17.8%*	30.4%
Oregon	26.4%	--	26.6%	31.0%	25.3%	24.7%
Washington	20.4%	21.2%*	24.3%	21.0%	18.5%	21.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.29%	1.38%	0.58%	0.73%	0.54%	0.52%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.32%	--	3.02%	4.02%	1.20%	2.38%
Maine	1.23%	--	2.62%	3.89%	1.78%	2.14%
Massachusetts	1.77%	--	3.22%	7.44%	1.73%	2.90%
New Hampshire	1.91%	--	2.11%	4.20%	2.87%	2.53%
Rhode Island	1.20%	--	1.83%	3.99%	2.14%	1.77%
Vermont	1.41%	--	3.81%	3.56%	1.63%	2.31%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.55%	--	4.58%	4.99%	2.91%	1.55%
New York	1.35%	3.69%	3.11%	2.98%	1.92%	3.01%
Pennsylvania	1.32%	3.80%	3.78%	4.85%	1.49%	2.24%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.29%	--	2.89%	3.27%	2.66%	2.05%
Indiana	1.74%	--	2.82%	3.63%	2.62%	2.51%
Michigan	1.36%	--	1.95%	4.36%	1.58%	3.81%
Ohio	1.35%	--	2.30%	2.85%	3.00%	1.74%
Wisconsin	1.28%	--	2.71%	5.43%	1.92%	1.61%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.20%	6.92%	2.50%	3.44%	1.42%	1.91%
Kansas	1.19%	--	1.92%	2.99%	2.71%	1.75%
Minnesota	1.78%	--	4.91%	3.08%	1.97%	4.09%
Missouri	1.52%	--	2.22%	3.12%	2.77%	2.69%
Nebraska	1.39%	--	1.99%	2.57%	2.57%	2.99%
North Dakota	1.34%	3.08%	2.66%	3.30%	2.39%	2.10%
South Dakota	1.21%	--	2.29%	3.90%	1.66%	1.93%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.95%	--	2.40%	2.97%	4.51%	2.57%
District of Columbia	1.47%	--	--	2.21%	1.94%	3.92%
Florida	1.42%	--	2.66%	1.85%	3.11%	2.88%
Georgia	1.37%	8.34%	1.28%	4.89%	2.72%	1.96%
Maryland	1.48%	6.43%	2.32%	3.20%	2.55%	2.72%
North Carolina	1.39%	--	2.57%	3.33%	1.52%	2.72%
South Carolina	1.17%	--	2.16%	2.42%	2.23%	2.55%
Virginia	2.17%	--	2.83%	6.94%	2.15%	3.61%
West Virginia	1.79%	--	2.27%	3.55%	3.31%	2.75%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.50%	--	2.21%	2.70%	2.65%	3.93%
Kentucky	2.10%	--	6.04%	4.17%	1.56%	2.54%
Mississippi	1.56%	--	2.92%	3.69%	2.67%	2.59%
Tennessee	1.67%	--	2.26%	4.23%	3.03%	2.83%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.75%	--	2.52%	5.05%	3.32%	3.51%
Louisiana	1.87%	5.74%	4.79%	6.89%	2.85%	3.44%
Oklahoma	1.72%	--	2.98%	5.23%	2.92%	2.04%
Texas	1.50%	7.19%	3.00%	2.80%	3.59%	1.86%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.16%	5.23%	3.25%	5.60%	3.29%	2.63%
Colorado	1.50%	9.86%	4.04%	2.56%	2.29%	2.72%
Idaho	1.96%	--	1.62%	6.83%	3.13%	2.88%
Montana	2.19%	--	5.84%	5.16%	3.09%	4.32%
Nevada	1.66%	4.71%	--	2.69%	3.67%	2.46%
New Mexico	2.75%	--	4.05%	10.18%	1.19%	3.15%
Utah	1.29%	8.24%*	2.64%	2.19%	1.99%	2.84%
Wyoming	1.68%	--	2.28%	4.59%	2.95%	2.28%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.21%	4.15%	2.48%	3.04%	1.96%	2.10%
California	0.92%	4.26%	2.13%	2.16%	1.57%	1.82%
Hawaii	4.14%	7.57%	--	3.82%	6.71%*	2.56%
Oregon	1.56%	--	4.72%	4.25%	3.54%	2.21%
Washington	1.71%	6.60%*	1.84%	4.08%	2.88%	3.04%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	18.6%	15.2%	21.1%	16.6%	19.1%	19.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	20.2%	--	21.6%	20.6%	19.6%	20.4%
Maine	16.8%	16.0%	18.8%	18.3%	15.4%	16.9%
Massachusetts	17.1%	--	17.4%	13.8%	18.5%	17.8%
New Hampshire	18.5%	22.1%	24.0%	14.6%	19.6%	15.3%
Rhode Island	15.2%	--	17.9%	12.1%	14.2%	18.0%
Vermont	18.8%	--	20.7%	14.7%	20.9%	21.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	19.5%	--	23.5%	20.7%	18.8%	19.1%
New York	16.8%	9.4% *	23.4%	16.3%	15.6%	18.5%
Pennsylvania	18.4%	22.5%	20.1%	18.0%	16.2%	19.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.5%	16.1%	25.7%	17.5%	20.9%	20.3%
Indiana	18.6%	22.3%	20.3%	15.8%	20.8%	15.4%
Michigan	19.6%	--	22.1%	18.5%	19.2%	18.7%
Ohio	19.8%	21.6%	22.1%	18.6%	19.7%	18.8%
Wisconsin	20.3%	12.7% *	20.1%	19.3%	21.9%	20.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	17.3%	19.4%	20.0%	14.2%	17.5%	16.1%
Kansas	18.6%	17.9%	18.1%	16.4%	17.9%	22.6%
Minnesota	19.4%	12.4% *	19.7%	18.8%	17.5%	22.2%
Missouri	19.1%	12.7%	24.7%	12.3%	22.1%	18.1%
Nebraska	21.1%	10.1%	23.9%	19.2%	21.7%	23.3%
North Dakota	16.7%	14.8%	18.9%	12.4%	17.6%	17.4%
South Dakota	17.4%	14.6% *	20.6%	16.8%	16.3%	16.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	17.3%	19.0%	23.2%	13.7%	16.9%	17.8%
District of Columbia	16.6%	--	--	15.0%	16.7%	20.1%
Florida	17.6%	12.1% *	20.9%	17.1%	16.4%	19.9%
Georgia	21.1%	21.3%	24.6%	15.5%	23.2%	20.3%
Maryland	17.9%	16.0%	23.0%	15.6%	18.0%	19.7%
North Carolina	20.0%	16.2%	20.2%	19.5%	21.8%	19.0%
South Carolina	19.3%	10.7% *	19.8%	14.6%	18.3%	25.9%
Virginia	18.4%	19.5% *	16.5%	15.5%	19.8%	21.0%
West Virginia	17.7%	23.9% *	13.9%	13.5%	17.6%	24.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	15.8%	--	15.9%	15.9%	16.7%	15.0%
Kentucky	18.5%	8.1% *	22.1%	15.6%	18.4%	18.5%
Mississippi	19.2%	18.0%	25.5%	17.7%	16.8%	19.0%
Tennessee	18.0%	--	18.0%	17.4%	13.5%	21.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17.1%	--	21.2%	13.9%	18.4%	16.7%
Louisiana	21.5%	21.8%	26.9%	18.0%	20.4%	23.0%
Oklahoma	17.7%	14.4%	21.0%	16.8%	13.2%	19.9%
Texas	18.1%	13.9%	21.9%	14.5%	20.8%	17.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	19.7%	21.0%	20.8%	14.8%	20.1%	22.0%
Colorado	18.9%	15.4%	16.1%	16.9%	19.0%	22.9%
Idaho	19.4%	13.7%	17.6%	18.7%	21.5%	20.1%
Montana	19.4%	--	20.5%	17.5%	21.4%	21.8%
Nevada	17.0%	17.5%	20.5%	15.1%	19.1%	18.6%
New Mexico	17.4%	8.4% *	26.6%	13.2%	18.7%	20.1%
Utah	18.4%	17.9%	25.8%	15.5%	16.6%	19.6%
Wyoming	20.6%	10.4%	30.3%	19.5%	17.2%	19.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	19.0%	14.2%	23.3%	19.4%	19.0%	18.2%
California	18.7%	11.4%	20.7%	17.1%	20.6%	19.4%
Hawaii	16.4%	10.9%	--	13.4%	26.0%	14.3%
Oregon	19.0%	22.1%	13.6% *	18.1%	17.4%	22.7%
Washington	18.4%	13.5%	21.1%	15.1%	21.2%	16.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.16%	0.67%	0.42%	0.32%	0.28%	0.34%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.16%	--	1.56%	3.41%	1.45%	2.24%
Maine	0.83%	3.32%	2.58%	1.73%	1.21%	1.79%
Massachusetts	0.93%	--	2.87%	1.56%	1.46%	1.93%
New Hampshire	0.77%	2.82%	1.51%	1.17%	1.46%	2.02%
Rhode Island	1.03%	--	1.73%	2.12%	1.27%	3.11%
Vermont	1.04%	--	2.32%	1.84%	1.40%	2.70%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	0.86%	--	1.64%	2.48%	1.13%	1.55%
New York	0.75%	3.30% *	3.13%	1.41%	0.93%	1.79%
Pennsylvania	0.79%	2.77%	1.77%	1.55%	1.22%	1.90%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.06%	3.31%	3.41%	2.06%	2.08%	1.46%
Indiana	1.18%	3.38%	1.61%	3.32%	2.24%	2.16%
Michigan	0.82%	--	1.75%	1.66%	1.29%	1.57%
Ohio	0.85%	4.10%	1.56%	2.06%	1.31%	2.00%
Wisconsin	1.02%	4.13% *	2.30%	1.83%	1.75%	2.23%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.05%	4.84%	1.82%	1.84%	1.83%	2.46%
Kansas	0.93%	3.78%	1.85%	1.69%	1.62%	2.28%
Minnesota	1.19%	4.87% *	1.90%	4.32%	2.00%	1.45%
Missouri	1.01%	3.28%	1.95%	1.52%	1.94%	1.65%
Nebraska	1.77%	2.26%	2.46%	2.00%	1.94%	4.98%
North Dakota	0.92%	2.01%	1.81%	1.83%	1.98%	2.02%
South Dakota	0.93%	4.99% *	2.45%	1.96%	1.79%	1.69%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.87%	3.54%	1.63%	1.71%	1.47%	1.65%
District of Columbia	0.79%	--	--	1.28%	1.09%	2.26%
Florida	0.74%	3.71% *	2.70%	1.06%	1.62%	1.58%
Georgia	1.08%	6.23%	3.12%	1.29%	1.87%	1.47%
Maryland	0.83%	2.64%	3.42%	1.51%	1.25%	2.21%
North Carolina	0.76%	2.17%	1.85%	1.51%	1.58%	1.47%
South Carolina	1.13%	3.67% *	1.57%	2.10%	1.70%	3.06%
Virginia	0.93%	5.93% *	2.01%	1.99%	1.41%	1.69%
West Virginia	1.22%	8.74% *	2.46%	1.18%	1.50%	1.81%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.07%	--	2.57%	1.73%	1.66%	2.37%
Kentucky	0.74%	2.80% *	1.48%	2.42%	1.15%	1.28%
Mississippi	0.78%	3.76%	2.07%	1.41%	1.83%	1.49%
Tennessee	0.98%	--	2.30%	2.04%	1.09%	2.31%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	0.94%	--	1.94%	1.84%	1.79%	1.59%
Louisiana	0.93%	2.61%	2.22%	1.87%	1.56%	2.27%
Oklahoma	0.94%	4.05%	2.60%	2.27%	1.73%	1.44%
Texas	0.70%	2.09%	1.48%	1.29%	1.23%	1.41%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.01%	4.94%	2.96%	1.66%	1.78%	1.89%
Colorado	0.88%	2.09%	1.93%	1.03%	1.78%	2.10%
Idaho	1.10%	2.14%	1.71%	3.84%	1.90%	1.53%
Montana	1.35%	--	3.32%	2.83%	2.16%	2.56%
Nevada	1.19%	3.06%	3.48%	1.77%	2.13%	1.38%
New Mexico	0.92%	3.20% *	2.82%	1.54%	1.45%	2.04%
Utah	0.91%	3.13%	2.64%	1.36%	1.45%	1.96%
Wyoming	1.31%	2.77%	3.30%	2.66%	2.17%	1.61%
Pacific:						
Alaska	0.84%	2.59%	2.08%	2.26%	1.25%	1.44%
California	0.50%	1.52%	1.31%	0.88%	0.91%	0.99%
Hawaii	2.20%	1.95%	--	1.01%	7.08%	1.98%
Oregon	1.35%	3.00%	4.09% *	2.23%	1.83%	2.46%
Washington	1.23%	2.43%	3.98%	1.87%	2.02%	2.03%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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