

**Table V.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	23.7%	30.5%	21.0%	25.2%	23.5%	20.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	24.3%	--	52.9%	17.9%	25.7%	23.2%
Maine	19.7%	25.3%*	6.0%*	18.6%*	23.5%	16.0%*
Massachusetts	17.5%	--	--	16.3%	25.6%	6.9%*
New Hampshire	18.9%	--	40.3%*	20.6%	16.2%*	12.7%*
Rhode Island	18.2%	--	16.9%*	8.2%*	19.8%	33.2%*
Vermont	26.5%	--	29.4%*	32.1%	14.6%*	14.3%*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22.0%	--	15.0%*	29.2%	19.7%	18.8%
New York	24.6%	31.5%*	35.6%*	26.2%	21.6%	22.5%
Pennsylvania	25.1%	51.0%	29.9%*	19.2%	27.5%	22.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	19.2%	30.0%*	12.1%*	16.2%*	21.8%*	17.8%*
Indiana	22.3%	--	32.7%	24.5%	7.7%*	27.7%
Michigan	18.9%	--	13.2%*	24.2%	11.9%*	17.7%
Ohio	18.6%	--	13.0%*	23.0%	14.7%*	17.0%
Wisconsin	22.2%	--	28.2%*	31.9%	13.2%*	22.7%*
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.8%	47.6%	27.0%*	27.6%	13.5%*	37.3%
Kansas	25.9%	37.2%*	6.6%*	32.1%	18.5%*	19.6%
Minnesota	25.3%	--	47.5%*	28.8%	18.8%	17.0%*
Missouri	27.3%	11.9%*	19.9%*	28.5%	27.1%	33.6%
Nebraska	24.1%	--	0.7%*	20.5%	30.0%	20.4%*
North Dakota	20.7%	24.3%*	12.0%*	14.2%*	42.1%	14.3%*
South Dakota	22.1%	30.5%*	17.8%*	26.1%	15.8%	19.0%*
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.3%	--	--	18.1%	26.8%	17.6%*
District of Columbia	24.0%	--	--	24.9%	18.5%	40.5%*
Florida	26.3%	--	11.0%*	26.6%	32.0%	24.4%
Georgia	23.9%	--	13.2%*	30.2%	22.8%	18.9%*
Maryland	19.8%	16.8%*	--	18.5%*	18.5%*	19.3%*
North Carolina	19.0%	--	12.4%*	21.3%	15.0%	21.2%*
South Carolina	23.3%	--	10.1%*	29.5%	19.7%*	18.4%
Virginia	28.4%	--	24.4%*	38.8%	21.9%	11.4%*
West Virginia	21.4%	--	20.5%*	22.4%	20.3%	16.9%*
East South Central:						
Alabama	24.1%	--	13.1%*	23.9%	17.8%	25.2%
Kentucky	26.3%	42.2%*	3.1%*	28.3%	27.1%	22.0%
Mississippi	22.4%	--	9.3%*	26.6%	26.1%*	14.2%*
Tennessee	27.1%	--	20.0%*	30.9%	12.9%*	30.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	16.4%	--	5.2%*	22.6%	11.0%*	18.3%
Louisiana	30.7%	51.4%*	19.9%*	35.5%	31.4%	19.3%
Oklahoma	26.6%	52.1%	29.4%*	30.5%	16.1%*	18.5%
Texas	24.5%	21.5%*	16.0%*	26.5%	32.3%	17.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	23.9%	24.1%*	15.6%*	26.8%	25.3%	18.2%*
Colorado	20.7%	23.7%*	20.7%*	16.2%*	29.2%	15.7%*
Idaho	24.8%	37.1%*	14.5%*	26.2%	19.7%*	22.9%*
Montana	26.2%	--	33.8%*	40.3%	23.2%*	11.7%*
Nevada	24.0%	--	--	24.4%*	28.3%*	16.9%*
New Mexico	20.7%	--	--	18.4%	20.2%*	11.3%*
Utah	17.4%	25.8%*	12.6%*	20.1%	10.5%*	19.5%
Wyoming	30.0%	17.2%*	15.9%*	39.7%	40.4%	16.8%*
Pacific:						
Alaska	15.3%	4.0%*	0.0%	12.9%*	27.4%	11.7%*
California	26.2%	41.1%	24.6%	24.2%	27.0%	25.4%
Hawaii	26.1%	59.9%	--	23.8%	31.2%	14.3%*
Oregon	22.9%	69.6%	28.7%*	17.4%	20.7%	16.1%*
Washington	24.9%	17.1%*	10.2%*	28.2%	30.9%	17.5%*

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

**Table V.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.58%	2.45%	1.80%	0.98%	1.12%	1.14%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.39%	--	15.09%	4.82%	6.34%	6.67%
Maine	3.08%	10.12%*	4.37%*	5.60%*	6.12%	5.41%*
Massachusetts	3.14%	--	--	4.90%	7.11%	3.19%*
New Hampshire	3.32%	--	13.93%*	5.90%	4.91%*	5.84%*
Rhode Island	3.56%	--	10.66%*	4.25%*	5.73%	9.97%*
Vermont	3.50%	--	13.15%*	5.82%	5.03%*	5.19%*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.88%	--	7.99%*	5.85%	4.15%	5.51%
New York	2.97%	13.25%*	13.59%*	5.07%	4.82%	6.11%
Pennsylvania	3.03%	13.41%	10.27%*	4.47%	5.81%	6.29%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.38%	14.28%*	6.19%*	4.90%*	8.06%*	5.57%*
Indiana	3.24%	--	9.17%	6.30%	3.21%*	6.63%
Michigan	2.90%	--	5.85%*	5.71%	3.78%*	5.23%
Ohio	2.58%	--	6.73%*	4.85%	4.74%*	5.07%
Wisconsin	3.62%	--	10.40%*	7.29%	4.35%*	7.70%*
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.74%	13.85%	12.24%*	6.26%	5.32%*	8.32%
Kansas	3.80%	13.65%*	3.40%*	6.14%	7.00%*	4.93%
Minnesota	3.61%	--	15.04%*	6.35%	5.19%	5.27%*
Missouri	3.80%	7.30%*	8.65%*	6.07%	7.75%	8.72%
Nebraska	4.00%	--	0.60%*	5.35%	7.90%	6.52%*
North Dakota	3.69%	17.23%*	6.96%*	4.28%*	9.70%	4.36%*
South Dakota	3.19%	11.19%*	8.34%*	5.96%	4.69%	5.78%*
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.45%	--	--	4.64%	6.51%	7.81%*
District of Columbia	3.58%	--	--	5.03%	4.91%	12.24%*
Florida	3.28%	--	7.57%*	5.37%	6.24%	6.84%
Georgia	3.52%	--	9.13%*	6.32%	5.38%	7.67%*
Maryland	3.51%	10.19%*	--	5.71%*	6.69%*	7.21%*
North Carolina	2.67%	--	5.58%*	4.13%	4.29%	6.76%*
South Carolina	3.20%	--	6.48%*	5.56%	6.34%*	5.17%
Virginia	3.80%	--	13.17%*	6.60%	5.41%	5.49%*
West Virginia	2.88%	--	10.95%*	4.58%	5.14%	5.92%*
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.39%	--	6.02%*	5.54%	4.58%	5.85%
Kentucky	3.24%	15.16%*	1.63%*	5.33%	6.71%	5.97%
Mississippi	3.22%	--	5.66%*	5.72%	7.92%*	4.61%*
Tennessee	3.66%	--	9.34%*	5.76%	4.36%*	7.74%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.89%	--	3.46%*	6.20%	4.14%*	5.37%
Louisiana	3.77%	19.06%*	11.96%*	6.90%	7.49%	5.26%
Oklahoma	3.69%	15.01%	10.83%*	6.29%	6.63%*	5.25%
Texas	2.43%	7.71%*	5.77%*	4.16%	5.82%	3.97%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.37%	10.68%*	10.46%*	5.80%	5.96%	7.56%*
Colorado	3.75%	10.64%*	12.13%*	7.07%*	7.86%	5.59%*
Idaho	4.13%	13.94%*	7.72%*	5.97%	8.54%*	8.17%*
Montana	4.50%	--	17.07%*	9.29%	7.46%*	5.43%*
Nevada	4.35%	--	--	7.39%*	9.45%*	6.27%*
New Mexico	3.48%	--	--	4.99%	6.81%*	4.42%*
Utah	2.99%	14.06%*	10.59%*	5.94%	4.47%*	5.69%
Wyoming	3.82%	9.24%*	6.83%*	6.81%	8.88%	6.38%*
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.12%	3.71%*	0.00%	4.44%*	8.09%	4.54%*
California	2.01%	8.38%	6.60%	3.24%	3.67%	4.38%
Hawaii	3.51%	12.28%	--	5.08%	8.55%	4.36%*
Oregon	3.51%	12.88%	11.63%*	4.28%	5.80%	6.59%*
Washington	3.17%	10.60%*	5.93%*	5.78%	6.44%	5.46%*

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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