

**Table V.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	129,955,063	6.4%	9.6%	38.4%	26.8%	18.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,563,397	4.7%	7.9%	38.6%	31.0%	17.7%
Maine	548,039	7.0%	9.4%	37.4%	30.6%	15.6%
Massachusetts	3,486,879	5.1%	6.0%	35.1%	38.4%	15.3%
New Hampshire	591,313	7.1%	9.1%	42.5%	30.7%	10.5%
Rhode Island	426,844	5.9%	8.8%	33.2%	36.9%	15.2%
Vermont	256,258	6.8%	9.2%	46.7%	25.6%	11.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,738,611	3.9%	6.3%	35.4%	31.9%	22.5%
New York	8,315,882	4.1%	4.9%	34.7%	37.7%	18.5%
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	4.7%	10.9%	32.7%	30.4%	21.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,462,547	6.7%	10.2%	38.6%	21.7%	22.9%
Indiana	2,725,304	5.1%	19.3%	37.4%	21.2%	17.1%
Michigan	3,990,426	5.9%	16.3%	35.3%	25.4%	17.2%
Ohio	4,738,889	3.2%	13.4%	34.8%	29.1%	19.4%
Wisconsin	2,618,270	6.2%	19.7%	33.1%	25.1%	16.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,335,801	12.0%	16.0%	31.3%	20.5%	20.2%
Kansas	1,254,218	6.9%	14.5%	40.0%	24.8%	13.8%
Minnesota	2,584,629	5.8%	11.6%	34.5%	27.1%	21.0%
Missouri	2,608,960	7.4%	12.9%	33.3%	26.9%	19.4%
Nebraska	888,854	7.6%	9.2%	37.1%	24.5%	21.6%
North Dakota	356,901	10.2%	13.6%	31.5%	26.1%	18.7%
South Dakota	399,699	9.4%	12.3%	34.1%	25.9%	18.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	425,160	5.9%	8.1%	40.5%	27.0%	18.5%
District of Columbia	521,326	--	--	44.3%	45.2%	9.9%
Florida	8,337,525	4.6%	4.4%	55.7%	21.6%	13.8%
Georgia	3,824,317	6.2%	12.6%	34.7%	22.5%	24.0%
Maryland	2,290,194	7.9%	6.0%	38.8%	35.7%	11.6%
North Carolina	3,690,205	5.5%	12.2%	43.9%	24.7%	13.8%
South Carolina	1,808,990	6.7%	16.4%	39.5%	18.7%	18.7%
Virginia	3,274,161	5.4%	7.6%	41.3%	30.2%	15.5%
West Virginia	560,453	6.8% *	12.4%	42.2%	25.0%	13.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,619,913	4.5%	14.7%	33.9%	24.3%	22.5%
Kentucky	1,694,771	4.8%	15.3%	33.6%	27.6%	18.7%
Mississippi	896,707	6.6%	11.9%	47.9%	19.7%	14.0%
Tennessee	2,615,622	4.7% *	12.1%	37.9%	23.9%	21.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,066,247	6.6%	14.4%	38.4%	22.2%	18.4%
Louisiana	1,660,159	9.7%	8.0%	39.4%	26.6%	16.2%
Oklahoma	1,356,579	6.3%	12.4%	37.0%	21.2%	23.0%
Texas	11,091,384	7.1%	8.5%	35.3%	23.9%	25.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,517	7.5%	5.2%	34.6%	26.1%	26.5%
Colorado	2,363,251	7.3%	6.5%	43.3%	23.9%	19.0%
Idaho	605,579	9.7%	11.4%	37.4%	23.9%	17.5%
Montana	372,823	8.6%	7.4%	42.5%	26.5%	15.0%
Nevada	1,236,792	5.8%	--	59.3%	14.3%	15.5%
New Mexico	619,770	8.9%	5.1%	42.1%	30.6%	13.4%
Utah	1,332,257	6.8%	10.1%	37.6%	25.6%	19.9%
Wyoming	229,725	9.4%	11.6%	42.1%	18.8%	18.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	268,916	8.0%	10.3%	38.3%	24.1%	19.3%
California	15,487,431	9.9%	8.4%	38.8%	26.5%	16.4%
Hawaii	544,737	5.8%	--	53.9%	19.7%	18.8%
Oregon	1,586,020	7.8%	9.5%	38.6%	21.4%	22.7%
Washington	2,721,706	9.0%	6.6%	35.8%	35.0%	13.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table V.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings\*\* and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,096,341	0.29%	0.32%	0.60%	0.51%	0.49%
New England:						
Connecticut	92,940	1.21%	1.59%	4.21%	3.42%	2.69%
Maine	25,696	1.34%	1.55%	3.33%	3.05%	2.22%
Massachusetts	135,548	1.27%	1.42%	3.01%	3.26%	2.66%
New Hampshire	24,054	1.57%	1.61%	3.35%	3.13%	1.54%
Rhode Island	14,934	1.36%	2.12%	2.77%	2.97%	2.20%
Vermont	9,340	1.21%	1.49%	3.10%	2.73%	1.64%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	169,107	0.83%	1.46%	3.31%	3.13%	2.64%
New York	278,159	0.83%	1.02%	2.37%	2.49%	2.47%
Pennsylvania	179,429	0.89%	1.54%	2.39%	2.45%	2.64%
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,556	1.60%	2.12%	3.49%	2.96%	3.14%
Indiana	157,798	1.08%	2.71%	4.15%	3.03%	2.57%
Michigan	182,179	1.62%	3.25%	3.21%	2.82%	2.73%
Ohio	180,051	0.67%	1.93%	2.98%	2.79%	2.51%
Wisconsin	93,765	1.32%	2.77%	2.81%	2.97%	2.33%
West North Central:						
Iowa	55,800	2.46%	2.40%	2.79%	2.39%	2.86%
Kansas	55,755	1.46%	2.39%	3.45%	3.16%	1.89%
Minnesota	100,767	1.40%	1.95%	3.06%	2.85%	2.42%
Missouri	111,911	1.60%	3.10%	2.99%	2.96%	3.04%
Nebraska	46,253	1.44%	1.92%	3.68%	3.08%	3.58%
North Dakota	13,836	1.96%	1.81%	2.64%	3.32%	2.56%
South Dakota	11,318	2.62%	2.00%	2.43%	3.08%	2.40%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,354	1.46%	1.82%	3.20%	2.88%	2.48%
District of Columbia	18,370	--	--	3.40%	3.50%	2.07%
Florida	466,052	0.92%	0.94%	3.42%	2.40%	1.99%
Georgia	150,655	1.40%	2.38%	2.98%	2.70%	2.90%
Maryland	92,152	1.71%	1.45%	3.25%	3.10%	1.91%
North Carolina	148,490	1.16%	1.76%	2.98%	2.30%	1.90%
South Carolina	74,877	1.65%	2.56%	2.90%	2.17%	2.85%
Virginia	140,509	1.08%	1.97%	3.46%	3.31%	2.70%
West Virginia	24,890	2.64% *	2.08%	3.57%	3.03%	2.58%
East South Central:						
Alabama	124,655	1.00%	2.44%	3.65%	2.96%	6.05%
Kentucky	84,851	1.10%	2.34%	3.23%	3.16%	3.63%
Mississippi	72,593	1.54%	2.01%	5.03%	2.95%	2.14%
Tennessee	121,554	1.52% *	2.12%	3.47%	3.07%	3.46%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,183	1.44%	2.36%	4.67%	2.94%	2.81%
Louisiana	105,115	2.58%	1.74%	4.33%	3.10%	2.48%
Oklahoma	69,321	1.44%	2.63%	3.16%	2.64%	3.85%
Texas	360,004	1.18%	1.14%	2.28%	2.07%	2.36%
Mountain:						
Arizona	168,347	1.55%	1.31%	3.44%	3.56%	5.11%
Colorado	131,676	1.41%	1.41%	3.99%	2.89%	2.86%
Idaho	21,826	1.43%	1.60%	2.98%	2.38%	2.50%
Montana	14,872	1.50%	1.49%	3.09%	3.00%	2.01%
Nevada	74,239	1.29%	--	3.90%	2.15%	2.75%
New Mexico	23,295	1.56%	1.09%	3.18%	2.64%	2.33%
Utah	66,547	1.40%	2.45%	3.60%	3.66%	3.06%
Wyoming	8,530	1.44%	2.35%	3.42%	2.63%	2.35%
Pacific:						
Alaska	12,191	1.48%	2.07%	3.03%	2.77%	2.84%
California	530,877	1.61%	1.04%	2.30%	1.81%	1.41%
Hawaii	35,988	1.28%	--	4.41%	3.41%	2.91%
Oregon	92,122	1.33%	2.35%	3.93%	2.73%	3.43%
Washington	135,588	2.03%	1.45%	3.19%	4.03%	2.15%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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