

|  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For profit } \\ & \text { Unincorporated } \end{aligned}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6,185,060 | 3,903,713 | 1,482,912 | 612,858 | 185,579 |  | 1,031,838 | 4,545,443 | 607,779 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 32,457 | 19,377 | 7,814 | 3,346 | 1,919 | * | 4,756 | 25,170 | 2,531 |
| Massachusetts | 151,866 | 102,181 | 31,542 | 14,918 | 3, 225 |  | 19,588 | 117,682 | 14,596 |
| Connecticut | 84, 075 | 50,975 | 21,028 | 11,489 | 582 | * | 13,646 | 62, 853 | 7,575 |
| Rhode \| sland | 24,477 | 16,894 | 4,539 | 2,822 | 223 | * | 2,914 | 20,439 | 1,124 |
| Vermont | 17,518 | 10,483 | 4,383 | 2, 211 | 441 | * | 2,277 | 14,039 | 1,202 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 423,627 | 282,472 | 86,110 | 45,022 | 10,024 |  | 68,865 | 326,984 | 27,778 |
| New J ersey | 197,581 | 150,760 | 28,500 | 16,327 | 1,994 | * | 36,640 | 143,362 | 17,578 |
| Pennsylvania | 257,918 | 139,914 | 81,084 | 29,132 | 7,788 | * | 30,504 | 204,059 | 23,355 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 243,751 | 159,981 | 52,249 | 27,880 | 3,640 | * | 40,710 | 175,328 | 27,714 |
| Indiana | 133, 152 | 86,837 | 30,641 | 12,870 | 2,805 | * | 21,730 | 96,247 | 15,176 |
| Illinois | 274,576 | 190,246 | 49,283 | 27,396 | 7,651 | * | 43,265 | 206,977 | 24,334 |
| Michigan | 213,860 | 142, 050 | 53,476 | 16,662 | 1,672 | * | 35,001 | 164,329 | 14,531 |
| Wi sconsin | 132,020 | 76,339 | 32,953 | 17,393 | 5,335 |  | 20,048 | 99,689 | 12,283 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 129,825 | 76,789 | 32,800 | 13,093 | 7,143 |  | 23,569 | 95,812 | 10,444 |
| 10 wa | 84,988 | 43,616 | 26,700 | 10,885 | 3,787 |  | 12,412 | 64,707 | 7,869 |
| Missouri | 130,257 | 76,580 | 34,453 | 14,499 | 4,725 | * | 21,442 | 95,569 | 13,246 |
| Nebraska | 53,664 | 29,130 | 15,526 | 5,897 | 3,111 |  | 8, 721 | 40,388 | 4,555 |
| Kansas | 73,562 | 40,492 | 23,743 | 7,534 | 1,793 |  | 13,823 | 53,317 | 6,422 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 108,526 | 77,776 | 16,951 | 10,919 | 2,880 |  | 21,183 | 76,908 | 10,435 |
| Virginia | 157,805 | 114,181 | 28,229 | 12,992 | 2,402 |  | 29,232 | 111,000 | 17,572 |
| North Carolina | 176,084 | 111, 818 | 39,000 | 20,818 | 4,448 | * | 33, 252 | 126,363 | 16,469 |
| South Carolina | 78,647 | 50,740 | 17,172 | 8,682 | 2, 052 |  | 14,874 | 56,326 | 7,446 |
| Georgia | 174,499 | 118,198 | 31,418 | 17,589 | 7,294 | * | 34,350 | 117, 175 | 22,974 |
| Florida | 339,120 | 266,077 | 36,143 | 28,091 | 8,809 | * | 63,936 | 237,857 | 37,327 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 83,258 | 50,661 | 18,287 | 9,572 | 4,738 | * | 13,324 | 60,439 | 9,494 |
| Tennessee | 113,644 | 57,175 | 35,667 | 13,963 | 6,839 |  | 16,175 | 80,534 | 16,935 |
| Al abama | 85,496 | 55,882 | 18, 032 | 8,259 | 3, 323 |  | 13,700 | 61,482 | 10,315 |
| Mississippi | 52,276 | 30,888 | 13,681 | 5,689 | 2,017 |  | 9, 045 | 37,387 | 5,844 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 57,329 | 34,477 | 13,740 | 6,909 | 2, 203 |  | 7,803 | 42,088 | 7,438 |
| Louisiana | 88,828 | 54,984 | 22,314 | 10,064 | 1,465 | * | 15,915 | 64,092 | 8, 821 |
| OkI ahoma | 76,793 | 44,951 | 21,329 | 7,397 | 3, 115 |  | 13,100 | 56,156 | 7,537 |
| Texas | 398,985 | 240,620 | 107,071 | 33,078 | 18,215 |  | 71,680 | 279,303 | 48,002 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 117,316 | 77,357 | 25,541 | 10,256 | 4,162 | * | 21,567 | 85,650 | 10,098 |
| Arizona | 95,533 | 62,487 | 23,082 | 8, 074 | 1,889 | * | 18,016 | 64,895 | 12,621 |
| Nevada | 37,788 | 24,639 | 9, 246 | 2,863 | 1,040 | * | 8, 286 | 24,816 | 4,685 |
| Montana | 32,421 | 19, 060 | 8,511 | 3,653 | 1,197 |  | 6,222 | 24,218 | 1,982 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 145,888 | 86,542 | 41,117 | 13,793 | 4,436 |  | 25,011 | 107,455 | 13,422 |
| Oregon | 88, 382 | 57,371 | 20,527 | 7,537 | 2,946 | * | 13,704 | 66, 024 | 8,654 |
| California | 686,481 | 378, 880 | 230,131 | 59,334 | 18,137 |  | 114,370 | 506,193 | 65,919 |
| Hawai i | 26,762 | 18, 480 | 4,490 | 3,135 | 656 | * | 3, 103 | 21,053 | 2,606 |
| States not shown separately | 304,025 | 175,348 | 84,409 | 30,812 | 13,456 |  | 44,081 | 231,075 | 28,870 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Less than } \\ 5 \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 36,988 | 37,240 | 19,910 | 12,421 | 12,233 |  | 30,940 | 21,851 | 15,450 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1,253 | 327 | 571 | 173 | 1,403 | * | 372 | 1,091 | 431 |
| Massachusetts | 3,710 | 3,635 | 2,541 | 1, 043 | 751 |  | 1,791 | 3,488 | 1,570 |
| Connecticut | 3,905 | 3, 256 | 1,818 | 2,103 | 246 | * | 2,462 | 3, 215 | 1, 213 |
| Rhode \| sland | 706 | 836 | 339 | 343 | 75 | * | 272 | 750 | 213 |
| Vermont | 1,207 | 1,406 | 373 | 206 | 123 | * | 313 | 1, 318 | 199 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 10,186 | 9,313 | 8,639 | 3,273 | 2,709 |  | 7,839 | 8,908 | 2,748 |
| New J ersey | 6, 823 | 4,940 | 2,246 | 2,620 | 874 | * | 5,805 | 6,073 | 2, 219 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,748 | 6,363 | 5,765 | 2,630 | 2,400 | * | 4,614 | 6,600 | 2,753 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 6,266 | 10,179 | 5,680 | 3,155 | 1,134 | * | 7,193 | 7,049 | 3, 316 |
| Indiana | 3,983 | 5,381 | 5,060 | 1,639 | 825 | * | 3,132 | 1,411 | 2,268 |
| Illinois | 8,456 | 6,966 | 4,381 | 3,125 | 2,951 |  | 4,938 | 5,766 | 3,761 |
| Michigan | 4,848 | 5,335 | 5,039 | 1,981 | 666 | * | 2,709 | 5,580 | 1,794 |
| Wi sconsin | 5,255 | 5,195 | 3,151 | 1,833 | 1,360 |  | 2,963 | 4, 011 | 2,411 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 5,486 | 3,692 | 2,028 | 1,260 | 1,409 |  | 2,578 | 2,695 | 1,695 |
| I owa | 2,046 | 2,121 | 1,481 | 943 | 477 |  | 2, 255 | 1,909 | 925 |
| Mi ssouri | 3,684 | 4, 012 | 4,509 | 1,506 | 1,370 | * | 3,135 | 4, 224 | 2,142 |
| Nebraska | 2,956 | 1,303 | 2, 276 | 509 | 516 |  | 2,062 | 1,305 | 493 |
| Kansas | 3,023 | 2,430 | 2,655 | 747 | 265 |  | 1,613 | 2, 260 | 678 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3,699 | 4, 265 | 1,547 | 1,135 | 913 |  | 2,915 | 3,961 | 1,210 |
| Virginia | 5,327 | 5,575 | 1,650 | 1,747 | 706 |  | 3, 565 | 3,659 | 2,337 |
| North Carolina | 3,301 | 4,298 | 4,658 | 2,723 | 1,751 | * | 4,998 | 5,974 | 1,638 |
| South Carolina | 3,223 | 4,038 | 1,543 | 665 | 380 |  | 1,821 | 2, 027 | 806 |
| Georgia | 7,704 | 6,290 | 5,079 | 2, 279 | 3,813 | * | 3, 037 | 6,104 | 2,506 |
| Florida | 13,818 | 13,126 | 3,931 | 3,222 | 3,234 | * | 6,454 | 9, 741 | 3,736 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 3,612 | 3, 351 | 1,689 | 1,311 | 2, 263 | * | 2,499 | 1,458 | 1,132 |
| Tennessee | 3,250 | 2,726 | 1,604 | 1,318 | 1,766 |  | 2,133 | 3,523 | 2,559 |
| Al a bama | 1,626 | 2,705 | 1,712 | 1,455 | 692 |  | 3, 018 | 2, 020 | 1, 239 |
| Mississippi | 2,367 | 2,102 | 859 | 519 | 566 |  | 1,969 | 888 | 770 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,185 | 2,097 | 907 | 1, 017 | 621 |  | 930 | 1,582 | 2,085 |
| Louisiana | 3,401 | 2, 252 | 1,736 | 1,341 | 539 | * | 1,041 | 3,641 | 658 |
| OkI a homa | 2,360 | 2,977 | 2,801 | 748 | 632 |  | 2, 206 | 2,134 | 875 |
| Texas | 7,561 | 8,507 | 9,902 | 3,327 | 2,489 |  | 6,769 | 11,737 | 4,969 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 4,218 | 2,181 | 2,839 | 1,480 | 1,905 | * | 2,067 | 3,391 | 1,001 |
| Arizona | 2,781 | 1,764 | 2,584 | 1,335 | 601 | * | 1,711 | 2,644 | 1,925 |
| Nevada | 675 | 1,064 | 737 | 229 | 429 | * | 577 | 970 | 689 |
| Montana | 1,914 | 1,867 | 385 | 522 | 311 |  | 1,971 | 1,092 | 208 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 4,540 | 5,448 | 2, 292 | 1,580 | 1,342 |  | 2,151 | 2,897 | 2,099 |
| Oregon | 2,784 | 2,469 | 1, 267 | 927 | 1,676 | * | 1,768 | 2,328 | 1,166 |
| California | 13,387 | 10,991 | 8, 277 | 5,501 | 2,808 |  | 5, 253 | 14,084 | 4,612 |
| Hawai i | 907 | 729 | 431 | 377 | 276 | * | 408 | 770 | 312 |
| States not shown separately | 3,595 | 5,594 | 6,127 | 3,584 | 2,951 |  | 4,636 | 4,384 | 2,735 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 shown separately)

|  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6,185,060 | $63.1 \%$ | 24.0\% | 9. $9 \%$ | 3. $0 \%$ |  | 16.7\% |  | 73.5\% | 9. $8 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 32,457 | $59.7 \%$ | 24.1\% | 10.3\% | 5. $9 \%$ | * | 14.7\% |  | 77. $5 \%$ | 7. $8 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 151,866 | 67.3\% | 20.8\% | 9.8\% | 2.1\% |  | 12.9\% |  | 77. $5 \%$ | 9.6\% |
| Connecticut | 84,075 | 60.6\% | 25.0\% | 13.7\% | 0.7\% | * | 16. $2 \%$ |  | 74.8\% | 9.0\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 24,477 | $69.0 \%$ | 18.5\% | 11. $5 \%$ | 0.9\% | * | 11.9\% |  | 83. 5\% | 4.6\% |
| Vermont | 17,518 | $59.8 \%$ | 25.0\% | 12.6\% | 2.5\% | * | 13.0\% |  | 80.1\% | 6. $9 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 423,627 | $66.7 \%$ | 20.3\% | 10.6\% | 2.4\% |  | 16.3\% |  | 77. $2 \%$ | 6.6\% |
| New J ersey | 197,581 | 76.3\% | 14.4\% | 8. $3 \%$ | 1.0\% | * | 18.5\% |  | 72.6\% | 8.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 257,918 | $54.2 \%$ | 31.4\% | 11. $3 \%$ | 3.0\% | * | 11.8\% |  | 79.1\% | 9.1\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 243,751 | 65.6\% | 21.4\% | 11.4\% | 1. $5 \%$ | * | 16.7\% |  | 71.9\% | 11.4\% |
| Indiana | 133,152 | 65. $2 \%$ | 23.0\% | 9.7\% | 2.1\% | * | 16.3\% |  | 72. 3\% | 11.4\% |
| Illinois | 274,576 | 69.3\% | 17.9\% | 10.0\% | 2.8\% | * | 15.8\% |  | 75.4\% | 8. $9 \%$ |
| Michigan | 213,860 | 66.4\% | 25.0\% | $7.8 \%$ | 0.8\% | * | 16.4\% |  | 76.8\% | 6. $8 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 132,020 | $57.8 \%$ | 25.0\% | 13.2\% | 4. $0 \%$ |  | 15.2\% |  | 75.5\% | 9.3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 129,825 | 59.1\% | 25.3\% | 10.1\% | 5. $5 \%$ |  | 18.2\% |  | 73.8\% | 8.0\% |
| I owa | 84,988 | $51.3 \%$ | 31.4\% | 12.8\% | 4.5\% |  | 14.6\% |  | 76.1\% | 9.3\% |
| Mis souri | 130,257 | 58.8\% | 26.4\% | 11. 1\% | 3. $6 \%$ | * | 16.5\% |  | 73.4\% | 10. $2 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 53,664 | 54.3\% | 28.9\% | 11. $0 \%$ | 5. $8 \%$ |  | 16.3\% |  | 75.3\% | 8. 5\% |
| Kansas | 73,562 | $55.0 \%$ | 32.3\% | 10. $2 \%$ | 2. 4 \% |  | 18.8\% |  | 72.5\% | 8.7\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 108,526 | 71.7\% | 15.6\% | 10.1\% | 2.7\% |  | 19.5\% |  | 70.9\% | 9.6\% |
| Virginia | 157,805 | 72.4\% | 17.9\% | 8. 2 \% | 1. $5 \%$ |  | 18.5\% |  | 70.3\% | 11.1\% |
| North Carolina | 176,084 | $63.5 \%$ | 22.1\% | 11. $8 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ | * | 18.9\% |  | 71.8\% | 9.4\% |
| South Carolina | 78,647 | $64.5 \%$ | 21.8\% | 11. $0 \%$ | 2.6\% |  | 18.9\% |  | 71.6\% | 9. $5 \%$ |
| Georgia | 174,499 | 67.7\% | 18.0\% | 10.1\% | 4. $2 \%$ | * | 19.7\% |  | 67.1\% | 13. $2 \%$ |
| Florida | 339,120 | 78.5\% | 10.7\% | 8.3\% | 2.6\% | * | 18.9\% |  | 70.1\% | 11.0\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 83,258 | 60.8\% | 22.0\% | 11. $5 \%$ | 5.7\% | * | 16.0\% |  | 72.6\% | 11.4\% |
| Tennessee | 113,644 | 50.3\% | 31.4\% | 12. 3 \% | 6.0\% |  | 14.2\% |  | 70.9\% | 14.9\% |
| Al abama | 85,496 | $65.4 \%$ | 21.1\% | 9.7\% | 3.9\% |  | 16.0\% |  | 71.9\% | 12.1\% |
| Mississippi | 52,276 | 59.1\% | 26.2\% | 10.9\% | 3. $9 \%$ |  | 17.3\% |  | 71.5\% | 11. $2 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 57,329 | 60.1\% | 24.0\% | 12.1\% | 3. $8 \%$ |  | 13.6\% |  | 73.4\% | 13.0\% |
| Louisiana | 88, 828 | 61.9\% | 25.1\% | 11.3\% | 1.6\% | * | 17.9\% |  | 72. $2 \%$ | 9. $9 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 76,793 | 58.5\% | 27.8\% | 9.6\% | 4.1\% |  | 17.1\% |  | 73.1\% | 9.8\% |
| Texas | 398,985 | 60.3\% | 26.8\% | 8.3\% | 4. $6 \%$ |  | 18.0\% |  | 70.0\% | 12.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 117,316 | 65.9\% | 21.8\% | 8.7\% | 3. $5 \%$ | * | 18.4\% |  | 73.0\% | 8.6\% |
| Arizona | 95,533 | $65.4 \%$ | 24.2\% | 8.5\% | 2. $0 \%$ | * | 18.9\% |  | 67.9\% | 13.2\% |
| Nevada | 37,788 | 65.2\% | 24.5\% | 7.6\% | 2.8\% | * | 21.9\% |  | 65.7\% | 12.4\% |
| Montana | 32,421 | 58.8\% | 26.3\% | 11. $3 \%$ | 3.7\% |  | 19.2\% |  | 74.7\% | 6.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 145,888 | 59.3\% | 28.2\% | 9.5\% | 3. $0 \%$ |  | 17.1\% |  | 73.7\% | 9. $2 \%$ |
| Oregon | 88, 382 | 64.9\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 8.5\% | 3.3\% | * | 15.5\% |  | 74.7\% | 9.8\% |
| California | 686,481 | $55.2 \%$ | 33.5\% | 8.6\% | 2.6\% |  | 16.7\% |  | 73.7\% | 9.6\% |
| Hawai i | 26,762 | 69.1\% | 16.8\% | 11.7\% | 2. $5 \%$ | * | 11.6\% |  | 78.7\% | 9. $7 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 304,025 | $57.7 \%$ | 27.8\% | 10.1\% | 4.4\% |  | 14.5\% |  | 76.0\% | 9. $5 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 (40 States are shown separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | $0.73 \%$ | $0.98 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ |  | 1. $11 \%$ |  | $2.86 \%$ |  | 1. $19 \%$ |  |  | 0.75\% | 1. $63 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2.47\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 6. $68 \%$ | * | 6. $38 \%$ | * | 8. $12 \%$ | * | 2. $83 \%$ | * |  | 2. $75 \%$ | 8. $97 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 1. $07 \%$ | 1.16\% | 5. $56 \%$ | , | 3.69\% |  | 8. $91 \%$ |  | 2. $89 \%$ |  |  | 1.46\% | 4.17\% |
| Connecticut | 2. $58 \%$ | 3.15\% | 3. $27 \%$ * | * | 8. $26 \%$ * | * | 16.33\% |  | 0.41\% | * |  | 2. $79 \%$ | 10.71\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 1. $51 \%$ | 1.75\% | 4. $30 \%$ | , | 3. $62 \%$ |  | 11. $38 \%$ | * | 9. $23 \%$ | * |  | 1.74\% | 10. $38 \%$ |
| Vermont | 2. $84 \%$ | 4.00\% | 4. $46 \%$ | * | 8. $32 \%$ * |  | 15.11\% | * | 5.09\% | * |  | 3. $47 \%$ | 10. $55 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $30 \%$ | 2.41\% | $3.80 \%$ | * | 4.11\% |  | 14.87\% |  | 6. $10 \%$ | * |  | 2.14\% | 5. $22 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1.79\% | 1.76\% | 5.84\% * |  | 5.94\% * | * | 13.53\% | * | 3.83\% | * |  | 2. $43 \%$ | 6. $15 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 2. $34 \%$ | 3.08\% | 3.71\% * |  | 4.68\% |  | 16.13\% |  | 3.93\% | * |  | 2. $75 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 3.17\% | 4.16\% | 3. $27 \%$ | , | 4. $96 \%$ |  | 10.81\% | * | 3.31\% | * |  | 3. $10 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ |
| Indiana | 2. $38 \%$ | 2.68\% | 4. $50 \%$ |  | 10.16\% |  | 17.18\% |  | 2. $42 \%$ | * |  | 4.09\% | 7. $64 \%$ |
| Illinois | 2. $60 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 6.08\% |  | 6. $33 \%$ |  | 15.52\% | * | 13.71\% | * |  | 2. $92 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ |
| Michigan | 3.09\% | 3. $37 \%$ | 10. $80 \%$ |  | 3. $72 \%$ |  | 15.41\% | * | 10. $24 \%$ | * |  | 3. $51 \%$ | 7.76\% |
| Wi sconsin | 3. $46 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 11.07\% | * | 5. $62 \%$ |  | 15.77\% |  | 13.14\% | * |  | 3. 13\% | 9. $89 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 10.50\% | * | 10.33\% | * | 14.77\% |  | 5. $68 \%$ | * |  | 2. $38 \%$ | 7. $82 \%$ |
| I owa | 3. $49 \%$ | 3.46\% | 8.99\% |  | 9. $24 \%$ | * | 16.70\% | * | 3.00\% | * |  | 3.03\% | 10.06\% |
| Missouri | 2. $62 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 9. $80 \%$ |  | 6. $48 \%$ |  | 17.89\% |  | 4. $40 \%$ | * |  | 1. $87 \%$ | 9.76\% |
| Nebraska | 2.09\% | 3.13\% | 8.71\% | * | 6. $43 \%$ | * | 14.96\% | * | 3. $35 \%$ | * |  | 4. $26 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ |
| Kansas | 4.03\% | 3. $92 \%$ | 11. $27 \%$ |  | 9.91\% * |  | $15.83 \%$ |  | 11.11\% | * |  | 5. $10 \%$ | 8. $35 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3. $65 \%$ | 4.74\% | 6.79\% | * | $5.46 \%$ | * | 17.66\% |  | 9. $91 \%$ | * |  | 3. $32 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ |
| Virginia | 3. $26 \%$ | 3.97\% | 9.93\% |  | 9. $70 \%$ | * | 16.30\% |  | 13.77\% | * |  | 3. $41 \%$ | 7.16\% |
| North Carolina | 4.01\% | 4.59\% | 5. $41 \%$ |  | 6.11\% | * | 22.04\% |  | 10.41\% | * |  | 4. $29 \%$ | 7.11\% |
| South Carolina | 2.41\% | 3.13\% | 6. $29 \%$ | * | 4. $20 \%$ * | * | 14.87\% | * | 8. $97 \%$ | * |  | 3. $30 \%$ | 7. $97 \%$ |
| Georgia | 5. $39 \%$ | 5.47\% | 13.83\% |  | 5. $48 \%$ |  | 17.57\% | * | 6.05\% | * |  | 5. $31 \%$ | 8. $26 \%$ |
| Florida | 3.08\% | 3. $25 \%$ | 10.11\% * |  | 5. $80 \%$ * | , | 16.03\% |  | 7. $30 \%$ | * |  | 1. $88 \%$ | 4.98\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2.14\% | $2.86 \%$ | 10.14\% | * | 5.75\% |  | 15.75\% |  | 10.57\% | * |  | 2. $82 \%$ | 8. $90 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3.97\% | 5. $02 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ |  | 6. $31 \%$ |  | 16.18\% |  | 8. $98 \%$ | * |  | 3. $30 \%$ | 7.09\% |
| Al abama | 1. $38 \%$ | 1.63\% | 5. $36 \%$ |  | 14.99\% | * | 13.56\% |  | 7.70\% | * |  | 2. $24 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 2. $39 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 10.59\% * |  | 13.05\% * | , | 14.11\% | * | 5.71\% | * |  | 3. $46 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3. $54 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 4.04\% | * | 6. $51 \%$ | * | 10.80\% | * | 6. $59 \%$ | * |  | 2. $69 \%$ | 9. $24 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 2. $08 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 4.63\% |  | 5.93\% |  | 16.81\% |  | 3.79\% | * |  | 2. $36 \%$ | 7.07\% |
| OkI ahoma | 3.03\% | 3.96\% | 13.19\% |  | 9.88\% * | * | 14.48\% | * | 9.97\% | * |  | 2. $43 \%$ | 6.72\% |
| Texas | 2.03\% | 2.70\% | 4.09\% * |  | 10. 22 \% * | * | 12.33\% | * | 3.17\% | * |  | 2. $75 \%$ | 5. $23 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2. $85 \%$ | 3.60\% | 1. $88 \%$ |  | 11.64\% * | * | 18.04\% |  | 7. $04 \%$ | * |  | 2. $48 \%$ | 8. $44 \%$ |
| Arizona | 3. $25 \%$ | 3.70\% | 4. $54 \%$ | * | 7. $53 \%$ | * | 15.84\% |  | 10.81\% | * |  | 2. $51 \%$ | 8. $56 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3.91\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ |  | 10.95\% * | * | 13.96\% |  | 4. $40 \%$ | * |  | 4.81\% | 8. $42 \%$ |
| Montana | 4.11\% | 4. $23 \%$ | 6.77\% * | * | 10.62\% * | * | 15.14\% | * | 13.50\% | * |  | 3. $43 \%$ | $11.89 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2. $52 \%$ | 2.93\% | 6. $85 \%$ |  | 4. $46 \%$ |  | 15.98\% | * | 2.04\% | * |  | 2. $86 \%$ | 5.13\% |
| Oregon | 2. $69 \%$ | 3.44\% | 6. $64 \%$ |  | 3. $82 \%$ | * | $21.66 \%$ |  | 10.61\% | * |  | 2. $80 \%$ | 7. $74 \%$ |
| California | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |  | 4. $47 \%$ |  | 11. $90 \%$ |  | 3. $81 \%$ |  |  | 1. $57 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 2. $06 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ |  | 3. $91 \%$ |  | 7. $81 \%$ | * | 5.63\% |  |  | 2. $76 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ |
| St ates not shown separately | 3. $15 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ |  | 5. $87 \%$ |  | 15.37\% | * | 5.16\% | * |  | 3. $60 \%$ | 7. $14 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | Forprofit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 48.5\% | 45. 5\% | 61. 3\% | $61.7 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |  | $56.8 \%$ |  | 54.9\% | 14.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 48.2\% | 46. 5 \% | 64.9\% | 43.5\% | 12.0\% | * | $63.3 \%$ |  | 50.0\% | 26.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 43.4\% | $43.4 \%$ | 54.0\% | $41.9 \%$ | 1.9\% |  | 45.3\% |  | 48.5\% | 15.0\% |
| Connecticut | 46.2\% | 44.2\% | 51. $2 \%$ | $56.5 \%$ | 1.4\% | * | 36.7\% * |  | 50.5\% | 25.3\% |
| Rhode \| sland | $61.1 \%$ | 59.2\% | 63.7\% | 72. $2 \%$ | 2.3\% | * | 77.7\% |  | 62.8\% | 21.3\% |
| Vermont | 37.1\% | 30.7\% | 54.8\% | $54.0 \%$ | 42.2\% | * | $56.7 \%$ |  | 39.4\% | 8.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 53.4\% | 50.8\% | 70.5\% | $54.2 \%$ | 1.1\% | * | 67.4\% |  | 57.3\% | 8.8\% |
| New J ersey | 52.7\% | 50.0\% | 68.6\% | $67.7 \%$ | ***** |  | 54.3\% |  | 59.9\% | 13.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 50.8\% | 44.0\% | 73.0\% | 56.6\% | 0.2\% | * | $45.0 \%$ |  | 58.1\% | 10. $2 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 47.6\% | 42. $9 \%$ | 59.7\% | 72. 2 \% | 6.5\% | * | 64.3\% |  | 52.6\% | 17.7\% |
| Indiana | 42.3\% | 40. $5 \%$ | 55.8\% | $46.3 \%$ | 3.0\% | * | $46.7 \%$ |  | 50.5\% | 11.7\% |
| lllinois | 48.2\% | 47.1\% | 54.7\% | 61.4\% | ***** |  | $48.9 \%$ |  | $54.7 \%$ | 12.1\% |
| Michigan | 56.1\% | 52. $5 \%$ | 63.6\% | 80.1\% | 9.1\% | * | 42.9\% * |  | 63.0\% | 14.7\% |
| Wi sconsin | 43.1\% | 34.3\% | 78.1\% | $55.4 \%$ | ***** |  | 52.1\% |  | 48.2\% | 9.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 44.3\% | 42. $8 \%$ | 51.2\% | 60.3\% | ***** |  | $47.9 \%$ |  | 49.9\% | 13.2\% |
| I owa | 42.2\% | 38.6\% | 58.0\% | 43.0\% | 19.3\% | * | 63.9\% |  | 43.2\% | 22. $2 \%$ |
| Mis souri | 48.6\% | 47.9\% | 48.2\% | 62.5\% | **** |  | 75.7\% |  | 55.4\% | 10.4\% |
| Nebraska | 44.1\% | 43. $9 \%$ | 40.5\% * | 51.7\% | 47.1\% |  | 34.2\%* |  | 52.7\% | 17.1\% |
| Kansas | 47.9\% | 42.4\% | 62.0\% | $67.1 \%$ | 1.4\% | * | $44.8 \%$ |  | $55.2 \%$ | 17.9\% * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 45.4\% | 45.0\% | 52.3\% | $55.7 \%$ | ***** |  | $67.9 \%$ |  | $47.8 \%$ | 8. $2 \%$ |
| Virginia | 37.6\% | 38.1\% | 31. $2 \%$ * | $46.3 \%$ | 1.6\% | * | 44.6\% |  | $42.2 \%$ | 15.6\% |
| North Carolina | 47.4\% | 40.6\% | 60.5\% | 75.5\% | 27.2\% | * | $67.1 \%$ |  | 50.1\% | 21.9\% |
| South Carolina | $44.8 \%$ | 40.1\% | 68.9\% | $50.8 \%$ | ***** |  | 46.4\% |  | 52.4\% | 10.9\% |
| Georgia | 42.9\% | 41. 4 \% | 54.5\% | $67.7 \%$ | ***** |  | 57.3\% |  | 52.1\% | 11.6\% * |
| Florida | 43.7\% | 44.6\% | 55.9\% | $41.6 \%$ | 3.5\% | * | 50.1\% |  | 50.5\% | 14.2\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 42.3\% | 38.5\% | 53.2\% | $59.6 \%$ | 1.0\% | * | $56.8 \%$ |  | 50.9\% | $7.0 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 35.0\% | 32.5\% | 39.6\% | $56.0 \%$ | ***** |  | 24.2\% * |  | 47.3\% | 5.9\% |
| Al abama | 41.6\% | 40.0\% | 47.4\% | 62.3\% | 14.9\% | * | $45.7 \%$ |  | 48.5\% | 14.0\% |
| Mississippi | 43.1\% | 37.7\% | 59.6\% | $77.6 \%$ | 8.7\% | * | 48.4\% |  | $52.4 \%$ | 10.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 45.9\% | 40. 8 \% | 70.9\% | $62.7 \%$ | ***** |  | $46.9 \%$ |  | $56.6 \%$ | 12.8\% |
| Louisiana | $44.2 \%$ | 39.6\% | 60.2\% | $61.1 \%$ | 0.6\% | * | 63.0\% |  | 50.3\% | 9.8\% |
| OkI a homa | $50.7 \%$ | 48.4\% | 54.0\% | 78.9\% | 4.1\% | * | 53.5\% |  | 61.7\% | 5.5\% |
| Texas | 48.7\% | 47.7\% | 54.3\% | $59.0 \%$ | 26.7\% | * | 62.1\% |  | $55.7 \%$ | 20.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 56.9\% | 53.0\% | 68.0\% | 73.1\% | 28.3\% |  | 72.8\% |  | 60.5\% | 22.8\% |
| Arizona | $44.4 \%$ | 39.1\% | 75.5\% | $59.9 \%$ | 14.7\% | * | 44.0\% |  | 53.2\% | 17.7\% |
| Nevada | $49.7 \%$ | 49.4\% | 55.1\% | 68.9\% | 6. $2 \%$ | * | $74.2 \%$ |  | 54.3\% | 14.4\% |
| Montana | 64.0\% | 62.8\% | 73. $2 \%$ | 69.2\% | 5.7\% | * | 83.5\% |  | 65.3\% | 48.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | $54.8 \%$ | 52. $5 \%$ | 51.7\% | 80.9\% | 23.3\% | * | 78.0\% |  | $57.7 \%$ | 23.6\% |
| Oregon | 60.7\% | $56.2 \%$ | 70.9\% | 84.2\% | ***** |  | $65.2 \%$ |  | 71.3\% | 11. 3\% |
| California | $54.7 \%$ | 50.6\% | 64.0\% | $76.8 \%$ | 7.0\% | * | 69.0\% |  | $61.1 \%$ | 16.3\% |
| Hawai i | 68.9\% | 66. $2 \%$ | 77. 3\% | 82. 8 \% | 15.6\% | * | 83.4\% |  | 72.2\% | 30.6\% |
| States not shown separately | $44.2 \%$ | 39.2\% | 70.1\% | 48.9\% | 6. $8 \%$ | * | 39.0\% |  | $52.4 \%$ | 11.4\% * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.



|  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less than } \\ 5 \text { years } \end{gathered}$ |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 16.0\% | 14.4\% | 21.2\% |  | $23.6 \%$ | 0.9\% | * | 17.1\% |  |  | 18.2\% | 5.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 24.3\% | 22.6\% | 28.9\% |  | 29.1\% | ***** |  | $35.9 \%$ |  |  | 26.2\% | 5. $2 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | 25.6\% | 25.3\% | 33. 2 \% |  | 25.5\% | 1.9\% | * | 26.7\% |  |  | 29.7\% | 3.5\% * |
| Connecticut | 17.0\% | 15.7\% | 24.8\% | * | 16.0\% * | ***** |  | 13.2\% | * |  | 16.4\% | 22.0\% |
| Rhode I sland | 23.1\% | 22.7\% | 26.3\% | * | 22.5\% | 2.3\% | * | $34.1 \%$ | * |  | 23.0\% | 12.6\% * |
| Vermont | 13.8\% | 12. $2 \%$ | 17.4\% |  | 18.8\% * | 14.3\% | * | 25.1\% | * |  | 14.7\% | 0.1\% * |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 24.8\% | 21.8\% | $37.9 \%$ |  | 28.0\% | ***** |  | $30.6 \%$ |  |  | 27.0\% | 2. 3\% |
| New Jersey | 21.0\% | 20.3\% | 19.4\% |  | $31.2 \%$ | ***** |  | 12.5\% | * |  | 24.7\% | 7.5\% * |
| Pennsylvania | 16.7\% | 12.8\% | 25.0\% |  | 25.0\% | ***** |  | 25.1\% | * |  | 18.6\% | 1.1\% * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 10.8\% | 10. $2 \%$ | 11.5\% | * | 15.3\% * | 2.9\% | * | 15.0\% | * |  | 11.5\% | 5.6\% * |
| Indiana | 5.9\% | 5. 4 \% * | 5.4\% | * | 11.5\% * | ***** |  | 4.6\% | * |  | 7. $9 \%$ | ***** |
| lllinois | 10.4\% | 9.7\% | 3.0\% | * | 23.3\% | ***** |  | 12.0\% | * |  | 11.7\% | 2.4\% * |
| Michigan | 14.7\% | 12.1\% | 21.1\% | * | 27.3\% | 3.0\% | * | 11.5\% | * |  | 16.8\% | 1.1\% * |
| Wi sconsin | 9.9\% | 7.1\% | 17.5\% | * | 17.1\% | ***** |  | 4.5\% | * |  | 12.1\% | 2.5\% * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 7. $0 \%$ | 6. 5 \% * | 8. $6 \%$ | * | 11.0\% * | ***** |  | 5.5\% | * |  | 8.6\% | 0.5\% * |
| I owa | 10.2\% * | 10.7\% * | 9.3\% | * | 10.2\% * | 1.1\% | * | 16.6\% | * |  | 9.5\% * | 8.4\% * |
| Missouri | 10.8\% | 10.8\% | 8.9\% | * | 15.0\% * | ***** |  | 12.1\% | * |  | 12.1\% | 5.0\% * |
| Nebraska | 5.0\% * | 4.0\% * | 4. $0 \%$ | * | 13.9\% * | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 7. $0 \%$ * | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 9.0\% | 7.9\% | 13.5\% |  | 9.5\% * | ***** |  | 4. $2 \%$ | * |  | 11.5\% | 2.8\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 17.0\% | 14.7\% | 32.1\% |  | 23.6\% * | ***** |  | $34.2 \%$ |  |  | 15.9\% | 2.6\% * |
| Virginia | 9.6\% | 9.4\% | 9.2\% | , | 13.6\% * | 1.3\% | * | 3.1\% | * |  | 11.3\% | 7.4\% * |
| North Carolina | 7.4\% | 3.6\% | 13.4\% | * | 21.3\% * | 8.4\% | * | 6.8\% | * |  | 8.8\% | 1.7\% * |
| South Carolina | 4.9\% | 5.9\% | 0.4\% | * | 5.5\% * | ***** |  | 2.8\% | * |  | 4.7\% | 7.6\% * |
| Georgia | 12.5\% | 10.0\% | 37.5\% | * | 18.8\% * | ***** |  | 14.8\% | * |  | 15.4\% | 3.8\% * |
| Florida | 16.5\% | 16.7\% | 17. $2 \%$ |  | 19.5\% * | 0.5\% | * | 10.5\% |  |  | 20.9\% | 5.9\% * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 8.1\% | 6. $3 \%$ | 12.5\% | * | 15.0\% * | ***** |  | 6. $3 \%$ | * |  | 10.4\% | 0.6\% * |
| Tennessee | 7. $9 \%$ | 7.6\% | 7.4\% | , | 13.2\% * | ***** |  | 5.0\% | * |  | 11.1\% | 0.4\% * |
| Al abama | 5.4\% | 5.1\% | 2.8\% | * | 10.7\% * | $11.4 \%$ | * | 12.3\% | * |  | 5.3\% * | ***** |
| Mississippi | 5.6\% * | 4.8\%* | 8. $2 \%$ | * | 10.9\% * | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 7.7\% * | 0.4\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 6.6\% | 6. $2 \%$ * | 8. $9 \%$ | * | 8.8\% * | ***** |  | 3.9\% | , |  | 9. $2 \%$ | 0.1\% * |
| Louisiana | 8.3\% | 8.5\% * | 6.5\% | * | 11.9\% * | ***** |  | 11.7\% | * |  | 9.5\% | 1.7\% * |
| OkI a homa | 8.5\% | 9.0\% | ***** |  | 17.4\% * | ***** |  | 7.0\% | * |  | 10.3\% | 1.5\% * |
| Texas | 11.5\% | 12.1\% | 13. $2 \%$ | * | 9.1\% * | ***** |  | 14.0\% | * |  | 12.3\% | 7.7\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 26.6\% | 22.8\% | 38.4\% |  | $40.5 \%$ | ***** |  | 25.8\% | * |  | 28.6\% | 17.4\% * |
| Arizona | 16.7\% | 14.4\% | 22.8\% | * | 33.6\% | ***** |  | $14.8 \%$ | * |  | 18.7\% | 11.4\% |
| Nevada | 11.6\% | 9.4\% * | 22.5\% |  | 16.5\% * | 4.1\% | * | 11. 2 \% | * |  | 14.3\% | 2.7\% * |
| Montana | 10.1\% | 11. $2 \%$ | 8.8\% | * | 7.0\% * | ***** |  | 11.7\% | * |  | 9. 3\% | 15.5\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 15.6\% | 11.7\% | 24.2\% | * | 35.1\% | ***** |  | 16.5\% |  |  | 17.3\% | 7.4\% * |
| Oregon | $30.7 \%$ | 26.7\% | 36.9\% |  | 52.4\% | ***** |  | 35.7\% | * |  | 36.1\% | 4.9\% * |
| California | $30.9 \%$ | 28.1\% | 34.4\% |  | 50.4\% | 0.1\% | * | $36.4 \%$ |  |  | $34.3 \%$ | 11.5\% * |
| Hawai | 28.9\% | 27.0\% | 29.8\% |  | 42.1\% | 9.9\% | * | 36.0\% |  |  | 29.0\% | 21.4\% |
| States not shown separately | 9.5\% | 8.3\% | 14.9\% |  | 11.4\% * | ***** |  | 11.6\% |  |  | $11.0 \%$ | 1.6\% * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 19g9
(40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | For profit Unincorporated |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $44 \%$ | 0.45\% | 1. $46 \%$ |  | 1. $10 \%$ | 0.45\% * |  | 1. $34 \%$ |  |  | 0. $48 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1.73\% | 1. $98 \%$ | 8.13\% |  | 5. $62 \%$ | ***** |  | 7.61\% |  |  | 2. $73 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 3.14\% |  | 5.11\% | 4. 14\% | * | 4.41\% |  |  | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 3. $58 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 8. $96 \%$ | * | 6. $93 \%$ * | ***** |  | 5. $61 \%$ | * |  | 3. 19\% | 9. 17\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 2. $86 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 9.63\% | * | 5. $51 \%$ | 10.32\% | * | 10.49\% | * |  | 2. $84 \%$ | 7. $52 \%$ |
| Vermont | 2. $86 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 4.58\% |  | 9. $60 \%$ * | 4. $64 \%$ | * | 10.35\% | * |  | 3.09\% | 0.16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ |  | 4.11\% | ***** |  | $6.88 \%$ |  |  | 1. $94 \%$ | 1.80\% |
| New J ersey | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 5.19\% |  | 8.79\% | ***** |  | 9.93\% | * |  | 3. $50 \%$ | 3.78\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ |  | 5. $25 \%$ | ***** |  | 9.07\% | * |  | 1. $48 \%$ | 0.72\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $51 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 4.73\% | * | 7. $45 \%$ * | 10. $28 \%$ | * | 5. $11 \%$ | * |  | 1. $99 \%$ | 3.42\% |
| Indiana | 1. $35 \%$ | 1.74\% * | 10.10\% | * | 8. $41 \%$ * | ***** |  | 4.00\% | * |  | 1. $85 \%$ | ***** |
| Illinois | 0.69\% | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | * | 6. $83 \%$ | ***** |  | 6. $50 \%$ | * |  | 1.10\% | 1. $22 \%$ |
| Michigan | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 9.59\% | * | 7.05\% | 10.27\% | * | 10.83\% | * |  | 2. $79 \%$ | 0.50\% |
| Wi sconsin | 1.71\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | * | 4. $36 \%$ | ***** |  | 2. $53 \%$ | * |  | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ * | 7.77\% | * | $6.01 \%$ * | ***** |  | 4. $32 \%$ | * |  | 1. $81 \%$ | 0.85\% |
| I owa | 3. $50 \%$ * | 3.70\% * | 3.94\% | , | 8. $40 \%$ * | 10.43\% | * | 9. $60 \%$ | * |  | 3. $56 \%$ * | 4.14\% |
| Missouri | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 9.96\% | * | 6. $37 \%$ * | ***** |  | 4. $27 \%$ | * |  | 2.16\% | 3.72\% |
| Nebraska | 1. $66 \%$ * | 1. $64 \%$ * | 3.37\% | * | 6. $46 \%$ * | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 2. $54 \%$ * | 0.86\% |
| Kansas | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 7. $34 \%$ | * | 3. $70 \%$ * | ***** |  | 4. $50 \%$ | * |  | 1. $38 \%$ | 1.71\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 2. $92 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 9. $21 \%$ |  | 10.33\% * | ***** |  | 8. $89 \%$ |  |  | 2. $69 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ |
| Virginia | 2. $14 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 3.36\% | * | 5. $74 \%$ * | 0.41\% | * | 1. 22 \% | * |  | 2. $86 \%$ | 3.79\% |
| North Carolina | 1.07\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 5.06\% | , | 7. $65 \%$ * | 3.31\% | * | 4. $60 \%$ | * |  | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 0.93\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 0.26\% | * | 3.79\%* | ***** |  | 3. $00 \%$ | * |  | 1. $23 \%$ | 2.98\% |
| Georgia | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 13.17\% | * | 9. $74 \% *$ | ***** |  | $6.15 \%$ | * |  | 2. $07 \%$ | 2.95\% |
| Florida | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 7. $57 \%$ | * | 6. $06 \%$ * | 10.49\% | * | 5. $06 \%$ | * |  | 1. $87 \%$ | 2.89\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1.77\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 5.95\% | * | 8. $05 \%$ * | ***** |  | $3.89 \%$ | * |  | 2.13\% | 0.41\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 8.06\% | * | 5. $35 \%$ * | ***** |  | 1. $89 \%$ | * |  | 2. $10 \%$ | 0.43\% |
| Al a bama | 1.13\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 2.71\% | * | 4. $53 \%$ * | 6. $95 \%$ | * | 6. $17 \%$ | * |  | 1.65\% * | ***** |
| Mississippi | 1.73\% * | 1. $52 \%$ * | 10.63\% | * | 10.12\% * | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 2. $45 \%$ * | 0.36\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ * | 10.01\% | * | 4. $31 \%$ * | ***** |  | 6. $03 \%$ | * |  | 2. $02 \%$ | 0.07\% |
| Louisiana | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ * | 5.62\% | * | 4. $36 \%$ * | ***** |  | 7. $35 \%$ | * |  | 1. $95 \%$ | 1.87\% |
| OkI ahoma | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | ***** |  | 8. $49 \%$ * | ***** |  | 2. $99 \%$ | * |  | 2.01\% | 1.19\% |
| Texas | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ | * | 2. $80 \%$ * | ***** |  | 4.95\% |  |  | 1.08\% | 2.39\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2. $02 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 8.50\% |  | 10. $25 \%$ | ***** |  | 9.93\% | * |  | 2. $03 \%$ | 7.67\% |
| Arizona | 1.96\% | 3. $36 \%$ | 7.79\% | * | 8. $26 \%$ | ***** |  | 6. $19 \%$ | * |  | 1.96\% | 3. $36 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ * | 4.95\% |  | 10.11\% * | 10.19\% * | * | 3. $39 \%$ | * |  | 2. $81 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Montana | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 4.07\% | * | 2. $62 \%$ * | ***** |  | 5. $83 \%$ | * |  | 1. $65 \%$ | 8.16\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 9.03\% | * | 9. $39 \%$ | ***** |  | $6.06 \%$ | * |  | 3. $94 \%$ | 2.53\% |
| Oregon | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 7. $43 \%$ |  | 7. $62 \%$ | ***** |  | 13. $80 \%$ | * |  | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ |
| California | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 4.87\% |  | 6. $12 \%$ | 0.14\% | * | 5. $86 \%$ |  |  | 1. $67 \%$ | 3.64\% |
| Hawai i | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 3.47\% |  | 5. $42 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ | * | 6. $25 \%$ |  |  | 2. $35 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $53 \%$ | 1.66\% | 4.47\% |  | 4.76\%* | ***** |  | 3. $38 \%$ |  |  | 2.07\% | 0.79\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.



 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State United States, 1999
(40 States are shown separately)
Division and State
United States
New England:
Maine

Massachusetts
Connecticut
Rhode $|s| a n d$
Vermont
Middle AtI antic:
New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania
East North Central:
Ohio

Illinois
Michigan
Wi sconsin
West North Central:
Mi nnesota
I owa
Missouri
Nebraska
Kansas
South AtI antic:
Maryland
Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida
East South Central:
Kentucky
Tennessee
Mississippi
West South Central:
Arkansas
Louisiana
OkI ahoma
Texas
Mountain:
Colorado
Arizona
Nevada
Montana
Washington
Oregon
California
States not shown separately


Total


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 from the employe for single coverage by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, $1999(40$ States are shown separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, lagg (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $5$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.47\% | 0.46\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ |  | 0. $52 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2.69\% | 2.71\% | 6. $30 \%$ | 5. $54 \%$ * | 14.90\% * | $5.87 \%$ |  | 3.04\% | 4.43\% * |
| Massachusetts | 1.12\% | 1.19\% | 5. $34 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ * | 6. $28 \%$ |  | 1. $90 \%$ | 3.75\% * |
| Connecticut | 3.04\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 8. $87 \%$ | 10.12\% | ***** | 13.06\% | * | 2. 19\% | 7.63\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 7. $90 \%$ | 8. $72 \%$ | 10.32\% * | 10.34\% |  | 1. $95 \%$ | 9. $79 \%$ * |
| Vermont | 5. $30 \%$ | 7. $03 \%$ | 6. $79 \%$ | 9.01\% | 4. $64 \%$ * | 7. $24 \%$ | * | 5.71\% | 1. $53 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $51 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 7. $67 \%$ | 5. $05 \%$ | ***** | 7.43\% |  | 1. $31 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ * |
| New Jersey | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 12.68\% | 12.02\% | ***** | 12.27\% |  | 2. $79 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.72\% | 2. $68 \%$ | 6. $59 \%$ | 7. $97 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ * | 11.27\% | * | 2. $61 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1.75\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 8. $42 \%$ | 10.80\% | 10.20\% * | 10.74\% |  | 1.73\% | 5. $31 \%$ * |
| Indi ana | 4.02\% | 4. $01 \%$ | 12.35\% * | * $8.59 \%$ | 10.40\% * | 12.43\% | * | 3. $85 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ * |
| Illinois | 2. $84 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 10.95\% | 5. $37 \%$ | ***** | 12.10\% | * | 3. $57 \%$ | 2.71\% * |
| Michigan | 3. $54 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 12.05\% | 11.07\% | 13.82\% * | 13.33\% |  | 3. $80 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ * |
| Wi sconsin | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 9.09\% | 9.68\% | ***** | 8. $34 \%$ |  | 2. $99 \%$ | 3.69\% * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 10.69\% | 8.79\% | ***** | 9. $63 \%$ | * | 3.78\% | 1. $88 \%$ * |
| I owa | 4. $25 \%$ | 5. $85 \%$ | 9. $96 \%$ | 8. $42 \%$ | 12.04\% * | 15.12\% |  | 3. $88 \%$ | 4.01\%* |
| Missouri | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 12.42\% * | * 8.91\% | ***** | 10.98\% | * | 3.11\% | 1. $47 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | 4. $42 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 14.23\% | 10.88\% | 8. $45 \%$ * | 19.53\% |  | 3. $97 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 3.65\% | 4.73\% | 5. $84 \%$ | 10.67\% | ***** | 10.41\% |  | 5.19\% | 4.74\% * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 11.57\% | 9.00\% * | ***** | 6. $94 \%$ |  | 2. $83 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ * |
| Virginia | 1.84\% | 2. $33 \%$ | 10.18\% | 9.49\% | $0.75 \%$ * | 9. $57 \%$ |  | 2. $33 \%$ | 2.87\% * |
| North Carolina | 3. $12 \%$ | 2. $9.9 \%$ | 9. $11 \%$ * | * $\quad 9.56 \%$ | ***** | 7. $72 \%$ | * | 4. $26 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ * |
| South Carolina | 2. $88 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 9.41\% | 9. $64 \%$ * | ***** | 8.78\% |  | 3. $74 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ * |
| Georgia | 2.75\% | 3. $36 \%$ | 11.02\% * | * 11.74\% | ***** | 7.74\% * | , | 4. $35 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ * |
| Florida | 1.60\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 11.56\% * | * 2.93\%* | 10.49\% * | 4.93\% |  | 2. $45 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2. $97 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 13.67\% * | * $\quad 7.74 \%$ | 0.32\% * | 13.50\% | * | 4. $00 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 3. $89 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 10.13\% | 10.67\% | ***** | 5. $52 \%$ | * | 4.76\% | 1.77\% * |
| Al abama | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ * | * 11.09\% | 10.32\% * | 9.73\% | * | 2. $15 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | 3.19\% | 3. $21 \%$ | 11.05\% * | * $\quad 9.33 \%$ | ***** | 8.71\% | * | 4. $51 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.75\% | 3.57\% | 13.95\% | $7.65 \%$ | ***** | 9.76\% | * | 4. $39 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ * |
| Louisiana | 3.76\% | 3. $97 \%$ | 10.04\% | 7.01\% * | 1. $22 \%$ * | 10.40\% |  | 3. $69 \%$ | 0.51\% * |
| OkI ahoma | 3.06\% | 3. $14 \%$ | 11.96\% * | * 8.26\% | ***** | 11.56\% * | - | 3. $96 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ * |
| Texas | 1. $28 \%$ | 1.49\% | 6. $80 \%$ | 8. $36 \%$ | ***** | 6. $24 \%$ |  | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 4.62\% | 4.51\% | 8.71\% | 12.06\% | ***** | 12.50\% |  | 5. $09 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 3. $90 \%$ | 4.41\% | 6. $51 \%$ | 8. $34 \%$ * | ***** | 5.65\% | * | 4. $23 \%$ | 2.72\% * |
| Nevada | 2.66\% | 2. $79 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | 13.31\% * | 10.18\% * | 7. $37 \%$ |  | 3. $54 \%$ | 7.11\% * |
| Montana | 4. $32 \%$ | 4.56\% | 10.42\% | 13.45\% * | ***** | 15.25\% | * | 4. $21 \%$ | 11.07\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 3. $36 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 8.71\% | 9. $42 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ * | 10.99\% |  | 3. $80 \%$ | 5.74\%* |
| Oregon | 2. $18 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 7. $84 \%$ | 11. $45 \%$ | ***** | 5. $43 \%$ * | * | 2. $90 \%$ | 5. $85 \%$ * |
| California | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 6. $76 \%$ | ***** | 6. $36 \%$ |  | 1. $45 \%$ | 4.01\% * |
| Hawai i | 2.13\% | 1. $72 \%$ | 5. $96 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ * | 7. $47 \%$ |  | 2. $60 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 8. $04 \%$ | 7. $15 \%$ | ***** | 5. $82 \%$ | * | 4.09\% | 1. $99 \%$ * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.



 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownersh |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.31\% | 0. $23 \%$ | 1.19\% |  | 0. $88 \%$ | $0.27 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |  | 0. $23 \%$ | 0.47\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1. $55 \%$ | 1.70\% | 2. $35 \%$ | * | 2. $69 \%$ * | ***** | 6. $25 \%$ * |  | 2. $26 \%$ | 2.69\% |
| Massachusetts | 1. $61 \%$ | 1.79\% | 4. $22 \%$ |  | 4. $56 \%$ | ***** | 5.01\% |  | 2. $00 \%$ | 0.84\% |
| Connecticut | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 8. $18 \%$ | * | 4. $67 \%$ * | ***** | 5.49\% |  | 1. $85 \%$ | 0.95\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 9.93\% | * | 5. $38 \%$ * | 10.32\% | 9. $87 \%$ |  | 2. $23 \%$ | 7. $48 \%$ |
| Vermont | 5. $59 \%$ | 6. $72 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | * | 8. $24 \%$ * | 4. $64 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ * |  | 6. $21 \%$ | ***** |
| Middle AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 5.14\% |  | 4. $07 \%$ | ***** | 8. $97 \%$ |  | 1. $45 \%$ | 1.82\% |
| New J ersey | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 3.65\% | * | 5.67\% | ***** | 9. $94 \%$ |  | 2. $55 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 1.10\% | 0.94\% | 6.47\% | * | 6. $75 \%$ * | ***** | 6.19\% |  | 1.08\% | 0.20\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 4.76\% | * | 2. $02 \%$ * | 10.28\% | 4. $40 \%$ * | * | 1. $18 \%$ | 1.66\% |
| Indiana | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ * | 10.29\% | * | 8. $24 \%$ * | ***** | ***** |  | 2. $02 \%$ * | ***** |
| Illinois | 1. $26 \%$ | 1.07\% | 1. $59 \%$ | * | 8. $07 \%$ * | ***** | 4. $56 \%$ | * | 1.46\% | 1. $22 \%$ |
| Michigan | 2.00\% | 1.78\% | 6.56\% | * | 3. $74 \%$ * | 10.27\% | 10.01\% |  | 2. $72 \%$ | 0.50\% |
| Wi sconsin | 1.41\% | 1. $72 \%$ * | 3. $22 \%$ | * | 4. $46 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $60 \%$ | * | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1.09\% | 0.98\% | 3.98\% | * | 4. $89 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $55 \%$ * | , | 1.15\% | ***** |
| I owa | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ * | 1. $09 \%$ | * | 5. $20 \%$ | ***** | 9. $60 \%$ |  | 2.11\% * | 4.14\% |
| Missouri | 0.83\% | 1.12\% * | 13.32\% | * | 6. $08 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $50 \%$ |  | 1.13\% | 0.91\% |
| Nebraska | 5.03\% | 1. $42 \%$ * | 12.86\% | * | 5.89\% | ***** | 16.86\% |  | 2. $53 \%$ * | 0.08\% |
| Kansas | 1. $28 \%$ | 1.49\% | $5.10 \%$ | * | 2. $90 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $81 \%$ |  | 1. $98 \%$ | 0.03\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $77 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ * | 8. $69 \%$ | * | 4.73\%* | ***** | 7. $56 \%$ |  | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ |
| Virginia | 1.71\% | 1. $93 \%$ * | 1.69\% | * | 6. $01 \%$ * | 0.41\% | 3. $87 \%$ | * | 1. $93 \%$ * | 0.50\% |
| North Carolina | 1.08\% | 0.68\% * | 1.73\% | * | 6. $84 \%$ * | ***** | 0.48\% |  | 1. $64 \%$ * | ***** |
| South Carolina | 1.14\% | 1.74\% * | ***** |  | ***** | ***** | 3. $00 \%$ |  | 1. $03 \%$ * | 2.71\% |
| Georgia | 0.96\% | 1. $27 \%$ * | 5. $26 \%$ | * | 9.33\% | ***** | 4. $28 \%$ | * | 1. $68 \%$ * | 0.36\% |
| Florida | 1.41\% | 1. $88 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | * | 1.13\%* | 10.49\% | 3.02\% |  | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1. $27 \%$ | $0.87 \%$ | 10.02\% | * | 4.54\% | ***** | $3.89 \%$ |  | 1.63\% | 0.35\% |
| Tennessee | 2. $34 \%$ * | 0. $83 \%$ * | 8. $56 \%$ | * | 5. $41 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $89 \%$ | * | 2. $82 \%$ * | 0.05\% |
| Al a bama | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. $89 \%$ | ***** |  | 3.73\% | ***** | 6. $40 \%$ * | * | 1.49\% | ***** |
| Mississippi | 1. $41 \%$ * | 1. $33 \%$ * | 2.02\% | * | 10.19\% * | ***** | ***** |  | 2. $27 \%$ * | ***** |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $27 \%$ * | 1. $51 \%$ * | 10.01\% | * | 1. $69 \%$ * | ***** | 6. $03 \%$ * |  | 1.73\% * | ***** |
| Louisiana | 1. $06 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * | 2. $37 \%$ | * | ***** | 1. 22 \% | 6. $20 \%$ | * | 0.97\% * | 0.51\% |
| OkI ahoma | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | ***** |  | 7. $59 \%$ | ***** | ***** |  | 1. $59 \%$ | ***** |
| Texas | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 3.15\% | * | 4.93\%* | ***** | 1. $56 \%$ * | * | 0. $84 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2.91\% | 3. $02 \%$ | 7.16\% | * | 7.94\% | ***** | 7. $38 \%$ | * | 3. $25 \%$ | 6.99\% |
| Arizona | 1.83\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 3.87\% | * | 4.17\% | ***** | 4.71\% | * | 1. $97 \%$ | 2.72\% |
| Nevada | 1.16\% | 1. $38 \%$ * | 2. $96 \%$ | * | 10.08\% | 10.19\% | 2. $30 \%$ | * | 1. $65 \%$ * | 0.48\% |
| Montana | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | * | 2. $40 \%$ * | ***** | 9. $67 \%$ * | * | 2. $05 \%$ * | 8.16\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1.66\% | 1. $59 \%$ | 5. $96 \%$ | * | 5.19\% | ***** | $5.87 \%$ | * | 2. $33 \%$ * | 3. $49 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ |  | 9. $14 \%$ * | ***** | 0. $97 \%$ | * | 2.15\% | 0. $30 \%$ |
| California | 1.61\% | 1.72\% | 3. $92 \%$ |  | 4.67\% | ***** | 4.93\% |  | 1. $88 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ |
| Hawai | 1.77\% | 2. 17\% | 3.63\% |  | 3. $81 \%$ * | 1. $99 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | * | 2. 15\% | 2. $59 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1.13\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | * | 4.73\%* | ***** | 1.46\% * | * | 1.51\% | 0.71\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.



 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State United States, $199 g$ (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell



| Division and State | Total |  | Ownersh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | or more years |  | Unknown |
| United States | 5.9\% |  | 5. $4 \%$ |  | 8. 1\% |  | 7. $8 \%$ |  | 0. $2 \%$ | * | 6. $4 \%$ |  | $6.7 \%$ |  | 2.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 6.6\% |  | 6.4\% |  | 13.5\% | * | 2.3\% | * | ***** |  | 9.3\% |  | 5.8\% |  | 8.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.1\% |  | 4.0\% |  | 1. $5 \%$ | * | 8.3\% | * | ***** |  | 6.6\% * |  | 4.4\% |  | 1.0\% |
| Connecticut | 6.6\% |  | 6.0\% | * | 2.8\% | * | 16.6\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 8. $2 \%$ |  | ***** |
| Rhode \| sland | 13.5\% |  | 13.5\% |  | 18. $2 \%$ | * | 8. $2 \%$ | * | ***** |  | 6.6\% |  | 15.0\% |  | ***** |
| Vermont | 6.7\% |  | 4.3\% | * | 17.7\% |  | 7.5\% | * | ***** |  | 13.6\% * | * | 7. $0 \%$ |  | ***** |
| Middle AtIantic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7.1\% |  | $7.8 \%$ |  | 7. $2 \%$ | * | 4.5\% | * | ***** |  | 9.2\% |  | 7.1\% |  | 4.9\% |
| New Jersey | 4.0\% |  | 3. $9 \%$ | * | 5. 4 \% | * | 3. $2 \%$ | * | ***** |  | 9.5\% * | * | 3.6\% |  | 1.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 11.5\% |  | 12.5\% |  | 11.0\% |  | 9.5\% | * | ***** |  | 12.2\% |  | 13.0\% |  | 2.4\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 6.4\% |  | 5. 3\% |  | 5. 4 \% | * | 15.0\% |  | 3.6\% | * | 3.6\% * |  | 7.4\% |  | 3.5\% * |
| Indiana | 7. 3\% |  | 6. $2 \%$ | * | 17. $2 \%$ | * | 3.8\% | * | 1.0\% | * | 9.1\% | * | 9.0\% |  | 0.2\% * |
| Illinois | 6.1\% |  | 5.3\% |  | 12.5\% | * | 8.0\% | * | ***** |  | 8.6\% * |  | 6.8\% |  | 0.4\% |
| Michigan | 15.5\% |  | 13.3\% |  | 24.1\% |  | 19.6\% | * | ***** |  | 8.1\% |  | 18.3\% |  | 0.4\% |
| Wi sconsin | 8. $2 \%$ |  | 3. $5 \%$ | * | 17.9\% | * | $23.0 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 6.1\% * |  | 9.6\% |  | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 10.2\% |  | 12. $2 \%$ |  | 4.4\% | * | 6.6\% | * | ***** |  | 13.0\% | * | 11.1\% |  | 3.0\% |
| I owa | 4.4\% |  | 4.6\% | * | 4.0\% | * | 3.9\% | * | 3.8\% | * | 4.8\% * |  | 3.7\% | * | 6.9\% |
| Missouri | 3. $0 \%$ | * | 2. 3\% | * | 3.7\% | * | 6. $2 \%$ | * | ***** |  | 9.8\% * | * | 2.9\% | * | ***** |
| Nebraska | 8.7\% |  | 8.1\% |  | 9. $9 \%$ | * | 11.0\% | * | ***** |  | 6.5\% * | * | 11.2\% |  | 0.1\% |
| Kansas | 12.9\% |  | 10.5\% * | * | 16.4\% | * | 26.1\% | * | ***** |  | 13.6\% * | * | 14.5\%* |  | 4.3\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 4.5\% | * | 4.7\% | * | 7.0\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 7.0\% |  | 4.7\% | * | 0.3\% |
| Virginia | 4.8\% |  | 5.9\% |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 0.3\% | * | 14.3\% * | * | 4.4\% |  | ***** |
| North Carolina | 2.5\% |  | 1.4\% | * | 6. $8 \%$ | * | 4.5\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 3.4\% |  | ***** |
| South Carolina | 2.9\% |  | 3.8\% | * | 1. 3\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | $0.7 \%$ * | * | 4.0\% | * | 0.9\% |
| Georgia | 6.5\% |  | 4.9\% | * | 10.8\% | * | 19.8\% | * | ***** |  | 9.9\% | * | 7.7\% |  | 1.6\% |
| Florida | 0.7\% |  | 0.9\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 2.0\% * | * | 0.6\% | * | ***** |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 5. $2 \%$ |  | 5. $5 \%$ |  | 3.9\% | * | 5.8\% | * | ***** |  | 12.8\% * | * | 5.4\% | * | 1.8\% * |
| Tennessee | 2.4\% |  | 1. $0 \%$ | * | 7. $5 \%$ | * | 3.3\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 3.6\% |  | ***** |
| Al a bama | 6.8\% |  | 6. $9 \%$ | * | 8.1\% | * | 6.0\% | * | ***** |  | 9.3\% * | * | 7. $0 \%$ |  | 3. $8 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 3.1\% |  | 2.4\% | * | 3.8\% | * | 7.9\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 4. 3\% * | * | ***** |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 7. $2 \%$ |  | 3.7\% | * | 14.6\% | * | 19.2\% | * | ***** |  | 8.1\% | * | 9.0\% |  | 1.0\% |
| Louisiana | 3.1\% |  | 3.6\% | * | ***** |  | 5.3\% | * | ***** |  | 4.1\% * | * | 3.8\% |  | ***** |
| OkI ahoma | 5.3\% |  | 3.8\% | * | 11.1\% | * | 10.9\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 7.0\% | * | 0.1\% |
| Texas | 4.5\% |  | 4.5\% |  | 3.8\% | * | 8.0\% | * | ***** |  | 4.4\% * | * | 5.7\% |  | 0.6\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 7.0\% |  | 6. $0 \%$ | * | 6. $9 \%$ | * | 15.7\% | * | ***** |  | 14.7\% * | * | 4.1\% | * | 13.2\% |
| Arizona | 3.1\% |  | 2.6\% | * | 5.0\% | * | 5.9\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 3.7\% |  | 2. $5 \%$ |
| Nevada | 4.8\% |  | 5.4\% | * | 2.6\% | * | 6.1\% | * | ***** |  | 4.9\% * | * | 3.9\% * | * | 7.6\% |
| Montana | 18.5\% |  | 19.3\% |  | 17.1\% | * | 18.5\% | * | ***** |  | 28.9\% * |  | 16.1\% |  | 31.8\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 7.1\% |  | 5.9\% | * | 7.9\% | * | 16.3\% | * | ***** |  | 7.6\% | , | 6.1\% |  | 11.5\% |
| Oregon | 4.5\% |  | 4.4\% |  | ***** |  | 10.1\% | * | ***** |  | 12.5\% * | * | 4.0\% | * | 5.1\% * |
| California | 3. 3\% |  | 3. $2 \%$ |  | 4.1\% | * | 3.8\% | * | ***** |  | 1.4\% * | * | 4.0\% |  | 1.5\% * |
| Hawaii | 6.7\% |  | 6.9\% |  | 7. $8 \%$ | * | 5.1\% | * | ***** |  | 2. $2 \%$ * |  | 8.1\% |  | ***** |
| States not shown separately | 6. $8 \%$ |  | 5.1\% |  | 17.4\% | * | 4.3\% | * | ***** |  | 4.3\% * | * | 8.0\% |  | 2.7\% * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State United State 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | For profit Unincorporated |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown | Less than 5 years |  |  | or more | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ | 0.66\% |  | 0.93\% |  | 0.07\% * | 0.69\% |  |  | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $31 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | * | 2.07\% | * | ***** | 6. $23 \%$ | * |  | 1. $32 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 0. $62 \%$ | 0.93\% | 2. $48 \%$ | * | 2. $64 \%$ | * | ***** | 3. $57 \%$ | * |  | 0. $58 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ * | 1. $37 \%$ | * | 7. $62 \%$ | * | ***** | ***** |  |  | 2.07\% | ***** |
| Rhode \| sland | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 6.63\% | * | 5.41\% | * | ***** | 2.73\% | * |  | 2.01\% | ***** |
| Vermont | 1. $34 \%$ | 1.91\% * | 4. $41 \%$ |  | 4. $46 \%$ | * | ***** | 7.00\% | * |  | 1.43\% | ***** |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1.11\% | 1.41\% | 2. $85 \%$ | * | 2. $12 \%$ | * | ***** | 5. $96 \%$ | , |  | 1. $10 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1.15\% | 1. $21 \%$ * | 2. $37 \%$ | * | 1. $50 \%$ | * | ***** | 7.52\% |  |  | 1. $14 \%$ * | 1. $49 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $30 \%$ | 2.13\% | 3. $23 \%$ |  | 4. $20 \%$ | * | ***** | 4.41\% | * |  | 1. $47 \%$ | 1.74\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1.19\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 2.73\% | * | 4. $44 \%$ |  | 2. $53 \%$ * | 10.23\% | * |  | 1.14\% | 3.60\% |
| Indiana | 2. $08 \%$ | 2.77\% * | 8. $58 \%$ | * | 2. 48 \% | * | 1. $54 \%$ * | 10.45\% |  |  | 2. 15\% | 0.09\% |
| Illinois | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 6. $52 \%$ | * | 3.95\% | * | ***** | 3. $94 \%$ | * |  | 1.83\% | 2. $27 \%$ |
| Michigan | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 5. $34 \%$ |  | 6.82\% | * | ***** | 13.57\% | * |  | 2.75\% | 0.41\% |
| Wi sconsin | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ * | 5. $85 \%$ | * | $5.05 \%$ |  | ***** | 2. $85 \%$ | * |  | 1. $15 \%$ | 2.97\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $37 \%$ | 2.63\% | 3.72\% | * | 4.88\% | * | ***** | 7. $62 \%$ | , |  | 3. $22 \%$ | 1.88\% * |
| I owa | 1. $27 \%$ | 1.74\% * | 4.96\% | * | 2.75\% | * | 10.21\% * | 3. $39 \%$ | * |  | 1. $70 \%$ * | 3. $83 \%$ * |
| Missouri | 0.96\% * | 1. $00 \%$ * | 4.84\% | * | 3.74\% | * | ***** | 9.96\% |  |  | 1. $10 \%$ * | ***** |
| Nebraska | 2.06\% | 2.04\% | 5. $28 \%$ | * | 6. $47 \%$ | * | ***** | 4.42\% | * |  | 2. $24 \%$ | 0.06\% * |
| Kansas | 3. $62 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ * | 7. $50 \%$ |  | 10.84\% | * | ***** | 10.49\% |  |  | 4. $68 \%$ * | 3. $10 \%$ * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $42 \%$ * | 1. $52 \%$ * | 5. $46 \%$ | * | ***** |  | ***** | 6.08\% | * |  | 2. 22 \% * | 0. $28 \%$ |
| Virginia | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | ***** |  | ***** |  | 0.73\% * | 6. $03 \%$ | * |  | 1.43\% * | 0.03\% |
| North Carolina | 1.19\%* | 0.83\% * | 2.47\% | * | 3. $54 \%$ | * | ***** | ***** |  |  | 1. $53 \%$ * | 0.04\% |
| South Carolina | 1. $07 \%$ * | 1. $45 \%$ * | 0. $60 \%$ | * | ***** |  | ***** | 0. $60 \%$ | * |  | 1. $42 \%$ * | 0. $51 \%$ |
| Georgia | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ * | 10.59\% | * | 9.04\% | * | ***** | 4. $51 \%$ |  |  | 2. $84 \%$ * | 1. $30 \%$ * |
| Florida | 0.46\% * | 0.57\% * | ***** |  | ***** |  | ***** | 2. $24 \%$ |  |  | 0.52\%* | ***** |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | * | 2. $55 \%$ | * | ***** | 11.19\% | * |  | 1. $85 \%$ * | 1.61\% |
| Tennessee | 1.04\% * | 0.75\% * | 4.98\% | * | 4.50\% | * | ***** | ***** |  |  | 1. $37 \%$ * | ***** |
| Al abama | 2.01\% | 2. $31 \%$ * | 3.81\% |  | 9. $90 \%$ | * | ***** | 5. $37 \%$ | * |  | 2.11\% * | 3. $23 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | 1. $32 \%$ * | 1. $62 \%$ * | 1. $80 \%$ | * | 4. $42 \%$ |  | ***** | ***** |  |  | 2.46\% * | ***** |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ * | 4. $92 \%$ | * | 8.19\% | * | ***** | 4. $25 \%$ | * |  | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 1.14\% * | 1. $26 \%$ * | ***** |  | 2.71\% | * | ***** | 2. $74 \%$ | * |  | 1.51\%* | ***** |
| OkI ahoma | 1. $65 \%$ * | 1. $77 \%$ * | 4.12\% | * | 5.69\% | * | ***** | ***** |  |  | 2. $72 \%$ * | 0.09\% |
| Texas | 0. $98 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | * | 4. $62 \%$ | * | ***** | $4.85 \%$ | * |  | 1.13\% | 0.54\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1. $94 \%$ | 2.72\% * | 2.74\% | * | 9.12\% | * | ***** | 4. $46 \%$ | * |  | 1. $64 \%$ * | 6. $98 \%$ |
| Arizona | 1. $53 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ * | 3.19\% | * | 4.26\% | * | ***** | ***** |  |  | 1. $59 \%$ * | 2. $66 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1. $61 \%$ * | 1. $89 \%$ * | 3. $59 \%$ | * | 3.18\% | * | ***** | 2. $90 \%$ | * |  | 1. $21 \%$ * | 6. $02 \%$ * |
| Montana | 3. $69 \%$ | 4.86\% | 9. $14 \%$ | * | 11.74\% | * | ***** | 10.49\% | * |  | 2. $80 \%$ | 11. $30 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1.46\% | 2. $14 \%$ * | 9. $30 \%$ | * | $5.96 \%$ | * | ***** | 4. $42 \%$ | * |  | 1. $28 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1. $60 \%$ * | 1.69\% * | ***** |  | 4.17\% | * | ***** | 5.46\% | * |  | 1. $23 \%$ * | 5. $89 \%$ |
| California | 0.66\% | 0.65\% | 2. $26 \%$ | * | 2.67\% | * | ***** | 1.03\% | * |  | 0.91\% | 0.86\% |
| Hawai i | 1. $67 \%$ | 1.76\% | 4.50\% | * | 2. $58 \%$ | * | ***** | 1.73\% | * |  | 1. $99 \%$ | ***** |
| States not shown separately | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ | * | 2.65\% | * | ***** | 2.01\% | * |  | 1.77\% | 1.49\% * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.53\% | 0.59\% | 1. $16 \%$ |  | 1. $12 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ |  | 0. $94 \%$ |  |  | 0. $40 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 2.78\% |  | 7. $01 \%$ | 12.73\% | * | 10.13\% * | * |  | 1. $93 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | * | 5. $23 \%$ | 7. $50 \%$ |  | 5. $12 \%$ |  |  | 2.06\% | 4.70\% |
| Connecticut | 2. $96 \%$ | 3.49\% | 3. $98 \%$ |  | 6. $07 \%$ | 17.15\% |  | 5.77\% * | * |  | 3. $79 \%$ | 8. $40 \%$ |
| Rhode \| sland | 4.43\% | 5. $05 \%$ | 9.88\% | * | 9. $86 \%$ | 15.96\% | * | 12.81\% * | * |  | 4. $80 \%$ | 9.16\% |
| Vermont | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 1.61\% | * | 4. $40 \%$ | 25.12\% |  | 5. $88 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $88 \%$ | 12.02\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 5. $9.9 \%$ | * | 4.81\% | 14.34\% |  | 8. $21 \%$ * | * |  | 2.17\% | $5.68 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 3.09\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 13.52\% | * | 11.21\% * | 23.57\% |  | 10.08\% * |  |  | 3. $44 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 2.66\% | 3. $30 \%$ | 5.73\% | * | 7. $29 \%$ | 17.05\% |  | 7.76\% * | * |  | 3. $60 \%$ | 3.57\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | * | 8.11\% * | 14.79\% |  | 5. $74 \%$ * | * |  | 2. $63 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| Indiana | 3. $25 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 4.81\% | * | 10.84\% * | 13.06\% | * | 4.70\% * | * |  | 2. $94 \%$ | 8.70\% |
| Illinois | 2. $60 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 6. $56 \%$ |  | 7.09\% | 16.24\% |  | 12.21\% * | * |  | 2. $45 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ |
| Michigan | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | * | 8. $46 \%$ | 15.41\% | * | 10.12\% * | * |  | 2. $72 \%$ | 9.78\% |
| Wi sconsin | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 10.09\% | * | 4. $50 \%$ * | 15.20\% |  | 4.81\%* | * |  | 2. $88 \%$ | 9.75\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1.64\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | * | 9. $98 \%$ * | 15.26\% |  | 0.87\% * | * |  | 2.41\% | 6.79\% |
| I owa | 2. $39 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ | 4.78\% | * | 5.14\% | 15.53\% | * | 5. $58 \%$ * | - |  | 2. 19\% | 5.66\% |
| Missouri | 4. $26 \%$ | 3.67\% | 10.46\% | * | 7.16\% | 23.78\% |  | 4. $90 \%$ * | * |  | 4.35\% | 8. $48 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 2. $90 \%$ | 4.58\% | 4. $80 \%$ | * | $6.37 \% *$ | 14.62\% | * | 5.91\% * |  |  | 2.78\% | 8. $86 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 9.14\% |  | 5.79\% | 15.80\% |  | 11.13\% * | * |  | 2.77\% | 8.06\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | * | 10.48\% * | 14.73\% |  | 4. $85 \%$ * | * |  | 3. $41 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ |
| Virginia | 3. $10 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 9.86\% | * | 9.97\% * | 18.20\% |  | 4. $48 \%$ * | * |  | 3. $68 \%$ | 6. $29 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 2. $66 \%$ | 3.15\% | 7.11\% | * | 5. $86 \%$ * | 17.34\% |  | 10.61\% * | * |  | 3. $34 \%$ | 8.10\% |
| South Carolina | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | * | 9.73\% * | 14.12\% | * | 5.41\% * | * |  | 2. $87 \%$ | 7.48\% |
| Georgia | 3.93\% | 5. 5 \% | 14.69\% | * | 11.79\% | 20.65\% |  | 9. $82 \%$ * | * |  | 4. $83 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ |
| Florida | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 10.26\% | * | 9.76\% * | 10.46\% |  | 2. $30 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $97 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2.72\% | 2.83\% | 0.78\% | * | 5.77\%* | 15.03\% | * | 10.52\% * | * |  | 3. $05 \%$ | 7. $25 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $11 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 8. $09 \%$ | * | 5.72\% | 10.81\% | * | 9. $36 \%$ |  |  | 3. $12 \%$ | 5. $54 \%$ |
| Al abama | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | * | 12.50\% | 15.52\% |  | 6. $42 \%$ * | * |  | 2. $68 \%$ | 7.77\% |
| Mississippi | 3. $59 \%$ | 4.13\% | 4. $26 \%$ | * | 3. $27 \%$ * | 16.20\% |  | 10.36\% * | * |  | 2. $15 \%$ | 10.73\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.73\% | 4. 33\% | 2. $52 \%$ | * | 2. $59 \% *$ | 16.00\% | * | 1. $20 \%$ * | * |  | $3.07 \%$ * | 9. $24 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 2. $75 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 9.83\% * | * | 5. $38 \%$ | 18.37\% |  | 6. $88 \%$ * |  |  | 3.67\% | 7.75\% |
| OkI ahoma | 4.03\% | 4.95\% | 8. $33 \%$ | * | 5. $24 \%$ * | 15.62\% |  | 16.19\% * | * |  | 3. $18 \%$ | 9. $23 \%$ |
| Texas | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ |  | 4.76\% | 12.25\% |  | 3.39\% * |  |  | 2. $79 \%$ | 3.88\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2.03\% | 2.78\% | 4. $04 \%$ |  | 3.92\%* | 18.16\% |  | 4.16\%* | * |  | 1. $89 \%$ | 7.07\% |
| Arizona | 2. 15\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ | * | 6. $43 \%$ | 17.71\% |  | 10.69\% * | * |  | 2. $85 \%$ | 6. $38 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1.86\% | 1. $92 \%$ | 5. $52 \%$ | * | 0.93\% * | 15.99\% | * | 3.03\% * | * |  | 2. $47 \%$ | 10. $29 \%$ |
| Montana | 2. $61 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ | 1.18\% | * | 9.73\% * | 14.52\% | * | 10.79\% * | * |  | 1. $96 \%$ | 10.91\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 3.79\% | 3.70\% | 8. $98 \%$ |  | 5. $67 \%$ | 11.54\% | * | 7. $59 \%$ * | * |  | 3. $23 \%$ | 7.33\% |
| Oregon | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. 9 9\% | * | 4. $54 \%$ | 13.27\% | * | 7. $30 \%$ * | * |  | 2. $77 \%$ | 7. $4.4 \%$ |
| California | 2. $67 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ |  | 3. $68 \%$ | 8. $98 \%$ |  | 7. $29 \%$ |  |  | 2. $24 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 7. $28 \%$ * |  | 7. $44 \%$ | 14.45\% | * | 4. $49 \%$ |  |  | 2. $26 \%$ | 7.69\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.72\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 3.42\% * | * | 4.62\% | 13.63\% |  | 5. $29 \%$ * | * |  | 2. 19\% | $6.74 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 for health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.




Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 111,072,185 | 81,597,501 | 10,404,330 | 14,808,837 | 4, 261,517 |  | 8,017, 854 | 73,482,263 | 29,572,069 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 470,313 | 323,611 | 42,737 | 88,220 | 15,745 | * | 31,030 | 326,059 | 113, 224 |
| Massachusetts | 2,973,347 | 2,087,192 | 149, 564 | 514,431 | 222,160 | * | 219,839 | 1,841,932 | 911,576 |
| Connecticut | 1,578,949 | 1,112,438 | 113,858 | 255,087 | 97,565 | * | 77,843 | 1,162,082 | 339,024 |
| Rhode \| sland | 396,444 | 285,188 | 25,508 | 82,425 | 3,323 | * | 18, 275 | 293,917 | 84, 252 |
| Vermont | 245,459 | 148, 051 | 25,405 | 69,822 | 2,181 | * | 15,083 | 198,136 | 32, 240 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7,309,236 | 5,393,224 | 527,812 | 1,205,831 | 182,369 |  | 468, 076 | 5,521, 207 | 1,319,953 |
| New Jersey | 3,532,347 | 2,697,440 | 233,644 | 536,923 | 64,340 | * | 253,185 | 2, 300, 343 | 978,818 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,149,815 | 3,247,392 | 455,736 | 1,226,641 | 220,046 | * | 219,698 | 3,368,724 | 1,561,393 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 4,673,491 | 3,489,379 | 455,670 | 614,564 | 113,879 |  | 230,500 | 3,168,932 | 1,274,059 |
| Indiana | 2,516,404 | 1,981,107 | 172,983 | 310,173 | 52,141 | * | 183,380 | 1,756,828 | 576,196 |
| III inois | 5,398,601 | 4, 041,200 | 454, 582 | 671,324 | 231,496 | * | 293,735 | 3,351,968 | 1,752,898 |
| Michigan | 4, 114,688 | 3,108, 205 | 389,638 | 520,642 | 96,203 | * | 240,988 | 3,114, 217 | 759,483 |
| Wi sconsin | 2,500,691 | 1,821,853 | 192,169 | 415,897 | 70,771 |  | 293,552 | 1,742,578 | 464,561 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2,487,643 | 1,749,014 | 284,226 | 329,449 | 124,954 | * | 242,062 | 1,579,129 | 666,452 |
| 10 wa | 1,278, 007 | 896,039 | 102,513 | 214,476 | 64,979 | * | 80,607 | 778,357 | 419,042 |
| Mi ssouri | 2, 354,919 | 1,633,533 | 243,442 | 393,128 | 84,816 | * | 123,145 | 1,654,136 | 577,637 |
| Nebraska | 743,928 | 513,861 | 119,665 | 69,696 | 40,706 | * | 53,092 | 422,159 | 268,677 |
| Kansas | 1,068,138 | 824,472 | 95,805 | 109,860 | 38,002 |  | 110,278 | 762,210 | 195,650 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 2,054,443 | 1,514,480 | 123,518 | 370,844 | 45,600 | * | 157, 290 | 1,373,482 | 523,671 |
| Virginia | 2,714,621 | 2, 158, 121 | 234,894 | 207,026 | 114,579 | * | 169,744 | 1,809,479 | 735,398 |
| North Carolina | 3,238,458 | 2,555,727 | 275,371 | 317,089 | 90, 271 | * | 260,535 | 2,055,424 | 922,499 |
| South Carolina | 1,497,583 | 1,152,153 | 95,535 | 159,197 | 90,697 | * | 120, 319 | 892,241 | 485,024 |
| Georgia | 3, 387, 942 | 2,599,249 | 241,213 | 346, 741 | 200, 739 | * | 254, 555 | 1,983,798 | 1,149,589 |
| Florida | 5,897,004 | 4,678,040 | 373,441 | 639,841 | 205,683 |  | 398,406 | 4, 085,700 | 1,412,899 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1,457,287 | 1,179,430 | 99,159 | 133,245 | 45,453 | * | 92,899 | 946,202 | 418,186 |
| Tennessee | 2, 265,533 | 1,700, 260 | 195,633 | 302,706 | 66,935 |  | 186,480 | 1,464,450 | 614,603 |
| Al a bama | 1,571,755 | 1, 219,199 | 125,322 | 153,722 | 73,512 | * | 103,785 | 979,299 | 488,671 |
| Mississippi | 881,466 | 662,832 | 72,836 | 103, 014 | 42,783 | * | 52,839 | 587,260 | 241, 366 |
| West South Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 946,166 | 736,901 | 78,315 | 109,321 | 21,630 |  | 67,533 | 605,336 | 273,298 |
| Louisiana | 1,457,154 | 957,399 | 191,639 | 270,545 | 37,572 | * | 132, 251 | 867,396 | 457,506 |
| OkI ahoma | 1,092,246 | 834,118 | 91,379 | 129,318 | 37,430 | * | 79,680 | 758, 053 | 254,513 |
| Texas | 7,629,355 | 5,408,747 | 868,707 | 775,833 | 576,068 |  | 476, 702 | 4,679,929 | 2,472,725 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1,825,947 | 1,423,771 | 206,730 | 155,579 | 39,867 | * | 134,904 | 1,190, 045 | 500,999 |
| Arizona | 1,778,457 | 1,414,874 | 125,967 | 150,853 | 86,763 | * | 162,001 | 1,069,633 | 546, 823 |
| Nevada | 864,113 | 593,605 | 214,581 | 36,117 | 19, 810 | * | 231,485 | 465,331 | 167,297 |
| Montana | 293,110 | 186,604 | 38,014 | 54, 245 | 14,247 | * | 40,641 | 208, 052 | 44,418 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2, 203,156 | 1,596,232 | 220,250 | 284,327 | 102,348 | * | 186,269 | 1,464, 158 | 552,730 |
| Oregon | 1,319, 765 | 999,496 | 148,045 | 154,164 | 18, 061 | * | 73,815 | 940,194 | 305,756 |
| California | 12,679,499 | 9,102,703 | 1,759,787 | 1,382,160 | 434,849 |  | 1,086,640 | 8,477,619 | 3,115,239 |
| Hawai i | 463,299 | 337,578 | 28,769 | 84,858 | 12,094 |  | 25,186 | 312,008 | 126,105 |
| States not shown separately | 4,761,405 | 3,232,780 | 510,266 | 859,505 | 158,853 | * | 369,527 | 2,924,258 | 1,467,620 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { for profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1,592,602 | 1,329,086 | 265,687 | 589,249 | 299,155 |  | 387,239 | 1,177,841 | 1,016,547 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 35,369 | 22,692 | 4,922 | 27,597 | 7,714 | * | 5,839 | 26,554 | 18,329 |
| Massachusetts | 111,990 | 129,869 | 16,273 | 74,780 | 108,147 |  | 71,241 | 110, 755 | 109,377 |
| Connecticut | 119, 517 | 126,068 | 14,035 | 36,249 | 46,872 |  | 16,154 | 122,113 | 39,044 |
| Rhode I sland | 42,642 | 16,787 | 3, 908 | 30,632 | 1,542 |  | 2, 511 | 30,075 | 18,688 |
| Vermont | 17,882 | 14,552 | 4,540 | 16,259 | 997 | * | 4, 088 | 16,527 | 7, 210 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 401, 775 | 335,854 | 68,964 | 91,160 | 55,288 |  | 60,037 | 446,755 | 125,849 |
| New Jersey | 224,634 | 280,687 | 29,030 | 76,710 | 32,801 | * | 63, 232 | 215,123 | 132, 341 |
| Pennsylvania | 256,188 | 163,822 | 40,074 | 220,465 | 98,951 | * | 33,798 | 161,098 | 209, 705 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 204,677 | 190,473 | 114,066 | 128,286 | 32,369 |  | 37,327 | 196,652 | 115,449 |
| Indiana | 170,075 | 195,220 | 37,795 | 65,889 | 16,430 | * | 29,395 | 138, 218 | 99,743 |
| Illinois | 207,401 | 138, 373 | 45,547 | 96,704 | 96,884 |  | 49,447 | 118, 597 | 191,945 |
| Michigan | 184,757 | 219,839 | 42,656 | 87,019 | 40,571 | * | 36,007 | 135,455 | 129,482 |
| Wi sconsin | 97,468 | 107,680 | 28,743 | 79,417 | 21,591 |  | 90,612 | 101,655 | 64,532 |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 139,101 | 134,504 | 51,692 | 41,420 | 48,772 | * | 56,511 | 75,557 | 89,990 |
| I owa | 88,307 | 62,867 | 14, 223 | 48,383 | 29,451 |  | 16,630 | 67,813 | 41,592 |
| Mi ssouri | 99,283 | 50,644 | 64,672 | 80, 041 | 42,073 |  | 24,690 | 108,143 | 61,590 |
| Nebraska | 62,107 | 29,089 | 47,516 | 9, 347 | 18,855 | * | 9,603 | 24,720 | 54,554 |
| Kansas | 92,105 | 82, 237 | 21,405 | 12,657 | 8,818 |  | 22,794 | 83,823 | 36,349 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 115, 253 | 107,661 | 22,149 | 82,148 | 22,692 | * | 18,763 | 73,188 | 78,316 |
| Virginia | 208,464 | 195,396 | 55,165 | 29,515 | 59,506 |  | 46,182 | 198,453 | 112,470 |
| North Carolina | 187,592 | 167, 571 | 50, 241 | 48,701 | 35,445 |  | 45,555 | 137,053 | 128, 318 |
| South Carolina | 94,491 | 62, 216 | 15,737 | 39,619 | 40, 453 |  | 19,502 | 44,523 | 75,291 |
| Georgia | 136, 051 | 132,268 | 47,975 | 58, 802 | 58,736 | * | 37,536 | 151, 706 | 80,383 |
| Florida | 360,103 | 386,478 | 94,434 | 174,930 | 56,659 |  | 59,655 | 207,411 | 312,641 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 88,964 | 84,751 | 15,641 | 19,404 | 15,304 | * | 22,088 | 66,702 | 76,598 |
| Tennessee | 79,230 | 106,270 | 17,433 | 47,927 | 17,603 |  | 42,892 | 89,128 | 67,006 |
| Al a bama | 110, 401 | 106,528 | 16,554 | 56,297 | 20,849 | * | 13,301 | 92,582 | 97,892 |
| Mississippi | 61,944 | 37,760 | 8,967 | 38,426 | 19,844 | * | 9,782 | 52,193 | 35,185 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas |  | 22,150 | 9,972 | 11,993 | 4,553 |  | 9, 711 | 39,560 | 32,569 |
| Louisiana | 81, 854 | 66,096 | 22,964 | 80,199 | 19,183 | * | 24,244 | 56,907 | 102,355 |
| OkI ahoma | 68,417 | 69,438 | 8, 229 | 14,113 | 11,267 | * | 19, 705 | 61,236 | 32,855 |
| Texas | 213,806 | 199,013 | 120,416 | 97,535 | 149,354 |  | 60,232 | 110,572 | 193,869 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 84,151 | 60,709 | 48,871 | 33,375 | 12,438 | * | 17,113 | 67,584 | 57,504 |
| Arizona | 160,974 | 153,678 | 19,480 | 24,228 | 29,423 | * | 25,968 | 82,604 | 95,095 |
| Nevada | 144, 593 | 63,468 | 145,590 | 8,941 | 5,508 | * | 152,773 | 59,746 | 21,673 |
| Montana | 24,908 | 13,710 | 3,670 | 14,744 | 6,082 | * | 18, 074 | 14,122 | 10,023 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 105,426 | 155,039 | 20,566 | 81,806 | 51,199 | * | 29,045 | 92, 224 | 85,064 |
| Oregon | 84, 353 | 77,991 | 43,860 | 32,497 | 8,991 | * | 11,857 | 82, 043 | 48,189 |
| California | 420, 855 | 261,062 | 157,400 | 87,847 | 58,515 |  | 150,448 | 334,546 | 270,612 |
| Hawai i | 20,778 | 19, 287 | 2,908 | 23,030 | 3,674 |  | 3,401 | 21,279 | 24,663 |
| States not shown separately | 273,504 | 263,867 | 57,540 | 131,283 | 39,463 | * | 98,102 | 168,956 | 264,865 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | 5 | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 111,072,185 | 73. $5 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ | 13.3\% | 3. $8 \%$ |  | 7. 2 \% |  | 66. $2 \%$ | 26.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 470,313 | 68.8\% | 9.1\% | 18.8\% | 3. 3 \% | * | 6. $6 \%$ |  | 69.3\% | 24.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 2,973, 347 | 70. 2 \% | 5. $0 \%$ | 17.3\% | 7. $5 \%$ | * | 7.4\% |  | 61.9\% | 30.7\% |
| Connecticut | 1,578,949 | 70. $5 \%$ | 7. $2 \%$ | 16. $2 \%$ | 6. 2 \% |  | 4.9\% |  | 73.6\% | 21.5\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 396,444 | 71.9\% | 6. 4 \% | 20.8\% | 0.8\% |  | 4.6\% |  | 74.1\% | 21.3\% |
| Vermont | 245,459 | 60.3\% | 10.3\% | 28.4\% | 0.9\% | * | 6.1\% |  | 80.7\% | 13.1\% |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7,309,236 | 73.8\% | 7. $2 \%$ | 16.5\% | 2. 5 \% |  | 6. 4 \% |  | 75.5\% | 18.1\% |
| New Jersey | 3,532, 347 | 76. 4 \% | 6. $6 \%$ | 15. $2 \%$ | 1. $8 \%$ | * | 7. $2 \%$ |  | 65.1\% | 27.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,149,815 | 63.1\% | 8. $8 \%$ | 23.8\% | 4. 3\% | * | 4.3\% |  | 65.4\% | 30.3\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 4,673,491 | 74.7\% | 9. $8 \%$ | 13. $2 \%$ | 2.4\% |  | 4.9\% |  | 67. 8\% | 27.3\% |
| Indiana | 2,516,404 | 78.7\% | 6. $9 \%$ | 12. 3\% | 2.1\% | * | 7. 3\% |  | 69.8\% | 22.9\% |
| Illinois | 5,398,601 | 74.9\% | 8. 4 \% | 12.4\% | 4.3\% | * | 5.4\% |  | 62.1\% | 32.5\% |
| Michigan | 4,114,688 | 75.5\% | 9. $5 \%$ | 12.7\% | 2. 3 \% | * | 5. $9 \%$ |  | 75.7\% | 18.5\% |
| Wi sconsin | 2,500,691 | 72.9\% | 7.7\% | 16.6\% | 2.8\% |  | 11.7\% |  | 69.7\% | 18.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2,487,643 | 70.3\% | 11.4\% | 13.2\% | 5.0\% | * | 9. $7 \%$ |  | 63.5\% | 26.8\% |
| I owa | 1,278,007 | 70.1\% | 8. $0 \%$ | 16.8\% | 5.1\% | * | 6. $3 \%$ |  | 60.9\% | $32.8 \%$ |
| Missouri | 2, 354,919 | 69.4\% | 10.3\% | 16.7\% | 3.6\% | * | 5. 2 \% |  | 70. $2 \%$ | 24.5\% |
| Nebraska | 743,928 | 69.1\% | 16.1\% | 9. 4 \% | 5. $5 \%$ | * | 7.1\% |  | 56.7\% | 36.1\% |
| Kansas | 1,068,138 | 77. 2 \% | 9.0\% | 10.3\% | 3.6\% |  | 10.3\% |  | 71.4\% | 18.3\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2,054,443 | 73.7\% | 6.0\% | 18.1\% | 2. 2 \% | * | 7.7\% |  | 66.9\% | 25.5\% |
| Virginia | 2, 714,621 | 79.5\% | 8.7\% | 7.6\% | 4. 2 \% |  | 6. $3 \%$ |  | 66.7\% | 27.1\% |
| North Carolina | 3,238,458 | 78.9\% | 8. $5 \%$ | 9.8\% | 2.8\% | * | 8.0\% |  | 63.5\% | 28.5\% |
| South Carolina | 1,497,583 | 76.9\% | 6. 4 \% | 10.6\% | 6.1\% | * | 8.0\% |  | 59.6\% | 32.4\% |
| Georgia | 3, 387,942 | 76.7\% | 7.1\% | 10. $2 \%$ | 5.9\% | * | 7. $5 \%$ |  | 58.6\% | 33.9\% |
| Florida | 5,897,004 | 79.3\% | 6. $3 \%$ | 10.9\% | 3. 5 \% |  | 6. $8 \%$ |  | 69.3\% | 24.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1,457,287 | 80.9\% | 6. $8 \%$ | 9.1\% | 3.1\% | * | 6. 4 \% |  | 64.9\% | 28.7\% |
| Tennessee | 2, 265,533 | 75.0\% | 8. $6 \%$ | 13.4\% | 3.0\% |  | 8. 2 \% |  | 64.6\% | 27.1\% |
| Al a bama | 1,571,755 | $77.6 \%$ | 8. $0 \%$ | 9.8\% | 4.7\% | * | 6. $6 \%$ |  | 62.3\% | 31.1\% |
| Mississippi | 881,466 | 75. $2 \%$ | 8.3\% | 11.7\% | 4.9\% | * | 6. $0 \%$ |  | 66.6\% | 27.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 946,166 | $77.9 \%$ | 8.3\% | 11.6\% | 2.3\% |  | 7.1\% |  | 64.0\% | 28.9\% |
| Louisiana | 1,457,154 | $65.7 \%$ | 13.2\% | 18.6\% | 2.6\% | * | 9.1\% |  | 59.5\% | 31.4\% |
| OkI a homa | 1,092, 246 | 76.4\% | 8.4\% | 11.8\% | 3.4\% | * | 7.3\% |  | 69.4\% | 23.3\% |
| Texas | 7,629,355 | 70.9\% | 11.4\% | 10. $2 \%$ | 7.6\% |  | 6. $2 \%$ |  | 61.3\% | 32.4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1,825,947 | 78.0\% | 11.3\% | 8. $5 \%$ | 2. 2 \% | * | 7.4\% |  | 65. $2 \%$ | 27.4\% |
| Arizona | 1,778,457 | 79.6\% | 7. 1\% | 8. $5 \%$ | 4.9\% | * | 9.1\% |  | 60.1\% | 30.7\% |
| Nevada | 864,113 | 68.7\% | 24.8\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 2.3\% | * | 26.8\% |  | 53.9\% | 19.4\% |
| Montana | 293,110 | 63.7\% | 13.0\% | 18.5\% | 4.9\% | * | 13.9\% |  | 71.0\% | 15.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2, 203,156 | 72.5\% | 10.0\% | 12.9\% | 4. $6 \%$ | * | 8. $5 \%$ |  | 66.5\% | 25.1\% |
| Oregon | 1, 319, 765 | 75.7\% | 11. $2 \%$ | 11.7\% | 1.4\% | * | 5. $6 \%$ |  | 71. $2 \%$ | 23. $2 \%$ |
| California | 12,679,499 | $71.8 \%$ | 13.9\% | 10.9\% | 3.4\% |  | 8.6\% |  | 66.9\% | 24.6\% |
| Hawai i | 463,299 | 72. $9 \%$ | 6. $2 \%$ | 18.3\% | 2. $6 \%$ |  | 5. 4 \% |  | 67. 3\% | 27. $2 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 4,761,405 | $67.9 \%$ | 10.7\% | 18.1\% | 3.3\% | * | 7.8\% |  | 61.4\% | 30.8\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1,592,602 | $0.58 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0.33\% | 0.69\% | 0. $80 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 35,369 | 4.41\% | 1.17\% | 3.65\% | 1.14\% | 1. $51 \%$ | 2.76\% | 2. $94 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 111,990 | 3. $23 \%$ | 0.64\% | 2. $38 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 3.66\% | 3. $10 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 119, 517 | 4.77\% | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 2.66\% | 2. $31 \%$ |
| Rhode \| sland | 42,642 | 2. $96 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 3.67\% | 0.43\% | 0. $86 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ |
| Vermont | 17,882 | 4.52\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 2.79\% | 2. $38 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 401, 775 | 1.56\% | 0.85\% | 0. $94 \%$ | 0.73\% | 0. $87 \%$ | 2.71\% | 2. $39 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 224,634 | 3.53\% | 1.11\% | 2. $60 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ * | 1.66\% | 3.74\% | 3.79\% |
| Pennsylvania | 256,188 | 2. $28 \%$ | 0.89\% | 3.00\% | 2.16\% * | 0.79\% | 2.86\% | 3. $01 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 204,677 | 2.79\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 2.49\% | 0.64\% | 0. $89 \%$ | 2.66\% | 2. $08 \%$ |
| Indiana | 170, 075 | 4.35\% | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 0.73\% | 1.41\% | 3.19\% | 3.06\% |
| Illinois | 207,401 | 2. $24 \%$ | 0.70\% | 1.37\% | 1.75\% | 0.77\% | 2.86\% | 2. $95 \%$ |
| Michigan | 184, 757 | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1.06\% | 0.93\% | 2.15\% | 2. $55 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 97,468 | 3.38\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 0.78\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 3.79\% | 3. $01 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 139,101 | 3.33\% | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 1.76\% | 1. $82 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ |
| I owa | 88,307 | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 1.65\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ |
| Mis souri | 99, 283 | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ | 2.51\% | 2. $22 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 62,107 | 3.23\% | 4.07\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ * | 1. $54 \%$ | 4.54\% | 4.18\% |
| Kansas | 92,105 | 1.76\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 1.43\% | 0. $83 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 3.70\% | 3.70\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 115, 253 | 3.84\% | 0.95\% | 3. $34 \%$ | 1.12\% | 1.12\% | 2.19\% | 2.70\% |
| Virginia | 208,464 | 2. $69 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1.74\% | 1.43\% | 4.73\% | 3.70\% |
| North Carolina | 187,592 | 1.39\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 1.66\% | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 94,491 | 3.46\% | 1.43\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 2.03\% | 0.99\% | 3. $50 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ |
| Georgia | 136, 051 | 2.46\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 1.73\% | 1.81\% * | 0.98\% | 2.63\% | 2. $96 \%$ |
| Florida | 360,103 | 3.03\% | 1. $59 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 0.89\% | 0.89\% | 3. $88 \%$ | 4.00\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 88,964 | 2.00\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 0.97\% * | 1. $50 \%$ | 3.40\% | 3.76\% |
| Tennessee | 79, 230 | 2.89\% | 0.88\% | 2. $10 \%$ | 0.78\% | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 110,401 | 3.00\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ * | 0.97\% | 3.59\% | 3. $88 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 61,944 | 3.67\% | 1. 19\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 3.18\% | 3. $67 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 32,631 | $0.81 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1.07\% | 0. $50 \%$ | 0.99\% | 2.87\% | 3. $32 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 81, 854 | 4.14\% | 1.06\% | 4.49\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 4.50\% | 5. $10 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 68,417 | 1. $94 \%$ | 0.75\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ * | 1. $91 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ |
| Texas | 213,806 | 2.56\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 0.78\% | 1.96\% | 1.69\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 84,151 | 1.91\% | 2. $27 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | 0.72\% | 3.08\% | 3. $05 \%$ |
| Arizona | 160,974 | 3.10\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 1.44\% | 2.88\% | 3. $22 \%$ |
| Nevada | 144,593 | 6. $98 \%$ | 7. $28 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 0.86\% | 7. $57 \%$ | 6.51\% | 4. $02 \%$ |
| Montana | 24,908 | 3.03\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ * | 3.83\% | 5. $27 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 105,426 | 4.39\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 3.07\% |
| Oregon | 84, 353 | 3.61\% | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 0. $65 \%$ * | 1.16\% | 3. $21 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ |
| California | 420, 855 | 1.18\% | 0.92\% | 0.56\% | 0.43\% | 1.17\% | 2. $12 \%$ | 1.76\% |
| Hawai i | 20,778 | 4.07\% | 0. $64 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 0.75\% | 0.81\% | 3.96\% | 4. $49 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 273,504 | 2.56\% | 0. $82 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ * | 1. $97 \%$ | 3.03\% | 3. $90 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ow |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit <br> Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 89.1\% | 91.6\% | 63.7\% | 92. $2 \%$ | 93. 3\% | 64. $5 \%$ | 87.7\% | 99.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 84.5\% | 86.3\% | 52. $2 \%$ | 96.3\% | 70. 5\% | 56.6\% | 82.1\% | 99.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 92.0\% | 92.3\% | 65.1\% | 96.0\% | 98.3\% | 75.4\% | 90.1\% | 99.9\% |
| Connecticut | 91.6\% | 93.9\% | 61.8\% | 92.5\% | 97.9\% | 35.0\% * | 93.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode I sland | 90.8\% | 91.2\% | 74.5\% | 94.1\% | 93.7\% | 57. 3\% | 90.3\% | 99.9\% |
| Vermont | 87.4\% | 89.9\% | 61.1\% | 92.5\% | 61. $2 \%$ | 67.3\% | 86.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 89.7\% | 90.2\% | 75.6\% | 92.8\% | 97.6\% | 63.7\% | 90.0\% | 97.9\% |
| New Jersey | 90.5\% | 91.2\% | 68.7\% | 95.4\% | 98.5\% | 54.9\% | 90.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 91.7\% | 93.9\% | 64.7\% | 95.4\% | 94.4\% | 58.0\% | 90.2\% | 99.7\% |
| East North Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 91.2\% | 93.7\% | 72.5\% | 89.8\% | 97.9\% | 62.8\% | 90.3\% | 98.7\% |
| Indiana | 87.9\% | 90.0\% | 59.9\% | 89.0\% | 95.1\% | 63.8\% | 86.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Illinois | 91.8\% | 93.8\% | 64.4\% | 96.4\% | 96.7\% | 65.3\% | 90.0\% | 99.7\% |
| Michigan | 90.1\% | 93.3\% | 61.6\% | 91.5\% | 95.5\% | 73.8\% | 89.4\% | 98.2\% |
| Wi sconsin | 91.3\% | 94.6\% | 58.5\% | 93.6\% | 83.8\% | 82.5\% | 90.6\% | 99.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 89.5\% | 92.9\% | 71.1\% | 86.6\% | 91.5\% | 79.8\% | 86.6\% | 100.0\% |
| I owa | 87.0\% | 90.5\% | 50.8\% | 88.0\% | 91.8\% | 54.9\% | 84.1\% | 98.6\% |
| Missouri | 88.6\% | 90.6\% | 66.9\% | 93.8\% | 88.9\% | 55.9\% | 87. 2 \% | 99.7\% |
| Nebraska | 86.9\% | 90. 2 \% | 73.1\% | 89.1\% | 81. $8 \%$ | 64.3\% | 82.0\% | 99.1\% |
| Kansas | 88.9\% | 92.8\% | 56.7\% | 89.1\% | 85.7\% | 73. $2 \%$ | 88.4\% | 100.0\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 91.9\% | 93.4\% | 68.6\% | 93. $2 \%$ | 97. 2 \% | 77.4\% | 90.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Virginia | 91.0\% | 93.6\% | 66.7\% | 87.7\% | 98.4\% | 65.9\% | 90.3\% | 98.7\% |
| North Carolina | 89.7\% | 91.8\% | 72.5\% | 86. 2 \% | 92.9\% | 62.8\% | 88.6\% | 99.5\% |
| South Carolina | 89.9\% | 91.7\% | 64.9\% | 91.0\% | 90.6\% | 76. 9 \% | 86.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Georgia | 89.9\% | 91.9\% | 70.9\% | 84.5\% | 96.4\% | 59.9\% | 87. 9\% | 100.0\% |
| Florida | 89.5\% | 89.9\% | 75.6\% | 93.5\% | 93.7\% | 68.4\% | 88.1\% | 99.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 88.8\% | 92.0\% | 47.3\% | 91.3\% | 88.8\% | 51.7\% | 87.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Tennessee | 87.7\% | 90.5\% | 51.8\% | 93.9\% | 92.5\% | 54.1\% | 87.9\% | 97.4\% |
| Al a bama | 90.0\% | 92.5\% | 73.6\% | 80.6\% | 95.4\% | 78.8\% | 86. 3\% | 99.7\% |
| Mississippi | 84.8\% | 87. 8 \% | 48.8\% | 86. 3\% | 96.1\% | 60.0\% | 81.0\% | 99.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 83.7\% | 87.4\% | 41.0\% | 92.9\% | 67.9\% | 61.9\% | 79.6\% | 98.4\% |
| Louisiana | 85.2\% | 87.1\% | 66.7\% | 90.3\% | 96.1\% | 70. $2 \%$ | 79.7\% | 100.0\% |
| OkI a homa | 84.6\% | 88.2\% | 37.5\% | 92.9\% | 91.7\% | 51.3\% | 83. 2 \% | 99.3\% |
| Texas | 87.1\% | 89.4\% | 64.4\% | 90.4\% | 95.2\% | 40.5\% | 85. 3\% | 99.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 89.1\% | 91.0\% | 78.3\% | 86. $2 \%$ | 88.1\% | 74.7\% | 86. $2 \%$ | 99.9\% |
| Arizona | 89.7\% | 92.8\% | 46.1\% | 91.1\% | 99.5\% | 57.6\% | 89.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Nevada | 92.8\% | 93.4\% | 91.6\% | 86.7\% | 97.7\% | 89.9\% | 92.0\% | 99.0\% |
| Montana | 75.9\% | 79.6\% | 41.0\% | 83.7\% | 90.3\% | 57.9\% | 74.8\% | 97.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 87.8\% | 93.8\% | 43.3\% | 89.0\% | 85. 8\% | 70.1\% | 85.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 87.2\% | 89.8\% | 64.1\% | 94.7\% | 67.5\% | 38.0\% | 86.9\% | 100.0\% |
| California | 87.0\% | 91.7\% | 57.0\% | 94.0\% | 88.7\% | 62.3\% | 85.8\% | 99.1\% |
| Hawai i | 98.5\% | 98.7\% | 92.8\% | 99.5\% | 97. 5\% | 91.8\% | 98.4\% | 100.0\% |
| States not shown separately | 86.2\% | 89.5\% | 52.7\% | 93.6\% | 86.8\% | $67.3 \%$ | 81.8\% | 99.6\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.30\% | $0.35 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 0.73\% | $0.83 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ |  | 0. $36 \%$ | 0.10\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1. $65 \%$ | 1.92\% | 5. $39 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 18.81\% | 7. $98 \%$ |  | 2. $36 \%$ | 0.39\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.70\% | 1.15\% | 3. $80 \%$ | 1.19\% | 0.51\% | 6. $87 \%$ |  | 1. $02 \%$ | 0.09\% |
| Connecticut | 1. $83 \%$ | 1.72\% | 6. $89 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ | 14.63\% | 11.84\% * |  | 1. $55 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 1.03\% | 0.79\% | 5.72\% | 2. $69 \%$ | 24.22\% | 7. $86 \%$ |  | 1.16\% | 0.06\% |
| Vermont | 2. $07 \%$ | 2.03\% | 5. $67 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 18. $24 \%$ | 11.71\% |  | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $32 \%$ | $0.93 \%$ | 5. $41 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 10.53\% | 6. $61 \%$ |  | 1. $58 \%$ | 1.15\% |
| New J ersey | 1. $22 \%$ | 1.47\% | 9.19\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 23. $23 \%$ | 10.41\% |  | 1. $41 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.76\% | 0. $82 \%$ | 3.93\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 14.23\% | 10.12\% |  | 0.90\% | 0.13\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 0.92\% | 0.69\% | 7. $68 \%$ | 2.79\% | 14.65\% | 4.73\% |  | 1. $01 \%$ | 1.33\% |
| Indiana | 1. $68 \%$ | 1.85\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 5.16\% | 17.45\% | 9. $39 \%$ |  | 2. $52 \%$ | 0.01\% |
| Illinois | 0.46\% | 0. $55 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 0.79\% | 13.12\% | 5.97\% |  | 0.91\% | 0.31\% |
| Michigan | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 8. $00 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 20.17\% | 3. $59 \%$ |  | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 0. $55 \%$ | 0.80\% | 6. $85 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 19.96\% | 12.07\% |  | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. $29 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1. $41 \%$ | 1.40\% | 8. $53 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 11. $24 \%$ | 8. $57 \%$ |  | 1. $61 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 8. 33\% | 3. $34 \%$ | 11.05\% | 8. $95 \%$ |  | 1. 9 9\% | 0. $88 \%$ |
| Missouri | 0.84\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ | 19.08\% | 10.72\% |  | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 12.01\% | 3. $18 \%$ | 19. $95 \%$ | 9. $35 \%$ |  | 2. 13\% | 0. $38 \%$ |
| Kansas | 0.82\% | 0.99\% | 5.81\% | 3. $06 \%$ | 13.50\% | 4.14\% |  | 1. $25 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 0.85\% | 1. $02 \%$ | 8.11\% | 5. $97 \%$ | 23.13\% | 6. $50 \%$ |  | 1. $23 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Virginia | 1. $52 \%$ | 1.49\% | 6. $91 \%$ | 5. $30 \%$ | 18.00\% | 8. $89 \%$ |  | 2. $07 \%$ | 0.73\% |
| North Carolina | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 9.48\% | 6.16\% | 17.50\% | 6. $87 \%$ |  | 1.45\% | 0. $44 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ | 4. $01 \%$ | 16.34\% | 6. $92 \%$ |  | 1. $86 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| Georgia | 0.65\% | 0.68\% | 8.70\% | 4.63\% | 10.87\% | 7. $22 \%$ |  | 1.78\% | 0.00\% |
| Florida | 1. $52 \%$ | 1.72\% | 7. $96 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 10.30\% | 5.77\% |  | 1. $89 \%$ | 1.14\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 8.77\% | 3. $60 \%$ | 16.63\% | 10.30\% |  | 1. $60 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 4.66\% | 2. $75 \%$ | 14.46\% | 11.17\% |  | 1. $47 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ |
| Al abama | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 8. 13\% | 10.45\% | 5. $58 \%$ |  | 2.16\% | 0. $57 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 1.12\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 7. 12\% | 6. $03 \%$ | 14.47\% | 11.97\% |  | 1. $54 \%$ | 0.16\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 8. $61 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 13. $96 \%$ | 9. $82 \%$ |  | 1. $97 \%$ | 1.33\% |
| Louisiana | 1. $36 \%$ | 1.61\% | 6. $02 \%$ | 5.19\% | 17. $58 \%$ | 6. $44 \%$ |  | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 5.68\% | 4. $09 \%$ | 15.50\% | 9.11\% |  | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ |
| Texas | 0.72\% | 0. $95 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 8. $43 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ |  | 0.94\% | 0. $34 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 5. $83 \%$ | 9. $08 \%$ | 20.93\% | 7. $79 \%$ |  | 1. $91 \%$ | 0.09\% |
| Arizona | 1.11\% | 1. $58 \%$ | 9. $15 \%$ | 4. 16\% | 10.50\% | 8. $46 \%$ |  | 1. $33 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 11.06\% | 7. $41 \%$ | 10.37\% | 11.61\% |  | 1. $55 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ |
| Montana | 2. $37 \%$ | 2.11\% | 6.14\% | 4. $30 \%$ | 19.21\% | 12.33\% |  | 2. $21 \%$ | 3.63\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1. $56 \%$ | 1.40\% | 5. $54 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 21.02\% | 11.11\% |  | 2. 13\% | 0. $00 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 11.52\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 18. 25 \% | 8. $29 \%$ |  | 2.17\% | 0. $00 \%$ |
| California | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 2.41\% | 2. $43 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 5.14\% |  | 0. $89 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $22 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 0. $49 \%$ | 20.63\% | 2. $39 \%$ |  | 0. $53 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1.08\% | 1. $51 \%$ | 4.71\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 8. $02 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ |  | 1. $72 \%$ | 0.15\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Own |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 78.5\% | 79.2\% | 77. 3\% | 76.1\% | 76.8\% | 76.8\% | 79.0\% | $77.9 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 77.0\% | 77. 2 \% | 76.8\% | 74.8\% | 88.8\% | 84.3\% | 76.4\% | 77. $2 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 77.2\% | 79.6\% | 81.4\% | 79.1\% | 50.7\% | 84.4\% | 78.8\% | 73. $2 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 81.2\% | 85.4\% | 82. $2 \%$ | 61.3\% | 84.4\% | 76.7\% | 82.7\% | 77.1\% |
| Rhode I sland | $77.5 \%$ | 76.0\% | 76.1\% | 82.9\% | 72.6\% | 71.0\% | $77.0 \%$ | 79.8\% |
| Vermont | 78.3\% | 79.0\% | 65.9\% | 79.5\% | 97.3\% | 64.5\% | 78.4\% | 82. 3\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 79.1\% | 78.3\% | 89.5\% | 81.7\% | 62.1\% | 84.9\% | 80.1\% | 74.0\% |
| New Jersey | 76.3\% | $77.8 \%$ | 85.8\% | 69.6\% | 47.2\% | 78.9\% | 77.9\% | 72.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 81.0\% | $81.7 \%$ | 76. $2 \%$ | 78.7\% | 89.7\% | $64.1 \%$ | 79.8\% | 84.7\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 80.3\% | 83. 2 \% | 53.4\% | 78.7\% | 82.1\% | 76.1\% | 79.4\% | 82.7\% |
| Indiana | 78.1\% | 78.6\% | 68.4\% | 78.0\% | 77.7\% | 84.9\% | $77.8 \%$ | 77. 3\% |
| Illinois | 79.3\% | 78.4\% | 79.8\% | 81.8\% | 85.7\% | 78.6\% | 81.4\% | $75.7 \%$ |
| Michigan | 80.5\% | 81.8\% | 67.6\% | 79.4\% | 77.3\% | 74.2\% | 81.0\% | 80.0\% |
| Wi sconsin | 76.1\% | 78.0\% | 63.7\% | 71.5\% | 75.9\% | 62.6\% | 77.1\% | 80.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 74.9\% | 73.2\% | 83.6\% | 74.3\% | 85.5\% | 65. $2 \%$ | 70.7\% | 86.3\% |
| I owa | $77.9 \%$ | 80.7\% | 83. 3\% | 62.0\% | 86.3\% | 76.4\% | 75.1\% | 82.5\% |
| Missouri | 77.7\% | 78.6\% | 75.4\% | 73.3\% | 84.7\% | 79.7\% | 76.9\% | 79.3\% |
| Nebraska | 75.6\% | 75.4\% | 82.3\% | 64.2\% | 82.6\% | 71.3\% | 71.5\% | 81.6\% |
| Kansas | 76.3\% | $77.8 \%$ | 75.7\% | 68.4\% | 65.0\% | 81.3\% | 75.8\% | 76.0\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 79.0\% | 80.5\% | 73.6\% | 78.0\% | 47.6\% | 73.0\% | 79.0\% | 80.5\% |
| Virginia | 80.2\% | 80.4\% | 72.0\% | 76.5\% | 94.4\% | 83.6\% | 78.0\% | 84.7\% |
| North Carolina | $77.9 \%$ | 78.7\% | 77.3\% | 72.4\% | 74.6\% | 72.6\% | 78.2\% | 78.3\% |
| South Carolina | 80.6\% | 79.7\% | 75.2\% | 82.6\% | 92.1\% | 68.3\% | 79.2\% | 85. $2 \%$ |
| Georgia | 78.1\% | 78.7\% | 93.0\% | 68.1\% | 73.4\% | 66.8\% | 81.7\% | 74.1\% |
| Florida | 78.0\% | 78.8\% | 58.3\% | 84.1\% | 68.4\% | 78.5\% | 77.9\% | 78.1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 76.7\% | 76.4\% | 76.1\% | 76.2\% | 87.7\% | 74.9\% | 81.5\% | 67.5\% |
| Tennessee | 77.6\% | 79.7\% | 68.7\% | 73.6\% | 59.6\% | 74.8\% | 83.4\% | $65.7 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 81.7\% | 82.0\% | 76.5\% | 89.4\% | 68.9\% | $77.9 \%$ | 83.7\% | 78.7\% |
| Mississippi | 75.3\% | 74.2\% | 87.0\% | 82.4\% | 65.3\% | 89.7\% | 79.6\% | $64.8 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 78.9\% | 78.7\% | 88.0\% | 77.7\% | 72.9\% | 52.0\% | 78.2\% | 84. 2 \% |
| Louisiana | $76.5 \%$ | 77.9\% | $77.8 \%$ | 73.1\% | 61.6\% | 80.3\% | 79.9\% | 70.6\% |
| OkI a homa | 76.8\% | $78.3 \%$ | 60. $2 \%$ | 71. $2 \%$ | 80.0\% | 82. 3\% | 78.6\% | 71. $2 \%$ |
| Texas | $77.9 \%$ | 76.4\% | 86.5\% | 76.8\% | 83. 5\% | 86.3\% | 79.7\% | 74.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 75.5\% | 78.7\% | 54.5\% | 70.2\% | 75.6\% | 68.6\% | 73.0\% | 82.3\% |
| Arizona | 80.7\% | 81.8\% | 65.5\% | 77.0\% | 79.1\% | 84.6\% | 78.2\% | 84.3\% |
| Nevada | $75.8 \%$ | 71. 2 \% | 88.5\% | 88.1\% | 59.8\% | 84.4\% | 74.3\% | 69.0\% |
| Montana | $74.9 \%$ | 75.9\% | 83.5\% | 64.3\% | 91.2\% | 55.9\% | 77.3\% | 76.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 81.6\% | 80.3\% | 86.7\% | 81.8\% | 96.3\% | 82.5\% | 78.7\% | 87.8\% |
| Oregon | 80.7\% | 81.4\% | 86.9\% | 72.0\% | 83.3\% | 84.4\% | 80.5\% | 80.9\% |
| California | 78.3\% | 78.9\% | 84.7\% | 70.7\% | 73.7\% | 77.7\% | 79.1\% | 76.5\% |
| Hawai i | 81.4\% | 83.1\% | 76.4\% | 76.4\% | 79.6\% | 78.2\% | 81.4\% | 82.0\% |
| States not shown separately | 78.9\% | $81.5 \%$ | 64.8\% | $74.5 \%$ | 78.3\% | 77.5\% | 78.2\% | 80.3\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.32\% | $0.37 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 0.36\% | $0.86 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1. $29 \%$ | 2.13\% | 6.46\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 22.96\% | $5.77 \%$ | 1.49\% | 5. $18 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 2. $51 \%$ | 1.34\% | 3.03\% | 2. $79 \%$ | 8. $22 \%$ | 5. $61 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 4. $85 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 15.68\% | 12. $38 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ |
| Rhode \| sland | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 5.61\% | 3. $74 \%$ | 19. $20 \%$ | 5. 9 9\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ |
| Vermont | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 27.14\% | 10.78\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 4.73\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2.17\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 11. $35 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 4.83\% |
| New J ersey | 1.51\% | 2.19\% | 7. $84 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ | 13. $24 \%$ | 4.17\% | 1.56\% | 5.71\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ | 15.45\% | 9.85\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 1.96\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 9. $59 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 14.12\% | 6. $33 \%$ | 2.91\% | 2.43\% |
| Indiana | 3.14\% | 3. $24 \%$ | 7. 30\% | 4. $47 \%$ | 15. $54 \%$ | 10.78\% | 2. $41 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ |
| Illinois | 1.61\% | 1.99\% | 4.72\% | 2. $82 \%$ | 10. $26 \%$ | 8.77\% | 1. $82 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ |
| Michigan | 1.71\% | 1.71\% | 7. $59 \%$ | 3. 12\% | 16. $98 \%$ | 6. $99 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 1.79\% |
| Wi sconsin | 2. $52 \%$ | 2.76\% | 7. $40 \%$ | 4.79\% | 18.71\% | 10.60\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 5. $20 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1. $85 \%$ | 2.03\% | 4. $88 \%$ | 5. $21 \%$ | 14.35\% | 7. $58 \%$ | 2.15\% | 3.18\% |
| I owa | 2. $29 \%$ | 2.13\% | 11. $55 \%$ | 6. $65 \%$ | 14.47\% | 12.43\% | 3. $09 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ |
| Missouri | 2.03\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 5. 19\% | 4. $98 \%$ | 19.14\% | 14.36\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 2. $38 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 10.50\% | 5.14\% | 20.43\% | 9. $94 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $94 \%$ | 2.89\% | 7. $35 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 12.03\% | 6. $14 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 5. $61 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $84 \%$ | 2.18\% | 5. $29 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ | 12.51\% | 6. $48 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ |
| Virginia | 1. $46 \%$ | 1.81\% | 6. $55 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | 18.49\% | 10.53\% | 2.46\% | 2. $47 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 2.18\% | 2. $62 \%$ | 9. $40 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ | 15.30\% | 8. $02 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 5.13\% |
| South Carolina | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 8. $20 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 15. $37 \%$ | 7. $86 \%$ | 2.73\% | 4. $43 \%$ |
| Georgia | 2. $22 \%$ | 2.71\% | 8.76\% | 5. $31 \%$ | 10.86\% | 10.04\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 3.74\% |
| Florida | 3. $05 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | 9. 9 9\% | 2. $81 \%$ | 10.12\% | 3. $22 \%$ | 4.17\% | 2. $95 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 11.78\% | 4.72\% | 16.46\% | 14.37\% | 1. $56 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 7. $46 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 11.63\% | 12.32\% | 2. $17 \%$ | 2.76\% |
| Al a bama | 2.08\% | 1.96\% | 6. $23 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 10.71\% | 7. $50 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 3.15\% |
| Mississippi | 2.81\% | 3. $28 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ | 12.99\% | 16. $52 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $97 \%$ | 2.08\% | 13.39\% | 4. $96 \%$ | 15.03\% | 9.02\% | 2. $33 \%$ | 3.68\% |
| Louisiana | 1. $40 \%$ | 2.71\% | 6. $31 \%$ | 6.14\% | 12.37\% | 6.78\% | 2. $09 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 2.03\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 12.11\% | 5. $51 \%$ | 12.93\% | 9. $64 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 5. $62 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | 4.05\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 3.09\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 11.82\% | 5. $45 \%$ | 18.83\% | 5. $52 \%$ | 3.71\% | 4.54\% |
| Arizona | 1. $98 \%$ | 1.75\% | 9.01\% | 4. $46 \%$ | 11.40\% | 5. $64 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3.13\% | 3. $38 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ | 8. $79 \%$ | 13.37\% | 9. $84 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 4. $62 \%$ |
| Montana | 1. $54 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ | 20.39\% | 12. $22 \%$ | 1.46\% | 6. $50 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1. $64 \%$ | 2.43\% | 4. $00 \%$ | 3.70\% | 22.98\% | 13.03\% | 1.79\% | 5. $97 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 13.10\% | 5.06\% | 22.03\% | 13.30\% | 1. $99 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ |
| California | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 17.27\% | 4. $38 \%$ | 0.81\% | 2. $24 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $94 \%$ | 1.74\% | 4.72\% | 3. $84 \%$ | 9. $50 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | 1.74\% | 3. $45 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 82.3\% | 82.3\% | 80.6\% | 82.7\% | 85.1\% | 80. $2 \%$ | 81.1\% | 85.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 80.2\% | 83.1\% | 71.0\% | $71.9 \%$ | 85.1\% | 75.7\% | $77.8 \%$ | 86.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 81.0\% | 81.4\% | 77.6\% | 78.3\% | 88.2\% | 79.2\% | 79.9\% | 83.7\% |
| Connecticut | 73.6\% | 72.7\% | 78.7\% | 78.5\% | 70.9\% | 67. $2 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | 77.9\% |
| Rhode I sland | 82.7\% | 80.6\% | 82.1\% | 88.9\% | 93.5\% | 80.9\% | 81.3\% | 87.1\% |
| Vermont | 77.1\% | $77.6 \%$ | 66.1\% | 78.0\% | 78.6\% | 85. $8 \%$ | 76.1\% | 79.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 80.7\% | 80.5\% | 74.7\% | 83. $2 \%$ | 88.4\% | 75.1\% | 79.6\% | 87. $2 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 83. 2 \% | 83.1\% | 66.0\% | 89.9\% | 85.9\% | 85.1\% | 83.7\% | 81.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 82.0\% | 82.6\% | 73.8\% | 80.6\% | 91. 3\% | 73.2\% | 81.8\% | 83.0\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 82.2\% | 81.7\% | 82.7\% | 83. $8 \%$ | 87.6\% | 78.2\% | 81.6\% | 84.0\% |
| Indiana | 85.4\% | 85.6\% | 77. 3\% | 85.7\% | 92.6\% | 81. $6 \%$ | 86.5\% | 83.6\% |
| Illinois | 84.4\% | 85.7\% | 72.5\% | 82. 3\% | 83.6\% | 75.6\% | 82.4\% | 89.1\% |
| Michigan | 83.7\% | 84.2\% | 84.1\% | 79.4\% | 89.4\% | 84.5\% | 83.6\% | 84.2\% |
| Wi sconsin | 78.9\% | 79.8\% | 73.1\% | 74.6\% | 86.6\% | 68.7\% | $76.8 \%$ | 90.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 79.9\% | 79.2\% | 84.7\% | 80.1\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 54.6\% | 80.7\% | 84.1\% |
| I owa | 82.6\% | 85.3\% | 69.6\% | 81.8\% | 61.4\% | 73.5\% | 82.4\% | 83.9\% |
| Missouri | 83.8\% | 84.6\% | 81.5\% | 80.1\% | 88.8\% | 75.6\% | 82. 3\% | 88.5\% |
| Nebraska | 83. 2 \% | 82. 3\% | 90. $2 \%$ | 78.4\% | 83. 3\% | 74.0\% | 79.3\% | 88.6\% |
| Kansas | 85.1\% | 86.4\% | 81.1\% | 78.9\% | 75.0\% | 85.7\% | 84.5\% | 86.9\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 78.9\% | 78.0\% | 77. $5 \%$ | 83.0\% | 76.5\% | 80.7\% | 75.7\% | 85.9\% |
| Virginia | 82.3\% | 81.6\% | 84.3\% | 82.6\% | 90.3\% | 78.6\% | 81.0\% | 85.6\% |
| North Carolina | 82.8\% | 83.6\% | 66.4\% | 87.9\% | 82.5\% | 85.0\% | 81. $2 \%$ | 85.5\% |
| South Carolina | 85.2\% | 84.1\% | 86.8\% | 88.1\% | 91.7\% | 86.1\% | 83. 3\% | 87.8\% |
| Georgia | 77.1\% | $77.9 \%$ | 60.1\% | 77.1\% | 85.1\% | 79.1\% | 75.2\% | 80.0\% |
| Florida | 79.9\% | 78.1\% | 82.5\% | 88.2\% | 91.3\% | 81.3\% | 76.5\% | 88.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 83.0\% | 83.5\% | $77.0 \%$ | 80. $2 \%$ | 84.4\% | 91.9\% | 82.4\% | 83. 2 \% |
| Tennessee | 80.8\% | 80.1\% | 83.5\% | 83.1\% | 85.8\% | 85.2\% | 80. 2 \% | 81.4\% |
| Al a bama | 80.4\% | 80.9\% | 67. $8 \%$ | 87. 2 \% | 73.4\% | 80.1\% | 78.0\% | 84.8\% |
| Mississippi | 82.9\% | 81.0\% | 81. 2 \% | 89.6\% | 97. $2 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | 82.0\% | 86.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 82.0\% | 82. 2 \% | 68.6\% | 84.7\% | 87. 5\% | 66.0\% | 81.7\% | 84.0\% |
| Louisiana | 82.7\% | 82.4\% | 86.7\% | 80.7\% | 89.6\% | 86.4\% | 79.9\% | 86.7\% |
| OkI a homa | 82.4\% | 82.3\% | 67. $8 \%$ | 84.9\% | 86.7\% | 84.0\% | 82.0\% | 83.1\% |
| Texas | 84.9\% | 86.1\% | 84.4\% | 80.1\% | 80.9\% | 85.7\% | 85.2\% | 84.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 78.6\% | $77.0 \%$ | 90.7\% | 81.9\% | 87.9\% | 81. 5\% | 77.4\% | 80.1\% |
| Arizona | 80.9\% | 79.9\% | 91.9\% | 82. $8 \%$ | 87. 8\% | 86.0\% | 76.9\% | 86.6\% |
| Nevada | 84.9\% | 79.6\% | 97.1\% | 83. $2 \%$ | 88.2\% | 95.7\% | 80.8\% | $79.9 \%$ |
| Montana | 80.3\% | 83.0\% | 69.4\% | 78.5\% | 70.7\% | 68.8\% | 81.1\% | 81.9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 85.8\% | 83.9\% | 89.3\% | 90.0\% | 98.4\% | 94.8\% | 83.4\% | 88.5\% |
| Oregon | 85.2\% | 84.6\% | 84.6\% | 89.3\% | 96.3\% | 88.5\% | 85.7\% | 83. $8 \%$ |
| California | 84.7\% | 83.9\% | 87.1\% | 87. 8\% | 86.4\% | 85.7\% | 83. $8 \%$ | 86.8\% |
| Hawai i | 87.5\% | 87.7\% | 87.6\% | 85.8\% | 92.2\% | 85.6\% | 87. $2 \%$ | 88.3\% |
| States not shown separately | 81.3\% | 82.8\% | 79.6\% | 76.7\% | 77.1\% | 62.7\% | 78.8\% | 88.3\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, $19 g 9$ (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.49\% | $0.58 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 0.67\% | 1. $03 \%$ | 1.79\% |  | 0.44\% | 0.48\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2. $06 \%$ | 1.69\% | 9. $83 \%$ | 5.09\% | 22.34\% | 6. $29 \%$ |  | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 0. $65 \%$ | 0. $58 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 1.71\% | 5. $31 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ |  | 0.76\% | 1. $61 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 4. $30 \%$ | 4.66\% | 6. $84 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 12.84\% | 11. $59 \%$ |  | 4.92\% | 3. $29 \%$ |
| Rhode \| sland | 2. $00 \%$ | 1.86\% | 4. $49 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 24.32\% | 7. $31 \%$ |  | 2.15\% | 5. $66 \%$ |
| Vermont | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 8.07\% | 3.71\% | 21.95\% | 10.85\% |  | 2. $75 \%$ | 4.05\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $40 \%$ | 1.55\% | 4.70\% | 1. $88 \%$ | 9. $77 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ |  | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 1. $58 \%$ | 1.22\% | 6. $68 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 20.33\% | 4. $53 \%$ |  | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $80 \%$ | 2.11\% | 4.06\% | 2.16\% | 14.75\% | 10.39\% |  | 2. $04 \%$ | 3.58\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $39 \%$ | 1.64\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 13.79\% | 5. $37 \%$ |  | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ |
| Indiana | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 6.17\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 17.19\% | 10.04\% |  | 1. $87 \%$ | 2.63\% |
| Illinois | 1. $09 \%$ | 1.15\% | 6. $58 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 11.11\% | 5.06\% |  | 1.18\% | 1.13\% |
| Michigan | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 19.44\% | 4. $55 \%$ |  | 1. $38 \%$ | 2.07\% |
| Wi sconsin | 1.46\% | 1.40\% | 6.11\% | 3. $46 \%$ | $20.47 \%$ | 8. $20 \%$ |  | 1.75\% | 2.66\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $56 \%$ | 3.10\% | 8. $89 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 10.35\% | 8. $34 \%$ |  | 1.62\% | 2.71\% |
| I owa | 1.71\% | 1.88\% | 11.36\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 10.46\% | 9.71\% |  | 1.79\% | 3.73\% |
| Mis souri | 1. $05 \%$ | 0.96\% | 4. 23\% | 6. $57 \%$ | 19.35\% | 12.76\% |  | 1.47\% | 2. $32 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 10.08\% | 4. $42 \%$ | 20.17\% | 9.06\% |  | 1. $27 \%$ | 2.10\% |
| Kansas | 1. $49 \%$ | 1.59\% | 4.15\% | 4. $05 \%$ | 11.96\% | 3. $60 \%$ |  | 1.70\% | 3.74\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1.76\% | 1.97\% | 3. $88 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 18.47\% | 2.77\% |  | 1.18\% | 3.64\% |
| Virginia | 0. $82 \%$ | 1.09\% | 4. $64 \%$ | 4.12\% | 19.92\% | 9.44\% |  | 1. $38 \%$ | 1.74\% |
| North Carolina | 1. $43 \%$ | 1.77\% | 10.16\% | 4. $25 \%$ | 17.58\% | 2. $97 \%$ |  | 1. $98 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $05 \%$ | 0.95\% | 4. $43 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 14.26\% | 6. $06 \%$ |  | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Georgia | 1. $51 \%$ | 1.80\% | 12.16\% | 3.11\% | 11.02\% | 9. $88 \%$ |  | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ |
| Florida | 2. $30 \%$ | 2.45\% | 7.45\% | 2. $77 \%$ | 11.19\% | 2. $36 \%$ |  | 2.17\% | 3. $29 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1. $65 \%$ | 2.04\% | 10.12\% | 3.73\% | 15.79\% | 15.02\% |  | 2. $32 \%$ | 4.94\% |
| Tennessee | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 3.96\% | 2. $43 \%$ | 13.76\% | 12.86\% |  | 2. $72 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 1. $60 \%$ | 1.56\% | 5.49\% | 6. 9 4\% | 10.79\% | 4.41\% |  | 2. $65 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 1. $89 \%$ | 2.02\% | 3. $87 \%$ | 4.75\% | 14.81\% | 15.15\% |  | 1. $64 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $68 \%$ | 2.11\% | 13.32\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 17. $24 \%$ | 10.09\% |  | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 1. $29 \%$ | 1.23\% | 7. $58 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 16.60\% | 3.78\% |  | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 1. $47 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | 12.68\% | 3. $28 \%$ | 13.54\% | 12.65\% |  | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ |
| Texas | 1.11\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 4. $59 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ |  | 1. $33 \%$ | 2.41\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2. $34 \%$ | 3.11\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ | 20.92\% | 5. $81 \%$ |  | 2.14\% | 6.16\% |
| Arizona | 2. $25 \%$ | 2.82\% | 10.46\% | 4. $08 \%$ | 10.68\% | 4. $40 \%$ |  | 3.08\% | 3. $27 \%$ |
| Nevada | 2. $01 \%$ | 1.71\% | 4.81\% | 6. $33 \%$ | 12.60\% | 3. $96 \%$ |  | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. 9 \% |
| Montana | 1.86\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ | 4. $81 \%$ | 15.72\% | 12. $28 \%$ |  | 2. $26 \%$ | 4.61\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2. $74 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 23.67\% | 14.23\% |  | 3. $54 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1.71\% | $1.84 \%$ | 12.97\% | 2. $82 \%$ | 24.90\% | 13.82\% |  | 1. $40 \%$ | 5. $52 \%$ |
| California | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 4.48\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 3.14\% | 3. $42 \%$ |  | 0.83\% | 2. $08 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 19.64\% | 2. $81 \%$ |  | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $97 \%$ | 1.96\% | 2. 12\% | 3. $65 \%$ | 4.09\% | 5.48\% |  | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI. B. 2. $\quad(1999)$ Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that of heal insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.55\% | $0.57 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0.90\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2. $12 \%$ | 1.99\% | 8.78\% | 5. $37 \%$ | 19.98\% | 7. $69 \%$ | 2.96\% | 5. $36 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 2.11\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 4.71\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 3. $59 \%$ | 4.21\% | 6. $32 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ | 14.14\% | 10.40\% | 4.36\% | 4.10\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 3. $04 \%$ | 2.66\% | 7.06\% | 6. $68 \%$ | 18.28\% | 8.07\% | 3.15\% | 5. $66 \%$ |
| Vermont | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 6. $52 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 21.37\% | 8. $91 \%$ | 2.76\% | 5. $20 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $12 \%$ | 2.51\% | 4.07\% | 2. $10 \%$ | 10. $34 \%$ | 5. $09 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 4.93\% |
| New Jersey | 2.01\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 7.14\% | 5. $35 \%$ | 11.18\% | 5. $52 \%$ | 1.99\% | 4. $82 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 4. $53 \%$ | 14.87\% | 7. $91 \%$ | 2.10\% | 4. 10\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 8. $50 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 13.13\% | 8. $54 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 3.65\% | 3.90\% | 6.69\% | 4. $47 \%$ | 14.85\% | 10.45\% | 3. $22 \%$ | 6. $33 \%$ |
| Illinois | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 10. $25 \%$ | 7. $51 \%$ | 1.93\% | 4.05\% |
| Michigan | 1. $99 \%$ | 2.43\% | 7. $62 \%$ | 2.63\% | 16.15\% | 6. $32 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 2.51\% | 2.57\% | 7. $39 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ | 16.51\% | 8.48\% | 1.84\% | 5.74\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $40 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | 8. $00 \%$ | 3.74\% | 11.96\% | 6. $21 \%$ | 2.37\% | 3. $20 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $97 \%$ | 2.31\% | 9. $34 \%$ | 5. $34 \%$ | 10.00\% | 9. $90 \%$ | 3.21\% | 4. $02 \%$ |
| Missouri | 2. $32 \%$ | 2.38\% | 5. $80 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 17.37\% | 12.42\% | 3. $26 \%$ | 4.96\% |
| Nebraska | 2. $52 \%$ | 2.00\% | 9.86\% | 5.16\% | 17.37\% | 6. $97 \%$ | 1.80\% | 3. $49 \%$ |
| Kansas | 3. $23 \%$ | 3.36\% | 7. $72 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 10. $20 \%$ | 6. $72 \%$ | 3.75\% | 5. $64 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 2. $24 \%$ | 2.08\% | 4.94\% | 4. $42 \%$ | 9. $35 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 2.77\% |
| Virginia | 1. $52 \%$ | 1.85\% | 7. 17\% | 6. $08 \%$ | 19.49\% | 8. $38 \%$ | 2.73\% | 2. $40 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 7. $50 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 13.68\% | 8. $23 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 4.80\% |
| South Carolina | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 5.46\% | 15.14\% | 7. $04 \%$ | 2.13\% | 5. $03 \%$ |
| Georgia | 1. $60 \%$ | 2.76\% | 11.45\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 11.43\% | 10.00\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ |
| Florida | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 9.89\% | 3. $95 \%$ | 11.08\% | 3. $28 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2.43\% | 3.03\% | 11.32\% | $4.89 \%$ | 14.19\% | 14.26\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3.17\% | 3.60\% | 6. $86 \%$ | 4.81\% | 11.14\% | 10.85\% | 3.63\% | 3. $22 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 2. $36 \%$ | 1.96\% | 7.08\% | 7. $87 \%$ | 10.48\% | 7. $45 \%$ | 3.88\% | 3. $17 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 3. $52 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 6. $81 \%$ | 12.61\% | 13.95\% | 1.49\% | 7.53\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $27 \%$ | 2.49\% | 12.76\% | 4. $20 \%$ | 14.07\% | 8.78\% | 2.77\% | 4.08\% |
| Louisiana | 1. $54 \%$ | 2.81\% | 8. $07 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ | 11.81\% | 6. $63 \%$ | 2.09\% | 3.69\% |
| OkI a homa | 2. $05 \%$ | 2.42\% | 11.58\% | 5. $00 \%$ | 12.91\% | 11.00\% | 2.69\% | 4.92\% |
| Texas | 1. $82 \%$ | 2.02\% | 6. $39 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 6. $19 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 3.19\% | 3.31\% | 10.25\% | 6. $49 \%$ | 16.72\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $17 \%$ | 2.38\% | 8.63\% | 5.76\% | 10.23\% | 6. $08 \%$ | 2.96\% | 3. $18 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3.41\% | $2.81 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ | 9.09\% | 12.85\% | 9.82\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. 9 4\% |
| Montana | 1.63\% | 1.78\% | 5.61\% | 7.11\% | 15.56\% | 12.15\% * | 1. $20 \%$ | 5.71\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2.71\% | $2.88 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 23.00\% | 12.61\% | 2.99\% | 6. $49 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1.71\% | 1.87\% | 11.34\% | 5. $08 \%$ | 21.36\% | 12.35\% | 1.99\% | 5.71\% |
| California | 1. $28 \%$ | 1.51\% | 5. $86 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ | 3.61\% | 1.66\% | 1.93\% |
| Hawai i | 1. $38 \%$ | 1.61\% | 4. $24 \%$ | 2.78\% | 16.28\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 1.41\% | 2. $52 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 2. $26 \%$ | 2.46\% | 4.65\% | 3. $65 \%$ | 7. $05 \%$ | 6.16\% | 1.77\% | 4. $27 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.b.(1)(1999) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999

| Division and State | Total | Owners <br> For profit, For profit, incorporatedunincorporated |  | ship Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 41.2\% | 41.7\% | 28.0\% | 40.1\% | 55.7\% | 25.3\% | 35.6\% | 56.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 37.2\% | 39.2\% | 23.1\%* | 26.8\% | 46.7\% | 2.9\%* | 33.7\% | 52.2\% |
| Maine | 25.5\% | 28.4\% | 16.6\%* | 18.4\%* | 14.7\%* | 4.1\%* | 19.4\% | 42.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 37.0\% | 36.5\% | 37.8\% | 37.6\% | 41.0\% | 60.6\% | 28.9\% | 47.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 20.2\% | 26.3\% | 20.5\%* | 3.2\%* | 17.4\%* | 16.8\%* | 10.6\% | 48.3\% |
| Vermont | 29.8\% | 38.1\% | 18.3\%* | 14.8\%* | 31.1\%* | 0.6\%* | 30.9\% | 32.5\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 38.5\% | 38.9\% | 22.8\%* | 39.4\% | 55.9\%* | 23.4\%* | 35.7\% | 47.6\% |
| New York | 29.9\% | 32.1\% | 17.7\%* | 21.7\% | 60.3\% | 10.2\%* | 25.8\% | 50.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 35.9\% | 29.5\% | 8.7\%* | 55.6\% | 53.7\% | 10.5\%* | 24.7\% | 58.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 45.5\% | 47.9\% | 19.0\%* | 52.1\% | 16.2\%* | 39.7\%* | 46.5\% | 44.2\% |
| Indiana | 54.3\% | 50.8\% | 41.4\% | 72.9\% | 94.8\% | 22.1\%* | 51.0\% | 70.6\% |
| Michigan | 43.4\% | 40.0\% | 27.5\%* | 63.0\% | 91.3\% | 28.8\%* | 39.8\% | 61.8\% |
| Ohio | 40.7\% | 42.9\% | 13.7\%* | 33.6\% | 60.6\% | 20.3\%* | 36.0\% | 53.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 45.2\% | 47.4\% | 46.1\% | 35.7\% | 35.6\%* | 33.5\%* | 43.4\% | 54.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 44.3\% | 44.2\% | 27.1\%* | 53.9\% | 32.8\%* | 21.1\%* | 42.6\% | 49.7\% |
| Kansas | 35.9\% | 34.3\% | 50.7\% | 34.1\%* | 60.3\% | 12.2\%* | 33.0\% | 55.7\% |
| Minnesota | 49.1\% | 49.1\% | 34.6\%* | 59.2\% | 54.4\% | 11.1\%* | 51.1\% | 51.3\% |
| Missouri | 52.5\% | 49.7\% | 58.9\% | 55.1\% | 80.2\% | 28.4\%* | 46.2\% | 69.4\% |
| Nebraska | 51.0\% | 50.4\% | 77.2\% | 25.4\% | 19.9\%* | 11.4\%* | 36.4\% | 70.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 42.2\% | 43.6\% | 49.7\% | 39.3\% | 14.6\%* | 8.1\%* | 41.2\% | 50.7\% |
| Georgia | 49.8\% | 52.2\% | 25.4\%* | 52.0\% | 37.4\%* | 34.7\% | 41.2\% | 65.3\% |
| Maryland | 34.5\% | 37.7\% | 2.4\%* | 25.0\% | 86.6\% | 19.3\%* | 28.6\% | 50.2\% |
| North Carolina | 51.3\% | 53.4\% | 29.1\%* | 42.4\% | 62.7\% | 12.8\%* | 48.6\% | 62.9\% |
| South Carolina | 51.3\% | 53.9\% | 13.2\%* | 24.0\%* | 89.3\% | 39.6\% | 47.1\% | 59.0\% |
| Virginia | 55.0\% | 56.8\% | 26.2\%* | 32.6\%* | 85.1\% | 54.6\% | 50.1\% | 66.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 44.3\% | 49.0\% | 16.1\%* | 19.4\%* | 51.1\% | 41.4\% | 31.8\% | 66.9\% |
| Kentucky | 47.8\% | 44.8\% | 40.9\%* | 63.8\% | 84.2\% | 36.5\%* | 40.0\% | 69.9\% |
| Mississippi | 57.5\% | 60.9\% | 7.2\%* | 65.5\% | 39.3\%* | 19.9\%* | 49.7\% | 81.2\% |
| Tennessee | 50.0\% | 53.3\% | 27.2\%* | 32.4\% | 88.6\% | 32.9\%* | 44.2\% | 69.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 56.7\% | 61.3\% | 44.3\% | 37.0\% | 18.4\%* | 16.7\%* | 46.4\% | 78.0\% |
| Louisiana | 49.9\% | 50.0\% | 31.2\%* | 55.8\% | 85.0\% | 8.6\%* | 41.1\% | 75.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 55.8\% | 59.8\% | 40.7\%* | 36.9\% | 41.5\%* | 42.4\%* | 54.6\% | 61.8\% |
| Texas | 43.1\% | 43.8\% | 20.9\%* | 40.0\% | 65.3\% | 9.4\%* | 36.4\% | 58.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 36.1\% | 33.6\% | 7.8\%* | 30.9\%* | 95.2\% | 33.7\%* | 24.3\% | 53.6\% |
| Colorado | 45.5\% | 48.0\% | 24.1\% | 42.5\% | 43.5\%* | 31.3\%* | 31.6\% | 73.4\% |
| Montana | 35.6\% | 34.3\% | 24.4\% | 28.9\%* | 81.7\% | 39.6\%* | 26.5\% | 67.5\% |
| Nevada | 50.6\% | 31.6\% | 86.2\% | 36.7\%* | 76.9\% | 82.0\%* | 26.0\% | 62.6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 25.9\% | 25.9\% | 25.2\%* | 23.8\% | 33.2\%* | 14.8\%* | 22.4\% | 36.9\% |
| Hawaii | 29.2\% | 28.6\% | 13.4\%* | 39.5\% | 11.2\%* | 13.3\%* | 24.4\% | 43.7\% |
| Oregon | 27.8\% | 30.5\% | 2.7\%* | 21.6\%* | 96.5\% | 29.8\%* | 25.4\% | 34.3\% |
| Washington | 48.1\% | 46.1\% | 12.8\%* | 50.7\% | 97.5\% | 21.5\%* | 33.2\% | 88.0\% |
| States not shown separately | 45.4\% | 45.7\% | 20.1\%* | 47.2\% | 71.7\% | 7.3\%* | 35.8\% | 64.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.b.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999

| Division and State | Total | profit, orated | Ownership <br> r profit, Nonprofit porated |  | Unknown | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.69\% | 0.63\% | 3.28\% | 2.56\% | 5.10\% | 2.98\% | 0.51\% | 1.63\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.64\% | 3.99\% | 8.29\%* | 6.23\% | 13.70\% | 2.90\%* | 3.22\% | 7.80\% |
| Maine | 2.88\% | 4.88\% | 9.97\%* | 6.84\%* | 4.47\%* | 1.97\%* | 2.98\% | 10.10\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.45\% | 3.07\% | 8.29\% | 8.47\% | 10.32\% | 14.97\% | 1.82\% | 5.18\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.41\% | 5.09\% | 9.28\%* | 2.69\%* | 10.30\%* | 8.89\%* | 2.72\% | 9.35\% |
| Vermont | 3.73\% | 5.18\% | 8.19\%* | 9.69\%* | 13.84\%* | 2.64\%* | 4.45\% | 11.14\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.40\% | 3.92\% | 9.91\%* | 8.55\% | 17.91\%* | 7.03\%* | 3.73\% | 7.24\% |
| New York | 3.71\% | 4.74\% | 8.63\% * | 4.67\% | 11.65\% | 7.25\%* | 3.66\% | 4.61\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.57\% | 4.36\% | 3.95\%* | 10.40\% | 13.27\% | 4.30\%* | 4.20\% | 7.77\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.46\% | 2.88\% | 8.69\% * | 7.29\% | 15.50\%* | 12.36\%* | 4.20\% | 5.36\% |
| Indiana | 3.95\% | 3.73\% | 11.52\% | 8.36\% | 17.73\% | 7.06\%* | 5.12\% | 7.62\% |
| Michigan | 2.72\% | 3.09\% | 10.44\%* | 10.65\% | 22.34\% | 9.49\%* | 2.73\% | 7.99\% |
| Ohio | 3.08\% | 3.87\% | 5.91\%* | 5.04\% | 15.61\% | 7.33\%* | 3.04\% | 7.20\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.31\% | 4.61\% | 11.11\% | 7.95\% | 10.98\%* | 13.75\%* | 3.53\% | 8.60\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 5.58\% | 6.35\% | 12.94\%* | 11.41\% | 15.33\%* | 12.42\%* | 7.16\% | 6.22\% |
| Kansas | 2.50\% | 3.80\% | 14.01\% | 11.00\%* | 15.08\% | 7.44\%* | 4.29\% | 5.87\% |
| Minnesota | 2.74\% | 3.42\% | 13.06\%* | 10.63\% | 14.06\% | 5.79\%* | 3.49\% | 7.27\% |
| Missouri | 3.27\% | 4.16\% | 15.90\% | 8.62\% | 19.29\% | 9.77\%* | 5.08\% | 7.27\% |
| Nebraska | 4.21\% | 4.19\% | 18.48\% | 7.00\% | 13.09\%* | 8.61\%* | 1.98\% | 7.50\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 3.60\% | 5.06\% | 14.37\% | 10.46\% | 7.18\%* | 6.42\%* | 4.10\% | 7.28\% |
| Georgia | 4.37\% | 4.68\% | 12.42\%* | 10.81\% | 16.83\%* | 10.14\% | 3.68\% | 8.37\% |
| Maryland | 3.68\% | 3.52\% | 6.50\%* | 6.71\% | 22.51\% | 8.80\% * | 4.21\% | 7.39\% |
| North Carolina | 3.92\% | 4.59\% | 10.91\%* | 11.90\% | 18.76\% | 10.55\%* | 5.67\% | 5.56\% |
| South Carolina | 3.08\% | 3.18\% | 7.14\%* | 9.34\%* | 19.72\% | 9.23\% | 3.85\% | 7.34\% |
| Virginia | 4.30\% | 4.69\% | 11.64\%* | 10.35\%* | 20.61\% | 16.17\% | 5.36\% | 4.56\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.50\% | 4.54\% | 4.92\%* | 16.21\%* | 14.35\% | 11.35\% | 3.78\% | 7.47\% |
| Kentucky | 3.86\% | 4.67\% | 12.97\%* | 8.83\% | 17.34\% | 13.17\%* | 3.78\% | 9.54\% |
| Mississippi | 3.21\% | 2.62\% | 9.99\% * | 16.02\% | 12.93\%* | 8.01\%* | 6.48\% | 6.75\% |
| Tennessee | 3.04\% | 4.05\% | 10.04\%* | 8.25\% | 16.48\% | 11.24\%* | 3.65\% | 5.09\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.84\% | 4.04\% | 11.50\% | 9.02\% | 10.75\%* | 6.81\%* | 5.46\% | 5.75\% |
| Louisiana | 4.25\% | 4.48\% | 11.54\%* | 13.86\% | 16.07\% | 7.64\%* | 4.99\% | 8.71\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.97\% | 4.16\% | 14.47\%* | 7.44\% | 14.06\%* | 13.35\%* | 5.47\% | 7.53\% |
| Texas | 2.99\% | 3.74\% | 9.86\%* | 10.75\% | 12.91\% | 4.10\% * | 3.57\% | 4.58\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.99\% | 3.35\% | 3.82\%* | 9.83\%* | 17.42\% | 12.54\%* | 4.06\% | 6.72\% |
| Colorado | 3.08\% | 3.44\% | 6.99\% | 10.57\% | 13.61\%* | 10.76\%* | 5.35\% | 5.95\% |
| Montana | 3.52\% | 5.03\% | 7.12\% | 9.04\%* | 21.37\% | 13.23\%* | 4.38\% | 8.01\% |
| Nevada | 7.78\% | 5.11\% | 22.86\% | 11.85\%* | 14.26\% | 25.19\%* | 4.65\% | 7.47\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.66\% | 1.72\% | 7.75\%* | 4.99\% | 13.74\%* | 6.68\%* | 1.51\% | 5.95\% |
| Hawaii | 3.58\% | 4.26\% | 5.49\%* | 10.44\% | 4.64\%* | 6.27\% * | 4.01\% | 6.65\% |
| Oregon | 2.66\% | 4.09\% | 4.97\%* | 7.05\%* | 25.13\% | 12.08\%* | 3.31\% | 7.84\% |
| Washington | 4.05\% | 5.17\% | 4.54\%* | 8.53\% | 25.21\% | 8.61\%* | 4.48\% | 8.57\% |
| States not shown separately | 2.35\% | 3.85\% | 7.02\%* | 7.28\% | 14.43\% | 5.17\%* | 2.62\% | 7.04\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Owner |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | $56.2 \%$ | 55.9\% | $39.9 \%$ |  | $59.6 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ |  | $49.0 \%$ | 75.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | $55.8 \%$ | 50.6\% | 28.3\% | * | $77.8 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ * | $42.8 \%$ | * | 46.3\% | 80.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 61.7\% | 59.5\% | 23.6\% | * | 69.2\% | 81.3\% | $65.9 \%$ |  | $50.0 \%$ | 82.1\% |
| Connecticut | 53.3\% | 51. $2 \%$ | 42. $2 \%$ |  | $55.9 \%$ | 78.0\% | 33.4\% | * | $46.9 \%$ | 75.4\% |
| Rhode I sland | 63.4\% | 60. $2 \%$ | 38.0\% | , | 80.0\% | $77.0 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | * | 60.0\% | 77.8\% |
| Vermont | 40.1\% | 29.1\% | 1. $5 \%$ | * | $71.2 \%$ | 89.2\% | 3.9\% | * | $36.9 \%$ | 68.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | $68.2 \%$ | 68.9\% | 45.9\% |  | $71.9 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ |  | $67.7 \%$ | 73.1\% |
| New J ersey | 62.7\% | 64.9\% | 60.0\% |  | 48.1\% | 102.4\% | $63.2 \%$ |  | 53.6\% | 81.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | $65.9 \%$ | 63.4\% | 33.5\% |  | 75.7\% | 92.3\% | $46.7 \%$ |  | $54.8 \%$ | 89.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | $51.2 \%$ | 50.3\% | 25.0\% | , | $65.6 \%$ | 86.3\% | 24.4\% | * | $44.6 \%$ | 69.3\% |
| Indiana | $44.9 \%$ | 48.0\% | 26.7\% | * | 29.0\% * | 60.3\% | $21.7 \%$ | * | 40.7\% | 60.6\% |
| Illinois | 63.9\% | 62.8\% | 52.7\% |  | 72.5\% | $71.8 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | * | $54.8 \%$ | 81.7\% |
| Michigan | $57.7 \%$ | 56.3\% | 18.4\% | * | 80.5\% | 85.3\% | 35.3\% | * | $54.9 \%$ | 73.3\% |
| Wi sconsin | $36.7 \%$ | 37.6\% | 17.4\% | * | 31.3\% | 82.9\% | 13.8\% | * | $27.8 \%$ | 79.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 37.3\% | 33.0\% | 43.5\% |  | $40.7 \%$ | 78.5\% | 5.8\% | * | 27.4\% | 66.6\% |
| 10 wa | 40.0\% | 41.6\% | 18.3\% | * | $25.8 \%$ | 82.0\% | 15.4\% | * | 23.2\% | 69.3\% |
| Mis souri | $51.4 \%$ | 48.8\% | 37.8\% | * | $59.7 \%$ | 91.5\% | 32.9\% | * | $45.9 \%$ | 67.6\% |
| Nebraska | 43.9\% | 43.5\% | 66.4\% |  | 24.7\% * | 24.9\%* | 7.1\% | * | $31.6 \%$ | 64.5\% |
| Kansas | $52.2 \%$ | 54.9\% | 25.9\% | * | 38.2\% | 73.1\% | 49.4\% |  | $44.8 \%$ | 78.6\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | $57.2 \%$ | 56.6\% | 24.2\% | * | $71.8 \%$ | 28.3\%* | 20.8\% | * | $53.8 \%$ | 73.8\% |
| Virginia | $58.6 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | 50.3\% |  | 39.8\% | 97.0\% | $43.6 \%$ |  | 50.3\% | 79.6\% |
| North Carolina | $42.5 \%$ | 43.4\% | 17. $2 \%$ | * | $46.0 \%$ | 66.4\% | $32.1 \%$ | , | 29.3\% | 70.6\% |
| South Carolina | $49.0 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | 31.2\% | * | 70.3\% | 63.9\% | 20.0\% | * | 34.4\% | 77.6\% |
| Georgia | $56.1 \%$ | 56.3\% | 44.9\% | * | $54.3 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | * | $50.7 \%$ | 67.8\% |
| Florida | $61.5 \%$ | 61.7\% | 44.1\% |  | 62. $2 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | 22.1\% | * | 58.4\% | 77.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | $49.5 \%$ | 52.5\% | 17.3\% | * | 32.6\% | 56.0\% | 12.0\% | * | $37.7 \%$ | 77.3\% |
| Tennessee | 45. 2 \% | $47.8 \%$ | 11.6\% | * | $45.6 \%$ | 33.4\% | 27.8\% | * | 38.1\% | 63.4\% |
| Al a bama | 38.1\% | 41.1\% | 11.8\% | * | 15.1\% * | $66.0 \%$ | 28.4\% | * | 23.9\% | 64.4\% |
| Mississippi | 28.1\% | $32.7 \%$ | 9. $5 \%$ | * | 11.4\% * | 15.9\% * | 13.9\% | * | 17.1\% | $51.8 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 40.7\% | 42.3\% | 22.7\% | * | $31.7 \%$ * | $74.7 \%$ | 12.7\% | * | 35.0\% | 55.3\% |
| Louisiana | $43.8 \%$ | 40.3\% | 30. $2 \%$ |  | $59.8 \%$ | 62.3\% * | 12.2\% | * | 31.9\% | 68.1\% |
| OkI ahoma | 48.2\% | 47.5\% | 24.0\% | * | $54.1 \%$ | 67.0\% | $66.9 \%$ |  | 35.2\% | 77.5\% |
| Texas | 55.4\% | 56.3\% | $33.8 \%$ |  | 43.5\% | 84.7\% | 19.8\% |  | 49.9\% | $67.1 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 55.4\% | 59.5\% | 28.2\% | * | $48.6 \%$ | 55.4\%* | 23.7\% | , | 41.6\% | 90.2\% |
| Arizona | 47.9\% | 49.6\% | 32.3\% |  | $30.8 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | 26.7\% | * | 41.0\% | 63.5\% |
| Nevada | 50.9\% | 41.9\% | 81.6\% |  | 19.7\% * | $45.1 \%$ | 73.8\% |  | 36.0\% | 60.4\% |
| Montana | 28.1\% | 23.8\% | 2. 5 \% |  | 50.4\% | 30.8\% * | $71.5 \%$ | * | 18.2\% | 40.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | $51.8 \%$ | 51.9\% | 39.6\% |  | $59.1 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ * | $37.6 \%$ | * | 42.2\% | $76.8 \%$ |
| Oregon | $48.7 \%$ | 47.3\% | 57.6\% |  | $50.2 \%$ | 62.6\% * | 40.9\% * | * | 38.4\% | 76.7\% |
| California | $70.2 \%$ | 70.0\% | 58.2\% |  | 75.9\% | 87.3\% | 59.3\% |  | 64.1\% | 86.9\% |
| Hawai i | 70.9\% | $74.1 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ |  | 67.6\% | 58.4\% * | 60.2\% |  | $63.0 \%$ | 92.1\% |
| States not shown separately | $52.3 \%$ | 50.9\% | 34.1\% |  | 59.4\% | 75.8\% | $53.6 \%$ |  | $39.2 \%$ | 73.5\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than |  | 5 | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 0.65\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ |  | $2.41 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ |  | $2.98 \%$ |  |  | $0.98 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 4. $48 \%$ | 5. $02 \%$ | 11.10\% | * | 7. $47 \%$ | 22.46\% | * | 14.26\% * | * |  | 4. $89 \%$ | 10.96\% |
| Massachusetts | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 7. $80 \%$ | * | 3. $46 \%$ | 10.83\% |  | 13.39\% |  |  | 3. $17 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 4.11\% | 5. $02 \%$ | 10.88\% |  | 5. $60 \%$ | 16.20\% |  | 10.34\% | * |  | 4. $66 \%$ | 6. $91 \%$ |
| Rhode \| sland | 4.98\% | 4. $39 \%$ | 12.69\% | * | 8.11\% | 21.93\% |  | 14.54\% * | * |  | 5. $38 \%$ | 7.46\% |
| Vermont | $5.17 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 1.09\% | * | 11.38\% | 26.73\% |  | 1. $37 \%$ * | * |  | 6.78\% | 12.11\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 3.04\% | 3. $13 \%$ | 10.52\% |  | 5. $59 \%$ | 13.92\% |  | 13.61\% |  |  | 3. $58 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 3. $49 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 14.17\% |  | 9. $36 \%$ | 24.22\% |  | 14.74\% |  |  | 4.03\% | 5. 53\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2. $85 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 9.41\% |  | 6.08\% | 17.23\% |  | 13.59\% |  |  | 3. $97 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 3. $18 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 8. $46 \%$ | * | 6. $92 \%$ | 16.17\% |  | 9. $00 \%$ * | * |  | 4. $88 \%$ | 4.79\% |
| Indiana | 3. $82 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 10.46\% | * | 8. $73 \%$ * | 16.89\% |  | 9. $20 \%$ * | * |  | 4. $54 \%$ | 8. $51 \%$ |
| Illinois | 2. $35 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 11.79\% |  | 8. $42 \%$ | 15.78\% |  | 13.25\% * | * |  | 2. $41 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ |
| Michigan | 3.19\% | 3. $48 \%$ | 9.05\% | * | 8.04\% | 20.41\% |  | 11.64\% * | * |  | 4.12\% | 6.18\% |
| Wi sconsin | 3. $21 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 10.09\% | * | 7. $83 \%$ | 19.71\% |  | 7.65\% * | * |  | 3.78\% | 5.79\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $65 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 12.72\% |  | 10.88\% | 14.70\% |  | 5.07\% * | * |  | 3.70\% | 5. $42 \%$ |
| I owa | 2.92\% | 3. $96 \%$ | 8.92\% | * | 5. $97 \%$ | 15.74\% |  | 5.97\% * | * |  | 3. $22 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ |
| Mi ssouri | 4. 25 \% | 5. $00 \%$ | 11.54\% | * | 8. $18 \%$ | 23.98\% |  | 10.03\% * | * |  | 4. $52 \%$ | 8. $54 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 3.64\% | 5.13\% | 18.36\% |  | 9. $55 \%$ * | 15.09\% | * | 5. $23 \%$ * | * |  | 4.19\% | 6.14\% |
| Kansas | 3. $96 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 11.13\% | * | 9. $52 \%$ | 15.23\% |  | 12. $26 \%$ |  |  | 4.74\% | 7. $05 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 8.62\% | * | 8.77\% | 11.91\% | * | 9. $14 \%$ * | * |  | 4. $58 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ |
| Virginia | 5. $25 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 12.54\% |  | 8. $88 \%$ | 17.79\% |  | 11. $24 \%$ |  |  | 7. $32 \%$ | 6. $06 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $5.80 \%$ | 6.12\% | 8.83\% | * | 11.23\% | 18.31\% |  | 12.26\% * | * |  | 5.73\% | 8. $01 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 3. $87 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 10.42\% | * | 10.41\% | 18.27\% |  | 8. $29 \%$ * | * |  | 3. $50 \%$ | 5. $53 \%$ |
| Georgia | 4.05\% | 4.79\% | 15.75\% | * | 11.08\% | 16.61\% |  | 11.15\% * | * |  | 5.67\% | 4. $21 \%$ |
| Florida | 3. $48 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ | 12.41\% |  | 10.72\% | 11.14\% |  | 7. $54 \%$ * |  |  | 5.16\% | 6. $05 \%$ |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 4.83\% | 5.70\% | 5. $80 \%$ | * | 9. $33 \%$ | 15.74\% |  | 10.03\% * | * |  | 5. $41 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 4. $48 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 6.39\% | * | 10.66\% | 9.79\% |  | 8.92\% * | * |  | 5. $85 \%$ | 3.72\% |
| Al a bama | 4. $45 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 5.31\% | * | 22.66\% * | 16.33\% |  | 9.72\% * | * |  | 3. $44 \%$ | 8.17\% |
| Mississippi | 5. $51 \%$ | 5. $90 \%$ | 8.56\% | * | 9. $97 \%$ * | 18.29\% | * | 10.11\% * | * |  | 4. $40 \%$ | 10.97\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4. $36 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 8.36\% | * | 10.92\% * | 19.39\% |  | 6. $85 \%$ * | * |  | 6. $70 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 4.17\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 12.17\% | * | 13.34\% | 22.42\% | * | 5. $98 \%$ * | * |  | 4. $64 \%$ | 6. $62 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 4. $81 \%$ | 6. $04 \%$ | 12.56\% | * | 9. $25 \%$ | 19.05\% |  | 17.09\% |  |  | 5. $60 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ |
| Texas | 3. $54 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 9.33\% |  | 8. $84 \%$ | 17.01\% |  | 5. $63 \%$ |  |  | 4. $29 \%$ | 6. $20 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 4. $23 \%$ | 3.78\% | 10.21\% | * | 11.12\% | 16.99\% | * | 9.03\% * | * |  | 4.19\% | 3.71\% |
| Arizona | 6. $32 \%$ | 6. $64 \%$ | 12.00\% | * | 9. 19\% | 16.61\% |  | 13.51\% * | * |  | 5.78\% | 10.81\% |
| Nevada | 6. $10 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 20.43\% |  | 7. $56 \%$ * | 16.21\% | * | 20.98\% |  |  | 4. $25 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ |
| Montana | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 6. $20 \%$ | * | 11.43\% | 14.09\% | * | 21.70\% * | * |  | 3.14\% | 12. $34 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 6. $44 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ | 10.93\% |  | 8. $67 \%$ | 14.95\% | * | 12.77\% * | * |  | 5. $43 \%$ | 10.36\% |
| Oregon | 5.02\% | 5. $82 \%$ | 15.55\% |  | 7. $23 \%$ | 19.10\% | * | 12.93\% | * |  | 5.63\% | 5.76\% |
| California | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 7. $73 \%$ |  | 3. 19\% | 7.93\% |  | $6.87 \%$ |  |  | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 4.05\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 10.19\% |  | 9.07\% | 17.54\% | * | 5. $44 \%$ |  |  | 5. $25 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 4.79\% | 4.93\% | 8. $23 \%$ |  | 7. $38 \%$ | 13.83\% |  | 14.31\% |  |  | 4. $23 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI. B. 3(1999) Number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 (40 States are shown separately)

|  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { for profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1,422,355 | 1,171,676 | 192,608 | 438,008 |  | 296,309 |  | 335,458 |  | 1,005,229 | 924,427 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 28,319 | 20,346 | 4,638 | 20,011 |  | 7,757 | * | 3,780 |  | 18,706 | 16,290 |
| Massachusetts | 87,273 | 113, 280 | 13,623 | 61,970 |  | 90,603 | * | 66,195 | * | 76,126 | 101,380 |
| Connecticut | 110, 534 | 111,842 | 11,843 | 28, 365 |  | 45,863 | * | 6,930 |  | 110,387 | 38,066 |
| Rhode \| sland | 41,394 | 15,526 | 3, 284 | 30,365 |  | 1,184 | * | 2,030 |  | 31, 281 | 15,838 |
| Vermont | 15,005 | 12,422 | 3, 282 | 14,092 |  | 779 | * | 2,754 | * | 14,123 | 6,998 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 359,955 | 283,893 | 53,030 | 76,787 |  | 49,934 | * | 60, 250 |  | 402,950 | 109, 311 |
| New Jersey | 217,233 | 252,768 | 20,133 | 64, 115 |  | 27,715 | * | 47,747 |  | 205,961 | 124,454 |
| Pennsylvania | 238,644 | 181, 362 | 31,412 | 178,461 |  | 90,422 | * | 33,514 |  | 159,482 | 173,645 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 183,681 | 188, 170 | 49,545 | 99,463 |  | 32,287 |  | 24,071 |  | 152,430 | 89,512 |
| Indiana | 188,591 | 200, 153 | 29,517 | 55,786 |  | 13,725 | * | 26,383 |  | 137,083 | 91,122 |
| Illinois | 179, 720 | 122,999 | 36,261 | 82,115 |  | 88,191 | * | 43,483 |  | 99,288 | 172,657 |
| Michigan | 178, 208 | 202,713 | 46,880 | 68,686 |  | 38,753 | * | 27,333 |  | 134,640 | 88,782 |
| Wi sconsin | 66,838 | 91,189 | 14,666 | 60,798 |  | 19,555 | * | 55,355 |  | 78,228 | 62,449 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 130,185 | 113,443 | 49,201 | 37,476 |  | 47,110 | * | 59,760 |  | 51,136 | 89,915 |
| I owa | 76,880 | 61,316 | 13,627 | 21,809 |  | 29,999 | * | 10,035 |  | 49, 058 | 43,717 |
| Missouri | 86,558 | 49,184 | 52,764 | 68,586 |  | 37,385 | * | 19, 051 |  | 99,912 | 59,125 |
| Nebraska | 57,498 | 23,251 | 44, 233 | 7,196 |  | 17,768 | * | 7,867 |  | 17,875 | 48,286 |
| Kansas | 85,854 | 74,672 | 22,506 | 9,490 |  | 5,928 |  | 21,048 |  | 80,563 | 30,607 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 106,867 | 91,277 | 22,054 | 82,817 |  | 13,976 | * | 20,694 |  | 74,863 | 62,402 |
| Virginia | 197, 277 | 179,712 | 33,355 | 23,657 |  | 59,585 | * | 45,269 |  | 195,584 | 104,944 |
| North Carolina | 164,793 | 152,871 | 47,505 | 33,919 |  | 31, 151 | * | 32,256 |  | 98,645 | 124,739 |
| South Carolina | 80,420 | 46,800 | 13,190 | 36,109 |  | 40,637 | * | 17,927 |  | 35,308 | 72, 257 |
| Georgia | 130,602 | 137,638 | 45, 591 | 43,974 |  | 58, 545 | * | 28,542 |  | 147,045 | 78,492 |
| Florida | 319,608 | 347,882 | 49,782 | 118,737 |  | 55,089 | * | 53,844 |  | 212,889 | 281,823 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 62,537 | 57,104 | 11,647 | 14,683 |  | 14,127 | * | 16,677 |  | 48,967 | 47,453 |
| Tennessee | 79,897 | 96,286 | 16,970 | 39,385 |  | 14,533 |  | 35,746 |  | 89, 248 | 49,325 |
| Al a bama | 101, 254 | 89,390 | 11,882 | 54,066 | * | 15,973 | * | 13,479 |  | 87,528 | 76,507 |
| Mississippi | 43,931 | 26,413 | 8, 304 | 27,667 |  | 19,682 | * | 9,068 |  | 35,000 | 27,863 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 38,418 | 27,249 | 8,584 | 11,743 |  | 4,471 | * | 7,635 |  | 38,139 | 33,216 |
| Louisiana | 59,628 | 60,968 | 18,114 | 43,998 |  | 15,024 | * | 20,512 |  | 46,954 | 66,013 |
| OkI ahoma | 64,255 | 63,547 | 7,335 | 12,351 |  | 10, 185 | * | 16, 263 | * | 58, 538 | 31,091 |
| Texas | 196,625 | 169,292 | 111,244 | 93,178 |  | 137,027 |  | 49,312 |  | 116,737 | 178,001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 76,063 | 58,838 | 42,638 | 24,249 |  | 11,919 | * | 16,384 |  | 76,631 | 47,863 |
| Arizona | 145, 742 | 137,974 | 16,611 | 22,724 |  | 29,489 | * | 22,835 |  | 69, 216 | 93,971 |
| Nevada | 134,395 | 63,433 | 132,563 | 8,234 | * | 4,745 | * | 137,692 |  | 58,010 | 17,514 |
| Montana | 16,496 | 9,507 | 3,117 | 6,925 |  | 5,186 | * | 8,870 |  | 9,774 | 9,153 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 100, 160 | 145,043 | 19,611 | 61,945 | * | 51,373 | * | 27,131 |  | 80, 154 | 84,696 |
| Oregon | 84,762 | 76,539 | 39,542 | 18,444 |  | 6,088 | * | 6,772 |  | 71,956 | 42,117 |
| California | 396, 224 | 283,272 | 155,899 | 100,663 |  | 61,258 |  | 148,377 |  | 287,028 | 256,639 |
| Hawai i | 17,058 | 13, 046 | 2,549 | 15,960 |  | 3,617 | * | 3, 352 |  | 16,980 | 15,616 |
| States not shown separately | 247,099 | 254,519 | 48,367 | 130,147 |  | 39,273 | * | 65,779 |  | 144,329 | 249,120 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI. B. 3.a(1999) Standard error for percent of number of full-time privatesector employes by ownership type and age of firm and State United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | For profit Unincorpor at ed | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1,422,355 | $0.53 \%$ | 0. $22 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ |  | 0. $33 \%$ |  | 0.75\% | 0.88\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 28,319 | 4.63\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 3.71\% | 1. $36 \%$ | * | 1. $25 \%$ |  | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 87,273 | 3.58\% | 0.61\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | * | 2. $23 \%$ * |  | 3. $93 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 110, 534 | 5.19\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | * | 0.70\% |  | 3. $01 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ |
| Rhode \| sland | 41,394 | 3.66\% | 1.18\% | 4. 22\% | 0.46\% | * | 0.72\% |  | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ |
| Vermont | 15,005 | 4. $97 \%$ | 1.70\% | 5. $45 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | * | 1. $68 \%$ * |  | 3. $06 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 359,955 | 1.42\% | 0.72\% | 0.85\% | 0.83\% | * | 1. $01 \%$ |  | 2. $90 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 217,233 | 3.03\% | 0.97\% | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | * | 1. $52 \%$ |  | 4.31\% | 4.35\% |
| Pennsylvania | 238,644 | 2. $72 \%$ | 0.91\% | 3.09\% | 2.67\% | * | 0.94\% |  | 2. $89 \%$ | 3.17\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 183,681 | 2. $36 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 0.75\% |  | 0.70\% |  | 2. 16\% | 1.83\% |
| Indiana | 188, 591 | 4. $65 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 0.76\% | * | 1. $53 \%$ |  | 3. $00 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ |
| Illinois | 179,720 | 2. $37 \%$ | 0.71\% | 1.43\% | 1.83\% | * | 0. $84 \%$ |  | 3. 10\% | 3.05\% |
| Michigan | 178, 208 | 3.12\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | * | 0.81\% |  | 1.77\% | 1. $99 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 66,838 | 3.67\% | 0.90\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 1.03\% | * | 2. $36 \%$ |  | 3.65\% | 3. $50 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 130,185 | 4.06\% | 2. $15 \%$ | 1.65\% | 2. $01 \%$ | * | 2. $37 \%$ |  | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ |
| I owa | 76,880 | 2. $27 \%$ | 1.73\% | 2.11\% | 1. $90 \%$ | * | 1.14\% |  | 3.03\% | 2. $88 \%$ |
| Mis souri | 86,558 | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 1.78\% | * | 1. $26 \%$ |  | 3. $00 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 57,498 | $3.99 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | * | 1. $51 \%$ |  | 4.68\% | 4. $24 \%$ |
| Kansas | 85,854 | 1.46\% | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0.74\% |  | 1. $86 \%$ |  | 4. $03 \%$ | 3.98\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 106,867 | 4. $54 \%$ | 0.99\% | 4. $02 \%$ | 0.95\% | * | 1. $32 \%$ |  | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ |
| Virginia | 197,277 | 2. $48 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1.12\% | 2. $09 \%$ | * | 1.66\% |  | 5.11\% | 3. $97 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 164,793 | 1. $54 \%$ | 1.75\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | * | 1. $69 \%$ |  | 2. 53\% | 3. $32 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 80,420 | 3.88\% | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | * | 1.17\% |  | 4.07\% | 3. $72 \%$ |
| Georgia | 130,602 | 2.61\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 2.14\% | * | 0.95\% |  | 2. $96 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ |
| Florida | 319,608 | 2.46\% | 1. $12 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 1.09\% | * | 1. $07 \%$ |  | 4.19\% | 4. $23 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 62,537 | 1.77\% | 0.93\% | 1.48\% | 1. $01 \%$ | * | 1. $37 \%$ |  | 2. $99 \%$ | 3.04\% |
| Tennessee | 79,897 | 2. $64 \%$ | 0.92\% | 2.09\% | 0.73\% |  | 1. $98 \%$ |  | 2. $74 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ |
| Al a ba ma | 101, 254 | 2. $92 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 3.10\% * | 1. $50 \%$ | * | 1.16\% |  | 3.66\% | 3. $70 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 43,931 | $3.80 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | * | 1. $20 \%$ |  | 3. $05 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 38,418 | 0.85\% | 1.15\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 0.56\% | * | 0.98\% |  | 3.15\% | 3. $45 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 59,628 | 3.65\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 3.73\% | 1.17\% | * | 1. $89 \%$ |  | 4.10\% | 4. $52 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 64, 255 | 1.87\% | 0.84\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | * | 2. $08 \%$ * |  | 3. $47 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ |
| Texas | 196,625 | 2.62\% | 1.43\% | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ |  | 0.80\% |  | 2. $10 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 76,063 | 2. $27 \%$ | 2.17\% | 1.62\% | 0.89\% | * | 0.99\% |  | 3.72\% | 3.69\% |
| Arizona | 145, 742 | 3. $24 \%$ | 1.18\% | 2. 13\% | 1.88\% | * | 1.43\% |  | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ |
| Nevada | 134,395 | 7. $29 \%$ | 7. $63 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ * | 0.83\% | * | 7. $84 \%$ |  | 6. $55 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ |
| Montana | 16,496 | $3.00 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. 13\% | * | 2. $84 \%$ |  | 5. $01 \%$ | 3.13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 100, 160 | 4.72\% | 1. $08 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ * | 2. $98 \%$ | * | 1. $64 \%$ |  | 3. $26 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Oregon | 84,762 | 3.41\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 0.57\% | * | 0.94\% |  | 2. 9 9\% | 3. $12 \%$ |
| California | 396,224 | 1.57\% | 1. $21 \%$ | 0.83\% | 0. $58 \%$ |  | 1. $34 \%$ |  | 2. $23 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 17,058 | 3.76\% | 0. $57 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 0.92\% | * | 1. $00 \%$ |  | 3. $55 \%$ | 4.06\% |
| States not shown separately | 247,099 | 3.13\% | 0.86\% | 3. $05 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | * | 1.70\% |  | 3. $54 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Owne |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 91.6\% | 93. $2 \%$ | 70.1\% | 95.0\% | 95.0\% | 69.8\% | 90.3\% | 99.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 89.9\% | 90.0\% | 67.1\% | 98.0\% | 96.0\% | 71.3\% | 87.7\% | 99.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 94.4\% | 94.6\% | $74.0 \%$ | 97.3\% | 98.9\% | 81.7\% | 92.9\% | 99.9\% |
| Connecticut | 95.4\% | 97. 2 \% | 72.0\% | 94.3\% | 97.7\% | $57.0 \%$ | 95.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 93.4\% | 93.5\% | 83.9\% | 95.8\% | 92.5\% | 71.7\% | 92.5\% | 99.9\% |
| Vermont | 91.4\% | 93.9\% | 65.4\% | 95.4\% | 68.7\% | 73.1\% | 90.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Middle AtIantic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 91.9\% | 92.2\% | 82.7\% | 93.4\% | 98.0\% | 65.9\% | 92.4\% | 98.4\% |
| New J ersey | 93.2\% | 93.9\% | 70.5\% | 98.6\% | 98.4\% | 58.6\% | 93.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 95.0\% | 96.4\% | 73.9\% | 97.5\% | 96.9\% | $72.8 \%$ | 93.7\% | 99.9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 94.4\% | 95.8\% | 73.5\% | 96.6\% | 99.0\% | 70.5\% | 93.6\% | 99.6\% |
| Indiana | 91.1\% | 92.6\% | 66.0\% | 93.0\% | 93.9\% | 78.0\% | 89.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Illinois | 93.7\% | 95.4\% | 68.5\% | 97.4\% | 97.7\% | 69.9\% | 92.1\% | 99.8\% |
| Michigan | 91.9\% | 95.1\% | 62.6\% | 90.7\% | 97.2\% | 77.1\% | 91.4\% | 97.8\% |
| Wi sconsin | 94.4\% | 95.9\% | 69.2\% | 97.6\% | 90.3\% | 86. 3\% | 93.8\% | 99.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 93.3\% | 95.0\% | 81.6\% | 94.4\% | 92.6\% | 84.9\% | 91.0\% | 100.0\% |
| I owa | 91.3\% | 93.2\% | 61.9\% | 94.7\% | 92.7\% | 70.5\% | 87.7\% | 99.3\% |
| Mis souri | 91.0\% | 92.5\% | 70.3\% | 96.0\% | 91.1\% | 60. $2 \%$ | 89.7\% | 99.7\% |
| Nebraska | 90.9\% | 92.7\% | 82.6\% | 93.7\% | 88.1\% | 72.0\% | 86.3\% | 99.7\% |
| Kansas | 91.5\% | 94.0\% | 66. $2 \%$ | 92.1\% | 87.5\% | 79.8\% | 90.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 94.6\% | 94.3\% | 84.2\% | 98.3\% | 95.6\% | 83.9\% | 93.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Virginia | 92.9\% | 94.6\% | 72. $2 \%$ | 92. 2 \% | 98.4\% | 72.1\% | 92.0\% | 98.9\% |
| North Carolina | 91.2\% | 92.9\% | 78.7\% | 85.7\% | 93.2\% | 63.5\% | 90.3\% | 99.5\% |
| South Carolina | 91.4\% | 93.0\% | 67. $2 \%$ | 92.6\% | 92.6\% | 78.8\% | 87. 8 \% | 100.0\% |
| Georgia | 92.3\% | 93.4\% | 74.6\% | 93.0\% | 96.7\% | 63.9\% | 90.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Florida | 90.8\% | 91.0\% | $74.9 \%$ | 94.8\% | 94.0\% | 69.7\% | 89.7\% | 99.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 91.3\% | 93.7\% | 54.2\% | 93.3\% | 95.6\% | 62.1\% | 90.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Tennessee | 89.1\% | 91.5\% | 53.4\% | 94.9\% | 91.4\% | 54. $2 \%$ | 90. 2\% | 97.1\% |
| Al abama | 92.9\% | 94.8\% | 75.7\% | 89.1\% | 96.9\% | 85.7\% | 90.3\% | 99.6\% |
| Mississippi | 87.8\% | 90.1\% | 55.5\% | 89.6\% | 97.0\% | 71. $2 \%$ | 84.2\% | 99.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 86.5\% | 89.2\% | 48.8\% | 94.6\% | 74.7\% | 66.8\% | 82.4\% | 98.3\% |
| Louisiana | 87.6\% | 89.2\% | 72.1\% | 90.7\% | 99.0\% | 73.9\% | 83.0\% | 100.0\% |
| OkI ahoma | 87. $2 \%$ | 90.3\% | 36.5\% | 95.5\% | 94.1\% | 55.1\% | 85.9\% | 99.3\% |
| Texas | 88.6\% | 89.9\% | 70.7\% | 93.6\% | 97. $2 \%$ | 45.4\% | 87.1\% | 99.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 91.7\% | 93.0\% | 82.6\% | 93.7\% | 86. $2 \%$ | 80.4\% | 89.2\% | 99.9\% |
| Arizona | 91.3\% | 93.8\% | 46.4\% | 95.2\% | 100.0\% | 63.6\% | 90.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Nevada | 94.3\% | 94.4\% | 94.6\% | 88.8\% | 100.0\% | 92.4\% | 93.6\% | 99.1\% |
| Montana | 81.0\% | 84.8\% | 48.3\% | 85.5\% | 92.0\% | 55.9\% | 80.6\% | 98.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 91.7\% | 95.6\% | 53.3\% | 95.5\% | 92.0\% | 76.0\% | 90.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 91.1\% | 91.7\% | 79.1\% | 98.1\% | 95.1\% | 51.9\% | 90.1\% | 100.0\% |
| California | 89.6\% | 92.4\% | 67.0\% | 96.6\% | 90.4\% | 68.5\% | 88.6\% | 99.2\% |
| Hawai i | 99.4\% | 99.4\% | 97. $2 \%$ | 99.8\% | 99.6\% | 96.2\% | 99.4\% | 100.0\% |
| States not shown separately | 89.5\% | 92.1\% | 57.1\% | 95.9\% | 88.9\% | 74.2\% | 85.2\% | 99.7\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incor porated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | 0.88\% | 2. $35 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ | 0.10\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 0.98\% | 1. $31 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 25.15\% | 8. $55 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 0.08\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.64\% | 0.92\% | 3.71\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 0.35\% | 7.19\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 0.11\% |
| Connecticut | 1.13\% | 1. $05 \%$ | 5.83\% | 3. $24 \%$ | 14.67\% | 12.03\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 0. $88 \%$ | 0.88\% | 5. $51 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 23.93\% | 7.03\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 0.07\% |
| Vermont | 1. $58 \%$ | 1.41\% | 6. $84 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 19.99\% | 12.10\% | 1.41\% | 0.00\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $25 \%$ | 0.82\% | 4.58\% | 4. $20 \%$ | 11. $35 \%$ | 6. $42 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 0.82\% | 0. $97 \%$ | 8. 19\% | 0. $54 \%$ | 23. $20 \%$ | 11.09\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 0.51\% | 0.48\% | 4.09\% | 0. $86 \%$ | 14.58\% | 12.23\% | 0.69\% | 0.12\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 0. $50 \%$ | 0.41\% | 5. $52 \%$ | 1.17\% | 14.77\% | 4.91\% | 0. $52 \%$ | 0.32\% |
| Indiana | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 4.72\% | 4. $27 \%$ | 17. $24 \%$ | 9. $74 \%$ | 2.76\% | 0.01\% |
| Illinois | 0. $55 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 13.45\% | 5.47\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 0.18\% |
| Michigan | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 8. $74 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 20.50\% | 5. $69 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 3.63\% |
| Wi sconsin | 0.50\% | 0.69\% | 7. $34 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 21.34\% | 11.09\% | 0.92\% | 0. $32 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 0.86\% | 0.89\% | 7. $35 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | $11.47 \%$ | 9. 19\% | 0.95\% | 0. $00 \%$ |
| I owa | 0.79\% | 0.77\% | 9. $81 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 13.98\% | 11.09\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ |
| Missouri | 0. $80 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 6. $09 \%$ | 4.71\% | 19.45\% | 11.88\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 12.16\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 21.51\% | 10.12\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 0.18\% |
| Kansas | 0. $80 \%$ | 0.81\% | 5. $57 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 14.44\% | 5. $40 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 0. $80 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 7. $38 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 22.73\% | 6. $01 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Virginia | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 6. $75 \%$ | 5.16\% | 18.00\% | 10.36\% | 1.71\% | 0.73\% |
| North Carolina | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 10.26\% | 6.19\% | 17.56\% | 8. $21 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $50 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 6. $45 \%$ | 5. $20 \%$ | 15. $38 \%$ | 7.00\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| Georgia | 0.48\% | 0.59\% | 10.30\% | 4. $22 \%$ | 10.91\% | 7.07\% | 1. $59 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Florida | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 7. $36 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 10.18\% | 5.99\% | 2.06\% | $0.76 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1.03\% | 1.11\% | 10. $57 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 17.52\% | 12.14\% | 1.17\% | 0.00\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $64 \%$ | 2.17\% | $5.47 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 14.87\% | 11.47\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ |
| Al abama | 0.73\% | 0.63\% | $5.88 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ | 10.32\% | 4. 10\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 0.67\% |
| Mississippi | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ | 7. $74 \%$ | 14.63\% | 13.39\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 0. $21 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 9. $32 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 14.50\% | 9. $35 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 1.41\% |
| Louisiana | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 7. $27 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 18.08\% | 6. $68 \%$ | 1.88\% | 0. $00 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 1. $54 \%$ | 1.74\% | 5. $38 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 15.12\% | 9. $32 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ |
| Texas | 0. $91 \%$ | 1.08\% | 4.71\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 8. $30 \%$ | 4.55\% | 1.08\% | 0.13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1.09\% | 0. $85 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ | 5. $63 \%$ | 20.55\% | 8. $44 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 0.06\% |
| Arizona | 1.13\% | 1. $74 \%$ | 9. $16 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 10. $54 \%$ | 9.03\% | 1. $51 \%$ | 0.00\% |
| Nevada | 1. $22 \%$ | 1.11\% | 10.05\% | 9. $21 \%$ | 10. $54 \%$ | 10. $80 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 0.98\% |
| Montana | 1. $82 \%$ | 1.71\% | 8.07\% | 3. $60 \%$ | 19.67\% | 12.03\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1.19\% | 1. $27 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 22.30\% | 11.65\% | 1.44\% | 0.00\% |
| Oregon | 1.43\% | 1. $65 \%$ | 13.17\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 24.57\% | 10.60\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 0. $00 \%$ |
| California | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 0.71\% | 4. $65 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 0. $51 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 0. $12 \%$ | 0.14\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 21.00\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 0.16\% | 0. $00 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 0. $84 \%$ | 0.91\% | 5. $12 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 10.01\% | $5.53 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 0.14\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 88.0\% | 88. 2 \% | 89.3\% | 87.1\% | 84.8\% | 89.0\% | 89.2\% | 85.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 88.0\% | 88.1\% | 83. $5 \%$ | 89.0\% | 88. $2 \%$ | 89.3\% | 87.6\% | 88.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 87.2\% | 89.6\% | 92.5\% | 89.4\% | 58.7\% | 96.0\% | 90.8\% | 79.5\% |
| Connecticut | 89.6\% | 91. $2 \%$ | 93.0\% | 75.9\% | 93.0\% | 85.3\% | 90.9\% | 86.1\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 88.8\% | 87.6\% | 85.3\% | 93.9\% | 87.3\% | 79.5\% | 89.6\% | 87.8\% |
| Vermont | 87.2\% | 88.7\% | 75.5\% | 86.4\% | 97.1\% | 88.3\% | 87. 5\% | 85.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 88.1\% | 88.4\% | 92.7\% | 87.6\% | 72.5\% | 90.1\% | 89.7\% | 82.1\% |
| New Jersey | 83. 2 \% | 82.9\% | 92.5\% | 86.9\% | 51.8\% | 81.7\% | 87.1\% | 76.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 91.4\% | 92.6\% | 88.7\% | 87. 5\% | 96.3\% | 74.5\% | 92.0\% | 91.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 91.1\% | 92.0\% | 84.4\% | 89.3\% | 87.9\% | 95.1\% | 92. $2 \%$ | 88.3\% |
| Indiana | 89.0\% | 88.6\% | 81. 4 \% | 92.9\% | 98.2\% | 92.6\% | 88.0\% | 90.8\% |
| Illinois | 87.9\% | 86.2\% | 94.6\% | 94.0\% | 94.1\% | 93.3\% | 92.1\% | 80.9\% |
| Michigan | 90.2\% | 91.8\% | 77.7\% | 87.3\% | 80.6\% | 95.7\% | 90.7\% | 87.1\% |
| Wi sconsin | 90.3\% | 92.6\% | 84.7\% | 80.6\% | 88.5\% | 95.5\% | 90.5\% | 87.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mi nnesota | 88.0\% | 86.7\% | 94.9\% | 88.4\% | 92.7\% | 83.9\% | 86.6\% | 91.5\% |
| I owa | 90.7\% | 90.7\% | 87.6\% | 89.7\% | 95.3\% | 85.5\% | 92.7\% | 88.5\% |
| Missouri | 86.6\% | 86.8\% | 92.6\% | 81. 3\% | 97.0\% | 93.3\% | 86.5\% | 86. $2 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 89.8\% | 88.7\% | 95.2\% | 94.3\% | 85.2\% | 94.3\% | 90.3\% | 88.9\% |
| Kansas | 90.6\% | 90.7\% | 90.6\% | 89.8\% | 90.4\% | 96.6\% | 90.0\% | 89.9\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 89.9\% | 90.7\% | 87. 3\% | 88.1\% | 78.1\% | 88.6\% | 90.0\% | 89.9\% |
| Virginia | 89.6\% | 89.3\% | 86.6\% | 92.0\% | 95.0\% | 94.1\% | 88.3\% | 91.7\% |
| North Carolina | 88.9\% | 88.8\% | 87.7\% | 91.6\% | 86.5\% | 93.7\% | 89.9\% | 86.4\% |
| South Carolina | 88.3\% | 87.6\% | 83.6\% | 91.5\% | 95.7\% | 82.7\% | 87. $8 \%$ | 90.0\% |
| Georgia | 85.0\% | 85.9\% | 93.8\% | 78.0\% | 76.6\% | 77.1\% | 91.3\% | 77.4\% |
| Florida | 87.6\% | 87. 2 \% | 90.7\% | 92.0\% | 80.3\% | 88.6\% | 87.3\% | 88.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 89.2\% | 88.9\% | 82.6\% | 92. $2 \%$ | 95. $2 \%$ | 91. $2 \%$ | 90.8\% | 85.3\% |
| Tennessee | 88.6\% | 89.3\% | 93.1\% | 84.3\% | 80.6\% | 90.6\% | 91.1\% | 82. 2 \% |
| Al a bama | 90.0\% | 89.6\% | 94.3\% | 95.4\% | 79.8\% | 93.8\% | 90.6\% | 88.3\% |
| Mississippi | 86.5\% | 85.7\% | 95.1\% | 99.0\% | 67.4\% | 97.3\% | 90.2\% | 77.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 86.6\% | 85.5\% | 92.5\% | 91.1\% | 91.8\% | 70.6\% | 85.8\% | 89.8\% |
| Louisiana | 85. 2 \% | 84.0\% | 88.7\% | 90.1\% | 73.7\% | 93.3\% | 87.6\% | 79.8\% |
| OkI a homa | 84.4\% | 84.8\% | 79.8\% | 82.4\% | 86.1\% | 94.1\% | 87.9\% | 75.1\% |
| Texas | 87.2\% | 86.9\% | 90.2\% | 84.9\% | 89.2\% | 90.4\% | 87.5\% | 86.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 84.5\% | 87.4\% | 60.4\% | 85.3\% | 87.9\% | 80.9\% | 81. $8 \%$ | 90.5\% |
| Arizona | 88.0\% | 89.1\% | 75.8\% | 86.0\% | 81.6\% | 91.0\% | 86.7\% | 89.6\% |
| Nevada | 84.6\% | 79.7\% | 97.0\% | 98.5\% | 69.0\% | 93.9\% | 82. 3\% | 78.6\% |
| Montana | 89.1\% | 87.3\% | 95.3\% | 91.6\% | 96.4\% | 95.9\% | 90.1\% | 83.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 90.7\% | 89.9\% | 94.4\% | 91.1\% | 98.6\% | 91.1\% | 90.0\% | 92.1\% |
| Oregon | 89.6\% | 90. 2 \% | 90.2\% | 85.1\% | 85.0\% | 96.2\% | 90.4\% | 87. $2 \%$ |
| California | 86.7\% | 86.8\% | 92.3\% | 83.1\% | 80.5\% | 83.3\% | 88.4\% | 83.4\% |
| Hawai i | 90.9\% | 91.3\% | 90.7\% | 89.8\% | 85.0\% | 87.1\% | 91.9\% | 89.2\% |
| States not shown separately | 87.0\% | 88.4\% | 83. 2 \% | 81.9\% | 90.5\% | 90.5\% | 88.8\% | 83.7\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $24 \%$ | 0.34\% | 1.70\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 0.59\% |  | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $59 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1.51\% | 2. $00 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 22.82\% | 4.21\% |  | 1. $58 \%$ | 3.73\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.63\% | 1.62\% | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 9.68\% | 2. $97 \%$ |  | 0. $82 \%$ | 5. $05 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 2. $14 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ | 16.37\% | 13. $29 \%$ |  | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| Rhode I sland | 2.18\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 4.36\% | 3. $28 \%$ | 22.83\% | 6.69\% |  | 1.67\% | 4. $24 \%$ |
| Vermont | 1. $88 \%$ | 1.68\% | 7. $54 \%$ | 3.13\% | 27.08\% | 9. $89 \%$ |  | 2. 18\% | 3. $64 \%$ |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1.93\% | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 12.82\% | 5.61\% |  | 1. $81 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $96 \%$ | 2.43\% | 7.18\% | 3.69\% | 14.15\% | 5. 14\% |  | 2. $15 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $20 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 14.72\% | 11.23\% |  | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 0.74\% | 0.86\% | 4.67\% | 2. $80 \%$ | 13.65\% | 1.73\% |  | 0.91\% | 1. $97 \%$ |
| Indiana | 2. 19\% | 2.43\% | 5.74\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 17. $94 \%$ | 9.96\% |  | 2.10\% | 4. $60 \%$ |
| Illinois | 1. $82 \%$ | 2.16\% | 2. $73 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 10.70\% | 9. $27 \%$ |  | 1.42\% | 4. $21 \%$ |
| Michigan | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 6.63\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 17.40\% | 2. $87 \%$ |  | 1.78\% | 2. $68 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 1.08\% | 1. $16 \%$ | 5. $91 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ | 21.13\% | 12.60\% |  | 1.40\% | 4.77\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1.50\% | 1.75\% | 1. $43 \%$ | 6. $25 \%$ | 12.97\% | 4.83\% |  | 1.74\% | 2. $03 \%$ |
| I owa | 1.72\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 11.68\% | 2.71\% | 10.46\% | 10. $27 \%$ |  | 1.75\% | 2. $28 \%$ |
| Missouri | 1. $94 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 20.48\% | 14.06\% |  | 2. $69 \%$ | 3.61\% |
| Nebraska | 1.71\% | 1.43\% | 10.69\% | 2. $54 \%$ | 20.87\% | 10.81\% |  | 1. $98 \%$ | 2.91\% |
| Kansas | 1. $34 \%$ | 1.53\% | 3.04\% | 2. $51 \%$ | 14.05\% | 1. $90 \%$ |  | 1.68\% | 4.73\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $30 \%$ | 1.63\% | 5. $02 \%$ | 4.58\% | 20.07\% | 4. $57 \%$ |  | 1.70\% | 1.72\% |
| Virginia | 1. $24 \%$ | 1.36\% | 4.61\% | 4.04\% | 18.29\% | 10.30\% |  | 1.16\% | 2.94\% |
| North Carolina | 1. $44 \%$ | 1.76\% | 9.95\% | 2. $88 \%$ | 16.76\% | 5.16\% |  | 1.76\% | 4.46\% |
| South Carolina | 2.00\% | 2.14\% | 7. $55 \%$ | 3.69\% | 14.97\% | 7. $30 \%$ |  | 2. 18\% | 3.19\% |
| Georgia | 2. $44 \%$ | 3.02\% | 11.80\% | 7. $45 \%$ | 11.53\% | 10.35\% |  | 1. $36 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ |
| Florida | 2.33\% | 2. $62 \%$ | 4.16\% | 2. $64 \%$ | 10.19\% | 2. $81 \%$ |  | 3. $35 \%$ | 1.99\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 11.92\% | 2. $58 \%$ | 17. $54 \%$ | 15.37\% |  | 1. $52 \%$ | 4.33\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $42 \%$ | 1.55\% | 2. $75 \%$ | 4.05\% | 12. $74 \%$ | 13.81\% |  | 1.16\% | 2.42\% |
| Al a bama | 1.68\% | 2.00\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 2.11\% | 11.92\% | 3. $04 \%$ |  | 2. $29 \%$ | 2.59\% |
| Mississippi | 1.99\% | 2.59\% | 1. $42 \%$ | 2.64\% | 13.54\% | 17.80\% |  | 1.96\% | 6. $21 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.44\% | 1.85\% | 13.91\% | 2.76\% | 16.93\% | 10.25\% |  | 2.17\% | 2.34\% |
| Louisiana | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 5.18\% | 14.43\% | 4.67\% |  | 2. $00 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ |
| OkI ahoma | 1. $95 \%$ | 2.76\% | 12.97\% | 5.77\% | 13.39\% | 10.44\% |  | 1.68\% | 6.88\% |
| Texas | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 4.78\% | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 3.68\% |  | 1.66\% | 1. $99 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2. $81 \%$ | 1.86\% | 11.88\% | 3. $22 \%$ | 22.78\% | 4. $27 \%$ |  | 3. $92 \%$ | 2.36\% |
| Arizona | 1.92\% | 1.60\% | 10.35\% | 3. $48 \%$ | 11.10\% | 5. $42 \%$ |  | 2. $38 \%$ | 2.97\% |
| Nevada | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 0.46\% | 11.93\% | 10.08\% |  | 2. $60 \%$ | 5. $21 \%$ |
| Montana | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | $21.07 \%$ | 16.14\% |  | 1. $30 \%$ | 5.31\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1. $34 \%$ | 1.89\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 4.04\% | 23.26\% | 14.08\% |  | 1. $65 \%$ | 6.13\% |
| Oregon | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 13.60\% | 3. $11 \%$ | 22.51\% | 14.55\% |  | 1.68\% | 3.83\% |
| California | 0.87\% | 0.93\% | 2. $30 \%$ | 5. $01 \%$ | 8. $00 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |  | 1.13\% | 2.41\% |
| Hawai i | 1.02\% | 1.11\% | 3.61\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 18.30\% | 4.07\% |  | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 2.10\% | 1.58\% | 4.81\% | 4.19\% | 6. $65 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ |  | 1.14\% | $3.96 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 84.0\% | 83.7\% | 83.4\% | 85.5\% | 85.9\% | 82.0\% | 82.9\% | 86.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 81.3\% | 83.6\% | 76.6\% | 72.8\% | 90.5\% | 81.5\% | 79.0\% | 86.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 82.6\% | 82. 5 \% | 80.7\% | 81.6\% | 88.2\% | 80.1\% | 81.3\% | 85.5\% |
| Connecticut | 75.4\% | 74.1\% | 84.8\% | 83.6\% | 71.1\% | 69.1\% | 74.7\% | 78.0\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 84.5\% | 82.2\% | 83.1\% | 91.4\% | 93.5\% | 80.9\% | 83.3\% | 88.5\% |
| Vermont | 80.0\% | 80.7\% | 72.4\% | 79.7\% | 85.7\% | 87.6\% | 79.7\% | 79.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 83.5\% | 82. 8 \% | 82. 5\% | 86.4\% | 90.5\% | 80. $2 \%$ | 82.6\% | 87.8\% |
| New J ersey | 85.9\% | 85. 3\% | 80.4\% | 91.4\% | 85.9\% | 87. $2 \%$ | 86.8\% | 83.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 84.0\% | 83.6\% | 80.8\% | 84.7\% | 91.5\% | 76.0\% | 84.0\% | 84.7\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 84.5\% | 84.2\% | 85.8\% | 85.6\% | 88.0\% | 82.3\% | 83.6\% | 86.9\% |
| Indiana | 86.2\% | 86.1\% | 81. $8 \%$ | 86. $8 \%$ | 92.5\% | 81.6\% | 87.4\% | 84.2\% |
| Illinois | 85.9\% | 87.1\% | $74.0 \%$ | 85. 3\% | 84.2\% | 76.0\% | 84.5\% | 89.6\% |
| Michigan | 86.1\% | 85.9\% | 86.7\% | 87. 2 \% | 89.4\% | 86.2\% | 85.8\% | 87.6\% |
| Wi sconsin | 81.5\% | 81. $8 \%$ | 75.3\% | 80.4\% | 89.8\% | 73.9\% | 79.5\% | 91.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 80.6\% | 79.6\% | 85.4\% | 84.6\% | $77.6 \%$ | 54. $2 \%$ | 81.9\% | 84.4\% |
| I owa | 84.1\% | 86.4\% | 73.5\% | 84.8\% | 61.5\% | 77.5\% | 84.3\% | 84.5\% |
| Missouri | 85.5\% | 85.6\% | 84.4\% | 84.6\% | 89.7\% | 76.8\% | 84.4\% | 89.0\% |
| Nebraska | 84.5\% | 83. 5 \% | 90.8\% | 81. 7\% | 83. 3\% | 74.7\% | 81.1\% | 89.4\% |
| Kansas | 86.7\% | 88.2\% | 80.3\% | 80.9\% | 75.7\% | 85.5\% | 85.5\% | 91.5\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 81.7\% | 81.1\% | 78.1\% | 85.4\% | 76.5\% | 80.8\% | 78.5\% | 89.7\% |
| Virginia | 83.3\% | 82.9\% | 84.1\% | 82.4\% | 90.3\% | 80.9\% | 82. $2 \%$ | 85.9\% |
| North Carolina | 84.2\% | 84.8\% | 70.6\% | 89.5\% | 82.5\% | 85.1\% | 83.4\% | 85.6\% |
| South Carolina | $86.7 \%$ | 85.6\% | 90.1\% | 89.6\% | 92.4\% | 87. 8 \% | 85.5\% | 88.4\% |
| Georgia | 78.1\% | 78.6\% | 62.8\% | 79.4\% | 85.1\% | 79.6\% | 76.6\% | 80. 2 \% |
| Florida | 81.0\% | 79.0\% | 84.7\% | 91.6\% | 91.3\% | 81. $2 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | 88.9\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 85.3\% | 85.5\% | 81. 5\% | 85. $2 \%$ | 84.8\% | 91.8\% | 85.3\% | 84.5\% |
| Tennessee | 82.0\% | 81. 4 \% | 83. $7 \%$ | 84.2\% | 86. 3\% | 85.0\% | 81.6\% | 82. 3\% |
| Al a bama | 83.3\% | 83. $8 \%$ | 70.2\% | 89.0\% | 78.8\% | 81.3\% | 80. 2\% | 89.4\% |
| Mississippi | 83.6\% | 81.6\% | 82. $2 \%$ | 90.7\% | 97. $2 \%$ | 79.0\% | 82.6\% | 86.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 83.1\% | 83.3\% | 69.1\% | 85.5\% | 88.6\% | 67.6\% | 83.3\% | 84.1\% |
| Louisiana | 84.8\% | 84. 2 \% | 87.9\% | 84.6\% | 89.7\% | 88.4\% | 81.9\% | 89.0\% |
| Okl ahoma | 84.5\% | 84.5\% | 72.9\% | 86.3\% | 86.7\% | 87.8\% | 84.1\% | 84.8\% |
| Texas | 86.1\% | 87.3\% | 86.1\% | 80.6\% | 82.7\% | 88.5\% | 86.3\% | 85.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 80.0\% | 78.4\% | 91.9\% | 83.7\% | 91. 2 \% | 82.8\% | 79.8\% | 79.9\% |
| Arizona | 81.4\% | 80.3\% | 90.8\% | 85.0\% | 89.0\% | 85.4\% | 77.5\% | 86.8\% |
| Nevada | 85.4\% | 80.0\% | 97.5\% | 83. $2 \%$ | 94.2\% | 96.1\% | 81.1\% | 80.4\% |
| Montana | 82. $2 \%$ | 85. $3 \%$ | 72.5\% | 79.5\% | 68.3\% | 68.7\% | 83.7\% | 82. $2 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 86.3\% | 84.2\% | 90.3\% | 91.8\% | 98.4\% | 95.0\% | 84.0\% | 88.8\% |
| Oregon | 85.7\% | 85.1\% | 85.2\% | 90.0\% | 97.3\% | 89.5\% | 86.4\% | 83. 8 \% |
| California | 85.8\% | 85.0\% | 87.9\% | 88.6\% | 86.9\% | 85.9\% | 84.8\% | 88.0\% |
| Hawai i | 89.4\% | 90.1\% | 87.9\% | 85.9\% | 92.8\% | 85. 3\% | 89.4\% | 89.9\% |
| States not shown separately | 83.8\% | 84.8\% | 80.8\% | 81.6\% | 78.0\% | 70.0\% | 81.3\% | 89.8\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.




Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 73.9\% | $73.8 \%$ | 74.5\% | $74.5 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | 74.0\% | 73.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 71.6\% | 73.6\% | 64.0\% | 64.8\% | 79.8\% | 72.8\% | 69.2\% | 76.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 72.0\% | 73.9\% | 74.6\% | 73.0\% | 51.7\% | 76.9\% | 73.9\% | 68.0\% |
| Connecticut | $67.5 \%$ | 67.6\% | 78.9\% | 63. $5 \%$ | 66.1\% | 58.9\% | 67.9\% | 67.1\% |
| Rhode I sland | 75.1\% | 72.0\% | 70.9\% | 85.8\% | 81.6\% | 64.4\% | 74.6\% | 77.7\% |
| Vermont | 69.8\% | $71.6 \%$ | 54.6\% | 68.9\% | 83. $2 \%$ | 77.3\% | 69.7\% | 68.3\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 73.6\% | 73. $2 \%$ | 76.5\% | 75.7\% | 65.6\% | 72.3\% | 74.1\% | 72.0\% |
| New J ersey | 71.5\% | 70.8\% | 74.3\% | 79.4\% | 44.5\% | 71.2\% | 75.6\% | 63.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 76.8\% | $77.4 \%$ | 71.7\% | 74.1\% | 88.1\% | 56.6\% | 77. $2 \%$ | 77.6\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | $77.0 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | 72. $4 \%$ | 76.4\% | 77.4\% | 78.3\% | 77.1\% | 76.7\% |
| Indiana | 76.7\% | 76.4\% | 66.6\% | 80.7\% | 90.9\% | 75.6\% | 76.9\% | 76.5\% |
| Illinois | 75.5\% | $75.0 \%$ | 70.0\% | 80. $2 \%$ | 79.3\% | 70.9\% | $77.8 \%$ | 72. $5 \%$ |
| Michigan | $77.7 \%$ | 78.8\% | 67.4\% | 76.1\% | 72.0\% | 82.5\% | $77.8 \%$ | 76.3\% |
| Wi sconsin | 73.6\% | $75.8 \%$ | 63.8\% | 64.8\% | 79.5\% | 70.6\% | 71.9\% | 79.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | $71.0 \%$ | 69.0\% | 81.0\% | 74.8\% | 71.9\% | 45.5\% | 70.9\% | 77. $2 \%$ |
| I owa | 76.3\% | 78.4\% | 64.4\% | 76.1\% | 58.6\% | 66.3\% | 78.1\% | 74.8\% |
| Missouri | 74.1\% | 74.2\% | 78.1\% | 68.8\% | 87.0\% | 71.7\% | 73.0\% | 76.7\% |
| Nebraska | 75.9\% | 74.1\% | 86.5\% | 77.1\% | 71.0\% | 70.4\% | 73. $2 \%$ | 79.4\% |
| Kansas | 78.5\% | 79.9\% | 72.7\% | 72.6\% | 68.5\% | 82.6\% | 77.0\% | 82.3\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 73.4\% | 73.6\% | 68.2\% | 75.2\% | 59.7\% | 71.5\% | 70.6\% | 80.7\% |
| Virginia | 74.7\% | 74.0\% | 72.9\% | 75.8\% | 85. 8\% | 76.1\% | 72.6\% | 78.7\% |
| North Carolina | 74.9\% | 75.3\% | 62.0\% | 82.0\% | 71.4\% | 79.7\% | 74.9\% | 74.0\% |
| South Carolina | 76.6\% | 75.0\% | 75.4\% | 81. $9 \%$ | 88.4\% | 72.6\% | 75.1\% | 79.6\% |
| Georgia | 66.4\% | 67.5\% | 58.9\% | 61.9\% | 65.2\% | 61.3\% | 69.9\% | 62.1\% |
| Florida | $71.0 \%$ | 68.9\% | 76.8\% | 84.3\% | 73.3\% | 72.0\% | 67.9\% | 78.5\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 76.1\% | 76.0\% | 67.4\% | 78.5\% | 80.7\% | 83.7\% | 77.4\% | 72.1\% |
| Tennessee | 72.6\% | 72.7\% | 78.0\% | 71.0\% | 69.6\% | 77.0\% | 74.3\% | 67.7\% |
| Al a bama | 75.0\% | 75.1\% | 66.3\% | 84.9\% | 62.9\% | 76.3\% | 72.7\% | 78.9\% |
| Mississippi | 72.3\% | 70.0\% | 78.2\% | 89.8\% | 65.6\% | 76.9\% | 74.5\% | 67. $2 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | $71.9 \%$ | 71.3\% | 63.9\% | 77.9\% | 81.3\% | $47.7 \%$ | 71.4\% | 75.6\% |
| Louisiana | 72.3\% | 70.8\% | 78.0\% | 76. $2 \%$ | 66.1\% | 82.5\% | 71.7\% | 71.0\% |
| OkI a homa | 71.3\% | 71.7\% | 58.2\% | 71.1\% | 74.7\% | 82.6\% | 73.9\% | 63.6\% |
| Texas | 75.1\% | 75.9\% | 77.7\% | 68.5\% | 73.8\% | 80.0\% | 75.6\% | 73.9\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 67.6\% | 68.5\% | 55.5\% | 71.4\% | 80.1\% | 66.9\% | 65.3\% | 72.3\% |
| Arizona | 71.6\% | 71.5\% | 68.8\% | 73.1\% | 72.6\% | 77.7\% | 67. $2 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ |
| Nevada | 72.3\% | 63.7\% | 94.6\% | 82.0\% | 65.1\% | 90.3\% | 66.8\% | 63. $2 \%$ |
| Montana | 73.3\% | 74.4\% | 69.1\% | 72.8\% | 65.9\% | 65.9\% | 75.5\% | 68.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 78.2\% | 75.7\% | 85.3\% | 83.7\% | 97.0\% | 86.5\% | 75.6\% | 81.8\% |
| Oregon | $76.8 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | 76.9\% | 76.6\% | 82.7\% | 86.1\% | 78.1\% | 73. $2 \%$ |
| California | 74.3\% | 73.8\% | 81.1\% | 73.7\% | 70.0\% | 71.6\% | 75.0\% | 73.4\% |
| Hawai i | 81. $2 \%$ | 82.3\% | 79.7\% | 77.1\% | 78.9\% | 74.2\% | 82.2\% | 80. $2 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 72.9\% | 75.0\% | 67.3\% | 66.8\% | 70.6\% | $63.4 \%$ | 72. $2 \%$ | 75.2\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.53\% | 0. $62 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 0.59\% | $0.78 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1.93\% | 1. $80 \%$ | 9. $84 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 20.76\% | 7. $35 \%$ | 2.63\% | 3.72\% |
| Massachusetts | 2. $16 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 4. 10\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 4.11\% | 4. $26 \%$ | 6. 9 9\% | 6. $78 \%$ | 13.56\% | 10.67\% | 4.72\% | 4.08\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 3.18\% | 2. 9 9\% | 5. $98 \%$ | 5. $83 \%$ | 21.71\% | 8. $17 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 6. $66 \%$ |
| Vermont | 2.09\% | 2.08\% | 6. $87 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 23. 25 \% | 9.61\% | 2. $59 \%$ | 4.70\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2.03\% | 2. $59 \%$ | 4.16\% | 2. $73 \%$ | 11.07\% | 5. $40 \%$ | 1.71\% | 5. $46 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | $11.97 \%$ | 5.93\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 4.78\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.08\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 2.75\% | 4.75\% | 14.89\% | 10. $22 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 3.73\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 13.04\% | $5.48 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ |
| Indiana | 2. $79 \%$ | 3. 10\% | 6. $68 \%$ | 4.13\% | 16. $92 \%$ | 9. $49 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 4.68\% |
| Illinois | 1.81\% | 2.15\% | 6. $36 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 11. $30 \%$ | 8. $55 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ |
| Michigan | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 7. $21 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 16. $29 \%$ | 5.19\% | 2. $01 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 1.73\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 7. $53 \%$ | 5. $98 \%$ | 19.19\% | 9.31\% | 2.06\% | 5. $45 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $90 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 8. $32 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 13.19\% | 8. $85 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ |
| I owa | 2.07\% | 2. $41 \%$ | 11. $25 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 10.40\% | 9. $60 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 4.19\% |
| Mi ssouri | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ | 18.96\% | 12.55\% | 3. $18 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 2.03\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 10.38\% | 5. $22 \%$ | 17.77\% | 8.72\% | 1.79\% | 3. $60 \%$ |
| Kansas | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 11. $39 \%$ | 4.19\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 15.74\% | 4. $41 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ |
| Virginia | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 5. $54 \%$ | 5. $66 \%$ | 19.37\% | 9.19\% | 1.79\% | 2. $05 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 1. $38 \%$ | 1.78\% | 8.06\% | 4. $44 \%$ | 15. $20 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 4.49\% |
| South Carolina | 2. $32 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 5. $54 \%$ | 14.90\% | 7. $20 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 4.08\% |
| Georgia | 2.12\% | 3.01\% | 12.86\% | 6. $05 \%$ | 12.41\% | 10.87\% | 1.79\% | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Florida | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 7. $82 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 10.38\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2. $06 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 10.91\% | 3. $46 \%$ | 15.13\% | 15.08\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. $9.9 \%$ | 4. 29\% | 4. $32 \%$ | 11.65\% | 11.68\% | 3.07\% | 2.67\% |
| Al abama | 2.14\% | 2. $35 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ | 6. $72 \%$ | 10.70\% | 5. $45 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 2. $75 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ | 3.73\% | 5.17\% | 13.03\% | 14.65\% | 1. $60 \%$ | 6. $50 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 13.18\% | 2. $54 \%$ | 15.79\% | 10.12\% | 2. $81 \%$ | 3.17\% |
| Louisiana | 2. $42 \%$ | 3.01\% | 7. $38 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 13. $20 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 12.08\% | 4.75\% | 13.06\% | 9. $84 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 5. $84 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 6. $29 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 5.79\% | 4.33\% | $2.08 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2.74\% | 2. $88 \%$ | 10.79\% | 4. $76 \%$ | 20.75\% | 6.05\% | 3.43\% | 6. $27 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 9. $29 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ | 9. $56 \%$ | 5. $85 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3. $75 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 6. $56 \%$ | 6. $24 \%$ | 11.46\% | 10. $23 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ |
| Montana | 1. $52 \%$ | 2.09\% | 6. $38 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | 15.63\% | 12.13\% | 1.73\% | 6.06\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2.72\% | 2.61\% | 3. $90 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 23.33\% | 13. $52 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 6.70\% |
| Oregon | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 11.72\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 21.98\% | 13.88\% | 1. $55 \%$ | 6. $16 \%$ |
| California | 1. $24 \%$ | 1.11\% | 5. $55 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 7. $17 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 1.74\% | 1.77\% | 4. $91 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 16.98\% | 4. $84 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 2.17\% | 2.19\% | 4. $39 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 5. $34 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 4.09\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 2,358.85 | 2,329.01 | 2,372.97 | 2,539.64 | 2, 320.45 |  | 2,273.74 | 2,373.17 | $2,342.02$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2,256.00 | 2,116.94 | 2,523.82 | 2,578.46 | 2,275.69 |  | 2,709.67 | 2,273.58 | 2,196.41 |
| Massachusetts | 2,535.12 | 2,526.60 | 2,618.38 | 2,701.52 | 2, 245.24 |  | 2,691.89 | 2,573.89 | 2,407.98 |
| Connecticut | 2,735.13 | 2,759.81 | 2,556.08 | 3,132. 32 | 1,997.90 |  | 3,107.10 | 2,930.87 | 2,221.36 |
| Rhode I sland | 2,461.69 | 2,352.92 | 3,728.27 | 2,533.04 | 2,259.89 |  | 2,470.31 | 2,680.01 | 2,070.83 |
| Vermont | 2,546.13 | 2,511.95 | 2,100.41 | 2,818.74 | 2,441.91 |  | 2,367.64 | 2,504.05 | 2,904.02 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2,672.52 | 2,602. 21 | 3,193.41 | 2,893.27 | 1,816.13 |  | 2,805.90 | 2,770.73 | 2,318.15 |
| New Jersey | 2,807.38 | 2,798.56 | 3,270.78 | 2,811.81 | 1,573.39 | * | 2,826.79 | 2,799.26 | 2,825.08 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,325.92 | 2,310.54 | 2,358.32 | 2,344.02 | 2,400.98 |  | 2,388.58 | 2,360.39 | 2,262.97 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2,228.19 | 2,167.95 | 2,303.93 | 2,586.03 | 2,120.48 |  | 2,532. 21 | 2,199.77 | 2,242.12 |
| Indiana | 2,464.53 | 2,324.33 | 2,719.01 | 3,112.96 | 2,859.25 |  | 2,596.10 | 2,554.53 | 2,226.73 |
| Illinois | 2,420.14 | 2,339.08 | 2,570.78 | 2,688,58 | 2,890.69 |  | 2,433.39 | 2,384.58 | 2,487.98 |
| Michigan | 2,488.41 | 2,533.98 | 1,874.98 | 2,453.91 | 1,967.93 |  | 1,961.19 | 2,592.88 | 2,206.72 |
| Wi sconsin | 2,523.05 | 2,503.14 | 2,226.38 | 2,829.96 | 2,446.57 |  | 2,449.69 | 2,508.29 | 2,619.11 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2, 220.21 | 2,120.23 | 2,161.57 | 2,484.93 | 2,596.89 |  | 2,176.63 | 2,140.35 | 2,389.77 |
| I owa | 2, 241.25 | 2,251.01 | 2,376.62 | 2,234. 22 | 1,936.80 |  | 1,839.27 | 2,005.61 | 2,741.18 |
| Mis souri | 2,306.32 | 2,232.94 | 2,422.74 | 2,732.04 | 1,371.72 |  | 2,361.19 | 2,420.94 | 1,915.34 |
| Nebraska | 2,100.76 | 2,101.41 | 1,890.76 | 2,590.41 | 1,905.35 |  | 1,919.41 | 2,235.12 | 1,935.11 |
| Kansas | 2,191.58 | 2,149.45 | 2,422.43 | 2,328.32 | 2,509.08 |  | 2,294.79 | 2,210.58 | 2,088.94 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2,412.04 | 2,346.75 | 2,895.83 | 2,575.91 | 3,374.61 |  | 1,895.66 | 2,418.33 | 2,480.55 |
| Virginia | 2, 254.94 | 2,284.30 | 2,170.04 | 2,178.48 | 1,956.50 |  | 1,882.92 | 2,182.55 | 2,477.18 |
| North Carolina | 2, 244.25 | 2,215.14 | 2,422.86 | 2,451.54 | 1,797.22 |  | 2,504.64 | 2,181.21 | 2,377.34 |
| South Carolina | 2,266.83 | 2,191.41 | 2,318.72 | 2,619.89 | 2,682.86 |  | 2,175.99 | 2,212.08 | 2,411.80 |
| Georgia | 2, 288.61 | 2,271.23 | 2,734.23 | 2,116.51 | 2,542.57 |  | 1,921.03 | 2,180.42 | 2,566.60 |
| Florida | 2,264.64 | 2,283.40 | 1,677.80 | 2,437.26 | 2,486.14 |  | 2,230.69 | 2,200.23 | 2,422.41 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2,111. 28 | 2,082.53 | 1,875.97 | 2,146.47 | 2,795.84 |  | 2,335.39 | 2,069.22 | 2,198.64 |
| Tennessee | 2,271.85 | 2,254.03 | 2,165.94 | 2,361.57 | 2,434.87 |  | 2, 210.48 | 2,281.46 | 2,258.45 |
| Al a bama | 2,035.81 | 1,992.54 | 2,000.56 | 2,161.57 | 2,506.61 |  | 2,337.67 | 2,087.21 | 1,906.24 |
| Mississippi | 2,173.73 | 2,210.88 | 2,011.59 | 2,066.14 | 2,285.89 |  | 2,062.29 | 2,189.11 | 2,156.84 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,100.56 | 2,040.61 | 2,292.70 | 2,395.33 | 2,056.41 |  | 2,179.93 | 2,133. 23 | 2,018.20 |
| Louisiana | 2,158.03 | 2,234.37 | 1,913.30 | 2,082.11 | 2,176.12 |  | 2,026.47 | 2, 333.97 | 1,953.07 |
| OkI ahoma | 2,341.88 | 2,324.32 | 2,368.14 | 2,402.49 | 2,530.32 |  | 2,652.53 | 2,338.45 | 2,330.03 |
| Texas | 2,340.38 | 2,338.90 | 2,391.31 | 2,308.78 | 2,320.34 |  | 2,461.06 | 2,361.26 | 2,279.57 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2,340.64 | 2,300.27 | 3,035.96 | 2,628.35 | 1,963.93 |  | 1,674.99 | 2,247.61 | 2,741.99 |
| Arizona | 2,188.60 | 2,154.44 | 3,160.56 | 1,741.88 | 2,381.13 |  | 1,798.01 | 2,132.62 | 2,414.90 |
| Nevada | 2,378.14 | 2,419.17 | 2,161.99 | 3,062.76 | 1,903.98 |  | 2,116.36 | 2,533.33 | 2,157.16 |
| Montana | 2,465.93 | 2,347.00 | 2,194.24 | 2,939.59 | 2,911.63 |  | 2,014.13 | 2,573.77 | 2,151.46 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2, 221.04 | 2,188.84 | 1,969.50 | 2,764.27 | 2,063.61 |  | 1,931.10 | 2,306.03 | 2,105.67 |
| Oregon | 2, 212.85 | 2,167.87 | 2,393.80 | 2,455.96 | 2,029.52 |  | 2,752.66 | 2,183.18 | 2,254.69 |
| California | 2,408.05 | 2,391.80 | 2,346.09 | 2,571.60 | 2,512.89 |  | 2,362.64 | 2,377.25 | 2,480.30 |
| Hawai i | 2,204.18 | 2,153.75 | 2,398.30 | 2,424.99 | 2,004.94 |  | 2,067.67 | 2,230.93 | 2,180.88 |
| States not shown separately | 2,349.69 | 2,283.53 | 2,617.93 | 2,533.79 | 2,088.79 |  | 2,289.88 | 2,441.22 | 2,202.16 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, $19 g 9$ ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 13.85 | 21.60 | 59.20 | 58. 21 | 67.97 | 64.60 |  | 18.04 | 19.81 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 81.73 | 89.73 | 610.95 | 120.63 | 679.35 | 583.16 |  | 59.28 | 178.04 |
| Massachusetts | 72. 12 | 72.78 | 295.51 | 104.63 | 175.30 | 193.77 |  | 105.11 | 108.62 |
| Connecticut | 187.63 | 208.32 | 336.30 | 127.72 | 376.28 | 493.03 |  | 237.03 | 90.07 |
| Rhode \| sland | 133.85 | 112.85 | 500.05 | 145.94 | 637.74 | 584.27 |  | 112.97 | 182.63 |
| Vermont | 47.13 | 99.33 | 268.46 | 95.34 | 681.98 | 578.51 |  | 52.80 | 347.51 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 37.56 | 57.79 | 374.42 | 148.32 | 372.99 | 179.42 |  | 67.09 | 234.40 |
| New Jersey | 108.40 | 145.05 | 393.16 | 315.49 | 484.46 * | 562.07 |  | 99.27 | 369.10 |
| Pennsylvania | 92.49 | 115.40 | 163.00 | 126.48 | 384.24 | 481.52 |  | 94.62 | 132.34 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 78. 59 | 90.76 | 229.08 | 284.04 | 461.01 | 376.27 |  | 94.28 | 126.12 |
| Indiana | 98.14 | 84.90 | 351.87 | 175.39 | 707.25 | 423.42 |  | 95.08 | 176.99 |
| Illinois | 65.06 | 87.94 | 305.99 | 177.85 | 546.97 | 331.67 |  | 94.69 | 112.43 |
| Michigan | 115.28 | 107.17 | 253.01 | 332.56 | 542.47 | 187.06 |  | 121.71 | 155.76 |
| Wi sconsin | 103.26 | 141.02 | 399.34 | 226.89 | 651.14 | 405.16 |  | 101.69 | 249.49 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 61.49 | 74.93 | 118.95 | 163.55 | 602.11 | 338.21 |  | 94.71 | 130.14 |
| I owa | 117.34 | 162.82 | 401.20 | 158.23 | 446.09 | 401.29 |  | 53.92 | 256.04 |
| Missouri | 76.80 | 66.84 | 383.91 | 112.93 | 398.15 | 496.19 |  | 62.17 | 135.93 |
| Nebraska | 70.64 | 94.56 | 400.65 | 186.15 | 500.74 | 378.25 |  | 94.65 | 97.68 |
| Kansas | 69.87 | 88.07 | 401.30 | 130.68 | 546.28 | 287.75 |  | 108.56 | 62.48 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 82.83 | 78.79 | 491.31 | 167.83 | 901.45 | 255.09 |  | 108.42 | 136.95 |
| Virginia | 93.99 | 106.70 | 356.76 | 263.47 | 452.34 | 388.97 |  | 122.04 | 128.83 |
| North Carolina | 40.03 | 52.01 | 382.44 | 289.26 | 406.70 | 186.68 |  | 65.56 | 129.23 |
| South Carolina | 47.19 | 43.13 | 303.01 | 262.67 | 549.27 | 280.24 |  | 85.91 | 74.08 |
| Georgia | 98.16 | 119.32 | 573.66 | 317.34 | 505.37 | 326.05 |  | 106.14 | 132.11 |
| Florida | 81.49 | 76. 21 | 449.04 | 362.81 | 548.58 | 287.39 |  | 119.81 | 166.62 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 52.00 | 72.53 | 428.25 | 78. 34 | 692.90 | 471.18 |  | 61.11 | 96.98 |
| Tennessee | 61.22 | 86.90 | 130.36 | 186.48 | 451.87 | 367.80 |  | 75.71 | 98.69 |
| Al abama | 106.62 | 122.40 | 246.20 | 363.85 | 353.91 | 450.30 |  | 57.11 | 176.27 |
| Mississippi | 68.66 | 93.78 | 266.39 | 297.11 | 454.71 | 412.36 |  | 74.90 | 154.64 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 53.58 | 52.79 | 494.35 | 295.43 | 447.38 | 294.25 |  | 86.18 | 81.31 |
| Louisiana | 90.90 | 73.31 | 242.41 | 207.09 | 534.52 | 241.78 |  | 56.14 | 151.60 |
| OkI ahoma | 102.98 | 127.78 | 457.52 | 207.26 | 535.43 | 528.63 |  | 122.73 | 88. 17 |
| Texas | 42.68 | 33.43 | 103.79 | 233.09 | 273.35 | 256.17 |  | 50.49 | 125.28 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 147.10 | 169.18 | 506.78 | 568.05 | 477.57 | 326.92 |  | 116.16 | 302.62 |
| Arizona | 64.18 | 81.94 | 537.68 | 398.69 | 403.39 | 324.18 |  | 81.07 | 87.91 |
| Nevada | 84.59 | 79.39 | 269.85 | 730.00 | 542.24 | 221.59 |  | 110.99 | 173.99 |
| Montana | 95.15 | 155.12 | 313.00 | 345.94 | 816.45 | 493.05 |  | 118.05 | 323.92 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 51.26 | 60.38 | 308.48 | 196.89 | 534.51 | 295.56 |  | 58.63 | 137.90 |
| Oregon | 64.30 | 78. 53 | 460.14 | 177.52 | 572.26 | 669.25 |  | 72. 11 | 183.27 |
| California | 78.74 | 87.16 | 148.36 | 202.17 | 188.33 | 309.20 |  | 85.17 | 122.43 |
| Hawaii | 65.14 | 78.76 | 279.64 | 83.17 | 560.09 | 56.49 |  | 68.47 | 127.69 |
| States not shown separately | 35.08 | 52.47 | 177.47 | 158.02 | 330.96 | 296.66 |  | 33.34 | 126.19 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For profit } \\ & \text { Unincorpor ated } \end{aligned}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 289,712 | 1. $21 \%$ | 0.73\% | $0.81 \%$ | 0.19\% | $0.61 \%$ |  | 0.69\% | 0.68\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 10,073 | 5. $05 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 2.79\% * | 2. $82 \%$ |  | 6. $21 \%$ | $6.86 \% *$ |
| Massachusetts | 42,538 | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ * | 1.48\% |  | 4. $30 \%$ | 3.70\% |
| Connecticut | 17,972 | 5. $83 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 4.08\% * |  | 5.13\% | 3. $20 \%$ |
| Rhode \| sland | 4,717 | 3.68\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 0.41\% | 2.08\% |  | 3.66\% | 4.16\% |
| Vermont | 4,353 | 4. $34 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 0.40\% | 2. $54 \%$ |  | 2. $83 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ * |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 71,952 | 3.23\% | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ |  | 4. $26 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 40, 046 | 5.75\% | 2. $27 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ | 0.70\% | 2. $48 \%$ |  | 3. $34 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 75,459 | 2. $34 \%$ | 1.75\% | 3.18\% | 0.97\% | 1. $50 \%$ |  | 3. $31 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 145,197 | 5. $25 \%$ | 4.07\% | 5. $23 \%$ * | 0. $47 \%$ * | 2. $39 \%$ |  | 5. $34 \%$ | 4.73\% |
| Indi ana | 31,996 | 3.66\% | 2. $70 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ |  | 4.86\% | 4. $84 \%$ |
| Illinois | 61,435 | 3. $46 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |  | 3. $91 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ |
| Michigan | 82,130 | 3. $54 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 0.65\% | 1. $87 \%$ |  | 4. $58 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ * |
| Wi sconsin | 65,105 | 4. $20 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ |  | 5. $86 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mi nnesota | 44,215 | 3.77\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 2.78\% |  | 3. $92 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ |
| I owa | 43,348 | 5. $24 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 6. $26 \%$ | 1. 25 \% | 4. $00 \%$ * |  | 4.13\% | 2. $37 \%$ |
| Missouri | 24,041 | 3.54\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ * |  | 4.19\% | 3. $36 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 10,792 | 2.96\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ * | 2. $74 \%$ |  | 5. $38 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 26,714 | 3.97\% | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ |  | 4. $85 \%$ | 4.72\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 50,509 | 3.68\% | 1.72\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ * | 1. $67 \%$ |  | 5. $03 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ |
| Virginia | 36,329 | 4. $54 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ * | 2. $83 \%$ | 0.17\% | 1. $32 \%$ |  | 5. $42 \%$ | 4. 19\% |
| North Carolina | 79,271 | 4.10\% | 2. $21 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 2.05\% | 3. $27 \%$ |  | 5. $44 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 24,868 | 4.68\% | 2.51\% | 3. $38 \%$ | 1.19\% | 2. $34 \%$ |  | 4. $21 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ |
| Georgia | 40,339 | 4.57\% | 2.44\% * | 3. $59 \%$ | 0.83\% | 1.86\% |  | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ |
| Florida | 119,886 | 5. $36 \%$ | 4.36\% | 4. $56 \%$ * | 1. $62 \%$ * | 0.79\% |  | 3. $40 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 37,204 | 4. $29 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ * | 3. $50 \%$ * |  | 7.71\% | 8. $28 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 51,191 | 5. $25 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 3.68\% | 3. $91 \%$ * |  | 5.46\% | 4. $58 \%$ |
| Al abama | 23,060 | 5.76\% | 3. $55 \%$ * | 2. $99 \%$ | 3.19\% | 1. $83 \%$ |  | 5. $47 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 27,224 | 4.19\% | 2. $62 \%$ | 3.99\% | 0.78\% | 2. $03 \%$ |  | 6.76\% | 7. $00 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 12,580 | 2. $83 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1.76\% | 3. $45 \%$ |  | 4.63\% | 3. $18 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 38,788 | 6. $36 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 7. $61 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ * |  | 6.79\% | 8. $04 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 17,307 | 3.97\% | 1.11\% | 3. $77 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ * | 2.06\% |  | 2. $60 \%$ | 1.78\% |
| Texas | 95,987 | 3.47\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 1.15\% | 1. $80 \%$ |  | 4.91\% | 5. $08 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 40,453 | 4.87\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 1.95\% | 2.13\% |  | 4. $89 \%$ | 5. $52 \%$ |
| Arizona | 26,508 | 4.63\% | 3. $40 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ |  | 3. $65 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ |
| Nevada | 18, 565 | 5.95\% | 5. $36 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ * | 2. $10 \%$ * | 6. $63 \%$ |  | 7. $72 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ |
| Montana | 9,827 | 4.72\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 5. $83 \%$ | 1.45\% * | 6. $36 \%$ |  | 6. $26 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 36,210 | 4.16\% | 2.74\% | 3. $28 \%$ | 1.04\% | 2. $62 \%$ |  | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ |
| Oregon | 22,234 | 5.06\% | 2. $59 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 1.15\% | 2. $26 \%$ |  | 4. $90 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ * |
| California | 143,694 | 2. $50 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 0.67\% | 1.17\% |  | 3.01\% | 2. $86 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 9,244 | 5.57\% | 1. $83 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ | 0.86\% | 0.88\% |  | 5.67\% | 6. $26 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 51,406 | 3.56\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 3.17\% | 0.71\% | 3. $21 \%$ |  | 2. $39 \%$ | 2.63\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 77.7\% | 82.6\% | 45.8\% | 83.9\% | $81.9 \%$ | 48.0\% |  | $76.4 \%$ | 98.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 64.3\% | 69.0\% | 25.5\% | 90.9\% | 12.4\% * | 25.8\% |  | $62.1 \%$ | 96.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 81.8\% | 81. $2 \%$ | 43.0\% | 92.3\% | 95.3\% | 53.7\% |  | $79.9 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Connecticut | 73.9\% | 70.1\% | 40.1\% | 89.6\% | 100.0\% | 10.0\% * |  | 80.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode I sland | 80.8\% | 82.9\% | 48.1\% | 86.4\% | 100.0\% | 28.3\% * |  | 82.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 72.9\% | 73.4\% | 50.9\% | 83. 2 \% | 27.4\% * | $57.5 \%$ |  | $73.8 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 80.2\% | 81.0\% | 51.6\% | $90.2 \%$ | 95.8\% | 53.2\% |  | 80.2\% | 94.6\% |
| New Jersey | 78.1\% | 74.7\% | 64.1\% | 89.1\% | 100.0\% | 42.3\% |  | 78.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 78.8\% | 82.1\% | 46.6\% | 89.0\% | $79.8 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ |  | $77.7 \%$ | 98.8\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 79.2\% | 83.7\% | 71.3\% | $71.5 \%$ | 85.4\% | $49.6 \%$ |  | 78.4\% | 94.1\% |
| Indiana | 73.4\% | 75.9\% | 46.0\% | 78.2\% | 100.0\% | 24.6\% * |  | $72.9 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Illinois | 81.8\% | 84.1\% | 51.9\% | 93.0\% | 89.5\% | $50.2 \%$ |  | 81.3\% | 98.2\% |
| Michigan | 81.9\% | 83. $2 \%$ | 58.9\% | 93.3\% | 67.6\% * | $65.1 \%$ |  | 80.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Wi sconsin | $81.7 \%$ | 89.4\% | 42.0\% | 84.4\% | 62.4\% | $77.3 \%$ |  | 80.4\% | 100.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 76.7\% | 84.6\% | 38.6\% | 73.5\% | 86.6\% | $67.2 \%$ |  | $75.0 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| I owa | 71.5\% | 76.1\% | 29.3\% | $79.3 \%$ | 84.0\% | 30.6\% * |  | $74.0 \%$ | 91.9\% |
| Missouri | 76.6\% | 78.6\% | 57.4\% | 85.8\% | $77.1 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ |  | $76.1 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Nebraska | 72.9\% | 80.3\% | 44.5\% | 82.3\% | 25.3\% * | $49.2 \%$ |  | $70.9 \%$ | 94.8\% |
| Kansas | 80.1\% | 87. 8 \% | 36.5\% | 83.1\% | 81.7\% | $54.8 \%$ |  | 79.1\% | 100.0\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 81.4\% | 88.9\% | 40.3\% | $74.5 \%$ | 100.0\% | $60.2 \%$ |  | 78.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Virginia | 81.4\% | 87.9\% | 49.4\% | 75.3\% | 96.9\% | $46.2 \%$ |  | 82.2\% | 96.7\% |
| North Carolina | 82.5\% | 86.0\% | 54.0\% | 87.4\% | 91.0\% | $61.0 \%$ |  | 81.5\% | 100.0\% |
| South Carolina | 80.4\% | 83.4\% | 54.0\% | 83.3\% | $67.2 \%$ | 69.9\% |  | $77.2 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Georgia | 74.3\% | 80.6\% | 46. $2 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | 90.5\% | 43.1 \% |  | $74.3 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Florida | 82.8\% | 82.4\% | $76.8 \%$ | 88.9\% | 91.7\% | $60.9 \%$ |  | 80.6\% | 98.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 78.6\% | 84.3\% | 28.8\% | 86.3\% | 49.6\% * | $30.2 \%$ |  | 74.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Tennessee | 80.5\% | 84.9\% | 47.9\% | 89.2\% | 95.5\% | $53.6 \%$ |  | 73.9\% | 98.4\% |
| Al abama | 75. 2 \% | 80.0\% | 67.0\% | $43.8 \%$ | 90.8\% | $60.2 \%$ |  | $64.8 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Mississippi | 70.9\% | 76.4\% | 26.8\% * | 75.6\% | 74.3\% | 31.0\% * |  | $65.2 \%$ | 99.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 66.4\% | 73.3\% | 14.5\% * | 85.9\% | 52.1\% | 52.1\% |  | $63.2 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| Louisiana | 73.9\% | 72.7\% | 48.0\% | 89.3\% | 84.1\% | $56.2 \%$ |  | $63.7 \%$ | 100.0\% |
| OkI ahoma | 71.7\% | 74.9\% | 39.9\% | 85.9\% | 69.3\% | 37.9\% * |  | $71.2 \%$ | 99.1\% |
| Texas | 78.5\% | 86.9\% | 31.1\% | 76.4\% | 80.0\% | 18.6\% * |  | $74.2 \%$ | 98.2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | $77.8 \%$ | 81.4\% | 60.2\% | $71.1 \%$ | 96.4\% | 58.8\% |  | $74.0 \%$ | 99.6\% |
| Arizona | 79.0\% | 85. 2 \% | 45.1\% | $79.0 \%$ | 90.6\% | 32.9\% * |  | 83.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Nevada | 83.8\% | 87. 8\% | 70.5\% | 73.7\% | 100.0\% | 73.7\% |  | 82.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Montana | $61.9 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | 26.3\% | 80.9\% | 82.5\% | $60.7 \%$ |  | 59.0\% | 93.9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 68.8\% | 83.5\% | 16.7\% | 70.3\% | 22.7\% * | $45.3 \%$ |  | 68.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 70.9\% | 79.8\% | 25.8\% | 87.7\% | 10.8\% * | 16.6\% * |  | 75.3\% | 100.0\% |
| California | 73.0\% | 86. 8 \% | 27.7\% | 85.4\% | $74.6 \%$ | 35.0\% |  | 72.0\% | 98.2\% |
| Hawai i | 95.3\% | 96.0\% | 81.7\% | 98.9\% | $79.6 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |  | 95.3\% | 100.0\% |
| States not shown separately | 71.9\% | $75.5 \%$ | 43.0\% | 85.3\% | $77.0 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ |  | 69.6\% | 98.9\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.



|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less than } \\ 5 \text { years } \end{gathered}$ |  | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 1. $66 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |  | 2. $32 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ |  | 4. $84 \%$ |  | 1. $61 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 6. $86 \%$ | 7. $15 \%$ | 15.30\% | * | 12.98\% | ***** |  | 8. $02 \%$ | * | 7.48\% | 13.13\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.41\% | 5. $01 \%$ | 14.13\% | * | 4.41\% | $21.05 \%$ |  | 15.65\% |  | 3. $83 \%$ | 8. $84 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 6. $92 \%$ | 11.87\% * | 16.63\% | * | 9. $42 \%$ | ***** |  | 5. $42 \%$ | * | $7.09 \%$ | 18.13\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 7. $57 \%$ | 7. $35 \%$ | 19.76\% |  | 10.24\% | ***** |  | 21.15\% |  | 8.99\% | 13.39\% |
| Vermont | 7. $45 \%$ | 10.15\% * | 14.61\% | * | 9. $88 \%$ | ***** |  | 18.79\% | * | 7.13\% | 20.50\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 3.13\% | 4.15\% | 5.77\% |  | 8. $35 \%$ | 12.29\% | * | 7. $02 \%$ |  | 4.09\% | 12.79\% |
| New Jersey | 8. $36 \%$ | 8. $07 \%$ | 10.65\% | * | 15.28\% | ***** |  | 19.69\% |  | 8.13\% | 11.39\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3. $82 \%$ | 7. $52 \%$ | 15.45\% | * | 7.13\% | 26.08\% |  | 13.25\% | * | 5. $42 \%$ | 8. $90 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 7. $69 \%$ | 8. $81 \%$ | 10.06\% |  | 10.43\% | ***** |  | 13. $22 \%$ |  | 8. $18 \%$ | 12.54\% |
| Indiana | 6. $44 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ | 13.09\% | * | 13.71\% | 31.62\% | * | 21.08\% |  | 7. 19\% | 15.13\% |
| Illinois | 4.74\% | 7. $89 \%$ | 15.55\% | * | 8. $35 \%$ | 19.58\% | * | 17.12\% |  | 4.93\% | 7. $81 \%$ |
| Michigan | 4.02\% | 6. $60 \%$ | 18.30\% |  | 9.91\% | ***** |  | 11.97\% | * | 4.06\% | 11.56\% * |
| Wi sconsin | 5.01\% | 6. 9 9\% | 13.19\% | * | 7. $39 \%$ | ***** |  | 13.66\% | * | 5.02\% | 14.53\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 5. $25 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 15.24\% | * | 9. $94 \%$ | 27.68\% |  | 18.68\% |  | 5. $23 \%$ | 18.58\% |
| I owa | 3. $27 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ | 12.91\% |  | 6. $66 \%$ | 14.91\% |  | 14.83\% | * | 2. $56 \%$ | 12.96\% |
| Mis souri | 7. $29 \%$ | 9. 12\% | 9. $23 \%$ | * | 6. $39 \%$ | 9. $95 \%$ | * | 16.39\% |  | 9.42\% | 14.85\% * |
| Nebraska | 8. $08 \%$ | 9.74\% | 16.85\% | * | 13.61\% * | ***** |  | 14.78\% | * | 6.83\% | 16.07\% |
| Kansas | 6. $34 \%$ | 7.16\% | 17.86\% |  | 12.51\% | 15.15\% | * | 21.54\% |  | 7.75\% | 11.39\% * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6. $37 \%$ | 8. $00 \%$ | 17.93\% |  | 9.77\% | ***** |  | 23.91\% |  | 5. $93 \%$ | 10.34\% |
| Virginia | 4. $30 \%$ | 4.71\% | 27.89\% |  | 11.41\% | ***** |  | 14.35\% | * | 6. $69 \%$ | 14.26\% |
| North Carolina | 5. $70 \%$ | 9. $58 \%$ | 8.47\% | * | 11.92\% | ***** |  | 23.41\% |  | 8. $36 \%$ | 12.86\% |
| South Carolina | 5. $25 \%$ | 7. $06 \%$ | 11.98\% | * | 13.82\% | 18.39\% | * | 9.39\% | * | 6. $81 \%$ | 13.87\% |
| Georgia | 6. $95 \%$ | 9. $43 \%$ | 10.66\% | * | 15.21\% * | 31.62\% | * | ***** |  | 7. $38 \%$ | 14. 22 \% |
| Florida | 6. $86 \%$ | 6. $88 \%$ | 13.36\% |  | 13.62\% | ***** |  | 20.62\% |  | 8. $00 \%$ | 13.31\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 8. $48 \%$ | 13.00\% * | 10.07\% |  | 12.17\% | 4.68\% | * | 31.62\% | * | 8. $84 \%$ * | 12.96\% * |
| Tennessee | 8. $62 \%$ | 11.17\% | 18.47\% | * | 12.25\% | 19.94\% |  | 27.88\% |  | 9. $58 \%$ | 12.82\% * |
| Al a bama | 7. $42 \%$ | 10.21\% * | 9.95\% | * | 12.97\% | 7.19\% |  | 15.50\% |  | 4. $54 \%$ | 16.43\% * |
| Mississippi | 9. $62 \%$ | 11.84\% * | 17.50\% |  | 20.49\% | ***** |  | 6. $93 \%$ | * | 10.96\% | 15.72\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 9. $58 \%$ | 13.48\% * | 16. $24 \%$ | * | 17.32\% | 18. $24 \%$ | * | 1. $72 \%$ | * | 11.15\% * | 17.14\% |
| Louisiana | 7.33\% | 9. $57 \%$ | 18.25\% | * | 12.68\% | 23.72\% | * | 13.37\% | * | 6. $56 \%$ | 13.70\% |
| OkI a homa | 7.17\% | 9. $43 \%$ | 13.36\% | * | 12.71\% | ***** |  | ***** |  | 7. $58 \%$ | 15.01\% * |
| Texas | 3.87\% | 6. $02 \%$ | 12. $52 \%$ | * | 8.19\% | 9. $32 \%$ |  | 10.11\% | * | 4. $32 \%$ | 9. $64 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 6. $50 \%$ | 7. $01 \%$ | 16.75\% |  | 14.31\% | 15.32\% | * | 18.93\% | * | 7. $51 \%$ | 18.15\% |
| Arizona | 7.61\% | 6. $83 \%$ | 29.81\% |  | 13.96\% | 3. $36 \%$ | * | 25.82\% |  | 8. $65 \%$ | 15.58\% |
| Nevada | 7.07\% | 10.92\% | 15.86\% |  | 23.10\% | 18.68\% | * | 4.15\% | * | 9.45\% | 19.00\% |
| Montana | 6. $60 \%$ | 9. $34 \%$ | 13.00\% | * | 6. $63 \%$ | 26.91\% |  | 19.33\% |  | 7.41\% | 22.82\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 5. $34 \%$ | $6.01 \%$ | 16.11\% | * | 10.12\% | ***** |  | 23.49\% |  | 5. $52 \%$ | 19.70\% |
| Oregon | 2. $75 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 19.12\% |  | 10.04\% | $21.08 \%$ | * | 21.39\% |  | 3. $12 \%$ | 17.60\% |
| California | 3. $46 \%$ | 4. 16\% | 10.11\% |  | 5. $55 \%$ | ***** |  | 13.50\% |  | 4.18\% | 9. $26 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 3. $95 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 5.13\% |  | 5. $85 \%$ | 20.60\% | * | 19.08\% |  | 4. $04 \%$ | 16.10\% |
| States not shown separately | 5. $55 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ | 14.69\% |  | 7.09\% | 14.11\% | * | 9.74\% |  | 4. $90 \%$ | 11.69\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 13.6\% | 11. $2 \%$ |  | 10.5\% |  | $23.8 \%$ | 8.8\% |  | 10.3\% |  |  | 14.1\% | 13.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 10.0\% | 6.5\% |  | 9.9\% | * | 17.3\% * | ***** |  | 11.5\% |  |  | 11.0\% | 6. 9 \% * |
| Massachusetts | 16.4\% | 12.7\% |  | 14.2\% | * | 28.4\% | 6. $2 \%$ |  | 14.3\% |  |  | 17.0\% | 15.4\% |
| Connecticut | 12.9\% | 6.6\% |  | 10.3\% | * | 21.6\% * | ***** |  | 3.6\% |  |  | 15.5\%* | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| Rhode I sland | 15.6\% | 16.2\% | * | 21.5\% | * | 12.2\%* | ***** |  | 22.0\% | * |  | $14.8 \%$ * | 18.5\% * |
| Vermont | 17.0\% | 5.9\% |  | 10.1\% | * | 36. 2 \% | ***** |  | 7.8\% | * |  | 18.2\% | 11.9\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 14.4\% | 10. 3\% |  | 14.6\% |  | $31.8 \%$ | 4.4\% | * | 13.5\% | * |  | 15.9\% | 4.8\%* |
| New Jersey | 19.3\% | 17.6\% |  | 4.6\% | * | 26.7\% | ***** |  | 48.1\% |  |  | 19.7\% | 8.8\% * |
| Pennsylvania | 17.7\% | 12.1\% |  | 8.1\% | * | 28.0\% | $37.6 \%$ | * | 6.6\% | * |  | 14.4\% | 27.5\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 16.4\% | 17.3\% |  | 4.1\% | * | 27.6\% | ***** |  | 13.9\% | * |  | 11.5\% | 30. $2 \%$ |
| Indiana | 10.6\% | 8.1\% | * | 8.4\% | * | 22.1\% * | 0.8\% | * | 14.5\% |  |  | 12.9\% | 4. 6 \% * |
| Illinois | 14.2\% | 12.3\% |  | 7.9\% | * | 22.7\% | 15.0\% | * | 5.7\% | * |  | 15.3\% | 12.2\% * |
| Michigan | 15.1\% | 8.3\% |  | 23.8\% | * | $31.9 \%$ | ***** |  | 2.6\% | * |  | 16.5\% | 14.6\% * |
| Wi sconsin | 10.7\% | $7.8 \%$ | * | 2.4\% | * | 23.4\% | ***** |  | 1.4\% | * |  | $11.9 \%$ | 19. $2 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 14.0\% | 8. $9 \%$ |  | 3.9\% | * | 26.3\% | 48.4\% | * | 4.9\% | * |  | 13.1\% | 26.3\% * |
| I owa | 9.3\% | 5.8\% | * | 31.4\% |  | 11.9\% * | 2. 3\% | * | 19.9\% | * |  | 9.0\% | 7.8\% * |
| Mis souri | 10.5\% | 9.0\% |  | 4. 3\% | * | 18.4\% | 0.8\% | * | 13.2\% |  |  | 11.8\% | 4.0\% * |
| Nebraska | 6.6\% | 7.1\% | * | 5. $5 \%$ | * | 5.9\% * | ***** |  | 2.6\% | * |  | 4.5\% | 13.9\% * |
| Kansas | 10.0\% | 9.5\% |  | 18.3\% | * | 11.7\% * | 2.5\% | * | 16.0\% | * |  | 9. $2 \%$ * | 10. $2 \%$ * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 10.7\% | 10. $2 \%$ |  | 14.5\% | * | 14.6\% * | ***** |  | 12.8\% | * |  | 6.5\% | 19.1\% |
| Virginia | 14.4\% | 14.6\% |  | 4.4\% | * | 20.7\% * | ***** |  | 14.5\% |  |  | 14.1\% | 15.8\% * |
| North Carolina | 11.3\% | 11.4\% |  | 5.1\% | * | 15.1\% * | ***** |  | 12.2\% | * |  | 9.8\% | 15.1\% * |
| South Carolina | 11.7\% | 9.7\% |  | 7. $5 \%$ | * | 22.8\% * | 21.9\% | * | 2.5\% | * |  | 11.4\% | 17.1\% * |
| Georgia | 9.9\% | 9.7\% | * | 22.9\% | * | 8.8\% * | 0.9\% | * | ***** |  |  | 11.5\% * | 6.5\% * |
| Florida | 13.8\% | 11.0\% |  | 3.8\% | * | $37.2 \%$ | ***** |  | 10.6\% * | * |  | 16.5\% | 6. $0 \%$ * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 5.1\% | 3.1\% | , | 14.7\% | * | 14.6\% * | 0.8\% | * | 5.3\% | * |  | 6. $2 \%$ * | 3.9\% * |
| Tennessee | 7. $2 \%$ | 6.8\% | * | 1.1\% | * | 13.3\% * | 4.3\% | * | 9.8\% | * |  | 11.1\%* | 2.1\% * |
| Al a bama | 8.2\% | 8.5\% |  | 1.7\% | * | 17.0\% * | 7.4\% | * | 9.0\% | * |  | 9.8\% | 6.1\% * |
| Mississippi | 5.0\% | 2.5\% | * | 18.5\% | * | 13.3\% * | ***** |  | 7.3\% | * |  | 7.5\%* | 0.5\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 5.7\% | 3.1\% | * | 18.9\% | * | 12.6\% * | 5.5\% | * | 0.2\% | * |  | 7.4\%* | 4. 0 \% * |
| Louisiana | 12.4\% | 10.6\% |  | 12.8\% | * | 15.6\%* | 1.6\% | * | 3.3\% |  |  | 14.1\% | 12.1\% |
| OkI ahoma | 14.0\% | 11.0\% |  | 3.1\% | * | 28.1\% * | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 14.3\% | 16.8\% * |
| Texas | 9.6\% | 6.9\% |  | 15.8\% | * | 24.3\% | 10.2\% | * | 8.3\% |  |  | 13.6\% | 4.8\% * |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 17.6\% | 17.5\% |  | 14.1\% | * | 20.9\% * | 13.4\% | * | 13.6\% | , |  | 14.0\% | 27.5\%* |
| Arizona | 16.8\% | 12.6\% |  | 33.4\% | * | 29.8\% * | 2.4\% | * | $33.6 \%$ | , |  | 18.0\% | 7.5\% * |
| Nevada | 9.6\% | 9.9\% | * | 5.1\% | * | 9.3\% * | 21.3\% | * | 0.5\% | * |  | 12.3\%* | 11.7\% * |
| Montana | 12.9\% | 8.8\% |  | 16.5\% | * | 13.3\% * | $57.0 \%$ | * | 2.8\% | * |  | 14.7\% | 21.7\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 16.4\% | 12.1\% * | * | 10.7\% | * | 34.6\% * | ***** |  | 20.0\% |  |  | 16.3\% | 15.7\% * |
| Oregon | 25.1\% | 19.1\% |  | $47.7 \%$ |  | 36.3\% | $35.7 \%$ | * | 19.6\% |  |  | 28.5\% | 4.8\% * |
| California | 13.3\% | 11.4\% |  | 21.0\% |  | 18.4\% | ***** |  | 23.7\% |  |  | 12.9\% | 12. 3\% |
| Hawai i | 33.7\% | 33.7\% |  | 28.5\% | * | $35.8 \%$ | 14.7\% | * | 31.6\% | * |  | 33.1\% | 35.7\% |
| States not shown separately | 16.7\% | 18.2\% |  | 5. 3 \% | * | 19.7\% * | 4.4\% | * | 1.4\% | * |  | 15.0\% | 29.0\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Own |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | $0.81 \%$ | 0.83\% |  | $0.98 \%$ |  | 2. $17 \%$ |  | $2.48 \%$ |  | $0.77 \%$ |  |  | $0.77 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ |  | 5. $25 \%$ | * | 6. $89 \%$ * | * | ***** |  | 6. $16 \%$ | * |  | 2. $25 \%$ | 5. $87 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | 1. $55 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ |  | 6. $89 \%$ | * | $5.85 \%$ |  | 1. $59 \%$ |  | 10.93\% | * |  | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 3. $53 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ |  | 10.08\% | * | 8. $50 \%$ * |  | ***** |  | 1.44\% | * |  | 5. $82 \%$ * | 3. $24 \%$ * |
| Rhode \| sland | 4.86\% * | 5. $27 \%$ | * | 8. $82 \%$ | * | 4.19\% * |  | ***** |  | 9.01\% | * |  | 4. $89 \%$ * | 6. $07 \%$ * |
| Vermont | 3.61\% | 2. $64 \%$ | * | 7. $69 \%$ | * | 7. $81 \%$ |  | ***** |  | $6.75 \%$ | * |  | 3.78\% | 13.98\% * |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $12 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |  | 3. $85 \%$ |  | 5. $10 \%$ |  | 8. $93 \%$ | * | 5. $45 \%$ | * |  | 2. $41 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 3.85\% | 3. $87 \%$ |  | 2. $81 \%$ | * | 7. $44 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 14.08\% |  |  | 4. $45 \%$ | 2.92\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.41\% | 3. $20 \%$ |  | 2. $86 \%$ | * | 4. $36 \%$ |  | 12.72\% | * | 2.01\% | * |  | 2. $69 \%$ | 8.09\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 4. $22 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ |  | 7. $98 \%$ | * | 7. $24 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 14.56\% | * |  | 2. $98 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ |
| Indiana | 2.17\% | 2. $54 \%$ | * | 10.21\% | * | 7. $80 \%$ * | * | 0. $35 \%$ | * | 13.89\% | * |  | 3. $65 \%$ | 8.16\% * |
| Illinois | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |  | 8.72\% | * | 5.74\% |  | 7.05\% | * | 6. $23 \%$ | * |  | 1. $81 \%$ | 5.13\% * |
| Michigan | 2.06\% | 1. $40 \%$ |  | 11.74\% | * | 7. $24 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 3.04\% | * |  | 3. $19 \%$ | 4.47\% * |
| Wi sconsin | 2. $65 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | * | 2.02\% | * | 3. $39 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 4.69\% | * |  | 3.08\% | 6. $37 \%$ * |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $51 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ |  | 11.36\% | * | 5. $69 \%$ |  | 14.99\% | * | 10.16\% | * |  | 2. $31 \%$ | 9. $98 \%$ * |
| I owa | 2. $29 \%$ | 2.02\% | * | 7. $28 \%$ |  | 7. $73 \%$ * | * | 5. $23 \%$ | * | 10.33\% | * |  | 1.71\% | 4.71\% * |
| Missouri | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ |  | 6.16\% | * | 5. $23 \%$ |  | 0. $26 \%$ | * | 10.23\% | * |  | 2. $49 \%$ | 1.74\% * |
| Nebraska | 3.11\% * | 4.31\% | * | 3.87\% | * | 4. $27 \%$ * |  | ***** |  | 2. $30 \%$ | * |  | 0.81\% | 6.61\% * |
| Kansas | 3.68\% * | 4. $21 \%$ | * | 14.64\% | * | 4. $55 \%$ * | * | 10.71\% | * | 10.07\% | * |  | 4. $05 \%$ * | 6. $07 \%$ * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ |  | 6.07\% | * | 8. $24 \%$ * | , | ***** |  | 5. $33 \%$ | * |  | 1. $56 \%$ | 5. $52 \%$ |
| Virginia | 2.76\% | 3.06\% |  | 10.64\% | * | 9.27\% | * | ***** |  | 6. $35 \%$ | * |  | 2.71\% | 6.73\% * |
| North Carolina | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $9.9 \%$ |  | 2.18\% | * | $6.05 \%$ * | * | ***** |  | 8. $66 \%$ | * |  | 2. $03 \%$ | 4. $75 \%$ * |
| South Carolina | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ |  | 10.05\% | * | 7.96\% | * | 8. $23 \%$ | * | 2.11\% | * |  | 1. $98 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ * |
| Georgia | 2. $89 \%$ | 4.43\% | * | 10.59\% | * | 5. $01 \%$ * | * | 0. $35 \%$ | * | ***** |  |  | 3. $70 \%$ * | 4. $00 \%$ * |
| Florida | 2.98\% | 2. $09 \%$ |  | 7.67\% | * | 10.26\% |  | ***** |  | $4.85 \%$ | * |  | 3.91\% | 4.31\% * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | * | 7.18\% | * | 5.71\% * | , | 0. $26 \%$ | * | 1. $84 \%$ | * |  | 1. $95 \%$ * | 5.79\% |
| Tennessee | 2.12\% | 2.13\% | * | 1.63\% | * | 11.23\% | * | 2. $32 \%$ | * | 6. $88 \%$ | * |  | 4. $59 \%$ * | 1. $33 \%$ * |
| Al a bama | 1.41\% | 1.77\% |  | 1.71\% | * | 6.32\% | * | 2. $84 \%$ | * | 5. $42 \%$ | * |  | 2. $68 \%$ | 10.10\% * |
| Mississippi | 2.09\% * | 1.97\% | * | 10.07\% | * | 4.18\% * | * | ***** |  | 6. $02 \%$ | * |  | 2. $61 \%$ * | 1. $54 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.35\% * | 1. $03 \%$ | * | 8. $32 \%$ | * | 11.42\% | * | 10.11\% | * | 0. $26 \%$ | * |  | 3. $31 \%$ * | 6. $08 \%$ * |
| Louisiana | 3.19\% | 2. $55 \%$ |  | 9. $97 \%$ | * | 8.51\% | * | 0. $58 \%$ | * | 10. $24 \%$ | * |  | 3. $98 \%$ | 2.78\% |
| OkI a homa | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | * | 2. $46 \%$ | * | 8. $96 \%$ * | * | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 3.71\% | 6. $33 \%$ * |
| Texas | 2.18\% | 1.83\% |  | 7.04\% | * | 7.03\% |  | 3.77\% | * | 2.71\% | * |  | 2.73\% | 1. $65 \%$ * |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 3. $62 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ |  | 6. $90 \%$ | * | 11.39\% | * | 4. $27 \%$ | * | 4. $15 \%$ | * |  | 2. $73 \%$ | 11.14\% * |
| Arizona | 4.00\% | 3. $58 \%$ |  | 11.90\% | * | 10.14\% * | * | 2.01\% | * | 13.87\% | * |  | 4. $38 \%$ | 4.97\% * |
| Nevada | 6. $20 \%$ * | 6.37\% | * | 9. $22 \%$ | * | 9.93\% * |  | 10.50\% | * | 0.35\% | * |  | 4. $76 \%$ * | 11.09\% * |
| Montana | 2. $96 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |  | 6. $69 \%$ | * | 9. $13 \%$ * |  | 17.81\% | * | 11.08\% | * |  | 2. $05 \%$ | 8. $81 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 3. $53 \%$ | 4.80\% | * | 5.41\% | * | 11.00\% * | * | ***** |  | 11.78\% | * |  | 3.71\% | 5. $12 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 4.46\% | 3.69\% |  | 14.21\% |  | 8.92\% |  | 11.31\% | * | 8.01\% | * |  | 4.77\% | 9. $19 \%$ * |
| California | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ |  | 3.99\% |  | 5. $51 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 7. $90 \%$ | * |  | 2. $47 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ |  | 11.05\% | * | 5. $69 \%$ |  | 6. $33 \%$ | * | 10.62\% | * |  | 2. $52 \%$ | 8. $82 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 3.61\% | 4. $28 \%$ |  | $2.85 \%$ | * | 6. $14 \%$ * | * | 10.38\% | * | 3.73\% | * |  | 2. $84 \%$ | 7. $86 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 2,324.76 | 2,291.24 | 2,414.03 | 2,460.05 | 2,303.79 | 2,281.19 | 2,333.07 | 2,313.09 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2,357.76 | 2,249.58 | 2,555.09 | 2,664.94 | 2,222.71 | 2,894.96 | 2,337. 20 | 2,300.57 |
| Massachusetts | 2,539.27 | 2,508.84 | 2,762.23 | 2,708.35 | 2,221.22 | 2,729.15 | 2,584.28 | 2,388.69 |
| Connecticut | 2,684.96 | 2,684.72 | 2,685.45 | 2,954.48 | 2,021.80 | 4,356.84 | 2,806.64 | 2,159.17 |
| Rhode \|sland | 2,536.89 | 2,472.68 | 3,178.72 | 2,643.21 | 2,266.76 | 2,771.26 | 2,698.77 | 2,061.81 |
| Vermont | 2,419.16 | 2,359.55 | 2,222.24 | 2,607.27 | 2,436.24 | 2,425.23 | 2,354.89 | 2,724.56 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2,599.60 | 2,583.03 | 2,921.23 | 2,633.75 | 1,923.94 | 2,615.76 | 2,642.80 | 2,417.12 |
| New Jersey | 2,734.87 | 2,750.20 | 2,943.71 | 2,663.98 | 1,771.26 | 2,630.82 | 2,735.84 | 2,751.69 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,384.60 | 2,359.16 | 2,471.13 | 2,438.61 | 2,325.73 | 2,240.13 | 2,395.09 | 2,374.04 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2, 282.58 | 2,248.04 | 2,400.83 | 2,426.82 | 2,186.88 | 2,512.07 | 2,248.70 | 2,332.90 |
| Indiana | 2,399.65 | 2,284.15 | 2,842.68 | 2,855.76 | 2,803.05 | 2,565.91 | 2,440.75 | 2,255.88 |
| lllinois | 2,403.41 | 2,325.73 | 2,642.78 | 2,539.85 | 2,919.28 | 2,222.00 | 2,393.44 | 2,448.45 |
| Michigan | 2,434.58 | 2,474.82 | 2,149.98 | 2,358,56 | 2,198.66 | 2,103.43 | 2,501.33 | 2,266.86 |
| Wisconsin | 2,501.76 | 2,463.23 | 2,146,51 | 2,816.87 | 2,383.98 | 2,302.37 | 2,495.36 | 2,614.02 |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2,197.98 | 2,122.02 | 2,152.52 | 2,443.57 | 2,541.95 | 2,264.21 | 2,138.41 | 2,292.13 |
| I owa | 2, 241.45 | 2,210.10 | 2,319.91 | 2,434.40 | 1,944.31 | 1,776.81 | 2,084.98 | 2,596.76 |
| Mi ssouri | 2,235.96 | 2,168.53 | 2,319,61 | 2,597.43 | 1,495.48 | 2,232.63 | 2,342.82 | 1,913.07 |
| Nebraska | 2,055.98 | 2,073.60 | 1,956.56 | 2,397.77 | 1,444.31 | 1,934.01 | 2,183.77 | 1,897.65 |
| Kansas | 2,149.32 | 2,104.19 | 2,231.25 | 2,425.46 | 2,205.01 | 2,174.70 | 2,176.67 | 2,040.26 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 2,461.32 | 2,391.99 | 2,610.46 | 2,652.61 | 3,113.68 | 2,246.73 | 2,483.98 | 2,455.26 |
| Virginia | 2, 208.44 | 2,193.26 | 2,634.62 | 2,165.86 | 1,868.72 | 2,165.67 | 2,137.63 | 2,380.41 |
| North Carolina | 2, 226.89 | 2,184.49 | 2,391.46 | 2,469.34 | 2,018.98 | 2,326.74 | 2,184.73 | 2,308.02 |
| South Carolina | 2, 234.94 | 2,198.80 | 2,340.65 | 2,271.23 | 2,596.18 | 2,146.99 | 2,201.22 | 2,325.33 |
| Georgia | 2, 276.51 | 2,208.62 | 2,378,53 | 2,674.97 | 2,562.04 | 1,953.51 | 2,204.75 | 2,468.93 |
| Florida | 2, 256.16 | 2,250.26 | 1,763.66 | 2,401.23 | 2,598.27 | 2,274.73 | 2,226.65 | 2,330.45 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2,136.47 | 2,035.57 | 3,253.04 | 2,242.83 | 2,562.40 | 2,053.67 | 2,147.92 | 2,119,15 |
| Tennessee | 2, 208.01 | 2,184.30 | 2,158.06 | 2,311.34 | 2,436.16 | 2,147.67 | 2,212.61 | 2,209.55 |
| Al a ba ma | 2,135.49 | 2,113.96 | 2,100,13 | 2,166.77 | 2,468.52 | 2,352.97 | 2,199.85 | 1,979.60 |
| Mississippi | 2,237.96 | 2,284.51 | 1,987.69 | 2,159.75 | 2,231.33 | 2,039.72 | 2,310.85 | 2,065.63 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,144.19 | 2,110.03 | 2,235.91 | 2,278.74 | 1,980.24 | 2,128.52 | 2,147.75 | 2,138.23 |
| Louisiana | 2, 218.93 | 2,271.63 | 2,012.16 | 2,172.62 | 2,261.37 | 2,097.43 | 2,351.69 | 2,025.32 |
| OkI ahoma | 2,361.44 | 2,328.03 | 3,123.80 | 2,398.05 | 2,436.23 | 2,583.47 | 2,374.82 | 2,286.25 |
| Texas | 2,336.14 | 2,303.64 | 2,696.04 | 2,168.86 | 2,337.81 | 2,606. 22 | 2,362.40 | 2,250.24 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2,312.01 | 2,240.87 | 2,964.20 | 2,630.12 | 1,944.86 | 2,291.56 | 2,253.26 | 2,444,16 |
| Arizona | 2,097.33 | 2,087.18 | 2,744.11 | 1,836.98 | 2,253.52 | 1,803.90 | 2,087.99 | 2,202.33 |
| Nevada | 2,327.82 | 2,338.22 | 2,183.07 | 2,924.94 | 1,903.98 | 2,119.42 | 2,468.43 | 2,102.87 |
| Montana | 2,395.88 | 2,357.44 | 1,987.20 | 2,843.09 | 2,063.54 | 1,757.80 | 2,483.88 | 2,282.24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2,295.01 | 2,294.13 | 2,109.60 | 2,546.80 | 2,062.26 | 2,031.54 | 2,291.18 | 2,364.19 |
| Oregon | 2,186.84 | 2,165.19 | 2,141.21 | 2,386.56 | 1,875.39 | 2,404.01 | 2,153.04 | 2,279.67 |
| California | 2,152.48 | 2,136.41 | 2,179.91 | 2,200.51 | 2,274.92 | 2,095.97 | 2,112.59 | 2,290.24 |
| Hawai | 2, 207.89 | 2,168.12 | 2,454.66 | 2,355.88 | 1,848.99 | 2,183.59 | 2,243.77 | 2,131.29 |
| States not shown separately | 2,369.42 | 2,263.30 | 2,682.90 | 2,681.62 | 2,051.24 | 2,608.18 | 2,446.79 | 2,161.52 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | Forprofit | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6.02 | 11.57 | 53.02 | 33.35 | 69.65 | 41.46 |  | 9. 54 | 17.13 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 42.08 | 54.00 | 188.43 | 119.41 | 624.16 | 218.81 |  | 38.67 | 170.85 |
| Massachusetts | 56.39 | 49.08 | 144.59 | 89.97 | 146.79 | 162.60 |  | 50.78 | 129.16 |
| Connecticut | 133.05 | 153.49 | 240.10 | 110.62 | 314.52 | 911.15 |  | 170.84 | 119.65 |
| Rhode I sland | 77.48 | 68.91 | 214.88 | 154.22 | 637.32 | 410.53 |  | 50.27 | 110.45 |
| Vermont | 60.85 | 89.49 | 109.62 | 109.74 | 680.42 | 426.60 |  | 61.95 | 318.71 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 32.61 | 43.32 | 138.25 | 99.52 | 336.10 | 147.11 |  | 46. 10 | 139.58 |
| New Jersey | 90.15 | 113.68 | 306.91 | 75.99 | 510.02 | 398.19 |  | 75.04 | 296.88 |
| Pennsylvania | 111.25 | 127.68 | 164.75 | 104.79 | 365.88 | 273.76 |  | 121.29 | 145.88 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 60.97 | 72.51 | 212.44 | 139.31 | 337.92 | 363.93 |  | 96.66 | 168.78 |
| Indiana | 84.27 | 79.56 | 243.47 | 159.33 | 563.32 | 334.30 |  | 105.59 | 146.26 |
| Illinois | 47.23 | 63.48 | 309.29 | 123.60 | 389.01 | 240.54 |  | 85.82 | 101.97 |
| Michigan | 59.70 | 60.38 | 300.36 | 153.88 | 481.80 | 185.39 |  | 74.96 | 107.14 |
| Wi sconsin | 81.04 | 124.05 | 173.27 | 183.81 | 582.46 | 289.46 |  | 84.57 | 193.72 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 48.18 | 66.20 | 166.10 | 79.34 | 452.02 | 152.76 |  | 77.20 | 91.15 |
| I owa | 94.94 | 121.74 | 451.21 | 137. 24 | 282.48 | 276.72 |  | 72.73 | 242.56 |
| Missouri | 63.99 | 64.71 | 168.77 | 90.32 | 431.29 | 408.55 |  | 53.91 | 123.90 |
| Nebraska | 51.73 | 74.37 | 297.19 | 134.71 | 372.13 | 339.42 |  | 70.56 | 91.76 |
| Kansas | 65.05 | 82.74 | 192.92 | 160.28 | 385.88 | 101.89 |  | 97.93 | 56.25 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 77.38 | 66.10 | 212.13 | 137.71 | 819.49 | 237.50 |  | 80.27 | 137.86 |
| Virginia | 56.51 | 61.23 | 270.18 | 227.12 | 349.87 | 312.57 |  | 78.98 | 89.47 |
| North Carolina | 39.01 | 53.78 | 272.31 | 82.86 | 487.88 | 149.55 |  | 62.81 | 103.82 |
| South Carolina | 34.29 | 33.47 | 221.71 | 225.55 | 535.10 | 154.62 |  | 72. 12 | 88. 24 |
| Georgia | 81.63 | 79.76 | 417.91 | 337.28 | 346.29 | 241.41 |  | 101.09 | 93.46 |
| Florida | 36.13 | 43.23 | 509.93 | 131.35 | 350.43 | 141.05 |  | 53.62 | 110.26 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 41.12 | 52.82 | 709.02 | 87. 59 | 674.77 | 360.43 |  | 68.93 | 79.78 |
| Tennessee | 63.00 | 92.49 | 317.34 | 112.23 | 452.06 | 342.37 |  | 76.77 | 94.25 |
| Al a bama | 96.81 | 111.51 | 106.45 | 360.70 | 325.66 | 347.73 |  | 84.09 | 127.80 |
| Mississippi | 49.62 | 112.59 | 137.74 | 290.03 | 362.46 | 389.12 |  | 42.05 | 140.43 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 51.38 | 62.19 | 507.70 | 207.15 | 390.84 | 287.73 |  | 77.65 | 99.40 |
| Louisiana | 69.65 | 62.85 | 153.73 | 149.29 | 434.99 | 197.30 |  | 69.32 | 130.16 |
| OkI ahoma | 81.96 | 87.21 | 669.87 | 190.09 | 466.53 | 445.71 |  | 100.91 | 107.18 |
| Texas | 64.00 | 31.33 | 158.69 | 183.98 | 154.59 | 190.19 |  | 74.93 | 78. 52 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 109.67 | 130.07 | 258.48 | 151.36 | 471.84 | 309.75 |  | 70.06 | 210.45 |
| Arizona | 50.80 | 63.77 | 420.90 | 179.78 | 314.63 | 211.22 |  | 83.67 | 75.65 |
| Nevada | 80.03 | 68.45 | 148.48 | 473.98 | 542.24 | 126.45 |  | 100.09 | 122.90 |
| Montana | 62.41 | 108.48 | 197.11 | 101.74 | 523.38 | 282.31 |  | 61.43 | 140.89 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 87.15 | 104.11 | 148.71 | 136.12 | 488.68 | 310.58 |  | 78.41 | 246.51 |
| Oregon | 64.10 | 56.78 | 336.79 | 182.19 | 491.62 | 443.05 |  | 65.93 | 162.97 |
| California | 41.16 | 50.99 | 151.81 | 98.31 | 123.70 | 84.05 |  | 45.66 | 74.91 |
| Hawai i | 63.68 | 61.65 | 115.78 | 139.26 | 435.23 | 87.54 |  | 90.60 | 76.02 |
| States not shown separately | 68.67 | 38.71 | 255.87 | 173.69 | 304.35 | 196.82 |  | 67.47 | 91.28 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For profit } \\ & \text { Unincorporated } \end{aligned}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 2,171. 22 | 2,130.92 | 2,343.74 |  | 2,265.40 |  | 2,113. 21 |  | 2,175.92 |  | 2,179.68 | 2,142.35 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2,468.81 | 2,362.79 | 2,474,16 |  | 2,836.90 |  | 1,680.00 | * | 2,903.18 |  | 2,392.23 | 2,635.08 |
| Massachusetts | 2,504.15 | 2,441.80 | 2,883.83 |  | 2,686.86 |  | 2,194.00 |  | 2,675.45 |  | 2,526.74 | 2,401.69 |
| Connecticut | 2,544.06 | 2,530.87 | 2,310.73 |  | 2,660.19 |  | 2,550.31 |  | 6,913.50 |  | 2,455.04 | 2,443.24 |
| Rhode I sland | 2,429.52 | 2,372.48 | 2,238.86 |  | 2,836.32 |  | 2,748.00 | * | 2,256.88 |  | 2,494.52 | 2,063.43 |
| Vermont | 2,408.59 | 2,497.57 | 2,272.71 |  | 2,265.54 |  | 2,213.00 | * | 2,551.92 |  | 2,347.01 | 2,591.95 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2,344.49 | 2,400.81 | 2,187.18 |  | 2,227.77 |  | 2,207.01 |  | 2,269.79 |  | 2,380.05 | 2,161.52 |
| New Jersey | 2,560.21 | 2,581.70 | 2,791.40 |  | 2,444.11 |  | 2,113.64 |  | 2,185. 25 |  | 2,638.94 | 2,406.37 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,251.93 | 2,288.55 | 2,583.32 |  | 2,082.00 |  | 1,909.51 |  | 2,082.32 |  | 2,256.16 | 2,278.49 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2,387.76 | 2,490.48 | 2,712.46 |  | 1,986.04 |  | 2,609.97 |  | 2,331.24 |  | 2,306.99 | 2,758.15 |
| Indiana | 2,160.83 | 2,138.59 | 2,879,59 |  | 2,047.33 |  | 2,762.20 |  | 2,000.82 |  | 2,100.34 | 2,368.67 |
| Illinois | 2,301.26 | 2,227.12 | 2,801.56 |  | 2,286.09 |  | 3,068.57 |  | 1,827.30 | * | 2,328.51 | 2,358.78 |
| Michigan | 2,260.86 | 2,253.76 | 2,370.29 |  | 2,226.55 |  | 2,568.77 |  | 1,840.65 |  | 2,269.66 | 2,262.57 |
| Wi sconsin | 2,350.36 | 2,185.06 | 1,931.17 |  | 2,764.37 |  | 2,357.67 |  | 1,605.31 |  | 2,371.40 | 2,374.93 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2,092.92 | 2,106.85 | 1,933.63 |  | 2,205.73 |  | 2,484.00 | * | 1,982.60 |  | 2,054.61 | 2,146.73 |
| I owa | 2,343.14 | 2,153.41 | 2,285.06 |  | 3,036.59 |  | 2,021.58 |  | 1,885. 29 |  | 2,235.10 | 2,689.41 |
| Mis souri | 1,911.39 | 1,884.33 | 1,755.54 |  | 2,091.12 |  | 1,510.91 | * | 1,921.21 |  | 1,985.15 | 1,735.51 |
| Nebraska | 1,863.11 | 2,012.50 | 2,727.90 |  | 1,961.27 |  | 1,072.09 | * | ***** |  | 2,015.38 | 1,725.55 |
| Kansas | 1,993.88 | 1,826.98 | 1,750.21 |  | 2,527.73 |  | 3,046.46 |  | 2,157.73 |  | 1,981.79 | 1,973.80 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2,308.48 | 2,315.18 | 2,083.80 |  | 2,387.97 |  | 2,160.00 | * | 2,616.25 |  | 2,337.15 | 2,046.09 |
| Virginia | 2,099.74 | 2,118.84 | 2,186.48 |  | 2,062.70 |  | 1,673.25 |  | 2,033.93 |  | 2,035.53 | 2,258.64 |
| North Carolina | 2,146.67 | 2,084.83 | 2,243.00 |  | 2,361.10 |  | 2,943.67 |  | 2,009.85 |  | 2,112.94 | 2,234.98 |
| South Carolina | 2,017.38 | 2,079.91 | 1,547.54 | * | 1,776.43 |  | 2,087.07 |  | 2,703. 21 | * | 1,968.67 | 2,079.36 |
| Georgia | 2,149.04 | 2,008.04 | 2,212. 21 |  | 3,188.72 |  | 2,350.56 |  | 2,065.01 |  | 2,166.56 | 2,114.51 |
| Florida | 2,180.85 | 2,145.37 | 1,730.57 |  | 2,373.88 |  | 2,114.48 |  | 2,270.63 |  | 2,205.37 | 2,060.28 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1,893.32 | 1,825.27 | 1,973.96 |  | 2,440.30 |  | 1,905.04 |  | 1,807.61 |  | 1,905.08 | 1,872.92 |
| Tennessee | 2,138.60 | 2,113.68 | 2,017.54 | * | 2,286.76 |  | 2,700.00 | * | 1,945.08 |  | 2,131.38 | 2,266.06 |
| Al abama | 2,411.40 | 2,471.09 | 2,182.09 |  | 1,979.06 |  | 2,358.42 |  | 2,658.54 |  | 2,517.87 | 2,081.11 |
| Mississippi | 2,350.36 | 2,449.09 | 1,899.28 |  | 2,508.00 | * | 1,872.00 | * | ***** |  | 2,395.66 | 2,057.36 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,057.36 | 2,135.04 | 1,332.74 |  | 1,959.85 |  | 1,080.00 |  | 1,927.72 |  | 1,993.87 | 2,255.34 |
| Louisiana | 2,347.88 | 2,347.26 | 2,147.88 |  | 2,430.93 |  | 2,432.31 |  | 1,858.49 |  | 2,376.80 | 2,426.31 |
| OkI a homa | 2,296.91 | 2,207.61 | 4,302.53 |  | 2,399.06 |  | 1,790.61 |  | 2,048.20 |  | 2,316.48 | 2,289.31 |
| Texas | 2,240.11 | 2,109.17 | 3,385.72 |  | 1,885.70 |  | 2,034.96 |  | 2,122.36 |  | 2,333.68 | 2,001.42 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2,196.70 | 2,067.51 | 2,925.61 |  | 2,606.58 |  | 1,845.74 |  | 3,053.19 |  | 2,106.98 | 2,224.15 |
| Arizona | 1,941.63 | 1,959.05 | 1,916.47 |  | 1,874.06 |  | 1,795.99 |  | 1,864.38 |  | 1,979.60 | 1,866.83 |
| Nevada | 2,222.77 | 2,168.64 | 2,222.38 |  | 2,684.15 |  | ***** |  | 2,112.49 |  | 2,339.51 | 1,961.56 |
| Montana | 1,992.81 | 1,942.87 | 1,383.75 |  | 2,521.25 |  | 2,211.35 |  | 1,603.00 | * | 1,957.99 | 2,618.91 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2,376.37 | 2,435.68 | 2,359.65 |  | 2,036.98 |  | 2,213.00 | * | 2,013.82 |  | 2,457.83 | 2,110.53 |
| Oregon | 2,111.21 | 2,079.24 | 2,050.18 |  | 2,292.78 |  | 1,524.00 | * | 1,679.99 | * | 2,075.26 | 2,410.04 |
| California | 1,873.57 | 1,841.24 | 1,972.32 |  | 1,960.34 |  | 1,967.34 |  | 1,909.15 |  | 1,869.91 | 1,869.65 |
| Hawai | 2,065.12 | 2,009.51 | 2,348.33 |  | 2,230.75 |  | 1,762.54 |  | 2,412.03 |  | 2,023.87 | 2,096.25 |
| States not shown separately | 2,340.31 | 2,078.30 | 2,516.46 |  | 3,074.88 |  | 2,128.37 |  | 2,855,56 |  | 2,335.61 | 2,075.77 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, $19 g 9$ ( 40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 2,358.85 | 2,329.01 | 2,372.97 | 2,539.64 | 2, 320.45 |  | 2,273.74 | 2,373.17 | $2,342.02$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2,256.00 | 2,116.94 | 2,523.82 | 2,578.46 | 2,275.69 |  | 2,709.67 | 2,273.58 | 2,196.41 |
| Massachusetts | 2,535.12 | 2,526.60 | 2,618.38 | 2,701.52 | 2, 245.24 |  | 2,691.89 | 2,573.89 | 2,407.98 |
| Connecticut | 2,735.13 | 2,759.81 | 2,556.08 | 3,132. 32 | 1,997.90 |  | 3,107.10 | 2,930.87 | 2,221.36 |
| Rhode I sland | 2,461.69 | 2,352.92 | 3,728.27 | 2,533.04 | 2,259.89 |  | 2,470.31 | 2,680.01 | 2,070.83 |
| Vermont | 2,546.13 | 2,511.95 | 2,100.41 | 2,818.74 | 2,441.91 |  | 2,367.64 | 2,504.05 | 2,904.02 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2,672.52 | 2,602. 21 | 3,193.41 | 2,893.27 | 1,816.13 |  | 2,805.90 | 2,770.73 | 2,318.15 |
| New Jersey | 2,807.38 | 2,798.56 | 3,270.78 | 2,811.81 | 1,573.39 | * | 2,826.79 | 2,799.26 | 2,825.08 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,325.92 | 2,310.54 | 2,358.32 | 2,344.02 | 2,400.98 |  | 2,388.58 | 2,360.39 | 2,262.97 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2,228.19 | 2,167.95 | 2,303.93 | 2,586.03 | 2,120.48 |  | 2,532. 21 | 2,199.77 | 2,242.12 |
| Indiana | 2,464.53 | 2,324.33 | 2,719.01 | 3,112.96 | 2,859.25 |  | 2,596.10 | 2,554.53 | 2,226.73 |
| Illinois | 2,420.14 | 2,339.08 | 2,570.78 | 2,688,58 | 2,890.69 |  | 2,433.39 | 2,384.58 | 2,487.98 |
| Michigan | 2,488.41 | 2,533.98 | 1,874.98 | 2,453.91 | 1,967.93 |  | 1,961.19 | 2,592.88 | 2,206.72 |
| Wi sconsin | 2,523.05 | 2,503.14 | 2,226.38 | 2,829.96 | 2,446.57 |  | 2,449.69 | 2,508.29 | 2,619.11 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2, 220.21 | 2,120.23 | 2,161.57 | 2,484.93 | 2,596.89 |  | 2,176.63 | 2,140.35 | 2,389.77 |
| I owa | 2, 241.25 | 2,251.01 | 2,376.62 | 2,234. 22 | 1,936.80 |  | 1,839.27 | 2,005.61 | 2,741.18 |
| Mis souri | 2,306.32 | 2,232.94 | 2,422.74 | 2,732.04 | 1,371.72 |  | 2,361.19 | 2,420.94 | 1,915.34 |
| Nebraska | 2,100.76 | 2,101.41 | 1,890.76 | 2,590.41 | 1,905.35 |  | 1,919.41 | 2,235.12 | 1,935.11 |
| Kansas | 2,191.58 | 2,149.45 | 2,422.43 | 2,328.32 | 2,509.08 |  | 2,294.79 | 2,210.58 | 2,088.94 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2,412.04 | 2,346.75 | 2,895.83 | 2,575.91 | 3,374.61 |  | 1,895.66 | 2,418.33 | 2,480.55 |
| Virginia | 2, 254.94 | 2,284.30 | 2,170.04 | 2,178.48 | 1,956.50 |  | 1,882.92 | 2,182.55 | 2,477.18 |
| North Carolina | 2, 244.25 | 2,215.14 | 2,422.86 | 2,451.54 | 1,797.22 |  | 2,504.64 | 2,181.21 | 2,377.34 |
| South Carolina | 2,266.83 | 2,191.41 | 2,318.72 | 2,619.89 | 2,682.86 |  | 2,175.99 | 2,212.08 | 2,411.80 |
| Georgia | 2, 288.61 | 2,271.23 | 2,734.23 | 2,116.51 | 2,542.57 |  | 1,921.03 | 2,180.42 | 2,566.60 |
| Florida | 2,264.64 | 2,283.40 | 1,677.80 | 2,437.26 | 2,486.14 |  | 2,230.69 | 2,200.23 | 2,422.41 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2,111. 28 | 2,082.53 | 1,875.97 | 2,146.47 | 2,795.84 |  | 2,335.39 | 2,069.22 | 2,198.64 |
| Tennessee | 2,271.85 | 2,254.03 | 2,165.94 | 2,361.57 | 2,434.87 |  | 2, 210.48 | 2,281.46 | 2,258.45 |
| Al a bama | 2,035.81 | 1,992.54 | 2,000.56 | 2,161.57 | 2,506.61 |  | 2,337.67 | 2,087.21 | 1,906.24 |
| Mississippi | 2,173.73 | 2,210.88 | 2,011.59 | 2,066.14 | 2,285.89 |  | 2,062.29 | 2,189.11 | 2,156.84 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,100.56 | 2,040.61 | 2,292.70 | 2,395.33 | 2,056.41 |  | 2,179.93 | 2,133. 23 | 2,018.20 |
| Louisiana | 2,158.03 | 2,234.37 | 1,913.30 | 2,082.11 | 2,176.12 |  | 2,026.47 | 2, 333.97 | 1,953.07 |
| OkI ahoma | 2,341.88 | 2,324.32 | 2,368.14 | 2,402.49 | 2,530.32 |  | 2,652.53 | 2,338.45 | 2,330.03 |
| Texas | 2,340.38 | 2,338.90 | 2,391.31 | 2,308.78 | 2,320.34 |  | 2,461.06 | 2,361.26 | 2,279.57 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2,340.64 | 2,300.27 | 3,035.96 | 2,628.35 | 1,963.93 |  | 1,674.99 | 2,247.61 | 2,741.99 |
| Arizona | 2,188.60 | 2,154.44 | 3,160.56 | 1,741.88 | 2,381.13 |  | 1,798.01 | 2,132.62 | 2,414.90 |
| Nevada | 2,378.14 | 2,419.17 | 2,161.99 | 3,062.76 | 1,903.98 |  | 2,116.36 | 2,533.33 | 2,157.16 |
| Montana | 2,465.93 | 2,347.00 | 2,194.24 | 2,939.59 | 2,911.63 |  | 2,014.13 | 2,573.77 | 2,151.46 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2, 221.04 | 2,188.84 | 1,969.50 | 2,764.27 | 2,063.61 |  | 1,931.10 | 2,306.03 | 2,105.67 |
| Oregon | 2, 212.85 | 2,167.87 | 2,393.80 | 2,455.96 | 2,029.52 |  | 2,752.66 | 2,183.18 | 2,254.69 |
| California | 2,408.05 | 2,391.80 | 2,346.09 | 2,571.60 | 2,512.89 |  | 2,362.64 | 2,377.25 | 2,480.30 |
| Hawai i | 2,204.18 | 2,153.75 | 2,398.30 | 2,424.99 | 2,004.94 |  | 2,067.67 | 2,230.93 | 2,180.88 |
| States not shown separately | 2,349.69 | 2,283.53 | 2,617.93 | 2,533.79 | 2,088.79 |  | 2,289.88 | 2,441.22 | 2,202.16 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, $19 g 9$ ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 13.85 | 21.60 | 59.20 | 58. 21 | 67.97 | 64.60 |  | 18.04 | 19.81 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 81.73 | 89.73 | 610.95 | 120.63 | 679.35 | 583.16 |  | 59.28 | 178.04 |
| Massachusetts | 72. 12 | 72.78 | 295.51 | 104.63 | 175.30 | 193.77 |  | 105.11 | 108.62 |
| Connecticut | 187.63 | 208.32 | 336.30 | 127.72 | 376.28 | 493.03 |  | 237.03 | 90.07 |
| Rhode \| sland | 133.85 | 112.85 | 500.05 | 145.94 | 637.74 | 584.27 |  | 112.97 | 182.63 |
| Vermont | 47.13 | 99.33 | 268.46 | 95.34 | 681.98 | 578.51 |  | 52.80 | 347.51 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 37.56 | 57.79 | 374.42 | 148.32 | 372.99 | 179.42 |  | 67.09 | 234.40 |
| New Jersey | 108.40 | 145.05 | 393.16 | 315.49 | 484.46 * | 562.07 |  | 99.27 | 369.10 |
| Pennsylvania | 92.49 | 115.40 | 163.00 | 126.48 | 384.24 | 481.52 |  | 94.62 | 132.34 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 78. 59 | 90.76 | 229.08 | 284.04 | 461.01 | 376.27 |  | 94.28 | 126.12 |
| Indiana | 98.14 | 84.90 | 351.87 | 175.39 | 707.25 | 423.42 |  | 95.08 | 176.99 |
| Illinois | 65.06 | 87.94 | 305.99 | 177.85 | 546.97 | 331.67 |  | 94.69 | 112.43 |
| Michigan | 115.28 | 107.17 | 253.01 | 332.56 | 542.47 | 187.06 |  | 121.71 | 155.76 |
| Wi sconsin | 103.26 | 141.02 | 399.34 | 226.89 | 651.14 | 405.16 |  | 101.69 | 249.49 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 61.49 | 74.93 | 118.95 | 163.55 | 602.11 | 338.21 |  | 94.71 | 130.14 |
| I owa | 117.34 | 162.82 | 401.20 | 158.23 | 446.09 | 401.29 |  | 53.92 | 256.04 |
| Missouri | 76.80 | 66.84 | 383.91 | 112.93 | 398.15 | 496.19 |  | 62.17 | 135.93 |
| Nebraska | 70.64 | 94.56 | 400.65 | 186.15 | 500.74 | 378.25 |  | 94.65 | 97.68 |
| Kansas | 69.87 | 88.07 | 401.30 | 130.68 | 546.28 | 287.75 |  | 108.56 | 62.48 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 82.83 | 78.79 | 491.31 | 167.83 | 901.45 | 255.09 |  | 108.42 | 136.95 |
| Virginia | 93.99 | 106.70 | 356.76 | 263.47 | 452.34 | 388.97 |  | 122.04 | 128.83 |
| North Carolina | 40.03 | 52.01 | 382.44 | 289.26 | 406.70 | 186.68 |  | 65.56 | 129.23 |
| South Carolina | 47.19 | 43.13 | 303.01 | 262.67 | 549.27 | 280.24 |  | 85.91 | 74.08 |
| Georgia | 98.16 | 119.32 | 573.66 | 317.34 | 505.37 | 326.05 |  | 106.14 | 132.11 |
| Florida | 81.49 | 76. 21 | 449.04 | 362.81 | 548.58 | 287.39 |  | 119.81 | 166.62 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 52.00 | 72.53 | 428.25 | 78. 34 | 692.90 | 471.18 |  | 61.11 | 96.98 |
| Tennessee | 61.22 | 86.90 | 130.36 | 186.48 | 451.87 | 367.80 |  | 75.71 | 98.69 |
| Al abama | 106.62 | 122.40 | 246.20 | 363.85 | 353.91 | 450.30 |  | 57.11 | 176.27 |
| Mississippi | 68.66 | 93.78 | 266.39 | 297.11 | 454.71 | 412.36 |  | 74.90 | 154.64 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 53.58 | 52.79 | 494.35 | 295.43 | 447.38 | 294.25 |  | 86.18 | 81.31 |
| Louisiana | 90.90 | 73.31 | 242.41 | 207.09 | 534.52 | 241.78 |  | 56.14 | 151.60 |
| OkI ahoma | 102.98 | 127.78 | 457.52 | 207.26 | 535.43 | 528.63 |  | 122.73 | 88. 17 |
| Texas | 42.68 | 33.43 | 103.79 | 233.09 | 273.35 | 256.17 |  | 50.49 | 125.28 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 147.10 | 169.18 | 506.78 | 568.05 | 477.57 | 326.92 |  | 116.16 | 302.62 |
| Arizona | 64.18 | 81.94 | 537.68 | 398.69 | 403.39 | 324.18 |  | 81.07 | 87.91 |
| Nevada | 84.59 | 79.39 | 269.85 | 730.00 | 542.24 | 221.59 |  | 110.99 | 173.99 |
| Montana | 95.15 | 155.12 | 313.00 | 345.94 | 816.45 | 493.05 |  | 118.05 | 323.92 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 51.26 | 60.38 | 308.48 | 196.89 | 534.51 | 295.56 |  | 58.63 | 137.90 |
| Oregon | 64.30 | 78. 53 | 460.14 | 177.52 | 572.26 | 669.25 |  | 72. 11 | 183.27 |
| California | 78.74 | 87.16 | 148.36 | 202.17 | 188.33 | 309.20 |  | 85.17 | 122.43 |
| Hawaii | 65.14 | 78.76 | 279.64 | 83.17 | 560.09 | 56.49 |  | 68.47 | 127.69 |
| States not shown separately | 35.08 | 52.47 | 177.47 | 158.02 | 330.96 | 296.66 |  | 33.34 | 126.19 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 or more | Unknown |
| United States | 2,580.82 | 2,520.62 | 2,850.47 |  | 2,838.74 |  | 2,497.42 |  | 2,740.64 |  | 2,594.06 | 2,525.00 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2,390.61 | 2,368.40 | 3,047.16 |  | 2,490.04 |  | 2,216.60 |  | 3,152.68 |  | 2,342.47 | 2,327.52 |
| Massachusetts | 2,763.65 | 2,772.10 | 2,672,16 |  | 3,150.89 |  | 2,202.24 |  | 4,128.13 |  | 2,964.72 | 2,244.24 |
| Connecticut | 2,860.32 | 2,761.08 | 4,976.55 | * | 2,994.70 |  | 1,482.11 |  | 2,844.00 | * | 3,691.91 | 1,473.68 |
| Rhode I sland | 3,093.97 | 3,072.78 | 3,075.69 |  | 3,513.56 |  | ***** |  | 3,809.84 |  | 3,151.36 | 1,853.95 |
| Vermont | 2,256.07 | 2,035.94 | 2,585.87 |  | 3,073.46 |  | 2,460.87 |  | 2,765.63 |  | 2,205.41 | 2,871.58 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2,901.21 | 2,853.19 | 3,837.02 |  | 2,789.58 |  | 2,989.53 | * | 3,023.44 |  | 2,812.78 | 3,222.93 |
| New Jersey | 2,647.50 | 2,907.69 | 1,984.94 |  | 120.00 | * | ***** |  | 3,131.79 |  | 2,272.29 | 2,907.64 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,789.66 | 2,641.07 | 2,516.36 |  | 3,300.25 |  | 2,585.46 |  | 2,443.78 |  | 2,717.63 | 3,025.21 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2,438.61 | 2,363.46 | 2,318.68 |  | 2,971.42 |  | 2,317.75 |  | 2,424.88 |  | 2,422.72 | 2,472. 21 |
| Indiana | 2,432.44 | 2,306. 27 | 2,996.05 |  | 2,738.27 |  | 2,618.88 |  | 3,155.78 |  | 2,439.53 | 2,262.03 |
| Illinois | 2,583.85 | 2,495.93 | 2,514.80 |  | 3,117.04 |  | 2,908.23 |  | 3,135.07 |  | 2,665.50 | 2,433.03 |
| Michigan | 2,520.60 | 2,550.24 | 2,423.02 |  | 2,625.25 |  | 1,999.08 |  | 2,648,51 |  | 2,493.63 | 2,611.14 |
| Wi sconsin | 2,645.75 | 2,621.39 | 2,228.61 |  | 2,936.83 |  | 1,877.59 |  | 1,956.80 | * | 2,682. 20 | 2,873.08 |
| West North Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2,250.53 | 2,146.88 | 4,862.00 | * | 2,766.84 |  | 2,174.28 |  | 3,079.69 |  | 2,232.01 | 2,165.01 |
| I owa | 2,137.87 | 2,069.19 | 2,046.66 | * | 3,134.41 |  | 1,940.57 |  | 1,542.66 |  | 2,375.49 | 1,908.87 |
| Mi ssouri | 2,658.71 | 2,496.17 | 2,266.78 |  | 3,733.95 |  | 4,021.74 | * | 2,354.91 | * | 2,678.86 | 2,646.75 |
| Nebraska | 2,037.06 | 1,966. 20 | 2,312.13 |  | 2,131.53 |  | 1,422.47 | * | 2,964.00 | * | 2,061.89 | 1,985.08 |
| Kansas | 2,171.69 | 2,196.58 | 2,166.09 |  | 2,539.89 |  | 965.58 |  | 1, 529.81 |  | 2,310.72 | 1,849.76 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3,031.83 | 2,999.09 | 4,106.13 |  | 2,976.88 |  | 4,800.00 | * | 4,258.34 | * | 3,007.76 | 3,079.16 |
| Virginia | 2,201.73 | 1,935.11 | 4,826.99 |  | 2,253.00 |  | 1,975.57 |  | 3,446.51 |  | 2,121.85 | 2,175.62 |
| North Carolina | 2,309.54 | 2,217.10 | 2,448.85 |  | 3,052.01 |  | 1,855.18 | * | 2,210.75 |  | 2,379.68 | 2,203.10 |
| South Carolina | 2,405.43 | 2,448.46 | 2,693.52 |  | 2,099.97 |  | 1,073.72 | * | 1,633.96 |  | 2,464.70 | 2,361.48 |
| Georgia | 2,510.57 | 2,154. 21 | 1,597.82 |  | 5,495.42 |  | 3,408.00 | * | 2,000.00 | * | 2,578.85 | 2,448.83 |
| Florida | 2,666. 22 | 2,552.33 | 3,088.13 |  | 3,081.59 | * | 3,287.50 |  | 2,557.47 |  | 2,735.93 | 2,597.30 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2,822.75 | 2,250.68 | 6,226.32 |  | 2,337.95 |  | 520.00 | * | 1,340.33 |  | 3,249.36 | 2,343.66 |
| Tennessee | 1,805.30 | 1,723.18 | 2,346.74 |  | 1,832.81 |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 1,747.40 | 1,899.77 |
| Al abama | 2,330.24 | 2,345.33 | 2,291.82 |  | 2,271.31 |  | 2,280.00 | * | 1,986.59 |  | 2,339.73 | 2,367.49 |
| Mississippi | 2,593.16 | 2,604.56 | 1,892.62 |  | 2,904.96 |  | 1,774.59 |  | 1,952.00 | * | 2,999.74 | 1,156.12 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,795.86 | 2,768.42 | 3,806.04 | * | 2,793.63 |  | 1,560.00 | * | 1,800.00 | * | 2,715.31 | 3,110.65 |
| Louisiana | 2,499.91 | 2,415.33 | 2,719.08 |  | 2,665.89 |  | 2,740.26 |  | 3,723.09 |  | 2,411.55 | 2,326.89 |
| OkI ahoma | 2,636.66 | 2,516.69 | 4,607.16 | * | 1,500.00 | * | ***** |  | 3,300.00 | * | 2,786.80 | 1,943.13 |
| Texas | 2,570.64 | 2,629.95 | 2,299.49 |  | 2,344.17 |  | 2,545.58 |  | 3,645.03 |  | 2,519.61 | 2,473.77 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2,877.19 | 2,860.82 | 2,973.24 |  | 3,121.22 |  | ***** |  | 2,588,58 |  | 3,876.91 | 2,061.01 |
| Arizona | 2,271.80 | 2,307.15 | 2,175.11 |  | 2,169.48 |  | 1,752.00 | * | 1,531.50 |  | 2,383.02 | 1,853.97 |
| Nevada | 2,350.35 | 2,303.61 | 1,800.00 | * | 3,091.16 |  | ***** |  | 2,327.60 |  | 2,412.66 | 2,127.81 |
| Montana | 2,410.79 | 2,527.37 | 2,025.37 |  | 2,772.76 |  | 1,547.46 | * | 1,460.91 |  | 2,536.14 | 2,470.86 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2,630.42 | 2,672.84 | 3,511.84 |  | 2,346.55 |  | 2,022.11 |  | 3,246.62 |  | 1,818.35 | 3,894.53 |
| Oregon | 2,384.53 | 2,472.73 | 1,323.74 | * | 3,042.22 |  | 1,812.00 | * | 3,130.10 |  | 2,603.81 | 2,197.83 |
| California | 2,841.54 | 2,939.63 | 2,529.59 |  | 2,653.03 |  | 2,258.31 |  | 3,264.28 |  | 2,810.43 | 2,844.61 |
| Hawai | 2,674.30 | 2,710.08 | 2,814.33 |  | 2,926.52 |  | 1,872.45 | * | 2,275.12 |  | 2,863.82 | 2,039.31 |
| States not shown separately | 2,484.49 | 2,473.71 | 2,920.91 |  | 2,273.80 |  | 1,695.64 |  | 1,971.55 |  | 2,605.06 | 2,102.94 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 37.30 | 51.52 | 143.24 |  | 123.10 | 153.24 |  | 104.08 |  |  | 37. 14 | 78.04 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 125.16 | 134.44 | 752.47 |  | 666.81 | 632.91 |  | 846.25 |  |  | 329.26 | 348.18 |
| Massachusetts | 148.39 | 174.14 | 715.43 |  | 619.30 | 507.53 |  | 960.82 |  |  | 160.28 | 274.21 |
| Connecticut | 277.78 | 441.40 | 1,516.53 | * | 741.09 | 442.35 |  | 899.35 | * |  | 694.02 | 317.83 |
| Rhode \| sland | 163.19 | 170.92 | 858.01 |  | 771.38 | ***** |  | 1,043.49 |  |  | 136.35 | 415.06 |
| Vermont | 148.91 | 180.84 | 456.32 |  | 577.90 | 733.76 |  | 753.92 |  |  | 142.76 | 594.46 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 154.26 | 232.74 | 762.82 |  | 458.87 | 899.55 | * | 607.26 |  |  | 452.48 | 281.55 |
| New J ersey | 268.98 | 428.13 | 540.50 |  | 37.95 * | ***** |  | 764.78 |  |  | 560.82 | 586.33 |
| Pennsylvania | 189.39 | 257.76 | 305.01 |  | 518.34 | 730.78 |  | 636.53 |  |  | 200.01 | 265.99 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 167.13 | 233.40 | 602.30 |  | 567.53 | 665.98 |  | 631.03 |  |  | 130.27 | 380.54 |
| Indiana | 172.70 | 232.58 | 865.21 |  | 713.85 | 773.44 |  | 943.50 |  |  | 232.99 | 377.47 |
| III inois | 136.27 | 184.41 | 627.36 |  | 775.68 | 732.19 |  | 858.08 |  |  | 231.38 | 385.44 |
| Michigan | 76.73 | 130.62 | 482.92 |  | 449.44 | 559.46 |  | 755.51 |  |  | 70.53 | 429.61 |
| Wi sconsin | 155.49 | 166.77 | 640.50 |  | 544.03 | 561.36 |  | 596.64 | * |  | 117.59 | 355.44 |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 112.33 | 96.40 | 1,537.50 | * | 641.81 | 508.46 |  | 839.72 |  |  | 160.28 | 310.84 |
| I owa | 159.07 | 147. 21 | 918.24 | * | 814.27 | 530.12 |  | 408.44 |  |  | 264.50 | 343.66 |
| Mis souri | 172.39 | 243.51 | 676.27 |  | 873.58 | 1,271.79 | * | 711.12 | * |  | 347.94 | 404.08 |
| Nebraska | 120.07 | 207.19 | 611.38 |  | 551.14 | 438.23 | * | 937.30 | * |  | 312.01 | 338.06 |
| Kansas | 133.38 | 138.61 | 433.09 |  | 708.81 | 268.19 |  | 435.77 |  |  | 149.37 | 338.70 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 293.97 | 269.45 | 1,093.07 |  | 793.74 | 1,517.89 | * | 1,303.48 | * |  | 450.26 | 561.44 |
| Virginia | 180.73 | 187.64 | 1,324.92 |  | 665.71 | 569.44 |  | 923.48 |  |  | 342.26 | 418.30 |
| North Carolina | 127.57 | 146.56 | 594.93 |  | 766.18 | 560.04 | * | 659.50 |  |  | 156.00 | 316.50 |
| South Carolina | 141.07 | 169.79 | 639.21 |  | 586.12 | 380.68 | * | 400.10 |  |  | 219.27 | 282.81 |
| Georgia | 363.90 | 260.18 | 473.73 |  | 1,465.33 | 1,077.70 | * | 632.46 | * |  | 432.69 | 348.89 |
| Florida | 225.08 | 260.49 | 904.29 |  | 999.64 | 887.73 |  | 540.07 |  |  | 527.92 | 338.45 |
| East South Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 395.66 | 188.73 | 1,753.32 |  | 565.24 | 164.44 | * | 376.03 |  |  | 662.96 | 481.08 |
| Tennessee | 196.33 | 254.93 | 657.34 |  | 443.72 | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 226.75 | 256.07 |
| Al abama | 126.10 | 221.10 | 412.37 |  | 538.12 | 721.00 | * | 437.74 |  |  | 163.50 | 269.26 |
| Mississippi | 312.92 | 347.05 | 498.54 |  | 782.04 | 497.01 |  | 617.28 | * |  | 297.97 | 319.44 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 281.66 | 248. 54 | 1,203.58 | * | 810.87 | 493.32 | * | 569.21 | * |  | 518.77 | 575.20 |
| Louisiana | 245.21 | 302.84 | 755.10 |  | 691.85 | 820.18 |  | 1,042.76 |  |  | 326.98 | 399.99 |
| OkI ahoma | 394.73 | 457.08 | 1,504.72 | * | 474.34* | ***** |  | 1,043.55 | * |  | 390.53 | 577.81 |
| Texas | 188.58 | 240.87 | 572.76 |  | 587.50 | 572.88 |  | 890.22 |  |  | 322.69 | 307.12 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 421.86 | 482.48 | 846.69 |  | 898.34 | ***** |  | 639.91 |  |  | 696.12 | 285.65 |
| Arizona | 124.89 | 246.88 | 498.45 |  | 567.60 | 554.03 | * | 457.76 |  |  | 303.07 | 439.11 |
| Nevada | 175.44 | 283.98 | 569.21 | * | 886.82 | ***** |  | 667.47 |  |  | 294.97 | 554.31 |
| Montana | 152.56 | 138.96 | 485.05 |  | 441.59 | 538.99 | * | 392.70 |  |  | 120.59 | 349.72 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 684.95 | 737.49 | 986.89 |  | 632.18 | 565.62 |  | 855.63 |  |  | 434.26 | 1,000.74 |
| Oregon | 243.61 | 360.94 | 398.95 | * | 908.26 | 573.00 | * | 919.83 |  |  | 299.82 | 724.35 |
| California | 129.75 | 138.72 | 571.82 |  | 647.89 | 595.52 |  | 791.87 |  |  | 179.11 | 283.95 |
| Hawai i | 278.37 | 293.03 | 773.99 |  | 469.14 | 619.90 | * | 503.63 |  |  | 348.83 | 267.70 |
| States not shown separately | 240.62 | 210.16 | 419.11 |  | 525.51 | 484.28 |  | 504.28 |  |  | 262.50 | 254.55 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No esti mate available. No reported values in cell.
 health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 420.35 | 428.41 | 389.31 |  | 345.40 |  | 606.02 |  | 433.06 |  |  | 379.71 | 520.22 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 388.08 | 401.46 | 351.48 | * | 331.68 |  | 529.82 |  | 487.39 |  |  | 378.02 | 392.77 |
| Massachusetts | 568.45 | 560.24 | 746.29 |  | 556.94 |  | 568.44 |  | 843.72 |  |  | 561.37 | 509.26 |
| Connecticut | 575.62 | 609.87 | 447.02 |  | 460.37 |  | 583.49 |  | 1,560.89 | * |  | 568.20 | 518.26 |
| Rhode \| sland | 429.05 | 446.86 | 745.12 | * | 219.57 |  | 713.83 | * | 347.11 |  |  | 419.08 | 465.06 |
| Vermont | 455.20 | 505.46 | 476.59 | * | 341.89 |  | 278.05 | * | 333.62 | * |  | 353.59 | 991.98 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 431.07 | 448.30 | 496.51 |  | 329.18 |  | 526.49 |  | 428.51 |  |  | 414.99 | 498.12 |
| New Jersey | 500.60 | 535.06 | 509.13 |  | 311.13 |  | 546.16 | * | 395.97 |  |  | 412.28 | 750.95 |
| Pennsylvania | 397.34 | 443.93 | 216.65 | * | 320.34 |  | 426.05 |  | 469.34 |  |  | 353.34 | 488.91 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 421.74 | 467.32 | 234.12 |  | 254.21 |  | 481.43 |  | 331.90 |  |  | 334.88 | 632.58 |
| Indiana | 404.66 | 434.78 | 259.96 |  | 328.30 |  | 141.50 | * | 367.89 |  |  | 407.46 | 404.41 |
| Illinois | 441.39 | 399.78 | 574.39 |  | 478.93 |  | 820.58 |  | 642.84 |  |  | 387.43 | 514.08 |
| Michigan | 404.92 | 422.78 | 198.61 |  | 394.18 |  | 479.83 | * | 562.70 | * |  | 361.26 | 530.17 |
| Wi sconsin | 501.29 | 507.82 | 349.26 |  | 484.23 |  | 671.69 |  | 486.39 |  |  | 485.21 | 564.96 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 430.84 | 414.32 | 404.52 |  | 402.29 |  | 686.51 | * | 472.89 |  |  | 382.11 | 509.57 |
| I owa | 522.43 | 564.64 | 409.34 |  | 387.78 |  | 446.98 |  | 399.54 |  |  | 508.84 | 562.44 |
| Missouri | 417.28 | 425.64 | 340.22 |  | 451.23 |  | 229.83 | * | 205.42 | * |  | 435.59 | 390.88 |
| Nebraska | 421.29 | 455.39 | 314.04 | * | 414.70 |  | 257.65 | * | 644.49 |  |  | 404.21 | 422.84 |
| Kansas | 385.82 | 391.22 | 277.61 | * | 388.05 |  | 422.05 |  | 198.27 |  |  | 389.68 | 468.35 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 493.82 | 492.05 | 405.62 | * | 514.89 |  | 666.76 |  | 667.59 | * |  | 455.79 | 541.05 |
| Virginia | 500.67 | 512.21 | 510.73 |  | 456.30 |  | 333.42 |  | 662.02 |  |  | 422.74 | 658.10 |
| North Carolina | 357.12 | 374.61 | 274.53 | * | 243.12 | * | 581.17 | * | 220.94 | * |  | 349.83 | 412.06 |
| South Carolina | 425.87 | 434.72 | 326.30 | * | 219.98 |  | 835.51 |  | 625.08 |  |  | 336.79 | 563.76 |
| Georgia | 500.69 | 497.53 | 172.64 | * | 760.14 | * | 533.13 |  | 299.99 |  |  | 444.46 | 643.64 |
| Florida | 465.52 | 470.55 | 373.44 | * | 419.31 | * | 702.51 |  | 475.98 |  |  | 452.72 | 497.13 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 412.30 | 414.43 | 314.64 | * | 366.83 |  | 606.53 |  | 207.02 | * |  | 361.44 | 581.12 |
| Tennessee | 464.03 | 457.76 | 464.93 | * | 474.93 |  | 616.85 |  | 521.02 |  |  | 416.82 | 601.78 |
| Al a bama | 516.89 | 528.63 | 641.89 |  | 276.27 | * | 616.81 |  | 410.98 |  |  | 508.77 | 549.53 |
| Mississippi | 468.37 | 505.99 | 288.78 |  | 309.00 | * | 719.84 |  | 548.71 | * |  | 432.51 | 557.39 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 414.20 | 420.85 | 231.97 | * | 415.13 |  | 585.25 |  | 454.53 |  |  | 390.14 | 463.91 |
| Louisiana | 441.31 | 461.84 | 460.18 |  | 374.26 |  | 412.12 |  | 372.64 | * |  | 422.13 | 499.28 |
| OkI a homa | 289.48 | 285.21 | 559.42 | * | 175.43 |  | 594.44 |  | 373.25 |  |  | 240.17 | 455.57 |
| Texas | 447.98 | 386.11 | 604.60 |  | 357.39 |  | 854.95 |  | 380.16 | * |  | 385.08 | 585.01 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 388.14 | 372.54 | 567.48 | * | 391.56 |  | 435.41 | * | 669.71 |  |  | 379.84 | 340.10 |
| Arizona | 365.90 | 375.27 | 196.76 | * | 241.94 |  | 570.41 | * | 207.17 | * |  | 329.94 | 479.28 |
| Nevada | 221.08 | 266.27 | 93.72 | * | 228.34 | * | 373.22 |  | 59.85 | * |  | 238.93 | 423.71 |
| Montana | 371.49 | 347.08 | 371.14 |  | 405.20 |  | 565.92 |  | 323.60 | * |  | 366.22 | 418.57 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 347.10 | 375.63 | 211.17 | * | 130.76 |  | 549.58 |  | 171.00 | * |  | 276.36 | 556.44 |
| Oregon | 331.21 | 383.82 | 217.72 | * | 83.39 |  | 540.04 |  | 211.47 | * |  | 262.48 | 582.76 |
| California | 335.41 | 353.62 | 377.24 |  | 153.46 |  | 525.26 |  | 418.96 |  |  | 273.46 | 493.27 |
| Hawai i | 190.56 | 185.11 | 187.61 |  | 175.77 | * | 455.43 | * | 200.85 | * |  | 142.58 | 297.71* |
| States not shown separately | 384.81 | 387.74 | 323.04 |  | 368.43 |  | 566.30 |  | 516.51 |  |  | 386.69 | 353.54 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 7.43 | 10.68 | 50.28 |  | 15. 56 |  | 39.82 |  | 32.04 |  |  | 6.49 | 26.75 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 39.05 | 39.51 | 146.59 | * | 99.07 |  | 146.51 |  | 144.42 |  |  | 46.56 | 57.36 |
| Massachusetts | 23.90 | 30.79 | 175.90 |  | 35.47 |  | 87.45 |  | 135.87 |  |  | 27. 33 | 24. 51 |
| Connecticut | 63.00 | 77.48 | 120.21 |  | 110.80 |  | 153.33 |  | 481.33 | * |  | 95.79 | 74.89 |
| Rhode \| sland | 33.73 | 33.59 | 237.34 | * | 30.46 |  | 214.86 | * | 160.30 | * |  | 40.17 | 45.14 |
| Vermont | 98.79 | 121.16 | 196.32 | * | 62.45 |  | 90.97 | * | 229.91 | * |  | 33.21 | 261.49 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 26.81 | 30.07 | 132.49 |  | 58. 24 |  | 114.49 |  | 107.67 |  |  | 37.24 | 66.74 |
| New Jersey | 96.79 | 121.98 | 114.54 |  | 59. 59 |  | 304.44 | * | 86.55 |  |  | 34.88 | 334.89 |
| Pennsylvania | 31.07 | 39.06 | 81.61 | * | 38.42 |  | 113.92 |  | 137.50 |  |  | 41.28 | 95.46 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 32.06 | 48.71 | 56.91 |  | 42.25 |  | 104.17 |  | 84.65 |  |  | 27.44 | 146.26 |
| Indiana | 40.75 | 43.92 | 63.29 |  | 61.26 |  | 93.21 | * | 96. 53 |  |  | 44.22 | 53.26 |
| Illinois | 19.68 | 19.48 | 98.23 |  | 85.96 |  | 128.98 |  | 120.30 |  |  | 33.01 | 27.65 |
| Michigan | 38.82 | 48.82 | 53.68 |  | 110.31 |  | 231.54 | * | 184.09 | * |  | 36.53 | 80.58 |
| Wi sconsin | 24.02 | 30.88 | 76.65 |  | 92.36 |  | 185.60 |  | 110.10 |  |  | 38.71 | 33.41 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 29.79 | 24.72 | 100.77 |  | 61.79 |  | 270.40 | * | 104.39 |  |  | 30.07 | 42.29 |
| I owa | 49.36 | 66.77 | 107.10 |  | 69.40 |  | 127. 51 |  | 113.00 |  |  | 68.07 | 100.72 |
| Mi ssouri | 58. 20 | 62.82 | 100.89 |  | 100.99 |  | 119.58 | * | 72.72 | * |  | 72.76 | 163.78 |
| Nebraska | 26.33 | 27.56 | 108.65 | * | 75.33 |  | 78.36 | * | 161.61 |  |  | 37.77 | 62.71 |
| Kansas | 25.50 | 31.60 | 97.00 | * | 89.72 |  | 108.98 |  | 30.84 |  |  | 17.47 | 55.14 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 49.19 | 54.53 | 161.65 | * | 89.94 |  | 199.54 |  | 200.52 | * |  | 42.10 | 73.46 |
| Virginia | 44.97 | 63.71 | 105.28 |  | 90.08 |  | 94.89 |  | 156.10 |  |  | 31.39 | 90. 57 |
| North Carolina | 11.87 | 13.07 | 124.57 | * | 76. 11 | * | 175.80 | * | 147.33 | * |  | 27.94 | 59.15 |
| South Carolina | 38.36 | 36.97 | 104.43 | * | 42.64 |  | 204.64 |  | 89.15 |  |  | 56.28 | 63.27 |
| Georgia | 44.39 | 46.86 | 133.54 | * | 346.58 | * | 77.56 |  | 89.06 |  |  | 67.72 | 77.97 |
| Florida | 23.72 | 31.98 | 308.91 | * | 130.78 | * | 155.08 |  | 85.13 |  |  | 35.62 | 55.50 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 30.68 | 30.01 | 148.83 | * | 59.79 |  | 166.97 |  | 75.47 | * |  | 36.06 | 49.20 |
| Tennessee | 48.21 | 58.27 | 147.69 | * | 84.03 |  | 122.15 |  | 156.29 |  |  | 62.76 | 58.94 |
| Al abama | 54.66 | 49.42 | 127.33 |  | 236.46 | * | 133.87 |  | 65.84 |  |  | 70.77 | 50.65 |
| Mississippi | 53.92 | 84.21 | 75.42 |  | 98.51 | * | 178.45 |  | 230.50 | * |  | 64.25 | 96.64 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 34.60 | 45.37 | 108.02 | * | 100.92 |  | 129.99 |  | 106.27 |  |  | 43.53 | 56.40 |
| Louisiana | 26.02 | 49.32 | 67.05 |  | 83.83 |  | 93.33 |  | 205.49 | * |  | 25.81 | 29. 27 |
| OkI a homa | 41.00 | 44.22 | 329.18 | * | 49.02 |  | 130.21 |  | 100.29 |  |  | 40.19 | 78.58 |
| Texas | 48.79 | 28.88 | 160.09 |  | 62.77 |  | 129.53 |  | 127.94 | * |  | 55.55 | 71.47 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 28.82 | 29.85 | 188.88 | * | 98. 14 |  | 277.23 | * | 185.03 |  |  | 36.78 | 23.69 |
| Arizona | 43.51 | 48.43 | 141.60 | * | 68.79 |  | 180.19 | * | 191.84 | * |  | 44.30 | 64.88 |
| Nevada | 35.15 | 36.48 | 118.09 | * | 213.54 | * | 102.01 |  | 103.11 | * |  | 39.90 | 42.76 |
| Montana | 36.87 | 40.25 | 94.78 |  | 100.96 |  | 151.31 |  | 129.92 | * |  | 39.85 | 110.71 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 80.38 | 90.76 | 175.02 | * | 37.64 |  | 142.38 |  | 100.55 | * |  | 41.94 | 241.13 |
| Oregon | 64.11 | 80.01 | 133.77 | * | 22.79 |  | 140.14 |  | 103.17 | * |  | 52.14 | 247.23 |
| California | 18.13 | 22.98 | 54.69 |  | 31.44 |  | 84.36 |  | 78.06 |  |  | 22.67 | 44.19 |
| Hawai i | 23.39 | 20.55 | 42.75 |  | 56.24 | * | 218.03 | * | 76.47 | * |  | 20.09 | 91.91 |
| States not shown separately | 22.42 | 29.49 | 73.66 |  | 57.63 |  | 159.70 |  | 94.42 |  |  | 22.20 | 43.35 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 coverage at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State United States, 1999


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, $19 g 9$ (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ |  | Unknown |
| United States | 422.03 | 430.60 | 341.72 |  | 345.18 |  | 637.65 |  | 387.50 |  |  | 380.15 |  | 524.71 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 348.80 | 396.46 | 511.04 |  | 136.35 | * | 1,116.36 |  | 525.60 | * |  | 300.51 |  | 404.60 |
| Massachusetts | 542.42 | 524.19 | 367.96 | * | 607.84 |  | 679.46 | * | 745.84 |  |  | 515.70 |  | 538.79 |
| Connecticut | 638.32 | 677.28 | 476.29 |  | 565.99 |  | 560.13 | * | 839.32 |  |  | 673.03 |  | 537.70 |
| Rhode I sland | 482.98 | 498.58 | 1,010.32 | * | 256.61 | * | 718.56 | * | 522.71 | * |  | 489.35 |  | 469.75 |
| Vermont | 353.95 | 487.80 | 146.46 | * | 211.52 |  | 119.60 | * | 227.57 | * |  | 353.77 |  | 474.99 |
| Middle AtIantic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 432.71 | 480.70 | 358.58 | * | 278.29 |  | 511.11 | * | 300.06 |  |  | 422.79 |  | 487.11 |
| New J ersey | 524.13 | 561.66 | 464.97 |  | 333.68 |  | 611.16 | * | 335.29 |  |  | 396.81 |  | 851.68 |
| Pennsylvania | 389.66 | 409.16 | 237.50 | * | 365.63 | * | 402.20 |  | 570.85 |  |  | 358.13 |  | 436.21 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 396.45 | 432.05 | 186.10 |  | 236.41 |  | 551.71 |  | 343.47 |  |  | 288.76 |  | 615.66 |
| I ndiana | 430.12 | 455.06 | 325.64 |  | 386.14 |  | 105.04 | * | 406.26 |  |  | 444.82 |  | 401.07 |
| Illinois | 418.40 | 375.28 | 392.35 |  | 532.45 |  | 877.52 |  | 493.32 |  |  | 363.05 |  | 517.38 |
| Michigan | 469.47 | 490.72 | 324.87 | * | 336.85 | * | 519.06 | * | 643.88 |  |  | 427.93 |  | 594.06 |
| Wi sconsin | 461.38 | 479.18 | 352.97 | * | 317.03 |  | 607.52 |  | 614.30 |  |  | 444.39 |  | 440.61 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 436.00 | 427.39 | 311.95 | * | 382.18 |  | 740.02 | * | 364.85 | * |  | 380.86 |  | 559.40 |
| I owa | 548.50 | 623.66 | 402.65 |  | 304.74 |  | 454.64 |  | 344.34 |  |  | 518.70 |  | 628.95 |
| Missouri | 447.56 | 454.47 | 405.03 | * | 480.26 |  | 236.17 | * | 204.00 | * |  | 474.88 |  | 388.63 |
| Nebraska | 431.84 | 468.81 | 277.72 | * | 528.75 |  | 147.29 | * | 653.63 |  |  | 434.29 |  | 398.64 |
| Kansas | 404.04 | 423.85 | 303.35 | * | 269.14 | * | 448.91 | * | 215.63 |  |  | 410.98 |  | 479.32 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 491.61 | 487.59 | 669.48 | * | 454.77 |  | 549.06 | * | 325.60 |  |  | 437.40 |  | 595.74 |
| Virginia | 438.96 | 444.34 | 344.13 |  | 488.31 |  | 343.97 | * | 422.87 | * |  | 419.79 |  | 486.37 |
| North Carolina | 336.78 | 361.67 | 214.99 | * | 190.43 |  | 474.58 | * | 202.60 | * |  | 338.03 |  | 373.02 |
| South Carolina | 457.21 | 460.14 | 338.90 | * | 248.44 |  | 811.13 |  | 575.96 |  |  | 377.40 |  | 589.04 |
| Georgia | 503.93 | 514.21 | 257.07 | * | 362.81 |  | 682.56 |  | 277.22 | * |  | 410.13 |  | 729.39 |
| Florida | 460.22 | 454.97 | 390.38 | * | 510.50 | * | 587.08 |  | 267.54 |  |  | 462.06 |  | 499.46 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 384.33 | 379.36 | 255.43 | * | 388.25 |  | 589.97 |  | 252.66 | * |  | 360.85 |  | 480.85 |
| Tennessee | 507.10 | 495.13 | 505.08 | * | 547.62 |  | 616.70 |  | 493.82 |  |  | 460.12 |  | 662.70 |
| Al a bama | 522.18 | 522.94 | 782.25 |  | 252.72 | * | 726.23 |  | 366.07 |  |  | 495.05 |  | 590.08 |
| Mississippi | 428.34 | 441.92 | 229.61 | * | 338.88 | * | 779.09 |  | 689.93 | * |  | 346.13 |  | 593.84 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 439.95 | 434.62 | 141.10 | * | 556.53 |  | 582.96 |  | 478.61 |  |  | 401.35 |  | 516.15 |
| Louisiana | 435.25 | 446.55 | 431.29 |  | 414.24 | * | 363.59 |  | 338.55 | * |  | 411.31 |  | 502.23 |
| OkI a homa | 281.53 | 280.23 | 197.03 | * | 174.71 | * | 616.91 |  | 408.08 |  |  | 232.72 |  | 452.75 |
| Texas | 408.34 | 383.04 | 239.94 |  | 297.53 |  | 1,017.79 |  | 465.40 | * |  | 319.59 |  | 596.55 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 299.41 | 277.85 | 340.43 |  | 509.41 |  | 423.52 | * | 200.11 | * |  | 289.73 |  | 349.12 |
| Arizona | 361.39 | 384.05 | 209.48 | * | 169.48 |  | 426.66 | * | 134.60 | * |  | 323.36 |  | 500.41 |
| Nevada | 215.83 | 262.76 | 103.13 | * | 85.32 | * | 373.22 |  | 64.17 | * |  | 225.04 |  | 410.98 |
| Montana | 420.22 | 377.16 | 445.13 |  | 498.63 |  | 810.03 |  | 390.45 | * |  | 403.86 |  | 506.36 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 261.69 | 256.32 | 164.12 | * | 125.99 | * | 559.83 |  | 142.32 | * |  | 272.01 |  | 269.63 |
| Oregon | 273.79 | 308.35 | 38.44 | * | 145.60 | * | 575.54 |  | 140.29 | * |  | 242.41 | * | 396.19 |
| California | 413.23 | 424.60 | 497.49 |  | 164.34 | * | 613.37 |  | 517.99 | * |  | 326.64 |  | 572.65 |
| Hawai i | 183.40 | 172.76 | 161.24 | * | 237.22 | * | 571.15 | * | 103.74 | * |  | 127.03 |  | 336.48 |
| States not shown separately | 339.73 | 324.79 | 415.44 | * | 330.75 |  | 638.59 | * | 539.36 | * |  | 332.55 |  | 330.24 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.




Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporat ed } \end{gathered}$ | For profit Unincorporated |  | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years |  |  | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 0.33\% | 0.44\% | 1.70\% |  | 0. $56 \%$ | 1.98\% | 1.41\% |  |  | 0. $24 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1. $91 \%$ | 2.05\% | 7. $74 \%$ | * | 3.99\% * | 6. $41 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $91 \%$ | 3.71\% |
| Massachusetts | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 4. $53 \%$ |  | 1.70\% | 4. $02 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ |  |  | 1.10\% | 1.37\% |
| Connecticut | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 4.67\% |  | 3. $86 \%$ | 7. $42 \%$ | 8. $49 \%$ |  |  | 2.11\% | 3.38\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 1. $30 \%$ | 1.45\% | 7. $57 \%$ | * | 1. $07 \%$ | 9.35\% | 5. $90 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $40 \%$ | 2.63\% |
| Vermont | 3. $42 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 7. $25 \%$ | * | 2. $64 \%$ | 3.79\% * | 6. $50 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $58 \%$ | 7.51\% |
| Middle AtIantic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1.13\% | 1.16\% | 4. $47 \%$ |  | 2. $72 \%$ | 9. $26 \%$ * | 4. 18\% |  |  | 1. $39 \%$ | 3.43\% |
| New Jersey | 2. $67 \%$ | 3.17\% | 3.61\% |  | 2. $37 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ * | 3. 19\% |  |  | 1. $20 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 1.01\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | * | 1. $64 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $69 \%$ | 3.18\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $20 \%$ | 1.86\% | 2. $31 \%$ |  | 1. $42 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ | 3.79\% |  |  | 1.18\% | 4.95\% |
| Indiana | 1. $62 \%$ | 1.70\% | 2. $28 \%$ |  | 1. $90 \%$ | 4.37\%* | 4. $05 \%$ |  |  | 1. $69 \%$ | 2.48\% |
| Illinois | 0.83\% | $0.83 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ |  | 3. $52 \%$ | 4.07\% | 5. $98 \%$ |  |  | 1.17\% | 1. $47 \%$ |
| Michigan | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | * | 6. $10 \%$ * | 7. $81 \%$ * | 7. $41 \%$ |  |  | 1. $61 \%$ | 3.98\% |
| Wi sconsin | 0.94\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 3.61\% |  | 2. $87 \%$ | 8. $05 \%$ | 5. $90 \%$ |  |  | 1. $42 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1. $37 \%$ | 1.18\% | 4.74\% |  | 2. $45 \%$ | 5.17\% | 5. $00 \%$ |  |  | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ |
| I owa | 2. $45 \%$ | 3.11\% | 4. $98 \%$ |  | 2. $25 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ |  |  | 3.14\% | 4. $22 \%$ |
| Missouri | 2.17\% | 2. $49 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | * | 3. $68 \%$ | 4.98\% * | 5. $80 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $51 \%$ | 5.95\% |
| Nebraska | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 4. 33\% |  | 3. $44 \%$ | 5. $21 \%$ | 7. $54 \%$ |  |  | 1. $84 \%$ | 2.73\% |
| Kansas | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ | * | 3. $41 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ * | 1. $43 \%$ |  |  | 0. $86 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $87 \%$ | 2.14\% | 7. $28 \%$ | * | 3. $27 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ * | 8. $38 \%$ |  |  | 1. $56 \%$ | 3.17\% |
| Virginia | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ | * | 4. $58 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 6. $44 \%$ |  |  | 1. $62 \%$ | 3.93\% |
| North Carolina | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $83 \%$ | 4.14\% | * | 3. $01 \%$ * | 7. $75 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $69 \%$ | 1.70\% | 5.14\% | * | 1.77\% | 8. $64 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ |  |  | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ |
| Georgia | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 8. $30 \%$ | * | 7.66\% | 8. $88 \%$ * | 5. $56 \%$ * | * |  | 2. $15 \%$ | 3.01\% |
| Florida | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 9.78\% | * | 5.71\% * | 4.87\% | 3. $62 \%$ |  |  | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1. $55 \%$ | 1.66\% | 6.74\% | * | 2. $89 \%$ | 5.13\% | 4. $96 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 5.96\% |  | 3. $37 \%$ | 5.08\% | 9. $69 \%$ * | * |  | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 6.73\% |  | 6. $36 \%$ * | 4.91\% | 7. $39 \%$ * |  |  | 3. $02 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 3.71\% |  | 4.33\% * | 8.17\% | 9.89\% * | * |  | 2. $75 \%$ | 4.90\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. 39\% | 4. $51 \%$ | * | 4. $40 \%$ | 7.18\% | 5. $38 \%$ |  |  | 1. $94 \%$ | 3.31\% |
| Louisiana | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ |  | 3. $84 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ * | * |  | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| OkI ahoma | 1. $50 \%$ | 1.74\% | 6. 9 \% | * | 1. $84 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ |  |  | 1. $37 \%$ | 3.49\% |
| Texas | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 4.72\% |  | 4.94\%* | 7. $10 \%$ | 5. $23 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $80 \%$ | 3.68\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1. $08 \%$ | 1.16\% | 4.97\% |  | 3. $69 \%$ | 9. $85 \%$ * | 8. $68 \%$ |  |  | 1. $69 \%$ | 1.41\% |
| Arizona | 1.78\% | 1. $86 \%$ | 8.09\% | * | 4. $65 \%$ * | 10.58\% * | 7. $26 \%$ * | * |  | 1.75\% | 2.78\% |
| Nevada | 1. $59 \%$ | 1.62\% | 6. $28 \%$ | * | 6. $03 \%$ * | 5. $50 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $88 \%$ | 1.70\% |
| Montana | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 9. $32 \%$ | * | 3. $33 \%$ | 6. $88 \%$ | 6. $51 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $62 \%$ | 4.65\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 3.21\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 9. $94 \%$ | * | 1. $32 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $90 \%$ | $6.93 \%$ |
| Oregon | 2.76\% | 3. $40 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | * | 0.91\% | 7.47\% | 5.19\% * | * |  | 2. $63 \%$ | 6.74\% |
| California | 0.80\% | 0.89\% | 2. $25 \%$ |  | 1. $33 \%$ | 2.71\% | 3. $27 \%$ |  |  | 0. $97 \%$ | 1.93\% |
| Hawai i | 1.07\% | 1. $05 \%$ | 1.75\% |  | 1.78\% | 7. $34 \%$ | 2.77\% * | * |  | 0.99\% | 4.11\% |
| States not shown separately | 0.93\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 4.36\% | * | 2. $05 \%$ | 5.72\% | 4. $80 \%$ |  |  | 0. $84 \%$ | 2.66\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownerst |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 19.1\% | 20.1\% | 19.5\% |  | 14.3\% | 25.2\% |  | 22.3\% |  | 17.4\% | 23.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 17.4\% | 17.9\% | 12.3\% | * | 17.5\% * | 82.4\% | * | 20.9\% | * | 17.4\% | 14.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 23.6\% | 23.9\% | 39.7\% |  | 19.5\% | 21.3\% |  | 33. 2 \% |  | 23.2\% | 21.4\% |
| Connecticut | 20.8\% | 22.3\% | 21.5\% | * | 13.9\% | 30.8\% |  | $44.6 \%$ |  | 19.2\% | 21.1\% |
| Rhode I sland | 14.2\% | 16.5\% | 13.6\% | * | 3.6\% * | 13.9\% | * | 6. $2 \%$ | * | 13.4\% | 21.7\% |
| Vermont | 26.1\% | 29.0\% | 40.9\% |  | 18.4\% | 23.2\% | * | 18.3\% | * | 17.9\% | 50.0\% |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 20.0\% | 20.5\% | 22.1\% |  | 17.2\% | 27.9\% |  | 9.5\% | * | 19.1\% | 31. 3\% |
| New Jersey | 17.8\% | 18.6\% | 25.3\% | * | 11. $2 \%$ * | 20.5\% | * | 12.8\% |  | 18.1\% | 18.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 15. $2 \%$ | 19.0\% | 8.0\% | * | 7.6\% | $21.6 \%$ |  | 16.8\% | * | 11.5\% | 27.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 23.4\% | 27.1\% | 12.5\% | * | 14.3\% | 14.1\% | * | $11.8 \%$ | * | 20.3\% | 35.7\% |
| Indiana | 19.2\% | 20.7\% | 17.3\% | * | 10.0\% * | $31.7 \%$ |  | 8.6\% | * | 18.9\% | 21.4\% |
| Illinois | 19.7\% | 19.8\% | 24.1\% |  | 17.8\% | 18.5\% |  | $45.6 \%$ |  | 17.3\% | 19.7\% |
| Michigan | 15.6\% | 14.9\% | ***** |  | 21.0\% | 25.2\% | * | 24.4\% | * | 12.8\% | 21.6\% * |
| Wi sconsin | 24.9\% | 27. $2 \%$ | 9.8\% | * | 22.0\% | $47.8 \%$ |  | 10.9\% | * | 23.5\% | 32.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 22.9\% | 22.4\% | 29.2\% |  | 18.8\% | 6. 3\% | * | 41.5 \% |  | 20.7\% | 23.3\% |
| 10 wa | 21.2\% | 22.1\% | 4.3\% | * | $21.0 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ | * | 18.3\% |  | $21.7 \%$ | 20.0\% |
| Missouri | 17.6\% | 18.5\% | 9.6\% | * | 16.6\% | 12.3\% | * | 12.9\% |  | 17.2\% | 19.3\% |
| Nebraska | 24.7\% | 23.4\% | 31.1\% | * | 25.4\% * | 32.2\% |  | ***** |  | 21.3\% | 28.3\% |
| Kansas | 21.6\% | 21.5\% | 13.8\% | * | 23.0\% | $33.9 \%$ |  | 12.1\% |  | 21.6\% | 29.6\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 21.0\% | 23.8\% | 9.9\% | * | 13.9\% | 38.5\% | * | $41.7 \%$ | * | 18.9\% | 18.5\% |
| Virginia | 28.0\% | 30.3\% | 17.9\% | * | $15.4 \%$ | 19.4\% |  | 33.5\% |  | 21.4\% | 40.9\% |
| North Carolina | 18.1\% | 18.9\% | 13.0\% |  | 14.0\% * | $33.9 \%$ |  | 15.1\% |  | 17.4\% | 19.8\% |
| South Carolina | 17.7\% | 17.7\% | 13.6\% | * | 11.0\% | $53.5 \%$ |  | 4.9\% | * | 13.6\% * | 23.7\% * |
| Georgia | 20.1\% | 23.6\% | 5. 5 \% |  | 28.8\% | 12.4\% |  | 19.2\% |  | 19.7\% | 21.6\% * |
| Florida | 21.0\% | 22.8\% | 19.9\% | * | 15.0\% | 23.2\% |  | $31.4 \%$ |  | 19.8\% | 22.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 25.0\% | 25.8\% | 26.4\% |  | 16.4\% | 35.3\% |  | 4.1\% | * | 20.5\% | 35.8\% |
| Tennessee | 17.6\% * | 17.8\% * | 22.9\% | * | 14.8\%* | 24.0\% | * | 31.3\% |  | 15. 2 \% * | 23.3\% |
| Al a bama | 27.4\% | 28.5\% | 29.4\% |  | 29.9\% | 12.6\% |  | 16.3\% |  | 30.5\% | 21.1\% |
| Mississippi | 13.0\% | 11.0\% * | 29.4\% |  | ***** | 9.6\% | * | ***** |  | 13. $2 \%$ * | 11. $2 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 18.9\% | 21.2\% | 22.7\% |  | 13.2\% | $37.8 \%$ |  | 24.9\% * | * | 20.5\% | 14.2\% |
| Louisiana | 23.0\% | 24.9\% | 33.6\% |  | 12.4\% | 28.1\% |  | $40.9 \%$ |  | 22.6\% | 19.3\% |
| OkI ahoma | 14.8\% | 16. $2 \%$ | 42.8\% |  | 7.4\% * | $24.6 \%$ |  | 16.3\% |  | 12.9\% | 20.8\% |
| Texas | 24.6\% | 19.6\% | 40.1\% |  | 19.7\% | 41.3\% |  | 14.4\% |  | 22.5\% | 32. $2 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 21.3\% | 21.8\% | 25.6\% |  | 12.5\% | 26.9\% |  | $48.9 \%$ |  | 20.4\% | 15.5\% |
| Arizona | 19.0\% | 18.3\% | 11.5\% | * | 14.2\% | 70.9\% |  | 19.9\% |  | 16.5\% | 25.0\% |
| Nevada | 9.6\% * | 12. $2 \%$ * | 3.0\% | * | 15.4\% * | ***** |  | 2.5\% | * | 10.9\% * | 21. $2 \%$ |
| Montana | 9.2\% * | 11.8\% * | 1.7\% | * | 5.0\% * | 49.2\% |  | ***** |  | 8. $2 \%$ | 21.1\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 15.0\% | 16.4\% | 9.7\% | * | 8. $0 \%$ | 23.2\% |  | 10.1\% | * | 13.2\% | 24.1\% |
| Oregon | 18.1\% | 23.0\% | 15.9\% | * | 1.9\% * | 19.7\% | * | 2.7\% | * | 13.1\% | 47. 2 \% |
| California | 13.8\% | 15.0\% | 13.0\% |  | 7.5\% | 19.7\% |  | 19.8\% |  | 12.0\% | 18.4\% |
| Hawai i | 9.7\% | 10.6\% | 14.6\% |  | 6.6\% * | 8. $6 \%$ | * | 16.8\% |  | 9.4\% | 9. $2 \%$ * |
| States not shown separately | 20.9\% | 24.9\% | 6.7\% | * | 15.7\% | 23.3\% |  | 18.2\% * |  | 22.4\% | 19.0\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.



 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ |  | $0.57 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |  | 1. $32 \%$ |  |  | $0.41 \%$ | 1.04\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2.61\% | 3.00\% | 5. $48 \%$ |  | $4.98 \% *$ | 14.74\% | * | 7.09\% * | * |  | 2. $88 \%$ | 4.43\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.08\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ |  | 1. $70 \%$ | 9. $17 \%$ | * | 4. $64 \%$ |  |  | 0. $80 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ |  | 4. $63 \%$ | 10.41\% |  | 6. $34 \%$ |  |  | 3. $15 \%$ | 4.46\% |
| Rhode I sland | 1. $80 \%$ | 1.88\% | 9. $35 \%$ | * | 3. $06 \%$ * | 9.65\% | * | 7. $27 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $28 \%$ | 4.00\% |
| Vermont | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 6. $83 \%$ | * | 2. $07 \%$ | 2.88\% | * | 4.14\% * |  |  | 1. $87 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1.41\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | * | 2. $98 \%$ * | 10.45\% | * | 3. $34 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $67 \%$ | 4.01\% |
| New J ersey | 3.11\% | 3.69\% | 3. $43 \%$ |  | 3. $41 \%$ | 11.48\% |  | 2. $87 \%$ |  |  | 1. $41 \%$ | 6. $22 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $54 \%$ | 1.61\% | 9.94\% | * | 4.76\%* | $5.50 \%$ | * | 9. $86 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $67 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | * | 1. $83 \%$ | 7.12\% |  | $3.80 \%$ |  |  | 1. $59 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ |
| Indiana | 1. $59 \%$ | 1.72\% | 2. $93 \%$ |  | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | * | 5. $70 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $24 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ |
| Illinois | 0.88\% | 0.49\% | 6.19\% | * | 3. $87 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ |  | 6. $50 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $20 \%$ | 1.06\% |
| Michigan | 1. $90 \%$ | 2.09\% | 5. $44 \%$ | * | 8. $39 \%$ * | 7. $72 \%$ |  | 8.17\% |  |  | 1. $61 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 1. $32 \%$ | 1.63\% | 9.47\% | * | 1. $92 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ |  | 5. $79 \%$ |  |  | 1.76\% | 2. $90 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2.02\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | * | 2. $80 \%$ | 6. $81 \%$ |  | 5. $82 \%$ * | * |  | 2. $98 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ |
| I owa | 3. $22 \%$ | 3.63\% | 5. $91 \%$ | * | 2. $73 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ |  | 5.03\% |  |  | 4. $30 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ |
| Missouri | 2.46\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 5.45\% | * | 3. $83 \%$ | 5.43\% | * | 5. $79 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $69 \%$ | 7.74\% |
| Nebraska | 1.12\% | 1.33\% | 3. $81 \%$ |  | 4. $54 \%$ | 3.66\% |  | 7.68\% |  |  | 2.08\% | 2. $85 \%$ |
| Kansas | 1. $72 \%$ | 2.16\% | 4. $45 \%$ | * | 3. $20 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ | * | 1. $93 \%$ |  |  | 1.76\% | 3.07\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 2. $39 \%$ | 2.67\% | 9. $40 \%$ | * | 3. $59 \%$ | 8.73\% | * | 5. $65 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $07 \%$ | 3.69\% |
| Virginia | 1. $85 \%$ | 2.16\% | 5. $60 \%$ | * | 7. $00 \%$ * | 4. $47 \%$ |  | 7. $50 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 0. $86 \%$ | 1.10\% | 5. $25 \%$ | * | 2. $24 \%$ | 7. $67 \%$ |  | 6. $78 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 5. $66 \%$ | * | 2. $02 \%$ | 7. $72 \%$ |  | 4. $92 \%$ |  |  | 3. $07 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ |
| Georgia | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 8.18\% | * | 12.93\% * | 9. $28 \%$ | * | 5. $45 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $93 \%$ | 4.15\% |
| Florida | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 9.73\% | * | 6. $20 \%$ | 6.00\% |  | 4. $87 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $80 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 0. $89 \%$ | 1.11\% | 5. $98 \%$ | * | 4. $51 \%$ | 4.70\% |  | 5.81\% * |  |  | 1.64\% | 1. $98 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $40 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | 5. $80 \%$ |  | 3. $67 \%$ | 5.08\% |  | 9.71\% * |  |  | 3.41\% | 3.70\% |
| Al abama | 2.71\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 9. $58 \%$ |  | 6. $92 \%$ * | 5. $60 \%$ |  | 8. $04 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $97 \%$ | 2. 19\% |
| Mississippi | 1.58\% | 2. $39 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | * | 4.43\% | 9.18\% |  | 10.19\% * | * |  | 1.73\% | 5. $26 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.01\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | * | 6. $96 \%$ | 7. $58 \%$ |  | 6. $05 \%$ |  |  | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ |  | 4. $90 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ |  | 10.60\% * | * |  | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ |
| OkI ahoma | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | * | 2. $40 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ |  | 4. $40 \%$ |  |  | 1. $68 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $56 \%$ | 1.51\% | 1. $85 \%$ |  | 4.07\%* | $6.87 \%$ |  | 6. $60 \%$ * | * |  | 1.16\% | 3.99\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 0.68\% | 1.07\% | 2. $47 \%$ |  | 5. $89 \%$ | 9.82\% | * | 3. $16 \%$ |  |  | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 11.01\% | * | 4.88\% | 8. $66 \%$ |  | 8. $56 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 6.77\% | * | 2.07\% * | $5.50 \%$ |  | 4. $41 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |
| Montana | 1. $97 \%$ | 2.97\% | 9.76\% | * | 4. $39 \%$ | 8.08\% |  | 6. $40 \%$ * |  |  | 2.13\% | $6.17 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 10.17\% | * | 2. $35 \%$ * | 7. $52 \%$ |  | 4. $51 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ |
| Oregon | 3.16\% | 3.70\% | 3.14\% | * | 1.84\% | 7. $96 \%$ |  | 2. $69 \%$ * |  |  | 3. $51 \%$ * | 2. $46 \%$ |
| California | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 4.46\% |  | 1. $97 \%$ * | $2.80 \%$ |  | 5. $90 \%$ |  |  | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ |
| Hawai | 1. $08 \%$ | 1.47\% | 2.09\% | * | 4.87\%* | 11.30\% | * | 1. $80 \%$ * |  |  | 1. $22 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $59 \%$ | 2.06\% | 6. $50 \%$ | * | 2.13\% | 6. $46 \%$ |  | 9. $20 \%$ * | * |  | 1. $88 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell




Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 48.2\% | 47.3\% | $55.0 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | 50.5\% | 42. $2 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 53.0\% | 49.6\% | 61.5\% | 62.9\% | $59.0 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 47.4\% | 46.7\% | 59.0\% | $47.5 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | 57.3\% | 49.2\% | 41.9\% |
| Connecticut | 42.0\% | 40.4\% | 42.8\% | $50.8 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| Rhode I sland | 46.2\% | 51.8\% | 49.2\% | $30.0 \%$ | 47.3\%* | 45.4\% | $46.1 \%$ | 46.9\% |
| Vermont | 50.4\% | 50.3\% | 77.5\% | $46.1 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | 77.0\% | $49.0 \%$ | 49.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 50.4\% | 49.3\% | 55.5\% | $52.7 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | 52.0\% | $51.2 \%$ | 47.1\% |
| New Jersey | $42.8 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ | 51.8\% | 40.2 \% | $45.0 \% *$ | $45.5 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | 39.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 46.6\% | $46.1 \%$ | 66. $2 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | 37.3\% | $65.3 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | 40.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 45.3\% | 43.9\% | 51.2\% | 52.9\% | 38.3\% | $52.1 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| Indiana | 43. 2 \% | 42.1\% | 43.6\% | $47.6 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | 40.0\% | 43.1\% | $44.0 \%$ |
| Illinois | 46.3\% | 45.1\% | 52.4\% | $51.2 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | 47.3\% | 43.0\% |
| Michigan | $42.7 \%$ | 42. 5\% | 52.7\% | $44.0 \%$ | 23.9\% | 49.6\% | $42.6 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | $41.5 \%$ | 41.3\% | 47.7\% | 42.1\% | 36.1\% | 49.2\% | 43.3\% | 34.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | $51.4 \%$ | 49.2\% | $57.8 \%$ | 53.3\% | $62.8 \%$ | 48.4\% | $53.0 \%$ | 49.3\% |
| I owa | 40.6\% | 38.6\% | 51.4\% | $49.7 \%$ | 38.9\% | $42.5 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | 33.3\% |
| Mis souri | 47.3\% | 46.4\% | 51.9\% | 52.3\% | 34.5\%* | $50.9 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | 38.1\% |
| Nebraska | $43.0 \%$ | 43. $2 \%$ | 38.1\% | $54.0 \%$ | 39.1\% | $37.9 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | 37.4\% |
| Kansas | 43.0\% | $41.8 \%$ | 41.2\% | $56.0 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | 48.1\% | $43.0 \%$ | 40.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 46.8\% | 46.1\% | 59.2\% | $47.5 \%$ | 36. 2 \% | $45.6 \%$ | 47.6\% | 45.4\% |
| Virginia | 49.0\% | 49.1\% | 57.3\% | $55.7 \%$ | 32.5\% | $47.6 \%$ | 51.9\% | 43.6\% |
| North Carolina | $51.7 \%$ | 50.3\% | 66.8\% | $60.1 \%$ | 34.7\% * | $66.8 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | 41.2\% |
| South Carolina | 49.2\% | 50. 3\% | 61.5\% | 47.3\% | 33.7\% | 59.1\% | $56.2 \%$ | 37.9\% |
| Georgia | 50.3\% | 50.5\% | 56.5\% | $45.4 \%$ | 48.9\% | $54.1 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | 42.9\% |
| Florida | 50.6\% | 50.3\% | 63.3\% | $51.2 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | 62.0\% | 52.9\% | 43.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | $44.3 \%$ | 43.4\% | 68.2\% | $43.8 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | 40.5\% |
| Tennessee | 47.6\% | 46. 2 \% | $56.0 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | 36.9\% | $55.6 \%$ | 49.4\% | 40.9\% |
| Al abama | 41.7\% | $41.0 \%$ | 52.9\% | 37.4\% * | $54.0 \%$ | 41.4\% | 43.2\% | 39.3\% |
| Mississippi | 50.0\% | 46.5\% | 69.2\% | 61.0\% | $51.6 \%$ | 63.5\% | 53.3\% | 40.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | $41.7 \%$ | 39.4\% | 43.1\% | 58.0\% | 24.8\%* | $62.5 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | 32.5\% |
| Louisiana | 50.4\% | 47.3\% | 54.4\% | 60.2\% | $44.7 \%$ | 68.5\% | 51.0\% | 45.3\% |
| OkI a homa | 52.9\% | 53.1\% | 58.1\% | 53.1\% | $45.3 \%$ | 28.6\% | $57.9 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ |
| Texas | 49.4\% | 47.7\% | $58.8 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 48.1\% | 49.6\% | 38.5\% | $44.6 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $56.8 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | 41.3\% |
| Arizona | 50.7\% | 48.8\% | 60.7\% | 63.6\% | 53.6\% | 74.3\% | $53.8 \%$ | 42. 3\% |
| Nevada | 50.0\% | $54.7 \%$ | 39.5\% | 69.3\% | 38.1\% * | 38.4\% | 60.8\% | 41.2\% |
| Montana | 47.9\% | 47.4\% | $55.1 \%$ | 48.4\% | $44.1 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | 38.3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | $52.0 \%$ | 52.4\% | 68.0\% | $42.8 \%$ | 53.4\% | 43.4\% | $56.6 \%$ | 45.3\% |
| Oregon | 52.6\% | 51. $2 \%$ | 60.8\% | $55.7 \%$ | 53.4\% | 48.7\% | $56.0 \%$ | 43.9\% |
| California | 53.7\% | 53.1\% | 53.9\% | $61.2 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $56.5 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 58.5\% | 58.9\% | 66.3\% | $54.7 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | 59.7\% |
| States not shown separately | 45.4\% | 43.0\% | 56.1\% | $52.8 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | 63.3\% | $50.9 \%$ | 35.4\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.51\% | 0.55\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 1.11\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0.44\% | 0.86\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2. $07 \%$ | 2.58\% | 6. $43 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 15.95\% | 5.73\% | 2. $11 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 0.80\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 2. 22 \% | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 4.81\% | 4. $44 \%$ | 8. $47 \%$ | 11.52\% | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ |
| Rhode I sland | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 7.61\% | 14.23\% * | $6.91 \%$ | 3.70\% | 5.13\% |
| Vermont | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 6. $70 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 13.46\% | 12.83\% | 2. $30 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 9.19\% | 3.73\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 7. $68 \%$ | 4.98\% | 14.62\% * | 7.72\% | 0. $86 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 0.82\% | 1. $58 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ | 4.11\% | 9. $89 \%$ | 9. $15 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 6. $95 \%$ | 7. $08 \%$ | 1.75\% | 2. $43 \%$ |
| Indiana | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 6. $39 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | 11.75\% | 8. $38 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ |
| Illinois | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 8. 19\% | 6. $37 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. 19\% |
| Michigan | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 8. 19\% | 4. $31 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ | 9. $74 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 4.70\% |
| Wi sconsin | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 7.19\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 8. $80 \%$ | 6. $61 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 3.17\% | 10.11\% | 5. $36 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ |
| 10 wa | 2. $47 \%$ | 2.79\% | 9. $39 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 10.75\% | 11.11\% | 3. $15 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Missouri | 1. $36 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 6. $89 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 11.16\% * | 12.09\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 9.66\% | $5.04 \%$ | 11. $36 \%$ | 7. $12 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $32 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 7. $90 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 9. $57 \%$ | 7. $34 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1.19\% | 1.16\% | 6. $60 \%$ | 5.76\% | 10.16\% | 5.78\% | 2. 19\% | 3.11\% |
| Virginia | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 6. $10 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ | 9.44\% | 9. $59 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 10.02\% | 5. $60 \%$ | 12.46\% | 5. $46 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | 7.16\% | 5. $56 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ |
| Georgia | 3. $56 \%$ | 3.74\% | 9.71\% | 7. $34 \%$ | 9. $49 \%$ | 8. $63 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ |
| Florida | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 8.72\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 7.78\% | 5. $37 \%$ | 1.73\% | 3.79\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 10.70\% | 4.79\% | 10.15\% | 10.96\% | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1.73\% | 1.74\% | 6. $64 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 10.00\% | 9.01\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ |
| Al a ba ma | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 7. $88 \%$ | 11.39\% * | 9. $28 \%$ | 7. $87 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ | 12.53\% | 12.49\% | 2. $68 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 8. $47 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 9. $64 \%$ * | 9. $58 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 8. $17 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 11.72\% | 6. $49 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 3.13\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 11. $55 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ | 9.72\% | 5. $24 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. 13\% |
| Texas | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ | 7.96\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 2.11\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1.73\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 4.91\% | 5.76\% | 9.47\% | 8. $17 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2.76\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 9.44\% | 5. $66 \%$ | 12.39\% | 5. $87 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3. $05 \%$ | 1.89\% | 10.77\% | 9. $80 \%$ | 12.40\% * | 10.96\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ |
| Montana | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | 6. $09 \%$ | 12.25\% | 12.56\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 7. $67 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4.75\% | 7. $25 \%$ | 12.75\% | 9. $56 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ |
| Oregon | 2. $29 \%$ | 3.16\% | 10.97\% | 5. $31 \%$ | 13.99\% | 10. $22 \%$ | 1.69\% | 3. $62 \%$ |
| California | 1. $27 \%$ | 1.70\% | 5. $34 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 1.46\% | 2. $22 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 5.16\% | 13.11\% | 3.81\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 4.19\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.78\% | 1. $55 \%$ | 3.63\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 1.13\% | 2. $32 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 contribution by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 required no employee contribution by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { for profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | $0.67 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |  | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ |  | 2. $54 \%$ |  |  | 0.86\% | 1. $02 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 5. $15 \%$ | 5. $31 \%$ | 10.49\% |  | 9. $10 \%$ | 10.65\% | * | 11.82\% |  |  | $6.98 \%$ | 8. $91 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ |  | 2. $86 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | * | 5. $96 \%$ * |  |  | 1.70\% | 2. $40 \%$ * |
| Connecticut | 2. $63 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 11.70\% | * | 7. $34 \%$ | 10.11\% | * | 13.37\% * | * |  | 3. $54 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ * |
| Rhode I sland | 4.46\% | 5. $62 \%$ | 11.34\% |  | 9.01\% | 5.41\% | * | 13. $24 \%$ |  |  | 5. $33 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ * |
| Vermont | 3. $91 \%$ | 5. $06 \%$ | 10.22\% |  | 10.06\% * | 16.98\% | * | 15.66\% |  |  | 4.03\% | 6. $21 \%$ * |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 10.44\% |  | 5. $25 \%$ | 7.14\% | * | 10.27\% |  |  | 3.04\% | 5.75\% |
| New Jersey | 3. $47 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 13.88\% | * | 10.69\% * | ***** |  | 14.36\% * | * |  | 5. $62 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ * |
| Pennsylvania | 2. $61 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 7. $38 \%$ |  | 6. $14 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | * | 10.91\% * |  |  | 4.53\% | 3. $48 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2. $49 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 10.48\% |  | 5. $41 \%$ | 9. $06 \%$ | * | 12. $21 \%$ |  |  | 3. $52 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ |
| Indiana | 2. $91 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 11.67\% |  | 9.99\% * | 19.98\% |  | 14.20\% * |  |  | 2. $36 \%$ | 8. $57 \%$ * |
| Illinois | 2. $56 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | 9. $55 \%$ | * | 6. $21 \%$ | ***** |  | 11.74\% * | * |  | 4. $34 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ * |
| Michigan | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 10.27\% |  | 10.71\% | 9.83\% | * | 14.26\% * |  |  | 2.93\% | 4.37\% * |
| Wi sconsin | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 6. $52 \%$ |  | 9.11\% * | ***** |  | 10.95\% * | * |  | 2.41\% | 1. $97 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 3. $60 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 11.68\% |  | 11.46\% | ***** |  | 13.08\% * | * |  | 4. $85 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ * |
| 10 wa | 3. $40 \%$ | 4.77\% | 12.84\% | * | 7. $57 \%$ | 11.95\% | * | 4.99\% * |  |  | 4.52\% | 5. $84 \%$ * |
| Missouri | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 13.22\% | * | 10.42\% | ***** |  | 15.70\% |  |  | 4. $07 \%$ | 6. $23 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 2.93\% | 4. $45 \%$ | 15.11\% | * | 8.83\% | 13.69\% | * | 13.55\% * |  |  | 4.43\% | 3. $54 \%$ * |
| Kansas | $3.01 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 12.09\% |  | 9.51\% | 10.06\% | * | 9.65\% |  |  | 3.51\% | 2. $81 \%$ * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 3.78\% | 4. $80 \%$ | 12.90\% | * | 9.06\% * | ***** |  | 9. $76 \%$ * |  |  | $3.97 \%$ | 6. $58 \%$ * |
| Virginia | 4.76\% | 5. $26 \%$ | 11.61\% | * | 6. $57 \%$ * | $5.56 \%$ |  | 8. $57 \%$ * |  |  | 4.97\% | 3.78\% |
| North Carolina | 3.74\% | 4.01\% | 13.11\% |  | 11.60\% | 2. $06 \%$ | * | 12.56\% |  |  | $5.70 \%$ | 6.03\% * |
| South Carolina | $3.87 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 11.54\% |  | 9.78\% | ***** |  | 9. $26 \%$ |  |  | 5. $66 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ |
| Georgia | 3. $29 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ | 14.30\% |  | 11.68\% | ***** |  | 13.16\% |  |  | 4. $49 \%$ | 4.04\% * |
| Florida | 3. $67 \%$ | 4.73\% | 10.71\% | * | 6. $81 \%$ * | 11.08\% | * | 10.39\% |  |  | 4.96\% | 6. $50 \%$ * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 3. $05 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ | 12.75\% |  | 5.03\% | $6.35 \%$ | * | 14.01\% |  |  | 4. $80 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 4. $96 \%$ | 6. $17 \%$ | 11.02\% |  | 7. $21 \%$ * | ***** |  | 12.08\% * | * |  | 6. $56 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ * |
| Al a bama | 4.03\% | 4.07\% | 9.64\% |  | 13.77\% | 10.31\% | * | 10.65\% |  |  | 4. $85 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | 3.53\% | 4. $37 \%$ | 13.60\% |  | 12.81\% | 10.39\% | * | 12.72\% |  |  | 4.53\% | 8. $45 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4. $50 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 13.47\% |  | 6. $64 \%$ | ***** |  | 14.61\% * | * |  | $5.40 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ * |
| Louisiana | $3.89 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 10.40\% |  | 12.95\% | 9. $60 \%$ | * | 13.04\% |  |  | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ * |
| OkI ahoma | 7. $20 \%$ | 7. $80 \%$ | 15.11\% |  | 7.07\% | 10.56\% | * | 14.34\% * |  |  | 7. $32 \%$ | 6. $24 \%$ * |
| Texas | 3. $14 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 8. $95 \%$ |  | 6. $79 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | * | 10.68\% |  |  | $3.69 \%$ | 4.75\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 4. $24 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 9. $15 \%$ |  | 12.92\% | 6. 22 \% | * | 11.65\% |  |  | 4. $48 \%$ | 7. $20 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 4. $58 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 14.36\% |  | 14.11\% | 6. $31 \%$ | * | 13.92\% |  |  | 4. $25 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ * |
| Nevada | 6. $01 \%$ | 6. $22 \%$ | 15.09\% |  | 14.67\% | 13.43\% | * | 15.97\% |  |  | 6. $12 \%$ | 6. $05 \%$ * |
| Montana | 4.85\% | 5.16\% | 10.43\% |  | 11.29\% | 0. $32 \%$ | * | 15.19\% * |  |  | 4.43\% | 13.57\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 6.71\% | 7. $23 \%$ | 15.72\% |  | 8.06\% | 2. $68 \%$ | * | 14.45\% |  |  | 7.74\% | 9. $68 \%$ |
| Oregon | 4. $28 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 12.00\% |  | 7. $56 \%$ | ***** |  | 15.15\% |  |  | 5. $52 \%$ | 5. $92 \%$ * |
| California | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 6.46\% |  | 5. $47 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | * | 7. $77 \%$ |  |  | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 3. $48 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 5. $91 \%$ |  | 7. $72 \%$ | 4.78\% | * | 9. $80 \%$ |  |  | $3.80 \%$ | 9.61\% |
| States not shown separately | 4.49\% | 5.03\% | 6. $22 \%$ |  | 7. $86 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | * | 6. $47 \%$ * |  |  | 2. $80 \%$ | 9. $17 \%$ * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | For profit Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6,058.12 | 6,019.83 | $6,188,92$ | $6,180.41$ | 6,212.62 | 5,861.02 | 6,017.07 | 6,157.32 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 6,182.40 | 6,262.25 | 6,293.86 | 5,906.47 | 5,294.05 | 6,606. 24 | 5,976.46 | 6,517.75 |
| Massachusetts | 6,547.33 | 6,564.97 | 6,992.37 | 6,506.94 | 6,223.12 | 7,169.07 | 6,660.67 | 6,271.20 |
| Connecticut | 6,957.87 | 6,927.96 | 7,142.24 | 7,867.50 | 5,651.60 | 8,535.98 | 7,192.59 | 6,119.03 |
| Rhode \| sland | 6,258.87 | 6, 015.82 | 6,217.41 | 6,707.28 | 7,132.68 | 5,277.50 | 6,324.47 | 6,173.44 |
| Vermont | 6,357.66 | 6,127.14 | 5,570.53 | 6,874.29 | 5,250.89 | 6,141.47 | 6,224.69 | 7,042.20 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 6,515.66 | 6,487.33 | 7,222.20 | 6,530.59 | 5,486.00 | 5,828,92 | 6,565.43 | 6,483.87 |
| New Jersey | 6,808.55 | 6,744.17 | 6,886.09 | 7,167.80 | 5,836.44 | 6,600,31 | 6,850.89 | 6,747.73 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,108.08 | 5,990.50 | 5,655.35 | 6,316.39 | 6,783.87 | 6,089.65 | 5,980,91 | 6,303.08 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 5,721.13 | 5,649.51 | 6,584.76 | 5,609.91 | 6,671.53 | 5,334.49 | 5,597.86 | 5,997.61 |
| Indiana | 5,956.92 | 5,818.05 | 6,153.61 | 6,855.01 | 6,169.88 | 5,867.00 | 5,809.69 | 6,388.09 |
| Illi nois | 6,455.80 | 6,320.42 | 7,815.20 | 6,487.73 | 7,292.22 | 6,627.54 | 6,431.94 | 6,483.25 |
| Michigan | 6,268.35 | 6,448.85 | 5,359.02 | 5,587.65 | 5,559.94 | 6,767.20 | 6,292.37 | 6,083. 25 |
| Wi sconsin | 6,475.08 | 6,408.32 | 5,208.19 | 7,027.38 | 6,890.18 | 6,025.41 | 6,460.63 | 6,618.20 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 6,217.77 | 5,980. 20 | 7,447.26 | 6,784.28 | 6,024.62 | 7,831.16 | 6,016.77 | 6,284.76 |
| I owa | 5,191.31 | 5, 040.01 | 5,389.94 | 5,961.81 | 5,801.65 | 4,909.72 | 4,333.52 | 6,202.58 |
| Missouri | 5,666.00 | 5,787.17 | 4,778.41 | 6,130.95 | 3,804.77 | 5,127.42 | 5,732.87 | 5,590.50 |
| Nebraska | 5,548.59 | 5,874.40 | 4,867.00 | 5,709.00 | 3,531.25 | 4,561.95 | 5,735.26 | 5,484.84 |
| Kansas | 5,910.29 | 5,871.33 | 5,088.83 | 6,970.31 | 6,268.87 | 5,546.40 | 5,960.50 | 5,887.64 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6,650,48 | 6,790.56 | 6,389.93 | 6,359.93 | 3,951.54 | 6,550.68 | 6,801.34 | 6,372.89 |
| Virginia | 5,944.48 | 5,973.82 | 6,149.57 | 6,123.77 | 5,369.52 | 5,519.61 | 6,000.64 | 5,905.61 |
| North Carolina | 5,905.48 | 5,949.20 | 5,786.69 | 5,792.09 | 5,263.10 | 4,962.69 | 5,824.98 | 6,106.77 |
| South Carolina | 5,807.92 | 5,784.82 | 4,215.05 | 6,043.90 | 6,237.91 | 5,240.94 | 5,695.18 | 5,975.09 |
| Georgia | 5,692.46 | 5,609.75 | 6,505.17 | 5,638.90 | 6,187.99 | 5,538.29 | 5,630,47 | 5,784.40 |
| Florida | 5,986.33 | 5,786.48 | 6,666.72 | 5,999.41 | 9,126.12 | 5,189.03 | 5,712.02 | 6,587.26 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 5,668.29 | 5,616.05 | 4,938.91 | 6,424.57 | 5,372.98 | 6,489.62 | 5,582.78 | 5,747.65 |
| Tennessee | 5,669.61 | 5,624.16 | 5,658,74 | 5,966.19 | 5,701.48 | 5,290.62 | 5, 585.72 | 5,919.55 |
| Al a bama | 5, 269.62 | 5,176.88 | 5,254.06 | 5,656.38 | 6,366.23 | 4,973.48 | 5,426.78 | 5,064.50 |
| Mississippi | 5,561.74 | 5,796.98 | 5,032.28 | 4, 252.71 | 5,056.74 | 4,741.21 | 5,490.05 | 5,769.90 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 5,368.02 | 5,435.11 | 4,879.58 | 5,040.72 | 5,031.19 | 4,217.24 | 5,138,53 | 5,711.25 |
| Louisiana | 6,169.26 | 6,205.42 | 6,055.69 | 6,257.90 | 5,187.03 | 5,682. 26 | 6,314.96 | 6,028.02 |
| OkI a homa | 5,870.26 | 5,732.81 | 7,820.64 | 6,128.23 | 6,660, 21 | 5,439.74 | 6, 054.92 | 5,596.49 |
| Texas | 6,208.59 | 6,375.23 | 6,110.22 | 4,870.97 | 6,304.44 | 7,201.58 | 6,278.35 | 6,030.28 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 5,821.65 | 5,682.53 | 6,400,07 | 6,478.80 | 5,714.75 | 5,379,42 | 5,849.97 | 5,835.81 |
| Arizona | 5,509.34 | 5,510.99 | 5,808.05 | 4,175.03 | 6,863.11 | 4,897.74 | 4,864.62 | 6,296.61 |
| Nevada | 6,052.97 | 5,958.10 | 6,228.15 | 6,191.38 | 5,205.95 | 6,241.56 | 5,938.51 | 5,904.35 |
| Montana | 5,666.16 | 5,449.10 | 5,568.57 | 5,776.87 | 7,772.39 | 5,327.59 | 5,448.82 | 6,380.45 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 5,928.00 | 5,910.99 | 5,937.93 | 5,863.49 | 6,310.48 | 4,745.77 | 5,745.90 | 6,495.48 |
| Oregon | 5,466.39 | 5,388.49 | 6,022.07 | 5,516.00 | 6,834.22 | 4,416.78 | 5,376.46 | 5,754.50 |
| California | 5,838.02 | 5,757.74 | 6,102.54 | 6,062.29 | 6,171.69 | 5,320,12 | 5,662.93 | 6,229.80 |
| Hawai | 5,539.94 | 5,584.10 | 5,786.47 | 5,323.69 | 5,418,33 | 5,317.60 | 5, 354.19 | 6,038.08 |
| States not shown separately | 6,027.44 | 6,021.04 | 5,384.99 | 6,362.32 | 5,481.82 | 6,134.62 | 5,977.72 | 6,074.16 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 32.16 | 26.33 | 133.56 | 118.56 | 167.46 | 116.17 | 45.44 | 52.94 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 170.42 | 145.57 | 788.78 | 453.54 | 1,514.17 | 777.53 | 233.68 | 251.37 |
| Massachusetts | 77.35 | 75.50 | 284.77 | 178.56 | 325.70 | 389.75 | 122.91 | 76.77 |
| Connecticut | 122.36 | 150.95 | 418.17 | 330.88 | 898.56 | 1,834.92 | 128.38 | 317.24 |
| Rhode I sland | 100.06 | 89.86 | 241.02 | 325.47 | 1,843.39 | 387.70 | 112.80 | 192.63 |
| Vermont | 193.61 | 288.62 | 749.07 | 356.23 | 1,483.07 | 722.20 | 202.91 | 440.11 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 131.76 | 163.82 | 527.05 | 196.10 | 955.46 | 421.26 | 185.94 | 247.60 |
| New Jersey | 150.26 | 175.85 | 954.97 | 622.67 | 1,672.61 | 723.41 | 179.40 | 321.89 |
| Pennsylvania | 205.71 | 130.93 | 159.86 | 420.44 | 1,121.73 | 1,125.82 | 145.15 | 348.87 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 131.15 | 153.99 | 458.95 | 383.71 | 1,013.60 | 564.64 | 122.19 | 238.04 |
| Indiana | 183.53 | 219.18 | 433.82 | 814.45 | 1,422.05 | 755.73 | 263.52 | 625.63 |
| Illinois | 169.23 | 196.74 | 509.85 | 590.64 | 915.27 | 822.09 | 252.50 | 313.20 |
| Michigan | 237.00 | 281.89 | 418.42 | 463.12 | 1,198.26 | 645.04 | 313.91 | 318.65 |
| Wi sconsin | 111.68 | 184.94 | 1,007.45 | 272.52 | 1,672.72 | 804.45 | 151.40 | 175.79 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 105.36 | 88.70 | 1,039.28 | 256.77 | 967.82 | 866.35 | 189.51 | 160.61 |
| I owa | 301.18 | 347.49 | 866.62 | 252.49 | 926.75 | 823.92 | 412.26 | 230.84 |
| Missouri | 232.19 | 197.32 | 474.33 | 507.59 | 1,022.78 | 1,234.08 | 240.38 | 528.18 |
| Nebraska | 99.66 | 111.51 | 796.71 | 339.94 | 966.84 | 666.94 | 112.46 | 174.54 |
| Kansas | 158.59 | 131.29 | 578.58 | 685.93 | 1,061.86 | 533.50 | 201.01 | 188.24 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 240.91 | 295.32 | 552.88 | 306.47 | 1,112.80 | 526.52 | 281.46 | 254.08 |
| Virginia | 107.31 | 87.67 | 368.47 | 539.36 | 1,018.96 | 899.52 | 98.67 | 175.18 |
| North Carolina | 137.57 | 156.82 | 743.35 | 662.20 | 1,150.73 | 438.61 | 157.67 | 249.41 |
| South Carolina | 129.21 | 132.66 | 591.85 | 300.74 | 1,108.85 | 495.86 | 229.03 | 167.85 |
| Georgia | 161.05 | 159.99 | 925.56 | 445.66 | 887.37 | 1,082.18 | 175.64 | 190.50 |
| Florida | 163.33 | 172.71 | 1,086.26 | 276.94 | 1,407.27 | 235.74 | 153.25 | 220.00 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 175.04 | 206.06 | 1,257.02 | 425.07 | 1,560.53 | 1,368.87 | 178.13 | 294.63 |
| Tennessee | 170.24 | 211.93 | 401.14 | 278.51 | 1,133.03 | 834.20 | 172.50 | 265.76 |
| Al abama | 244.50 | 252.34 | 813.65 | 904.22 | 1,049.32 | 446.94 | 106. 21 | 417.25 |
| Mississippi | 190.73 | 192.94 | 633.47 | 496.05 | 944.58 | 920.36 | 192.35 | 427.84 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 140.65 | 168. 54 | 1,081.27 | 500.76 | 1,131.86 | 466.78 | 180.93 | 260.89 |
| Louisiana | 161.77 | 119.81 | 849.54 | 514.05 | 1,242.83 | 725.15 | 289.81 | 229.30 |
| OkI a homa | 254.51 | 297.53 | 1,734.56 | 466.26 | 1,358.12 | 657.65 | 276.95 | 321.56 |
| Texas | 163.35 | 173.05 | 277.14 | 518.43 | 718.50 | 870.02 | 260.94 | 217.78 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 101.76 | 137.96 | 260.61 | 215.11 | 1,372.54 | 440.34 | 172.86 | 158.61 |
| Arizona | 163.13 | 171.05 | 1,041.27 | 481.98 | 1,344.18 | 681.94 | 283.02 | 274.20 |
| Nevada | 195.62 | 230.98 | 943.40 | 1,133.72 | 1,023.87 | 838.17 | 280.01 | 217.67 |
| Montana | 206.48 | 246.42 | 705.21 | 243.39 | 1,910.73 | 1,170.88 | 236.94 | 315.12 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 246.44 | 268.29 | 516.26 | 744.96 | 1,503.13 | 872.21 | 316.23 | 293.03 |
| Oregon | 136.81 | 140.34 | 1,156.97 | 256.52 | 1,789.18 | 830.10 | 131.33 | 332.98 |
| California | 128.62 | 135.67 | 323.20 | 473.19 | 155.02 | 357.51 | 147.45 | 271.41 |
| Hawai i | 115.31 | 155.24 | 298.09 | 284.30 | 1,176.14 | 334.61 | 93.00 | 168.87 |
| States not shown separately | 171.94 | 164.40 | 319.40 | 484.37 | 521.20 | 361.67 | 144.11 | 295.61 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 5,749.42 | 5,722.10 | 5,793.43 |  | 5,918.44 | 5,539.96 |  | 5,623.26 |  | 5,723.01 | 5,821.75 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 6,296.73 | 6,233.78 | 6,568.43 |  | 6,856.26 | 5,308.38 | * | 6,685.90 |  | 6,117.38 | 6,820.43 |
| Massachusetts | 6,369.62 | 6,351. 25 | 6,470.29 |  | 6,492.64 | 6,118,51 |  | 7,116.06 |  | 6,435.16 | 6,073.11 |
| Connecticut | 6,853.36 | 6,588,32 | 6,608.26 |  | 8,131.78 | 6,274.69 |  | 10,038.00 | * | 6,891.01 | 6,280.60 |
| Rhode \| sland | 5,738.83 | 5,652.60 | 5,366.91 |  | 6,696.41 | 6,960.00 | * | 5,372.94 |  | 5,801.79 | 5,658.24 |
| Vermont | 6,337.59 | 6,647.17 | 6,027.92 |  | 5,962.41 | 6,900.00 | * | 6,284.21 |  | 6,082.44 | 7,106.97 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 5,647.25 | 5,601.35 | 5,607.07 |  | 5,838.95 | 5,607.74 |  | 5,347,70 |  | 5,583.47 | 6,160.69 |
| New Jersey | 6,445.88 | 6,251.06 | 9,229.51 |  | 7,029.02 | 5,052.35 |  | 5,863.04 |  | 6,511.59 | 6,467.81 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,786.15 | 5,981.56 | 5,709.73 |  | 5,322.48 | 4,899.71 |  | 5,995.29 |  | 5,951.01 | 5,495.86 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 6,173.23 | 6,200.93 | 8,703.06 |  | 5,494.55 | 7,015.23 |  | 4,662.24 |  | 5,942.24 | 6,766.61 |
| Indiana | 5,569.33 | 5,533.05 | 8,029.94 |  | 4,717.60 | 7,160.44 |  | 5,816.25 |  | 5,460.04 | 5,980.53 |
| Illinois | 6,059.29 | 5,875.42 | 8,203.38 |  | 5,577.58 | 8,075.93 |  | 6,817.35 |  | 6,058.57 | 6,032.36 |
| Michigan | 5,814.54 | 5,904.73 | 4,914.98 |  | 5,611.94 | 5,812.39 |  | 5,645.27 |  | 5,784.22 | 5,938.66 |
| Wi sconsin | 6,404.83 | 6,297.76 | 6,533.31 |  | 6,590.33 | 7,052.30 |  | 5,327.92 |  | 6,389.71 | 6,519.48 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 6,434.60 | 6,592.68 | 6,575,11 |  | 5,363.61 | 4,236.00 | * | 4,977.49 |  | 6,243.30 | 6,678.62 |
| I owa | 6,042.11 | 6,149.37 | 6,464.96 |  | 5,796.89 | 3,780.57 |  | 4,123.52 |  | 5,722.13 | 6,570.94 |
| Missouri | 4,990.21 | 4,880.67 | 4,676.11 |  | 5,608.76 | 4,308.46 |  | 4,993.84 |  | 5,075.62 | 4,823.43 |
| Nebraska | 5,043.61 | 5,941.32 | 4,235.88 |  | 4,621.96 | 3,182.98 | * | 3,562.13 | * | 5,681.54 | 4,733.75 |
| Kansas | 5,581.92 | 5,290.88 | 4,432.20 |  | 7,956.48 | 6,665.89 |  | 5,690.76 |  | 5,555.72 | 5,762.36 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6,115.76 | 6,216.64 | 5,600.72 |  | 6,325.30 | 3,000.00 | * | 6,733.60 |  | 6,177.49 | 5,821.37 |
| Virginia | 5,474.67 | 5,550.64 | 5,580.42 |  | 5,982.17 | 4,723.86 |  | 6,106.98 |  | 5,412.03 | 5,489.12 |
| North Carolina | 6,346.25 | 6,454.39 | 5,228.77 | * | 6,028.83 | 4,562.90 |  | 5,863.69 |  | 5,784.02 | 6,759.00 |
| South Carolina | 5,830.09 | 5,780.25 | 4,847.43 | * | 6,015.33 | 5,895.12 |  | 5,895.00 |  | 5,617.05 | 5,921.60 |
| Georgia | 5,286.67 | 5,303.34 | 5,386.11 |  | 5,028.05 | 4,753.89 | * | 5,286.41 |  | 5,351.16 | 5,163.46 |
| Florida | 5,740.30 | 5,609.35 | 7,301.62 | * | 5,982.72 | 5,897.07 |  | 2,816.44 | * | 5,799.38 | 5,926.30 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 5,451.08 | 5,379.46 | 4,834.56 |  | 6,797.94 | 4,692.03 |  | 6,876.69 |  | 5,306.17 | 5,433.36 |
| Tennessee | 6,039.36 | 6,068,91 | 5,703.08 |  | 5,905.18 | 4,656.45 | * | 4,645.78 |  | 5,957.49 | 6,461.93 |
| Al a bama | 5,913.31 | 5,934.91 | 5,025.95 |  | 4,991.01 | 6,988,39 |  | 5,207.52 |  | 5,940.26 | 6,008.29 |
| Mississippi | 5,062.05 | 4,943.81 | 5,779.46 |  | 5,460.00 | 5,448.00 | * | ***** |  | 4,864.72 | 5,895.63 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 5,747.94 | 6,004.12 | 3,299.91 |  | 5,545.02 | 5,024.31 | * | 4,133.61 |  | 5,309.73 | 6,296.56 |
| Louisiana | 6,187.45 | 6,244.77 | 5,841.04 |  | 6,106.72 | 6,121.22 |  | 5,501.32 |  | 6,345.56 | 6,099.16 |
| OkI a homa | 5,746.28 | 5,893.15 | 6,136.72 |  | 5,484.84 | 4,200.00 | * | 5,034.88 |  | 5,992.84 | 5,295.79 |
| Texas | 6,315.56 | 6,444.72 | 5,378,55 |  | 5,711.37 | 6,128.63 |  | 6,572,70 |  | 6,644.19 | 5,771.19 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 5,845.28 | 5,675.86 | 6,511.61 |  | 6,323.88 | 4,860.05 |  | 5,577,34 |  | 5,891.82 | 5,797.32 |
| Arizona | 4,962.83 | 5,008.64 | 2,850.06 |  | 4,896.13 | 5,248.21 |  | 5, 415.21 |  | 4,492.19 | 5,538.03 |
| Nevada | 6,233.60 | 6,026.28 | 6,464.73 |  | 5,663.51 | 5,838.05 |  | 6,478.49 |  | 6,205.84 | 5,466.24 |
| Montana | 5,220.37 | 5,137.47 | 4,160.39 |  | 5,742.34 | 5,536,51 |  | 4,001.00 | * | 5,062.76 | 6,199.05 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 5,609.04 | 5,540.95 | 6,703.78 |  | 5,658.79 | 6,900.00 | * | 5,308.76 |  | 5,642.49 | 5,614.05 |
| Oregon | 5,543.64 | 5,601.31 | 5,636.52 |  | 5,154.26 | 5,292.00 | * | 4,341.78 |  | 5,444.77 | 6,064.51 |
| California | 5,125.55 | 5,066.84 | 4,892.92 |  | 5,681.99 | 5,052.20 |  | 5,067.03 |  | 4,968.45 | 5,503.85 |
| Hawai | 5, 314.82 | 5, 521.11 | 5,853,16 |  | 4,879.19 | 5,079.45 |  | 4,883.50 |  | 5,166.68 | 5,790.19 |
| States not shown separately | 5,367.44 | 5,179.47 | 5,670.24 |  | 6,323.02 | 5,107.83 |  | 6,012.52 |  | 6,014.27 | 4,593.37 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | Forprofit | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6,128, 34 | $6,101.41$ | 6,361.89 | 6,157.61 | 6,217.02 |  | 5,871.26 | 6,100,58 | 6,207.69 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 6,076.88 | 6,225.28 | 6,480,98 | 5,505.88 | 5,547.06 |  | 6,916.69 | 5,772.29 | 6,400.32 |
| Massachusetts | 6,625.18 | 6,674.13 | 7,624.86 | 6,428.44 | 6,149,89 |  | 7,281.53 | 6,771.61 | 6,365.82 |
| Connecticut | 7,076.78 | 7,200.44 | 7,486.63 | 7,385.06 | 5,654.93 |  | 8,150.95 | 7,365.61 | 6,351.44 |
| Rhode I sland | 6,412.45 | 6,147.24 | 6,642.23 | 6,687.20 | 7,143.23 |  | 5,530.48 | 6,440.60 | 6,366.47 |
| Vermont | 6,476.76 | 6,157.82 | 5,257.39 | 7,283.09 | 6,855.92 |  | 6,521.91 | 6,357.83 | 7,086.21 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 6,770.48 | 6,713.39 | 8,126.28 | 6,812.66 | 5,253.21 |  | 6,322.45 | 6,914.15 | 6,453.71 |
| New J ersey | 6,987.37 | 6,861.33 | 7,664.33 | 7,493.18 | 6,432.22 |  | 6,796.96 | 7,004.66 | 6,964.99 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,780.77 | 5,725.66 | 5,718.82 | 5,470.64 | 7,030.76 |  | 6,860.69 | 5,727.43 | 5,843.29 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 5,506.44 | 5,445.63 | 5,817.58 | 5,601.53 | 6,414.97 |  | 5,311.05 | 5,460.22 | 5,622.08 |
| Indiana | 6,235.74 | 6,129.99 | 5,679.95 | 7,352.09 | 4,465.39 | * | 5,584.65 | 6,176.99 | 6,508.20 |
| Illinois | 6,582.78 | 6,459.58 | 7,706.95 | 6,991.32 | 6,757.78 |  | 6,567.51 | 6,569.47 | 6,610.07 |
| Michigan | 6,128.91 | 6,274.02 | 5,617.01 | 5,393.05 | 4,926.46 |  | 6,744.09 | 6,166.19 | 5,897.37 |
| Wi sconsin | 6,439.23 | 6,437.32 | 4,375.59 | 7,170.98 | 6,566.35 |  | 5,876.06 | 6,439.94 | 6,600.89 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 6,150,51 | 5,892.04 | 7,037.03 | 7,083.78 | 6,070,34 |  | 7,237.63 | 5,879.08 | 6,461.40 |
| 10 wa | 5,124.30 | 4,957.65 | 5,077.59 | 6,090.85 | 5,898.98 |  | 4,967.04 | 4,010.95 | 6,701.47 |
| Missouri | 5,791.92 | 6,030.80 | 4,830.05 | 5,952.16 | 3,181.01 | * | 5,233.85 | 5,878.49 | 5,677.59 |
| Nebraska | 5,766.09 | 6,012.27 | 4,879.34 | 6,164.37 | 5,011.22 |  | 5,008.69 | 5,768.39 | 5,830.53 |
| Kansas | 5,898.64 | 5,930.42 | 5,066.62 | 5,948.90 | 6,675.90 |  | 5,542.74 | 5,920.41 | 5,991.84 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6,829.69 | 6,849.90 | 6,500.76 | 6,949.04 | 5,388, 54 |  | 6,529.01 | 7,137.43 | 6,441.19 |
| Virginia | 6,121.99 | 6,152.56 | 6,007.54 | 6,203.18 | 5,716.47 |  | 5,282.96 | 6,243.69 | 6,026.13 |
| North Carolina | 5,757.23 | 5,781.87 | 5,785.88 | 5,670.68 | 5,395.19 |  | 4,579.65 | 5,813.43 | 5,774.84 |
| South Carolina | 5,889.17 | 5,823.47 | 4,913.41 | 6,125.75 | 6,419,48 |  | 5,515.38 | 5,803.34 | 6,036.65 |
| Georgia | 5,825.72 | 5,718.02 | 7,509.93 | 5,625.85 | 6,362.66 |  | 5,501.00 | 5,790.32 | 5,907.41 |
| Florida | 6,004.20 | 5,887.14 | 6,481.95 | 6,098.84 | 8,632. 22 |  | 6,534.00 | 5,704.61 | 6,464.70 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 5,718,74 | 5,713.73 | 5,190.57 | 5,889.83 | 5,784.37 |  | 6,771.63 | 5,573.09 | 5,956.34 |
| Tennessee | 5,531.42 | 5,456.57 | 5,652.26 | 5,984.10 | 5,709,12 |  | 5,403.43 | 5,458.19 | 5,725.80 |
| Al abama | 5,119.19 | 5,008.56 | 5,225.22 | 5,640.74 | 6,011.19 |  | 4,936.81 | 5,333.45 | 4,809.10 |
| Mississippi | 5,586.19 | 5,889.91 | 4,879.73 | 4,136.86 | 5,013,02 |  | 4,741.21 | 5,493.50 | 5,812.99 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 5,185,01 | 5,207.26 | 5,617.51 | 4,762.68 | 5,032.05 |  | 4,283.35 | 5,031.69 | 5,431.45 |
| Louisiana | 6,141.10 | 6,176.43 | 6,019.80 | 6,282.98 | 5,060,44 |  | 5,831.11 | 6,311.06 | 5,959.36 |
| OkI a homa | 5,983.63 | 5,864.45 | 6,059.94 | 6,493.85 | 6,872.89 |  | 6,170.01 | 6,135.95 | 5,704.37 |
| Texas | 6,148,82 | 6,325.95 | 6,260,33 | 4,333.36 | 6,427.42 |  | 7,345.16 | 6,117.63 | 6,099.86 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 5,785.07 | 5,664.56 | 6,528.27 | 6,170,16 | 5,856.90 |  | 4,860.20 | 5,727.10 | 6,001.52 |
| Arizona | 6,079.06 | 6,146.02 | 7,368.18 | 3,791.76 | 7,059.49 |  | 4,704.94 | 5,312.06 | 6,959.35 |
| Nevada | 6,005.07 | 6,069.09 | 6,038.82 | 5,339.62 | 5,189.84 |  | 6,073.74 | 5,816.42 | 6,183.45 |
| Montana | 5,945.05 | 5,829.12 | 6,099.40 | 6,021.02 | 8, 021.63 |  | 5,310,53 | 5,965.97 | 6,081.50 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 5,736.45 | 5,684.05 | 5,530.04 | 5,704.22 | 6,351.01 |  | 4,188.82 | 5,808,53 | 6,040.61 |
| Oregon | 5,403.25 | 5,231.02 | 6,371.64 | 6,173.80 | 7,362.64 |  | 4,211.26 | 5,334.12 | 5,577.19 |
| California | 6,535.02 | 6,406.31 | 7,015.35 | 6,788.36 | 6,978,53 |  | 5,629.21 | 6,476.38 | 6,715.97 |
| Hawaii | 5,700.82 | 5,602.25 | 5,808.86 | 6,707.72 | 5,380,17 |  | 5,685.21 | 5,486.05 | 6,228.40 |
| States not shown separately | 6,427.55 | 6,543.90 | 5,550.28 | 6,334.64 | 5,568,31 |  | 6,438.30 | 6,134.52 | 6,741.87 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, $19 g 9$ ( 40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6,465.75 | 6,317.65 | 6,205,44 |  | 7,178.47 |  | 7,283.46 |  | 6,473.83 |  | 6,360.08 | 6,634.48 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 6,227.89 | 6,488.64 | 5,052.49 |  | 5,851.10 |  | 4,800.00 | * | 5,994.27 |  | 6,107.52 | 6,532.71 |
| Massachusetts | 7,203.13 | 7,210.66 | 6,712.82 |  | 7,704.44 |  | 6,880.67 |  | 7,169.05 | * | 7,441.67 | 6,763.13 |
| Connecticut | 6,476.50 | 6,309.86 | 7,174.92 | * | 10,190.35 | * | 4,478.31 |  | ***** |  | 7,484.32 | 4,014.10 |
| Rhode \| sland | 6,502.92 | 6,405.92 | 6,081.33 |  | 7,391.74 |  | ***** |  | 4,918.09 |  | 6,689.94 | 6,293.26 |
| Vermont | 6,191.61 | 5,508.03 | 5,293.24 |  | 8,164.81 |  | 3,360.00 | * | 5,540.65 |  | 6,192.75 | 6,483.20 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7,615.85 | 7,639.39 | 7,307.17 |  | 7,569.54 |  | 7,886.26 |  | 6,075.76 |  | 7,816.87 | 7,169.38 |
| New Jersey | 6,290.98 | 7,079.98 | 3,609.92 |  | 2,475.49 | * | ***** |  | 8,203.46 |  | 6,222.00 | 6,016.01 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,427.36 | 6,737.28 | 5,384.67 |  | 9,222.83 |  | 8,246.90 | * | 5,753.05 |  | 6,677.34 | 8,924.80 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 6,049.63 | 5,823.72 | 6,917.07 |  | 6,780.70 |  | 7,277.84 |  | 6,569.87 |  | 5,655,98 | 6,513.51 |
| Indiana | 5,286.77 | 4,886.48 | 5,491.67 |  | 7,009.36 |  | 8,382.42 | * | 6,641.79 |  | 4,927.33 | 6,109.92 |
| Illinois | 6,556.67 | 6,358.59 | 7,649.56 |  | 5,814.95 |  | 7,728.31 |  | 7,224.41 | * | 6,139.68 | 6,886.05 |
| Michigan | 7,420.02 | 8, 029.77 | 5,420.00 |  | 6,098.41 |  | 6,057.45 |  | 7,185.93 |  | 7,647.31 | 6,835.81 |
| Wi sconsin | 6,719.81 | 6,408.90 | 8,101.28 |  | 7,981.14 |  | 8,343.73 | * | 6,909.62 |  | 6,654.93 | 6,813.97 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 6,207.07 | 5,645.63 | 11,882.00 | * | 7,393.68 |  | 5,869,45 |  | 9,948.30 |  | 6,318.89 | 5,084.82 |
| I owa | 4,870.46 | 4,756.90 | 5,388.01 |  | 5,597.08 |  | 5,814.61 |  | 6,245.11 |  | 5,636.60 | 4,379.67 |
| Missouri | 6,527.72 | 5,697.05 | 3,326.52 | * | 10,152.46 |  | 11,352.84 | * | 4,239.18 |  | 6,394.34 | 6,776.14 |
| Nebraska | 4,860.58 | 4,710.22 | 6,463.70 |  | 5,392.30 |  | 4,349.21 | * | 3,548.60 | * | 5,611.16 | 3,970.16 |
| Kansas | 6,536.66 | 6,553.30 | 6,477.55 |  | 7,679.38 |  | 3,985.96 |  | 5,485.39 |  | 6,948.95 | 5,386.28 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 7,114.76 | 8,359.65 | ***** |  | 5,862.94 |  | 8,400.00 | * | 5,169,10 |  | 7,095.22 | 7,270.79 |
| Virginia | 6,019.67 | 5,795.84 | 9, 414.94 |  | 4,402.96 |  | 6,527.72 |  | 5,679.09 |  | 5,774.02 | 7,176.36 |
| North Carolina | 5,738.19 | 5,636.86 | 6,493.25 |  | 6,166.66 |  | 5,759.01 |  | 4,372.71 |  | 6,026.88 | 5,404.64 |
| South Carolina | 5,140.90 | 5,481.74 | 3,045.89 | * | 5,561.34 |  | 4,089.73 | * | 2,330.08 |  | 5,074.66 | 5,601.21 |
| Georgia | 5,665.35 | 5,604.03 | 6,290.87 |  | 6,960.04 |  | 5,376.00 | * | 7,044.49 | * | 5,325.09 | 5,907.66 |
| Florida | 7,114.45 | 5,800.89 | 7,164.00 | * | 3,743.67 |  | 11,839.22 |  | 4,128.55 |  | 4,979.26 | 8,785.28 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 6,004.51 | 5,686.63 | 2,966.64 | * | 7,079.43 |  | ***** |  | 4,250.41 |  | 6,342.73 | 5,274.40 |
| Tennessee | 6,021.38 | 6,064.02 | 5,676.94 |  | 5,977.66 |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 5,831.89 | 6,312.55 |
| Al a bama | 5,863.77 | 5,803.88 | 5,691.22 |  | 6,465.30 |  | 6,552.00 | * | 5,037.72 |  | 5,578.70 | 6,206.76 |
| Mississippi | 5,687.27 | 5,678,98 | 4,701.90 |  | 6,293.86 |  | 5,615,51 |  | ***** |  | 5,834.92 | 4,777.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 6,017.72 | 6,196.77 | 4,776.59 |  | 4,588.06 |  | ***** |  | 3,955.86 |  | 5,707.27 | 6,468.12 |
| Louisiana | 6,366.27 | 6,316.48 | 8,766.29 |  | 4,920.00 | * | ***** |  | 4,914.59 |  | 6,299.63 | 6,918.77 |
| OkI a homa | 5,127.64 | 4,258.43 | 11,585.35 |  | 6,832.46 |  | ***** |  | 3,300.00 | * | 5,606.84 | 4,061.09 |
| Texas | 6,381.53 | 6,618.49 | 4,389.03 |  | 6,228.29 |  | 6,206.39 |  | 7,365.55 |  | 6,638.81 | 6,176.12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 5,912.04 | 5,788,34 | 4,377,77 |  | 10,861.96 |  | ***** |  | 6,601.33 |  | 6,442.47 | 5,275.25 |
| Arizona | 4,575.39 | 4, 513.15 | 4,387.49 | * | 5,312.99 |  | 4,908.00 | * | 4,956.00 | * | 4,365.60 | 5,006.85 |
| Nevada | 5,361.12 | 4,933.98 | 4,572.00 | * | 8, 000,07 | * | ***** |  | 4,651.29 |  | 5,695.05 | 4,445.97 |
| Montana | 5,374.72 | 4,936.90 | 4,617.00 |  | 5,304.12 |  | 7,793.23 | * | 5,446.51 |  | 4,845.63 | 6,901.07 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 7,422.58 | 7,391.62 | 8,193.23 | * | 7,939.42 |  | 5,017.14 |  | 6,822.24 |  | 5,444.09 | 9,651.56 |
| Oregon | 5,530.96 | 5,576.05 | ***** |  | 5,124.70 |  | 6,420.00 | * | 4,603.59 |  | 5,283.57 | 6,024.52 |
| California | 6,486.31 | 6,531.51 | 6,397.60 |  | 6,418.61 |  | 6,059.59 |  | 15,700.00 | * | 6,025.18 | 6,942.34 |
| Hawai i | 5,715.73 | 5,741.91 | 5,200.98 |  | 5,608.95 |  | 5,789.87 |  | 6,095.40 |  | 5,569.27 | 5,980.71 |
| States not shown separately | 5,396.48 | 5,331.09 | 4,895.64 |  | 6,794.55 |  | 5,639.67 |  | 5,042.65 |  | 5,334.23 | 5,480.37 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | Forprofit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 70.62 | 124.45 | 382.44 |  | 368.58 |  | 558.25 |  | 358.43 |  | 134.73 | 199.17 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 329.91 | 344.26 | 1,147.83 |  | 1,641.12 |  | 1,517.89 | * | 1,612.36 |  | 705.44 | 1,240.14 |
| Massachusetts | 306.66 | 347.38 | 1,945.55 |  | 1,460.16 |  | 1,793.60 |  | 2,155.87 | * | 432.18 | 795.75 |
| Connecticut | 855.57 | 907.61 | 2,173.93 | * | 3,137.43 | * | 1,337.19 |  | ***** |  | 1,072.41 | 1,014.52 |
| Rhode \| sland | 283.28 | 370.24 | 1,599.37 |  | 1,410.61 |  | ***** |  | 1,456.24 |  | 279.98 | 1,530.97 |
| Vermont | 408.25 | 408.47 | 1,176.42 |  | 1,556.65 |  | 1,062.53 | * | 1,452.39 |  | 426.09 | 1,606.15 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 343.77 | 502.60 | 1,921.70 |  | 1,224. 25 |  | 2,278.98 |  | 1,177.39 |  | 841.18 | 704.66 |
| New J ersey | 577.83 | 1, 053.39 | 939.26 |  | 911.14 | * | ***** |  | 2,139.95 |  | 1,830.85 | 1,542.11 |
| Pennsylvania | 359.48 | 261.00 | 389.10 |  | 1,014.90 |  | 2,486.52 | * | 1,490.06 |  | 324.24 | 1,209.14 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 404.76 | 510.48 | 1,787.85 |  | 1,624.49 |  | 2,179.90 |  | 1,701.66 |  | 367.32 | 597.43 |
| Indiana | 469.02 | 618.32 | 1,356.15 |  | 1,852.95 |  | 2,516.91 | * | 1,980.21 |  | 649.38 | 782.54 |
| Illinois | 316.38 | 484.84 | 1,965.75 |  | 1,517.57 |  | 1,895.96 |  | 2,252.12 | * | 328.51 | 1,073.65 |
| Michigan | 427.53 | 561.68 | 491.47 |  | 1,000.35 |  | 1,702.17 |  | 1,596.75 |  | 792.74 | 997.59 |
| Wi sconsin | 311.56 | 365.55 | 2,087.93 |  | 1,899.28 |  | 2,505.38 | * | 2,064.83 |  | 370.09 | 571.22 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 377.67 | 286.29 | 3,757.42 | * | 1,518.17 |  | 1,526.29 |  | 2,185.13 |  | 517.75 | 568.21 |
| I owa | 471.92 | 544.16 | 1,540.84 |  | 1,328.38 |  | 1,676.91 |  | 1,759.78 |  | 242. 24 | 862.25 |
| Mis souri | 607.09 | 992.73 | 998.02 | * | 2,254.40 |  | 3,590.08 | * | 1,264.36 |  | 905.49 | 1,112.54 |
| Nebraska | 365.76 | 407.56 | 1,810.97 |  | 1,506.96 |  | 1,336.31 | * | 1,119.72 | * | 772.72 | 1,046.53 |
| Kansas | 423.26 | 479.80 | 1,562.83 |  | 1,832.58 |  | 1,101.79 |  | 1,296.50 |  | 538.52 | 1,056.91 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 987.33 | 1,034.11 | ***** |  | 1,396. 24 |  | 2,656.31 | * | 1,479.09 |  | 1,421.53 | 1,217.79 |
| Virginia | 441.58 | 394.92 | 2,588.65 |  | 1,306.77 |  | 1,875.87 |  | 1,514.80 |  | 794.00 | 960.74 |
| North Carolina | 232.67 | 305.69 | 1,875.76 |  | 1,738.69 |  | 1,725.78 |  | 1,309.81 |  | 697.93 | 1,119.46 |
| South Carolina | 450.23 | 605.62 | 994.85 | * | 1,658.49 |  | 1,262.96 | * | 617.88 |  | 842.50 | 887.52 |
| Georgia | 322.48 | 542.50 | 1,655.72 |  | 1,953.55 |  | 1,700.04 | * | 2,191.26 | * | 525.20 | 764.18 |
| Florida | 800.99 | 736.88 | 2,265.46 | * | 1,117.57 |  | 3,318.91 |  | 997.20 |  | 1,075.12 | 1,255.75 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 455.66 | 434.22 | 898.65 | * | 1,685.06 |  | ***** |  | 1,147.51 |  | 789.05 | 839.02 |
| Tennessee | 291.71 | 405.79 | 1,588.61 |  | 1,422.16 |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 939.92 | 730.25 |
| Al a bama | 266.93 | 394.47 | 1,418.84 |  | 1,817.08 |  | 2,071.92 | * | 1,248.44 |  | 385.39 | 741.97 |
| Mississippi | 466.57 | 506.43 | 1,346.15 |  | 1,743.88 |  | 1,678.90 |  | ***** |  | 700.04 | 1,169.27 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 265.94 | 320.90 | 1,431.76 |  | 927.11 |  | ***** |  | 1,179.44 |  | 340.97 | 1,088.26 |
| Louisiana | 598.16 | 595.41 | 2,615.94 |  | 1,555.84 | * | ***** |  | 1,407.63 |  | 1,015.34 | 1,309.29 |
| OkI a homa | 1,103.87 | 672.83 | 3,346.19 |  | 1,930.62 |  | ***** |  | 1,043.55 | * | 1,188.03 | 1,081.22 |
| Texas | 504.18 | 702.44 | 1,109.29 |  | 1,621.10 |  | 1,329.31 |  | 2,002.61 |  | 664.87 | 714.38 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 353.07 | 419.80 | 1,234.36 |  | 3,088.35 |  | ***** |  | 1,649.65 |  | 946.37 | 989.07 |
| Arizona | 291.19 | 630.27 | 1,329.01 | * | 1,274.06 |  | 1,552.05 | * | 1,567.22 | * | 735.14 | 1,247.34 |
| Nevada | 971.42 | 1,153.10 | 1,445.79 | * | 2,423.05 | * | ***** |  | 1,386.77 |  | 1,183.44 | 1,250.18 |
| Montana | 298.09 | 253.44 | 1,133.86 |  | 1,119.84 |  | 2,349.58 | * | 1,459.75 |  | 218.62 | 930.72 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1,043.16 | 1,097.78 | 2,487.25 | * | 2,147.45 |  | 1,496.54 |  | 1,904.70 |  | 915.71 | 2,004.03 |
| Oregon | 539.65 | 929.38 | ***** |  | 1,363.63 |  | 2,030.18 | * | 1,231.27 |  | 672.85 | 1,068.31 |
| California | 409.95 | 461.48 | 1,690.62 |  | 1,610.12 |  | 1,596.79 |  | 4,964.78 | * | 558.82 | 659.88 |
| Hawai i | 201.14 | 249.50 | 1,464.39 |  | 1,284.62 |  | 1,620.43 |  | 1,730.99 |  | 227.88 | 916.52 |
| States not shown separately | 254.66 | 280.37 | 606.98 |  | 1,451.55 |  | 1,544.66 |  | 1,204.00 |  | 453.88 | 426.75 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 or more | Unknown |
| United States | 1,438.44 | 1,386.77 | 1,662.06 |  | 1,550.85 |  | 1,739.58 |  | 1,622.90 |  | 1,490.16 | 1,321.49 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1,824.54 | 1,561.16 | 2,169.11 |  | 3,052.37 |  | 2,222.10 | * | 2,769.29 |  | 1,980.53 | 1,439.59 |
| Massachusetts | 1,466.46 | 1,442.45 | 2,134.46 |  | 1,420.23 |  | 1,594.28 |  | 2,235.09 |  | 1,521.61 | 1,264.11 |
| Connecticut | 1,696.72 | 1,691.37 | 2,067.50 |  | 1,613.02 | * | 1,610.42 |  | 2,006.73 | * | 1,820.82 | 1,284.40 |
| Rhode I sland | 1,153.11 | 1,517.99 | 893.09 |  | 452.96 | * | 2,556.25 | * | 1,573.52 | * | 1, 039.54 | 1,435.91 |
| Vermont | 1,326.89 | 1,456.06 | 1,532.44 | * | 1,056.06 |  | 1,863.67 |  | 1,929.71 |  | 1,230.21 | 1,731.70 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1,385.48 | 1,352.78 | 1,807.68 |  | 1,388.49 |  | 1,376.22 |  | 1,406.44 |  | 1,342.76 | 1,530.39 |
| New Jersey | 1,233.20 | 1,217.73 | 1,716.61 | * | 1,227.77 | * | 803.09 | * | 1,642.32 |  | 1, 250.54 | 1,136.81 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,165.75 | 1,114.95 | 1,261.52 | * | 1,163.72 |  | 1,651.84 |  | 1,539.89 | * | 1,125.05 | 1,216.10 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1,088.13 | 1,030.61 | 1,597.21 |  | 1,387.90 |  | 764.56 | * | 914.53 |  | 1,112.31 | 1,054.35 |
| Indiana | 1,169.14 | 1,162.86 | 1,255.61 | * | 1,315.26 |  | 410.16 | * | 1,345.71 |  | 1, 115.31 | 1,277.95 |
| Illinois | 1,607.71 | 1,389.74 | 2,057.95 |  | 2,318.60 |  | 2,954.90 |  | 3,185.45 |  | 1,542.45 | 1,615.68 |
| Michigan | 961.17 | 932.94 | 998.56 |  | 1,217.80 | * | 690.68 | * | 824.89 | * | 1,006.53 | 819.42 |
| Wi sconsin | 1,385.39 | 1,412.30 | 1,443.97 |  | 1,247.42 |  | 1,307.04 |  | 2,487.95 |  | 1,254.41 | 1,435.71 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1,469.70 | 1,335.86 | 1,721.48 |  | 1,996.98 |  | 1,711.86 |  | 1,711.34 |  | 1,436.54 | 1,484.30 |
| I owa | 1,251.08 | 1,189.97 | 2,016.48 |  | 1,461.39 |  | 1,228.41 | * | 1,425.30 | * | 1,395.79 | 1,070.98 |
| Mis souri | 1,382.20 | 1,347.01 | 2,320.78 |  | 1,464.63 |  | 435.32 | * | 1,613.49 |  | 1,482.92 | 1,183.71 |
| Nebraska | 1,356.77 | 1,479.93 | 766.39 | * | 2,043.62 |  | 907.59 | * | 1,771.76 |  | 1,702.19 | 1,030.90 |
| Kansas | 1,375.40 | 1,328.00 | 1,135.37 |  | 2,149.01 |  | 1,480.22 |  | 1,300.38 |  | 1,449.09 | 1,166.93 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1,384.67 | 1,432.36 | 1,406.67 | * | 1,265.32 |  | 486.33 | * | 1,281.52 |  | 1,473.49 | 1,229.98 |
| Virginia | 1,502.40 | 1,537.60 | 2,144.90 |  | 1,363. 23 |  | 842.51 | * | 1, 025.25 | * | 1,652.92 | 1,312.21 |
| North Carolina | 1,718.80 | 1,651.36 | 2,366.61 |  | 2,180.24 |  | 1,651.19 |  | 2,644.05 |  | 1,890.04 | 1,390.98 |
| South Carolina | 1,679.79 | 1,616.32 | 769.44 | * | 2,043.01 |  | 2,034.29 |  | 1,761.29 |  | 1,812.27 | 1,541.14 |
| Georgia | 1,569.60 | 1,461.26 | 1,644.63 |  | 2,436.17 |  | 1,611.50 |  | 2,521.27 |  | 1,744.21 | 1,261.49 |
| Florida | 1,808.96 | 1,603.67 | 3,299.43 |  | 1,741.05 |  | 4,722.52 |  | 2,082.02 |  | 1,874.24 | 1,655.91 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1,274.40 | 1,237.57 | 1,770.80 |  | 1,396.47 |  | 1,583.18 | * | 659.43 | * | 1,344.88 | 1,201.05 |
| Tennessee | 1,483.26 | 1,380.95 | 2,080.27 |  | 1,978.28 |  | 1,447.55 |  | 1,687.78 |  | 1,502.65 | 1,407.89 |
| Al abama | 1,518.87 | 1,646.57 | 2,010.80 |  | 430.97 | * | 1,416.17 |  | 1,470.37 |  | 1,536.18 | 1,498.67 |
| Mississippi | 1,619.46 | 1,584.13 | 1,630,55 | * | 2,004.33 |  | 1,355.27 |  | 2,134.00 |  | 1,754.43 | 1,326.61 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1,389.46 | 1,321.90 | 884.82 | * | 2,295.49 |  | 994.91 | * | 2,285.95 |  | 1,624.07 | 1,050.31 |
| Louisiana | 1,829.43 | 1,812.33 | 1,655.54 |  | 2,056.68 |  | 1,706.07 |  | 1,116.52 | * | 2, 094.84 | 1,549.11 |
| OkI ahoma | 1,536.19 | 1,408.60 | 3,020.75 | * | 2,064.72 |  | 1,660.55 |  | 1,241.71 | * | 1,688.81 | 1,295.16 |
| Texas | 1,798.16 | 1,716.10 | 1,872.67 |  | 2,069.34 |  | 2,169.60 |  | 1,684.63 |  | 1,947.68 | 1,577.68 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1,355.05 | 1,296.55 | 1,392.76 |  | 1,855.43 |  | 1,349.42 |  | 1,249.59 | * | 1,617.22 | 984.20 |
| Arizona | 1,533.33 | 1,554.99 | 990.65 |  | 1,950.65 |  | 981.33 | * | 2,333.58 |  | 1,657.84 | 1,329.57 |
| Nevada | 1,053.58 | 1,565.43 | 294.42 | * | 2,218.08 |  | 489.99 | * | 296.41 | * | 1,745.61 | 1,214.11 |
| Montana | 1,491.70 | 1,231.54 | 1,784.21 |  | 2,034.78 |  | 2,614.11 |  | 2,479.02 |  | 1,444.38 | 1,384.22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1,400.97 | 1,371.85 | 2,533.16 |  | 1,160.09 | * | 1,734.97 |  | 1,926.55 |  | 1,529.59 | 1,076.35 |
| Oregon | 1,484.58 | 1,534.39 | 1,646.81 |  | 1,039.17 |  | 1,278.30 | * | 1,202.93 |  | 1,575.08 | 1,318.03 |
| California | 1,470.95 | 1,441.21 | 1,629.94 |  | 1,431.06 |  | 1,718.39 |  | 1,850.31 |  | 1,462.16 | 1,436.48 |
| Hawai i | 1,305.13 | 1,383.70 | 1,670.20 |  | 836.08 | * | 1,747.54 |  | 1,913.95 | * | 1,134.09 | 1,675.37 |
| States not shown separately | 1,347.09 | 1,223.77 | 1,917.89 |  | 1,788.85 |  | 1,480.30 |  | 1,922.34 |  | 1,715.54 | 909.86 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separatel

| Division and State | Total | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 31.33 | 25.43 | 121.83 |  | 82.27 |  | 171.72 |  | 97.14 |  |  | 22.17 | 56.59 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 237.63 | 181.54 | 485.91 |  | 316.71 |  | 679.26 | * | 473.79 |  |  | 264.92 | 344.79 |
| Massachusetts | 54.08 | 50.02 | 231.33 |  | 292.47 |  | 210.43 |  | 287.22 |  |  | 60.46 | 90.87 |
| Connecticut | 121.04 | 148.79 | 545.71 |  | 491.07 | * | 424.14 |  | 811.10 | * |  | 134.64 | 132.40 |
| Rhode Is and | 125.58 | 85.00 | 241.04 |  | 271.89 | * | 791.99 | * | 604.40 | * |  | 209.29 | 186.72 |
| Vermont | 97.34 | 201.39 | 474.42 | * | 163.01 |  | 524.67 |  | 486.93 |  |  | 96. 39 | 235.47 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 74.60 | 82.50 | 313.70 |  | 194.43 |  | 398.06 |  | 224.64 |  |  | 73.54 | 157.22 |
| New Jersey | 100.56 | 92.64 | 519.39 | * | 442.62 | * | 254.32 | * | 475.85 |  |  | 109.33 | 184.25 |
| Pennsylvania | 98.34 | 105.19 | 493.82 | * | 166.46 |  | 344.90 |  | 507.43 | * |  | 114.09 | 153.04 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 83.52 | 71.81 | 414.78 |  | 190.55 |  | 245.18 | * | 250.40 |  |  | 96.41 | 124.44 |
| Indiana | 73.68 | 92.12 | 427.24 | * | 87.02 |  | 298.92 | * | 371.46 |  |  | 106.31 | 164.55 |
| Illinois | 124.74 | 78.76 | 479.43 |  | 356.47 |  | 595.81 |  | 700.13 |  |  | 151.10 | 161.85 |
| Michigan | 73.57 | 83.41 | 271.33 |  | 740.40 | * | 210.86 | * | 987.18 | * |  | 93.12 | 76.02 |
| Wi sconsin | 91.66 | 114.51 | 368.54 |  | 151.39 |  | 319.30 |  | 621.03 |  |  | 120.22 | 147.40 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 61.79 | 83.34 | 268.74 |  | 256.52 |  | 353.92 |  | 295.49 |  |  | 92.96 | 136.80 |
| I owa | 124.83 | 125.29 | 443.40 |  | 220.30 |  | 559.58 | * | 513.01 | * |  | 216.06 | 143.65 |
| Missouri | 139.49 | 138.10 | 378.35 |  | 235.85 |  | 325.32 | * | 396.77 |  |  | 181.21 | 218.89 |
| Nebraska | 109.84 | 147.85 | 331.78 | * | 267.22 |  | 335.41 | * | 413.67 |  |  | 104.89 | 200.00 |
| Kansas | 153.31 | 188.10 | 207.42 |  | 249.52 |  | 287.44 |  | 240.35 |  |  | 203.63 | 145.03 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 79.83 | 108.90 | 769.95 | * | 234.40 |  | 186.32 | * | 279.02 |  |  | 126.60 | 124.13 |
| Virginia | 99.34 | 91.47 | 331.12 |  | 192.67 |  | 443.40 | * | 465.98 | * |  | 160.42 | 242.62 |
| North Carolina | 71.44 | 80.29 | 382.74 |  | 321.81 |  | 453.99 |  | 447.62 |  |  | 90.98 | 79.84 |
| South Carolina | 103.67 | 88. 36 | 489.60 | * | 176.12 |  | 476.61 |  | 264.19 |  |  | 126.78 | 205.63 |
| Georgia | 134.58 | 162.49 | 437.79 |  | 421.18 |  | 200.81 |  | 585.19 |  |  | 131.53 | 218.85 |
| Florida | 135.67 | 89.00 | 890.50 |  | 171.71 |  | 1,125.05 |  | 294.13 |  |  | 147.53 | 144.84 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 101.66 | 100.44 | 469.32 |  | 290.52 |  | 723.41 | * | 289.98 | * |  | 129.39 | 126.57 |
| Tennessee | 167.61 | 197.98 | 410.10 |  | 372.97 |  | 355.22 |  | 350.03 |  |  | 309.00 | 155.40 |
| Al a bama | 145.28 | 123.68 | 500.34 |  | 729.58 | * | 303.81 |  | 316.44 |  |  | 172.42 | 117.91 |
| Mississippi | 123.72 | 130.53 | 534.44 | * | 346.39 |  | 388.55 |  | 460.72 |  |  | 169.36 | 177.76 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 94.60 | 106.29 | 361.93 | * | 280.54 |  | 357.59 | * | 505.03 |  |  | 136.24 | 78.02 |
| Louisiana | 138.69 | 157.60 | 227.91 |  | 269.50 |  | 472.38 |  | 350.34 | * |  | 212.03 | 156.02 |
| OkI ahoma | 132.16 | 119.47 | 1,509.79 | * | 264.90 |  | 325.00 |  | 442.27 | * |  | 170.20 | 151.25 |
| Texas | 90.37 | 89.66 | 332.27 |  | 303.37 |  | 385.36 |  | 436.61 |  |  | 127.72 | 128.44 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 114.51 | 86.91 | 378.52 |  | 518.91 |  | 381.30 |  | 793.01 | * |  | 196.60 | 169.71 |
| Arizona | 168.79 | 185.94 | 259.24 |  | 380.37 |  | 396.72 | * | 492.96 |  |  | 242.57 | 198.17 |
| Nevada | 213.78 | 89.28 | 654.67 | * | 580.02 |  | 191.83 | * | 1,140.68 | * |  | 163.11 | 101.10 |
| Montana | 131.89 | 99.34 | 365.90 |  | 343.47 |  | 671.88 |  | 666.78 |  |  | 205.06 | 265.45 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 110.27 | 119.41 | 562.77 |  | 440.26 | * | 427.91 |  | 480.74 |  |  | 149.10 | 215.20 |
| Oregon | 151.52 | 137.42 | 456.02 |  | 257.51 |  | 420.50 | * | 326.91 |  |  | 183.22 | 210.22 |
| California | 97.97 | 99.37 | 238.95 |  | 173.94 |  | 236.38 |  | 188.52 |  |  | 103. 23 | 204.10 |
| Hawai i | 111.14 | 123.90 | 422.28 |  | 370.50 | * | 511.33 |  | 613.61 | * |  | 108.56 | 216.24 |
| States not shown separately | 151.42 | 165.97 | 263.43 |  | 126. 21 |  | 256.13 |  | 213.76 |  |  | 140.32 | 222.87 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



|  |  | Own |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For profit } \\ & \text { Unincorporated } \end{aligned}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ |  | Unknown |
| United States | 1,460.24 | 1,429.58 | 1,530.24 |  | 1,574.17 |  | 1,525.20 |  | 1,593.40 |  | 1,560.23 |  | 1,237.28 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1,879.91 | 1,668.16 | 2,085.03 | * | 3,265.41 |  | 3,107.15 | * | 3,404.96 |  | 1,813.65 |  | 1,728.72 |
| Massachusetts | 1,533.49 | 1,506.74 | 2,419.47 |  | 1,572.13 |  | 1,306.38 |  | 2,348.38 |  | 1,527.96 |  | 1,358.13 |
| Connecticut | 1,764.28 | 1,821.31 | 2,633.68 |  | 1,211.19 |  | 1,848.27 |  | 6,117.12 | * | 1,773.60 |  | 1,328.97 |
| Rhode I sland | 1,375.21 | 1,465.37 | 985.06 |  | 872.43 | * | 139.17 | * | 1,973.30 |  | 1,466.54 |  | 1,054.77 |
| Vermont | 1,213.50 | 1,267.67 | 1,683.71 | * | 1,113.13 | * | 1,600.00 | * | 2,020.54 | * | 1,106.17 |  | 1,509.10 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1,326.23 | 1,246.09 | 1,875.85 |  | 1,502.29 |  | 964.81 | * | 1,143.16 | * | 1,328.58 |  | 1,394.79 |
| New J ersey | 1,393.62 | 1,453.71 | 2,438.51 |  | 1,126.11 |  | 737.56 | * | 975.65 | * | 1,491.27 |  | 1,305.39 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,114.44 | 1,000.13 | 950.98 |  | 1,534.17 |  | 1,047.88 |  | 1,582.66 | * | 1,189.85 |  | 955.81 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1,456. 20 | 1,382.15 | 1,858.08 | * | 1,764.81 | * | 753.48 | * | 2,246.35 | * | 1,534.77 |  | 1,243.85 |
| Indiana | 1,208.04 | 1,185.57 | 1,345.13 |  | 1,284.47 | * | 1,747.58 | * | 2,683.76 | * | 1,133.88 |  | 1,275.37 |
| Illinois | 1,585.15 | 1,377.86 | 2,581.46 |  | 1,526.66 |  | 3,608.23 |  | 5,830.11 |  | 1,573.43 |  | 1,443.40 |
| Michigan | 938.65 | 905.34 | 1,557.43 | * | 959.89 |  | 733.29 | * | 1, 024.91 | * | 924.23 |  | 978.64 |
| Wi sconsin | 1,434.95 | 1,511.81 | 2,731.18 | * | 1,221.70 |  | 1,456.81 | * | 662.55 | * | 1,398.07 |  | 1,584.45 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mi nnesota | 1,625.32 | 1,462.82 | 2,142.90 |  | 1,924.45 |  | 1,440.00 | * | 2,210.36 |  | 1,595.96 |  | 1,621.04 |
| 10 wa | 1,202.81 | 1,111.73 | 1,533.07 | * | 1,291.64 |  | 2,372.79 | * | 173.35 | * | 1,827.70 |  | 839.07 |
| Missouri | 1,272.31 | 1,280.10 | 1,613.00 |  | 1,572.96 |  | 268.08 | * | 1,692.60 |  | 1,341.41 |  | 1,083.57 |
| Nebraska | 1,382.35 | 1,589.55 | 463.72 | * | 2,178.63 |  | 929.97 |  | ***** |  | 1,913.89 |  | 1,140.65 |
| Kansas | 1,228.73 | 1,087.78 | 515.56 | * | 2,561.99 |  | 1,290.53 | * | 1,873.27 |  | 1,177.48 |  | 1,483.65 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 1,310.82 | 1,362. 24 | 570.33 | * | 1,388.09 |  | 27.00 | * | 1,338.83 | * | 1,538.86 |  | 706.65 |
| Virginia | 1,572.15 | 1,697.32 | 1,979.43 |  | 1,564.66 | * | 441.57 |  | 1,338.42 | * | 2,057.66 |  | 977.99 |
| North Carolina | 1,960.86 | 1,882.75 | 2,242.55 | * | 2,950.19 |  | 1,832.47 | * | 3,376.64 |  | 2,735.16 |  | 1,333.52 |
| South Carolina | 1,711.49 | 1,472.73 | 1,006.15 |  | 2,165.76 |  | 2,332.88 |  | 941.72 | * | 1,899.87 |  | 1,636.36 |
| Georgia | 1,513.23 | 1,548.40 | 1,077.69 |  | 1,971.43 | * | 1,185.21 | * | 3,063.68 | * | 1,658.52 |  | 1,146.52 |
| Florida | 1,552.32 | 1,543.89 | 3,463.14 |  | 1,488.11 |  | 1,135.64 |  | 1,786. 28 | * | 1,735.56 |  | 1,079.01 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1,273.30 | 1,230.82 | 1,339.09 | * | 1,567.74 | * | 1,514.22 | * | 73.13 | * | 1,304.92 | * | 1,448.04 |
| Tennessee | 1,434.81 | 1,372.10 | 2,584.39 | * | 1,707.45 | * | 2,092.70 |  | 3,110.55 |  | 1,295.29 |  | 1,581.56 |
| Al abama | 2,427.95 | 2,626.32 | 1,431.43 | * | 2,410.36 | * | 1,581.00 |  | 2,503.17 |  | 2,712.04 |  | 1,675.10 |
| Mississippi | 1,296.97 | 1,073.91 | 4,063.84 |  | ***** |  | 960.00 | * | ***** |  | 1,306.60 |  | 1,256.31 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1,674.30 | 1,503.99 | 634.30 | * | 2,742.44 | * | 959.96 |  | 1,924.89 | * | 2,356.53 |  | 904.53 |
| Louisiana | 2,298.93 | 2,264.58 | 1,810.25 |  | 3,537.59 |  | 938.48 | * | 1,433.17 | * | 3,015.24 |  | 1,460.31 |
| OkI a homa | 1,613.41 | 1,452.37 | 3,034.22 |  | 1,973.43 |  | 1,440.00 | * | 854.17 | * | 1,715.03 |  | 1,892.29 |
| Texas | 2,008.06 | 1,854.10 | 2,540.43 |  | 2,742.76 |  | 2,459.18 |  | 1,228.04 | * | 2,262.89 |  | 1,641.09 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1,661.06 | 1,579.86 | 1,586. 20 | * | 2,205.05 | * | 1,506.00 |  | 2,090.64 |  | 2,026.59 |  | 1,057.23 |
| Arizona | 1,354.22 | 1,307.95 | 1,135.15 | * | 2,630.45 |  | 1,575.11 |  | 1,617.28 | * | 1,429.47 |  | 1,246.47 |
| Nevada | 943.12 | 1,744.41 | 59.05 | * | 3,120.88 |  | 19.36 | * | 90.76 | * | 1,905.27 |  | 1,391.20 |
| Montana | 1,094.51 | 918.89 | 2,459.00 | * | 1,942.76 |  | 955.41 | * | 261.30 | * | 1,167.87 |  | 725.51 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1,605.09 | 1,601.94 | 3,436.45 |  | 962.87 | * | 1,600.00 | * | 933.59 | * | 2,072.59 |  | 1,202.35 |
| Oregon | 1,665.41 | 1,724.10 | 2,104.70 | * | 1,016.90 | * | 2,376.00 | * | 1,918.44 |  | 1,749.56 |  | 1,305.10 |
| California | 1,321.44 | 1,333.01 | 1,109.76 |  | 1,327.17 |  | 1,599.64 |  | 1,882.86 |  | 1,371.20 |  | 1,093.99 |
| Hawai | 1,198.69 | 1,483.45 | 2,620.72 |  | 469.81 | * | 1,247.49 |  | 1,759.33 |  | 990.97 |  | 1,709.08 |
| States not shown separately | 1,540.65 | 1,397.10 | 2,543.58 |  | 2,059.18 |  | 1,896.65 |  | 1,998.41 |  | 2,009.90 |  | 980.45 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

 are shown separately)
Division and State

| Ownership Type |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| For profit | For profit |  |  |
| Incorporated | Unincorporated | Nonprofit | Unknown |


|  | Age of Firm |
| ---: | ---: |
| Less than | 5 or more |
| 5 years |  |


| United States | 33.88 | 24.37 | 184.12 |  | 87. 59 |  | 183.09 |  | 116.77 |  | 36.71 |  | 55.79 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 232.05 | 235.95 | 629.62 | * | 408.25 |  | 982.57 | * | 772.50 |  | 238.93 |  | 529.53 |
| Massachusetts | 77.88 | 81.42 | 333.19 |  | 145.58 |  | 333.27 |  | 325.39 |  | 78.67 |  | 113.02 |
| Connecticut | 159.79 | 120.81 | 644.83 |  | 329.08 |  | 517.60 |  | 1,938.35 | * | 173.00 |  | 196.84 |
| Rhode I sland | 82.55 | 111.61 | 273.73 |  | 510.30 | * | 44.01 | * | 548.61 |  | 241.28 |  | 228.74 |
| Vermont | 170.69 | 271.79 | 532.57 | * | 507.26 | * | 505.96 | * | 645.33 | * | 166.59 |  | 429.61 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 88.41 | 99.37 | 262.10 |  | 276.82 |  | 436.42 | * | 396.60 | * | 112.42 |  | 244.96 |
| New Jersey | 114.99 | 150.21 | 623.22 |  | 300.82 |  | 437.25 | * | 378.84 | * | 193.23 |  | 259.11 |
| Pennsylvania | 111.82 | 151.16 | 278.16 |  | 209. 22 |  | 293.63 |  | 652.00 | * | 166.14 |  | 129.38 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 148.28 | 141.21 | 723.98 | * | 551.07 | * | 248.97 | * | 697.12 | * | 305.55 |  | 339.34 |
| Indiana | 211.66 | 142.91 | 384.93 |  | 670.18 | * | 572.59 | * | 828.99 | * | 322.73 |  | 208.49 |
| Illinois | 207. 50 | 85.42 | 611.98 |  | 231.71 |  | 1,066.14 |  | 1,601.47 |  | 166.50 |  | 324.88 |
| Michigan | 121.36 | 177.47 | 468.26 | * | 198.68 |  | 357.59 | * | 316.53 | * | 192.77 |  | 116.79 |
| Wi sconsin | 111.64 | 118.91 | 882.17 | * | 178.89 |  | 445.93 | * | 329.71 | * | 162.09 |  | 199.68 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 161.28 | 166.79 | 514.90 |  | 520.41 |  | 455.37 | * | 662.62 |  | 231.23 |  | 327.01 |
| I owa | 212.17 | 266.78 | 497.82 | * | 365.21 |  | 715.70 | * | 428.39 | * | 275.18 |  | 168.70 |
| Missouri | 171.11 | 200. 21 | 451.04 |  | 328.76 |  | 202.97 | * | 445.68 |  | 217.53 |  | 255.65 |
| Nebraska | 247.42 | 298.38 | 499.38 | * | 520.41 |  | 277.41 |  | ***** |  | 363.36 |  | 574.75 |
| Kansas | 178.70 | 184.89 | 159.14 | * | 452.95 |  | 421.21 | * | 538.51 |  | 259.26 |  | 377.98 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 107.83 | 182.68 | 337.17 | * | 280. 28 |  | 8. 54 | * | 426.30 | * | 193.81 |  | 288.64 |
| Virginia | 214.36 | 222.28 | 502.37 |  | 469.64 | * | 480.89 | * | 545.29 | * | 237.71 |  | 191.23 |
| North Carolina | 306.44 | 364.55 | 799.14 | * | 715.60 |  | 576.07 | * | 858.57 |  | 366.70 |  | 210.60 |
| South Carolina | 141.27 | 226.01 | 300.02 |  | 270.44 |  | 756.84 | * | 304.85 | * | 275.38 |  | 461.94 |
| Georgia | 195.80 | 235.43 | 321.83 |  | 619.93 | * | 592.68 | * | 923.32 |  | 207.14 |  | 281.28 |
| Florida | 116.65 | 147.05 | 945.45 |  | 232.06 |  | 312.42 |  | 568.24 | * | 94.96 |  | 130.82 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 204.96 | 204.34 | 424.33 | * | 581.52 | * | 454.57 | * | 218.25 | * | 490.02 | * | 308.80 |
| Tennessee | 218.11 | 296.84 | 780.99 | * | 514.55 | * | 623.92 |  | 820.79 |  | 325.32 |  | 320.46 |
| Al a bama | 383.73 | 472.25 | 658.75 | * | 760. 22 | * | 420.34 |  | 740.81 |  | 551.39 |  | 301.24 |
| Mississippi | 299.62 | 241.65 | 1,157.59 |  | ***** |  | 303.58 | * | ***** |  | 354.46 |  | 339.39 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 243.15 | 291.08 | 227.02 | * | 1,038.00 | * | 286.90 |  | 626.66 | * | 442.00 |  | 260.41 |
| Louisiana | 318.35 | 348.39 | 532.80 |  | 815.68 |  | 286.64 | * | 514.81 | * | 411.97 |  | 254.63 |
| OkI a homa | 176.64 | 227.47 | 867.58 |  | 411.51 |  | 455.37 | * | 287.26 | * | 321.59 |  | 295.54 |
| Texas | 150.19 | 120.34 | 568.91 |  | 601.75 |  | 521.90 |  | 613.87 | * | 200.07 |  | 256.64 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 237.55 | 212.95 | 622.12 | * | 787.86 | * | 449.09 |  | 619.81 |  | 322.93 |  | 183.34 |
| Arizona | 216.88 | 228.72 | 376.74 | * | 440.16 |  | 439.43 |  | 558.01 | * | 325.99 |  | 255.50 |
| Nevada | 362.35 * | 181.36 | 322.06 | * | 894.19 |  | 8.85 | * | 693.81 | * | 201.00 |  | 129.14 |
| Montana | 262.18 | 259.41 | 764.01 | * | 554.32 |  | 323.81 | * | 82.63 | * | 327.89 |  | 278.13* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 193.39 | 173.25 | 959.40 |  | 687.38 | * | 505.96 | * | 329.56 | * | 238.11 |  | 236.43 |
| Oregon | 209.31 | 162.59 | 653.44 | * | 379.54 | * | 751.36 | * | 489.37 |  | 222.21 |  | 457.10 |
| California | 48.49 | 65.68 | 307.32 |  | 144.83 |  | 314.62 |  | 248.48 |  | 63.38 |  | 101.01 |
| Hawaii | 145.50 | 174.14 | 673.84 |  | 455.12 | * | 342.19 |  | 519.09 |  | 187.87 |  | 268.29 |
| States not shown separately | 166.35 | 174.83 | 515.74 |  | 412.96 |  | 508.60 |  | 411.51 |  | 196. 23 |  | 201.60 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell



|  |  | Own |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{array}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1,461.62 | 1,423.78 | 1,677.67 |  | 1,551.61 |  | 1,601.63 |  | 1,703.02 |  | 1,511.37 | 1,345.50 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1,772.69 | 1,517.00 | 1,569.43 |  | 2,694.73 |  | 2,678.14 | * | 2,294.93 |  | 2,022.48 | 1,463.64 |
| Massachusetts | 1,406.37 | 1,388.78 | 1,559.40 |  | 1,297.94 | * | 1,896.10 |  | 2,039.47 |  | 1,534.17 | 1,174.40 |
| Connecticut | 1,745.66 | 1,738.77 | 1,408.40 |  | 2,189.17 |  | 1,590.53 | * | 953.05 | * | 1,966.54 | 1,291.80 |
| Rhode \| sland | 1,072.03 | 1,633.70 | 823.56 | * | 372.61 | * | 2,703.82 | * | 1,361.82 | * | 883.41 | 1,580.96 |
| Vermont | 1,519.88 | 1,760.56 | 1,505.22 | * | 955.19 |  | 2,124.57 | * | 2,450.03 |  | 1,380.64 | 2,093.97 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1,460.37 | 1,534.47 | 1,362.62 | * | 1,213.80 |  | 1,289.83 |  | 1,445.06 |  | 1,377.02 | 1,677.21 |
| New Jersey | 1,227. 52 | 1,177.47 | 2,000.44 | * | 1,333.18 | * | 852.89 |  | 1,377.77 | * | 1,259.78 | 1,137.69 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,084.64 | 1,127.65 | 1,335.15 | * | 711.80 | * | 1,674.01 |  | 2,006.31 |  | 1,046.98 | 1,127.13 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 962.24 | 938. 21 | 1,007.06 | * | 1,150.09 |  | 972.47 |  | 760.08 |  | 982.94 | 941.41 |
| Indiana | 1,286.96 | 1,281.10 | 1,521.69 | * | 1,385.13 |  | 413.05 | * | 1,627.86 |  | 1,209.82 | 1,396.41 |
| Illinois | 1,622.57 | 1,424.57 | 1,433.05 | * | 2,701.70 |  | 2,736.57 |  | 2,664.12 |  | 1,524.85 | 1,726.99 |
| Michigan | 1,059.78 | 1,022.01 | 604.31 | * | 1,616.27 | * | 545.40 | * | 950.23 |  | 1,149.04 | 711.76 |
| Wi sconsin | 1,423.78 | 1,457.69 | 1,180.08 | * | 1, 355.30 |  | 1,121.66 |  | 3,147.92 |  | 1,234.92 | 1,377.11 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1,523.43 | 1,403.64 | 1,490.26 |  | 2,144.46 |  | 1,703.98 |  | 1,864.22 |  | 1,463.92 | 1,575.54 |
| I owa | 1,329.43 | 1,260.82 | 2,310.08 |  | 1,620.57 |  | 1,243.45 | * | 1,828.51 | * | 1,361.29 | 1,248.45 |
| Missouri | 1,407.65 | 1,361.00 | 2,428.96 |  | 1,347.92 |  | 488.71 | * | 1,523.28 |  | 1,535.38 | 1,170.24 |
| Nebraska | 1,364.87 | 1,508.53 | 729.02 | * | 2,028.20 |  | 1,150.10 | * | 2,475.32 |  | 1,755.73 | 952.68 |
| Kansas | 1,391.57 | 1,352.13 | 1,400,18 |  | 1,969.79 |  | 1,555.76 | * | 1,307.71 |  | 1,523.29 | 1,115.45 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 1,517.25 | 1,519.81 | 1,524.13 | * | 1,520.15 |  | 1,234.23 | * | 1,276.79 |  | 1,678.89 | 1,331.02 |
| Virginia | 1,511.74 | 1,538.13 | 2,187.29 |  | 1,294.02 |  | 1,098.50 |  | 892.70 | * | 1,584.41 | 1,470.23 |
| North Carolina | 1,643.92 | 1,594.71 | 2,323.18 |  | 1,877.95 |  | 1,522.46 |  | 2,201.14 |  | 1,698.73 | 1,482.29 |
| South Carolina | 1,713.88 | 1,663.30 | 1,130.61 | * | 2,018.04 |  | 1,950.29 |  | 1,834.00 |  | 1,886.32 | 1,501.44 |
| Georgia | 1,717.76 | 1,578.32 | 2,103.02 |  | 2,535.62 |  | 1,674.49 |  | 2,569.68 |  | 1,851.19 | 1,455.19 |
| Florida | 1,805.19 | 1,660.69 | 3,244.88 |  | 2,315.58 |  | 2,698.79 |  | 2,326.44 |  | 1,994.05 | 1,402.87 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1,330.90 | 1,260.82 | 1,906.63 |  | 1,882.49 |  | 1,624.85 | * | 1,433.88 |  | 1,433.81 | 1,094.77 |
| Tennessee | 1,486.37 | 1,364.00 | 1,964.86 |  | 2,245.63 |  | 1,442.83 |  | 1,438.86 |  | 1,554.62 | 1,335.32 |
| Al a bama | 1,437.60 | 1,567.56 | 2,662.75 |  | 351.94 | * | 1,268.12 |  | 1,390.23 |  | 1,395.49 | 1,511.56 |
| Mississippi | 1,657.86 | 1,640.67 | 1,115.32 |  | 2,031.11 |  | 1,380.19 | * | 2,134.00 |  | 1,840.07 | 1,336.14 |
| West South Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1,393.39 | 1,356.59 | 1,060.61 | * | 2,178.42 |  | 999.31 | * | 2,766.51 |  | 1,547.22 | 1,126.43 |
| Louisiana | 1,855.13 | 1,895.26 | 1,552.07 |  | 1,896.18 |  | 1,810.08 |  | 867.75 | * | 2,159.79 | 1,578.91 |
| OkI ahoma | 1,555.30 | 1,452.11 | 1,642.98 | * | 2,415.11 |  | 1,679.62 |  | 1,584.97 | * | 1,727.78 | 1,265.79 |
| Texas | 1,724.04 | 1,689.35 | 1,754.84 |  | 1,699.70 |  | 2,128.06 | * | 1,745.49 | * | 1,847.96 | 1,515.32 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col orado | 1,132.37 | 1,069.76 | 1,369.87 | * | 1,447.68 | * | 1,323.38 |  | 1,217.48 | * | 1,276.32 | 901.35 |
| Arizona | 1,717.97 | 1,868.67 | 927.85 | * | 1,537.87 |  | 901.12 | * | 2,390.24 |  | 1,949.33 | 1,427.78 |
| Nevada | 1,146.87 | 1,596.05 | 492.20 | * | 1,994.83 | * | 501.98 | * | 454.45 | * | 1,849.28 | 1,141.71 |
| Montana | 1,677.11 | 1,364.03 | 1,884.52 |  | 2,645.08 |  | 2,626.36 |  | 3,222.74 |  | 1,691.41 | 1,176.99 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1,410.27 | 1,360.35 | 2,492.61 |  | 1,233.08 | * | 1,738.88 |  | 2,015.35 | * | 1,542.38 | 1,005.02 |
| Oregon | 1,481.84 | 1,519.81 | 1,231.66 |  | 1,340.09 | * | 1,100.52 | * | 1,401.83 | * | 1,546.14 | 1,373.15 |
| California | 1,673.68 | 1,615.33 | 2,058.79 |  | 1,581.58 |  | 1,727.34 |  | 1,815.56 |  | 1,622.16 | 1,739.31 |
| Hawai i | 1,314.54 | 1,283.28 | 926.39 | * | 1,747.04 | * | 1,679.70 | * | 2,077.58 | * | 1,177.59 | 1,574.50 |
| States not shown separately | 1,315.61 | 1,192.16 | 1,948.95 |  | 1,699.51 |  | 1,317.55 |  | 1,946.86 |  | 1,646.25 | 928.21 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 coverage at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, $19 g 9$ (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit Incorporated | For profit Unincorporated |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 45.63 | 37.88 | 123.75 |  | 112.18 |  | 95.79 |  | 100.22 |  |  | 31.68 | 74.20 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 303.89 | 379.60 | 443.66 |  | 406.70 |  | 804.93 | * | 646.15 |  |  | 288.65 | 444.47 |
| Massachusetts | 115.40 | 80.30 | 380.99 |  | 587.67 | * | 335.63 |  | 378.25 |  |  | 121.40 | 137.76 |
| Connecticut | 217.94 | 259.79 | 289.30 |  | 625.50 |  | 721.93 | * | 490.64 | * |  | 248.25 | 192.71 |
| Rhode \| sland | 162.40 | 124.92 | 535.19 | * | 308.75 | * | 828.13 | * | 408.79 | * |  | 261.19 | 330.98 |
| Vermont | 125.59 | 280.94 | 458.44 | * | 204.10 |  | 650.76 | * | 656.61 |  |  | 140.64 | 448.33 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 126.30 | 153.80 | 731.58 | * | 237.40 |  | 286.34 |  | 370.59 |  |  | 100.66 | 250.22 |
| New Jersey | 154.43 | 133.30 | 612.84 | * | 484.11 | * | 248.82 |  | 435.44 | * |  | 171.19 | 160.19 |
| Pennsylvania | 104.91 | 127.40 | 576.42 | * | 305.42 | * | 343.76 |  | 529.13 |  |  | 94.25 | 192.51 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 87.80 | 98.37 | 550.49 | * | 223.13 |  | 273.89 |  | 218.89 |  |  | 90.53 | 119.64 |
| Indiana | 78.82 | 93.82 | 621.38 | * | 255.47 |  | 239.62 | * | 375.83 |  |  | 116.93 | 218.53 |
| Illinois | 131.47 | 88.36 | 611.51 | * | 453.52 |  | 586.91 |  | 662.10 |  |  | 181.50 | 182.63 |
| Michigan | 101.91 | 76.48 | 452.17 | * | 867.51 | * | 505.94 | * | 285.00 |  |  | 123.86 | 100.42 |
| Wi sconsin | 120.59 | 154.92 | 826.75 | * | 212.85 |  | 285.09 |  | 700.51 |  |  | 139.17 | 194.98 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 95.75 | 140.23 | 390.73 |  | 349.11 |  | 402.33 |  | 350.64 |  |  | 145.53 | 262.31 |
| I owa | 167.53 | 174.85 | 521.04 |  | 280.81 |  | 591.00 | * | 558.07 | * |  | 277.13 | 191.81 |
| Missouri | 153.82 | 134.98 | 498.62 |  | 282.48 |  | 395.58 | * | 396.70 |  |  | 200.42 | 337.33 |
| Nebraska | 132.87 | 152.77 | 360.56 | * | 366.81 |  | 386.74 | * | 484.98 |  |  | 181.02 | 142.46 |
| Kansas | 194.29 | 232.18 | 385.29 |  | 394.93 |  | 530.19 | * | 251.85 |  |  | 259.89 | 113.79 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 79.89 | 106.93 | 994.49 | * | 276.45 |  | 565.39 | * | 316.52 |  |  | 130.37 | 132.83 |
| Virginia | 147.97 | 161.60 | 495.53 |  | 228.24 |  | 312.17 |  | 563.89 | * |  | 213.34 | 254.56 |
| North Carolina | 83.60 | 85.03 | 509.12 |  | 341.78 |  | 405.12 |  | 498.17 |  |  | 94.81 | 126.72 |
| South Carolina | 101.95 | 87.38 | 509.02 | * | 268.74 |  | 468.83 |  | 382.98 |  |  | 132.03 | 181.92 |
| Georgia | 165.86 | 204.43 | 611.32 |  | 418.54 |  | 269.73 |  | 605.50 |  |  | 173.14 | 224.74 |
| Florida | 123.12 | 126.87 | 927.68 |  | 533.32 |  | 687.01 |  | 508.52 |  |  | 225.25 | 94.09 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 80.35 | 104.74 | 542.32 |  | 310.71 |  | 715.68 | * | 403.17 |  |  | 127.93 | 102.62 |
| Tennessee | 168.45 | 183.53 | 469.96 |  | 509.65 |  | 363.43 |  | 337.79 |  |  | 305.18 | 222.97 |
| Al a bama | 170.91 | 123.09 | 601.38 |  | 642.41 | * | 294.30 |  | 390.84 |  |  | 189.68 | 152.21 |
| Mississippi | 123.37 | 135.23 | 321.92 |  | 365.15 |  | 414.57 | * | 460.72 |  |  | 160.88 | 181.55 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 91.05 | 102.77 | 405.09 | * | 421.57 |  | 358.49 | * | 541.34 |  |  | 170.27 | 122.16 |
| Louisiana | 127.91 | 150.45 | 301.84 |  | 269.65 |  | 485.24 |  | 295.21 | * |  | 172.70 | 174.33 |
| OkI ahoma | 152.16 | 133.19 | 551.15 | * | 400.94 |  | 328.16 |  | 487.82 | * |  | 196.91 | 169.97 |
| Texas | 95.99 | 102.36 | 421.58 |  | 365.44 |  | 649.41 | * | 641.00 | * |  | 124.62 | 132.67 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 139.76 | 137.68 | 717.87 | * | 544.24 | * | 383.09 |  | 879.20 | * |  | 163.48 | 188.32 |
| Arizona | 224.88 | 247.36 | 385.47 | * | 448.76 |  | 426.62 | * | 553.03 |  |  | 274.97 | 204.58 |
| Nevada | 220.65 | 120.23 | 613.56 | * | 623.02 | * | 192.33 | * | 1,106.78 | * |  | 209.83 | 131.73 |
| Montana | 171.86 | 198.02 | 399.09 |  | 487.83 |  | 710.01 |  | 864.87 |  |  | 278.23 | 308.88 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 173.52 | 161.17 | 649.96 |  | 436.62 | * | 462.97 |  | 745.53 | * |  | 187.36 | 398.57 |
| Oregon | 145.29 | 190.30 | 367.65 |  | 489.31 | * | 417.93 | * | 524.62 | * |  | 260.17 | 254.50 |
| California | 198.17 | 193.60 | 329.09 |  | 291.81 |  | 318.98 |  | 287.18 |  |  | 198.20 | 288.89 |
| Hawai | 116.13 | 154.90 | 405.12 | * | 610.64 | * | 604.68 | * | 670.61 | * |  | 123.69 | 462.58 |
| States not shown separately | 182.07 | 207.77 | 275.91 |  | 129.28 |  | 258.05 |  | 392.58 |  |  | 207.27 | 265.92 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



|  | Total |  | Own |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | For profit Unincorporated |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less than } \\ 5 \text { years } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ |  | Unknown |
| United States | 1,253.50 |  | 1,073.18 |  | 1,934.94 |  | 1,469.08 |  | 2,731.03 |  | 1,275.29 |  | 1,172. 23 |  | 1,381.48 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 1,849.25 |  | 1,378.75 |  | 3,470.83 |  | 4,290.38 |  | 462.00 | * | 1,368.08 | * | 2,406.99 |  | 701.53 |
| Massachusetts | 1,386.66 |  | 1,352.33 |  | 3,202.77 | * | 735.42 | * | 1,507.56 |  | 1,244.32 | * | 1,425.99 |  | 1,317.82 |
| Connecticut | 1,033.83 |  | 905.39 |  | 5,671.62 | * | 26.59 | * | 1,610.84 | * | ***** |  | 983.76 |  | 1,156.14 |
| Rhode \| sland | 1,180.47 |  | 1,076.75 |  | 1,143.33 | * | 1,988.06 |  | ***** |  | 1,117.66 | * | 1,178.20 |  | 1,391.88 |
| Vermont | 1,171.09 |  | 1,179.85 |  | 1,309.28 | * | 1,108.99 | * | 1,680.00 | * | 1,150.63 | * | 1,152.10 |  | 1,467.32 |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1,258.86 |  | 1,002.31 |  | 3,508,16 |  | 1,831.16 | * | 3,291.33 | * | 2,121.55 |  | 1,267.60 |  | 1,015.17 |
| New Jersey | 813.83 | * | 918.70 | * | 595.37 | * | 110.16 | * | ***** |  | 4,456.33 |  | 257.23 | * | 783.58 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,459.51 |  | 1,221.49 |  | 1,475.05 | * | 1,924.34 |  | 2,916.80 | * | 1,193.03 | * | 1,257.04 |  | 1,852.61 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1,062.56 |  | 908.88 |  | 2,853.98 |  | 1,002.55 | * | ***** |  | 871.86 | * | 900.33 |  | 1,269.29 |
| Indiana | 678.11 | * | 670.70 | * | 522.48 | * | 1,031.67 |  | 183.87 | * | 89.52 | * | 769.88 | * | 579.37 |
| Illinois | 1,557.52 |  | 1,154.56 |  | 3,647.53 | * | 2,604.61 | * | 2,582.52 |  | 1,842.20 |  | 1,632.32 |  | 1,493.61 |
| Michigan | 676.83 |  | 641.79 |  | 1,002.73 | * | 559.37 | * | 813.10 |  | 658.69 | * | 613.53 |  | 880.49 |
| Wi sconsin | 1,157.95 |  | 1,111.16 |  | 2,100.73 | * | 913.55 | * | 2,079.13 | * | 254.10 | * | 1,122.85 |  | 1,475.98 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1,118.24 |  | 1,000.48 | * | 1,612.00 | * | 1,480.66 |  | 1,759.94 |  | 1,242.66 | * | 1,192.42 | * | 970.78 |
| I owa | 902.63 |  | 908.54 |  | 1,022.17 | * | 939.07 | * | 428.01 | * | 1,834.08 | * | 1,278.77 |  | 650.91 |
| Missouri | 1,461.30 | * | 1,387.85 |  | 787.17 | * | 1,983.97 | * | 1,076.33 | * | 2,703.66 | * | 1,330.85 | * | 1,583.30 |
| Nebraska | 1,236.00 |  | 1,075.78 | * | 3,051.90 | * | 1,938.82 | * | 303.48 | * | 826.69 |  | 1,037.41 |  | 1,543.74 |
| Kansas | 1,561.82 |  | 1,611.67 |  | 943.60 | * | 1,307.35 | * | 1,517.29 |  | 921.81 | * | 1,734.23 |  | 1,159.23 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 1,064.21 |  | 1,155.33 |  | ***** |  | 965.80 | * | 2,100.00 | * | 793.73 | * | 823.91 |  | 1,872.62 |
| Virginia | 1,192.54 |  | 1,071.55 |  | 2,705.66 |  | 2,349.67 |  | 1,019.25 | * | 1,159.35 |  | 1,165.04 |  | 1,320.58 |
| North Carolina | 1,568.61 |  | 1,325.95 |  | 2,785.68 |  | 2,639.71 |  | 2,561.36 |  | 3,597.50 |  | 1,863.19 |  | 974.77 |
| South Carolina | 1,355.68 |  | 1,497.17 |  | 177.67 | * | 1,819.68 | * | 1,296.63 | * | 1,237.42 |  | 1,247.06 |  | 1,550.48 |
| Georgia | 884.13 | * | 811.61 |  | 1,924.27 | * | 1,685.87 | * | 1,207.50 | * | ***** |  | 1,293.88 |  | 575.00 |
| Florida | 3,148.83 |  | 1,420.08 |  | 6,084.00 | * | 3,339.22 |  | 9,076.11 |  | 1,476.48 |  | 1,754.05 | * | 4,214.39 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 894.68 |  | 1,074.11 |  | 2,460.43 | * | 295.81 | * | ***** |  | 488.23 | * | 896.17 | * | 999.17 |
| Tennessee | 1,549.60 |  | 1,539.39 | * | 2,488.93 | * | 1,273.10 |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 1,522.92 | * | 1,590.60 |
| Al abama | 1,175.42 |  | 1,225.67 |  | 350.92 | * | 1,078.95 | * | 1,680.00 | * | 392.04 | * | 1,105.85 |  | 1,296.56 |
| Mississippi | 1,531.80 |  | 1,507.51 |  | 807.64 | * | 2,366.86 | * | 1,555.02 | * | ***** |  | 1,587.27 |  | 1,189.82 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 756.49 |  | 730.03 | * | ***** |  | 1,145.59 | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 737.68 | * | 815.77 |
| Louisiana | 817.77 | * | 706.54 | * | 4,095.07 |  | 3,000.00 | * | ***** |  | 2,358.99 | * | 577.54 |  | 1,345.21 |
| OkI a homa | 1,208.92 | * | 937.53 | * | 5,591.43 | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 840.00 | * | 1,363.61 |  | 726.88 |
| Texas | 1,775.08 |  | 1,419.10 |  | 2,994.64 |  | 2,654.14 |  | 2,049.46 |  | 2,281.31 |  | 1,744.22 | * | 1,775.09 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1,222.78 |  | 1,349.44 |  | ***** |  | 122.71 | * | ***** |  | 30.91 | * | 1,620.66 |  | 1,080.54 |
| Arizona | 1,243.64 | * | 1,054.77 | * | 750.43 | * | 3,477.23 |  | 2,208.00 | * | 4,956.00 | * | 1,257.12 | * | 865.28 |
| Nevada | 820.28 | * | 667.97 | * | ***** |  | 1,832.21 |  | ***** |  | 992.56 | * | 662.40 | * | 1,307.75 |
| Montana | 1,328.82 |  | 1,130.29 |  | 1,523.05 | * | 854.87 |  | 2,681.89 | * | 770.77 | * | 1,189.84 |  | 1,843.86 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1,075.99 |  | 1,129.00 | * | ***** |  | 706.98 | * | 1,634.28 | * | 2,244.36 | * | 665.07 |  | 1,197.89 |
| Oregon | 908.87 |  | 969.77 | * | ***** |  | 559.80 | * | 1,404.00 | * | 637.95 | * | 777.88 | * | 1,112.21 |
| California | 1,127.33 |  | 1,001.35 |  | 395.70 | * | 1,950.60 | * | 2,148.82 |  | ***** |  | 1,005.64 |  | 1,271.18 |
| Hawai i | 1,903.04 |  | 1,774.85 |  | 490.94 | * | 3,564.23 |  | 2,305.51 |  | 1,787.22 | * | 1,767.67 |  | 2,172.34 |
| States not shown separately | 1,194.13 |  | 1,101.93 |  | 1,586.33 | * | 1,779.59 | * | 2,008.09 |  | 1,388.49 | * | 1,589.31 |  | 735.71* |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.




Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than |  | 5 | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 0.48\% | 0.39\% | 1. $63 \%$ |  | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ |  |  | 0. $33 \%$ | 0.95\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 3.91\% | 3. $22 \%$ | 7. $92 \%$ |  | 4. $92 \%$ | 12.51\% | 7.00\% |  |  | 4.76\% | 4. $67 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 0.79\% | 0.77\% | 3. $50 \%$ |  | 3. $93 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 3. 17\% |  |  | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 6. $88 \%$ |  | 5.79\% | 7. $42 \%$ | 8.43\% |  |  | 1.71\% | 2.11\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ |  | 4. $21 \%$ * | 11.31\% * | 7.75\% |  |  | 3.61\% | 3.19\% |
| Vermont | 1.61\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 11.33\% * | * | 2. $25 \%$ | 10.20\% | 7. $87 \%$ |  |  | 1. $55 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1.17\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 6. $52 \%$ |  | 2. $85 \%$ | 10.11\% * | 4. $38 \%$ |  |  | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $26 \%$ | 1.19\% | 6. $62 \%$ |  | 6. $52 \%$ * | 4. $35 \%$ * | 6. $99 \%$ |  |  | 1. $42 \%$ | 3.16\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $20 \%$ | 1.66\% | 8. $21 \%$ * | * | 3. $10 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | 8. $26 \%$ | * |  | 1. $89 \%$ | 2.41\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 6. $82 \%$ |  | 2. $81 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ * | 7. $42 \%$ | * |  | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ |
| Indiana | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 8. $34 \%$ * | * | 1.70\% | 3. $74 \%$ * | 6. $50 \%$ |  |  | 1.51\% | 2.77\% |
| Illinois | 1.78\% | 1. $18 \%$ | 7. $13 \%$ |  | 4.99\% | 7. $17 \%$ | 9. $69 \%$ |  |  | 2. $53 \%$ | 2.43\% |
| Michigan | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 5. $90 \%$ * | * | 8. $84 \%$ * | 3. $60 \%$ | 10.57\% | * |  | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 5.71\% |  | 1. $98 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 8. $53 \%$ |  |  | 2.03\% | 1. $87 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 0.89\% | 1. $35 \%$ | 5. $22 \%$ |  | 3.77\% | 6.01\% | 7.94\% | * |  | 1.47\% | 2. 12\% |
| 10 wa | 1.79\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 8.14\% |  | 4.13\% | 10.08\% * | 9.49\% | * |  | 2.76\% | 2.15\% |
| Mis souri | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 7.03\% |  | 4. $28 \%$ | 5. $54 \%$ * | 8. $37 \%$ |  |  | 2. $57 \%$ | 5.12\% |
| Nebraska | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ * | * | 4.99\% | 6. $56 \%$ | 9. $29 \%$ |  |  | 2.09\% | 3.94\% |
| Kansas | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 3.75\% |  | 4. $49 \%$ | 9. $45 \%$ * | 5.16\% |  |  | 3.11\% | 3. $21 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 12.17\% * | * | 2. $86 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ |  |  | 1. $92 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ |
| Virginia | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 5. $30 \%$ |  | 4. $64 \%$ | 7. $99 \%$ * | 6. $30 \%$ |  |  | 2. $92 \%$ | 4.49\% |
| North Carolina | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ |  | 5. $20 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ | 10.13\% |  |  | 1. $62 \%$ | 1.75\% |
| South Carolina | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 9. $97 \%$ * | * | 3. $67 \%$ | 8. $06 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ |  |  | 1. $77 \%$ | 2.95\% |
| Georgia | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 6. $38 \%$ |  | 7. $31 \%$ | 8. $35 \%$ * | 10.64\% |  |  | 2. $20 \%$ | 3.75\% |
| Florida | 1.66\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 10.25\% |  | 3. $55 \%$ | 9.68\% | 5.70\% |  |  | 2. $38 \%$ | 1.79\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 9. $38 \%$ |  | 6. $28 \%$ | 8. $58 \%$ | 8. $26 \%$ | * |  | 2. $36 \%$ | 3.11\% |
| Tennessee | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 8. $98 \%$ |  | 6. $38 \%$ | 6. $39 \%$ | 7. $20 \%$ |  |  | 4.95\% | 2. $05 \%$ |
| Al abama | 2.76\% | 2. $35 \%$ | 8. $98 \%$ |  | 13.04\% * | 4. $41 \%$ | 9.79\% | * |  | 3.01\% | 2.75\% |
| Mississippi | 2.01\% | 1.68\% | 10.03\% * | * | 8. $46 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ | 9. $85 \%$ |  |  | 2.77\% | 3.45\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.19\% | 2. $55 \%$ | 7. $22 \%$ * | * | 6.11\% | 6. $61 \%$ * | 12.15\% |  |  | 2. $63 \%$ | 1.82\% |
| Louisiana | 2.03\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ |  | 4. $47 \%$ | 8. $55 \%$ | 8. $23 \%$ | * |  | 3. $40 \%$ | 2.41\% |
| OkI ahoma | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 11.05\% |  | 3. $31 \%$ | 4.75\% | 7. $48 \%$ | * |  | 3. $06 \%$ | 3.05\% |
| Texas | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 5. $80 \%$ |  | 3. $77 \%$ | 5. $59 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ |  |  | 1.69\% | 2.47\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1.61\% | 1.13\% | 6. $04 \%$ |  | 7. $02 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ | 10.44\% | * |  | 3.17\% | 2. $54 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ * | * | 8. $47 \%$ | 6. $17 \%$ * | 11.51\% |  |  | 3.07\% | 2.78\% |
| Nevada | 3. $98 \%$ | 1. 9 9\% | 13.33\% * | * | 9. $43 \%$ | 5. $79 \%$ * | 16.23\% | * |  | 3.15\% | 1.63\% |
| Montana | 2.43\% | 2. 14\% | 9.71\% * | * | 5. $86 \%$ | 8. $15 \%$ | 12.31\% |  |  | 4. $25 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 1. $66 \%$ | 1.79\% | 9. $34 \%$ |  | 6. $56 \%$ * | 6. $91 \%$ | 8. $46 \%$ |  |  | 2. $53 \%$ | 2.89\% |
| Oregon | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 7.95\% |  | 4. $04 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ |  |  | 3. $54 \%$ | 3.44\% |
| California | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 3.79\% |  | 3. $86 \%$ | 4. 15\% | 4. $46 \%$ |  |  | 1.75\% | 2. $69 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 7. $62 \%$ |  | 5. $30 \%$ * | 7. $73 \%$ | 9. $58 \%$ |  |  | 1. $90 \%$ | 3.48\% |
| States not shown separately | 3. $02 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ |  | 3.79\% | 4.79\% | 4.51\% |  |  | 2. $38 \%$ | 4.97\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporat ed } \end{array}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 25.4\% | 25.0\% | 26.4\% |  | 26.6\% | 27.5\% |  | 28.3\% |  | 27.3\% | 21.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 29.9\% | 26.8\% | 31.7\% |  | $47.6 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | * | $50.9 \%$ |  | 29.6\% | 25.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 24.1\% | 23.7\% | 37.4\% |  | $24.2 \%$ | 21.4\% |  | $33.0 \%$ |  | $23.7 \%$ | 22.4\% |
| Connecticut | $25.7 \%$ | 27.6\% | 39.9\% |  | 14.9\% | 29.5\% |  | 60.9\% * | * | 25.7\% | 21. 2 \% |
| Rhode I sland | 24.0\% | 25.9\% | 18.4\% |  | 13.0\% * | 2.0\% | * | $36.7 \%$ |  | 25.3\% | 18.6\% |
| Vermont | 19.1\% | 19.1\% | 27.9\% | * | 18.7\% * | 23.2\% | * | 32.2\% * |  | 18.2\% | 21. $2 \%$ * |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 23.5\% | 22. $2 \%$ | 33.5\% |  | 25.7\% | 17.2\% | * | 21.4\% * | * | 23.8\% | 22.6\% |
| New J ersey | $21.6 \%$ | 23.3\% | 26.4\% | * | 16.0\% | 14.6\% | * | 16.6\% * |  | 22.9\% | 20.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.3\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% |  | 28.8\% | 21.4\% |  | 26.4\% * | * | 20.0\% | 17.4\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 23.6\% | 22.3\% | 21.3\% | * | 32.1\% | 10.7\% | * | 48.2\%* | * | 25.8\% | 18.4\% |
| Indiana | 21.7\% | 21.4\% | 16.8\% | * | 27.2\% | 24.4\% | * | 46.1\% * | * | 20.8\% | 21.3\% |
| Illinois | 26.2\% | 23.5\% | 31.5\% |  | 27.4\% | $44.7 \%$ |  | 85.5\% |  | 26.0\% | 23.9\% |
| Michigan | 16.1\% | 15.3\% | 31.7\% |  | 17.1\% | 12.6\% | * | 18.2\% * |  | 16.0\% | 16.5\% |
| Wi sconsin | 22.4\% | 24.0\% | $41.8 \%$ | * | 18.5\% | 20.7\% | * | 12.4\%* |  | 21.9\% | 24.3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mi nnesota | 25.3\% | 22.2\% | 32.6\% |  | 35.9\% | $34.0 \%$ | * | 44.4\%* | * | 25.6\% | 24.3\% |
| I owa | 19.9\% | 18.1\% * | 23.7\% | * | 22.3\% | $62.8 \%$ | * | 4. $2 \%$ * | * | $31.9 \%$ | 12.8\% |
| Missouri | 25.5\% | 26.2\% | 34.5\% |  | 28.0\% | 6. $2 \%$ | * | $33.9 \%$ |  | 26.4\% | 22.5\% |
| Nebraska | 27.4\% | 26.8\% | 10.9\% | * | $47.1 \%$ | 29.2\% | * | ***** |  | 33.7\% | 24.1\% |
| Kansas | 22.0\% | 20.6\% | 11.6\% | * | 32.2\% | 19.4\% |  | 32.9\% * |  | 21.2\% | 25.7\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 21.4\% | 21.9\% | 10. $2 \%$ | * | 21.9\% | 0.9\% | * | 19.9\% * | * | 24.9\% | 12.1\% * |
| Virginia | 28.7\% | 30.6\% | 35.5\% |  | 26.2\% * | 9.3\% | * | 21.9\% * | * | 38.0\% | 17.8\% |
| North Carolina | 30.9\% | 29.2\% | 42.9\% |  | $48.9 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ |  | $57.6 \%$ |  | $47.3 \%$ | 19.7\% |
| South Carolina | 29.4\% | 25.5\% | 20.8\% |  | 36.0\% | $39.6 \%$ | * | 16.0\% * |  | 33.8\% | 27.6\% |
| Georgia | 28.6\% | 29.2\% | 20.0\% | * | 39.2\% * | 24.9\% | * | 58.0\% * |  | $31.0 \%$ | 22.2\% |
| Florida | 27.0\% | 27.5\% | 47.4\% |  | 24.9\% | 19.3\% |  | $63.4 \%$ |  | 29.9\% | 18.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 23.4\% | 22.9\% | 27.7\% | * | 23.1\% * | 32.3\% | * | 1.1\% * | * | 24.6\% * | 26.7\% |
| Tennessee | 23.8\% | 22.6\% | 45.3\% | , | 28.9\% * | $44.9 \%$ | * | 67.0\% |  | 21.7\% | 24.5\% |
| Al a bama | 41.1\% | 44.3\% | 28.5\% | * | 48.3\% * | 22.6\% | * | 48.1\% * | * | $45.7 \%$ | 27.9\% |
| Mississippi | 25.6\% | 21.7\% * | 70.3\% |  | ***** | 17.6\% | * | ***** |  | 26.9\% * | 21.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 29.1\% | 25.0\% | 19.2\% |  | $49.5 \%$ | 19.1\% | * | 46.6\% * |  | $44.4 \%$ | 14.4\% |
| Louisiana | 37.2\% | 36.3\% | 31.0\% |  | $57.9 \%$ | 15.3\% | * | 26.1\% * |  | $47.5 \%$ | 23.9\% |
| OkI a homa | 28.1\% | 24.6\% | 49.4\% |  | 36.0\% | $34.3 \%$ | * | 17.0\% * |  | 28.6\% | 35.7\% |
| Texas | $31.8 \%$ | 28.8\% | 47.2\% |  | 48.0\% | $40.1 \%$ |  | 18.7\% * |  | $34.1 \%$ | 28.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 28.4\% | 27.8\% | 24.4\% | * | $34.9 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ |  | 37.5\% |  | 34.4\% | 18.2\% |
| Arizona | 27.3\% | 26.1\% | 39.8\% |  | $53.7 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |  | 29.9\% * |  | $31.8 \%$ | 22.5\% |
| Nevada | 15.1\% * | 28.9\% | 0.9\% | * | 55.1\% | 0.3\% | * | 1.4\% * |  | $30.7 \%$ | 25.5\% |
| Montana | 21.0\% | 17.9\% | 59.1\% | * | 33.8\% | 17.3\% | * | 6.5\% * | * | 23.1\% * | 11.7\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 28.6\% | 28.9\% | 51.3\% |  | 17.0\% * | 23.2\% | * | 17.6\% * |  | $36.7 \%$ | 21.4\% |
| Oregon | 30.0\% | $30.8 \%$ | 37.3\% | * | 19.7\% * | $44.9 \%$ | * | 44.2\% |  | 32.1\% | 21.5\% |
| California | 25.8\% | 26.3\% | 22.7\% | , | 23.4\% | $31.7 \%$ |  | $37.2 \%$ |  | 27.6\% | 19.9\% |
| Hawai i | 22.6\% | 26.9\% | $44.8 \%$ |  | 9.6\% * | 24.6\% |  | 36.0\% * | * | 19.2\% | 29.5\% |
| States not shown separately | 28.7\% | 27.0\% | 44.9\% |  | 32.6\% | $37.1 \%$ |  | $33.2 \%$ |  | $33.4 \%$ | 21.3\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell



|  |  | Own |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | 5 | or more years | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $49 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ |  | 1.41\% | 2. $85 \%$ |  | 2. $37 \%$ |  |  | 0. $53 \%$ | 0.83\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 8.81\% |  | 5. $98 \%$ | 18.51\% | * | 11. $25 \%$ |  |  | 3. $98 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 4.32\% |  | 2. 19\% | 4.78\% |  | 3. $64 \%$ |  |  | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 2. $48 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 9.62\% |  | 4.02\% | 8. $29 \%$ |  | 19.28\% | * |  | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ |
| Rhode I sland | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 5.03\% |  | 7. $65 \%$ * | 0.63\% | * | 9.91\% |  |  | 3. $68 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ |
| Vermont | 2. $66 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 9.55\% | * | 6. $99 \%$ * | 7. $33 \%$ | * | 9.92\% | * |  | 2.77\% | 7. $12 \%$ * |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ |  | 3. $97 \%$ | 7. $23 \%$ | * | 6. $66 \%$ | * |  | 1.76\% | 3. $94 \%$ |
| New Jersey | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 9.13\% | * | 4. $22 \%$ | 7.96\% | * | 5. $70 \%$ | * |  | 2. $64 \%$ | 4.46\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 4.99\% |  | 5. $50 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ |  | 10.17\% | * |  | 3. $10 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ | * | 5. $9.9 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | * | 14.87\% | * |  | 5. $23 \%$ | 5. $84 \% *$ |
| Indiana | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 6.30\% | * | 7. $79 \%$ | 7. $78 \%$ | * | 13.91\% | * |  | 4.14\% | 3. $96 \%$ |
| Illinois | 2. $42 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 7.83\% |  | 4. $00 \%$ | 12.63\% |  | 22.45\% |  |  | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ |
| Michigan | 2. $23 \%$ | 3.09\% | 9. $38 \%$ |  | 3.49\% | 4. $53 \%$ | * | 5.67\% | * |  | 3. $31 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 1. $56 \%$ | 1.69\% | 12.94\% | * | 2. $74 \%$ | 6. $44 \%$ | * | 5.51\% | * |  | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 8.04\% |  | 8. $91 \%$ | 10.75\% | * | 13.49\% | * |  | 3. $88 \%$ | 5. $06 \%$ |
| I owa | 5.16\% | 7. $62 \%$ * | 8.56\% | * | 6. $25 \%$ | 19.09\% | * | 8. $38 \%$ | * |  | 5.18\% | 2. $57 \%$ |
| Missouri | 3.12\% | 3. $90 \%$ | 9.71\% |  | 5. $60 \%$ | 5.04\% | * | 9.47\% |  |  | 4. $25 \%$ | 4.73\% |
| Nebraska | 4. $01 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 7.37\% | * | 12.53\% | 8. $79 \%$ | * | ***** |  |  | 5. $97 \%$ | 6. $19 \%$ |
| Kansas | 3.33\% | 4. $04 \%$ | 3.54\% | * | 6. $55 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ |  | 10.38\% | * |  | 4. $46 \%$ | 6. $88 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | * | 5. $08 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | * | 7.43\% | * |  | 2. $90 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ * |
| Virginia | 3.17\% | 3. $43 \%$ | 8.91\% |  | 7. $89 \%$ * | 11.13\% | * | 8. $97 \%$ | * |  | 3. $56 \%$ | 2.93\% |
| North Carolina | 5.17\% | 6. $63 \%$ | 12.33\% |  | 11.73\% | 11.90\% |  | 14.69\% |  |  | 6. $45 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 2. $35 \%$ | 4.16\% | 6. $31 \%$ | * | 4. $62 \%$ | 12.83\% | * | 5.16\% | * |  | 4.70\% | 7. $85 \%$ |
| Georgia | 3. $79 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 6.86\% |  | 11.99\% * | 8.11\% | * | 17.62\% | * |  | 4.11\% | 3. $94 \%$ |
| Florida | 1. $89 \%$ | 3.46\% | 13.42\% |  | 4.45\% | 5. $53 \%$ |  | 13.47\% |  |  | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 4.78\% | 4. $80 \%$ | 8.81\% | * | 10.56\% * | 9.69\% | * | 1.66\% | * |  | 8. $14 \%$ * | 6. $35 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3. $07 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 14.21\% | * | 9. $25 \%$ * | 14.76\% | * | 18.00\% |  |  | 5. $85 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 6. $34 \%$ | 7.45\% | 11.50\% | * | 15.11\% * | 7. $38 \%$ | * | 14.66\% | * |  | 9. $30 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 7.63\% | 7. $17 \%$ * | 19.65\% |  | ***** | 5. $57 \%$ | * | ***** |  |  | 8. $23 \%$ * | 5. $63 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 5. $60 \%$ | 6.17\% | 5.42\% |  | 12.41\% | 6. $01 \%$ | * | 14.87\% | * |  | 6.09\% | 5.09\% * |
| Louisiana | 4.09\% | 4.71\% | 9.06\% |  | 12.45\% | 4. $64 \%$ | * | 10.16\% | * |  | 5. $86 \%$ | 4.84\% |
| OkI a homa | 3. $20 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 14.29\% |  | 7. $46 \%$ | 10.84\% | * | 6.03\% | * |  | 5. $35 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ |
| Texas | 2.63\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 10.93\% |  | 10.32\% | 10.29\% |  | 8.49\% | * |  | 3. $42 \%$ | 4.70\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 3.61\% | 3. $66 \%$ | 8. $87 \%$ | * | 9.49\% | 9. $25 \%$ |  | 10.77\% |  |  | 5. $34 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ |
| Arizona | 3. $70 \%$ | 3.78\% | 10.40\% |  | 8. $54 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ |  | 10.25\% | * |  | 5.78\% | 5.14\% |
| Nevada | 8. $24 \%$ * | 5. $02 \%$ | 5.78\% | * | 15.69\% | 0.18\% | * | 10.52\% | * |  | 8. $24 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ |
| Montana | 4.98\% | 5.17\% | 18.17\% | * | 9.69\% | 5.47\% | * | 2. $07 \%$ | * |  | 7. $20 \%$ * | 4.08\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 3. $48 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 13.60\% |  | 12.75\% * | 7. $33 \%$ | * | 6. $26 \%$ | * |  | 4.51\% | 4. 39\% |
| Oregon | 3. $95 \%$ | 3.19\% | 11.73\% | * | 6. $10 \%$ * | 14.20\% | * | 10.73\% |  |  | 4. $24 \%$ | 5.70\% |
| California | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ | * | 3. $82 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ |  | 6.76\% |  |  | 1. $53 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 2.19\% | 2.71\% | 11.46\% |  | 7.14\% * | 6. $61 \%$ |  | 11.94\% | * |  | 2. $87 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 3.19\% | 3.61\% | 8.89\% |  | 5.70\% | 9.19\% |  | 7.61\% |  |  | 2. $95 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.73\% | 0.64\% | 1.69\% |  | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ |  | 1.74\% |  |  | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 4. $23 \%$ | 5. $05 \%$ | 6. $82 \%$ |  | 6. $85 \%$ | 14.41\% |  | 9.12\% |  |  | 4.87\% | 5. $01 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 1.76\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 5. $27 \%$ |  | 7. $16 \%$ * | 6. $88 \%$ |  | 4. $87 \%$ |  |  | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 2. $60 \%$ | 3.06\% | 4.93\% |  | 7.16\% | 10.41\% | * | 6.09\% | * |  | 3. $05 \%$ | 3.01\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 2. $80 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 10.30\% | * | 4.78\%* | 11.78\% | * | 8. 25 \% | * |  | 4. $43 \%$ * | 5. $21 \%$ |
| Vermont | 1. $74 \%$ | 3.61\% | 11.58\% | * | 3.07\% | 9.43\% | * | 10. $55 \%$ |  |  | 1. $87 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1.72\% | 2. $31 \%$ | 9.64\% | * | 3. $07 \%$ | 9.42\% | * | 7.01\% | * |  | 1. $82 \%$ | 4.75\% |
| New J ersey | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 7. $57 \%$ |  | 6. $68 \%$ * | 3.77\% |  | 6.78\% | * |  | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. 12\% | 10.43\% | * | 3. $88 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ |  | 8.78\% | * |  | 1.46\% | 3. $57 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 10.47\% | * | 4. $07 \%$ | 4.55\% | * | 7. $42 \%$ | * |  | 1. $51 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ |
| Indiana | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 12.16\% | * | 3. $98 \%$ | 3.06\% | * | 7.02\% |  |  | 1.73\% | 3.48\% |
| lllinois | 1. $91 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 8.73\% | * | 6. $02 \%$ | 8. $47 \%$ |  | 9. $60 \%$ |  |  | 2.71\% | 2. $83 \%$ |
| Michigan | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 9.63\% | * | 10.24\% * | 8. $54 \%$ | * | 5. $31 \%$ |  |  | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 11. $22 \%$ | * | 2. $77 \%$ | 4.63\% |  | 10. $25 \%$ |  |  | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 6.41\% | * | 4.88\% | 6. $66 \%$ |  | 5.76\% |  |  | 2. $37 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ |
| I owa | 2. $32 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 9.92\% |  | 5. $98 \%$ | 10.18\% | * | 10.91\% |  |  | 3. $49 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ |
| Mis souri | 2. $74 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 9.91\% |  | 5. $51 \%$ | 5.63\% | * | 8.17\% |  |  | 2. $95 \%$ | 6. $81 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | 2.63\% | 3. $04 \%$ | 5.86\% | * | 6. $08 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ | * | 10.88\% |  |  | 3. $53 \%$ | 2. $9.9 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ |  | 7. $83 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ |  | 5. $05 \%$ |  |  | 3. $82 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 1. $09 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 12.46\% | * | 3.19\% | 8. $20 \%$ | * | 9.70\% | * |  | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ |
| Virginia | 2.76\% | 3. $54 \%$ | 8. $39 \%$ |  | 4. $80 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ |  | 11.79\% | * |  | 3. $26 \%$ | 4.77\% |
| North Carolina | 1. $92 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 8.86\% |  | 4.99\% | 7.63\% |  | 11.50\% |  |  | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $51 \%$ | 1.75\% | 9. $90 \%$ | * | 5. $47 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ |  | 6. $55 \%$ |  |  | 2. $03 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ |
| Georgia | 3.11\% | 3. $58 \%$ | 8.17\% |  | 8.67\% | 8.78\% | * | 10.82\% |  |  | 3.17\% | 4. 12\% |
| Florida | 1.70\% | 1. $80 \%$ | 9.85\% |  | 5.81\% | 8.47\% |  | 10.37\% |  |  | 3. $56 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1.86\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 10.51\% |  | 5. $72 \%$ | 8. $27 \%$ |  | 7.79\% | * |  | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $92 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 11.08\% | * | 7. $64 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ |  | 7. $22 \%$ |  |  | 4. $85 \%$ | 3.13\% |
| Al abama | 3. $32 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 10.36\% |  | 11.60\% * | 4. $59 \%$ |  | 10.39\% | * |  | 3.70\% | 3. $05 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 2. $28 \%$ | 1.78\% | 7.05\% | * | 8. $87 \%$ | 7.51\% |  | 9. $85 \%$ |  |  | 2. $97 \%$ | 3. 9 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.09\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 9.60\% | * | 8.72\% | 7. $38 \%$ | * | 12.78\% |  |  | 2. $90 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 2.16\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 5.01\% |  | 4. $56 \%$ | 9.06\% |  | 6. $59 \%$ | * |  | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ |
| OkI ahoma | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 9.34\% | * | 5. $03 \%$ | 4.66\% |  | 8. $31 \%$ | * |  | 3. $40 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 7. $34 \%$ |  | 4. $61 \%$ | 8.11\% |  | 8. $96 \%$ | * |  | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 9.09\% | * | 10.80\% * | 6. $54 \%$ |  | 12.55\% | * |  | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ |
| Arizona | 3. $59 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 10.07\% | * | 12.12\% | 6. $50 \%$ | * | 13.10\% |  |  | 4. 19\% | 2. $66 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3. $93 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 12.63\% | * | 10.77\% | 5.79\% | * | 16.39\% | * |  | 3. $63 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ |
| Montana | 2.78\% | 3. $44 \%$ | 8.00\% |  | 7. $54 \%$ | 8.72\% |  | 16.40\% |  |  | 5. $25 \%$ | 4.70\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 3. $00 \%$ | 2.79\% | 11.12\% |  | 6. $41 \%$ | 7.46\% |  | 10.31\% |  |  | 3.16\% | 5. $18 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 2. $50 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 7.07\% | * | 5.43\% | 5. $04 \%$ | * | 10.10\% | * |  | 4. $28 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ |
| California | 2. $75 \%$ | 2.76\% | 4. $45 \%$ |  | 6. $13 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ |  | 5. $47 \%$ |  |  | 3. $23 \%$ | 3.06\% |
| Hawai | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 7.88\% | * | 6. $52 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ | * | 10.41\% |  |  | 2. $22 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 3. $55 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |  | 5. $36 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ |  | 5. $02 \%$ |  |  | 3.70\% | 5. $22 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI. D. 3.c(1999) Percent of total premi ums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector


|  | Total | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State |  | For profit Incorporated | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ |  | Unknown |
| United States | 19.4\% | 17.0\% | $31.2 \%$ |  | 20.5\% |  | $37.5 \%$ |  | 19.7\% |  |  | 18.4\% |  | 20.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 29.7\% | 21. $2 \%$ | 68.7\% |  | 73.3\% |  | 9.6\% * | * | 22.8\% |  |  | $39.4 \%$ |  | 10.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 19.3\% | 18.8\% | 47.7\% |  | 9.5\% | * | 21.9\% |  | 17.4\% * |  |  | 19.2\% |  | 19.5\% |
| Connecticut | 16.0\% | 14.3\% | 79.0\% | * | 0.3\% | * | 36.0\% * |  | ***** |  |  | 13.1\% * |  | 28.8\% |
| Rhode \| sland | 18.2\% | 16.8\% | 18.8\% | * | 26.9\% |  | ***** |  | 22.7\% * |  |  | 17.6\% |  | 22.1\% |
| Vermont | 18.9\% | 21.4\% | 24.7\% | * | 13.6\% | * | 50.0\% |  | 20.8\% * |  |  | 18.6\% |  | 22.6\% |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 16.5\% | 13.1\% | 48.0\% |  | 24.2\% |  | $41.7 \%$ * |  | 34.9\% * |  |  | 16.2\% |  | 14.2\% |
| New J ersey | 12.9\% * | 13.0\% * | 16.5\% | * | 4.4\% | * | ***** |  | $54.3 \%$ |  |  | 4.1\% |  | 13.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.7\% | 18.1\% | 27.4\% | * | 20.9\% |  | 35.4\% * |  | 20.7\% * |  |  | 18.8\% |  | 20.8\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 17.6\% | 15.6\% | 41. 3\% |  | 14.8\% | * | ***** |  | 13.3\% * |  |  | 15.9\% * | * | 19.5\% |
| Indiana | 12.8\% * | 13.7\% * | 9.5\% | * | 14.7\% | * | 2. $2 \%$ * | , | 1. 3\% * |  |  | 15.6\% |  | 9.5\% |
| Illinois | 23.8\% | 18.2\% | 47.7\% |  | 44.8 \% | * | 33.4\% |  | 25.5\% * |  |  | 26.6\% |  | 21.7\% |
| Michigan | 9.1\% | 8.0\% | 18.5\% | * | 9.2\% | * | 13.4\% |  | 9.2\% * |  |  | 8.0\% |  | 12.9\% |
| Wi sconsin | 17.2\% | 17.3\% | 25.9\% | * | 11.4\% | * | 24.9\% |  | 3.7\% * |  |  | 16.9\% |  | 21.7\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 18.0\% | 17.7\% * | 13.6\% | * | 20.0\% | * | 30.0\% |  | 12.5\% * |  |  | 18.9\% |  | 19.1\% |
| I owa | 18.5\% | 19.1\% | 19.0\% | * | 16.8\% | * | 7.4\% * |  | 29.4\% * |  |  | 22.7\% |  | 14.9\% |
| Mis souri | 22.4\% * | 24.4\% | 23.7\% | * | 19.5\% | * | 9.5\% * |  | 63.8\% * |  |  | 20.8\% * |  | 23.4\% |
| Nebraska | 25.4\% | 22.8\% | 47. 2 \% | * | 36.0\% | * | 7.0\% |  | 23.3\% * |  |  | 18.5\% * |  | 38.9\% |
| Kansas | 23.9\% | 24.6\% | 14.6\% | * | 17.0\% |  | 38.1\% |  | 16.8\% * |  |  | 25.0\% * |  | 21.5\% * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 15.0\% | 13.8\% | ***** |  | 16.5\% | * | 25.0\% * |  | 15.4\% * |  |  | 11.6\% |  | 25.8\% |
| Virginia | 19.8\% * | 18.5\% * | 28.7\% |  | $53.4 \%$ |  | 15.6\% * |  | 20.4\% * |  |  | 20.2\% * |  | 18.4\% |
| North Carolina | 27.3\% | 23.5\%* | 42.9\% |  | $42.8 \%$ |  | 44.5\% * |  | 82.3\% * |  |  | $30.9 \%$ |  | 18.0\% |
| South Carolina | 26.4\% | 27.3\% | 5. $8 \%$ | * | 32.7\% | * | $31.7 \%$ |  | 53.1\% |  |  | 24.6\% |  | 27.7\% |
| Georgia | 15.6\% * | 14.5\% | 30.6\% |  | 24.2\% | - | 22.5\% * |  | ***** |  |  | 24.3\% |  | 9.7\% |
| Florida | 44.3\% | 24.5\% | 84.9\% | * | 89.2\% |  | 76.7\% |  | $35.8 \%$ |  |  | 35.2\% * |  | 48.0\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 14.9\% * | 18.9\% | 82.9\% | * | 4. $2 \%$ | * | ***** |  | 11.5\% * |  |  | 14.1\% * |  | 18.9\% |
| Tennessee | $25.7 \%$ | 25.4\% | 43.8\% | * | 21.3\% |  | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 26.1\% * |  | 25. $2 \%$ |
| Al abama | 20.0\% | 21.1\% | 6. $2 \%$ | * | 16.7\% | * | 25.6\% * | * | 7. $8 \%$ * | * |  | 19.8\% |  | 20.9\% |
| Mississippi | 26.9\% | 26.5\% | 17. $2 \%$ | * | $37.6 \%$ |  | 27.7\% |  | ***** |  |  | 27.2\% |  | 24.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 12.6\% * | 11.8\% * | ***** |  | 25.0\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 12.9\% | * | 12.6\% |
| Louisiana | 12.8\% * | 11. $2 \%$ * | $46.7 \%$ | * | $61.0 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 48.0\% * |  |  | 9. $2 \%$ |  | 19.4\% |
| OkI a homa | 23.6\% * | 22.0\% | 48.3\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 25.5\% * |  |  | 24.3\%* |  | 17.9\% |
| Texas | 27.8\% | 21.4\% | 68. $2 \%$ |  | 42.6\% |  | $33.0 \%$ |  | $31.0 \%$ * |  |  | 26.3\% * |  | 28.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 20.7\% | 23.3\% | ***** |  | 1.1\% | * | ***** |  | 0.5\% * |  |  | 25.2\% |  | 20.5\% |
| Arizona | 27.2\%* | 23.4\% * | 17.1\% | * | $65.4 \%$ |  | $45.0 \%$ * |  | 100.0\% * |  |  | 28.8\% * |  | 17.3\% |
| Nevada | 15.3\% * | 13.5\% * | ***** |  | 22.9\% |  | ***** |  | 21.3\% * |  |  | 11.6\% * | * | 29.4\% |
| Montana | 24.7\% | 22.9\% | 33.0\% | * | 16.1\% | * | 34.4\% |  | 14.2\% * |  |  | 24.6\% |  | 26.7\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 14.5\% | 15.3\% | ***** |  | 8. $9 \%$ | * | 32.6\% * | * | 32.9\% * |  |  | 12.2\% |  | 12.4\% |
| Oregon | 16.4\% * | 17.4\% * | ***** |  | 10.9\% | * | 21.9\% * |  | 13.9\% * |  |  | 14.7\% * | * | 18.5\% |
| California | 17.4\% | 15.3\% | 6. $2 \%$ | * | 30.4\% |  | 35.5\% |  | ***** |  |  | 16.7\% |  | 18.3\% |
| Hawai i | 33.3\% | 30.9\% | 9.4\% | * | 63.5\% |  | $39.8 \%$ |  | 29.3\% * |  |  | $31.7 \%$ |  | 36. 3\% |
| States not shown separately | 22.1\% | 20.7\% | 32.4\% |  | 26.2\% | * | 35.6\% * | * | 27.5\% * |  |  | 29.8\% |  | 13.4\% * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.



|  | Total | Ow |  |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State |  | For profit Incorporated | For profit Unincorporated |  | Nonprofit |  | Unknown |  | Less than 5 years |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ |  | 2.06\% |  | 5. $51 \%$ |  | $2.87 \%$ |  | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 6. $11 \%$ | 5.04\% | 18.13\% |  | 21.58\% |  | 3.04\% | * | 6. $80 \%$ |  | 8. $18 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 3. $39 \%$ | 3. 10\% | 14.06\% |  | 3.74\% |  | 6. $26 \%$ |  | 5.65\% * |  | 4. $40 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| Connecticut | 4. $04 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 25.01\% | * | 0. $82 \%$ | * | 11.50\% |  | ***** |  | 5.71\%* | 10.07\% |
| Rhode I sland | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | * | 7.14\% |  | ***** |  | 9. $95 \%$ * |  | 3. $80 \%$ | 6. $81 \%$ |
| Vermont | 2. $91 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 8. $38 \%$ | * | 5.75\% * | * | 15.81\% | * | 10.40\% * |  | 3. $05 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ |
| Middle AtIantic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2.71\% | 1. $84 \%$ | 14.23\% |  | 6. $91 \%$ |  | 12.65\% | * | 11.48\% * | * | 3. $40 \%$ | 4.84\% * |
| New J ersey | 6. $29 \%$ * | 6. $00 \%$ * | 6.02\% | * | 3. $22 \%$ | * | ***** |  | 15.47\% |  | 6.71\% * | 4.58\% * |
| Pennsylvania | 3. $00 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 10.11\% | * | 5. $47 \%$ |  | 11.14\% | * | 8. $02 \%$ * |  | 3.71\% | 3. $28 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 4. $21 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 12.18\% |  | 5. $87 \%$ | * | ***** |  | 4. $28 \%$ * | * | 5. $42 \%$ * | 5. $47 \%$ |
| Indiana | 4.11\%* | 4. $62 \%$ * | 11.90\% | * | 4.59\% | * | 2. $43 \%$ | * | 0.43\% * |  | 4. $47 \%$ | 6. $58 \%$ |
| Illinois | 4. $85 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ | 13.51\% |  | 14.45\% | * | 9.63\% |  | 8.03\% * |  | 5. $80 \%$ | 5. $87 \%$ |
| Michigan | 1.79\% | 1.75\% | 7.54\% | * | 5. $26 \%$ | * | 3. $85 \%$ |  | 11.76\% * |  | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ |
| Wi sconsin | 3. $38 \%$ | 3.93\% | 8.27\% | * | 5. $20 \%$ |  | 7.43\% |  | 2. $50 \%$ * |  | 4.63\% | 4. $55 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 4.16\% | 7. $47 \%$ * | 4. $29 \%$ | * | 6. $04 \%$ | * | 8. $33 \%$ |  | 8. $86 \%$ * | * | 5.51\% | 3. $21 \%$ |
| I owa | 2. $40 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 10.28\% | * | 5. $27 \%$ | * | 8. $35 \%$ | , | 11.49\% * |  | 2. $91 \%$ | 5. $34 \%$ |
| Missouri | $6.93 \% *$ | 7. $00 \%$ | 7.89\% | * | 8. $18 \%$ | * | $3.00 \%$ | * | 20.53\% * |  | 7. $48 \%$ * | 8. $64 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | 6. $01 \%$ | 6. $51 \%$ | 14.51\% | * | 10.96\% | * | 3. $40 \%$ | * | 7. $89 \%$ * |  | 5. $90 \%$ * | 9.04\% |
| Kansas | 6. $70 \%$ | 6. $86 \%$ | 6. $45 \%$ | * | 6. $21 \%$ | * | 13.64\% | * | 6. $43 \%$ * |  | 7. $70 \%$ * | 7. $05 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | ***** |  | 7. $48 \%$ | * | 7. $91 \%$ | * | 4. $73 \%$ * |  | 2. $58 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ |
| Virginia | 6. $49 \%$ * | 6. $85 \%$ * | 8. $44 \%$ |  | 15.00\% |  | 9.99\% | * | 6.78\% * |  | 8. $86 \%$ * | 8. $92 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 5. $98 \%$ | 8. $29 \%$ * | 12.38\% |  | 12.48\% |  | 13.41\% | * | 24.74\% * |  | 5. $84 \%$ | 6. $91 \%$ * |
| South Carolina | 6. $70 \%$ | 6. $58 \%$ | 8.63\% | * | 10.53\% | * | 9.87\% | * | 14.94\% |  | 5. $04 \%$ | 9.03\% * |
| Georgia | 4.72\% * | 4.16\% | 8.79\% |  | 8.69\% | * | 7. $10 \%$ | * | ***** |  | 5. $42 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ |
| Florida | 7. $49 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 26.86\% | * | 26.84\% | * | 21.22\% |  | 9. $52 \%$ |  | 11.86\% * | 10.88\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 5. $24 \%$ * | 3. $32 \%$ | 24.99\% | * | 11.79\% | * | ***** |  | 5. $67 \%$ * |  | 8. $05 \%$ * | 4. 14\% |
| Tennessee | 3. $97 \%$ | 7. $24 \%$ | 13.30\% | * | 6. $34 \%$ |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 10.12\% * | 5. $20 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 3. $86 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 7.71\% | * | 6. $61 \%$ | * | 8.11\% | * | 6. $26 \%$ * | * | 5. $89 \%$ | 5. $41 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 5. $64 \%$ | 6.71\% | 10.12\% | * | 13.08\% | * | 8. $30 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 6.71\% | 7. $30 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.91\%* | 8. $43 \%$ * | ***** |  | 10. $20 \%$ | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | $6.74 \% *$ | 3. $00 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 8. $57 \%$ * | 8. $81 \%$ * | 14.48\% | * | 19.28\% |  | ***** |  | 14.69\% * | * | 11.86\%* | 4. 33\% |
| OkI ahoma | 7. $12 \%$ * | 5.74\% | 15.78\% | * | ***** |  | ***** |  | 8.05\% * |  | 8. $13 \%$ * | 9. $59 \%$ * |
| Texas | 3.91\% | 4.95\% | 18.23\% |  | 12.15\% |  | 8.13\% |  | 9.43\% * | * | 8. $67 \%$ * | 5.79\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 5. $60 \%$ | 5. $98 \%$ | ***** |  | 0.71\% * | , | ***** |  | 4.67\% * |  | 5. $42 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 10.21\% * | 9. $26 \%$ * | 6. $42 \%$ | * | 19.15\% |  | 14.23\% | * | 31.62\% * |  | 10.23\%* | 10.36\% * |
| Nevada | 7. $20 \%$ * | 7. $33 \%$ * | ***** |  | 6. $86 \%$ |  | ***** |  | 6.79\% * |  | 8. $02 \%$ * | 8. $47 \%$ |
| Montana | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 13.62\% | * | 4.89\% | * | 10.52\% | * | 5. $52 \%$ * |  | 2. $88 \%$ | 9. $50 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 3. $36 \%$ | 3.77\% | ***** |  | 2. $98 \%$ | * | 9. $82 \%$ | * | 10.10\% * |  | 4. $63 \%$ * | 3.66\% |
| Oregon | 5. $56 \%$ * | 6. $16 \%$ * | ***** |  | 3.81\% | * | 6. $92 \%$ | * | 6. $12 \%$ * |  | 4. $88 \%$ * | 4. $88 \%$ |
| California | 1. $53 \%$ | 2.17\% | 3. $40 \%$ | * | 8.75\% |  | 10.41\% |  | ***** |  | 2. $60 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 5. $21 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 3.02\% | * | 14.76\% |  | 11. $57 \%$ |  | 8. $82 \%$ * |  | 5.91\% | 7. $21 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 3.76\% | 4. $43 \%$ | 9.65\% |  | 10.52\% * | * | 13.04\% | * | 8.64\% * | * | 4.92\% | 7.57\% * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 and State: United States, $1999(40$ States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | 5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | $51.8 \%$ | 52.7\% | 45.0\% | 49.0\% | $55.7 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ |  | 49.5\% | $57.8 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | $47.0 \%$ | 50.4\% | 38.5\% | 37.1\% | $41.0 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ |  | 45.3\% | 52. $2 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 52.6\% | 53. $3 \%$ | 41. $0 \%$ | 52. $5 \%$ | $52.1 \%$ | 42.7\% |  | 50.8\% | 58.1\% |
| Connecticut | 58.0\% | 59.6\% | 57. $2 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ |  | 58.1\% | 58.3\% |
| Rhode I sland | $53.8 \%$ | 48.2\% | 50.8\% | 70.0\% | 52.7\% | $54.6 \%$ |  | 53.9\% | 53.1\% |
| Vermont | 49.6\% | 49.7\% | 22.5\% | $53.9 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ | 23.0\% * |  | $51.0 \%$ | 50.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | $49.6 \%$ | 50.7\% | $44.5 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | 48.0\% |  | 48.8\% | 52.9\% |
| New Jersey | 57.2\% | 57. $2 \%$ | 48.2\% | $59.8 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ |  | $55.8 \%$ | 60.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 53.4\% | 53.9\% | 33.8\% | $54.2 \%$ | 62.7\% | $34.7 \%$ |  | $50.5 \%$ | 59.7\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | $54.7 \%$ | 56.1\% | 48.8\% | $47.1 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ |  | $53.8 \%$ | 57.4\% |
| Indiana | $56.8 \%$ | 57.9\% | 56.4\% | $52.4 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | 60.0\% |  | $56.9 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ |
| Illinois | $53.7 \%$ | 54.9\% | 47.6\% | $48.8 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ |  | $52.7 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ |
| Michigan | 57.3\% | 57.5\% | 47.3\% | $56.0 \%$ | 76.1\% | $50.4 \%$ |  | $57.4 \%$ | 58.2\% |
| Wi sconsin | 58.5\% | 58.7\% | 52.3\% | $57.9 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ |  | $56.7 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 48.6\% | 50.8\% | 42. $2 \%$ | $46.7 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ |  | $47.0 \%$ | 50.7\% |
| I owa | 59.4\% | 61.4\% | 48.6\% | $50.3 \%$ | 61.1\% | $57.5 \%$ |  | $54.3 \%$ | 66.7\% |
| Mis souri | 52.7\% | 53.6\% | 48.1\% | $47.7 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ |  | 48.9\% | 61.9\% |
| Nebraska | 57.0\% | $56.8 \%$ | 61.9\% | 46.0\% | 60.9\% | $62.1 \%$ |  | 51.1\% | 62.6\% |
| Kansas | 57.0\% | 58.2\% | 58.8\% | $44.0 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ |  | $57.0 \%$ | 59.1\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 53.2\% | 53.9\% | 40.8\% | $52.5 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ |  | $52.4 \%$ | 54.6\% |
| Virginia | $51.0 \%$ | 50.9\% | 42.7\% | $44.3 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | 52.4\% |  | 48.1\% | 56.4\% |
| North Carolina | 48.3\% | 49.7\% | 33. $2 \%$ | 39.9\% | $65.3 \%$ | 33.2\% |  | $44.1 \%$ | 58.8\% |
| South Carolina | $50.8 \%$ | 49.7\% | 38.5\% | 52.7\% | 66.3\% | 40.9\% |  | $43.8 \%$ | 62.1\% |
| Georgia | $49.7 \%$ | 49.5\% | 43.5\% | $54.6 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ |  | 45.3\% | 57.1\% |
| Florida | 49.4\% | 49.7\% | 36.7\% | 48.8\% | 58.4\% | 38.0\% |  | 47.1\% | 56.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | $55.7 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | 31.8\% | $56.2 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ |  | $54.2 \%$ | 59.5\% |
| Tennessee | 52.4\% | 53.8\% | 44.0\% | $45.8 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ |  | 50.6\% | 59.1\% |
| Al abama | 58.3\% | 59.0\% | 47.1\% | 62.6\% | $46.0 \%$ | 58.6\% |  | $56.8 \%$ | 60.7\% |
| Mississippi | 50.0\% | 53.5\% | 30.8\% | $39.0 \%$ | 48.4\% | $36.5 \%$ |  | $46.7 \%$ | 59.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 58.3\% | 60.6\% | 56.9\% | $42.0 \%$ | 75.2\% | 37.5\% |  | $53.6 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 49.6\% | 52.7\% | 45.6\% | $39.8 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | 31.5\% |  | 49.0\% | 54.7\% |
| OkI ahoma | $47.1 \%$ | 46.9\% | 41. $9 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | 71.4\% |  | $42.1 \%$ | 56.0\% |
| Texas | 50.6\% | 52.3\% | 41. $2 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ |  | 48.2\% | $55.5 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | $51.9 \%$ | 50.4\% | $61.5 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ |  | 49.0\% | 58.7\% |
| Arizona | 49.3\% | 51. $2 \%$ | 39.3\% | $36.4 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | 25.7\% |  | $46.2 \%$ | 57.7\% |
| Nevada | 50.0\% | 45.3\% | 60.5\% | 30.7\% * | $61.9 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ |  | 39.2\% | 58.8\% |
| Montana | 52.1\% | 52.6\% | 44.9\% | 51.6\% | $55.9 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ |  | $50.0 \%$ | 61.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | $48.0 \%$ | 47.6\% | 32.0\% | $57.2 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ |  | 43.4\% | $54.7 \%$ |
| Oregon | $47.4 \%$ | 48.8\% | 39.2\% | $44.3 \%$ | 46.6\% | 51.3\% |  | $44.0 \%$ | 56.1\% |
| California | 46.3\% | 46.9\% | 46.1\% | 38.8\% | $58.2 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ |  | $43.5 \%$ | 55.5\% |
| Hawai i | $41.5 \%$ | 41.1\% | 33.7\% | 45.3\% | $44.8 \%$ | 25.9\% |  | $43.1 \%$ | 40.3\% |
| States not shown separately | 54.6\% | $57.0 \%$ | 43.9\% | $47.2 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ |  | 49.1\% | 64.6\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 type and age of firm and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Incorporated } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ | Nonprofit | Unknown | Less than 5 years | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.51\% | 0.55\% | 1. $26 \%$ | 1.11\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 0.44\% | 0. $86 \%$ |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 11.58\% | 5.73\% | 2. $11 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 0.80\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1.77\% |
| Connecticut | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 4.81\% | 4. $44 \%$ | 10.58\% | 11.56\% | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ |
| Rhode I sland | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 7. $61 \%$ | 15.44\% | 6. $91 \%$ | 3.70\% | 5.13\% |
| Vermont | 1. $84 \%$ | 2.14\% | 6.70\% | 4. $54 \%$ | $14.85 \%$ | 10.23\% * | 2. $30 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 8. $56 \%$ | 3.73\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 3.40\% |
| New Jersey | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 7. $68 \%$ | 4.98\% | 16.40\% | 7. $72 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.82 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ | 4.11\% | 12.41\% | 7. $05 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 4. 39\% | 2.73\% | 10.01\% | 7. $08 \%$ | 1.75\% | 2.43\% |
| I ndiana | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 6. $39 \%$ | 5.09\% | 10. $54 \%$ | 9.61\% | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ |
| Illinois | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 8. $78 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. 19\% |
| Michigan | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 8. 19\% | 4.31\% | 16.62\% | 9. $74 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 4.70\% |
| Wi sconsin | 1. $21 \%$ | 1.46\% | 7. 19\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 15.23\% | 6. $74 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 8. $59 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 1.99\% |
| I owa | 2. $47 \%$ | 2.79\% | 9. $06 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 11.84\% | 11.83\% | 3. $15 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Missouri | 1. $36 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 6. $89 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 16.20\% | 11.92\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 10.93\% | 5. $04 \%$ | 15.81\% | 8. $80 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $32 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 7. $90 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 10.65\% | 7. $34 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1.19\% | 1.16\% | 6. $60 \%$ | 5.76\% | 16.00\% | 5.78\% | 2. $19 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ |
| Virginia | 1. $90 \%$ | 1.41\% | 6. $10 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ | 14.34\% | 9. $86 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 7. 9 4\% | 5. $60 \%$ | 16.05\% | 5. $46 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | 5. $80 \%$ | 11.12\% | 5. $56 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ |
| Georgia | 3. $56 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 9.71\% | 7. $34 \%$ | 9. $62 \%$ | 8. $08 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 4.97\% |
| Florida | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 8.72\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 8. $90 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 1.73\% | 3.79\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 2.06\% | 1.99\% | 8. $60 \%$ | 4.79\% | 11.38\% | 11.73\% | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1.73\% | 1.74\% | 6. $64 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 12.57\% | 7. $49 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 1. $90 \%$ | 2.11\% | 7. $88 \%$ | 11.39\% | 8.79\% | 7. $87 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 2. $39 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ | 12. $23 \%$ | 8. $12 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 4.43\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $57 \%$ | 1.97\% | 10.12\% | 3. $53 \%$ | 16.15\% | 8. $00 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 8. $17 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 13.14\% | 6. $49 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ |
| OkI a homa | 3. 13\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 9. $88 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ | 10.75\% | 8. $65 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ | 7. $96 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 1.73\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 4.91\% | 5.76\% | 14.58\% | 8. $17 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2.76\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 8.07\% | 5. $66 \%$ | 12.07\% | 5. $87 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ |
| Nevada | 3. $05 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 10.77\% | 9. $80 \%$ * | 13.42\% | 10.96\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ |
| Montana | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 5.81\% | 6. $09 \%$ | 14.24\% | 11.84\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 7. $67 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4.75\% | 7. $25 \%$ | 11.15\% | 10.99\% | 3. $35 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ |
| Oregon | 2. $29 \%$ | 3.16\% | 8. $50 \%$ | 5. $31 \%$ | 12.25\% | 10.50\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ |
| California | 1. $27 \%$ | 1.70\% | 5. $34 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ |
| Hawai i | 2. 12\% | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. 32\% | 5.16\% | 11.23\% | 3. $81 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 4.19\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.78\% | 1. $55 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not met standard of reliability or precision.
 contribution by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Ownership Type |  |  |  |  |  | Age of Firm |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | For profit | $\begin{gathered} \text { For profit } \\ \text { Unincorporated } \end{gathered}$ |  | Nonprofit | Unknown |  | Less than |  | $\begin{gathered} 5 \text { or more } \\ \text { years } \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 17.3\% | 18.0\% | 24.2\% |  | 14.5\% | 4. $2 \%$ | * | 27.7\% |  | 20.3\% | 10.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 7.4\% * | 8. 5 \% * | 11.0\% | * | 1.4\% * | 1.7\% | * | 11.5\%* |  | 8.1\%* | 5. $6 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 12.6\% | 12.6\% | 21.7\% |  | 15.0\% * | ***** |  | 5.4\%* |  | 18.0\% | 4.7\% |
| Connecticut | 12.8\% | 13. $2 \%$ | 17.0\% | * | 15.6\%* | ***** |  | $55.1 \%$ * |  | 15.7\% | 0.9\% |
| Rhode I sland | 25.4\% | 22.0\% | 48.4\% |  | 28.5\% | 28.5\% | * | 39.6\% * |  | $30.8 \%$ | 8. 5\% |
| Vermont | 22.5\% | 24.4\% | $44.6 \%$ | * | 18.0\% * | ***** |  | 11.5\%* |  | 27.3\% | 0.3\% * |
| Middle AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 19.2\% | 18.5\% | 25.6\% | * | 22.9\% | ***** |  | 41.3\% |  | 21.4\% | 7. 3\% |
| New Jersey | 19.8\% | 20.7\% | 27.1\% | * | 15.2\% * | ***** |  | 16.8\% * |  | 24.5\% | 9.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.4\% | 24.3\% | 38.5\% |  | 8.1\% * | 0.6\% | * | 11.0\% * |  | 29.3\% | 4.6\% * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio | 20.6\% | 21.2\% | 27.0\% | * | 8.9\% | $38.7 \%$ | * | $41.5 \%$ |  | 24.5\% | 11. $2 \%$ |
| Indiana | 19.7\% | 20.2\% | 40.0\% |  | 4.6\% | $47.6 \%$ | * | 27.4\% * |  | 20.1\% | 16.7\% |
| Illinois | 12.5\% | 13.7\% | 23.3\% | * | 5.4\% | ***** |  | 9.6\% * | * | 18.3\% | 3.5\% * |
| Michigan | 32.9\% | 33.6\% | 50.9\% |  | 23.8\% | 23.6\% | * | 66.6\% |  | $34.9 \%$ | 18.9\% |
| Wi sconsin | 14.4\% | 13.6\% | 48.6\% |  | 14.2\% * | ***** |  | 13.4\% * |  | 18.0\% | 6. 2 \% * |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota | 12.1\% | 14.2\% | 7. 3\% | * | 7. $2 \%$ | ***** |  | 15.1\% * | * | 18.5\% | 2.1\% * |
| I owa | 26.4\% | 30.5\% | 15.6\% | * | 8.4\% | 6.8\% | * | 57.1\% |  | 30.4\% | 19.5\% * |
| Mis souri | 15.0\% | 14.2\% | 16.0\% | * | $23.6 \%$ | ***** |  | 7.8\% * |  | 17.7\% | 10.6\% * |
| Nebraska | 10.8\% | 11.0\% | 9.8\% | * | 18.0\% | 3.0\% | * | 35.5\%* |  | 16.1\% | 4.0\% * |
| Kansas | 16. $2 \%$ | 16.1\% | 36. $2 \%$ |  | 7.1\% | ***** |  | 15.7\%* |  | 19.7\% | 5. $2 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 16.7\% | 18.6\% | 23.8\% | * | 9.0\% | ***** |  | 30.4\% * | * | 16.6\% | 14.1\% * |
| Virginia | 10.1\% * | 8. 5 \% * | 20.6\% | * | 14.5\% | 16.5\% | * | 38.2\% * |  | 10.9\% * | 5.1\% * |
| North Carolina | 5.7\% | 5.4\% | 4.0\% | * | 13.1\% | ***** |  | 7.9\% * | * | 8.3\% | 1.8\% |
| South Carolina | 9.4\%* | 9.8\% * | 52.9\% |  | 3.0\% | ***** |  | 9.9\% * |  | 12.1\% * | 6.8\% * |
| Georgia | 12.8\% | 15.4\% | 3.6\% | * | 4.9\% | ***** |  | 5.6\% * |  | 13.9\% * | 12.1\% * |
| Florida | 9.5\% | 11.1\% * | 5.9\% | * | 1.7\% | 7.1\% | * | 8.5\%* |  | 8. $2 \%$ * | 12.0\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 21.9\% | 21.2\% | 19.8\% | * | 37.3\% | ***** |  | 69.6\% |  | 24.6\% | 10.0\% * |
| Tennessee | 18.2\% | 20.5\% | 8. $8 \%$ | * | 10.7\% * | ***** |  | 5.1\% * |  | 24.0\% | 6. $8 \%$ |
| Al a bama | 20.9\% | 13.6\% | 16.4\% | * | 79.5\% | 7.7\% | * | 24.1\% * | * | 31.4\% | 3.5\% * |
| Mississippi | 10.5\% | 10.8\% | 17.4\% | * | 11.9\% * | ***** |  | 8.0\% * |  | 14.0\% | 4.5\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 12.3\% | 12.1\% | 32.2\% | * | 9.4\% | ***** |  | 20.8\%* | * | 13.4\% | 10.5\% * |
| Louisiana | 12.2\% * | 14.9\% * | 6.4\% | * | 4.9\% * | 2.7\% | * | $55.0 \%$ |  | 16.7\% | 0. $2 \%$ |
| OkI ahoma | 14.7\% | 13.9\% | $31.8 \%$ | * | 22.5\% | ***** |  | 2. $8 \%$ * |  | 22.3\% | 2.1\% * |
| Texas | 9.0\% | 10. $2 \%$ | 10.8\% | * | 5.7\% | ***** |  | 21.7\%* | * | 9.8\% | 6.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 27.6\% | 27. $5 \%$ | 39.4\% | * | 24.4\% | ***** |  | $55.5 \%$ |  | 27.1\% | 24.8\% * |
| Arizona | 21.7\% | 23.6\% | 43.7\% |  | 6.1\% | ***** |  | 6.7\% * |  | 28.8\% | 14.7\% * |
| Nevada | 44.1\% | 14.1\% | 89.7\% |  | 1.0\% | $33.7 \%$ | * | 90.6\% |  | 16.1\% * | 7. 3\% |
| Montana | 29.1\% | $35.4 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | * | 20.0\% * | ***** |  | 12.3\%* | * | 29.3\% | 32.7\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington | 28.9\% | 29.2\% | 18.6\% | * | 39.8\% | 1.3\% | * | 16.4\% * | * | 28.4\% | 32.6\% |
| Oregon | 19.0\% | 16.1\% | 25.4\% | * | $37.8 \%$ | ***** |  | 25.9\% * |  | 26.2\% | 2.9\% * |
| California | 15.7\% | 16.8\% | 11.3\% | * | 18.3\% | ***** |  | 12.8\% * |  | 20.7\% | 6.7\% |
| Hawai i | 26.7\% | 27.9\% | 51.9\% |  | 20.1\% * | ***** |  | $43.8 \%$ |  | 32.1\% | 11.0\% * |
| States not shown separately | 29.6\% | 35.2\% | 27.3\% | * | 8.4\% * | ***** |  | 10.4\% * |  | 20.2\% | 41.1\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.
 required no employee contribution by ownership type and age of firmand State: United States, 1999 ( 40 States are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

