Table VI.A.1(2008) Number of private-sector establishments by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,634,144 | 4,543,291 | 1,556,299 | 534,554 | 904,188 | 5,163,161 | 566,796 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 80,521 | 47,681 | 28,417 | 4,424 | 11,344 | 60,818 | 8,360 |
| Maine | 37,004 | 23,134 | 9,307 | 4,562 | 5,631 | 29,706 | 1,666 |
| Massachusetts | 153,927 | 104,155 | 32,633 | 17,138 | 14,047 | 127,100 | 12,780 |
| New Hampshire | 33,844 | 20,623 | 10,588 | 2,634 | 4,440 | 26,236 | 3,169 |
| Rhode Island | 25,992 | 18,931 | 4,807 | 2,254 | 2,670 | 20,979 | 2,343 |
| Vermont | 19,494 | 13,223 | 4,447 | 1,824 | 1,697 | 16,324 | 1,473 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 211,168 | 139,615 | 56,383 | 15,170 | 26,583 | 170,914 | 13,670 |
| New York | 443,064 | 306,153 | 96,301 | 40,610 | 61,183 | 355,238 | 26,642 |
| Pennsylvania | 260,043 | 164,862 | 71,232 | 23,949 | 27,259 | 213,970 | 18,814 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 285,804 | 222,817 | 40,249 | 22,738 | 41,101 | 213,861 | 30,843 |
| Indiana | 134,680 | 89,281 | 31,738 | 13,661 | 15,562 | 107,792 | 11,327 |
| Michigan | 205,678 | 142,797 | 42,101 | 20,780 | 28,114 | 160,285 | 17,280 |
| Ohio | 239,158 | 164,407 | 51,576 | 23,176 | 23,890 | 193,616 | 21,652 |
| Wisconsin | 136,073 | 84,245 | 39,198 | 12,631 | 17,576 | 106,365 | 12,133 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 78,974 | 50,347 | 19,638 | 8,989 | 9,477 | 64,902 | 4,595 |
| Kansas | 72,983 | 45,948 | 19,567 | 7,468 | 8,790 | 57,700 | 6,492 |
| Minnesota | 129,704 | 90,825 | 26,277 | 12,602 | 13,288 | 106,119 | 10,297 |
| Missouri | 135,809 | 92,415 | 32,248 | 11,146 | 20,123 | 101,697 | 13,988 |
| Nebraska | 49,582 | 34,128 | 12,084 | 3,370 | 6,036 | 39,741 | 3,805 |
| North Dakota | 22,632 | 13,271 | 6,781 | 2,579 | 2,946 | 18,122 | 1,563 |
| South Dakota | 24,873 | 14,335 | 8,250 | 2,287 | 3,107 | 20,105 | 1,661 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 20,976 | 14,951 | 4,231 | 1,794 | 2,222 | 15,713 | 3,042 |
| District of Columbia | 18,271 | 10,258 | 3,557 | 4,456 | 2,012 | 14,190 | 2,069 |
| Florida | 411,678 | 353,194 | 36,705 | 21,778 | 65,983 | 313,193 | 32,502 |
| Georgia | 193,752 | 145,635 | 32,810 | 15,308 | 35,160 | 142,617 | 15,975 |
| Maryland | 119,233 | 84,141 | 24,793 | 10,298 | 16,902 | 91,238 | 11,092 |
| North Carolina | 198,576 | 145,651 | 38,348 | 14,577 | 28,342 | 152,229 | 18,004 |
| South Carolina | 88,009 | 62,454 | 19,532 | 6,023 | 11,730 | 66,464 | 9,815 |
| Virginia | 178,630 | 122,679 | 39,328 | 16,623 | 23,903 | 138,595 | 16,132 |
| West Virginia | 34,707 | 20,482 | 10,409 | 3,815 | 3,516 | 27,021 | 4,170 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 88,427 | 62,495 | 18,676 | 7,255 | 10,181 | 69,838 | 8,407 |
| Kentucky | 83,082 | 57,320 | 18,974 | 6,787 | 9,665 | 65,376 | 8,041 |
| Mississippi | 54,018 | 34,850 | 14,706 | 4,462 | 8,040 | 40,670 | 5,307 |
| Tennessee | 115,342 | 57,171 | 46,083 | 12,088 | 12,788 | 90,033 | 12,522 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 61,139 | 41,490 | 14,751 | 4,898 | 7,379 | 48,442 | 5,318 |
| Louisiana | 93,717 | 64,994 | 19,374 | 9,349 | 11,429 | 74,882 | 7,407 |
| Oklahoma | 82,494 | 56,799 | 19,413 | 6,282 | 10,864 | 64,405 | 7,224 |
| Texas | 446,937 | 285,802 | 130,320 | 30,814 | 64,771 | 337,443 | 44,722 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 122,210 | 83,686 | 30,774 | 7,750 | 21,263 | 86,854 | 14,094 |
| Colorado | 133,790 | 98,893 | 26,839 | 8,058 | 18,804 | 104,829 | 10,157 |
| Idaho | 40,361 | 25,994 | 11,349 | 3,018 | 7,367 | 30,935 | 2,058 |
| Montana | 34,640 | 22,488 | 9,824 | 2,328 | 5,220 | 27,022 | 2,399 |
| Nevada | 53,359 | 38,277 | 12,278 | 2,804 | 10,238 | 37,103 | 6,017 |
| New Mexico | 39,618 | 24,669 | 11,071 | 3,878 | 5,243 | 31,175 | 3,200 |
| Utah | 58,519 | 42,977 | 13,113 | 2,429 | 10,706 | 41,779 | 6,034 |
| Wyoming | 18,639 | 12,196 | 5,218 | 1,224 | 3,015 | 13,894 | 1,730 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 16,955 | 9,613 | 5,564 | 1,777 | 2,239 | 12,999 | 1,717 |
| California | 754,695 | 493,423 | 216,165 | 45,107 | 111,062 | 580,517 | 63,116 |
| Hawaii | 28,653 | 21,336 | 4,342 | 2,975 | 3,469 | 22,139 | 3,045 |
| Oregon | 99,738 | 64,986 | 26,768 | 7,984 | 13,939 | 79,489 | 6,311 |
| Washington | 162,973 | 101,190 | 47,162 | 14,622 | 21,873 | 130,485 | 10,615 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.A.1(2008) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 33,240 | 33,849 | 27,365 | 18,860 | 17,699 | 40,398 | 16,110 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,111 | 1,806 | 2,195 | 319 | 1,629 | 2,291 | 819 |
| Maine | 873 | 611 | 738 | 337 | 673 | 972 | 271 |
| Massachusetts | 5,195 | 7,064 | 2,926 | 2,806 | 2,356 | 5,076 | 1,301 |
| New Hampshire | 1,372 | 758 | 1,059 | 252 | 382 | 1,590 | 359 |
| Rhode Island | 685 | 778 | 526 | 200 | 358 | 537 | 343 |
| Vermont | 689 | 756 | 465 | 177 | 255 | 619 | 352 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 8,566 | 7,048 | 5,173 | 2,233 | 4,390 | 10,123 | 1,848 |
| New York | 11,623 | 14,469 | 7,697 | 5,762 | 4,808 | 10,800 | 2,840 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,099 | 7,125 | 5,842 | 3,499 | 1,929 | 6,897 | 2,378 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,800 | 7,602 | 4,087 | 2,910 | 3,863 | 7,954 | 2,664 |
| Indiana | 3,053 | 3,322 | 3,382 | 1,962 | 2,341 | 3,829 | 1,392 |
| Michigan | 5,342 | 5,875 | 3,355 | 2,032 | 3,317 | 7,430 | 2,082 |
| Ohio | 7,105 | 6,615 | 4,365 | 2,570 | 1,872 | 7,514 | 2,748 |
| Wisconsin | 4,356 | 3,234 | 3,025 | 2,181 | 1,705 | 4,809 | 1,086 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,329 | 1,991 | 1,717 | 1,241 | 1,130 | 1,801 | 449 |
| Kansas | 1,350 | 1,620 | 1,036 | 1,066 | 956 | 1,351 | 1,031 |
| Minnesota | 2,859 | 3,457 | 3,152 | 1,430 | 1,789 | 3,481 | 1,972 |
| Missouri | 2,690 | 2,936 | 2,348 | 1,263 | 2,155 | 4,800 | 1,850 |
| Nebraska | 834 | 1,452 | 1,356 | 467 | 775 | 922 | 412 |
| North Dakota | 419 | 638 | 649 | 312 | 462 | 511 | 190 |
| South Dakota | 858 | 842 | 484 | 230 | 277 | 645 | 318 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 764 | 907 | 599 | 198 | 380 | 706 | 380 |
| District of Columbia | 641 | 506 | 523 | 480 | 376 | 792 | 349 |
| Florida | 10,199 | 7,596 | 5,497 | 3,460 | 5,034 | 5,810 | 2,983 |
| Georgia | 4,977 | 7,633 | 4,689 | 2,328 | 3,744 | 3,590 | 2,237 |
| Maryland | 3,603 | 4,661 | 2,030 | 1,649 | 1,956 | 4,044 | 1,748 |
| North Carolina | 6,012 | 6,372 | 2,956 | 2,525 | 3,513 | 5,613 | 2,682 |
| South Carolina | 1,564 | 2,864 | 3,201 | 1,092 | 1,991 | 2,452 | 1,436 |
| Virginia | 4,105 | 3,760 | 3,169 | 2,448 | 3,707 | 5,647 | 2,172 |
| West Virginia | 872 | 1,006 | 380 | 263 | 405 | 1,073 | 637 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,616 | 2,976 | 2,166 | 1,551 | 981 | 2,249 | 692 |
| Kentucky | 1,586 | 1,234 | 1,871 | 896 | 1,125 | 2,628 | 643 |
| Mississippi | 1,301 | 1,044 | 1,230 | 496 | 764 | 1,663 | 908 |
| Tennessee | 3,156 | 4,278 | 2,337 | 862 | 1,583 | 3,780 | 1,677 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1,363 | 1,357 | 1,356 | 729 | 829 | 1,460 | 862 |
| Louisiana | 2,133 | 1,183 | 1,568 | 1,527 | 1,567 | 1,183 | 995 |
| Oklahoma | 2,380 | 2,935 | 1,535 | 759 | 1,696 | 2,725 | 743 |
| Texas | 10,627 | 9,131 | 7,781 | 3,413 | 3,041 | 9,898 | 4,757 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3,555 | 3,333 | 3,224 | 734 | 1,848 | 2,691 | 1,413 |
| Colorado | 3,486 | 2,547 | 1,746 | 1,241 | 1,912 | 3,134 | 980 |
| Idaho | 1,007 | 1,418 | 1,085 | 610 | 1,005 | 770 | 496 |
| Montana | 799 | 1,478 | 1,501 | 358 | 571 | 995 | 391 |
| Nevada | 1,594 | 1,557 | 1,175 | 762 | 656 | 2,390 | 880 |
| New Mexico | 758 | 944 | 770 | 502 | 598 | 970 | 586 |
| Utah | 1,770 | 2,103 | 1,123 | 626 | 964 | 1,315 | 810 |
| Wyoming | 620 | 537 | 388 | 117 | 267 | 494 | 287 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 491 | 415 | 315 | 282 | 220 | 429 | 187 |
| California | 16,572 | 15,463 | 8,759 | 3,052 | 6,723 | 13,916 | 3,854 |
| Hawaii | 901 | 1,086 | 586 | 388 | 319 | 749 | 208 |
| Oregon | 2,075 | 4,343 | 2,556 | 1,047 | 1,227 | 3,224 | 888 |
| Washington | 4,423 | 3,648 | 4,128 | 1,864 | 1,560 | 4,704 | 2,367 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6,634,144 | 68.5\% | 23.5\% | 8.1\% | 13.6\% | 77.8\% | 8.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 80,521 | 59.2\% | 35.3\% | 5.5\% | 14.1\% | 75.5\% | 10.4\% |
| Maine | 37,004 | 62.5\% | 25.2\% | 12.3\% | 15.2\% | 80.3\% | 4.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 153,927 | 67.7\% | 21.2\% | 11.1\% | 9.1\% | 82.6\% | 8.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 33,844 | 60.9\% | 31.3\% | 7.8\% | 13.1\% | 77.5\% | 9.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 25,992 | 72.8\% | 18.5\% | 8.7\% | 10.3\% | 80.7\% | 9.0\% |
| Vermont | 19,494 | 67.8\% | 22.8\% | 9.4\% | 8.7\% | 83.7\% | 7.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 211,168 | 66.1\% | 26.7\% | 7.2\% | 12.6\% | 80.9\% | 6.5\% |
| New York | 443,064 | 69.1\% | 21.7\% | 9.2\% | 13.8\% | 80.2\% | 6.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 260,043 | 63.4\% | 27.4\% | 9.2\% | 10.5\% | 82.3\% | 7.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 285,804 | 78.0\% | 14.1\% | 8.0\% | 14.4\% | 74.8\% | 10.8\% |
| Indiana | 134,680 | 66.3\% | 23.6\% | 10.1\% | 11.6\% | 80.0\% | 8.4\% |
| Michigan | 205,678 | 69.4\% | 20.5\% | 10.1\% | 13.7\% | 77.9\% | 8.4\% |
| Ohio | 239,158 | 68.7\% | 21.6\% | 9.7\% | 10.0\% | 81.0\% | 9.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 136,073 | 61.9\% | 28.8\% | 9.3\% | 12.9\% | 78.2\% | 8.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 78,974 | 63.8\% | 24.9\% | 11.4\% | 12.0\% | 82.2\% | 5.8\% |
| Kansas | 72,983 | 63.0\% | 26.8\% | 10.2\% | 12.0\% | 79.1\% | 8.9\% |
| Minnesota | 129,704 | 70.0\% | 20.3\% | 9.7\% | 10.2\% | 81.8\% | 7.9\% |
| Missouri | 135,809 | 68.0\% | 23.7\% | 8.2\% | 14.8\% | 74.9\% | 10.3\% |
| Nebraska | 49,582 | 68.8\% | 24.4\% | 6.8\% | 12.2\% | 80.2\% | 7.7\% |
| North Dakota | 22,632 | 58.6\% | 30.0\% | 11.4\% | 13.0\% | 80.1\% | 6.9\% |
| South Dakota | 24,873 | 57.6\% | 33.2\% | 9.2\% | 12.5\% | 80.8\% | 6.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 20,976 | 71.3\% | 20.2\% | 8.6\% | 10.6\% | 74.9\% | 14.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 18,271 | 56.1\% | 19.5\% | 24.4\% | 11.0\% | 77.7\% | 11.3\% |
| Florida | 411,678 | 85.8\% | 8.9\% | 5.3\% | 16.0\% | 76.1\% | 7.9\% |
| Georgia | 193,752 | 75.2\% | 16.9\% | 7.9\% | 18.1\% | 73.6\% | 8.2\% |
| Maryland | 119,233 | 70.6\% | 20.8\% | 8.6\% | 14.2\% | 76.5\% | 9.3\% |
| North Carolina | 198,576 | 73.3\% | 19.3\% | 7.3\% | 14.3\% | 76.7\% | 9.1\% |
| South Carolina | 88,009 | 71.0\% | 22.2\% | 6.8\% | 13.3\% | 75.5\% | 11.2\% |
| Virginia | 178,630 | 68.7\% | 22.0\% | 9.3\% | 13.4\% | 77.6\% | 9.0\% |
| West Virginia | 34,707 | 59.0\% | 30.0\% | 11.0\% | 10.1\% | 77.9\% | 12.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 88,427 | 70.7\% | 21.1\% | 8.2\% | 11.5\% | 79.0\% | 9.5\% |
| Kentucky | 83,082 | 69.0\% | 22.8\% | 8.2\% | 11.6\% | 78.7\% | 9.7\% |
| Mississippi | 54,018 | 64.5\% | 27.2\% | 8.3\% | 14.9\% | 75.3\% | 9.8\% |
| Tennessee | 115,342 | 49.6\% | 40.0\% | 10.5\% | 11.1\% | 78.1\% | 10.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 61,139 | 67.9\% | 24.1\% | 8.0\% | 12.1\% | 79.2\% | 8.7\% |
| Louisiana | 93,717 | 69.4\% | 20.7\% | 10.0\% | 12.2\% | 79.9\% | 7.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 82,494 | 68.9\% | 23.5\% | 7.6\% | 13.2\% | 78.1\% | 8.8\% |
| Texas | 446,937 | 63.9\% | 29.2\% | 6.9\% | 14.5\% | 75.5\% | 10.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 122,210 | 68.5\% | 25.2\% | 6.3\% | 17.4\% | 71.1\% | 11.5\% |
| Colorado | 133,790 | 73.9\% | 20.1\% | 6.0\% | 14.1\% | 78.4\% | 7.6\% |
| Idaho | 40,361 | 64.4\% | 28.1\% | 7.5\% | 18.3\% | 76.6\% | 5.1\% |
| Montana | 34,640 | 64.9\% | 28.4\% | 6.7\% | 15.1\% | 78.0\% | 6.9\% |
| Nevada | 53,359 | 71.7\% | 23.0\% | 5.3\% | 19.2\% | 69.5\% | 11.3\% |
| New Mexico | 39,618 | 62.3\% | 27.9\% | 9.8\% | 13.2\% | 78.7\% | 8.1\% |
| Utah | 58,519 | 73.4\% | 22.4\% | 4.2\% | 18.3\% | 71.4\% | 10.3\% |
| Wyoming | 18,639 | 65.4\% | 28.0\% | 6.6\% | 16.2\% | 74.5\% | 9.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 16,955 | 56.7\% | 32.8\% | 10.5\% | 13.2\% | 76.7\% | 10.1\% |
| California | 754,695 | 65.4\% | 28.6\% | 6.0\% | 14.7\% | 76.9\% | 8.4\% |
| Hawaii | 28,653 | 74.5\% | 15.2\% | 10.4\% | 12.1\% | 77.3\% | 10.6\% |
| Oregon | 99,738 | 65.2\% | 26.8\% | 8.0\% | 14.0\% | 79.7\% | 6.3\% |
| Washington | 162,973 | 62.1\% | 28.9\% | 9.0\% | 13.4\% | 80.1\% | 6.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VI.A.1.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 33,240 | 0.46\% | 0.38\% | 0.27\% | 0.24\% | 0.31\% | 0.28\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,111 | 2.16\% | 2.32\% | 0.39\% | 1.80\% | 1.94\% | 1.15\% |
| Maine | 873 | 1.14\% | 1.77\% | 0.96\% | 1.72\% | 1.77\% | 0.77\% |
| Massachusetts | 5,195 | 3.10\% | 1.94\% | 2.05\% | 1.46\% | 1.61\% | 0.82\% |
| New Hampshire | 1,372 | 1.94\% | 2.05\% | 0.80\% | 1.13\% | 2.04\% | 1.27\% |
| Rhode Island | 685 | 2.14\% | 2.00\% | 0.77\% | 1.36\% | 1.11\% | 1.37\% |
| Vermont | 689 | 2.04\% | 2.22\% | 1.03\% | 1.47\% | 1.99\% | 1.51\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 8,566 | 2.46\% | 2.09\% | 1.04\% | 2.15\% | 2.40\% | 1.02\% |
| New York | 11,623 | 2.12\% | 1.82\% | 1.27\% | 1.00\% | 1.12\% | 0.68\% |
| Pennsylvania | 6,099 | 1.80\% | 2.34\% | 1.36\% | 0.79\% | 1.56\% | 0.97\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,800 | 1.90\% | 1.50\% | 1.03\% | 1.43\% | 1.99\% | 0.92\% |
| Indiana | 3,053 | 2.44\% | 2.34\% | 1.43\% | 1.83\% | 1.71\% | 1.00\% |
| Michigan | 5,342 | 1.88\% | 1.61\% | 1.09\% | 1.70\% | 1.98\% | 1.13\% |
| Ohio | 7,105 | 2.10\% | 1.74\% | 1.00\% | 0.75\% | 1.48\% | 1.15\% |
| Wisconsin | 4,356 | 1.66\% | 1.91\% | 1.64\% | 1.43\% | 1.99\% | 0.78\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,329 | 2.02\% | 2.29\% | 1.51\% | 1.45\% | 1.44\% | 0.57\% |
| Kansas | 1,350 | 2.15\% | 1.27\% | 1.37\% | 1.16\% | 1.61\% | 1.36\% |
| Minnesota | 2,859 | 2.74\% | 2.29\% | 1.13\% | 1.32\% | 2.10\% | 1.52\% |
| Missouri | 2,690 | 1.69\% | 1.74\% | 0.91\% | 1.77\% | 2.61\% | 1.44\% |
| Nebraska | 834 | 2.76\% | 2.62\% | 0.96\% | 1.55\% | 1.42\% | 0.76\% |
| North Dakota | 419 | 3.02\% | 2.79\% | 1.28\% | 2.03\% | 2.01\% | 0.87\% |
| South Dakota | 858 | 1.86\% | 1.90\% | 1.05\% | 1.07\% | 1.26\% | 1.19\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 764 | 2.65\% | 2.70\% | 0.99\% | 1.80\% | 2.69\% | 1.43\% |
| District of Columbia | 641 | 2.48\% | 2.89\% | 2.04\% | 1.99\% | 2.69\% | 2.00\% |
| Florida | 10,199 | 1.24\% | 1.24\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% | 1.05\% | 0.73\% |
| Georgia | 4,977 | 2.68\% | 2.49\% | 1.26\% | 1.64\% | 1.95\% | 1.10\% |
| Maryland | 3,603 | 2.51\% | 2.01\% | 1.40\% | 1.77\% | 2.65\% | 1.40\% |
| North Carolina | 6,012 | 1.82\% | 1.69\% | 1.14\% | 1.66\% | 1.67\% | 1.36\% |
| South Carolina | 1,564 | 2.98\% | 3.48\% | 1.35\% | 2.15\% | 2.59\% | 1.75\% |
| Virginia | 4,105 | 1.81\% | 1.69\% | 1.31\% | 1.95\% | 2.55\% | 1.23\% |
| West Virginia | 872 | 1.70\% | 1.09\% | 0.98\% | 1.10\% | 2.40\% | 1.82\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,616 | 3.06\% | 2.60\% | 1.63\% | 1.27\% | 1.39\% | 0.76\% |
| Kentucky | 1,586 | 1.72\% | 1.97\% | 1.09\% | 1.50\% | 1.82\% | 0.84\% |
| Mississippi | 1,301 | 2.17\% | 1.89\% | 0.79\% | 1.71\% | 1.96\% | 1.63\% |
| Tennessee | 3,156 | 2.73\% | 2.28\% | 1.01\% | 1.56\% | 2.25\% | 1.30\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1,363 | 2.10\% | 1.81\% | 1.21\% | 1.35\% | 1.47\% | 1.44\% |
| Louisiana | 2,133 | 1.89\% | 1.43\% | 1.45\% | 1.48\% | 1.42\% | 1.06\% |
| Oklahoma | 2,380 | 2.09\% | 1.92\% | 0.95\% | 2.09\% | 2.22\% | 0.90\% |
| Texas | 10,627 | 1.17\% | 1.62\% | 0.77\% | 0.67\% | 1.28\% | 0.99\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3,555 | 2.05\% | 2.27\% | 0.76\% | 1.41\% | 1.64\% | 1.00\% |
| Colorado | 3,486 | 1.29\% | 1.08\% | 0.85\% | 1.30\% | 1.60\% | 0.66\% |
| Idaho | 1,007 | 3.05\% | 2.59\% | 1.57\% | 2.17\% | 2.34\% | 1.16\% |
| Montana | 799 | 3.86\% | 4.11\% | 1.13\% | 1.64\% | 2.03\% | 1.14\% |
| Nevada | 1,594 | 1.72\% | 2.25\% | 1.38\% | 1.52\% | 2.63\% | 1.77\% |
| New Mexico | 758 | 2.01\% | 1.93\% | 1.27\% | 1.49\% | 2.09\% | 1.47\% |
| Utah | 1,770 | 2.48\% | 2.02\% | 1.10\% | 1.40\% | 1.81\% | 1.28\% |
| Wyoming | 620 | 1.59\% | 1.93\% | 0.66\% | 1.18\% | 2.06\% | 1.39\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 491 | 2.38\% | 1.72\% | 1.55\% | 1.11\% | 1.74\% | 1.07\% |
| California | 16,572 | 1.06\% | 1.02\% | 0.45\% | 0.79\% | 0.65\% | 0.55\% |
| Hawaii | 901 | 2.40\% | 1.90\% | 1.56\% | 1.10\% | 0.85\% | 0.63\% |
| Oregon | 2,075 | 3.28\% | 2.87\% | 1.11\% | 1.41\% | 1.98\% | 0.94\% |
| Washington | 4,423 | 1.97\% | 2.05\% | 1.18\% | 0.94\% | 1.81\% | 1.37\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VI.A.2(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 56.4\% | 61.1\% | 40.3\% | 64.2\% | 29.6\% | 56.9\% | 95.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 63.6\% | 74.6\% | 42.3\% | 81.9\% | 48.0\% | 61.8\% | 97.8\% |
| Maine | 57.1\% | 62.0\% | 38.1\% | 71.3\% | 36.6\% | 58.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 68.7\% | 70.6\% | 53.2\% | 86.5\% | 27.0\%* | 70.1\% | 100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 64.8\% | 76.6\% | 39.9\% | 72.1\% | 34.5\% | 65.9\% | 98.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 63.0\% | 68.5\% | 40.8\% | 64.5\% | 39.1\% | 62.3\% | 96.8\% |
| Vermont | 56.0\% | 61.7\% | 33.4\% | 69.1\% | 25.4\% | 55.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 67.5\% | 68.7\% | 64.7\% | 65.7\% | 48.4\% | 68.2\% | 95.7\% |
| New York | 58.7\% | 58.4\% | 50.8\% | 79.7\% | 34.3\% | 60.4\% | 91.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 61.3\% | 68.0\% | 42.7\% | 70.9\% | 27.6\% | 62.5\% | 96.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 55.6\% | 56.9\% | 46.7\% | 58.4\% | 34.0\% | 54.5\% | 91.6\% |
| Indiana | 53.8\% | 58.0\% | 42.4\% | 52.9\% | 32.2\% | 52.8\% | 92.9\% |
| Michigan | 56.9\% | 62.2\% | 32.3\% | 70.0\% | 20.5\% | 59.2\% | 94.5\% |
| Ohio | 61.6\% | 71.1\% | 34.6\% | 55.1\% | 32.4\% | 61.2\% | 97.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 52.2\% | 61.7\% | 29.4\% | 59.4\% | 23.5\% | 52.3\% | 92.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 55.2\% | 61.0\% | 36.2\% | 64.7\% | 40.5\% | 54.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Kansas | 55.3\% | 63.3\% | 37.4\% | 52.9\% | 28.6\% | 54.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Minnesota | 53.5\% | 56.3\% | 35.5\% | 70.9\% | 21.1\%* | 53.7\% | 92.7\% |
| Missouri | 56.9\% | 64.3\% | 31.7\% | 68.5\% | 35.5\% | 55.9\% | 94.7\% |
| Nebraska | 44.8\% | 50.0\% | 24.6\% | 64.2\% | 23.0\% | 42.9\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 52.2\% | 60.5\% | 36.2\% | 51.9\% | 24.5\% | 52.6\% | 100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 47.3\% | 54.8\% | 30.6\% | 59.9\% | 23.9\% | 46.8\% | 96.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 61.4\% | 63.2\% | 55.9\% | 59.4\% | 40.6\% | 57.6\% | 96.1\% |
| District of Columbia | 72.5\% | 69.9\% | 63.6\% | 85.4\% | 41.1\%* | 73.9\% | 93.0\% |
| Florida | 55.1\% | 55.4\% | 49.7\% | 59.7\% | 22.1\% | 57.9\% | 95.3\% |
| Georgia | 53.4\% | 56.1\% | 38.9\% | 58.3\% | 26.3\% | 55.5\% | 93.6\% |
| Maryland | 58.2\% | 61.1\% | 44.4\% | 66.9\% | 26.1\% | 59.3\% | 97.4\% |
| North Carolina | 54.4\% | 60.1\% | 30.4\% | 60.4\% | 23.9\%* | 54.9\% | 97.9\% |
| South Carolina | 54.8\% | 59.6\% | 34.2\% | 71.0\% | 35.8\% | 52.0\% | 96.2\% |
| Virginia | 59.1\% | 64.9\% | 41.8\% | 56.6\% | 17.7\% | 61.7\% | 97.4\% |
| West Virginia | 53.7\% | 66.1\% | 28.9\% | 55.1\% | 26.9\%* | 50.9\% | 94.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 62.9\% | 70.9\% | 37.6\% | 59.4\% | 24.7\% | 64.6\% | 95.5\% |
| Kentucky | 56.6\% | 63.4\% | 40.0\% | 45.5\% | 37.3\% | 54.3\% | 98.6\% |
| Mississippi | 47.7\% | 56.2\% | 29.2\% | 42.9\% | 16.7\% | 48.2\% | 90.8\% |
| Tennessee | 56.3\% | 68.5\% | 41.4\% | 55.6\% | 30.6\% | 55.1\% | 91.5\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 46.0\% | 51.7\% | 28.1\% | 51.3\% | 26.5\% | 43.5\% | 96.1\% |
| Louisiana | 52.8\% | 58.0\% | 29.6\% | 64.5\% | 20.0\%* | 53.2\% | 99.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 50.8\% | 57.4\% | 28.4\% | 60.5\% | 32.6\% | 49.2\% | 93.1\% |
| Texas | 48.8\% | 52.2\% | 38.8\% | 59.6\% | 20.4\% | 48.2\% | 94.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 53.4\% | 60.3\% | 32.1\% | 64.3\% | 21.6\% | 54.3\% | 96.3\% |
| Colorado | 52.1\% | 52.0\% | 48.2\% | 66.1\% | 24.7\% | 53.2\% | 91.6\% |
| Idaho | 43.9\% | 49.7\% | 27.2\% | 56.8\% | 26.3\% | 44.3\% | 99.9\% |
| Montana | 40.2\% | 46.2\% | 25.3\% | 45.4\% | 22.3\% | 38.7\% | 96.5\% |
| Nevada | 62.8\% | 70.0\% | 39.2\% | 68.5\% | 42.6\% | 63.3\% | 94.1\% |
| New Mexico | 51.1\% | 57.8\% | 30.7\% | 66.9\% | 31.3\% | 49.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Utah | 51.1\% | 52.4\% | 43.6\% | 69.1\% | 22.3\% | 51.8\% | 97.3\% |
| Wyoming | 46.0\% | 53.2\% | 29.3\% | 45.9\% | 27.6\% | 43.5\% | 98.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 46.0\% | 49.9\% | 34.7\% | 60.9\% | 27.8\% | 42.9\% | 93.4\% |
| California | 57.6\% | 65.3\% | 38.9\% | 62.3\% | 38.3\% | 57.5\% | 92.8\% |
| Hawaii | 88.5\% | 89.3\% | 83.7\% | 90.1\% | 83.4\% | 87.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 52.6\% | 56.7\% | 37.5\% | 70.1\% | 29.6\% | 53.1\% | 97.4\% |
| Washington | 58.6\% | 64.9\% | 45.0\% | 59.0\% | 25.2\% | 61.3\% | 94.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.41\% | 0.39\% | 0.76\% | 1.59\% | 0.71\% | 0.36\% | 0.42\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.97\% | 2.30\% | 3.30\% | 6.08\% | 4.78\% | 2.57\% | 2.56\% |
| Maine | 2.07\% | 3.13\% | 4.15\% | 4.57\% | 6.75\% | 2.23\% | 0.00\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.45\% | 2.13\% | 7.03\% | 4.71\% | 9.83\%* | 2.32\% | 0.00\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.20\% | 2.45\% | 3.95\% | 6.05\% | 7.85\% | 2.53\% | 1.42\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.35\% | 1.51\% | 5.33\% | 9.12\% | 11.44\% | 2.18\% | 1.79\% |
| Vermont | 2.05\% | 3.33\% | 4.29\% | 4.93\% | 6.85\% | 2.79\% | 0.00\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.95\% | 1.78\% | 5.06\% | 7.49\% | 10.50\% | 2.11\% | 4.64\% |
| New York | 1.36\% | 1.43\% | 3.41\% | 3.38\% | 3.70\% | 2.17\% | 3.51\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.06\% | 2.27\% | 3.59\% | 5.35\% | 7.03\% | 1.60\% | 4.11\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.39\% | 1.99\% | 3.61\% | 6.97\% | 4.63\% | 1.91\% | 2.61\% |
| Indiana | 2.24\% | 2.02\% | 6.18\% | 10.00\% | 6.88\% | 2.99\% | 3.12\% |
| Michigan | 2.61\% | 3.54\% | 6.08\% | 7.28\% | 5.07\% | 2.92\% | 3.46\% |
| Ohio | 0.78\% | 1.61\% | 2.66\% | 7.44\% | 5.05\% | 1.58\% | 1.57\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.66\% | 2.67\% | 2.68\% | 8.31\% | 4.64\% | 1.95\% | 4.07\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.61\% | 3.09\% | 4.10\% | 3.66\% | 5.03\% | 1.46\% | 0.00\% |
| Kansas | 1.62\% | 3.10\% | 3.86\% | 9.44\% | 4.51\% | 2.26\% | 0.00\% |
| Minnesota | 2.60\% | 4.19\% | 6.08\% | 9.80\% | 7.89\%* | 3.15\% | 8.96\% |
| Missouri | 2.11\% | 3.11\% | 4.78\% | 7.79\% | 6.14\% | 1.63\% | 3.85\% |
| Nebraska | 2.42\% | 2.74\% | 4.11\% | 8.67\% | 6.24\% | 2.44\% | 0.00\% |
| North Dakota | 2.02\% | 2.35\% | 4.36\% | 6.65\% | 5.60\% | 2.29\% | 0.00\% |
| South Dakota | 2.23\% | 3.83\% | 2.49\% | 6.80\% | 5.70\% | 2.22\% | 2.29\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.99\% | 3.35\% | 7.26\% | 5.98\% | 8.32\% | 3.50\% | 2.76\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.87\% | 3.20\% | 6.59\% | 3.44\% | 12.57\%* | 2.87\% | 4.56\% |
| Florida | 1.40\% | 1.42\% | 9.41\% | 8.42\% | 2.90\% | 1.80\% | 2.35\% |
| Georgia | 2.24\% | 2.46\% | 6.07\% | 9.53\% | 5.75\% | 3.89\% | 2.98\% |
| Maryland | 2.38\% | 2.77\% | 6.87\% | 7.64\% | 6.89\% | 2.22\% | 3.93\% |
| North Carolina | 3.00\% | 3.40\% | 7.38\% | 10.34\% | 8.77\%* | 3.12\% | 1.35\% |
| South Carolina | 2.48\% | 2.33\% | 4.60\% | 8.91\% | 6.64\% | 3.37\% | 2.44\% |
| Virginia | 2.11\% | 2.59\% | 3.75\% | 10.82\% | 4.80\% | 2.50\% | 1.98\% |
| West Virginia | 1.45\% | 2.94\% | 4.86\% | 3.44\% | 8.59\%* | 1.70\% | 3.08\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.63\% | 2.38\% | 6.67\% | 8.97\% | 4.70\% | 1.85\% | 2.39\% |
| Kentucky | 1.55\% | 2.14\% | 6.33\% | 6.75\% | 9.07\% | 1.34\% | 2.25\% |
| Mississippi | 1.35\% | 2.83\% | 4.02\% | 8.75\% | 4.16\% | 2.40\% | 3.27\% |
| Tennessee | 1.91\% | 3.36\% | 2.89\% | 5.25\% | 6.69\% | 2.51\% | 3.88\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.31\% | 3.46\% | 2.72\% | 7.33\% | 6.17\% | 2.10\% | 2.28\% |
| Louisiana | 2.13\% | 3.01\% | 5.76\% | 7.85\% | 7.72\%* | 2.33\% | 2.27\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.61\% | 2.52\% | 4.24\% | 9.20\% | 6.53\% | 1.74\% | 3.59\% |
| Texas | 1.33\% | 1.95\% | 4.24\% | 5.74\% | 4.83\% | 1.77\% | 2.20\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.46\% | 2.73\% | 5.40\% | 8.48\% | 6.11\% | 2.76\% | 2.26\% |
| Colorado | 2.02\% | 2.67\% | 5.74\% | 12.36\% | 5.54\% | 2.49\% | 3.71\% |
| Idaho | 2.73\% | 2.79\% | 3.13\% | 12.18\% | 5.65\% | 4.36\% | 0.44\% |
| Montana | 2.96\% | 2.87\% | 7.29\% | 9.91\% | 5.00\% | 3.41\% | 2.74\% |
| Nevada | 1.92\% | 1.69\% | 7.13\% | 15.71\% | 5.53\% | 3.06\% | 2.79\% |
| New Mexico | 2.54\% | 2.16\% | 5.98\% | 5.73\% | 5.09\% | 2.42\% | 0.00\% |
| Utah | 1.72\% | 2.44\% | 4.24\% | 12.35\% | 3.75\% | 1.63\% | 2.01\% |
| Wyoming | 2.50\% | 3.51\% | 4.15\% | 9.08\% | 7.09\% | 2.71\% | 2.46\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.61\% | 2.87\% | 5.12\% | 10.55\% | 7.87\% | 2.78\% | 2.67\% |
| California | 1.63\% | 1.82\% | 1.84\% | 4.47\% | 2.07\% | 2.04\% | 2.97\% |
| Hawaii | 1.62\% | 2.25\% | 5.91\% | 2.94\% | 5.88\% | 1.95\% | 0.00\% |
| Oregon | 1.62\% | 2.48\% | 3.10\% | 9.17\% | 5.35\% | 1.57\% | 1.69\% |
| Washington | 1.52\% | 2.86\% | 4.66\% | 10.40\% | 6.32\% | 1.45\% | 4.02\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 34.2\% | 37.6\% | 25.0\% | 23.1\% | 16.1\% | 27.0\% | 82.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 27.5\% | 33.9\% | 11.3\%* | 18.5\%* | 22.4\%* | 16.0\% | 83.6\% |
| Maine | 28.1\% | 29.5\% | 22.7\%* | 27.6\% | 14.4\%* | 24.1\% | 85.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 29.1\% | 32.9\% | 15.3\%* | 26.0\% | 8.3\%* | 23.6\% | 73.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 31.9\% | 36.8\% | 17.6\%* | 22.7\% | 7.6\%* | 23.3\% | 91.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 28.2\% | 30.8\% | 25.5\%* | 8.1\%* | 51.6\% | 19.3\% | 68.4\% |
| Vermont | 33.1\% | 35.0\% | 29.7\%* | 24.9\% | 8.9\%* | 25.6\% | 86.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 25.5\% | 30.2\% | 14.2\%* | 21.0\%* | 6.9\%* | 20.7\% | 86.3\% |
| New York | 27.3\% | 32.6\% | 16.3\% | 15.2\% | 5.6\%* | 24.1\% | 74.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 35.3\% | 40.6\% | 25.7\% | 17.2\% | 23.7\%* | 27.8\% | 95.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 37.4\% | 39.4\% | 36.1\% | 19.8\%* | 35.1\%* | 23.9\% | 94.0\% |
| Indiana | 39.3\% | 42.2\% | 32.3\% | 31.4\% | 7.8\%* | 33.2\% | 87.0\% |
| Michigan | 30.2\% | 31.2\% | 31.6\% | 22.8\% | 6.1\%* | 24.2\% | 73.5\% |
| Ohio | 34.8\% | 36.8\% | 26.2\% | 28.2\%* | 18.6\%* | 28.1\% | 78.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 30.9\% | 35.6\% | 14.5\%* | 23.5\%* | 7.4\%* | 23.1\% | 78.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 33.8\% | 34.6\% | 35.5\% | 27.7\% | 9.0\%* | 29.4\% | 88.2\% |
| Kansas | 33.4\% | 36.1\% | 17.9\%* | 42.0\% | 10.9\%* | 26.5\% | 75.6\% |
| Minnesota | 37.2\% | 38.2\% | 29.2\% | 39.5\% |  | 31.0\% | 84.7\% |
| Missouri | 34.3\% | 37.5\% | 19.9\%* | 28.1\%* | 13.3\%* | 27.1\% | 76.4\% |
| Nebraska | 34.6\% | 37.9\% | 36.4\%* | 5.7\%* | 38.2\%* | 24.1\% | 79.9\% |
| North Dakota | 35.1\% | 37.3\% | 30.3\% | 30.9\%* | 27.3\%* | 29.8\% | 71.2\% |
| South Dakota | 28.5\% | 31.6\% | 25.4\% | 16.7\%* | 4.5\%* | 20.9\% | 84.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 40.0\% | 43.9\% | 37.1\% | 11.8\%* | 21.5\%* | 28.1\% | 82.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 38.0\% | 46.3\% | 40.0\% | 21.0\% | 16.2\%* | 32.5\% | 77.2\% |
| Florida | 38.0\% | 38.0\% | 43.9\% | 29.0\%* | 3.2\%* | 31.9\% | 90.1\% |
| Georgia | 36.3\% | 38.0\% | 24.3\%* | 37.2\% | 14.6\%* | 30.5\% | 80.4\% |
| Maryland | 34.2\% | 38.1\% | 29.4\% | 12.9\%* | 17.0\%* | 25.0\% | 87.1\% |
| North Carolina | 40.5\% | 42.4\% | 36.5\% | 27.2\%* | 17.1\%* | 31.9\% | 90.4\% |
| South Carolina | 38.8\% | 43.3\% | 18.0\%* | 32.1\%* | 16.0\%* | 29.1\% | 84.5\% |
| Virginia | 33.3\% | 38.7\% | 21.3\% | 8.3\%* | 29.1\%* | 22.9\% | 90.7\% |
| West Virginia | 39.7\% | 44.9\% | 32.4\% | 17.0\%* | 13.2\%* | 27.6\% | 88.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 36.8\% | 40.5\% | 21.7\% | 23.5\%* | 13.2\%* | 29.8\% | 83.1\% |
| Kentucky | 35.6\% | 41.0\% | 13.6\%* | 26.3\%* | 9.6\%* | 27.2\% | 85.1\% |
| Mississippi | 42.4\% | 47.5\% | 19.7\%* | 41.0\% | 15.3\%* | 32.5\% | 89.9\% |
| Tennessee | 37.8\% | 49.2\% | 18.5\%* | 25.6\%* | 4.2\%* | 30.4\% | 80.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 38.3\% | 43.5\% | 17.3\% | 29.2\% | 18.4\%* | 32.0\% | 72.2\% |
| Louisiana | 33.9\% | 39.3\% | 11.6\%* | 21.0\%* |  | 25.6\% | 89.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 33.2\% | 39.8\% | 8.5\%* | 12.0\%* | 13.5\%* | 26.1\% | 76.9\% |
| Texas | 41.3\% | 48.5\% | 23.5\% | 32.3\% | 5.4\%* | 34.7\% | 78.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 39.2\% | 42.2\% | 29.2\% | 28.9\%* | 16.7\%* | 28.6\% | 83.6\% |
| Colorado | 40.6\% | 41.4\% | 42.7\% | 28.5\%* | 10.8\%* | 35.8\% | 84.3\% |
| Idaho | 31.7\% | 38.8\% | 11.3\%* | 15.6\%* | 18.9\%* | 23.7\% | 97.5\% |
| Montana | 33.2\% | 35.3\% | 22.7\%* | 36.9\%* | 6.9\%* | 22.1\% | 96.4\% |
| Nevada | 31.1\% | 34.4\% | 17.4\%* | 20.4\%* | 18.0\%* | 20.2\% | 86.4\% |
| New Mexico | 40.0\% | 47.7\% | 23.8\%* | 19.4\%* | 30.0\%* | 33.2\% | 78.2\% |
| Utah | 36.8\% | 41.7\% | 14.3\%* | 47.5\% | 34.7\%* | 26.0\% | 77.5\% |
| Wyoming | 40.0\% | 41.9\% | 34.9\% | 31.5\%* | 19.9\%* | 28.6\% | 90.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 41.1\% | 50.6\% | 26.3\% | 25.7\%* | 7.2\%* | 35.6\% | 73.5\% |
| California | 32.0\% | 32.8\% | 33.6\% | 18.1\% | 29.4\% | 24.3\% | 77.8\% |
| Hawaii | 29.4\% | 28.2\% | 43.0\% | 19.7\% | 22.7\%* | 26.4\% | 54.9\% |
| Oregon | 30.2\% | 37.3\% | 14.2\%* | 11.6\%* | 25.7\%* | 24.5\% | 72.2\% |
| Washington | 29.4\% | 31.8\% | 27.6\% | 15.5\%* | . | 25.9\% | 73.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.44\% | 0.69\% | 1.33\% | 1.07\% | 2.28\% | 0.49\% | 0.97\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.86\% | 2.63\% | 3.79\%* | 7.25\%* | 8.43\%* | 2.07\% | 5.09\% |
| Maine | 2.53\% | 3.55\% | 8.65\%* | 7.72\% | 5.73\%* | 3.62\% | 5.38\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.09\% | 2.91\% | 6.57\%* | 7.15\% | 10.02\%* | 2.49\% | 8.04\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.61\% | 2.71\% | 6.51\%* | 5.77\% | 10.18\%* | 2.61\% | 3.79\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.00\% | 3.41\% | 8.63\%* | 7.32\%* | 14.26\% | 2.84\% | 7.23\% |
| Vermont | 2.70\% | 4.17\% | 10.42\%* | 7.20\% | 3.60\%* | 3.59\% | 3.78\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.06\% | 3.35\% | 5.34\%* | 7.07\%* | 2.91\%* | 2.23\% | 3.69\% |
| New York | 2.12\% | 2.85\% | 4.12\% | 2.77\% | 3.28\%* | 2.32\% | 6.17\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.89\% | 2.78\% | 5.80\% | 5.03\% | 8.60\%* | 2.94\% | 2.42\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.60\% | 2.03\% | 4.82\% | 11.23\%* | 11.81\%* | 1.37\% | 2.63\% |
| Indiana | 3.06\% | 3.44\% | 8.95\% | 7.62\% | 3.93\%* | 4.36\% | 6.87\% |
| Michigan | 2.89\% | 3.47\% | 7.00\% | 5.73\% | 5.70\%* | 2.50\% | 9.30\% |
| Ohio | 2.43\% | 3.29\% | 6.57\% | 10.69\%* | 7.14\%* | 2.72\% | 5.58\% |
| Wisconsin | 4.16\% | 5.04\% | 5.19\%* | 10.04\%* | 9.03\%* | 4.55\% | 6.84\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.24\% | 3.27\% | 7.08\% | 6.46\% | 4.46\%* | 2.67\% | 4.23\% |
| Kansas | 2.98\% | 3.07\% | 5.67\%* | 8.18\% | 10.03\%* | 4.45\% | 8.86\% |
| Minnesota | 2.09\% | 2.49\% | 7.49\% | 10.42\% |  | 3.32\% | 5.77\% |
| Missouri | 2.56\% | 3.33\% | 8.56\%* | 9.77\%* | 6.10\%* | 2.87\% | 6.92\% |
| Nebraska | 3.71\% | 3.53\% | 13.21\%* | 2.24\%* | 14.32\%* | 3.98\% | 4.66\% |
| North Dakota | 3.58\% | 4.66\% | 8.61\% | 10.38\%* | 12.05\%* | 3.72\% | 9.23\% |
| South Dakota | 3.31\% | 4.22\% | 4.46\% | 5.21\%* | 2.11\%* | 3.54\% | 9.12\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.67\% | 5.14\% | 9.91\% | 9.63\%* | 10.54\%* | 3.67\% | 5.99\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.37\% | 3.19\% | 5.40\% | 5.11\% | 10.57\%* | 2.87\% | 5.68\% |
| Florida | 3.57\% | 3.60\% | 12.52\% | 9.70\%* | 1.71\%* | 4.24\% | 3.19\% |
| Georgia | 3.66\% | 4.34\% | 9.95\%* | 11.03\% | 6.98\%* | 4.00\% | 7.21\% |
| Maryland | 4.06\% | 4.24\% | 8.21\% | 9.34\%* | 13.37\%* | 3.61\% | 5.24\% |
| North Carolina | 1.64\% | 2.89\% | 9.63\% | 11.40\%* | 8.53\%* | 3.17\% | 7.51\% |
| South Carolina | 1.87\% | 3.10\% | 10.67\%* | 10.37\%* | 8.94\%* | 2.94\% | 6.09\% |
| Virginia | 1.46\% | 2.17\% | 6.18\% | 6.63\%* | 13.33\%* | 2.37\% | 2.35\% |
| West Virginia | 3.89\% | 3.78\% | 6.86\% | 6.68\%* | 6.83\%* | 4.51\% | 3.04\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.94\% | 4.40\% | 5.87\% | 7.47\%* | 10.53\%* | 3.21\% | 5.00\% |
| Kentucky | 3.99\% | 4.93\% | 6.56\%* | 13.34\%* | 14.79\%* | 3.71\% | 6.94\% |
| Mississippi | 4.19\% | 4.20\% | 6.56\%* | 11.18\% | 6.16\%* | 4.38\% | 5.06\% |
| Tennessee | 2.52\% | 4.42\% | 6.11\%* | 10.53\%* | 2.81\%* | 3.81\% | 7.05\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.06\% | 4.92\% | 4.50\% | 6.30\% | 9.36\%* | 3.98\% | 10.22\% |
| Louisiana | 2.80\% | 2.67\% | 10.40\%* | 10.60\%* |  | 4.07\% | 4.46\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.42\% | 3.70\% | 8.95\%* | 4.77\%* | 4.65\%* | 3.54\% | 7.33\% |
| Texas | 1.76\% | 1.51\% | 3.89\% | 6.12\% | 4.94\%* | 3.03\% | 5.14\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.32\% | 3.71\% | 7.97\% | 8.74\%* | 11.23\%* | 2.84\% | 4.76\% |
| Colorado | 3.34\% | 3.59\% | 9.75\% | 11.50\%* | 13.68\%* | 4.65\% | 4.61\% |
| Idaho | 2.79\% | 2.48\% | 8.34\%* | 5.67\%* | 6.57\%* | 2.86\% | 0.85\% |
| Montana | 3.01\% | 3.75\% | 9.90\%* | 12.04\%* | 10.11\%* | 2.61\% | 1.69\% |
| Nevada | 2.28\% | 2.50\% | 6.28\%* | 6.48\%* | 6.56\%* | 3.86\% | 10.63\% |
| New Mexico | 1.93\% | 3.83\% | 9.04\%* | 10.09\%* | 12.32\%* | 2.54\% | 8.90\% |
| Utah | 2.75\% | 3.66\% | 7.66\%* | 11.56\% | 12.56\%* | 3.33\% | 6.14\% |
| Wyoming | 2.93\% | 3.76\% | 10.19\% | 10.65\%* | 6.33\%* | 4.07\% | 3.80\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4.44\% | 4.22\% | 6.36\% | 9.73\%* | 3.10\%* | 4.70\% | 5.74\% |
| California | 1.13\% | 1.41\% | 4.27\% | 4.00\% | 5.95\% | 0.99\% | 4.36\% |
| Hawaii | 2.95\% | 3.30\% | 9.88\% | 5.29\% | 10.55\%* | 3.74\% | 4.22\% |
| Oregon | 3.15\% | 4.19\% | 5.05\%* | 3.93\%* | 8.25\%* | 2.79\% | 9.59\% |
| Washington | 3.51\% | 4.84\% | 7.53\% | 5.00\%* |  | 3.63\% | 11.69\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 40.7\% | 38.0\% | 47.2\% | 50.4\% | 53.7\% | 45.1\% | 10.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 38.9\% | 38.1\% | 43.7\% | 30.8\% | 42.2\% | 46.0\% | 4.4\%* |
| Maine | 34.6\% | 32.3\% | 41.5\%* | 37.3\% | 52.1\% | 34.9\% | 9.8\%* |
| Massachusetts | 35.2\% | 32.0\% | 49.7\% | 33.7\% | 46.5\%* | 39.3\% | 2.7\%* |
| New Hampshire | 34.1\% | 31.7\% | 34.5\% | 53.8\% | 26.9\%* | 39.5\% | 8.1\%* |
| Rhode Island | 37.2\% | 38.2\% | 41.3\% | 22.5\%* | 25.6\%* | 44.0\% | 3.3\%* |
| Vermont | 32.7\% | 27.7\% | 52.2\% | 42.3\% | 34.6\%* | 38.0\% | 0.1\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 51.4\% | 43.0\% | 65.5\% | 79.9\% | 66.1\% | 53.6\% | 17.3\%* |
| New York | 50.7\% | 49.1\% | 55.1\% | 53.5\% | 51.9\% | 54.7\% | 15.2\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 45.7\% | 43.6\% | 55.5\% | 42.4\% | 74.3\% | 48.6\% | 12.8\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 30.6\% | 27.8\% | 52.2\% | 27.5\% | 43.4\% | 34.3\% | 9.2\%* |
| Indiana | 29.6\% | 25.7\% | 43.6\% | 32.0\%* | 32.6\%* | 32.1\% | 14.5\%* |
| Michigan | 45.4\% | 42.6\% | 49.7\% | 58.6\% | 74.2\% | 49.5\% | 11.5\%* |
| Ohio | 31.9\% | 31.2\% | 38.5\% | 29.3\%* | 50.0\% | 36.2\% | 1.6\%* |
| Wisconsin | 26.3\% | 23.7\% | 30.4\% | 38.0\% | 27.9\%* | 29.0\% | 12.6\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 31.9\% | 32.0\% | 29.5\% | 34.2\% | 25.0\%* | 36.1\% | 5.1\%* |
| Kansas | 36.7\% | 34.0\% | 38.7\% | 52.7\% | 43.0\%* | 42.1\% | 8.2\%* |
| Minnesota | 39.0\% | 37.0\% | 44.3\% | 45.4\% | 54.6\% | 44.0\% | 5.0\%* |
| Missouri | 38.1\% | 35.8\% | 45.3\% | 46.3\% | 47.1\% | 44.1\% | 7.1\%* |
| Nebraska | 28.1\% | 24.1\% | 43.1\% | 39.0\% | 42.1\%* | 32.8\% | 2.1\%* |
| North Dakota | 45.6\% | 41.4\% | 56.1\% | 51.4\% | 26.1\%* | 50.6\% | 24.2\%* |
| South Dakota | 29.1\% | 25.2\% | 34.2\% | 42.0\% | 12.3\%* | 35.2\% | 0.9\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 35.3\% | 30.0\% | 41.0\% | 70.4\% | 39.9\%* | 44.2\% | 6.3\%* |
| District of Columbia | 41.9\% | 30.0\% | 56.4\% | 55.8\% | 56.3\% | 47.3\% | 6.8\%* |
| Florida | 38.6\% | 38.2\% | 36.6\% | 48.1\% | 74.4\% | 40.2\% | 12.3\%* |
| Georgia | 31.9\% | 27.2\% | 32.5\%* | 74.7\% | 44.6\%* | 35.0\% | 8.0\%* |
| Maryland | 35.5\% | 32.3\% | 42.7\% | 47.4\% | 39.8\%* | 41.0\% | 5.9\%* |
| North Carolina | 37.0\% | 34.0\% | 46.2\%* | 55.1\% | 56.0\% | 39.9\% | 15.9\%* |
| South Carolina | 34.1\% | 31.7\% | 46.4\% | 36.3\% | 48.3\% | 40.0\% | 6.6\%* |
| Virginia | 35.2\% | 31.1\% | 46.4\% | 50.2\% | 24.9\%* | 40.9\% | 6.6\%* |
| West Virginia | 36.7\% | 33.4\% | 45.9\% | 44.6\% | 48.5\% | 43.5\% | 10.1\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 30.5\% | 27.3\% | 37.9\% | 51.6\% | 46.3\%* | 32.7\% | 13.4\%* |
| Kentucky | 40.8\% | 40.3\% | 42.2\% | 42.1\% | 57.3\% | 42.8\% | 24.1\%* |
| Mississippi | 39.7\% | 39.9\% | 30.9\% | 57.6\% | 43.1\%* | 46.7\% | 10.4\%* |
| Tennessee | 33.8\% | 30.7\% | 32.9\% | 54.8\% | 27.5\%* | 41.7\% | 1.7\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 30.4\% | 29.3\% | 29.1\% | 41.4\%* | 27.1\%* | 36.4\% | 6.7\%* |
| Louisiana | 38.8\% | 35.2\% | 41.2\% | 58.8\% | 47.3\% | 42.9\% | 14.0\% * |
| Oklahoma | 38.2\% | 35.1\% | 43.4\% | 57.0\% | 48.7\% | 44.2\% | 4.3\%* |
| Texas | 35.9\% | 32.6\% | 37.7\% | 57.6\% | 47.8\% | 43.4\% | 3.2\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 36.7\% | 36.6\% | 38.5\% | 33.8\%* | 69.9\% | 37.6\% | 22.4\%* |
| Colorado | 32.6\% | 34.4\% | 18.3\% | 50.4\% | 36.5\%* | 35.7\% | 12.0\% * |
| Idaho | 46.0\% | 45.0\% | 45.2\% | 55.3\% | 61.6\% | 48.2\% | 16.9\% |
| Montana | 51.2\% | 53.5\% | 43.6\% | 46.6\% | 61.6\% | 59.1\% | 10.7\%* |
| Nevada | 43.2\% | 43.5\% | 29.8\%* | 73.1\% | 59.3\% | 47.7\% | 12.4\%* |
| New Mexico | 37.3\% | 37.0\% | 39.6\% | 35.8\% | 40.1\% | 39.5\% | 25.0\% |
| Utah | 36.6\% | 36.3\% | 40.1\% | 29.4\%* | 49.4\% | 43.1\% | 7.6\%* |
| Wyoming | 48.6\% | 48.8\% | 49.7\% | 42.8\%* | 63.7\% | 54.7\% | 19.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 39.3\% | 32.6\% | 49.5\% | 51.0\% | 49.7\% | 44.9\% | 15.8\%* |
| California | 52.9\% | 50.7\% | 59.4\% | 59.1\% | 67.2\% | 58.1\% | 13.2\% |
| Hawaii | 65.7\% | 62.4\% | 76.4\% | 74.1\% | 85.1\% | 70.4\% | 16.8\% |
| Oregon | 52.1\% | 47.4\% | 59.2\% | 70.9\% | 72.9\% | 56.8\% | 6.4\%* |
| Washington | 54.3\% | 50.1\% | 54.2\% | 87.0\% | 38.0\%* | 60.0\% | 17.8\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.A.2.b(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership <br> For profit unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.57\% | 0.74\% | 1.38\% | 1.23\% | 1.29\% | 0.83\% | 0.74\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.46\% | 3.45\% | 6.71\% | 8.85\% | 11.80\% | 3.17\% | 3.32\%* |
| Maine | 4.12\% | 3.48\% | 12.48\%* | 9.05\% | 11.64\% | 4.86\% | 6.07\%* |
| Massachusetts | 2.84\% | 3.46\% | 8.83\% | 7.11\% | 15.49\%* | 3.33\% | 1.82\%* |
| New Hampshire | 2.72\% | 3.61\% | 5.93\% | 9.30\% | 11.23\%* | 3.95\% | 4.71\%* |
| Rhode Island | 2.31\% | 2.39\% | 11.52\% | 8.00\%* | 11.11\%* | 3.25\% | 1.68\%* |
| Vermont | 3.23\% | 3.87\% | 5.48\% | 11.44\% | 11.33\%* | 3.74\% | 0.17\% * |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.24\% | 3.78\% | 8.14\% | 10.50\% | 13.69\% | 3.97\% | 7.55\%* |
| New York | 2.34\% | 3.24\% | 8.03\% | 4.83\% | 8.87\% | 3.19\% | 4.64\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 2.11\% | 2.94\% | 5.75\% | 6.60\% | 13.59\% | 3.05\% | 4.87\% * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.74\% | 1.85\% | 5.66\% | 7.87\% | 10.03\% | 2.10\% | 4.35\% * |
| Indiana | 3.13\% | 3.72\% | 10.86\% | 9.99\%* | 11.99\%* | 4.79\% | 6.81\%* |
| Michigan | 2.51\% | 3.27\% | 10.07\% | 7.02\% | 17.77\% | 3.33\% | 5.88\%* |
| Ohio | 2.63\% | 2.77\% | 5.61\% | 9.27\%* | 12.96\% | 3.35\% | 0.68\% * |
| Wisconsin | 4.74\% | 4.63\% | 8.28\% | 8.42\% | 12.19\%* | 5.26\% | 5.98\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.62\% | 2.46\% | 6.15\% | 7.76\% | 12.74\%* | 3.12\% | 3.67\%* |
| Kansas | 2.19\% | 2.91\% | 8.34\% | 11.92\% | 13.96\%* | 2.47\% | 2.69\%* |
| Minnesota | 3.48\% | 3.77\% | 12.47\% | 10.92\% | 14.99\% | 4.84\% | 4.50\%* |
| Missouri | 3.20\% | 3.86\% | 11.48\% | 11.88\% | 12.48\% | 4.12\% | 3.88\% * |
| Nebraska | 2.62\% | 3.16\% | 8.51\% | 9.52\% | 15.01\%* | 3.24\% | 1.75\%* |
| North Dakota | 2.89\% | 2.90\% | 7.12\% | 9.03\% | 14.33\%* | 3.34\% | 8.46\% * |
| South Dakota | 1.93\% | 2.29\% | 6.54\% | 10.38\% | 10.10\%* | 2.77\% | 9.32\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.06\% | 5.14\% | 9.66\% | 7.54\% | 12.95\%* | 5.20\% | 2.12\%* |
| District of Columbia | 3.13\% | 1.64\% | 8.88\% | 10.56\% | 13.80\% | 4.06\% | 3.44\% * |
| Florida | 3.45\% | 3.42\% | 8.14\% | 10.52\% | 7.49\% | 4.17\% | 4.93\%* |
| Georgia | 3.97\% | 3.25\% | 10.94\%* | 9.21\% | 14.01\%* | 3.49\% | 4.19\%* |
| Maryland | 2.58\% | 3.72\% | 9.86\% | 10.80\% | 12.72\%* | 4.33\% | 1.80\%* |
| North Carolina | 3.10\% | 2.83\% | 13.87\%* | 10.58\% | 16.26\% | 3.22\% | 6.54\%* |
| South Carolina | 4.05\% | 3.70\% | 10.18\% | 10.30\% | 12.02\% | 4.57\% | 3.29\% * |
| Virginia | 4.37\% | 3.96\% | 8.68\% | 8.49\% | 15.37\%* | 5.10\% | 4.17\%* |
| West Virginia | 2.49\% | 3.01\% | 7.74\% | 10.48\% | 13.17\% | 2.29\% | 4.69\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.31\% | 1.66\% | 9.62\% | 13.57\% | 15.61\%* | 1.18\% | 4.92\%* |
| Kentucky | 2.72\% | 3.25\% | 10.18\% | 11.77\% | 10.84\% | 2.89\% | 7.44\%* |
| Mississippi | 3.16\% | 3.90\% | 8.73\% | 13.24\% | 14.01\%* | 3.32\% | 3.95\%* |
| Tennessee | 3.32\% | 4.26\% | 7.34\% | 11.62\% | 11.47\%* | 3.83\% | 0.95\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.39\% | 2.97\% | 7.55\% | 12.74\%* | 11.91\%* | 2.68\% | 4.10\%* |
| Louisiana | 2.89\% | 5.06\% | 11.65\% | 11.82\% | 12.65\% | 3.28\% | 4.57\%* |
| Oklahoma | 4.65\% | 5.18\% | 12.43\% | 10.72\% | 10.25\% | 6.17\% | 1.74\%* |
| Texas | 3.09\% | 3.48\% | 5.20\% | 8.21\% | 9.25\% | 3.58\% | 1.04\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.20\% | 4.39\% | 11.21\% | 10.34\%* | 12.80\% | 3.46\% | 9.97\%* |
| Colorado | 2.90\% | 3.26\% | 4.80\% | 10.28\% | 15.49\%* | 3.21\% | 4.08\% * |
| Idaho | 4.13\% | 4.77\% | 10.75\% | 13.71\% | 16.49\% | 4.52\% | 4.37\% |
| Montana | 4.29\% | 5.44\% | 9.19\% | 12.90\% | 14.18\% | 5.19\% | 6.28\% * |
| Nevada | 3.40\% | 3.29\% | 12.02\%* | 15.87\% | 9.35\% | 4.75\% | 4.39\%* |
| New Mexico | 3.03\% | 4.09\% | 9.49\% | 7.23\% | 9.33\% | 3.51\% | 6.84\% |
| Utah | 2.36\% | 2.04\% | 7.42\% | 9.83\%* | 14.50\% | 3.80\% | 4.88\%* |
| Wyoming | 2.83\% | 2.49\% | 7.82\% | 13.06\%* | 13.67\% | 4.29\% | 4.28\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.72\% | 4.83\% | 9.59\% | 8.76\% | 13.16\% | 4.14\% | 6.42\% * |
| California | 1.20\% | 1.58\% | 3.47\% | 6.19\% | 6.29\% | 1.08\% | 3.34\% |
| Hawaii | 2.42\% | 2.32\% | 10.23\% | 8.03\% | 10.44\% | 2.94\% | 4.42\% |
| Oregon | 2.44\% | 4.54\% | 6.88\% | 8.41\% | 15.04\% | 3.57\% | 2.24\%* |
| Washington | 3.10\% | 4.52\% | 8.32\% | 10.89\% | 12.06\%* | 2.77\% | 7.86\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 21.1\% | 20.0\% | 24.8\% | 22.9\% | 29.0\% | 23.6\% | 3.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 26.8\% | 26.4\% | 31.6\% | 14.9\%* | 36.4\% | 30.4\% | 3.7\%* |
| Maine | 16.1\% | 17.3\% | 18.9\%* | 8.2\%* | 30.2\%* | 16.0\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 23.6\% | 25.4\% | 20.4\%* | 18.3\%* | 21.0\%* | 27.1\% | . |
| New Hampshire | 20.5\% | 17.8\% | 29.1\% | 23.6\%* | 31.8\%* | 22.7\% | 2.8\%* |
| Rhode Island | 25.5\% | 26.7\% | 23.6\% | 17.5\%* | 10.7\%* | 30.9\% | 1.3\%* |
| Vermont | 20.9\% | 19.9\% | 34.9\% | 10.8\%* | 15.0\%* | 24.6\% | . |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 27.4\% | 23.2\% | 38.9\% | 25.8\%* | 46.3\% | 27.8\% | 5.1\%* |
| New York | 30.4\% | 29.6\% | 33.6\% | 30.2\% | 32.8\% | 32.7\% | 8.7\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 27.4\% | 27.1\% | 26.6\% | 30.9\% | 21.6\%* | 30.5\% | 7.2\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 17.8\% | 16.4\% | 35.9\% | 4.8\%* | 38.7\% | 18.5\% | 4.2\%* |
| Indiana | 17.6\% | 16.3\% | 30.2\% | 3.9\%* | 15.9\%* | 20.0\% | 5.6\%* |
| Michigan | 27.7\% | 23.7\% | 38.5\% | 41.7\% | 56.4\% | 30.3\% | 2.6\%* |
| Ohio | 19.7\% | 18.7\% | 23.6\% | 22.9\%* | 23.3\%* | 22.7\% | 1.6\%* |
| Wisconsin | 18.2\% | 16.1\% | 11.6\%* | 42.7\% | 28.0\%* | 19.6\% | 7.3\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 19.4\% | 20.8\% | 12.1\%* | 20.7\% | 10.7\%* | 22.3\% | 3.9\%* |
| Kansas | 23.4\% | 20.2\% | 36.1\% | 23.2\% | 27.4\%* | 27.4\% | 2.1\%* |
| Minnesota | 20.8\% | 21.0\% | 13.0\%* | 27.8\% | 38.3\%* | 23.4\% | 0.2\%* |
| Missouri | 21.0\% | 19.6\% | 31.6\% | 18.3\%* | 41.3\% | 23.4\% | 0.1\%* |
| Nebraska | 15.3\% | 12.4\% | 25.0\% | 25.2\%* | 31.6\%* | 17.2\% | 0.9\%* |
| North Dakota | 26.2\% | 20.0\% | 42.3\% | 34.5\% | 20.0\%* | 30.8\% | 1.0\%* |
| South Dakota | 14.5\% | 13.2\% | 15.4\%* | 20.1\%* | 24.0\%* | 16.2\% |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 16.7\% | 14.5\% | 23.9\% | 20.3\%* | 29.1\%* | 20.7\% | 0.7\% * |
| District of Columbia | 21.1\% | 17.2\% | 21.2\% | 28.5\% | 31.6\%* | 23.8\% | 2.2\%* |
| Florida | 17.2\% | 17.8\% | 12.0\%* | 15.6\%* | 32.3\%* | 17.9\% | 6.0\%* |
| Georgia | 16.2\% | 14.3\% | 13.6\%* | 37.5\%* | 8.8\%* | 19.7\% | 1.9\%* |
| Maryland | 19.9\% | 18.7\% | 30.1\%* | 12.7\%* | 25.9\%* | 22.8\% | 2.9\%* |
| North Carolina | 16.5\% | 15.9\% | 21.2\% | 15.8\%* | 16.8\%* | 19.6\% | 1.7\%* |
| South Carolina | 15.0\% | 14.0\% | 13.4\%* | 25.9\%* | 33.2\%* | 16.1\% | 2.8\%* |
| Virginia | 17.9\% | 17.5\% | 22.2\%* | 14.8\%* | 13.3\%* | 21.0\% | 2.5\%* |
| West Virginia | 19.2\% | 19.4\% | 15.6\%* | 23.2\%* | 35.1\%* | 22.6\% | 3.3\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 21.7\% | 20.5\% | 28.9\% | 22.7\%* | 15.0\%* | 24.9\% | 6.1\%* |
| Kentucky | 19.3\% | 19.1\% | 21.7\%* | 16.5\%* | 26.6\% | 21.3\% | 7.5\%* |
| Mississippi | 14.8\% | 13.4\% | 27.9\% |  | 34.7\%* | 15.8\% | 5.2\%* |
| Tennessee | 17.3\% | 15.6\% | 16.6\%* | 29.4\% | 10.5\%* | 21.4\% | 1.7\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 7.9\% | 6.9\% | 1.0\%* | 27.7\%* | 6.1\%* | 9.0\% | 4.0\%* |
| Louisiana | 19.2\% | 18.1\% | 25.2\%* | 20.3\%* | 14.4\%* | 20.6\% | 13.3\%* |
| Oklahoma | 10.6\% | 8.6\% | 21.1\%* | 12.0\%* | 35.3\%* | 10.0\% | 0.3\% * |
| Texas | 15.0\% | 13.2\% | 18.3\% | 20.8\%* | 20.9\%* | 18.0\% | 1.6\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 12.8\% | 13.3\% | 13.8\%* | 5.3\%* | 25.3\%* | 15.2\% | 0.1\%* |
| Colorado | 19.6\% | 20.8\% | 14.0\%* | 21.1\%* | 24.2\%* | 22.5\% | . |
| Idaho | 17.5\% | 13.6\% | 20.3\%* | 41.9\%* | 34.5\%* | 16.8\% | 5.9\%* |
| Montana | 19.5\% | 19.3\% | 24.9\% | 8.7\%* | 40.7\%* | 20.6\% | 3.8\%* |
| Nevada | 19.9\% | 19.1\% | 20.5\% | 29.1\% | 23.6\%* | 23.0\% | 4.1\%* |
| New Mexico | 18.7\% | 19.5\% | 22.2\%* | 10.0\%* | 17.9\%* | 20.4\% | 10.9\%* |
| Utah | 24.9\% | 23.4\% | 28.3\% | 32.2\%* | 42.8\%* | 29.1\% | 2.0\%* |
| Wyoming | 16.4\% | 14.7\% | 17.8\%* | 33.0\%* | 20.9\% | 20.4\% | . |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 19.1\% | 17.2\% | 18.6\% | 28.7\%* | 27.5\%* | 23.5\% | 0.7\%* |
| California | 24.2\% | 23.5\% | 27.7\% | 21.8\%* | 33.4\% | 26.7\% | 3.2\%* |
| Hawaii | 27.4\% | 27.0\% | 34.9\% | 19.5\%* | 33.6\% | 29.2\% | 9.8\%* |
| Oregon | 20.5\% | 21.5\% | 17.2\%* | 19.6\%* | 27.9\%* | 22.0\% | 5.2\%* |
| Washington | 25.0\% | 25.2\% | 20.8\% | 33.1\% | 14.6\%* | 28.8\% | 0.2\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.c(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | nership or profit, rporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.48\% | 0.56\% | 1.30\% | 1.53\% | 2.02\% | 0.70\% | 0.65\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.02\% | 2.92\% | 3.71\% | 6.81\%* | 8.73\% | 2.65\% | 2.81\%* |
| Maine | 2.54\% | 3.42\% | 15.14\%* | 3.98\%* | 13.37\%* | 3.16\% |  |
| Massachusetts | 2.39\% | 3.13\% | 6.97\%* | 6.39\%* | 13.34\%* | 2.88\% |  |
| New Hampshire | 3.09\% | 2.58\% | 6.52\% | 7.92\%* | 13.27\%* | 4.08\% | 2.98\%* |
| Rhode Island | 3.15\% | 3.79\% | 6.10\% | 7.17\%* | 10.05\%* | 3.70\% | 1.62\%* |
| Vermont | 2.83\% | 3.46\% | 9.17\% | 6.10\%* | 10.04\%* | 2.81\% | . |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.24\% | 2.85\% | 5.50\% | 11.01\%* | 12.95\% | 2.17\% | 5.62\%* |
| New York | 2.61\% | 2.18\% | 9.00\% | 6.04\% | 9.29\% | 3.03\% | 3.54\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 1.99\% | 2.33\% | 4.45\% | 6.24\% | 10.28\%* | 2.63\% | 4.09\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.74\% | 1.99\% | 8.07\% | 3.72\%* | 9.07\% | 1.55\% | 3.04\%* |
| Indiana | 3.40\% | 3.91\% | 8.32\% | 2.11\%* | 8.66\%* | 4.54\% | 2.65\%* |
| Michigan | 2.14\% | 2.64\% | 9.62\% | 7.45\% | 15.38\% | 1.89\% | 1.89\%* |
| Ohio | 2.49\% | 3.04\% | 6.70\% | 9.85\%* | 8.19\%* | 2.80\% | 0.69\% * |
| Wisconsin | 4.38\% | 4.19\% | 4.45\%* | 8.37\% | 12.82\%* | 4.70\% | 5.81\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.56\% | 2.75\% | 6.61\%* | 6.10\% | 10.31\%* | 2.65\% | 3.73\%* |
| Kansas | 2.38\% | 3.53\% | 6.29\% | 6.47\% | 10.84\%* | 2.94\% | 1.44\%* |
| Minnesota | 2.29\% | 3.12\% | 4.97\%* | 5.96\% | 13.57\%* | 2.49\% | 0.20\%* |
| Missouri | 1.87\% | 2.07\% | 8.57\% | 11.25\%* | 9.86\% | 1.65\% | 0.10\%* |
| Nebraska | 2.46\% | 3.29\% | 6.19\% | 8.56\%* | 14.16\%* | 3.02\% | 0.62\%* |
| North Dakota | 3.09\% | 3.89\% | 9.09\% | 9.50\% | 9.01\%* | 3.79\% | 0.54\%* |
| South Dakota | 2.74\% | 2.39\% | 5.83\%* | 6.29\%* | 11.78\%* | 3.07\% |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.56\% | 2.44\% | 7.05\% | 10.97\%* | 9.01\%* | 2.41\% | 0.50\%* |
| District of Columbia | 2.38\% | 2.98\% | 5.91\% | 6.62\% | 11.87\%* | 2.64\% | 0.75\% * |
| Florida | 1.69\% | 1.68\% | 7.01\%* | 7.41\%* | 15.58\%* | 1.83\% | 4.47\% * |
| Georgia | 2.73\% | 1.91\% | 9.87\%* | 12.72\%* | 4.01\%* | 3.12\% | 1.22\%* |
| Maryland | 2.66\% | 3.25\% | 9.26\%* | 6.31\%* | 13.26\%* | 2.98\% | 1.03\%* |
| North Carolina | 1.44\% | 1.45\% | 6.04\% | 6.27\%* | 10.13\%* | 2.12\% | 1.13\%* |
| South Carolina | 3.21\% | 3.27\% | 6.53\%* | 12.63\%* | 12.28\%* | 4.13\% | 1.78\%* |
| Virginia | 2.22\% | 2.70\% | 7.59\%* | 8.85\%* | 10.06\%* | 2.83\% | 1.57\%* |
| West Virginia | 1.99\% | 2.65\% | 5.78\%* | 8.19\%* | 11.25\%* | 2.33\% | 1.19\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.04\% | 2.99\% | 8.49\% | 11.56\%* | 13.44\%* | 2.78\% | 3.87\%* |
| Kentucky | 3.57\% | 4.04\% | 7.82\%* | 9.58\%* | 7.25\% | 4.41\% | 2.85\%* |
| Mississippi | 3.01\% | 3.60\% | 8.04\% |  | 13.79\%* | 3.01\% | 3.65\%* |
| Tennessee | 3.51\% | 3.74\% | 5.59\%* | 8.52\% | 4.37\%* | 4.52\% | 0.95\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.97\% | 1.61\% | 0.99\%* | 10.29\%* | 4.88\%* | 2.10\% | 2.10\%* |
| Louisiana | 3.04\% | 3.72\% | 7.84\%* | 8.16\%* | 5.94\%* | 3.92\% | 4.67\%* |
| Oklahoma | 1.72\% | 2.47\% | 7.03\%* | 5.25\%* | 13.61\%* | 1.93\% | 0.25\% * |
| Texas | 1.46\% | 1.83\% | 4.47\% | 6.66\%* | 11.51\%* | 2.17\% | 0.90\% * |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.85\% | 2.33\% | 5.62\%* | 3.62\%* | 13.41\%* | 2.33\% | 0.04\%* |
| Colorado | 2.19\% | 2.59\% | 6.12\%* | 7.99\%* | 15.21\%* | 2.53\% | . |
| Idaho | 2.46\% | 2.37\% | 9.27\%* | 13.21\%* | 12.04\%* | 2.87\% | 3.83\%* |
| Montana | 4.36\% | 4.48\% | 7.45\% | 6.20\%* | 13.45\%* | 5.65\% | 1.99\%* |
| Nevada | 1.79\% | 2.42\% | 5.52\% | 8.33\% | 7.57\%* | 3.74\% | 2.67\%* |
| New Mexico | 3.38\% | 3.79\% | 8.04\%* | 3.61\%* | 11.13\%* | 2.96\% | 5.21\%* |
| Utah | 3.00\% | 3.21\% | 7.44\% | 10.32\%* | 13.57\%* | 4.81\% | 1.13\%* |
| Wyoming | 3.65\% | 3.02\% | 7.01\%* | 12.34\%* | 5.82\% | 4.45\% | . |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.97\% | 2.96\% | 5.32\% | 10.06\%* | 11.30\%* | 4.19\% | 0.27\%* |
| California | 1.30\% | 1.83\% | 4.50\% | 7.18\%* | 6.02\% | 1.08\% | 1.76\%* |
| Hawaii | 2.03\% | 2.88\% | 6.63\% | 6.20\%* | 9.31\% | 2.99\% | 3.61\%* |
| Oregon | 2.32\% | 3.35\% | 7.24\%* | 6.11\%* | 10.35\%* | 3.27\% | 2.14\%* |
| Washington | 2.38\% | 2.84\% | 4.89\% | 8.59\% | 10.05\%* | 3.27\% | 0.85\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 38.7\% | 40.8\% | 32.7\% | 33.2\% | 20.7\% | 33.3\% | 77.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 42.8\% | 45.6\% | 30.7\% | 55.9\% | 15.6\%* | 38.2\% | 82.2\% |
| Maine | 36.0\% | 34.7\% | 36.7\%* | 40.9\% | 14.6\%* | 34.5\% | 77.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 30.3\% | 32.8\% | 21.5\% | 28.3\% | 2.6\%* | 26.0\% | 68.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 33.6\% | 37.0\% | 20.9\% | 33.2\% | 7.4\%* | 28.4\% | 75.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 24.6\% | 24.8\% | 25.4\%* | 21.6\% | 3.7\%* | 19.2\% | 65.7\% |
| Vermont | 24.0\% | 25.7\% | 26.7\%* | 9.9\%* | 6.3\%* | 19.9\% | 54.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 34.2\% | 38.9\% | 21.5\% | 36.0\% | 15.1\%* | 33.0\% | 63.4\% |
| New York | 36.9\% | 36.4\% | 33.2\% | 45.4\% | 21.0\%* | 34.0\% | 76.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 35.7\% | 40.4\% | 25.4\% | 23.2\% | 4.5\%* | 32.0\% | 75.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 42.0\% | 42.8\% | 42.9\% | 32.5\% | 37.6\% | 32.5\% | 83.3\% |
| Indiana | 41.8\% | 47.2\% | 25.7\% | 32.7\% | 40.1\% | 34.1\% | 83.9\% |
| Michigan | 38.9\% | 41.7\% | 27.2\% | 32.6\% | 16.3\%* | 32.7\% | 82.4\% |
| Ohio | 38.4\% | 41.2\% | 31.9\% | 22.1\% | 6.0\%* | 35.5\% | 66.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 32.8\% | 31.5\% | 26.9\%* | 51.4\% | 23.2\%* | 24.3\% | 79.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 31.8\% | 31.1\% | 41.6\% | 23.7\% | 19.9\%* | 28.1\% | 70.2\% |
| Kansas | 34.3\% | 35.4\% | 29.0\% | 36.1\% | 20.5\%* | 26.6\% | 76.9\% |
| Minnesota | 35.1\% | 35.0\% | 28.3\% | 42.6\% | 7.1\%* | 29.5\% | 76.7\% |
| Missouri | 30.8\% | 34.1\% | 19.4\%* | 21.1\% | 21.9\%* | 19.5\% | 84.4\% |
| Nebraska | 29.0\% | 31.8\% | 24.8\%* | 11.9\%* | 22.6\%* | 22.1\% | 62.1\% |
| North Dakota | 19.7\% | 21.9\% | 15.3\% | 14.1\%* | 9.4\%* | 14.8\% | 54.0\% |
| South Dakota | 23.5\% | 29.0\% | 11.1\%* | 15.1\%* | 2.2\%* | 18.5\% | 63.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 44.5\% | 48.7\% | 26.7\%* | 46.9\% | 11.3\%* | 37.8\% | 75.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 45.8\% | 47.9\% | 53.7\% | 37.0\% | 44.6\% | 40.4\% | 75.4\% |
| Florida | 42.3\% | 43.4\% | 40.5\% | 28.5\%* | 21.2\%* | 37.0\% | 83.1\% |
| Georgia | 45.3\% | 48.5\% | 39.9\% | 23.5\%* | 7.9\%* | 43.2\% | 79.4\% |
| Maryland | 47.2\% | 47.4\% | 43.8\% | 51.9\% | 15.1\%* | 43.2\% | 80.9\% |
| North Carolina | 38.1\% | 40.2\% | 34.3\% | 22.2\% | 3.8\%* | 33.9\% | 71.1\% |
| South Carolina | 36.8\% | 40.0\% | 24.8\%* | 27.2\%* | 13.1\%* | 26.4\% | 85.4\% |
| Virginia | 47.1\% | 50.5\% | 38.9\% | 32.9\% | 24.3\%* | 40.2\% | 90.9\% |
| West Virginia | 33.3\% | 38.7\% | 21.1\% | 16.5\%* | . | 22.8\% | 78.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 27.4\% | 30.3\% | 20.7\%* | 8.6\%* | 0.6\%* | 21.9\% | 66.3\% |
| Kentucky | 42.8\% | 46.1\% | 32.3\% | 29.9\%* | 8.3\%* | 36.8\% | 85.5\% |
| Mississippi | 32.2\% | 37.0\% | 21.9\% | 6.2\%* | 14.4\%* | 24.1\% | 70.3\% |
| Tennessee | 39.5\% | 47.5\% | 25.2\% | 34.1\% | 0.4\%* | 33.9\% | 77.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 30.7\% | 31.4\% | 30.7\%* | 24.8\%* | 33.0\%* | 24.5\% | 55.4\% |
| Louisiana | 34.9\% | 38.9\% | 29.8\%* | 15.2\%* | 31.8\%* | 28.2\% | 72.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 38.3\% | 41.5\% | 32.0\% | 19.9\%* | 11.9\%* | 33.0\% | 77.3\% |
| Texas | 41.1\% | 42.0\% | 43.5\% | 26.6\%* | 33.6\% | 33.2\% | 73.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 43.8\% | 45.1\% | 35.1\% | 47.7\% | 16.3\%* | 38.8\% | 70.5\% |
| Colorado | 38.6\% | 36.1\% | 49.0\% | 37.7\% | 23.0\%* | 34.6\% | 70.7\% |
| Idaho | 26.1\% | 31.2\% | 16.0\%* | 6.4\%* | 9.1\%* | 22.1\% | 69.1\% |
| Montana | 25.9\% | 27.2\% | 24.7\%* | 15.8\%* | 1.0\%* | 16.3\% | 81.9\% |
| Nevada | 39.1\% | 37.7\% | 49.0\% | 33.4\% | 19.2\%* | 34.7\% | 72.8\% |
| New Mexico | 35.1\% | 42.0\% | 13.2\%* | 26.4\%* | 10.8\%* | 30.2\% | 71.7\% |
| Utah | 38.1\% | 40.8\% | 25.6\% | 44.7\% | 26.8\%* | 28.3\% | 79.0\% |
| Wyoming | 27.1\% | 26.3\% | 32.5\% | 21.3\%* | 12.1\%* | 16.1\% | 73.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 23.0\% | 31.0\% | 10.1\%* | 10.7\%* | 3.1\%* | 22.1\% | 34.0\% |
| California | 47.7\% | 49.4\% | 38.6\% | 54.4\% | 36.8\% | 42.1\% | 87.5\% |
| Hawaii | 43.6\% | 44.2\% | 30.8\%* | 57.0\% | 18.4\%* | 40.0\% | 90.4\% |
| Oregon | 26.9\% | 29.1\% | 20.3\%* | 23.8\%* | 10.4\%* | 22.6\% | 67.1\% |
| Washington | 30.0\% | 28.6\% | 35.8\% | 26.0\%* | 5.3\%* | 24.9\% | 84.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.39\% | 0.51\% | 1.63\% | 1.35\% | 1.81\% | 0.40\% | 0.95\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.43\% | 2.67\% | 5.72\% | 12.95\% | 8.95\%* | 3.86\% | 5.60\% |
| Maine | 3.94\% | 5.25\% | 12.04\%* | 4.45\% | 10.30\%* | 4.03\% | 11.41\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.68\% | 3.64\% | 4.76\% | 4.25\% | 1.00\%* | 2.97\% | 9.02\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.48\% | 3.73\% | 5.56\% | 7.79\% | 3.98\%* | 2.42\% | 6.25\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.80\% | 4.28\% | 11.58\%* | 4.73\% | 6.88\%* | 3.30\% | 10.22\% |
| Vermont | 2.45\% | 2.57\% | 9.95\%* | 3.29\%* | 2.56\%* | 2.77\% | 12.54\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.40\% | 3.48\% | 5.27\% | 8.19\% | 4.78\%* | 2.88\% | 11.65\% |
| New York | 2.12\% | 2.47\% | 5.07\% | 6.28\% | 7.46\%* | 2.40\% | 6.52\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.34\% | 2.57\% | 5.57\% | 4.96\% | 3.38\%* | 2.83\% | 6.91\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.66\% | 2.92\% | 9.90\% | 6.07\% | 9.30\% | 3.58\% | 4.92\% |
| Indiana | 4.61\% | 4.86\% | 5.37\% | 5.72\% | 11.32\% | 4.80\% | 10.39\% |
| Michigan | 2.88\% | 3.39\% | 6.83\% | 5.88\% | 13.72\%* | 3.55\% | 6.41\% |
| Ohio | 2.50\% | 3.26\% | 9.40\% | 4.86\% | 5.23\%* | 3.65\% | 7.15\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.43\% | 2.50\% | 8.96\%* | 8.58\% | 10.23\%* | 3.78\% | 6.12\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.30\% | 4.52\% | 10.41\% | 6.42\% | 11.16\%* | 2.87\% | 8.14\% |
| Kansas | 3.33\% | 4.32\% | 7.51\% | 8.40\% | 12.89\%* | 3.86\% | 7.65\% |
| Minnesota | 3.14\% | 3.09\% | 7.07\% | 5.77\% | 10.05\%* | 3.07\% | 8.95\% |
| Missouri | 2.58\% | 2.97\% | 10.66\%* | 6.26\% | 9.43\%* | 2.80\% | 3.08\% |
| Nebraska | 2.65\% | 3.38\% | 12.41\%* | 7.16\%* | 9.33\%* | 2.56\% | 8.16\% |
| North Dakota | 2.80\% | 3.54\% | 3.98\% | 7.38\%* | 8.46\%* | 1.95\% | 11.81\% |
| South Dakota | 2.07\% | 3.76\% | 5.20\%* | 10.40\%* | 1.03\%* | 2.89\% | 10.22\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.54\% | 3.13\% | 9.76\%* | 10.32\% | 10.45\%* | 2.07\% | 6.25\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.48\% | 3.77\% | 7.16\% | 4.20\% | 12.76\% | 2.01\% | 6.93\% |
| Florida | 2.73\% | 3.27\% | 7.76\% | 9.02\%* | 9.22\%* | 2.78\% | 6.83\% |
| Georgia | 3.21\% | 2.73\% | 9.98\% | 10.55\%* | 10.94\%* | 3.28\% | 5.33\% |
| Maryland | 3.74\% | 4.64\% | 9.94\% | 10.50\% | 5.82\%* | 4.33\% | 4.94\% |
| North Carolina | 2.85\% | 3.97\% | 8.68\% | 5.25\% | 2.50\%* | 2.75\% | 7.20\% |
| South Carolina | 2.12\% | 3.04\% | 14.61\%* | 9.15\%* | 4.48\%* | 2.33\% | 7.86\% |
| Virginia | 1.95\% | 2.23\% | 7.23\% | 7.12\% | 15.33\%* | 2.23\% | 3.02\% |
| West Virginia | 2.87\% | 2.47\% | 5.28\% | 7.26\%* | . | 3.08\% | 5.25\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.44\% | 3.34\% | 9.41\%* | 2.81\%* | 2.29\%* | 2.73\% | 4.58\% |
| Kentucky | 3.56\% | 4.73\% | 7.51\% | 11.31\%* | 7.08\%* | 3.37\% | 7.68\% |
| Mississippi | 2.57\% | 3.82\% | 5.88\% | 6.96\%* | 6.12\%* | 3.13\% | 8.63\% |
| Tennessee | 3.10\% | 5.71\% | 6.29\% | 9.09\% | 0.25\%* | 4.46\% | 6.11\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.67\% | 3.07\% | 10.42\%* | 11.85\%* | 12.95\%* | 2.66\% | 8.89\% |
| Louisiana | 3.27\% | 3.75\% | 9.74\%* | 5.17\%* | 11.18\%* | 3.52\% | 9.66\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.15\% | 3.01\% | 9.16\% | 10.91\%* | 7.56\%* | 3.68\% | 6.40\% |
| Texas | 2.29\% | 2.74\% | 5.66\% | 9.69\%* | 9.45\% | 1.19\% | 6.73\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.22\% | 4.13\% | 8.95\% | 12.86\% | 10.75\%* | 3.80\% | 7.88\% |
| Colorado | 3.50\% | 4.27\% | 11.58\% | 11.29\% | 10.43\%* | 4.23\% | 7.85\% |
| Idaho | 3.35\% | 3.92\% | 7.92\%* | 12.77\%* | 10.85\%* | 4.89\% | 8.05\% |
| Montana | 2.40\% | 3.40\% | 13.73\%* | 7.98\%* | 10.44\%* | 2.76\% | 5.34\% |
| Nevada | 3.18\% | 3.98\% | 11.08\% | 8.08\% | 7.46\%* | 3.27\% | 10.33\% |
| New Mexico | 2.60\% | 3.55\% | 4.63\%* | 8.73\%* | 13.82\%* | 4.26\% | 8.88\% |
| Utah | 2.72\% | 3.85\% | 6.20\% | 10.92\% | 13.27\%* | 3.02\% | 3.97\% |
| Wyoming | 2.97\% | 3.50\% | 7.16\% | 12.10\%* | 6.73\%* | 3.15\% | 11.17\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3.17\% | 3.57\% | 3.99\%* | 10.18\%* | 3.58\%* | 4.62\% | 7.07\% |
| California | 0.90\% | 0.96\% | 4.56\% | 6.73\% | 5.84\% | 1.18\% | 2.35\% |
| Hawaii | 3.55\% | 2.74\% | 10.55\%* | 7.91\% | 6.07\%* | 4.35\% | 3.08\% |
| Oregon | 2.74\% | 2.43\% | 7.74\%* | 10.61\%* | 6.42\%* | 3.01\% | 8.65\% |
| Washington | 2.07\% | 2.97\% | 8.65\% | 9.90\%* | 4.83\%* | 2.32\% | 4.57\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 74.4\% | 76.4\% | 70.4\% | 65.6\% | 63.5\% | 73.4\% | 85.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 73.2\% | 74.9\% | 68.8\% | 71.7\% | 61.5\% | 73.8\% | 78.4\% |
| Maine | 81.9\% | 83.4\% | 81.9\% | 75.5\% | 74.8\% | 83.2\% | 77.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 57.7\% | 63.1\% | 43.0\% | 48.0\% | 25.6\%* | 55.2\% | 84.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 69.7\% | 73.8\% | 60.1\% | 57.0\% | 58.1\% | 67.4\% | 88.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 73.2\% | 73.8\% | 78.7\% | 60.6\% | 72.6\% | 70.0\% | 92.0\% |
| Vermont | 70.4\% | 73.8\% | 56.2\% | 64.9\% | 49.3\%* | 69.5\% | 81.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 68.4\% | 70.2\% | 61.5\% | 76.0\% | 43.1\%* | 70.0\% | 78.8\% |
| New York | 64.1\% | 67.0\% | 55.1\% | 61.9\% | 56.0\% | 63.3\% | 78.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 68.2\% | 70.4\% | 64.6\% | 59.7\% | 72.2\% | 65.7\% | 84.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 73.3\% | 73.6\% | 78.7\% | 62.5\% | 74.8\% | 72.3\% | 76.6\% |
| Indiana | 77.4\% | 80.8\% | 68.4\% | 69.6\% | 77.4\% | 76.6\% | 81.5\% |
| Michigan | 71.1\% | 76.6\% | 53.8\% | 53.4\% | 42.4\%* | 69.7\% | 89.6\% |
| Ohio | 79.5\% | 83.4\% | 72.5\% | 53.9\% | 70.0\% | 77.3\% | 95.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 85.0\% | 86.6\% | 85.6\% | 73.0\% | 79.2\% | 83.3\% | 95.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 74.1\% | 73.6\% | 73.3\% | 77.5\% | 64.2\% | 73.0\% | 90.3\% |
| Kansas | 75.7\% | 79.4\% | 61.6\% | 74.3\% | 68.9\% | 72.5\% | 93.8\% |
| Minnesota | 75.8\% | 75.8\% | 78.0\% | 73.9\% | 84.0\% | 73.7\% | 86.0\% |
| Missouri | 76.0\% | 77.4\% | 77.3\% | 63.7\% | 72.1\% | 75.0\% | 82.8\% |
| Nebraska | 77.8\% | 81.5\% | 67.3\% | 62.9\% | 68.4\% | 77.2\% | 83.7\% |
| North Dakota | 62.8\% | 67.5\% | 50.1\% | 57.7\% | 68.7\% | 59.5\% | 80.1\% |
| South Dakota | 77.8\% | 87.7\% | 59.4\% | 54.8\% | 59.1\% | 75.6\% | 99.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 74.7\% | 78.0\% | 72.0\% | 52.0\% | 68.3\% | 74.5\% | 77.2\% |
| District of Columbia | 56.6\% | 61.5\% | 39.7\%* | 57.6\% | 58.2\% | 54.4\% | 68.2\% |
| Florida | 78.5\% | 78.1\% | 77.6\% | 85.5\% | 77.0\% | 76.6\% | 90.2\% |
| Georgia | 70.0\% | 72.5\% | 73.2\% | 41.8\% | 55.5\% | 67.7\% | 90.9\% |
| Maryland | 75.9\% | 78.9\% | 66.6\% | 67.9\% | 67.9\% | 74.2\% | 87.6\% |
| North Carolina | 80.6\% | 82.0\% | 72.2\% | 77.4\% | 47.7\%* | 80.1\% | 95.5\% |
| South Carolina | 76.8\% | 79.5\% | 82.3\% | 45.3\% | 62.0\% | 74.7\% | 91.1\% |
| Virginia | 73.2\% | 75.1\% | 69.8\% | 63.3\% | 71.0\% | 69.4\% | 94.7\% |
| West Virginia | 74.5\% | 78.6\% | 72.6\% | 50.2\% | 74.0\% | 73.1\% | 79.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 69.6\% | 72.1\% | 65.0\% | 51.2\% | 32.0\%* | 68.4\% | 88.2\% |
| Kentucky | 70.9\% | 73.1\% | 60.0\% | 72.5\% | 46.9\%* | 70.0\% | 86.0\% |
| Mississippi | 80.0\% | 81.8\% | 77.2\% | 67.8\% | 72.7\% | 79.8\% | 82.9\% |
| Tennessee | 80.2\% | 86.1\% | 68.3\% | 79.0\% | 81.1\% | 77.3\% | 92.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 81.6\% | 83.9\% | 83.6\% | 59.0\% | 85.1\% | 78.7\% | 92.2\% |
| Louisiana | 74.5\% | 78.1\% | 70.3\% | 56.0\% | 47.9\% | 73.9\% | 86.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 74.2\% | 75.6\% | 63.9\% | 77.3\% | 59.0\% | 76.8\% | 69.7\% |
| Texas | 78.1\% | 77.9\% | 83.0\% | 66.9\% | 69.0\% | 78.5\% | 79.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 82.2\% | 83.4\% | 77.5\% | 79.8\% | 73.9\% | 80.1\% | 92.6\% |
| Colorado | 79.6\% | 78.5\% | 89.3\% | 66.2\% | 89.2\% | 78.4\% | 81.6\% |
| Idaho | 76.9\% | 80.1\% | 79.1\% | 48.5\% | 43.8\%* | 80.2\% | 86.1\% |
| Montana | 76.6\% | 76.1\% | 72.5\% | 90.7\% | 49.0\% | 78.2\% | 83.0\% |
| Nevada | 83.2\% | 82.9\% | 94.1\% | 61.0\% | 68.8\% | 86.3\% | 81.7\% |
| New Mexico | 81.4\% | 84.9\% | 80.8\% | 63.5\% | 65.8\% | 81.8\% | 87.9\% |
| Utah | 83.5\% | 84.0\% | 79.9\% | 89.1\% | 81.1\% | 85.8\% | 75.9\% |
| Wyoming | 75.2\% | 77.7\% | 67.1\% | 67.9\% | 68.0\% | 73.0\% | 86.6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 77.8\% | 77.4\% | 76.6\% | 81.8\% | 53.4\% | 80.7\% | 77.3\% |
| California | 75.8\% | 75.9\% | 74.1\% | 79.2\% | 61.7\% | 76.5\% | 81.6\% |
| Hawaii | 67.1\% | 69.6\% | 56.3\% | 63.9\% | 55.5\% | 67.7\% | 73.8\% |
| Oregon | 83.3\% | 84.2\% | 84.8\% | 74.8\% | 78.0\% | 81.8\% | 97.0\% |
| Washington | 77.5\% | 82.3\% | 70.6\% | 57.9\% | 49.1\% | 77.7\% | 91.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.71\% | 0.84\% | 1.14\% | 1.24\% | 1.46\% | 0.93\% | 1.32\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.13\% | 3.64\% | 7.57\% | 8.94\% | 8.96\% | 2.77\% | 7.33\% |
| Maine | 1.95\% | 2.07\% | 6.46\% | 6.20\% | 10.35\% | 2.08\% | 10.57\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.16\% | 3.17\% | 7.49\% | 5.26\% | 11.42\%* | 4.40\% | 4.67\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.99\% | 3.07\% | 6.79\% | 6.42\% | 13.68\% | 1.96\% | 4.32\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.03\% | 3.84\% | 8.84\% | 9.40\% | 16.40\% | 4.11\% | 3.84\% |
| Vermont | 2.42\% | 3.45\% | 8.48\% | 7.16\% | 15.52\%* | 3.25\% | 8.74\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.32\% | 3.72\% | 5.86\% | 8.42\% | 13.57\%* | 2.93\% | 7.01\% |
| New York | 3.14\% | 3.40\% | 5.00\% | 7.27\% | 9.25\% | 3.35\% | 6.87\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.08\% | 2.04\% | 7.39\% | 8.77\% | 12.62\% | 2.36\% | 3.89\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.13\% | 2.59\% | 5.71\% | 7.67\% | 10.15\% | 2.45\% | 6.20\% |
| Indiana | 3.65\% | 3.32\% | 8.09\% | 11.44\% | 13.74\% | 4.19\% | 6.59\% |
| Michigan | 1.98\% | 2.40\% | 7.02\% | 7.94\% | 15.68\%* | 1.81\% | 4.02\% |
| Ohio | 1.14\% | 1.12\% | 6.75\% | 8.47\% | 11.07\% | 0.68\% | 3.52\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.55\% | 3.00\% | 7.74\% | 10.03\% | 12.32\% | 2.81\% | 1.62\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.83\% | 3.25\% | 8.09\% | 5.97\% | 12.66\% | 3.39\% | 3.42\% |
| Kansas | 3.14\% | 4.12\% | 8.32\% | 7.31\% | 13.09\% | 3.62\% | 5.37\% |
| Minnesota | 3.72\% | 4.08\% | 7.29\% | 7.81\% | 18.37\% | 4.39\% | 9.91\% |
| Missouri | 3.28\% | 3.85\% | 8.06\% | 9.04\% | 9.22\% | 3.30\% | 6.89\% |
| Nebraska | 2.29\% | 2.76\% | 10.36\% | 10.53\% | 16.81\% | 2.95\% | 4.64\% |
| North Dakota | 3.62\% | 4.45\% | 8.16\% | 9.90\% | 15.01\% | 3.97\% | 6.75\% |
| South Dakota | 3.80\% | 3.82\% | 7.93\% | 8.86\% | 12.80\% | 5.21\% | 0.21\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.26\% | 2.38\% | 5.80\% | 10.22\% | 14.53\% | 2.65\% | 8.29\% |
| District of Columbia | 3.43\% | 4.94\% | 12.12\%* | 3.98\% | 14.15\% | 4.37\% | 7.15\% |
| Florida | 2.70\% | 2.70\% | 8.00\% | 9.75\% | 10.80\% | 3.37\% | 3.76\% |
| Georgia | 3.33\% | 3.44\% | 11.18\% | 12.37\% | 13.90\% | 3.70\% | 5.61\% |
| Maryland | 2.40\% | 2.68\% | 11.27\% | 9.68\% | 14.39\% | 2.69\% | 5.26\% |
| North Carolina | 2.44\% | 4.25\% | 14.61\% | 11.12\% | 14.77\%* | 1.98\% | 1.97\% |
| South Carolina | 3.33\% | 3.51\% | 6.73\% | 11.84\% | 14.51\% | 4.26\% | 3.54\% |
| Virginia | 2.98\% | 3.13\% | 7.09\% | 9.28\% | 14.77\% | 3.30\% | 2.37\% |
| West Virginia | 3.05\% | 3.82\% | 9.70\% | 10.06\% | 18.62\% | 2.90\% | 9.35\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.65\% | 2.33\% | 8.20\% | 14.14\% | 16.10\%* | 3.51\% | 4.04\% |
| Kentucky | 4.30\% | 4.55\% | 8.06\% | 8.87\% | 14.41\%* | 4.59\% | 6.14\% |
| Mississippi | 3.52\% | 3.52\% | 9.57\% | 10.80\% | 16.22\% | 5.25\% | 4.15\% |
| Tennessee | 3.35\% | 2.88\% | 5.34\% | 10.31\% | 13.35\% | 3.91\% | 2.48\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.07\% | 3.53\% | 5.42\% | 10.97\% | 12.54\% | 4.16\% | 2.37\% |
| Louisiana | 2.62\% | 3.46\% | 9.04\% | 11.59\% | 13.19\% | 3.34\% | 4.57\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.77\% | 3.62\% | 12.60\% | 10.57\% | 13.93\% | 2.59\% | 7.80\% |
| Texas | 2.95\% | 2.67\% | 3.96\% | 10.59\% | 10.67\% | 2.98\% | 4.87\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.56\% | 3.23\% | 10.28\% | 10.44\% | 15.46\% | 3.30\% | 2.00\% |
| Colorado | 3.42\% | 3.86\% | 7.83\% | 9.36\% | 13.67\% | 3.43\% | 6.27\% |
| Idaho | 4.15\% | 4.85\% | 11.06\% | 13.28\% | 13.70\%* | 4.14\% | 9.90\% |
| Montana | 4.36\% | 5.21\% | 8.99\% | 8.82\% | 13.67\% | 4.47\% | 6.82\% |
| Nevada | 2.83\% | 2.91\% | 9.83\% | 14.52\% | 11.59\% | 3.25\% | 5.44\% |
| New Mexico | 3.55\% | 4.16\% | 5.63\% | 8.93\% | 11.36\% | 4.04\% | 6.67\% |
| Utah | 2.67\% | 3.01\% | 5.34\% | 13.91\% | 8.40\% | 2.52\% | 8.52\% |
| Wyoming | 2.12\% | 3.09\% | 10.64\% | 9.14\% | 13.41\% | 2.98\% | 3.74\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.80\% | 4.09\% | 10.17\% | 6.68\% | 14.05\% | 3.36\% | 7.22\% |
| California | 2.25\% | 2.55\% | 4.82\% | 5.73\% | 3.96\% | 2.56\% | 3.49\% |
| Hawaii | 2.49\% | 2.95\% | 7.18\% | 7.06\% | 9.54\% | 2.55\% | 7.95\% |
| Oregon | 2.35\% | 2.86\% | 5.72\% | 10.26\% | 13.72\% | 3.05\% | 1.41\% |
| Washington | 2.65\% | 2.75\% | 8.24\% | 10.33\% | 13.12\% | 2.58\% | 6.80\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 9.2 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 7.1 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| Maine | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 4.6 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| Massachusetts | 5.2 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.3* | 5.0 | 7.1 |
| New Hampshire | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 9.6 |
| Rhode Island | 7.1 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 3.4 | 5.7* | 7.0 | 8.2 |
| Vermont | 7.9 | 9.0 | 5.8* | 3.4 | 7.1* | 8.2 | 6.3 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.3 | $6.3 *$ | 8.4 | 6.3 |
| New York | 7.4 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.9 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 7.2 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| Indiana | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.0* | 5.7 | 8.3 | 11.4 |
| Michigan | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 4.9 | $6.4 *$ | 7.2 | 11.2 |
| Ohio | 7.5 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 8.1 |
| Wisconsin | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 6.8 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| Kansas | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.5 |
| Minnesota | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 9.2* | 6.9 | 11.1 |
| Missouri | 8.0 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 5.5* | 7.1 | 7.8 | 9.5 |
| Nebraska | 7.8 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 5.3* | 7.0* | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| North Dakota | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 * | 6.1 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 * |
| South Dakota | 8.6 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 4.9* | 6.1 | 7.7 | 15.2 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 7.6 | 8.2 | 6.6 * | 5.1* | 5.6 | 7.6 | 8.5 |
| District of Columbia | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.3* | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 6.2 |
| Florida | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 |
| Georgia | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 4.7* | 7.2 | 10.1 |
| Maryland | 7.6 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 4.8 | $6.8 *$ | 7.5 | 8.8 |
| North Carolina | 8.6 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | $3.2 *$ | 8.0 | 13.2 |
| South Carolina | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 4.2* | 7.3 | 8.1 | 10.2 |
| Virginia | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 8.6 |
| West Virginia | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 9.6 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 7.1 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 2.3* | 7.0 | 9.3 |
| Kentucky | 7.4 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 3.4* | 7.4 | 9.3 |
| Mississippi | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 6.6 * | 6.9 | 9.3 | 10.6 |
| Tennessee | 8.7 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 8.3 | 9.7 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 9.6 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 6.2 * | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| Louisiana | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 3.8* | 7.0 | 9.4 |
| Oklahoma | 8.9 | 9.1 | 6.0 * | 11.2 | 8.2* | 9.6 | 6.0 |
| Texas | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 7.8 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 10.2 |
| Colorado | 8.3 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 6.8 |
| Idaho | 10.1 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 3.3* | 5.5* | 10.5 | 11.8 |
| Montana | 10.5 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 11.3 |
| Nevada | 10.6 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 7.0* | 11.3 | 10.4 |
| New Mexico | 9.0 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 7.4* | 9.3 | 8.4 |
| Utah | 8.9 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| Wyoming | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 6.1 * | 9.1 | 10.6 |
| California | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 10.4 |
| Hawaii | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 7.9 |
| Oregon | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 12.4 |
| Washington | 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 4.0 | 8.5* | 8.8 | 8.4 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Maine | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Massachusetts | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 * | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| New Hampshire | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Rhode Island | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 * | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Vermont | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 * | 0.5 | $2.4 *$ | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | $2.4 *$ | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| New York | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Indiana | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.3* | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Michigan | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 * | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Ohio | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Wisconsin | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Kansas | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Minnesota | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.8 * | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| Missouri | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.0* | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Nebraska | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.2* | $2.4 *$ | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| North Dakota | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 * | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 * |
| South Dakota | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.3* | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 * | 1.8* | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| District of Columbia | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.2* | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Florida | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Georgia | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.5* | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Maryland | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | $2.4 *$ | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| North Carolina | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2* | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| South Carolina | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.5* | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Virginia | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| West Virginia | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3* | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Kentucky | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.5* | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Mississippi | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 * | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| Tennessee | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.0* | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Louisiana | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2* | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Oklahoma | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.3* | 2.5 | 2.7* | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Texas | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Colorado | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Idaho | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.1* | 2.2* | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| Montana | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| Nevada | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 * | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| New Mexico | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.5* | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Utah | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Wyoming | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 * | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| California | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Hawaii | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Oregon | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Washington | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 * | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component. <br> Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix. <br> * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table VI.B.1(2008) Number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 116,141,515 | 83,050,990 | 17,724,959 | 15,365,566 | 6,352,493 | 81,732,491 | 28,056,531 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,465,237 | 971,706 | 275,779 | 217,752 | 100,605 | 963,519 | 401,113 |
| Maine | 492,211 | 315,160 | 58,051 | 119,000 | 35,434 | 390,159 | 66,618 |
| Massachusetts | 3,001,586 | 2,021,482 | 319,843 | 660,262 | 84,554* | 2,186,832 | 730,200 |
| New Hampshire | 561,196 | 384,116 | 94,233 | 82,848 | 33,165 | 376,614 | 151,417 |
| Rhode Island | 427,164 | 300,163 | 41,017 | 85,985 | 19,278 | 291,332 | 116,554 |
| Vermont | 251,353 | 165,525 | 30,964 | 54,864 | 7,714 | 191,007 | 52,632* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,561,007 | 2,509,992 | 617,778 | 433,236 | 229,296 | 2,599,856 | 731,855 |
| New York | 7,469,664 | 4,802,594 | 1,305,255 | 1,361,815 | 452,771 | 5,484,033 | 1,532,861 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,094,013 | 3,467,126 | 693,175 | 933,712 | 212,569 | 3,624,287 | 1,257,157 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,405,168 | 3,937,454 | 729,009 | 738,705 | 284,371 | 3,686,927 | 1,433,870 |
| Indiana | 2,507,330 | 1,762,977 | 383,376 | 360,978 | 150,931 | 1,752,983 | 603,417 |
| Michigan | 3,449,973 | 2,463,716 | 408,936 | 577,321 | 205,967 | 2,500,574 | 743,432 |
| Ohio | 4,702,840 | 3,219,944 | 669,111 | 813,785 | 193,323 | 3,291,831 | 1,217,686 |
| Wisconsin | 2,558,435 | 1,803,247 | 394,356 | 360,832 | 139,367 | 1,828,430 | 590,637 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,304,443 | 955,558 | 160,406 | 188,479 | 61,161 | 960,571 | 282,711 |
| Kansas | 1,109,140 | 784,282 | 162,804 | 162,054 | 69,258 | 730,047 | 309,835 |
| Minnesota | 2,468,336 | 1,740,707 | 261,867 | 465,762 | 109,954 | 1,913,612 | 444,770 |
| Missouri | 2,332,099 | 1,747,976 | 279,183 | 304,940 | 109,946 | 1,578,522 | 643,632 |
| Nebraska | 806,602 | 589,593 | 104,280 | 112,729 | 24,244 | 537,304 | 245,054 |
| North Dakota | 294,768 | 186,548 | 45,364 | 62,857 | 17,529 | 229,166 | 48,073 |
| South Dakota | 320,175 | 213,247 | 51,601 | 55,327 | 30,882 | 240,244 | 49,050 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 376,347 | 285,788 | 40,265 | 50,294 | 13,683 | 260,151 | 102,513 |
| District of Columbia | 464,559 | 182,191 | 95,648 | 186,720 | 20,968* | 341,777 | 101,813 |
| Florida | 6,891,517 | 5,538,998 | 641,365 | 711,154 | 332,228 | 4,977,041 | 1,582,248 |
| Georgia | 3,354,107 | 2,646,595 | 348,185 | 359,327 | 203,424 | 2,370,155 | 780,528 |
| Maryland | 2,082,590 | 1,430,972 | 248,086 | 403,532 | 94,099 | 1,474,321 | 514,170 |
| North Carolina | 3,440,453 | 2,699,002 | 363,866 | 377,585 | 191,865 | 2,582,690 | 665,898 |
| South Carolina | 1,528,356 | 1,120,362 | 223,492 | 184,502 | 85,012 | 1,124,536 | 318,808 |
| Virginia | 2,989,600 | 2,236,511 | 422,165 | 330,924 | 107,680 | 2,157,249 | 724,671 |
| West Virginia | 557,756 | 357,447 | 132,717* | 67,591 | 31,816 | 335,856 | 190,083 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,574,811 | 1,230,219 | 194,279 | 150,313 | 92,816 | 1,077,968 | 404,027 |
| Kentucky | 1,501,784 | 1,130,425 | 183,765 | 187,594 | 80,547 | 1,000,019 | 421,218 |
| Mississippi | 866,754 | 609,304 | 173,640 | 83,810* | 54,487 | 622,758 | 189,509 |
| Tennessee | 2,428,872 | 1,541,048 | 611,550 | 276,275 | 142,234 | 1,718,692 | 567,946 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 993,395 | 733,170 | 141,708 | 118,517 | 52,150 | 686,891 | 254,354 |
| Louisiana | 1,509,297 | 1,167,294 | 215,227 | 126,776 | 86,658 | 1,048,919 | 373,719 |
| Oklahoma | 1,219,330 | 941,023 | 173,915 | 104,392 | 96,031 | 842,105 | 281,193 |
| Texas | 8,741,171 | 6,152,391 | 1,864,621 | 724,160 | 517,110 | 5,714,578 | 2,509,484 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,205,122 | 1,510,527 | 437,356 | 257,239 | 119,576 | 1,507,455 | 578,090 |
| Colorado | 1,968,132 | 1,457,496 | 316,504 | 194,133 | 119,287 | 1,346,883 | 501,962 |
| Idaho | 537,075 | 395,871 | 107,065 | 34,139* | 43,105 | 398,616 | 95,355 |
| Montana | 359,099 | 253,142 | 59,191 | 46,766 | 22,458 | 291,074 | 45,567 |
| Nevada | 1,124,623 | 769,467 | 277,562 | 77,594* | 81,391 | 730,763 | 312,468 |
| New Mexico | 675,889 | 485,031 | 113,935 | 76,923 | 52,551 | 488,464 | 134,873 |
| Utah | 1,066,544 | 792,167 | 174,872 | 99,505* | 83,325 | 698,320 | 284,899 |
| Wyoming | 207,629 | 145,885 | 42,762 | 18,982* | 18,090 | 147,808 | 41,731 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 230,911 | 154,084 | 46,123 | 30,704 | 13,025 | 157,835 | 60,052 |
| California | 13,376,056 | 9,789,455 | 2,267,195 | 1,319,406 | 792,044 | 9,050,386 | 3,533,626 |
| Hawaii | 499,367 | 372,313 | 66,500 | 60,554 | 35,688* | 327,677 | 136,002 |
| Oregon | 1,435,738 | 942,859 | 245,406 | 247,473 | 58,884 | 1,124,484 | 252,370 |
| Washington | 2,351,885 | 1,636,841 | 409,605 | 305,439 | 137,940 | 1,769,166 | 444,779 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.1(2008) Standard error for number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 751,026 | 889,795 | 259,576 | 381,693 | 205,257 | 697,312 | 772,542 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 90,005 | 64,809 | 50,568 | 33,132 | 13,704 | 87,726 | 31,070 |
| Maine | 39,547 | 31,646 | 10,814 | 13,147 | 8,108 | 30,915 | 12,388 |
| Massachusetts | 206,909 | 162,666 | 91,079 | 111,085 | 28,541* | 166,692 | 95,058 |
| New Hampshire | 30,429 | 19,642 | 24,763 | 7,180 | 4,590 | 20,390 | 31,394 |
| Rhode Island | 15,479 | 18,483 | 7,327 | 16,989 | 4,445 | 6,243 | 12,821 |
| Vermont | 24,798 | 12,994 | 3,121 | 12,166 | 1,946 | 10,876 | 17,674* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 161,663 | 128,178 | 120,928 | 68,378 | 57,171 | 125,153 | 69,769 |
| New York | 182,564 | 206,902 | 116,108 | 141,022 | 77,305 | 104,663 | 195,381 |
| Pennsylvania | 233,008 | 191,064 | 64,766 | 108,130 | 38,084 | 191,126 | 126,145 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 244,012 | 219,302 | 139,795 | 61,943 | 48,694 | 268,622 | 107,758 |
| Indiana | 124,137 | 105,913 | 33,587 | 73,309 | 30,445 | 100,005 | 68,222 |
| Michigan | 112,263 | 159,076 | 55,832 | 98,843 | 42,544 | 133,312 | 86,048 |
| Ohio | 174,973 | 128,306 | 145,867 | 78,840 | 28,769 | 147,092 | 130,069 |
| Wisconsin | 102,694 | 110,994 | 35,054 | 37,830 | 17,072 | 142,315 | 63,210 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 49,614 | 54,696 | 35,807 | 24,078 | 11,105 | 44,678 | 46,590 |
| Kansas | 44,505 | 36,201 | 15,763 | 28,061 | 8,682 | 30,297 | 41,480 |
| Minnesota | 155,105 | 166,233 | 31,791 | 98,319 | 24,768 | 131,921 | 74,782 |
| Missouri | 114,457 | 103,215 | 36,955 | 73,681 | 16,619 | 106,146 | 89,698 |
| Nebraska | 43,173 | 46,070 | 25,345 | 20,910 | 4,289 | 24,071 | 33,422 |
| North Dakota | 13,586 | 13,593 | 6,650 | 10,492 | 3,938 | 17,436 | 8,887 |
| South Dakota | 15,881 | 8,970 | 4,600 | 10,137 | 5,287 | 12,640 | 6,302 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 22,882 | 19,947 | 7,723 | 10,259 | 3,763 | 25,088 | 17,453 |
| District of Columbia | 30,307 | 16,265 | 14,666 | 29,335 | 6,809* | 33,256 | 29,018 |
| Florida | 311,899 | 303,560 | 90,643 | 77,784 | 53,363 | 290,112 | 191,462 |
| Georgia | 147,357 | 111,312 | 64,018 | 75,752 | 32,259 | 144,500 | 84,495 |
| Maryland | 69,166 | 96,050 | 55,909 | 60,016 | 15,874 | 81,945 | 71,295 |
| North Carolina | 222,161 | 185,595 | 76,488 | 96,647 | 37,987 | 163,706 | 88,320 |
| South Carolina | 84,709 | 78,008 | 36,484 | 34,202 | 20,398 | 76,527 | 41,854 |
| Virginia | 123,935 | 166,163 | 87,140 | 60,112 | 24,170 | 109,201 | 115,210 |
| West Virginia | 49,769 | 15,649 | 51,956* | 6,625 | 7,200 | 17,490 | 51,242 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 82,381 | 99,275 | 26,712 | 40,571 | 20,085 | 80,382 | 48,977 |
| Kentucky | 83,138 | 90,849 | 32,638 | 31,537 | 16,953 | 76,902 | 49,416 |
| Mississippi | 46,770 | 44,280 | 23,868 | 27,749* | 8,925 | 50,706 | 32,298 |
| Tennessee | 102,068 | 117,201 | 111,916 | 41,747 | 30,570 | 117,611 | 49,891 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 43,788 | 25,629 | 28,343 | 20,731 | 6,909 | 33,838 | 36,246 |
| Louisiana | 82,280 | 83,021 | 22,347 | 21,197 | 18,420 | 64,635 | 48,898 |
| Oklahoma | 77,075 | 83,995 | 20,926 | 19,184 | 20,310 | 83,811 | 26,389 |
| Texas | 591,362 | 530,034 | 228,655 | 84,349 | 44,268 | 303,509 | 586,627 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 142,533 | 137,823 | 67,593 | 47,128 | 14,852 | 123,990 | 92,829 |
| Colorado | 116,924 | 70,975 | 53,842 | 55,726 | 20,054 | 98,326 | 72,503 |
| Idaho | 44,299 | 47,722 | 15,211 | 11,809* | 8,342 | 47,706 | 17,151 |
| Montana | 13,061 | 16,668 | 10,270 | 8,640 | 3,482 | 12,983 | 6,316 |
| Nevada | 71,539 | 49,606 | 56,575 | 29,979* | 13,509 | 85,671 | 64,986 |
| New Mexico | 40,373 | 41,982 | 21,478 | 9,705 | 9,683 | 50,525 | 20,475 |
| Utah | 72,425 | 71,477 | 19,990 | 46,093* | 14,149 | 57,027 | 44,140 |
| Wyoming | 10,173 | 10,326 | 4,542 | 6,245* | 4,120 | 11,828 | 7,153 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 11,799 | 9,424 | 4,642 | 2,718 | 2,066 | 10,503 | 8,870 |
| California | 235,534 | 316,557 | 171,539 | 138,823 | 87,261 | 158,263 | 202,642 |
| Hawaii | 29,242 | 23,922 | 13,460 | 13,210 | 11,272* | 31,475 | 20,215 |
| Oregon | 50,019 | 53,069 | 43,545 | 26,037 | 8,625 | 63,721 | 38,421 |
| Washington | 142,218 | 88,598 | 53,561 | 54,614 | 15,156 | 123,613 | 52,364 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

| Division and State | Total | For profit incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 116,141,515 | 71.5\% | 15.3\% | 13.2\% | 5.5\% | 70.4\% | 24.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,465,237 | 66.3\% | 18.8\% | 14.9\% | 6.9\% | 65.8\% | 27.4\% |
| Maine | 492,211 | 64.0\% | 11.8\% | 24.2\% | 7.2\% | 79.3\% | 13.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 3,001,586 | 67.3\% | 10.7\% | 22.0\% | 2.8\%* | 72.9\% | 24.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 561,196 | 68.4\% | 16.8\% | 14.8\% | 5.9\% | 67.1\% | 27.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 427,164 | 70.3\% | 9.6\% | 20.1\% | 4.5\% | 68.2\% | 27.3\% |
| Vermont | 251,353 | 65.9\% | 12.3\% | 21.8\% | 3.1\% | 76.0\% | 20.9\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,561,007 | 70.5\% | 17.3\% | 12.2\% | 6.4\% | 73.0\% | 20.6\% |
| New York | 7,469,664 | 64.3\% | 17.5\% | 18.2\% | 6.1\% | 73.4\% | 20.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,094,013 | 68.1\% | 13.6\% | 18.3\% | 4.2\% | 71.1\% | 24.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,405,168 | 72.8\% | 13.5\% | 13.7\% | 5.3\% | 68.2\% | 26.5\% |
| Indiana | 2,507,330 | 70.3\% | 15.3\% | 14.4\% | 6.0\% | 69.9\% | 24.1\% |
| Michigan | 3,449,973 | 71.4\% | 11.9\% | 16.7\% | 6.0\% | 72.5\% | 21.5\% |
| Ohio | 4,702,840 | 68.5\% | 14.2\% | 17.3\% | 4.1\% | 70.0\% | 25.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 2,558,435 | 70.5\% | 15.4\% | 14.1\% | 5.4\% | 71.5\% | 23.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,304,443 | 73.3\% | 12.3\% | 14.4\% | 4.7\% | 73.6\% | 21.7\% |
| Kansas | 1,109,140 | 70.7\% | 14.7\% | 14.6\% | 6.2\% | 65.8\% | 27.9\% |
| Minnesota | 2,468,336 | 70.5\% | 10.6\% | 18.9\% | 4.5\% | 77.5\% | 18.0\% |
| Missouri | 2,332,099 | 75.0\% | 12.0\% | 13.1\% | 4.7\% | 67.7\% | 27.6\% |
| Nebraska | 806,602 | 73.1\% | 12.9\% | 14.0\% | 3.0\% | 66.6\% | 30.4\% |
| North Dakota | 294,768 | 63.3\% | 15.4\% | 21.3\% | 5.9\% | 77.7\% | 16.3\% |
| South Dakota | 320,175 | 66.6\% | 16.1\% | 17.3\% | 9.6\% | 75.0\% | 15.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 376,347 | 75.9\% | 10.7\% | 13.4\% | 3.6\% | 69.1\% | 27.2\% |
| District of Columbia | 464,559 | 39.2\% | 20.6\% | 40.2\% | 4.5\%* | 73.6\% | 21.9\% |
| Florida | 6,891,517 | 80.4\% | 9.3\% | 10.3\% | 4.8\% | 72.2\% | 23.0\% |
| Georgia | 3,354,107 | 78.9\% | 10.4\% | 10.7\% | 6.1\% | 70.7\% | 23.3\% |
| Maryland | 2,082,590 | 68.7\% | 11.9\% | 19.4\% | 4.5\% | 70.8\% | 24.7\% |
| North Carolina | 3,440,453 | 78.4\% | 10.6\% | 11.0\% | 5.6\% | 75.1\% | 19.4\% |
| South Carolina | 1,528,356 | 73.3\% | 14.6\% | 12.1\% | 5.6\% | 73.6\% | 20.9\% |
| Virginia | 2,989,600 | 74.8\% | 14.1\% | 11.1\% | 3.6\% | 72.2\% | 24.2\% |
| West Virginia | 557,756 | 64.1\% | 23.8\%* | 12.1\% | 5.7\% | 60.2\% | 34.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,574,811 | 78.1\% | 12.3\% | 9.5\% | 5.9\% | 68.5\% | 25.7\% |
| Kentucky | 1,501,784 | 75.3\% | 12.2\% | 12.5\% | 5.4\% | 66.6\% | 28.0\% |
| Mississippi | 866,754 | 70.3\% | 20.0\% | 9.7\%* | 6.3\% | 71.8\% | 21.9\% |
| Tennessee | 2,428,872 | 63.4\% | 25.2\% | 11.4\% | 5.9\% | 70.8\% | 23.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 993,395 | 73.8\% | 14.3\% | 11.9\% | 5.2\% | 69.1\% | 25.6\% |
| Louisiana | 1,509,297 | 77.3\% | 14.3\% | 8.4\% | 5.7\% | 69.5\% | 24.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 1,219,330 | 77.2\% | 14.3\% | 8.6\% | 7.9\% | 69.1\% | 23.1\% |
| Texas | 8,741,171 | 70.4\% | 21.3\% | 8.3\% | 5.9\% | 65.4\% | 28.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,205,122 | 68.5\% | 19.8\% | 11.7\% | 5.4\% | 68.4\% | 26.2\% |
| Colorado | 1,968,132 | 74.1\% | 16.1\% | 9.9\% | 6.1\% | 68.4\% | 25.5\% |
| Idaho | 537,075 | 73.7\% | 19.9\% | 6.4\%* | 8.0\% | 74.2\% | 17.8\% |
| Montana | 359,099 | 70.5\% | 16.5\% | 13.0\% | 6.3\% | 81.1\% | 12.7\% |
| Nevada | 1,124,623 | 68.4\% | 24.7\% | 6.9\%* | 7.2\% | 65.0\% | 27.8\% |
| New Mexico | 675,889 | 71.8\% | 16.9\% | 11.4\% | 7.8\% | 72.3\% | 20.0\% |
| Utah | 1,066,544 | 74.3\% | 16.4\% | 9.3\%* | 7.8\% | 65.5\% | 26.7\% |
| Wyoming | 207,629 | 70.3\% | 20.6\% | 9.1\%* | 8.7\% | 71.2\% | 20.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 230,911 | 66.7\% | 20.0\% | 13.3\% | 5.6\% | 68.4\% | 26.0\% |
| California | 13,376,056 | 73.2\% | 16.9\% | 9.9\% | 5.9\% | 67.7\% | 26.4\% |
| Hawaii | 499,367 | 74.6\% | 13.3\% | 12.1\% | 7.1\%* | 65.6\% | 27.2\% |
| Oregon | 1,435,738 | 65.7\% | 17.1\% | 17.2\% | 4.1\% | 78.3\% | 17.6\% |
| Washington | 2,351,885 | 69.6\% | 17.4\% | 13.0\% | 5.9\% | 75.2\% | 18.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VI.B.1.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 751,026 | 0.38\% | 0.29\% | 0.32\% | 0.19\% | 0.53\% | 0.57\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 90,005 | 2.21\% | 2.96\% | 1.72\% | 0.84\% | 2.93\% | 2.51\% |
| Maine | 39,547 | 3.12\% | 1.75\% | 2.25\% | 1.30\% | 2.08\% | 2.17\% |
| Massachusetts | 206,909 | 4.57\% | 2.20\% | 3.98\% | 0.94\%* | 2.92\% | 2.67\% |
| New Hampshire | 30,429 | 2.83\% | 3.38\% | 1.29\% | 0.80\% | 4.05\% | 4.08\% |
| Rhode Island | 15,479 | 3.67\% | 1.82\% | 3.43\% | 1.02\% | 2.07\% | 2.17\% |
| Vermont | 24,798 | 2.35\% | 1.11\% | 2.86\% | 0.81\% | 3.80\% | 3.95\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 161,663 | 2.85\% | 2.70\% | 1.83\% | 1.36\% | 1.91\% | 2.05\% |
| New York | 182,564 | 1.59\% | 1.44\% | 2.01\% | 0.94\% | 2.26\% | 2.11\% |
| Pennsylvania | 233,008 | 2.44\% | 1.25\% | 1.66\% | 0.89\% | 1.67\% | 1.94\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 244,012 | 2.05\% | 2.13\% | 1.32\% | 0.94\% | 2.42\% | 2.10\% |
| Indiana | 124,137 | 3.57\% | 1.19\% | 2.89\% | 1.47\% | 1.74\% | 2.11\% |
| Michigan | 112,263 | 3.17\% | 1.78\% | 2.94\% | 1.31\% | 3.07\% | 2.19\% |
| Ohio | 174,973 | 2.90\% | 2.68\% | 1.47\% | 0.78\% | 2.29\% | 2.24\% |
| Wisconsin | 102,694 | 2.24\% | 1.17\% | 2.09\% | 0.72\% | 3.27\% | 2.90\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 49,614 | 3.06\% | 2.41\% | 1.89\% | 1.04\% | 2.99\% | 3.00\% |
| Kansas | 44,505 | 1.89\% | 1.77\% | 2.08\% | 0.96\% | 2.85\% | 2.97\% |
| Minnesota | 155,105 | 3.89\% | 1.40\% | 3.61\% | 1.11\% | 2.74\% | 2.99\% |
| Missouri | 114,457 | 2.82\% | 2.03\% | 2.53\% | 0.93\% | 3.29\% | 3.24\% |
| Nebraska | 43,173 | 4.46\% | 3.30\% | 2.53\% | 0.59\% | 2.66\% | 2.91\% |
| North Dakota | 13,586 | 3.90\% | 2.21\% | 2.90\% | 1.41\% | 3.91\% | 2.94\% |
| South Dakota | 15,881 | 2.61\% | 1.23\% | 2.47\% | 1.56\% | 2.45\% | 1.77\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 22,882 | 1.63\% | 2.33\% | 2.10\% | 1.09\% | 4.35\% | 3.91\% |
| District of Columbia | 30,307 | 2.95\% | 2.74\% | 4.39\% | 1.92\%* | 5.19\% | 5.21\% |
| Florida | 311,899 | 1.65\% | 1.28\% | 1.22\% | 0.86\% | 2.64\% | 2.36\% |
| Georgia | 147,357 | 1.79\% | 1.82\% | 1.88\% | 0.98\% | 2.74\% | 2.13\% |
| Maryland | 69,166 | 3.90\% | 2.60\% | 2.84\% | 0.87\% | 3.16\% | 3.13\% |
| North Carolina | 222,161 | 2.95\% | 1.96\% | 2.95\% | 1.11\% | 2.17\% | 1.80\% |
| South Carolina | 84,709 | 3.00\% | 2.25\% | 2.01\% | 1.27\% | 2.69\% | 2.45\% |
| Virginia | 123,935 | 3.72\% | 3.46\% | 1.74\% | 0.88\% | 3.11\% | 3.40\% |
| West Virginia | 49,769 | 4.62\% | 4.93\% * | 1.44\% | 1.38\% | 5.23\% | 5.01\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 82,381 | 3.13\% | 1.90\% | 2.74\% | 1.25\% | 3.53\% | 2.80\% |
| Kentucky | 83,138 | 3.48\% | 2.24\% | 2.11\% | 1.12\% | 2.89\% | 3.08\% |
| Mississippi | 46,770 | 3.61\% | 2.87\% | 2.76\%* | 1.03\% | 3.63\% | 3.35\% |
| Tennessee | 102,068 | 4.63\% | 4.01\% | 1.74\% | 1.27\% | 2.64\% | 2.26\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 43,788 | 3.14\% | 2.06\% | 1.65\% | 0.78\% | 3.09\% | 2.84\% |
| Louisiana | 82,280 | 2.30\% | 1.28\% | 1.49\% | 1.36\% | 2.63\% | 2.59\% |
| Oklahoma | 77,075 | 2.72\% | 2.54\% | 1.57\% | 1.90\% | 2.97\% | 2.55\% |
| Texas | 591,362 | 2.46\% | 2.69\% | 0.93\% | 0.64\% | 3.64\% | 3.90\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 142,533 | 3.39\% | 3.33\% | 2.17\% | 0.79\% | 3.42\% | 3.69\% |
| Colorado | 116,924 | 2.73\% | 1.89\% | 2.47\% | 0.88\% | 3.39\% | 3.32\% |
| Idaho | 44,299 | 3.31\% | 3.23\% | 2.05\%* | 2.11\% | 3.54\% | 3.06\% |
| Montana | 13,061 | 3.11\% | 2.90\% | 2.56\% | 0.91\% | 2.05\% | 1.67\% |
| Nevada | 71,539 | 3.07\% | 4.28\% | 2.56\%* | 0.95\% | 5.70\% | 5.60\% |
| New Mexico | 40,373 | 3.44\% | 3.30\% | 1.08\% | 1.76\% | 4.30\% | 3.34\% |
| Utah | 72,425 | 3.95\% | 2.33\% | 3.94\%* | 1.15\% | 4.00\% | 3.81\% |
| Wyoming | 10,173 | 3.10\% | 1.90\% | 2.93\%* | 1.80\% | 4.02\% | 3.62\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 11,799 | 2.14\% | 1.57\% | 1.15\% | 1.14\% | 3.31\% | 2.85\% |
| California | 235,534 | 1.85\% | 1.22\% | 1.07\% | 0.66\% | 1.13\% | 1.21\% |
| Hawaii | 29,242 | 3.62\% | 2.08\% | 2.18\% | 1.77\%* | 4.03\% | 4.65\% |
| Oregon | 50,019 | 3.14\% | 2.92\% | 1.75\% | 0.62\% | 3.05\% | 2.81\% |
| Washington | 142,218 | 1.84\% | 1.83\% | 1.91\% | 0.90\% | 2.07\% | 1.67\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 87.7\% | 88.7\% | 77.7\% | 94.3\% | 56.1\% | 86.2\% | 99.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 92.5\% | 95.5\% | 77.1\% | 98.4\% | 71.0\% | 91.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 87.3\% | 88.6\% | 65.0\% | 94.6\% | 62.4\% | 87.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 94.5\% | 93.7\% | 91.0\% | 98.8\% | 70.3\% | 93.6\% | 100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 90.7\% | 93.9\% | 72.8\% | 96.3\% | 50.7\% | 90.6\% | 99.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 91.2\% | 91.3\% | 79.5\% | 96.3\% | 62.6\% | 89.8\% | 99.4\% |
| Vermont | 86.4\% | 86.9\% | 67.8\% | 95.3\% | 52.1\% | 84.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 92.5\% | 92.7\% | 89.3\% | 96.3\% | 74.3\% | 92.1\% | 99.9\% |
| New York | 90.4\% | 89.1\% | 88.6\% | 96.9\% | 68.9\% | 89.9\% | 98.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 90.3\% | 90.9\% | 78.9\% | 96.6\% | 55.7\% | 89.1\% | 99.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 86.1\% | 83.4\% | 90.8\% | 96.0\% | 67.4\% | 82.3\% | 99.6\% |
| Indiana | 88.0\% | 88.7\% | 82.2\% | 91.2\% | 67.4\% | 85.9\% | 99.3\% |
| Michigan | 86.0\% | 86.2\% | 72.5\% | 94.8\% | 38.2\% | 86.0\% | 99.2\% |
| Ohio | 90.8\% | 92.5\% | 77.9\% | 94.2\% | 46.8\% | 89.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 87.1\% | 91.1\% | 66.2\% | 89.6\% | 50.7\% | 85.8\% | 99.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 88.7\% | 89.2\% | 78.3\% | 94.5\% | 52.0\% | 87.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Kansas | 84.2\% | 86.6\% | 67.2\% | 89.4\% | 43.5\% | 81.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Minnesota | 87.3\% | 87.5\% | 77.6\% | 92.0\% | 36.9\%* | 87.8\% | 97.7\% |
| Missouri | 88.9\% | 90.8\% | 70.6\% | 95.0\% | 52.4\% | 87.1\% | 99.8\% |
| Nebraska | 85.3\% | 85.8\% | 69.2\% | 97.6\% | 40.6\% | 80.7\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 86.5\% | 88.6\% | 69.5\% | 92.6\% | 53.7\% | 86.2\% | 100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 80.9\% | 82.0\% | 62.6\% | 93.9\% | 57.2\% | 80.1\% | 99.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 89.6\% | 90.1\% | 85.6\% | 90.5\% | 64.7\% | 87.0\% | 99.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 93.9\% | 91.6\% | 90.0\% | 98.1\% | 68.5\% | 93.7\% | 99.8\% |
| Florida | 89.0\% | 88.3\% | 89.7\% | 93.7\% | 46.3\% | 88.8\% | 98.8\% |
| Georgia | 86.3\% | 87.9\% | 66.1\% | 94.0\% | 37.6\% | 86.0\% | 99.7\% |
| Maryland | 87.8\% | 86.1\% | 82.3\% | 97.1\% | 46.9\% | 86.1\% | 99.9\% |
| North Carolina | 87.7\% | 90.2\% | 62.6\% | 94.3\% | 53.7\% | 87.1\% | 99.9\% |
| South Carolina | 87.4\% | 89.5\% | 72.1\% | 92.9\% | 63.5\% | 85.8\% | 99.2\% |
| Virginia | 91.0\% | 92.0\% | 83.5\% | 93.4\% | 34.6\% | 90.8\% | 99.7\% |
| West Virginia | 85.1\% | 89.2\% | 74.0\% | 85.4\% | 62.1\% | 80.5\% | 97.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 88.9\% | 90.8\% | 75.5\% | 90.5\% | 57.8\% | 87.5\% | 99.8\% |
| Kentucky | 88.4\% | 90.2\% | 74.2\% | 91.8\% | 60.4\% | 85.8\% | 99.9\% |
| Mississippi | 83.6\% | 86.5\% | 74.1\% | 82.3\% | 43.5\% | 82.3\% | 99.6\% |
| Tennessee | 87.9\% | 92.5\% | 74.7\% | 91.6\% | 61.4\% | 86.3\% | 99.5\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 83.3\% | 86.2\% | 69.1\% | 82.5\% | 60.4\% | 79.5\% | 98.6\% |
| Louisiana | 85.8\% | 88.2\% | 73.1\% | 85.7\% | 50.6\% | 83.9\% | 99.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 82.9\% | 86.1\% | 63.0\% | 87.5\% | 55.1\% | 80.6\% | 99.3\% |
| Texas | 85.0\% | 86.0\% | 78.6\% | 93.0\% | 50.8\% | 81.7\% | 99.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 87.4\% | 88.5\% | 78.4\% | 96.1\% | 36.8\% | 86.6\% | 99.8\% |
| Colorado | 85.4\% | 85.4\% | 78.8\% | 96.0\% | 49.7\% | 83.3\% | 99.5\% |
| Idaho | 80.3\% | 85.0\% | 61.5\% | 84.8\% | 51.4\% | 78.8\% | 99.6\% |
| Montana | 71.6\% | 72.1\% | 52.9\% | 92.5\% | 38.7\% | 69.9\% | 98.4\% |
| Nevada | 89.6\% | 92.0\% | 86.7\% | 76.4\% | 71.1\% | 87.3\% | 99.8\% |
| New Mexico | 85.8\% | 88.7\% | 71.9\% | 88.8\% | 67.8\% | 83.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Utah | 85.1\% | 87.3\% | 68.1\% | 96.9\% | 66.5\% | 81.3\% | 99.8\% |
| Wyoming | 77.1\% | 79.7\% | 66.2\% | 82.4\% | 51.7\% | 74.3\% | 98.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 79.6\% | 83.1\% | 63.5\% | 86.7\% | 47.7\% | 74.7\% | 99.5\% |
| California | 85.8\% | 87.7\% | 72.4\% | 94.1\% | 63.6\% | 82.4\% | 99.4\% |
| Hawaii | 97.9\% | 97.8\% | 97.5\% | 99.3\% | 95.9\% | 97.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 85.1\% | 86.9\% | 68.2\% | 94.7\% | 30.4\% | 84.8\% | 99.2\% |
| Washington | 86.3\% | 88.1\% | 73.5\% | 94.0\% | 55.9\% | 85.5\% | 99.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.31\% | 0.32\% | 0.76\% | 0.36\% | 1.48\% | 0.41\% | 0.08\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0.92\% | 0.55\% | 5.21\% | 0.49\% | 5.54\% | 1.30\% | 0.04\% |
| Maine | 1.56\% | 2.14\% | 6.98\% | 5.16\% | 9.62\% | 1.55\% | 0.00\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.35\% | 0.70\% | 3.67\% | 0.58\% | 15.13\% | 0.50\% | 0.00\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.95\% | 0.92\% | 8.97\% | 0.96\% | 7.43\% | 1.17\% | 0.30\% |
| Rhode Island | 0.96\% | 0.89\% | 7.08\% | 3.10\% | 12.80\% | 1.34\% | 0.44\% |
| Vermont | 0.71\% | 1.13\% | 7.48\% | 2.59\% | 11.73\% | 1.35\% | 0.00\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.00\% | 0.86\% | 5.86\% | 1.23\% | 11.57\% | 0.88\% | 0.10\% |
| New York | 0.58\% | 0.85\% | 2.16\% | 0.95\% | 7.42\% | 0.92\% | 0.63\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.63\% | 0.86\% | 3.55\% | 1.47\% | 11.01\% | 0.78\% | 0.16\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.19\% | 2.76\% | 2.53\% | 1.03\% | 8.53\% | 2.70\% | 0.17\% |
| Indiana | 0.89\% | 0.79\% | 3.40\% | 9.94\% | 11.64\% | 0.93\% | 0.30\% |
| Michigan | 1.74\% | 2.23\% | 3.97\% | 2.08\% | 9.24\% | 2.24\% | 0.40\% |
| Ohio | 0.64\% | 1.49\% | 4.47\% | 1.41\% | 7.48\% | 0.87\% | 0.04\% |
| Wisconsin | 0.93\% | 1.52\% | 7.39\% | 3.51\% | 7.52\% | 1.69\% | 1.18\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 0.85\% | 1.35\% | 9.78\% | 1.59\% | 9.07\% | 1.31\% | 0.00\% |
| Kansas | 1.58\% | 1.71\% | 5.31\% | 4.16\% | 7.22\% | 2.35\% | 0.00\% |
| Minnesota | 1.43\% | 1.62\% | 4.75\% | 5.37\% | 11.37\%* | 1.44\% | 2.33\% |
| Missouri | 1.45\% | 1.43\% | 5.97\% | 3.70\% | 4.50\% | 1.64\% | 0.15\% |
| Nebraska | 1.62\% | 1.44\% | 7.63\% | 1.32\% | 8.62\% | 1.82\% | 0.00\% |
| North Dakota | 0.99\% | 1.45\% | 5.33\% | 2.18\% | 11.05\% | 1.29\% | 0.00\% |
| South Dakota | 2.27\% | 2.86\% | 4.47\% | 2.91\% | 9.55\% | 2.26\% | 0.24\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.50\% | 1.57\% | 5.56\% | 4.80\% | 14.83\% | 2.26\% | 0.27\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.26\% | 1.65\% | 5.36\% | 0.79\% | 12.73\% | 1.88\% | 0.49\% |
| Florida | 0.97\% | 0.97\% | 4.10\% | 2.51\% | 7.41\% | 1.32\% | 0.63\% |
| Georgia | 1.52\% | 1.86\% | 9.58\% | 2.70\% | 7.74\% | 2.03\% | 0.13\% |
| Maryland | 2.03\% | 2.86\% | 10.42\% | 0.75\% | 11.32\% | 2.27\% | 0.13\% |
| North Carolina | 1.19\% | 1.44\% | 10.35\% | 10.84\% | 12.54\% | 1.43\% | 0.14\% |
| South Carolina | 1.01\% | 1.01\% | 4.45\% | 6.39\% | 12.77\% | 1.32\% | 0.48\% |
| Virginia | 1.02\% | 1.04\% | 4.71\% | 3.48\% | 9.09\% | 1.23\% | 1.09\% |
| West Virginia | 2.18\% | 2.37\% | 11.19\% | 2.66\% | 14.40\% | 1.68\% | 6.39\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.47\% | 1.90\% | 6.60\% | 10.12\% | 7.42\% | 1.66\% | 0.13\% |
| Kentucky | 1.06\% | 0.88\% | 7.76\% | 5.23\% | 8.32\% | 1.31\% | 0.09\% |
| Mississippi | 1.49\% | 2.19\% | 8.31\% | 14.57\% | 10.08\% | 2.25\% | 0.18\% |
| Tennessee | 1.27\% | 1.36\% | 4.18\% | 2.41\% | 9.75\% | 1.57\% | 0.41\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.09\% | 1.08\% | 5.13\% | 5.06\% | 10.84\% | 2.52\% | 1.55\% |
| Louisiana | 1.31\% | 1.21\% | 6.77\% | 5.02\% | 11.68\% | 1.49\% | 1.55\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.32\% | 1.62\% | 6.43\% | 6.85\% | 9.00\% | 2.03\% | 0.65\% |
| Texas | 1.09\% | 1.52\% | 5.79\% | 1.90\% | 7.34\% | 1.55\% | 0.36\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.36\% | 1.51\% | 2.19\% | 2.17\% | 8.77\% | 2.29\% | 0.20\% |
| Colorado | 1.30\% | 1.52\% | 4.19\% | 10.22\% | 9.65\% | 1.56\% | 0.32\% |
| Idaho | 2.05\% | 1.40\% | 8.21\% | 12.49\% | 8.55\% | 3.09\% | 0.69\% |
| Montana | 1.98\% | 3.56\% | 8.63\% | 2.40\% | 8.49\% | 2.45\% | 2.05\% |
| Nevada | 2.32\% | 2.00\% | 5.35\% | 17.09\% | 9.17\% | 2.87\% | 0.26\% |
| New Mexico | 1.59\% | 2.28\% | 6.35\% | 2.85\% | 9.18\% | 1.91\% | 0.00\% |
| Utah | 1.27\% | 1.52\% | 5.05\% | 14.71\% | 8.01\% | 2.43\% | 0.15\% |
| Wyoming | 2.40\% | 2.66\% | 3.21\% | 5.45\% | 10.32\% | 3.36\% | 2.06\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.60\% | 1.23\% | 8.37\% | 2.97\% | 10.05\% | 1.69\% | 0.41\% |
| California | 1.47\% | 1.63\% | 3.91\% | 2.08\% | 4.19\% | 1.97\% | 0.36\% |
| Hawaii | 0.57\% | 0.67\% | 1.08\% | 0.34\% | 2.52\% | 0.91\% | 0.00\% |
| Oregon | 1.00\% | 1.40\% | 4.97\% | 1.41\% | 6.69\% | 1.19\% | 0.61\% |
| Washington | 1.48\% | 1.61\% | 5.00\% | 10.35\% | 10.68\% | 1.63\% | 0.73\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 78.1\% | 78.9\% | 76.0\% | 75.8\% | 68.5\% | 77.5\% | 80.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 79.6\% | 80.7\% | 84.1\% | 70.4\% | 86.6\% | 79.0\% | 79.8\% |
| Maine | 80.3\% | 82.6\% | 70.3\% | 78.0\% | 79.7\% | 80.0\% | 82.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 74.6\% | 74.8\% | 74.8\% | 73.8\% | 67.6\% | 71.7\% | 83.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 76.0\% | 77.1\% | 77.3\% | 69.9\% | 58.1\% | 76.8\% | 76.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 74.5\% | 74.9\% | 73.3\% | 73.8\% | 72.9\% | 71.9\% | 80.6\% |
| Vermont | 79.0\% | 81.1\% | 60.9\% | 80.4\% | 68.6\% | 78.5\% | 81.3\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 76.6\% | 78.9\% | 76.7\% | 63.8\% | 44.0\% | 77.3\% | 81.8\% |
| New York | 78.5\% | 80.5\% | 69.0\% | 80.6\% | 56.1\% | 79.4\% | 80.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 76.5\% | 79.5\% | 65.1\% | 72.8\% | 71.1\% | 73.9\% | 83.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 78.6\% | 79.8\% | 79.5\% | 72.0\% | 82.0\% | 76.3\% | 83.0\% |
| Indiana | 81.1\% | 82.2\% | 75.6\% | 81.3\% | 79.0\% | 81.3\% | 81.1\% |
| Michigan | 76.5\% | 77.6\% | 73.4\% | 74.1\% | 55.6\% | 76.5\% | 79.0\% |
| Ohio | 78.6\% | 78.2\% | 82.0\% | 77.9\% | 83.1\% | 77.1\% | 81.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 77.2\% | 77.2\% | 80.6\% | 74.2\% | 60.8\% | 77.4\% | 78.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 79.4\% | 81.7\% | 75.4\% | 71.2\% | 81.8\% | 78.3\% | 82.3\% |
| Kansas | 77.5\% | 78.3\% | 67.9\% | 80.9\% | 64.4\% | 76.3\% | 81.0\% |
| Minnesota | 77.8\% | 78.4\% | 76.2\% | 76.1\% | 42.5\% | 76.1\% | 87.3\% |
| Missouri | 77.0\% | 77.6\% | 84.5\% | 68.7\% | 64.2\% | 75.9\% | 80.5\% |
| Nebraska | 79.6\% | 80.0\% | 81.1\% | 76.7\% | 75.2\% | 78.0\% | 82.6\% |
| North Dakota | 75.9\% | 75.5\% | 73.6\% | 78.4\% | 68.0\% | 74.8\% | 82.3\% |
| South Dakota | 73.4\% | 74.8\% | 57.6\% | 78.3\% | 42.5\% | 75.7\% | 75.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 79.1\% | 80.8\% | 67.5\% | 78.0\% | 50.4\% | 77.0\% | 86.2\% |
| District of Columbia | 82.2\% | 77.8\% | 83.5\% | 85.5\% | 81.4\% | 80.5\% | 87.7\% |
| Florida | 78.6\% | 78.5\% | 82.4\% | 75.6\% | 71.4\% | 78.9\% | 78.2\% |
| Georgia | 81.4\% | 82.6\% | 75.4\% | 76.8\% | 65.8\% | 81.9\% | 81.6\% |
| Maryland | 79.7\% | 80.3\% | 75.4\% | 79.9\% | 78.2\% | 79.2\% | 81.0\% |
| North Carolina | 79.4\% | 79.7\% | 78.2\% | 77.6\% | 66.7\% | 78.0\% | 86.0\% |
| South Carolina | 78.0\% | 79.9\% | 74.1\% | 71.1\% | 61.2\% | 78.6\% | 79.3\% |
| Virginia | 78.0\% | 79.6\% | 75.0\% | 70.6\% | 66.7\% | 75.8\% | 84.5\% |
| West Virginia | 77.2\% | 79.8\% | 75.1\% | 66.9\% | 88.9\% | 76.7\% | 76.8\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 78.0\% | 77.5\% | 77.8\% | 82.0\% | 80.5\% | 76.3\% | 81.7\% |
| Kentucky | 80.4\% | 81.8\% | 70.7\% | 80.0\% | 91.2\% | 79.3\% | 81.4\% |
| Mississippi | 80.4\% | 80.8\% | 74.3\% | 88.9\% | 81.1\% | 81.8\% | 76.4\% |
| Tennessee | 73.8\% | 76.1\% | 67.5\% | 72.1\% | 70.7\% | 73.9\% | 74.1\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 78.6\% | 78.3\% | 79.2\% | 80.1\% | 79.9\% | 78.3\% | 79.2\% |
| Louisiana | 75.4\% | 77.3\% | 63.1\% | 74.9\% | 54.7\% | 75.0\% | 78.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 72.6\% | 73.9\% | 74.4\% | 59.1\% | 62.9\% | 72.0\% | 75.9\% |
| Texas | 77.0\% | 75.5\% | 82.3\% | 77.0\% | 68.8\% | 75.9\% | 80.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 74.5\% | 78.6\% | 56.0\% | 77.9\% | 53.6\% | 73.7\% | 77.8\% |
| Colorado | 76.5\% | 77.7\% | 76.9\% | 67.9\% | 62.1\% | 77.1\% | 76.8\% |
| Idaho | 79.1\% | 77.4\% | 82.0\% | 92.0\% | 64.0\% | 80.4\% | 78.1\% |
| Montana | 75.6\% | 76.1\% | 72.0\% | 76.5\% | 65.8\% | 75.7\% | 77.4\% |
| Nevada | 80.0\% | 79.5\% | 78.1\% | 94.6\% | 64.0\% | 79.5\% | 84.1\% |
| New Mexico | 73.0\% | 74.8\% | 69.3\% | 65.8\% | 86.7\% | 68.5\% | 82.9\% |
| Utah | 74.4\% | 77.3\% | 60.8\% | 70.2\% | 83.2\% | 74.7\% | 72.0\% |
| Wyoming | 77.8\% | 79.6\% | 73.2\% | 73.1\% | 75.3\% | 77.7\% | 78.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 75.8\% | 77.5\% | 72.5\% | 71.4\% | 82.9\% | 72.1\% | 82.4\% |
| California | 80.5\% | 80.7\% | 80.6\% | 78.9\% | 70.2\% | 80.8\% | 81.1\% |
| Hawaii | 77.8\% | 76.3\% | 82.6\% | 81.4\% | 66.2\% | 77.1\% | 82.3\% |
| Oregon | 81.7\% | 82.8\% | 77.6\% | 80.7\% | 73.6\% | 82.0\% | 81.0\% |
| Washington | 78.6\% | 80.0\% | 77.4\% | 73.2\% | 83.0\% | 76.9\% | 83.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI.B.2.a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.38\% | 0.45\% | 0.96\% | 0.68\% | 1.55\% | 0.43\% | 0.63\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.89\% | 1.78\% | 3.46\% | 5.41\% | 4.28\% | 2.03\% | 3.40\% |
| Maine | 1.19\% | 1.44\% | 7.30\% | 3.88\% | 5.20\% | 1.79\% | 4.93\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.94\% | 1.25\% | 5.66\% | 4.29\% | 14.12\% | 1.61\% | 2.39\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.64\% | 2.61\% | 6.90\% | 4.36\% | 9.53\% | 2.01\% | 5.32\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.09\% | 2.27\% | 9.15\% | 3.66\% | 14.26\% | 2.93\% | 4.16\% |
| Vermont | 1.97\% | 2.03\% | 9.46\% | 4.17\% | 16.27\% | 1.48\% | 6.78\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.38\% | 2.16\% | 4.90\% | 6.05\% | 10.84\% | 3.12\% | 3.67\% |
| New York | 1.27\% | 1.91\% | 4.40\% | 3.37\% | 7.62\% | 1.20\% | 3.57\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.09\% | 2.86\% | 7.83\% | 4.07\% | 12.47\% | 2.58\% | 4.47\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.60\% | 2.14\% | 4.94\% | 3.74\% | 4.09\% | 1.62\% | 2.65\% |
| Indiana | 2.33\% | 2.87\% | 2.57\% | 9.79\% | 14.43\% | 2.67\% | 3.47\% |
| Michigan | 2.16\% | 2.39\% | 6.58\% | 4.35\% | 11.17\% | 2.77\% | 2.02\% |
| Ohio | 1.88\% | 2.55\% | 4.85\% | 2.27\% | 7.25\% | 1.80\% | 2.38\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.30\% | 2.29\% | 4.90\% | 2.66\% | 10.83\% | 2.14\% | 3.42\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 0.61\% | 1.13\% | 4.07\% | 4.04\% | 6.93\% | 1.56\% | 2.93\% |
| Kansas | 2.66\% | 2.35\% | 7.13\% | 3.55\% | 10.17\% | 2.82\% | 4.36\% |
| Minnesota | 2.04\% | 2.58\% | 5.71\% | 5.89\% | 10.30\% | 2.10\% | 1.89\% |
| Missouri | 2.03\% | 1.84\% | 4.66\% | 3.42\% | 9.92\% | 3.02\% | 3.84\% |
| Nebraska | 1.69\% | 2.29\% | 3.63\% | 8.28\% | 11.99\% | 2.27\% | 3.47\% |
| North Dakota | 1.89\% | 2.24\% | 9.64\% | 5.05\% | 12.20\% | 2.41\% | 7.91\% |
| South Dakota | 2.90\% | 2.46\% | 7.43\% | 3.85\% | 8.89\% | 1.99\% | 7.04\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.07\% | 2.17\% | 7.31\% | 6.96\% | 12.98\% | 2.57\% | 3.32\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.14\% | 3.10\% | 2.51\% | 4.50\% | 14.83\% | 2.48\% | 3.53\% |
| Florida | 2.62\% | 2.76\% | 4.20\% | 3.39\% | 9.39\% | 3.25\% | 2.68\% |
| Georgia | 1.29\% | 1.86\% | 12.04\% | 4.54\% | 10.55\% | 2.09\% | 4.21\% |
| Maryland | 1.50\% | 1.57\% | 7.10\% | 4.42\% | 12.60\% | 2.13\% | 2.51\% |
| North Carolina | 1.38\% | 1.68\% | 12.64\% | 9.08\% | 12.88\% | 1.99\% | 4.37\% |
| South Carolina | 0.99\% | 1.65\% | 6.21\% | 5.61\% | 11.78\% | 1.63\% | 4.15\% |
| Virginia | 2.07\% | 1.95\% | 3.97\% | 7.43\% | 12.95\% | 2.18\% | 2.78\% |
| West Virginia | 2.37\% | 2.32\% | 5.17\% | 5.59\% | 18.98\% | 3.23\% | 3.32\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.41\% | 2.81\% | 4.86\% | 9.62\% | 9.35\% | 1.72\% | 8.03\% |
| Kentucky | 2.24\% | 2.56\% | 6.28\% | 2.44\% | 6.09\% | 2.75\% | 4.58\% |
| Mississippi | 3.08\% | 1.63\% | 10.44\% | 10.20\% | 14.40\% | 3.47\% | 2.77\% |
| Tennessee | 3.04\% | 3.50\% | 6.40\% | 4.76\% | 11.37\% | 4.45\% | 3.62\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.17\% | 2.71\% | 4.76\% | 3.46\% | 10.63\% | 1.90\% | 4.66\% |
| Louisiana | 2.34\% | 2.31\% | 6.21\% | 7.59\% | 12.06\% | 2.56\% | 3.64\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.05\% | 2.11\% | 6.56\% | 8.93\% | 9.36\% | 2.46\% | 5.22\% |
| Texas | 1.51\% | 2.35\% | 5.51\% | 4.76\% | 10.69\% | 1.65\% | 2.11\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.63\% | 2.10\% | 9.93\% | 3.23\% | 13.31\% | 3.09\% | 4.12\% |
| Colorado | 1.18\% | 2.31\% | 4.89\% | 9.16\% | 10.92\% | 2.01\% | 4.99\% |
| Idaho | 2.44\% | 3.69\% | 4.40\% | 12.66\% | 9.86\% | 4.16\% | 5.67\% |
| Montana | 2.24\% | 2.20\% | 4.49\% | 4.08\% | 12.05\% | 2.74\% | 4.39\% |
| Nevada | 1.91\% | 2.38\% | 2.96\% | 20.14\% | 9.21\% | 2.74\% | 2.50\% |
| New Mexico | 2.64\% | 3.33\% | 7.88\% | 4.12\% | 6.68\% | 2.55\% | 3.87\% |
| Utah | 1.78\% | 2.13\% | 6.50\% | 11.80\% | 6.95\% | 2.53\% | 3.00\% |
| Wyoming | 1.95\% | 1.67\% | 7.39\% | 7.92\% | 13.74\% | 2.67\% | 3.04\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.73\% | 2.84\% | 9.11\% | 4.79\% | 15.95\% | 2.05\% | 3.01\% |
| California | 1.59\% | 1.50\% | 3.23\% | 1.68\% | 7.05\% | 1.99\% | 1.41\% |
| Hawaii | 2.78\% | 3.46\% | 5.30\% | 3.33\% | 4.44\% | 3.25\% | 5.34\% |
| Oregon | 1.16\% | 1.18\% | 4.27\% | 4.13\% | 12.21\% | 1.89\% | 3.73\% |
| Washington | 2.23\% | 2.64\% | 4.03\% | 8.28\% | 9.70\% | 2.10\% | 5.12\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 78.7\% | 78.6\% | 77.1\% | 80.6\% | 74.2\% | 77.2\% | 82.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 81.9\% | 81.2\% | 81.8\% | 85.5\% | 72.8\% | 79.9\% | 88.0\% |
| Maine | 74.2\% | 72.5\% | 71.2\% | 79.6\% | 71.7\% | 72.8\% | 81.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 77.5\% | 77.5\% | 74.3\% | 79.0\% | 77.6\% | 73.7\% | 86.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 71.6\% | 73.2\% | 57.9\% | 76.5\% | 57.1\% | 70.1\% | 76.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 77.6\% | 76.3\% | 74.7\% | 83.1\% | 72.7\% | 74.2\% | 84.9\% |
| Vermont | 78.4\% | 76.5\% | 72.5\% | 85.6\% | 43.3\% | 76.1\% | 87.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 75.1\% | 73.0\% | 79.7\% | 81.8\% | 83.4\% | 72.2\% | 83.0\% |
| New York | 78.0\% | 77.3\% | 76.2\% | 81.6\% | 67.9\% | 75.6\% | 87.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 82.0\% | 81.9\% | 81.5\% | 82.7\% | 83.1\% | 80.4\% | 85.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 81.2\% | 80.9\% | 84.5\% | 78.9\% | 72.8\% | 79.8\% | 84.9\% |
| Indiana | 73.8\% | 75.2\% | 70.1\% | 70.3\% | 57.7\% | 73.6\% | 77.0\% |
| Michigan | 79.8\% | 79.5\% | 83.6\% | 78.9\% | 66.8\% | 77.7\% | 86.8\% |
| Ohio | 77.4\% | 76.4\% | 77.9\% | 81.0\% | 75.3\% | 75.4\% | 82.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 75.9\% | 76.7\% | 78.5\% | 69.4\% | 75.3\% | 73.0\% | 83.4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 79.8\% | 79.8\% | 80.4\% | 79.1\% | 71.7\% | 78.5\% | 84.4\% |
| Kansas | 78.3\% | 80.3\% | 73.6\% | 72.0\% | 68.3\% | 77.5\% | 80.5\% |
| Minnesota | 78.4\% | 76.0\% | 82.3\% | 85.5\% | 62.7\% | 79.0\% | 77.2\% |
| Missouri | 79.3\% | 79.9\% | 77.3\% | 77.1\% | 80.5\% | 76.7\% | 84.3\% |
| Nebraska | 75.0\% | 76.8\% | 69.2\% | 70.3\% | 80.6\% | 72.3\% | 79.4\% |
| North Dakota | 78.9\% | 78.9\% | 81.4\% | 77.7\% | 62.8\% | 78.5\% | 82.8\% |
| South Dakota | 77.0\% | 77.9\% | 76.0\% | 74.4\% | 88.5\% | 76.8\% | 75.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 79.3\% | 79.5\% | 72.2\% | 82.8\% | 63.4\% | 78.9\% | 80.9\% |
| District of Columbia | 84.0\% | 80.9\% | 86.4\% | 85.4\% | 89.8\% | 84.9\% | 80.5\% |
| Florida | 77.1\% | 77.3\% | 74.9\% | 77.3\% | 70.7\% | 75.8\% | 81.5\% |
| Georgia | 78.0\% | 77.3\% | 83.1\% | 79.7\% | 64.6\% | 76.9\% | 81.8\% |
| Maryland | 76.0\% | 75.3\% | 75.3\% | 78.8\% | 79.6\% | 74.3\% | 79.9\% |
| North Carolina | 74.8\% | 73.3\% | 72.9\% | 86.4\% | 70.7\% | 73.4\% | 79.4\% |
| South Carolina | 75.8\% | 75.3\% | 69.9\% | 84.9\% | 67.0\% | 75.3\% | 78.3\% |
| Virginia | 77.8\% | 78.2\% | 74.0\% | 78.6\% | 68.4\% | 77.8\% | 78.1\% |
| West Virginia | 75.1\% | 73.7\% | 77.5\% | 79.7\% | 76.9\% | 72.2\% | 79.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 73.4\% | 73.4\% | 69.0\% | 77.9\% | 75.3\% | 71.6\% | 77.0\% |
| Kentucky | 78.5\% | 79.5\% | 75.8\% | 74.3\% | 72.0\% | 74.8\% | 86.7\% |
| Mississippi | 78.8\% | 79.4\% | 71.5\% | 85.6\% | 72.1\% | 78.7\% | 79.9\% |
| Tennessee | 78.6\% | 78.9\% | 76.3\% | 81.1\% | 66.0\% | 76.3\% | 86.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 78.4\% | 79.9\% | 67.7\% | 79.0\% | 70.6\% | 79.0\% | 77.9\% |
| Louisiana | 80.4\% | 81.6\% | 78.3\% | 71.2\% | 69.7\% | 78.2\% | 86.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 77.5\% | 78.3\% | 73.7\% | 74.8\% | 81.6\% | 77.2\% | 77.6\% |
| Texas | 79.0\% | 80.2\% | 75.1\% | 78.8\% | 67.0\% | 78.0\% | 81.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 76.2\% | 75.3\% | 72.3\% | 85.3\% | 72.9\% | 72.0\% | 85.5\% |
| Colorado | 78.6\% | 77.7\% | 80.9\% | 82.0\% | 81.2\% | 76.8\% | 82.6\% |
| Idaho | 79.8\% | 81.6\% | 80.9\% | 59.2\% | 74.4\% | 83.2\% | 69.2\% |
| Montana | 78.3\% | 82.8\% | 69.2\% | 65.3\% | 83.4\% | 76.1\% | 87.2\% |
| Nevada | 72.1\% | 75.1\% | 56.4\% | 95.0\% | 81.9\% | 74.9\% | 65.4\% |
| New Mexico | 71.5\% | 70.3\% | 73.8\% | 76.9\% | 72.5\% | 68.2\% | 79.5\% |
| Utah | 77.4\% | 77.2\% | 73.6\% | 83.3\% | 73.5\% | 75.5\% | 82.3\% |
| Wyoming | 82.1\% | 82.7\% | 79.1\% | 82.4\% | 77.1\% | 79.5\% | 89.9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 80.1\% | 82.0\% | 70.7\% | 80.8\% | 52.9\% | 78.0\% | 86.6\% |
| California | 82.2\% | 82.0\% | 81.6\% | 84.2\% | 81.1\% | 81.7\% | 83.4\% |
| Hawaii | 87.4\% | 86.5\% | 91.2\% | 88.7\% | 83.9\% | 86.7\% | 89.6\% |
| Oregon | 85.7\% | 86.2\% | 76.5\% | 90.0\% | 90.3\% | 85.3\% | 86.9\% |
| Washington | 85.0\% | 86.1\% | 77.1\% | 87.6\% | 95.5\% | 83.7\% | 87.2\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI.B.2.a.(1)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.34\% | 0.46\% | 0.60\% | 0.45\% | 1.65\% | 0.36\% | 0.48\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.16\% | 1.26\% | 4.52\% | 2.69\% | 3.22\% | 1.93\% | 1.86\% |
| Maine | 2.14\% | 2.67\% | 4.62\% | 2.32\% | 5.44\% | 2.32\% | 3.20\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.60\% | 2.48\% | 4.36\% | 2.55\% | 14.63\% | 1.39\% | 3.88\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.83\% | 1.94\% | 5.84\% | 3.00\% | 7.10\% | 2.21\% | 3.68\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.31\% | 1.96\% | 5.96\% | 2.03\% | 14.30\% | 1.03\% | 2.09\% |
| Vermont | 1.65\% | 1.96\% | 5.01\% | 1.97\% | 12.04\% | 1.92\% | 2.53\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.65\% | 2.61\% | 4.39\% | 4.60\% | 10.50\% | 2.16\% | 2.97\% |
| New York | 1.15\% | 2.02\% | 3.85\% | 1.76\% | 7.34\% | 1.28\% | 2.42\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.47\% | 2.26\% | 3.34\% | 1.00\% | 12.92\% | 1.71\% | 1.70\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.40\% | 1.50\% | 3.64\% | 2.42\% | 7.08\% | 1.62\% | 2.38\% |
| Indiana | 1.01\% | 1.78\% | 7.70\% | 8.21\% | 10.99\% | 1.41\% | 3.51\% |
| Michigan | 1.22\% | 1.60\% | 2.69\% | 2.43\% | 10.09\% | 1.37\% | 3.55\% |
| Ohio | 1.32\% | 1.78\% | 3.92\% | 2.30\% | 10.55\% | 1.46\% | 1.96\% |
| Wisconsin | 0.76\% | 1.18\% | 2.52\% | 2.39\% | 10.97\% | 1.23\% | 1.65\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 0.62\% | 0.62\% | 4.70\% | 2.82\% | 6.55\% | 1.42\% | 2.60\% |
| Kansas | 1.09\% | 1.40\% | 5.95\% | 3.36\% | 8.38\% | 1.66\% | 2.49\% |
| Minnesota | 2.16\% | 2.11\% | 3.29\% | 5.06\% | 14.18\% | 2.76\% | 2.27\% |
| Missouri | 1.73\% | 1.81\% | 4.21\% | 3.73\% | 5.29\% | 2.50\% | 1.86\% |
| Nebraska | 1.04\% | 1.50\% | 6.09\% | 4.79\% | 14.32\% | 1.53\% | 1.78\% |
| North Dakota | 1.43\% | 2.55\% | 4.27\% | 3.82\% | 11.02\% | 1.54\% | 5.62\% |
| South Dakota | 1.92\% | 2.39\% | 4.41\% | 1.18\% | 11.98\% | 1.45\% | 6.09\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.78\% | 1.71\% | 6.03\% | 4.01\% | 11.66\% | 2.47\% | 3.26\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.69\% | 2.11\% | 2.24\% | 1.99\% | 13.93\% | 1.48\% | 2.88\% |
| Florida | 1.64\% | 1.94\% | 4.72\% | 3.77\% | 8.33\% | 2.30\% | 2.20\% |
| Georgia | 1.15\% | 1.37\% | 9.23\% | 2.61\% | 10.25\% | 1.27\% | 3.56\% |
| Maryland | 1.40\% | 1.83\% | 6.04\% | 1.90\% | 12.43\% | 1.67\% | 2.38\% |
| North Carolina | 1.37\% | 1.60\% | 11.87\% | 9.41\% | 14.84\% | 2.32\% | 3.73\% |
| South Carolina | 1.92\% | 2.40\% | 6.38\% | 3.33\% | 11.82\% | 2.21\% | 4.03\% |
| Virginia | 0.96\% | 1.24\% | 4.05\% | 1.53\% | 12.46\% | 1.49\% | 3.99\% |
| West Virginia | 1.60\% | 1.86\% | 5.21\% | 2.35\% | 16.76\% | 2.27\% | 3.07\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 0.89\% | 1.10\% | 4.77\% | 9.33\% | 7.21\% | 1.14\% | 2.98\% |
| Kentucky | 0.99\% | 1.08\% | 6.59\% | 4.37\% | 4.95\% | 1.14\% | 2.11\% |
| Mississippi | 1.75\% | 2.35\% | 9.84\% | 10.23\% | 13.02\% | 2.33\% | 3.78\% |
| Tennessee | 2.08\% | 3.17\% | 3.39\% | 5.57\% | 11.62\% | 3.07\% | 4.77\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.87\% | 1.75\% | 7.84\% | 4.54\% | 9.40\% | 1.84\% | 3.16\% |
| Louisiana | 1.48\% | 1.66\% | 3.08\% | 5.35\% | 13.36\% | 2.07\% | 2.07\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.88\% | 1.90\% | 4.70\% | 9.10\% | 9.90\% | 2.34\% | 4.25\% |
| Texas | 1.85\% | 2.32\% | 3.79\% | 3.36\% | 9.19\% | 2.51\% | 2.38\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.37\% | 2.89\% | 6.65\% | 1.79\% | 11.27\% | 2.80\% | 2.23\% |
| Colorado | 1.71\% | 2.24\% | 3.65\% | 10.54\% | 9.71\% | 1.75\% | 3.04\% |
| Idaho | 2.71\% | 2.07\% | 3.97\% | 12.45\% | 9.96\% | 1.81\% | 5.94\% |
| Montana | 2.43\% | 1.77\% | 6.15\% | 6.21\% | 13.43\% | 2.19\% | 3.46\% |
| Nevada | 2.27\% | 2.18\% | 5.67\% | 20.09\% | 7.18\% | 2.32\% | 6.74\% |
| New Mexico | 2.82\% | 3.71\% | 4.38\% | 3.23\% | 5.30\% | 2.49\% | 4.52\% |
| Utah | 2.42\% | 3.17\% | 4.21\% | 12.86\% | 4.58\% | 3.06\% | 3.54\% |
| Wyoming | 1.71\% | 2.55\% | 4.43\% | 2.23\% | 12.04\% | 2.42\% | 1.69\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.27\% | 2.64\% | 8.60\% | 2.46\% | 11.28\% | 1.69\% | 3.78\% |
| California | 0.61\% | 0.86\% | 2.23\% | 2.77\% | 3.95\% | 0.91\% | 1.28\% |
| Hawaii | 0.90\% | 1.03\% | 2.20\% | 1.85\% | 4.42\% | 1.33\% | 1.63\% |
| Oregon | 1.56\% | 1.06\% | 6.60\% | 1.56\% | 14.01\% | 1.44\% | 5.41\% |
| Washington | 2.02\% | 2.85\% | 4.53\% | 9.64\% | 10.36\% | 2.08\% | 4.31\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI.B.2.b(2008) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 61.4\% | 62.0\% | 58.6\% | 61.1\% | 50.8\% | 59.8\% | 66.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 65.2\% | 65.6\% | 68.8\% | 60.2\% | 63.1\% | 63.1\% | 70.3\% |
| Maine | 59.6\% | 59.8\% | 50.0\% | 62.0\% | 57.2\% | 58.2\% | 67.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 57.8\% | 58.0\% | 55.5\% | 58.3\% | 52.5\% | 52.9\% | 71.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 54.4\% | 56.4\% | 44.8\% | 53.5\% | 33.2\% | 53.8\% | 58.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 57.8\% | 57.1\% | 54.8\% | 61.3\% | 53.0\% | 53.3\% | 68.4\% |
| Vermont | 61.9\% | 62.0\% | 44.2\% | 68.8\% | 29.7\%* | 59.7\% | 71.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 57.5\% | 57.6\% | 61.1\% | 52.2\% | 36.7\% | 55.8\% | 67.9\% |
| New York | 61.2\% | 62.2\% | 52.5\% | 65.8\% | 38.1\% | 60.0\% | 70.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 62.7\% | 65.1\% | 53.1\% | 60.2\% | 59.1\% | 59.3\% | 71.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 63.8\% | 64.6\% | 67.2\% | 56.8\% | 59.7\% | 60.9\% | 70.4\% |
| Indiana | 59.9\% | 61.8\% | 53.0\% | 57.1\% | 45.6\% | 59.8\% | 62.4\% |
| Michigan | 61.1\% | 61.7\% | 61.3\% | 58.5\% | 37.2\% | 59.4\% | 68.5\% |
| Ohio | 60.8\% | 59.7\% | 63.9\% | 63.1\% | 62.5\% | 58.1\% | 67.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 58.6\% | 59.2\% | 63.3\% | 51.5\% | 45.8\% | 56.5\% | 65.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 63.3\% | 65.2\% | 60.6\% | 56.3\% | 58.6\% | 61.4\% | 69.5\% |
| Kansas | 60.7\% | 62.9\% | 49.9\% | 58.3\% | 44.0\% | 59.2\% | 65.2\% |
| Minnesota | 61.0\% | 59.6\% | 62.7\% | 65.0\% | 26.6\% | 60.1\% | 67.4\% |
| Missouri | 61.0\% | 62.0\% | 65.3\% | 53.0\% | 51.7\% | 58.2\% | 67.9\% |
| Nebraska | 59.7\% | 61.4\% | 56.1\% | 53.9\% | 60.6\% | 56.3\% | 65.5\% |
| North Dakota | 59.9\% | 59.5\% | 59.9\% | 60.9\% | 42.6\% | 58.7\% | 68.1\% |
| South Dakota | 56.5\% | 58.3\% | 43.8\% | 58.3\% | 37.6\% | 58.2\% | 56.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 62.7\% | 64.3\% | 48.7\% | 64.6\% | 31.9\%* | 60.8\% | 69.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 69.0\% | 63.0\% | 72.1\% | 73.1\% | 73.1\% | 68.3\% | 70.7\% |
| Florida | 60.6\% | 60.7\% | 61.7\% | 58.5\% | 50.5\% | 59.8\% | 63.7\% |
| Georgia | 63.4\% | 63.9\% | 62.6\% | 61.2\% | 42.5\% | 63.0\% | 66.7\% |
| Maryland | 60.6\% | 60.5\% | 56.8\% | 62.9\% | 62.2\% | 58.8\% | 64.7\% |
| North Carolina | 59.3\% | 58.4\% | 57.0\% | 67.0\% | 47.2\% | 57.3\% | 68.2\% |
| South Carolina | 59.1\% | 60.1\% | 51.8\% | 60.4\% | 41.0\% | 59.2\% | 62.1\% |
| Virginia | 60.7\% | 62.3\% | 55.5\% | 55.5\% | 45.6\% | 59.0\% | 66.0\% |
| West Virginia | 58.0\% | 58.8\% | 58.1\% | 53.4\% | 68.4\% | 55.4\% | 60.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 57.2\% | 56.9\% | 53.7\% | 63.9\% | 60.6\% | 54.6\% | 62.9\% |
| Kentucky | 63.1\% | 65.0\% | 53.6\% | 59.4\% | 65.7\% | 59.3\% | 70.6\% |
| Mississippi | 63.3\% | 64.2\% | 53.1\% | 76.1\% | 58.4\% | 64.4\% | 61.0\% |
| Tennessee | 58.1\% | 60.1\% | 51.5\% | 58.5\% | 46.7\% | 56.4\% | 64.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 61.6\% | 62.6\% | 53.6\% | 63.3\% | 56.4\% | 61.9\% | 61.7\% |
| Louisiana | 60.6\% | 63.1\% | 49.4\% | 53.4\% | 38.1\% | 58.6\% | 67.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 56.3\% | 57.8\% | 54.8\% | 44.3\% | 51.3\% | 55.6\% | 58.9\% |
| Texas | 60.8\% | 60.6\% | 61.9\% | 60.7\% | 46.0\% | 59.2\% | 65.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 56.7\% | 59.1\% | 40.5\% | 66.5\% | 39.1\%* | 53.0\% | 66.5\% |
| Colorado | 60.1\% | 60.4\% | 62.2\% | 55.7\% | 50.4\% | 59.2\% | 63.4\% |
| Idaho | 63.1\% | 63.1\% | 66.4\% | 54.4\% | 47.6\% | 66.9\% | 54.1\% |
| Montana | 59.2\% | 63.0\% | 49.8\% | 49.9\% | 54.9\% | 57.6\% | 67.5\% |
| Nevada | 57.7\% | 59.7\% | 44.1\% | 89.8\% | 52.4\% | 59.5\% | 55.0\% |
| New Mexico | 52.2\% | 52.6\% | 51.1\% | 50.6\% | 62.8\% | 46.7\% | 65.9\% |
| Utah | 57.6\% | 59.7\% | 44.7\% | 58.5\% | 61.2\% | 56.4\% | 59.2\% |
| Wyoming | 63.9\% | 65.8\% | 57.9\% | 60.2\% | 58.0\% | 61.8\% | 70.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 60.7\% | 63.5\% | 51.2\% | 57.7\% | 43.9\% | 56.3\% | 71.3\% |
| California | 66.1\% | 66.2\% | 65.8\% | 66.4\% | 56.9\% | 66.1\% | 67.7\% |
| Hawaii | 68.0\% | 66.0\% | 75.4\% | 72.2\% | 55.5\% | 66.8\% | 73.8\% |
| Oregon | 70.0\% | 71.4\% | 59.4\% | 72.6\% | 66.5\% | 69.9\% | 70.4\% |
| Washington | 66.8\% | 68.9\% | 59.6\% | 64.1\% | 79.3\% | 64.4\% | 73.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.b(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership <br> For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.37\% | 0.51\% | 0.77\% | 0.47\% | 2.05\% | 0.41\% | 0.58\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.25\% | 2.04\% | 5.40\% | 4.85\% | 3.79\% | 2.73\% | 3.46\% |
| Maine | 2.05\% | 2.73\% | 8.25\% | 3.57\% | 6.29\% | 2.43\% | 6.09\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.13\% | 1.83\% | 6.18\% | 2.88\% | 11.60\% | 1.20\% | 3.33\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.03\% | 2.92\% | 4.49\% | 3.32\% | 7.42\% | 2.41\% | 3.75\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.05\% | 1.66\% | 6.51\% | 2.98\% | 12.72\% | 2.01\% | 3.83\% |
| Vermont | 2.60\% | 2.73\% | 7.77\% | 3.86\% | 11.24\%* | 2.27\% | 6.59\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.17\% | 2.29\% | 4.15\% | 6.59\% | 8.99\% | 1.52\% | 3.18\% |
| New York | 1.33\% | 2.53\% | 4.39\% | 3.36\% | 5.25\% | 1.19\% | 4.53\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.88\% | 2.62\% | 6.24\% | 3.31\% | 10.80\% | 1.96\% | 4.39\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.36\% | 2.00\% | 5.71\% | 3.54\% | 6.91\% | 1.75\% | 3.17\% |
| Indiana | 1.87\% | 3.06\% | 6.29\% | 7.57\% | 11.04\% | 2.18\% | 4.37\% |
| Michigan | 1.74\% | 2.14\% | 6.88\% | 3.41\% | 9.11\% | 1.72\% | 3.61\% |
| Ohio | 1.53\% | 1.60\% | 5.71\% | 2.36\% | 10.45\% | 1.45\% | 2.61\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.36\% | 2.56\% | 5.22\% | 2.55\% | 9.24\% | 2.36\% | 3.20\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 0.79\% | 1.03\% | 5.34\% | 4.37\% | 6.28\% | 2.08\% | 4.17\% |
| Kansas | 2.33\% | 2.53\% | 6.54\% | 3.76\% | 9.41\% | 2.86\% | 3.52\% |
| Minnesota | 2.35\% | 2.49\% | 6.06\% | 6.63\% | 7.89\% | 2.58\% | 2.35\% |
| Missouri | 2.19\% | 1.93\% | 6.42\% | 4.90\% | 9.18\% | 3.01\% | 3.97\% |
| Nebraska | 1.41\% | 1.25\% | 5.12\% | 6.76\% | 11.85\% | 1.78\% | 2.61\% |
| North Dakota | 2.31\% | 3.55\% | 8.02\% | 5.31\% | 8.37\% | 2.50\% | 7.61\% |
| South Dakota | 2.64\% | 2.66\% | 6.96\% | 2.93\% | 8.31\% | 1.82\% | 6.46\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.22\% | 2.23\% | 6.70\% | 7.35\% | 11.09\%* | 3.16\% | 2.83\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.13\% | 2.44\% | 1.73\% | 4.49\% | 13.19\% | 2.39\% | 1.91\% |
| Florida | 2.45\% | 2.37\% | 5.32\% | 3.56\% | 9.89\% | 2.80\% | 2.86\% |
| Georgia | 1.54\% | 2.23\% | 9.81\% | 4.33\% | 11.20\% | 2.08\% | 5.23\% |
| Maryland | 1.81\% | 2.18\% | 8.54\% | 4.13\% | 11.07\% | 2.34\% | 2.01\% |
| North Carolina | 1.68\% | 1.88\% | 9.80\% | 7.73\% | 10.87\% | 2.65\% | 4.81\% |
| South Carolina | 1.71\% | 2.43\% | 6.69\% | 5.91\% | 11.33\% | 2.22\% | 5.09\% |
| Virginia | 1.81\% | 1.76\% | 4.24\% | 5.91\% | 12.37\% | 2.20\% | 3.93\% |
| West Virginia | 2.28\% | 2.33\% | 5.90\% | 4.67\% | 15.47\% | 2.61\% | 3.78\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.11\% | 2.64\% | 4.86\% | 8.52\% | 7.93\% | 1.73\% | 5.96\% |
| Kentucky | 1.60\% | 2.09\% | 5.56\% | 3.81\% | 6.97\% | 1.60\% | 4.96\% |
| Mississippi | 3.23\% | 2.46\% | 9.12\% | 9.77\% | 12.48\% | 3.85\% | 2.95\% |
| Tennessee | 2.57\% | 3.01\% | 5.30\% | 6.19\% | 8.46\% | 4.22\% | 4.93\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.50\% | 2.92\% | 5.22\% | 4.95\% | 8.84\% | 2.54\% | 5.16\% |
| Louisiana | 2.13\% | 2.60\% | 5.43\% | 5.54\% | 8.10\% | 2.45\% | 4.09\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.91\% | 1.86\% | 5.57\% | 10.96\% | 8.09\% | 2.45\% | 6.04\% |
| Texas | 1.66\% | 2.25\% | 5.09\% | 4.52\% | 9.28\% | 1.64\% | 2.42\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.66\% | 3.32\% | 7.11\% | 2.48\% | 15.07\%* | 3.63\% | 3.73\% |
| Colorado | 1.81\% | 2.36\% | 5.27\% | 8.00\% | 10.11\% | 2.26\% | 4.22\% |
| Idaho | 3.66\% | 3.54\% | 5.91\% | 10.37\% | 9.82\% | 4.15\% | 6.59\% |
| Montana | 2.18\% | 2.30\% | 7.35\% | 5.55\% | 9.92\% | 2.49\% | 4.84\% |
| Nevada | 2.34\% | 2.95\% | 4.70\% | 19.24\% | 9.41\% | 2.38\% | 5.48\% |
| New Mexico | 2.68\% | 3.84\% | 5.84\% | 4.17\% | 7.16\% | 2.25\% | 3.56\% |
| Utah | 2.46\% | 3.15\% | 5.41\% | 10.04\% | 5.95\% | 2.85\% | 3.89\% |
| Wyoming | 1.97\% | 2.43\% | 7.06\% | 7.36\% | 10.55\% | 3.03\% | 3.39\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.06\% | 3.59\% | 7.36\% | 2.86\% | 9.27\% | 2.01\% | 4.34\% |
| California | 1.46\% | 1.63\% | 2.94\% | 1.58\% | 6.18\% | 1.81\% | 1.65\% |
| Hawaii | 2.40\% | 3.13\% | 4.51\% | 3.16\% | 5.90\% | 3.04\% | 4.90\% |
| Oregon | 1.85\% | 1.12\% | 6.13\% | 4.49\% | 11.23\% | 2.48\% | 6.04\% |
| Washington | 2.85\% | 4.00\% | 4.96\% | 7.79\% | 9.77\% | 2.49\% | 6.17\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.b.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 55.2\% | 57.0\% | 47.6\% | 53.2\% | 20.6\% | 44.2\% | 83.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 49.1\% | 50.9\% | 42.8\% | 47.9\% | 6.6\%* | 36.3\% | 81.3\% |
| Maine | 52.1\% | 51.4\% | 31.8\% | 59.5\% | 26.1\%* | 45.2\% | 90.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 51.0\% | 55.1\% | 23.7\%* | 50.9\% | 5.0\%* | 40.4\% | 75.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 51.0\% | 56.0\% | 15.5\%* | 53.2\% | 20.7\%* | 37.4\% | 81.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 38.5\% | 43.6\% | 32.2\%* | 25.1\%* | 30.6\%* | 23.7\% | 65.3\% |
| Vermont | 54.4\% | 51.4\% | 50.3\% | 62.8\% | 27.0\%* | 46.5\% | 75.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 51.4\% | 56.3\% | 41.2\% | 36.9\% | 32.5\%* | 37.4\% | 91.4\% |
| New York | 51.4\% | 55.2\% | 42.0\% | 46.6\% | 23.0\%* | 42.4\% | 79.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 56.6\% | 61.8\% | 41.0\% | 45.1\% | 11.7\%* | 41.4\% | 92.4\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 60.7\% | 62.9\% | 56.1\% | 54.6\% | 38.9\%* | 46.1\% | 90.2\% |
| Indiana | 66.0\% | 65.7\% | 68.8\% | 65.2\% | 2.5\%* | 58.9\% | 91.0\% |
| Michigan | 51.8\% | 53.8\% | 52.8\% | 42.6\% | 17.3\%* | 38.9\% | 86.1\% |
| Ohio | 52.7\% | 52.6\% | 36.8\% | 64.0\% | 50.3\% | 38.2\% | 83.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 59.0\% | 61.3\% | 66.4\% | 38.8\% | 18.5\%* | 50.3\% | 82.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 67.9\% | 72.6\% | 49.1\% | 56.2\% | 26.1\%* | 59.6\% | 93.5\% |
| Kansas | 50.3\% | 51.3\% | 36.4\% | 54.2\% | 6.1\%* | 35.9\% | 78.2\% |
| Minnesota | 65.8\% | 66.2\% | 56.7\% | 68.5\% |  | 58.0\% | 95.0\% |
| Missouri | 61.2\% | 61.8\% | 60.4\% | 57.6\% | 7.5\%* | 50.3\% | 84.7\% |
| Nebraska | 64.4\% | 65.4\% | 63.2\% | 60.0\% | 18.9\%* | 53.6\% | 82.5\% |
| North Dakota | 61.8\% | 62.1\% | 54.0\% | 64.9\% | 40.4\%* | 55.1\% | 88.2\% |
| South Dakota | 50.0\% | 49.3\% | 29.0\% | 62.0\% | 1.5\%* | 45.9\% | 77.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 56.7\% | 56.7\% | 54.4\% | 57.9\% | 13.9\%* | 43.4\% | 83.9\% |
| District of Columbia | 46.0\% | 59.5\% | 48.5\% | 34.2\% | 37.8\%* | 42.4\% | 58.2\% |
| Florida | 50.3\% | 51.1\% | 53.8\% | 40.7\% | 11.3\%* | 41.1\% | 77.6\% |
| Georgia | 65.3\% | 64.7\% | 62.2\% | 72.4\% | 14.1\%* | 56.9\% | 89.3\% |
| Maryland | 54.7\% | 51.9\% | 48.1\% | 66.3\% | 32.8\%* | 41.6\% | 85.9\% |
| North Carolina | 59.2\% | 58.7\% | 42.7\% | 71.1\% | 23.2\%* | 51.6\% | 84.6\% |
| South Carolina | 62.7\% | 63.8\% | 45.8\% | 69.6\% | 21.0\%* | 55.2\% | 89.3\% |
| Virginia | 50.8\% | 54.6\% | 43.7\% | 30.1\%* | 16.4\%* | 39.5\% | 79.4\% |
| West Virginia | 68.1\% | 65.5\% | 79.4\% | 63.4\% | 13.8\%* | 55.0\% | 92.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 57.1\% | 58.4\% | 31.8\%* | 70.3\% | 12.5\%* | 43.8\% | 89.6\% |
| Kentucky | 55.9\% | 56.7\% | 32.0\% | 68.4\% | 46.8\%* | 49.7\% | 67.6\% |
| Mississippi | 57.7\% | 57.7\% | 55.9\% | 59.7\% | 49.6\%* | 46.7\% | 90.0\% |
| Tennessee | 62.2\% | 65.9\% | 55.4\% | 51.8\% | 25.0\%* | 54.5\% | 84.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 61.4\% | 61.4\% | 51.6\% | 69.7\% | 43.4\% | 48.9\% | 90.6\% |
| Louisiana | 58.4\% | 64.2\% | 23.7\%* | 39.9\%* | . | 43.9\% | 91.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 52.0\% | 54.6\% | 31.0\%* | 53.0\% | 27.6\%* | 41.8\% | 79.4\% |
| Texas | 66.5\% | 70.5\% | 53.9\% | 63.8\% | 11.5\%* | 53.1\% | 93.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 56.6\% | 57.4\% | 37.8\% | 69.0\% | 24.1\%* | 47.7\% | 74.3\% |
| Colorado | 57.9\% | 62.1\% | 44.9\% | 46.9\% | 15.8\%* | 45.7\% | 87.2\% |
| Idaho | 55.0\% | 57.6\% | 50.4\% | 33.7\%* | 4.7\%* | 48.9\% | 90.4\% |
| Montana | 49.5\% | 53.6\% | 52.8\% | 25.2\%* | 42.8\%* | 37.5\% | 96.9\% |
| Nevada | 45.1\% | 43.8\% | 33.6\% | 78.5\% | 15.5\%* | 36.3\% | 70.0\% |
| New Mexico | 58.1\% | 64.4\% | 32.9\%* | 47.2\% | 10.5\%* | 50.7\% | 86.2\% |
| Utah | 60.9\% | 62.5\% | 33.0\%* | 75.4\% | 47.8\%* | 50.5\% | 83.1\% |
| Wyoming | 71.0\% | 72.4\% | 59.5\% | 79.3\% | 45.3\% | 61.0\% | 99.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 60.7\% | 66.2\% | 44.5\% | 47.6\% | 8.6\%* | 51.9\% | 77.8\% |
| California | 45.6\% | 44.7\% | 49.0\% | 47.7\% | 19.4\% | 33.6\% | 73.7\% |
| Hawaii | 37.9\% | 36.4\% | 37.9\% | 46.5\% | 14.5\%* | 26.3\% | 67.2\% |
| Oregon | 48.5\% | 48.3\% | 41.2\% | 53.4\% | 14.5\%* | 40.1\% | 82.4\% |
| Washington | 49.3\% | 51.4\% | 42.8\% | 43.9\% |  | 42.5\% | 79.2\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.44\% | 0.47\% | 1.32\% | 2.02\% | 2.25\% | 0.66\% | 1.01\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.30\% | 5.54\% | 11.09\% | 10.68\% | 3.86\%* | 4.48\% | 8.25\% |
| Maine | 4.82\% | 4.65\% | 7.94\% | 8.91\% | 10.12\%* | 6.14\% | 9.46\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.38\% | 5.14\% | 8.56\%* | 11.01\% | 10.14\%* | 4.92\% | 7.30\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.84\% | 3.89\% | 6.95\%* | 10.46\% | 10.54\%* | 2.67\% | 5.45\% |
| Rhode Island | 5.21\% | 4.66\% | 11.10\%* | 9.52\%* | 14.43\%* | 4.15\% | 8.02\% |
| Vermont | 6.71\% | 7.69\% | 9.98\% | 6.35\% | 9.43\%* | 6.79\% | 8.59\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.71\% | 4.28\% | 7.77\% | 9.29\% | 9.78\%* | 4.89\% | 4.63\% |
| New York | 3.48\% | 4.28\% | 9.64\% | 5.42\% | 8.65\%* | 3.76\% | 6.93\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.16\% | 3.24\% | 8.09\% | 8.79\% | 6.04\%* | 4.41\% | 3.10\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.83\% | 2.45\% | 6.56\% | 9.40\% | 13.26\%* | 3.20\% | 5.25\% |
| Indiana | 2.08\% | 4.18\% | 4.68\% | 12.79\% | 1.05\%* | 3.53\% | 3.26\% |
| Michigan | 2.64\% | 3.66\% | 12.51\% | 8.95\% | 8.96\%* | 3.37\% | 4.29\% |
| Ohio | 2.84\% | 3.75\% | 7.01\% | 8.43\% | 12.94\% | 4.05\% | 3.55\% |
| Wisconsin | 4.17\% | 4.18\% | 13.44\% | 11.00\% | 9.99\%* | 5.32\% | 6.57\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.05\% | 2.86\% | 9.02\% | 7.36\% | 9.76\%* | 5.15\% | 2.93\% |
| Kansas | 4.85\% | 4.11\% | 10.34\% | 8.14\% | 10.34\%* | 3.67\% | 8.53\% |
| Minnesota | 4.86\% | 4.31\% | 11.20\% | 11.26\% |  | 5.34\% | 2.00\% |
| Missouri | 3.35\% | 5.28\% | 12.54\% | 8.73\% | 3.70\% * | 4.94\% | 4.49\% |
| Nebraska | 2.95\% | 4.57\% | 14.24\% | 12.34\% | 12.52\%* | 4.25\% | 4.09\% |
| North Dakota | 2.99\% | 4.21\% | 11.74\% | 7.10\% | 14.93\%* | 4.03\% | 10.56\% |
| South Dakota | 4.70\% | 5.96\% | 6.52\% | 8.94\% | 0.49\%* | 5.30\% | 7.80\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.29\% | 4.71\% | 12.55\% | 10.59\% | 13.47\%* | 5.63\% | 7.62\% |
| District of Columbia | 4.47\% | 5.29\% | 9.12\% | 7.04\% | 12.81\%* | 4.66\% | 10.41\% |
| Florida | 3.43\% | 4.01\% | 11.86\% | 9.24\% | 7.45\%* | 4.58\% | 6.35\% |
| Georgia | 3.73\% | 5.05\% | 13.68\% | 13.74\% | 6.09\%* | 5.44\% | 2.07\% |
| Maryland | 2.72\% | 5.11\% | 11.85\% | 9.79\% | 14.00\%* | 4.28\% | 5.07\% |
| North Carolina | 3.73\% | 4.62\% | 9.01\% | 13.28\% | 7.52\%* | 4.67\% | 6.88\% |
| South Carolina | 3.10\% | 3.17\% | 12.20\% | 12.05\% | 7.53\%* | 4.22\% | 4.11\% |
| Virginia | 4.51\% | 4.28\% | 12.21\% | 11.37\%* | 11.26\%* | 4.55\% | 5.66\% |
| West Virginia | 3.07\% | 3.52\% | 14.44\% | 10.96\% | 5.85\% * | 3.53\% | 5.50\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.58\% | 6.44\% | 9.81\%* | 15.19\% | 10.49\%* | 7.00\% | 9.18\% |
| Kentucky | 3.50\% | 4.16\% | 8.71\% | 15.25\% | 15.15\%* | 3.91\% | 6.85\% |
| Mississippi | 5.10\% | 5.37\% | 12.77\% | 14.95\% | 15.38\%* | 5.59\% | 5.27\% |
| Tennessee | 3.64\% | 2.98\% | 13.43\% | 9.98\% | 8.75\%* | 5.46\% | 7.46\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.48\% | 3.81\% | 10.93\% | 7.67\% | 12.23\% | 4.59\% | 6.85\% |
| Louisiana | 4.44\% | 4.64\% | 10.76\%* | 12.89\%* |  | 6.51\% | 2.35\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.55\% | 5.83\% | 11.31\%* | 14.29\% | 8.54\%* | 5.45\% | 7.94\% |
| Texas | 3.12\% | 3.00\% | 6.94\% | 6.18\% | 7.31\%* | 3.06\% | 1.86\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.36\% | 3.81\% | 9.27\% | 12.89\% | 13.23\%* | 6.58\% | 7.88\% |
| Colorado | 3.59\% | 5.15\% | 5.62\% | 9.99\% | 13.41\%* | 3.43\% | 3.93\% |
| Idaho | 4.67\% | 4.50\% | 9.98\% | 11.53\%* | 3.17\%* | 6.56\% | 4.72\% |
| Montana | 3.01\% | 3.00\% | 11.08\% | 10.42\%* | 14.52\%* | 4.86\% | 3.40\% |
| Nevada | 5.34\% | 4.83\% | 9.98\% | 20.58\% | 11.84\%* | 6.97\% | 8.16\% |
| New Mexico | 3.33\% | 4.03\% | 9.89\%* | 12.41\% | 13.78\%* | 3.58\% | 5.09\% |
| Utah | 5.02\% | 5.26\% | 11.35\%* | 16.17\% | 14.64\%* | 3.69\% | 7.24\% |
| Wyoming | 2.86\% | 1.91\% | 11.94\% | 13.51\% | 12.43\% | 7.25\% | 0.37\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4.42\% | 4.11\% | 10.34\% | 10.50\% | 5.00\%* | 4.84\% | 4.90\% |
| California | 1.19\% | 1.80\% | 6.33\% | 7.28\% | 5.62\% | 1.42\% | 2.58\% |
| Hawaii | 3.08\% | 4.66\% | 9.31\% | 10.80\% | 14.00\%* | 3.07\% | 7.68\% |
| Oregon | 3.79\% | 3.30\% | 10.25\% | 10.99\% | 6.49\% * | 4.41\% | 5.14\% |
| Washington | 4.24\% | 4.95\% | 9.07\% | 10.43\% | . | 5.44\% | 6.55\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 64.8\% | 65.9\% | 62.7\% | 61.2\% | 36.5\% | 58.6\% | 83.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 71.5\% | 72.5\% | 58.9\% | 79.6\% | 36.3\%* | 66.9\% | 88.0\% |
| Maine | 58.3\% | 53.7\% | 68.0\% | 66.4\% | 55.1\% | 53.1\% | 85.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 60.9\% | 60.6\% | 56.7\% | 63.9\% | 12.6\%* | 56.4\% | 77.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 56.3\% | 58.6\% | 53.1\% | 48.7\% | 8.8\%* | 50.1\% | 75.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 54.6\% | 52.5\% | 36.2\%* | 68.7\% | 21.1\%* | 43.2\% | 83.7\% |
| Vermont | 41.6\% | 39.6\% | 34.2\%* | 50.1\% | 20.9\%* | 38.5\% | 52.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 62.1\% | 67.1\% | 43.4\% | 58.5\% | 25.2\%* | 62.1\% | 70.6\% |
| New York | 66.6\% | 64.7\% | 68.7\% | 70.9\% | 35.9\%* | 66.8\% | 72.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 66.6\% | 67.4\% | 58.0\% | 68.9\% | 28.0\% | 58.0\% | 92.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 68.2\% | 66.4\% | 79.6\% | 65.9\% | 55.8\% | 57.9\% | 91.7\% |
| Indiana | 63.6\% | 64.8\% | 58.4\% | 62.7\% | 50.5\% | 56.5\% | 83.7\% |
| Michigan | 67.1\% | 67.2\% | 51.0\% | 75.2\% | 22.8\%* | 63.8\% | 81.4\% |
| Ohio | 62.1\% | 61.2\% | 71.8\% | 59.0\% | 22.0\%* | 55.0\% | 82.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 60.1\% | 58.4\% | 68.6\% | 62.4\% | 38.9\%* | 50.5\% | 88.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 54.9\% | 54.9\% | 53.1\% | 56.3\% | 27.4\%* | 50.9\% | 70.0\% |
| Kansas | 59.8\% | 62.3\% | 50.8\% | 54.6\% | 62.4\% | 44.5\% | 88.8\% |
| Minnesota | 62.1\% | 62.0\% | 54.9\% | 65.6\% | 32.4\%* | 57.3\% | 83.0\% |
| Missouri | 55.4\% | 59.0\% | 48.6\% | 40.2\% | 13.6\%* | 44.2\% | 83.1\% |
| Nebraska | 54.5\% | 55.7\% | 55.1\% | 48.3\% | 6.4\%* | 41.0\% | 80.3\% |
| North Dakota | 36.7\% | 43.0\% | 39.3\% | 17.4\%* | 26.3\%* | 31.1\% | 61.6\% |
| South Dakota | 47.8\% | 50.5\% | 41.8\% | 42.4\% | 21.2\%* | 46.3\% | 63.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 64.2\% | 63.6\% | 70.8\% | 62.9\% | 45.8\%* | 55.9\% | 84.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 73.4\% | 70.9\% | 72.5\% | 76.1\% | 49.7\%* | 68.3\% | 92.9\% |
| Florida | 71.1\% | 72.5\% | 77.3\% | 55.5\% | 38.6\% | 66.1\% | 88.5\% |
| Georgia | 66.0\% | 69.5\% | 57.4\% | 48.2\% | 15.7\%* | 63.7\% | 77.1\% |
| Maryland | 70.6\% | 66.4\% | 84.5\% | 76.8\% | 32.7\%* | 64.8\% | 88.2\% |
| North Carolina | 59.3\% | 62.4\% | 38.4\% | 51.3\% | 10.9\%* | 56.2\% | 77.1\% |
| South Carolina | 60.5\% | 60.3\% | 57.2\% | 64.2\% | 40.4\%* | 55.8\% | 78.0\% |
| Virginia | 75.8\% | 77.1\% | 72.0\% | 71.0\% | 51.9\%* | 70.1\% | 92.3\% |
| West Virginia | 52.8\% | 52.7\% | 58.4\% | 44.0\% | . | 35.1\% | 84.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 49.8\% | 49.5\% | 47.0\% | 55.9\% | 9.9\%* | 38.9\% | 80.7\% |
| Kentucky | 68.4\% | 71.1\% | 59.5\% | 59.6\% | 38.5\%* | 62.1\% | 84.8\% |
| Mississippi | 45.6\% | 48.0\% | 48.1\% | 22.9\%* | 38.8\%* | 39.8\% | 62.3\% |
| Tennessee | 60.7\% | 66.4\% | 51.9\% | 44.7\% | 15.5\%* | 54.9\% | 83.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 44.8\% | 46.9\% | 53.9\% | 21.7\%* | 44.0\%* | 35.1\% | 66.0\% |
| Louisiana | 50.4\% | 55.3\% | 35.3\% | 25.1\%* | 53.4\% | 37.8\% | 79.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 59.9\% | 60.9\% | 59.2\% | 52.1\% | 29.2\%* | 54.5\% | 78.9\% |
| Texas | 64.8\% | 67.6\% | 68.2\% | 35.8\% | 44.8\% | 53.6\% | 88.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 69.3\% | 70.0\% | 79.6\% | 51.4\% | 44.9\%* | 66.5\% | 77.5\% |
| Colorado | 63.5\% | 63.9\% | 66.5\% | 57.4\% | 35.6\%* | 53.7\% | 88.9\% |
| Idaho | 49.0\% | 47.8\% | 51.2\% | 56.9\%* | 33.5\%* | 46.1\% | 61.9\% |
| Montana | 40.3\% | 41.6\% | 39.8\%* | 34.9\% | 25.4\%* | 33.1\% | 75.6\% |
| Nevada | 64.6\% | 66.0\% | 65.1\% | 44.8\%* | 50.3\%* | 54.1\% | 88.6\% |
| New Mexico | 58.6\% | 68.0\% | 25.7\%* | 38.5\% | 53.4\% | 50.6\% | 84.0\% |
| Utah | 64.0\% | 66.1\% | 41.1\% | 77.5\% | 59.7\% | 52.5\% | 87.8\% |
| Wyoming | 44.9\% | 46.5\% | 27.6\% | 64.0\% | 6.9\%* | 35.5\% | 78.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 39.7\% | 43.7\% | 27.2\%* | 34.4\%* | 13.7\%* | 37.8\% | 46.3\% |
| California | 76.4\% | 78.0\% | 70.2\% | 74.0\% | 52.1\% | 72.5\% | 88.3\% |
| Hawaii | 77.8\% | 76.7\% | 74.4\% | 88.4\% | 49.1\% | 72.3\% | 98.0\% |
| Oregon | 51.5\% | 50.8\% | 51.0\% | 54.3\% | 11.9\%* | 44.2\% | 82.1\% |
| Washington | 55.7\% | 55.8\% | 48.7\% | 63.0\% | 3.1\%* | 49.3\% | 87.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell. insurance plans by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.61\% | 0.61\% | 1.70\% | 1.71\% | 2.62\% | 0.57\% | 1.06\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.41\% | 2.68\% | 7.80\% | 10.56\% | 11.57\%* | 2.68\% | 5.26\% |
| Maine | 6.41\% | 8.73\% | 14.21\% | 9.01\% | 12.59\% | 7.58\% | 8.37\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.62\% | 4.94\% | 7.64\% | 6.06\% | 4.74\%* | 3.63\% | 9.95\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.70\% | 4.18\% | 12.18\% | 9.71\% | 9.55\%* | 4.30\% | 6.68\% |
| Rhode Island | 4.05\% | 4.80\% | 12.11\%* | 9.02\% | 10.61\%* | 4.36\% | 8.75\% |
| Vermont | 6.21\% | 5.09\% | 13.10\%* | 12.13\% | 7.27\%* | 5.72\% | 14.55\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.32\% | 4.46\% | 7.98\% | 7.92\% | 9.27\%* | 4.65\% | 7.21\% |
| New York | 2.19\% | 2.30\% | 6.39\% | 6.82\% | 11.08\%* | 2.24\% | 6.52\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.86\% | 2.29\% | 5.55\% | 6.02\% | 8.18\% | 2.25\% | 2.70\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.10\% | 3.76\% | 6.98\% | 7.63\% | 13.47\% | 4.00\% | 2.76\% |
| Indiana | 1.73\% | 1.83\% | 9.13\% | 8.34\% | 11.96\% | 3.80\% | 5.97\% |
| Michigan | 2.85\% | 3.55\% | 10.49\% | 7.91\% | 15.70\%* | 2.62\% | 6.61\% |
| Ohio | 3.54\% | 3.43\% | 9.53\% | 6.17\% | 8.50\%* | 3.81\% | 4.38\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.54\% | 3.73\% | 10.59\% | 9.72\% | 13.72\%* | 5.14\% | 4.32\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.34\% | 2.89\% | 11.66\% | 8.69\% | 14.66\%* | 4.03\% | 7.19\% |
| Kansas | 2.93\% | 3.96\% | 10.47\% | 10.63\% | 16.26\% | 3.89\% | 6.71\% |
| Minnesota | 3.08\% | 5.08\% | 10.65\% | 9.78\% | 12.58\%* | 4.08\% | 7.05\% |
| Missouri | 3.72\% | 4.99\% | 10.63\% | 7.02\% | 11.95\%* | 4.70\% | 5.43\% |
| Nebraska | 2.49\% | 4.53\% | 12.40\% | 12.73\% | 6.54\%* | 3.46\% | 5.72\% |
| North Dakota | 5.08\% | 6.26\% | 10.80\% | 7.46\%* | 10.22\%* | 5.23\% | 10.10\% |
| South Dakota | 2.63\% | 2.87\% | 11.23\% | 12.47\% | 9.44\%* | 4.03\% | 8.26\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.22\% | 3.07\% | 10.11\% | 11.57\% | 15.65\%* | 4.10\% | 4.56\% |
| District of Columbia | 3.26\% | 5.06\% | 7.73\% | 6.54\% | 15.13\%* | 3.42\% | 3.52\% |
| Florida | 2.50\% | 2.95\% | 8.36\% | 7.90\% | 10.11\% | 2.99\% | 7.01\% |
| Georgia | 3.07\% | 2.95\% | 11.99\% | 9.95\% | 10.48\%* | 3.74\% | 5.84\% |
| Maryland | 2.95\% | 4.22\% | 12.00\% | 10.06\% | 11.37\%* | 3.98\% | 4.64\% |
| North Carolina | 3.67\% | 3.87\% | 8.36\% | 9.94\% | 3.41\%* | 3.40\% | 5.70\% |
| South Carolina | 3.34\% | 3.55\% | 13.13\% | 11.45\% | 12.34\%* | 4.24\% | 8.44\% |
| Virginia | 2.21\% | 3.13\% | 10.99\% | 11.47\% | 18.03\%* | 2.72\% | 2.79\% |
| West Virginia | 4.18\% | 2.39\% | 13.34\% | 12.14\% | . | 5.21\% | 6.13\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.26\% | 4.75\% | 10.19\% | 14.14\% | 5.08\%* | 5.23\% | 4.90\% |
| Kentucky | 4.48\% | 5.22\% | 8.62\% | 12.52\% | 12.62\%* | 5.17\% | 5.83\% |
| Mississippi | 5.13\% | 4.54\% | 11.49\% | 7.44\%* | 13.90\%* | 6.24\% | 7.50\% |
| Tennessee | 3.59\% | 4.50\% | 11.30\% | 10.65\% | 6.60\%* | 5.05\% | 2.65\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.02\% | 4.84\% | 13.25\% | 10.55\%* | 16.31\%* | 4.45\% | 6.43\% |
| Louisiana | 3.17\% | 3.34\% | 8.33\% | 9.57\%* | 14.07\% | 3.78\% | 4.25\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.98\% | 3.15\% | 10.86\% | 11.81\% | 9.28\%* | 4.87\% | 5.95\% |
| Texas | 3.95\% | 5.25\% | 5.54\% | 9.42\% | 12.01\% | 3.09\% | 4.70\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.08\% | 3.66\% | 9.35\% | 12.82\% | 16.74\%* | 4.20\% | 7.13\% |
| Colorado | 4.59\% | 4.78\% | 7.97\% | 13.21\% | 14.17\%* | 5.84\% | 4.64\% |
| Idaho | 6.48\% | 7.63\% | 11.09\% | 17.58\%* | 12.87\%* | 8.45\% | 8.07\% |
| Montana | 3.98\% | 5.85\% | 13.51\%* | 10.35\% | 11.28\%* | 5.36\% | 5.80\% |
| Nevada | 5.72\% | 5.29\% | 12.13\% | 14.44\%* | 15.29\%* | 7.24\% | 5.10\% |
| New Mexico | 2.82\% | 3.09\% | 8.73\%* | 9.05\% | 15.69\% | 5.50\% | 5.16\% |
| Utah | 3.71\% | 3.30\% | 8.57\% | 15.49\% | 14.97\% | 3.16\% | 3.23\% |
| Wyoming | 4.57\% | 5.39\% | 5.44\% | 13.45\% | 9.91\%* | 4.57\% | 5.85\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 6.10\% | 6.22\% | 8.37\%* | 11.48\%* | 7.19\%* | 6.60\% | 8.81\% |
| California | 1.53\% | 1.86\% | 5.30\% | 6.71\% | 9.88\% | 2.61\% | 1.89\% |
| Hawaii | 4.09\% | 4.57\% | 11.71\% | 6.93\% | 12.33\% | 6.38\% | 1.82\% |
| Oregon | 2.07\% | 2.59\% | 7.86\% | 8.07\% | 8.50\%* | 3.39\% | 6.54\% |
| Washington | 2.69\% | 2.92\% | 9.65\% | 10.72\% | 1.38\%* | 4.83\% | 7.43\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3(2008) Number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 92,795,774 | 67,911,475 | 13,405,304 | 11,478,995 | 4,348,374 | 63,634,477 | 24,812,923 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,187,624 | 839,460 | 195,825 | 152,340 | 73,972 | 769,029 | 344,623 |
| Maine | 368,705 | 244,941 | 36,818 | 86,946 | 24,489 | 285,799 | 58,417 |
| Massachusetts | 2,291,971 | 1,606,996 | 231,012 | 453,962 | 53,617* | 1,619,727 | 618,627 |
| New Hampshire | 416,776 | 299,625 | 67,521 * | 49,630 | 18,801 | 276,512 | 121,463 |
| Rhode Island | 311,574 | 226,989 | 26,582 | 58,003 | 12,032 | 203,115 | 96,428 |
| Vermont | 193,341 | 133,487 | 20,599 | 39,255 | 4,655 | 142,413 | 46,273* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,965,207 | 2,106,799 | 507,226 | 351,181 | 157,978* | 2,127,998 | 679,230 |
| New York | 6,075,165 | 3,984,206 | 972,298 | 1,118,662 | 325,735 | 4,397,920 | 1,351,510 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,003,191 | 2,812,249 | 480,870 | 710,072 | 132,803 | 2,744,973 | 1,125,416 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,188,081 | 3,130,074 | 507,087 | 550,920 | 226,282 | 2,661,883 | 1,299,917 |
| Indiana | 1,962,053 | 1,456,225 | 259,005 | 246,822 | 99,106 | 1,330,962 | 531,984 |
| Michigan | 2,707,779 | 1,971,105 | 297,527 | 439,147 | 130,364 | 1,918,037 | 659,377 |
| Ohio | 3,688,178 | 2,581,395 | 518,503 | 588,279 | 114,088 | 2,514,261 | 1,059,828 |
| Wisconsin | 1,991,914 | 1,464,419 | 292,009 | 235,486 | 83,106 | 1,389,415 | 519,393 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,049,950 | 805,204 | 125,690 | 119,056 | 38,352 | 752,456 | 259,142 |
| Kansas | 829,602 | 616,502 | 101,267 | 111,833 | 39,816 | 518,458 | 271,328 |
| Minnesota | 1,810,411 | 1,298,742 | 186,378 | 325,291 | 51,169 | 1,374,589 | 384,653 |
| Missouri | 1,842,230 | 1,415,858 | 222,505 | 203,867 | 62,429 | 1,211,475 | 568,326 |
| Nebraska | 638,509 | 483,467 | 79,925 * | 75,117 | 15,134 | 408,169 | 215,206 |
| North Dakota | 214,498 | 140,840 | 29,714 | 43,943 | 9,611 | 164,231 | 40,657 |
| South Dakota | 238,735 | 165,832 | 30,929 | 41,974 | 20,069 | 176,712 | 41,954 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 309,358 | 240,320 | 31,868 | 37,170 | 11,539* | 203,280 | 94,539 |
| District of Columbia | 392,237 | 149,468 | 84,272 | 158,497 | 16,690* | 282,795 | 92,753* |
| Florida | 5,618,353 | 4,566,314 | 494,114 | 557,924 | 259,911 | 3,990,338 | 1,368,104 |
| Georgia | 2,781,503 | 2,231,113 | 261,408 | 288,982 | 129,039 | 1,953,397 | 699,067 |
| Maryland | 1,659,283 | 1,184,513 | 146,688 | 328,082 | 63,710 | 1,140,565 | 455,008 |
| North Carolina | 2,794,802 | 2,218,009 | 284,835 | 291,958 | 133,221 | 2,060,359 | 601,222 |
| South Carolina | 1,248,978 | 942,052 | 163,358 | 143,568 | 59,614 | 887,039 | 302,324 |
| Virginia | 2,394,234 | 1,843,679 | 342,920 | 207,635 | 68,833 | 1,675,266 | 650,135 |
| West Virginia | 458,483 | 303,116 | 112,272* | 43,095 | 24,944 | 260,916 | 172,623 * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,321,279 | 1,041,743 | 161,598 | 117,939* | 67,321* | 880,919 | 373,040 |
| Kentucky | 1,205,915 | 931,936 | 135,678 | 138,302 | 63,030 | 777,584 | 365,302 |
| Mississippi | 723,466 | 514,510 | 139,859 | 69,097* | 38,309 | 522,594 | 162,562 |
| Tennessee | 1,909,540 | 1,255,498 | 458,606 | 195,435 | 110,165 | 1,325,958 | 473,416 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 809,342 | 620,641 | 108,430 | 80,271 | 38,375 | 536,300 | 234,667 |
| Louisiana | 1,235,817 | 973,858 | 165,137 | 96,823 | 55,130 | 838,762 | 341,925 |
| Oklahoma | 996,997 | 791,293 | 131,581 | 74,122 | 66,264 | 672,960 | 257,772 |
| Texas | 7,196,893 | 5,149,423 | 1,477,817 | 569,653 | 364,260 | 4,577,939 | 2,254,694 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,747,875 | 1,216,186 | 333,436 | 198,253 | 70,825 | 1,200,143 | 476,906 |
| Colorado | 1,611,384 | 1,218,482 | 250,021 | 142,881 | 79,002 | 1,100,286 | 432,096 |
| Idaho | 389,872 | 288,270 | 72,776 | 28,826* | 29,848 | 272,569 | 87,455 |
| Montana | 255,982 | 187,832 | 41,416 | 26,734 | 14,514 | 201,704 | 39,765 |
| Nevada | 896,273 | 644,108 | 193,106 | 59,060* | 57,878 | 573,236 | 265,159 |
| New Mexico | 516,552 | 381,892 | 81,042 | 53,618 | 41,568 | 352,810 | 122,175 |
| Utah | 871,217 | 672,037 | 120,464 | 78,716* | 67,587 | 563,311 | 240,318 |
| Wyoming | 170,365 | 126,237 | 31,407 | 12,721 * | 13,694 | 118,786 | 37,885 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 185,578 | 126,827 | 34,038 | 24,713 | 9,312 | 118,898 | 57,368 |
| California | 10,755,566 | 7,927,364 | 1,823,399 | 1,004,803 | 546,694 | 7,076,883 | 3,131,989 |
| Hawaii | 392,597 | 285,018 | 59,899 | 47,680 | 30,186* | 244,257 | 118,154 |
| Oregon | 1,116,332 | 761,489 | 175,261 | 179,581 | 32,443 | 864,240 | 219,649 |
| Washington | 1,854,207 | 1,333,831 | 299,307 | 221,069 | 90,858 | 1,372,248 | 391,101 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.3(2008) Standard error for number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 800,488 | 745,132 | 265,277 | 335,741 | 159,277 | 719,021 | 751,777 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 85,842 | 62,610 | 48,483 | 22,734 | 11,732 | 86,375 | 30,104 |
| Maine | 30,995 | 23,747 | 6,406 | 12,091 | 5,507 | 26,036 | 10,443 |
| Massachusetts | 167,747 | 149,274 | 67,571 | 77,509 | 19,807* | 147,970 | 76,471 |
| New Hampshire | 30,996 | 17,407 | 25,082 * | 3,484 | 3,915 | 13,881 | 32,068 |
| Rhode Island | 10,535 | 14,584 | 5,653 | 10,324 | 2,822 | 5,897 | 10,096 |
| Vermont | 21,149 | 12,712 | 3,374 | 9,843 | 1,388 | 8,947 | 14,760 * |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 147,800 | 121,607 | 92,387 | 66,994 | 49,262* | 114,907 | 64,220 |
| New York | 160,329 | 211,782 | 106,304 | 108,850 | 73,579 | 117,337 | 184,646 |
| Pennsylvania | 175,443 | 152,985 | 52,317 | 92,109 | 27,255 | 160,232 | 118,479 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 130,135 | 114,144 | 59,041 | 54,162 | 43,574 | 82,656 | 92,137 |
| Indiana | 142,661 | 117,876 | 28,381 | 56,861 | 18,533 | 105,117 | 67,266 |
| Michigan | 94,446 | 127,274 | 41,666 | 81,725 | 34,201 | 104,385 | 80,352 |
| Ohio | 145,064 | 148,311 | 127,076 | 58,892 | 29,769 | 129,881 | 124,392 |
| Wisconsin | 96,034 | 94,660 | 27,293 | 18,695 | 16,543 | 126,033 | 61,076 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 47,526 | 46,183 | 30,241 | 16,144 | 10,135 | 42,568 | 43,629 |
| Kansas | 55,860 | 40,865 | 13,578 | 23,423 | 4,303 | 36,608 | 36,593 |
| Minnesota | 123,660 | 124,510 | 27,644 | 82,150 | 13,001 | 89,457 | 60,247 |
| Missouri | 79,996 | 83,405 | 31,662 | 48,057 | 9,647 | 65,619 | 83,857 |
| Nebraska | 36,019 | 41,177 | 24,024 * | 15,206 | 3,505 | 19,607 | 33,693 |
| North Dakota | 10,645 | 8,167 | 5,851 | 8,169 | 2,450 | 13,369 | 8,036 |
| South Dakota | 17,394 | 11,339 | 4,347 | 8,555 | 5,217 | 12,210 | 6,626 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 20,578 | 16,633 | 7,219 | 8,947 | 3,724* | 20,337 | 15,131 |
| District of Columbia | 31,686 | 14,514 | 15,212 | 28,541 | 5,547* | 30,593 | 29,260* |
| Florida | 279,616 | 269,520 | 76,211 | 72,724 | 48,882 | 235,549 | 163,050 |
| Georgia | 128,284 | 114,638 | 50,223 | 69,346 | 27,800 | 129,674 | 74,725 |
| Maryland | 59,606 | 70,306 | 27,673 | 51,207 | 14,415 | 71,712 | 60,879 |
| North Carolina | 179,073 | 164,547 | 62,845 | 76,705 | 32,704 | 119,457 | 82,973 |
| South Carolina | 77,936 | 65,741 | 35,162 | 25,419 | 15,230 | 62,032 | 40,802 |
| Virginia | 122,080 | 163,972 | 73,770 | 50,807 | 13,570 | 84,815 | 100,579 |
| West Virginia | 52,574 | 16,234 | 51,041 * | 5,796 | 7,365 | 17,439 | 52,867 * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 74,278 | 86,592 | 24,658 | 36,752* | 20,861* | 65,402 | 52,987 |
| Kentucky | 72,103 | 75,690 | 29,244 | 28,004 | 13,259 | 59,823 | 38,471 |
| Mississippi | 41,698 | 41,696 | 22,172 | 24,430* | 6,506 | 44,155 | 27,454 |
| Tennessee | 85,961 | 103,124 | 80,855 | 30,661 | 23,912 | 102,924 | 47,033 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 37,243 | 30,410 | 23,395 | 13,775 | 7,900 | 30,528 | 36,115 |
| Louisiana | 65,568 | 61,196 | 20,271 | 17,054 | 11,733 | 54,300 | 45,716 |
| Oklahoma | 56,039 | 64,814 | 22,113 | 13,949 | 14,059 | 60,351 | 27,502 |
| Texas | 581,609 | 524,947 | 193,082 | 75,920 | 21,556 | 278,013 | 561,857 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 115,069 | 101,278 | 63,912 | 42,756 | 11,722 | 103,323 | 62,119 |
| Colorado | 115,822 | 70,279 | 48,108 | 40,112 | 16,157 | 103,261 | 69,836 |
| Idaho | 18,323 | 18,107 | 12,651 | 12,252* | 6,952 | 19,369 | 17,010 |
| Montana | 13,124 | 13,249 | 8,402 | 4,958 | 2,824 | 9,787 | 5,774 |
| Nevada | 54,232 | 38,830 | 32,970 | 23,534* | 7,811 | 71,488 | 49,319 |
| New Mexico | 28,445 | 32,129 | 13,413 | 7,674 | 8,413 | 34,231 | 20,124 |
| Utah | 63,906 | 65,621 | 18,510 | 39,284* | 13,760 | 52,373 | 39,318 |
| Wyoming | 9,550 | 8,757 | 4,759 | 5,546* | 3,582 | 11,502 | 6,604 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 11,176 | 8,340 | 4,427 | 2,388 | 1,685 | 7,450 | 8,352 |
| California | 211,936 | 247,422 | 156,306 | 120,604 | 49,868 | 124,521 | 183,283 |
| Hawaii | 24,273 | 17,761 | 12,903 | 11,772 | 10,386* | 22,529 | 20,609 |
| Oregon | 55,251 | 50,693 | 36,802 | 16,629 | 6,398 | 56,782 | 33,518 |
| Washington | 122,443 | 76,587 | 45,543 | 42,470 | 16,812 | 99,188 | 54,070 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.3.a(2008) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 92,795,774 | 73.2\% | 14.4\% | 12.4\% | 4.7\% | 68.6\% | 26.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,187,624 | 70.7\% | 16.5\% | 12.8\% | 6.2\% | 64.8\% | 29.0\% |
| Maine | 368,705 | 66.4\% | 10.0\% | 23.6\% | 6.6\% | 77.5\% | 15.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 2,291,971 | 70.1\% | 10.1\% | 19.8\% | 2.3\%* | 70.7\% | 27.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 416,776 | 71.9\% | 16.2\%* | 11.9\% | 4.5\% | 66.3\% | 29.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 311,574 | 72.9\% | 8.5\% | 18.6\% | 3.9\% | 65.2\% | 30.9\% |
| Vermont | 193,341 | 69.0\% | 10.7\% | 20.3\% | 2.4\%* | 73.7\% | 23.9\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,965,207 | 71.1\% | 17.1\% | 11.8\% | 5.3\%* | 71.8\% | 22.9\% |
| New York | 6,075,165 | 65.6\% | 16.0\% | 18.4\% | 5.4\% | 72.4\% | 22.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4,003,191 | 70.3\% | 12.0\% | 17.7\% | 3.3\% | 68.6\% | 28.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,188,081 | 74.7\% | 12.1\% | 13.2\% | 5.4\% | 63.6\% | 31.0\% |
| Indiana | 1,962,053 | 74.2\% | 13.2\% | 12.6\% | 5.1\% | 67.8\% | 27.1\% |
| Michigan | 2,707,779 | 72.8\% | 11.0\% | 16.2\% | 4.8\% | 70.8\% | 24.4\% |
| Ohio | 3,688,178 | 70.0\% | 14.1\% | 16.0\% | 3.1\%* | 68.2\% | 28.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 1,991,914 | 73.5\% | 14.7\% | 11.8\% | 4.2\% | 69.8\% | 26.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,049,950 | 76.7\% | 12.0\% | 11.3\% | 3.7\%* | 71.7\% | 24.7\% |
| Kansas | 829,602 | 74.3\% | 12.2\% | 13.5\% | 4.8\% | 62.5\% | 32.7\% |
| Minnesota | 1,810,411 | 71.7\% | 10.3\% | 18.0\% | 2.8\% | 75.9\% | 21.2\% |
| Missouri | 1,842,230 | 76.9\% | 12.1\% | 11.1\% | 3.4\% | 65.8\% | 30.8\% |
| Nebraska | 638,509 | 75.7\% | 12.5\%* | 11.8\% | 2.4\% | 63.9\% | 33.7\% |
| North Dakota | 214,498 | 65.7\% | 13.9\% | 20.5\% | 4.5\% | 76.6\% | 19.0\% |
| South Dakota | 238,735 | 69.5\% | 13.0\% | 17.6\% | 8.4\% | 74.0\% | 17.6\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 309,358 | 77.7\% | 10.3\% | 12.0\% | 3.7\%* | 65.7\% | 30.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 392,237 | 38.1\% | 21.5\% | 40.4\% | 4.3\%* | 72.1\% | 23.6\%* |
| Florida | 5,618,353 | 81.3\% | 8.8\% | 9.9\% | 4.6\% | 71.0\% | 24.4\% |
| Georgia | 2,781,503 | 80.2\% | 9.4\% | 10.4\% | 4.6\% | 70.2\% | 25.1\% |
| Maryland | 1,659,283 | 71.4\% | 8.8\% | 19.8\% | 3.8\% | 68.7\% | 27.4\% |
| North Carolina | 2,794,802 | 79.4\% | 10.2\% | 10.4\% | 4.8\% | 73.7\% | 21.5\% |
| South Carolina | 1,248,978 | 75.4\% | 13.1\% | 11.5\% | 4.8\% | 71.0\% | 24.2\% |
| Virginia | 2,394,234 | 77.0\% | 14.3\% | 8.7\% | 2.9\% | 70.0\% | 27.2\% |
| West Virginia | 458,483 | 66.1\% | 24.5\%* | 9.4\% | 5.4\%* | 56.9\% | 37.7\% * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,321,279 | 78.8\% | 12.2\% | 8.9\%* | 5.1\%* | 66.7\% | 28.2\% |
| Kentucky | 1,205,915 | 77.3\% | 11.3\% | 11.5\% | 5.2\% | 64.5\% | 30.3\% |
| Mississippi | 723,466 | 71.1\% | 19.3\% | 9.6\%* | 5.3\% | 72.2\% | 22.5\% |
| Tennessee | 1,909,540 | 65.7\% | 24.0\% | 10.2\% | 5.8\% | 69.4\% | 24.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 809,342 | 76.7\% | 13.4\% | 9.9\% | 4.7\% | 66.3\% | 29.0\% |
| Louisiana | 1,235,817 | 78.8\% | 13.4\% | 7.8\% | 4.5\% | 67.9\% | 27.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 996,997 | 79.4\% | 13.2\% | 7.4\% | 6.6\% | 67.5\% | 25.9\% |
| Texas | 7,196,893 | 71.6\% | 20.5\% | 7.9\% | 5.1\% | 63.6\% | 31.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,747,875 | 69.6\% | 19.1\% | 11.3\% | 4.1\% | 68.7\% | 27.3\% |
| Colorado | 1,611,384 | 75.6\% | 15.5\% | 8.9\% | 4.9\% | 68.3\% | 26.8\% |
| Idaho | 389,872 | 73.9\% | 18.7\% | 7.4\%* | 7.7\% | 69.9\% | 22.4\% |
| Montana | 255,982 | 73.4\% | 16.2\% | 10.4\% | 5.7\% | 78.8\% | 15.5\% |
| Nevada | 896,273 | 71.9\% | 21.5\% | 6.6\%* | 6.5\% | 64.0\% | 29.6\% |
| New Mexico | 516,552 | 73.9\% | 15.7\% | 10.4\% | 8.0\% | 68.3\% | 23.7\% |
| Utah | 871,217 | 77.1\% | 13.8\% | 9.0\%* | 7.8\% | 64.7\% | 27.6\% |
| Wyoming | 170,365 | 74.1\% | 18.4\% | 7.5\%* | 8.0\% | 69.7\% | 22.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 185,578 | 68.3\% | 18.3\% | 13.3\% | 5.0\% | 64.1\% | 30.9\% |
| California | 10,755,566 | 73.7\% | 17.0\% | 9.3\% | 5.1\% | 65.8\% | 29.1\% |
| Hawaii | 392,597 | 72.6\% | 15.3\% | 12.1\% | 7.7\%* | 62.2\% | 30.1\% |
| Oregon | 1,116,332 | 68.2\% | 15.7\% | 16.1\% | 2.9\% | 77.4\% | 19.7\% |
| Washington | 1,854,207 | 71.9\% | 16.1\% | 11.9\% | 4.9\% | 74.0\% | 21.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VI.B.3.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 800,488 | 0.24\% | 0.30\% | 0.36\% | 0.17\% | 0.65\% | 0.70\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 85,842 | 2.48\% | 3.12\% | 1.67\% | 0.88\% | 3.58\% | 3.16\% |
| Maine | 30,995 | 3.27\% | 1.52\% | 2.51\% | 1.33\% | 2.31\% | 2.47\% |
| Massachusetts | 167,747 | 4.90\% | 2.07\% | 3.98\% | 0.93\%* | 3.41\% | 3.07\% |
| New Hampshire | 30,996 | 3.11\% | 3.97\%* | 1.16\% | 0.99\% | 4.56\% | 4.59\% |
| Rhode Island | 10,535 | 3.15\% | 1.90\% | 3.30\% | 0.92\% | 2.29\% | 2.59\% |
| Vermont | 21,149 | 3.11\% | 1.75\% | 3.51\% | 0.79\%* | 4.24\% | 4.37\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 147,800 | 3.00\% | 2.45\% | 2.22\% | 1.38\%* | 2.15\% | 2.29\% |
| New York | 160,329 | 2.07\% | 1.63\% | 2.05\% | 1.12\% | 2.55\% | 2.43\% |
| Pennsylvania | 175,443 | 2.86\% | 1.15\% | 2.04\% | 0.77\% | 2.31\% | 2.62\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 130,135 | 0.97\% | 1.28\% | 1.35\% | 0.97\% | 1.98\% | 1.58\% |
| Indiana | 142,661 | 3.24\% | 1.59\% | 2.60\% | 1.30\% | 2.02\% | 2.35\% |
| Michigan | 94,446 | 2.97\% | 1.73\% | 3.10\% | 1.27\% | 3.15\% | 2.45\% |
| Ohio | 145,064 | 3.45\% | 3.10\% | 1.48\% | 1.04\%* | 2.81\% | 2.64\% |
| Wisconsin | 96,034 | 1.97\% | 1.10\% | 1.61\% | 0.93\% | 3.92\% | 3.54\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 47,526 | 2.88\% | 2.51\% | 1.46\% | 1.17\%* | 3.58\% | 3.29\% |
| Kansas | 55,860 | 1.90\% | 1.73\% | 2.14\% | 0.71\% | 3.23\% | 3.13\% |
| Minnesota | 123,660 | 4.25\% | 1.51\% | 3.91\% | 0.72\% | 2.61\% | 2.76\% |
| Missouri | 79,996 | 2.78\% | 2.17\% | 2.23\% | 0.61\% | 3.65\% | 3.63\% |
| Nebraska | 36,019 | 5.11\% | 3.71\%* | 2.41\% | 0.57\% | 3.36\% | 3.57\% |
| North Dakota | 10,645 | 3.94\% | 2.31\% | 3.02\% | 1.18\% | 4.74\% | 3.87\% |
| South Dakota | 17,394 | 2.91\% | 1.34\% | 2.62\% | 2.09\% | 2.54\% | 2.14\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 20,578 | 1.70\% | 2.49\% | 2.10\% | 1.34\%* | 4.40\% | 3.96\% |
| District of Columbia | 31,686 | 3.38\% | 3.10\% | 4.71\% | 1.85\%* | 5.57\% | 5.62\%* |
| Florida | 279,616 | 1.75\% | 1.39\% | 1.26\% | 0.89\% | 2.64\% | 2.35\% |
| Georgia | 128,284 | 1.93\% | 1.99\% | 2.01\% | 1.07\% | 2.64\% | 2.32\% |
| Maryland | 59,606 | 3.32\% | 1.72\% | 2.88\% | 0.98\% | 3.61\% | 3.32\% |
| North Carolina | 179,073 | 3.06\% | 2.15\% | 2.89\% | 1.13\% | 2.34\% | 2.05\% |
| South Carolina | 77,936 | 3.02\% | 2.52\% | 1.71\% | 1.13\% | 2.64\% | 2.73\% |
| Virginia | 122,080 | 3.87\% | 3.69\% | 2.03\% | 0.61\% | 3.36\% | 3.56\% |
| West Virginia | 52,574 | 5.07\% | 5.42\%* | 1.70\% | 1.66\%* | 6.41\% | 6.04\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 74,278 | 3.43\% | 2.00\% | 2.89\%* | 1.48\%* | 4.16\% | 3.20\% |
| Kentucky | 72,103 | 3.85\% | 2.35\% | 2.21\% | 0.98\% | 2.72\% | 2.69\% |
| Mississippi | 41,698 | 4.09\% | 3.44\% | 2.78\%* | 1.01\% | 3.67\% | 3.40\% |
| Tennessee | 85,961 | 4.55\% | 3.91\% | 1.78\% | 1.23\% | 3.09\% | 2.83\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 37,243 | 3.13\% | 2.22\% | 1.64\% | 1.09\% | 3.62\% | 3.33\% |
| Louisiana | 65,568 | 2.08\% | 1.46\% | 1.39\% | 0.98\% | 3.09\% | 3.23\% |
| Oklahoma | 56,039 | 2.96\% | 3.00\% | 1.41\% | 1.62\% | 3.08\% | 2.83\% |
| Texas | 581,609 | 2.52\% | 2.68\% | 1.17\% | 0.44\% | 3.92\% | 4.10\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 115,069 | 3.75\% | 3.47\% | 2.25\% | 0.77\% | 3.25\% | 3.50\% |
| Colorado | 115,822 | 2.59\% | 1.94\% | 2.18\% | 0.97\% | 3.84\% | 3.93\% |
| Idaho | 18,323 | 3.35\% | 3.21\% | 2.60\%* | 2.11\% | 3.78\% | 3.40\% |
| Montana | 13,124 | 3.19\% | 2.92\% | 2.14\% | 1.03\% | 1.96\% | 1.77\% |
| Nevada | 54,232 | 2.87\% | 3.64\% | 2.38\%* | 0.70\% | 5.75\% | 5.82\% |
| New Mexico | 28,445 | 3.33\% | 2.97\% | 1.34\% | 1.85\% | 4.38\% | 3.54\% |
| Utah | 63,906 | 4.53\% | 2.47\% | 4.19\%* | 1.34\% | 4.73\% | 4.35\% |
| Wyoming | 9,550 | 3.61\% | 2.42\% | 3.06\%* | 2.05\% | 4.77\% | 4.31\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 11,176 | 2.27\% | 1.73\% | 1.34\% | 1.13\% | 3.36\% | 3.08\% |
| California | 211,936 | 1.87\% | 1.29\% | 1.15\% | 0.47\% | 1.10\% | 1.26\% |
| Hawaii | 24,273 | 3.98\% | 2.47\% | 2.24\% | 2.05\%* | 4.13\% | 4.92\% |
| Oregon | 55,251 | 3.18\% | 3.02\% | 1.59\% | 0.60\% | 3.09\% | 3.04\% |
| Washington | 122,443 | 1.66\% | 1.96\% | 1.85\% | 1.15\% | 2.31\% | 1.98\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 91.0\% | 91.6\% | 83.1\% | 97.0\% | 63.5\% | 89.5\% | 99.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 95.0\% | 96.2\% | 86.5\% | 99.4\% | 84.7\% | 93.8\% | 99.9\% |
| Maine | 91.4\% | 91.5\% | 74.7\% | 98.2\% | 74.9\% | 91.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 96.7\% | 96.2\% | 94.0\% | 99.7\% | 77.1\% | 96.1\% | 100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 94.3\% | 96.5\% | 80.5\% | 99.6\% | 56.1\% | 94.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 94.3\% | 94.3\% | 86.2\% | 98.1\% | 74.1\% | 92.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Vermont | 90.5\% | 90.4\% | 78.4\% | 97.4\% | 62.6\% | 88.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 95.1\% | 95.1\% | 93.1\% | 98.2\% | 88.9\% | 94.0\% | 99.9\% |
| New York | 92.8\% | 91.3\% | 91.7\% | 99.2\% | 75.3\% | 92.0\% | 99.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 94.4\% | 95.0\% | 85.2\% | 98.5\% | 64.6\% | 93.6\% | 99.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 91.9\% | 90.7\% | 92.2\% | 98.3\% | 77.3\% | 89.2\% | 99.8\% |
| Indiana | 91.2\% | 91.7\% | 85.9\% | 93.8\% | 70.7\% | 89.4\% | 99.6\% |
| Michigan | 89.5\% | 88.5\% | 83.4\% | 98.3\% | 41.5\% | 89.5\% | 99.1\% |
| Ohio | 94.3\% | 95.7\% | 84.4\% | 96.9\% | 62.9\% | 93.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 90.9\% | 93.8\% | 76.8\% | 90.3\% | 66.1\% | 89.1\% | 99.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 92.4\% | 92.6\% | 85.7\% | 97.5\% | 72.8\% | 90.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Kansas | 90.8\% | 92.0\% | 78.6\% | 95.5\% | 53.1\% | 88.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Minnesota | 91.4\% | 91.1\% | 85.5\% | 96.0\% | 33.9\%* | 91.7\% | 97.8\% |
| Missouri | 92.0\% | 93.6\% | 78.8\% | 95.6\% | 56.0\% | 90.2\% | 99.9\% |
| Nebraska | 88.2\% | 88.5\% | 77.2\% | 97.8\% | 51.1\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 90.2\% | 91.5\% | 73.7\% | 97.1\% | 57.5\% | 89.7\% | 100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 86.4\% | 86.8\% | 70.5\% | 96.2\% | 62.5\% | 85.9\% | 100.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 92.9\% | 93.5\% | 88.7\% | 92.7\% | 67.2\% | 91.0\% | 100.0\% |
| District of Columbia | 95.8\% | 93.5\% | 94.3\% | 98.8\% | 78.9\% | 95.5\% | 99.8\% |
| Florida | 90.3\% | 89.4\% | 91.8\% | 96.5\% | 47.2\% | 90.2\% | 98.9\% |
| Georgia | 89.0\% | 89.9\% | 72.9\% | 96.9\% | 36.9\% | 88.6\% | 99.7\% |
| Maryland | 90.4\% | 89.4\% | 79.5\% | 99.0\% | 57.7\% | 88.4\% | 99.9\% |
| North Carolina | 90.4\% | 92.6\% | 67.3\% | 96.1\% | 62.0\% | 89.4\% | 99.9\% |
| South Carolina | 89.1\% | 90.8\% | 75.3\% | 93.7\% | 62.6\% | 87.4\% | 99.2\% |
| Virginia | 93.9\% | 94.6\% | 89.3\% | 95.1\% | 42.4\% | 93.7\% | 99.7\% |
| West Virginia | 89.5\% | 92.0\% | 82.0\% | 91.4\% | 73.5\% | 84.6\% | 99.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 90.6\% | 92.4\% | 77.5\% | 93.1\% | 67.9\% | 88.5\% | 99.7\% |
| Kentucky | 91.7\% | 92.0\% | 85.4\% | 96.3\% | 69.4\% | 89.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Mississippi | 86.3\% | 88.7\% | 76.5\% | 88.3\% | 42.2\% | 85.4\% | 99.7\% |
| Tennessee | 89.2\% | 93.1\% | 76.6\% | 94.1\% | 69.9\% | 87.1\% | 99.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 87.3\% | 89.5\% | 70.6\% | 93.1\% | 73.2\% | 83.2\% | 99.1\% |
| Louisiana | 87.9\% | 89.9\% | 73.9\% | 92.0\% | 48.3\% | 85.7\% | 99.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 85.6\% | 87.9\% | 71.1\% | 87.0\% | 61.2\% | 82.7\% | 99.4\% |
| Texas | 87.2\% | 87.3\% | 83.3\% | 96.6\% | 55.2\% | 83.5\% | 99.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 89.9\% | 90.6\% | 82.0\% | 99.0\% | 46.9\% | 88.6\% | 99.8\% |
| Colorado | 89.0\% | 88.3\% | 87.7\% | 97.4\% | 57.1\% | 87.1\% | 99.8\% |
| Idaho | 84.2\% | 87.7\% | 67.4\% | 91.7\% | 62.3\% | 81.6\% | 99.8\% |
| Montana | 77.2\% | 78.5\% | 60.8\% | 93.6\% | 43.3\% | 75.3\% | 99.4\% |
| Nevada | 93.6\% | 94.4\% | 90.1\% | 95.8\% | 74.2\% | 92.7\% | 99.7\% |
| New Mexico | 87.0\% | 89.5\% | 73.8\% | 89.6\% | 72.5\% | 84.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Utah | 89.1\% | 90.6\% | 74.9\% | 97.9\% | 74.9\% | 86.2\% | 99.8\% |
| Wyoming | 83.0\% | 83.7\% | 77.3\% | 90.8\% | 60.2\% | 80.7\% | 98.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 84.5\% | 87.6\% | 69.0\% | 90.0\% | 56.9\% | 79.4\% | 99.5\% |
| California | 90.3\% | 92.1\% | 79.0\% | 97.2\% | 67.2\% | 88.0\% | 99.6\% |
| Hawaii | 98.8\% | 98.6\% | 99.2\% | 99.6\% | 98.0\% | 98.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 88.9\% | 89.4\% | 78.1\% | 97.5\% | 42.3\% | 88.1\% | 99.0\% |
| Washington | 92.8\% | 94.3\% | 83.1\% | 97.3\% | 73.9\% | 92.1\% | 99.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.21\% | 0.25\% | 0.47\% | 0.27\% | 1.36\% | 0.33\% | 0.07\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0.44\% | 0.56\% | 3.61\% | 0.25\% | 5.49\% | 0.94\% | 0.05\% |
| Maine | 1.20\% | 1.97\% | 6.97\% | 1.92\% | 9.13\% | 1.13\% | 0.00\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.30\% | 0.68\% | 4.03\% | 0.26\% | 15.60\% | 0.57\% | 0.00\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.86\% | 0.55\% | 8.13\% | 0.21\% | 8.25\% | 0.77\% | 0.00\% |
| Rhode Island | 0.97\% | 0.92\% | 7.11\% | 2.32\% | 14.25\% | 1.04\% | 0.00\% |
| Vermont | 1.10\% | 1.39\% | 6.76\% | 3.72\% | 14.36\% | 1.30\% | 0.00\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 0.44\% | 0.45\% | 3.62\% | 1.39\% | 10.94\% | 0.56\% | 0.11\% |
| New York | 0.57\% | 0.92\% | 1.57\% | 0.24\% | 5.27\% | 0.85\% | 0.33\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.46\% | 0.77\% | 2.67\% | 1.05\% | 12.05\% | 0.62\% | 0.12\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.80\% | 1.21\% | 2.10\% | 0.48\% | 7.76\% | 1.00\% | 0.12\% |
| Indiana | 0.53\% | 0.50\% | 5.83\% | 10.31\% | 11.85\% | 0.46\% | 0.27\% |
| Michigan | 1.77\% | 2.31\% | 2.95\% | 0.70\% | 11.28\% | 2.06\% | 0.44\% |
| Ohio | 0.38\% | 0.73\% | 5.35\% | 1.29\% | 7.25\% | 0.65\% | 0.00\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.18\% | 1.48\% | 8.30\% | 5.18\% | 9.16\% | 2.10\% | 0.36\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 0.84\% | 1.09\% | 9.52\% | 0.77\% | 7.86\% | 1.15\% | 0.00\% |
| Kansas | 1.45\% | 1.52\% | 6.14\% | 2.50\% | 8.87\% | 1.58\% | 0.00\% |
| Minnesota | 1.50\% | 1.33\% | 4.13\% | 5.80\% | 12.10\%* | 1.42\% | 2.45\% |
| Missouri | 1.30\% | 0.93\% | 5.82\% | 4.64\% | 5.27\% | 1.47\% | 0.08\% |
| Nebraska | 1.70\% | 1.67\% | 7.34\% | 1.49\% | 10.43\% | 2.09\% | 0.00\% |
| North Dakota | 1.00\% | 1.36\% | 6.02\% | 1.21\% | 12.13\% | 1.29\% | 0.00\% |
| South Dakota | 2.29\% | 2.42\% | 5.28\% | 0.75\% | 11.66\% | 1.99\% | 0.00\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.19\% | 0.96\% | 5.17\% | 6.10\% | 14.60\% | 2.22\% | 0.00\% |
| District of Columbia | 0.95\% | 1.74\% | 3.23\% | 0.46\% | 13.45\% | 1.34\% | 0.61\% |
| Florida | 0.84\% | 0.93\% | 3.23\% | 1.94\% | 6.37\% | 1.12\% | 0.67\% |
| Georgia | 1.67\% | 1.77\% | 10.66\% | 1.70\% | 7.58\% | 2.28\% | 0.15\% |
| Maryland | 1.57\% | 2.22\% | 10.41\% | 0.41\% | 11.49\% | 1.72\% | 0.15\% |
| North Carolina | 1.02\% | 1.21\% | 10.83\% | 10.45\% | 14.45\% | 1.27\% | 0.14\% |
| South Carolina | 1.10\% | 1.05\% | 4.93\% | 5.31\% | 11.85\% | 1.45\% | 0.50\% |
| Virginia | 0.64\% | 0.59\% | 4.53\% | 2.77\% | 8.62\% | 0.81\% | 0.95\% |
| West Virginia | 1.66\% | 1.66\% | 11.00\% | 3.76\% | 16.50\% | 1.23\% | 2.75\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.33\% | 1.91\% | 6.19\% | 10.13\% | 7.91\% | 1.86\% | 0.15\% |
| Kentucky | 0.80\% | 0.90\% | 4.89\% | 4.29\% | 9.37\% | 1.01\% | 0.00\% |
| Mississippi | 1.19\% | 1.88\% | 8.80\% | 13.65\% | 9.51\% | 1.89\% | 0.20\% |
| Tennessee | 1.28\% | 1.40\% | 3.47\% | 3.33\% | 11.24\% | 1.53\% | 0.45\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.06\% | 1.17\% | 6.37\% | 2.51\% | 11.12\% | 1.95\% | 1.31\% |
| Louisiana | 1.21\% | 1.07\% | 6.37\% | 3.79\% | 10.50\% | 1.49\% | 0.89\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.16\% | 1.30\% | 7.04\% | 6.15\% | 10.35\% | 1.91\% | 0.68\% |
| Texas | 1.09\% | 1.60\% | 4.14\% | 1.29\% | 8.56\% | 1.59\% | 0.19\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.32\% | 1.61\% | 2.68\% | 0.58\% | 9.31\% | 2.56\% | 0.17\% |
| Colorado | 1.27\% | 1.36\% | 3.83\% | 10.42\% | 10.92\% | 1.84\% | 0.21\% |
| Idaho | 1.92\% | 1.64\% | 8.11\% | 11.92\% | 8.61\% | 2.83\% | 0.37\% |
| Montana | 2.41\% | 3.01\% | 9.48\% | 3.15\% | 9.28\% | 2.46\% | 1.04\% |
| Nevada | 0.84\% | 0.94\% | 4.28\% | 20.21\% | 8.78\% | 1.19\% | 0.27\% |
| New Mexico | 1.68\% | 2.40\% | 6.87\% | 2.96\% | 9.74\% | 2.25\% | 0.00\% |
| Utah | 1.01\% | 1.28\% | 5.07\% | 14.64\% | 7.79\% | 2.11\% | 0.20\% |
| Wyoming | 2.05\% | 2.42\% | 3.24\% | 5.85\% | 11.76\% | 2.74\% | 2.00\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.64\% | 1.47\% | 8.62\% | 2.57\% | 11.72\% | 1.79\% | 0.50\% |
| California | 0.72\% | 0.82\% | 3.65\% | 0.98\% | 4.57\% | 0.99\% | 0.28\% |
| Hawaii | 0.40\% | 0.44\% | 0.45\% | 0.37\% | 1.51\% | 0.56\% | 0.00\% |
| Oregon | 1.07\% | 1.34\% | 4.13\% | 0.83\% | 8.90\% | 1.23\% | 0.70\% |
| Washington | 0.86\% | 1.09\% | 3.99\% | 10.34\% | 13.05\% | 1.22\% | 0.23\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.3.b.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 87.4\% | 87.6\% | 85.8\% | 87.6\% | 81.5\% | 87.7\% | 87.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 88.8\% | 88.2\% | 94.0\% | 86.5\% | 96.3\% | 88.8\% | 87.6\% |
| Maine | 89.7\% | 90.4\% | 85.9\% | 89.4\% | 90.8\% | 89.3\% | 91.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 87.3\% | 86.1\% | 91.5\% | 89.3\% | 96.1\% | 85.0\% | 92.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 90.1\% | 91.2\% | 91.3\% | 82.4\% | 86.5\% | 90.6\% | 89.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 88.8\% | 89.9\% | 90.9\% | 84.2\% | 95.6\% | 88.9\% | 88.1\% |
| Vermont | 88.0\% | 91.4\% | 58.5\% | 89.7\% | 73.5\% | 90.3\% | 82.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 84.0\% | 85.9\% | 85.3\% | 71.6\% | 45.7\% | 86.1\% | 85.9\% |
| New York | 87.3\% | 88.6\% | 82.4\% | 86.8\% | 67.4\% | 88.8\% | 86.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 86.8\% | 89.0\% | 75.6\% | 85.3\% | 93.7\% | 85.5\% | 89.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 87.7\% | 88.4\% | 85.3\% | 85.9\% | 87.9\% | 86.8\% | 89.1\% |
| Indiana | 91.8\% | 92.0\% | 89.1\% | 93.3\% | 93.1\% | 93.5\% | 87.8\% |
| Michigan | 87.5\% | 88.8\% | 84.2\% | 84.2\% | 80.8\% | 87.7\% | 87.5\% |
| Ohio | 90.5\% | 89.9\% | 92.7\% | 91.6\% | 98.5\% | 90.1\% | 90.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 89.3\% | 89.0\% | 91.3\% | 88.7\% | 76.6\% | 91.4\% | 85.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 89.4\% | 89.8\% | 85.2\% | 90.8\% | 89.6\% | 89.8\% | 88.4\% |
| Kansas | 89.1\% | 88.7\% | 84.9\% | 94.2\% | 74.7\% | 92.1\% | 85.2\% |
| Minnesota | 91.3\% | 91.6\% | 92.9\% | 89.0\% | 70.4\% | 90.7\% | 94.2\% |
| Missouri | 88.4\% | 87.6\% | 91.6\% | 91.0\% | 97.5\% | 88.3\% | 88.1\% |
| Nebraska | 90.9\% | 90.4\% | 90.7\% | 94.3\% | 92.7\% | 91.6\% | 89.7\% |
| North Dakota | 89.4\% | 89.8\% | 85.8\% | 90.1\% | 98.0\% | 88.4\% | 92.1\% |
| South Dakota | 86.7\% | 87.0\% | 82.4\% | 88.1\% | 58.1\% | 89.5\% | 85.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 87.8\% | 88.7\% | 72.0\% | 95.3\% | 54.1\% | 87.5\% | 91.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 90.9\% | 88.7\% | 86.8\% | 95.0\% | 82.8\% | 90.1\% | 94.6\% |
| Florida | 86.6\% | 86.4\% | 89.3\% | 86.6\% | 81.0\% | 87.8\% | 84.2\% |
| Georgia | 87.9\% | 88.3\% | 88.6\% | 83.9\% | 88.2\% | 88.1\% | 87.2\% |
| Maryland | 88.0\% | 87.6\% | 88.6\% | 89.2\% | 92.0\% | 88.3\% | 87.0\% |
| North Carolina | 86.5\% | 86.1\% | 87.5\% | 88.7\% | 74.5\% | 86.5\% | 88.2\% |
| South Carolina | 88.2\% | 89.2\% | 86.3\% | 83.3\% | 84.3\% | 90.2\% | 83.3\% |
| Virginia | 88.6\% | 89.0\% | 84.3\% | 92.3\% | 81.9\% | 88.0\% | 90.5\% |
| West Virginia | 84.9\% | 86.8\% | 79.0\% | 84.9\% | 95.6\% | 87.0\% | 81.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 86.2\% | 84.9\% | 86.0\% | 97.1\% | 93.2\% | 86.0\% | 85.7\% |
| Kentucky | 90.0\% | 91.7\% | 73.8\% | 93.4\% | 97.3\% | 89.5\% | 90.1\% |
| Mississippi | 88.0\% | 88.8\% | 79.9\% | 96.8\% | 90.7\% | 88.5\% | 86.6\% |
| Tennessee | 85.7\% | 85.1\% | 86.6\% | 87.9\% | 79.5\% | 85.8\% | 86.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 87.1\% | 85.4\% | 90.6\% | 96.6\% | 88.1\% | 89.5\% | 82.4\% |
| Louisiana | 84.4\% | 85.3\% | 79.2\% | 82.1\% | 75.9\% | 84.6\% | 84.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 81.7\% | 81.6\% | 84.3\% | 78.2\% | 79.7\% | 81.9\% | 81.4\% |
| Texas | 85.5\% | 84.0\% | 89.4\% | 89.1\% | 82.4\% | 85.4\% | 86.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 83.7\% | 86.8\% | 66.1\% | 91.0\% | 60.7\% | 82.5\% | 87.9\% |
| Colorado | 85.5\% | 86.0\% | 83.1\% | 84.9\% | 75.5\% | 85.0\% | 87.6\% |
| Idaho | 85.2\% | 83.1\% | 89.1\% | 98.0\% | 69.9\% | 87.5\% | 82.4\% |
| Montana | 85.9\% | 86.6\% | 80.9\% | 86.8\% | 91.0\% | 85.7\% | 85.9\% |
| Nevada | 89.2\% | 89.8\% | 84.4\% | 96.6\% | 85.5\% | 89.4\% | 89.4\% |
| New Mexico | 85.5\% | 86.5\% | 84.9\% | 78.9\% | 97.5\% | 82.5\% | 89.8\% |
| Utah | 82.8\% | 84.4\% | 75.6\% | 78.1\% | 90.7\% | 82.5\% | 81.6\% |
| Wyoming | 85.9\% | 85.8\% | 81.4\% | 96.7\% | 81.9\% | 86.2\% | 86.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 82.4\% | 83.4\% | 79.3\% | 81.1\% | 91.3\% | 81.0\% | 84.0\% |
| California | 87.5\% | 87.7\% | 87.4\% | 86.8\% | 82.5\% | 88.6\% | 86.0\% |
| Hawaii | 88.4\% | 88.1\% | 86.1\% | 93.3\% | 72.4\% | 89.3\% | 90.6\% |
| Oregon | 89.9\% | 91.0\% | 86.0\% | 88.7\% | 89.8\% | 91.6\% | 84.1\% |
| Washington | 86.6\% | 87.0\% | 85.2\% | 85.6\% | 90.5\% | 85.4\% | 89.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix. that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.35\% | 0.31\% | 1.15\% | 0.73\% | 2.10\% | 0.31\% | 0.57\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.60\% | 1.49\% | 2.20\% | 4.60\% | 1.27\% | 2.09\% | 2.18\% |
| Maine | 1.20\% | 1.74\% | 4.41\% | 2.81\% | 2.40\% | 1.31\% | 2.40\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.27\% | 1.95\% | 3.10\% | 2.43\% | 17.57\% | 2.04\% | 2.06\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.56\% | 1.40\% | 3.62\% | 3.36\% | 6.54\% | 1.03\% | 4.85\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.30\% | 1.89\% | 4.48\% | 2.84\% | 17.54\% | 2.35\% | 2.58\% |
| Vermont | 1.72\% | 0.93\% | 9.74\% | 2.29\% | 16.99\% | 0.89\% | 6.64\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.76\% | 2.62\% | 4.83\% | 6.85\% | 13.02\% | 3.60\% | 3.44\% |
| New York | 1.16\% | 1.68\% | 3.75\% | 2.75\% | 9.00\% | 0.62\% | 3.98\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.70\% | 1.68\% | 7.90\% | 4.48\% | 14.40\% | 1.87\% | 3.71\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.17\% | 1.29\% | 3.70\% | 2.60\% | 3.53\% | 1.56\% | 1.84\% |
| Indiana | 1.13\% | 1.34\% | 3.51\% | 10.03\% | 15.41\% | 1.17\% | 2.18\% |
| Michigan | 1.99\% | 1.96\% | 6.00\% | 4.29\% | 10.02\% | 2.48\% | 1.66\% |
| Ohio | 1.36\% | 1.74\% | 3.32\% | 2.10\% | 2.64\% | 1.36\% | 2.41\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.70\% | 2.58\% | 2.73\% | 3.06\% | 10.32\% | 1.92\% | 3.56\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.09\% | 1.26\% | 3.45\% | 2.54\% | 6.16\% | 1.32\% | 2.68\% |
| Kansas | 1.64\% | 1.50\% | 6.07\% | 2.10\% | 10.41\% | 1.40\% | 3.74\% |
| Minnesota | 1.13\% | 1.39\% | 2.70\% | 2.89\% | 17.90\% | 1.02\% | 1.35\% |
| Missouri | 1.80\% | 1.95\% | 2.89\% | 3.76\% | 1.43\% | 2.10\% | 3.48\% |
| Nebraska | 0.86\% | 1.30\% | 2.50\% | 6.77\% | 14.22\% | 1.17\% | 1.80\% |
| North Dakota | 1.09\% | 2.00\% | 9.23\% | 2.55\% | 14.64\% | 1.28\% | 10.38\% |
| South Dakota | 2.34\% | 2.60\% | 4.75\% | 2.74\% | 11.94\% | 1.82\% | 5.65\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.90\% | 1.65\% | 7.45\% | 3.45\% | 13.70\% | 2.12\% | 2.52\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.81\% | 2.24\% | 3.46\% | 2.74\% | 14.75\% | 2.02\% | 1.72\% |
| Florida | 1.93\% | 1.99\% | 4.32\% | 2.43\% | 9.68\% | 2.23\% | 3.17\% |
| Georgia | 1.49\% | 1.55\% | 10.83\% | 5.12\% | 10.13\% | 2.51\% | 3.25\% |
| Maryland | 1.05\% | 1.46\% | 3.19\% | 4.57\% | 13.87\% | 1.66\% | 2.30\% |
| North Carolina | 1.49\% | 1.55\% | 13.58\% | 10.06\% | 14.66\% | 2.18\% | 4.18\% |
| South Carolina | 1.03\% | 1.51\% | 4.58\% | 6.21\% | 13.43\% | 1.63\% | 3.75\% |
| Virginia | 1.84\% | 1.49\% | 3.54\% | 4.62\% | 13.97\% | 1.97\% | 2.71\% |
| West Virginia | 2.59\% | 2.53\% | 5.36\% | 3.09\% | 20.22\% | 2.94\% | 3.55\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.95\% | 2.58\% | 5.04\% | 10.38\% | 1.93\% | 1.31\% | 7.65\% |
| Kentucky | 1.69\% | 1.63\% | 6.73\% | 1.75\% | 2.47\% | 2.18\% | 2.89\% |
| Mississippi | 2.84\% | 1.11\% | 11.21\% | 11.14\% | 13.94\% | 3.54\% | 1.76\% |
| Tennessee | 2.10\% | 2.80\% | 3.92\% | 3.14\% | 12.97\% | 3.05\% | 3.31\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.12\% | 3.12\% | 2.67\% | 1.50\% | 11.24\% | 1.56\% | 4.48\% |
| Louisiana | 2.45\% | 2.31\% | 6.57\% | 7.64\% | 15.24\% | 2.50\% | 3.42\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.16\% | 2.15\% | 5.21\% | 6.12\% | 9.51\% | 2.73\% | 4.51\% |
| Texas | 2.15\% | 2.94\% | 4.37\% | 2.39\% | 10.68\% | 2.47\% | 2.25\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.86\% | 1.83\% | 11.00\% | 2.78\% | 13.34\% | 3.35\% | 3.31\% |
| Colorado | 1.21\% | 2.29\% | 4.78\% | 9.75\% | 10.45\% | 1.19\% | 2.79\% |
| Idaho | 1.78\% | 2.78\% | 2.31\% | 11.38\% | 11.34\% | 2.90\% | 5.65\% |
| Montana | 1.58\% | 1.63\% | 4.86\% | 2.89\% | 14.15\% | 1.93\% | 4.44\% |
| Nevada | 1.47\% | 1.68\% | 2.13\% | 20.52\% | 6.83\% | 2.18\% | 2.20\% |
| New Mexico | 2.13\% | 3.11\% | 7.69\% | 4.80\% | 3.78\% | 2.46\% | 3.73\% |
| Utah | 2.12\% | 1.96\% | 5.95\% | 13.01\% | 6.52\% | 2.33\% | 3.53\% |
| Wyoming | 1.76\% | 1.58\% | 6.23\% | 4.44\% | 14.37\% | 2.14\% | 2.37\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.63\% | 2.57\% | 9.32\% | 4.25\% | 17.17\% | 1.81\% | 3.05\% |
| California | 1.32\% | 0.97\% | 3.39\% | 2.73\% | 6.07\% | 1.88\% | 1.42\% |
| Hawaii | 2.04\% | 2.84\% | 5.11\% | 2.55\% | 6.41\% | 2.66\% | 4.18\% |
| Oregon | 1.63\% | 1.42\% | 5.47\% | 4.72\% | 13.71\% | 1.68\% | 3.53\% |
| Washington | 1.97\% | 2.31\% | 3.10\% | 9.83\% | 13.71\% | 1.94\% | 3.82\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI.B.3.b.(1).a(2008) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 80.7\% | 80.6\% | 79.4\% | 82.8\% | 76.6\% | 79.4\% | 84.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 83.5\% | 82.9\% | 83.2\% | 87.3\% | 74.2\% | 81.5\% | 89.6\% |
| Maine | 79.1\% | 78.4\% | 70.6\% | 83.7\% | 73.8\% | 78.7\% | 82.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 80.7\% | 80.7\% | 76.6\% | 82.8\% | 78.5\% | 76.7\% | 90.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 73.5\% | 75.3\% | 59.2\% | 79.8\% | 55.2\% | 72.4\% | 77.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 79.9\% | 78.9\% | 76.9\% | 85.1\% | 71.8\% | 77.1\% | 86.1\% |
| Vermont | 80.7\% | 78.9\% | 74.7\% | 88.4\% | 53.7\% | 78.4\% | 89.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 76.8\% | 74.7\% | 82.3\% | 83.0\% | 92.2\% | 73.7\% | 84.4\% |
| New York | 80.7\% | 79.7\% | 79.3\% | 85.0\% | 69.6\% | 78.4\% | 89.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 84.5\% | 84.0\% | 85.5\% | 86.2\% | 84.4\% | 83.2\% | 87.5\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 82.0\% | 82.1\% | 84.2\% | 79.9\% | 72.5\% | 80.9\% | 85.3\% |
| Indiana | 76.5\% | 76.9\% | 80.7\% | 70.4\% | 67.9\% | 76.0\% | 79.0\% |
| Michigan | 81.8\% | 81.5\% | 84.6\% | 81.1\% | 66.8\% | 80.2\% | 86.9\% |
| Ohio | 79.0\% | 77.7\% | 80.6\% | 83.1\% | 78.0\% | 77.2\% | 82.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 77.7\% | 77.8\% | 79.6\% | 74.7\% | 76.7\% | 75.0\% | 84.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 80.7\% | 80.6\% | 81.2\% | 80.9\% | 74.7\% | 79.6\% | 84.4\% |
| Kansas | 81.1\% | 82.7\% | 77.0\% | 75.6\% | 80.8\% | 80.4\% | 82.4\% |
| Minnesota | 80.0\% | 77.5\% | 84.0\% | 87.7\% | 67.0\% | 80.7\% | 78.3\% |
| Missouri | 80.7\% | 81.4\% | 78.6\% | 77.7\% | 83.2\% | 78.4\% | 84.8\% |
| Nebraska | 77.3\% | 78.0\% | 71.1\% | 78.2\% | 82.3\% | 75.2\% | 80.5\% |
| North Dakota | 81.5\% | 81.6\% | 81.4\% | 81.2\% | 66.2\% | 81.2\% | 84.9\% |
| South Dakota | 79.2\% | 79.3\% | 77.7\% | 79.5\% | 89.8\% | 79.4\% | 76.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 80.9\% | 80.3\% | 81.0\% | 84.5\% | 65.8\% | 81.0\% | 81.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 85.7\% | 83.0\% | 87.0\% | 87.4\% | 92.9\% | 87.1\% | 81.0\% |
| Florida | 79.8\% | 80.2\% | 78.4\% | 77.5\% | 75.8\% | 77.9\% | 85.4\% |
| Georgia | 81.2\% | 80.8\% | 84.4\% | 82.3\% | 72.9\% | 80.3\% | 84.1\% |
| Maryland | 78.4\% | 77.9\% | 74.0\% | 81.4\% | 79.2\% | 76.4\% | 82.7\% |
| North Carolina | 79.9\% | 79.0\% | 76.2\% | 88.6\% | 76.4\% | 78.3\% | 84.9\% |
| South Carolina | 78.8\% | 77.9\% | 76.1\% | 87.7\% | 68.5\% | 79.4\% | 78.5\% |
| Virginia | 78.8\% | 79.1\% | 75.1\% | 80.7\% | 68.5\% | 78.9\% | 78.8\% |
| West Virginia | 77.4\% | 76.5\% | 77.8\% | 82.9\% | 77.1\% | 75.8\% | 79.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 75.3\% | 75.5\% | 72.2\% | 77.4\% | 75.0\% | 74.1\% | 78.0\% |
| Kentucky | 81.1\% | 82.4\% | 74.9\% | 77.6\% | 73.4\% | 77.5\% | 89.1\% |
| Mississippi | 81.9\% | 82.1\% | 78.0\% | 86.0\% | 90.3\% | 82.1\% | 80.6\% |
| Tennessee | 81.2\% | 82.3\% | 77.0\% | 81.6\% | 66.6\% | 79.1\% | 88.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 80.6\% | 81.9\% | 73.5\% | 79.0\% | 71.8\% | 81.3\% | 80.3\% |
| Louisiana | 81.7\% | 82.6\% | 79.7\% | 75.3\% | 70.1\% | 79.7\% | 86.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 78.0\% | 78.8\% | 73.6\% | 75.0\% | 83.3\% | 77.3\% | 78.7\% |
| Texas | 80.7\% | 81.9\% | 77.1\% | 79.9\% | 72.7\% | 80.4\% | 82.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 78.9\% | 77.8\% | 75.7\% | 88.0\% | 73.9\% | 75.6\% | 86.0\% |
| Colorado | 79.7\% | 78.8\% | 82.1\% | 83.3\% | 82.2\% | 78.2\% | 82.8\% |
| Idaho | 79.5\% | 81.8\% | 80.8\% | 58.2\% | 76.1\% | 83.1\% | 70.2\% |
| Montana | 82.8\% | 85.9\% | 66.0\% | 80.3\% | 83.4\% | 81.4\% | 88.1\% |
| Nevada | 74.9\% | 75.4\% | 65.9\% | 94.9\% | 82.7\% | 76.2\% | 71.2\% |
| New Mexico | 74.6\% | 73.4\% | 78.4\% | 79.0\% | 73.6\% | 72.4\% | 80.0\% |
| Utah | 78.3\% | 78.0\% | 75.9\% | 83.5\% | 73.8\% | 76.5\% | 82.9\% |
| Wyoming | 82.6\% | 83.2\% | 80.2\% | 82.2\% | 77.1\% | 80.2\% | 89.9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 81.7\% | 83.5\% | 72.9\% | 81.3\% | 54.0\% | 79.4\% | 88.1\% |
| California | 83.8\% | 83.7\% | 82.6\% | 86.1\% | 81.1\% | 83.4\% | 84.8\% |
| Hawaii | 88.7\% | 87.8\% | 92.1\% | 89.4\% | 86.2\% | 88.2\% | 90.1\% |
| Oregon | 86.8\% | 87.4\% | 77.3\% | 91.7\% | 91.7\% | 86.3\% | 88.6\% |
| Washington | 86.1\% | 86.7\% | 79.8\% | 89.4\% | 95.9\% | 84.7\% | 88.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.26\% | 0.38\% | 0.63\% | 0.43\% | 1.57\% | 0.32\% | 0.44\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0.80\% | 0.94\% | 3.46\% | 2.90\% | 4.23\% | 1.39\% | 1.51\% |
| Maine | 2.11\% | 2.41\% | 5.33\% | 2.44\% | 4.99\% | 1.99\% | 3.71\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.14\% | 2.11\% | 4.10\% | 2.35\% | 14.89\% | 1.12\% | 2.14\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.85\% | 1.71\% | 5.60\% | 3.30\% | 6.87\% | 2.02\% | 3.54\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.27\% | 1.69\% | 9.24\% | 3.15\% | 14.24\% | 1.11\% | 2.03\% |
| Vermont | 1.64\% | 1.62\% | 3.94\% | 2.60\% | 13.01\% | 1.84\% | 2.82\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.82\% | 2.53\% | 4.19\% | 4.50\% | 10.87\% | 2.20\% | 3.13\% |
| New York | 1.28\% | 1.96\% | 3.67\% | 1.49\% | 7.50\% | 1.35\% | 2.59\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.17\% | 1.81\% | 2.91\% | 1.14\% | 12.97\% | 1.53\% | 1.39\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.34\% | 1.42\% | 3.78\% | 2.83\% | 7.53\% | 1.52\% | 2.55\% |
| Indiana | 1.31\% | 1.70\% | 4.57\% | 8.24\% | 11.97\% | 1.50\% | 3.40\% |
| Michigan | 1.07\% | 1.46\% | 3.13\% | 2.55\% | 10.09\% | 1.14\% | 3.93\% |
| Ohio | 1.30\% | 1.50\% | 5.08\% | 2.58\% | 10.46\% | 1.35\% | 2.14\% |
| Wisconsin | 0.98\% | 1.18\% | 2.63\% | 2.82\% | 10.69\% | 1.55\% | 1.68\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 0.74\% | 0.75\% | 4.00\% | 3.36\% | 6.54\% | 1.33\% | 2.67\% |
| Kansas | 1.29\% | 1.21\% | 4.87\% | 4.87\% | 5.90\% | 1.53\% | 2.80\% |
| Minnesota | 2.14\% | 2.02\% | 3.44\% | 5.70\% | 15.97\% | 2.54\% | 2.67\% |
| Missouri | 1.79\% | 1.78\% | 4.34\% | 4.28\% | 4.99\% | 2.58\% | 2.13\% |
| Nebraska | 1.29\% | 1.65\% | 5.55\% | 4.05\% | 14.61\% | 1.62\% | 2.02\% |
| North Dakota | 1.25\% | 2.00\% | 4.91\% | 3.46\% | 11.45\% | 1.31\% | 10.36\% |
| South Dakota | 2.08\% | 2.43\% | 3.98\% | 2.13\% | 11.62\% | 1.31\% | 6.25\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.58\% | 1.69\% | 4.67\% | 4.53\% | 11.63\% | 2.10\% | 3.31\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.78\% | 1.75\% | 2.15\% | 2.04\% | 14.37\% | 1.58\% | 3.05\% |
| Florida | 1.61\% | 1.94\% | 4.03\% | 4.04\% | 6.87\% | 2.16\% | 1.90\% |
| Georgia | 1.22\% | 1.47\% | 9.27\% | 2.15\% | 10.32\% | 1.24\% | 3.13\% |
| Maryland | 1.31\% | 1.72\% | 5.57\% | 2.15\% | 12.40\% | 1.69\% | 2.08\% |
| North Carolina | 1.84\% | 1.77\% | 11.94\% | 9.73\% | 15.02\% | 2.31\% | 2.69\% |
| South Carolina | 1.92\% | 2.45\% | 6.77\% | 3.38\% | 12.01\% | 2.24\% | 3.99\% |
| Virginia | 1.13\% | 1.47\% | 4.44\% | 2.16\% | 12.45\% | 1.73\% | 3.97\% |
| West Virginia | 1.35\% | 1.49\% | 5.17\% | 2.75\% | 16.87\% | 1.74\% | 3.04\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 0.98\% | 0.88\% | 4.85\% | 9.29\% | 7.21\% | 0.92\% | 2.88\% |
| Kentucky | 1.08\% | 1.07\% | 6.24\% | 3.88\% | 5.29\% | 0.80\% | 2.00\% |
| Mississippi | 2.03\% | 2.46\% | 10.11\% | 10.30\% | 14.58\% | 2.55\% | 3.84\% |
| Tennessee | 1.47\% | 2.07\% | 3.31\% | 5.62\% | 11.69\% | 2.62\% | 4.30\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.44\% | 1.40\% | 5.95\% | 4.68\% | 9.37\% | 1.78\% | 2.07\% |
| Louisiana | 1.54\% | 1.73\% | 3.29\% | 5.18\% | 13.53\% | 1.75\% | 2.10\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.84\% | 1.90\% | 4.84\% | 9.31\% | 9.97\% | 2.50\% | 4.40\% |
| Texas | 1.74\% | 1.98\% | 3.81\% | 3.95\% | 9.79\% | 2.32\% | 2.52\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.16\% | 2.59\% | 6.49\% | 2.42\% | 11.20\% | 2.30\% | 2.17\% |
| Colorado | 1.78\% | 2.35\% | 3.33\% | 10.91\% | 9.64\% | 1.79\% | 3.05\% |
| Idaho | 2.74\% | 1.72\% | 3.91\% | 12.61\% | 10.34\% | 1.86\% | 6.10\% |
| Montana | 1.53\% | 1.00\% | 6.26\% | 4.64\% | 13.43\% | 1.59\% | 3.41\% |
| Nevada | 1.83\% | 2.20\% | 5.36\% | 20.09\% | 7.19\% | 2.33\% | 6.01\% |
| New Mexico | 2.60\% | 3.56\% | 4.93\% | 4.03\% | 6.17\% | 2.02\% | 4.66\% |
| Utah | 2.70\% | 3.28\% | 4.49\% | 12.91\% | 4.53\% | 3.26\% | 3.75\% |
| Wyoming | 1.70\% | 2.56\% | 4.25\% | 2.11\% | 12.30\% | 2.19\% | 1.69\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.05\% | 2.31\% | 9.25\% | 2.68\% | 12.40\% | 1.87\% | 3.56\% |
| California | 0.61\% | 0.82\% | 1.91\% | 2.11\% | 3.82\% | 0.96\% | 1.58\% |
| Hawaii | 0.93\% | 1.04\% | 2.33\% | 2.31\% | 4.79\% | 1.40\% | 1.48\% |
| Oregon | 1.10\% | 0.67\% | 6.41\% | 1.98\% | 14.25\% | 1.11\% | 5.46\% |
| Washington | 1.97\% | 2.76\% | 4.67\% | 9.92\% | 14.52\% | 1.82\% | 4.39\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 70.5\% | 70.6\% | 68.2\% | 72.5\% | 62.4\% | 69.6\% | 73.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 74.2\% | 73.0\% | 78.3\% | 75.5\% | 71.4\% | 72.3\% | 78.4\% |
| Maine | 71.0\% | 70.9\% | 60.6\% | 74.8\% | 67.0\% | 70.2\% | 75.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 70.5\% | 69.5\% | 70.1\% | 74.0\% | 75.4\% | 65.2\% | 83.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 66.2\% | 68.6\% | 54.1\% | 65.8\% | 47.7\% | 65.5\% | 69.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 70.9\% | 70.9\% | 69.9\% | 71.7\% | 68.7\% | 68.6\% | 75.8\% |
| Vermont | 71.0\% | 72.1\% | 43.7\% | 79.3\% | 39.5\%* | 70.8\% | 73.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 64.6\% | 64.1\% | 70.2\% | 59.4\% | 42.1\% | 63.5\% | 72.5\% |
| New York | 70.4\% | 70.6\% | 65.4\% | 73.8\% | 46.9\% | 69.6\% | 77.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 73.4\% | 74.7\% | 64.7\% | 73.5\% | 79.1\% | 71.1\% | 78.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 71.9\% | 72.5\% | 71.9\% | 68.6\% | 63.7\% | 70.2\% | 76.0\% |
| Indiana | 70.3\% | 70.8\% | 71.9\% | 65.7\% | 63.2\% | 71.1\% | 69.4\% |
| Michigan | 71.5\% | 72.4\% | 71.2\% | 68.3\% | 54.0\% | 70.4\% | 76.0\% |
| Ohio | 71.5\% | 69.8\% | 74.6\% | 76.1\% | 76.9\% | 69.5\% | 75.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 69.3\% | 69.3\% | 72.7\% | 66.3\% | 58.8\% | 68.5\% | 72.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 72.1\% | 72.4\% | 69.2\% | 73.5\% | 66.9\% | 71.4\% | 74.6\% |
| Kansas | 72.3\% | 73.4\% | 65.4\% | 71.3\% | 60.3\% | 74.0\% | 70.2\% |
| Minnesota | 73.0\% | 71.0\% | 78.0\% | 78.1\% | 47.2\% | 73.2\% | 73.8\% |
| Missouri | 71.3\% | 71.3\% | 72.0\% | 70.7\% | 81.2\% | 69.3\% | 74.7\% |
| Nebraska | 70.3\% | 70.5\% | 64.5\% | 73.7\% | 76.3\% | 68.9\% | 72.2\% |
| North Dakota | 72.9\% | 73.3\% | 69.8\% | 73.1\% | 64.8\% | 71.7\% | 78.1\% |
| South Dakota | 68.7\% | 69.0\% | 64.0\% | 70.0\% | 52.2\% | 71.1\% | 64.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 71.1\% | 71.2\% | 58.4\% | 80.5\% | 35.6\%* | 70.8\% | 74.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 77.9\% | 73.6\% | 75.5\% | 83.0\% | 76.9\% | 78.4\% | 76.6\% |
| Florida | 69.1\% | 69.3\% | 70.1\% | 67.1\% | 61.3\% | 68.3\% | 71.9\% |
| Georgia | 71.4\% | 71.4\% | 74.8\% | 69.0\% | 64.3\% | 70.8\% | 73.4\% |
| Maryland | 69.0\% | 68.2\% | 65.5\% | 72.6\% | 72.8\% | 67.5\% | 72.0\% |
| North Carolina | 69.1\% | 68.0\% | 66.7\% | 78.6\% | 56.9\% | 67.7\% | 74.8\% |
| South Carolina | 69.5\% | 69.5\% | 65.7\% | 73.0\% | 57.8\% | 71.6\% | 65.4\% |
| Virginia | 69.8\% | 70.4\% | 63.3\% | 74.5\% | 56.1\% | 69.4\% | 71.3\% |
| West Virginia | 65.7\% | 66.4\% | 61.4\% | 70.4\% | 73.7\% | 66.0\% | 64.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 64.9\% | 64.1\% | 62.1\% | 75.1\% | 69.9\% | 63.7\% | 66.8\% |
| Kentucky | 73.0\% | 75.5\% | 55.3\% | 72.5\% | 71.5\% | 69.3\% | 80.3\% |
| Mississippi | 72.1\% | 72.9\% | 62.3\% | 83.2\% | 81.9\% | 72.6\% | 69.8\% |
| Tennessee | 69.6\% | 70.1\% | 66.7\% | 71.7\% | 52.9\% | 67.8\% | 76.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 70.2\% | 69.9\% | 66.5\% | 76.3\% | 63.2\% | 72.7\% | 66.2\% |
| Louisiana | 69.0\% | 70.5\% | 63.1\% | 61.8\% | 53.2\% | 67.5\% | 73.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 63.7\% | 64.3\% | 62.1\% | 58.6\% | 66.4\% | 63.3\% | 64.1\% |
| Texas | 69.0\% | 68.8\% | 69.0\% | 71.2\% | 59.9\% | 68.6\% | 70.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 66.0\% | 67.5\% | 50.0\% | 80.1\% | 44.9\%* | 62.4\% | 75.6\% |
| Colorado | 68.2\% | 67.8\% | 68.2\% | 70.7\% | 62.0\% | 66.4\% | 72.6\% |
| Idaho | 67.7\% | 68.0\% | 72.0\% | 57.1\% | 53.2\% | 72.8\% | 57.9\% |
| Montana | 71.1\% | 74.3\% | 53.4\% | 69.7\% | 75.9\% | 69.7\% | 75.6\% |
| Nevada | 66.8\% | 67.7\% | 55.6\% | 91.7\% | 70.7\% | 68.1\% | 63.6\% |
| New Mexico | 63.8\% | 63.6\% | 66.6\% | 62.4\% | 71.7\% | 59.8\% | 71.8\% |
| Utah | 64.8\% | 65.8\% | 57.4\% | 65.2\% | 67.0\% | 63.1\% | 67.7\% |
| Wyoming | 71.0\% | 71.4\% | 65.3\% | 79.5\% | 63.1\% | 69.2\% | 77.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 67.3\% | 69.6\% | 57.8\% | 65.9\% | 49.3\% | 64.3\% | 74.0\% |
| California | 73.3\% | 73.4\% | 72.2\% | 74.8\% | 66.9\% | 73.9\% | 72.9\% |
| Hawaii | 78.4\% | 77.3\% | 79.3\% | 83.4\% | 62.4\% | 78.8\% | 81.6\% |
| Oregon | 78.1\% | 79.6\% | 66.5\% | 81.4\% | 82.3\% | 79.0\% | 74.6\% |
| Washington | 74.5\% | 75.5\% | 68.0\% | 76.6\% | 86.8\% | 72.3\% | 79.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.31\% | 0.31\% | 1.00\% | 0.57\% | 2.37\% | 0.30\% | 0.58\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.73\% | 1.69\% | 3.71\% | 4.24\% | 4.73\% | 2.27\% | 2.65\% |
| Maine | 2.46\% | 3.11\% | 7.46\% | 3.34\% | 5.21\% | 2.34\% | 4.54\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.92\% | 1.76\% | 4.87\% | 2.61\% | 14.53\% | 1.49\% | 2.96\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.07\% | 2.33\% | 4.95\% | 3.74\% | 7.67\% | 2.24\% | 4.32\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.45\% | 1.92\% | 8.58\% | 3.16\% | 13.88\% | 2.09\% | 2.53\% |
| Vermont | 2.46\% | 1.99\% | 8.22\% | 2.62\% | 12.15\%* | 1.70\% | 6.70\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.93\% | 2.65\% | 4.86\% | 7.22\% | 11.85\% | 2.26\% | 3.20\% |
| New York | 1.59\% | 2.58\% | 4.19\% | 2.40\% | 8.63\% | 1.16\% | 4.99\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.76\% | 1.97\% | 6.82\% | 3.78\% | 12.73\% | 1.97\% | 3.66\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.13\% | 1.44\% | 4.84\% | 1.83\% | 7.05\% | 1.57\% | 2.45\% |
| Indiana | 1.53\% | 1.89\% | 4.86\% | 8.11\% | 12.51\% | 1.77\% | 3.73\% |
| Michigan | 1.95\% | 2.13\% | 6.73\% | 4.70\% | 10.02\% | 1.91\% | 4.23\% |
| Ohio | 1.48\% | 1.68\% | 5.97\% | 2.30\% | 10.66\% | 1.57\% | 2.76\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.66\% | 2.64\% | 3.63\% | 3.62\% | 10.63\% | 2.37\% | 3.19\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.27\% | 1.16\% | 4.44\% | 3.58\% | 6.90\% | 1.89\% | 3.75\% |
| Kansas | 2.04\% | 1.86\% | 6.48\% | 5.55\% | 10.71\% | 2.32\% | 3.85\% |
| Minnesota | 2.58\% | 2.19\% | 4.12\% | 6.18\% | 12.54\% | 2.85\% | 3.25\% |
| Missouri | 1.80\% | 1.87\% | 5.19\% | 5.15\% | 4.89\% | 2.41\% | 3.54\% |
| Nebraska | 1.40\% | 1.53\% | 4.53\% | 5.33\% | 14.03\% | 1.49\% | 2.37\% |
| North Dakota | 1.77\% | 2.97\% | 8.36\% | 3.62\% | 11.04\% | 1.78\% | 10.19\% |
| South Dakota | 2.53\% | 2.98\% | 4.60\% | 2.66\% | 9.58\% | 1.60\% | 6.68\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.19\% | 2.32\% | 6.16\% | 5.37\% | 10.85\%* | 2.56\% | 3.03\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.81\% | 2.12\% | 2.51\% | 2.91\% | 13.65\% | 2.03\% | 2.06\% |
| Florida | 1.95\% | 1.73\% | 6.01\% | 3.88\% | 9.87\% | 2.08\% | 2.94\% |
| Georgia | 1.78\% | 2.03\% | 9.51\% | 4.71\% | 10.65\% | 2.35\% | 4.25\% |
| Maryland | 1.54\% | 2.04\% | 6.85\% | 4.37\% | 11.88\% | 1.93\% | 2.44\% |
| North Carolina | 1.94\% | 1.77\% | 10.67\% | 9.03\% | 13.22\% | 2.99\% | 4.65\% |
| South Carolina | 1.74\% | 2.33\% | 6.46\% | 6.74\% | 11.06\% | 2.48\% | 4.87\% |
| Virginia | 1.81\% | 1.75\% | 5.22\% | 4.43\% | 11.99\% | 2.19\% | 4.19\% |
| West Virginia | 2.19\% | 2.41\% | 6.24\% | 3.05\% | 16.38\% | 2.39\% | 3.77\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.74\% | 2.43\% | 4.35\% | 9.28\% | 7.07\% | 1.18\% | 5.80\% |
| Kentucky | 1.14\% | 1.39\% | 6.28\% | 3.50\% | 6.05\% | 1.35\% | 3.18\% |
| Mississippi | 3.44\% | 2.28\% | 9.76\% | 10.74\% | 13.84\% | 4.30\% | 3.68\% |
| Tennessee | 1.79\% | 2.51\% | 4.35\% | 4.85\% | 9.14\% | 3.39\% | 4.20\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.57\% | 3.11\% | 5.80\% | 4.65\% | 9.68\% | 1.92\% | 4.41\% |
| Louisiana | 2.18\% | 2.52\% | 5.54\% | 6.25\% | 10.53\% | 2.30\% | 3.54\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.71\% | 1.55\% | 6.09\% | 10.33\% | 8.85\% | 2.60\% | 5.69\% |
| Texas | 2.14\% | 2.56\% | 4.89\% | 4.20\% | 8.89\% | 2.41\% | 2.63\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.01\% | 2.68\% | 9.55\% | 2.65\% | 14.62\%* | 3.48\% | 3.55\% |
| Colorado | 1.48\% | 2.43\% | 5.04\% | 9.43\% | 10.54\% | 1.50\% | 3.07\% |
| Idaho | 3.21\% | 2.70\% | 4.66\% | 11.48\% | 10.93\% | 3.59\% | 7.12\% |
| Montana | 1.52\% | 1.32\% | 6.65\% | 4.91\% | 12.73\% | 1.34\% | 4.81\% |
| Nevada | 1.96\% | 2.08\% | 5.53\% | 19.59\% | 8.63\% | 2.70\% | 5.62\% |
| New Mexico | 2.69\% | 4.14\% | 6.86\% | 5.43\% | 6.52\% | 2.16\% | 4.48\% |
| Utah | 3.02\% | 2.99\% | 6.27\% | 11.50\% | 5.45\% | 2.87\% | 4.25\% |
| Wyoming | 1.89\% | 2.45\% | 6.31\% | 4.70\% | 10.65\% | 2.73\% | 2.45\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.89\% | 3.12\% | 8.42\% | 3.18\% | 10.93\% | 1.95\% | 4.45\% |
| California | 1.30\% | 1.31\% | 2.88\% | 2.05\% | 6.49\% | 1.63\% | 1.76\% |
| Hawaii | 2.03\% | 2.79\% | 5.11\% | 3.50\% | 6.29\% | 2.95\% | 3.88\% |
| Oregon | 2.00\% | 1.22\% | 5.13\% | 5.20\% | 13.17\% | 1.90\% | 5.83\% |
| Washington | 2.88\% | 3.74\% | 5.36\% | 9.43\% | 13.28\% | 2.61\% | 5.63\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.4(2008) Number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 23,345,741 | 15,139,515 | 4,319,655 | 3,886,570 | 2,004,119 | 18,098,014 | 3,243,608 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 277,613 | 132,246 | 79,954 | 65,413 | 26,633 | 194,489 | 56,490 |
| Maine | 123,506 | 70,218 | 21,233 | 32,054 | 10,945 | 104,360 | 8,201 * |
| Massachusetts | 709,615 | 414,486 | 88,830* | 206,299 | 30,937* | 567,105 | 111,573 |
| New Hampshire | 144,420 | 84,491 | 26,712 | 33,218 | 14,364 | 100,102 | 29,954 |
| Rhode Island | 115,590 | 73,173 | 14,435 | 27,982 | 7,246 | 88,217 | 20,127 |
| Vermont | 58,012 | 32,038 | 10,365 | 15,609 | 3,059 | 48,594 | 6,359* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 595,800 | 403,193 | 110,552 | 82,055 | 71,317 | 471,857 | 52,625 |
| New York | 1,394,499 | 818,388 | 332,957 | 243,153 | 127,035 | 1,086,113 | 181,350 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,090,822 | 654,877 | 212,305 | 223,640 | 79,767 | 879,314 | 131,742 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,217,086 | 807,379 | 221,922* | 187,785 | 58,089 | 1,025,044 | 133,953 |
| Indiana | 545,278 | 306,751 | 124,371 | 114,155 | 51,825 | 422,020 | 71,432 |
| Michigan | 742,194 | 492,611 | 111,409 | 138,174 | 75,602 | 582,537 | 84,055 |
| Ohio | 1,014,663 | 638,549 | 150,608 | 225,506 | 79,235 | 777,570 | 157,858 |
| Wisconsin | 566,521 | 338,828 | 102,347 | 125,346 | 56,261 | 439,016 | 71,244 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 254,493 | 150,354 | 34,716 | 69,422 | 22,809 | 208,115 | 23,569* |
| Kansas | 279,538 | 167,780 | 61,537 | 50,221 | 29,441 | 211,590 | 38,507 |
| Minnesota | 657,926 | 441,966 | 75,489 | 140,471 | 58,786 | 539,023 | 60,117* |
| Missouri | 489,869 | 332,118 | 56,678 | 101,073 | 47,517 | 367,047 | 75,306 |
| Nebraska | 168,093 | 106,126 | 24,355 | 37,612 | 9,111 | 129,135 | 29,848 |
| North Dakota | 80,270 | 45,707 | 15,650 | 18,914 | 7,918 | 64,936 | 7,417* |
| South Dakota | 81,441 | 47,416 | 20,672 | 13,353 | 10,813 | 63,532 | 7,096 * |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 66,989 | 45,468 | 8,397 | 13,125 | 2,144 | 56,871 | 7,974* |
| District of Columbia | 72,322 | 32,723 | 11,376 | 28,223 | 4,278* | 58,982 | 9,061 |
| Florida | 1,273,165 | 972,684 | 147,250 | 153,231 | 72,318 | 986,703 | 214,144 |
| Georgia | 572,605 | 415,482 | 86,778* | 70,345 | 74,385 | 416,758 | 81,461 * |
| Maryland | 423,307 | 246,460 | 101,398* | 75,450 | 30,389 | 333,756 | 59,162 |
| North Carolina | 645,652 | 480,993 | 79,032 | 85,627 | 58,645 | 522,331 | 64,676 * |
| South Carolina | 279,378 | 178,310 | 60,134 | 40,934 * | 25,398 | 237,496 | 16,484 |
| Virginia | 595,366 | 392,832 | 79,245 | 123,289 | 38,847* | 481,983 | 74,537 |
| West Virginia | 99,273 | 54,331 | 20,445 | 24,496 | 6,873 | 74,940 | 17,460 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 253,532 | 188,476 | 32,681 | 32,374 | 25,495* | 197,049 | 30,987 |
| Kentucky | 295,868 | 198,489 | 48,087 | 49,292 | 17,517* | 222,435 | 55,916* |
| Mississippi | 143,288 | 94,794 | 33,781 | 14,713 | 16,178 | 100,164 | 26,946 * |
| Tennessee | 519,333 | 285,549 | 152,944 * | 80,839 | 32,069 | 392,734 | 94,530 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 184,053 | 112,528 | 33,278 | 38,247* | 13,775 | 150,591 | 19,687* |
| Louisiana | 273,480 | 193,436 | 50,090 | 29,954 | 31,528* | 210,158 | 31,794 |
| Oklahoma | 222,333 | 149,730 | 42,334 | 30,269 | 29,767 | 169,146 | 23,421 |
| Texas | 1,544,278 | 1,002,967 | 386,804 | 154,507 | 152,849 | 1,136,639 | 254,790 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 457,247 | 294,341 | 103,921 * | 58,985 | 48,751 | 307,312 | 101,184* |
| Colorado | 356,748 | 239,013 | 66,483 | 51,251 * | 40,285 | 246,597 | 69,866 |
| Idaho | 147,203 | 107,601 * | 34,289 | 5,313 | 13,257 | 126,046* | 7,900 |
| Montana | 103,117 | 65,311 | 17,774 | 20,032 * | 7,945 | 89,370 | 5,802 |
| Nevada | 228,350 | 125,359 | 84,456* | 18,534* | 23,513* | 157,527 | 47,309* |
| New Mexico | 159,337 | 103,139 | 32,893* | 23,305 | 10,984 | 135,655 | 12,698 * |
| Utah | 195,327 | 120,130 | 54,408 | 20,789 * | 15,738 | 135,009 | 44,581 |
| Wyoming | 37,264 | 19,649 | 11,355 | 6,260 | 4,396 | 29,022 | 3,846* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 45,333 | 27,257 | 12,085 | 5,990 | 3,713 | 38,937 | 2,684* |
| California | 2,620,490 | 1,862,092 | 443,796 | 314,603 | 245,350 | 1,973,504 | 401,636 |
| Hawaii | 106,770 | 87,295 | 6,601 | 12,874 | 5,502 | 83,419 | 17,849 |
| Oregon | 319,407 | 181,370 | 70,145 | 67,892 | 26,441 | 260,245 | 32,721 |
| Washington | 497,679 | 303,010 | 110,298 | 84,371 | 47,082 | 396,918 | 53,678 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.4(2008) Standard error for number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 270,670 | 391,790 | 238,865 | 121,334 | 69,638 | 214,256 | 124,602 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 20,727 | 14,908 | 11,729 | 13,912 | 5,515 | 13,819 | 12,640 |
| Maine | 13,445 | 10,633 | 5,373 | 4,994 | 3,000 | 12,580 | 4,421 * |
| Massachusetts | 73,965 | 38,559 | 29,523* | 40,948 | 12,746* | 49,191 | 27,674 |
| New Hampshire | 15,576 | 10,802 | 4,889 | 6,579 | 2,934 | 13,065 | 6,190 |
| Rhode Island | 9,628 | 6,834 | 2,906 | 8,191 | 2,014 | 6,323 | 4,873 |
| Vermont | 5,299 | 2,727 | 2,079 | 2,954 | 741 | 4,437 | 3,286 * |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 40,918 | 48,888 | 31,850 | 17,450 | 19,059 | 38,030 | 9,821 |
| New York | 92,965 | 59,725 | 59,562 | 39,453 | 18,800 | 104,883 | 35,896 |
| Pennsylvania | 79,340 | 74,299 | 43,551 | 34,511 | 17,232 | 70,836 | 31,474 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 218,773 | 168,165 | 118,715* | 33,681 | 11,894 | 213,493 | 28,108 |
| Indiana | 56,105 | 47,752 | 19,746 | 30,958 | 14,570 | 49,463 | 14,519 |
| Michigan | 62,958 | 64,828 | 23,366 | 28,279 | 12,473 | 56,450 | 14,976 |
| Ohio | 68,419 | 51,770 | 28,741 | 32,752 | 13,850 | 52,439 | 25,297 |
| Wisconsin | 31,764 | 26,656 | 16,949 | 24,379 | 9,209 | 35,216 | 14,682 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 18,245 | 20,041 | 8,807 | 11,529 | 3,336 | 17,441 | 7,430* |
| Kansas | 20,827 | 14,129 | 12,172 | 7,008 | 7,554 | 20,948 | 6,962 |
| Minnesota | 55,484 | 64,665 | 15,525 | 25,057 | 17,492 | 56,674 | 22,840* |
| Missouri | 48,393 | 28,037 | 12,230 | 26,978 | 10,440 | 50,423 | 16,017 |
| Nebraska | 12,824 | 8,738 | 4,626 | 9,249 | 1,690 | 12,079 | 6,530 |
| North Dakota | 5,817 | 6,255 | 2,247 | 2,753 | 1,739 | 5,660 | 2,587* |
| South Dakota | 5,481 | 4,091 | 2,760 | 2,028 | 2,659 | 3,620 | 2,614* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4,749 | 5,559 | 2,354 | 2,573 | 641 | 6,149 | 2,882* |
| District of Columbia | 8,502 | 3,787 | 2,091 | 7,059 | 1,773* | 8,746 | 2,459 |
| Florida | 111,254 | 117,140 | 43,236 | 17,124 | 13,325 | 100,579 | 49,246 |
| Georgia | 52,041 | 44,176 | 29,816* | 16,710 | 13,780 | 34,203 | 28,238* |
| Maryland | 38,688 | 33,736 | 40,049* | 12,977 | 6,338 | 42,097 | 14,314 |
| North Carolina | 68,958 | 50,490 | 17,874 | 22,114 | 9,978 | 64,914 | 21,934 * |
| South Carolina | 20,697 | 21,031 | 12,148 | 14,200* | 7,584 | 23,685 | 4,532 |
| Virginia | 65,053 | 35,069 | 16,864 | 35,390 | 12,743* | 66,338 | 20,876 |
| West Virginia | 7,196 | 4,356 | 3,097 | 3,662 | 1,804 | 6,303 | 4,230 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 31,388 | 28,262 | 7,666 | 8,716 | 8,374* | 26,327 | 7,841 |
| Kentucky | 30,235 | 27,735 | 9,832 | 5,398 | 5,489* | 25,675 | 24,939* |
| Mississippi | 12,844 | 10,576 | 6,028 | 3,830 | 4,024 | 9,006 | 8,595* |
| Tennessee | 65,522 | 28,952 | 56,007* | 16,342 | 7,118 | 75,016 | 19,731 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 17,312 | 11,841 | 9,028 | 12,561 * | 3,435 | 19,300 | 8,070* |
| Louisiana | 33,068 | 35,719 | 11,513 | 7,995 | 11,419* | 30,905 | 8,344 |
| Oklahoma | 24,802 | 23,811 | 5,762 | 8,079 | 6,965 | 24,593 | 6,840 |
| Texas | 69,598 | 80,456 | 58,656 | 20,333 | 31,689 | 76,987 | 33,987 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 66,304 | 65,159 | 36,873* | 11,727 | 8,996 | 48,814 | 36,937 * |
| Colorado | 28,313 | 25,408 | 13,476 | 18,930* | 9,900 | 17,307 | 15,070 |
| Idaho | 42,872 | 40,823 * | * 5,621 | 918 | 3,214 | 42,002* | 2,243 |
| Montana | 6,449 | 8,591 | 2,600 | 7,635* | 1,275 | 7,295 | 1,559 |
| Nevada | 29,922 | 15,958 | 29,700* | 9,568* | 8,551 * | 19,944 | 25,419* |
| New Mexico | 18,981 | 14,858 | 10,449 * | 4,271 | 2,572 | 20,114 | 4,142* |
| Utah | 13,605 | 10,840 | 6,107 | 7,113* | 2,968 | 10,017 | 6,323 |
| Wyoming | 2,720 | 2,326 | 1,089 | 1,205 | 647 | 2,138 | 1,184* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3,656 | 3,824 | 1,069 | 951 | 640 | 4,208 | 1,162* |
| California | 157,006 | 174,492 | 39,922 | 32,641 | 49,250 | 156,444 | 50,921 |
| Hawaii | 13,904 | 12,686 | 1,804 | 2,536 | 1,250 | 11,988 | 4,170 |
| Oregon | 15,780 | 18,430 | 9,703 | 10,891 | 4,157 | 17,649 | 9,566 |
| Washington | 40,821 | 36,335 | 12,022 | 16,882 | 6,033 | 40,082 | 13,038 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.4.a(2008) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 23,345,741 | 64.8\% | 18.5\% | 16.6\% | 8.6\% | 77.5\% | 13.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 277,613 | 47.6\% | 28.8\% | 23.6\% | 9.6\% | 70.1\% | 20.3\% |
| Maine | 123,506 | 56.9\% | 17.2\% | 26.0\% | 8.9\% | 84.5\% | 6.6\%* |
| Massachusetts | 709,615 | 58.4\% | 12.5\%* | 29.1\% | 4.4\%* | 79.9\% | 15.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 144,420 | 58.5\% | 18.5\% | 23.0\% | 9.9\% | 69.3\% | 20.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 115,590 | 63.3\% | 12.5\% | 24.2\% | 6.3\% | 76.3\% | 17.4\% |
| Vermont | 58,012 | 55.2\% | 17.9\% | 26.9\% | 5.3\% | 83.8\% | 11.0\% * |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 595,800 | 67.7\% | 18.6\% | 13.8\% | 12.0\% | 79.2\% | 8.8\% |
| New York | 1,394,499 | 58.7\% | 23.9\% | 17.4\% | 9.1\% | 77.9\% | 13.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1,090,822 | 60.0\% | 19.5\% | 20.5\% | 7.3\% | 80.6\% | 12.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,217,086 | 66.3\% | 18.2\%* | 15.4\% | 4.8\%* | 84.2\% | 11.0\% |
| Indiana | 545,278 | 56.3\% | 22.8\% | 20.9\% | 9.5\% | 77.4\% | 13.1\% |
| Michigan | 742,194 | 66.4\% | 15.0\% | 18.6\% | 10.2\% | 78.5\% | 11.3\% |
| Ohio | 1,014,663 | 62.9\% | 14.8\% | 22.2\% | 7.8\% | 76.6\% | 15.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 566,521 | 59.8\% | 18.1\% | 22.1\% | 9.9\% | 77.5\% | 12.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 254,493 | 59.1\% | 13.6\% | 27.3\% | 9.0\% | 81.8\% | 9.3\%* |
| Kansas | 279,538 | 60.0\% | 22.0\% | 18.0\% | 10.5\% | 75.7\% | 13.8\% |
| Minnesota | 657,926 | 67.2\% | 11.5\% | 21.4\% | 8.9\%* | 81.9\% | 9.1\%* |
| Missouri | 489,869 | 67.8\% | 11.6\% | 20.6\% | 9.7\%* | 74.9\% | 15.4\% |
| Nebraska | 168,093 | 63.1\% | 14.5\% | 22.4\% | 5.4\% | 76.8\% | 17.8\% |
| North Dakota | 80,270 | 56.9\% | 19.5\% | 23.6\% | 9.9\% | 80.9\% | 9.2\%* |
| South Dakota | 81,441 | 58.2\% | 25.4\% | 16.4\% | 13.3\% | 78.0\% | 8.7\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 66,989 | 67.9\% | 12.5\%* | 19.6\% | 3.2\%* | 84.9\% | 11.9\%* |
| District of Columbia | 72,322 | 45.2\% | 15.7\% | 39.0\% | 5.9\%* | 81.6\% | 12.5\%* |
| Florida | 1,273,165 | 76.4\% | 11.6\%* | 12.0\% | 5.7\% | 77.5\% | 16.8\% |
| Georgia | 572,605 | 72.6\% | 15.2\%* | 12.3\% | 13.0\% | 72.8\% | 14.2\% * |
| Maryland | 423,307 | 58.2\% | 24.0\%* | 17.8\% | 7.2\%* | 78.8\% | 14.0\% |
| North Carolina | 645,652 | 74.5\% | 12.2\% | 13.3\% | 9.1\% | 80.9\% | 10.0\%* |
| South Carolina | 279,378 | 63.8\% | 21.5\% | 14.7\%* | 9.1\% | 85.0\% | 5.9\% |
| Virginia | 595,366 | 66.0\% | 13.3\% | 20.7\% | 6.5\%* | 81.0\% | 12.5\% |
| West Virginia | 99,273 | 54.7\% | 20.6\% | 24.7\% | 6.9\% | 75.5\% | 17.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 253,532 | 74.3\% | 12.9\% | 12.8\% | 10.1\%* | 77.7\% | 12.2\% |
| Kentucky | 295,868 | 67.1\% | 16.3\% | 16.7\% | 5.9\%* | 75.2\% | 18.9\%* |
| Mississippi | 143,288 | 66.2\% | 23.6\% | 10.3\%* | 11.3\% | 69.9\% | 18.8\%* |
| Tennessee | 519,333 | 55.0\% | 29.5\%* | 15.6\% | 6.2\% | 75.6\% | 18.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 184,053 | 61.1\% | 18.1\% | 20.8\%* | 7.5\% | 81.8\% | 10.7\% * |
| Louisiana | 273,480 | 70.7\% | 18.3\% | 11.0\%* | 11.5\%* | 76.8\% | 11.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 222,333 | 67.3\% | 19.0\% | 13.6\% | 13.4\%* | 76.1\% | 10.5\% * |
| Texas | 1,544,278 | 64.9\% | 25.0\% | 10.0\% | 9.9\% | 73.6\% | 16.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 457,247 | 64.4\% | 22.7\%* | 12.9\% | 10.7\% | 67.2\% | 22.1\%* |
| Colorado | 356,748 | 67.0\% | 18.6\% | 14.4\%* | 11.3\% | 69.1\% | 19.6\% |
| Idaho | 147,203 | 73.1\%* | 23.3\% | 3.6\%* | 9.0\%* | 85.6\%* | 5.4\%* |
| Montana | 103,117 | 63.3\% | 17.2\% | 19.4\%* | 7.7\% | 86.7\% | 5.6\% |
| Nevada | 228,350 | 54.9\% | 37.0\%* | 8.1\%* | 10.3\%* | 69.0\% | 20.7\%* |
| New Mexico | 159,337 | 64.7\% | 20.6\%* | 14.6\% | 6.9\%* | 85.1\% | 8.0\%* |
| Utah | 195,327 | 61.5\% | 27.9\% | 10.6\%* | 8.1\% | 69.1\% | 22.8\% |
| Wyoming | 37,264 | 52.7\% | 30.5\% | 16.8\% | 11.8\% | 77.9\% | 10.3\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 45,333 | 60.1\% | 26.7\% | 13.2\% | 8.2\% | 85.9\% | 5.9\%* |
| California | 2,620,490 | 71.1\% | 16.9\% | 12.0\% | 9.4\% | 75.3\% | 15.3\% |
| Hawaii | 106,770 | 81.8\% | 6.2\% | 12.1\% | 5.2\% | 78.1\% | 16.7\% |
| Oregon | 319,407 | 56.8\% | 22.0\% | 21.3\% | 8.3\% | 81.5\% | 10.2\% |
| Washington | 497,679 | 60.9\% | 22.2\% | 17.0\% | 9.5\% | 79.8\% | 10.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VI.B.4.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 270,670 | 1.27\% | 1.05\% | 0.55\% | 0.35\% | 0.35\% | 0.43\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 20,727 | 4.77\% | 4.82\% | 4.23\% | 1.42\% | 4.53\% | 3.56\% |
| Maine | 13,445 | 4.43\% | 3.56\% | 3.83\% | 1.88\% | 3.83\% | 3.33\% * |
| Massachusetts | 73,965 | 4.37\% | 3.47\%* | 4.56\% | 1.42\%* | 2.60\% | 2.26\% |
| New Hampshire | 15,576 | 5.05\% | 4.08\% | 2.53\% | 2.52\% | 4.79\% | 3.30\% |
| Rhode Island | 9,628 | 5.92\% | 2.90\% | 4.59\% | 1.45\% | 4.34\% | 3.57\% |
| Vermont | 5,299 | 4.10\% | 2.89\% | 2.43\% | 1.39\% | 3.61\% | 3.85\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 40,918 | 6.22\% | 5.49\% | 3.22\% | 2.65\% | 3.16\% | 2.21\% |
| New York | 92,965 | 2.58\% | 3.48\% | 2.48\% | 1.61\% | 3.01\% | 2.59\% |
| Pennsylvania | 79,340 | 4.66\% | 4.63\% | 2.08\% | 1.73\% | 2.51\% | 2.37\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 218,773 | 5.74\% | 5.43\%* | 1.77\% | 1.48\%* | 3.10\% | 3.17\% |
| Indiana | 56,105 | 4.85\% | 4.58\% | 4.41\% | 2.08\% | 2.92\% | 3.34\% |
| Michigan | 62,958 | 5.03\% | 3.34\% | 2.97\% | 2.17\% | 2.83\% | 1.48\% |
| Ohio | 68,419 | 3.56\% | 2.29\% | 3.40\% | 1.12\% | 2.38\% | 2.11\% |
| Wisconsin | 31,764 | 4.84\% | 2.60\% | 4.07\% | 2.01\% | 3.18\% | 2.93\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 18,245 | 4.87\% | 3.64\% | 3.94\% | 1.47\% | 2.99\% | 2.54\%* |
| Kansas | 20,827 | 3.73\% | 3.44\% | 2.53\% | 2.50\% | 4.14\% | 2.62\% |
| Minnesota | 55,484 | 4.85\% | 2.96\% | 4.58\% | 2.72\%* | 3.90\% | 3.91\%* |
| Missouri | 48,393 | 3.36\% | 2.32\% | 3.72\% | 3.25\%* | 4.52\% | 3.48\% |
| Nebraska | 12,824 | 4.08\% | 3.44\% | 4.57\% | 1.17\% | 3.55\% | 3.37\% |
| North Dakota | 5,817 | 4.99\% | 3.77\% | 3.20\% | 2.61\% | 3.73\% | 2.62\% * |
| South Dakota | 5,481 | 2.83\% | 2.22\% | 3.01\% | 2.52\% | 3.60\% | 2.69\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4,749 | 6.64\% | 4.09\%* | 4.30\% | 1.09\%* | 5.32\% | 4.73\% * |
| District of Columbia | 8,502 | 5.64\% | 2.55\% | 6.04\% | 2.32\%* | 4.04\% | 4.00\% * |
| Florida | 111,254 | 4.52\% | 4.06\%* | 1.64\% | 1.32\% | 3.50\% | 3.43\% |
| Georgia | 52,041 | 4.90\% | 4.20\%* | 3.07\% | 1.72\% | 4.91\% | 4.36\% * |
| Maryland | 38,688 | 6.48\% | 6.05\%* | 3.60\% | 2.50\%* | 3.76\% | 3.20\% |
| North Carolina | 68,958 | 3.00\% | 2.07\% | 3.31\% | 2.09\% | 3.25\% | 2.76\% * |
| South Carolina | 20,697 | 5.48\% | 4.43\% | 3.97\% * | 2.67\% | 3.49\% | 1.69\% |
| Virginia | 65,053 | 4.63\% | 2.95\% | 3.36\% | 2.30\%* | 2.98\% | 2.88\% |
| West Virginia | 7,196 | 4.06\% | 2.63\% | 2.63\% | 1.68\% | 3.82\% | 4.41\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 31,388 | 3.37\% | 2.43\% | 2.57\% | 2.75\%* | 3.27\% | 2.54\% |
| Kentucky | 30,235 | 3.73\% | 3.13\% | 3.35\% | 2.16\%* | 5.43\% | 5.97\% * |
| Mississippi | 12,844 | 4.12\% | 3.24\% | 3.11\%* | 2.98\% | 4.37\% | 3.66\%* |
| Tennessee | 65,522 | 5.56\% | 5.87\%* | 3.30\% | 1.61\% | 5.01\% | 4.38\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 17,312 | 5.43\% | 4.31\% | 3.90\% * | 1.98\% | 4.93\% | 4.42\% * |
| Louisiana | 33,068 | 4.87\% | 3.88\% | 3.67\%* | 4.05\%* | 3.98\% | 2.69\% |
| Oklahoma | 24,802 | 4.36\% | 3.74\% | 3.97\% | 4.32\%* | 4.10\% | 3.25\% * |
| Texas | 69,598 | 3.53\% | 3.89\% | 1.27\% | 2.14\% | 2.78\% | 2.19\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 66,304 | 6.52\% | 6.82\%* | 2.74\% | 2.44\% | 5.20\% | 5.58\% * |
| Colorado | 28,313 | 4.89\% | 3.96\% | 4.17\% * | 2.12\% | 4.53\% | 3.81\% |
| Idaho | 42,872 | 6.12\%* | * 5.18\% | 1.27\%* | 2.79\%* | 3.93\%* | 2.33\%* |
| Montana | 6,449 | 6.51\% | 3.80\% | 6.07\% * | 1.86\% | 2.43\% | 1.60\% |
| Nevada | 29,922 | 6.57\% | 8.20\%* | 3.88\%* | 3.58\%* | 6.63\% | 6.76\%* |
| New Mexico | 18,981 | 4.20\% | 4.52\%* | 2.27\% | 2.16\%* | 5.50\% | 3.86\% * |
| Utah | 13,605 | 3.17\% | 3.85\% | 3.10\% * | 1.48\% | 2.30\% | 2.75\% |
| Wyoming | 2,720 | 3.70\% | 2.87\% | 3.29\% | 1.70\% | 2.85\% | 2.63\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3,656 | 3.98\% | 3.41\% | 2.31\% | 1.81\% | 3.62\% | 2.88\%* |
| California | 157,006 | 2.71\% | 1.59\% | 1.70\% | 1.89\% | 2.23\% | 2.00\% |
| Hawaii | 13,904 | 3.21\% | 1.16\% | 3.07\% | 1.48\% | 3.39\% | 3.95\% |
| Oregon | 15,780 | 4.72\% | 3.28\% | 3.94\% | 1.21\% | 3.66\% | 2.92\% |
| Washington | 40,821 | 3.97\% | 1.66\% | 3.63\% | 1.16\% | 2.71\% | 2.75\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 74.8\% | 75.8\% | 61.1\% | 86.3\% | 40.0\% | 74.5\% | 98.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 81.5\% | 91.0\% | 54.1\% | 95.9\% | 32.7\%* | 82.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Maine | 74.9\% | 78.5\% | 48.1\% | 84.8\% | 34.3\% | 77.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 87.6\% | 83.9\% | 83.3\% | 96.7\% | 58.6\% | 86.7\% | 100.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 80.3\% | 84.5\% | 53.2\% | 91.5\% | 43.5\% | 80.4\% | 97.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 82.7\% | 82.1\% | 67.2\% | 92.4\% | 43.5\% | 82.8\% | 96.3\% |
| Vermont | 72.5\% | 72.4\% | 46.6\% | 90.0\% | 36.2\%* | 71.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 79.8\% | 80.2\% | 72.0\% | 88.2\% | 41.8\%* | 83.3\% | 100.0\% |
| New York | 80.2\% | 78.7\% | 79.4\% | 86.3\% | 52.6\% | 81.1\% | 94.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 75.2\% | 73.4\% | 64.5\% | 90.6\% | 40.8\% | 74.7\% | 98.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 66.5\% | 55.3\% | 87.8\% | 89.3\% | 28.7\%* | 64.5\% | 97.8\% |
| Indiana | 76.6\% | 74.1\% | 74.5\% | 85.7\% | 61.2\% | 75.0\% | 97.5\% |
| Michigan | 73.1\% | 76.8\% | 43.1\% | 83.7\% | 32.4\%* | 74.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Ohio | 77.8\% | 79.8\% | 55.6\% | 87.0\% | 23.6\%* | 78.9\% | 99.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 73.7\% | 79.6\% | 36.0\% | 88.3\% | 28.0\%* | 75.7\% | 97.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 73.4\% | 71.1\% | 51.4\% | 89.5\% | 17.2\%* | 76.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Kansas | 64.4\% | 66.8\% | 48.4\% | 75.8\% | 30.4\% | 62.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Minnesota | 76.0\% | 76.9\% | 58.3\% | 82.6\% | 39.5\%* | 77.6\% | 97.4\% |
| Missouri | 77.3\% | 78.8\% | 38.5\% | 93.8\% | 47.6\% | 76.6\% | 99.0\% |
| Nebraska | 74.5\% | 73.6\% | 42.8\% | 97.4\% | 23.1\%* | 72.2\% | 100.0\% |
| North Dakota | 76.8\% | 79.8\% | 61.7\% | 82.2\% | 49.1\% | 77.5\% | 100.0\% |
| South Dakota | 64.8\% | 64.9\% | 50.7\% | 86.4\% | 47.4\% | 63.9\% | 99.2\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 74.7\% | 72.2\% | 73.7\% | 84.2\% | 51.0\%* | 72.6\% | 96.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 83.4\% | 83.0\% | 58.4\% | 93.9\% | 28.1\%* | 85.0\% | 99.2\% |
| Florida | 83.4\% | 83.5\% | 82.7\% | 83.5\% | 43.1\% | 83.1\% | 98.4\% |
| Georgia | 72.9\% | 77.0\% | 45.6\% | 82.0\% | 38.7\% | 73.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Maryland | 77.5\% | 70.4\% | 86.3\% | 88.8\% | 24.2\%* | 78.3\% | 100.0\% |
| North Carolina | 76.2\% | 79.1\% | 45.8\% | 87.9\% | 35.0\%* | 77.9\% | 100.0\% |
| South Carolina | 79.6\% | 82.8\% | 63.2\% | 90.0\% | 65.5\% | 79.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Virginia | 79.4\% | 80.1\% | 58.7\% | 90.4\% | 21.0\%* | 81.0\% | 99.4\% |
| West Virginia | 65.0\% | 73.8\% | 29.7\% | 75.0\% | 20.5\%* | 66.4\% | 76.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 79.8\% | 82.1\% | 65.6\% | 81.1\% | 31.3\%* | 82.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Kentucky | 74.9\% | 81.7\% | 42.7\% | 79.2\% | 27.8\%* | 72.6\% | 99.2\% |
| Mississippi | 70.2\% | 74.7\% | 64.5\% | 54.2\% | 46.5\%* | 66.2\% | 99.2\% |
| Tennessee | 83.2\% | 90.1\% | 69.0\% | 85.6\% | 32.1\% | 83.7\% | 98.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 65.8\% | 68.3\% | 63.9\% | 60.1\% | 24.6\%* | 66.2\% | 91.5\% |
| Louisiana | 76.4\% | 79.6\% | 70.5\% | 65.4\% | 54.6\% | 76.5\% | 96.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 71.0\% | 77.0\% | 37.5\% | 88.6\% | 41.5\% | 72.3\% | 99.3\% |
| Texas | 74.9\% | 79.6\% | 60.7\% | 79.6\% | 40.4\% | 74.5\% | 97.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 77.6\% | 79.7\% | 66.6\% | 86.2\% | 22.2\%* | 79.0\% | 99.7\% |
| Colorado | 69.1\% | 70.8\% | 45.3\% | 92.0\% | 35.1\%* | 66.5\% | 97.8\% |
| Idaho | 70.0\% | 77.8\% | 49.0\% | 47.6\% | 26.6\%* | 72.8\% | 97.7\% |
| Montana | 57.5\% | 53.4\% | 34.8\% | 91.0\% | 30.3\% | 57.7\% | 91.4\% |
| Nevada | 74.0\% | 79.5\% | 78.8\% | 14.5\%* | 63.5\% | 67.7\% | 100.0\% |
| New Mexico | 81.9\% | 85.6\% | 67.1\% | 86.9\% | 50.3\% | 82.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Utah | 67.2\% | 69.1\% | 53.0\% | 93.3\% | 30.5\%* | 60.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Wyoming | 50.3\% | 54.0\% | 35.4\% | 65.5\% | 25.3\%* | 48.0\% | 96.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 59.7\% | 61.9\% | 47.9\% | 73.1\% | 24.5\%* | 60.4\% | 98.6\% |
| California | 66.9\% | 69.1\% | 45.4\% | 84.3\% | 55.5\% | 62.1\% | 97.7\% |
| Hawaii | 94.9\% | 95.3\% | 82.3\% | 98.2\% | 84.1\% | 94.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Oregon | 71.6\% | 76.7\% | 43.4\% | 87.3\% | 15.9\%* | 73.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Washington | 62.0\% | 60.9\% | 47.3\% | 85.2\% | 21.1\%* | 62.5\% | 94.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.01\% | 0.91\% | 2.55\% | 0.86\% | 2.05\% | 1.23\% | 0.38\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.50\% | 1.74\% | 6.50\% | 1.25\% | 10.80\%* | 2.67\% | 0.00\% |
| Maine | 3.98\% | 4.31\% | 10.84\% | 8.60\% | 9.02\% | 4.53\% | 14.91\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.45\% | 1.46\% | 13.38\% | 2.25\% | 16.01\% | 1.20\% | 0.00\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.86\% | 3.46\% | 9.01\% | 2.62\% | 9.94\% | 2.58\% | 1.73\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.23\% | 2.86\% | 11.75\% | 6.49\% | 11.82\% | 2.90\% | 2.27\% |
| Vermont | 2.39\% | 5.62\% | 9.26\% | 2.43\% | 11.21\%* | 4.72\% | 14.91\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5.77\% | 5.53\% | 12.52\% | 4.83\% | 13.74\%* | 5.79\% | 0.00\% |
| New York | 1.35\% | 1.56\% | 7.68\% | 6.32\% | 9.15\% | 2.15\% | 3.02\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.29\% | 2.21\% | 9.39\% | 3.39\% | 11.54\% | 1.93\% | 6.69\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4.88\% | 6.07\% | 9.03\% | 3.01\% | 10.03\%* | 5.54\% | 1.73\% |
| Indiana | 3.06\% | 5.33\% | 6.50\% | 9.36\% | 12.92\% | 4.21\% | 10.33\% |
| Michigan | 3.61\% | 4.53\% | 10.62\% | 4.96\% | 10.15\%* | 4.35\% | 0.00\% |
| Ohio | 1.77\% | 4.09\% | 7.45\% | 3.60\% | 9.40\% * | 2.34\% | 0.23\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.48\% | 2.49\% | 8.10\% | 6.08\% | 8.46\%* | 1.45\% | 6.27\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.31\% | 4.61\% | 9.50\% | 3.93\% | 8.70\%* | 3.31\% | 10.54\% |
| Kansas | 2.73\% | 4.89\% | 6.14\% | 6.23\% | 6.90\% | 4.28\% | 0.00\% |
| Minnesota | 2.61\% | 4.50\% | 8.46\% | 7.09\% | 12.95\%* | 2.86\% | 10.31\% |
| Missouri | 3.35\% | 4.82\% | 7.27\% | 4.04\% | 11.42\% | 3.89\% | 3.48\% |
| Nebraska | 3.40\% | 4.13\% | 9.08\% | 1.34\% | 6.99\% * | 4.46\% | 0.00\% |
| North Dakota | 2.52\% | 4.28\% | 8.93\% | 5.89\% | 10.74\% | 2.41\% | 0.00\% |
| South Dakota | 3.48\% | 4.90\% | 9.60\% | 8.05\% | 9.60\% | 4.29\% | 11.35\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.95\% | 5.44\% | 11.36\% | 6.35\% | 16.09\%* | 5.69\% | 4.70\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.56\% | 3.10\% | 10.39\% | 2.66\% | 11.53\%* | 4.85\% | 10.48\% |
| Florida | 2.48\% | 2.75\% | 9.24\% | 5.14\% | 11.65\% | 3.25\% | 0.62\% |
| Georgia | 3.18\% | 4.30\% | 10.98\% | 9.98\% | 9.92\% | 4.82\% | 18.26\% |
| Maryland | 4.67\% | 7.40\% | 11.55\% | 2.88\% | 12.63\%* | 4.64\% | 0.00\% |
| North Carolina | 3.26\% | 4.04\% | 12.60\% | 11.55\% | 11.95\%* | 3.23\% | 10.54\% |
| South Carolina | 3.14\% | 3.46\% | 8.90\% | 12.07\% | 15.77\% | 3.33\% | 0.00\% |
| Virginia | 2.24\% | 2.89\% | 9.44\% | 7.56\% | 10.22\%* | 2.56\% | 2.72\% |
| West Virginia | 3.72\% | 5.24\% | 6.78\% | 5.82\% | 11.08\%* | 3.79\% | 12.60\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.14\% | 2.86\% | 13.98\% | 11.71\% | 10.13\%* | 2.61\% | 10.54\% |
| Kentucky | 2.03\% | 3.21\% | 10.93\% | 7.07\% | 8.52\%* | 2.52\% | 0.51\% |
| Mississippi | 3.27\% | 4.46\% | 10.18\% | 13.43\% | 14.53\%* | 4.65\% | 0.70\% |
| Tennessee | 2.92\% | 2.17\% | 14.14\% | 5.96\% | 9.10\% | 2.97\% | 4.13\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.14\% | 4.46\% | 11.56\% | 10.31\% | 11.85\%* | 6.18\% | 11.57\% |
| Louisiana | 3.70\% | 3.55\% | 9.66\% | 12.22\% | 15.73\% | 3.60\% | 14.48\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.88\% | 5.49\% | 8.13\% | 9.80\% | 10.73\% | 4.04\% | 10.62\% |
| Texas | 1.91\% | 2.05\% | 9.84\% | 8.32\% | 9.19\% | 2.75\% | 2.00\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.46\% | 4.37\% | 13.11\% | 7.55\% | 7.12\%* | 5.67\% | 0.35\% |
| Colorado | 3.01\% | 3.14\% | 5.69\% | 10.14\% | 11.95\%* | 4.49\% | 0.84\% |
| Idaho | 4.96\% | 5.13\% | 11.32\% | 13.28\% | 10.83\%* | 6.94\% | 11.52\% |
| Montana | 4.49\% | 5.73\% | 9.58\% | 5.36\% | 8.28\% | 5.82\% | 4.31\% |
| Nevada | 6.74\% | 7.02\% | 10.35\% | 13.33\%* | 14.66\% | 7.51\% | 0.00\% |
| New Mexico | 3.23\% | 4.34\% | 11.06\% | 4.40\% | 12.24\% | 3.39\% | 0.00\% |
| Utah | 3.15\% | 4.25\% | 7.43\% | 15.15\% | 11.00\%* | 3.88\% | 0.00\% |
| Wyoming | 4.48\% | 7.16\% | 7.03\% | 8.85\% | 9.69\%* | 4.73\% | 14.53\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3.17\% | 4.74\% | 9.23\% | 10.59\% | 9.01\%* | 3.98\% | 18.04\% |
| California | 5.08\% | 6.24\% | 5.39\% | 4.26\% | 6.54\% | 5.58\% | 2.38\% |
| Hawaii | 1.74\% | 2.39\% | 10.46\% | 0.99\% | 13.70\% | 2.46\% | 0.00\% |
| Oregon | 2.57\% | 3.09\% | 8.79\% | 3.32\% | 5.36\%* | 2.98\% | 10.54\% |
| Washington | 4.88\% | 7.73\% | 7.36\% | 12.24\% | 10.91\%* | 5.40\% | 2.31\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.4.b.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 33.4\% | 32.1\% | 34.6\% | 36.8\% | 23.7\% | 34.4\% | 31.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 33.9\% | 31.0\% | 45.0\% | 31.7\% | 17.1\%* | 35.2\% | 32.7\% |
| Maine | 45.9\% | 51.1\% | 28.4\%* | 42.1\% | 25.6\%* | 50.0\% | 14.9\%* |
| Massachusetts | 29.3\% | 24.8\% | 25.6\%* | 38.5\% | 2.6\%* | 29.7\% | 31.9\%* |
| New Hampshire | 28.2\% | 20.0\% | 23.8\%* | 49.7\% | 10.1\%* | 32.2\% | 21.3\%* |
| Rhode Island | 30.4\% | 21.4\% | 31.7\%* | 50.9\% | 8.6\%* | 27.9\% | 43.2\%* |
| Vermont | 41.4\% | 27.3\% | 68.8\% | 55.2\% | 55.5\%* | 35.5\% | 70.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 32.3\% | 35.2\% | 25.3\% | 26.7\% | 35.9\%* | 32.4\% | 29.2\%* |
| New York | 34.5\% | 34.8\% | 23.5\% | 47.6\% | 14.7\%* | 36.5\% | 32.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 28.7\% | 26.9\% | 33.8\%* | 29.7\% | 11.5\%* | 28.2\% | 36.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 35.5\% | 25.4\% | 65.5\% | 27.4\% | 20.4\%* | 38.6\% | 21.8\%* |
| Indiana | 35.4\% | 24.7\% | 43.2\% | 52.8\% | 48.1\% | 35.3\% | 30.1\% |
| Michigan | 27.5\% | 26.2\% | 17.1\%* | 36.2\% |  | 32.0\% | 12.8\%* |
| Ohio | 26.1\% | 21.3\% | 26.5\%* | 38.2\% | 23.9\%* | 27.4\% | 21.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 24.9\% | 17.3\% | 15.9\%* | 46.4\% | 5.8\%* | 25.1\% | 28.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 27.4\% | 25.0\% | 16.3\%* | 34.7\%* | 26.5\%* | 29.1\% | 16.0\%* |
| Kansas | 28.9\% | 25.6\% | 22.3\%* | 43.6\% | 40.3\%* | 21.5\% | 51.6\% |
| Minnesota | 33.0\% | 32.5\% | 15.7\%* | 41.2\% | 21.7\%* | 32.3\% | 42.8\% |
| Missouri | 25.8\% | 26.7\% | 27.3\%* | 23.0\% | 12.8\%* | 27.6\% | 22.9\%* |
| Nebraska | 28.5\% | 23.1\% | 24.1\%* | 41.3\% | 10.9\%* | 28.0\% | 31.3\%* |
| North Dakota | 33.6\% | 24.8\% | 46.1\% | 46.3\% | 25.2\%* | 34.9\% | 28.5\%* |
| South Dakota | 21.2\% | 17.8\% | 5.9\%* | 44.1\% | 4.2\%* | 24.4\% | 14.9\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 28.9\% | 27.2\% | 46.8\%* | 24.0\%* | 23.7\%* | 30.2\% | 22.5\%* |
| District of Columbia | 27.7\% | 21.8\% | 43.2\% | 29.8\%* | 65.9\% | 28.6\% | 17.2\%* |
| Florida | 39.9\% | 39.1\% | 56.6\% | 29.2\% | 33.6\%* | 40.1\% | 40.0\% |
| Georgia | 42.9\% | 46.8\% | 11.6\%* | 42.5\% | 28.9\%* | 46.8\% | 33.0\% |
| Maryland | 41.6\% | 36.0\% | 57.9\% | 34.8\% | 9.0\%* | 44.0\% | 34.9\% |
| North Carolina | 42.9\% | 45.5\% | 29.3\%* | 36.0\% | 35.5\%* | 39.7\% | 65.5\% |
| South Carolina | 27.4\% | 25.8\% | 34.4\%* | 26.5\%* | 9.2\%* | 30.8\% | 7.2\%* |
| Virginia | 27.5\% | 27.9\% | 14.0\%* | 32.2\% | 12.2\%* | 27.0\% | 31.8\%* |
| West Virginia | 28.6\% | 30.5\% | 16.1\%* | 28.5\% | 1.8\%* | 30.9\% | 22.8\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 29.6\% | 31.4\% | 30.0\%* | 18.9\%* | 7.5\%* | 30.0\% | 33.3\% |
| Kentucky | 32.5\% | 29.4\% | 53.4\% | 34.3\% | 35.7\%* | 35.3\% | 24.2\%* |
| Mississippi | 33.0\% | 29.3\% | 46.5\% | 29.2\%* | 60.3\%* | 37.3\% | 14.6\%* |
| Tennessee | 27.0\% | 35.5\% | 4.0\%* | 30.3\%* | 4.7\%* | 32.3\% | 10.4\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 29.1\% | 27.4\% | 38.1\%* | 26.5\%* | 12.2\%* | 28.1\% | 37.5\%* |
| Louisiana | 28.7\% | 31.8\% | 7.5\%* | 42.4\%* | 21.8\%* | 31.9\% | 15.7\%* |
| Oklahoma | 23.8\% | 27.3\% | 15.6\%* | 13.4\%* | 8.0\%* | 27.1\% | 14.9\%* |
| Texas | 31.0\% | 28.1\% | 45.1\% | 22.6\%* | 24.4\%* | 33.0\% | 25.5\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 33.5\% | 39.9\% | 16.3\%* | 27.4\% | 31.8\%* | 34.9\% | 30.3\% * |
| Colorado | 24.2\% | 24.7\% | 31.9\%* | 17.8\%* | 19.5\%* | 31.2\% | 8.5\%* |
| Idaho | 59.5\% | 60.1\% | 61.4\% | 28.7\%* | 32.8\%* | 63.1\% | 29.6\%* |
| Montana | 41.5\% | 31.7\% | 35.6\%* | 62.4\% | . | 46.3\% | 14.5\% |
| Nevada | 34.8\% | 16.4\% * | * 61.6\% | 52.9\%* | 2.1\%* | 30.5\% | 54.6\% |
| New Mexico | 29.9\% | 29.5\% | 27.0\%* | 34.6\% | 27.7\%* | 31.4\% | 17.0\% |
| Utah | 24.7\% | 25.0\% | 14.3\%* | 39.0\% | 4.0\%* | 28.2\%* | 20.5\%* |
| Wyoming | 16.6\% | 17.7\% | 23.7\%* | 6.5\%* | 26.1\%* | 19.0\% | 4.5\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 37.4\% | 38.9\% | 44.6\% | 22.1\%* | 33.9\% | 36.5\% | 46.8\% |
| California | 41.3\% | 41.0\% | 32.2\% | 49.9\% | 37.1\% | 41.3\% | 42.7\% |
| Hawaii | 36.9\% | 36.5\% | 44.8\% | 36.8\% | 26.4\% | 39.7\% | 27.6\%* |
| Oregon | 46.0\% | 42.5\% | 40.1\% | 57.0\% | 20.8\%* | 44.1\% | 60.2\% |
| Washington | 34.3\% | 32.1\% | 40.0\% | 36.0\% | 32.5\%* | 33.9\% | 36.5\% * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell. that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.11\% | 1.79\% | 3.20\% | 1.33\% | 4.07\% | 1.11\% | 2.82\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.07\% | 7.73\% | 10.31\% | 8.73\% | 6.97\%* | 4.65\% | 9.25\% |
| Maine | 4.08\% | 6.31\% | 11.49\% * | 8.81\% | 10.96\%* | 3.91\% | 16.08\% * |
| Massachusetts | 2.78\% | 4.42\% | 11.90\%* | 8.42\% | 10.30\%* | 1.96\% | 13.94\%* |
| New Hampshire | 3.11\% | 3.76\% | 16.23\%* | 8.40\% | 9.90\%* | 2.69\% | 10.56\%* |
| Rhode Island | 4.06\% | 4.95\% | 15.89\%* | 8.13\% | 4.11\%* | 4.70\% | 13.96\%* |
| Vermont | 5.46\% | 5.07\% | 13.06\% | 7.46\% | 17.29\%* | 4.48\% | 16.89\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.80\% | 7.57\% | 6.99\% | 7.01\% | 11.52\%* | 6.00\% | 13.97\%* |
| New York | 2.52\% | 4.51\% | 6.38\% | 6.61\% | 4.83\%* | 3.21\% | 6.84\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5.13\% | 6.11\% | 10.25\%* | 7.90\% | 11.92\%* | 5.80\% | 10.15\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5.60\% | 6.01\% | 17.35\% | 7.18\% | 13.51\%* | 6.35\% | 9.72\%* |
| Indiana | 5.93\% | 5.29\% | 9.38\% | 12.72\% | 14.23\% | 7.08\% | 7.36\% |
| Michigan | 4.81\% | 6.15\% | 11.78\%* | 8.78\% |  | 5.58\% | 6.31\%* |
| Ohio | 3.88\% | 5.35\% | 11.37\%* | 6.21\% | 11.01\%* | 4.74\% | 3.42\% |
| Wisconsin | 4.93\% | 4.88\% | 15.06\%* | 9.22\% | 5.96\%* | 5.53\% | 6.44\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.42\% | 4.27\% | 12.26\%* | 11.38\%* | 14.17\%* | 4.01\% | 9.27\%* |
| Kansas | 4.98\% | 5.84\% | 9.79\%* | 11.27\% | 15.07\%* | 3.84\% | 10.91\% |
| Minnesota | 4.54\% | 5.30\% | 6.18\%* | 8.22\% | 6.68\%* | 5.35\% | 10.94\% |
| Missouri | 5.16\% | 5.70\% | 16.53\%* | 6.42\% | 10.13\%* | 7.29\% | 10.49\%* |
| Nebraska | 2.68\% | 6.39\% | 8.50\%* | 8.51\% | 6.81\%* | 4.02\% | 9.92\%* |
| North Dakota | 5.74\% | 4.64\% | 12.33\% | 7.38\% | 9.44\%* | 6.46\% | 15.31\%* |
| South Dakota | 4.47\% | 3.83\% | 4.82\% * | 9.85\% | 9.62\%* | 4.18\% | 10.00\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 5.11\% | 4.81\% | 14.93\%* | 15.32\%* | 7.56\%* | 5.47\% | 10.33\%* |
| District of Columbia | 4.73\% | 4.78\% | 7.59\% | 12.32\%* | 18.51\% | 6.79\% | 10.20\%* |
| Florida | 4.77\% | 5.83\% | 14.23\% | 6.01\% | 11.57\%* | 5.63\% | 9.04\% |
| Georgia | 4.07\% | 5.79\% | 12.37\%* | 11.63\% | 11.44\%* | 6.68\% | 9.30\% |
| Maryland | 6.77\% | 6.79\% | 14.85\% | 6.52\% | 9.97\%* | 7.43\% | 8.97\% |
| North Carolina | 5.24\% | 6.15\% | 10.80\%* | 9.50\% | 12.69\%* | 6.47\% | 12.12\% |
| South Carolina | 3.32\% | 4.76\% | 15.15\%* | 11.21\%* | 5.90\%* | 2.94\% | 2.68\%* |
| Virginia | 5.90\% | 6.52\% | 10.51\%* | 7.95\% | 10.64\%* | 5.38\% | 10.03\%* |
| West Virginia | 4.63\% | 5.49\% | 6.51\%* | 8.28\% | 5.11\%* | 5.76\% | 7.53\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.85\% | 3.70\% | 11.07\%* | 6.53\%* | 10.30\%* | 2.63\% | 9.47\% |
| Kentucky | 6.85\% | 7.71\% | 15.06\% | 5.23\% | 16.39\%* | 7.79\% | 14.36\%* |
| Mississippi | 7.00\% | 8.25\% | 12.28\% | 10.31\%* | 18.10\%* | 6.19\% | 9.80\%* |
| Tennessee | 6.34\% | 7.82\% | 15.26\%* | 10.93\%* | 6.47\%* | 7.30\% | 4.00\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 5.33\% | 5.86\% | 13.81\%* | 8.53\%* | 16.33\%* | 4.76\% | 11.40\%* |
| Louisiana | 6.05\% | 7.62\% | 3.98\% * | 13.29\%* | 13.30\%* | 6.31\% | 9.01\%* |
| Oklahoma | 4.32\% | 4.88\% | 7.22\%* | 15.05\%* | 6.46\% * | 4.97\% | 13.50\%* |
| Texas | 2.73\% | 4.30\% | 11.36\% | 7.79\%* | 9.95\%* | 2.18\% | 8.24\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4.70\% | 6.39\% | 11.28\%* | 6.59\% | 17.23\%* | 3.57\% | 9.85\%* |
| Colorado | 4.07\% | 4.47\% | 10.95\%* | 7.46\%* | 7.66\%* | 4.67\% | 5.67\%* |
| Idaho | 9.82\% | 11.41\% | 14.58\% | 11.13\%* | 11.82\%* | 10.57\% | 12.42\%* |
| Montana | 5.46\% | 5.20\% | 12.86\%* | 11.48\% |  | 5.32\% | 3.83\% |
| Nevada | 7.13\% | 6.32\%* | * 12.90\% | 16.77\%* | 5.91\%* | 7.69\% | 14.20\% |
| New Mexico | 3.62\% | 5.07\% | 11.59\%* | 7.03\% | 13.83\%* | 3.83\% | 4.57\% |
| Utah | 4.77\% | 5.91\% | 6.12\%* | 10.62\% | 7.02\%* | 8.48\%* | 6.74\%* |
| Wyoming | 2.90\% | 3.30\% | 11.96\%* | 8.55\%* | 10.24\%* | 3.43\% | 1.42\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4.62\% | 6.84\% | 11.28\% | 10.43\%* | 8.63\% | 3.94\% | 13.22\% |
| California | 3.92\% | 5.05\% | 6.36\% | 5.82\% | 10.55\% | 4.79\% | 5.91\% |
| Hawaii | 3.90\% | 4.37\% | 13.26\% | 8.33\% | 7.90\% | 5.65\% | 12.45\%* |
| Oregon | 3.26\% | 7.48\% | 11.58\% | 7.91\% | 10.49\%* | 5.59\% | 14.27\% |
| Washington | 3.66\% | 4.50\% | 9.68\% | 8.81\% | 14.02\%* | 5.45\% | 14.02\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | rship profit, prated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 52.3\% | 48.6\% | 53.1\% | 62.8\% | 45.4\% | 53.2\% | 49.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 61.0\% | 49.5\% | 70.1\% | 73.7\% | 18.1\%* | 61.6\% | 62.6\% |
| Maine | 38.7\% | 29.4\% | 76.0\% | 52.3\% | 36.8\%* | 39.0\% | 32.4\%* |
| Massachusetts | 43.0\% | 27.2\% * | 49.7\% | 59.0\% |  | 46.7\% | 28.5\% * |
| New Hampshire | 50.4\% | 34.9\% | 38.8\%* | 67.6\% | 85.4\% | 48.8\% | 53.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 57.2\% | 37.7\% | 59.9\% | 75.6\% | 100.0\% | 50.2\% | 72.9\% |
| Vermont | 58.0\% | 35.2\% | 66.2\% | 73.2\% | 7.2\%* | 55.0\% | 73.2\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 47.8\% | 48.0\% | 28.4\%* | 66.7\% | 30.8\%* | 51.2\% | 31.5\% * |
| New York | 43.0\% | 41.6\% | 38.8\% | 48.7\% | 37.7\%* | 43.8\% | 38.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 47.3\% | 44.1\% | 54.7\% | 48.6\% | 55.5\%* | 46.9\% | 48.5\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 71.0\% | 55.7\% | 85.5\% | 68.1\% | 86.0\% | 71.1\% | 67.9\% |
| Indiana | 43.4\% | 37.8\% | 17.5\%* | 69.6\% | 14.5\%* | 49.4\% | 32.5\% * |
| Michigan | 52.1\% | 48.2\% | 58.9\% | 59.9\% |  | 50.0\% | 78.4\% |
| Ohio | 53.7\% | 50.1\% | 28.9\%* | 66.1\% | 31.4\%* | 52.1\% | 64.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 47.9\% | 47.0\% | 38.9\%* | 49.7\% | 9.8\%* | 46.9\% | 54.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 64.1\% | 60.5\% | 52.5\% | 70.0\% |  | 63.8\% | 84.5\% |
| Kansas | 42.1\% | 38.3\% | 38.9\%* | 49.9\% | 13.7\%* | 34.7\% | 57.9\% |
| Minnesota | 63.5\% | 60.7\% | 46.7\% | 72.4\% | 52.1\% | 64.4\% | 61.1\% |
| Missouri | 57.9\% | 54.5\% | 42.6\% | 72.6\% | 47.6\%* | 55.3\% | 71.0\% |
| Nebraska | 42.4\% | 51.6\% | 26.4\%* | 34.2\% | 25.0\%* | 37.7\% | 56.1\% |
| North Dakota | 57.2\% | 43.7\% | 81.7\% | 59.0\% | 43.9\% | 59.1\% | 47.1\% |
| South Dakota | 42.3\% | 47.1\% | 25.9\%* | 39.2\% | 44.7\%* | 41.4\% | 51.2\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 51.0\% | 61.2\% | 10.0\%* | 61.8\% | 23.5\%* | 51.8\% | 49.8\% |
| District of Columbia | 48.8\% | 37.6\% | 73.5\% | 48.3\% | 48.0\%* | 48.3\% | 53.9\% |
| Florida | 49.4\% | 45.3\% | 54.0\% | 75.8\% | 22.5\%* | 55.8\% | 27.9\%* |
| Georgia | 38.2\% | 35.6\% | 35.7\%* | 54.6\% | 22.3\%* | 41.0\% | 27.9\%* |
| Maryland | 53.3\% | 35.9\% | 77.9\% | 46.4\% | 100.0\% | 58.0\% | 25.7\%* |
| North Carolina | 22.1\% | 15.3\% * | 20.3\%* | 66.1\% | 23.1\%* | 25.1\% | 10.8\% * |
| South Carolina | 27.1\% | 22.9\% | 19.7\%* | 53.4\% | 36.4\%* | 26.7\% | 31.1\%* |
| Virginia | 62.4\% | 62.4\% | 29.7\% | 68.2\% | 66.4\%* | 62.9\% | 59.8\% |
| West Virginia | 32.6\% | 19.6\% | 51.8\%* | 59.6\% |  | 27.4\% | 59.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 39.6\% | 37.6\% | 15.5\%* | 90.2\% | 97.6\% | 37.1\% | 47.6\%* |
| Kentucky | 42.2\% | 32.7\% | 82.6\% | 43.0\% | 38.1\%* | 45.3\% | 29.5\%* |
| Mississippi | 27.0\% | 26.4\% | 17.4\%* | 73.5\% | 13.1\%* | 25.3\% | 53.6\%* |
| Tennessee | 47.2\% | 41.5\% | 23.4\%* | 77.0\% | . | 50.4\% | 14.6\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 39.8\% | 36.5\% | 18.4\%* | 79.8\% |  | 47.7\% | 9.7\%* |
| Louisiana | 59.6\% | 65.7\% | 25.4\%* | 34.9\%* | 67.8\%* | 59.8\% | 51.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 68.8\% | 67.9\% | 75.7\% | 72.4\% | 23.3\%* | 76.4\% | 9.4\%* |
| Texas | 53.0\% | 51.6\% | 54.4\% | 59.5\% | 3.7\%* | 50.5\% | 75.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 46.6\% | 49.6\% | 17.6\%* | 50.5\% | 67.4\% | 34.6\% | 77.7\% |
| Colorado | 55.7\% | 53.5\% | 57.5\% | 64.2\% | 69.1\% | 53.9\% | 64.6\% |
| Idaho | 81.0\% | 80.8\% | 81.4\% | 92.3\% | 55.9\% | 83.3\% | 36.7\%* |
| Montana | 47.3\% | 47.9\% | 99.4\% | 36.6\% |  | 47.3\% | 46.3\% |
| Nevada | 36.2\% | 65.6\% | 22.5\%* | 95.4\% |  | 55.1\% | 12.9\%* |
| New Mexico | 40.5\% | 35.2\% | 34.5\%* | 65.4\% | 51.8\% | 39.2\% | 54.0\% |
| Utah | 60.3\% | 57.4\% | 35.9\%* | 81.6\% |  | 57.8\% | 67.9\% |
| Wyoming | 61.6\% | 59.3\% | 57.1\% | 94.0\%* | 77.6\% | 57.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 60.4\% | 60.9\% | 55.0\% | 71.4\% | 36.8\%* | 66.0\% | 27.4\%* |
| California | 63.7\% | 62.1\% | 61.2\% | 71.4\% | 80.8\% | 63.1\% | 60.4\% |
| Hawaii | 76.1\% | 75.5\% | 72.1\% | 82.2\% | 43.6\%* | 76.8\% | 80.0\% |
| Oregon | 75.8\% | 73.8\% | 68.3\% | 82.1\% | 70.3\%* | 77.0\% | 71.2\% |
| Washington | 70.0\% | 75.2\% | 49.9\% | 74.4\% | 86.9\% | 71.2\% | 61.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 2.29\% | 2.22\% | 5.29\% | 2.10\% | 6.33\% | 2.63\% | 2.27\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 9.37\% | 9.83\% | 15.69\% | 9.49\% | 5.85\%* | 10.17\% | 12.50\% |
| Maine | 5.63\% | 7.79\% | 18.66\% | 6.83\% | 15.30\%* | 5.56\% | 13.96\%* |
| Massachusetts | 5.85\% | 9.04\%* | 13.37\% | 9.20\% |  | 7.10\% | 12.22\%* |
| New Hampshire | 5.20\% | 5.77\% | 14.05\%* | 7.77\% | 25.54\% | 6.43\% | 12.67\% |
| Rhode Island | 6.76\% | 9.06\% | 16.09\% | 11.84\% | 27.89\% | 7.34\% | 16.11\% |
| Vermont | 5.24\% | 7.20\% | 15.77\% | 7.28\% | 2.33\%* | 4.44\% | 18.52\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 6.69\% | 10.30\% | 12.53\%* | 14.07\% | 11.28\%* | 7.65\% | 9.71\%* |
| New York | 4.11\% | 5.06\% | 11.15\% | 7.76\% | 14.62\%* | 4.14\% | 10.10\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4.35\% | 5.88\% | 14.79\% | 7.34\% | 17.19\%* | 4.91\% | 10.43\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 7.74\% | 6.84\% | 20.65\% | 10.67\% | 25.69\% | 9.99\% | 13.62\% |
| Indiana | 6.71\% | 5.93\% | 9.74\%* | 15.48\% | 4.85\%* | 8.34\% | 12.99\%* |
| Michigan | 6.01\% | 7.89\% | 16.73\% | 9.88\% |  | 6.24\% | 16.50\% |
| Ohio | 4.66\% | 4.84\% | 11.23\%* | 8.02\% | 11.53\%* | 5.12\% | 9.93\% |
| Wisconsin | 4.30\% | 5.20\% | 12.83\%* | 9.81\% | 10.00\%* | 4.69\% | 10.78\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 6.93\% | 9.54\% | 15.38\% | 8.32\% |  | 7.09\% | 21.27\% |
| Kansas | 4.21\% | 6.31\% | 14.25\%* | 13.16\% | 4.60\%* | 4.71\% | 10.65\% |
| Minnesota | 7.45\% | 7.10\% | 13.99\% | 11.50\% | 15.34\% | 8.49\% | 14.59\% |
| Missouri | 8.99\% | 9.09\% | 12.21\% | 18.21\% | 15.26\%* | 9.40\% | 14.80\% |
| Nebraska | 6.82\% | 5.15\% | 11.09\%* | 9.15\% | 7.91\%* | 7.33\% | 8.63\% |
| North Dakota | 5.88\% | 12.01\% | 18.29\% | 7.61\% | 12.13\% | 6.11\% | 13.21\% |
| South Dakota | 6.82\% | 8.42\% | 10.85\%* | 10.89\% | 14.56\%* | 7.11\% | 14.37\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 6.43\% | 10.42\% | 12.47\%* | 9.80\% | 10.97\%* | 7.49\% | 12.11\% |
| District of Columbia | 5.25\% | 9.46\% | 11.96\% | 7.06\% | 15.75\%* | 6.32\% | 13.01\% |
| Florida | 5.15\% | 5.02\% | 14.75\% | 12.51\% | 13.16\%* | 7.12\% | 12.34\%* |
| Georgia | 6.60\% | 7.59\% | 14.21\%* | 12.93\% | 8.83\%* | 7.24\% | 10.90\%* |
| Maryland | 6.97\% | 7.20\% | 20.18\% | 6.45\% | 29.81\% | 9.09\% | 11.73\%* |
| North Carolina | 6.55\% | 7.07\%* | 9.84\%* | 13.56\% | 13.37\%* | 7.30\% | 6.62\% * |
| South Carolina | 5.36\% | 4.81\% | 13.22\%* | 13.81\% | 13.00\%* | 5.34\% | 13.45\%* |
| Virginia | 7.20\% | 9.75\% | 8.69\% | 16.57\% | 20.43\%* | 8.05\% | 14.05\% |
| West Virginia | 4.81\% | 4.85\% | 16.17\%* | 7.45\% | . | 4.56\% | 14.12\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 6.48\% | 6.04\% | 13.32\%* | 19.99\% | 29.09\% | 9.15\% | 14.79\%* |
| Kentucky | 6.96\% | 8.32\% | 22.24\% | 10.22\% | 12.69\%* | 7.02\% | 11.20\%* |
| Mississippi | 5.69\% | 7.16\% | 12.11\%* | 17.87\% | 4.33\%* | 5.95\% | 16.36\%* |
| Tennessee | 7.54\% | 10.81\% | 10.53\%* | 16.27\% | . | 8.57\% | 10.67\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 8.56\% | 10.62\% | 9.05\%* | 20.25\% |  | 8.69\% | 9.99\% * |
| Louisiana | 8.12\% | 8.74\% | 9.85\%* | 12.34\%* | 20.47\%* | 9.90\% | 12.97\% |
| Oklahoma | 9.86\% | 11.36\% | 20.10\% | 20.63\% | 10.94\%* | 8.68\% | 7.51\%* |
| Texas | 6.40\% | 7.54\% | 13.62\% | 11.26\% | 1.19\%* | 7.47\% | 10.32\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 7.29\% | 7.83\% | 13.27\%* | 14.33\% | 17.41\% | 8.95\% | 15.62\% |
| Colorado | 6.16\% | 9.33\% | 14.37\% | 13.94\% | 19.05\% | 6.85\% | 17.45\% |
| Idaho | 9.61\% | 9.68\% | 18.72\% | 24.50\% | 15.63\% | 9.04\% | 13.36\%* |
| Montana | 7.73\% | 7.96\% | 23.44\% | 9.15\% | . | 8.04\% | 13.73\% |
| Nevada | 8.04\% | 10.30\% | 11.59\%* | 28.45\% |  | 11.21\% | 16.71\%* |
| New Mexico | 5.78\% | 6.88\% | 13.01\%* | 9.32\% | 14.46\% | 6.09\% | 15.62\% |
| Utah | 5.55\% | 9.55\% | 14.32\%* | 21.81\% |  | 9.72\% | 14.10\% |
| Wyoming | 10.40\% | 12.06\% | 16.41\% | 29.73\%* | 23.29\% | 11.99\% | 25.82\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 5.25\% | 9.57\% | 11.40\% | 14.37\% | 14.46\%* | 3.44\% | 15.04\%* |
| California | 3.17\% | 4.28\% | 9.11\% | 9.93\% | 16.22\% | 3.71\% | 5.79\% |
| Hawaii | 4.07\% | 4.53\% | 13.91\% | 6.96\% | 13.63\%* | 5.05\% | 13.08\% |
| Oregon | 5.49\% | 7.53\% | 17.01\% | 2.05\% | 21.25\%* | 5.10\% | 14.65\% |
| Washington | 6.16\% | 7.98\% | 12.90\% | 13.09\% | 24.96\% | 6.89\% | 15.19\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 17.4\% | 15.6\% | 18.4\% | 23.1\% | 10.8\%* | 18.3\% | 15.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 20.7\% | 15.4\%* | 31.5\%* | 23.4\% | 3.1\%* | 21.7\% | 20.5\%* |
| Maine | 17.8\% | 15.0\% | 21.6\%* | 22.0\% | 9.4\%* | 19.5\% | 4.8\%* |
| Massachusetts | 12.6\% | 6.7\% | 12.7\%* | 22.7\% |  | 13.8\% | 9.1\%* |
| New Hampshire | 14.2\% | 7.0\% | 9.2\%* | 33.6\% | 8.6\%* | 15.7\% | 11.4\%* |
| Rhode Island | 17.4\% | 8.1\% | 19.0\%* | 38.4\% | 8.6\%* | 14.0\%* | 31.5\%* |
| Vermont | 24.0\% | 9.6\%* | 45.5\% | 40.4\% | 4.0\%* | 19.5\% | 51.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 15.4\% | 16.9\%* | 7.2\%* | 17.8\%* | 11.1\%* | 16.6\%* | 9.2\%* |
| New York | 14.8\% | 14.5\% | 9.1\%* | 23.2\% | 5.5\%* | 16.0\% | 12.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 13.6\% | 11.9\% | 18.5\%* | 14.4\%* | 6.4\%* | 13.2\% | 17.4\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 25.2\% | 14.2\% | 56.0\% | 18.6\% | 17.6\%* | 27.4\% | 14.8\%* |
| Indiana | 15.4\% | 9.3\% | 7.6\%* | 36.8\% | 7.0\%* | 17.4\% | 9.8\%* |
| Michigan | 14.3\% | 12.6\% | 10.1\%* | 21.7\% |  | 16.0\% | 10.0\%* |
| Ohio | 14.0\% | 10.7\% | 7.7\%* | 25.3\% | 7.5\%* | 14.3\% | 13.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 11.9\% | 8.1\%* | 6.2\%* | 23.1\%* | 0.6\%* | 11.8\% | 15.1\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 17.5\% | 15.1\% | 8.6\%* | 24.3\%* |  | 18.6\% | 13.5\%* |
| Kansas | 12.2\% | 9.8\%* | 8.7\%* | 21.7\%* | 5.5\%* | 7.5\% | 29.9\% |
| Minnesota | 21.0\% | 19.7\% | 7.3\%* | 29.8\% | 11.3\%* | 20.8\% | 26.2\% |
| Missouri | 14.9\% | 14.6\%* | 11.6\%* | 16.7\%* | 6.1\%* | 15.3\% | 16.3\%* |
| Nebraska | 12.1\% | 11.9\% | 6.4\%* | 14.1\%* | 2.7\%* | 10.6\%* | 17.5\% |
| North Dakota | 19.2\% | 10.8\%* | 37.6\% | 27.3\% | 11.1\%* | 20.7\% | 13.4\%* |
| South Dakota | 9.0\%* | 8.4\%* | 1.5\%* | 17.3\% | 1.9\%* | 10.1\% | 7.6\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 14.7\% | 16.6\% | 4.7\%* | 14.8\%* | 5.6\%* | 15.6\% | 11.2\%* |
| District of Columbia | 13.5\% | 8.2\% | 31.8\% | 14.4\%* | 31.6\%* | 13.8\% | 9.3\%* |
| Florida | 19.7\% | 17.7\% | 30.5\%* | 22.1\% | 7.6\%* | 22.4\% | 11.2\% |
| Georgia | 16.4\% | 16.7\%* | 4.1\%* | 23.2\% | 6.5\%* | 19.2\% | 9.2\%* |
| Maryland | 22.2\% | 12.9\%* | 45.1\%* | 16.1\%* | 9.0\%* | 25.5\% | 9.0\%* |
| North Carolina | 9.5\% | 7.0\%* | 5.9\%* | 23.8\% | 8.2\%* | 9.9\% | 7.0\%* |
| South Carolina | 7.4\% | 5.9\% | 6.8\%* | 14.1\%* | 3.4\%* | 8.2\% | 2.2\%* |
| Virginia | 17.2\% | 17.4\%* | 4.2\%* | 22.0\%* | 8.1\%* | 17.0\% | 19.0\%* |
| West Virginia | 9.3\% | 6.0\% | 8.3\%* | 17.0\%* |  | 8.4\% | 13.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 11.7\% | 11.8\% | 4.6\%* | 17.1\%* | 7.4\%* | 11.2\% | 15.9\%* |
| Kentucky | 13.7\% | 9.6\%* | 44.1\% | 14.7\% | 13.6\%* | 16.0\% | 7.1\%* |
| Mississippi | 8.9\%* | 7.7\%* | 8.1\%* | 21.5\%* | 7.9\%* | 9.5\% | 7.8\%* |
| Tennessee | 12.7\% | 14.7\%* | 0.9\%* | 23.3\%* | . | 16.3\%* | 1.5\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 11.6\% | 10.0\% | 7.0\%* | 21.2\%* | . | 13.4\% | 3.6\%* |
| Louisiana | 17.1\% | 20.9\% | 1.9\%* | 14.8\%* | 14.8\%* | 19.1\% | 8.1\%* |
| Oklahoma | 16.4\% | 18.5\% | 11.8\%* | 9.7\%* | 1.9\%* | 20.7\% | 1.4\%* |
| Texas | 16.4\% | 14.5\% | 24.5\% | 13.5\%* | 0.9\%* | 16.7\% | 19.3\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 15.6\% | 19.8\% | 2.9\%* | 13.8\%* | 21.4\%* | 12.1\% | 23.5\%* |
| Colorado | 13.5\% | 13.2\% | 18.3\%* | 11.4\%* | 13.5\%* | 16.8\% | 5.5\%* |
| Idaho | 48.2\% | 48.5\% | 50.0\% | 26.5\%* | 18.3\%* | 52.5\% | 10.9\%* |
| Montana | 19.6\% | 15.2\% | 35.4\%* | 22.8\% |  | 21.9\% | 6.7\%* |
| Nevada | 12.6\% | 10.7\% * | 13.9\%* | 50.5\%* |  | 16.8\% | 7.0\%* |
| New Mexico | 12.1\% | 10.4\% | 9.3\%* | 22.6\% | 14.3\%* | 12.3\% | 9.2\% |
| Utah | 14.9\% | 14.4\%* | 5.1\%* | 31.8\% |  | 16.3\%* | 13.9\%* |
| Wyoming | 10.2\% | 10.5\%* | 13.5\%* | 6.1\%* | 20.3\%* | 10.9\% | 4.5\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 22.6\% | 23.7\% | 24.5\%* | 15.8\%* | 12.5\%* | 24.1\% | 12.8\%* |
| California | 26.3\% | 25.4\% | 19.7\% | 35.6\% | 30.0\% | 26.1\% | 25.8\% |
| Hawaii | 28.1\% | 27.5\% | 32.3\%* | 30.2\% | 11.5\%* | 30.5\% | 22.1\%* |
| Oregon | 34.9\% | 31.4\% | 27.4\%* | 46.8\% | 14.7\%* | 33.9\% | 42.8\% |
| Washington | 24.0\% | 24.1\% | 19.9\%* | 26.8\% | 28.3\%* | 24.2\% | 22.5\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell. establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.03\% | 1.47\% | 3.27\% | 1.11\% | 3.82\%* | 1.20\% | 1.49\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.43\% | 7.16\%* | 9.99\%* | 5.32\% | 1.44\%* | 5.72\% | 7.88\%* |
| Maine | 2.27\% | 2.55\% | 7.59\%* | 4.54\% | 6.83\%* | 2.42\% | 14.26\%* |
| Massachusetts | 2.23\% | 1.84\% | 8.28\%* | 6.03\% |  | 2.21\% | 3.21\%* |
| New Hampshire | 1.99\% | 1.59\% | 8.57\%* | 6.00\% | 9.98\%* | 2.32\% | 6.37\%* |
| Rhode Island | 3.23\% | 2.32\% | 10.94\%* | 8.43\% | 4.11\%* | 4.35\%* | 12.20\%* |
| Vermont | 4.73\% | 3.48\% * | 13.65\% | 7.16\% | 1.36\%* | 3.05\% | 13.73\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.33\% | 5.70\% * | 2.98\%* | 5.51\%* | 3.63\%* | 5.85\%* | 9.45\% * |
| New York | 1.41\% | 3.10\% | 2.76\%* | 4.67\% | 2.43\%* | 2.18\% | 3.57\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.02\% | 3.18\% | 7.60\%* | 4.48\%* | 4.41\%* | 3.27\% | 7.40\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5.16\% | 4.06\% | 16.41\% | 4.91\% | 10.44\%* | 6.23\% | 6.18\%* |
| Indiana | 3.25\% | 2.30\% | 2.74\%* | 10.43\% | 2.69\%* | 3.89\% | 5.16\%* |
| Michigan | 2.88\% | 2.97\% | 11.10\%* | 4.68\% |  | 3.06\% | 4.81\%* |
| Ohio | 2.05\% | 1.90\% | 2.62\%* | 5.90\% | 5.12\%* | 2.60\% | 2.96\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.51\% | 3.78\%* | 6.36\%* | 8.53\%* | 2.35\%* | 2.95\% | 5.16\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.10\% | 3.66\% | 10.36\%* | 11.23\%* |  | 4.08\% | 8.73\%* |
| Kansas | 2.66\% | 3.90\%* | 5.76\%* | 8.41\%* | 1.93\%* | 1.89\% | 7.44\% |
| Minnesota | 3.99\% | 4.28\% | 3.20\%* | 7.25\% | 5.09\%* | 4.54\% | 7.44\% |
| Missouri | 3.76\% | 5.14\%* | 11.24\%* | 6.01\%* | 10.07\%* | 3.38\% | 7.00\%* |
| Nebraska | 2.53\% | 3.43\% | 2.13\%* | 5.07\%* | 1.70\%* | 3.36\%* | 3.99\% |
| North Dakota | 5.41\% | 6.23\%* | 11.00\% | 7.24\% | 5.87\%* | 5.60\% | 7.41\%* |
| South Dakota | 3.26\%* | 3.14\%* | 1.35\%* | 4.87\% | 7.21\%* | 2.76\% | 6.66\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.54\% | 3.75\% | 8.25\%* | 11.47\%* | 1.83\%* | 4.14\% | 5.29\%* |
| District of Columbia | 3.08\% | 2.26\% | 8.54\% | 9.01\%* | 11.83\%* | 3.89\% | 3.27\%* |
| Florida | 3.32\% | 3.08\% | 11.21\%* | 5.72\% | 6.80\%* | 4.58\% | 3.14\% |
| Georgia | 4.22\% | 5.14\%* | 8.78\%* | 6.48\% | 2.91\%* | 5.20\% | 4.67\%* |
| Maryland | 6.03\% | 4.84\%* | 14.29\%* | 4.96\%* | 9.97\%* | 6.98\% | 4.68\% * |
| North Carolina | 1.48\% | 2.12\%* | 2.40\%* | 6.01\% | 10.82\%* | 2.37\% | 4.03\%* |
| South Carolina | 1.82\% | 1.36\% | 9.66\%* | 8.44\%* | 2.40\%* | 1.87\% | 1.43\%* |
| Virginia | 4.67\% | 5.34\%* | 5.81\%* | 7.22\%* | 9.98\%* | 4.60\% | 6.13\%* |
| West Virginia | 2.12\% | 1.47\% | 4.28\%* | 6.16\%* |  | 2.46\% | 3.93\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.31\% | 3.28\% | 1.67\%* | 6.35\%* | 3.40\%* | 3.28\% | 5.30\%* |
| Kentucky | 3.61\% | 3.49\%* | 13.16\% | 2.53\% | 11.52\%* | 4.38\% | 10.24\%* |
| Mississippi | 3.13\%* | 3.56\% * | 4.05\%* | 9.76\%* | 3.08\%* | 2.44\% | 6.76\%* |
| Tennessee | 3.81\% | 4.49\%* | 10.48\%* | 8.38\%* |  | 5.28\%* | 0.70\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.53\% | 2.94\% | 7.08\%* | 7.60\%* |  | 3.70\% | 3.09\% * |
| Louisiana | 4.00\% | 5.53\% | 0.71\%* | 8.23\%* | 8.14\%* | 4.81\% | 2.68\% * |
| Oklahoma | 4.11\% | 4.64\% | 5.24\%* | 11.58\%* | 1.81\%* | 4.61\% | 2.77\%* |
| Texas | 2.68\% | 2.52\% | 7.33\% | 4.68\%* | 0.51\%* | 2.73\% | 7.12\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.16\% | 3.70\% | 3.33\%* | 4.63\%* | 15.55\%* | 2.89\% | 8.27\% * |
| Colorado | 3.14\% | 3.26\% | 8.99\%* | 5.22\%* | 5.90\%* | 4.37\% | 3.61\%* |
| Idaho | 10.41\% | 11.42\% | 13.74\% | 11.22\%* | 5.81\%* | 11.14\% | 4.83\%* |
| Montana | 2.82\% | 3.45\% | 12.88\%* | 6.58\% |  | 3.81\% | 2.16\%* |
| Nevada | 2.41\% | 4.94\%* | 9.49\%* | 16.11\%* |  | 3.97\% | 6.33\%* |
| New Mexico | 1.48\% | 2.20\% | 7.99\%* | 5.11\% | 5.90\%* | 1.52\% | 2.65\% |
| Utah | 3.34\% | 4.97\%* | 3.49\%* | 9.35\% |  | 6.99\% * | 5.14\%* |
| Wyoming | 2.63\% | 4.06\%* | 7.69\%* | 8.58\%* | 9.10\% * | 2.94\% | 1.42\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.43\% | 4.18\% | 10.30\%* | 10.62\%* | 5.21\%* | 2.91\% | 8.01\%* |
| California | 3.28\% | 4.43\% | 3.97\% | 6.56\% | 8.95\% | 3.37\% | 4.29\% |
| Hawaii | 3.16\% | 3.56\% | 12.50\%* | 8.37\% | 4.42\%* | 4.81\% | 10.70\%* |
| Oregon | 4.03\% | 6.32\% | 11.83\%* | 6.94\% | 6.55\%* | 5.92\% | 11.54\% |
| Washington | 3.31\% | 5.16\% | 6.54\%* | 4.98\% | 11.67\%* | 4.89\% | 10.34\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1(2008) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4,386 | 4,230 | 4,382 | 5,144 | 4,050 | 4,421 | 4,335 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4,740 | 4,437 | 4,865 | 5,940 | 4,639 | 4,856 | 4,485 |
| Maine | 4,910 | 4,243 | 5,219 | 6,337 | 4,166 | 4,970 | 4,794 |
| Massachusetts | 4,836 | 4,583 | 4,848 | 5,414 | 4,727 | 4,929 | 4,617 |
| New Hampshire | 5,247 | 5,045 | 5,129 | 6,249 | 5,206 | 5,441 | 4,691 |
| Rhode Island | 4,930 | 4,599 | 5,148 | 6,049 | 4,201 | 4,980 | 4,887 |
| Vermont | 4,900 | 4,624 | 4,588 | 5,659 | 5,009 | 4,893 | 4,915 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,798 | 4,505 | 5,016 | 6,079 | 4,254 | 5,037 | 4,058 |
| New York | 4,638 | 4,364 | 4,939 | 5,243 | 4,620 | 4,738 | 4,326 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,499 | 4,327 | 4,686 | 4,940 | 4,510 | 4,524 | 4,433 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,643 | 4,639 | 4,300 | 5,007 | 4,115 | 4,701 | 4,579 |
| Indiana | 4,495 | 4,519 | 3,591 | 5,129 | 3,945 | 4,638 | 4,215 |
| Michigan | 4,388 | 4,337 | 3,918 | 4,873 | 4,371 | 4,351 | 4,476 |
| Ohio | 4,089 | 3,921 | 3,928 | 4,818 | 3,856 | 4,119 | 4,028 |
| Wisconsin | 4,777 | 4,623 | 4,602 | 5,751 | 4,625 | 4,800 | 4,739 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 4,146 | 3,949 | 3,978 | 5,127 | 3,635 | 4,212 | 4,001 |
| Kansas | 4,197 | 3,878 | 4,883 | 4,993 | 4,268 | 4,084 | 4,412 |
| Minnesota | 4,432 | 4,172 | 4,140 | 5,439 | 3,364 | 4,456 | 4,401 |
| Missouri | 4,124 | 4,010 | 4,274 | 4,658 | 4,657 | 4,213 | 3,907 |
| Nebraska | 4,392 | 4,342 | 4,456 | 4,603 | 4,184 | 4,445 | 4,299 |
| North Dakota | 3,830 | 3,838 | 4,053 | 3,704 | 4,105 | 3,789 | 3,959 |
| South Dakota | 4,233 | 4,171 | 4,051 | 4,515 | 3,593 | 4,230 | 4,462 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4,733 | 4,592 | 4,399 | 5,760 | 5,462 | 4,937 | 4,233 |
| District of Columbia | 4,890 | 4,654 | 4,758 | 5,110 | 4,944 | 4,919 | 4,772 |
| Florida | 4,517 | 4,396 | 4,613 | 5,318 | 5,151 | 4,507 | 4,468 |
| Georgia | 4,160 | 4,002 | 4,379 | 5,123 | 3,575 | 4,226 | 4,003 |
| Maryland | 4,360 | 4,150 | 3,864 | 5,257 | 4,235 | 4,368 | 4,352 |
| North Carolina | 4,460 | 4,356 | 3,848 | 5,393 | 4,029 | 4,474 | 4,464 |
| South Carolina | 4,477 | 4,321 | 4,295 | 5,598 | 3,849 | 4,534 | 4,373 |
| Virginia | 4,202 | 4,155 | 4,163 | 4,585 | 4,240 | 4,243 | 4,078 |
| West Virginia | 4,892 | 4,782 | 4,969 | 5,463 | 5,634 | 4,767 | 4,936 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4,139 | 4,138 | 3,965 | 4,299 | 3,458 | 4,175 | 4,127 |
| Kentucky | 4,009 | 3,956 | 3,737 | 4,505 | 3,580 | 4,153 | 3,777 |
| Mississippi | 4,124 | 4,076 | 4,285 | 4,219 | 3,469 | 3,992 | 4,653 |
| Tennessee | 4,276 | 4,168 | 4,287 | 4,775 | 3,588 | 4,256 | 4,438 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3,923 | 3,797 | 4,129 | 4,482 | 3,484 | 3,848 | 4,199 |
| Louisiana | 4,055 | 3,869 | 4,355 | 5,320 | 4,512 | 4,192 | 3,724 |
| Oklahoma | 4,072 | 4,060 | 3,544 | 4,903 | 3,133 | 4,103 | 4,195 |
| Texas | 4,205 | 4,049 | 4,425 | 4,893 | 3,694 | 4,198 | 4,272 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4,214 | 3,980 | 4,201 | 5,530 | 4,846 | 4,137 | 4,337 |
| Colorado | 4,303 | 4,213 | 4,143 | 5,188 | 3,867 | 4,394 | 4,131 |
| Idaho | 4,104 | 4,111 | 3,999 | 4,300 | 3,810 | 4,068 | 4,377 |
| Montana | 4,355 | 4,207 | 4,166 | 5,210 | 4,096 | 4,397 | 4,199 |
| Nevada | 3,927 | 3,892 | 3,581 | 4,874 | 3,601 | 3,932 | 3,996 |
| New Mexico | 4,074 | 3,888 | 4,408 | 4,795 | 4,025 | 4,179 | 3,819 |
| Utah | 4,197 | 4,224 | 3,661 | 4,394 | 3,422 | 4,043 | 4,537 |
| Wyoming | 4,622 | 4,393 | 5,067 | 5,544 | 3,561 | 4,780 | 4,421 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 5,293 | 4,872 | 6,124 | 6,515 | 4,427 | 5,731 | 4,611 |
| California | 4,280 | 4,103 | 4,371 | 5,311 | 3,684 | 4,243 | 4,471 |
| Hawaii | 3,831 | 3,772 | 3,787 | 4,171 | 4,183 | 3,756 | 3,974 |
| Oregon | 4,384 | 4,271 | 4,462 | 4,748 | 3,542 | 4,443 | 4,193 |
| Washington | 4,404 | 4,315 | 4,189 | 5,044 | 3,308 | 4,438 | 4,589 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix. that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 15.46 | 14.49 | 60.74 | 57.72 | 109.84 | 17.89 | 41.24 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 102.28 | 91.30 | 241.59 | 207.10 | 550.72 | 170.25 | 184.85 |
| Maine | 142.98 | 132.98 | 409.40 | 174.79 | 263.25 | 166.24 | 411.63 |
| Massachusetts | 146.92 | 84.79 | 272.94 | 220.71 | 1,074.03 | 91.97 | 299.45 |
| New Hampshire | 95.95 | 119.88 | 278.32 | 283.37 | 665.49 | 106.67 | 230.38 |
| Rhode Island | 39.79 | 80.59 | 893.60 | 291.00 | 929.22 | 109.15 | 237.23 |
| Vermont | 139.04 | 182.16 | 368.57 | 223.85 | 1,171.78 | 95.69 | 342.23 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 114.20 | 161.81 | 376.74 | 178.74 | 595.36 | 173.70 | 326.50 |
| New York | 93.80 | 70.16 | 237.46 | 184.22 | 410.71 | 96.78 | 165.61 |
| Pennsylvania | 97.13 | 111.32 | 169.44 | 138.01 | 847.62 | 109.66 | 164.85 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 106.73 | 73.84 | 279.25 | 307.33 | 597.86 | 127.96 | 195.26 |
| Indiana | 142.42 | 217.02 | 261.48 | 623.65 | 689.66 | 195.54 | 147.46 |
| Michigan | 139.55 | 125.79 | 340.43 | 258.33 | 700.95 | 130.52 | 288.34 |
| Ohio | 78.76 | 91.45 | 320.92 | 213.90 | 687.02 | 100.79 | 239.73 |
| Wisconsin | 112.73 | 118.61 | 200.60 | 215.60 | 891.21 | 126.59 | 116.00 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 164.95 | 187.68 | 258.60 | 315.17 | 626.00 | 177.56 | 177.36 |
| Kansas | 86.11 | 156.44 | 478.49 | 279.58 | 406.87 | 79.70 | 198.81 |
| Minnesota | 156.76 | 118.85 | 341.01 | 243.19 | 798.28 | 204.17 | 183.65 |
| Missouri | 116.78 | 155.58 | 332.82 | 306.07 | 346.15 | 141.27 | 192.56 |
| Nebraska | 153.49 | 138.01 | 212.40 | 674.63 | 830.81 | 222.97 | 245.31 |
| North Dakota | 172.42 | 119.76 | 272.79 | 340.26 | 824.90 | 213.27 | 202.48 |
| South Dakota | 84.89 | 104.66 | 185.08 | 207.16 | 809.88 | 88.24 | 244.89 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 187.79 | 197.04 | 843.95 | 331.86 | 1,078.25 | 199.00 | 268.53 |
| District of Columbia | 76.75 | 165.86 | 138.47 | 167.09 | 822.10 | 102.19 | 268.18 |
| Florida | 110.31 | 97.96 | 399.01 | 245.42 | 728.47 | 128.19 | 92.73 |
| Georgia | 111.68 | 111.35 | 660.48 | 272.29 | 887.32 | 131.24 | 130.80 |
| Maryland | 58.11 | 80.27 | 300.03 | 159.69 | 917.04 | 103.12 | 196.21 |
| North Carolina | 101.10 | 120.29 | 624.21 | 636.61 | 887.91 | 113.25 | 150.60 |
| South Carolina | 79.52 | 75.51 | 273.66 | 227.69 | 825.60 | 106.26 | 204.91 |
| Virginia | 74.99 | 106.06 | 154.05 | 226.67 | 737.55 | 76.74 | 189.92 |
| West Virginia | 160.48 | 251.71 | 409.26 | 174.68 | 1,256.05 | 109.06 | 403.56 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 92.10 | 107.46 | 213.81 | 498.54 | 471.34 | 104.83 | 259.30 |
| Kentucky | 223.12 | 234.99 | 105.36 | 310.51 | 253.58 | 163.66 | 472.46 |
| Mississippi | 116.31 | 158.80 | 477.58 | 547.39 | 553.74 | 116.40 | 394.76 |
| Tennessee | 130.82 | 125.86 | 312.45 | 273.18 | 659.01 | 148.10 | 157.98 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 81.32 | 120.41 | 339.49 | 382.67 | 558.43 | 123.01 | 215.37 |
| Louisiana | 123.20 | 133.08 | 186.40 | 348.19 | 889.83 | 99.95 | 251.02 |
| Oklahoma | 109.98 | 98.52 | 416.40 | 320.01 | 474.50 | 135.23 | 293.22 |
| Texas | 67.16 | 70.00 | 196.39 | 196.56 | 526.47 | 106.93 | 122.99 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 86.42 | 92.59 | 240.58 | 469.52 | 775.34 | 118.42 | 153.78 |
| Colorado | 104.85 | 158.22 | 298.35 | 645.09 | 733.59 | 140.99 | 149.23 |
| Idaho | 120.40 | 133.31 | 210.72 | 779.14 | 538.22 | 133.69 | 137.95 |
| Montana | 116.04 | 135.33 | 276.70 | 184.46 | 843.06 | 119.90 | 214.81 |
| Nevada | 84.43 | 83.60 | 260.97 | 1,059.56 | 405.67 | 133.80 | 283.03 |
| New Mexico | 63.36 | 74.55 | 196.54 | 233.47 | 462.54 | 103.14 | 214.44 |
| Utah | 114.45 | 115.29 | 320.26 | 824.32 | 589.59 | 113.83 | 233.74 |
| Wyoming | 113.27 | 88.61 | 365.63 | 719.27 | 558.35 | 145.34 | 190.30 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 158.52 | 133.67 | 695.42 | 780.29 | 821.16 | 195.91 | 234.30 |
| California | 74.72 | 43.47 | 157.89 | 393.57 | 183.43 | 66.41 | 187.36 |
| Hawaii | 115.31 | 144.68 | 624.64 | 164.66 | 559.83 | 133.62 | 211.13 |
| Oregon | 112.15 | 122.95 | 300.10 | 293.93 | 612.50 | 112.19 | 203.60 |
| Washington | 113.69 | 129.88 | 223.09 | 560.80 | 407.30 | 148.77 | 307.48 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI.C.1.a(2008) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4,385 | 4,191 | 4,384 | 5,066 | 3,947 | 4,411 | 4,369 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4,701 | 4,380 | 4,551 | 6,136 | 4,363 | 4,873 | 4,209 |
| Maine | 5,250 | 4,914 | 4,830 | 5,892 | 4,224 | 5,375 | 5,152 |
| Massachusetts | 4,897 | 4,912 | 4,766 | 4,918 | 4,663 | 4,921 | 4,810 |
| New Hampshire | 5,523 | 5,433 | 5,392 | 6,042 | 5,529 | 5,538 | 5,345 |
| Rhode Island | 5,140 | 4,951 | 4,930 | 5,869 | 3,755* | 5,122 | 5,824 |
| Vermont | 5,222 | 4,970 | 4,338 | 5,773 | 5,156 | 5,188 | 5,377 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5,046 | 4,899 | 5,331 | 5,379 | 4,350 | 5,129 | 3,798 |
| New York | 4,759 | 4,485 | 4,837 | 5,285 | 4,441 | 4,797 | 4,447 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,439 | 4,319 | 4,634 | 4,582 | 4,611 | 4,453 | 4,322 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,637 | 4,508 | 4,369 | 5,058 | 4,967 | 4,764 | 4,178 |
| Indiana | 4,952 | 4,500 | 5,160 | 5,933 | 4,432 | 4,990 | 5,075 |
| Michigan | 4,193 | 4,148 | 3,495 | 4,486 | 3,795 | 4,137 | 4,592 |
| Ohio | 4,154 | 3,816 | 3,521 | 4,783 | 5,156 | 4,124 | 4,514 |
| Wisconsin | 4,685 | 4,411 | 4,185 | 6,031 | 3,389 | 4,765 | 4,450 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 4,587 | 4,077 | 4,256 | 5,703 | 1,911 | 4,694 | 3,741 |
| Kansas | 4,130 | 3,990 | 4,165 | 5,960 |  | 4,072 | 4,258 |
| Minnesota | 4,381 | 4,119 | 4,038 | 5,893 | 3,576 | 4,515 | 3,171 |
| Missouri | 4,267 | 4,142 | 5,159 | 3,808 | 4,649 | 4,062 | 4,672 |
| Nebraska | 4,145 | 4,103 | 4,627 | 3,971 |  | 4,088 | 4,396 |
| North Dakota | 4,050 | 3,796 | 4,887 | 3,972 | 1,715* | 4,268 | 3,251 * |
| South Dakota | 4,355 | 4,222 | 3,418 | 4,575 | 1,728 | 4,532 | 3,979 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4,583 | 4,368 | 4,814 | 5,524 | 5,358 | 4,561 | 4,466 |
| District of Columbia | 4,901 | 5,077 | 5,520 | 4,491 | 5,765 | 4,884 | 4,651 |
| Florida | 4,328 | 4,192 | 3,765 | 5,245 | 3,020 | 4,414 | 4,100 |
| Georgia | 3,876 | 3,736 | 4,209 | 4,718 | 2,703* | 3,913 | 3,866 |
| Maryland | 4,355 | 4,004 | 4,605 | 5,278 | 2,869 | 4,295 | 4,785 |
| North Carolina | 4,736 | 4,547 | 3,820 | 5,615 |  | 4,724 | 4,804 |
| South Carolina | 4,574 | 4,558 | 4,363 | 5,097* | 3,005* | 4,659 | 4,003 |
| Virginia | 4,100 | 4,145 | 3,810 | 4,213 | 4,021 | 4,133 | 3,948 |
| West Virginia | 5,132 | 5,043 | 5,806 | 5,218 | 5,844 * | 5,049 | 5,603 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3,675 | 3,602 | 3,154 | 4,016 |  | 3,660 | 3,727 |
| Kentucky | 4,405 | 4,519 | 4,116 | 2,470 | 2,717 | 4,217 | 4,896 |
| Mississippi | 3,799 | 3,788 | 3,626* | 4,719 | 3,023 | 3,874 | 3,792 |
| Tennessee | 4,628 | 4,430 | 4,164 | 5,720 | 3,796* | 4,675 | 4,536 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4,238 | 4,069 | 6,004 | 4,139 | 4,185* | 4,100 | 4,437 |
| Louisiana | 4,349 | 4,204 | 4,600 | 5,219 | 3,941 | 4,327 | 4,601 |
| Oklahoma | 4,158 | 4,236 | 3,831 | 4,634 | 3,310 | 3,979 | 5,241 |
| Texas | 4,504 | 4,269 | 4,601 | 5,260 | 4,590* | 4,543 | 4,385 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4,122 | 3,982 | 4,449 | 5,255 | 3,986 | 4,131 | 4,117 |
| Colorado | 4,279 | 3,971 | 4,464 | 5,215 | 3,280 | 4,492 | 3,479 |
| Idaho | 4,342 | 4,127 | 5,076 | 6,135* | 4,524 | 4,372 | 4,102 |
| Montana | 4,359 | 4,494 | 3,120* | 4,099 | 5,440* | 4,302 |  |
| Nevada | 3,459 | 3,431 | 3,159 | 5,307 | 3,162 | 3,367 | 4,482 |
| New Mexico | 4,551 | 4,575 | 4,643 | 4,436 | 4,441 | 4,584 | 4,395 |
| Utah | 4,108 | 4,089 | 3,921 | 5,202 | 3,070 | 4,023 | 4,361 |
| Wyoming | 4,814 | 3,934 | 5,112 | 8,371 | . | 4,883 | 3,988 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 5,610 | 5,423 | 5,958 | 5,635 | 4,339 | 5,871 | 5,462 |
| California | 4,071 | 3,876 | 4,097 | 5,155 | 3,470 | 4,050 | 4,362 |
| Hawaii | 3,844 | 3,642 | 4,010 | 4,539 | 4,499 | 3,628 | 4,305 |
| Oregon | 4,480 | 4,391 | 4,656 | 4,675 | 3,303 | 4,518 | 4,562 |
| Washington | 4,540 | 4,472 | 4,529 | 4,740 | 3,999 | 4,495 | 4,708 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.a(2008) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 24.61 | 37.03 | 79.37 | 81.95 | 129.31 | 28.82 | 29.79 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 249.92 | 193.90 | 661.51 | 285.54 | 1,034.87 | 323.28 | 149.74 |
| Maine | 160.78 | 201.02 | 1,027.14 | 246.32 | 902.30 | 183.63 | 969.48 |
| Massachusetts | 159.44 | 176.55 | 557.23 | 254.34 | 1,222.35 | 170.78 | 510.26 |
| New Hampshire | 117.32 | 172.38 | 619.55 | 301.16 | 980.59 | 139.41 | 612.04 |
| Rhode Island | 213.60 | 281.61 | 1,104.64 | 911.79 | 1,222.62* | 252.17 | 717.82 |
| Vermont | 154.19 | 186.25 | 693.07 | 633.29 | 1,369.79 | 190.39 | 494.38 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 228.08 | 254.41 | 692.25 | 838.53 | 1,130.83 | 233.54 | 983.00 |
| New York | 86.89 | 78.55 | 540.09 | 183.80 | 522.23 | 93.65 | 538.19 |
| Pennsylvania | 135.60 | 240.54 | 258.20 | 159.00 | 1,132.47 | 172.02 | 471.51 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 199.78 | 232.33 | 664.12 | 851.43 | 1,242.94 | 342.04 | 194.36 |
| Indiana | 215.62 | 296.31 | 1,452.20 | 1,113.94 | 1,321.39 | 361.68 | 1,009.00 |
| Michigan | 102.95 | 190.63 | 838.65 | 125.90 | 929.42 | 124.54 | 556.14 |
| Ohio | 154.58 | 235.82 | 852.67 | 744.83 | 1,402.74 | 235.90 | 1,275.76 |
| Wisconsin | 208.26 | 219.45 | 880.03 | 768.71 | 1,006.00 | 213.39 | 896.50 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 314.36 | 240.66 | 879.55 | 889.53 | 572.50 | 382.18 | 891.39 |
| Kansas | 227.17 | 247.40 | 833.24 | 1,581.56 |  | 266.96 | 272.98 |
| Minnesota | 207.78 | 190.89 | 908.23 | 815.60 | 1,016.04 | 187.88 | 677.57 |
| Missouri | 266.80 | 163.84 | 1,351.87 | 853.93 | 1,041.36 | 349.04 | 705.02 |
| Nebraska | 282.78 | 344.46 | 1,002.95 | 1,134.40 | . | 533.01 | 944.19 |
| North Dakota | 323.56 | 484.17 | 888.26 | 1,124.09 | 538.22* | 329.21 | 986.21 * |
| South Dakota | 354.44 | 384.78 | 959.11 | 966.76 | 504.92 | 366.82 | 958.38 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 191.91 | 178.46 | 1,033.23 | 408.98 | 1,306.51 | 243.37 | 87.55 |
| District of Columbia | 244.67 | 423.74 | 731.97 | 195.39 | 1,632.04 | 262.27 | 552.00 |
| Florida | 127.53 | 129.18 | 612.30 | 798.58 | 750.84 | 164.56 | 259.06 |
| Georgia | 161.21 | 162.88 | 1,073.82 | 1,118.55 | 814.44* | 190.91 | 551.49 |
| Maryland | 126.88 | 133.47 | 754.59 | 398.75 | 805.10 | 156.06 | 541.84 |
| North Carolina | 205.18 | 183.56 | 1,144.35 | 901.33 |  | 256.74 | 1,036.11 |
| South Carolina | 264.31 | 269.46 | 1,094.86 | 1,611.85* | 1,012.49* | 329.07 | 1,035.85 |
| Virginia | 135.04 | 198.29 | 187.13 | 321.75 | 1,060.89 | 144.87 | 216.53 |
| West Virginia | 278.72 | 586.01 | 1,687.07 | 1,124.65 | 1,848.04* | 300.66 | 1,063.95 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 292.18 | 570.92 | 811.24 | 1,199.22 | . | 311.63 | 887.21 |
| Kentucky | 456.70 | 445.59 | 1,153.57 | 730.53 | 810.04 | 444.21 | 979.72 |
| Mississippi | 516.18 | 525.27 | 1,094.05* | 1,317.28 | 848.90 | 660.39 | 1,064.96 |
| Tennessee | 332.52 | 644.43 | 971.18 | 1,166.98 | 1,200.40* | 377.03 | 505.46 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 330.99 | 620.85 | 1,591.66 | 709.33 | 1,296.91* | 502.33 | 708.73 |
| Louisiana | 177.07 | 219.24 | 1,191.84 | 1,252.31 | 1,102.09 | 278.23 | 1,108.25 |
| Oklahoma | 466.27 | 366.61 | 982.16 | 1,177.69 | 901.35 | 503.77 | 1,112.83 |
| Texas | 175.22 | 149.32 | 256.61 | 1,151.15 | 1,401.79* | 155.99 | 281.33 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 206.48 | 222.33 | 958.27 | 1,435.33 | 1,117.35 | 362.40 | 251.02 |
| Colorado | 168.36 | 161.04 | 1,098.84 | 1,117.23 | 796.27 | 180.09 | 700.83 |
| Idaho | 369.52 | 489.87 | 1,390.78 | 1,867.83* | 1,334.03 | 633.29 | 942.29 |
| Montana | 327.08 | 1,028.64 | 986.63* | 904.91 | 1,646.31 * | 559.09 |  |
| Nevada | 125.50 | 181.77 | 470.59 | 1,481.47 | 875.62 | 123.71 | 312.01 |
| New Mexico | 167.40 | 297.58 | 801.49 | 716.79 | 923.85 | 351.45 | 935.15 |
| Utah | 171.93 | 188.14 | 951.08 | 1,551.67 | 865.01 | 232.27 | 699.98 |
| Wyoming | 420.50 | 531.72 | 1,329.10 | 2,275.60 | . | 419.88 | 1,188.92 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 403.48 | 915.64 | 1,487.80 | 1,350.52 | 1,228.06 | 504.86 | 1,411.09 |
| California | 71.51 | 77.73 | 215.96 | 298.04 | 486.28 | 99.66 | 115.29 |
| Hawaii | 132.43 | 116.25 | 606.84 | 345.36 | 901.04 | 146.37 | 287.23 |
| Oregon | 188.01 | 233.29 | 593.52 | 523.00 | 869.49 | 197.53 | 854.18 |
| Washington | 124.87 | 484.00 | 1,016.79 | 918.87 | 1,193.99 | 196.16 | 540.13 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell. establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4,376 | 4,239 | 4,333 | 5,160 | 4,102 | 4,420 | 4,303 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4,726 | 4,417 | 4,950 | 5,889 | 4,660 | 4,811 | 4,580 |
| Maine | 4,673 | 3,993 | 4,884 | 6,472 | 4,060 | 4,690 | 4,751 |
| Massachusetts | 4,709 | 4,325 | 4,776 | 5,968 | 5,382 | 4,819 | 4,581 |
| New Hampshire | 5,054 | 4,815 | 4,903 | 6,346 | 3,552 | 5,392 | 4,581 |
| Rhode Island | 4,797 | 4,424 | 4,332 | 6,220 | 3,249 | 4,878 | 4,756 |
| Vermont | 4,785 | 4,492 | 4,424 | 5,603 | 4,344 | 4,762 | 4,831 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,670 | 4,322 | 4,840 | 6,365 | 4,085 | 4,956 | 4,066 |
| New York | 4,543 | 4,274 | 4,959 | 5,190 | 4,494 | 4,689 | 4,235 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,461 | 4,330 | 4,582 | 4,914 | 4,413 | 4,448 | 4,491 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,632 | 4,642 | 4,315 | 4,970 | 3,794 | 4,661 | 4,677 |
| Indiana | 4,400 | 4,486 | 3,410 | 4,892 | 3,800 | 4,553 | 4,088 |
| Michigan | 4,453 | 4,390 | 4,054 | 5,137 | 4,950 | 4,454 | 4,428 |
| Ohio | 4,041 | 3,919 | 3,958 | 4,685 | 4,465 | 4,039 | 4,031 |
| Wisconsin | 4,809 | 4,673 | 4,712 | 5,660 | 4,788 | 4,837 | 4,757 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 4,071 | 3,931 | 3,893 | 4,908 | 3,633 | 4,092 | 4,064 |
| Kansas | 4,253 | 3,882 | 5,035 | 5,098 | 4,469 | 4,131 | 4,432 |
| Minnesota | 4,428 | 4,161 | 4,005 | 5,417 | 3,791 | 4,419 | 4,480 |
| Missouri | 4,112 | 3,991 | 4,105 | 4,909 | 4,769 | 4,247 | 3,849 |
| Nebraska | 4,445 | 4,387 | 4,464 | 4,743 | 4,196 | 4,528 | 4,316 |
| North Dakota | 3,835 | 4,080 | 3,659 | 3,427 | 4,491 | 3,721 | 4,113 |
| South Dakota | 4,272 | 4,174 | 4,058 | 4,884 | 3,787 | 4,250 | 4,539 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4,807 | 4,683 | 4,322 | 5,884 | 5,152 | 5,140 | 4,231 |
| District of Columbia | 4,887 | 4,520 | 4,395 | 5,349 | 4,929 | 4,990 | 4,604 |
| Florida | 4,573 | 4,459 | 4,796 | 5,341 | 5,795 | 4,556 | 4,456 |
| Georgia | 4,244 | 4,089 | 4,299 | 5,241 | 3,251 | 4,331 | 4,039 |
| Maryland | 4,361 | 4,186 | 3,646 | 5,249 | 4,621 | 4,414 | 4,238 |
| North Carolina | 4,408 | 4,353 | 3,748 | 5,250 | 3,751 | 4,448 | 4,333 |
| South Carolina | 4,421 | 4,267 | 4,258 | 5,416 | 4,109 | 4,464 | 4,327 |
| Virginia | 4,205 | 4,126 | 4,312 | 4,781 | 4,103 | 4,253 | 4,102 |
| West Virginia | 4,813 | 4,699 | 4,950 | 5,448 | 5,451 | 4,594 | 4,923 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4,195 | 4,172 | 4,107 | 4,429 | 3,822 | 4,238 | 4,117 |
| Kentucky | 3,990 | 3,878 | 3,892 | 4,657 | 3,767 | 4,216 | 3,602 |
| Mississippi | 4,125 | 4,054 | 4,346 | 4,215 | 3,613 | 4,027 | 4,482 |
| Tennessee | 4,235 | 4,162 | 4,274 | 4,568 | 3,494 | 4,193 | 4,450 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3,960 | 3,876 | 3,871 | 4,674 | 3,305 | 3,929 | 4,135 |
| Louisiana | 3,987 | 3,791 | 4,264 | 5,335 | 4,718 | 4,125 | 3,681 |
| Oklahoma | 4,145 | 4,077 | 3,989 | 4,941 | 3,139 | 4,231 | 4,099 |
| Texas | 4,194 | 4,051 | 4,420 | 4,883 | 3,506 | 4,176 | 4,288 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4,278 | 4,016 | 4,201 | 5,564 | 4,702 | 4,183 | 4,466 |
| Colorado | 4,312 | 4,250 | 4,117 | 5,174 | 4,447 | 4,351 | 4,224 |
| Idaho | 4,065 | 4,102 | 3,820 | 4,407 | 3,604 | 4,012 | 4,457 |
| Montana | 4,393 | 4,223 | 3,995 | 5,514 | 3,828 | 4,480 | 4,119 |
| Nevada | 4,103 | 4,117 | 3,598 | 4,779 | 3,238 | 4,198 | 4,073 |
| New Mexico | 3,930 | 3,702 | 4,391 | 5,045 | 3,711 | 4,012 | 3,802 |
| Utah | 4,087 | 4,068 | 3,658 | 4,425 | 3,292 | 4,033 | 4,259 |
| Wyoming | 4,629 | 4,460 | 5,044 | 5,205 | 3,486 | 4,861 | 4,333 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 5,297 | 4,990 | 6,080 | 6,428 | 4,539 | 5,535 | 4,853 |
| California | 4,422 | 4,312 | 4,241 | 5,493 | 3,996 | 4,483 | 4,343 |
| Hawaii | 3,888 | 3,967 | 3,458 | 3,918 | 3,858 | 3,929 | 3,789 |
| Oregon | 4,338 | 4,260 | 4,102 | 4,716 | 3,787 | 4,402 | 4,110 |
| Washington | 4,435 | 4,334 | 4,230 | 5,203 | 3,170 | 4,465 | 4,633 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI.C.1.b(2008) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 15.12 | 16.77 | 73.10 | 64.97 | 183.10 | 16.89 | 44.92 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 107.79 | 102.83 | 319.37 | 296.39 | 836.58 | 190.98 | 207.69 |
| Maine | 159.93 | 169.77 | 483.93 | 347.91 | 277.75 | 188.13 | 624.52 |
| Massachusetts | 256.97 | 122.41 | 923.09 | 443.84 | 1,535.89 | 190.37 | 313.84 |
| New Hampshire | 130.90 | 120.96 | 999.51 | 384.90 | 1,016.74 | 129.56 | 268.67 |
| Rhode Island | 111.12 | 95.59 | 742.01 | 720.24 | 952.22 | 299.25 | 218.28 |
| Vermont | 178.41 | 234.91 | 512.48 | 259.41 | 1,182.97 | 131.42 | 339.80 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 126.49 | 168.48 | 422.83 | 348.90 | 943.15 | 230.49 | 330.15 |
| New York | 125.18 | 106.34 | 313.57 | 322.13 | 826.27 | 125.01 | 191.57 |
| Pennsylvania | 119.20 | 133.94 | 180.91 | 162.91 | 1,052.28 | 142.06 | 148.64 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 137.05 | 126.62 | 350.96 | 397.24 | 723.53 | 137.59 | 216.83 |
| Indiana | 164.10 | 203.01 | 291.10 | 616.89 | 779.52 | 226.09 | 134.93 |
| Michigan | 193.38 | 186.95 | 342.11 | 496.81 | 1,175.05 | 188.20 | 314.28 |
| Ohio | 108.17 | 96.03 | 309.50 | 343.26 | 960.23 | 94.49 | 242.67 |
| Wisconsin | 126.88 | 134.81 | 514.36 | 379.24 | 1,035.64 | 158.45 | 112.73 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 167.65 | 213.93 | 596.02 | 201.67 | 644.81 | 169.09 | 217.31 |
| Kansas | 89.52 | 168.74 | 840.93 | 279.35 | 778.04 | 88.56 | 211.30 |
| Minnesota | 185.60 | 130.44 | 347.89 | 259.17 | 981.12 | 254.51 | 193.11 |
| Missouri | 126.87 | 162.44 | 512.46 | 539.09 | 817.44 | 160.89 | 213.23 |
| Nebraska | 152.73 | 129.28 | 514.80 | 679.81 | 1,024.83 | 233.85 | 262.73 |
| North Dakota | 186.52 | 120.76 | 340.02 | 420.27 | 1,036.59 | 192.86 | 267.06 |
| South Dakota | 104.60 | 117.77 | 293.36 | 163.62 | 823.80 | 108.49 | 301.10 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 244.98 | 241.00 | 850.69 | 755.62 | 1,366.00 | 232.98 | 367.62 |
| District of Columbia | 148.25 | 178.10 | 228.49 | 175.58 | 1,086.62 | 153.18 | 224.56 |
| Florida | 121.96 | 110.06 | 385.25 | 346.74 | 1,027.08 | 142.39 | 83.30 |
| Georgia | 103.54 | 111.49 | 815.62 | 271.58 | 725.24 | 133.35 | 136.78 |
| Maryland | 80.20 | 128.74 | 536.72 | 200.73 | 1,022.74 | 177.27 | 203.31 |
| North Carolina | 127.99 | 175.31 | 725.96 | 843.38 | 1,008.71 | 151.01 | 205.65 |
| South Carolina | 85.47 | 109.65 | 295.15 | 586.25 | 1,165.83 | 99.76 | 232.11 |
| Virginia | 95.39 | 141.06 | 514.34 | 274.52 | 1,115.95 | 112.82 | 262.60 |
| West Virginia | 206.97 | 281.95 | 645.45 | 608.20 | 1,262.07 | 96.70 | 416.69 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 98.47 | 124.22 | 512.05 | 513.17 | 747.11 | 105.64 | 308.08 |
| Kentucky | 237.26 | 247.19 | 450.49 | 388.47 | 309.07 | 177.30 | 483.74 |
| Mississippi | 148.97 | 202.55 | 491.07 | 546.48 | 632.55 | 166.97 | 374.68 |
| Tennessee | 120.01 | 141.30 | 279.28 | 436.03 | 649.26 | 124.00 | 179.24 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 84.04 | 116.70 | 237.79 | 370.49 | 567.38 | 122.27 | 196.48 |
| Louisiana | 140.29 | 145.90 | 145.11 | 388.75 | 1,079.80 | 116.61 | 267.12 |
| Oklahoma | 114.02 | 114.76 | 296.10 | 461.28 | 604.02 | 129.42 | 266.55 |
| Texas | 62.35 | 75.55 | 200.13 | 172.70 | 584.70 | 109.56 | 129.27 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 84.48 | 85.65 | 282.10 | 453.67 | 1,215.06 | 130.22 | 143.33 |
| Colorado | 142.25 | 213.63 | 353.63 | 725.61 | 1,212.35 | 198.26 | 131.94 |
| Idaho | 121.75 | 132.34 | 206.17 | 865.81 | 638.24 | 124.05 | 153.14 |
| Montana | 138.41 | 186.20 | 233.50 | 234.23 | 859.32 | 161.29 | 227.48 |
| Nevada | 130.05 | 134.12 | 473.89 | 1,090.47 | 494.08 | 191.12 | 282.94 |
| New Mexico | 89.43 | 71.99 | 305.04 | 790.30 | 882.51 | 116.57 | 231.95 |
| Utah | 128.73 | 114.53 | 329.33 | 830.78 | 589.40 | 127.78 | 173.47 |
| Wyoming | 197.98 | 180.98 | 1,152.44 | 1,175.15 | 927.73 | 297.39 | 171.67 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 129.57 | 85.66 | 740.47 | 1,014.82 | 1,075.44 | 165.63 | 237.46 |
| California | 93.41 | 36.34 | 130.99 | 646.68 | 334.55 | 94.32 | 224.64 |
| Hawaii | 126.45 | 193.23 | 577.27 | 245.81 | 467.83 | 164.04 | 239.02 |
| Oregon | 108.38 | 133.18 | 493.44 | 370.10 | 779.51 | 114.98 | 241.32 |
| Washington | 121.02 | 145.86 | 201.07 | 583.58 | 534.48 | 160.70 | 359.43 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix. establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 4,515 | 4,271 | 4,849 | 5,403 | 4,050 | 4,477 | 4,889 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5,114 | 5,167 | 4,847 | 5,367 | 5,057 | 5,119 |  |
| Maine | 5,348 | 4,338 | 7,043 | 6,956 | 4,574 | 5,492 | 4,693 |
| Massachusetts | 5,506 | 4,903 | 6,787 | 6,665 |  | 5,506 | . |
| New Hampshire | 5,157 | 4,329 | 5,516 | 6,595 | 7,132 | 5,080 | 5,228 |
| Rhode Island | 5,024 | 4,633 | 6,577 | 5,605 | 6,298 | 4,975 | 5,340* |
| Vermont | 4,688 | 4,549 | 5,752 | 4,790* | . | 4,728 | 4,403 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5,395 | 5,195 | 5,777 | 6,779 | 4,994 | 5,502 | 4,737 |
| New York | 5,236 | 5,199 | 5,080 | 5,666 | 5,884 | 4,909 | 6,057 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,094 | 4,322 | 5,513 | 6,489 | 5,400* | 5,506 | 3,955 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,861 | 4,962 | 2,553* | 5,567 | 4,880 | 5,072 | 4,233 |
| Indiana | 4,945 | 5,130 | 4,617 | 4,338 | 3,769 | 5,176 | 1,812* |
| Michigan | 4,475 | 4,401 | 3,048* | 5,392 | 3,148* | 4,380 | 5,392 |
| Ohio | 4,494 | 4,116 | 3,618 | 5,724 | 2,753 | 4,809 | 3,678 |
| Wisconsin | 4,593 | 4,483 | 3,746 | 6,058 | 4,992* | 4,520 | 4,955 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,937 | 3,935 | 3,786 | 4,223 | 4,400 | 4,020 | 3,804 |
| Kansas | 3,857 | 3,687 | 4,803 | 3,409 | 3,645 | 3,872 |  |
| Minnesota | 4,551 | 4,375 | 5,200 | 4,879 | 2,311 | 4,669 | 3,341 |
| Missouri | 4,044 | 4,041 | 4,224 | 4,010 | 4,295 | 4,066 | 3,936 |
| Nebraska | 4,041 | 4,093 | 3,415* | 3,960* | 4,045* | 4,204 | 2,053* |
| North Dakota | 3,750 | 3,300 | 4,077 | 4,871 | 3,624 | 3,777 | 3,572 |
| South Dakota | 3,694 | 4,043 | 4,156 | 2,946 | 8,064* | 3,650 |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4,641 | 4,601 | 4,251 | 5,583 | 6,159* | 4,863 | 3,882 |
| District of Columbia | 4,871 | 4,764 | 3,135 | 5,895 | 3,113 | 4,088 | 9,318 |
| Florida | 4,811 | 4,641 | 6,200* | 5,568 |  | 4,382 | 5,879 |
| Georgia | 4,085 | 3,836 | 4,921 | 4,771 | 5,041 | 4,013 | 3,894 |
| Maryland | 4,380 | 4,393 | 3,718 | 5,163 | 4,053 | 4,375 | 4,506 |
| North Carolina | 4,598 | 4,084 | 4,579 | 5,731 | 4,796 | 4,363 | 5,350 |
| South Carolina | 4,965 | 4,351 | 5,561 | 7,845 | 3,494 | 5,057 | 6,037 |
| Virginia | 4,593 | 4,456 | 5,007 | 5,655 | 5,195* | 4,592 | 4,343 |
| West Virginia | 5,475 | 5,539 | 4,882 | 6,518 | 9,600* | 5,443 | 3,887 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4,297 | 4,421 | 3,945 | 3,920 | 3,222 | 4,431 | 5,004 |
| Kentucky | 3,698 | 3,928 | 3,218 | 2,901 | 3,289 | 3,626 | 5,964 |
| Mississippi | 4,559 | 4,731 | 3,585 |  |  | 3,734 | 6,263 |
| Tennessee | 4,059 | 3,847 | 5,797 | 4,357 | 5,174* | 4,021 | 4,056 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,471 | 2,287 | 4,768* | 6,072* | 2,680 | 2,447 | 4,224* |
| Louisiana | 4,591 | 4,556 | 4,711* | . | 2,760* | 5,017 | 3,621 |
| Oklahoma | 3,191 | 3,645 | 1,722* |  | 2,733 | 3,031 | 3,986 |
| Texas | 3,696 | 3,597 | 3,937 | 3,785 | 3,172 | 3,787 | 3,443 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3,684 | 3,490 | 3,935 | 5,327* | 5,709 | 3,687 | 1,252 |
| Colorado | 4,250 | 4,391 | 2,972 |  | 2,400* | 4,567 | 3,141 |
| Idaho | 4,177 | 4,181 | 6,490 | 3,787 | 6,336* | 4,188 | 3,824* |
| Montana | 4,133 | 3,964 | 5,507 | 4,049* |  | 4,016 | 4,687 |
| Nevada | 3,967 | 3,181 | 5,544* | 7,200* | 5,303 | 4,996 | 2,184* |
| New Mexico | 3,372 | 3,102 | 3,310* | 4,982 | 1,961 | 3,925 | 2,869* |
| Utah | 5,202 | 5,755 | 3,302 | 4,017 | 4,075 | 4,141 | 7,895 |
| Wyoming | 4,562 | 4,330 | 5,094 | 5,558 | 3,644 | 4,610 | 5,431 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 5,109 | 4,017 | 6,438 | 6,865 | 4,244 | 6,671 | 3,618 |
| California | 4,927 | 4,091 | 6,275 | 5,350 | 3,927 | 4,097 | 8,822 |
| Hawaii | 3,533 | 3,426 | 4,602 | 4,413 | 4,522 | 3,505 | 3,598 |
| Oregon | 4,678 | 3,733 | 6,407 | 6,302 |  | 4,686 | 4,030 |
| Washington | 3,635 | 3,715 | 3,135 | 3,876* | 3,336* | 3,907 | 2,437* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.c(2008) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 73.80 | 87.90 | 304.06 | 228.59 | 306.74 | 87.99 | 401.46 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 458.61 | 918.92 | 1,118.42 | 1,505.19 | 1,410.76 | 492.58 |  |
| Maine | 485.81 | 365.57 | 1,929.90 | 1,688.67 | 1,275.61 | 659.55 | 1,270.08 |
| Massachusetts | 640.03 | 676.81 | 1,899.11 | 1,673.59 |  | 640.03 |  |
| New Hampshire | 282.66 | 554.89 | 1,321.33 | 1,705.12 | 2,130.74 | 593.76 | 1,398.71 |
| Rhode Island | 309.21 | 260.58 | 1,696.55 | 1,204.41 | 1,637.26 | 309.07 | 1,688.66* |
| Vermont | 285.66 | 245.47 | 1,525.86 | 1,439.37* | . | 347.61 | 1,238.35 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 780.04 | 793.85 | 1,558.09 | 2,023.20 | 1,295.91 | 825.90 | 1,324.44 |
| New York | 354.57 | 445.87 | 907.47 | 1,284.03 | 1,648.91 | 374.99 | 1,806.76 |
| Pennsylvania | 637.20 | 878.43 | 1,051.15 | 1,584.06 | 1,707.63* | 642.38 | 1,123.54 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 275.99 | 279.68 | 769.57* | 1,383.60 | 1,382.58 | 622.06 | 1,131.72 |
| Indiana | 775.95 | 850.67 | 1,242.77 | 1,298.82 | 1,123.95 | 761.54 | 573.00* |
| Michigan | 577.94 | 586.47 | 963.86* | 1,279.55 | 949.74* | 823.32 | 1,395.42 |
| Ohio | 613.04 | 604.63 | 925.28 | 1,627.66 | 784.53 | 685.10 | 999.73 |
| Wisconsin | 336.60 | 338.08 | 1,099.12 | 1,691.15 | 1,578.61* | 550.77 | 1,397.17 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 310.27 | 378.06 | 852.27 | 1,215.59 | 1,208.52 | 329.04 | 1,109.43 |
| Kansas | 192.99 | 459.14 | 1,321.38 | 973.96 | 1,029.89 | 212.05 |  |
| Minnesota | 275.38 | 547.86 | 1,171.75 | 897.70 | 653.23 | 292.46 | 995.70 |
| Missouri | 300.54 | 380.41 | 1,198.88 | 984.48 | 1,249.55 | 343.31 | 895.09 |
| Nebraska | 895.67 | 985.96 | 1,070.45* | 1,252.26* | 1,220.37* | 908.66 | 619.91 * |
| North Dakota | 294.18 | 325.78 | 376.67 | 580.28 | 1,017.45 | 330.58 | 777.19 |
| South Dakota | 375.96 | 652.28 | 994.08 | 716.40 | 2,550.06* | 377.63 |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 424.90 | 931.39 | 1,105.30 | 1,551.73 | 1,860.19* | 413.29 | 1,034.86 |
| District of Columbia | 821.87 | 838.49 | 876.73 | 1,524.95 | 928.68 | 626.33 | 2,644.13 |
| Florida | 589.98 | 616.12 | 1,865.77* | 1,579.29 |  | 700.48 | 1,754.80 |
| Georgia | 875.95 | 860.42 | 1,467.93 | 1,387.24 | 1,457.22 | 797.99 | 1,005.40 |
| Maryland | 551.34 | 685.46 | 951.93 | 1,478.64 | 1,211.10 | 575.94 | 1,067.24 |
| North Carolina | 599.86 | 727.18 | 1,365.34 | 1,372.38 | 1,342.03 | 678.65 | 1,509.56 |
| South Carolina | 570.66 | 677.88 | 1,644.71 | 2,085.63 | 839.11 | 1,083.02 | 1,695.76 |
| Virginia | 215.21 | 684.61 | 1,302.22 | 1,591.69 | 1,560.16* | 233.58 | 1,168.56 |
| West Virginia | 577.42 | 1,394.17 | 1,155.57 | 1,851.83 | 3,035.79* | 718.64 | 1,165.89 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 111.82 | 264.34 | 836.32 | 1,095.29 | 775.62 | 278.92 | 1,108.36 |
| Kentucky | 194.03 | 451.54 | 534.78 | 865.00 | 920.95 | 235.07 | 1,778.12 |
| Mississippi | 358.38 | 789.37 | 927.43 |  |  | 119.53 | 1,831.30 |
| Tennessee | 487.10 | 667.62 | 1,631.70 | 1,133.08 | 1,636.16* | 485.96 | 1,212.55 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 455.53 | 464.11 | 1,487.85* | 1,920.13* | 801.52 | 504.24 | 1,335.75* |
| Louisiana | 535.33 | 838.10 | 1,413.22* |  | 872.79* | 1,049.44 | 972.41 |
| Oklahoma | 299.00 | 569.06 | 518.10* |  | 815.93 | 636.21 | 1,038.73 |
| Texas | 252.25 | 270.68 | 810.03 | 1,097.97 | 948.98 | 317.57 | 688.11 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 593.00 | 597.46 | 1,088.28 | 1,603.24* | 1,655.77 | 569.79 | 373.27 |
| Colorado | 607.54 | 769.86 | 717.47 |  | 758.95* | 621.11 | 820.98 |
| Idaho | 501.46 | 557.02 | 1,935.01 | 1,058.57 | 2,003.62* | 517.21 | 1,166.29* |
| Montana | 275.86 | 494.96 | 1,541.81 | 1,231.14* |  | 354.63 | 996.84 |
| Nevada | 763.39 | 794.09 | 1,753.17* | 2,276.84* | 1,540.47 | 968.52 | 804.88* |
| New Mexico | 825.19 | 723.80 | 1,071.43* | 1,473.91 | 557.20 | 921.79 | 881.12* |
| Utah | 767.49 | 1,058.42 | 932.08 | 1,125.80 | 1,163.82 | 541.32 | 2,228.26 |
| Wyoming | 184.87 | 199.12 | 949.20 | 1,110.75 | 715.99 | 231.39 | 1,187.00 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 703.21 | 703.94 | 1,037.74 | 1,403.88 | 1,210.04 | 1,028.28 | 1,018.06 |
| California | 510.71 | 448.95 | 1,228.42 | 1,406.51 | 1,153.13 | 244.12 | 2,415.23 |
| Hawaii | 331.41 | 334.09 | 1,285.53 | 1,154.27 | 1,348.34 | 363.32 | 736.91 |
| Oregon | 671.88 | 811.77 | 1,831.38 | 1,880.11 |  | 673.16 | 1,201.51 |
| Washington | 603.20 | 676.24 | 748.52 | 1,225.69* | 1,054.94* | 644.16 | 760.09 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 882 | 892 | 968 | 755 | 919 | 863 | 927 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 992 | 985 | 1,120 | 868 | 1,199 | 1,071 | 772 |
| Maine | 1,054 | 1,147 | 1,066 | 838 | 1,177 | 1,021 | 1,254 |
| Massachusetts | 1,110 | 1,082 | 1,077 | 1,188 | 1,510 | 1,223 | 797 |
| New Hampshire | 1,264 | 1,321 | 1,408 | 886 | 1,646 | 1,362 | 940 |
| Rhode Island | 1,050 | 1,094 | 1,357* | 742 | 1,343 | 1,111 | 877 |
| Vermont | 986 | 1,043 | 804 | 898 | 1,498 | 984 | 973 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1,033 | 1,104 | 1,230 | 414* | 980* | 1,001 | 1,151 |
| New York | 947 | 1,034 | 1,157 | 562 | 1,337 | 950 | 880 |
| Pennsylvania | 852 | 851 | 832 | 865 | 495 | 803 | 1,012 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 954 | 953 | 1,053 | 854 | 1,265 | 897 | 1,045 |
| Indiana | 950 | 952 | 709 | 1,144 | 996 | 980 | 852 |
| Michigan | 735 | 719 | 684 | 832 | 1,000 | 720 | 753 |
| Ohio | 885 | 854 | 1,136 | 839 | 876 | 916 | 809 |
| Wisconsin | 1,069 | 1,049 | 1,133 | 1,120 | 1,090 | 1,148 | 886 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 756 | 725 | 843 | 834 | 1,241 | 753 | 702 |
| Kansas | 807 | 790 | 854* | 842 | 899 | 809 | 794 |
| Minnesota | 891 | 935 | 968 | 705 | 1,066 | 896 | 856 |
| Missouri | 956 | 1,018 | 839 | 693 | 742 | 812 | 1,244 |
| Nebraska | 1,010 | 1,035 | 922 | 949 | 1,061* | 1,041 | 947 |
| North Dakota | 754 | 849 | 624 | 602* | 875* | 765 | 690 |
| South Dakota | 887 | 882 | 636 | 1,023 | 484* | 914 | 866 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 885 | 988 | 576* | 554 | 1,583* | 830 | 966 |
| District of Columbia | 991 | 936 | 1,182 | 941 | 521 * | 1,014 | 997 |
| Florida | 1,065 | 1,055 | 1,362 | 920 | 1,508 | 1,018 | 1,158 |
| Georgia | 972 | 914 | $954 *$ | 1,380 | 780* | 1,020 | 827 |
| Maryland | 964 | 981 | 778 | 1,018 | 771* | 964 | 985 |
| North Carolina | 827 | 901 | 585 | 529 | 905* | 759 | 1,085 |
| South Carolina | 849 | 878 | 768 | 746 | 809* | 830 | 923 |
| Virginia | 988 | 1,023 | 763 | 1,002 | 1,807* | 963 | 1,022 |
| West Virginia | 1,049 | 797 | 1,562 | 1,546 | 236* | 1,024 | 1,208 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 959 | 929 | 1,033 | 1,081 | 1,041 | 988 | 875 |
| Kentucky | 806 | 785 | 1,013 | 813 | 678 | 813 | 808 |
| Mississippi | 749 | 818 | 598 | 538 | 707 | 734 | 803 |
| Tennessee | 914 | 936 | 914 | 806 | 1,365 | 875 | 948 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 781 | 805 | 755 | 668 | 837 | 786 | 759 |
| Louisiana | 868 | 886 | 988 | 607 | 787* | 839 | 935 |
| Oklahoma | 787 | 835 | 785 | 298 | 498* | 836 | 705 |
| Texas | 844 | 820 | 1,045 | 595 | 1,200 | 788 | 926 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 811 | 798 | 1,057 | 641 | 798 | 811 | 812 |
| Colorado | 998 | 975 | 1,100 | 1,008 | 607 | 1,013 | 1,007 |
| Idaho | 476 | 388 | 907 | 434* | 762 | 415 | 717 |
| Montana | 583 | 554 | 958 | 427* | 897* | 515 | 854 |
| Nevada | 863 | 892 | 1,019 | 327* | 668 | 724 | 1,302 |
| New Mexico | 950 | 968 | 1,055 | 753* | 1,202 | 906 | 990 |
| Utah | 752 | 771 | 909 | 560 | 662 | 783 | 714 |
| Wyoming | 717 | 645 | 791 | 1,116 | 538 | 665 | 938 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 814 | 865 | 983* | 354 | 749 | 841 | 774 |
| California | 741 | 755 | 840 | 526 | 475 | 696 | 897 |
| Hawaii | 451 | 558 | 223* | 178 | 195* | 325 | 893 |
| Oregon | 612 | 666 | 850 | 270 | 249* | 599 | 702 |
| Washington | 569 | 597 | 723 | 285 | 716* | 541 | 624 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.C.2(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6.04 | 11.19 | 21.71 | 23.10 | 41.94 | 10.51 | 26.39 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 73.88 | 74.79 | 162.42 | 103.39 | 205.72 | 108.08 | 68.70 |
| Maine | 81.02 | 91.18 | 242.98 | 178.52 | 250.98 | 89.44 | 262.56 |
| Massachusetts | 54.88 | 69.43 | 138.23 | 58.85 | 406.27 | 43.92 | 78.47 |
| New Hampshire | 80.69 | 81.61 | 209.67 | 180.88 | 392.18 | 97.44 | 92.13 |
| Rhode Island | 49.40 | 69.68 | 591.42* | 88.63 | 307.56 | 65.88 | 92.58 |
| Vermont | 52.05 | 78.23 | 162.03 | 117.06 | 416.04 | 62.36 | 101.72 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 59.76 | 60.22 | 243.64 | 175.33* | 365.28* | 85.12 | 169.35 |
| New York | 39.85 | 51.79 | 132.57 | 63.23 | 326.70 | 50.06 | 104.98 |
| Pennsylvania | 49.76 | 53.71 | 124.66 | 130.10 | 140.02 | 49.83 | 66.22 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 42.58 | 51.43 | 162.86 | 94.04 | 307.74 | 41.44 | 130.60 |
| Indiana | 35.80 | 57.75 | 145.55 | 189.77 | 238.49 | 35.63 | 93.94 |
| Michigan | 28.35 | 42.66 | 107.23 | 171.79 | 273.06 | 56.53 | 74.86 |
| Ohio | 36.73 | 43.52 | 194.15 | 51.74 | 233.73 | 49.36 | 52.55 |
| Wisconsin | 40.13 | 59.42 | 102.99 | 223.95 | 278.82 | 52.06 | 86.57 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 63.63 | 86.84 | 142.04 | 61.38 | 316.55 | 52.99 | 104.01 |
| Kansas | 56.55 | 45.32 | 351.11* | 144.34 | 224.12 | 73.29 | 83.50 |
| Minnesota | 59.05 | 55.20 | 173.35 | 41.60 | 315.62 | 65.31 | 57.06 |
| Missouri | 100.06 | 111.23 | 181.81 | 110.68 | 203.20 | 30.15 | 187.81 |
| Nebraska | 55.30 | 55.29 | 126.03 | 133.83 | 362.03* | 86.31 | 92.35 |
| North Dakota | 55.76 | 70.34 | 172.49 | 187.48* | 289.98* | 69.28 | 167.10 |
| South Dakota | 43.83 | 62.76 | 124.23 | 96.43 | 402.14* | 58.67 | 55.50 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 80.03 | 81.39 | 186.46* | 165.89 | 603.83* | 86.78 | 92.62 |
| District of Columbia | 62.09 | 61.69 | 237.13 | 140.18 | 238.99* | 116.39 | 192.25 |
| Florida | 52.51 | 71.52 | 215.30 | 132.52 | 397.77 | 53.65 | 174.98 |
| Georgia | 93.95 | 103.60 | 638.31 * | 374.16 | 296.39* | 109.92 | 60.14 |
| Maryland | 46.39 | 54.84 | 173.71 | 133.71 | 238.57* | 72.71 | 70.49 |
| North Carolina | 74.29 | 80.59 | 155.38 | 118.35 | 292.67* | 42.91 | 197.24 |
| South Carolina | 34.33 | 41.28 | 111.12 | 134.32 | 309.18* | 58.03 | 115.14 |
| Virginia | 36.66 | 54.72 | 149.52 | 81.76 | 646.50* | 45.84 | 105.03 |
| West Virginia | 128.45 | 77.14 | 264.13 | 404.75 | 144.06* | 124.22 | 167.92 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 46.77 | 50.38 | 223.92 | 228.67 | 273.65 | 59.68 | 116.94 |
| Kentucky | 38.17 | 43.90 | 138.30 | 103.60 | 172.79 | 36.73 | 137.08 |
| Mississippi | 72.96 | 87.70 | 126.17 | 119.56 | 192.93 | 95.63 | 113.97 |
| Tennessee | 31.28 | 62.88 | 92.12 | 221.96 | 295.86 | 41.02 | 72.31 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 49.62 | 73.71 | 191.68 | 110.14 | 183.40 | 79.85 | 70.01 |
| Louisiana | 45.00 | 74.33 | 204.20 | 133.09 | 343.14* | 40.25 | 84.77 |
| Oklahoma | 63.66 | 63.66 | 134.20 | 77.86 | 152.46* | 70.45 | 64.86 |
| Texas | 37.05 | 63.60 | 53.11 | 90.09 | 235.26 | 62.01 | 49.76 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 74.05 | 71.04 | 179.75 | 117.59 | 232.05 | 79.29 | 96.79 |
| Colorado | 58.50 | 57.44 | 156.61 | 167.67 | 150.54 | 58.32 | 130.23 |
| Idaho | 89.52 | 88.96 | 165.04 | 148.26* | 165.39 | 106.71 | 84.46 |
| Montana | 41.86 | 54.97 | 144.67 | 168.10* | 337.27* | 54.22 | 53.31 |
| Nevada | 91.71 | 71.32 | 199.21 | 122.07* | 152.33 | 94.40 | 150.72 |
| New Mexico | 113.09 | 137.57 | 196.91 | 272.33* | 216.81 | 150.55 | 93.35 |
| Utah | 34.12 | 40.92 | 128.12 | 133.78 | 184.90 | 60.12 | 112.12 |
| Wyoming | 81.99 | 98.85 | 142.20 | 204.67 | 151.18 | 100.29 | 137.21 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 70.05 | 51.88 | 323.79* | 88.59 | 204.91 | 102.74 | 50.07 |
| California | 34.20 | 44.86 | 65.68 | 56.92 | 138.07 | 46.03 | 48.02 |
| Hawaii | 54.02 | 66.68 | 74.05* | 40.42 | 142.72* | 58.68 | 147.02 |
| Oregon | 51.21 | 58.74 | 204.37 | 69.57 | 214.56* | 64.32 | 96.70 |
| Washington | 41.37 | 54.85 | 145.51 | 65.64 | 256.88* | 37.41 | 172.52 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | rship profit, orated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 880 | 903 | 983 | 734 | 869 | 872 | 924 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 921 | 924 | 954 | 890 | 1,193 | 1,028 | 560* |
| Maine | 1,135 | 1,396 | 833* | 818 | 1,655 | 1,084 | 999 |
| Massachusetts | 1,253 | 1,214 | 1,455 | 1,242 | 1,512 | 1,269 | 985 |
| New Hampshire | 1,434 | 1,445 | 1,728 | 1,152 | 1,328 | 1,483 | 943* |
| Rhode Island | 1,148 | 1,286 | 1,770* | 386* | 1,709 | 1,184 | 701 |
| Vermont | 888 | 974 | 625* | 775 | 1,682 | 826 | 1,026 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1,023 | 1,007 | 1,600 | 445* | 471* | 1,048 | 844 |
| New York | 937 | 1,120 | 1,056* | 520* | 1,897 | 915 | 793 |
| Pennsylvania | 823 | 790 | 911 | 847 | 211* | 815 | 1,005 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 901 | 942 | 883* | 827 | 1,676* | 805 | 1,023 |
| Indiana | 1,401 | 1,329 | 941 * | 1,645 | 1,914* | 1,321 * | 1,365 |
| Michigan | 794 | 834 | 833* | 702 | 1,591* | 721 | 1,035 |
| Ohio | 923 | 967 | 750 | 858 | 1,680* | 905 | 1,054 |
| Wisconsin | 1,307 | 1,334 | 1,153 | 1,327 | 1,241* | 1,313 | 1,282 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 835 | 870 | 755 | 819 | 805 | 865 | 495 |
| Kansas | 838 | 823 | 880* | 964 |  | 892 | 722 |
| Minnesota | 732 | 686* | 1,274 | 650 | 1,228* | 709* | 810* |
| Missouri | 1,014 | 990 | 1,180 | 931 | 358* | 1,095 | 1,194 |
| Nebraska | 1,086 | 1,217 | 1,113 | 678* |  | 1,090 | 1,068 |
| North Dakota | 1,069* | 1,195* | 1,139* | 117* | 856* | 990* | 1,636* |
| South Dakota | 1,072 | 680 * | 1,277* | 1,578 | 761* | 1,144 | 669 * |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 772 | 833 | 1,191 | 299* | 1,280* | 767 | 654 |
| District of Columbia | 1,104 | 1,259 | 1,870 | 625 | 530* | 1,115 | 1,289 |
| Florida | 1,008 | 1,011 | 1,084 | 961 | 612* | 1,032 | 949 |
| Georgia | 847 | 785 | 806* | 1,275 | 161* | 869 | 833 |
| Maryland | 1,019 | 1,103 | 490* | 974 | 528* | 1,064 | 843 |
| North Carolina | 925 | 1,045 | 1,111* | 416* |  | 914 | 986 |
| South Carolina | 872 | 897 | 1,054 | 199* | 859* | 851 | 1,112 |
| Virginia | 1,010 | 1,056 | 1,027 | 786 | 1,676 | 987 | 1,045 |
| West Virginia | 1,515* | 1,238 | 643 * | 2,352* |  | 1,476* | 1,817 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 736 | 565 | 1,181 * | 979* |  | 665 | 983 |
| Kentucky | 903 | 919 | 350* | 1,141* |  | 871 | 1,046 |
| Mississippi | 921 | 935 | 619* | 108* | 548* | 958 | 869 |
| Tennessee | 999 | 1,112 | 837* | 914* | 572* | 1,015 | 996 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 580 | 642 | 448* | 511 | 507* | 539 | 650 |
| Louisiana | 842 | 854 | 1,205 | 364* | 1,157* | 763 | 1,357 |
| Oklahoma | 617 | 690 | 583* | 178* | 389* | 597 | 793* |
| Texas | 880 | 849 | 1,048 | 584* | 1,411* | 810 | 956 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 815 | 808 | 1,062 | 546 | . | 899 | 742 |
| Colorado | 1,016 | 1,027 | 1,044 | 954* | 523* | 1,037 | 1,164 |
| Idaho | 482* | 482* | 596* | . | 1,840* | 372* | 675 |
| Montana | 595* | 555* | 1,560* | 632* | 2,720* | 483* |  |
| Nevada | 925* | 917 | 1,097* | 276 | 378* | 767 | 2,701 |
| New Mexico | 1,262 | 1,415 | 766* | 1,025* | 1,513 | 1,201 | 1,362 |
| Utah | 730 | 701 | 1,030 | 876 | 1,410 | 735 | 694 |
| Wyoming | 749 | 598* | 1,352 | 116* | . | 728* | 1,007 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1,575 | 1,390* | 2,291 | 542* | 928* | 1,949 | 1,196 |
| California | 685 | 724 | 768 | 385 | 441 | 666 | 853 |
| Hawaii | 336 | 407 | 235* | 151* | 49* | 252 | 675 |
| Oregon | 601 | 586 | 1,027 | 250* | . | 617 | 666 |
| Washington | 793 | 919* | 944 | 376 | 330* | 749 | 950* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.2.a(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | ership profit, porated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 20.69 | 27.05 | 63.06 | 41.56 | 77.03 | 25.48 | 40.29 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 88.55 | 100.35 | 147.10 | 190.49 | 316.16 | 119.15 | 404.16* |
| Maine | 102.71 | 216.78 | 267.94* | 245.15 | 403.84 | 119.95 | 222.33 |
| Massachusetts | 79.28 | 119.77 | 252.20 | 49.29 | 432.22 | 66.14 | 183.45 |
| New Hampshire | 152.53 | 175.79 | 312.62 | 267.78 | 316.24 | 166.71 | 372.43* |
| Rhode Island | 248.76 | 185.37 | 657.18* | 119.02* | 485.13 | 325.35 | 181.70 |
| Vermont | 146.19 | 210.27 | 556.61* | 130.31 | 498.71 | 181.69 | 86.65 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 160.67 | 140.70 | 405.03 | 263.09* | 222.57* | 183.61 | 221.01 |
| New York | 101.48 | 130.28 | 335.43* | 172.23* | 446.04 | 103.21 | 148.28 |
| Pennsylvania | 107.28 | 59.29 | 250.70 | 199.31 | 114.27* | 161.98 | 166.54 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 79.19 | 85.94 | 343.18* | 177.92 | 518.52* | 99.93 | 117.94 |
| Indiana | 241.76 | 288.65 | 285.49* | 399.36 | 575.14* | 566.26* | 276.39 |
| Michigan | 67.01 | 81.62 | 270.19* | 134.75 | 480.45* | 64.24 | 170.94 |
| Ohio | 100.81 | 173.59 | 212.74 | 162.32 | 509.24* | 101.66 | 297.13 |
| Wisconsin | 88.44 | 163.21 | 342.28 | 233.99 | 411.12* | 111.76 | 293.91 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 94.42 | 154.39 | 204.89 | 136.02 | 240.41 | 98.54 | 138.91 |
| Kansas | 136.68 | 153.02 | 675.74 * | 270.75 |  | 162.06 | 95.86 |
| Minnesota | 127.52 | 302.54 * | 295.60 | 164.63 | 376.40* | 241.97* | 329.61 * |
| Missouri | 119.61 | 143.87 | 331.80 | 226.97 | 188.62* | 196.54 | 210.31 |
| Nebraska | 124.75 | 133.60 | 252.07 | 225.43* |  | 191.68 | 245.67 |
| North Dakota | 353.19* | 401.18* | 380.78* | 122.41 * | 292.57* | 382.65* | 507.83* |
| South Dakota | 242.49 | 266.15* | 399.90* | 444.07 | 228.34* | 243.01 | 209.76* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 129.17 | 137.31 | 289.14 | 158.29* | 596.57* | 131.03 | 131.11 |
| District of Columbia | 149.12 | 152.15 | 440.92 | 136.82 | 236.10* | 161.84 | 261.54 |
| Florida | 87.24 | 85.38 | 274.74 | 186.47 | 221.10* | 130.30 | 106.31 |
| Georgia | 88.43 | 89.96 | 666.81* | 333.21 | 62.21* | 133.48 | 138.66 |
| Maryland | 110.38 | 132.49 | 225.41* | 151.12 | 188.47* | 115.41 | 131.01 |
| North Carolina | 195.20 | 213.55 | 352.27* | 173.28* |  | 234.99 | 216.83 |
| South Carolina | 107.06 | 105.25 | 296.65 | 62.88* | 365.22* | 106.79 | 288.61 |
| Virginia | 76.42 | 120.42 | 200.49 | 160.85 | 469.39 | 106.50 | 103.83 |
| West Virginia | 479.98* | 301.72 | 250.54* | 738.20* | . | 535.19* | 483.06 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 149.40 | 138.41 | 387.41* | 295.32* |  | 166.06 | 244.48 |
| Kentucky | 174.77 | 178.87 | 133.82* | 428.44* |  | 149.80 | 293.41 |
| Mississippi | 190.53 | 192.28 | 203.40* | 57.92* | 173.29* | 220.51 | 248.30 |
| Tennessee | 164.05 | 203.48 | 934.74* | 274.31* | 180.88* | 193.80 | 175.47 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 61.73 | 121.59 | 225.03* | 152.35 | 168.67* | 128.48 | 164.70 |
| Louisiana | 128.66 | 169.84 | 335.78 | 119.19* | 369.48* | 115.07 | 351.98 |
| Oklahoma | 121.59 | 120.74 | 245.59* | 117.06* | 214.89* | 116.94 | 279.58* |
| Texas | 75.56 | 85.59 | 126.28 | 185.54* | 803.77* | 110.90 | 93.17 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 83.82 | 102.53 | 297.83 | 154.00 |  | 92.73 | 166.27 |
| Colorado | 142.76 | 205.15 | 275.00 | 431.14* | 158.24* | 179.11 | 295.53 |
| Idaho | 229.24 * | 285.64 * | 204.10* |  | 679.25 * | 228.11* | 167.13 |
| Montana | 222.27* | 212.23* | 493.32* | 227.81 * | 823.16* | 214.03* |  |
| Nevada | 287.31* | 166.22 | 499.05* | 77.71 | 135.93* | 98.61 | 705.35 |
| New Mexico | 223.84 | 242.61 | 254.70* | 455.83* | 343.42 | 263.04 | 383.71 |
| Utah | 86.89 | 105.30 | 271.17 | 261.26 | 409.64 | 99.12 | 167.25 |
| Wyoming | 216.29 | 182.08* | 392.54 | 44.16* | . | 232.25* | 300.40 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 364.68 | 660.39* | 658.02 | 200.59* | 296.05* | 410.34 | 315.17 |
| California | 61.05 | 72.65 | 153.69 | 88.11 | 101.48 | 77.64 | 68.44 |
| Hawaii | 48.57 | 67.19 | 97.93* | 54.05* | 65.01 * | 53.23 | 160.82 |
| Oregon | 82.99 | 94.98 | 256.84 | 91.55* |  | 88.03 | 160.72 |
| Washington | 226.15 | 344.83* | 230.19 | 110.84 | 122.73* | 86.00 | 448.96* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 888 | 892 | 989 | 772 | 984 | 867 | 927 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,043 | 1,021 | 1,209 | 907 | 1,198 | 1,137 | 846 |
| Maine | 988 | 1,106 | 1,202 | 600* | 772* | 1,014 | 874 |
| Massachusetts | 964 | 952 | 751 | 1,112 | 1,495* | 1,141 | 761 |
| New Hampshire | 1,120 | 1,235 | 1,155 | 530 | 2,589* | 1,215 | 936 |
| Rhode Island | 963 | 1,032 | $697 *$ | 819 | 1,413 | 1,005 | 902 |
| Vermont | 1,010 | 1,048 | 844 | 971 | 666* | 1,041 | 957 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1,030 | 1,134 | 1,111 | 367* | 1,242* | 956 | 1,180 |
| New York | 977 | 1,003 | 1,363 | 614 | 908* | 1,006 | 924 |
| Pennsylvania | 872 | 872 | 808 | 908 | 660* | 813 | 1,013 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 966 | 952 | 1,106 | 868 | 1,135* | 907 | 1,078 |
| Indiana | 902 | 924 | 707 | 962 | 655 | 968 | 762 |
| Michigan | 717 | 683 | 667 | 934 | 555 | 734 | 694 |
| Ohio | 907 | 860 | 1,173 | 889 | 990 | 952 | 817 |
| Wisconsin | 1,052 | 1,038 | 1,138 | 1,051 | 1,014 | 1,162 | 846 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 749 | 721 | 812 | 845 | 1,161 | 729 | 756 |
| Kansas | 836 | 805 | 973* | 875 | 990 | 850 | 804 |
| Minnesota | 911 | 988 | 834 | 708 | 1,463 | 922 | 857 |
| Missouri | 973 | 1,046 | 718 | 696 | 813* | 804 | 1,271 |
| Nebraska | 993 | 1,010 | 855 | 1,013 | 1,053* | 1,022 | 941 |
| North Dakota | 719 | 826 | 793 | 511* | 996* | 747 | 580 |
| South Dakota | 845 | 893 | 639 | 773 | 357* | 867 | 897 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 861 | 980 | 373* | 640* | 2,455 | 780 | 978 |
| District of Columbia | 951 | 835 | 851 | 1,073 | 506* | 979 | 938 |
| Florida | 1,073 | 1,050 | 1,427 | 916 | 1,779* | 988 | 1,217 |
| Georgia | 1,021 | 952 | 1,109 | 1,432 | 1,210 | 1,078 | 819 |
| Maryland | 904 | 849 | 866 | 1,069 | 832* | 853 | 1,004 |
| North Carolina | 802 | 873 | 465* | 523 | 931* | 728 | 1,067 |
| South Carolina | 852 | 879 | 722 | 828 | 727 | 840 | 902 |
| Virginia | 970 | 1,006 | 572 | 1,147 | 2,305* | 927 | 1,033 |
| West Virginia | 1,017 | 734 | 1,704 | 1,256* | 250 * | 955 | 1,196 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,005 | 978 | 1,058 | 1,149 | 759* | 1,075 | 858 |
| Kentucky | 804 | 759 | 1,338 | 819 | 918 | 811 | 779 |
| Mississippi | 720 | 804 | 536 | 541 | 758* | 697 | 785 |
| Tennessee | 903 | 906 | 937 | 844* | 1,393 | 863 | 922 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 807 | 811 | 817 | 770 | 899 | 810 | 788 |
| Louisiana | 876 | 891 | 1,009 | 644* | 763* | 855 | 921 |
| Oklahoma | 828 | 861 | 1,060 | 315 | 509* | 895 | 700 |
| Texas | 853 | 826 | 1,087 | 595 | 1,078 | 803 | 933 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 811 | 777 | 1,200 | 658 | 1,029 | 794 | 837 |
| Colorado | 1,014 | 994 | 1,099 | 1,036 | 734 | 1,028 | 1,008 |
| Idaho | 484 | 384 | 886 | 607 | 510 | 429 | 753 |
| Montana | 585 | 578 | 882 | 359* | 534 | 531 | 820 |
| Nevada | 837 | 863 | 1,073 | 324* | 907 | 698 | 1,122 |
| New Mexico | 833 | 819 | 1,172 | 537* | 773 | 773 | 950 |
| Utah | 763 | 806 | 922 | 481 | 616* | 816 | 708 |
| Wyoming | 753 | 723 | 574 | 1,202 | 457* | 699 | 919 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 763 | 850 | 661 | 292 | 880 | 742 | 800 |
| California | 803 | 809 | 861 | 682 | 812* | 756 | 880 |
| Hawaii | 537 | 681 | 228* | 198 | $347 *$ | 343 | 1,082 |
| Oregon | 623 | 714 | 690 * | 276 | 505* | 602 | 712 |
| Washington | 498 | 503 | 701 | 254 | 719* | 479 | 514 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.C.2.b(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee or single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 6.85 | 13.45 | 23.87 | 25.20 | 70.84 | 8.01 | 28.01 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 105.78 | 82.24 | 200.49 | 252.98 | 282.19 | 184.04 | 60.62 |
| Maine | 95.57 | 99.83 | 292.86 | 273.71* | 242.97* | 102.18 | 144.98 |
| Massachusetts | 47.91 | 143.81 | 175.12 | 276.43 | 479.92* | 53.49 | 76.35 |
| New Hampshire | 72.02 | 77.14 | 279.52 | 135.76 | 803.24* | 91.41 | 95.98 |
| Rhode Island | 72.85 | 98.70 | 310.46* | 150.31 | 404.07 | 81.37 | 92.27 |
| Vermont | 85.47 | 93.22 | 229.72 | 120.78 | 212.46* | 82.31 | 133.97 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 71.22 | 70.59 | 243.77 | 162.44* | 515.80* | 90.83 | 169.73 |
| New York | 47.66 | 79.63 | 156.88 | 81.31 | 294.56* | 46.30 | 120.08 |
| Pennsylvania | 59.22 | 58.17 | 157.01 | 156.49 | 205.70* | 61.22 | 80.04 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 61.49 | 75.18 | 171.40 | 111.75 | 431.42* | 51.42 | 152.49 |
| Indiana | 38.01 | 58.60 | 175.79 | 163.73 | 188.47 | 47.93 | 99.11 |
| Michigan | 51.01 | 54.09 | 117.32 | 243.17 | 161.14 | 82.25 | 80.55 |
| Ohio | 43.79 | 54.41 | 180.54 | 97.82 | 234.61 | 57.61 | 56.30 |
| Wisconsin | 50.13 | 55.20 | 142.46 | 268.89 | 245.21 | 71.96 | 102.50 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 77.06 | 94.30 | 157.96 | 119.96 | 341.97 | 70.18 | 110.84 |
| Kansas | 70.52 | 57.98 | 399.49* | 155.15 | 222.38 | 86.92 | 89.28 |
| Minnesota | 68.43 | 67.48 | 196.73 | 76.34 | 418.75 | 82.75 | 64.61 |
| Missouri | 109.30 | 116.66 | 208.82 | 153.57 | 366.98* | 26.69 | 214.77 |
| Nebraska | 62.92 | 67.56 | 164.96 | 142.03 | 334.00* | 100.60 | 102.62 |
| North Dakota | 61.65 | 76.36 | 203.50 | 236.62* | 382.70* | 61.66 | 139.34 |
| South Dakota | 50.56 | 59.33 | 144.93 | 102.16 | 317.26* | 62.36 | 76.44 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 79.07 | 75.13 | 261.69* | 472.42* | 717.52 | 93.72 | 86.27 |
| District of Columbia | 86.76 | 88.07 | 169.77 | 172.15 | 274.08* | 159.34 | 193.86 |
| Florida | 75.54 | 88.77 | 246.92 | 156.56 | 564.97* | 79.06 | 194.15 |
| Georgia | 125.13 | 160.58 | 253.34 | 425.09 | 335.61 | 142.45 | 79.70 |
| Maryland | 35.00 | 61.26 | 171.64 | 158.87 | 276.23* | 31.45 | 114.17 |
| North Carolina | 80.80 | 79.84 | 162.63* | 122.84 | 283.96* | 42.34 | 221.53 |
| South Carolina | 36.18 | 37.60 | 97.72 | 147.45 | 201.66 | 61.93 | 124.69 |
| Virginia | 42.83 | 69.19 | 135.54 | 217.57 | 802.23* | 66.54 | 99.22 |
| West Virginia | 109.64 | 96.95 | 311.36 | 549.05* | 171.40* | 98.69 | 181.02 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 72.43 | 84.39 | 218.35 | 237.15 | 274.92* | 50.87 | 225.81 |
| Kentucky | 43.12 | 48.49 | 186.50 | 116.13 | 199.40 | 38.59 | 134.93 |
| Mississippi | 83.37 | 95.84 | 134.24 | 119.82 | 299.50* | 111.99 | 117.08 |
| Tennessee | 33.43 | 86.18 | 101.69 | 281.74* | 292.23 | 33.08 | 85.00 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 65.96 | 74.34 | 199.75 | 166.44 | 200.46 | 86.60 | 84.31 |
| Louisiana | 47.35 | 84.27 | 208.11 | 195.50* | 348.40 * | 43.90 | 72.55 |
| Oklahoma | 67.61 | 69.74 | 241.21 | 74.27 | 153.63* | 74.20 | 66.54 |
| Texas | 39.30 | 67.99 | 122.69 | 99.56 | 248.39 | 68.85 | 55.87 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 81.21 | 73.81 | 207.01 | 147.34 | 282.35 | 91.28 | 83.39 |
| Colorado | 74.78 | 76.95 | 179.27 | 200.64 | 193.39 | 61.49 | 143.27 |
| Idaho | 106.97 | 94.77 | 175.23 | 167.86 | 148.02 | 126.83 | 86.43 |
| Montana | 50.92 | 49.65 | 126.18 | 169.18* | 159.99 | 68.62 | 59.03 |
| Nevada | 91.82 | 76.17 | 202.57 | 131.75* | 201.81 | 103.15 | 152.91 |
| New Mexico | 57.87 | 70.26 | 201.11 | 188.75* | 212.51 | 80.20 | 103.89 |
| Utah | 52.49 | 61.87 | 196.04 | 134.13 | 187.95* | 95.87 | 130.45 |
| Wyoming | 90.75 | 102.94 | 162.01 | 340.63 | 366.86* | 82.14 | 112.20 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 59.43 | 59.21 | 160.48 | 83.39 | 254.33 | 76.97 | 27.88 |
| California | 32.59 | 36.25 | 125.46 | 112.76 | 267.42* | 41.10 | 49.93 |
| Hawaii | 97.91 | 103.16 | 234.59* | 54.43 | 465.48* | 99.21 | 185.39 |
| Oregon | 61.79 | 95.07 | 450.53* | 80.97 | 221.17* | 75.52 | 104.32 |
| Washington | 47.73 | 46.00 | 151.75 | 67.03 | 280.31* | 36.40 | 98.91 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 20.1\% | 21.1\% | 22.1\% | 14.7\% | 22.7\% | 19.5\% | 21.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 20.9\% | 22.2\% | 23.0\% | 14.6\% | 25.8\%* | 22.0\% | 17.2\% |
| Maine | 21.5\% | 27.0\% | 20.4\% | 13.2\% | 28.3\% | 20.5\% | 26.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 23.0\% | 23.6\% | 22.2\% | 21.9\% | 31.9\% | 24.8\% | 17.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 24.1\% | 26.2\% | 27.4\% | 14.2\% | 31.6\% | 25.0\% | 20.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 21.3\% | 23.8\% | 26.4\% | 12.3\% | 32.0\% | 22.3\% | 17.9\% |
| Vermont | 20.1\% | 22.6\% | 17.5\% | 15.9\% | 29.9\% | 20.1\% | 19.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 21.5\% | 24.5\% | 24.5\% | 6.8\%* | 23.0\%* | 19.9\% | 28.4\% |
| New York | 20.4\% | 23.7\% | 23.4\% | 10.7\% | 28.9\% | 20.1\% | 20.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.9\% | 19.7\% | 17.8\% | 17.5\% | 11.0\% | 17.8\% | 22.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 20.5\% | 20.6\% | 24.5\% | 17.1\% | 30.7\% | 19.1\% | 22.8\% |
| Indiana | 21.1\% | 21.1\% | 19.7\% | 22.3\% | 25.2\% | 21.1\% | 20.2\% |
| Michigan | 16.8\% | 16.6\% | 17.5\% | 17.1\% | 22.9\% | 16.6\% | 16.8\% |
| Ohio | 21.6\% | 21.8\% | 28.9\% | 17.4\% | 22.7\% | 22.2\% | 20.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 22.4\% | 22.7\% | 24.6\% | 19.5\% | 23.6\% | 23.9\% | 18.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 18.2\% | 18.3\% | 21.2\%* | 16.3\% | 34.2\% | 17.9\% | 17.5\% |
| Kansas | 19.2\% | 20.4\% | 17.5\%* | 16.9\% | 21.1\%* | 19.8\% | 18.0\% |
| Minnesota | 20.1\% | 22.4\% | 23.4\% | 13.0\% | 31.7\% | 20.1\% | 19.5\% |
| Missouri | 23.2\% | 25.4\% | 19.6\% | 14.9\% | 15.9\%* | 19.3\% | 31.8\% |
| Nebraska | 23.0\% | 23.8\% | 20.7\% | 20.6\% | 25.4\% | 23.4\% | 22.0\% |
| North Dakota | 19.7\% | 22.1\% | 15.4\%* | 16.2\% | 21.3\%* | 20.2\% | 17.4\% |
| South Dakota | 21.0\% | 21.1\% | 15.7\% | 22.7\% | 13.5\%* | 21.6\% | 19.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 18.7\% | 21.5\% | 13.1\%* | 9.6\% | 29.0\%* | 16.8\% | 22.8\% |
| District of Columbia | 20.3\% | 20.1\% | 24.8\% | 18.4\% | 10.5\%* | 20.6\% | 20.9\% |
| Florida | 23.6\% | 24.0\% | 29.5\% | 17.3\% | 29.3\% | 22.6\% | 25.9\% |
| Georgia | 23.4\% | 22.8\% | 21.8\%* | 26.9\% | 21.8\%* | 24.1\% | 20.7\% |
| Maryland | 22.1\% | 23.6\% | 20.1\%* | 19.4\% | 18.2\%* | 22.1\% | 22.6\% |
| North Carolina | 18.5\% | 20.7\% | 15.2\% | 9.8\% | 22.5\% | 17.0\% | 24.3\% |
| South Carolina | 19.0\% | 20.3\% | 17.9\% | 13.3\% | 21.0\% | 18.3\% | 21.1\% |
| Virginia | 23.5\% | 24.6\% | 18.3\% | 21.8\% | 42.6\% | 22.7\% | 25.1\% |
| West Virginia | 21.4\% | 16.7\% | 31.4\% | 28.3\% | 4.2\%* | 21.5\% | 24.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 23.2\% | 22.4\% | 26.1\% | 25.1\% | 30.1\% | 23.7\% | 21.2\% |
| Kentucky | 20.1\% | 19.8\% | 27.1\% | 18.1\% | 18.9\% | 19.6\% | 21.4\% |
| Mississippi | 18.2\% | 20.1\% | 13.9\% | 12.7\% | 20.4\% | 18.4\% | 17.2\% |
| Tennessee | 21.4\% | 22.5\% | 21.3\% | 16.9\% | 38.0\% | 20.5\% | 21.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 19.9\% | 21.2\% | 18.3\% | 14.9\% | 24.0\% | 20.4\% | 18.1\% |
| Louisiana | 21.4\% | 22.9\% | 22.7\% | 11.4\% | 17.5\%* | 20.0\% | 25.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 19.3\% | 20.6\% | 22.1\% | 6.1\% | 15.9\% | 20.4\% | 16.8\% |
| Texas | 20.1\% | 20.3\% | 23.6\% | 12.2\% | 32.5\% | 18.8\% | 21.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 19.2\% | 20.1\% | 25.2\% | 11.6\% | 16.5\% | 19.6\% | 18.7\% |
| Colorado | 23.2\% | 23.2\% | 26.6\% | 19.4\% | 15.7\% | 23.1\% | 24.4\% |
| Idaho | 11.6\% | 9.4\% | 22.7\% | 10.1\%* | 20.0\% | 10.2\% | 16.4\% |
| Montana | 13.4\% | 13.2\% | 23.0\% | 8.2\%* | 21.9\% | 11.7\% | 20.3\% |
| Nevada | 22.0\% | 22.9\% | 28.4\% | 6.7\%* | 18.5\%* | 18.4\% | 32.6\% |
| New Mexico | 23.3\% | 24.9\% | 23.9\% | 15.7\%* | 29.9\% | 21.7\% | 25.9\% |
| Utah | 17.9\% | 18.2\% | 24.8\% | 12.8\% | 19.3\% | 19.4\% | 15.7\% |
| Wyoming | 15.5\% | 14.7\% | 15.6\% | 20.1\% | 15.1\% | 13.9\% | 21.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 15.4\% | 17.7\% | 16.0\%* | 5.4\% | 16.9\% | 14.7\% | 16.8\% |
| California | 17.3\% | 18.4\% | 19.2\% | 9.9\% | 12.9\%* | 16.4\% | 20.1\% |
| Hawaii | 11.8\% | 14.8\% | 5.9\% | 4.3\% | 4.7\%* | 8.6\% | 22.5\% |
| Oregon | 14.0\% | 15.6\% | 19.1\% | 5.7\% | 7.0\%* | 13.5\% | 16.8\% |
| Washington | 12.9\% | 13.8\% | 17.3\% | 5.7\% | 21.7\%* | 12.2\% | 13.6\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.16\% | 0.26\% | 0.56\% | 0.53\% | 0.67\% | 0.28\% | 0.53\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.72\% | 2.07\% | 3.37\% | 1.72\% | 9.33\%* | 2.38\% | 1.55\% |
| Maine | 1.96\% | 2.51\% | 4.88\% | 3.01\% | 5.86\% | 2.04\% | 4.02\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.21\% | 1.37\% | 3.54\% | 1.62\% | 9.01\% | 1.16\% | 1.39\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.67\% | 1.97\% | 3.75\% | 3.30\% | 7.96\% | 1.85\% | 2.46\% |
| Rhode Island | 0.98\% | 1.53\% | 7.12\% | 1.68\% | 8.29\% | 1.44\% | 2.38\% |
| Vermont | 1.07\% | 1.95\% | 3.44\% | 1.69\% | 7.24\% | 1.17\% | 2.29\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.43\% | 1.58\% | 5.74\% | 3.15\%* | 7.88\%* | 1.90\% | 4.42\% |
| New York | 1.12\% | 1.10\% | 3.44\% | 1.39\% | 7.16\% | 1.39\% | 3.33\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.02\% | 1.08\% | 2.53\% | 2.90\% | 3.11\% | 1.02\% | 1.33\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.67\% | 0.88\% | 2.79\% | 1.56\% | 5.84\% | 0.66\% | 2.09\% |
| Indiana | 0.99\% | 1.52\% | 2.77\% | 3.53\% | 6.29\% | 1.49\% | 2.36\% |
| Michigan | 0.91\% | 1.22\% | 2.90\% | 2.73\% | 6.61\% | 1.37\% | 1.69\% |
| Ohio | 0.78\% | 0.92\% | 4.39\% | 0.99\% | 5.62\% | 1.68\% | 1.29\% |
| Wisconsin | 0.83\% | 1.13\% | 2.19\% | 3.46\% | 5.04\% | 1.15\% | 1.85\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.12\% | 1.87\% | 7.54\%* | 1.33\% | 8.77\% | 0.88\% | 2.37\% |
| Kansas | 1.46\% | 1.26\% | 5.41\%* | 3.07\% | 9.76\%* | 1.82\% | 2.09\% |
| Minnesota | 1.64\% | 1.43\% | 4.57\% | 1.36\% | 8.98\% | 1.96\% | 2.02\% |
| Missouri | 2.23\% | 2.65\% | 5.44\% | 2.08\% | 5.63\%* | 0.77\% | 4.75\% |
| Nebraska | 0.89\% | 1.03\% | 2.25\% | 2.99\% | 6.95\% | 1.35\% | 3.23\% |
| North Dakota | 1.06\% | 1.65\% | 5.75\%* | 3.56\% | 6.86\%* | 1.29\% | 5.04\% |
| South Dakota | 0.95\% | 1.39\% | 3.18\% | 2.39\% | 10.61\%* | 1.38\% | 1.28\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.94\% | 1.85\% | 4.18\%* | 2.85\% | 9.10\%* | 1.78\% | 2.99\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.33\% | 1.46\% | 4.73\% | 2.68\% | 4.88\%* | 2.16\% | 3.54\% |
| Florida | 1.14\% | 1.54\% | 4.47\% | 2.94\% | 7.86\% | 1.42\% | 4.35\% |
| Georgia | 1.89\% | 2.10\% | 8.22\%* | 6.26\% | 7.07\%* | 2.25\% | 1.35\% |
| Maryland | 0.98\% | 1.26\% | 7.25\%* | 2.64\% | 5.52\%* | 1.59\% | 2.07\% |
| North Carolina | 2.01\% | 2.23\% | 4.50\% | 2.12\% | 6.67\% | 1.10\% | 5.51\% |
| South Carolina | 0.77\% | 0.95\% | 2.85\% | 2.78\% | 5.44\% | 1.25\% | 3.08\% |
| Virginia | 0.96\% | 1.56\% | 3.49\% | 2.09\% | 10.88\% | 1.16\% | 2.16\% |
| West Virginia | 2.94\% | 2.27\% | 6.17\% | 7.13\% | 3.74\% * | 2.61\% | 3.91\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 0.93\% | 0.94\% | 5.88\% | 5.26\% | 7.53\% | 1.24\% | 2.72\% |
| Kentucky | 0.78\% | 1.08\% | 3.74\% | 2.16\% | 4.19\% | 1.04\% | 2.15\% |
| Mississippi | 2.00\% | 2.64\% | 3.59\% | 3.24\% | 5.57\% | 2.02\% | 5.05\% |
| Tennessee | 0.71\% | 1.13\% | 3.02\% | 4.28\% | 9.22\% | 0.84\% | 2.16\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.09\% | 1.51\% | 4.37\% | 2.13\% | 6.40\% | 1.68\% | 1.85\% |
| Louisiana | 1.51\% | 2.03\% | 4.49\% | 2.90\% | 5.63\%* | 1.12\% | 2.61\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.70\% | 1.65\% | 3.93\% | 1.64\% | 4.37\% | 1.79\% | 2.44\% |
| Texas | 0.84\% | 1.48\% | 1.22\% | 2.01\% | 6.09\% | 1.32\% | 1.07\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.80\% | 1.53\% | 4.11\% | 2.45\% | 4.65\% | 1.91\% | 2.31\% |
| Colorado | 1.13\% | 1.34\% | 3.35\% | 3.14\% | 4.23\% | 1.14\% | 2.97\% |
| Idaho | 2.34\% | 2.33\% | 4.47\% | 3.75\%* | 3.90\% | 3.04\% | 2.01\% |
| Montana | 1.12\% | 1.40\% | 3.38\% | 3.20\%* | 6.22\% | 1.31\% | 1.76\% |
| Nevada | 2.31\% | 1.81\% | 5.77\% | 2.17\%* | 5.88\%* | 2.62\% | 3.95\% |
| New Mexico | 2.57\% | 3.04\% | 4.66\% | 5.73\%* | 5.50\% | 3.22\% | 3.15\% |
| Utah | 0.62\% | 0.89\% | 4.50\% | 2.91\% | 4.57\% | 1.59\% | 2.94\% |
| Wyoming | 1.83\% | 2.09\% | 2.70\% | 3.80\% | 4.14\% | 1.99\% | 2.74\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.23\% | 1.00\% | 5.27\%* | 1.31\% | 4.20\% | 1.86\% | 0.64\% |
| California | 0.87\% | 1.20\% | 1.32\% | 1.38\% | 4.59\%* | 1.14\% | 0.84\% |
| Hawaii | 1.22\% | 1.61\% | 1.62\% | 1.25\% | 3.39\%* | 1.41\% | 2.88\% |
| Oregon | 1.13\% | 1.29\% | 4.10\% | 1.38\% | 5.24\%* | 1.45\% | 1.99\% |
| Washington | 1.07\% | 1.29\% | 4.56\% | 1.32\% | 7.91\%* | 0.98\% | 5.48\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.C.3.a(2008) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 20.1\% | 21.6\% | 22.4\% | 14.5\% | 22.0\% | 19.8\% | 21.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 19.6\% | 21.1\% | 21.0\% | 14.5\% | 27.4\% | 21.1\% | 13.3\%* |
| Maine | 21.6\% | 28.4\% | 17.2\%* | 13.9\%* | 39.2\% | 20.2\% | 19.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 25.6\% | 24.7\% | 30.5\% | 25.2\% | 32.4\% | 25.8\% | 20.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 26.0\% | 26.6\% | 32.0\% | 19.1\% | 24.0\% | 26.8\% | 17.6\%* |
| Rhode Island | 22.3\% | 26.0\% | 35.9\%* | 6.6\% | 45.5\% | 23.1\% | 12.0\% |
| Vermont | 17.0\% | 19.6\% | 14.4\%* | 13.4\% | 32.6\% | 15.9\% | 19.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 20.3\% | 20.6\% | 30.0\% | 8.3\%* | 10.8\%* | 20.4\% | 22.2\% |
| New York | 19.7\% | 25.0\% | 21.8\%* | 9.8\%* | 42.7\% | 19.1\% | 17.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 18.5\% | 18.3\% | 19.7\% | 18.5\% | 4.6\%* | 18.3\% | 23.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 19.4\% | 20.9\% | 20.2\%* | 16.3\% | 33.7\%* | 16.9\% | 24.5\% |
| Indiana | 28.3\% | 29.5\% | 18.2\%* | 27.7\% | 43.2\%* | 26.5\%* | 26.9\% |
| Michigan | 18.9\% | 20.1\% | 23.8\% | 15.6\% | 41.9\%* | 17.4\% | 22.5\% |
| Ohio | 22.2\% | 25.3\% | 21.3\%* | 17.9\% | 32.6\% | 21.9\% | 23.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 27.9\% | 30.3\% | 27.6\% | 22.0\% | 36.6\%* | 27.6\% | 28.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 18.2\% | 21.3\% | 17.8\%* | 14.4\% | 42.2\% | 18.4\% | 13.2\% |
| Kansas | 20.3\% | 20.6\% | 21.1\%* | 16.2\% |  | 21.9\% | 17.0\% |
| Minnesota | 16.7\% | 16.7\% * | 31.6\% | 11.0\%* | 34.3\%* | 15.7\%* | 25.5\% * |
| Missouri | 23.8\% | 23.9\% | 22.9\%* | 24.4\% | 7.7\%* | 27.0\% | 25.5\% |
| Nebraska | 26.2\% | 29.7\% | 24.0\% | 17.1\% | . | 26.7\% | 24.3\% |
| North Dakota | 26.4\% | 31.5\% | 23.3\%* | 3.0\%* | 49.9\%* | 23.2\% | 50.3\% * |
| South Dakota | 24.6\% | 16.1\%* | 37.4\%* | 34.5\% | 44.0\%* | 25.2\% | 16.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 16.9\% | 19.1\% | 24.7\% | 5.4\%* | 23.9\%* | 16.8\% | 14.6\% |
| District of Columbia | 22.5\% | 24.8\% | 33.9\% | 13.9\% | 9.2\%* | 22.8\% | 27.7\% |
| Florida | 23.3\% | 24.1\% | 28.8\% | 18.3\% | 20.3\%* | 23.4\% | 23.1\% |
| Georgia | 21.8\% | 21.0\% | 19.2\%* | 27.0\% | 6.0\%* | 22.2\% | 21.6\% |
| Maryland | 23.4\% | 27.6\% | 10.6\%* | 18.5\% | 18.4\%* | 24.8\% | 17.6\% |
| North Carolina | 19.5\% | 23.0\% | 29.1\%* | 7.4\%* | . | 19.3\% | 20.5\% |
| South Carolina | 19.1\% | 19.7\% | 24.2\%* | 3.9\%* | 28.6\%* | 18.3\% | 27.8\% |
| Virginia | 24.6\% | 25.5\% | 27.0\% | 18.7\% | 41.7\% | 23.9\% | 26.5\% |
| West Virginia | 29.5\% | 24.5\% | 11.1\%* | 45.1\% | . | 29.2\% | 32.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 20.0\% | 15.7\% | 37.4\%* | 24.4\%* | . | 18.2\% | 26.4\% |
| Kentucky | 20.5\% | 20.3\% | 8.5\%* | 46.2\%* | . | 20.7\% | 21.4\% |
| Mississippi | 24.2\% | 24.7\% | 17.1\%* | 2.3\%* | 18.1\%* | 24.7\% | 22.9\% |
| Tennessee | 21.6\% | 25.1\% | 20.1\%* | 16.0\%* | 15.1\%* | 21.7\% | 22.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 13.7\% | 15.8\% * | 7.5\%* | 12.4\%* | 12.1\%* | 13.2\% | 14.7\% * |
| Louisiana | 19.4\% | 20.3\% | 26.2\% | 7.0\%* | 29.4\%* | 17.6\% | 29.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 14.8\% | 16.3\% | 15.2\%* | 3.8\%* | 11.8\%* | 15.0\% | 15.1\%* |
| Texas | 19.5\% | 19.9\% | 22.8\% | 11.1\%* | 30.7\%* | 17.8\% | 21.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 19.8\% | 20.3\% | 23.9\% | 10.4\% | . | 21.8\% | 18.0\% |
| Colorado | 23.7\% | 25.9\% | 23.4\%* | 18.3\%* | 15.9\%* | 23.1\% | 33.5\% |
| Idaho | 11.1\%* | 11.7\% * | 11.7\%* |  | 40.7\%* | 8.5\%* | 16.5\% * |
| Montana | 13.7\%* | 12.4\%* | 50.0\%* | 15.4\%* | 50.0\% | 11.2\%* |  |
| Nevada | 26.7\% | 26.7\% | 34.7\% | 5.2\% | 11.9\%* | 22.8\% | 60.3\% |
| New Mexico | 27.7\% | 30.9\% | 16.5\%* | 23.1\%* | 34.1\% | 26.2\% | 31.0\% |
| Utah | 17.8\% | 17.1\% | 26.3\% | 16.8\% | 45.9\% | 18.3\% | 15.9\% |
| Wyoming | 15.6\%* | 15.2\% | 26.4\%* | 1.4\%* | . | 14.9\%* | 25.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 28.1\% | 25.6\%* | 38.5\% | 9.6\%* | 21.4\%* | 33.2\% | 21.9\% |
| California | 16.8\% | 18.7\% | 18.7\% | 7.5\% | 12.7\% | 16.4\% | 19.6\% |
| Hawaii | 8.7\% | 11.2\% | 5.9\%* | 3.3\%* | 1.1\%* | 7.0\% | 15.7\% |
| Oregon | 13.4\% | 13.3\% | 22.0\% | 5.4\%* | . | 13.7\% | 14.6\% |
| Washington | 17.5\% | 20.5\%* | 20.9\% | 7.9\% | 8.2\%* | 16.7\% | 20.2\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.3.a(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.53\% | 0.67\% | 1.44\% | 0.90\% | 1.84\% | 0.64\% | 0.88\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.60\% | 3.16\% | 3.25\% | 3.45\% | 7.18\% | 3.04\% | 9.99\%* |
| Maine | 2.07\% | 4.51\% | 6.05\%* | 4.61\%* | 9.72\% | 2.14\% | 4.49\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.11\% | 2.32\% | 5.08\% | 2.07\% | 9.30\% | 2.11\% | 3.87\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.77\% | 3.57\% | 5.32\% | 4.31\% | 6.43\% | 3.01\% | 6.12\%* |
| Rhode Island | 4.37\% | 4.08\% | 11.88\%* | 1.85\% | 12.91\% | 5.78\% | 3.58\% |
| Vermont | 2.60\% | 4.28\% | 9.52\%* | 2.28\% | 9.28\% | 3.30\% | 3.23\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.76\% | 3.11\% | 8.16\% | 5.94\%* | 5.25\%* | 4.13\% | 5.78\% |
| New York | 2.38\% | 2.93\% | 7.13\%* | 4.24\%* | 9.90\% | 2.44\% | 3.36\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.48\% | 1.99\% | 5.51\% | 4.55\% | 4.20\%* | 3.69\% | 3.88\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.72\% | 2.85\% | 7.98\%* | 3.80\% | 10.48\%* | 2.39\% | 3.00\% |
| Indiana | 4.77\% | 5.94\% | 5.63\%* | 6.58\% | 12.96\%* | 8.05\%* | 6.11\% |
| Michigan | 1.89\% | 2.18\% | 7.07\% | 2.61\% | 12.58\%* | 1.80\% | 3.87\% |
| Ohio | 2.30\% | 4.60\% | 6.48\%* | 3.26\% | 9.41\% | 2.20\% | 6.52\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.67\% | 3.50\% | 6.72\% | 3.39\% | 11.10\%* | 2.20\% | 6.29\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.99\% | 3.58\% | 5.63\%* | 2.96\% | 12.60\% | 2.14\% | 3.68\% |
| Kansas | 3.39\% | 3.75\% | 10.21\%* | 4.60\% |  | 4.09\% | 2.60\% |
| Minnesota | 3.22\% | 7.88\%* | 7.31\% | 4.77\%* | 10.35\%* | 6.82\%* | 8.72\%* |
| Missouri | 2.93\% | 2.97\% | 7.32\%* | 7.17\% | 9.08\%* | 5.87\% | 4.60\% |
| Nebraska | 2.73\% | 3.84\% | 5.87\% | 5.07\% |  | 4.16\% | 5.35\% |
| North Dakota | 5.88\% | 7.54\% | 9.09\%* | 5.05\%* | 15.08\%* | 6.88\% | 15.89\%* |
| South Dakota | 5.76\% | 6.89\%* | 11.55\%* | 9.40\% | 13.43\%* | 5.83\% | 4.53\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.66\% | 2.65\% | 6.04\% | 3.06\%* | 8.70\%* | 2.82\% | 2.97\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.26\% | 2.65\% | 7.84\% | 2.99\% | 5.30\%* | 2.53\% | 4.86\% |
| Florida | 2.05\% | 2.01\% | 6.11\% | 4.01\% | 6.29\%* | 2.98\% | 2.79\% |
| Georgia | 2.50\% | 2.58\% | 8.85\%* | 7.24\% | 3.11\%* | 3.66\% | 3.11\% |
| Maryland | 2.41\% | 3.34\% | 6.96\%* | 3.80\% | 6.44\%* | 2.60\% | 2.91\% |
| North Carolina | 3.64\% | 3.94\% | 9.21\%* | 2.67\%* | . | 5.26\% | 4.52\% |
| South Carolina | 2.47\% | 2.24\% | 7.42\%* | 1.23\%* | 8.88\%* | 2.67\% | 7.25\% |
| Virginia | 2.10\% | 2.83\% | 4.73\% | 3.85\% | 11.69\% | 2.69\% | 2.55\% |
| West Virginia | 7.36\% | 6.05\% | 3.62\%* | 12.85\% | . | 8.14\% | 9.70\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.61\% | 3.05\% | 12.28\%* | 7.39\%* | . | 3.81\% | 6.63\% |
| Kentucky | 4.22\% | 3.94\% | 3.05\%* | 14.15\%* | . | 4.18\% | 5.58\% |
| Mississippi | 4.92\% | 5.06\% | 5.46\%* | 1.24\%* | 5.73\%* | 5.66\% | 6.54\% |
| Tennessee | 4.91\% | 4.65\% | 10.08\%* | 6.30\%* | 4.77\%* | 5.33\% | 3.53\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.85\% | 9.94\%* | 6.95\%* | 4.30\%* | 7.13\%* | 3.47\% | 4.40\% * |
| Louisiana | 3.43\% | 4.28\% | 7.85\% | 2.54\%* | 9.45\%* | 2.83\% | 7.66\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.00\% | 2.94\% | 5.83\%* | 1.59\%* | 4.77\%* | 3.03\% | 9.61\%* |
| Texas | 2.15\% | 2.13\% | 2.94\% | 4.08\%* | 10.42\%* | 2.71\% | 2.52\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.10\% | 2.72\% | 6.43\% | 2.98\% | . | 3.17\% | 3.71\% |
| Colorado | 3.46\% | 4.74\% | 9.82\%* | 9.58\%* | 5.00\%* | 4.10\% | 9.68\% |
| Idaho | 4.99\%* | 6.05\% * | 10.07\%* |  | 12.78\%* | 5.75\%* | 9.61\%* |
| Montana | 5.69\%* | 4.62\%* | * 15.81\%* | 4.90\%* | 14.91\% | 4.56\%* |  |
| Nevada | 6.58\% | 5.25\% | 9.86\% | 1.47\% | 9.88\%* | 3.37\% | 15.84\% |
| New Mexico | 4.44\% | 4.89\% | 5.82\%* | 8.01\%* | 7.78\% | 5.38\% | 8.58\% |
| Utah | 1.60\% | 2.66\% | 7.26\% | 5.03\% | 13.19\% | 2.00\% | 3.64\% |
| Wyoming | 4.81\%* | 4.13\% | 8.17\%* | 0.73\%* | . | 5.15\%* | 7.54\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 5.77\% | 8.21\%* | 10.35\% | 3.05\%* | 6.80\%* | 6.51\% | 5.78\% |
| California | 1.64\% | 2.18\% | 4.04\% | 1.71\% | 3.33\% | 2.19\% | 1.44\% |
| Hawaii | 1.31\% | 1.93\% | 2.28\%* | 1.70\%* | 1.99\%* | 1.50\% | 3.73\% |
| Oregon | 2.19\% | 2.66\% | 5.35\% | 2.13\%* | . | 2.33\% | 3.87\% |
| Washington | 5.00\% | 7.66\%* | 5.43\% | 2.32\% | 3.38\%* | 2.08\% | 10.30\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 20.3\% | 21.1\% | 22.8\% | 15.0\% | 24.0\% | 19.6\% | 21.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 22.1\% | 23.1\% | 24.4\% | 15.4\% | 25.7\%* | 23.6\% | 18.5\% |
| Maine | 21.1\% | 27.7\% | 24.6\% | 9.3\%* | 19.0\%* | 21.6\% | 18.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 20.5\% | 22.0\% | 15.7\% | 18.6\% | 27.8\%* | 23.7\% | 16.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 22.2\% | 25.6\% | 23.6\%* | 8.4\% | 72.9\% | 22.5\% | 20.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 20.1\% | 23.3\% | 16.1\%* | 13.2\% | 43.5\% | 20.6\% | 19.0\% |
| Vermont | 21.1\% | 23.3\% | 19.1\% | 17.3\% | 15.3\%* | 21.9\% | 19.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 22.1\% | 26.2\% | 23.0\% | 5.8\%* | 30.4\%* | 19.3\% | 29.0\% |
| New York | 21.5\% | 23.5\% | 27.5\% | 11.8\% | 20.2\%* | 21.4\% | 21.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.5\% | 20.1\% | 17.6\% | 18.5\% | 14.9\%* | 18.3\% | 22.5\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 20.9\% | 20.5\% | 25.6\% | 17.5\% | 29.9\% | 19.5\% | 23.1\% |
| Indiana | 20.5\% | 20.6\% | 20.7\% | 19.7\% | 17.2\%* | 21.3\% | 18.6\% |
| Michigan | 16.1\% | 15.6\% | 16.5\% | 18.2\% | 11.2\%* | 16.5\% | 15.7\% |
| Ohio | 22.4\% | 22.0\% | 29.6\% | 19.0\% | 22.2\% | 23.6\% | 20.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 21.9\% | 22.2\% | 24.2\% | 18.6\% | 21.2\% | 24.0\% | 17.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 18.4\% | 18.3\% | 20.8\% | 17.2\% | 32.0\% | 17.8\% | 18.6\% |
| Kansas | 19.7\% | 20.7\% | 19.3\%* | 17.2\% | 22.1\%* | 20.6\% | 18.1\% |
| Minnesota | 20.6\% | 23.7\% | 20.8\% | 13.1\% | 38.6\% | 20.9\% | 19.1\% |
| Missouri | 23.7\% | 26.2\% | 17.5\% | 14.2\% | 17.0\%* | 18.9\% | 33.0\% |
| Nebraska | 22.3\% | 23.0\% | 19.1\% | 21.4\% | 25.1\% | 22.6\% | 21.8\% |
| North Dakota | 18.8\% | 20.2\% | 21.7\% | 14.9\% | 22.2\%* | 20.1\% | 14.1\%* |
| South Dakota | 19.8\% | 21.4\% | 15.7\% | 15.8\% | 9.4\%* | 20.4\% | 19.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 17.9\% | 20.9\% | 8.6\%* | 10.9\%* | 47.7\% | 15.2\% | 23.1\% |
| District of Columbia | 19.5\% | 18.5\% | 19.4\% | 20.1\% | 10.3\%* | 19.6\% | 20.4\% |
| Florida | 23.5\% | 23.5\% | 29.8\% | 17.1\% | 30.7\%* | 21.7\% | 27.3\% |
| Georgia | 24.1\% | 23.3\% | 25.8\% | 27.3\% | 37.2\% | 24.9\% | 20.3\% |
| Maryland | 20.7\% | 20.3\% | 23.8\% | 20.4\% | 18.0\%* | 19.3\% | 23.7\% |
| North Carolina | 18.2\% | 20.0\% | 12.4\%* | 10.0\% | 24.8\% | 16.4\% | 24.6\% |
| South Carolina | 19.3\% | 20.6\% | 16.9\% | 15.3\% | 17.7\% | 18.8\% | 20.9\% |
| Virginia | 23.1\% | 24.4\% | 13.3\% | 24.0\% | 56.2\% | 21.8\% | 25.2\% |
| West Virginia | 21.1\% | 15.6\% | 34.4\% | 23.1\%* | 4.6\%* | 20.8\% | 24.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 24.0\% | 23.4\% | 25.8\% | 25.9\% | 19.9\%* | 25.4\% | 20.9\% |
| Kentucky | 20.2\% | 19.6\% | 34.4\% | 17.6\% | 24.4\% | 19.2\% | 21.6\% |
| Mississippi | 17.5\% | 19.8\% | 12.3\%* | 12.8\% | 21.0\% | 17.3\% | 17.5\% |
| Tennessee | 21.3\% | 21.8\% | 21.9\% | 18.5\%* | 39.9\% | 20.6\% | 20.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 20.4\% | 20.9\% | 21.1\% | 16.5\% | 27.2\% | 20.6\% | 19.0\% |
| Louisiana | 22.0\% | 23.5\% | 23.7\% | 12.1\%* | 16.2\%* | 20.7\% | 25.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 20.0\% | 21.1\% | 26.6\% | 6.4\% | 16.2\% | 21.1\% | 17.1\% |
| Texas | 20.3\% | 20.4\% | 24.6\% | 12.2\% | 30.7\% | 19.2\% | 21.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 19.0\% | 19.4\% | 28.6\% | 11.8\% | 21.9\% | 19.0\% | 18.8\% |
| Colorado | 23.5\% | 23.4\% | 26.7\% | 20.0\% | 16.5\%* | 23.6\% | 23.9\% |
| Idaho | 11.9\% | 9.4\% | 23.2\% | 13.8\%* | 14.1\% | 10.7\%* | 16.9\% |
| Montana | 13.3\% | 13.7\% | 22.1\% | 6.5\%* | 13.9\%* | 11.8\% | 19.9\% |
| Nevada | 20.4\% | 21.0\% | 29.8\% | 6.8\%* | 28.0\% | 16.6\% | 27.5\% |
| New Mexico | 21.2\% | 22.1\% | 26.7\% | 10.6\%* | 20.8\% | 19.3\% | 25.0\% |
| Utah | 18.7\% | 19.8\% | 25.2\% | 10.9\% | 18.7\% | 20.2\% | 16.6\% |
| Wyoming | 16.3\% | 16.2\% | 11.4\% | 23.1\% | 13.1\%* | 14.4\% | 21.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 14.4\% | 17.0\% | 10.9\% | 4.5\% | 19.4\% | 13.4\% | 16.5\% |
| California | 18.2\% | 18.8\% | 20.3\% | 12.4\% | 20.3\% | 16.9\% | 20.3\% |
| Hawaii | 13.8\% | 17.2\% | 6.6\%* | 5.1\%* | 9.0\%* | 8.7\% | 28.6\% |
| Oregon | 14.4\% | 16.8\% | 16.8\%* | 5.9\%* | 13.3\%* | 13.7\% | 17.3\% |
| Washington | 11.2\% | 11.6\% | 16.6\% | 4.9\% | 22.7\%* | 10.7\% | 11.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.16\% | 0.31\% | 0.78\% | 0.49\% | 1.26\% | 0.22\% | 0.63\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.04\% | 2.14\% | 3.95\% | 2.98\% | 10.14\%* | 3.29\% | 1.64\% |
| Maine | 2.40\% | 2.85\% | 5.75\% | 6.19\%* | 5.78\%* | 2.46\% | 3.00\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.02\% | 2.88\% | 3.58\% | 4.03\% | 9.25\%* | 1.04\% | 1.47\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.51\% | 1.63\% | 7.70\%* | 2.34\% | 21.16\% | 1.80\% | 2.33\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.62\% | 2.06\% | 5.94\%* | 2.57\% | 12.72\% | 2.11\% | 2.29\% |
| Vermont | 1.91\% | 2.04\% | 5.49\% | 1.79\% | 5.74\%* | 1.89\% | 2.67\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.78\% | 2.05\% | 5.98\% | 2.92\%* | 10.94\%* | 2.34\% | 4.57\% |
| New York | 1.38\% | 2.01\% | 3.69\% | 2.05\% | 7.02\%* | 1.29\% | 3.94\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.11\% | 1.14\% | 3.43\% | 3.12\% | 4.68\%* | 1.00\% | 1.94\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.03\% | 1.23\% | 2.85\% | 1.45\% | 5.34\% | 1.04\% | 2.27\% |
| Indiana | 1.04\% | 1.61\% | 3.46\% | 3.45\% | 6.03\%* | 1.78\% | 2.41\% |
| Michigan | 1.49\% | 1.61\% | 3.55\% | 3.58\% | 3.72\%* | 2.01\% | 1.82\% |
| Ohio | 0.94\% | 1.28\% | 4.06\% | 2.23\% | 5.60\% | 1.69\% | 1.45\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.11\% | 1.10\% | 3.01\% | 4.24\% | 4.32\% | 1.57\% | 2.26\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.76\% | 2.05\% | 4.12\% | 2.19\% | 8.36\% | 1.59\% | 2.62\% |
| Kansas | 1.62\% | 1.42\% | 6.55\%* | 3.20\% | 9.66\%* | 1.99\% | 2.14\% |
| Minnesota | 1.99\% | 1.88\% | 5.56\% | 1.91\% | 11.20\% | 2.56\% | 2.15\% |
| Missouri | 2.43\% | 2.84\% | 4.36\% | 2.68\% | 9.79\%* | 0.84\% | 5.38\% |
| Nebraska | 0.96\% | 1.29\% | 3.36\% | 3.13\% | 6.93\% | 1.46\% | 3.28\% |
| North Dakota | 1.27\% | 2.09\% | 5.58\% | 4.30\% | 7.30\%* | 1.08\% | 4.52\% * |
| South Dakota | 1.11\% | 1.49\% | 3.35\% | 1.86\% | 9.35\%* | 1.45\% | 1.36\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.95\% | 1.82\% | 5.23\%* | 6.07\%* | 13.54\% | 1.59\% | 3.21\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.60\% | 1.92\% | 3.79\% | 3.12\% | 6.15\%* | 2.79\% | 3.62\% |
| Florida | 1.60\% | 1.98\% | 5.11\% | 3.28\% | 11.29\%* | 1.97\% | 4.73\% |
| Georgia | 2.63\% | 3.27\% | 6.30\% | 6.95\% | 9.31\% | 2.92\% | 1.91\% |
| Maryland | 0.90\% | 1.80\% | 6.96\% | 3.44\% | 5.73\%* | 1.21\% | 3.09\% |
| North Carolina | 2.26\% | 2.37\% | 4.75\%* | 2.32\% | 7.40\% | 1.06\% | 6.12\% |
| South Carolina | 0.91\% | 1.14\% | 2.22\% | 2.77\% | 4.98\% | 1.33\% | 3.31\% |
| Virginia | 1.12\% | 1.79\% | 3.26\% | 5.39\% | 16.23\% | 1.78\% | 1.82\% |
| West Virginia | 2.71\% | 2.64\% | 6.84\% | 8.02\%* | 5.60\%* | 2.27\% | 4.08\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.40\% | 1.47\% | 4.95\% | 5.38\% | 7.11\%* | 1.37\% | 4.19\% |
| Kentucky | 0.99\% | 1.09\% | 4.93\% | 2.70\% | 4.94\% | 1.36\% | 2.10\% |
| Mississippi | 2.06\% | 2.69\% | 3.71\%* | 3.24\% | 6.16\% | 2.17\% | 5.05\% |
| Tennessee | 0.68\% | 1.45\% | 4.01\% | 9.38\%* | 9.17\% | 0.63\% | 2.43\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.32\% | 1.40\% | 4.40\% | 3.22\% | 5.88\% | 1.83\% | 2.42\% |
| Louisiana | 1.55\% | 2.23\% | 4.89\% | 3.92\%* | 6.62\%* | 1.14\% | 2.56\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.87\% | 1.79\% | 5.85\% | 1.66\% | 4.37\% | 1.91\% | 2.35\% |
| Texas | 0.94\% | 1.64\% | 2.48\% | 2.16\% | 6.36\% | 1.54\% | 1.20\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.94\% | 1.50\% | 4.95\% | 3.07\% | 5.96\% | 2.30\% | 1.97\% |
| Colorado | 1.55\% | 1.93\% | 3.72\% | 3.93\% | 5.56\%* | 1.24\% | 3.29\% |
| Idaho | 2.74\% | 2.47\% | 4.61\% | 4.55\%* | 3.71\% | 3.31\%* | 2.12\% |
| Montana | 1.32\% | 1.15\% | 3.47\% | 3.13\%* | 4.97\%* | 1.54\% | 1.97\% |
| Nevada | 2.17\% | 1.66\% | 6.00\% | 2.49\%* | 5.93\% | 2.61\% | 3.91\% |
| New Mexico | 1.28\% | 1.86\% | 4.51\% | 4.45\%* | 5.64\% | 1.91\% | 3.35\% |
| Utah | 1.04\% | 1.24\% | 6.77\% | 2.93\% | 4.76\% | 1.90\% | 3.11\% |
| Wyoming | 1.90\% | 1.97\% | 2.88\% | 6.39\% | 5.34\%* | 1.54\% | 2.50\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.15\% | 1.18\% | 3.12\% | 1.26\% | 5.36\% | 1.58\% | 0.64\% |
| California | 0.61\% | 0.80\% | 2.63\% | 2.07\% | 5.86\% | 0.75\% | 0.89\% |
| Hawaii | 2.17\% | 2.31\% | 4.20\%* | 1.59\%* | 10.51\%* | 2.07\% | 3.96\% |
| Oregon | 1.30\% | 2.34\% | 9.29\%* | 1.78\%* | 5.51\%* | 1.66\% | 1.95\% |
| Washington | 1.25\% | 1.11\% | 4.63\% | 1.34\% | 8.77\%* | 0.95\% | 3.22\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 50.2\% | 49.7\% | 50.1\% | 53.2\% | 58.2\% | 52.7\% | 43.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 45.3\% | 44.2\% | 49.0\% | 46.7\% | 41.8\% | 48.0\% | 40.5\% |
| Maine | 52.6\% | 51.2\% | 62.1\% | 53.6\% | 55.0\% | 57.1\% | 32.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 49.3\% | 45.7\% | 55.0\% | 57.3\% | 63.0\% | 51.8\% | 43.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 46.7\% | 44.9\% | 56.8\% | 47.8\% | 61.1\% | 50.8\% | 37.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 47.9\% | 49.2\% | 56.0\% | 41.1\% | 50.9\% | 52.5\% | 39.7\% |
| Vermont | 49.9\% | 49.2\% | 55.0\% | 50.3\% | 55.7\% | 49.2\% | 51.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 49.3\% | 49.2\% | 45.0\% | 57.3\% | 56.9\% | 52.4\% | 40.2\% |
| New York | 49.6\% | 49.4\% | 46.5\% | 52.3\% | 56.8\% | 50.9\% | 45.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 48.8\% | 46.1\% | 55.1\% | 55.4\% | 50.2\% | 51.9\% | 42.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 49.8\% | 48.2\% | 51.6\% | 56.4\% | 52.8\% | 54.3\% | 41.3\% |
| Indiana | 44.7\% | 45.4\% | 41.5\% | 44.0\% | 75.0\% | 45.8\% | 38.1\% |
| Michigan | 43.1\% | 42.2\% | 47.3\% | 44.1\% | 55.3\% | 42.2\% | 44.4\% |
| Ohio | 44.5\% | 45.3\% | 40.6\% | 44.3\% | 37.1\% | 46.7\% | 40.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 46.9\% | 46.7\% | 44.4\% | 51.0\% | 57.4\% | 46.6\% | 46.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 47.7\% | 45.5\% | 51.0\% | 57.2\% | 54.9\% | 49.7\% | 41.7\% |
| Kansas | 48.2\% | 44.9\% | 55.8\% | 60.0\% | 57.5\% | 50.0\% | 44.4\% |
| Minnesota | 49.0\% | 49.4\% | 48.3\% | 47.9\% | 76.0\% | 50.7\% | 42.1\% |
| Missouri | 52.3\% | 51.6\% | 50.3\% | 58.5\% | 73.6\% | 51.9\% | 51.5\% |
| Nebraska | 47.8\% | 47.1\% | 54.5\% | 46.9\% | 52.4\% | 52.5\% | 40.6\% |
| North Dakota | 50.4\% | 47.5\% | 52.1\% | 57.9\% | 56.4\% | 52.2\% | 43.6\% |
| South Dakota | 52.7\% | 51.7\% | 55.2\% | 54.7\% | 53.9\% | 56.1\% | 38.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 50.9\% | 49.4\% | 66.6\% | 50.7\% | 69.4\% | 53.2\% | 45.9\% |
| District of Columbia | 55.5\% | 50.2\% | 58.4\% | 58.4\% | 62.0\% | 57.8\% | 47.6\% |
| Florida | 52.6\% | 53.0\% | 44.8\% | 56.1\% | 76.1\% | 54.8\% | 44.7\% |
| Georgia | 49.3\% | 49.5\% | 43.3\% | 51.6\% | 72.2\% | 53.1\% | 38.3\% |
| Maryland | 53.2\% | 52.0\% | 61.6\% | 53.0\% | 55.7\% | 55.5\% | 48.0\% |
| North Carolina | 57.4\% | 57.0\% | 58.2\% | 58.9\% | 56.9\% | 62.0\% | 44.3\% |
| South Carolina | 51.9\% | 51.9\% | 55.8\% | 49.3\% | 61.3\% | 54.0\% | 44.9\% |
| Virginia | 50.1\% | 49.4\% | 53.3\% | 51.2\% | 61.4\% | 52.7\% | 43.2\% |
| West Virginia | 44.8\% | 43.9\% | 50.7\% | 38.9\% | 58.2\% | 43.2\% | 45.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 49.5\% | 47.7\% | 55.5\% | 56.9\% | 39.9\% | 53.7\% | 42.2\% |
| Kentucky | 46.9\% | 47.4\% | 40.5\% | 48.4\% | 51.9\% | 49.3\% | 42.3\% |
| Mississippi | 55.4\% | 54.4\% | 51.7\% | 66.6\% | 60.1\% | 57.1\% | 49.9\% |
| Tennessee | 46.7\% | 45.9\% | 43.7\% | 56.2\% | 58.1\% | 48.3\% | 41.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 51.7\% | 51.2\% | 47.6\% | 58.8\% | 65.9\% | 54.4\% | 44.3\% |
| Louisiana | 52.1\% | 51.1\% | 47.6\% | 69.4\% | 53.3\% | 53.3\% | 49.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 53.9\% | 53.4\% | 53.3\% | 59.9\% | 61.0\% | 57.8\% | 43.5\% |
| Texas | 50.6\% | 50.2\% | 50.9\% | 53.4\% | 58.8\% | 54.4\% | 43.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 51.7\% | 52.8\% | 52.6\% | 45.8\% | 66.3\% | 54.3\% | 46.4\% |
| Colorado | 49.3\% | 49.3\% | 49.1\% | 49.4\% | 56.4\% | 51.5\% | 44.0\% |
| Idaho | 51.1\% | 50.8\% | 51.7\% | 53.6\% | 53.7\% | 53.4\% | 41.3\% |
| Montana | 51.2\% | 49.4\% | 59.4\% | 55.0\% | 46.1\% | 53.6\% | 43.0\% |
| Nevada | 54.2\% | 53.5\% | 55.9\% | 56.0\% | 66.3\% | 57.3\% | 45.2\% |
| New Mexico | 55.2\% | 55.0\% | 48.0\% | 65.6\% | 54.3\% | 58.1\% | 49.2\% |
| Utah | 44.2\% | 42.2\% | 40.9\% | 62.1\% | 31.7\% | 42.1\% | 50.9\% |
| Wyoming | 44.1\% | 43.2\% | 46.0\% | 48.4\% | 53.9\% | 47.6\% | 34.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 54.6\% | 53.0\% | 64.3\% | 53.9\% | 65.2\% | 56.4\% | 51.2\% |
| California | 52.8\% | 52.3\% | 53.5\% | 55.8\% | 60.6\% | 55.8\% | 45.7\% |
| Hawaii | 60.3\% | 58.5\% | 64.0\% | 65.9\% | 59.4\% | 66.6\% | 47.0\% |
| Oregon | 52.6\% | 53.4\% | 51.7\% | 50.4\% | 62.4\% | 54.5\% | 44.9\% |
| Washington | 54.7\% | 53.9\% | 55.0\% | 58.9\% | 70.8\% | 55.5\% | 49.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership <br> For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.35\% | 0.34\% | 0.61\% | 0.80\% | 1.21\% | 0.38\% | 0.71\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.94\% | 2.21\% | 4.72\% | 4.35\% | 5.48\% | 2.84\% | 2.33\% |
| Maine | 0.97\% | 1.54\% | 5.64\% | 4.06\% | 7.13\% | 1.32\% | 2.61\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.76\% | 2.08\% | 4.84\% | 3.36\% | 15.26\% | 1.23\% | 3.90\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.16\% | 1.85\% | 6.03\% | 3.41\% | 9.02\% | 0.84\% | 3.31\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.51\% | 1.73\% | 6.32\% | 4.04\% | 10.01\% | 1.88\% | 1.92\% |
| Vermont | 1.47\% | 1.80\% | 3.91\% | 2.56\% | 12.69\% | 2.27\% | 3.86\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.22\% | 2.11\% | 5.02\% | 4.35\% | 8.96\% | 2.20\% | 3.78\% |
| New York | 1.51\% | 1.43\% | 4.89\% | 1.72\% | 5.57\% | 1.85\% | 1.45\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.79\% | 1.25\% | 4.99\% | 2.60\% | 11.15\% | 1.23\% | 2.43\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.04\% | 2.37\% | 2.75\% | 2.92\% | 3.26\% | 1.98\% | 3.05\% |
| Indiana | 1.24\% | 2.34\% | 4.21\% | 9.18\% | 12.42\% | 2.17\% | 1.71\% |
| Michigan | 1.82\% | 1.79\% | 4.04\% | 5.70\% | 8.98\% | 2.11\% | 2.72\% |
| Ohio | 1.09\% | 1.33\% | 3.61\% | 4.44\% | 10.09\% | 1.78\% | 2.94\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.11\% | 1.51\% | 4.92\% | 3.86\% | 7.00\% | 0.86\% | 3.81\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.65\% | 2.23\% | 5.96\% | 1.79\% | 13.06\% | 2.11\% | 2.74\% |
| Kansas | 0.98\% | 1.21\% | 6.19\% | 5.12\% | 8.23\% | 1.50\% | 2.03\% |
| Minnesota | 2.29\% | 1.65\% | 4.56\% | 6.76\% | 18.16\% | 2.71\% | 2.34\% |
| Missouri | 2.26\% | 2.85\% | 6.96\% | 6.13\% | 3.73\% | 2.02\% | 3.65\% |
| Nebraska | 1.83\% | 1.67\% | 5.73\% | 6.67\% | 12.77\% | 2.03\% | 3.18\% |
| North Dakota | 2.93\% | 2.80\% | 7.39\% | 3.79\% | 11.87\% | 3.31\% | 4.75\% |
| South Dakota | 2.53\% | 2.64\% | 4.71\% | 3.82\% | 10.13\% | 2.35\% | 2.77\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.66\% | 1.35\% | 7.11\% | 6.55\% | 14.01\% | 2.08\% | 2.90\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.25\% | 1.99\% | 2.89\% | 3.12\% | 10.71\% | 1.66\% | 2.50\% |
| Florida | 1.50\% | 1.79\% | 4.40\% | 2.56\% | 7.54\% | 1.83\% | 1.69\% |
| Georgia | 1.39\% | 1.75\% | 8.03\% | 3.90\% | 10.37\% | 2.31\% | 2.56\% |
| Maryland | 1.56\% | 1.77\% | 5.91\% | 3.23\% | 12.85\% | 1.37\% | 2.93\% |
| North Carolina | 2.14\% | 2.27\% | 9.52\% | 8.56\% | 12.63\% | 2.06\% | 3.68\% |
| South Carolina | 1.89\% | 2.36\% | 3.71\% | 7.45\% | 10.95\% | 2.03\% | 3.11\% |
| Virginia | 1.73\% | 2.18\% | 4.62\% | 2.37\% | 11.36\% | 2.09\% | 3.05\% |
| West Virginia | 1.49\% | 2.06\% | 7.30\% | 3.52\% | 14.00\% | 1.67\% | 3.46\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.82\% | 2.05\% | 3.64\% | 8.37\% | 9.09\% | 2.18\% | 6.37\% |
| Kentucky | 1.16\% | 1.84\% | 5.19\% | 4.50\% | 5.22\% | 1.35\% | 2.96\% |
| Mississippi | 2.05\% | 2.15\% | 6.84\% | 9.18\% | 11.51\% | 2.43\% | 4.43\% |
| Tennessee | 1.64\% | 2.57\% | 4.55\% | 6.00\% | 10.55\% | 2.04\% | 2.90\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.89\% | 1.78\% | 6.85\% | 4.64\% | 10.72\% | 2.71\% | 5.22\% |
| Louisiana | 1.83\% | 2.58\% | 4.37\% | 5.00\% | 10.11\% | 1.46\% | 5.72\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.12\% | 1.84\% | 7.98\% | 6.70\% | 10.25\% | 1.84\% | 3.02\% |
| Texas | 1.58\% | 1.54\% | 3.77\% | 4.93\% | 7.98\% | 1.41\% | 1.84\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.80\% | 2.06\% | 3.16\% | 6.25\% | 12.39\% | 2.63\% | 2.38\% |
| Colorado | 1.68\% | 2.07\% | 4.81\% | 8.24\% | 10.55\% | 1.70\% | 3.52\% |
| Idaho | 1.67\% | 2.01\% | 2.91\% | 9.78\% | 10.21\% | 2.15\% | 2.60\% |
| Montana | 1.25\% | 2.18\% | 6.11\% | 4.07\% | 9.62\% | 1.06\% | 3.51\% |
| Nevada | 1.82\% | 2.13\% | 6.15\% | 13.54\% | 6.93\% | 2.08\% | 2.68\% |
| New Mexico | 1.70\% | 2.03\% | 5.25\% | 5.63\% | 7.07\% | 1.90\% | 4.38\% |
| Utah | 2.67\% | 1.81\% | 5.47\% | 13.33\% | 6.28\% | 2.50\% | 2.95\% |
| Wyoming | 1.49\% | 2.35\% | 5.78\% | 7.96\% | 11.41\% | 2.67\% | 2.49\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.89\% | 1.77\% | 7.85\% | 7.66\% | 13.91\% | 1.94\% | 3.74\% |
| California | 1.10\% | 0.95\% | 2.88\% | 3.24\% | 3.93\% | 1.39\% | 2.43\% |
| Hawaii | 2.34\% | 3.14\% | 4.70\% | 6.73\% | 5.17\% | 2.02\% | 2.99\% |
| Oregon | 1.46\% | 2.08\% | 4.09\% | 5.03\% | 11.97\% | 1.69\% | 4.43\% |
| Washington | 1.92\% | 2.64\% | 4.14\% | 7.44\% | 10.56\% | 2.31\% | 3.55\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

Table VI.C.4.a(2008) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008


Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.42\% | 0.37\% | 1.10\% | 1.76\% | 1.78\% | 0.85\% | 0.76\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.55\% | 4.82\% | 6.27\% | 7.53\%* | 9.24\%* | 2.70\% | 6.59\%* |
| Maine | 1.92\% | 1.43\% | 12.73\%* | 6.18\% | 13.73\%* | 1.86\% | 5.49\%* |
| Massachusetts | 1.21\% | 3.17\%* | 6.17\%* | 5.60\%* | 13.97\%* | 1.88\% | 2.66\%* |
| New Hampshire | 3.04\% | 2.40\% | 11.77\%* | 9.12\%* | 11.42\%* | 2.75\% | 7.57\%* |
| Rhode Island | 4.26\% | 3.89\% | 13.59\%* | 6.83\%* | 11.79\%* | 4.94\% | 4.98\%* |
| Vermont | 3.30\% | 4.39\% | 7.52\% | 3.74\%* | 11.36\%* | 3.84\% | 4.02\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.40\% | 2.52\% | 7.68\% | 11.04\% | 14.17\% | 4.40\% | 2.89\%* |
| New York | 2.78\% | 2.74\% | 5.95\% | 7.08\% | 9.02\% | 2.87\% | 6.20\% * |
| Pennsylvania | 2.99\% | 3.42\% | 7.50\% | 4.34\% | 13.69\% | 3.20\% | 3.44\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.91\% | 2.33\% | 3.76\% | 5.74\%* | 9.85\%* | 2.54\% | 2.19\%* |
| Indiana | 1.66\% | 2.49\% | 7.79\%* | 7.02\%* | 10.88\%* | 2.50\% | 6.93\%* |
| Michigan | 3.10\% | 3.59\% | 8.69\% | 4.74\% | 14.68\%* | 2.94\% | 6.02\%* |
| Ohio | 1.02\% | 2.03\% | 9.45\%* | 4.51\%* | 9.21\%* | 1.78\% | 2.66\%* |
| Wisconsin | 2.35\% | 3.29\% | 6.12\%* | 5.53\%* | 10.12\%* | 3.42\% | 3.20\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.40\% | 3.51\% | 8.36\%* | 5.82\%* | 10.76\%* | 4.60\% | 4.37\%* |
| Kansas | 3.64\% | 3.69\% | 7.26\%* | 8.21\%* | 14.56\%* | 4.19\% | 2.33\%* |
| Minnesota | 4.49\% | 4.39\% | 9.65\%* | 6.31\%* | 12.90\%* | 5.19\% | 3.66\%* |
| Missouri | 2.13\% | 0.99\% | 12.34\%* | 8.87\%* | 14.28\%* | 2.34\% | 1.51\%* |
| Nebraska | 1.37\% | 3.02\%* | 5.18\%* | 5.22\%* | 10.49\%* | 1.85\% | 1.43\% * |
| North Dakota | 2.31\% | 3.37\% | 7.56\% | 6.63\%* | 13.93\%* | 2.54\% | 5.91\%* |
| South Dakota | 1.90\% | 2.80\% | 7.90\% | 6.95\%* | 13.21\%* | 2.09\% | 2.74\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.16\% | 3.37\% | 12.95\%* | 9.45\% | 11.98\%* | 4.51\% | 4.05\%* |
| District of Columbia | 3.69\% | 3.47\% | 11.38\%* | 6.98\% | 14.96\% | 3.71\% | 4.68\%* |
| Florida | 2.03\% | 1.63\% | 7.99\%* | 6.83\%* | 13.05\%* | 2.93\% | 2.55\%* |
| Georgia | 3.05\% | 3.40\% | 10.51\%* | 7.09\% | 14.43\%* | 3.70\% | 2.39\%* |
| Maryland | 1.87\% | 2.73\% | 9.77\%* | 7.45\%* | 9.95\%* | 2.45\% | 4.41\%* |
| North Carolina | 2.63\% | 2.86\% | 12.40\% | 8.63\%* | 14.47\%* | 2.99\% | 4.42\%* |
| South Carolina | 2.69\% | 3.17\% | 10.09\%* | 4.57\%* | 12.98\%* | 4.14\% | 9.38\%* |
| Virginia | 2.68\% | 3.40\% | 11.17\%* | 4.81\% | 13.87\%* | 3.16\% | 4.83\%* |
| West Virginia | 4.27\% | 5.05\% | 8.08\%* | 5.88\%* | 21.65\% | 3.68\% | 4.56\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.39\% | 3.30\% | 11.18\%* | 10.18\%* | 16.51\%* | 3.37\% | 1.46\%* |
| Kentucky | 3.03\% | 3.57\% | 10.25\%* | 5.79\%* | 8.77\% | 3.09\% | 7.92\%* |
| Mississippi | 3.34\% | 4.10\% | 11.30\% | 13.62\%* | 13.88\%* | 3.28\% | 6.85\%* |
| Tennessee | 2.30\% | 2.06\% | 5.52\% | 9.12\%* | 7.89\%* | 2.93\% | 0.65\% * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.56\% | 2.65\% | 9.56\%* | 6.77\%* | 11.65\%* | 4.25\% | 1.53\%* |
| Louisiana | 2.68\% | 3.20\% | 5.61\%* | 11.41\%* | 11.03\% | 3.70\% | 1.43\%* |
| Oklahoma | 2.82\% | 3.02\% | 11.41\%* | 11.44\% | 11.57\%* | 3.20\% | 5.78\% * |
| Texas | 2.40\% | 3.71\% | 3.27\% | 5.87\% | 10.76\%* | 3.55\% | 0.46\% * |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.42\% | 4.08\% | 7.58\%* | 8.34\%* | 14.24\%* | 4.12\% | 7.68\%* |
| Colorado | 2.71\% | 3.61\% | 6.92\%* | 6.73\%* | 14.95\%* | 3.56\% | 6.82\%* |
| Idaho | 7.96\% | 9.31\% | 10.13\%* | 14.27\%* | 13.60\%* | 9.05\% | 5.68\%* |
| Montana | 3.63\% | 4.49\% | 9.47\%* | 12.85\% | 13.04\%* | 4.12\% | 4.83\%* |
| Nevada | 4.39\% | 3.83\% | 9.76\%* | 17.29\% | 11.21\%* | 5.89\% | 1.82\%* |
| New Mexico | 2.07\% | 2.52\% | 7.58\%* | 10.68\%* | 10.11\%* | 3.43\% | 0.86\%* |
| Utah | 2.97\% | 4.46\% | 5.01\%* | 8.85\%* | 11.14\%* | 3.12\% | 8.25\% * |
| Wyoming | 3.88\% | 4.63\% | 9.87\%* | 11.82\%* | 13.66\% | 4.95\% | 5.59\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.68\% | 4.10\% | 8.42\% | 11.53\% | 12.84\% | 4.15\% | 3.36\% |
| California | 1.73\% | 1.57\% | 5.60\% | 2.90\% | 10.25\% | 2.22\% | 2.07\% |
| Hawaii | 3.81\% | 4.32\% | 9.62\% | 7.75\% | 11.17\% | 5.45\% | 3.62\%* |
| Oregon | 2.86\% | 3.09\% | 8.58\% | 9.74\% | 16.49\% | 4.66\% | 7.46\%* |
| Washington | 2.50\% | 3.38\% | 8.12\% | 11.79\% | 14.65\%* | 1.67\% | 9.63\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.D.1(2008) Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12,298 | 12,042 | 12,312 | 13,679 | 10,749 | 12,264 | 12,471 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 13,436 | 13,199 | 12,822 | 15,340 | 13,841 | 13,468 | 13,326 |
| Maine | 13,102 | 11,878 | 12,732 | 16,282 | 11,201 | 13,226 | 13,117 |
| Massachusetts | 13,788 | 13,580 | 13,572 | 14,658 | 14,589 | 13,735 | 13,859 |
| New Hampshire | 13,592 | 13,119 | 13,886 | 16,315 | 13,130 | 14,126 | 12,844 |
| Rhode Island | 13,363 | 12,600 | 12,709 | 15,067 | 10,438 | 13,471 | 13,398 |
| Vermont | 13,091 | 12,540 | 12,541 | 14,855 | 14,475 | 12,872 | 13,599 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 12,789 | 12,485 | 13,315 | 13,710 | 9,738 | 13,739 | 11,093 |
| New York | 12,824 | 12,598 | 12,635 | 13,639 | 12,703 | 12,756 | 13,002 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,339 | 11,919 | 12,522 | 14,162 | 9,296 | 12,513 | 12,238 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 12,603 | 12,424 | 12,675 | 13,642 | 10,896 | 12,944 | 12,273 |
| Indiana | 13,504 | 13,716 | 11,540 | 14,134 | 14,518 | 14,135 | 12,112 |
| Michigan | 11,321 | 11,229 | 10,372 | 12,334 | 12,545 | 11,080 | 11,865 |
| Ohio | 11,425 | 11,119 | 11,061 | 12,668 | 10,500 | 11,513 | 11,341 |
| Wisconsin | 12,956 | 12,540 | 13,675 | 14,930 | 12,147 | 13,094 | 12,677 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 10,947 | 10,634 | 11,554 | 12,672 | 11,837 | 10,734 | 11,327 |
| Kansas | 11,662 | 11,429 | 11,820 | 13,237 | 11,295 | 11,525 | 11,913 |
| Minnesota | 13,639 | 12,541 | 11,520 | 17,489 | 11,288 | 13,758 | 13,323 |
| Missouri | 11,557 | 11,947 | 8,302 | 12,112 | 8,798 | 11,579 | 11,608 |
| Nebraska | 11,648 | 11,195 | 12,386 | 13,689 | 8,071 | 11,917 | 11,422 |
| North Dakota | 11,178 | 11,127 | 10,836 | 11,569 | 9,501 | 11,365 | 10,793 |
| South Dakota | 11,382 | 11,163 | 9,918 | 12,946 | 8,743 | 11,379 | 11,907 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 13,386 | 13,162 | 12,580 | 15,061 | 15,299 | 14,303 | 11,991 |
| District of Columbia | 13,427 | 13,439 | 12,972 | 13,675 | 12,257 | 13,612 | 13,174 |
| Florida | 12,697 | 13,034 | 10,736 | 12,441 | 10,675 | 12,714 | 12,730 |
| Georgia | 11,659 | 11,657 | 11,218 | 12,075 | 10,897 | 11,606 | 11,772 |
| Maryland | 12,541 | 11,919 | 11,925 | 14,832 | 12,653 | 12,376 | 12,819 |
| North Carolina | 12,308 | 12,245 | 11,958 | 12,912 | 10,345 | 11,708 | 13,476 |
| South Carolina | 12,068 | 11,776 | 11,582 | 13,916 | 11,890 | 12,230 | 11,694 |
| Virginia | 11,935 | 11,759 | 13,493 | 11,677 | 12,773 | 11,297 | 13,066 |
| West Virginia | 12,887 | 12,777 | 11,628 | 14,967 | 11,890 | 12,420 | 13,623 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 11,119 | 11,064 | 11,838 | 10,869 | 9,106 | 10,988 | 11,733 |
| Kentucky | 11,506 | 11,538 | 10,359 | 12,618 | 12,462 | 11,221 | 11,816 |
| Mississippi | 11,363 | 11,368 | 11,539 | 11,031 | 11,309 | 11,376 | 11,341 |
| Tennessee | 12,302 | 12,174 | 12,863 | 11,980 | 9,817 | 12,098 | 12,823 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 11,220 | 11,237 | 10,012 | 12,267 | 9,586 | 10,405 | 12,681 |
| Louisiana | 11,207 | 10,985 | 11,632 | 14,451 | 13,136 | 11,238 | 11,077 |
| Oklahoma | 11,053 | 11,000 | 11,206 | 11,553 | 10,237 | 11,098 | 11,078 |
| Texas | 11,967 | 11,375 | 13,644 | 13,246 | 11,281 | 11,706 | 12,355 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 12,292 | 11,540 | 12,645 | 14,739 | 13,591 | 12,345 | 12,211 |
| Colorado | 11,952 | 11,521 | 12,471 | 14,377 | 7,382 | 12,022 | 12,210 |
| Idaho | 10,837 | 10,669 | 11,885 | 10,302 | 11,110 | 10,215 | 13,137 |
| Montana | 11,438 | 10,944 | 11,273 | 14,777 | 10,412 | 11,098 | 12,549 |
| Nevada | 11,487 | 11,268 | 11,388 | 15,243 | 9,305 | 11,408 | 11,827 |
| New Mexico | 12,071 | 11,560 | 14,163 | 11,959 | 11,756 | 12,074 | 12,135 |
| Utah | 11,783 | 11,761 | 11,350 | 12,833 | 9,308 | 11,611 | 12,939 |
| Wyoming | 12,734 | 12,410 | 13,778 | 13,202 | 6,132 | 13,133 | 12,860 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 13,383 | 13,660 | 14,022 | 11,622 | 10,728 * | 12,993 | 13,994 |
| California | 12,254 | 11,976 | 12,760 | 13,683 | 9,471 | 11,844 | 13,096 |
| Hawaii | 11,044 | 10,970 | 10,646 | 11,985 | 11,062 | 10,542 | 11,658 |
| Oregon | 12,585 | 12,034 | 12,603 | 14,642 | 11,042 | 12,612 | 12,603 |
| Washington | 13,036 | 12,711 | 12,627 | 15,487 | 7,748 | 12,829 | 14,171 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.D.1(2008) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 81.11 | 63.27 | 254.89 | 232.52 | 305.27 | 113.73 | 97.91 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 400.98 | 392.11 | 679.30 | 617.91 | 833.49 | 563.96 | 524.42 |
| Maine | 410.04 | 298.95 | 1,765.10 | 958.10 | 1,885.67 | 401.00 | 1,014.29 |
| Massachusetts | 278.75 | 287.85 | 1,065.54 | 446.26 | 3,522.39 | 286.68 | 546.56 |
| New Hampshire | 480.19 | 459.09 | 1,705.32 | 988.79 | 2,264.06 | 529.24 | 728.89 |
| Rhode Island | 181.93 | 239.38 | 2,390.06 | 505.99 | 2,291.89 | 353.53 | 415.28 |
| Vermont | 364.75 | 430.32 | 1,237.58 | 561.50 | 3,661.31 | 439.86 | 388.30 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 343.66 | 282.99 | 1,109.55 | 1,787.27 | 1,866.98 | 353.31 | 576.38 |
| New York | 297.14 | 287.61 | 966.69 | 801.11 | 2,393.15 | 416.60 | 596.43 |
| Pennsylvania | 304.29 | 332.10 | 811.57 | 402.35 | 2,091.79 | 319.24 | 563.09 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 381.01 | 335.07 | 1,016.62 | 771.96 | 1,518.88 | 445.83 | 571.59 |
| Indiana | 664.25 | 867.62 | 1,363.51 | 1,704.23 | 3,215.39 | 952.85 | 476.34 |
| Michigan | 314.65 | 265.89 | 1,230.25 | 672.65 | 2,820.61 | 429.01 | 487.71 |
| Ohio | 328.80 | 393.75 | 932.67 | 915.78 | 1,746.39 | 398.79 | 818.56 |
| Wisconsin | 285.45 | 464.59 | 708.24 | 748.45 | 2,279.65 | 181.85 | 647.40 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 242.71 | 256.92 | 1,328.94 | 525.52 | 2,742.66 | 446.81 | 539.88 |
| Kansas | 268.01 | 361.27 | 917.01 | 630.65 | 1,872.24 | 151.71 | 710.32 |
| Minnesota | 654.11 | 259.29 | 697.57 | 1,278.60 | 3,009.34 | 798.04 | 530.90 |
| Missouri | 292.32 | 334.85 | 1,315.43 | 703.75 | 1,357.58 | 450.84 | 329.48 |
| Nebraska | 337.39 | 296.09 | 1,555.97 | 689.69 | 2,103.20 | 334.17 | 685.68 |
| North Dakota | 257.28 | 191.08 | 748.95 | 614.46 | 2,073.99 | 301.33 | 357.87 |
| South Dakota | 212.02 | 276.15 | 799.52 | 444.09 | 1,695.65 | 256.30 | 514.51 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 453.63 | 552.19 | 1,826.70 | 1,797.03 | 3,356.06 | 612.59 | 485.33 |
| District of Columbia | 286.29 | 351.00 | 434.03 | 437.09 | 2,377.58 | 382.39 | 334.68 |
| Florida | 397.77 | 382.25 | 1,444.82 | 775.63 | 2,017.58 | 604.16 | 321.04 |
| Georgia | 291.74 | 307.56 | 1,385.53 | 1,446.16 | 2,455.19 | 394.95 | 354.75 |
| Maryland | 399.90 | 430.06 | 1,562.75 | 650.28 | 2,046.18 | 259.38 | 712.03 |
| North Carolina | 202.17 | 218.01 | 1,964.18 | 2,142.00 | 2,500.98 | 328.47 | 595.41 |
| South Carolina | 338.94 | 266.19 | 1,078.91 | 2,055.08 | 2,283.67 | 417.91 | 449.60 |
| Virginia | 317.42 | 352.13 | 776.42 | 804.70 | 3,099.07 | 431.08 | 367.84 |
| West Virginia | 488.74 | 462.03 | 1,658.97 | 1,118.39 | 2,663.94 | 554.38 | 604.13 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 239.54 | 366.18 | 1,325.08 | 1,386.18 | 1,165.62 | 238.36 | 640.42 |
| Kentucky | 262.55 | 301.62 | 705.04 | 736.08 | 950.52 | 241.64 | 575.39 |
| Mississippi | 301.41 | 402.14 | 1,426.41 | 1,737.73 | 3,025.80 | 243.52 | 731.64 |
| Tennessee | 310.48 | 274.01 | 1,328.36 | 1,575.29 | 1,921.57 | 375.36 | 487.95 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 309.13 | 433.64 | 1,985.75 | 1,202.12 | 1,855.19 | 325.05 | 623.52 |
| Louisiana | 323.71 | 372.77 | 812.86 | 2,910.57 | 3,453.92 | 517.86 | 478.83 |
| Oklahoma | 322.06 | 360.97 | 1,650.40 | 2,119.27 | 2,256.62 | 305.49 | 580.56 |
| Texas | 390.85 | 386.60 | 617.00 | 833.39 | 1,351.81 | 599.29 | 428.64 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 403.38 | 305.73 | 734.81 | 1,889.23 | 3,635.05 | 651.87 | 416.99 |
| Colorado | 393.83 | 386.53 | 756.77 | 2,441.82 | 2,209.52 | 441.72 | 472.63 |
| Idaho | 383.28 | 303.49 | 1,327.65 | 1,366.78 | 2,434.02 | 335.16 | 772.48 |
| Montana | 448.43 | 414.36 | 1,359.58 | 1,108.89 | 2,085.79 | 639.16 | 309.20 |
| Nevada | 286.69 | 463.78 | 1,352.41 | 3,938.87 | 1,668.41 | 442.07 | 708.51 |
| New Mexico | 609.68 | 616.88 | 1,266.73 | 621.86 | 1,700.92 | 712.33 | 494.55 |
| Utah | 365.48 | 366.53 | 1,332.72 | 2,588.14 | 915.42 | 682.85 | 708.53 |
| Wyoming | 579.10 | 547.90 | 887.94 | 1,747.80 | 1,572.26 | 594.24 | 377.17 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 571.81 | 499.80 | 1,647.79 | 1,801.38 | 3,392.49* | 716.57 | 616.20 |
| California | 184.86 | 272.83 | 579.86 | 963.63 | 953.85 | 189.51 | 385.11 |
| Hawaii | 281.07 | 583.18 | 866.04 | 725.10 | 1,786.02 | 507.40 | 494.57 |
| Oregon | 305.25 | 330.55 | 627.02 | 905.26 | 2,392.27 | 274.78 | 786.81 |
| Washington | 322.75 | 377.15 | 1,651.09 | 1,759.90 | 2,046.57 | 451.62 | 598.06 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12,379 | 12,077 | 12,530 | 13,553 | 10,479 | 12,255 | 13,031 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 13,716 | 13,447 | 13,865 | 15,428 | 11,627 | 13,436 | 14,631 |
| Maine | 13,886 | 13,256 | 13,883 | 14,991 | 9,856 | 14,743 | 12,569 |
| Massachusetts | 14,001 | 13,990 | 13,264 | 14,302 | 14,253 | 13,750 | 15,228 |
| New Hampshire | 14,874 | 14,597 | 15,395 | 16,032 | 13,432 | 14,887 | 15,503 |
| Rhode Island | 13,586 | 13,380 | 14,100 | 13,849 | 10,856 | 13,857 | 13,064 |
| Vermont | 14,047 | 13,585 | 12,623 | 15,464 | 12,497 | 14,040 | 14,167 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 13,557 | 13,289 | 14,015 | 14,519 | 10,238 | 13,978 | 10,003 |
| New York | 13,276 | 12,984 | 11,702 | 14,672 | 14,174 | 13,103 | 14,370 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,743 | 12,426 | 13,439 | 13,404 | 8,147 | 12,982 | 12,554 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 11,635 | 11,696 | 11,094 | 11,739 | 8,306 | 11,733 | 12,104 |
| Indiana | 13,842 | 13,142 | 11,806 | 15,146 | 9,066* | 13,277 | 14,912 |
| Michigan | 11,417 | 11,013 | 11,426 | 12,235 | 9,648* | 11,292 | 12,350 |
| Ohio | 11,646 | 11,358 | 10,634 | 12,952 | 9,294* | 11,785 | 10,183 |
| Wisconsin | 13,182 | 12,607 | 11,597 | 16,915 | 12,402 | 13,089 | 13,755 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 10,654 | 9,912 | 10,971 | 12,893 | 6,028* | 10,876 | 9,830 |
| Kansas | 12,272 | 11,970 | 14,885 | 18,319 |  | 11,999 | 13,240 |
| Minnesota | 12,932 | 12,688 | 12,922 | 17,134 | 13,364 * | 12,679 | 13,972 |
| Missouri | 12,862 | 12,824 | 13,319 | 12,926 | 8,685 | 12,808 | 13,351 |
| Nebraska | 11,860 | 12,305 | 9,804 | 10,909 |  | 11,241 | 13,186 |
| North Dakota | 11,525 | 11,067 | 12,901 | 11,335 | 4,680* | 12,414 | 4,985* |
| South Dakota | 11,778 | 10,513 | 7,320* | 13,477 | 7,566 | 12,376 | 10,936 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 13,046 | 12,911 | 16,287 | 12,963 | 15,696 | 13,329 | 12,362 |
| District of Columbia | 13,804 | 14,903 | 14,031 | 12,592 | 14,271 | 13,880 | 13,203 |
| Florida | 11,683 | 11,519 | 8,859 | 13,310 | 6,270* | 12,172 | 10,643 |
| Georgia | 11,644 | 11,161 | 13,104 | 13,108 | 12,000* | 11,624 | 11,724 |
| Maryland | 12,132 | 11,551 | 10,851 | 14,981 | 9,445 | 11,571 | 14,397 |
| North Carolina | 12,860 | 13,567 | 12,581 | 9,725 |  | 12,387 | 14,216 |
| South Carolina | 12,667 | 12,920 | 8,883 | 11,390 | 13,892 | 12,433 | 15,641 |
| Virginia | 11,876 | 11,869 | 11,934 | 11,873 | 13,009* | 11,002 | 14,027 |
| West Virginia | 14,484 | 15,426 | 7,091 | 16,385 | 16,392* | 14,302 | 15,707 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 10,400 | 10,237 | 9,724 | 11,217 |  | 9,856 | 11,722 |
| Kentucky | 11,833 | 12,099 | 11,995 | 6,689 | 8,640* | 11,552 | 12,269 |
| Mississippi | 11,524 | 11,478 | 13,644* | 12,350 | 13,014* | 11,452 | 13,110 |
| Tennessee | 12,899 | 12,325 | 13,448 | 13,182 | 10,920 * | 12,858 | 13,298 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 11,096 | 10,766 | 7,549 | 12,717 | 9,863 | 9,668 | 13,386 |
| Louisiana | 12,280 | 11,972 | 15,222 |  | 9,480 | 12,011 | 12,987 |
| Oklahoma | 10,487 | 10,757 | 9,478 | 10,851 | 10,116 | 11,184 | 9,380 |
| Texas | 13,497 | 12,645 | 14,308 | 14,915 | 12,940 | 13,935 | 12,866 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 11,678 | 11,514 | 13,182 | 13,000 | 19,200 * | 12,276 | 10,494 |
| Colorado | 12,185 | 11,625 | 13,196 | 14,406 | 5,581 * | 12,867 | 9,705 |
| Idaho | 11,214 | 10,877 | 13,207 | 12,204* |  | 11,078 | 12,513 |
| Montana | 12,198 | 11,766 | 14,218 | 13,029 | 12,337 | 11,948 | 16,200 * |
| Nevada | 10,722 | 10,368 | 10,969 | 16,018 | 11,356 | 10,328 | 12,091 |
| New Mexico | 12,364 | 11,897 | 15,222 | 11,375 | 13,194 | 12,030 | 13,263 |
| Utah | 12,616 | 12,168 | 13,718 | 15,403 | 12,389 | 12,532 | 12,910 |
| Wyoming | 12,540 | 11,564 | 13,652 | 15,387 | 6,600* | 12,981 | 11,976 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 13,895 | 13,319 | 16,626 | 14,770 |  | 13,410 | 14,202 |
| California | 11,611 | 11,330 | 12,455 | 12,796 | 8,917 | 11,050 | 13,584 |
| Hawaii | 10,602 | 10,622 | 10,546 | 10,647 | 9,631 | 10,220 | 11,236 |
| Oregon | 12,991 | 12,091 | 14,794 | 14,400 | 10,964 | 12,786 | 14,078 |
| Washington | 13,503 | 13,592 | 11,982 | 14,082 |  | 13,196 | 14,247 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1.a(2008) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 73.82 | 69.83 | 317.10 | 242.56 | 546.52 | 64.75 | 207.77 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 527.78 | 492.96 | 2,955.21 | 1,761.22 | 2,866.55 | 614.78 | 744.56 |
| Maine | 480.63 | 798.22 | 3,876.37 | 2,391.52 | 2,378.34 | 665.74 | 2,727.37 |
| Massachusetts | 402.28 | 425.34 | 2,087.32 | 320.03 | 3,707.04 | 345.87 | 1,904.81 |
| New Hampshire | 441.51 | 591.64 | 2,997.30 | 1,284.59 | 3,203.46 | 447.09 | 2,452.17 |
| Rhode Island | 448.01 | 428.47 | 3,700.38 | 1,692.74 | 3,053.08 | 459.45 | 1,493.65 |
| Vermont | 471.98 | 515.82 | 2,733.46 | 1,810.19 | 3,735.06 | 582.74 | 2,238.23 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 437.87 | 559.07 | 2,125.56 | 3,144.83 | 2,864.38 | 535.01 | 2,590.76 |
| New York | 469.75 | 536.56 | 1,489.61 | 923.64 | 2,895.07 | 443.84 | 1,783.70 |
| Pennsylvania | 263.44 | 394.32 | 2,174.44 | 787.09 | 2,335.05 | 297.91 | 1,902.04 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 455.65 | 410.12 | 1,902.22 | 1,867.44 | 2,031.49 | 644.33 | 478.06 |
| Indiana | 876.07 | 1,077.35 | 3,529.93 | 3,276.41 | 2,746.00* | 1,673.42 | 3,318.23 |
| Michigan | 347.28 | 481.48 | 3,089.90 | 467.93 | 3,050.97* | 411.57 | 1,647.87 |
| Ohio | 930.02 | 1,177.77 | 2,256.69 | 2,376.75 | 2,798.90* | 1,114.19 | 2,817.10 |
| Wisconsin | 729.81 | 1,417.79 | 2,530.99 | 2,358.51 | 3,720.48 | 820.05 | 2,952.59 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 683.14 | 536.91 | 2,469.29 | 2,835.32 | 1,906.22* | 948.60 | 2,403.56 |
| Kansas | 484.49 | 549.75 | 3,838.90 | 5,461.59 |  | 713.30 | 2,070.30 |
| Minnesota | 794.45 | 866.31 | 3,115.62 | 4,088.08 | 4,226.07* | 887.26 | 3,123.63 |
| Missouri | 584.37 | 523.58 | 3,660.08 | 2,821.00 | 2,495.89 | 1,290.15 | 1,526.12 |
| Nebraska | 503.11 | 513.61 | 2,923.61 | 2,920.04 |  | 1,301.03 | 2,864.01 |
| North Dakota | 1,045.61 | 936.14 | 2,966.75 | 3,383.83 | 1,479.95* | 1,034.10 | 1,988.81 * |
| South Dakota | 726.29 | 929.62 | 2,314.79* | 2,842.23 | 2,110.42 | 977.99 | 2,337.72 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 572.73 | 674.47 | 3,591.02 | 2,096.03 | 4,138.53 | 861.86 | 430.37 |
| District of Columbia | 859.47 | 1,470.17 | 2,670.54 | 782.53 | 4,047.89 | 864.63 | 2,798.95 |
| Florida | 314.30 | 348.20 | 2,281.74 | 1,449.28 | 1,979.10* | 420.29 | 1,360.04 |
| Georgia | 423.01 | 526.61 | 3,150.36 | 3,399.36 | 3,794.73* | 380.70 | 1,675.96 |
| Maryland | 391.77 | 315.54 | 2,405.46 | 1,898.05 | 2,817.23 | 483.44 | 1,555.91 |
| North Carolina | 961.67 | 805.07 | 3,751.33 | 2,596.94 |  | 1,686.97 | 3,444.21 |
| South Carolina | 321.19 | 365.98 | 2,654.33 | 3,181.40 | 4,146.07 | 414.45 | 4,365.92 |
| Virginia | 553.97 | 646.30 | 1,354.92 | 1,471.17 | 4,113.81* | 587.67 | 1,628.04 |
| West Virginia | 1,019.29 | 1,775.55 | 1,977.93 | 3,585.97 | 5,183.61* | 1,235.54 | 3,807.53 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 316.54 | 1,555.46 | 2,736.65 | 3,150.10 |  | 1,116.75 | 2,794.86 |
| Kentucky | 864.55 | 660.55 | 3,110.75 | 1,997.49 | 2,732.21* | 1,004.70 | 2,602.08 |
| Mississippi | 1,761.29 | 2,133.37 | 4,314.61* | 3,692.86 | 3,943.15* | 1,751.63 | 3,912.81 |
| Tennessee | 696.42 | 1,413.93 | 3,221.25 | 3,196.06 | 3,453.21* | 784.97 | 2,015.03 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 811.19 | 1,654.40 | 2,257.98 | 2,481.55 | 2,841.37 | 1,219.35 | 1,715.46 |
| Louisiana | 576.48 | 1,372.82 | 4,000.32 |  | 2,826.62 | 2,242.19 | 3,116.95 |
| Oklahoma | 1,047.07 | 1,808.29 | 1,978.37 | 3,237.10 | 2,888.91 | 1,058.85 | 2,296.87 |
| Texas | 585.63 | 676.06 | 898.91 | 2,831.45 | 3,162.57 | 554.47 | 1,174.63 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 478.04 | 467.08 | 3,278.01 | 3,657.06 | 6,071.57* | 554.28 | 1,159.37 |
| Colorado | 465.59 | 554.87 | 3,253.13 | 3,811.99 | 1,729.26* | 388.73 | 2,423.02 |
| Idaho | 578.28 | 1,271.58 | 3,648.93 | 3,859.24* |  | 1,355.70 | 2,902.33 |
| Montana | 995.72 | 2,002.24 | 4,252.11 | 2,945.12 | 3,680.02 | 1,760.26 | 5,122.89* |
| Nevada | 656.09 | 657.88 | 2,396.54 | 4,778.28 | 3,120.07 | 665.33 | 2,478.69 |
| New Mexico | 533.56 | 613.91 | 2,944.48 | 2,407.03 | 3,188.96 | 685.65 | 2,834.69 |
| Utah | 765.45 | 720.40 | 2,939.52 | 4,596.15 | 3,461.55 | 1,199.16 | 2,082.10 |
| Wyoming | 814.85 | 1,525.69 | 3,544.49 | 4,296.37 | 2,087.10* | 752.93 | 3,339.99 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1,530.33 | 2,076.79 | 4,677.58 | 4,164.44 |  | 2,076.76 | 3,676.34 |
| California | 164.50 | 172.60 | 932.64 | 1,032.41 | 1,464.92 | 152.60 | 246.25 |
| Hawaii | 472.74 | 444.84 | 1,203.35 | 715.87 | 2,339.77 | 542.24 | 512.99 |
| Oregon | 677.76 | 630.99 | 2,845.56 | 1,978.95 | 3,097.55 | 441.90 | 2,855.81 |
| Washington | 1,486.99 | 1,573.27 | 2,938.34 | 3,656.22 |  | 2,016.13 | 2,248.85 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership <br> For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12,294 | 12,053 | 12,317 | 13,703 | 10,990 | 12,287 | 12,377 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 13,423 | 13,147 | 12,850 | 15,368 | 14,611 | 13,593 | 13,052 |
| Maine | 13,160 | 12,068 | 12,474 | 16,846 | 11,825 | 13,069 | 13,660 |
| Massachusetts | 13,515 | 13,257 | 13,771 | 14,888 | 20,400 * | 13,524 | 13,477 |
| New Hampshire | 12,999 | 12,655 | 13,047 | 15,584 | 9,930 | 13,533 | 12,631 |
| Rhode Island | 13,540 | 12,768 | 11,063 | 15,313 | 8,033 | 13,978 | 13,438 |
| Vermont | 13,016 | 12,327 | 12,636 | 14,991 | 15,087 | 12,514 | 13,840 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 12,575 | 12,224 | 13,297 | 13,226 | 8,792 | 13,641 | 11,129 |
| New York | 12,578 | 12,474 | 12,418 | 13,042 | 12,283 | 12,577 | 12,596 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,137 | 11,669 | 12,094 | 14,632 | 9,741 | 12,242 | 12,126 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 12,864 | 12,529 | 13,365 | 15,075 | 12,373 | 13,259 | 12,348 |
| Indiana | 13,501 | 13,815 | 11,440 | 13,783 | 15,181 | 14,235 | 11,806 |
| Michigan | 11,246 | 11,212 | 10,266 | 12,439 | 14,162 | 10,954 | 11,716 |
| Ohio | 11,368 | 11,106 | 10,982 | 12,563 | 10,790 | 11,417 | 11,340 |
| Wisconsin | 12,893 | 12,484 | 13,827 | 14,469 | 11,813 | 13,070 | 12,589 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 11,012 | 10,736 | 11,770 | 12,640 | 12,273 | 10,668 | 11,615 |
| Kansas | 11,617 | 11,339 | 11,700 | 13,204 | 11,596 | 11,497 | 11,777 |
| Minnesota | 13,734 | 12,430 | 11,359 | 17,546 | 12,321 | 13,910 | 13,293 |
| Missouri | 11,417 | 11,864 | 7,872 | 12,086 | 9,786 | 11,457 | 11,377 |
| Nebraska | 11,642 | 11,018 | 12,899 | 14,513 | 9,580 | 11,923 | 11,379 |
| North Dakota | 11,264 | 11,315 | 10,540 | 11,373 | 10,885 | 11,374 | 11,040 |
| South Dakota | 11,332 | 11,270 | 9,551 | 12,763 | 8,829 | 11,227 | 12,081 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 13,539 | 13,197 | 11,958 | 16,677 | 14,697 | 14,848 | 11,944 |
| District of Columbia | 13,327 | 12,879 | 12,774 | 14,034 | 11,956 | 13,712 | 12,737 |
| Florida | 12,929 | 13,388 | 10,903 | 12,137 | 10,843 | 12,876 | 13,114 |
| Georgia | 11,931 | 11,966 | 11,677 | 11,815 | 10,752 | 11,900 | 12,006 |
| Maryland | 12,668 | 11,917 | 12,637 | 15,031 | 13,798 | 12,821 | 12,422 |
| North Carolina | 12,231 | 12,242 | 12,581 | 11,822 | 10,316 | 11,830 | 13,139 |
| South Carolina | 11,767 | 11,578 | 11,700 | 12,988 | 11,991 | 11,852 | 11,566 |
| Virginia | 11,891 | 11,650 | 14,133 | 11,511 | 12,727 | 11,296 | 12,779 |
| West Virginia | 12,791 | 12,652 | 12,544 | 14,264 | 11,480 | 11,848 | 13,870 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 11,269 | 11,179 | 12,644 | 10,837 | 10,947 | 11,105 | 11,603 |
| Kentucky | 11,500 | 11,304 | 11,113 | 12,949 | 12,354 | 11,405 | 11,550 |
| Mississippi | 11,573 | 11,663 | 11,623 | 11,016 | 10,999 | 11,501 | 11,774 |
| Tennessee | 12,268 | 12,224 | 12,670 | 11,795 | 9,554 | 12,032 | 12,809 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 11,297 | 11,399 | 10,332 | 11,626 | 9,478 | 10,637 | 12,499 |
| Louisiana | 11,086 | 10,840 | 11,266 | 14,803 | 14,087 | 11,153 | 10,861 |
| Oklahoma | 11,250 | 11,104 | 12,603 | 11,607 | 10,581 | 11,247 | 11,324 |
| Texas | 11,761 | 11,283 | 13,409 | 12,924 | 11,378 | 11,332 | 12,331 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 12,532 | 11,561 | 12,736 | 14,804 | 10,346 * | 12,496 | 12,580 |
| Colorado | 11,923 | 11,548 | 12,260 | 14,365 | 7,772* | 11,802 | 12,411 |
| Idaho | 10,935 | 10,781 | 11,640 | 10,749 | 10,150 | 10,140 | 13,326 |
| Montana | 11,424 | 10,896 | 10,856 | 15,166 | 11,196 | 11,020 | 12,478 |
| Nevada | 11,942 | 11,928 | 11,533 | 15,298 | 8,446 | 11,959 | 12,253 |
| New Mexico | 12,146 | 11,647 | 14,053 | 12,363 | 11,728 | 12,197 | 12,132 |
| Utah | 11,115 | 11,101 | 10,641 | 12,343 | 8,968 | 11,290 | 11,500 |
| Wyoming | 12,655 | 12,280 | 14,002 | 13,050 | 5,280* | 13,155 | 12,704 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 13,324 | 13,782 | 14,626 | 10,133 |  | 12,783 | 14,137 |
| California | 12,734 | 12,433 | 13,262 | 14,174 | 10,263 | 12,603 | 12,949 |
| Hawaii | 11,698 | 11,739 | 10,741 | 12,321 | 11,525 | 11,608 | 11,807 |
| Oregon | 12,600 | 12,188 | 11,238 | 14,667 | 11,109 | 12,749 | 12,277 |
| Washington | 13,009 | 12,608 | 12,589 | 15,672 | 7,748 | 12,779 | 14,322 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1.b(2008) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 100.26 | 87.34 | 295.07 | 294.55 | 448.74 | 148.24 | 117.04 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 424.19 | 379.34 | 742.09 | 1,092.13 | 1,811.17 | 683.30 | 515.40 |
| Maine | 392.70 | 312.18 | 1,782.49 | 1,133.02 | 1,848.33 | 539.23 | 1,666.69 |
| Massachusetts | 331.93 | 354.13 | 2,779.16 | 982.54 | 6,451.05* | 344.80 | 545.30 |
| New Hampshire | 480.57 | 461.43 | 2,935.45 | 1,963.83 | 2,842.86 | 594.92 | 736.39 |
| Rhode Island | 318.33 | 360.90 | 2,407.53 | 1,692.12 | 2,206.52 | 586.78 | 462.82 |
| Vermont | 363.01 | 456.76 | 2,027.48 | 619.61 | 4,388.00 | 522.82 | 1,497.95 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 417.30 | 360.17 | 1,490.61 | 1,779.29 | 2,220.61 | 430.16 | 578.18 |
| New York | 335.14 | 372.46 | 1,173.95 | 853.82 | 2,738.54 | 535.78 | 737.87 |
| Pennsylvania | 352.36 | 347.96 | 946.50 | 512.24 | 2,370.59 | 434.51 | 558.88 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 375.36 | 375.01 | 1,133.70 | 562.88 | 2,305.06 | 364.43 | 702.87 |
| Indiana | 721.52 | 901.91 | 1,376.64 | 2,151.19 | 3,768.38 | 1,194.94 | 396.93 |
| Michigan | 474.17 | 387.09 | 1,244.94 | 1,567.88 | 3,542.04 | 643.14 | 562.30 |
| Ohio | 387.96 | 396.64 | 1,013.75 | 1,069.15 | 2,146.92 | 445.13 | 863.87 |
| Wisconsin | 369.40 | 558.79 | 1,605.03 | 564.35 | 2,582.06 | 209.18 | 713.95 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 310.14 | 335.92 | 1,806.82 | 546.13 | 3,027.77 | 484.56 | 687.17 |
| Kansas | 270.47 | 356.47 | 1,677.87 | 608.46 | 2,507.72 | 98.76 | 861.87 |
| Minnesota | 786.67 | 419.94 | 798.49 | 2,258.60 | 3,678.73 | 1,003.37 | 494.12 |
| Missouri | 289.33 | 335.29 | 1,691.82 | 708.19 | 2,569.14 | 466.47 | 399.98 |
| Nebraska | 363.84 | 302.24 | 1,577.57 | 658.73 | 2,672.79 | 317.69 | 714.60 |
| North Dakota | 333.00 | 306.49 | 1,676.87 | 837.34 | 2,629.88 | 407.21 | 1,233.70 |
| South Dakota | 203.48 | 248.09 | 744.87 | 441.73 | 2,141.01 | 265.55 | 568.70 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 603.30 | 691.66 | 1,732.62 | 2,880.70 | 4,387.82 | 1,048.60 | 653.54 |
| District of Columbia | 388.83 | 325.31 | 495.77 | 532.46 | 2,605.66 | 457.50 | 355.15 |
| Florida | 448.27 | 466.39 | 1,413.15 | 1,072.55 | 2,083.74 | 701.01 | 406.53 |
| Georgia | 269.81 | 340.09 | 2,508.83 | 1,496.08 | 3,014.30 | 404.01 | 426.17 |
| Maryland | 537.20 | 576.25 | 2,084.31 | 827.19 | 2,654.96 | 292.14 | 912.06 |
| North Carolina | 229.80 | 270.64 | 1,994.42 | 2,584.23 | 2,685.83 | 375.58 | 634.33 |
| South Carolina | 394.59 | 309.34 | 1,074.80 | 1,957.93 | 2,837.47 | 410.92 | 520.94 |
| Virginia | 429.29 | 454.55 | 2,219.93 | 1,229.87 | 3,366.72 | 644.54 | 519.16 |
| West Virginia | 435.44 | 432.43 | 2,155.77 | 2,350.94 | 2,592.61 | 392.68 | 583.44 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 306.98 | 384.18 | 1,940.73 | 1,421.76 | 2,099.23 | 310.50 | 748.19 |
| Kentucky | 267.45 | 304.46 | 1,376.91 | 747.32 | 1,749.00 | 310.66 | 685.65 |
| Mississippi | 331.43 | 427.98 | 1,529.51 | 1,736.02 | 3,078.50 | 411.24 | 842.25 |
| Tennessee | 324.42 | 312.22 | 1,343.80 | 2,344.19 | 1,883.66 | 382.84 | 525.39 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 347.14 | 387.08 | 2,021.37 | 1,887.19 | 2,052.93 | 457.39 | 605.25 |
| Louisiana | 376.33 | 414.89 | 796.01 | 2,951.41 | 3,762.25 | 594.02 | 448.03 |
| Oklahoma | 330.18 | 398.87 | 1,767.90 | 2,140.60 | 2,470.91 | 431.05 | 592.38 |
| Texas | 404.90 | 410.60 | 719.79 | 842.58 | 1,881.95 | 682.45 | 511.89 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 498.44 | 391.08 | 893.85 | 1,903.33 | 3,124.07* | 832.55 | 538.14 |
| Colorado | 490.25 | 494.56 | 805.13 | 2,496.48 | 2,514.13* | 565.98 | 491.87 |
| Idaho | 459.04 | 343.92 | 1,330.76 | 1,770.99 | 2,470.11 | 354.58 | 818.50 |
| Montana | 461.12 | 390.30 | 1,331.80 | 1,244.97 | 3,178.23 | 636.84 | 316.63 |
| Nevada | 350.99 | 475.53 | 1,745.39 | 3,953.08 | 1,486.30 | 464.00 | 802.44 |
| New Mexico | 678.81 | 685.07 | 1,972.63 | 1,998.09 | 2,498.63 | 812.93 | 541.24 |
| Utah | 283.08 | 340.76 | 613.82 | 2,482.48 | 1,216.77 | 674.67 | 559.98 |
| Wyoming | 664.63 | 615.27 | 2,929.26 | 2,567.63 | 2,215.99* | 672.03 | 449.51 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 594.43 | 536.18 | 2,337.76 | 2,257.65 |  | 734.92 | 621.64 |
| California | 401.09 | 441.92 | 637.10 | 1,106.72 | 1,336.58 | 452.93 | 533.22 |
| Hawaii | 458.53 | 624.21 | 1,698.07 | 815.34 | 2,753.24 | 375.49 | 846.79 |
| Oregon | 362.77 | 442.54 | 835.10 | 1,302.76 | 3,108.28 | 317.76 | 1,500.40 |
| Washington | 347.47 | 416.93 | 1,711.23 | 1,799.72 | 2,046.57 | 488.21 | 833.60 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12,031 | 11,734 | 11,671 | 13,962 | 10,034 | 11,995 | 12,591 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 12,521 | 12,646 | 10,735 | 14,696 | 11,481 | 12,605 | 13,200 * |
| Maine | 12,139 | 9,218 | 13,273 | 15,724 | 4,549* | 12,525 | 11,948 |
| Massachusetts | 14,877 | 14,103 | 16,690 | 17,895 | 13,104* | 14,926 |  |
| New Hampshire | 14,472 | 11,020 | 15,301 | 20,000 | 22,572 | 13,677 | 16,182 |
| Rhode Island | 12,276 | 11,278 | 18,403 | 16,132 | 17,119 | 12,109 |  |
| Vermont | 12,153 | 12,185 | 11,689 | 12,092 | . | 12,548 | 7,849* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 14,642 | 14,816 | 8,530* | 22,392* | 15,742 | 14,477 | 13,485 |
| New York | 13,764 | 11,939 | 15,199 | 14,827 | 10,617 | 12,690 | 16,175 |
| Pennsylvania | 13,451 | 13,677 | 13,503 | 12,390 | . | 13,332 | 13,855 * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 12,619 | 13,565 | 8,664 | 15,335* | 15,000 | 13,331 | 11,659 |
| Indiana | 12,276 | 11,969 | 13,162* |  | 13,334* | 13,611 | 7,908* |
| Michigan | 11,850 | 11,911 | 8,244* | 10,851 | 10,059* | 11,498 | 13,386 |
| Ohio | 11,786 | 10,799 | 14,898 | 13,196 | 7,261* | 11,840 | 11,750 * |
| Wisconsin | 13,395 | 13,156 | 14,616* | 14,480 | 15,036 | 13,412 | 13,080 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 10,810 | 10,490 | 12,538 | 12,466* | 12,397* | 11,118 | 10,452 * |
| Kansas | 10,747 | 10,938 | 10,575 | 8,584* | 8,469* | 10,807 |  |
| Minnesota | 13,486 | 13,439 | 11,853 | 15,664 | 4,800* | 13,653 | 9,236 * |
| Missouri | 10,888 | 9,826 | 9,074 | 12,026 | 5,530* | 10,526 | 11,646 |
| Nebraska | 11,140 | 12,066 | 4,679 |  | 6,033 | 13,957 | 5,697* |
| North Dakota | 10,821 | 10,504 | 10,568 | 12,471 | 8,020 | 11,054 | 9,663 |
| South Dakota | 11,090 | 10,893 | 11,955 | 5,454* | 11,640* | 11,077 |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 13,186 | 13,422 | 11,815 | 10,172* |  | 13,671 | 11,151 |
| District of Columbia | 13,365 | 13,721 | 10,643 | 8,912* | 9,186 | 11,760 | 18,814 |
| Florida | 12,170 | 12,245 | 11,444* | 10,991 * |  | 10,630 | 13,431 |
| Georgia | 9,503 | 9,640 | 8,162 | 10,676 | 10,800* | 8,496 | 10,280 |
| Maryland | 12,979 | 13,565 | 12,777 | 10,064 | 10,410 | 12,524 | 14,353 |
| North Carolina | 12,445 | 9,235 | 7,458 | 15,930 | 14,520* | 8,082 | 14,985 |
| South Carolina | 14,941 | 13,317 | 4,080* | 17,199 | 8,987 | 16,279 | 12,630 |
| Virginia | 12,974 | 12,952 | 12,740 | 14,804* |  | 12,608 | 16,044 |
| West Virginia | 10,931 | 10,527 | 9,582* | 14,077 | 9,758* | 12,271 | 9,628* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 10,537 | 10,670 | 9,996 | 9,762 | 7,422 | 10,900 | 13,109 |
| Kentucky | 11,185 | 13,279 | 9,161 |  | 13,142 | 9,822 | 14,463 |
| Mississippi | 9,219 | 9,284 | 8,270 |  |  | 9,018 | 9,335 |
| Tennessee | 11,084 | 10,526 | 13,925 | 10,139 | 6,348 * | 11,126 | 11,077 * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 8,661 | 7,410 |  | 16,284* | . | 7,642 | 15,150 |
| Louisiana | 10,455 | 10,866 | 10,265 | 4,068* | . | 10,648 | 10,033 |
| Oklahoma | 9,129 | 9,773 | 6,126 * |  | 6,290 * | 9,077 | 9,697 |
| Texas | 11,834 | 10,060 | 14,404 | 10,758 | 8,458 | 12,706 | 10,841 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 11,246 | 11,444 | 10,089 * | 7,278* | 11,244* | 11,579 | 4,573 |
| Colorado | 11,445 | 10,479 | 14,469* |  | 8,100* | 10,856 | 12,635 |
| Idaho | 9,796 | 9,857 | 12,822* | 8,614 | 12,671 | 9,354 | 9,843* |
| Montana | 11,070 | 10,844 | 13,649 | 12,654* | 5,755 | 11,001 | 12,664 |
| Nevada | 9,384 | 6,173 | 11,118* | 14,800* | 16,104* | 11,626 | 5,235* |
| New Mexico | 8,242 | 8,397 | 6,347* |  | 4,405 | 9,317 | 8,272* |
| Utah | 15,847 | 16,684 | 12,354 | 10,356 | 11,448 | 12,316 | 18,164 |
| Wyoming | 13,085 | 13,036 | 12,855 | 13,714 | 8,544 | 13,117 | 14,655 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 13,490 | 12,664 | 11,153 | 17,728 | 10,728* | 15,066 | 12,758 |
| California | 11,027 | 11,799 | 8,402 | 18,021 | 9,520 | 11,990 | 11,018 |
| Hawaii | 8,478 | 8,191 | 10,766 | 11,143 |  | 8,322 | 13,720 |
| Oregon | 9,935 | 9,533 | 12,487* | 19,008* |  | 9,935 | 9,958 |
| Washington | 12,017 | 11,185 | 13,403 | 12,144* |  | 12,675 | 8,883* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1.c(2008) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 188.74 | 196.12 | 528.49 | 487.66 | 1,027.05 | 180.91 | 564.58 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,241.44 | 2,054.48 | 2,497.07 | 4,381.86 | 3,432.66 | 1,299.93 | 4,174.21* |
| Maine | 1,833.91 | 1,685.01 | 3,937.06 | 4,124.59 | 1,438.38* | 1,957.21 | 3,154.91 |
| Massachusetts | 1,907.00 | 2,610.73 | 4,975.87 | 4,368.26 | 4,143.85* | 1,919.72 |  |
| New Hampshire | 1,801.29 | 1,482.12 | 4,001.66 | 5,174.67 | 6,741.17 | 1,874.39 | 4,322.77 |
| Rhode Island | 687.00 | 618.26 | 4,962.95 | 3,423.54 | 4,784.50 | 687.24 |  |
| Vermont | 1,039.55 | 1,179.03 | 3,304.06 | 3,429.71 | . | 1,013.27 | 2,370.99* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,273.40 | 3,354.28 | 2,567.06* | 7,080.97* | 4,722.31 | 3,387.11 | 3,767.43 |
| New York | 1,215.11 | 1,304.73 | 4,136.61 | 3,222.67 | 3,080.43 | 1,228.59 | 4,571.97 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,089.47 | 1,920.76 | 3,797.83 | 2,948.50 |  | 1,048.14 | 4,192.88* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,575.30 | 1,529.32 | 2,593.42 | 4,662.70* | 4,494.44 | 2,575.05 | 3,077.53 |
| Indiana | 2,362.59 | 2,656.48 | 4,010.88* |  | 4,007.56* | 2,951.76 | 2,500.73* |
| Michigan | 638.28 | 652.67 | 2,606.98* | 3,252.38 | 3,037.08* | 1,925.15 | 3,391.55 |
| Ohio | 1,570.34 | 1,761.71 | 4,462.31 | 3,713.63 | 2,200.84* | 1,637.30 | 3,685.72* |
| Wisconsin | 732.71 | 940.72 | 4,621.99* | 4,324.78 | 4,482.90 | 1,738.94 | 3,500.39 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 731.12 | 1,328.05 | 3,267.26 | 3,742.36* | 3,831.59* | 1,313.99 | 3,189.32* |
| Kansas | 459.71 | 1,758.08 | 2,726.35 | 2,629.78* | 2,583.77* | 507.75 |  |
| Minnesota | 1,440.47 | 1,924.33 | 3,166.45 | 4,096.23 | 1,517.89* | 1,863.42 | 3,103.14* |
| Missouri | 745.96 | 1,949.55 | 2,588.87 | 3,116.50 | 1,659.02* | 1,420.38 | 2,543.03 |
| Nebraska | 2,245.93 | 2,349.18 | 1,326.49 |  | 1,744.20 | 3,119.61 | 1,836.08* |
| North Dakota | 439.89 | 377.05 | 1,333.93 | 1,489.23 | 2,391.44 | 545.73 | 2,070.16 |
| South Dakota | 1,559.64 | 1,851.04 | 3,273.51 | 1,724.71* | 3,680.89* | 1,562.48 |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,627.41 | 2,131.44 | 3,302.30 | 3,168.69* |  | 1,581.07 | 2,928.30 |
| District of Columbia | 1,796.34 | 2,670.89 | 2,980.61 | 2,824.69* | 2,740.81 | 1,915.95 | 5,609.25 |
| Florida | 2,053.77 | 2,432.10 | 3,618.91* | 3,309.26* |  | 2,103.52 | 4,004.90 |
| Georgia | 1,608.44 | 1,802.96 | 2,448.41 | 2,984.61 | 3,415.26* | 2,144.89 | 2,473.34 |
| Maryland | 1,996.22 | 2,133.88 | 3,575.49 | 3,007.86 | 3,105.27 | 2,342.23 | 3,760.65 |
| North Carolina | 1,955.14 | 1,757.47 | 2,118.02 | 4,512.47 | 4,591.63* | 1,418.27 | 4,221.47 |
| South Carolina | 2,517.27 | 2,275.18 | 1,290.21* | 4,885.06 | 2,551.86 | 3,570.86 | 3,535.22 |
| Virginia | 838.06 | 1,657.02 | 3,195.28 | 4,467.69* |  | 1,055.38 | 4,246.82 |
| West Virginia | 1,892.18 | 1,743.25 | 3,030.15* | 3,953.86 | 3,085.80* | 2,017.09 | 2,916.16* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 590.71 | 835.92 | 2,367.07 | 2,723.27 | 1,845.01 | 461.17 | 2,826.31 |
| Kentucky | 764.14 | 2,231.94 | 1,613.22 |  | 3,679.75 | 651.97 | 3,778.35 |
| Mississippi | 1,496.19 | 2,028.86 | 2,158.68 |  |  | 1,680.69 | 2,654.85 |
| Tennessee | 1,344.77 | 2,135.54 | 4,007.84 | 2,885.88 | 2,007.41 * | 1,389.62 | 3,360.00* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1,965.28 | 1,856.07 |  | 5,149.45* |  | 1,994.29 | 4,529.31 |
| Louisiana | 1,762.05 | 2,201.11 | 2,892.26 | 1,286.41* |  | 2,082.10 | 2,734.06 |
| Oklahoma | 1,153.30 | 1,262.65 | 1,920.19* |  | 1,889.62* | 1,656.80 | 2,786.63 |
| Texas | 1,242.13 | 1,003.05 | 3,083.68 | 3,124.53 | 2,521.81 | 1,630.42 | 2,120.19 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,400.56 | 2,422.57 | 3,190.57* | 2,301.51* | 3,555.67* | 2,602.41 | 1,363.41 |
| Colorado | 2,607.30 | 2,594.93 | 4,343.18* |  | 2,561.44* | 2,913.55 | 3,599.95 |
| Idaho | 469.02 | 560.75 | 4,054.67* | 2,580.83 | 3,568.60 | 594.97 | 3,054.52* |
| Montana | 1,576.70 | 1,709.58 | 4,069.40 | 3,954.82* | 1,717.80 | 1,962.61 | 3,317.73 |
| Nevada | 1,807.68 | 1,568.52 | 3,363.59* | 4,680.17* | 5,092.53* | 2,850.89 | 1,577.71* |
| New Mexico | 1,581.69 | 1,611.36 | 1,970.10* |  | 1,243.99 | 2,138.89 | 2,502.89* |
| Utah | 2,691.79 | 3,073.64 | 3,691.43 | 3,087.57 | 3,215.66 | 2,280.16 | 5,082.81 |
| Wyoming | 769.85 | 1,158.40 | 2,767.77 | 3,632.73 | 2,393.45 | 789.09 | 3,164.38 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1,605.83 | 2,408.67 | 2,952.23 | 4,803.72 | 3,392.49* | 1,847.87 | 3,563.99 |
| California | 846.86 | 603.11 | 2,129.30 | 5,047.81 | 2,832.81 | 955.75 | 2,570.29 |
| Hawaii | 1,084.20 | 1,090.54 | 3,031.57 | 3,326.37 |  | 1,051.33 | 3,610.81 |
| Oregon | 1,815.60 | 2,062.65 | 3,794.05* | 6,010.86* |  | 2,095.99 | 2,968.90 |
| Washington | 2,072.34 | 2,474.09 | 3,760.17 | 3,840.27* |  | 1,977.45 | 2,770.82* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 3,394 | 3,386 | 3,444 | 3,387 | 3,019 | 3,496 | 3,234 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,075 | 3,470 | 1,754* | 2,843 | 2,772 | 3,067 | 3,132 |
| Maine | 4,017 | 3,277 | 5,513 | 5,570 | 3,724 | 3,893 | 4,341 |
| Massachusetts | 3,363 | 3,176 | 3,719 | 3,918 | 4,260 | 3,572 | 2,890 |
| New Hampshire | 3,922 | 3,959 | 3,946 | 3,676 | 3,553* | 4,413 | 3,234 |
| Rhode Island | 2,960 | 3,371 | 4,809 | 1,771 | 3,601 | 3,515 | 2,163 |
| Vermont | 3,435 | 3,317 | 5,066 | 3,326 | 6,446 | 3,634 | 2,817 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,286 | 3,457 | 3,096 | 2,522* | 1,971 | 3,567 | 2,838 |
| New York | 3,376 | 3,826 | 2,996 | 2,292 | 3,657 | 3,256 | 3,654 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,971 | 2,977 | 2,955* | 2,953 | 2,313 | 3,161 | 2,702 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3,366 | 3,471 | 2,274 | 3,908 | 3,676* | 3,706 | 2,857 |
| Indiana | 2,472 | 2,487 | 1,574 | 3,178 | 2,223* | 2,681 | 2,046 |
| Michigan | 2,522 | 2,351 | 2,700 | 3,191 | 2,978 | 2,414 | 2,771 |
| Ohio | 2,642 | 2,785 | 2,084 | 2,593 | 2,112 | 2,709 | 2,561 |
| Wisconsin | 3,301 | 3,222 | 3,415 | 3,713 | 4,389* | 3,503 | 2,774 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2,524 | 2,377 | 2,781 | 3,353 | 2,551* | 2,528 | 2,512 |
| Kansas | 2,954 | 2,811 | 3,429 | 3,623 | 2,713 | 3,156 | 2,622 |
| Minnesota | 3,279 | 3,362 | 3,925 | 2,783* | 2,440* | 3,381 | 2,992 |
| Missouri | 2,994 | 2,925 | 3,001 | 3,439 | 1,374* | 3,060 | 2,928 |
| Nebraska | 3,173 | 3,225 | 2,562 | 3,284 | 2,582* | 3,525 | 2,774 |
| North Dakota | 3,388 | 3,543 | 2,456* | 3,447 | 3,118 | 3,640 | 2,627 |
| South Dakota | 3,503 | 3,609 | 2,686 | 3,569 | 2,282* | 3,677 | 3,264 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3,373 | 3,466 | 3,274 | 2,869* | 3,821* | 3,479 | 3,207 |
| District of Columbia | 3,834 | 3,267 | 3,965 | 4,355 | 2,902* | 3,766 | 4,117 |
| Florida | 4,412 | 4,401 | 4,527 | 4,374 | 3,238 | 4,773 | 3,753 |
| Georgia | 3,814 | 3,857 | 3,662 | 3,611 | 2,596* | 4,246 | 3,148 |
| Maryland | 3,920 | 4,268 | 1,669* | 3,594 | 3,491 | 3,760 | 4,217 |
| North Carolina | 4,115 | 4,032 | 4,543 | 4,355 | 3,931 * | 3,915 | 4,471 |
| South Carolina | 3,377 | 3,377 | 2,877 | 3,708 | 3,592 | 3,741 | 2,493 |
| Virginia | 3,854 | 3,732 | 4,776 | 3,871 | 8,454 | 3,969 | 3,598 |
| West Virginia | 3,056 | 2,340 | 4,661 | 5,004* | 2,499 | 3,320 | 2,745 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3,265 | 3,035 | 5,077 | 3,515 | 4,018 | 3,462 | 2,748 |
| Kentucky | 2,918 | 2,825 | 3,461 | 2,959 | 4,536 | 2,930 | 2,734 |
| Mississippi | 3,458 | 3,649 | 3,386 | 2,231 * | 2,173* | 3,293 | 3,926 |
| Tennessee | 3,366 | 3,438 | 3,151 | 3,331 | 4,413 | 3,601 | 2,864 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3,085 | 2,576 | 3,579 | 6,714 | 4,251 | 2,806 | 3,482 |
| Louisiana | 3,607 | 3,549 | 4,138 | 3,503 | 6,910 | 3,842 | 3,062 |
| Oklahoma | 3,619 | 3,667 | 4,218 | 2,074 | 3,071 * | 4,366 | 2,504 |
| Texas | 3,872 | 3,650 | 4,562 | 4,221 | 3,933 | 3,922 | 3,799 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4,136 | 3,546 | 5,009 | 5,727 | 2,660* | 4,795 | 3,308 |
| Colorado | 4,151 | 4,069 | 3,738 | 5,410 | 3,293 | 4,460 | 3,670 |
| Idaho | 2,562 | 2,339 | 3,264 | 4,023 | 5,013 | 2,339 | 2,903 |
| Montana | 3,823 | 3,412 | 2,997 | 6,987 | 3,462* | 4,000 | 3,355 |
| Nevada | 3,575 | 3,549 | 3,754 | 3,338 | 3,234 | 3,264 | 4,065 |
| New Mexico | 4,021 | 3,964 | 4,315 | 3,900 | 3,933 | 4,001 | 4,074 |
| Utah | 2,760 | 2,759 | 3,168 | 2,054 | 2,157 | 2,946 | 2,484 |
| Wyoming | 3,052 | 2,985 | 2,615 | 4,130 | 2,064* | 3,079 | 3,140 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3,248 | 3,262 | 3,957* | 2,748* |  | 2,923 | 3,790 |
| California | 3,398 | 3,338 | 3,939 | 3,046 | 2,019 | 3,330 | 3,612 |
| Hawaii | 2,597 | 3,006 | 1,326 | 1,972* | 1,329* | 2,062 | 3,470 |
| Oregon | 3,297 | 3,341 | 4,005 | 2,705 | 4,834* | 3,491 | 2,629 |
| Washington | 3,258 | 3,037 | 3,125 | 4,775 | 1,316* | 3,245 | 3,504 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.2(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 54.07 | 60.48 | 135.21 | 88.19 | 166.07 | 48.95 | 96.10 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 291.10 | 268.90 | 955.64* | 258.51 | 778.44 | 403.84 | 230.65 |
| Maine | 224.73 | 243.78 | 1,081.37 | 687.41 | 781.73 | 165.39 | 717.91 |
| Massachusetts | 140.51 | 282.92 | 752.53 | 418.46 | 1,238.66 | 173.00 | 202.46 |
| New Hampshire | 275.65 | 329.45 | 1,128.14 | 332.76 | 1,976.55* | 381.80 | 361.08 |
| Rhode Island | 224.49 | 329.80 | 1,135.70 | 357.06 | 851.78 | 284.55 | 398.81 |
| Vermont | 223.95 | 232.11 | 716.67 | 276.34 | 1,446.43 | 312.37 | 291.06 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 343.08 | 384.05 | 515.64 | 896.42* | 495.56 | 320.76 | 613.45 |
| New York | 241.29 | 250.59 | 791.04 | 332.46 | 860.34 | 228.07 | 553.56 |
| Pennsylvania | 130.70 | 127.42 | 1,020.89* | 325.76 | 620.04 | 148.04 | 131.47 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 110.26 | 222.45 | 270.03 | 287.61 | 1,176.88* | 316.77 | 130.60 |
| Indiana | 163.96 | 222.26 | 340.37 | 448.32 | 907.08* | 305.09 | 201.67 |
| Michigan | 160.25 | 108.20 | 305.51 | 711.51 | 839.01 | 222.12 | 252.02 |
| Ohio | 228.53 | 263.79 | 390.44 | 358.93 | 484.34 | 286.38 | 307.43 |
| Wisconsin | 179.70 | 143.09 | 408.70 | 678.18 | 1,512.65* | 301.05 | 375.60 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 204.30 | 205.27 | 489.80 | 567.35 | 1,711.32* | 184.77 | 240.87 |
| Kansas | 156.06 | 209.24 | 702.87 | 450.75 | 607.51 | 298.64 | 188.63 |
| Minnesota | 139.90 | 179.87 | 260.66 | 992.33* | 984.52* | 195.87 | 110.90 |
| Missouri | 96.93 | 168.34 | 577.43 | 548.89 | 519.82* | 142.74 | 143.33 |
| Nebraska | 123.22 | 109.23 | 672.51 | 264.69 | 1,472.22* | 167.00 | 250.95 |
| North Dakota | 190.82 | 254.43 | 748.52* | 421.51 | 820.21 | 427.68 | 432.76 |
| South Dakota | 126.88 | 159.76 | 501.48 | 515.41 | 758.11 * | 173.77 | 324.03 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 222.47 | 212.60 | 767.66 | 1,656.46* | 1,908.81* | 220.95 | 383.01 |
| District of Columbia | 236.56 | 231.04 | 569.55 | 537.45 | 1,197.90* | 287.65 | 450.51 |
| Florida | 258.09 | 324.74 | 1,249.83 | 277.75 | 885.83 | 296.14 | 344.41 |
| Georgia | 246.69 | 242.55 | 985.19 | 703.25 | 1,213.98* | 365.43 | 179.08 |
| Maryland | 331.22 | 426.41 | 702.35* | 281.15 | 813.37 | 335.29 | 564.70 |
| North Carolina | 296.96 | 408.39 | 930.87 | 982.75 | 1,380.27* | 235.39 | 648.87 |
| South Carolina | 203.86 | 277.84 | 430.63 | 650.48 | 982.55 | 265.07 | 450.41 |
| Virginia | 224.73 | 232.35 | 687.07 | 392.69 | 2,229.32 | 242.46 | 330.10 |
| West Virginia | 412.17 | 211.47 | 1,248.33 | 1,657.94* | 738.08 | 561.74 | 593.26 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 166.76 | 146.82 | 783.19 | 662.66 | 1,093.11 | 202.33 | 376.13 |
| Kentucky | 200.84 | 245.82 | 670.54 | 436.57 | 1,306.78 | 207.55 | 249.43 |
| Mississippi | 233.22 | 259.00 | 655.06 | 1,106.86* | 900.57* | 254.11 | 654.20 |
| Tennessee | 152.84 | 134.50 | 455.95 | 702.85 | 1,171.38 | 185.84 | 175.57 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 421.27 | 305.37 | 1,033.78 | 1,270.62 | 849.99 | 351.37 | 666.32 |
| Louisiana | 217.74 | 174.23 | 859.29 | 709.39 | 1,912.01 | 248.02 | 325.38 |
| Oklahoma | 369.15 | 391.19 | 943.27 | 447.31 | 1,609.23* | 401.36 | 264.26 |
| Texas | 197.83 | 182.95 | 421.37 | 393.88 | 825.27 | 260.52 | 195.37 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 369.27 | 261.01 | 690.34 | 1,009.32 | 904.53* | 526.89 | 182.21 |
| Colorado | 273.40 | 552.34 | 720.00 | 1,004.27 | 977.58 | 200.56 | 361.37 |
| Idaho | 310.80 | 285.72 | 489.17 | 945.30 | 1,333.31 | 401.93 | 384.28 |
| Montana | 355.47 | 317.16 | 864.00 | 990.04 | 1,189.47* | 559.74 | 265.58 |
| Nevada | 284.98 | 358.90 | 1,054.95 | 951.01 | 846.00 | 254.24 | 539.70 |
| New Mexico | 615.85 | 658.92 | 841.17 | 373.26 | 844.62 | 731.72 | 974.16 |
| Utah | 188.11 | 182.09 | 542.50 | 464.90 | 532.88 | 247.16 | 196.59 |
| Wyoming | 229.34 | 269.73 | 720.27 | 1,226.48 | 677.14* | 343.68 | 633.03 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 200.33 | 217.29 | 1,251.20* | 969.35* | . | 346.29 | 424.51 |
| California | 137.87 | 124.88 | 418.41 | 604.65 | 462.81 | 204.93 | 173.64 |
| Hawaii | 313.57 | 312.37 | 382.39 | 904.28* | 1,364.31 * | 361.98 | 408.89 |
| Oregon | 199.68 | 262.61 | 698.33 | 340.59 | 1,622.35* | 302.32 | 424.63 |
| Washington | 248.11 | 398.10 | 506.28 | 790.42 | 447.12* | 336.62 | 633.47 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 3,499 | 3,474 | 3,785 | 3,406 | 2,950 | 3,520 | 3,499 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,836 | 4,003 | 3,561 | 2,921 | 5,117 | 3,449 | 4,739 |
| Maine | 4,642 | 4,213 | 5,620* | 5,286 | 4,692 | 5,046 | 3,632 |
| Massachusetts | 3,537 | 3,334 | 4,157 | 3,803 | 4,725 | 3,575 | 3,135 |
| New Hampshire | 4,392 | 4,494 | 4,900 | 3,430 | 4,007* | 4,494 | 3,132 |
| Rhode Island | 3,427 | 3,684 | 9,481 | 1,532* | 5,750 | 4,017* | 1,123* |
| Vermont | 4,105 | 4,145 | 4,714* | 3,855 | 5,706 | 4,210 | 3,595 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,190 | 4,284 | 7,275 | 874* | 4,267* | 4,358 | 2,218 |
| New York | 3,454 | 3,599 | 3,956 | 2,871 | 3,899* | 3,210 | 5,208 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,825 | 2,891 | 2,953* | 2,565 | 1,795* | 2,859 | 2,854 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3,042 | 3,109 | 1,637* | 3,536 | 2,669* | 3,143 | 2,950 |
| Indiana | 3,476 | 3,662 | 1,644* | 3,384 | 4,028 | 3,013 | 4,152 |
| Michigan | 2,780 | 2,855 | 2,835 | 2,619* | 4,800* | 2,689 | 3,341 |
| Ohio | 3,000 | 3,251 | 2,190* | 2,499* | 2,015* | 3,043 | 3,001 |
| Wisconsin | 3,796 | 3,691 | 4,442* | 3,905 | 11,736* | 3,700 | 4,193 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2,846 | 3,039 | 2,262 | 3,018 | 4,828* | 2,806 | 2,861* |
| Kansas | 2,257 | 1,964* | 5,663 | 4,421* |  | 2,133* | 2,697 |
| Minnesota | 3,274 | 3,243 | 4,101 | 2,420* | 7,532* | 3,195 | 3,504* |
| Missouri | 3,566 | 3,554 | 3,742 | 3,549 | 712* | 3,812 | 3,369 |
| Nebraska | 3,917 | 4,452 | 1,853 | 2,739* |  | 3,951 | 3,844 |
| North Dakota | 4,820 | 4,788 | 4,940 | 4,645* | 1,560* | 5,220 | 2,030* |
| South Dakota | 3,911 | 3,350 | 3,660* | 4,600 | 5,475 | 4,306 | 2,621 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2,838 | 3,309 | 2,758* | 1,248* | 3,634* | 3,249 | 2,063 |
| District of Columbia | 3,983 | 3,527 | 5,020 | 3,950 | 1,694* | 4,304 | 3,247 |
| Florida | 4,054 | 3,658 | 4,746 | 5,577 | 2,379* | 4,410 | 3,279 |
| Georgia | 3,654 | 3,831 | 3,484* | 2,940 |  | 3,852 | 2,892 |
| Maryland | 3,600 | 3,895 | 1,010* | 4,129 | 2,564* | 3,732 | 3,145 |
| North Carolina | 4,401 | 4,539 | 4,701* | 3,619* |  | 4,699 | 3,548 |
| South Carolina | 3,573 | 3,584 | 1,520* | 4,450* | 2,104* | 3,728 | 2,254 |
| Virginia | 3,862 | 3,872 | 4,703 | 3,013 | 8,214* | 3,929 | 3,656 |
| West Virginia | 4,500 | 3,731 | 606* | 7,548 | . | 4,744* | 4,769 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3,280 | 3,471 | 3,283* | 2,662* |  | 3,084 | 3,756 |
| Kentucky | 3,202 | 3,298 | 2,049 | 4,369 | . | 3,008 | 3,523 |
| Mississippi | 3,493 | 3,468 | 3,072* | 6,475 | 4,344* | 3,449 | 4,584* |
| Tennessee | 4,124 | 3,860 | 3,888 | 5,592 | 1,664* | 4,432 | 3,614 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4,249 | 2,890 | 3,741 | 7,677 | 4,655 | 2,867* | 6,322 |
| Louisiana | 3,578 | 3,543 | 3,912* |  | 4,117 | 3,789 | 3,140 |
| Oklahoma | 3,420 | 3,290 | 4,615 |  | 1,970* | 4,625 | 1,670* |
| Texas | 3,905 | 3,370 | 4,346 | 4,908 | 3,855* | 4,184 | 3,466 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4,038 | 3,773 | 6,461 | 6,263 | . | 4,588 | 3,216 |
| Colorado | 5,396 | 5,592 | 4,724 | 4,761 | 2,045* | 5,875 | 3,404 |
| Idaho | 1,199* | 1,074* | 2,100* |  |  | 1,110* | 2,045 |
| Montana | 4,635 | 4,846 | 4,620 | 3,955 | 8,889* | 4,376 | 4,536* |
| Nevada | 4,389 | 3,815 | 6,893 | 4,598* | 441* | 3,333 | 9,075 |
| New Mexico | 3,760 | 3,957 | 2,671* | 4,094 | 5,700 | 3,358 | 3,746 |
| Utah | 3,051 | 3,200 | 2,723* | 2,064* | 2,493* | 3,226 | 2,551 |
| Wyoming | 4,461 | 3,493 | 5,841 | 2,345* | 6,600* | 4,398 | 3,918 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2,851* | 2,282 | 8,367 | 1,795* |  | 2,466* | 3,095 |
| California | 3,245 | 3,215 | 3,657 | 2,925* | 2,020 | 3,241 | 3,434 |
| Hawaii | 2,742 | 3,490 | 1,160* | 2,068* | $588 *$ | 2,341 | 3,571 |
| Oregon | 3,932 | 3,488 | 5,539 | 3,774 | 7,814* | 4,355 | 1,734 |
| Washington | 4,204 | 4,417 | 2,372* | 3,759* |  | 3,827 | 5,116 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.2.a(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | nership or profit, rporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 94.33 | 108.54 | 207.19 | 201.96 | 193.79 | 110.24 | 91.44 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 422.72 | 451.99 | 978.39 | 502.13 | 1,402.63 | 448.82 | 616.47 |
| Maine | 418.44 | 1,170.85 | 1,691.60* | 1,031.02 | 1,300.64 | 618.90 | 810.89 |
| Massachusetts | 142.23 | 281.44 | 925.14 | 378.61 | 1,364.72 | 164.22 | 562.20 |
| New Hampshire | 274.64 | 317.88 | 1,168.33 | 901.47 | 2,045.83* | 293.52 | 614.42 |
| Rhode Island | 971.06 | 686.85 | 2,700.69 | 752.63* | 1,647.71 | 1,207.43* | 635.00* |
| Vermont | 621.81 | 674.27 | 1,744.97* | 943.81 | 1,705.75 | 669.90 | 856.16 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 698.03 | 768.59 | 1,548.83 | 1,394.25* | 1,372.81* | 739.02 | 631.76 |
| New York | 223.81 | 356.75 | 1,010.73 | 767.66 | 1,574.16* | 198.76 | 890.91 |
| Pennsylvania | 243.91 | 349.50 | 920.14* | 648.86 | 638.48 * | 292.80 | 628.87 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 232.21 | 239.23 | 1,224.13* | 631.63 | 900.38* | 311.93 | 332.08 |
| Indiana | 355.39 | 430.22 | 529.13* | 727.24 | 1,201.80 | 538.02 | 946.23 |
| Michigan | 281.38 | 322.66 | 795.51 | 801.03* | 1,517.89* | 323.54 | 631.91 |
| Ohio | 713.54 | 924.49 | 695.25* | 970.87* | 637.96* | 740.31 | 840.64 |
| Wisconsin | 321.52 | 453.01 | 1,517.52* | 858.02 | 3,536.20* | 367.49 | 898.04 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 273.94 | 423.26 | 624.39 | 786.76 | 1,526.75* | 178.14 | 967.79* |
| Kansas | 644.58 | 737.58* | 1,672.30 | 1,335.75* |  | 1,203.76* | 485.38 |
| Minnesota | 380.27 | 455.63 | 1,132.72 | 763.47* | 2,381.83* | 575.63 | 1,485.18* |
| Missouri | 191.20 | 211.83 | 1,096.16 | 981.88 | 286.95* | 350.97 | 475.28 |
| Nebraska | 341.89 | 309.57 | 553.16 | 1,371.58* |  | 652.80 | 869.21 |
| North Dakota | 1,118.38 | 1,195.04 | 1,321.51 | 1,499.36* | 493.32* | 1,123.59 | 778.27 * |
| South Dakota | 510.40 | 723.95 | 1,157.39* | 1,131.15 | 1,548.59 | 982.95 | 618.96 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 481.59 | 425.57 | 1,048.26* | 1,734.44* | 1,966.26* | 703.96 | 366.14 |
| District of Columbia | 321.89 | 558.43 | 1,328.14 | 452.89 | $627.37 *$ | 285.20 | 737.46 |
| Florida | 444.16 | 510.25 | 1,211.68 | 882.59 | 753.27* | 568.76 | 424.76 |
| Georgia | 336.20 | 447.30 | 1,167.91* | 869.41 |  | 509.67 | 479.55 |
| Maryland | 403.89 | 653.61 | 1,226.07* | 727.94 | 796.12* | 494.00 | 614.26 |
| North Carolina | 514.55 | 513.57 | 1,489.27* | 1,108.41* |  | 687.81 | 880.00 |
| South Carolina | 732.85 | 770.42 | 877.45* | 1,414.89* | 792.77* | 834.12 | 674.02 |
| Virginia | 218.58 | 292.75 | 1,101.34 | 593.67 | 2,597.49* | 221.43 | 565.30 |
| West Virginia | 1,250.02 | 881.51 | 678.21 * | 2,060.40 | . | 1,542.48* | 1,273.55 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 698.25 | 681.03 | 1,126.74* | 876.10* |  | 841.64 | 963.28 |
| Kentucky | 348.78 | 383.42 | 577.17 | 1,228.25 |  | 427.03 | 1,020.10 |
| Mississippi | 872.33 | 887.48 | 971.45* | 1,930.89 | 1,403.32* | 923.07 | 1,380.45* |
| Tennessee | 393.81 | 595.44 | 978.07 | 1,405.25 | 526.20* | 414.02 | 604.55 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 632.70 | 654.82 | 1,117.60 | 1,898.24 | 1,337.41 | 862.21* | 1,210.40 |
| Louisiana | 985.08 | 611.88 | 1,314.65* |  | 1,228.78 | 1,124.06 | 845.22 |
| Oklahoma | 905.61 | 722.45 | 1,000.22 |  | 622.55* | 854.42 | 704.79* |
| Texas | 330.53 | 401.50 | 566.10 | 1,023.78 | 2,019.30* | 417.71 | 365.91 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 699.04 | 656.66 | 1,749.41 | 1,793.75 |  | 719.62 | 568.03 |
| Colorado | 977.37 | 1,102.37 | 1,299.05 | 1,368.26 | 785.86* | 1,071.35 | 865.92 |
| Idaho | 647.18* | 813.24* | $658.07 *$ |  |  | 679.89* | 457.83 |
| Montana | 549.00 | 992.67 | 1,382.84 | 973.25 | 2,678.90* | 757.70 | 1,434.41* |
| Nevada | 814.38 | 607.48 | 2,044.08 | 1,391.54* | 143.92* | 431.41 | 2,305.67 |
| New Mexico | 636.33 | 743.73 | 996.16* | 1,018.08 | 1,642.20 | 574.49 | 836.75 |
| Utah | 357.07 | 462.83 | 1,018.90* | 642.33* | 1,188.74* | 434.06 | 482.58 |
| Wyoming | 617.67 | 736.94 | 1,535.06 | 960.59* | 2,087.10* | 740.05 | 1,098.16 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1,086.70* | 551.73 | 2,373.16 | 847.37* |  | 1,100.02* | 926.81 |
| California | 255.01 | 162.10 | 525.16 | 980.40* | 582.22 | 320.41 | 257.02 |
| Hawaii | 368.72 | 388.21 | 437.87* | 1,224.30* | 615.88* | 337.65 | 682.54 |
| Oregon | 551.23 | 652.53 | 1,217.70 | 1,083.42 | 2,448.81* | 528.63 | 513.90 |
| Washington | 947.94 | 1,033.09 | 812.95* | 1,311.97* |  | 720.98 | 1,503.52 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 3,374 | 3,368 | 3,423 | 3,363 | 3,110 | 3,491 | 3,207 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,881 | 3,359 | 1,364* | 2,867 | 2,836* | 2,941 | 2,812 |
| Maine | 3,666 | 3,139 | 6,404 | 4,634 | 3,744 | 3,702 | 3,554 |
| Massachusetts | 3,143 | 3,013 | 3,199 | 3,874 |  | 3,462 | 2,821 |
| New Hampshire | 3,694 | 3,784 | 3,553 | 3,125 | 3,766 | 4,298 | 3,224 |
| Rhode Island | 2,793 | 3,284 | 3,314 | 1,829 | 2,376 | 3,502 | 2,286 |
| Vermont | 3,321 | 3,079 | 5,157 | 3,469 | 6,676 | 3,625 | 2,662 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,063 | 3,258 | 2,595 | 2,886* | 1,722 | 3,249 | 2,881 |
| New York | 3,477 | 3,947 | 3,205 | 2,156 | 3,127* | 3,369 | 3,699 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,995 | 2,954 | 3,036 * | 3,186 | 2,514 | 3,298 | 2,629 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3,463 | 3,542 | 2,464 | 4,239 | 4,150 | 3,838 | 2,894 |
| Indiana | 2,262 | 2,245 | 1,576 | 3,106 | 1,712* | 2,522 | 1,731 |
| Michigan | 2,355 | 2,081 | 2,701 | 3,637 | 1,805* | 2,217 | 2,644 |
| Ohio | 2,548 | 2,735 | 2,041 | 2,360 | 2,108 | 2,545 | 2,588 |
| Wisconsin | 3,205 | 3,145 | 3,339 | 3,441 | 3,402* | 3,503 | 2,591 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2,592 | 2,437 | 2,986 | 3,522 | 2,454* | 2,543 | 2,710 |
| Kansas | 3,112 | 3,030 | 3,024* | 3,631 | 2,792 | 3,501 | 2,614 |
| Minnesota | 3,253 | 3,345 | 3,874 | 2,815* | 2,107* | 3,373 | 2,956 |
| Missouri | 2,820 | 2,776 | 2,920 | 3,023 | 1,869* | 2,866 | 2,753 |
| Nebraska | 3,111 | 3,108 | 2,705 | 3,446 | 4,495* | 3,499 | 2,678 |
| North Dakota | 3,348 | 3,565 | 1,803* | 3,249 | 2,960* | 3,746 | 2,447 |
| South Dakota | 3,448 | 3,664 | 2,605 | 3,041 | 1,861 * | 3,599 | 3,379 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3,581 | 3,554 | 3,521 | 3,790* | 4,106* | 3,698 | 3,432 |
| District of Columbia | 3,878 | 3,220 | 3,786 | 4,489 | 3,861 * | 3,733 | 4,146 |
| Florida | 4,508 | 4,579 | 4,501 | 3,978 | 3,271 | 4,888 | 3,824 |
| Georgia | 4,002 | 3,922 | 4,314 | 4,568 | 4,426* | 4,516 | 3,271 |
| Maryland | 4,062 | 4,370 | 2,217 | 3,575 | 3,513 | 3,792 | 4,433 |
| North Carolina | 4,125 | 4,038 | 5,006 | 4,178 | 3,923* | 3,948 | 4,463 |
| South Carolina | 3,268 | 3,230 | 2,923 | 3,805 | 4,328* | 3,641 | 2,382 |
| Virginia | 3,780 | 3,585 | 4,939 | 4,288 | 8,502 | 3,885 | 3,566 |
| West Virginia | 2,974 | 2,240 | 5,699 | 4,113* | 4,960 | 2,958 | 2,889 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3,264 | 2,987 | 5,631 | 3,754 | 4,951 | 3,495 | 2,671 |
| Kentucky | 2,816 | 2,748 | 3,456 | 2,880 | 4,600 | 2,835 | 2,628 |
| Mississippi | 3,570 | 3,876 | 3,435 | 2,182* | 1,779* | 3,295 | 4,308 |
| Tennessee | 3,239 | 3,363 | 2,984 | 2,829 | 5,187 | 3,449 | 2,779 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,835 | 2,523 | 3,558 | 5,879 | 4,092 | 2,799 | 2,829 |
| Louisiana | 3,635 | 3,572 | 4,187 | 3,622 | 7,637 | 3,898 | 3,031 |
| Oklahoma | 3,744 | 3,805 | 4,438 | 2,233 | 3,541 * | 4,475 | 2,647 |
| Texas | 3,857 | 3,701 | 4,469 | 4,091 | 4,433 | 3,834 | 3,869 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4,142 | 3,397 | 4,613 | 5,747 | 2,238* | 4,946 | 3,313 |
| Colorado | 3,799 | 3,582 | 3,747 | 5,681 | 3,697 | 3,816 | 3,780 |
| Idaho | 2,846 | 2,560 | 3,408 | 5,323 | 2,103 | 2,812 | 3,053 |
| Montana | 3,858 | 3,422 | 2,292 | 7,596 | 2,596* | 4,097 | 3,369 |
| Nevada | 3,345 | 3,514 | 2,742* | 2,565* | 3,795* | 3,229 | 3,430 |
| New Mexico | 4,079 | 3,954 | 4,710 | 3,765 | 3,243* | 4,205 | 4,017 |
| Utah | 2,593 | 2,533 | 3,311 | 1,942 | 2,137 | 2,795 | 2,217 |
| Wyoming | 3,084 | 3,120 | 1,955 | 4,371 | 1,555* | 3,161 | 3,137 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 3,331 | 3,417 | 3,719 | 2,655* |  | 2,872 | 4,022 |
| California | 3,536 | 3,443 | 4,315 | 3,038 | 2,615* | 3,429 | 3,674 |
| Hawaii | 2,738 | 3,134 | 1,513* | 2,054* | 1,569* | 2,199 | 3,422 |
| Oregon | 3,171 | 3,401 | 3,012 | 2,436 | 2,257* | 3,316 | 2,831 |
| Washington | 3,079 | 2,812 | 2,844 | 4,812 | 1,316* | 3,091 | 3,277 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.2.b(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee or family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 51.02 | 54.51 | 156.84 | 100.96 | 247.28 | 52.02 | 107.07 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 362.19 | 292.13 | 1,131.07* | 575.10 | 941.83* | 594.80 | 193.55 |
| Maine | 163.29 | 230.59 | 1,299.67 | 748.60 | 1,018.90 | 272.21 | 540.91 |
| Massachusetts | 233.07 | 353.22 | 801.40 | 786.12 |  | 317.48 | 219.92 |
| New Hampshire | 362.56 | 420.14 | 987.89 | 422.71 | 1,066.84 | 576.67 | 583.53 |
| Rhode Island | 257.35 | 295.57 | 798.63 | 451.61 | 681.63 | 290.73 | 391.01 |
| Vermont | 233.65 | 251.33 | 1,123.59 | 228.73 | 1,792.45 | 482.26 | 434.57 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 354.87 | 425.51 | 487.05 | 1,098.18* | 487.73 | 348.18 | 628.85 |
| New York | 333.08 | 372.29 | 714.34 | 224.39 | 1,030.21* | 313.93 | 611.74 |
| Pennsylvania | 135.27 | 102.92 | 1,093.91* | 248.46 | 716.90 | 161.55 | 96.79 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 148.68 | 306.19 | 277.26 | 341.40 | 1,172.00 | 396.11 | 130.57 |
| Indiana | 159.08 | 213.20 | 360.40 | 557.01 | 1,004.81* | 247.26 | 239.66 |
| Michigan | 223.25 | 178.75 | 396.09 | 745.76 | 567.45* | 338.60 | 234.43 |
| Ohio | 190.01 | 239.78 | 395.23 | 374.06 | 515.08 | 229.77 | 302.72 |
| Wisconsin | 221.92 | 192.48 | 860.48 | 915.52 | 1,218.16* | 434.11 | 409.80 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 223.23 | 219.11 | 552.76 | 641.49 | 1,713.53* | 219.47 | 219.49 |
| Kansas | 143.90 | 166.54 | 918.54* | 454.41 | 638.30 | 256.86 | 204.07 |
| Minnesota | 135.27 | 160.02 | 329.69 | 1,049.07* | 790.23* | 193.26 | 155.98 |
| Missouri | 91.49 | 159.81 | 715.06 | 555.72 | 609.74* | 144.62 | 156.47 |
| Nebraska | 137.58 | 122.42 | 665.66 | 283.02 | 1,618.11* | 173.97 | 302.14 |
| North Dakota | 201.92 | 306.20 | 716.50 * | 432.90 | 909.28 * | 378.93 | 382.35 |
| South Dakota | 179.43 | 175.42 | 713.65 | 691.47 | 734.31* | 251.71 | 352.60 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 230.24 | 269.22 | 821.77 | 1,350.84* | 1,243.10* | 319.96 | 401.71 |
| District of Columbia | 289.08 | 176.81 | 604.00 | 629.29 | 1,305.50* | 352.01 | 474.60 |
| Florida | 324.10 | 388.91 | 1,272.96 | 623.12 | 933.39 | 464.26 | 351.55 |
| Georgia | 352.36 | 381.56 | 1,030.22 | 787.18 | 1,361.31* | 496.62 | 230.46 |
| Maryland | 366.00 | 513.00 | 638.70 | 336.24 | 945.56 | 381.42 | 798.54 |
| North Carolina | 323.82 | 429.77 | 1,263.77 | 1,106.25 | 1,434.61* | 247.84 | 701.25 |
| South Carolina | 188.62 | 263.93 | 401.59 | 714.19 | 1,413.62* | 272.17 | 455.94 |
| Virginia | 290.33 | 289.36 | 885.92 | 400.32 | 2,412.07 | 394.43 | 373.93 |
| West Virginia | 261.30 | 208.82 | 1,332.19 | 1,753.64* | 1,212.70 | 498.60 | 580.92 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 225.74 | 198.45 | 1,101.29 | 655.82 | 1,338.91 | 269.74 | 395.99 |
| Kentucky | 190.49 | 257.11 | 707.52 | 432.96 | 1,277.94 | 245.78 | 300.56 |
| Mississippi | 216.08 | 298.47 | 658.49 | 1,195.07* | 781.83* | 325.96 | 686.33 |
| Tennessee | 158.50 | 143.21 | 520.33 | 686.85 | 1,242.56 | 204.68 | 169.30 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 349.50 | 290.83 | 1,039.01 | 1,554.88 | 921.51 | 362.36 | 564.41 |
| Louisiana | 221.96 | 161.98 | 867.17 | 707.49 | 2,123.76 | 246.10 | 289.23 |
| Oklahoma | 370.95 | 389.29 | 1,031.02 | 560.62 | 1,615.30* | 435.99 | 246.89 |
| Texas | 231.14 | 211.43 | 465.01 | 481.40 | 992.77 | 332.03 | 208.04 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 352.50 | 315.34 | 756.69 | 1,051.14 | 748.75* | 500.88 | 187.45 |
| Colorado | 349.97 | 274.35 | 705.28 | 1,166.22 | 1,080.70 | 337.61 | 390.15 |
| Idaho | 308.15 | 354.75 | 494.20 | 1,147.89 | 606.51 | 430.84 | 407.07 |
| Montana | 391.64 | 287.07 | 625.70 | 1,199.98 | 783.52* | 602.50 | 268.30 |
| Nevada | 259.22 | 354.17 | 1,105.18* | 907.48* | 1,151.09* | 319.99 | 566.12 |
| New Mexico | 737.22 | 788.35 | 1,104.34 | 649.59 | 986.78* | 834.02 | 993.13 |
| Utah | 205.65 | 198.74 | 545.95 | 514.03 | 567.78 | 260.81 | 225.29 |
| Wyoming | 278.43 | 233.65 | 538.98 | 1,051.85 | 2,012.47* | 464.00 | 221.27 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 173.47 | 235.64 | 974.70 | 1,154.59* |  | 401.82 | 465.94 |
| California | 210.29 | 226.06 | 541.60 | 633.60 | 794.14* | 286.56 | 230.58 |
| Hawaii | 349.94 | 378.53 | 754.32* | 1,138.23* | 1,273.47* | 388.56 | 490.39 |
| Oregon | 223.89 | 323.75 | 846.46 | 354.45 | 859.81* | 322.59 | 563.93 |
| Washington | 216.55 | 366.01 | 508.39 | 905.03 | 447.12* | 339.41 | 680.03 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell. that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27.6\% | 28.1\% | 28.0\% | 24.8\% | 28.1\% | 28.5\% | 25.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 22.9\% | 26.3\% | 13.7\%* | 18.5\% | 20.0\%* | 22.8\% | 23.5\% |
| Maine | 30.7\% | 27.6\% | 43.3\% | 34.2\% | 33.2\% | 29.4\% | 33.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 24.4\% | 23.4\% | 27.4\% | 26.7\% | 29.2\% | 26.0\% | 20.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 28.9\% | 30.2\% | 28.4\% | 22.5\% | 27.1\%* | 31.2\% | 25.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 22.1\% | 26.8\% | 37.8\% | 11.8\% | 34.5\% | 26.1\% | 16.1\% |
| Vermont | 26.2\% | 26.5\% | 40.4\% | 22.4\% | 44.5\% | 28.2\% | 20.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 25.7\% | 27.7\% | 23.3\% | 18.4\%* | 20.2\% | 26.0\% | 25.6\% |
| New York | 26.3\% | 30.4\% | 23.7\% | 16.8\% | 28.8\% | 25.5\% | 28.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 24.1\% | 25.0\% | 23.6\% | 20.9\% | 24.9\% | 25.3\% | 22.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 26.7\% | 27.9\% | 17.9\% | 28.6\% | 33.7\% | 28.6\% | 23.3\% |
| Indiana | 18.3\% | 18.1\% | 13.6\% | 22.5\% | 15.3\%* | 19.0\% | 16.9\% |
| Michigan | 22.3\% | 20.9\% | 26.0\% | 25.9\% | 23.7\%* | 21.8\% | 23.4\% |
| Ohio | 23.1\% | 25.0\% | 18.8\% | 20.5\% | 20.1\% | 23.5\% | 22.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 25.5\% | 25.7\% | 25.0\% | 24.9\% | 36.1\% | 26.8\% | 21.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 23.1\% | 22.3\% | 24.1\% | 26.5\% | 21.6\%* | 23.6\% | 22.2\% |
| Kansas | 25.3\% | 24.6\% | 29.0\% | 27.4\% | 24.0\% | 27.4\% | 22.0\% |
| Minnesota | 24.0\% | 26.8\% | 34.1\% | 15.9\%* | 21.6\%* | 24.6\% | 22.5\% |
| Missouri | 25.9\% | 24.5\% | 36.1\% | 28.4\% | 15.6\%* | 26.4\% | 25.2\% |
| Nebraska | 27.2\% | 28.8\% | 20.7\% | 24.0\% | 32.0\%* | 29.6\% | 24.3\% |
| North Dakota | 30.3\% | 31.8\% | 22.7\%* | 29.8\% | 32.8\%* | 32.0\% | 24.3\% |
| South Dakota | 30.8\% | 32.3\% | 27.1\%* | 27.6\% | 26.1\%* | 32.3\% | 27.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 25.2\% | 26.3\% | 26.0\% | 19.0\%* | 25.0\%* | 24.3\% | 26.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 28.6\% | 24.3\% | 30.6\% | 31.8\% | 23.7\%* | 27.7\% | 31.2\% |
| Florida | 34.8\% | 33.8\% | 42.2\% | 35.2\% | 30.3\%* | 37.5\% | 29.5\% |
| Georgia | 32.7\% | 33.1\% | 32.6\% | 29.9\% | 23.8\%* | 36.6\% | 26.7\% |
| Maryland | 31.3\% | 35.8\% | 14.0\%* | 24.2\% | 27.6\% | 30.4\% | 32.9\% |
| North Carolina | 33.4\% | 32.9\% | 38.0\% | 33.7\% | 38.0\% | 33.4\% | 33.2\% |
| South Carolina | 28.0\% | 28.7\% | 24.8\% | 26.6\% | 30.2\% | 30.6\% | 21.3\% |
| Virginia | 32.3\% | 31.7\% | 35.4\% | 33.2\% | 66.2\% | 35.1\% | 27.5\% |
| West Virginia | 23.7\% | 18.3\% | 40.1\% | 33.4\% | 21.0\% | 26.7\% | 20.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 29.4\% | 27.4\% | 42.9\% | 32.3\% | 44.1\% | 31.5\% | 23.4\% |
| Kentucky | 25.4\% | 24.5\% | 33.4\% | 23.4\% | 36.4\%* | 26.1\% | 23.1\% |
| Mississippi | 30.4\% | 32.1\% | 29.3\% | 20.2\%* | 19.2\%* | 28.9\% | 34.6\% |
| Tennessee | 27.4\% | 28.2\% | 24.5\% | 27.8\% | 45.0\% | 29.8\% | 22.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 27.5\% | 22.9\% | 35.7\% | 54.7\% | 44.3\% | 27.0\% | 27.5\% |
| Louisiana | 32.2\% | 32.3\% | 35.6\% | 24.2\% | 52.6\% | 34.2\% | 27.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 32.7\% | 33.3\% | 37.6\% | 17.9\% | 30.0\%* | 39.3\% | 22.6\% |
| Texas | 32.4\% | 32.1\% | 33.4\% | 31.9\% | 34.9\% | 33.5\% | 30.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 33.6\% | 30.7\% | 39.6\% | 38.9\% | 19.6\%* | 38.8\% | 27.1\% |
| Colorado | 34.7\% | 35.3\% | 30.0\% | 37.6\% | 44.6\% | 37.1\% | 30.1\% |
| Idaho | 23.6\% | 21.9\% | 27.5\%* | 39.0\% | 45.1\% | 22.9\% | 22.1\% |
| Montana | 33.4\% | 31.2\% | 26.6\%* | 47.3\% | 33.3\%* | 36.0\% | 26.7\% |
| Nevada | 31.1\% | 31.5\% | 33.0\% | 21.9\% | 34.8\% | 28.6\% | 34.4\% |
| New Mexico | 33.3\% | 34.3\% | 30.5\% | 32.6\% | 33.5\% | 33.1\% | 33.6\% |
| Utah | 23.4\% | 23.5\% | 27.9\% | 16.0\% | 23.2\% | 25.4\% | 19.2\% |
| Wyoming | 24.0\% | 24.1\% | 19.0\%* | 31.3\% | 33.7\% | 23.4\% | 24.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 24.3\% | 23.9\% | 28.2\% | 23.6\%* |  | 22.5\% | 27.1\% |
| California | 27.7\% | 27.9\% | 30.9\% | 22.3\% | 21.3\%* | 28.1\% | 27.6\% |
| Hawaii | 23.5\% | 27.4\% | 12.5\% | 16.5\%* | 12.0\%* | 19.6\% | 29.8\% |
| Oregon | 26.2\% | 27.8\% | 31.8\% | 18.5\%* | 43.8\%* | 27.7\% | 20.9\% |
| Washington | 25.0\% | 23.9\% | 24.7\%* | 30.8\% | 17.0\%* | 25.3\% | 24.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.40\% | 0.48\% | 0.90\% | 0.51\% | 1.56\% | 0.34\% | 0.76\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.09\% | 1.74\% | 8.87\%* | 1.92\% | 6.41\%* | 2.83\% | 2.37\% |
| Maine | 1.68\% | 2.54\% | 8.46\% | 4.02\% | 7.28\% | 1.45\% | 4.47\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.00\% | 2.16\% | 4.39\% | 3.29\% | 8.35\% | 1.37\% | 1.83\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.65\% | 1.83\% | 7.55\% | 1.83\% | 9.57\%* | 2.60\% | 1.69\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.90\% | 2.87\% | 8.93\% | 2.33\% | 8.66\% | 2.61\% | 3.55\% |
| Vermont | 1.96\% | 1.90\% | 5.93\% | 1.91\% | 12.08\% | 2.56\% | 2.59\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.91\% | 2.81\% | 5.79\% | 6.82\%* | 5.61\% | 2.80\% | 5.46\% |
| New York | 1.91\% | 1.80\% | 4.77\% | 3.05\% | 6.99\% | 1.91\% | 5.04\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.03\% | 0.96\% | 5.53\% | 3.01\% | 6.17\% | 1.27\% | 1.23\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.86\% | 1.81\% | 3.82\% | 1.82\% | 7.83\% | 2.18\% | 2.02\% |
| Indiana | 1.97\% | 2.68\% | 3.32\% | 3.28\% | 8.51\%* | 3.55\% | 2.14\% |
| Michigan | 1.38\% | 1.11\% | 5.41\% | 4.82\% | 7.45\%* | 2.00\% | 1.94\% |
| Ohio | 1.96\% | 2.25\% | 3.99\% | 2.34\% | 4.70\% | 2.32\% | 2.28\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.56\% | 1.54\% | 2.54\% | 4.47\% | 10.70\% | 2.41\% | 2.52\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.83\% | 1.87\% | 4.35\% | 5.18\% | 11.96\%* | 2.23\% | 1.86\% |
| Kansas | 1.49\% | 2.06\% | 5.75\% | 3.55\% | 5.08\% | 2.69\% | 1.80\% |
| Minnesota | 1.78\% | 1.56\% | 3.54\% | 7.62\%* | 8.33\%* | 2.56\% | 1.29\% |
| Missouri | 0.90\% | 1.75\% | 7.58\% | 5.48\% | 6.91\%* | 1.46\% | 1.39\% |
| Nebraska | 1.00\% | 0.97\% | 3.97\% | 1.82\% | 9.99\%* | 1.99\% | 1.92\% |
| North Dakota | 1.53\% | 2.10\% | 7.33\%* | 4.10\% | 10.06\%* | 3.29\% | 4.14\% |
| South Dakota | 1.36\% | 1.47\% | 8.84\%* | 3.68\% | 9.68\%* | 1.84\% | 2.27\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.56\% | 2.35\% | 6.92\% | 6.23\%* | 9.80\%* | 1.80\% | 4.00\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.88\% | 1.59\% | 4.47\% | 3.94\% | 10.05\%* | 2.49\% | 3.03\% |
| Florida | 1.97\% | 2.39\% | 6.73\% | 3.43\% | 10.73\%* | 2.32\% | 3.00\% |
| Georgia | 2.50\% | 2.63\% | 7.18\% | 6.61\% | 9.00\%* | 4.07\% | 1.16\% |
| Maryland | 2.12\% | 2.84\% | 8.23\%* | 2.61\% | 6.81\% | 2.53\% | 4.15\% |
| North Carolina | 2.26\% | 3.28\% | 9.22\% | 9.21\% | 11.34\% | 2.12\% | 4.87\% |
| South Carolina | 1.31\% | 2.23\% | 5.14\% | 5.81\% | 8.62\% | 1.48\% | 3.25\% |
| Virginia | 1.42\% | 1.75\% | 4.88\% | 3.71\% | 16.28\% | 2.18\% | 2.29\% |
| West Virginia | 2.99\% | 2.27\% | 9.81\% | 8.77\% | 5.39\% | 4.27\% | 4.10\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.74\% | 1.68\% | 5.65\% | 6.10\% | 11.06\% | 1.96\% | 2.23\% |
| Kentucky | 1.88\% | 2.09\% | 7.47\% | 3.45\% | 12.05\%* | 2.05\% | 2.17\% |
| Mississippi | 2.00\% | 2.24\% | 5.10\% | 10.80\%* | 8.69\%* | 2.33\% | 5.11\% |
| Tennessee | 1.53\% | 1.30\% | 5.00\% | 5.57\% | 12.33\% | 2.24\% | 1.18\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.53\% | 2.69\% | 7.27\% | 8.42\% | 8.79\% | 3.38\% | 5.10\% |
| Louisiana | 2.27\% | 2.30\% | 8.50\% | 6.03\% | 13.65\% | 3.01\% | 2.66\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.25\% | 3.85\% | 7.85\% | 3.78\% | 10.05\%* | 3.20\% | 2.51\% |
| Texas | 1.62\% | 1.67\% | 3.09\% | 2.67\% | 8.11\% | 2.51\% | 1.56\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.03\% | 1.55\% | 6.70\% | 6.08\% | 8.51\%* | 3.07\% | 1.57\% |
| Colorado | 2.56\% | 4.55\% | 7.19\% | 7.16\% | 11.41\% | 2.32\% | 2.35\% |
| Idaho | 2.85\% | 2.64\% | 8.81\%* | 8.98\% | 11.24\% | 3.99\% | 3.18\% |
| Montana | 2.73\% | 2.76\% | 9.30\%* | 4.07\% | 11.76\%* | 3.66\% | 2.30\% |
| Nevada | 2.61\% | 2.47\% | 7.08\% | 6.31\% | 8.43\% | 1.89\% | 4.14\% |
| New Mexico | 3.68\% | 3.58\% | 6.63\% | 5.13\% | 7.85\% | 4.02\% | 6.98\% |
| Utah | 1.64\% | 1.31\% | 5.90\% | 3.81\% | 6.23\% | 2.40\% | 1.45\% |
| Wyoming | 1.80\% | 1.69\% | 6.33\%* | 8.91\% | 9.98\% | 2.86\% | 4.23\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.19\% | 1.56\% | 8.13\% | 10.46\%* |  | 2.98\% | 2.86\% |
| California | 1.08\% | 0.95\% | 2.52\% | 5.18\% | 7.17\%* | 1.61\% | 1.31\% |
| Hawaii | 2.22\% | 1.95\% | 3.35\% | 7.73\%* | 12.28\%* | 4.09\% | 3.86\% |
| Oregon | 1.43\% | 1.70\% | 5.15\% | 5.76\%* | 13.48\%* | 2.40\% | 2.45\% |
| Washington | 2.40\% | 3.95\% | 7.85\%* | 6.40\% | 7.24\%* | 2.31\% | 5.24\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.3.a(2008) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 28.3\% | 28.8\% | 30.2\% | 25.1\% | 28.1\% | 28.7\% | 26.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 28.0\% | 29.8\% | 25.7\% | 18.9\% | 44.0\% | 25.7\% | 32.4\% |
| Maine | 33.4\% | 31.8\% | 40.5\% | 35.3\% | 47.6\% | 34.2\% | 28.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 25.3\% | 23.8\% | 31.3\% | 26.6\% | 33.2\% | 26.0\% | 20.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 29.5\% | 30.8\% | 31.8\% | 21.4\% | 29.8\%* | 30.2\% | 20.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 25.2\% | 27.5\% | 67.2\% | 11.1\%* | 53.0\% | 29.0\% | 8.6\%* |
| Vermont | 29.2\% | 30.5\% | 37.3\%* | 24.9\% | 45.7\%* | 30.0\% | 25.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 30.9\% | 32.2\% | 51.9\% | 6.0\%* | 41.7\%* | 31.2\% | 22.2\% |
| New York | 26.0\% | 27.7\% | 33.8\% | 19.6\% | 27.5\%* | 24.5\% | 36.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 22.2\% | 23.3\% | 22.0\%* | 19.1\% | 22.0\%* | 22.0\% | 22.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 26.1\% | 26.6\% | 14.8\%* | 30.1\% | 32.1\%* | 26.8\% | 24.4\% |
| Indiana | 25.1\% | 27.9\% | 13.9\%* | 22.3\% | 44.4\%* | 22.7\% | 27.8\% |
| Michigan | 24.3\% | 25.9\% | 24.8\% | 21.4\% | 49.8\%* | 23.8\% | 27.1\% |
| Ohio | 25.8\% | 28.6\%* | * 20.6\%* | 19.3\%* | 21.7\%* | 25.8\% | 29.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 28.8\% | 29.3\% | 38.3\% | 23.1\% | 94.6\% | 28.3\% | 30.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 26.7\% | 30.7\% | 20.6\% | 23.4\%* | 80.1\%* | 25.8\% | 29.1\% |
| Kansas | 18.4\% | 16.4\%* | * 38.0\%* | 24.1\%* |  | 17.8\%* | 20.4\% |
| Minnesota | 25.3\% | 25.6\% | 31.7\% | 14.1\%* | 56.4\%* | 25.2\% | 25.1\%* |
| Missouri | 27.7\% | 27.7\% | 28.1\%* | 27.5\%* | 8.2\%* | 29.8\% | 25.2\% |
| Nebraska | 33.0\% | 36.2\% | 18.9\% | 25.1\%* |  | 35.1\% | 29.2\% |
| North Dakota | 41.8\% | 43.3\% | 38.3\% | 41.0\%* | 33.3\%* | 42.0\% | 40.7\% * |
| South Dakota | 33.2\% | 31.9\% | 50.0\%* | 34.1\% | 72.4\% | 34.8\% | 24.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 21.8\% | 25.6\% | 16.9\%* | 9.6\%* | 23.2\%* | 24.4\% | 16.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 28.9\% | 23.7\% | 35.8\% | 31.4\% | 11.9\% | 31.0\% | 24.6\% |
| Florida | 34.7\% | 31.8\% | 53.6\% | 41.9\% | 37.9\%* | 36.2\% | 30.8\% |
| Georgia | 31.4\% | 34.3\% | 26.6\%* | 22.4\%* | . | 33.1\% | 24.7\% |
| Maryland | 29.7\% | 33.7\% | 9.3\%* | 27.6\% | 27.2\%* | 32.3\% | 21.8\% |
| North Carolina | 34.2\% | 33.5\% | 37.4\%* | 37.2\%* |  | 37.9\% | 25.0\% |
| South Carolina | 28.2\% | 27.7\% | 17.1\%* | 39.1\%* | 15.1\%* | 30.0\% | 14.4\% * |
| Virginia | 32.5\% | 32.6\% | 39.4\% | 25.4\% | 63.1\%* | 35.7\% | 26.1\% |
| West Virginia | 31.1\% | 24.2\% | 8.5\%* | 46.1\% | . | 33.2\% | 30.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 31.5\% | 33.9\% | 33.8\%* | 23.7\%* | . | 31.3\% | 32.0\% |
| Kentucky | 27.1\% | 27.3\% | 17.1\% | 65.3\% | . | 26.0\% | 28.7\% |
| Mississippi | 30.3\% | 30.2\% | 22.5\%* | 52.4\% | 33.4\%* | 30.1\% | 35.0\% |
| Tennessee | 32.0\% | 31.3\% | 28.9\% | 42.4\% | 15.2\%* | 34.5\% | 27.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 38.3\% | 26.8\% | 49.6\% | 60.4\% | 47.2\% | 29.7\% | 47.2\% |
| Louisiana | 29.1\% | 29.6\% | 25.7\%* |  | 43.4\% | 31.5\%* | 24.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 32.6\% | 30.6\% | 48.7\% |  | 19.5\%* | 41.4\% | 17.8\%* |
| Texas | 28.9\% | 26.7\% | 30.4\% | 32.9\% | 29.8\%* | 30.0\% | 26.9\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 34.6\% | 32.8\% | 49.0\% | 48.2\% | . | 37.4\% | 30.6\% |
| Colorado | 44.3\% | 48.1\% | 35.8\% | 33.0\% | 36.6\%* | 45.7\% | 35.1\%* |
| Idaho | 10.7\%* | 9.9\%* | * 15.9\%* |  | . | 10.0\%* | 16.3\%* |
| Montana | 38.0\% | 41.2\% | 32.5\%* | 30.4\% | 72.1\%* | 36.6\% | 28.0\%* |
| Nevada | 40.9\% | 36.8\% | 62.8\% | 28.7\%* | 3.9\%* | 32.3\% | 75.1\% |
| New Mexico | 30.4\% | 33.3\% | 17.5\%* | 36.0\% | 43.2\% | 27.9\% | 28.2\% |
| Utah | 24.2\% | 26.3\% | 19.9\%* | 13.4\%* | 20.1\%* | 25.7\% | 19.8\% |
| Wyoming | 35.6\% | 30.2\% | 42.8\% | 15.2\%* | 100.0\%* | 33.9\% | 32.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 20.5\%* | 17.1\% | 50.3\% | 12.2\%* | . | 18.4\%* | 21.8\% |
| California | 28.0\% | 28.4\% | 29.4\% | 22.9\%* | 22.7\%* | 29.3\% | 25.3\% |
| Hawaii | 25.9\% | 32.9\% | 11.0\%* | 19.4\%* | 6.1\%* | 22.9\% | 31.8\% |
| Oregon | 30.3\% | 28.8\% | 37.4\% | 26.2\%* | 71.3\%* | 34.1\% | 12.3\% |
| Washington | 31.1\% | 32.5\% | 19.8\% | 26.7\%* | . | 29.0\% | 35.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.3.a(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | nership or profit, porated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.75\% | 0.95\% | 1.81\% | 1.53\% | 2.36\% | 0.84\% | 0.76\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.35\% | 3.69\% | 7.03\% | 3.27\% | 11.60\% | 3.63\% | 6.15\% |
| Maine | 3.16\% | 5.68\% | 12.12\% | 7.85\% | 13.51\% | 4.04\% | 6.42\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.99\% | 2.21\% | 6.60\% | 2.87\% | 9.41\% | 1.18\% | 3.77\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.45\% | 1.66\% | 8.47\% | 3.89\% | 10.52\%* | 1.71\% | 4.12\% |
| Rhode Island | 5.48\% | 4.84\% | 18.80\% | 7.50\%* | 15.37\% | 7.06\% | 4.39\%* |
| Vermont | 4.72\% | 5.03\% | 12.08\%* | 6.11\% | 13.75\%* | 4.94\% | 6.27\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5.21\% | 6.48\% | 11.05\% | 6.52\%* | 13.12\%* | 5.43\% | 6.19\% |
| New York | 1.95\% | 2.79\% | 7.34\% | 4.67\% | 11.26\%* | 1.93\% | 6.00\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.93\% | 2.91\% | 7.89\%* | 4.48\% | 8.25\%* | 2.30\% | 5.55\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.77\% | 2.33\% | 11.12\%* | 5.16\% | 11.62\%* | 2.50\% | 3.02\% |
| Indiana | 2.54\% | 6.52\% | 4.45\%* | 4.85\% | 13.39\%* | 4.14\% | 6.46\% |
| Michigan | 2.23\% | 3.04\% | 6.99\% | 5.90\% | 15.73\%* | 2.69\% | 4.92\% |
| Ohio | 5.38\% | 8.74\% * | 6.18\% * | 7.33\%* | 6.87\%* | 5.36\% | 7.63\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.75\% | 3.74\% | 10.72\% | 4.57\% | 28.23\% | 2.28\% | 6.73\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.09\% | 6.02\% | 5.55\% | 7.56\%* | 25.33\%* | 4.11\% | 8.72\% |
| Kansas | 5.44\% | 7.38\%* | 12.34\%* | 7.30\%* |  | 10.05\%* | 3.75\% |
| Minnesota | 2.36\% | 3.12\% | 8.17\% | 4.78\%* | 17.82\%* | 2.46\% | 9.08\%* |
| Missouri | 2.02\% | 1.42\% | 10.48\%* | 8.33\%* | 5.11\%* | 8.68\% | 3.28\% |
| Nebraska | 2.71\% | 2.79\% | 5.64\% | 8.71\%* |  | 5.12\% | 6.36\% |
| North Dakota | 8.05\% | 8.91\% | 9.74\% | 13.14\%* | 10.54\%* | 7.97\% | 13.66\%* |
| South Dakota | 5.06\% | 6.84\% | 15.81\%* | 8.46\% | 20.44\% | 7.02\% | 5.30\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.88\% | 3.57\% | 8.10\%* | 6.84\%* | 10.18\%* | 5.10\% | 3.04\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.64\% | 3.42\% | 8.33\% | 3.22\% | 3.44\% | 1.77\% | 5.58\% |
| Florida | 4.15\% | 4.66\% | 12.80\% | 6.31\% | 12.09\%* | 5.44\% | 4.39\% |
| Georgia | 2.92\% | 3.10\% | 8.58\% * | 7.27\%* | . | 5.33\% | 3.32\% |
| Maryland | 3.71\% | 5.25\% | 11.02\%* | 4.42\% | 8.54\%* | 4.84\% | 4.22\% |
| North Carolina | 7.42\% | 4.62\% | 11.84\%* | 12.33\%* | . | 10.22\% | 6.45\% |
| South Carolina | 6.60\% | 6.67\% | 8.55\%* | 12.44\%* | 5.46\%* | 8.61\% | 4.43\% * |
| Virginia | 1.52\% | 2.05\% | 8.97\% | 4.69\% | 19.97\%* | 2.08\% | 4.18\% |
| West Virginia | 8.65\% | 6.56\% | 9.98\%* | 12.42\% | . | 9.47\% | 8.00\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 6.40\% | 6.73\% | 10.79\%* | 7.34\%* | . | 7.64\% | 8.00\% |
| Kentucky | 5.30\% | 3.88\% | 4.64\% | 18.90\% | . | 5.71\% | 7.63\% |
| Mississippi | 8.43\% | 8.49\% | 7.12\%* | 15.69\% | 11.42\%* | 8.94\% | 10.47\% |
| Tennessee | 3.09\% | 5.70\% | 7.73\% | 10.81\% | 4.82\%* | 3.35\% | 4.56\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 5.14\% | 4.96\% | 14.78\% | 14.75\% | 13.18\% | 6.85\% | 9.19\% |
| Louisiana | 8.54\% | 5.51\% | 10.53\%* |  | 12.96\% | 9.70\%* | 6.36\% |
| Oklahoma | 6.12\% | 6.36\% | 9.44\% |  | 7.51\%* | 8.19\% | 5.92\%* |
| Texas | 3.41\% | 3.89\% | 5.01\% | 6.88\% | 9.74\%* | 3.75\% | 2.92\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 5.20\% | 4.94\% | 13.15\% | 14.42\% | . | 5.66\% | 5.24\% |
| Colorado | 7.91\% | 8.88\% | 10.63\% | 9.15\% | 11.41\%* | 8.61\% | 10.77\%* |
| Idaho | 6.48\% * | 8.65\%* | 10.11\%* |  |  | 7.05\%* | 9.56\%* |
| Montana | 6.07\% | 7.96\% | 9.88\%* | 8.55\% | 21.64\%* | 7.16\% | 8.85\%* |
| Nevada | 6.98\% | 6.51\% | 14.42\% | 8.77\%* | 1.37\%* | 4.16\% | 18.68\% |
| New Mexico | 5.48\% | 5.44\% | 8.26\%* | 9.13\% | 11.20\% | 6.25\% | 6.46\% |
| Utah | 2.73\% | 4.30\% | 10.31\%* | 4.16\%* | 10.01\%* | 3.45\% | 3.89\% |
| Wyoming | 5.37\% | 6.52\% | 11.43\% | 6.85\%* | 31.62\%* | 5.94\% | 9.17\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 6.63\%* | 4.70\% | 14.56\% | 5.07\%* | . | 6.85\%* | 6.23\% |
| California | 2.35\% | 1.36\% | 5.86\% | 7.04\%* | 9.49\%* | 2.92\% | 1.95\% |
| Hawaii | 3.04\% | 2.93\% | 4.30\%* | 11.05\%* | 7.03\%* | 3.39\% | 5.34\% |
| Oregon | 4.62\% | 4.54\% | 9.41\% | 8.92\%* | 21.47\%* | 4.09\% | 3.60\% |
| Washington | 6.08\% | 8.20\% | 5.39\% | 8.60\%* | . | 5.18\% | 8.58\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27.4\% | 27.9\% | 27.8\% | 24.5\% | 28.3\% | 28.4\% | 25.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 21.5\% | 25.5\% | 10.6\%* | 18.7\% | 19.4\%* | 21.6\% | 21.5\% |
| Maine | 27.9\% | 26.0\% | 51.3\% | 27.5\% | 31.7\% | 28.3\% | 26.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 23.3\% | 22.7\% | 23.2\% | 26.0\% |  | 25.6\% | 20.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 28.4\% | 29.9\% | 27.2\% | 20.1\% | 37.9\% | 31.8\% | 25.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 20.6\% | 25.7\% | 30.0\% | 11.9\% | 29.6\%* | 25.1\% | 17.0\% |
| Vermont | 25.5\% | 25.0\% | 40.8\% | 23.1\% | 44.2\%* | 29.0\% | 19.2\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 24.4\% | 26.7\% | 19.5\% | 21.8\%* | 19.6\% | 23.8\% | 25.9\% |
| New York | 27.6\% | 31.6\% | 25.8\% | 16.5\% | 25.5\%* | 26.8\% | 29.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 24.7\% | 25.3\% | 25.1\% | 21.8\% | 25.8\% | 26.9\% | 21.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 26.9\% | 28.3\% | 18.4\% | 28.1\% | 33.5\% | 28.9\% | 23.4\% |
| Indiana | 16.8\% | 16.3\% | 13.8\% | 22.5\% | 11.3\%* | 17.7\% | 14.7\% |
| Michigan | 20.9\% | 18.6\% | 26.3\% | 29.2\% | 12.7\%* | 20.2\% | 22.6\% |
| Ohio | 22.4\% | 24.6\% | 18.6\% | 18.8\% | 19.5\% | 22.3\% | 22.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 24.9\% | 25.2\% | 24.1\% | 23.8\% | 28.8\%* | 26.8\% | 20.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 23.5\% | 22.7\% | 25.4\% | 27.9\% | 20.0\%* | 23.8\% | 23.3\% |
| Kansas | 26.8\% | 26.7\% | 25.8\%* | 27.5\% | 24.1\% | 30.5\% | 22.2\% |
| Minnesota | 23.7\% | 26.9\% | 34.1\% | 16.0\%* | 17.1\%* | 24.2\% | 22.2\% |
| Missouri | 24.7\% | 23.4\% | 37.1\% | 25.0\% | 19.1\%* | 25.0\% | 24.2\% |
| Nebraska | 26.7\% | 28.2\% | 21.0\% | 23.7\% | 46.9\% | 29.3\% | 23.5\% |
| North Dakota | 29.7\% | 31.5\% | 17.1\% | 28.6\% | 27.2\%* | 32.9\% | 22.2\% |
| South Dakota | 30.4\% | 32.5\% | 27.3\%* | 23.8\% | 21.1\%* | 32.1\% | 28.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 26.4\% | 26.9\% | 29.4\% | 22.7\% | 27.9\%* | 24.9\% | 28.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 29.1\% | 25.0\% | 29.6\% | 32.0\% | 32.3\%* | 27.2\% | 32.6\% |
| Florida | 34.9\% | 34.2\% | 41.3\% | 32.8\% | 30.2\%* | 38.0\% | 29.2\% |
| Georgia | 33.5\% | 32.8\% | 36.9\% | 38.7\% | 41.2\% | 38.0\% | 27.2\% |
| Maryland | 32.1\% | 36.7\% | 17.5\% | 23.8\% | 25.5\% | 29.6\% | 35.7\% |
| North Carolina | 33.7\% | 33.0\% | 39.8\% | 35.3\% | 38.0\%* | 33.4\% | 34.0\% |
| South Carolina | 27.8\% | 27.9\% | 25.0\% | 29.3\% | 36.1\% | 30.7\% | 20.6\% |
| Virginia | 31.8\% | 30.8\% | 34.9\% | 37.3\% | 66.8\% | 34.4\% | 27.9\% |
| West Virginia | 23.3\% | 17.7\% | 45.4\% | 28.8\% | 43.2\% | 25.0\% | 20.8\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 29.0\% | 26.7\% | 44.5\% | 34.6\% | 45.2\% | 31.5\% | 23.0\% |
| Kentucky | 24.5\% | 24.3\% | 31.1\% | 22.2\% | 37.2\%* | 24.9\% | 22.8\% |
| Mississippi | 30.8\% | 33.2\% | 29.6\% | 19.8\%* | 16.2\%* | 28.6\% | 36.6\% |
| Tennessee | 26.4\% | 27.5\% | 23.6\% | 24.0\% | 54.3\% | 28.7\% | 21.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 25.1\% | 22.1\% | 34.4\% | 50.6\% | 43.2\% | 26.3\% | 22.6\% |
| Louisiana | 32.8\% | 32.9\% | 37.2\% | 24.5\% | 54.2\% | 35.0\% | 27.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 33.3\% | 34.3\% | 35.2\% | 19.2\% | 33.5\%* | 39.8\% | 23.4\% |
| Texas | 32.8\% | 32.8\% | 33.3\% | 31.7\% | 39.0\% | 33.8\% | 31.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 33.1\% | 29.4\% | 36.2\% | 38.8\% | 21.6\%* | 39.6\% | 26.3\% |
| Colorado | 31.9\% | 31.0\% | 30.6\% | 39.5\% | 47.6\% | 32.3\% | 30.5\% |
| Idaho | 26.0\% | 23.7\% | 29.3\% | 49.5\% | 20.7\%* | 27.7\% | 22.9\% |
| Montana | 33.8\% | 31.4\% | 21.1\%* | 50.1\% | 23.2\%* | 37.2\% | 27.0\% |
| Nevada | 28.0\% | 29.5\% | 23.8\%* | 16.8\%* | 44.9\% | 27.0\% | 28.0\% |
| New Mexico | 33.6\% | 34.0\% | 33.5\% | 30.5\% | 27.7\%* | 34.5\% | 33.1\% |
| Utah | 23.3\% | 22.8\% | 31.1\% | 15.7\% | 23.8\%* | 24.8\% | 19.3\% |
| Wyoming | 24.4\% | 25.4\% | 14.0\%* | 33.5\% | 29.5\%* | 24.0\% | 24.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 25.0\% | 24.8\% | 25.4\% | 26.2\%* |  | 22.5\% | 28.4\% |
| California | 27.8\% | 27.7\% | 32.5\% | 21.4\% | 25.5\% | 27.2\% | 28.4\% |
| Hawaii | 23.4\% | 26.7\% | 14.1\%* | 16.7\%* | 13.6\%* | 18.9\% | 29.0\% |
| Oregon | 25.2\% | 27.9\% | 26.8\% | 16.6\%* | 20.3\%* | 26.0\% | 23.1\% |
| Washington | 23.7\% | 22.3\% | 22.6\%* | 30.7\% | 17.0\%* | 24.2\% | 22.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm <br> 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.38\% | 0.45\% | 1.15\% | 0.40\% | 1.73\% | 0.40\% | 0.87\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.51\% | 1.89\% | 10.09\%* | 2.62\% | 8.33\%* | 3.98\% | 2.16\% |
| Maine | 1.36\% | 2.40\% | 10.39\% | 3.46\% | 8.63\% | 2.28\% | 3.29\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.69\% | 2.68\% | 5.68\% | 5.14\% |  | 2.28\% | 1.86\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.33\% | 2.39\% | 7.92\% | 3.06\% | 10.83\% | 3.97\% | 2.66\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.24\% | 2.43\% | 7.32\% | 2.94\% | 9.51\%* | 2.42\% | 3.52\% |
| Vermont | 2.06\% | 2.15\% | 9.69\% | 1.36\% | 13.60\%* | 3.49\% | 3.49\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.03\% | 3.33\% | 4.97\% | 8.02\%* | 5.39\% | 3.05\% | 5.63\% |
| New York | 2.51\% | 2.84\% | 4.06\% | 2.45\% | 7.68\%* | 2.46\% | 5.20\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.26\% | 1.06\% | 5.83\% | 2.72\% | 7.17\% | 1.57\% | 1.12\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.12\% | 2.24\% | 4.73\% | 2.54\% | 7.62\% | 2.60\% | 2.22\% |
| Indiana | 1.77\% | 2.50\% | 3.53\% | 4.15\% | 10.19\%* | 3.66\% | 2.43\% |
| Michigan | 1.80\% | 1.97\% | 5.85\% | 5.04\% | 5.11\%* | 2.67\% | 1.86\% |
| Ohio | 1.93\% | 2.32\% | 4.13\% | 2.47\% | 5.36\% | 2.10\% | 2.36\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.99\% | 1.95\% | 4.82\% | 6.14\% | 9.06\%* | 3.62\% | 2.63\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.99\% | 2.01\% | 4.86\% | 5.63\% | 11.98\%* | 2.44\% | 1.93\% |
| Kansas | 1.35\% | 1.54\% | 9.16\%* | 3.50\% | 5.45\% | 2.26\% | 1.89\% |
| Minnesota | 1.93\% | 1.67\% | 4.12\% | 7.96\%* | 6.90\%* | 2.93\% | 1.50\% |
| Missouri | 0.82\% | 1.68\% | 8.64\% | 5.69\% | 5.85\%* | 1.68\% | 1.61\% |
| Nebraska | 1.05\% | 0.99\% | 4.05\% | 2.09\% | 12.95\% | 1.83\% | 2.23\% |
| North Dakota | 2.25\% | 2.80\% | 4.84\% | 3.71\% | 9.93\%* | 3.12\% | 4.07\% |
| South Dakota | 1.57\% | 1.51\% | 8.62\%* | 5.28\% | 9.36\%* | 2.22\% | 2.67\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.64\% | 2.68\% | 7.32\% | 6.12\% | 8.41\%* | 1.70\% | 4.40\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.22\% | 1.70\% | 4.72\% | 4.23\% | 11.03\%* | 2.74\% | 3.06\% |
| Florida | 2.58\% | 3.19\% | 6.87\% | 4.28\% | 10.72\%* | 4.07\% | 3.23\% |
| Georgia | 2.87\% | 3.15\% | 9.07\% | 6.95\% | 11.40\% | 4.46\% | 1.39\% |
| Maryland | 2.44\% | 3.73\% | 4.98\% | 3.09\% | 6.91\% | 2.93\% | 5.25\% |
| North Carolina | 2.48\% | 3.37\% | 11.26\% | 7.99\% | 12.03\%* | 1.79\% | 5.27\% |
| South Carolina | 1.27\% | 2.12\% | 4.92\% | 6.19\% | 10.39\% | 1.81\% | 3.21\% |
| Virginia | 1.86\% | 2.29\% | 6.56\% | 4.08\% | 17.87\% | 3.33\% | 2.28\% |
| West Virginia | 1.99\% | 2.35\% | 10.51\% | 8.57\% | 11.12\% | 4.28\% | 4.02\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.86\% | 1.52\% | 9.28\% | 6.13\% | 12.19\% | 2.34\% | 2.21\% |
| Kentucky | 1.62\% | 2.08\% | 6.08\% | 3.37\% | 11.58\%* | 1.88\% | 2.62\% |
| Mississippi | 1.93\% | 2.14\% | 8.27\% | 11.39\%* | 7.60\%* | 3.14\% | 4.92\% |
| Tennessee | 1.51\% | 1.44\% | 5.75\% | 5.97\% | 12.85\% | 2.31\% | 1.26\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.20\% | 2.72\% | 7.24\% | 9.76\% | 9.80\% | 3.56\% | 4.08\% |
| Louisiana | 2.20\% | 2.08\% | 8.15\% | 6.03\% | 14.21\% | 3.09\% | 2.37\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.48\% | 3.97\% | 8.14\% | 4.59\% | 10.27\%* | 3.87\% | 2.41\% |
| Texas | 1.96\% | 1.96\% | 3.51\% | 3.06\% | 9.38\% | 3.25\% | 1.76\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.98\% | 1.80\% | 7.57\% | 6.19\% | 8.26\%* | 4.17\% | 1.76\% |
| Colorado | 2.28\% | 1.92\% | 6.81\% | 7.93\% | 13.06\% | 1.96\% | 2.60\% |
| Idaho | 2.79\% | 3.00\% | 8.58\% | 10.32\% | 6.71\%* | 4.49\% | 3.35\% |
| Montana | 2.74\% | 2.53\% | 8.36\%* | 5.33\% | 7.93\%* | 3.71\% | 2.37\% |
| Nevada | 1.99\% | 2.18\% | 7.18\%* | 5.93\%* | 12.14\% | 2.47\% | 3.22\% |
| New Mexico | 4.36\% | 4.13\% | 7.46\% | 7.29\% | 9.45\%* | 4.59\% | 7.07\% |
| Utah | 2.06\% | 1.92\% | 7.49\% | 4.20\% | 7.64\%* | 2.53\% | 1.88\% |
| Wyoming | 2.28\% | 1.53\% | 4.85\%* | 7.80\% | 11.61\%* | 3.82\% | 1.39\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.02\% | 1.89\% | 6.69\% | 10.78\%* |  | 3.34\% | 3.61\% |
| California | 1.27\% | 1.43\% | 3.21\% | 5.72\% | 7.54\% | 1.78\% | 1.55\% |
| Hawaii | 2.48\% | 2.45\% | 10.05\%* | 8.01\%* | 10.75\%* | 3.54\% | 5.33\% |
| Oregon | 1.50\% | 2.24\% | 5.66\% | 6.46\%* | 8.87\%* | 2.40\% | 3.67\% |
| Washington | 2.10\% | 3.55\% | 8.06\%* | 6.99\% | 7.24\%* | 2.36\% | 4.47\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell. and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 31.8\% | 32.0\% | 32.3\% | 30.3\% | 27.1\% | 29.8\% | 36.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 34.8\% | 34.4\% | 37.4\% | 33.8\% | 35.2\% | 32.3\% | 39.7\% |
| Maine | 27.9\% | 28.8\% | 21.7\% | 27.2\% | 25.6\% | 23.7\% | 46.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 37.4\% | 40.6\% | 30.1\% | 31.2\% | 29.0\%* | 37.5\% | 37.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 33.8\% | 36.0\% | 28.3\% | 27.5\% | 28.6\%* | 29.5\% | 43.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 40.3\% | 37.0\% | 28.1\% | 54.9\% | 36.8\% | 36.5\% | 47.3\% |
| Vermont | 28.7\% | 30.1\% | 27.4\% | 25.5\% | 32.8\% | 28.6\% | 28.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 31.9\% | 30.7\% | 39.7\% | 27.2\% | 37.4\% | 29.9\% | 36.6\% |
| New York | 33.8\% | 33.5\% | 34.7\% | 34.1\% | 26.9\% | 33.0\% | 36.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 31.3\% | 32.6\% | 30.2\% | 26.7\% | 29.0\%* | 28.5\% | 37.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 33.5\% | 35.1\% | 29.3\% | 29.7\% | 31.1\% | 30.4\% | 39.4\% |
| Indiana | 34.8\% | 34.8\% | 34.4\% | 35.0\% | 18.7\% | 34.0\% | 38.7\% |
| Michigan | 34.7\% | 35.4\% | 35.2\% | 31.8\% | 28.8\% | 34.7\% | 35.1\% |
| Ohio | 36.2\% | 34.2\% | 41.9\% | 39.5\% | 51.1\% | 35.0\% | 37.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 36.9\% | 37.0\% | 43.3\% | 29.9\% | 23.1\% | 37.4\% | 36.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 38.1\% | 40.2\% | 30.5\% | 32.3\% | 41.6\%* | 35.9\% | 43.6\% |
| Kansas | 34.3\% | 36.5\% | 30.2\% | 25.4\% | 25.2\% | 34.2\% | 35.0\% |
| Minnesota | 34.7\% | 32.9\% | 36.5\% | 39.8\% | 14.8\%* | 33.5\% | 39.5\% |
| Missouri | 31.0\% | 30.7\% | 34.3\% | 30.4\% | 15.2\% | 31.2\% | 31.8\% |
| Nebraska | 35.9\% | 36.5\% | 32.8\% | 34.4\% | 28.2\%* | 32.3\% | 41.6\% |
| North Dakota | 33.3\% | 34.9\% | 33.7\% | 28.4\% | 35.6\% | 32.3\% | 36.3\% |
| South Dakota | 34.5\% | 34.6\% | 37.8\% | 32.8\% | 37.8\% | 31.5\% | 46.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 29.7\% | 30.6\% | 21.8\% | 29.1\% | 21.8\%* | 26.9\% | 35.3\% |
| District of Columbia | 27.0\% | 31.0\% | 28.6\% | 23.2\% | 31.6\% | 24.7\% | 33.5\% |
| Florida | 29.6\% | 28.5\% | 36.6\% | 31.7\% | 15.9\%* | 27.2\% | 37.2\% |
| Georgia | 32.7\% | 32.5\% | 38.5\% | 29.5\% | 24.1\% | 28.6\% | 43.2\% |
| Maryland | 28.5\% | 30.0\% | 21.4\% | 27.3\% | 21.4\% | 26.1\% | 34.4\% |
| North Carolina | 26.4\% | 26.3\% | 29.3\% | 25.6\% | 26.4\% | 22.5\% | 37.5\% |
| South Carolina | 31.2\% | 31.0\% | 28.5\% | 34.5\% | 24.6\% | 29.7\% | 36.3\% |
| Virginia | 30.7\% | 31.8\% | 27.3\% | 25.9\% | 11.8\%* | 28.0\% | 37.9\% |
| West Virginia | 37.1\% | 38.8\% | 28.1\% | 43.9\% | 28.4\%* | 38.1\% | 36.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 37.5\% | 39.0\% | 35.5\% | 28.6\% | 52.6\% | 36.4\% | 37.9\% |
| Kentucky | 33.2\% | 32.4\% | 46.9\% | 28.5\% | 35.3\% | 30.8\% | 37.0\% |
| Mississippi | 29.4\% | 28.8\% | 34.7\% | 26.2\% | 24.4\% | 27.3\% | 35.8\% |
| Tennessee | 34.9\% | 34.6\% | 39.4\% | 29.5\% | 19.6\% | 33.2\% | 40.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 31.3\% | 32.4\% | 29.8\% | 25.7\% | 19.7\%* | 29.0\% | 37.8\% |
| Louisiana | 30.4\% | 31.4\% | 31.5\% | 18.5\% | 19.8\% | 29.2\% | 33.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 26.3\% | 26.9\% | 23.3\% | 23.1\% | 23.8\%* | 23.2\% | 33.7\% |
| Texas | 30.2\% | 30.8\% | 28.0\% | 30.4\% | 22.8\% | 27.9\% | 34.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 28.3\% | 27.2\% | 24.1\% | 37.3\% | 8.4\%* | 25.0\% | 35.3\% |
| Colorado | 31.1\% | 31.1\% | 31.5\% | 30.0\% | 30.6\%* | 29.5\% | 34.5\% |
| Idaho | 31.5\% | 32.2\% | 29.9\% | 26.3\%* | 33.4\% | 30.9\% | 33.3\% |
| Montana | 30.9\% | 33.0\% | 20.9\% | 26.8\% | 30.2\%* | 28.9\% | 38.7\% |
| Nevada | 26.4\% | 28.2\% | 25.6\% | 14.4\%* | 20.2\% | 23.1\% | 34.9\% |
| New Mexico | 27.4\% | 26.2\% | 35.7\% | 25.3\% | 27.8\% | 25.4\% | 31.9\% |
| Utah | 37.3\% | 38.7\% | 41.8\% | 22.2\% * | 45.3\% | 39.8\% | 30.8\% |
| Wyoming | 36.1\% | 34.5\% | 38.6\% | 44.8\% | 30.4\% | 35.1\% | 39.6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 27.3\% | 28.2\% | 18.9\% | 30.3\% | 14.8\%* | 26.0\% | 30.0\% |
| California | 29.2\% | 29.6\% | 30.1\% | 25.7\% | 24.7\% | 26.1\% | 36.2\% |
| Hawaii | 25.5\% | 25.0\% | 28.9\% | 24.6\% | 31.8\% | 20.4\% | 35.3\% |
| Oregon | 27.0\% | 27.6\% | 26.1\% | 25.3\% | 31.2\% | 25.4\% | 32.7\% |
| Washington | 26.2\% | 26.8\% | 25.4\% | 23.4\% | 16.5\%* | 25.9\% | 28.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.25\% | 0.24\% | 0.83\% | 0.88\% | 1.10\% | 0.24\% | 0.66\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.80\% | 1.66\% | 6.13\% | 3.40\% | 4.29\% | 2.47\% | 2.25\% |
| Maine | 1.57\% | 1.40\% | 3.94\% | 3.60\% | 5.95\% | 1.62\% | 4.47\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.13\% | 2.14\% | 3.77\% | 3.43\% | 10.41\%* | 1.09\% | 5.32\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.36\% | 2.01\% | 4.11\% | 2.76\% | 9.82\%* | 1.01\% | 3.86\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.52\% | 1.69\% | 6.46\% | 4.13\% | 8.12\% | 1.89\% | 3.65\% |
| Vermont | 1.76\% | 2.14\% | 2.36\% | 1.91\% | 8.26\% | 2.39\% | 3.24\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.49\% | 2.03\% | 5.74\% | 4.22\% | 7.57\% | 2.90\% | 3.67\% |
| New York | 1.18\% | 1.45\% | 1.64\% | 1.90\% | 3.96\% | 1.31\% | 2.67\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.10\% | 1.22\% | 3.86\% | 2.39\% | 9.80\%* | 1.12\% | 2.90\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.25\% | 2.40\% | 4.21\% | 2.65\% | 3.35\% | 1.86\% | 3.73\% |
| Indiana | 1.60\% | 2.20\% | 5.77\% | 6.67\% | 5.09\% | 2.49\% | 3.04\% |
| Michigan | 1.58\% | 1.82\% | 3.45\% | 3.81\% | 6.71\% | 1.50\% | 2.82\% |
| Ohio | 1.64\% | 1.74\% | 3.85\% | 5.13\% | 10.41\% | 2.48\% | 3.37\% |
| Wisconsin | 0.65\% | 1.23\% | 4.59\% | 3.39\% | 5.38\% | 1.33\% | 2.73\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.83\% | 2.42\% | 4.61\% | 2.23\% | 13.23\%* | 2.19\% | 3.47\% |
| Kansas | 0.93\% | 0.99\% | 5.59\% | 4.45\% | 7.52\% | 1.72\% | 1.72\% |
| Minnesota | 2.36\% | 1.64\% | 4.19\% | 6.19\% | 9.80\%* | 3.60\% | 3.16\% |
| Missouri | 2.55\% | 3.19\% | 5.79\% | 5.23\% | 2.04\% | 2.77\% | 3.56\% |
| Nebraska | 1.26\% | 1.25\% | 4.05\% | 8.27\% | 9.92\%* | 1.64\% | 2.57\% |
| North Dakota | 2.68\% | 2.73\% | 5.50\% | 3.06\% | 10.59\% | 3.12\% | 2.93\% |
| South Dakota | 2.09\% | 2.25\% | 5.38\% | 3.47\% | 10.07\% | 1.98\% | 2.49\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.84\% | 1.92\% | 5.72\% | 4.55\% | 9.70\%* | 2.22\% | 3.43\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.49\% | 2.23\% | 2.99\% | 3.49\% | 6.23\% | 1.98\% | 4.22\% |
| Florida | 1.56\% | 1.79\% | 4.78\% | 4.10\% | 7.59\%* | 1.69\% | 2.71\% |
| Georgia | 1.58\% | 1.40\% | 5.85\% | 6.67\% | 6.16\% | 2.15\% | 3.86\% |
| Maryland | 1.30\% | 1.72\% | 3.39\% | 2.53\% | 5.24\% | 1.15\% | 2.68\% |
| North Carolina | 1.63\% | 1.40\% | 6.48\% | 5.45\% | 6.89\% | 1.72\% | 3.33\% |
| South Carolina | 2.12\% | 2.41\% | 4.49\% | 6.94\% | 5.91\% | 2.51\% | 3.49\% |
| Virginia | 1.34\% | 1.80\% | 4.26\% | 1.25\% | 4.97\%* | 1.67\% | 3.32\% |
| West Virginia | 1.98\% | 2.00\% | 5.15\% | 4.99\% | 9.28\%* | 2.96\% | 4.32\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.06\% | 2.09\% | 4.51\% | 6.43\% | 9.49\% | 2.83\% | 4.90\% |
| Kentucky | 1.26\% | 2.26\% | 6.07\% | 3.45\% | 5.58\% | 1.12\% | 3.58\% |
| Mississippi | 1.53\% | 1.35\% | 5.03\% | 5.90\% | 7.19\% | 1.66\% | 3.88\% |
| Tennessee | 1.34\% | 2.19\% | 3.62\% | 5.81\% | 4.51\% | 1.81\% | 2.82\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.03\% | 2.49\% | 6.72\% | 3.21\% | 8.61\%* | 2.38\% | 4.39\% |
| Louisiana | 1.96\% | 2.67\% | 4.99\% | 3.88\% | 5.43\% | 1.74\% | 5.19\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.26\% | 1.20\% | 5.28\% | 4.97\% | 9.36\%* | 1.29\% | 2.31\% |
| Texas | 1.44\% | 1.30\% | 2.84\% | 3.78\% | 4.25\% | 1.95\% | 1.51\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.70\% | 2.23\% | 2.79\% | 6.95\% | 5.78\%* | 2.35\% | 2.28\% |
| Colorado | 1.74\% | 2.06\% | 6.14\% | 5.47\% | 10.63\%* | 1.54\% | 3.60\% |
| Idaho | 1.63\% | 1.94\% | 3.09\% | 9.71\%* | 9.04\% | 2.13\% | 1.68\% |
| Montana | 1.50\% | 2.11\% | 4.23\% | 4.06\% | 9.92\%* | 1.81\% | 2.81\% |
| Nevada | 2.56\% | 2.61\% | 4.31\% | 8.69\%* | 5.54\% | 2.26\% | 2.99\% |
| New Mexico | 1.97\% | 2.43\% | 4.07\% | 5.47\% | 6.87\% | 2.75\% | 2.98\% |
| Utah | 1.82\% | 1.12\% | 5.85\% | 10.80\%* | 9.41\% | 1.83\% | 3.66\% |
| Wyoming | 2.02\% | 3.29\% | 5.38\% | 9.14\% | 7.40\% | 2.37\% | 4.92\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.34\% | 1.90\% | 4.13\% | 8.78\% | 5.90\%* | 1.63\% | 5.24\% |
| California | 0.89\% | 0.84\% | 1.57\% | 2.23\% | 3.16\% | 0.91\% | 2.24\% |
| Hawaii | 2.13\% | 2.83\% | 4.51\% | 4.27\% | 6.48\% | 2.07\% | 4.17\% |
| Oregon | 1.17\% | 1.84\% | 2.70\% | 3.41\% | 7.90\% | 1.49\% | 3.39\% |
| Washington | 1.72\% | 1.90\% | 3.98\% | 5.12\% | 5.78\%* | 2.18\% | 2.88\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.E.1(2008) Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and States: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership <br> For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 8,535 | 8,353 | 8,375 | 9,734 | 8,007 | 8,569 | 8,503 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 9,305 | 8,952 | 9,320 | 11,127 | 9,576 | 9,563 | 8,743 |
| Maine | 9,107 | 8,287 | 10,009 | 10,948 | 7,966 | 9,370 | 8,333 |
| Massachusetts | 9,393 | 8,868 | 8,381 | 11,749 | 11,400 * | 9,829 | 8,842 |
| New Hampshire | 10,429 | 10,172 | 9,662 | 11,709 | 7,199 | 10,732 | 9,906 |
| Rhode Island | 9,080 | 8,797 | 8,936 | 12,278 | 10,272 | 9,307 | 8,650 |
| Vermont | 9,965 | 9,412 | 10,093 | 11,113 | 7,793 | 9,742 | 10,651 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 8,739 | 8,349 | 9,254 | 11,066 | 7,203 | 9,224 | 7,796 |
| New York | 8,807 | 8,861 | 6,978 | 10,373 | 7,854 | 8,695 | 9,182 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,022 | 8,831 | 9,295 | 9,762 | 9,236 | 9,078 | 8,892 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 9,232 | 9,335 | 7,754 | 10,826 | 9,623 | 9,236 | 9,190 |
| Indiana | 8,966 | 8,881 | 8,443 | 9,907 | 8,591 | 9,296 | 8,284 |
| Michigan | 8,712 | 8,528 | 7,527 | 9,898 | 12,326 | 8,735 | 8,485 |
| Ohio | 8,194 | 8,018 | 8,910 | 8,479 | 8,819 | 8,324 | 7,942 |
| Wisconsin | 9,408 | 9,160 | 9,067 | 10,864 | 8,366 | 9,608 | 9,061 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 8,191 | 8,107 | 8,078 | 8,975 | 11,920 | 8,393 | 7,590 |
| Kansas | 8,143 | 7,636 | 10,743 | 9,802 | 7,478 | 8,100 | 8,236 |
| Minnesota | 8,831 | 8,320 | 9,874 | 10,617 | 5,697 | 8,881 | 8,740 |
| Missouri | 7,937 | 7,877 | 7,786 | 8,723 | 7,709 | 7,694 | 8,398 |
| Nebraska | 8,178 | 8,033 | 8,267 | 8,803 | 6,302 | 8,396 | 7,971 |
| North Dakota | 7,751 | 7,634 | 8,176 | 7,936 | 7,571 | 7,852 | 7,486 |
| South Dakota | 8,931 | 8,667 | 7,590 | 10,257 | 7,412 | 8,933 | 9,119 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 9,041 | 9,078 | 8,435 | 9,037 | 10,322 | 9,467 | 8,149 |
| District of Columbia | 8,968 | 8,944 | 8,523 | 9,134 | 8,783 | 9,019 | 8,832 |
| Florida | 8,444 | 8,424 | 8,060 | 9,204 | 9,187 | 8,432 | 8,448 |
| Georgia | 8,126 | 7,953 | 8,401 | 9,122 | 8,044 | 8,322 | 7,649 |
| Maryland | 8,805 | 8,432 | 8,136 | 10,111 | 8,479 | 8,726 | 9,026 |
| North Carolina | 8,234 | 8,230 | 7,409 | 8,624 | 7,535 | 8,055 | 8,738 |
| South Carolina | 8,681 | 8,456 | 8,675 | 10,074 | 6,930 | 8,852 | 8,396 |
| Virginia | 7,886 | 8,076 | 8,108 | 6,509 | 7,765 | 7,786 | 8,142 |
| West Virginia | 8,968 | 8,890 | 8,598 | 10,284 | 9,403 | 8,860 | 9,078 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 8,053 | 7,971 | 9,173 | 7,972 | 3,797* | 8,104 | 8,208 |
| Kentucky | 7,716 | 7,568 | 7,777 | 8,531 | 7,383 | 7,877 | 7,473 |
| Mississippi | 8,005 | 8,087 | 7,203 | 8,745 | 6,466 | 7,681 | 9,215 |
| Tennessee | 8,495 | 8,217 | 8,992 | 9,769 | 6,795 | 8,555 | 8,592 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 7,854 | 7,636 | 7,714 | 9,488 | 5,656 | 7,568 | 8,637 |
| Louisiana | 7,929 | 7,680 | 8,847 | 9,851 | 9,106 | 8,058 | 7,530 |
| Oklahoma | 7,836 | 8,005 | 6,633 | 8,033 | 6,037 | 7,864 | 7,982 |
| Texas | 8,278 | 7,876 | 9,210 | 9,287 | 7,934 | 8,294 | 8,278 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 8,483 | 8,221 | 7,861 | 10,700 | 7,740 | 8,298 | 8,907 |
| Colorado | 8,428 | 8,199 | 8,529 | 9,861 | 9,095 | 8,460 | 8,331 |
| Idaho | 7,871 | 8,094 | 7,025 | 7,486 | 6,358 | 7,174 | 9,792 |
| Montana | 8,182 | 8,163 | 6,683 | 9,450 | 7,535 | 8,170 | 8,356 |
| Nevada | 7,753 | 7,754 | 7,417 | 8,163 | 7,678 | 7,607 | 8,080 |
| New Mexico | 7,858 | 7,742 | 8,353 | 8,362 | 7,541 | 7,804 | 8,035 |
| Utah | 8,330 | 8,372 | 8,212 | 8,075 | 7,102 | 8,471 | 8,374 |
| Wyoming | 8,927 | 8,825 | 9,331 | 10,046 | 8,395 | 9,776 | 7,684 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 9,907 | 9,652 | 10,038 | 11,380 | 12,773 | 10,296 | 9,148 |
| California | 8,351 | 8,123 | 8,366 | 9,880 | 7,267 | 8,330 | 8,501 |
| Hawaii | 7,691 | 7,682 | 7,181 | 8,209 | 7,274 | 7,408 | 8,169 |
| Oregon | 8,733 | 8,335 | 8,602 | 9,875 | 6,387 | 8,710 | 8,858 |
| Washington | 8,681 | 8,696 | 7,810 | 9,536 | 5,504 | 8,604 | 9,223 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.E.1(2008) Standard error for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and States: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 43.05 | 53.53 | 185.87 | 129.24 | 293.59 | 67.36 | 54.44 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 181.94 | 274.64 | 462.80 | 1,328.01 | 564.72 | 438.22 | 450.06 |
| Maine | 406.01 | 258.16 | 831.24 | 756.78 | 1,505.56 | 356.50 | 752.02 |
| Massachusetts | 401.19 | 250.75 | 2,158.25 | 985.20 | 3,531.47* | 329.76 | 573.33 |
| New Hampshire | 287.79 | 283.60 | 1,461.95 | 721.02 | 1,916.70 | 274.49 | 695.08 |
| Rhode Island | 438.11 | 408.24 | 1,814.06 | 2,693.52 | 2,650.01 | 407.78 | 651.89 |
| Vermont | 294.57 | 361.47 | 1,181.63 | 462.95 | 2,250.86 | 295.15 | 779.77 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 164.70 | 287.41 | 746.69 | 552.63 | 2,039.28 | 250.30 | 319.81 |
| New York | 335.65 | 262.81 | 937.82 | 537.45 | 1,529.72 | 517.18 | 548.75 |
| Pennsylvania | 125.80 | 150.93 | 456.61 | 255.16 | 2,300.73 | 98.57 | 415.21 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 252.38 | 372.40 | 646.03 | 447.21 | 1,540.88 | 257.62 | 595.64 |
| Indiana | 311.07 | 420.91 | 637.90 | 1,565.50 | 1,987.62 | 512.23 | 328.99 |
| Michigan | 223.45 | 239.30 | 797.35 | 555.70 | 3,067.06 | 253.22 | 369.49 |
| Ohio | 215.35 | 336.77 | 685.39 | 673.28 | 1,935.24 | 231.05 | 577.71 |
| Wisconsin | 291.09 | 385.58 | 1,418.54 | 577.38 | 1,871.61 | 261.04 | 437.22 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 263.10 | 263.76 | 1,535.69 | 1,378.15 | 3,558.45 | 299.39 | 526.03 |
| Kansas | 350.72 | 474.01 | 1,160.09 | 1,097.62 | 1,260.42 | 325.74 | 634.39 |
| Minnesota | 387.18 | 306.91 | 1,464.89 | 1,160.62 | 1,625.26 | 419.65 | 460.11 |
| Missouri | 258.79 | 285.17 | 1,066.13 | 982.63 | 1,708.78 | 237.55 | 398.50 |
| Nebraska | 250.88 | 300.29 | 534.16 | 1,638.94 | 1,776.01 | 255.83 | 386.32 |
| North Dakota | 309.66 | 190.87 | 1,552.91 | 762.07 | 2,067.53 | 349.54 | 875.81 |
| South Dakota | 243.85 | 256.14 | 1,216.37 | 364.18 | 2,222.27 | 245.42 | 642.30 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 345.01 | 412.50 | 1,519.27 | 1,291.71 | 2,861.32 | 397.99 | 536.67 |
| District of Columbia | 181.02 | 257.48 | 364.94 | 339.65 | 2,108.40 | 240.11 | 465.18 |
| Florida | 189.50 | 215.34 | 545.66 | 1,021.27 | 2,224.48 | 249.74 | 308.46 |
| Georgia | 342.37 | 399.57 | 1,305.54 | 749.00 | 2,311.93 | 477.40 | 358.60 |
| Maryland | 146.74 | 208.04 | 1,353.60 | 364.93 | 1,690.45 | 210.48 | 407.00 |
| North Carolina | 121.36 | 156.29 | 1,414.44 | 1,378.75 | 1,978.97 | 213.05 | 521.98 |
| South Carolina | 270.89 | 321.84 | 1,083.59 | 764.20 | 1,744.56 | 305.81 | 966.69 |
| Virginia | 156.17 | 159.82 | 1,127.44 | 738.02 | 1,957.39 | 229.43 | 327.72 |
| West Virginia | 461.15 | 481.41 | 1,033.04 | 1,222.35 | 2,138.37 | 419.39 | 711.99 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 229.89 | 349.53 | 1,272.18 | 1,616.20 | 1,216.25* | 270.28 | 920.26 |
| Kentucky | 212.66 | 271.46 | 775.82 | 457.23 | 1,076.07 | 147.65 | 496.50 |
| Mississippi | 402.68 | 469.25 | 877.75 | 2,085.51 | 1,554.56 | 387.01 | 692.13 |
| Tennessee | 248.11 | 200.04 | 727.99 | 1,174.68 | 1,450.80 | 371.38 | 317.19 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 232.30 | 210.91 | 1,210.48 | 1,135.13 | 1,380.06 | 329.94 | 261.70 |
| Louisiana | 284.09 | 259.18 | 694.11 | 412.02 | 2,190.59 | 301.20 | 602.61 |
| Oklahoma | 239.77 | 289.81 | 1,041.47 | 1,388.09 | 1,174.21 | 304.14 | 501.84 |
| Texas | 232.17 | 243.72 | 573.27 | 461.83 | 1,095.56 | 299.69 | 223.95 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 227.36 | 235.54 | 828.55 | 774.16 | 1,722.23 | 323.21 | 360.24 |
| Colorado | 241.71 | 297.89 | 563.30 | 1,720.45 | 2,228.82 | 317.25 | 472.35 |
| Idaho | 528.61 | 489.33 | 1,031.22 | 1,446.34 | 1,667.09 | 364.97 | 657.88 |
| Montana | 184.90 | 205.98 | 1,141.69 | 292.18 | 1,821.35 | 226.84 | 453.28 |
| Nevada | 172.47 | 219.92 | 943.10 | 2,147.49 | 1,702.00 | 262.52 | 418.75 |
| New Mexico | 231.49 | 222.42 | 975.72 | 567.29 | 1,484.91 | 291.47 | 359.45 |
| Utah | 233.40 | 227.88 | 792.93 | 1,796.91 | 983.93 | 411.03 | 515.81 |
| Wyoming | 456.03 | 454.34 | 1,324.71 | 2,153.69 | 2,322.66 | 385.35 | 510.38 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 279.39 | 309.85 | 1,215.41 | 1,817.67 | 3,215.99 | 379.29 | 454.56 |
| California | 134.38 | 173.00 | 338.19 | 590.55 | 600.84 | 188.24 | 240.02 |
| Hawaii | 313.27 | 429.69 | 1,305.79 | 914.42 | 1,161.33 | 446.79 | 494.65 |
| Oregon | 213.61 | 278.44 | 390.34 | 763.62 | 1,782.27 | 259.81 | 282.83 |
| Washington | 248.22 | 266.22 | 693.61 | 1,137.41 | 1,260.28 | 277.87 | 597.69 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.E.2(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 2,303 | 2,286 | 2,375 | 2,333 | 2,494 | 2,385 | 2,121 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,380 | 2,320 | 3,180 | 2,059 | 2,907 | 2,543 | 1,962 |
| Maine | 2,688 | 2,507 | 3,078 | 3,051 | 1,613* | 2,833 | 2,381 |
| Massachusetts | 2,164 | 1,969 | 1,668 | 3,103 | 2,523* | 2,548 | 1,713 |
| New Hampshire | 3,005 | 3,149 | 2,582 | 2,658 | 1,399* | 3,321 | 2,403 |
| Rhode Island | 2,321 | 2,175 | 3,300 | 2,502 | 1,963 | 2,622 | 1,901 |
| Vermont | 2,497 | 2,624 | 1,954 | 2,329 | 3,376 | 2,577 | 2,249 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,561 | 2,543 | 3,166 | 1,771 * | 1,648 * | 2,621 | 2,466 |
| New York | 2,405 | 2,558 | 1,865 | 2,337 | 2,506 | 2,493 | 2,177 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,124 | 2,162 | 1,977 | 2,016 | 2,880 | 2,082 | 2,148 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2,460 | 2,596 | 1,797 | 2,605 | 3,073 | 2,527 | 2,305 |
| Indiana | 2,021 | 1,944 | 2,037 | 2,377 | 2,595 | 2,122 | 1,789 |
| Michigan | 1,759 | 1,675 | 1,564 | 2,161 | 2,228* | 1,704 | 1,896 |
| Ohio | 1,880 | 1,776 | 2,025 | 2,260 | 1,829 | 1,906 | 1,837 |
| Wisconsin | 2,471 | 2,360 | 2,708 | 2,876 | 2,924 | 2,694 | 1,924 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,924 | 1,872 | 1,933 | 2,299 | 2,449* | 1,995 | 1,728 |
| Kansas | 2,251 | 2,098 | 2,983 | 2,783 | 2,025 | 2,555 | 1,858 |
| Minnesota | 2,257 | 2,256 | 2,422 | 2,171 | 1,323* | 2,312 | 2,110 |
| Missouri | 2,288 | 2,250 | 2,427 | 2,514 | 1,916 | 2,302 | 2,279 |
| Nebraska | 2,375 | 2,296 | 2,439 | 2,704 | 2,906* | 2,703 | 1,926 |
| North Dakota | 2,095 | 2,110 | 1,805 | 2,203 | 1,794* | 2,195 | 1,835 |
| South Dakota | 2,521 | 2,374 | 2,568 | 3,054 | 1,832* | 2,683 | 2,082 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2,215 | 2,300 | 2,304 | 1,717* | 2,166* | 2,328 | 1,987 |
| District of Columbia | 2,479 | 2,107 | 2,586 | 2,745 | 1,099* | 2,473 | 2,565 |
| Florida | 2,705 | 2,666 | 2,548 | 3,372 | 4,086 | 2,887 | 2,179 |
| Georgia | 2,617 | 2,453 | 2,757 | 3,650 | 2,369* | 2,924 | 1,875 |
| Maryland | 2,407 | 2,537 | 1,519* | 2,408 | 1,728* | 2,527 | 2,199 |
| North Carolina | 2,435 | 2,395 | 2,861 | 2,503 | 2,795 | 2,587 | 2,030 |
| South Carolina | 2,523 | 2,472 | 2,582 | 2,791 | 3,447 | 2,646 | 2,135 |
| Virginia | 2,332 | 2,361 | 2,315 | 2,170 | 2,875 | 2,295 | 2,397 |
| West Virginia | 2,393 | 2,118 | 3,290 | 2,025 | 2,748 | 2,014 | 2,891 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,060 | 2,066 | 2,298 | 1,888 | 2,666 | 2,078 | 2,013 |
| Kentucky | 2,066 | 2,093 | 2,144 | 1,876 | 2,419 | 2,102 | 1,982 |
| Mississippi | 2,719 | 2,852 | 1,924 | 2,675 | 1,522* | 2,896 | 2,327 |
| Tennessee | 2,217 | 2,135 | 2,310 | 2,693 | 2,732 | 2,323 | 1,890 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,011 | 1,725 | 2,502 | 3,335 | 1,805 | 2,004 | 2,045 |
| Louisiana | 2,428 | 2,364 | 2,827 | 2,549 | 4,447 | 2,518 | 2,023 |
| Oklahoma | 2,257 | 2,272 | 2,490 | 1,576 | 1,904* | 2,713 | 1,422 |
| Texas | 2,566 | 2,492 | 2,945 | 2,154 | 3,403 | 2,594 | 2,476 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,513 | 2,523 | 3,163 | 1,696 | 2,818 | 2,636 | 2,243 |
| Colorado | 2,558 | 2,397 | 3,049 | 2,977 | 3,512 | 2,691 | 2,258 |
| Idaho | 1,736 | 1,824 | 1,440 | 1,483* | 535* | 1,829 | 1,626 |
| Montana | 2,222 | 2,136 | 2,004 | 2,830 | 1,591 * | 2,304 | 2,042 |
| Nevada | 2,085 | 2,226 | 2,346 | 1,070* | 1,314* | 1,995 | 2,373 |
| New Mexico | 2,351 | 2,313 | 2,643 | 2,235 | 2,371* | 2,337 | 2,374 |
| Utah | 2,154 | 2,210 | 2,642 | 1,148 | 3,116* | 2,429 | 1,392 |
| Wyoming | 2,018 | 2,003 | 2,154* | 1,886* | 1,732* | 2,182 | 1,797 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2,249 | 2,187 | 2,777 | 2,090 | 730* | 2,236 | 2,372 |
| California | 2,123 | 2,121 | 2,260 | 1,980 | 1,654* | 2,142 | 2,130 |
| Hawaii | 2,101 | 2,270 | 1,200* | 1,230* | 1,755* | 1,829 | 2,555 |
| Oregon | 2,178 | 2,277 | 2,504 | 1,738 | 1,987 | 2,343 | 1,622 |
| Washington | 2,147 | 2,190 | 1,735 | 2,339 | 1,606* | 2,205 | 2,060 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 22.39 | 27.52 | 90.91 | 62.77 | 149.56 | 25.61 | 56.53 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 138.78 | 159.64 | 598.79 | 306.15 | 344.96 | 140.01 | 201.67 |
| Maine | 191.05 | 239.78 | 540.09 | 325.50 | 542.62* | 176.30 | 304.25 |
| Massachusetts | 192.49 | 209.38 | 461.66 | 297.96 | 798.75* | 165.76 | 350.79 |
| New Hampshire | 174.80 | 177.20 | 726.73 | 371.57 | 675.39* | 219.65 | 230.47 |
| Rhode Island | 245.15 | 282.71 | 831.87 | 622.07 | 584.89 | 302.75 | 228.02 |
| Vermont | 119.96 | 197.75 | 502.07 | 184.62 | 948.69 | 189.56 | 273.26 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 192.25 | 193.38 | 551.98 | 867.01* | 545.49* | 244.88 | 375.19 |
| New York | 165.66 | 185.20 | 487.35 | 422.28 | 631.86 | 204.83 | 301.16 |
| Pennsylvania | 121.20 | 131.88 | 446.61 | 298.24 | 769.83 | 164.42 | 125.61 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 221.89 | 284.18 | 262.16 | 252.39 | 669.19 | 129.57 | 351.24 |
| Indiana | 154.45 | 219.72 | 554.70 | 399.38 | 612.13 | 214.86 | 329.28 |
| Michigan | 82.03 | 101.06 | 413.79 | 338.24 | 719.60* | 101.54 | 155.62 |
| Ohio | 124.62 | 133.30 | 364.39 | 371.06 | 460.47 | 119.46 | 228.33 |
| Wisconsin | 126.69 | 146.96 | 558.03 | 614.09 | 810.95 | 121.77 | 325.37 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 140.89 | 162.40 | 397.51 | 436.84 | 743.04* | 173.89 | 220.60 |
| Kansas | 134.34 | 133.80 | 599.32 | 435.38 | 440.57 | 145.02 | 188.60 |
| Minnesota | 108.96 | 111.51 | 278.56 | 318.93 | 431.50* | 162.04 | 118.17 |
| Missouri | 119.25 | 162.28 | 420.54 | 432.52 | 516.54 | 135.61 | 192.47 |
| Nebraska | 112.14 | 107.72 | 699.82 | 553.47 | 1,038.43* | 161.85 | 93.66 |
| North Dakota | 178.87 | 211.19 | 468.94 | 333.63 | 556.06* | 163.42 | 464.87 |
| South Dakota | 137.13 | 145.47 | 455.80 | 293.76 | 580.25* | 161.92 | 322.89 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 155.01 | 163.91 | 502.57 | 570.11* | 1,334.46* | 236.11 | 199.38 |
| District of Columbia | 170.04 | 235.82 | 406.34 | 330.78 | 703.17* | 230.15 | 416.91 |
| Florida | 164.33 | 186.61 | 330.85 | 426.33 | 1,150.47 | 177.53 | 206.97 |
| Georgia | 180.12 | 187.53 | 595.59 | 848.36 | 733.84* | 224.08 | 165.39 |
| Maryland | 121.69 | 149.68 | 572.56* | 170.56 | 519.72* | 153.46 | 221.59 |
| North Carolina | 129.92 | 136.15 | 597.27 | 627.28 | 822.83 | 129.47 | 173.52 |
| South Carolina | 205.41 | 211.36 | 411.32 | 385.74 | 828.68 | 268.42 | 335.46 |
| Virginia | 77.48 | 122.88 | 412.93 | 181.33 | 785.67 | 105.89 | 181.23 |
| West Virginia | 177.51 | 147.24 | 678.12 | 411.63 | 774.22 | 133.46 | 297.89 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 88.02 | 106.55 | 391.28 | 384.91 | 795.49 | 156.26 | 401.01 |
| Kentucky | 77.68 | 89.47 | 538.94 | 115.50 | 631.14 | 200.18 | 220.65 |
| Mississippi | 228.95 | 274.41 | 326.59 | 673.48 | 532.17* | 294.82 | 280.68 |
| Tennessee | 74.63 | 106.56 | 402.00 | 482.84 | 739.22 | 124.52 | 116.39 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 130.53 | 93.79 | 515.35 | 454.24 | 481.86 | 146.55 | 172.26 |
| Louisiana | 199.84 | 210.21 | 452.09 | 510.98 | 1,217.20 | 179.97 | 315.17 |
| Oklahoma | 202.92 | 196.97 | 387.40 | 375.29 | 612.97* | 219.16 | 268.76 |
| Texas | 84.95 | 109.91 | 300.13 | 263.40 | 876.23 | 194.58 | 134.71 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 202.82 | 213.66 | 247.93 | 439.78 | 751.30 | 285.96 | 211.25 |
| Colorado | 172.33 | 186.13 | 638.99 | 603.70 | 1,025.10 | 193.36 | 270.68 |
| Idaho | 135.45 | 137.72 | 231.01 | 518.48* | 275.05* | 158.88 | 194.30 |
| Montana | 83.56 | 151.50 | 353.60 | 333.67 | 480.15* | 145.24 | 226.77 |
| Nevada | 183.22 | 163.38 | 366.08 | 420.99* | 559.29* | 243.51 | 216.19 |
| New Mexico | 176.61 | 140.81 | 496.43 | 661.69 | 863.16* | 291.79 | 535.66 |
| Utah | 175.27 | 164.82 | 442.24 | 336.98 | 941.45* | 176.90 | 271.77 |
| Wyoming | 165.58 | 190.61 | 834.88* | 655.64* | 631.42* | 216.66 | 203.37 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 166.99 | 191.37 | 670.37 | 447.75 | 323.01* | 234.76 | 302.82 |
| California | 64.30 | 93.01 | 170.30 | 153.08 | 498.93* | 89.08 | 76.21 |
| Hawaii | 107.93 | 122.06 | 391.40* | 473.15* | 899.03* | 173.31 | 362.35 |
| Oregon | 123.66 | 193.94 | 380.49 | 207.76 | 581.58 | 229.45 | 267.95 |
| Washington | 135.06 | 158.90 | 326.40 | 529.94 | 535.56* | 261.08 | 494.24 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27.0\% | 27.4\% | 28.4\% | 24.0\% | 31.1\% | 27.8\% | 24.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 25.6\% | 25.9\% | 34.1\% | 18.5\% | 30.4\% | 26.6\% | 22.4\% |
| Maine | 29.5\% | 30.3\% | 30.8\% | 27.9\% | 20.2\%* | 30.2\% | 28.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 23.0\% | 22.2\% | 19.9\% | 26.4\% | 22.1\%* | 25.9\% | 19.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 28.8\% | 31.0\% | 26.7\% | 22.7\% | 19.4\%* | 30.9\% | 24.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 25.6\% | 24.7\% | 36.9\% | 20.4\% | 19.1\%* | 28.2\% | 22.0\% |
| Vermont | 25.1\% | 27.9\% | 19.4\%* | 21.0\% | 43.3\%* | 26.5\% | 21.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 29.3\% | 30.5\% | 34.2\% | 16.0\%* | 22.9\%* | 28.4\% | 31.6\% |
| New York | 27.3\% | 28.9\% | 26.7\% | 22.5\% | 31.9\% | 28.7\% | 23.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 23.5\% | 24.5\% | 21.3\% | 20.7\% | 31.2\% | 22.9\% | 24.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 26.6\% | 27.8\% | 23.2\% | 24.1\% | 31.9\% | 27.4\% | 25.1\% |
| Indiana | 22.5\% | 21.9\% | 24.1\% | 24.0\% | 30.2\% | 22.8\% | 21.6\% |
| Michigan | 20.2\% | 19.6\% | 20.8\% | 21.8\% | 18.1\%* | 19.5\% | 22.3\% |
| Ohio | 23.0\% | 22.2\% | 22.7\% | 26.6\% | 20.7\% | 22.9\% | 23.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 26.3\% | 25.8\% | 29.9\% | 26.5\% | 35.0\% | 28.0\% | 21.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 23.5\% | 23.1\% | 23.9\% | 25.6\% | 20.5\%* | 23.8\% | 22.8\% |
| Kansas | 27.6\% | 27.5\% | 27.8\% | 28.4\% | 27.1\% | 31.5\% | 22.6\% |
| Minnesota | 25.6\% | 27.1\% | 24.5\% | 20.4\% | 23.2\%* | 26.0\% | 24.1\% |
| Missouri | 28.8\% | 28.6\% | 31.2\% | 28.8\% | 24.9\% | 29.9\% | 27.1\% |
| Nebraska | 29.0\% | 28.6\% | 29.5\% | 30.7\% | 46.1\% | 32.2\% | 24.2\% |
| North Dakota | 27.0\% | 27.6\% | 22.1\%* | 27.8\% | 23.7\%* | 28.0\% | 24.5\% |
| South Dakota | 28.2\% | 27.4\% | 33.8\% | 29.8\% | 24.7\%* | 30.0\% | 22.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 24.5\% | 25.3\% | 27.3\% | 19.0\% | 21.0\%* | 24.6\% | 24.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 27.6\% | 23.6\% | 30.3\% | 30.1\% | 12.5\%* | 27.4\% | 29.0\% |
| Florida | 32.0\% | 31.6\% | 31.6\% | 36.6\% | 44.5\% | 34.2\% | 25.8\% |
| Georgia | 32.2\% | 30.8\% | 32.8\% | 40.0\% | 29.5\%* | 35.1\% | 24.5\% |
| Maryland | 27.3\% | 30.1\% | 18.7\%* | 23.8\% | 20.4\% | 29.0\% | 24.4\% |
| North Carolina | 29.6\% | 29.1\% | 38.6\% | 29.0\% | 37.1\% | 32.1\% | 23.2\% |
| South Carolina | 29.1\% | 29.2\% | 29.8\% | 27.7\% | 49.7\% | 29.9\% | 25.4\% |
| Virginia | 29.6\% | 29.2\% | 28.5\% | 33.3\% | 37.0\% | 29.5\% | 29.4\% |
| West Virginia | 26.7\% | 23.8\% | 38.3\% | 19.7\% | 29.2\% | 22.7\% | 31.8\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 25.6\% | 25.9\% | 25.1\% | 23.7\% | 70.2\%* | 25.6\% | 24.5\% |
| Kentucky | 26.8\% | 27.7\% | 27.6\% | 22.0\% | 32.8\%* | 26.7\% | 26.5\% |
| Mississippi | 34.0\% | 35.3\% | 26.7\% | 30.6\% | 23.5\%* | 37.7\% | 25.3\% |
| Tennessee | 26.1\% | 26.0\% | 25.7\% | 27.6\% | 40.2\% | 27.2\% | 22.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 25.6\% | 22.6\% | 32.4\% | 35.1\% | 31.9\% | 26.5\% | 23.7\% |
| Louisiana | 30.6\% | 30.8\% | 32.0\% | 25.9\% | 48.8\% | 31.3\% | 26.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 28.8\% | 28.4\% | 37.5\% | 19.6\% | 31.5\% | 34.5\% | 17.8\% |
| Texas | 31.0\% | 31.6\% | 32.0\% | 23.2\% | 42.9\% | 31.3\% | 29.9\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 29.6\% | 30.7\% | 40.2\% | 15.9\% | 36.4\% | 31.8\% | 25.2\% |
| Colorado | 30.4\% | 29.2\% | 35.7\% | 30.2\% | 38.6\% | 31.8\% | 27.1\% |
| Idaho | 22.1\% | 22.5\% | 20.5\% | 19.8\%* | 8.4\%* | 25.5\% | 16.6\% |
| Montana | 27.2\% | 26.2\% | 30.0\% | 29.9\% | 21.1\%* | 28.2\% | 24.4\% |
| Nevada | 26.9\% | 28.7\% | 31.6\% | 13.1\% | 17.1\%* | 26.2\% | 29.4\% |
| New Mexico | 29.9\% | 29.9\% | 31.6\% | 26.7\% | 31.4\% | 29.9\% | 29.5\% |
| Utah | 25.9\% | 26.4\% | 32.2\% | 14.2\%* | 43.9\% | 28.7\% | 16.6\% |
| Wyoming | 22.6\% | 22.7\% | 23.1\% | 18.8\% | 20.6\% | 22.3\% | 23.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 22.7\% | 22.7\% | 27.7\% | 18.4\% | 5.7\%* | 21.7\% | 25.9\% |
| California | 25.4\% | 26.1\% | 27.0\% | 20.0\% | 22.8\%* | 25.7\% | 25.1\% |
| Hawaii | 27.3\% | 29.6\% | 16.7\%* | 15.0\%* | 24.1\%* | 24.7\% | 31.3\% |
| Oregon | 24.9\% | 27.3\% | 29.1\% | 17.6\% | 31.1\% | 26.9\% | 18.3\% |
| Washington | 24.7\% | 25.2\% | 22.2\% | 24.5\% | 29.2\%* | 25.6\% | 22.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.E.3(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.26\% | 0.44\% | 0.83\% | 0.65\% | 1.72\% | 0.39\% | 0.69\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.16\% | 1.92\% | 6.26\% | 2.72\% | 5.24\% | 1.73\% | 2.87\% |
| Maine | 1.53\% | 2.31\% | 5.27\% | 2.32\% | 6.44\%* | 1.64\% | 2.80\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.59\% | 2.11\% | 5.40\% | 2.10\% | 7.03\%* | 1.58\% | 3.06\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.59\% | 1.66\% | 6.94\% | 3.94\% | 7.60\%* | 1.99\% | 1.70\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.28\% | 3.72\% | 9.70\% | 4.96\% | 6.07\%* | 3.51\% | 2.61\% |
| Vermont | 0.89\% | 2.02\% | 10.10\%* | 1.73\% | 13.50\%* | 1.78\% | 2.25\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.20\% | 1.91\% | 6.10\% | 7.28\%* | 7.29\%* | 2.62\% | 4.77\% |
| New York | 1.63\% | 1.93\% | 4.90\% | 4.93\% | 7.76\% | 1.76\% | 3.04\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.21\% | 1.30\% | 4.76\% | 2.64\% | 8.55\% | 1.67\% | 1.43\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.85\% | 2.24\% | 4.54\% | 2.15\% | 8.55\% | 1.60\% | 2.95\% |
| Indiana | 2.13\% | 3.02\% | 5.52\% | 3.98\% | 8.06\% | 2.35\% | 3.89\% |
| Michigan | 1.04\% | 1.31\% | 4.02\% | 3.73\% | 6.72\%* | 1.18\% | 1.81\% |
| Ohio | 1.58\% | 1.45\% | 4.09\% | 4.08\% | 5.36\% | 1.61\% | 2.23\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.22\% | 1.55\% | 5.53\% | 4.49\% | 8.59\% | 1.19\% | 3.71\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.24\% | 1.61\% | 4.94\% | 4.51\% | 6.32\%* | 2.75\% | 1.92\% |
| Kansas | 1.33\% | 1.93\% | 6.80\% | 4.01\% | 5.90\% | 1.24\% | 2.26\% |
| Minnesota | 1.19\% | 1.14\% | 5.22\% | 3.02\% | 7.53\%* | 1.93\% | 2.74\% |
| Missouri | 0.90\% | 1.57\% | 6.89\% | 4.84\% | 6.39\% | 1.54\% | 1.87\% |
| Nebraska | 1.99\% | 2.16\% | 5.92\% | 6.76\% | 13.41\% | 2.70\% | 2.11\% |
| North Dakota | 1.89\% | 2.21\% | 9.19\%* | 2.93\% | 7.26\%* | 1.66\% | 6.53\% |
| South Dakota | 1.63\% | 1.92\% | 6.10\% | 2.59\% | 7.84\%* | 1.85\% | 3.58\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.00\% | 2.06\% | 5.87\% | 4.81\% | 9.81\%* | 2.50\% | 2.58\% |
| District of Columbia | 2.03\% | 3.03\% | 4.81\% | 3.53\% | 9.78\%* | 2.63\% | 3.79\% |
| Florida | 1.80\% | 1.90\% | 4.41\% | 4.46\% | 12.51\% | 1.66\% | 2.94\% |
| Georgia | 2.40\% | 2.91\% | 7.07\% | 8.98\% | 11.84\%* | 3.30\% | 1.81\% |
| Maryland | 1.33\% | 1.64\% | 8.98\%* | 1.67\% | 5.94\% | 1.86\% | 2.84\% |
| North Carolina | 1.55\% | 1.72\% | 7.78\% | 8.32\% | 10.69\% | 1.57\% | 2.44\% |
| South Carolina | 2.39\% | 2.29\% | 6.32\% | 3.82\% | 11.95\% | 3.04\% | 3.77\% |
| Virginia | 1.26\% | 1.58\% | 4.60\% | 3.64\% | 9.90\% | 2.15\% | 1.97\% |
| West Virginia | 1.78\% | 1.28\% | 7.81\% | 3.99\% | 7.60\% | 1.59\% | 2.79\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.28\% | 2.20\% | 6.15\% | 4.72\% | 21.40\%* | 1.48\% | 4.24\% |
| Kentucky | 1.34\% | 1.74\% | 6.44\% | 2.04\% | 10.41\%* | 2.48\% | 2.57\% |
| Mississippi | 2.88\% | 3.42\% | 4.62\% | 8.23\% | 9.04\%* | 3.68\% | 4.11\% |
| Tennessee | 1.44\% | 1.75\% | 5.56\% | 6.52\% | 10.33\% | 2.85\% | 1.68\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.64\% | 1.57\% | 6.43\% | 6.75\% | 8.09\% | 2.73\% | 2.07\% |
| Louisiana | 1.90\% | 2.22\% | 4.97\% | 5.53\% | 12.80\% | 2.55\% | 4.31\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.64\% | 2.86\% | 5.83\% | 4.60\% | 9.26\% | 2.43\% | 4.27\% |
| Texas | 1.59\% | 1.88\% | 3.18\% | 3.54\% | 8.24\% | 2.67\% | 1.78\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.61\% | 2.14\% | 5.11\% | 4.51\% | 9.34\% | 3.92\% | 2.40\% |
| Colorado | 1.86\% | 2.02\% | 6.71\% | 8.50\% | 11.06\% | 1.80\% | 3.53\% |
| Idaho | 1.71\% | 1.52\% | 4.01\% | 7.14\%* | 4.17\%* | 2.25\% | 1.67\% |
| Montana | 1.11\% | 1.80\% | 6.03\% | 2.86\% | 6.91\%* | 1.72\% | 5.66\% |
| Nevada | 2.39\% | 2.02\% | 5.89\% | 3.90\% | 7.98\%* | 3.08\% | 2.38\% |
| New Mexico | 2.59\% | 2.25\% | 6.04\% | 6.07\% | 8.62\% | 3.50\% | 6.78\% |
| Utah | 1.94\% | 1.77\% | 6.86\% | 4.52\%* | 11.12\% | 2.48\% | 3.40\% |
| Wyoming | 1.58\% | 1.73\% | 5.31\% | 5.51\% | 5.80\% | 2.41\% | 2.41\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.00\% | 2.51\% | 6.45\% | 4.24\% | 4.13\%* | 2.74\% | 4.78\% |
| California | 0.86\% | 0.99\% | 2.70\% | 1.91\% | 7.27\%* | 1.31\% | 0.73\% |
| Hawaii | 1.59\% | 1.94\% | 7.37\%* | 6.23\%* | 12.06\%* | 3.59\% | 3.83\% |
| Oregon | 1.44\% | 1.84\% | 3.23\% | 4.20\% | 9.11\% | 2.56\% | 2.55\% |
| Washington | 2.05\% | 2.30\% | 4.05\% | 5.56\% | 9.16\%* | 2.59\% | 5.97\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 18.0\% | 18.4\% | 17.6\% | 16.5\% | 14.7\% | 17.6\% | 19.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 19.9\% | 21.5\% | 13.6\% | 19.5\% | 23.0\% | 19.7\% | 19.7\% |
| Maine | 19.5\% | 20.0\% | 16.2\% | 19.2\% | 19.3\% | 19.2\% | 20.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 13.3\% | 13.7\% | 14.9\% | 11.6\% | 8.0\%* | 10.7\% | 19.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 19.5\% | 19.1\% | 14.8\% | 24.7\% | 10.3\% | 19.6\% | 19.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 11.8\% | 13.8\% | 15.9\%* | 4.0\%* | 12.3\%* | 11.0\% | 13.0\% |
| Vermont | 21.4\% | 20.7\% | 17.6\% | 24.3\% | 11.6\%* | 22.2\% | 19.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 18.7\% | 20.1\% | 15.3\% | 15.5\% | 5.8\%* | 17.7\% | 23.3\% |
| New York | 16.6\% | 17.1\% | 18.8\% | 13.5\% | 16.3\% | 16.1\% | 18.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.9\% | 21.2\% | 14.6\% | 17.8\% | 20.8\%* | 19.6\% | 20.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 19.1\% | 13.9\% | 16.1\% | 15.3\% | 19.4\% |
| Indiana | 20.5\% | 19.8\% | 24.2\% | 21.1\% | 6.3\% | 20.2\% | 23.2\% |
| Michigan | 22.2\% | 22.4\% | 17.5\% | 24.1\% | 15.9\% | 23.0\% | 20.5\% |
| Ohio | 19.3\% | 20.5\% | 17.4\% | 16.2\% | 11.8\%* | 18.3\% | 21.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 16.2\% | 16.4\% | 12.2\% | 19.1\% | 19.5\% | 16.0\% | 16.3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 14.2\% | 14.3\% | 18.5\% | 10.5\% | 3.4\%* | 14.4\% | 14.7\% |
| Kansas | 17.6\% | 18.6\% | 14.0\% | 14.5\% | 17.2\% | 15.8\% | 20.6\% |
| Minnesota | 16.3\% | 17.6\% | 15.2\%* | 12.4\% | 9.1\%* | 15.8\% | 18.4\% |
| Missouri | 16.7\% | 17.7\% | 15.4\% | 11.1\% | 11.3\% | 16.9\% | 16.6\% |
| Nebraska | 16.3\% | 16.3\% | 12.7\%* | 18.7\% | 19.4\% | 15.2\% | 17.8\% |
| North Dakota | 16.3\% | 17.6\% | 14.1\% | 13.7\% | 8.0\%* | 15.5\% | 20.0\% |
| South Dakota | 12.8\% | 13.7\% | 7.0\%* | 12.4\% | 8.3\%* | 12.4\% | 15.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 19.3\% | 20.0\% | 11.6\% | 20.2\% | 8.7\%* | 19.9\% | 18.8\% |
| District of Columbia | 17.4\% | 18.9\% | 13.0\% | 18.3\% | 6.4\%* | 17.5\% | 18.9\% |
| Florida | 17.8\% | 18.5\% | 18.6\% | 12.2\% | 8.0\%* | 18.0\% | 18.1\% |
| Georgia | 18.1\% | 17.9\% | 18.2\% | 18.8\% | 3.7\%* | 18.2\% | 18.6\% |
| Maryland | 18.3\% | 18.0\% | 17.1\% | 19.7\% | 22.9\%* | 18.4\% | 17.7\% |
| North Carolina | 16.2\% | 16.6\% | 12.4\% | 15.5\% | 16.8\% | 15.5\% | 18.1\% |
| South Carolina | 16.9\% | 17.2\% | 15.7\% | 16.2\% | 14.1\% | 16.3\% | 18.8\% |
| Virginia | 19.2\% | 18.7\% | 19.5\% | 22.9\% | 26.8\%* | 19.3\% | 18.9\% |
| West Virginia | 18.1\% | 17.3\% | 21.3\% | 17.2\% | 13.4\%* | 18.7\% | 17.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 13.0\% | 13.3\% | 9.0\% | 14.4\% | 7.5\%* | 10.0\% | 19.8\% |
| Kentucky | 19.9\% | 20.2\% | 12.6\% | 23.1\% | 12.8\%* | 19.9\% | 20.7\% |
| Mississippi | 15.2\% | 16.8\% | 13.6\% | 7.2\% | 15.5\% | 15.5\% | 14.3\% |
| Tennessee | 18.4\% | 19.6\% | 16.9\% | 14.3\% | 22.3\% | 18.5\% | 17.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 16.9\% | 16.4\% | 22.6\% | 15.6\% | 14.4\% | 16.6\% | 17.9\% |
| Louisiana | 17.5\% | 17.5\% | 20.8\% | 12.1\%* | 26.9\% | 17.5\% | 16.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 19.9\% | 19.7\% | 23.4\%* | 17.1\% | 15.3\% | 19.0\% | 22.7\% |
| Texas | 19.2\% | 19.0\% | 21.1\% | 16.2\% | 18.4\% | 17.6\% | 21.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 19.9\% | 19.9\% | 23.3\% | 16.9\% | 25.3\%* | 20.7\% | 18.3\% |
| Colorado | 19.6\% | 19.5\% | 19.4\% | 20.6\% | 13.0\%* | 19.0\% | 21.5\% |
| Idaho | 17.4\% | 17.0\% | 18.4\% | 20.1\% | 12.8\%* | 15.7\% | 25.3\% |
| Montana | 17.9\% | 17.6\% | 19.8\% | 18.2\% | 23.7\% | 17.5\% | 18.3\% |
| Nevada | 19.4\% | 18.3\% | 18.5\% | 29.7\% | 13.5\% | 19.6\% | 19.9\% |
| New Mexico | 17.3\% | 18.8\% | 16.3\% | 9.0\% | 17.9\% | 16.5\% | 19.0\% |
| Utah | 18.5\% | 19.0\% | 17.3\% | 15.7\% | 23.0\% | 18.1\% | 18.3\% |
| Wyoming | 19.8\% | 22.3\% | 15.5\% | 6.8\%* | 15.6\% | 17.3\% | 26.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 18.1\% | 18.8\% | 16.8\% | 15.8\% | 20.0\%* | 17.5\% | 18.8\% |
| California | 17.9\% | 18.2\% | 16.4\% | 18.5\% | 14.7\% | 18.1\% | 18.0\% |
| Hawaii | 14.2\% | 16.5\% | 7.1\%* | 9.4\% | 8.8\%* | 13.0\% | 17.8\% |
| Oregon | 20.4\% | 19.0\% | 22.2\% | 24.3\% | 6.5\%* | 20.1\% | 22.5\% |
| Washington | 19.1\% | 19.3\% | 19.7\% | 17.7\% | 12.7\%* | 18.6\% | 22.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. employee-plus-one coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2008

| Division and State | Total | For profit, incorporated | Ownership For profit, unincorporated | Nonprofit | Less than 5 years | Age of firm 5 or more years | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.19\% | 0.24\% | 0.69\% | 0.40\% | 0.73\% | 0.22\% | 0.41\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.37\% | 1.37\% | 2.04\% | 2.96\% | 3.99\% | 1.60\% | 2.00\% |
| Maine | 1.21\% | 1.42\% | 3.86\% | 2.35\% | 4.65\% | 1.54\% | 2.77\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.93\% | 1.10\% | 3.93\% | 1.68\% | 3.44\%* | 0.94\% | 2.51\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.04\% | 1.33\% | 3.88\% | 2.37\% | 3.04\% | 0.91\% | 1.99\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.03\% | 1.25\% | 5.03\%* | 2.41\%* | 4.44\%* | 1.13\% | 2.95\% |
| Vermont | 1.22\% | 1.68\% | 2.64\% | 1.62\% | 3.61\%* | 0.91\% | 3.16\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.20\% | 1.29\% | 2.15\% | 2.08\% | 2.31\%* | 1.40\% | 1.93\% |
| New York | 1.16\% | 1.01\% | 4.42\% | 1.43\% | 3.15\% | 1.34\% | 2.47\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.27\% | 1.84\% | 2.51\% | 0.94\% | 6.32\%* | 1.48\% | 1.79\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.87\% | 1.25\% | 2.02\% | 1.60\% | 3.69\% | 1.07\% | 2.02\% |
| Indiana | 1.13\% | 1.72\% | 4.28\% | 4.22\% | 1.58\% | 1.38\% | 2.18\% |
| Michigan | 1.50\% | 1.80\% | 2.87\% | 3.28\% | 4.24\% | 1.99\% | 2.82\% |
| Ohio | 1.26\% | 1.28\% | 3.07\% | 2.10\% | 9.58\%* | 1.16\% | 1.94\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.20\% | 1.00\% | 2.79\% | 1.91\% | 4.75\% | 1.53\% | 1.80\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.31\% | 1.24\% | 4.24\% | 2.50\% | 1.30\%* | 1.80\% | 2.11\% |
| Kansas | 1.15\% | 1.10\% | 4.18\% | 2.76\% | 3.53\% | 1.71\% | 2.08\% |
| Minnesota | 0.83\% | 1.08\% | 5.49\%* | 2.43\% | 2.82\%* | 1.55\% | 2.29\% |
| Missouri | 0.96\% | 0.95\% | 2.56\% | 2.41\% | 3.33\% | 1.29\% | 1.46\% |
| Nebraska | 1.37\% | 1.19\% | 4.50\%* | 3.62\% | 5.43\% | 1.72\% | 1.55\% |
| North Dakota | 1.03\% | 1.30\% | 3.38\% | 1.78\% | 4.95\%* | 1.35\% | 3.54\% |
| South Dakota | 1.25\% | 1.41\% | 2.80\%* | 2.44\% | 6.88\%* | 1.27\% | 1.54\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 0.91\% | 1.01\% | 3.30\% | 3.21\% | 3.37\%* | 1.57\% | 1.33\% |
| District of Columbia | 1.12\% | 1.45\% | 1.66\% | 3.25\% | 2.31\%* | 1.52\% | 2.22\% |
| Florida | 0.60\% | 0.75\% | 1.92\% | 2.47\% | 4.26\%* | 0.56\% | 1.86\% |
| Georgia | 1.10\% | 1.08\% | 3.40\% | 3.76\% | 3.52\%* | 1.41\% | 1.91\% |
| Maryland | 0.54\% | 0.95\% | 3.55\% | 1.84\% | 6.97\%* | 0.79\% | 1.68\% |
| North Carolina | 0.86\% | 1.15\% | 2.91\% | 3.33\% | 5.01\% | 0.73\% | 2.27\% |
| South Carolina | 1.28\% | 1.35\% | 3.06\% | 2.46\% | 4.04\% | 1.35\% | 2.77\% |
| Virginia | 0.88\% | 1.09\% | 2.47\% | 1.72\% | 9.14\%* | 0.98\% | 1.33\% |
| West Virginia | 1.71\% | 1.70\% | 4.42\% | 3.34\% | 4.69\%* | 2.24\% | 2.63\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.16\% | 1.18\% | 2.19\% | 3.64\% | 2.64\%* | 1.90\% | 2.42\% |
| Kentucky | 0.95\% | 1.31\% | 3.16\% | 1.64\% | 5.56\%* | 1.18\% | 1.88\% |
| Mississippi | 1.40\% | 1.41\% | 2.58\% | 2.06\% | 4.03\% | 1.60\% | 1.77\% |
| Tennessee | 1.00\% | 1.04\% | 2.19\% | 3.66\% | 4.72\% | 1.31\% | 1.94\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1.54\% | 1.42\% | 4.76\% | 2.59\% | 3.90\% | 1.84\% | 2.61\% |
| Louisiana | 1.18\% | 1.39\% | 3.06\% | 4.35\%* | 7.49\% | 1.66\% | 2.85\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.64\% | 1.46\% | 7.37\%* | 3.09\% | 3.82\% | 1.29\% | 3.08\% |
| Texas | 0.70\% | 0.90\% | 1.97\% | 1.99\% | 5.40\% | 0.80\% | 1.23\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 0.75\% | 1.02\% | 2.43\% | 3.85\% | 7.84\%* | 1.01\% | 1.64\% |
| Colorado | 1.05\% | 1.15\% | 2.68\% | 3.20\% | 4.52\%* | 0.89\% | 1.90\% |
| Idaho | 1.70\% | 1.59\% | 3.62\% | 4.77\% | 4.49\%* | 1.88\% | 2.65\% |
| Montana | 1.11\% | 1.43\% | 4.20\% | 1.76\% | 5.76\% | 1.38\% | 1.95\% |
| Nevada | 1.63\% | 1.31\% | 2.45\% | 7.91\% | 3.40\% | 2.28\% | 1.30\% |
| New Mexico | 1.11\% | 1.27\% | 2.66\% | 2.09\% | 4.35\% | 2.03\% | 1.81\% |
| Utah | 1.41\% | 1.74\% | 2.60\% | 3.66\% | 5.28\% | 1.42\% | 2.63\% |
| Wyoming | 1.95\% | 2.43\% | 2.93\% | 5.37\%* | 3.87\% | 2.20\% | 3.65\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 1.11\% | 0.98\% | 2.41\% | 3.29\% | 6.86\%* | 1.41\% | 2.22\% |
| California | 0.45\% | 0.43\% | 1.53\% | 1.52\% | 2.34\% | 0.80\% | 0.87\% |
| Hawaii | 0.82\% | 1.12\% | 2.30\%* | 2.83\% | 3.06\%* | 0.99\% | 3.26\% |
| Oregon | 0.88\% | 1.01\% | 2.01\% | 3.08\% | 4.57\%* | 0.68\% | 2.49\% |
| Washington | 0.80\% | 1.20\% | 2.24\% | 3.30\% | 4.01\%* | 1.33\% | 1.99\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

