

Table VII. A. 1(1999) Number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,185,060	4,111,304	908,464	1,165,293	729,337	4,565,886	889,838
New England:							
Maine	32,457	19,287	5,584	7,587	5,640	23,084	3,734
Massachusetts	151,866	94,527	26,140	31,199	8,941	121,519	21,405
Connecticut	84,075	53,339	15,210	15,526	4,854	68,338	10,883
Rhode Island	24,477	15,727	3,956	4,795	1,934	20,483	2,060
Vermont	17,518	9,984	3,793	3,740	1,460	14,368	1,690
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	423,627	286,724	60,708	76,195	48,338	319,550	55,739
New Jersey	197,581	139,336	26,285	31,960	21,111	149,053	27,417
Pennsylvania	257,918	161,292	38,080	58,546	36,149	185,171	36,598
East North Central:							
Ohio	243,751	145,981	41,669	56,101	28,810	179,759	35,182
Indiana	133,152	89,543	18,269	25,341	16,454	97,021	19,677
Illinois	274,576	182,946	47,232	44,399	30,524	210,430	33,623
Michigan	213,860	134,954	31,587	47,320	25,458	165,928	22,474
Wisconsin	132,020	79,348	24,574	28,098	15,526	97,186	19,308
West North Central:							
Minnesota	129,825	77,009	19,747	33,070	15,283	94,153	20,390
Iowa	84,988	49,276	13,458	22,254	14,015	59,424	11,549
Missouri	130,257	84,951	18,937	26,370	20,873	90,279	19,104
Nebraska	53,664	30,465	9,848	13,351	11,526	33,798	8,341
Kansas	73,562	46,166	11,107	16,290	12,083	50,375	11,104
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	108,526	71,094	15,589	21,844	7,367	88,002	13,158
Virginia	157,805	108,157	24,459	25,189	15,252	119,012	23,541
North Carolina	176,084	112,582	23,895	39,607	25,864	122,519	27,700
South Carolina	78,647	56,647	11,305	10,695	9,912	56,904	11,832
Georgia	174,499	129,608	22,794	22,097	19,917	126,220	28,362
Florida	339,120	242,903	49,953	46,264	30,378	252,723	56,019
East South Central:							
Kentucky	83,258	51,816	12,901	18,541	14,105	56,079	13,074
Tennessee	113,644	75,286	16,113	22,245	13,745	78,174	21,725
Alabama	85,496	59,712	12,693	13,091	12,321	60,549	12,626
Mississippi	52,276	33,041	7,743	11,492	10,941	33,802	7,533
West South Central:							
Arkansas	57,329	40,383	6,823	10,123	12,600	36,353	8,376
Louisiana	88,828	62,279	12,150	14,399	16,025	59,865	12,937
Oklahoma	76,793	54,377	9,888	12,528	16,138	48,622	12,032
Texas	398,985	289,793	43,379	65,813	52,336	277,896	68,752
Mountain:							
Colorado	117,316	81,746	14,604	20,965	10,217	91,892	15,206
Arizona	95,533	68,830	13,078	13,625	9,380	70,240	15,913
Nevada	37,788	26,006	4,970	6,812	3,363	28,059	6,365
Montana	32,421	20,543	5,057	6,822	7,561	21,151	3,710
Pacific:							
Washington	145,888	92,533	21,526	31,828	9,171	119,304	17,413
Oregon	88,382	56,956	11,413	20,012	3,049	72,086	13,247
California	686,481	462,296	99,597	124,589	61,940	528,081	96,460
Hawaii	26,762	18,491	4,265	4,006	2,856	20,204	3,701
States not shown separately	304,025	195,371	48,088	60,566	45,917	218,230	39,878

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. A. 1(1999) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	36,988	38,975	18,704	13,995	15,226	38,525	13,701
New England:							
Maine	1,253	1,041	608	1,686	1,547	564	432
Massachusetts	3,710	2,923	1,764	1,778	712	2,868	1,865
Connecticut	3,905	4,078	2,847	2,418	826	3,217	1,482
Rhode Island	706	850	322	657	348	801	266
Vermont	1,207	332	1,270	196	176	1,327	213
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	10,186	8,861	6,940	6,999	4,979	13,575	4,204
New Jersey	6,823	4,554	4,234	3,508	4,151	5,671	2,551
Pennsylvania	4,748	5,318	2,513	4,207	3,774	7,902	4,982
East North Central:							
Ohio	6,266	7,613	4,466	6,294	3,552	7,417	2,709
Indiana	3,983	5,674	1,707	3,638	1,821	5,038	2,485
Illinois	8,456	9,143	3,580	4,256	3,132	7,676	4,203
Michigan	4,848	7,081	2,709	5,777	2,991	6,824	2,934
Wisconsin	5,255	5,207	2,764	3,206	3,115	3,847	3,099
West North Central:							
Minnesota	5,486	5,781	2,092	1,570	1,403	4,188	3,156
Iowa	2,046	2,925	1,802	1,840	1,515	2,501	1,044
Missouri	3,684	4,308	1,670	1,493	3,758	4,027	2,272
Nebraska	2,956	753	1,926	1,925	2,344	1,258	1,126
Kansas	3,023	3,763	1,024	1,154	1,173	3,625	1,001
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3,699	5,407	1,557	2,880	1,255	4,426	1,536
Virginia	5,327	3,835	2,626	2,191	2,107	4,607	2,233
North Carolina	3,301	4,136	3,343	2,961	2,893	6,027	3,623
South Carolina	3,223	3,195	1,428	1,470	862	2,626	1,112
Georgia	7,704	6,843	2,553	2,931	3,853	5,559	2,465
Florida	13,818	10,641	4,349	5,738	3,214	11,791	4,501
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3,612	2,232	1,835	2,615	2,605	1,725	1,195
Tennessee	3,250	3,636	2,605	2,158	2,001	3,067	2,348
Alabama	1,626	2,808	2,065	1,383	1,115	1,815	1,467
Mississippi	2,367	1,280	890	2,340	2,346	988	772
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,185	2,121	622	1,272	1,660	998	656
Louisiana	3,401	2,582	1,065	2,065	2,704	2,515	1,451
Oklahoma	2,360	3,112	888	1,083	2,802	2,694	2,201
Texas	7,561	4,055	5,610	4,244	5,873	7,796	5,996
Mountain:							
Colorado	4,218	4,070	2,054	1,734	995	3,912	1,536
Arizona	2,781	3,893	1,344	893	1,223	2,668	2,045
Nevada	675	958	909	646	468	737	573
Montana	1,914	1,516	782	749	730	1,799	321
Pacific:							
Washington	4,540	5,218	2,367	2,274	1,216	2,537	3,203
Oregon	2,784	2,446	1,984	2,993	814	3,180	1,456
California	13,387	13,242	5,730	5,691	4,476	13,950	6,000
Hawaii	907	1,110	580	454	337	505	470
States not shown separately	3,595	5,739	3,544	3,120	4,834	4,377	3,880

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. A. 1. a(1999) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,185,060	66.5%	14.7%	18.8%	11.8%	73.8%	14.4%
New England:							
Maine	32,457	59.4%	17.2%	23.4%	17.4%	71.1%	11.5%
Massachusetts	151,866	62.2%	17.2%	20.5%	5.9%	80.0%	14.1%
Connecticut	84,075	63.4%	18.1%	18.5%	5.8%	81.3%	12.9%
Rhode Island	24,477	64.2%	16.2%	19.6%	7.9%	83.7%	8.4%
Vermont	17,518	57.0%	21.7%	21.4%	8.3%	82.0%	9.6%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	423,627	67.7%	14.3%	18.0%	11.4%	75.4%	13.2%
New Jersey	197,581	70.5%	13.3%	16.2%	10.7%	75.4%	13.9%
Pennsylvania	257,918	62.5%	14.8%	22.7%	14.0%	71.8%	14.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	243,751	59.9%	17.1%	23.0%	11.8%	73.7%	14.4%
Indiana	133,152	67.2%	13.7%	19.0%	12.4%	72.9%	14.8%
Illinois	274,576	66.6%	17.2%	16.2%	11.1%	76.6%	12.2%
Michigan	213,860	63.1%	14.8%	22.1%	11.9%	77.6%	10.5%
Wisconsin	132,020	60.1%	18.6%	21.3%	11.8%	73.6%	14.6%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	129,825	59.3%	15.2%	25.5%	11.8%	72.5%	15.7%
Iowa	84,988	58.0%	15.8%	26.2%	16.5%	69.9%	13.6%
Missouri	130,257	65.2%	14.5%	20.2%	16.0%	69.3%	14.7%
Nebraska	53,664	56.8%	18.4%	24.9%	21.5%	63.0%	15.5%
Kansas	73,562	62.8%	15.1%	22.1%	16.4%	68.5%	15.1%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	108,526	65.5%	14.4%	20.1%	6.8%	81.1%	12.1%
Virginia	157,805	68.5%	15.5%	16.0%	9.7%	75.4%	14.9%
North Carolina	176,084	63.9%	13.6%	22.5%	14.7%	69.6%	15.7%
South Carolina	78,647	72.0%	14.4%	13.6%	12.6%	72.4%	15.0%
Georgia	174,499	74.3%	13.1%	12.7%	11.4%	72.3%	16.3%
Florida	339,120	71.6%	14.7%	13.6%	9.0%	74.5%	16.5%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	83,258	62.2%	15.5%	22.3%	16.9%	67.4%	15.7%
Tennessee	113,644	66.2%	14.2%	19.6%	12.1%	68.8%	19.1%
Alabama	85,496	69.8%	14.8%	15.3%	14.4%	70.8%	14.8%
Mississippi	52,276	63.2%	14.8%	22.0%	20.9%	64.7%	14.4%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	57,329	70.4%	11.9%	17.7%	22.0%	63.4%	14.6%
Louisiana	88,828	70.1%	13.7%	16.2%	18.0%	67.4%	14.6%
Oklahoma	76,793	70.8%	12.9%	16.3%	21.0%	63.3%	15.7%
Texas	398,985	72.6%	10.9%	16.5%	13.1%	69.7%	17.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	117,316	69.7%	12.4%	17.9%	8.7%	78.3%	13.0%
Arizona	95,533	72.0%	13.7%	14.3%	9.8%	73.5%	16.7%
Nevada	37,788	68.8%	13.2%	18.0%	8.9%	74.3%	16.8%
Montana	32,421	63.4%	15.6%	21.0%	23.3%	65.2%	11.4%
Pacific:							
Washington	145,888	63.4%	14.8%	21.8%	6.3%	81.8%	11.9%
Oregon	88,382	64.4%	12.9%	22.6%	3.4%	81.6%	15.0%
California	686,481	67.3%	14.5%	18.1%	9.0%	76.9%	14.1%
Hawaii	26,762	69.1%	15.9%	15.0%	10.7%	75.5%	13.8%
States not shown separately	304,025	64.3%	15.8%	19.9%	15.1%	71.8%	13.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.A.1.a(1999) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	36,988	0.33%	0.30%	0.27%	0.25%	0.31%	0.23%
New England:							
Maine	1,253	3.18%	2.31%	3.79%	3.50%	3.33%	1.28%
Massachusetts	3,710	1.14%	1.15%	1.04%	0.53%	0.82%	1.02%
Connecticut	3,905	4.10%	2.89%	2.85%	1.10%	1.46%	1.43%
Rhode Island	706	2.49%	1.37%	2.62%	1.39%	1.92%	1.05%
Vermont	1,207	2.80%	4.06%	1.64%	1.24%	2.14%	1.33%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	10,186	1.34%	1.68%	1.60%	1.34%	1.87%	1.09%
New Jersey	6,823	2.07%	1.89%	1.59%	1.85%	1.82%	1.46%
Pennsylvania	4,748	1.71%	1.00%	1.59%	1.52%	2.23%	2.01%
East North Central:							
Ohio	6,266	2.20%	1.65%	2.62%	1.38%	2.01%	1.18%
Indiana	3,983	2.93%	1.33%	2.77%	1.55%	2.16%	1.97%
Illinois	8,456	1.88%	1.50%	1.48%	1.24%	1.54%	1.39%
Michigan	4,848	2.78%	1.13%	2.73%	1.47%	1.93%	1.45%
Wisconsin	5,255	3.06%	1.92%	2.20%	2.14%	2.50%	2.15%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	5,486	2.31%	1.78%	1.41%	1.18%	2.23%	1.96%
Iowa	2,046	3.03%	1.99%	2.27%	1.85%	2.40%	1.11%
Missouri	3,684	1.74%	1.38%	1.26%	2.87%	2.95%	1.41%
Nebraska	2,956	2.54%	2.53%	3.12%	2.80%	3.20%	1.88%
Kansas	3,023	3.12%	1.32%	2.10%	1.85%	2.81%	1.65%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3,699	2.97%	1.41%	2.79%	1.35%	2.05%	1.48%
Virginia	5,327	1.97%	1.32%	1.39%	1.33%	1.55%	1.24%
North Carolina	3,301	1.98%	1.99%	1.51%	1.67%	2.75%	2.13%
South Carolina	3,223	2.27%	1.95%	1.92%	1.13%	0.75%	1.30%
Georgia	7,704	1.18%	1.81%	1.34%	1.92%	2.13%	1.13%
Florida	13,818	1.21%	1.33%	1.40%	0.96%	1.70%	1.09%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3,612	2.62%	1.55%	2.70%	2.23%	2.31%	1.54%
Tennessee	3,250	2.79%	2.28%	1.66%	1.69%	2.03%	1.99%
Alabama	1,626	3.04%	2.42%	1.55%	1.26%	1.65%	1.67%
Mississippi	2,367	1.88%	1.94%	2.96%	3.13%	1.92%	1.61%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,185	2.78%	1.03%	2.22%	2.13%	1.91%	1.05%
Louisiana	3,401	1.45%	1.32%	1.90%	2.26%	2.85%	1.55%
Oklahoma	2,360	2.19%	1.26%	1.64%	2.90%	3.44%	2.75%
Texas	7,561	1.23%	1.32%	0.87%	1.43%	1.45%	1.60%
Mountain:							
Colorado	4,218	1.69%	1.71%	1.57%	0.94%	1.70%	1.14%
Arizona	2,781	2.35%	1.69%	0.96%	1.38%	1.57%	1.98%
Nevada	675	2.76%	2.27%	1.62%	1.19%	1.91%	1.44%
Montana	1,914	2.58%	1.81%	2.57%	2.11%	2.55%	1.09%
Pacific:							
Washington	4,540	2.49%	1.74%	1.60%	0.78%	2.14%	1.85%
Oregon	2,784	2.89%	1.97%	3.05%	0.92%	2.13%	1.53%
California	13,387	1.03%	0.89%	0.78%	0.67%	1.13%	0.82%
Hawaii	907	2.69%	2.55%	1.75%	1.17%	1.36%	1.37%
States not shown separately	3,595	1.61%	1.20%	1.08%	1.52%	1.76%	1.19%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.A.2(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	58.4%	64.8%	56.5%	37.4%	33.5%	58.8%	76.9%
New England:							
Maine	52.0%	64.4%	50.1%	22.2%	17.4% *	55.2%	84.7%
Massachusetts	65.7%	71.1%	73.0%	43.3%	52.3%	65.2%	74.1%
Connecticut	64.8%	78.7%	44.0%	37.8%	22.2% *	65.5%	79.9%
Rhode Island	64.1%	72.4%	62.2%	38.6%	31.9%	66.6%	70.0%
Vermont	60.2%	64.2%	78.0%	31.3%	27.6% *	61.3%	78.6%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	59.7%	64.7%	63.5%	37.8%	37.5%	61.7%	67.3%
New Jersey	62.5%	68.9%	63.2%	34.1%	33.0% *	64.2%	76.5%
Pennsylvania	64.0%	72.5%	68.0%	38.1%	39.4%	67.0%	73.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	64.2%	74.2%	62.2%	39.4%	43.6%	63.6%	84.1%
Indiana	56.7%	60.9%	60.9%	38.9%	34.4%	56.0%	79.2%
Illinois	60.0%	66.1%	55.6%	39.4%	32.9%	62.2%	70.7%
Michigan	66.7%	74.6%	56.7%	50.6%	31.2%	69.7%	84.5%
Wisconsin	61.4%	70.6%	59.3%	37.2%	36.6%	61.8%	79.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	55.8%	60.6%	60.5%	41.6%	39.5%	56.7%	63.8%
Iowa	50.7%	57.5%	60.7%	29.8%	35.2%	51.9%	63.7%
Missouri	52.8%	60.4%	45.5%	33.9%	29.8%	53.3%	75.9%
Nebraska	50.7%	58.2%	56.1%	29.7%	47.8%	49.4%	60.3%
Kansas	58.1%	65.1%	57.3%	38.9%	33.6%	59.9%	76.6%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	67.3%	74.2%	65.7%	46.2%	48.5%	66.8%	81.6%
Virginia	60.4%	63.3%	62.5%	45.6%	34.4%	59.4%	82.0%
North Carolina	57.3%	60.4%	61.6%	46.0%	41.9%	57.6%	70.4%
South Carolina	58.5%	61.9%	55.3%	43.8%	42.6%	58.8%	70.5%
Georgia	54.9%	59.9%	44.0%	36.5%	31.5% *	52.7%	81.2%
Florida	58.1%	62.3%	54.5%	40.5%	31.7%	57.7%	74.6%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	55.1%	61.7%	54.4%	37.3%	22.3%	58.1%	78.0%
Tennessee	55.5%	57.3%	49.1%	53.8%	39.0%	52.0%	78.4%
Alabama	64.0%	71.5%	53.4%	39.9%	39.6%	64.5%	85.3%
Mississippi	48.8%	56.3%	51.1%	25.7%	26.4%	50.0%	76.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	43.9%	48.8%	43.8%	24.2%	25.2%	44.1%	71.1%
Louisiana	51.3%	58.4%	40.6%	29.3%	27.4%	52.1%	77.3%
Oklahoma	50.1%	55.0%	44.1%	33.5%	40.3%	47.6%	73.4%
Texas	52.6%	56.8%	48.4%	37.0%	23.0%	51.5%	79.4%
Mountain:							
Colorado	58.3%	65.5%	50.6%	35.8%	33.5% *	57.9%	77.5%
Arizona	58.8%	64.1%	48.8%	41.7%	36.0%	54.9%	89.5%
Nevada	61.3%	67.7%	63.1%	35.7%	25.4%	60.0%	86.0%
Montana	42.9%	49.5%	44.5%	21.9%	29.2%	45.1%	58.2%
Pacific:							
Washington	57.7%	68.7%	51.0%	30.4%	33.6%	55.9%	82.5%
Oregon	57.1%	67.5%	62.0%	24.6%	34.4% *	54.5%	76.3%
California	58.0%	66.5%	54.2%	29.5%	25.5%	57.9%	79.2%
Hawaii	90.7%	93.4%	94.4%	74.3%	77.7%	91.5%	96.1%
States not shown separately	53.4%	60.0%	48.8%	35.8%	31.5%	52.8%	82.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.41%	0.45%	0.92%	0.82%	1.27%	0.39%	0.91%
New England:							
Maine	3.35%	2.94%	5.42%	4.60%	5.57% *	2.89%	4.93%
Massachusetts	1.97%	2.46%	3.23%	2.18%	5.18%	1.87%	6.32%
Connecticut	3.72%	2.85%	6.12%	5.70%	12.97% *	4.21%	4.88%
Rhode Island	2.70%	2.67%	7.42%	2.99%	9.46%	3.06%	8.87%
Vermont	3.06%	3.25%	6.85%	3.35%	9.61% *	3.30%	5.57%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	0.97%	1.97%	5.36%	3.09%	5.58%	1.12%	4.37%
New Jersey	3.16%	3.60%	8.46%	4.49%	10.12% *	3.62%	6.59%
Pennsylvania	1.12%	2.70%	4.64%	2.60%	5.62%	2.16%	4.61%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.68%	2.75%	5.50%	4.20%	5.71%	1.63%	2.95%
Indiana	2.65%	2.88%	7.32%	5.38%	5.95%	3.37%	4.59%
Illinois	1.58%	2.63%	5.75%	4.16%	5.23%	2.11%	5.46%
Michigan	2.20%	3.23%	7.77%	8.00%	6.43%	2.29%	5.26%
Wisconsin	2.01%	3.97%	8.08%	4.71%	10.47%	2.94%	4.50%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.37%	2.48%	4.17%	4.23%	9.49%	2.48%	6.68%
Iowa	2.02%	2.72%	5.16%	3.90%	6.79%	2.44%	6.79%
Missouri	2.18%	2.57%	8.55%	5.66%	5.93%	1.74%	5.52%
Nebraska	2.02%	2.92%	8.69%	7.59%	7.10%	1.92%	6.44%
Kansas	1.40%	1.87%	5.46%	4.98%	4.69%	1.40%	4.32%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.32%	3.26%	4.74%	6.93%	11.72%	2.83%	7.03%
Virginia	2.31%	3.51%	4.31%	3.18%	5.80%	3.39%	4.95%
North Carolina	2.35%	3.29%	7.05%	7.19%	7.25%	3.08%	6.06%
South Carolina	2.08%	2.44%	5.45%	8.79%	5.94%	2.42%	4.28%
Georgia	2.63%	2.39%	5.35%	6.57%	10.55% *	2.79%	5.26%
Florida	2.03%	2.24%	5.42%	5.87%	6.56%	2.26%	4.90%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.73%	1.77%	9.02%	5.20%	5.88%	3.27%	4.14%
Tennessee	1.50%	2.45%	6.88%	8.01%	4.78%	2.57%	7.15%
Alabama	2.12%	2.44%	8.42%	5.56%	4.18%	2.50%	4.38%
Mississippi	1.37%	2.12%	7.12%	5.23%	4.32%	2.01%	5.72%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.35%	3.24%	7.21%	4.86%	3.75%	3.08%	4.82%
Louisiana	1.80%	2.65%	6.49%	5.10%	5.51%	2.81%	4.78%
Oklahoma	1.23%	2.10%	5.55%	3.97%	5.61%	2.89%	6.43%
Texas	1.43%	1.94%	3.52%	4.94%	2.67%	1.59%	1.98%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.63%	2.25%	9.73%	5.60%	11.23% *	2.83%	5.98%
Arizona	1.83%	3.22%	5.34%	6.25%	7.49%	2.61%	2.89%
Nevada	2.71%	3.36%	10.38%	5.80%	6.73%	2.59%	4.81%
Montana	3.28%	4.11%	7.33%	3.89%	6.58%	3.92%	5.93%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.59%	2.86%	5.31%	4.94%	9.06%	2.89%	5.08%
Oregon	2.23%	2.90%	6.24%	3.06%	11.25% *	2.69%	4.77%
California	0.95%	1.30%	2.38%	2.30%	4.07%	1.47%	2.35%
Hawaii	1.06%	1.15%	3.44%	4.83%	4.70%	1.26%	3.10%
States not shown separately	1.18%	1.11%	3.45%	4.63%	4.34%	1.61%	2.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.a(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	26.5%	25.7%	24.4%	34.2%	24.1%	18.8%	57.9%
New England:							
Maine	19.7%	17.3%	29.4%	21.4% *	7.3% *	10.6%	60.1%
Massachusetts	24.1%	22.3%	29.2%	25.8%	26.4% *	18.7%	50.8%
Connecticut	23.4%	24.3%	18.9% *	21.4%	4.6% *	14.6%	70.7%
Rhode Island	18.5%	18.1%	18.6% *	21.2% *	41.9%	15.8%	34.8%
Vermont	19.8%	24.8%	8.7% *	21.0% *	2.3% *	17.3%	42.0%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	26.0%	22.7%	28.7%	43.8%	26.7% *	20.9%	52.3%
New Jersey	20.0%	17.6%	19.0% *	43.5%	29.4% *	13.4%	47.3%
Pennsylvania	25.2%	23.9%	25.5%	31.3%	31.1%	17.7%	56.5%
East North Central:							
Ohio	26.0%	26.5%	14.2%	37.5%	12.1% *	22.0%	47.4%
Indiana	34.5%	32.5%	25.7%	56.1%	23.9% *	23.1%	78.2%
Illinois	27.6%	25.8%	31.2%	35.1%	30.0% *	23.1%	51.5%
Michigan	26.7%	29.5%	12.3% *	25.6% *	28.2% *	22.1%	53.9%
Wisconsin	26.0%	27.7%	20.1%	24.7% *	17.4% *	16.8%	65.0%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	28.2%	31.3%	22.9%	22.0%	13.4% *	20.8%	65.2%
Iowa	20.4%	23.3%	17.4%	11.8% *	23.1% *	14.3%	44.5%
Missouri	25.9%	25.4%	24.2% *	30.2%	8.4% *	21.1%	49.3%
Nebraska	24.3%	25.6%	15.7% *	30.5% *	14.4% *	18.7%	53.8%
Kansas	27.7%	29.2%	20.8% *	27.4%	16.0% *	24.0%	46.5%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	27.2%	25.1%	25.9%	39.6% *	17.8% *	19.9%	70.2%
Virginia	31.6%	33.5%	25.9% *	27.8%	22.2% *	22.8%	66.5%
North Carolina	27.0%	21.2%	33.0% *	43.7%	51.6%	13.1%	63.7%
South Carolina	28.0%	29.6%	10.1% *	39.8%	27.5% *	19.6%	61.7%
Georgia	35.7%	35.4%	34.5% *	40.7%	28.6% *	27.7%	60.9%
Florida	22.2%	20.9%	21.2%	34.1%	30.4% *	13.1%	51.8%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	29.3%	25.3%	41.5%	35.1%	26.3%	21.7%	54.4%
Tennessee	31.1%	27.5%	31.3% *	43.9%	29.7%	18.5%	61.5%
Alabama	21.7%	18.8%	31.3%	33.3% *	15.7% *	15.1%	48.2%
Mississippi	33.4%	30.9%	33.0%	49.3%	23.5% *	25.1%	62.8%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	25.2%	23.7%	26.7% *	35.7% *	21.2% *	15.4%	53.8%
Louisiana	32.1%	30.5%	31.6% *	45.8%	34.6%	21.9%	62.7%
Oklahoma	29.5%	29.1%	35.2%	26.6% *	10.5% *	23.6%	59.1%
Texas	29.2%	27.4%	19.3%	50.1%	31.3% *	17.5%	59.5%
Mountain:							
Colorado	24.6%	22.8%	22.6%	39.4%	20.7%	18.1%	55.2%
Arizona	31.7%	30.2%	47.2%	26.5% *	21.4% *	18.5%	70.1%
Nevada	26.9%	25.9%	26.3% *	35.3% *	26.1% *	14.0%	66.7%
Montana	23.2%	25.0%	20.2%	15.7% *	27.7% *	16.4%	48.6%
Pacific:							
Washington	25.2%	26.8%	15.4%	26.2%	14.8% *	16.3%	68.8%
Oregon	26.5%	27.7%	23.8%	21.3% *	27.0% *	17.9%	59.9%
California	24.8%	23.5%	25.8%	34.7%	23.6% *	17.2%	55.8%
Hawaii	22.6%	23.2%	19.6%	23.1%	14.0% *	19.5%	43.8%
States not shown separately	28.5%	30.7%	23.2%	22.1%	14.6% *	18.3%	70.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.73%	0.76%	1.18%	1.81%	2.10%	0.56%	1.71%
New England:							
Maine	2.47%	2.71%	5.17%	6.75% *	3.28% *	2.08%	8.89%
Massachusetts	1.07%	2.31%	4.22%	5.54%	8.16% *	1.33%	4.15%
Connecticut	2.58%	3.24%	7.81% *	6.04%	1.71% *	2.79%	10.59%
Rhode Island	1.51%	2.64%	7.45% *	9.04% *	10.59%	2.13%	10.35%
Vermont	2.84%	3.34%	7.84% *	7.70% *	2.16% *	3.14%	7.63%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.30%	1.16%	5.48%	7.47%	8.62% *	1.99%	3.97%
New Jersey	1.79%	2.18%	6.04% *	11.62%	9.58% *	2.05%	5.76%
Pennsylvania	2.34%	3.13%	5.83%	5.01%	7.90%	2.04%	7.47%
East North Central:							
Ohio	3.17%	3.35%	3.75%	10.09%	8.04% *	3.60%	6.65%
Indiana	2.38%	4.66%	6.46%	8.99%	13.67% *	3.04%	6.30%
Illinois	2.60%	3.08%	3.26%	9.35%	10.17% *	2.82%	6.16%
Michigan	3.09%	4.25%	4.27% *	8.56% *	12.25% *	3.15%	8.40%
Wisconsin	3.46%	4.97%	3.68%	9.44% *	8.94% *	3.15%	8.20%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.46%	3.04%	6.43%	3.54%	10.37% *	2.71%	6.49%
Iowa	3.49%	5.45%	5.19%	7.43% *	7.81% *	4.11%	9.50%
Missouri	2.62%	2.93%	8.57% *	8.99%	4.58% *	2.21%	9.68%
Nebraska	2.09%	3.54%	11.50% *	10.89% *	6.07% *	3.80%	2.67%
Kansas	4.03%	5.78%	6.48% *	6.57%	6.05% *	4.88%	7.78%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.65%	4.30%	5.90%	13.87% *	7.65% *	4.18%	7.17%
Virginia	3.26%	3.82%	8.94% *	5.32%	9.34% *	3.01%	6.75%
North Carolina	4.01%	2.16%	10.08% *	9.79%	12.23%	2.72%	7.13%
South Carolina	2.41%	2.86%	9.94% *	11.10%	10.94% *	2.76%	6.63%
Georgia	5.39%	5.91%	10.96% *	10.54%	10.50% *	4.45%	8.43%
Florida	3.08%	3.10%	5.11%	8.95%	9.23% *	2.44%	4.85%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.14%	3.27%	7.62%	6.87%	6.81%	2.99%	8.83%
Tennessee	3.97%	3.69%	10.74% *	10.96%	8.38%	3.42%	6.74%
Alabama	1.38%	1.76%	9.35%	11.46% *	4.91% *	1.97%	7.78%
Mississippi	2.39%	2.44%	8.08%	10.56%	7.07% *	3.40%	6.48%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.54%	3.94%	10.77% *	11.32% *	8.90% *	1.81%	9.08%
Louisiana	2.08%	2.04%	9.59% *	9.65%	9.69%	1.66%	6.19%
Oklahoma	3.03%	3.45%	8.70%	9.00% *	6.96% *	1.68%	6.14%
Texas	2.03%	2.06%	5.29%	8.37%	10.73% *	2.02%	4.06%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.85%	2.97%	5.90%	9.98%	5.56%	2.76%	8.98%
Arizona	3.25%	4.72%	8.84%	8.81% *	10.16% *	2.88%	5.59%
Nevada	3.91%	4.65%	11.00% *	11.56% *	12.82% *	3.90%	7.90%
Montana	4.11%	5.45%	5.79%	11.43% *	10.72% *	2.87%	10.53%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.52%	3.54%	4.52%	7.32%	13.50% *	2.66%	5.55%
Oregon	2.69%	3.32%	6.34%	7.58% *	11.14% *	3.22%	5.57%
California	1.76%	1.78%	4.35%	4.86%	8.48% *	1.31%	5.01%
Hawaii	2.06%	2.83%	4.79%	5.68%	6.45% *	2.51%	7.16%
States not shown separately	3.15%	3.35%	6.51%	6.31%	8.09% *	2.73%	5.21%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.b(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	48.5%	50.6%	46.1%	38.5%	46.4%	56.3%	18.8%
New England:							
Maine	48.2%	49.8%	44.4%	42.6%	71.2%	52.9%	22.0%
Massachusetts	43.4%	42.6%	46.5%	42.9%	55.6%	47.7%	18.2%
Connecticut	46.2%	47.9%	35.5%	46.5%	76.4%	50.7%	19.4% *
Rhode Island	61.1%	61.2%	65.9%	53.8%	37.5% *	65.3%	31.4% *
Vermont	37.1%	44.7%	21.2% *	35.9%	32.7% *	40.8%	14.2% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	53.4%	56.5%	49.9%	38.0%	37.1% *	61.8%	17.0%
New Jersey	52.7%	51.5%	60.3%	51.8%	59.1%	59.8%	18.1%
Pennsylvania	50.8%	52.5%	45.5%	47.9%	41.0%	60.4%	11.5% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	47.6%	50.0%	52.8%	29.8%	48.9%	54.3%	21.2%
Indiana	42.3%	44.9%	42.8%	27.2% *	53.1%	49.7%	12.3%
Illinois	48.2%	52.0%	40.6%	33.4%	56.8%	53.5%	15.2%
Michigan	56.1%	57.3%	69.3%	41.3%	45.8%	62.5%	21.8%
Wisconsin	43.1%	43.7%	38.2%	46.3%	59.8%	48.2%	17.0%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	44.3%	44.2%	44.8%	44.3%	65.1%	48.2%	18.9%
Iowa	42.2%	44.9%	25.0%	51.4%	51.4%	45.4%	22.4%
Missouri	48.3%	48.5%	46.2%	48.7%	56.1%	58.2%	12.0% *
Nebraska	44.1%	48.0%	33.2% *	41.6%	36.3% *	54.5%	18.0%
Kansas	47.9%	45.3%	59.4%	48.9%	50.3%	55.1%	21.4% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	45.4%	52.1%	34.4%	21.5%	22.6% *	53.5%	8.5%
Virginia	37.6%	38.9%	35.5%	32.9%	31.2% *	43.8%	16.9%
North Carolina	47.4%	52.4%	45.4%	30.6%	35.3% *	55.1%	26.6%
South Carolina	44.8%	46.0%	42.4%	38.3%	37.9%	52.5%	17.0%
Georgia	42.9%	42.9%	34.8%	53.2%	42.9%	53.0%	13.6%
Florida	43.7%	45.8%	48.7%	19.7%	37.2% *	49.3%	25.7%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	42.3%	47.6%	35.0%	24.8%	22.5% *	55.2%	7.2% *
Tennessee	35.0%	44.0%	20.2% *	12.3% *	17.7% *	48.3%	8.5%
Alabama	41.6%	45.6%	30.1%	24.0% *	42.4%	48.9%	14.8%
Mississippi	43.1%	45.8%	40.9%	29.0% *	33.4%	55.3%	12.0% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	45.9%	50.2%	21.2% *	41.3%	42.0%	59.2%	12.1% *
Louisiana	44.2%	46.6%	30.9% *	38.6% *	32.6% *	55.4%	14.3% *
Oklahoma	50.7%	56.8%	40.0%	18.7%	73.3%	58.4%	14.1% *
Texas	48.7%	53.8%	33.6%	27.6% *	27.9%	60.1%	23.5%
Mountain:							
Colorado	56.9%	58.3%	53.0%	50.5%	60.8%	64.0%	23.9%
Arizona	44.4%	44.5%	49.7%	38.4%	30.0% *	55.7%	17.3%
Nevada	49.7%	51.0%	51.0%	38.0%	51.3%	60.9%	14.7% *
Montana	64.0%	63.2%	68.2%	63.7%	72.3%	63.1%	59.8%
Pacific:							
Washington	54.8%	54.0%	64.6%	48.7%	65.2%	60.4%	26.5%
Oregon	60.7%	61.6%	60.6%	54.5%	65.8%	70.1%	23.8% *
California	54.7%	55.6%	54.1%	47.6%	57.4%	62.7%	21.7%
Hawaii	68.9%	69.6%	72.6%	59.4%	64.9%	76.5%	31.9%
States not shown separately	44.2%	44.5%	39.8%	47.3%	58.1%	50.2%	17.0% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.35%	0.54%	0.90%	0.96%	2.08%	0.43%	0.71%
New England:							
Maine	2.03%	2.92%	8.66%	11.67%	11.88%	1.95%	5.12%
Massachusetts	1.76%	2.75%	4.78%	4.81%	9.94%	2.02%	2.81%
Connecticut	3.43%	3.67%	10.50%	7.70%	20.23%	3.82%	9.11% *
Rhode Island	2.68%	3.68%	6.80%	8.07%	11.75% *	2.12%	10.61% *
Vermont	2.86%	1.89%	8.36% *	7.93%	15.06% *	3.48%	5.52% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	0.96%	0.83%	6.90%	6.24%	12.46% *	1.33%	4.13%
New Jersey	2.48%	3.87%	7.83%	13.40%	15.17%	3.80%	5.35%
Pennsylvania	3.01%	3.69%	5.38%	7.59%	12.01%	3.12%	3.99% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.52%	1.45%	6.39%	3.56%	8.21%	2.47%	4.33%
Indiana	2.78%	4.75%	8.70%	9.66% *	13.33%	3.00%	3.38%
Illinois	2.81%	3.68%	3.92%	7.56%	11.46%	2.93%	4.18%
Michigan	3.31%	3.02%	6.22%	10.02%	11.78%	3.48%	4.86%
Wisconsin	2.99%	3.51%	6.32%	8.13%	15.35%	3.11%	4.60%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.73%	3.12%	6.08%	8.09%	15.26%	3.41%	4.71%
Iowa	4.42%	5.07%	5.19%	11.12%	12.92%	5.80%	3.52%
Missouri	2.46%	2.14%	9.36%	10.69%	13.67%	4.22%	4.54% *
Nebraska	5.59%	5.58%	10.38% *	10.28%	13.18% *	5.55%	4.30%
Kansas	2.84%	3.92%	9.01%	9.32%	12.17%	3.73%	6.47% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.78%	4.14%	7.57%	6.17%	8.10% *	4.03%	2.52%
Virginia	3.19%	4.01%	9.60%	6.01%	11.54% *	3.69%	3.71%
North Carolina	3.79%	4.52%	7.69%	7.69%	12.24% *	4.34%	7.44%
South Carolina	4.00%	4.73%	8.02%	11.16%	8.21%	5.31%	4.04%
Georgia	4.37%	4.68%	9.73%	12.11%	12.67%	5.01%	3.53%
Florida	1.45%	1.95%	4.14%	4.76%	12.55% *	1.69%	5.39%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.78%	3.54%	8.48%	4.71%	11.94% *	2.82%	2.76% *
Tennessee	2.26%	3.14%	9.36% *	3.72% *	6.40% *	2.87%	2.51%
Alabama	2.45%	2.87%	6.21%	10.42% *	11.88%	3.73%	4.34%
Mississippi	3.44%	2.84%	9.07%	12.06% *	7.46%	4.78%	5.61% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.24%	4.91%	10.92% *	12.17%	9.88%	5.40%	4.88% *
Louisiana	3.10%	4.17%	9.42% *	12.15% *	13.23% *	4.42%	4.80% *
Oklahoma	3.44%	3.61%	9.65%	5.50%	12.00%	5.19%	5.04% *
Texas	1.34%	2.19%	8.42%	8.78% *	7.30%	2.44%	4.86%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.13%	3.42%	10.52%	9.21%	14.70%	2.45%	5.74%
Arizona	2.94%	3.68%	8.68%	10.63%	10.84% *	3.53%	4.37%
Nevada	3.03%	4.55%	9.77%	9.41%	13.23%	3.50%	6.90% *
Montana	1.92%	2.41%	6.23%	11.04%	12.09%	2.72%	7.23%
Pacific:							
Washington	5.19%	4.77%	9.01%	12.21%	17.42%	5.16%	5.31%
Oregon	2.41%	3.03%	7.89%	10.00%	18.17%	3.02%	8.27% *
California	1.43%	1.80%	5.02%	6.96%	9.35%	1.14%	4.11%
Hawaii	1.87%	2.04%	6.92%	6.63%	8.50%	2.14%	4.80%
States not shown separately	2.77%	2.92%	6.95%	5.95%	8.60%	2.64%	5.73% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.b.(1)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	16.0%	16.7%	14.9%	12.9%	14.8%	18.3%	7.4%
New England:							
Maine	24.3%	26.6%	16.3% *	20.3% *	18.2% *	29.7%	4.0% *
Massachusetts	25.6%	23.6%	32.2%	26.5%	33.0%	29.2%	5.6% *
Connecticut	17.0%	17.2%	16.6% *	15.9% *	53.3% *	15.7%	19.2% *
Rhode Island	23.1%	24.9%	15.8% *	21.5% *	15.1% *	24.6%	11.6% *
Vermont	13.8%	17.3%	4.1% *	18.9% *	5.6% *	15.9%	2.5% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	24.8%	26.4%	22.4%	17.7%	28.5% *	27.1%	10.9% *
New Jersey	21.0%	22.4%	23.8% *	4.2% *	29.8% *	22.1%	12.9% *
Pennsylvania	16.7%	17.0%	14.6% *	17.3% *	15.8% *	19.5%	3.8% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	10.8%	11.7%	10.8% *	6.1% *	17.1% *	11.3%	6.3% *
Indiana	5.9%	6.0%	3.6% *	7.9% *	1.0% *	8.1%	0.0% *
Illinois	10.4%	10.9%	7.7% *	10.9% *	16.3% *	11.3%	2.7% *
Michigan	14.7%	13.0%	17.4% *	19.9% *	20.2%	15.5%	7.2% *
Wisconsin	9.9%	10.2%	8.3% *	10.3% *	9.1% *	12.0%	1.9% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	7.0%	8.1%	3.9% *	6.1% *	0.0%	9.4%	0.4% *
Iowa	10.2% *	10.2% *	7.0% *	14.0% *	6.3% *	12.2% *	4.4% *
Missouri	10.8%	9.1%	19.2% *	12.1% *	20.8% *	10.6%	7.1% *
Nebraska	5.0% *	5.3% *	3.9% *	5.2% *	3.3% *	6.7% *	1.0% *
Kansas	9.0%	8.5%	11.0% *	9.5%	5.3% *	10.9%	4.1% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	17.0%	19.7%	12.5%	7.4% *	14.3% *	19.4%	4.7% *
Virginia	9.6%	10.2%	7.3% *	8.8% *	14.1% *	9.5% *	8.5% *
North Carolina	7.4%	7.5%	5.3% *	8.8% *	7.1% *	8.2%	4.8% *
South Carolina	4.9%	5.7%	3.6% *	0.3% *	0.8% *	4.9%	6.8% *
Georgia	12.5%	12.8%	11.3% *	11.8% *	2.6% *	15.3%	7.2% *
Florida	16.5%	16.5%	21.0%	9.8% *	14.7% *	16.9%	15.3% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	8.1%	7.5%	11.9% *	7.3% *	8.2% *	10.5%	0.5% *
Tennessee	7.9%	10.5%	0.0%	3.8% *	5.2% *	11.1%	1.1% *
Alabama	5.4%	5.9%	6.1% *	0.0%	13.2% *	5.9%	0.0% *
Mississippi	5.6% *	5.5%	5.2% *	7.2% *	3.6% *	7.8% *	0.4% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	6.6%	7.8%	1.0% *	4.4% *	4.3% *	9.5%	0.2% *
Louisiana	8.3%	8.6% *	6.0% *	8.5% *	8.0% *	10.5%	1.5% *
Oklahoma	8.5%	9.5%	6.7% *	2.9% *	3.7% *	11.4%	4.3% *
Texas	11.5%	13.1%	6.2% *	5.0% *	8.8% *	12.6%	9.1% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	26.6%	29.3%	14.8% *	19.0% *	25.4% *	28.9%	16.5% *
Arizona	16.7%	16.3%	19.7% *	16.7% *	14.6% *	20.2%	7.9% *
Nevada	11.6%	11.8%	10.4% *	11.3% *	7.5% *	14.4%	3.5% *
Montana	10.1%	11.7%	6.1% *	5.3% *	0.0%	13.0%	8.1% *
Pacific:							
Washington	15.6%	14.4%	12.2% *	27.4% *	37.3% *	17.3%	3.2% *
Oregon	30.7%	31.5%	31.2%	23.5% *	49.6% *	35.9%	8.8% *
California	30.9%	32.2%	29.0%	22.6%	30.3%	35.4%	12.9%
Hawaii	28.9%	28.8%	30.2%	27.8%	29.1%	30.6%	19.9%
States not shown separately	9.5%	9.2%	7.4% *	13.1% *	8.0% *	11.7%	2.3% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.44%	0.51%	0.74%	0.69%	1.60%	0.54%	0.59%
New England:							
Maine	1.73%	3.93%	7.63% *	7.24% *	11.96% *	2.67%	2.22% *
Massachusetts	1.40%	2.60%	2.72%	3.60%	9.73%	1.28%	3.20% *
Connecticut	3.58%	3.62%	6.77% *	6.84% *	17.14% *	3.42%	9.04% *
Rhode Island	2.86%	3.40%	7.43% *	7.96% *	7.69% *	2.94%	6.01% *
Vermont	2.86%	3.97%	5.10% *	6.91% *	10.11% *	3.56%	4.17% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.57%	1.90%	3.67%	4.31%	12.50% *	1.74%	4.07% *
New Jersey	2.87%	3.63%	9.99% *	3.43% *	12.43% *	3.72%	4.65% *
Pennsylvania	1.52%	1.93%	5.46% *	8.54% *	7.52% *	1.40%	1.69% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.51%	1.94%	3.50% *	2.17% *	6.24% *	1.31%	2.96% *
Indiana	1.35%	1.51%	3.08% *	6.84% *	1.04% *	1.80%	0.03% *
Illinois	0.69%	1.39%	3.15% *	8.91% *	9.89% *	0.69%	1.47% *
Michigan	2.20%	2.09%	6.80% *	4.30%	5.08%	2.79%	2.79% *
Wisconsin	1.71%	1.72%	4.92% *	4.94% *	4.26% *	1.77%	2.34% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.34%	2.19%	3.78% *	3.31% *	0.00%	2.00%	0.36% *
Iowa	3.50% *	4.24% *	4.02% *	6.67% *	7.00% *	4.00% *	2.27% *
Missouri	1.58%	2.05%	6.05% *	11.80% *	10.84% *	1.85%	4.51% *
Nebraska	1.66% *	2.01% *	3.49% *	2.48% *	4.96% *	2.74% *	0.90% *
Kansas	1.29%	1.99%	6.01% *	2.55%	9.31% *	1.67%	3.04% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.92%	3.47%	3.51%	4.21% *	5.42% *	3.82%	2.54% *
Virginia	2.14%	2.77%	2.80% *	4.37% *	6.67% *	2.92% *	3.65% *
North Carolina	1.07%	1.35%	3.02% *	4.10% *	3.37% *	1.14%	1.92% *
South Carolina	0.93%	1.41%	3.85% *	0.36% *	0.67% *	1.05%	2.84% *
Georgia	2.08%	1.90%	7.05% *	9.99% *	1.72% *	2.38%	3.42% *
Florida	1.87%	2.32%	5.32%	3.58% *	9.08% *	1.71%	5.19% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.77%	2.22%	5.01% *	6.54% *	3.33% *	2.52%	0.41% *
Tennessee	1.54%	1.91%	0.00%	2.73% *	4.38% *	1.72%	1.09% *
Alabama	1.13%	1.53%	2.54% *	0.00%	6.92% *	1.50%	0.00%
Mississippi	1.73% *	1.46%	2.74% *	8.51% *	1.74% *	2.56% *	0.36% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.48%	1.70%	8.52% *	2.28% *	5.24% *	2.11%	0.15% *
Louisiana	2.18%	2.80% *	3.47% *	4.86% *	8.41% *	2.75%	1.41% *
Oklahoma	1.79%	1.70%	6.65% *	3.61% *	2.53% *	2.23%	2.68% *
Texas	0.90%	1.22%	2.43% *	3.84% *	5.39% *	1.10%	2.79% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.02%	2.72%	5.71% *	7.31% *	8.52% *	2.36%	5.50% *
Arizona	1.96%	2.44%	5.99% *	7.29% *	6.14% *	2.66%	2.62% *
Nevada	1.81%	1.76%	4.82% *	5.53% *	10.03% *	1.97%	3.44% *
Montana	1.37%	2.17%	2.69% *	4.51% *	0.00%	2.04%	4.91% *
Pacific:							
Washington	2.84%	2.45%	3.84% *	12.16% *	13.99% *	2.70%	1.61% *
Oregon	1.57%	1.99%	7.35%	11.77% *	15.74% *	2.46%	3.73% *
California	1.68%	2.48%	4.56%	5.61%	7.41%	1.74%	3.26%
Hawaii	1.90%	2.50%	4.14%	5.67%	5.15%	1.95%	4.28%
States not shown separately	1.53%	1.42%	3.94% *	5.51% *	5.17% *	1.51%	0.98% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.b.(2)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	27.4%	29.1%	24.9%	19.8%	22.1%	32.1%	10.8%
New England:							
Maine	13.5%	13.2%	11.8%	18.9% *	26.3% *	13.1%	11.3%
Massachusetts	15.1%	16.6%	12.9% *	10.8% *	12.4% *	15.8%	12.3%
Connecticut	25.2%	26.5%	13.0% *	29.8%	27.2% *	26.9%	16.5% *
Rhode Island	26.5%	24.9%	31.6%	29.6%	22.4% *	27.7%	17.1% *
Vermont	15.2%	17.5%	12.3% *	10.4% *	8.3% *	16.2%	11.2% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	23.7%	24.5%	26.9%	14.2% *	5.0% *	29.1%	4.7% *
New Jersey	33.0%	31.9%	33.0% *	43.2%	29.3% *	39.5%	4.7%
Pennsylvania	22.5%	24.0%	18.9%	18.9%	11.6% *	27.4%	5.4% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.5%	35.3%	33.9%	17.1% *	27.0% *	37.2%	16.7%
Indiana	27.8%	30.4%	27.4% *	14.2% *	22.1%	33.7%	9.3%
Illinois	33.4%	38.4%	22.0%	15.7% *	24.3% *	37.6%	14.3%
Michigan	26.1%	28.2%	28.3%	15.8% *	18.1% *	28.9%	12.1% *
Wisconsin	23.9%	25.3%	20.2%	21.3%	14.6% *	28.0%	11.3%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	24.5%	24.8%	26.7%	21.5%	40.5%	25.8%	11.6% *
Iowa	27.6%	29.2%	17.9% *	32.8%	33.7% *	28.7%	19.0%
Missouri	35.7%	37.0%	28.1%	35.2% *	23.6%	45.3%	9.0% *
Nebraska	27.9%	31.7%	15.7% *	27.5% *	16.7% *	36.0%	13.0% *
Kansas	25.3%	24.3%	35.7%	19.9% *	15.3% *	30.3%	12.6% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	25.0%	28.2%	19.2% *	14.1% *	8.3% *	29.5%	5.5%
Virginia	22.7%	24.6%	17.2% *	18.9% *	17.4% *	27.5%	6.7% *
North Carolina	35.5%	39.1%	37.4%	20.5% *	28.2% *	39.8%	24.1% *
South Carolina	36.3%	37.7%	31.8%	32.4%	35.0%	42.3%	13.3%
Georgia	23.8%	23.9%	23.5% *	22.3% *	26.0% *	29.4%	6.9% *
Florida	26.0%	27.8%	27.2%	10.1% *	19.9% *	30.3%	12.5% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	27.7%	32.1%	21.0% *	13.8% *	1.2% *	36.7%	7.1% *
Tennessee	23.7%	30.7%	10.4% *	7.2% *	9.6% *	32.9%	6.2% *
Alabama	25.2%	27.4%	20.9%	13.2% *	18.8% *	30.3%	9.7% *
Mississippi	30.0%	31.2%	32.8%	19.2% *	22.6% *	37.4%	12.0% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	28.4%	31.7%	11.6% *	22.1% *	24.1% *	35.6%	11.3% *
Louisiana	29.8%	31.5%	22.5%	23.8%	24.6% *	36.1%	12.3% *
Oklahoma	37.6%	42.4%	29.8%	11.3% *	57.0%	42.3%	10.8% *
Texas	33.7%	37.0%	25.2%	18.7% *	19.1% *	41.5%	16.7%
Mountain:							
Colorado	27.4%	28.6%	29.1%	17.6% *	35.3%	31.2%	8.1% *
Arizona	26.2%	28.7%	17.7%	16.6% *	5.5% *	33.8%	10.7% *
Nevada	33.3%	35.2%	35.2%	17.6% *	43.8%	42.4%	3.8% *
Montana	32.1%	33.1%	30.1%	28.2% *	43.3% *	28.8%	35.1%
Pacific:							
Washington	36.3%	36.5%	43.1%	27.1%	28.0% *	40.9%	16.7%
Oregon	27.9%	28.2%	26.4% *	27.6%	16.2% *	32.6%	10.8% *
California	24.9%	25.1%	25.3%	23.0%	28.7%	29.2%	6.9%
Hawaii	34.8%	37.0%	34.0%	23.0%	22.1% *	39.9%	16.0%
States not shown separately	23.4%	23.0%	20.5% *	28.8%	24.4%	27.4%	8.8% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(2)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.30%	0.47%	1.24%	0.78%	2.17%	0.38%	0.49%
New England:							
Maine	2.59%	3.68%	3.27%	8.53% *	7.96% *	3.54%	3.04%
Massachusetts	1.74%	1.68%	4.75% *	3.26% *	5.51% *	1.85%	2.64%
Connecticut	2.45%	3.41%	5.68% *	5.85%	9.20% *	2.57%	8.28% *
Rhode Island	2.02%	2.66%	7.53%	5.65%	9.21% *	2.25%	6.21% *
Vermont	1.96%	2.00%	7.15% *	4.57% *	10.02% *	2.45%	5.79% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.16%	2.27%	7.53%	5.62% *	2.93% *	3.07%	2.29% *
New Jersey	2.56%	4.73%	11.28% *	11.30%	13.09% *	3.24%	1.08%
Pennsylvania	2.96%	3.25%	5.21%	4.90%	10.04% *	3.34%	1.87% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.22%	2.48%	6.56%	5.31% *	9.66% *	2.86%	4.51%
Indiana	3.11%	4.62%	8.34% *	10.05% *	6.54%	3.77%	2.32%
Illinois	3.32%	4.51%	5.05%	5.94% *	12.14% *	3.62%	4.26%
Michigan	2.59%	2.92%	5.42%	5.39% *	8.54% *	2.65%	3.74% *
Wisconsin	2.39%	2.46%	4.33%	6.28%	4.64% *	3.50%	2.65%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.97%	3.75%	6.63%	6.33%	10.79%	3.87%	3.69% *
Iowa	3.65%	4.07%	6.04% *	9.82%	10.31% *	4.64%	4.16%
Missouri	2.83%	2.68%	7.08%	10.70% *	5.97%	4.06%	3.77% *
Nebraska	4.80%	5.04%	5.69% *	11.23% *	9.48% *	5.52%	4.08% *
Kansas	2.28%	2.74%	10.12%	7.21% *	4.90% *	2.68%	6.48% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.65%	3.03%	6.24% *	5.93% *	3.80% *	4.14%	1.58%
Virginia	2.01%	2.64%	6.11% *	6.02% *	10.28% *	2.91%	2.93% *
North Carolina	3.42%	3.52%	9.62%	8.68% *	13.51% *	3.70%	7.73% *
South Carolina	3.31%	3.88%	5.43%	8.46%	8.74%	4.03%	3.41%
Georgia	3.24%	3.70%	7.41% *	6.83% *	11.46% *	4.04%	2.39% *
Florida	1.89%	2.34%	5.77%	3.22% *	8.68% *	2.72%	4.41% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.99%	3.35%	9.12% *	6.73% *	3.23% *	3.26%	2.77% *
Tennessee	2.75%	3.28%	9.14% *	2.41% *	4.62% *	3.17%	2.82% *
Alabama	2.57%	3.06%	6.13%	5.08% *	6.94% *	2.79%	3.75% *
Mississippi	3.69%	3.74%	9.48%	10.24% *	7.72% *	5.02%	5.61% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.89%	3.16%	4.28% *	7.36% *	8.43% *	3.90%	4.70% *
Louisiana	3.77%	4.73%	6.47%	6.38%	10.34% *	6.27%	3.78% *
Oklahoma	4.38%	5.07%	8.65%	5.21% *	14.65%	5.30%	3.61% *
Texas	1.74%	2.14%	6.91%	10.10% *	6.03% *	2.60%	4.46%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.57%	3.32%	6.04%	7.44% *	8.64%	3.08%	2.78% *
Arizona	2.15%	2.69%	5.14%	8.50% *	3.51% *	2.77%	3.43% *
Nevada	3.47%	4.60%	8.34%	7.39% *	12.32%	3.66%	2.85% *
Montana	2.24%	2.67%	7.76%	9.76% *	13.36% *	3.42%	7.87%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.28%	3.53%	7.48%	6.13%	13.88% *	4.00%	3.80%
Oregon	2.78%	3.77%	8.64% *	7.18%	10.21% *	3.11%	7.01% *
California	1.53%	1.90%	2.97%	4.27%	7.87%	1.96%	1.93%
Hawaii	2.36%	2.37%	8.57%	5.42%	7.77% *	3.08%	4.70%
States not shown separately	2.29%	2.41%	6.19% *	5.37%	6.78%	2.63%	3.27% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(3)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	8.6%	8.9%	8.5%	7.3%	11.0%	9.8%	3.3%
New England:							
Maine	11.8%	11.5%	16.3% *	6.8% *	32.5% *	10.6%	10.3% *
Massachusetts	4.6%	4.6%	3.5% *	6.3% *	10.2% *	4.9%	1.5% *
Connecticut	7.6% *	8.5% *	6.6% *	2.9% *	0.0%	9.3% *	0.0%
Rhode Island	17.0%	17.1%	24.4%	6.2% *	0.0%	19.1%	4.7% *
Vermont	9.0%	10.9%	5.1% *	8.6% *	18.8% *	9.5%	2.9% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	9.2%	10.2%	3.6% *	10.6% *	4.9% *	10.7%	3.5% *
New Jersey	4.7%	4.6% *	5.7% *	4.4% *	0.0%	5.8%	1.6% *
Pennsylvania	17.3%	17.8%	19.5%	11.7% *	13.5% *	20.9%	2.3% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	8.7%	8.3%	9.7% *	9.2% *	12.5% *	9.3%	4.7% *
Indiana	11.5%	12.6%	11.8% *	5.1% *	30.0% *	12.1%	3.0% *
Illinois	7.4%	6.7%	10.9%	6.7% *	16.2% *	7.9%	0.4% *
Michigan	18.5%	19.8%	26.8% *	6.6%	10.3% *	21.4%	3.7% *
Wisconsin	10.9%	10.5%	9.8% *	14.7% *	36.1% *	10.3%	4.0% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	14.1%	12.8%	16.1% *	16.8%	24.6%	14.4%	7.9% *
Iowa	7.7%	10.6%	0.1% *	4.5% *	11.5% *	8.3%	2.5% *
Missouri	5.2%	3.9% *	7.1% *	10.9% *	11.7% *	5.9% *	0.0% *
Nebraska	14.1%	15.2%	13.6% *	9.5% *	16.3% *	14.6%	9.8% *
Kansas	16.0%	14.7%	18.7% *	19.5% *	29.8% *	17.3%	4.8% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	5.7% *	7.1% *	3.8% *	0.0%	0.0%	7.0% *	0.3% *
Virginia	6.5%	5.1% *	11.2% *	8.6% *	0.0%	8.0%	2.7% *
North Carolina	6.3%	7.6%	2.7% *	4.5% *	0.0%	8.8%	0.8% *
South Carolina	6.0% *	5.6% *	7.7% *	5.9% *	3.0% *	6.7% *	4.5% *
Georgia	8.7%	8.6%	0.0%	20.0% *	15.5% *	10.6%	1.1% *
Florida	3.1%	3.8%	0.9% *	0.0%	4.4% *	3.3% *	2.1% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	7.1%	8.4% *	2.2% *	5.9% *	13.1% *	8.7% *	0.0% *
Tennessee	4.8% *	4.9% *	9.8% *	1.3% *	2.9% *	6.2% *	2.1% *
Alabama	12.8%	14.1%	6.1% *	10.8% *	20.9% *	13.9%	5.1% *
Mississippi	7.8%	9.7%	2.9% *	2.6% *	7.2% *	10.5%	0.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	11.9%	11.9%	8.6% *	15.8% *	14.3% *	15.5%	0.9% *
Louisiana	7.4%	7.6% *	7.3% *	6.3% *	0.0%	10.4%	1.5% *
Oklahoma	7.8% *	8.5% *	6.4% *	4.7% *	12.6% *	9.0% *	1.2% *
Texas	6.5%	7.2%	4.1% *	3.9% *	0.0%	8.2%	3.4% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	8.9%	7.8% *	12.1% *	13.8% *	0.0%	10.3%	5.2% *
Arizona	5.8%	4.6% *	12.3% *	7.7% *	9.9% *	6.2%	3.8% *
Nevada	6.1%	5.9% *	5.4% *	9.0% *	0.0%	5.7%	8.4% *
Montana	28.1%	26.7%	32.0%	32.1% *	29.1%	27.9%	28.3% *
Pacific:							
Washington	8.3%	8.9%	10.7% *	1.5% *	0.0%	7.6%	13.3% *
Oregon	5.0%	5.0% *	2.9% *	8.0% *	0.0%	5.0%	5.2% *
California	5.0%	5.3%	4.7% *	3.4% *	3.0% *	5.7%	3.0% *
Hawaii	16.2%	16.2%	17.0%	14.7%	18.1%	18.6%	2.1% *
States not shown separately	13.3%	14.9%	13.1% *	5.3% *	28.5% *	13.3%	6.7% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(3)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.21%	0.22%	0.94%	0.69%	1.40%	0.32%	0.41%
New England:							
Maine	2.19%	2.04%	7.22% *	4.05% *	12.11% *	2.49%	3.65% *
Massachusetts	0.58%	0.82%	1.66% *	3.08% *	7.32% *	0.76%	0.78% *
Connecticut	2.49% *	2.74% *	6.01% *	1.98% *	0.00%	3.59% *	0.00%
Rhode Island	2.17%	2.68%	7.01%	2.94% *	0.00%	2.21%	5.07% *
Vermont	1.83%	2.50%	2.28% *	3.43% *	10.84% *	1.97%	2.71% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.91%	2.09%	1.78% *	4.93% *	4.31% *	2.03%	2.38% *
New Jersey	1.34%	1.58% *	3.92% *	4.37% *	0.00%	1.60%	1.17% *
Pennsylvania	1.20%	1.50%	4.93%	3.69% *	5.15% *	2.07%	1.52% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	0.84%	1.61%	3.91% *	3.35% *	5.28% *	1.09%	3.45% *
Indiana	1.79%	2.70%	4.58% *	4.05% *	10.32% *	2.37%	1.27% *
Illinois	1.38%	1.50%	3.22%	2.99% *	5.43% *	1.61%	2.27% *
Michigan	1.64%	2.93%	8.96% *	1.91%	4.91% *	2.37%	2.35% *
Wisconsin	1.37%	1.73%	3.57% *	5.32% *	12.29% *	1.94%	4.33% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.87%	2.73%	5.01% *	4.39%	7.03%	3.56%	2.86% *
Iowa	1.67%	2.69%	0.37% *	3.01% *	5.83% *	2.32%	2.38% *
Missouri	1.50%	1.34% *	2.89% *	6.91% *	4.71% *	1.85% *	0.06% *
Nebraska	2.68%	3.90%	5.96% *	3.07% *	7.55% *	3.64%	4.79% *
Kansas	2.83%	3.76%	5.75% *	10.52% *	9.74% *	3.02%	3.93% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.84% *	2.67% *	5.15% *	0.00%	0.00%	2.20% *	0.25% *
Virginia	1.72%	2.32% *	10.01% *	4.55% *	0.00%	1.96%	1.84% *
North Carolina	1.55%	2.00%	6.50% *	1.78% *	0.00%	2.11%	0.67% *
South Carolina	2.41% *	2.54% *	6.06% *	8.17% *	2.66% *	3.53% *	2.15% *
Georgia	2.25%	2.18%	0.00%	6.78% *	7.54% *	2.97%	0.64% *
Florida	0.68%	0.78%	0.72% *	0.00%	4.42% *	0.98% *	0.96% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.05%	2.58% *	2.65% *	3.51% *	12.39% *	2.76% *	0.04% *
Tennessee	1.52% *	1.91% *	5.13% *	0.82% *	4.51% *	1.96% *	1.37% *
Alabama	2.80%	2.83%	5.65% *	7.72% *	10.07% *	3.57%	3.69% *
Mississippi	1.47%	1.86%	3.19% *	1.66% *	2.85% *	2.33%	0.00%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.66%	1.68%	6.34% *	10.06% *	5.80% *	3.33%	0.74% *
Louisiana	1.77%	2.28% *	8.62% *	5.38% *	0.00%	2.42%	1.65% *
Oklahoma	2.43% *	2.77% *	4.28% *	2.77% *	10.93% *	2.84% *	1.16% *
Texas	1.02%	1.19%	3.33% *	2.71% *	0.00%	1.51%	1.15% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.87%	2.38% *	6.25% *	7.34% *	0.00%	2.39%	2.16% *
Arizona	1.22%	1.59% *	5.39% *	3.88% *	4.23% *	1.68%	2.00% *
Nevada	1.73%	2.18% *	2.23% *	3.88% *	0.00%	1.20%	6.25% *
Montana	3.64%	3.31%	7.63%	13.67% *	8.10%	3.01%	10.72% *
Pacific:							
Washington	1.65%	1.71%	4.04% *	2.08% *	0.00%	1.56%	4.42% *
Oregon	1.40%	1.64% *	3.40% *	5.26% *	0.00%	1.11%	5.56% *
California	0.38%	0.26%	2.11% *	2.47% *	2.00% *	0.53%	0.94% *
Hawaii	2.21%	2.88%	4.77%	3.38%	5.10%	2.74%	1.31% *
States not shown separately	1.55%	2.02%	4.04% *	3.05% *	8.71% *	1.63%	3.08% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.c(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	29.0%	30.0%	27.4%	24.9%	29.9%	33.9%	9.5%
New England:							
Maine	21.7%	20.7%	22.2%	28.3% *	39.8% *	22.4%	13.0% *
Massachusetts	32.7%	32.7%	28.5%	39.0%	38.4%	36.1%	14.3%
Connecticut	36.2%	37.1%	28.3% *	38.5%	56.7% *	40.5%	11.5% *
Rhode Island	47.7%	49.9%	37.4%	47.6%	30.4%	51.3%	21.3% *
Vermont	36.8%	27.4%	64.2%	19.5% *	14.0% *	42.7%	5.0% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	39.4%	42.8%	36.5%	21.3%	27.0% *	45.1%	15.2%
New Jersey	39.0%	41.9%	23.1%	38.5%	50.3%	45.2%	7.2% *
Pennsylvania	35.2%	37.6%	28.3%	31.1%	22.2% *	42.8%	7.2% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.7%	35.7%	31.4%	19.1%	34.6%	36.5%	17.0%
Indiana	26.9%	28.6%	25.1% *	19.8%	19.2% *	34.7%	2.6% *
Illinois	29.3%	31.3%	25.0%	21.7% *	27.1% *	33.7%	5.5% *
Michigan	42.8%	42.0%	48.9%	41.8%	47.7%	47.0%	14.9% *
Wisconsin	30.7%	30.6%	25.2%	38.9%	44.2% *	33.0%	16.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	27.0%	24.9%	31.4%	30.3%	39.2%	30.5%	7.2% *
Iowa	29.6%	28.9%	15.5% *	49.6%	35.2% *	34.4%	5.6% *
Missouri	23.2%	24.1%	15.5% *	25.2%	20.3%	29.4%	3.9% *
Nebraska	41.2%	33.8%	59.4%	49.4%	79.2%	40.2%	3.2% *
Kansas	33.4%	28.3%	49.1%	41.7%	55.0%	36.1%	13.4% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	30.1%	34.9%	24.4%	10.2% *	20.2% *	35.5%	3.6% *
Virginia	20.6%	20.5%	21.6% *	19.9%	25.5% *	25.1%	2.8% *
North Carolina	22.2%	22.5%	17.7% *	24.8% *	36.4% *	23.8%	8.6% *
South Carolina	23.1%	21.3%	31.1%	26.3% *	24.7% *	26.3%	9.6% *
Georgia	19.8%	18.0%	17.5% *	40.2%	28.6% *	25.7%	0.5% *
Florida	22.2%	22.7%	27.8%	10.0% *	18.7% *	25.4%	12.0% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	26.1%	28.2%	17.7% *	25.1% *	22.5% *	33.6%	3.4% *
Tennessee	20.9%	25.9%	15.3% *	6.6% *	11.9% *	29.8%	2.6% *
Alabama	22.7%	25.0%	16.5% *	12.3% *	11.6% *	28.8%	6.0% *
Mississippi	21.0%	21.7%	20.2%	17.8% *	21.1% *	26.3%	5.1% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	24.2%	22.3%	29.5% *	32.4% *	26.4% *	30.2%	6.9% *
Louisiana	20.7%	22.1%	15.3% *	14.7% *	20.3% *	25.4%	5.9% *
Oklahoma	28.0%	31.0%	18.6% *	16.4% *	15.8% *	40.5%	4.2% *
Texas	21.0%	22.9%	12.1% *	15.9%	8.1% *	27.2%	7.8% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	32.7%	32.6%	33.0%	32.5% *	35.3%	37.7%	9.3% *
Arizona	21.1%	21.7%	17.1% *	20.8% *	17.3% *	26.8%	6.4% *
Nevada	21.1%	20.5%	26.5%	18.6% *	25.0% *	24.1%	11.2% *
Montana	40.7%	37.6%	48.0%	50.7%	50.0%	39.5%	36.2%
Pacific:							
Washington	33.0%	31.9%	35.5%	37.2%	50.7%	35.0%	19.9%
Oregon	31.8%	30.6%	46.4%	20.6% *	16.2% *	36.8%	14.1% *
California	27.1%	28.9%	25.8%	14.0% *	28.5%	31.1%	11.0% *
Hawaii	31.6%	31.2%	37.2%	25.7% *	40.0%	34.8%	9.5%
States not shown separately	24.4%	25.8%	19.6%	21.8%	34.8%	26.7%	11.4% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.c(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.47%	0.60%	1.30%	1.28%	2.38%	0.51%	0.85%
New England:							
Maine	2.69%	3.33%	6.04%	9.23% *	13.18% *	2.96%	4.84% *
Massachusetts	1.12%	1.48%	4.95%	3.91%	11.41%	1.86%	3.96%
Connecticut	3.04%	3.35%	10.38% *	7.86%	17.07% *	2.57%	7.49% *
Rhode Island	1.62%	3.31%	5.34%	8.01%	8.82%	2.38%	8.77% *
Vermont	5.30%	3.03%	11.84%	6.34% *	13.48% *	5.41%	4.49% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.51%	1.99%	5.90%	4.91%	12.33% *	1.87%	3.59%
New Jersey	2.87%	4.05%	5.06%	10.58%	14.12%	3.44%	3.27% *
Pennsylvania	2.72%	3.32%	5.66%	5.92%	7.41% *	2.55%	4.09% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.75%	1.60%	3.67%	5.18%	7.81%	2.16%	4.12%
Indiana	4.02%	4.72%	10.30% *	5.26%	7.47% *	4.99%	1.20% *
Illinois	2.84%	3.21%	5.25%	8.65% *	10.55% *	3.59%	2.58% *
Michigan	3.54%	4.16%	4.27%	10.04%	14.10%	4.39%	4.86% *
Wisconsin	2.40%	2.96%	7.44%	7.74%	14.51% *	3.61%	4.95%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.41%	3.87%	6.74%	6.63%	10.33%	3.15%	2.80% *
Iowa	4.25%	5.48%	4.80% *	12.56%	11.50% *	5.76%	2.46% *
Missouri	2.45%	2.39%	6.04% *	7.34%	5.70%	3.20%	1.90% *
Nebraska	4.42%	4.57%	12.75%	10.73%	13.00%	4.22%	2.20% *
Kansas	3.65%	6.05%	9.17%	10.47%	13.12%	3.99%	7.55% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.53%	3.43%	6.42%	4.51% *	10.45% *	3.26%	1.51% *
Virginia	1.84%	2.18%	10.38% *	4.88%	9.53% *	2.60%	3.05% *
North Carolina	3.12%	3.02%	8.75% *	7.82% *	12.11% *	3.32%	2.99% *
South Carolina	2.88%	3.55%	8.54%	10.93% *	11.51% *	4.17%	4.05% *
Georgia	2.75%	2.69%	7.27% *	9.71%	9.86% *	3.43%	0.37% *
Florida	1.60%	2.10%	3.29%	3.83% *	9.45% *	2.70%	3.84% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.97%	3.34%	5.46% *	8.60% *	12.37% *	3.69%	1.93% *
Tennessee	3.89%	4.83%	9.45% *	2.66% *	5.31% *	4.93%	1.69% *
Alabama	2.44%	3.61%	7.41% *	4.22% *	9.99% *	3.26%	3.88% *
Mississippi	3.19%	4.46%	3.93%	9.91% *	10.67% *	3.92%	4.77% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.75%	3.75%	9.59% *	9.86% *	7.98% *	4.41%	3.30% *
Louisiana	3.76%	4.09%	5.72% *	6.32% *	9.41% *	5.07%	3.19% *
Oklahoma	3.06%	3.09%	8.68% *	7.71% *	7.44% *	3.90%	2.82% *
Texas	1.28%	1.79%	8.06% *	4.07%	3.49% *	1.91%	2.41% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	4.62%	5.28%	8.94%	10.04% *	8.94%	6.01%	3.56% *
Arizona	3.90%	4.16%	5.62% *	8.15% *	11.59% *	4.25%	2.92% *
Nevada	2.66%	2.92%	7.68%	7.38% *	12.11% *	3.74%	6.70% *
Montana	4.32%	4.56%	9.85%	12.81%	12.12%	4.73%	7.14%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.36%	4.73%	9.34%	11.04%	13.59%	3.53%	4.74%
Oregon	2.18%	3.09%	7.21%	10.48% *	10.21% *	3.06%	6.68% *
California	1.36%	1.51%	3.94%	4.74% *	7.80%	1.80%	3.50% *
Hawaii	2.13%	2.77%	7.78%	7.79% *	7.23%	2.76%	2.75%
States not shown separately	3.37%	3.31%	5.79%	6.21%	7.34%	4.02%	3.71% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A. 2. c. (1)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	8.9%	9.5%	7.8%	6.9%	10.4%	10.1%	3.7%
New England:							
Maine	9.0%	8.9%	6.3% *	14.1% *	7.3% *	10.9%	1.9% *
Massachusetts	18.9%	17.5%	18.6%	26.4%	20.3% *	21.8%	4.0% *
Connecticut	11.8%	12.4%	10.3% *	9.0% *	38.1% *	13.2%	1.4% *
Rhode Island	14.4%	15.0%	7.7% *	19.0% *	15.1% *	15.4%	4.4% *
Vermont	21.3%	12.3%	47.8%	4.1% *	5.6% *	24.9%	2.3% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	17.4%	18.8%	15.3%	11.5% *	20.0% *	18.4%	11.1% *
New Jersey	12.6%	14.3%	8.1% *	4.2% *	20.9% *	13.8%	4.1% *
Pennsylvania	10.2%	9.9%	10.5% *	11.4% *	6.6% *	12.2%	3.0% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	6.1%	7.0%	4.2% *	4.0% *	13.9% *	6.5%	1.4% *
Indiana	4.3%	4.9%	3.1% *	2.6% *	0.0%	6.0%	0.0% *
Illinois	5.6%	6.5%	0.0%	7.8% *	5.5% *	6.2%	2.3% *
Michigan	11.2%	11.5%	10.7% *	9.9% *	15.8% *	11.2%	9.0% *
Wisconsin	6.3%	6.7%	4.2% *	7.3% *	3.6% *	7.7%	1.9% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3.6% *	3.2%	5.7% *	2.9% *	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
Iowa	7.1% *	7.9% *	4.4% *	7.1% *	0.0%	9.3% *	2.6% *
Missouri	5.1%	4.8%	7.9% *	4.3% *	4.7% *	6.3%	1.3% *
Nebraska	12.2% *	5.3% *	36.0% *	10.4% *	40.7% *	6.5% *	0.1% *
Kansas	6.9%	6.6%	9.8% *	5.5% *	4.9% *	8.3%	3.1% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	11.0%	12.3%	9.7% *	5.1% *	20.2% *	12.0% *	2.0% *
Virginia	4.5% *	5.3% *	0.0%	5.9% *	7.0% *	5.4% *	0.7% *
North Carolina	2.4% *	2.2% *	3.1% *	2.4% *	4.1% *	2.1% *	2.3% *
South Carolina	3.1% *	2.8% *	6.9% *	0.0%	5.5% *	2.4% *	4.7% *
Georgia	3.9%	3.4% *	8.3% *	3.8% *	1.3% *	5.4%	0.2% *
Florida	9.6%	10.7%	5.1% *	7.3% *	9.9% *	9.4%	10.2% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	4.7%	5.2% *	0.0%	7.3% *	8.2% *	5.7%	0.4% *
Tennessee	5.5% *	7.7% *	0.0%	1.3% *	5.2% *	7.8% *	0.1% *
Alabama	3.4%	3.5%	5.6% *	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
Mississippi	4.0% *	3.3% *	7.5% *	3.5% *	3.2% *	5.4% *	0.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.7% *	4.2% *	3.4% *	0.0%	0.0%	5.8% *	0.0%
Louisiana	2.1% *	2.0% *	3.8% *	0.8% *	5.5% *	2.2% *	0.3% *
Oklahoma	5.3%	4.9%	3.0% *	10.6% *	7.0% *	6.8%	0.0%
Texas	5.3%	6.5%	0.7% *	1.0% *	3.9% *	5.2%	5.9% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	14.1%	15.4%	7.5% *	11.1% *	13.9% *	15.8%	6.1% *
Arizona	6.7%	6.5%	0.0%	15.3% *	11.8% *	7.7% *	2.6% *
Nevada	4.2%	4.2% *	7.6% *	0.0%	7.5% *	5.2%	0.7% *
Montana	7.0%	7.1% *	4.6% *	10.3% *	8.3% *	8.3%	0.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	7.6%	7.5%	0.0%	17.0% *	29.3% *	8.1%	0.4% *
Oregon	14.6%	14.3%	21.5%	6.8% *	0.0%	18.0%	2.9% *
California	13.5%	14.8%	12.6%	3.5% *	17.2% *	15.2%	5.7% *
Hawaii	11.1%	10.7%	14.5%	8.6% *	21.3%	11.1%	4.6% *
States not shown separately	4.8%	5.3%	1.7% *	5.4% *	10.2% *	5.1%	1.3% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A. 2. c. (1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.31%	0.39%	0.91%	0.54%	1.22%	0.36%	0.51%
New England:							
Maine	1.55%	2.63%	3.60% *	6.45% *	3.28% *	2.03%	1.54% *
Massachusetts	1.61%	2.26%	4.00%	3.70%	7.08% *	1.69%	3.28% *
Connecticut	1.55%	1.69%	5.22% *	6.72% *	14.64% *	1.67%	0.93% *
Rhode Island	1.90%	2.65%	6.87% *	9.89% *	7.69% *	2.29%	3.58% *
Vermont	5.59%	3.23%	13.99%	2.70% *	10.11% *	6.08%	4.18% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.48%	2.06%	3.99%	3.47% *	11.92% *	2.00%	3.56% *
New Jersey	1.95%	2.70%	4.08% *	3.43% *	10.35% *	2.22%	2.25% *
Pennsylvania	1.10%	1.54%	3.94% *	5.74% *	6.34% *	1.05%	1.69% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.05%	1.52%	2.29% *	1.48% *	6.26% *	1.27%	1.35% *
Indiana	1.23%	1.46%	3.10% *	1.71% *	0.00%	1.73%	0.03% *
Illinois	1.26%	1.40%	0.00%	9.09% *	8.91% *	1.31%	1.24% *
Michigan	2.00%	1.99%	6.15% *	4.42% *	5.07% *	2.38%	4.32% *
Wisconsin	1.41%	1.77%	4.21% *	4.59% *	1.21% *	1.51%	2.34% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.09% *	0.93%	5.39% *	3.04% *	0.00%	1.39%	0.00%
Iowa	2.39% *	3.93% *	3.97% *	5.65% *	0.00%	3.27% *	1.58% *
Missouri	0.83%	1.22%	5.16% *	2.14% *	2.44% *	1.37%	0.77% *
Nebraska	5.03% *	2.08% *	13.07% *	5.50% *	12.32% *	3.08% *	0.05% *
Kansas	1.28%	1.46%	4.55% *	1.99% *	2.46% *	2.06%	3.34% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.77%	3.33%	3.77% *	4.24% *	10.45% *	3.61% *	1.03% *
Virginia	1.71% *	2.15% *	0.00%	4.06% *	4.95% *	2.08% *	0.48% *
North Carolina	1.08% *	1.08% *	1.76% *	1.62% *	2.63% *	0.76% *	1.39% *
South Carolina	1.14% *	1.53% *	9.33% *	0.00%	4.75% *	1.05% *	2.62% *
Georgia	0.96%	1.30% *	4.74% *	8.02% *	0.87% *	1.45%	0.26% *
Florida	1.41%	1.71%	2.66% *	2.95% *	9.31% *	1.38%	3.55% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.27%	1.76% *	0.00%	6.54% *	5.46% *	1.35%	0.35% *
Tennessee	2.34% *	3.39% *	0.00%	0.90% *	4.38% *	2.88% *	0.06% *
Alabama	0.85%	1.00%	5.25% *	0.00%	0.00%	1.26%	0.00%
Mississippi	1.41% *	1.11% *	3.61% *	8.64% *	8.32% *	2.01% *	0.00%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.27% *	1.27% *	3.50% *	0.00%	0.00%	1.81% *	0.00%
Louisiana	1.06% *	1.10% *	4.69% *	0.80% *	8.47% *	0.95% *	0.50% *
Oklahoma	1.15%	1.21%	3.16% *	5.11% *	4.14% *	1.55%	0.00%
Texas	0.86%	0.96%	0.50% *	0.76% *	2.82% *	1.10%	2.36% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.91%	2.89%	5.77% *	7.38% *	5.15% *	3.55%	2.86% *
Arizona	1.83%	1.47%	0.00%	7.30% *	10.38% *	2.40% *	1.11% *
Nevada	1.16%	1.38% *	3.66% *	0.00%	10.03% *	1.40%	0.44% *
Montana	1.90%	2.52% *	2.61% *	5.85% *	6.34% *	1.88%	0.00%
Pacific:							
Washington	1.66%	1.38%	0.00%	10.86% *	11.51% *	1.93%	0.32% *
Oregon	1.68%	2.44%	6.23%	10.79% *	0.00%	1.91%	1.67% *
California	1.61%	1.98%	3.01%	2.13% *	7.06% *	2.15%	2.87% *
Hawaii	1.77%	2.63%	4.19%	2.86% *	5.91%	2.33%	2.03% *
States not shown separately	1.13%	1.08%	0.95% *	3.31% *	5.29% *	1.41%	0.88% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A. 2. c. (2) (1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	15.9%	16.5%	15.1%	13.2%	12.0%	19.1%	4.6%
New England:							
Maine	6.8% *	5.2% *	8.9% *	15.1% *	13.6% *	6.8% *	4.8% *
Massachusetts	10.5%	12.2%	7.5% *	6.3% *	2.9% *	11.1%	10.1% *
Connecticut	19.6%	19.5%	15.5% *	24.7%	22.7% *	21.1%	11.5% *
Rhode Island	23.8%	23.9%	21.3% *	26.7%	15.4% *	25.2%	14.3% *
Vermont	9.7%	8.3%	12.1% *	11.1% *	8.3% *	10.8%	2.3% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	17.5%	18.5%	19.7%	7.8% *	1.3% *	21.7%	3.3% *
New Jersey	25.8%	27.6%	12.1% *	31.0% *	29.3% *	30.7%	2.6% *
Pennsylvania	16.0%	18.0%	11.9% *	10.4% *	8.3% *	19.9%	2.2% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	22.8%	26.2%	20.8%	8.6% *	16.5% *	26.2%	12.5%
Indiana	17.6%	19.3%	14.1% *	12.1% *	4.6% *	23.3%	2.5% *
Illinois	19.8%	22.4%	14.8% *	9.7% *	9.7% *	23.3%	5.1% *
Michigan	18.1%	17.0%	22.1%	19.6% *	11.6% *	21.0%	3.2% *
Wisconsin	17.5%	17.5%	16.5% *	18.4% *	4.5% *	20.3%	11.1%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	13.6%	11.2%	19.1% *	17.2% *	31.4%	13.8%	4.8% *
Iowa	20.7%	19.4%	11.0% *	38.0%	29.1% *	23.2%	4.5% *
Missouri	17.1%	18.4%	7.5% *	18.8% *	10.3% *	22.0%	3.5% *
Nebraska	21.6%	20.9%	13.5% *	35.9%	26.7% *	25.5%	3.2% *
Kansas	14.7%	11.5%	31.1%	13.8% *	16.3% *	17.7%	3.6% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	15.0%	16.8%	15.2% *	5.1% *	0.0%	18.0%	3.4% *
Virginia	12.1%	12.9%	10.4% *	9.3% *	13.1% *	14.9%	1.7% *
North Carolina	17.8%	18.2%	14.6% *	19.0% *	32.3% *	18.7%	6.3% *
South Carolina	18.5%	17.7%	19.5% *	23.6% *	16.1% *	21.2%	8.8% *
Georgia	9.6%	8.9% *	9.2% *	16.4% *	11.7% *	12.6%	0.4% *
Florida	12.9%	12.6%	21.8%	2.7% *	4.4% *	16.3%	3.2% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	16.7%	17.3%	17.7% *	12.9% *	1.2% *	22.4%	3.4% *
Tennessee	13.5%	16.0%	11.8% *	5.3% *	6.7% *	18.9%	2.6% *
Alabama	12.7%	14.0%	7.3% *	9.3% *	2.2% *	17.3%	1.0% *
Mississippi	14.2%	14.7%	11.9% *	14.3% *	14.7% *	17.2%	5.1% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	13.8%	13.0%	12.3% *	22.1% *	7.9% *	17.7%	6.2% *
Louisiana	15.5%	16.2%	11.5% *	13.9% *	14.8% *	18.8%	5.6% *
Oklahoma	18.2%	21.0%	13.9% *	2.7% *	1.8% *	28.4%	3.4% *
Texas	12.6%	13.3%	8.7% *	11.0% *	4.2% *	16.8%	3.2% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	16.1%	16.0%	20.9%	12.3% *	21.4%	18.6%	3.2% *
Arizona	12.8%	15.2%	4.8% *	2.7% *	0.0%	17.4%	3.2% *
Nevada	13.0%	12.6%	15.8% *	12.6% *	17.5% *	16.0%	3.2% *
Montana	19.4%	18.2%	18.6% *	29.0% *	23.2% *	18.8%	17.9% *
Pacific:							
Washington	21.3%	19.9%	27.9% *	22.8% *	21.4% *	24.0%	8.9% *
Oregon	14.0%	12.8%	20.5% *	13.7% *	16.2% *	15.9%	6.2% *
California	12.5%	13.0%	12.1%	9.6% *	11.3% *	14.7%	3.9% *
Hawaii	17.5%	18.7%	18.8% *	9.0% *	12.6% *	20.4%	5.6% *
States not shown separately	13.6%	13.5%	12.0% *	15.7% *	12.3% *	16.2%	4.8% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.c.(2)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.42%	0.33%	0.96%	1.18%	1.25%	0.50%	0.45%
New England:							
Maine *	2.04%	2.39%	4.26%	5.32%	6.92%	2.58%	2.33%
Massachusetts	1.12%	1.75%	2.53%	2.04%	2.45%	1.11%	3.46%
Connecticut	2.31%	3.27%	6.47%	6.42%	7.53%	1.38%	7.49%
Rhode Island	2.22%	2.01%	8.05%	7.80%	6.48%	2.57%	6.01%
Vermont	1.73%	2.06%	8.70%	6.28%	10.02%	1.93%	4.18%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.79%	2.03%	4.59%	3.52%	0.74%	2.35%	2.13%
New Jersey	2.84%	4.50%	5.12%	9.65%	13.09%	3.42%	1.04%
Pennsylvania	2.17%	2.56%	5.09%	3.23%	3.40%	2.54%	1.33%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.49%	2.08%	4.50%	3.04%	6.75%	2.00%	3.34%
Indiana	3.46%	4.54%	9.71%	5.00%	4.00%	4.82%	1.22%
Illinois	2.68%	3.53%	5.47%	3.91%	3.27%	3.48%	1.98%
Michigan	2.21%	2.30%	6.48%	6.55%	5.03%	2.45%	2.46%
Wisconsin	2.53%	2.34%	5.59%	6.74%	2.48%	3.40%	3.01%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.55%	2.98%	6.25%	5.50%	8.06%	2.41%	2.28%
Iowa	4.12%	4.43%	4.66%	10.81%	11.77%	4.83%	2.44%
Missouri	2.20%	2.40%	3.42%	6.07%	4.09%	2.33%	1.91%
Nebraska	4.23%	4.96%	6.32%	9.69%	12.01%	4.94%	2.20%
Kansas	2.33%	2.40%	7.77%	5.27%	6.10%	3.16%	2.68%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.37%	1.65%	7.17%	2.41%	0.00%	2.04%	1.54%
Virginia	1.59%	1.48%	4.78%	4.75%	5.50%	2.06%	2.90%
North Carolina	2.46%	2.33%	8.34%	8.04%	12.85%	2.50%	2.36%
South Carolina	2.69%	3.81%	6.32%	7.59%	9.41%	4.01%	3.76%
Georgia	2.33%	2.80%	4.57%	5.34%	8.46%	3.72%	0.37%
Florida	2.30%	2.72%	4.42%	1.57%	1.68%	3.25%	1.16%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.74%	2.87%	5.46%	5.49%	3.23%	3.72%	1.93%
Tennessee	1.98%	2.47%	9.40%	2.10%	3.67%	2.56%	1.69%
Alabama	2.52%	3.49%	4.51%	4.02%	2.05%	3.65%	0.52%
Mississippi	3.02%	3.37%	4.56%	7.20%	8.69%	3.36%	4.77%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.32%	2.76%	4.85%	7.36%	5.31%	2.98%	3.35%
Louisiana	2.73%	2.89%	4.49%	6.02%	6.34%	3.71%	3.24%
Oklahoma	2.65%	3.26%	9.06%	1.20%	0.60%	4.33%	2.75%
Texas	1.59%	1.61%	6.23%	4.18%	2.70%	2.13%	1.87%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.34%	4.08%	6.26%	7.72%	5.74%	4.16%	2.57%
Arizona	2.22%	3.33%	3.83%	6.01%	0.00%	2.58%	2.82%
Nevada	2.66%	3.29%	7.15%	6.98%	8.79%	2.90%	2.91%
Montana	2.69%	3.27%	6.61%	10.65%	11.83%	3.74%	6.94%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.42%	3.71%	9.49%	7.52%	9.95%	2.48%	2.81%
Oregon	2.49%	2.76%	6.73%	6.02%	10.21%	2.70%	4.48%
California	1.01%	1.04%	2.99%	4.11%	5.19%	1.42%	1.49%
Hawaii	1.39%	1.13%	5.70%	4.27%	4.88%	1.61%	2.05%
States not shown separately	2.13%	2.30%	4.64%	4.90%	4.15%	2.68%	2.22%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A. 2. c. (3) (1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	5.9%	6.1%	5.3%	5.5%	7.9%	6.7%	2.2%
New England:							
Maine	6.6%	7.0%	7.0% *	3.4% *	26.2% *	4.8%	8.2% *
Massachusetts	4.1%	4.0%	2.9% *	6.3% *	15.2% *	4.1%	1.0% *
Connecticut	6.6%	7.1%	3.1% *	6.8% *	0.0%	8.0%	0.0%
Rhode Island	13.5%	14.3%	13.3% *	8.5% *	0.0%	15.0%	4.7% *
Vermont	6.7%	7.7%	4.7% *	6.2% *	0.0%	7.6%	2.7% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	7.1%	8.2%	4.5% *	3.3% *	5.6% *	7.8%	3.9% *
New Jersey	4.0%	4.2% *	2.8% *	3.3% *	0.0%	4.8%	1.6% *
Pennsylvania	11.5%	12.6%	8.2% *	9.3% *	7.3% *	14.0%	2.0% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	6.4%	5.8%	6.4% *	9.2% *	8.7% *	6.8%	3.6% *
Indiana	7.3%	7.5% *	7.9% *	5.1% *	14.6% *	8.5%	0.2% *
Illinois	6.1%	5.4%	10.2% *	4.3% *	11.9% *	6.6%	0.4% *
Michigan	15.5%	16.2%	16.1%	12.3% *	20.3% *	17.2%	3.0% *
Wisconsin	8.2%	8.2%	4.5% *	13.2% *	36.1% *	6.6%	4.0% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	10.2%	10.7%	8.5% *	10.2% *	7.8% *	12.3%	3.0% *
Iowa	4.4%	5.6%	0.1% *	4.5% *	6.1% *	4.9% *	1.1% *
Missouri	3.0% *	2.1% *	4.6% *	6.4% *	5.3% *	3.5% *	0.0%
Nebraska	8.7%	8.6% *	9.9% *	7.1% *	11.8% *	10.3% *	0.0%
Kansas	12.9%	10.8% *	13.0% *	22.4% *	33.9%	11.7%	6.7% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	4.5% *	6.2% *	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5% *	0.3% *
Virginia	4.8%	2.9%	11.2% *	8.2% *	5.4% *	5.8% *	1.0% *
North Carolina	2.5% *	2.8% *	0.0%	3.3% *	0.0%	3.5% *	0.0% *
South Carolina	2.9% *	2.7% *	4.7% *	2.7% *	3.0% *	3.5% *	0.8% *
Georgia	6.5%	5.9% *	0.0%	20.0% *	15.5% *	7.8% *	0.2% *
Florida	0.7% *	0.8% *	0.9% *	0.0%	4.4% *	0.5% *	0.6% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5.2%	5.9% *	0.0%	7.1% *	13.1% *	6.1% *	0.0%
Tennessee	2.4% *	2.8% *	3.5% *	0.0%	0.0%	3.7% *	0.0%
Alabama	6.8%	7.7% *	3.7% *	2.9% *	9.4% *	6.9% *	5.0% *
Mississippi	3.1% *	4.1% *	0.8% *	0.0%	3.1% *	4.1% *	0.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	7.2%	5.8%	13.8% *	10.3% *	18.4% *	7.2% *	0.9% *
Louisiana	3.1% *	3.8% *	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5% *	0.0%
Oklahoma	5.3% *	5.7% *	4.7% *	3.1% *	7.4% *	6.4% *	0.9% *
Texas	4.5%	4.8%	2.6% *	3.9% *	0.0%	6.0%	1.5% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	7.0%	7.0% *	4.6% *	9.1% *	0.0%	8.9%	0.4% *
Arizona	3.1% *	1.8% *	12.3% *	2.8% *	5.4% *	3.7% *	1.0% *
Nevada	4.8% *	4.9% *	3.1% *	6.0% *	0.0%	4.0% *	8.0% *
Montana	18.5%	18.2%	24.8% *	11.4% *	18.5% *	17.8%	21.9% *
Pacific:							
Washington	7.1%	7.9%	7.6% *	1.5% *	0.0%	6.1%	13.3% *
Oregon	4.5% *	4.5% *	4.4% *	4.6% *	0.0%	4.5% *	5.2% *
California	3.3%	3.9%	2.0% *	0.9% *	0.0%	3.9%	2.0% *
Hawaii	6.7%	6.2% *	7.3% *	8.5% *	8.1% *	7.8%	0.0%
States not shown separately	6.8%	8.1%	5.8% *	0.7% *	12.3% *	6.4%	5.6% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.c.(3)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.27%	0.27%	0.79%	0.72%	1.61%	0.32%	0.32%
New England:							
Maine	1.38%	1.39%	6.02% *	2.03% *	12.07% *	1.23%	2.88% *
Massachusetts	0.62%	0.90%	1.63% *	3.08% *	9.36% *	0.70%	0.52% *
Connecticut	1.75%	2.00%	4.89% *	3.62% *	0.00%	2.29%	0.00%
Rhode Island	1.80%	2.41%	4.22% *	3.19% *	0.00%	2.17%	5.07% *
Vermont	1.34%	1.81%	3.69% *	3.11% *	0.00%	1.79%	2.22% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.11%	1.24%	2.39% *	2.15% *	4.38% *	1.37%	2.36% *
New Jersey	1.15%	1.51% *	3.60% *	2.33% *	0.00%	1.39%	1.17% *
Pennsylvania	1.30%	1.79%	4.36% *	3.75% *	3.51% *	1.87%	1.52% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.19%	1.21%	4.45% *	3.35% *	6.69% *	1.18%	3.29% *
Indiana	2.08%	2.63% *	3.30% *	4.05% *	6.92% *	2.42%	0.09% *
Illinois	1.48%	1.51%	3.55% *	2.69% *	4.96% *	1.72%	2.27% *
Michigan	1.64%	3.68%	4.82% *	4.82% *	10.36% *	2.19%	3.69% *
Wisconsin	1.07%	1.91%	2.40% *	4.90% *	12.84% *	1.39%	4.33% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.37%	2.47%	3.16% *	4.11% *	3.81% *	2.80%	2.24% *
Iowa	1.27%	1.67%	0.37% *	3.01% *	5.38% *	1.75% *	1.15% *
Missouri	0.96% *	1.29% *	2.53% *	5.31% *	3.80% *	1.36% *	0.00%
Nebraska	2.06%	3.26% *	5.59% *	2.39% *	6.42% *	3.22% *	0.00%
Kansas	3.62%	4.56% *	5.15% *	11.78% *	10.03%	3.35%	5.53% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.42% *	2.26% *	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.74% *	0.25% *
Virginia	1.42%	0.82%	10.01% *	4.82% *	3.55% *	2.00% *	0.98% *
North Carolina	1.19% *	1.20% *	0.00%	1.60% *	0.00%	1.59% *	0.03% *
South Carolina	1.07% *	1.31% *	4.64% *	7.78% *	2.66% *	1.57% *	0.50% *
Georgia	1.92%	2.09% *	0.00%	6.78% *	7.54% *	2.51% *	0.13% *
Florida	0.46% *	0.56% *	0.72% *	0.00%	4.42% *	0.47% *	0.46% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.33%	1.99% *	0.00%	6.28% *	12.39% *	2.06% *	0.00%
Tennessee	1.04% *	1.00% *	3.71% *	0.00%	0.00%	1.51% *	0.00%
Alabama	2.01%	2.46% *	5.63% *	2.40% *	10.12% *	2.60% *	3.70% *
Mississippi	1.32% *	1.83% *	0.90% *	0.00%	1.52% *	1.82% *	0.00%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.50%	1.48%	7.24% *	5.45% *	6.73% *	2.42% *	0.74% *
Louisiana	1.14% *	1.44% *	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.62% *	0.00%
Oklahoma	1.65% *	1.78% *	4.27% *	2.83% *	6.37% *	1.94% *	1.14% *
Texas	0.98%	1.17%	3.18% *	2.71% *	0.00%	1.42%	0.99% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.94%	2.20% *	5.41% *	7.24% *	0.00%	2.59%	0.31% *
Arizona	1.53% *	1.46% *	5.39% *	2.37% *	3.16% *	1.80% *	1.54% *
Nevada	1.61% *	2.20% *	1.65% *	2.97% *	0.00%	1.27% *	5.93% *
Montana	3.69%	3.62%	8.43% *	5.64% *	7.00% *	4.10%	9.79% *
Pacific:							
Washington	1.46%	1.46%	3.51% *	2.08% *	0.00%	1.26%	4.42% *
Oregon	1.60% *	1.85% *	3.59% *	2.05% *	0.00%	1.43% *	5.57% *
California	0.66%	0.73%	1.01% *	0.85% *	0.00%	0.91%	0.88% *
Hawaii	1.67%	2.04% *	4.67% *	3.46% *	4.10% *	1.95%	0.00%
States not shown separately	1.54%	1.95%	3.00% *	0.57% *	5.17% *	1.57%	3.18% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.d(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	29.7%	29.6%	28.4%	31.6%	20.6%	22.5%	60.9%
New England:							
Maine	26.7%	27.2%	26.2%	23.6% *	11.1% *	15.9%	74.8%
Massachusetts	29.3%	30.1%	29.6%	25.0%	16.8% *	22.5%	67.2%
Connecticut	28.5%	30.4%	26.7% *	17.1% *	4.1% *	20.1%	75.0%
Rhode Island	33.2%	34.1%	27.7%	35.0%	49.2%	29.3%	63.6%
Vermont	14.5%	18.4%	7.0% *	12.6% *	21.4% *	10.6%	38.7%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	31.5%	29.9%	29.6%	44.8%	23.8%	27.8%	55.1%
New Jersey	32.6%	35.2%	17.1% *	33.0% *	28.2% *	26.5%	62.1%
Pennsylvania	36.5%	36.6%	34.7%	37.9%	27.3% *	29.7%	72.7%
East North Central:							
Ohio	29.4%	28.0%	24.2%	42.1%	14.3% *	25.0%	52.7%
Indiana	23.6%	21.8%	28.3%	28.3%	5.0% *	17.6%	51.4%
Illinois	31.6%	30.7%	30.8%	38.6%	25.5% *	26.1%	64.3%
Michigan	22.3%	22.5%	22.5%	21.6% *	17.4% *	18.0%	50.7%
Wisconsin	19.1%	20.1%	17.3%	16.4% *	16.4% *	11.4%	50.1%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	16.3%	16.9%	16.3% *	14.3%	3.4% *	10.2%	47.3%
Iowa	21.8%	23.1%	24.1%	13.0% *	31.1% *	12.0%	56.5%
Missouri	28.0%	27.5%	29.2%	29.7% *	9.8% *	22.5%	54.0%
Nebraska	18.0%	21.8%	4.5% *	19.5%	5.2% *	15.7%	39.4%
Kansas	26.2%	28.1%	8.6% *	35.0%	19.2% *	20.7%	48.9%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	30.0%	28.2%	30.4%	39.5%	35.6% *	21.1%	77.1%
Virginia	34.7%	36.9%	26.0%	33.0%	21.1%	25.6%	71.8%
North Carolina	23.0%	18.4%	32.4% *	32.4%	28.7% *	12.4%	58.0%
South Carolina	21.6%	21.0%	16.2% *	33.6%	19.8% *	14.0%	53.2%
Georgia	39.2%	38.4%	55.6%	27.4%	19.6% *	29.4%	73.1%
Florida	30.9%	30.2%	26.9%	42.1%	41.0%	20.4%	65.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	21.5%	17.7%	24.6%	35.6%	21.1% *	10.7%	56.0%
Tennessee	28.3%	25.4%	31.6% *	36.4%	19.2% *	21.8%	46.6%
Alabama	19.7%	16.1%	33.6%	31.2% *	29.8% *	10.3%	49.3%
Mississippi	23.1%	20.8%	21.6% *	39.3% *	9.9% *	14.6%	54.7%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	15.8%	16.1%	15.5% *	13.2% *	1.9% *	7.3% *	45.8%
Louisiana	26.9%	25.8%	31.1% *	31.2% *	30.4% *	16.9%	56.3%
Oklahoma	26.3%	23.4%	42.8%	30.2% *	5.2% *	21.8%	53.8%
Texas	28.4%	29.0%	26.5%	25.5%	22.6% *	19.4%	53.1%
Mountain:							
Colorado	24.6%	21.9%	34.7%	34.4%	14.1% *	19.2%	51.9%
Arizona	34.8%	36.9%	25.2%	29.8%	26.9% *	24.5%	64.5%
Nevada	24.4%	25.2%	23.8% *	19.2% *	18.9% *	14.1%	56.9%
Montana	13.8%	13.7%	11.7% *	17.2% *	10.6% *	9.0%	38.3%
Pacific:							
Washington	28.9%	29.9%	12.5% *	40.6%	8.1% *	22.7%	62.1%
Oregon	24.3%	23.7%	25.1%	28.1% *	34.2% *	16.5%	53.8%
California	41.4%	41.9%	40.7%	37.8%	24.0%	33.4%	77.0%
Hawaii	39.6%	42.8%	31.7%	31.6%	34.5%	34.8%	68.1%
States not shown separately	26.7%	27.2%	32.7%	17.6%	15.6%	17.7%	63.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.d(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.53%	0.46%	1.52%	1.97%	1.79%	0.47%	0.82%
New England:							
Maine	1.30%	1.37%	6.18%	13.07% *	4.88% *	1.84%	4.84%
Massachusetts	1.81%	2.18%	3.84%	4.22%	8.16% *	1.79%	3.99%
Connecticut	2.96%	3.48%	9.39% *	6.49% *	1.80% *	3.34%	7.93%
Rhode Island	4.43%	4.84%	6.13%	7.78%	11.18%	5.16%	9.93%
Vermont	2.29%	2.70%	5.99% *	5.49% *	10.74% *	1.86%	10.65%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.00%	2.34%	8.11%	6.38%	6.39%	2.42%	3.75%
New Jersey	3.09%	3.86%	9.93% *	10.58% *	11.93% *	3.84%	5.18%
Pennsylvania	2.66%	3.83%	5.82%	5.87%	8.29% *	3.10%	4.03%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.36%	1.88%	3.92%	8.89%	7.00% *	3.21%	5.88%
Indiana	3.25%	3.65%	6.42%	7.34%	4.05% *	2.42%	8.76%
Illinois	2.60%	2.96%	7.22%	10.06%	11.85% *	2.37%	3.91%
Michigan	2.33%	3.05%	6.61%	9.81% *	14.15% *	2.36%	7.39%
Wisconsin	2.88%	3.12%	5.17%	7.30% *	6.94% *	1.57%	7.96%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.64%	1.90%	6.77% *	3.12%	4.75% *	1.68%	5.06%
Iowa	2.39%	2.22%	6.61%	5.69% *	12.45% *	2.17%	6.85%
Missouri	4.26%	5.15%	7.15%	9.05% *	5.74% *	4.37%	7.26%
Nebraska	2.90%	3.49%	7.49% *	5.63%	8.15% *	3.37%	7.53%
Kansas	2.62%	3.67%	5.63% *	7.91%	7.08% *	4.75%	8.09%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.17%	2.87%	6.02%	9.66%	13.11% *	2.68%	4.91%
Virginia	3.10%	4.31%	7.51%	5.54%	6.25% *	3.25%	5.55%
North Carolina	2.66%	1.93%	13.29% *	7.54%	9.71% *	2.32%	8.50%
South Carolina	2.03%	2.07%	6.90% *	8.63%	11.71% *	2.78%	5.96%
Georgia	3.93%	5.66%	11.75%	7.95%	10.32% *	4.24%	5.63%
Florida	1.60%	2.02%	5.28%	7.44%	11.27%	1.97%	3.15%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.72%	2.76%	6.85%	9.99%	7.83% *	2.75%	8.24%
Tennessee	2.11%	3.48%	9.55% *	8.22%	8.05% *	3.09%	5.01%
Alabama	2.39%	2.93%	9.74%	10.37% *	11.95% *	2.14%	6.77%
Mississippi	3.59%	4.38%	7.80% *	12.41% *	4.99% *	3.37%	9.73%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.73%	4.05%	7.76% *	10.49% *	1.55% *	2.69% *	9.07%
Louisiana	2.75%	2.87%	9.41% *	9.41% *	9.51% *	2.15%	7.99%
Oklahoma	4.03%	3.26%	8.93%	14.26% *	4.67% *	3.30%	7.27%
Texas	2.23%	2.10%	7.07%	6.30%	8.04% *	2.07%	3.15%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.03%	2.56%	7.02%	9.78%	4.92% *	2.34%	8.39%
Arizona	2.15%	3.58%	5.46%	7.43%	12.91% *	3.61%	6.06%
Nevada	1.86%	2.69%	8.70% *	7.23% *	10.87% *	1.70%	8.84%
Montana	2.61%	3.48%	4.84% *	9.43% *	7.46% *	2.38%	7.75%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.79%	3.60%	3.94% *	10.64%	10.21% *	3.07%	7.45%
Oregon	2.45%	2.56%	6.92%	9.66% *	12.44% *	2.25%	6.89%
California	2.67%	2.33%	5.89%	7.59%	5.27%	2.85%	4.16%
Hawaii	2.09%	2.88%	4.05%	4.96%	7.01%	2.73%	6.39%
States not shown separately	1.72%	2.54%	4.50%	3.92%	4.09%	2.16%	5.88%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.f(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	71.8%	71.9%	71.5%	71.8%	64.2%	70.2%	80.8%
New England:							
Maine	77.2%	77.1%	74.0%	83.9%	61.8%	75.0%	91.1%
Massachusetts	58.8%	59.0%	60.5%	55.2%	48.0%	54.1%	85.3%
Connecticut	64.8%	64.1%	71.1%	63.0%	59.7%	62.0%	80.2%
Rhode Island	62.7%	62.1%	67.7%	59.0%	61.6%	60.7%	81.1%
Vermont	52.5%	60.4%	36.1% *	50.9%	53.3%	47.3%	87.3%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	60.6%	59.8%	58.0%	69.1%	68.5%	58.5%	67.8%
New Jersey	70.1%	69.7%	71.5%	71.3%	60.1%	70.4%	72.3%
Pennsylvania	66.0%	67.3%	58.3%	68.4%	64.5%	62.9%	81.4%
East North Central:							
Ohio	74.4%	74.3%	68.4%	81.5%	62.7%	73.2%	83.9%
Indiana	82.6%	82.1%	82.4%	85.6%	74.0%	81.5%	89.7%
Illinois	72.7%	70.2%	86.3%	69.4%	54.7%	70.9%	90.6%
Michigan	74.0%	73.4%	68.1%	80.9%	69.2%	73.4%	79.5%
Wisconsin	71.1%	70.9%	74.8%	67.0%	55.7%	74.5%	63.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	72.4%	71.9%	72.0%	74.6%	43.6% *	74.8%	75.9%
Iowa	67.8%	67.1%	69.9%	68.7%	58.8%	63.6%	91.9%
Missouri	71.9%	74.1%	69.5%	61.5%	51.9%	71.3%	82.2%
Nebraska	62.1%	72.6%	33.9% *	54.8%	24.1% *	70.4%	76.4%
Kansas	61.9%	61.7%	60.5%	64.3%	44.4%	61.9%	70.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	65.6%	64.4%	71.7%	65.6%	58.7%	61.7%	88.9%
Virginia	71.7%	74.7%	68.6%	58.1%	75.5%	67.7%	85.3%
North Carolina	75.5%	76.0%	73.6%	75.0%	60.6%	77.5%	76.3%
South Carolina	73.5%	75.0%	66.1%	72.0%	77.6%	76.1%	60.9%
Georgia	75.4%	74.8%	85.5%	69.2%	62.9%	74.4%	81.7%
Florida	76.4%	78.3%	68.7%	72.1%	79.5%	73.9%	84.3%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	71.3%	71.6%	76.2%	64.8%	59.8%	69.6%	80.0%
Tennessee	75.9%	73.2%	76.9%	85.2%	75.0%	69.2%	92.3%
Alabama	72.6%	73.9%	66.3%	70.6%	65.1%	71.1%	81.5%
Mississippi	76.2%	77.0%	76.9%	70.4%	92.7%	70.1%	86.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	78.0%	79.7%	74.0%	68.8%	73.7%	75.7%	86.4%
Louisiana	75.3%	73.8%	81.8%	80.3%	93.5%	75.8%	65.7%
Oklahoma	74.5%	71.3%	82.7%	88.7%	78.6%	70.6%	81.8%
Texas	74.7%	73.6%	81.7%	75.7%	77.5%	70.4%	85.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	70.9%	72.0%	69.2%	64.8%	64.0%	70.6%	74.4%
Arizona	74.9%	74.7%	71.9%	80.5%	66.2%	75.1%	76.6%
Nevada	84.5%	85.4%	80.5%	82.8%	77.1%	85.5%	82.3%
Montana	66.9%	70.9%	68.1%	37.7% *	43.0%	69.6%	79.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	73.9%	77.3%	68.0%	58.4%	42.3% *	71.1%	93.9%
Oregon	78.3%	76.6%	91.3%	72.7%	100.0%	78.8%	74.2%
California	76.5%	75.6%	79.2%	80.5%	67.7%	75.5%	82.4%
Hawaii	67.2%	68.8%	57.9%	71.0%	64.9%	65.2%	79.1%
States not shown separately	71.5%	70.7%	79.3%	67.3%	57.3%	71.6%	77.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.f(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.52%	0.48%	1.87%	1.23%	1.55%	0.47%	1.07%
New England:							
Maine	1.71%	3.06%	7.34%	10.19%	13.41%	2.75%	3.05%
Massachusetts	2.50%	3.04%	4.94%	5.68%	8.05%	2.98%	3.21%
Connecticut	3.21%	3.91%	8.42%	10.52%	16.60%	3.17%	8.44%
Rhode Island	3.03%	3.85%	7.44%	8.35%	12.26%	3.46%	5.85%
Vermont	5.33%	2.86%	12.30% *	7.40%	14.82%	5.99%	5.17%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.61%	2.76%	7.33%	6.73%	11.69%	2.25%	5.55%
New Jersey	3.50%	4.52%	6.20%	9.17%	14.80%	3.67%	6.40%
Pennsylvania	2.90%	3.30%	7.89%	5.68%	8.14%	3.21%	4.88%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.09%	2.62%	6.72%	7.05%	9.18%	2.19%	2.17%
Indiana	2.34%	3.01%	9.52%	3.98%	12.39%	3.62%	4.22%
Illinois	2.49%	2.42%	4.58%	7.37%	12.09%	2.30%	3.73%
Michigan	2.13%	3.15%	8.56%	5.74%	7.62%	2.64%	5.74%
Wisconsin	3.28%	3.77%	7.09%	8.51%	14.13%	3.74%	8.48%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3.33%	4.54%	5.86%	6.24%	13.55% *	2.56%	5.70%
Iowa	4.23%	4.53%	6.53%	9.46%	10.46%	5.22%	3.14%
Missouri	3.06%	3.45%	8.21%	8.53%	12.72%	2.65%	8.11%
Nebraska	5.09%	5.80%	13.20% *	7.71%	12.61% *	5.45%	4.45%
Kansas	4.28%	6.25%	6.66%	10.54%	10.09%	4.61%	7.19%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.38%	3.11%	8.86%	7.04%	13.05%	2.57%	3.54%
Virginia	2.61%	3.21%	9.72%	6.83%	10.34%	3.58%	3.49%
North Carolina	2.05%	2.38%	8.33%	7.69%	12.86%	3.06%	8.94%
South Carolina	3.91%	3.87%	9.07%	13.47%	12.81%	3.44%	6.25%
Georgia	2.60%	3.22%	5.04%	7.32%	13.84%	2.92%	5.92%
Florida	1.99%	2.00%	6.42%	7.28%	14.71%	2.72%	4.24%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.07%	4.21%	11.24%	11.52%	13.97%	2.60%	6.45%
Tennessee	3.13%	2.80%	8.56%	10.16%	7.80%	3.37%	4.72%
Alabama	2.96%	3.54%	9.85%	7.92%	10.39%	3.22%	4.81%
Mississippi	2.09%	2.66%	9.45%	9.93%	2.52%	2.78%	3.07%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.15%	3.43%	8.91%	14.11%	7.97%	4.21%	6.23%
Louisiana	4.06%	4.32%	10.14%	6.12%	10.29%	4.20%	8.28%
Oklahoma	3.09%	4.14%	8.35%	5.13%	9.26%	3.83%	5.34%
Texas	2.21%	2.57%	7.11%	4.66%	8.16%	3.04%	3.97%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.56%	2.38%	10.48%	9.77%	13.24%	3.80%	6.57%
Arizona	3.27%	3.38%	5.80%	9.66%	13.70%	4.67%	4.53%
Nevada	2.93%	2.85%	13.07%	14.24%	17.62%	2.53%	9.41%
Montana	4.27%	5.25%	9.26%	12.34% *	12.83%	4.75%	8.99%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.38%	3.68%	9.75%	10.61%	13.63% *	3.33%	2.26%
Oregon	2.45%	3.11%	4.84%	9.33%	23.57%	2.79%	6.11%
California	1.22%	1.43%	3.81%	3.24%	6.41%	1.23%	3.01%
Hawaii	1.21%	1.77%	4.11%	4.73%	6.66%	1.63%	5.72%
States not shown separately	1.96%	2.03%	6.36%	8.53%	10.98%	2.28%	5.06%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.1(1999) Number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	111,072,185	82,464,379	13,924,733	14,683,074	7,449,290	69,170,207	34,452,689
New England:							
Maine	470,313	310,341	90,643	69,330	36,601	293,831	139,882
Massachusetts	2,973,347	2,187,217	432,508	353,622	94,997	1,864,609	1,013,741
Connecticut	1,578,949	1,212,346	141,993	224,610	52,588 *	1,109,370	416,991
Rhode Island	396,444	275,761	65,272	55,411	25,964	277,104	93,376
Vermont	245,459	167,130	39,190	39,139	14,263 *	188,757	42,439
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	7,309,236	5,333,235	949,082	1,026,919	498,433	5,000,136	1,810,667
New Jersey	3,532,347	2,667,513	468,822	396,012	130,389	2,293,514	1,108,443
Pennsylvania	5,149,815	3,608,945	798,386	742,484	401,370	2,981,904	1,766,541
East North Central:							
Ohio	4,673,491	3,333,644	552,859	786,989	219,219	2,959,210	1,495,062
Indiana	2,516,404	1,894,195	265,427	356,781	155,945	1,713,504	646,955
Illinois	5,398,601	4,043,316	867,449	487,836	306,821	3,251,713	1,840,067
Michigan	4,114,688	3,015,374	467,490	631,824	207,521	2,844,621	1,062,546
Wisconsin	2,500,691	1,612,128	423,751	464,812	139,585	1,786,687	574,419
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,487,643	1,702,570	230,216	554,856	167,746	1,510,008	809,889
Iowa	1,278,007	873,060	166,091	238,856	115,437	754,047	408,523
Missouri	2,354,919	1,839,206	241,517	274,195	206,809	1,502,923	645,187
Nebraska	743,928	479,236	136,482	128,211	61,644	405,418	276,867
Kansas	1,068,138	743,140	120,824	204,174	88,887	752,603	226,648
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,054,443	1,453,563	262,597	338,283	97,772	1,289,895	666,775
Virginia	2,714,621	2,094,832	260,204	359,585	145,888	1,788,689	780,044
North Carolina	3,238,458	2,367,138	318,305	553,015	222,877	1,927,190	1,088,391
South Carolina	1,497,583	1,214,578	126,920	156,086	112,268	870,971	514,343
Georgia	3,387,942	2,697,943	393,797	296,202	230,024	1,892,026	1,265,892
Florida	5,897,004	4,387,635	888,735	620,634	516,262 *	3,470,076	1,910,667
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,457,287	986,618	238,187	232,482	124,080	897,554	435,652
Tennessee	2,265,533	1,753,939	205,684	305,911	150,866	1,338,583	776,084
Alabama	1,571,755	1,221,573	139,332	210,851	157,406	893,490	520,858
Mississippi	881,466	640,102	129,252	112,111	98,160	518,168	265,137
West South Central:							
Arkansas	946,166	760,885	83,053	102,229	107,725	546,109	292,332
Louisiana	1,457,154	1,083,645	140,367	233,142	125,017	821,142	510,995
Oklahoma	1,092,246	812,414	140,684	139,148	129,478	671,699	291,068
Texas	7,629,355	5,884,457	829,004	915,895	606,905	4,099,966	2,922,485
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,825,947	1,346,242	225,709	253,996	139,019	1,190,355	496,573
Arizona	1,778,457	1,471,266	190,269	116,922	107,574	1,088,261	582,623
Nevada	864,113	727,066	50,909	86,138 *	28,608	649,473	186,032
Montana	293,110	175,794	44,604	72,713	43,427	193,542	56,141
Pacific:							
Washington	2,203,156	1,651,639	324,591	226,927	94,106 *	1,389,828	719,222
Oregon	1,319,765	958,106	170,809	190,850	40,454 *	918,604	360,707
California	12,679,499	9,685,251	1,526,172	1,468,075	793,901	8,158,989	3,726,608
Hawaii	463,299	310,135	99,078	54,086	34,428	284,971	143,900
States not shown separately	4,761,405	3,481,202	678,471	601,731	418,825	2,780,666	1,561,913

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.1(1999) Standard error for number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,592,602	1,359,578	504,542	343,258	255,830	1,265,984	1,003,781
New England:							
Maine	35,369	16,125	32,077	11,069	5,464	23,744	22,359
Massachusetts	111,990	90,282	65,630	44,243	17,497	98,700	109,003
Connecticut	119,517	119,261	19,260	24,374	13,932 *	129,957	44,905
Rhode Island	42,642	45,153	9,354	7,288	4,609	32,313	17,680
Vermont	17,882	14,230	10,107	5,058	3,845 *	15,301	9,140
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	401,775	384,676	138,867	120,487	83,104	428,857	145,792
New Jersey	224,634	284,727	104,630	69,951	18,667	228,378	122,537
Pennsylvania	256,188	262,274	115,874	80,554	67,083	130,733	240,244
East North Central:							
Ohio	204,677	205,823	112,344	192,830	29,690	123,171	188,494
Indiana	170,075	205,516	22,046	55,822	19,316	149,793	103,375
Illinois	207,401	145,894	120,660	97,905	65,648	166,089	204,383
Michigan	184,757	187,215	71,419	104,520	37,264	73,374	151,327
Wisconsin	97,468	52,279	87,461	94,222	21,590	145,470	79,035
West North Central:							
Minnesota	139,101	125,030	34,613	57,952	28,726	78,090	103,550
Iowa	88,307	79,133	14,931	58,736	10,380	69,030	40,863
Missouri	99,283	89,252	36,189	37,546	29,238	101,599	59,196
Nebraska	62,107	44,886	39,816	22,395	8,149	17,845	53,309
Kansas	92,105	87,459	27,259	42,454	15,292	89,483	36,401
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	115,253	122,679	50,272	60,544	24,198	115,262	130,814
Virginia	208,464	210,028	54,543	55,105	18,407	188,748	107,074
North Carolina	187,592	179,950	42,507	140,050	54,129	137,214	168,461
South Carolina	94,491	82,198	22,546	34,105	23,642	45,749	77,246
Georgia	136,051	175,249	91,712	49,359	44,000	168,041	96,709
Florida	360,103	353,706	204,860	113,501	197,383 *	232,858	341,760
East South Central:							
Kentucky	88,964	52,575	63,346	51,201	25,001	89,421	60,942
Tennessee	79,230	104,797	48,295	72,060	24,267	77,066	67,918
Alabama	110,401	122,293	28,807	28,802	32,480	83,291	94,727
Mississippi	61,944	31,570	44,183	32,261	14,320	46,094	34,851
West South Central:							
Arkansas	32,631	45,039	14,193	20,875	21,290	50,737	34,777
Louisiana	81,854	56,952	24,886	79,986	20,551	57,945	93,524
Oklahoma	68,417	64,564	19,034	20,970	16,239	49,763	37,787
Texas	213,806	232,299	160,006	109,475	92,991	138,696	247,065
Mountain:							
Colorado	84,151	83,940	40,217	52,387	29,209	88,911	67,568
Arizona	160,974	162,401	32,196	14,505	20,318	102,240	82,767
Nevada	144,593	149,812	9,788	21,674 *	5,400	145,520	17,905
Montana	24,908	12,437	7,157	16,107	3,279	18,248	10,521
Pacific:							
Washington	105,426	101,400	71,742	25,922	29,510 *	112,972	127,649
Oregon	84,353	89,265	23,431	30,604	18,313 *	64,085	55,171
California	420,855	372,364	205,352	158,632	78,263	284,446	274,091
Hawaii	20,778	20,557	25,314	8,565	7,897	24,052	23,279
States not shown separately	273,504	223,927	94,157	65,553	59,474	210,077	292,057

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.1.a(1999) Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	111,072,185	74.2%	12.5%	13.2%	6.7%	62.3%	31.0%
New England:							
Maine	470,313	66.0%	19.3%	14.7%	7.8%	62.5%	29.7%
Massachusetts	2,973,347	73.6%	14.5%	11.9%	3.2%	62.7%	34.1%
Connecticut	1,578,949	76.8%	9.0%	14.2%	3.3% *	70.3%	26.4%
Rhode Island	396,444	69.6%	16.5%	14.0%	6.5%	69.9%	23.6%
Vermont	245,459	68.1%	16.0%	15.9%	5.8% *	76.9%	17.3%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	7,309,236	73.0%	13.0%	14.0%	6.8%	68.4%	24.8%
New Jersey	3,532,347	75.5%	13.3%	11.2%	3.7%	64.9%	31.4%
Pennsylvania	5,149,815	70.1%	15.5%	14.4%	7.8%	57.9%	34.3%
East North Central:							
Ohio	4,673,491	71.3%	11.8%	16.8%	4.7%	63.3%	32.0%
Indiana	2,516,404	75.3%	10.5%	14.2%	6.2%	68.1%	25.7%
Illinois	5,398,601	74.9%	16.1%	9.0%	5.7%	60.2%	34.1%
Michigan	4,114,688	73.3%	11.4%	15.4%	5.0%	69.1%	25.8%
Wisconsin	2,500,691	64.5%	16.9%	18.6%	5.6%	71.4%	23.0%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,487,643	68.4%	9.3%	22.3%	6.7%	60.7%	32.6%
Iowa	1,278,007	68.3%	13.0%	18.7%	9.0%	59.0%	32.0%
Missouri	2,354,919	78.1%	10.3%	11.6%	8.8%	63.8%	27.4%
Nebraska	743,928	64.4%	18.3%	17.2%	8.3%	54.5%	37.2%
Kansas	1,068,138	69.6%	11.3%	19.1%	8.3%	70.5%	21.2%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,054,443	70.8%	12.8%	16.5%	4.8%	62.8%	32.5%
Virginia	2,714,621	77.2%	9.6%	13.2%	5.4%	65.9%	28.7%
North Carolina	3,238,458	73.1%	9.8%	17.1%	6.9%	59.5%	33.6%
South Carolina	1,497,583	81.1%	8.5%	10.4%	7.5%	58.2%	34.3%
Georgia	3,387,942	79.6%	11.6%	8.7%	6.8%	55.8%	37.4%
Florida	5,897,004	74.4%	15.1%	10.5%	8.8% *	58.8%	32.4%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,457,287	67.7%	16.3%	16.0%	8.5%	61.6%	29.9%
Tennessee	2,265,533	77.4%	9.1%	13.5%	6.7%	59.1%	34.3%
Alabama	1,571,755	77.7%	8.9%	13.4%	10.0%	56.8%	33.1%
Mississippi	881,466	72.6%	14.7%	12.7%	11.1%	58.8%	30.1%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	946,166	80.4%	8.8%	10.8%	11.4%	57.7%	30.9%
Louisiana	1,457,154	74.4%	9.6%	16.0%	8.6%	56.4%	35.1%
Oklahoma	1,092,246	74.4%	12.9%	12.7%	11.9%	61.5%	26.6%
Texas	7,629,355	77.1%	10.9%	12.0%	8.0%	53.7%	38.3%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,825,947	73.7%	12.4%	13.9%	7.6%	65.2%	27.2%
Arizona	1,778,457	82.7%	10.7%	6.6%	6.0%	61.2%	32.8%
Nevada	864,113	84.1%	5.9%	10.0% *	3.3%	75.2%	21.5%
Montana	293,110	60.0%	15.2%	24.8%	14.8%	66.0%	19.2%
Pacific:							
Washington	2,203,156	75.0%	14.7%	10.3%	4.3% *	63.1%	32.6%
Oregon	1,319,765	72.6%	12.9%	14.5%	3.1% *	69.6%	27.3%
California	12,679,499	76.4%	12.0%	11.6%	6.3%	64.3%	29.4%
Hawaii	463,299	66.9%	21.4%	11.7%	7.4%	61.5%	31.1%
States not shown separately	4,761,405	73.1%	14.2%	12.6%	8.8%	58.4%	32.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.1.a(1999) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,592,602	0.43%	0.37%	0.35%	0.26%	0.74%	0.72%
New England:							
Maine	35,369	3.47%	4.33%	2.21%	1.36%	2.92%	3.55%
Massachusetts	111,990	2.12%	1.86%	1.38%	0.60%	2.88%	3.10%
Connecticut	119,517	1.89%	1.21%	1.95%	1.14% *	3.35%	3.25%
Rhode Island	42,642	3.65%	2.46%	2.36%	1.44%	3.40%	3.03%
Vermont	17,882	3.27%	3.29%	2.17%	2.14% *	2.30%	3.11%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	401,775	1.90%	2.10%	1.80%	1.27%	2.69%	2.62%
New Jersey	224,634	3.60%	3.84%	1.97%	0.62%	3.87%	3.76%
Pennsylvania	256,188	2.64%	1.88%	1.92%	1.32%	2.91%	3.24%
East North Central:							
Ohio	204,677	3.78%	2.14%	3.56%	0.56%	2.96%	2.74%
Indiana	170,075	3.46%	1.33%	2.90%	1.13%	3.73%	3.57%
Illinois	207,401	1.44%	1.85%	1.87%	1.27%	3.28%	3.36%
Michigan	184,757	2.95%	1.47%	2.72%	0.95%	2.38%	2.71%
Wisconsin	97,468	3.14%	2.81%	3.47%	0.95%	3.80%	3.85%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	139,101	2.86%	1.30%	2.41%	1.18%	2.82%	3.14%
Iowa	88,307	3.49%	1.52%	3.07%	0.84%	2.49%	2.37%
Missouri	99,283	1.47%	1.29%	1.59%	1.36%	2.97%	2.12%
Nebraska	62,107	2.80%	3.51%	3.48%	1.37%	3.22%	3.84%
Kansas	92,105	4.24%	1.67%	3.79%	1.49%	3.61%	3.56%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	115,253	3.52%	2.48%	2.70%	0.98%	5.21%	4.83%
Virginia	208,464	2.82%	2.48%	2.05%	0.98%	3.38%	3.30%
North Carolina	187,592	3.28%	1.58%	3.58%	1.78%	3.30%	4.30%
South Carolina	94,491	1.74%	1.56%	1.92%	1.49%	3.06%	3.33%
Georgia	136,051	2.65%	2.84%	1.46%	1.25%	3.25%	3.35%
Florida	360,103	3.74%	3.47%	1.57%	3.09% *	4.65%	4.35%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	88,964	3.36%	3.57%	3.02%	1.62%	4.12%	3.85%
Tennessee	79,230	3.73%	1.87%	2.86%	1.13%	2.95%	2.47%
Alabama	110,401	3.09%	2.56%	2.03%	2.32%	3.38%	3.63%
Mississippi	61,944	3.89%	3.56%	3.11%	1.74%	2.54%	3.47%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	32,631	2.54%	1.53%	2.38%	2.29%	4.02%	3.73%
Louisiana	81,854	3.53%	1.66%	4.19%	1.57%	4.57%	4.55%
Oklahoma	68,417	2.74%	1.45%	2.06%	1.71%	2.39%	2.37%
Texas	213,806	2.29%	1.98%	1.33%	1.17%	2.64%	2.34%
Mountain:							
Colorado	84,151	3.68%	1.96%	2.51%	1.45%	3.94%	3.27%
Arizona	160,974	2.75%	2.40%	0.76%	1.43%	2.75%	2.50%
Nevada	144,593	3.97%	1.70%	3.57% *	0.91%	3.89%	3.80%
Montana	24,908	2.40%	2.40%	3.12%	1.75%	2.02%	2.68%
Pacific:							
Washington	105,426	3.32%	2.90%	1.24%	1.43% *	4.83%	4.41%
Oregon	84,353	2.77%	2.19%	2.36%	1.39% *	2.65%	3.49%
California	420,855	1.95%	1.34%	1.28%	0.52%	1.93%	1.60%
Hawaii	20,778	3.64%	4.53%	2.26%	1.96%	4.08%	4.23%
States not shown separately	273,504	1.60%	1.66%	1.34%	1.11%	4.29%	4.43%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2(1999) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	89.1%	92.6%	85.2%	73.5%	63.1%	87.9%	97.2%
New England:							
Maine	84.5%	91.1%	86.1%	53.3%	43.1%	82.7%	99.3%
Massachusetts	92.0%	95.4%	90.3%	73.0%	75.0%	90.3%	96.8%
Connecticut	91.6%	96.9%	77.3%	72.2%	41.3% *	92.1%	96.7%
Rhode Island	90.8%	94.4%	89.4%	74.4%	72.0%	90.6%	96.5%
Vermont	87.4%	92.6%	90.3%	62.7%	50.2%	88.1%	97.1%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	89.7%	92.8%	86.7%	76.6%	72.3%	90.0%	93.9%
New Jersey	90.5%	94.2%	90.5%	65.2%	45.9%	90.0%	96.7%
Pennsylvania	91.7%	96.0%	93.5%	69.0%	66.7%	91.9%	97.0%
East North Central:							
Ohio	91.2%	96.1%	84.9%	75.2%	57.5%	90.7%	97.2%
Indiana	87.9%	92.1%	83.6%	68.7%	53.3%	88.0%	95.9%
Illinois	91.8%	94.8%	89.1%	71.6%	63.9%	90.8%	98.2%
Michigan	90.1%	93.1%	79.7%	83.6%	64.0%	89.0%	98.0%
Wisconsin	91.3%	95.7%	89.9%	77.6%	57.0%	91.7%	98.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	89.5%	94.4%	80.2%	78.3%	57.0%	88.6%	97.9%
Iowa	87.0%	92.0%	86.7%	68.7%	61.9%	85.5%	96.8%
Missouri	88.6%	92.6%	78.9%	70.3%	62.8%	88.2%	97.9%
Nebraska	86.9%	92.1%	87.8%	66.6%	59.6%	84.5%	96.6%
Kansas	88.9%	92.9%	79.4%	80.2%	64.6%	89.4%	96.9%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	91.9%	95.6%	87.8%	79.2%	79.9%	89.4%	98.7%
Virginia	91.0%	93.5%	86.9%	79.6%	74.9%	89.5%	97.7%
North Carolina	89.7%	92.1%	80.5%	84.5%	74.1%	87.9%	96.0%
South Carolina	89.9%	92.0%	81.8%	80.2%	71.1%	88.4%	96.6%
Georgia	89.9%	93.1%	85.6%	66.3%	71.4%	86.7%	98.0%
Florida	89.5%	91.3%	85.4%	82.4%	79.0%	87.3%	96.2%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	88.8%	92.4%	83.3%	79.3%	45.3%	90.9%	96.8%
Tennessee	87.7%	89.1%	82.2%	82.9%	56.9%	85.2%	97.9%
Alabama	90.0%	94.2%	83.7%	69.7%	61.6%	89.9%	98.7%
Mississippi	84.8%	88.1%	86.1%	64.7%	48.7%	86.1%	95.8%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	83.7%	87.7%	80.6%	57.0%	55.9%	82.7%	95.8%
Louisiana	85.2%	88.3%	72.4%	78.7%	48.3%	83.6%	96.8%
Oklahoma	84.6%	88.3%	79.8%	68.2%	59.4%	84.5%	96.2%
Texas	87.1%	89.3%	81.6%	77.9%	59.9%	83.2%	98.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	89.1%	92.5%	87.3%	72.8%	68.1%	88.0%	97.7%
Arizona	89.7%	92.2%	81.7%	71.5%	66.6%	87.3%	98.4%
Nevada	92.8%	95.4%	78.1%	79.2%	52.9%	93.5%	96.4%
Montana	75.9%	85.0%	64.0%	61.2%	43.6%	79.3%	89.2%
Pacific:							
Washington	87.8%	92.6%	87.6%	52.9%	71.0%	83.7%	97.9%
Oregon	87.2%	91.9%	87.0%	64.0%	85.8%	83.8%	96.1%
California	87.0%	90.6%	83.5%	67.1%	56.3%	85.4%	97.2%
Hawaii	98.5%	99.5%	99.3%	91.3%	92.5%	98.5%	99.8%
States not shown separately	86.2%	91.1%	81.5%	63.0%	56.3%	84.4%	97.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.30%	0.22%	0.62%	0.84%	1.25%	0.36%	0.26%
New England:							
Maine	1.65%	1.08%	3.77%	6.27%	9.54%	1.53%	0.39%
Massachusetts	0.70%	0.69%	2.18%	3.93%	9.00%	0.94%	1.68%
Connecticut	1.83%	1.14%	4.31%	6.33%	13.86% *	1.92%	1.20%
Rhode Island	1.03%	1.22%	3.59%	4.41%	11.16%	1.42%	3.25%
Vermont	2.07%	1.51%	5.13%	5.27%	12.75%	1.23%	1.23%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.32%	1.10%	5.63%	4.08%	4.13%	2.01%	2.00%
New Jersey	1.22%	0.74%	5.16%	8.15%	12.01%	2.03%	1.14%
Pennsylvania	0.76%	0.69%	1.74%	3.28%	7.41%	1.19%	1.50%
East North Central:							
Ohio	0.92%	0.37%	4.77%	5.87%	7.36%	0.85%	1.53%
Indiana	1.68%	2.09%	3.81%	7.12%	7.49%	2.58%	1.61%
Illinois	0.46%	0.73%	2.89%	5.67%	6.12%	1.06%	0.55%
Michigan	1.61%	2.36%	7.30%	4.27%	8.72%	2.30%	3.42%
Wisconsin	0.55%	0.95%	2.70%	4.98%	9.49%	1.04%	0.45%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.41%	0.86%	3.86%	3.56%	10.54%	0.91%	0.69%
Iowa	1.48%	0.82%	5.27%	6.44%	7.07%	1.73%	0.82%
Missouri	0.84%	1.00%	4.95%	6.17%	10.61%	1.57%	0.42%
Nebraska	1.61%	1.48%	4.62%	7.77%	6.26%	2.27%	1.04%
Kansas	0.82%	1.03%	5.01%	8.67%	4.90%	1.04%	0.97%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	0.85%	0.90%	4.52%	4.39%	8.29%	1.65%	0.64%
Virginia	1.52%	1.43%	6.12%	5.76%	4.69%	2.39%	0.95%
North Carolina	1.36%	1.46%	4.77%	6.50%	11.40%	1.64%	1.27%
South Carolina	1.02%	1.24%	4.70%	12.35%	6.59%	1.60%	1.60%
Georgia	0.65%	0.53%	8.34%	4.61%	9.47%	1.80%	1.02%
Florida	1.52%	2.14%	6.85%	5.87%	10.97%	1.63%	1.32%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.33%	0.69%	7.94%	6.28%	10.59%	1.41%	0.80%
Tennessee	1.73%	2.19%	5.74%	4.63%	6.71%	2.29%	0.88%
Alabama	1.33%	0.81%	7.26%	8.23%	7.53%	1.46%	0.64%
Mississippi	1.12%	2.04%	11.45%	7.90%	4.62%	1.56%	1.06%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.36%	1.84%	7.89%	12.14%	4.35%	2.35%	1.55%
Louisiana	1.36%	1.10%	9.19%	8.44%	8.02%	1.93%	1.69%
Oklahoma	1.31%	2.03%	5.37%	4.70%	7.41%	2.24%	0.99%
Texas	0.72%	1.16%	3.46%	3.08%	5.03%	1.32%	0.44%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.34%	1.13%	9.77%	8.22%	14.51%	1.36%	0.80%
Arizona	1.11%	1.35%	5.31%	6.12%	10.63%	1.43%	0.54%
Nevada	1.37%	1.13%	12.09%	9.88%	11.41%	1.68%	1.93%
Montana	2.37%	1.54%	5.33%	6.73%	8.35%	2.46%	2.99%
Pacific:							
Washington	1.56%	1.36%	5.42%	7.61%	14.18%	2.57%	1.47%
Oregon	1.59%	1.42%	3.49%	6.24%	22.22%	2.19%	2.37%
California	1.06%	1.05%	2.06%	3.95%	4.84%	1.50%	0.79%
Hawaii	0.23%	0.15%	0.60%	2.90%	5.54%	0.25%	0.11%
States not shown separately	1.08%	0.83%	3.03%	5.38%	7.55%	1.34%	1.20%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2.a(1999) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	78.5%	85.9%	65.2%	40.7%	48.1%	81.4%	77.6%
New England:							
Maine	77.0%	85.6%	64.3%	37.9%	42.8%	78.2%	78.7%
Massachusetts	77.2%	84.1%	64.3%	41.5%	57.8%	80.5%	73.1%
Connecticut	81.2%	88.1%	62.9%	43.7%	61.3%	82.2%	79.9%
Rhode Island	77.5%	86.8%	63.0%	39.3%	46.3%	79.1%	79.6%
Vermont	78.3%	84.0%	74.5%	47.8%	65.5%	78.9%	78.2%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	79.1%	86.0%	67.0%	48.6%	56.8%	82.3%	75.3%
New Jersey	76.3%	80.9%	66.3%	47.8%	44.6%	79.8%	71.3%
Pennsylvania	81.0%	89.6%	67.7%	41.8%	57.2%	81.0%	84.7%
East North Central:							
Ohio	80.3%	89.1%	63.9%	45.5%	43.7%	84.9%	74.9%
Indiana	78.1%	85.6%	64.9%	36.2%	42.7%	79.9%	78.4%
Illinois	79.3%	85.6%	65.0%	41.5%	46.4%	83.9%	75.4%
Michigan	80.5%	88.3%	67.7%	47.6%	55.3%	81.7%	80.6%
Wisconsin	76.1%	86.8%	71.1%	35.7%	41.0%	77.1%	78.1%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	74.9%	84.8%	68.0%	41.2%	40.4%	71.4%	85.1%
Iowa	77.9%	89.1%	65.3%	34.3%	41.6%	79.1%	82.6%
Missouri	77.7%	84.1%	60.3%	37.7%	44.1%	80.4%	78.9%
Nebraska	75.6%	86.5%	66.0%	33.0%	36.2%	76.2%	80.3%
Kansas	76.3%	87.3%	62.4%	38.3%	32.4%	81.0%	73.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	79.0%	88.2%	60.3%	47.4%	46.7%	79.9%	81.3%
Virginia	80.2%	87.9%	63.5%	40.8%	51.4%	79.7%	85.4%
North Carolina	77.9%	88.5%	58.7%	38.9%	44.5%	79.8%	80.2%
South Carolina	80.6%	86.8%	67.0%	36.4%	47.2%	81.4%	84.7%
Georgia	78.1%	83.0%	62.0%	42.7%	60.9%	83.0%	73.9%
Florida	78.0%	85.2%	71.3%	31.0%	32.7% *	81.8%	81.7%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	76.7%	88.0%	57.0%	41.9%	33.5%	82.1%	72.1%
Tennessee	77.6%	86.7%	57.1%	35.5%	41.7%	84.2%	71.8%
Alabama	81.7%	89.4%	61.2%	37.3%	56.0%	86.5%	79.0%
Mississippi	75.3%	82.7%	67.1%	30.4%	50.2%	83.4%	65.7%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	78.9%	84.5%	61.9%	33.9%	47.0%	79.6%	84.4%
Louisiana	76.5%	84.3%	52.9%	48.9%	47.1%	84.0%	69.8%
Oklahoma	76.8%	83.5%	67.3%	37.1%	38.4%	85.9%	68.8%
Texas	77.9%	86.0%	59.8%	34.7%	43.4%	83.7%	75.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	75.5%	82.5%	67.2%	37.6%	34.0%	78.3%	77.7%
Arizona	80.7%	84.6%	66.7%	43.0%	65.9%	79.6%	84.4%
Nevada	75.8%	81.0%	63.5%	30.6%	53.1%	78.5%	68.6%
Montana	74.9%	86.0%	72.5%	39.3%	50.0%	77.5%	76.3%
Pacific:							
Washington	81.6%	88.1%	66.6%	33.7%	66.3%	81.1%	83.7%
Oregon	80.7%	88.3%	72.0%	36.0%	27.4% *	82.7%	81.5%
California	78.3%	84.7%	64.2%	39.5%	58.5%	81.1%	75.3%
Hawaii	81.4%	88.9%	71.9%	53.6%	70.3%	83.0%	80.7%
States not shown separately	78.9%	84.7%	67.2%	47.5%	46.1%	82.4%	78.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 2. a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.32%	0.28%	0.71%	0.97%	2.26%	0.38%	0.68%
New England:							
Maine	1.29%	1.67%	2.49%	7.48%	10.13%	1.86%	4.06%
Massachusetts	2.51%	3.00%	2.43%	2.72%	8.55%	1.68%	4.89%
Connecticut	1.82%	2.09%	3.81%	4.43%	15.66%	2.37%	3.89%
Rhode Island	2.24%	1.61%	4.12%	4.87%	9.14%	1.93%	3.40%
Vermont	2.05%	2.23%	4.26%	4.28%	12.33%	2.10%	4.92%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.17%	2.50%	4.86%	4.37%	6.48%	2.48%	3.59%
New Jersey	1.51%	2.01%	2.53%	7.52%	11.19%	1.54%	3.55%
Pennsylvania	1.43%	1.53%	1.76%	3.94%	6.60%	1.73%	1.79%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.53%	1.04%	3.03%	6.71%	5.64%	1.11%	4.16%
Indiana	3.14%	2.46%	2.89%	3.15%	7.11%	1.90%	6.52%
Illinois	1.61%	1.73%	0.72%	4.83%	7.71%	1.38%	3.65%
Michigan	1.71%	1.18%	2.01%	3.22%	8.25%	1.81%	2.57%
Wisconsin	2.52%	1.40%	2.58%	5.57%	8.14%	2.78%	5.11%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.85%	1.79%	2.10%	4.14%	9.85%	2.17%	3.13%
Iowa	2.29%	1.95%	3.34%	3.65%	9.50%	2.90%	2.78%
Missouri	2.03%	2.21%	5.31%	3.97%	8.98%	2.43%	3.91%
Nebraska	2.38%	1.98%	3.82%	2.93%	4.83%	2.69%	3.13%
Kansas	2.94%	2.06%	2.29%	7.42%	7.71%	3.82%	4.27%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.84%	1.52%	3.95%	7.53%	9.21%	1.85%	2.81%
Virginia	1.46%	1.17%	4.07%	5.39%	8.64%	2.01%	2.10%
North Carolina	2.18%	1.65%	1.78%	6.53%	7.05%	2.40%	5.54%
South Carolina	2.40%	2.09%	5.55%	6.62%	6.46%	2.63%	3.60%
Georgia	2.22%	2.72%	4.75%	4.52%	11.31%	2.50%	3.68%
Florida	3.05%	2.72%	3.20%	4.36%	11.29% *	1.64%	2.61%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.20%	2.57%	2.77%	5.62%	7.75%	2.69%	4.54%
Tennessee	2.21%	1.71%	2.36%	5.77%	7.10%	2.24%	3.54%
Alabama	2.08%	1.61%	3.69%	4.93%	8.95%	2.19%	2.85%
Mississippi	2.81%	2.34%	8.67%	3.10%	8.84%	2.33%	6.54%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.97%	1.43%	3.99%	5.51%	6.06%	2.83%	3.57%
Louisiana	1.40%	2.09%	6.99%	5.61%	7.80%	2.26%	3.81%
Oklahoma	2.03%	2.16%	5.95%	6.98%	6.44%	2.28%	5.74%
Texas	1.64%	1.41%	3.18%	5.15%	6.55%	2.41%	3.19%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.27%	3.00%	8.10%	4.65%	8.25%	3.15%	3.86%
Arizona	1.98%	2.16%	4.34%	5.54%	12.86%	1.68%	2.92%
Nevada	3.13%	3.32%	11.09%	3.90%	11.43%	3.40%	4.20%
Montana	1.54%	1.12%	2.90%	8.40%	8.52%	2.74%	5.43%
Pacific:							
Washington	1.64%	1.66%	5.27%	3.23%	14.75%	2.39%	6.00%
Oregon	1.92%	2.13%	2.61%	6.26%	12.65% *	1.50%	3.94%
California	1.04%	0.93%	1.41%	4.32%	6.56%	1.43%	2.41%
Hawaii	0.90%	1.15%	2.83%	1.86%	4.82%	1.12%	2.66%
States not shown separately	1.94%	2.27%	2.98%	5.45%	6.18%	1.32%	3.14%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 2. a. (1)(1999) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	82.3%	84.3%	75.9%	63.9%	61.8%	81.8%	85.2%
New England:							
Maine	80.2%	84.5%	66.6%	54.1%	66.7%	76.8%	86.9%
Massachusetts	81.0%	82.9%	72.8%	69.6%	80.7%	79.4%	84.1%
Connecticut	73.6%	73.7%	80.0%	65.4%	72.9%	72.0%	77.9%
Rhode Island	82.7%	84.8%	74.7%	71.1%	67.5%	82.3%	85.6%
Vermont	77.1%	81.6%	59.6%	65.4%	88.9%	75.6%	81.3%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	80.7%	83.3%	73.3%	63.3%	61.9%	79.5%	87.2%
New Jersey	83.2%	85.7%	79.6%	49.7%	88.2%	83.2%	82.9%
Pennsylvania	82.0%	84.7%	72.2%	66.3%	59.4%	82.8%	83.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	82.2%	84.6%	79.7%	59.2%	60.6%	80.5%	86.8%
Indiana	85.4%	87.2%	78.2%	68.4%	64.6%	86.5%	84.4%
Illinois	84.4%	86.8%	75.0%	62.0%	59.0%	83.0%	88.5%
Michigan	83.7%	86.0%	79.8%	65.6%	43.8%	84.2%	86.0%
Wisconsin	78.9%	81.9%	70.8%	64.9%	65.8%	75.4%	89.9%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	79.9%	81.4%	70.4%	74.8%	81.7%	80.1%	79.4%
Iowa	82.6%	83.8%	76.9%	76.4%	79.6%	82.0%	83.8%
Missouri	83.8%	86.0%	74.0%	55.9%	52.7%	83.4%	88.2%
Nebraska	83.2%	84.6%	81.7%	67.7%	73.9%	79.7%	88.0%
Kansas	85.1%	87.4%	84.9%	63.2%	67.5%	84.1%	90.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	78.9%	81.9%	73.0%	55.8%	44.3%	73.8%	90.0%
Virginia	82.3%	84.2%	71.8%	67.3%	65.7%	81.2%	85.9%
North Carolina	82.8%	84.9%	80.1%	62.2%	68.7%	82.1%	85.1%
South Carolina	85.2%	87.0%	71.1%	68.8%	57.3%	85.0%	88.0%
Georgia	77.1%	77.9%	73.4%	65.1%	73.9%	78.1%	79.8%
Florida	79.9%	80.4%	83.1%	60.1%	42.2%	79.9%	83.4%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	83.0%	86.7%	82.1%	45.6%	53.0%	83.3%	84.0%
Tennessee	80.8%	83.3%	74.4%	49.5%	62.5%	82.3%	79.2%
Alabama	80.4%	82.7%	66.7%	54.6%	48.3%	81.0%	83.7%
Mississippi	82.9%	85.0%	81.7%	41.7%	70.7%	82.6%	85.4%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	82.0%	83.9%	65.2%	63.2%	60.8%	82.6%	83.5%
Louisiana	82.7%	84.7%	67.4%	73.8%	53.8%	81.2%	87.7%
Oklahoma	82.4%	84.5%	74.9%	62.4%	76.4%	82.5%	83.1%
Texas	84.9%	86.6%	82.1%	58.8%	65.3%	85.1%	86.0%
Mountain:							
Colorado	78.6%	81.4%	69.8%	54.0%	47.3%	80.9%	76.1%
Arizona	80.9%	82.5%	61.4%	85.1%	43.7%	80.2%	85.6%
Nevada	84.9%	86.4%	73.9%	59.4%	84.2%	86.2%	80.1%
Montana	80.3%	85.4%	69.8%	55.1%	70.8%	79.7%	84.4%
Pacific:							
Washington	85.8%	88.1%	69.7%	82.4%	64.4%	89.1%	82.1%
Oregon	85.2%	86.7%	75.4%	83.0%	81.4%	86.3%	82.9%
California	84.7%	86.1%	79.3%	70.0%	75.0%	84.0%	87.2%
Hawaii	87.5%	88.4%	86.9%	79.4%	83.0%	87.3%	88.5%
States not shown separately	81.3%	83.8%	70.7%	66.4%	69.2%	77.8%	88.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. B. 2. a. (1) (1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.49%	0.43%	1.04%	0.98%	1.54%	0.49%	0.71%
New England:							
Maine	2.06%	1.69%	5.62%	8.75%	10.08%	2.69%	2.25%
Massachusetts	0.65%	0.91%	1.93%	3.73%	6.64%	0.93%	1.43%
Connecticut	4.30%	4.69%	3.11%	6.65%	18.68%	4.82%	3.55%
Rhode Island	2.00%	2.56%	4.26%	4.84%	10.24%	2.05%	5.29%
Vermont	1.98%	1.76%	6.32%	5.94%	13.95%	2.80%	3.49%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.40%	1.22%	3.92%	5.12%	7.08%	1.66%	1.62%
New Jersey	1.58%	1.07%	4.70%	10.41%	16.80%	1.96%	2.08%
Pennsylvania	1.80%	2.15%	3.53%	4.15%	8.21%	1.59%	3.12%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.39%	1.32%	3.77%	4.03%	7.66%	1.93%	1.97%
Indiana	1.73%	1.21%	5.01%	5.09%	9.26%	1.50%	2.51%
Illinois	1.09%	0.78%	3.69%	6.85%	9.20%	1.28%	1.14%
Michigan	1.07%	1.20%	3.41%	4.57%	11.00%	1.00%	2.54%
Wisconsin	1.46%	1.62%	2.88%	4.45%	8.59%	1.91%	2.64%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.56%	2.94%	2.77%	3.51%	13.28%	1.38%	4.30%
Iowa	1.71%	1.64%	4.16%	4.65%	6.51%	1.91%	3.68%
Missouri	1.05%	1.18%	6.36%	8.89%	9.11%	1.68%	2.07%
Nebraska	1.23%	1.02%	4.10%	6.95%	7.25%	1.18%	2.07%
Kansas	1.49%	1.34%	3.27%	5.64%	6.25%	1.82%	3.12%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.76%	2.04%	5.17%	6.03%	6.68%	1.70%	3.88%
Virginia	0.82%	1.33%	4.47%	4.26%	3.10%	1.40%	1.66%
North Carolina	1.43%	1.82%	2.52%	6.60%	11.11%	2.10%	2.70%
South Carolina	1.05%	1.27%	7.69%	11.24%	8.18%	1.18%	1.78%
Georgia	1.51%	1.96%	6.21%	7.56%	11.28%	1.98%	2.21%
Florida	2.30%	2.59%	4.96%	4.57%	7.09%	1.46%	3.95%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.65%	1.75%	5.33%	8.32%	11.88%	1.98%	2.83%
Tennessee	2.21%	1.80%	3.38%	6.73%	6.86%	2.19%	3.75%
Alabama	1.60%	1.42%	7.91%	8.49%	11.00%	2.38%	1.87%
Mississippi	1.89%	1.69%	9.85%	12.38%	6.18%	1.96%	4.74%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.68%	1.87%	4.27%	11.83%	9.08%	2.26%	2.91%
Louisiana	1.29%	1.34%	8.02%	7.63%	9.87%	1.30%	1.45%
Oklahoma	1.47%	2.00%	3.70%	8.96%	7.27%	2.08%	2.02%
Texas	1.11%	1.24%	2.79%	6.89%	6.54%	1.56%	1.66%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.34%	2.81%	9.14%	6.05%	12.54%	1.81%	6.85%
Arizona	2.25%	2.24%	6.51%	4.96%	12.83%	2.83%	2.88%
Nevada	2.01%	2.18%	11.73%	10.78%	13.35%	2.37%	2.49%
Montana	1.86%	1.65%	5.22%	6.29%	6.59%	2.32%	3.56%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.74%	1.83%	8.45%	4.39%	14.89%	0.78%	4.65%
Oregon	1.71%	2.02%	4.78%	5.69%	20.03%	1.82%	3.39%
California	0.87%	0.86%	2.06%	3.30%	4.69%	1.26%	0.83%
Hawaii	1.09%	1.18%	3.56%	2.88%	5.76%	1.00%	1.62%
States not shown separately	1.97%	1.81%	4.30%	4.67%	6.38%	1.91%	2.41%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. B. 2. b(1999) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	64.6%	72.5%	49.5%	26.0%	29.8%	66.5%	66.1%
New England:							
Maine	61.7%	72.3%	42.9%	20.5%	28.5%*	60.0%	68.4%
Massachusetts	62.6%	69.7%	46.8%	28.9%	46.7%	63.9%	61.5%
Connecticut	59.8%	65.0%	50.3%	28.6%	44.7%	59.2%	62.2%
Rhode Island	64.1%	73.6%	47.1%	27.9%	31.3%	65.1%	68.2%
Vermont	60.3%	68.6%	44.4%	31.3%	58.2%	59.7%	63.5%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	63.9%	71.6%	49.1%	30.8%	35.1%	65.5%	65.7%
New Jersey	63.5%	69.3%	52.8%	23.7%	39.3%	66.4%	59.1%
Pennsylvania	66.4%	75.9%	48.9%	27.7%	34.0%	67.1%	70.4%
East North Central:							
Ohio	66.0%	75.4%	50.9%	26.9%	26.5%	68.4%	65.0%
Indiana	66.7%	74.6%	50.8%	24.8%	27.6%	69.1%	66.2%
Illinois	66.9%	74.3%	48.8%	25.7%	27.4%	69.6%	66.7%
Michigan	67.4%	75.9%	54.1%	31.3%	24.2%	68.8%	69.3%
Wisconsin	60.0%	71.1%	50.4%	23.2%	27.0%	58.1%	70.2%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	59.8%	69.1%	47.9%	30.8%	33.0%	57.2%	67.5%
Iowa	64.4%	74.7%	50.3%	26.2%	33.1%	64.8%	69.2%
Missouri	65.1%	72.3%	44.7%	21.1%	23.2%	67.0%	69.6%
Nebraska	62.9%	73.2%	53.9%	22.4%	26.8%	60.7%	70.7%
Kansas	64.9%	76.3%	52.9%	24.2%*	21.9%	68.2%	66.2%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	62.3%	72.2%	44.0%	26.4%	20.7%	58.9%	73.1%
Virginia	66.0%	74.0%	45.6%	27.5%	33.7%	64.8%	73.4%
North Carolina	64.5%	75.2%	47.0%	24.2%	30.6%	65.5%	68.3%
South Carolina	68.7%	75.5%	47.7%	25.0%	27.0%	69.2%	74.5%
Georgia	60.2%	64.7%	45.5%	27.8%	23.1%	64.9%	59.0%
Florida	62.3%	68.5%	59.3%	18.6%	13.8%	65.4%	68.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	63.6%	76.3%	46.8%	19.1%	17.8%	68.4%	60.6%
Tennessee	62.7%	72.2%	42.5%	17.6%	26.1%	69.4%	56.8%
Alabama	65.7%	74.0%	40.8%	20.3%	27.1%*	70.0%	66.1%
Mississippi	62.4%	70.3%	54.8%	12.7%*	35.4%	68.9%	56.1%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	64.7%	70.9%	40.3%	21.4%	28.6%	65.8%	70.6%
Louisiana	63.3%	71.4%	35.7%	36.1%	25.3%	68.2%	61.2%
Oklahoma	63.2%	70.5%	50.4%	23.2%	29.4%	70.9%	57.1%
Texas	66.1%	74.5%	49.1%	20.4%	28.3%	71.3%	64.7%
Mountain:							
Colorado	59.4%	67.1%	46.9%	20.3%	16.1%	63.4%	59.1%
Arizona	65.3%	69.8%	41.0%	36.6%	28.8%*	63.8%	72.2%
Nevada	64.4%	69.9%	46.9%	18.2%	44.7%	67.7%	55.0%
Montana	60.2%	73.5%	50.6%	21.7%	35.4%	61.8%	64.4%
Pacific:							
Washington	69.9%	77.6%	46.4%	27.8%	42.7%	72.2%	68.8%
Oregon	68.8%	76.6%	54.3%	29.9%	22.3%*	71.4%	67.6%
California	66.3%	72.9%	50.9%	27.7%	43.9%	68.1%	65.6%
Hawaii	71.2%	78.6%	62.5%	42.5%	58.4%	72.5%	71.5%
States not shown separately	64.2%	71.0%	47.5%	31.5%	31.9%	64.1%	69.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2.b(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.55%	0.52%	0.91%	0.61%	1.22%	0.64%	0.92%
New England:							
Maine	2.12%	2.39%	3.38%	4.23%	9.70% *	3.08%	3.64%
Massachusetts	2.11%	2.46%	2.42%	2.31%	8.87%	1.73%	3.89%
Connecticut	3.59%	4.47%	2.55%	3.48%	11.96%	4.04%	4.32%
Rhode Island	3.04%	2.79%	3.61%	3.27%	6.33%	2.98%	5.38%
Vermont	2.45%	2.44%	2.76%	3.36%	11.57%	3.05%	4.53%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.12%	2.13%	3.38%	3.36%	5.54%	2.43%	3.60%
New Jersey	2.01%	2.33%	3.66%	6.09%	10.48%	2.04%	3.27%
Pennsylvania	2.29%	2.75%	2.38%	2.09%	4.85%	2.08%	3.46%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.59%	1.61%	3.78%	3.92%	4.63%	2.04%	4.33%
Indiana	3.65%	2.96%	4.61%	3.37%	6.56%	2.53%	6.24%
Illinois	1.93%	1.86%	2.36%	3.64%	5.67%	1.82%	3.68%
Michigan	1.99%	1.66%	2.56%	1.68%	3.81%	1.88%	3.60%
Wisconsin	2.51%	2.30%	2.98%	3.66%	3.71%	2.53%	5.58%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.40%	3.40%	1.80%	2.72%	8.74%	2.09%	4.58%
Iowa	1.97%	2.06%	3.69%	2.65%	8.17%	2.79%	4.12%
Missouri	2.32%	2.61%	4.95%	3.91%	6.02%	3.16%	4.52%
Nebraska	2.52%	2.29%	3.79%	3.18%	2.68%	2.33%	3.54%
Kansas	3.23%	2.27%	2.62%	8.23% *	4.31%	4.02%	5.34%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.24%	2.66%	2.01%	2.97%	6.15%	2.17%	3.52%
Virginia	1.52%	1.60%	2.69%	3.88%	4.27%	2.40%	1.94%
North Carolina	1.65%	1.97%	1.87%	2.16%	4.99%	2.50%	4.87%
South Carolina	2.29%	2.20%	6.41%	4.39%	5.18%	2.09%	4.10%
Georgia	1.60%	2.22%	4.07%	4.16%	4.62%	2.79%	2.82%
Florida	2.52%	2.83%	4.31%	2.70%	3.40%	1.59%	4.10%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.43%	3.48%	3.31%	4.20%	4.55%	3.25%	4.10%
Tennessee	3.17%	2.49%	1.75%	2.67%	4.93%	3.03%	4.20%
Alabama	2.36%	1.71%	5.24%	2.38%	9.60% *	3.42%	2.48%
Mississippi	3.52%	2.99%	7.82%	4.13% *	8.02%	2.44%	7.52%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.27%	2.06%	4.73%	3.97%	5.08%	3.47%	3.91%
Louisiana	1.54%	2.23%	5.17%	5.41%	4.50%	2.06%	3.49%
Oklahoma	2.05%	2.20%	4.86%	3.32%	7.01%	3.10%	5.02%
Texas	1.82%	2.08%	3.36%	1.86%	4.10%	2.83%	2.73%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.19%	2.72%	5.91%	3.39%	3.98%	2.94%	6.77%
Arizona	2.17%	1.28%	4.97%	5.48%	10.05% *	2.60%	2.90%
Nevada	3.41%	3.63%	9.14%	2.92%	11.08%	3.91%	3.07%
Montana	1.63%	1.49%	3.74%	2.96%	10.15%	2.93%	5.46%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.71%	2.01%	7.92%	2.32%	10.15%	2.45%	7.09%
Oregon	1.71%	2.07%	4.28%	5.56%	12.87% *	1.83%	4.31%
California	1.28%	1.33%	2.10%	2.03%	5.34%	1.55%	2.34%
Hawaii	1.38%	1.91%	2.71%	1.96%	5.15%	1.52%	3.27%
States not shown separately	2.26%	2.44%	4.30%	3.45%	5.66%	1.74%	3.54%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2.b.(1)(1999) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees		Percent Low-Wage Employees		Unknown	
		75% or more	50-74% *	Less than 50%	50% or more		Less than 50%
United States	41.2%	41.8%	36.0%	39.3%	29.0%	33.7%	55.6%
New England:							
Connecticut	37.2%	39.0%	13.5% *	36.5%	7.1% *	28.1%	60.4%
Maine	25.5%	27.6%	12.3% *	27.0% *	2.2% *	16.5%	40.4%
Massachusetts	37.0%	38.6%	24.8%	34.8%	31.6% *	31.6%	46.9%
Rhode Island	20.2%	21.3%	14.9% *	15.1% *	26.5% *	9.6% *	47.9%
Vermont	29.8%	31.9%	11.3% *	37.7%	6.2% *	30.2%	31.8%
Middle Atlantic:							
New Jersey	38.5%	38.5%	40.4%	31.7%	50.4% *	33.3%	49.2%
New York	29.9%	29.2%	34.8%	31.7%	22.8%	22.8%	49.6%
Pennsylvania	35.9%	35.6%	38.0%	36.3%	22.9%	22.8%	56.9%
East North Central:							
Illinois	45.5%	45.5%	47.9%	33.7%	43.6%	46.1%	44.4%
Indiana	54.3%	55.7%	43.1%	44.3%	18.8% *	49.8%	67.6%
Michigan	43.4%	44.9%	37.4%	31.6%	24.9% *	35.9%	62.2%
Ohio	40.7%	43.9%	14.4% *	32.3%	5.8% *	35.8%	51.5%
Wisconsin	45.2%	46.6%	37.9%	43.6%	8.1% *	40.9%	57.7%
West North Central:							
Iowa	44.3%	46.3%	36.1%	29.8% *	31.7%	44.2%	45.5%
Kansas	35.9%	38.7%	18.9%	19.6%	23.8% *	31.5%	50.7%
Minnesota	49.1%	51.3%	29.5%	43.8%	59.9%	44.6%	54.9%
Missouri	52.5%	55.5%	24.4%	22.2% *	9.5% *	46.4%	67.8%
Nebraska	51.0%	48.6%	71.6%	22.9% *	15.0% *	37.2%	68.1%
South Atlantic:							
Florida	42.2%	40.2%	52.4%	53.6%	33.3% *	36.0%	52.4%
Georgia	49.8%	50.2%	37.2%	71.7%	45.1%	40.9%	63.0%
Maryland	34.5%	33.2%	52.4%	27.2% *	20.7% *	22.4%	52.1%
North Carolina	51.3%	50.9%	48.3%	60.2%	59.7%	41.5%	65.9%
South Carolina	51.3%	52.3%	39.3% *	43.5%	25.4% *	47.1%	58.9%
Virginia	55.0%	56.3%	35.8%	57.5%	56.8%	49.8%	64.5%
East South Central:							
Alabama	44.3%	43.4%	50.3%	62.1%	28.0%	30.8%	68.1%
Kentucky	47.8%	46.4%	57.1%	52.2%	21.6%	43.0%	59.5%
Mississippi	57.5%	56.1%	67.4%	51.6%	41.6%	47.7%	80.3%
Tennessee	50.0%	52.1%	25.6% *	37.6%	14.2% *	37.4%	75.1%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	56.7%	58.9%	28.5% *	32.9%	15.9% *	46.0%	76.4%
Louisiana	49.9%	47.3%	24.9% *	90.4%	3.9% *	34.5%	76.1%
Oklahoma	55.8%	58.1%	42.5%	37.9%	16.9% *	54.9%	63.4%
Texas	43.1%	43.4%	35.4%	50.8%	26.3% *	34.3%	55.5%
Mountain:							
Arizona	36.1%	35.6%	53.4%	13.3% *	20.9% *	24.8%	53.4%
Colorado	45.5%	48.0%	29.1%	29.9%	27.0%	39.7%	59.7%
Montana	35.6%	36.8%	36.0%	22.5% *	16.5% *	28.2%	61.4%
Nevada	50.6%	52.0%	26.5% *	30.2% *	50.2%	47.2%	64.5%
Pacific:							
California	25.9%	26.6%	13.8%	36.5%	33.8%	19.5%	37.9%
Hawaii	29.2%	22.3%	58.3%	23.3% *	21.7% *	21.8%	45.0%
Oregon	27.8%	28.3%	30.0%	13.9% *	17.0% *	23.2%	39.0%
Washington	48.1%	48.6%	46.3%	36.5%	19.0% *	30.1%	80.9%
States not shown separately	45.4%	47.2%	38.3%	28.0%	24.5% *	32.8%	65.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2.b.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		Unknown
		75% or more	50-74% *	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%	
United States	0.69%	0.75%	1.85%	3.11%	3.29%	0.69%	1.11%
New England:							
Connecticut	2.64%	3.22%	8.07% *	9.03%	3.49% *	3.34%	7.96%
Maine	2.88%	3.65%	3.86% *	9.82% *	4.46% *	3.10%	9.95%
Massachusetts	3.45%	3.70%	4.95%	6.52%	11.30% *	3.66%	4.95%
Rhode Island	2.41%	2.74%	4.61% *	8.45% *	11.78% *	3.33% *	9.01%
Vermont	3.73%	4.29%	8.08% *	9.15%	7.96% *	4.05%	7.43%
Middle Atlantic:							
New Jersey	3.40%	3.88%	9.51%	8.99%	15.25% *	4.31%	5.07%
New York	3.71%	4.61%	6.99%	9.02%	6.35%	4.03%	4.97%
Pennsylvania	4.57%	5.52%	8.90%	5.82%	6.49%	4.20%	6.55%
East North Central:							
Illinois	2.46%	2.61%	7.65%	8.90%	9.65%	3.52%	4.90%
Indiana	3.95%	4.62%	8.35%	7.17%	12.62% *	4.96%	6.69%
Michigan	2.72%	2.75%	8.61%	6.25%	10.50% *	3.66%	7.42%
Ohio	3.08%	3.23%	5.01% *	8.36%	6.59% *	3.68%	6.07%
Wisconsin	3.31%	3.92%	7.89%	10.18%	2.53% *	3.47%	7.34%
West North Central:							
Iowa	5.58%	6.12%	9.18%	11.40% *	7.92%	6.99%	7.49%
Kansas	2.50%	2.89%	4.82%	5.04%	10.38% *	3.79%	5.91%
Minnesota	2.74%	3.63%	7.87%	7.50%	15.12%	4.54%	7.96%
Missouri	3.27%	4.07%	6.76%	10.41% *	4.06% *	5.21%	6.55%
Nebraska	4.21%	4.84%	13.82%	10.35% *	7.06% *	2.66%	6.59%
South Atlantic:							
Florida	3.60%	5.07%	9.74%	13.83%	10.33% *	3.60%	6.99%
Georgia	4.37%	4.82%	9.51%	13.82%	11.04%	2.83%	8.45%
Maryland	3.68%	3.80%	9.00%	12.00% *	9.87% *	4.52%	5.29%
North Carolina	3.92%	4.16%	9.46%	13.39%	14.26%	4.61%	6.13%
South Carolina	3.08%	2.78%	12.33% *	11.25%	14.38% *	3.24%	5.34%
Virginia	4.30%	5.15%	8.64%	11.31%	10.70%	6.74%	3.70%
East South Central:							
Alabama	4.50%	4.91%	11.57%	10.98%	8.20%	3.21%	7.04%
Kentucky	3.86%	3.95%	11.98%	10.38%	6.47%	4.45%	8.62%
Mississippi	3.21%	4.12%	15.16%	11.24%	11.41%	6.36%	6.38%
Tennessee	3.04%	3.18%	8.33% *	10.33%	5.27% *	4.28%	3.90%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.84%	3.90%	9.77% *	7.43%	5.34% *	5.54%	6.27%
Louisiana	4.25%	3.76%	7.76% *	19.85%	3.04% *	4.17%	4.73%
Oklahoma	3.97%	4.32%	9.79%	10.72%	6.93% *	5.38%	7.37%
Texas	2.99%	3.29%	9.00%	9.05%	11.53% *	4.18%	5.21%
Mountain:							
Arizona	2.99%	3.84%	6.78%	7.97% *	7.22% *	3.56%	6.37%
Colorado	3.08%	3.31%	7.79%	7.08%	7.84%	3.82%	6.83%
Montana	3.52%	4.17%	6.83%	11.16% *	7.05% *	4.29%	6.98%
Nevada	7.78%	8.23%	10.49% *	11.17% *	14.40%	10.78%	7.46%
Pacific:							
California	1.66%	1.86%	2.16%	5.38%	9.55%	1.87%	5.10%
Hawaii	3.58%	2.60%	12.81%	8.00% *	6.85% *	4.13%	6.60%
Oregon	2.66%	2.85%	6.21%	10.34% *	10.59% *	3.02%	8.28%
Washington	4.05%	4.11%	11.59%	10.78%	11.90% *	5.49%	6.01%
States not shown separately	2.35%	3.56%	8.16%	6.03%	11.61% *	3.19%	5.70%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2.c(1999) Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	56.2%	57.1%	56.8%	49.1%	35.6%	47.2%	75.4%
New England:							
Maine	55.8%	50.7%	74.0%	55.8%	16.3% *	40.8%	86.4%
Massachusetts	61.7%	64.2%	60.7%	42.6%	45.5%	49.9%	83.1%
Connecticut	53.3%	53.7%	67.8%	40.3%	34.9% *	43.1%	80.2%
Rhode Island	63.4%	69.3%	46.2%	51.1%	72.0%	57.4%	78.5%
Vermont	40.1%	46.7%	18.4%	29.9%	35.1% *	36.2%	56.8%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	68.2%	68.5%	67.1%	67.9%	45.1%	66.9%	76.7%
New Jersey	62.7%	68.5%	36.2%	49.4%	37.7% *	55.9%	77.1%
Pennsylvania	65.9%	68.9%	63.0%	49.4%	58.0%	52.8%	88.0%
East North Central:							
Ohio	51.2%	49.2%	60.9%	54.4%	34.3% *	43.4%	67.2%
Indiana	44.9%	44.8%	37.0%	52.6%	6.5% *	40.2%	61.5%
Illinois	63.9%	65.3%	54.8%	68.5%	44.5% *	54.4%	81.5%
Michigan	57.7%	59.1%	56.7%	50.7%	45.0% *	49.8%	78.3%
Wisconsin	36.7%	40.6%	28.6%	28.7% *	23.3% *	24.8%	73.2%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	37.3%	42.4%	13.9% *	28.1%	15.2% *	25.6%	59.6%
Iowa	40.0%	47.6%	23.7% *	17.3% *	37.7% *	22.4%	69.2%
Missouri	51.4%	52.3%	52.3%	42.6%	25.2% *	45.1%	70.1%
Nebraska	43.9%	41.5%	54.4%	41.4%	25.7% *	30.1%	64.0%
Kansas	52.2%	54.2%	25.7%	59.3%	27.9% *	47.0%	74.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	57.2%	57.3%	62.6%	52.1%	48.5% *	44.6%	80.4%
Virginia	58.6%	58.4%	54.9%	62.7%	39.8%	51.3%	76.6%
North Carolina	42.5%	40.6%	63.5%	40.0%	41.9% *	24.9%	71.2%
South Carolina	49.0%	50.8%	42.6% *	37.7%	24.8% *	34.7%	75.0%
Georgia	56.1%	55.0%	75.7%	37.5%	49.3%	47.6%	68.3%
Florida	61.5%	63.0%	65.9%	43.3%	34.1% *	53.9%	80.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	49.5%	44.5%	59.0%	64.2%	26.7% *	38.2%	74.4%
Tennessee	45.2%	43.0%	46.1%	58.2%	19.4% *	32.4%	67.3%
Alabama	38.1%	36.7%	49.0%	40.7%	24.8% *	22.7%	64.7%
Mississippi	28.1%	25.7%	18.2% *	61.9%	12.2% *	16.6%	51.3%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	40.7%	40.8%	40.5%	40.5% *	18.5% *	34.8%	55.1%
Louisiana	43.8%	42.6%	29.2%	57.9%	10.9% *	28.6%	68.7%
Oklahoma	48.2%	46.1%	67.2%	41.5% *	20.7% *	39.3%	73.7%
Texas	55.4%	56.7%	61.1%	40.2%	21.9% *	46.0%	70.8%
Mountain:							
Colorado	55.4%	54.0%	65.3%	54.2%	26.1% *	44.1%	85.5%
Arizona	47.9%	46.6%	67.8%	30.5%	53.2%	37.9%	63.7%
Nevada	50.9%	50.7%	39.6% *	59.4%	12.8% *	49.0%	60.3%
Montana	28.1%	20.7%	13.2% *	62.7%	18.8% *	26.6%	36.3%
Pacific:							
Washington	51.8%	51.2%	57.2%	46.0%	28.1% *	35.4%	81.0%
Oregon	48.7%	48.7%	54.3%	41.8% *	48.7% *	34.5%	80.2%
California	70.2%	70.4%	72.6%	65.1%	41.6%	64.4%	84.9%
Hawaii	70.9%	77.4%	59.3%	53.4%	66.7%	60.9%	91.3%
States not shown separately	52.3%	56.2%	49.9%	23.2%	36.2%	39.3%	74.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.2.c(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.65%	0.85%	2.05%	2.47%	2.76%	0.96%	1.06%
New England:							
Maine	4.48%	3.94%	11.81%	15.13%	8.96% *	5.13%	8.54%
Massachusetts	2.40%	2.39%	6.59%	6.20%	12.09%	3.32%	3.61%
Connecticut	4.11%	4.97%	8.84%	7.79%	12.72% *	4.14%	5.87%
Rhode Island	4.98%	4.97%	8.44%	8.96%	13.01%	6.45%	6.54%
Vermont	5.17%	5.61%	5.28%	7.45%	14.67% *	6.78%	10.71%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	3.04%	3.12%	8.15%	7.76%	10.27%	4.09%	3.80%
New Jersey	3.49%	4.29%	10.13%	12.37%	14.35% *	4.09%	6.30%
Pennsylvania	2.85%	3.33%	7.00%	8.65%	12.39%	3.45%	2.55%
East North Central:							
Ohio	3.18%	4.02%	9.28%	10.80%	10.57% *	3.26%	4.73%
Indiana	3.82%	4.52%	8.35%	8.07%	2.84% *	4.29%	7.55%
Illinois	2.35%	2.75%	8.55%	13.02%	13.79% *	2.65%	6.39%
Michigan	3.19%	4.54%	10.28%	9.58%	14.08% *	3.59%	4.04%
Wisconsin	3.21%	3.85%	6.54%	8.63% *	8.02% *	3.20%	6.13%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.65%	3.86%	8.07% *	5.44%	7.41% *	2.44%	5.34%
Iowa	2.92%	4.18%	8.90% *	7.94% *	11.49% *	3.30%	6.69%
Missouri	4.25%	4.90%	11.69%	10.65%	8.56% *	5.88%	7.85%
Nebraska	3.64%	5.22%	13.80%	9.24%	10.41% *	4.98%	7.12%
Kansas	3.96%	4.09%	7.60%	12.44%	10.41% *	5.54%	6.87%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.82%	3.71%	9.82%	11.27%	15.41% *	4.71%	3.70%
Virginia	5.25%	5.19%	11.33%	8.72%	11.80%	7.39%	6.13%
North Carolina	5.80%	6.49%	10.74%	10.44%	12.61% *	5.17%	7.21%
South Carolina	3.87%	4.49%	12.92% *	10.56%	12.14% *	4.50%	5.73%
Georgia	4.05%	4.66%	10.18%	10.78%	14.18%	5.09%	5.09%
Florida	3.48%	4.53%	10.33%	9.13%	12.93% *	4.57%	5.75%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	4.83%	3.45%	13.76%	12.92%	9.39% *	6.26%	6.06%
Tennessee	4.48%	4.61%	8.54%	10.35%	7.10% *	5.04%	3.19%
Alabama	4.45%	4.71%	13.47%	10.18%	14.35% *	3.30%	8.12%
Mississippi	5.51%	5.55%	11.89% *	16.57%	5.35% *	4.53%	10.61%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.36%	4.86%	11.96%	12.51% *	7.41% *	6.90%	5.87%
Louisiana	4.17%	3.90%	7.87%	15.07%	6.55% *	4.44%	4.43%
Oklahoma	4.81%	5.39%	9.95%	14.40% *	7.64% *	6.16%	7.34%
Texas	3.54%	3.35%	10.82%	8.18%	9.14% *	3.85%	5.94%
Mountain:							
Colorado	4.23%	4.65%	10.67%	11.52%	8.47% *	4.36%	4.38%
Arizona	6.32%	7.55%	10.23%	5.31%	15.43%	7.09%	10.73%
Nevada	6.10%	7.26%	13.28% *	15.49%	10.69% *	7.52%	6.72%
Montana	3.27%	4.62%	6.28% *	14.00%	6.41% *	6.30%	7.02%
Pacific:							
Washington	6.44%	6.77%	13.11%	11.78%	12.17% *	3.24%	10.71%
Oregon	5.02%	5.93%	9.41%	12.93% *	16.04% *	5.72%	5.78%
California	2.15%	1.96%	5.24%	7.43%	8.80%	2.97%	2.50%
Hawaii	4.05%	3.39%	7.60%	9.49%	10.04%	5.10%	2.59%
States not shown separately	4.79%	6.06%	7.85%	6.06%	10.69%	5.07%	6.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.3(1999) Number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	91,485,524	78,851,889	8,747,879	3,885,755	3,869,207	57,647,082	29,969,234
New England:							
Maine	371,384	296,586	59,777	15,022	16,090 *	235,676	119,618
Massachusetts	2,408,694	2,055,117	266,402	87,175	50,327	1,480,181	878,186
Connecticut	1,302,302	1,155,839	87,644	58,818	17,176 *	911,267	373,858
Rhode Island	314,293	259,096	40,239	14,958	11,160 *	224,299	78,834
Vermont	192,803	156,754	25,342	10,707	7,399 *	148,129	37,274
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	5,969,762	5,076,896	585,387	307,478	224,376	4,187,177	1,558,209
New Jersey	2,901,098	2,519,203	289,124 *	92,772	65,774	1,846,068	989,256
Pennsylvania	4,094,802	3,389,589	506,562	198,651	188,391	2,421,338	1,485,072
East North Central:							
Ohio	3,695,841	3,174,905	348,665	172,270	77,527	2,413,110	1,205,204
Indiana	2,059,779	1,796,678	166,779	96,322 *	68,548 *	1,453,389	537,842
Illinois	4,544,545	3,856,661	547,531	140,353	156,907	2,728,739	1,658,899
Michigan	3,368,647	2,891,791	284,195	192,661	104,237 *	2,367,339	897,071
Wisconsin	1,898,795	1,507,406	271,330	120,058	46,550	1,364,188	488,057
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1,919,424	1,624,137	144,317	150,970	58,946	1,126,556	733,922
Iowa	1,001,040	840,702	104,238	56,100	43,294	583,461	374,286
Missouri	1,969,966	1,746,347	147,469	76,150	98,448	1,293,246	578,272
Nebraska	578,028	457,871	88,651	31,505 *	20,847	315,220	241,960
Kansas	832,732	700,893	77,347	54,492 *	31,502	616,726	184,504
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1,642,401	1,393,679	160,999	87,723	39,648	1,032,868	569,885
Virginia	2,279,022	2,014,007	162,849	102,166	71,714	1,505,821	701,487
North Carolina	2,664,396	2,289,136	200,205	175,055 *	104,514	1,589,906	969,977
South Carolina	1,292,277	1,168,263	79,832	44,182	58,887	760,901	472,488
Georgia	2,942,193	2,614,367	251,216	76,610	143,785	1,621,642	1,176,767
Florida	4,933,525	4,214,824	574,530	144,172	303,204 *	2,950,223	1,680,098
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,168,646	958,138	147,884	62,624	55,757	764,585	348,303
Tennessee	1,891,061	1,681,669	125,993	83,399 *	77,913	1,181,290	631,858
Alabama	1,309,988	1,166,496	87,552 *	55,940	75,636	800,005	434,346
Mississippi	726,553	613,094	84,953	28,507 *	58,462	447,156	220,935
West South Central:							
Arkansas	815,704	736,808	51,748	27,149 *	59,635	486,086	269,983
Louisiana	1,204,928	1,038,532	88,523	77,872 *	73,551	716,793	414,584
Oklahoma	910,106	784,751	89,082	36,273	77,300	581,202	251,604
Texas	6,465,030	5,689,129	524,911	250,991	355,766	3,628,193	2,481,072
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,481,351	1,282,488	144,584	54,279 *	77,833	994,020	409,498
Arizona	1,543,936	1,389,274	122,384	32,278	71,886	936,239	535,811
Nevada	743,205	688,080	30,955 *	24,170 *	19,470 *	570,942	152,793
Montana	215,148	166,907	27,045	21,196	21,622	145,649	47,877
Pacific:							
Washington	1,825,766	1,570,343	209,392	46,030	75,372 *	1,113,895	636,498
Oregon	1,066,246	918,266	105,871	42,109	12,759 *	725,147	328,340
California	10,701,489	9,366,033	965,034	370,422	507,828	6,898,791	3,294,870
Hawaii	362,499	290,182	57,603	14,715	19,639 *	226,554	116,307
States not shown separately	3,876,119	3,310,952	413,736	151,430	219,525	2,253,066	1,403,528

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.3(1999) Standard error for number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,422,355	1,257,369	329,407	128,563	157,535	1,161,145	822,918
New England:							
Maine	28,319	16,264	22,350	3,799	5,171 *	16,268	18,338
Massachusetts	87,273	76,986	42,119	11,832	14,045	77,720	102,063
Connecticut	110,534	106,665	12,963	10,811	6,040 *	118,291	44,877
Rhode Island	41,394	41,780	6,013	3,223	2,574 *	33,019	15,442
Vermont	15,005	12,953	7,178	1,693	2,245 *	12,833	7,985
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	359,955	355,176	87,788	48,039	36,572	387,621	116,003
New Jersey	217,233	257,979	69,755 *	18,049	12,147	207,158	108,909
Pennsylvania	238,644	240,223	78,230	23,400	39,933	133,863	190,582
East North Central:							
Ohio	183,681	195,472	81,013	42,998	20,540	113,674	108,405
Indiana	188,591	204,258	15,061	19,227 *	14,648 *	147,220	96,006
Illinois	179,720	137,581	84,842	30,086	40,832	137,176	183,999
Michigan	178,208	177,487	45,127	31,501	38,181 *	69,401	127,106
Wisconsin	66,838	41,552	60,172	24,312	10,890	107,215	74,545
West North Central:							
Minnesota	130,185	121,569	22,119	20,408	14,207	57,228	104,784
Iowa	76,880	77,534	9,488	16,792	6,948	47,079	43,851
Missouri	86,558	79,853	21,317	13,713	14,087	94,008	61,809
Nebraska	57,498	44,505	27,342	9,374 *	3,250	15,174	46,217
Kansas	85,854	81,907	18,970	15,328 *	4,984	82,183	29,971
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	106,867	119,465	31,391	16,684	7,085	108,218	112,591
Virginia	197,277	207,855	35,155	17,511	9,791	178,502	103,070
North Carolina	164,793	172,384	27,159	52,417 *	22,161	113,461	162,173
South Carolina	80,420	76,654	15,879	12,352	11,964	36,381	71,885
Georgia	130,602	161,850	60,632	12,105	36,048	144,628	85,411
Florida	319,608	353,597	140,504	35,514	125,729 *	223,789	323,374
East South Central:							
Kentucky	62,537	52,537	39,090	14,418	15,717	63,326	33,228
Tennessee	79,897	101,805	28,438	24,677 *	16,364	81,086	52,413
Alabama	101,254	109,901	18,247 *	9,908	18,031	78,858	73,663
Mississippi	43,931	30,361	31,798	9,982 *	9,153	34,671	28,530
West South Central:							
Arkansas	38,418	43,505	9,254	6,826 *	13,551	44,749	34,498
Louisiana	59,628	54,442	15,692	35,436 *	12,737	49,297	59,669
Oklahoma	64,255	63,202	12,331	6,828	15,214	48,041	32,490
Texas	196,625	227,547	107,703	37,030	54,842	145,077	204,249
Mountain:							
Colorado	76,063	80,455	25,189	18,292 *	23,179	90,358	45,040
Arizona	145,742	147,924	23,664	6,816	18,515	85,073	82,675
Nevada	134,395	137,032	6,016 *	6,850 *	4,474 *	134,065	14,877
Montana	16,496	11,625	4,578	6,719	2,173	10,825	9,453
Pacific:							
Washington	100,160	97,331	50,211	6,334	30,609 *	99,063	114,002
Oregon	84,762	86,134	15,135	7,803	5,441 *	56,708	50,339
California	396,224	364,092	134,585	45,807	62,885	240,004	254,938
Hawaii	17,058	18,487	13,347	3,142	5,550 *	18,379	14,215
States not shown separately	247,099	220,484	62,254	22,535	42,154	174,940	274,413

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.3.a(1999) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	91,485,524	86.2%	9.6%	4.2%	4.2%	63.0%	32.8%
New England:							
Maine	371,384	79.9%	16.1%	4.0%	4.3% *	63.5%	32.2%
Massachusetts	2,408,694	85.3%	11.1%	3.6%	2.1%	61.5%	36.5%
Connecticut	1,302,302	88.8%	6.7%	4.5%	1.3% *	70.0%	28.7%
Rhode Island	314,293	82.4%	12.8%	4.8%	3.6% *	71.4%	25.1%
Vermont	192,803	81.3%	13.1%	5.6%	3.8% *	76.8%	19.3%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	5,969,762	85.0%	9.8%	5.2%	3.8%	70.1%	26.1%
New Jersey	2,901,098	86.8%	10.0% *	3.2%	2.3%	63.6%	34.1%
Pennsylvania	4,094,802	82.8%	12.4%	4.9%	4.6%	59.1%	36.3%
East North Central:							
Ohio	3,695,841	85.9%	9.4%	4.7%	2.1%	65.3%	32.6%
Indiana	2,059,779	87.2%	8.1%	4.7% *	3.3% *	70.6%	26.1%
Illinois	4,544,545	84.9%	12.0%	3.1%	3.5%	60.0%	36.5%
Michigan	3,368,647	85.8%	8.4%	5.7%	3.1% *	70.3%	26.6%
Wisconsin	1,898,795	79.4%	14.3%	6.3%	2.5%	71.8%	25.7%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1,919,424	84.6%	7.5%	7.9%	3.1%	58.7%	38.2%
Iowa	1,001,040	84.0%	10.4%	5.6%	4.3%	58.3%	37.4%
Missouri	1,969,966	88.6%	7.5%	3.9%	5.0%	65.6%	29.4%
Nebraska	578,028	79.2%	15.3%	5.5% *	3.6%	54.5%	41.9%
Kansas	832,732	84.2%	9.3%	6.5% *	3.8%	74.1%	22.2%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1,642,401	84.9%	9.8%	5.3%	2.4%	62.9%	34.7%
Virginia	2,279,022	88.4%	7.1%	4.5%	3.1%	66.1%	30.8%
North Carolina	2,664,396	85.9%	7.5%	6.6% *	3.9%	59.7%	36.4%
South Carolina	1,292,277	90.4%	6.2%	3.4%	4.6%	58.9%	36.6%
Georgia	2,942,193	88.9%	8.5%	2.6%	4.9%	55.1%	40.0%
Florida	4,933,525	85.4%	11.6%	2.9%	6.1% *	59.8%	34.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,168,646	82.0%	12.7%	5.4%	4.8%	65.4%	29.8%
Tennessee	1,891,061	88.9%	6.7%	4.4% *	4.1%	62.5%	33.4%
Alabama	1,309,988	89.0%	6.7% *	4.3%	5.8%	61.1%	33.2%
Mississippi	726,553	84.4%	11.7%	3.9% *	8.0%	61.5%	30.4%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	815,704	90.3%	6.3%	3.3% *	7.3%	59.6%	33.1%
Louisiana	1,204,928	86.2%	7.3%	6.5% *	6.1%	59.5%	34.4%
Oklahoma	910,106	86.2%	9.8%	4.0%	8.5%	63.9%	27.6%
Texas	6,465,030	88.0%	8.1%	3.9%	5.5%	56.1%	38.4%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,481,351	86.6%	9.8%	3.7% *	5.3%	67.1%	27.6%
Arizona	1,543,936	90.0%	7.9%	2.1%	4.7%	60.6%	34.7%
Nevada	743,205	92.6%	4.2% *	3.3% *	2.6% *	76.8%	20.6%
Montana	215,148	77.6%	12.6%	9.9%	10.0%	67.7%	22.3%
Pacific:							
Washington	1,825,766	86.0%	11.5%	2.5%	4.1% *	61.0%	34.9%
Oregon	1,066,246	86.1%	9.9%	3.9%	1.2% *	68.0%	30.8%
California	10,701,489	87.5%	9.0%	3.5%	4.7%	64.5%	30.8%
Hawaii	362,499	80.1%	15.9%	4.1%	5.4% *	62.5%	32.1%
States not shown separately	3,876,119	85.4%	10.7%	3.9%	5.7%	58.1%	36.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.3.a(1999) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,422,355	0.30%	0.30%	0.15%	0.20%	0.69%	0.75%
New England:							
Maine	28,319	3.72%	3.93%	0.98%	1.46% *	3.34%	3.44%
Massachusetts	87,273	1.61%	1.55%	0.51%	0.53%	3.32%	3.46%
Connecticut	110,534	0.91%	1.03%	0.73%	0.60% *	3.79%	3.75%
Rhode Island	41,394	2.67%	2.16%	1.25%	1.15% *	3.31%	3.38%
Vermont	15,005	3.00%	3.06%	0.87%	1.53% *	2.52%	3.39%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	359,955	1.49%	1.64%	0.97%	0.76%	2.69%	2.61%
New Jersey	217,233	3.06%	3.22% *	0.65%	0.46%	4.04%	4.00%
Pennsylvania	238,644	1.99%	1.77%	0.77%	1.00%	2.90%	3.20%
East North Central:							
Ohio	183,681	2.24%	1.97%	1.26%	0.49%	2.07%	1.98%
Indiana	188,591	2.07%	1.14%	1.43% *	1.12% *	3.75%	3.56%
Illinois	179,720	1.27%	1.49%	0.73%	0.86%	3.47%	3.43%
Michigan	178,208	1.76%	1.21%	1.26%	1.09% *	2.51%	2.55%
Wisconsin	66,838	2.37%	2.54%	1.48%	0.56%	4.07%	4.23%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	130,185	1.77%	1.22%	1.09%	0.77%	3.44%	3.63%
Iowa	76,880	2.17%	1.27%	1.47%	0.63%	2.70%	2.91%
Missouri	86,558	0.95%	0.88%	0.69%	0.81%	3.14%	2.84%
Nebraska	57,498	2.62%	3.03%	1.99% *	0.70%	3.64%	3.80%
Kansas	85,854	2.53%	1.50%	2.10% *	0.60%	3.52%	3.65%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	106,867	2.38%	2.06%	1.10%	0.45%	5.48%	5.44%
Virginia	197,277	2.14%	2.10%	0.87%	0.58%	3.38%	3.59%
North Carolina	164,793	2.24%	1.27%	2.00% *	0.93%	4.22%	4.79%
South Carolina	80,420	1.24%	1.24%	0.86%	1.00%	3.36%	3.41%
Georgia	130,602	2.03%	2.14%	0.49%	1.07%	3.16%	3.37%
Florida	319,608	3.21%	3.08%	0.61%	2.67% *	4.85%	4.75%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	62,537	2.71%	2.89%	1.20%	1.31%	3.27%	3.04%
Tennessee	79,897	2.41%	1.44%	1.44% *	0.89%	2.90%	2.75%
Alabama	101,254	2.21%	2.04% *	0.90%	1.59%	3.29%	3.46%
Mississippi	43,931	3.10%	3.24%	1.50% *	1.54%	2.60%	3.49%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	38,418	1.54%	1.19%	1.02% *	1.70%	3.93%	3.81%
Louisiana	59,628	2.22%	1.25%	2.65% *	1.12%	4.24%	4.17%
Oklahoma	64,255	1.94%	1.32%	1.02%	1.81%	2.59%	2.41%
Texas	196,625	1.80%	1.67%	0.55%	0.85%	2.67%	2.45%
Mountain:							
Colorado	76,063	2.73%	1.69%	1.27% *	1.33%	4.13%	3.46%
Arizona	145,742	2.15%	2.05%	0.34%	1.31%	3.04%	2.78%
Nevada	134,395	2.16%	1.30% *	1.57% *	0.95% *	3.84%	3.57%
Montana	16,496	2.10%	1.89%	2.08%	1.30%	2.66%	3.18%
Pacific:							
Washington	100,160	2.61%	2.56%	0.38%	1.97% *	5.08%	4.53%
Oregon	84,762	1.82%	1.93%	0.78%	0.58% *	3.00%	3.35%
California	396,224	1.29%	1.07%	0.46%	0.54%	1.84%	1.61%
Hawaii	17,058	3.07%	3.49%	1.02%	1.90% *	3.58%	3.57%
States not shown separately	247,099	1.38%	1.34%	0.61%	0.84%	4.93%	4.88%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.3.b(1999) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	91.6%	92.5%	86.1%	84.5%	67.7%	90.0%	97.7%
New England:							
Maine	89.9%	91.1%	87.5%	76.8%	73.9%	86.3%	99.3%
Massachusetts	94.4%	95.3%	91.2%	82.8%	81.8%	93.3%	97.1%
Connecticut	95.4%	96.9%	79.3%	89.7%	71.7%	94.9%	97.7%
Rhode Island	93.4%	94.2%	90.2%	87.6%	81.0%	92.5%	97.6%
Vermont	91.4%	92.4%	91.5%	77.2%	65.1%	90.9%	98.7%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	91.9%	92.6%	87.0%	88.2%	75.0%	91.6%	95.0%
New Jersey	93.2%	94.0%	91.2%	76.7%	44.2%	92.8%	97.1%
Pennsylvania	95.0%	95.9%	94.1%	82.3%	80.0%	93.9%	98.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	94.4%	96.0%	86.6%	80.7%	60.5%	93.5%	98.5%
Indiana	91.1%	92.2%	85.2%	81.3%	72.3%	89.9%	96.7%
Illinois	93.7%	94.8%	90.0%	78.6%	59.5%	92.5%	98.8%
Michigan	91.9%	93.0%	81.1%	91.5%	71.0%	90.6%	97.8%
Wisconsin	94.4%	95.6%	90.9%	87.0%	70.0%	93.7%	98.6%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	93.3%	94.4%	81.2%	93.1%	68.5%	91.2%	98.5%
Iowa	91.3%	92.0%	88.1%	86.5%	75.1%	88.7%	97.1%
Missouri	91.0%	92.5%	79.4%	79.5%	58.7%	90.2%	98.1%
Nebraska	90.9%	92.1%	89.7%	77.7%	57.2%	88.0%	97.7%
Kansas	91.5%	92.7%	81.6%	89.2%	66.6%	91.2%	96.7%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	94.6%	95.7%	88.1%	88.0%	75.6%	92.8%	99.1%
Virginia	92.9%	93.6%	87.4%	88.7%	85.6%	91.0%	97.7%
North Carolina	91.2%	92.2%	81.1%	90.1%	76.6%	89.2%	96.1%
South Carolina	91.4%	92.1%	83.1%	88.0%	70.4%	89.7%	96.7%
Georgia	92.3%	93.2%	86.2%	80.2%	75.9%	89.2%	98.6%
Florida	90.8%	91.3%	86.6%	91.5%	78.0%	88.6%	96.8%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	91.3%	92.4%	83.6%	92.6%	42.7%	92.1%	97.5%
Tennessee	89.1%	89.6%	82.1%	88.7%	57.0%	86.4%	98.0%
Alabama	92.9%	94.2%	84.2%	79.7%	71.8%	91.6%	99.1%
Mississippi	87.8%	88.3%	88.0%	77.5%	57.6%	87.7%	96.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	86.5%	87.8%	81.7%	61.7%	55.7%	84.9%	96.1%
Louisiana	87.6%	88.3%	74.8%	92.2%	49.5%	85.4%	98.1%
Oklahoma	87.2%	88.4%	80.8%	77.1%	63.2%	86.0%	97.4%
Texas	88.6%	89.4%	82.3%	84.7%	61.9%	84.6%	98.3%
Mountain:							
Colorado	91.7%	92.3%	87.8%	87.9%	73.5%	90.5%	98.2%
Arizona	91.3%	92.1%	84.3%	83.9%	72.9%	88.5%	98.6%
Nevada	94.3%	95.3%	78.4%	84.9%	57.8%	94.7%	97.3%
Montana	81.0%	84.8%	66.4%	69.6%	52.8%	82.2%	90.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	91.7%	92.6%	88.9%	73.2%	81.5%	88.2%	99.0%
Oregon	91.1%	91.9%	87.7%	82.2%	87.3%	88.7%	96.5%
California	89.6%	90.6%	84.4%	79.3%	63.2%	87.8%	97.5%
Hawaii	99.4%	99.4%	99.4%	98.2%	97.0%	99.3%	99.8%
States not shown separately	89.5%	90.9%	82.2%	77.1%	61.1%	87.0%	97.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.B.3.b(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.24%	0.22%	0.61%	0.69%	1.47%	0.28%	0.20%
New England:							
Maine	0.98%	1.08%	3.77%	6.18%	9.43%	1.61%	0.36%
Massachusetts	0.64%	0.70%	2.00%	3.12%	12.48%	0.94%	1.96%
Connecticut	1.13%	1.06%	3.99%	5.40%	17.56%	1.41%	0.95%
Rhode Island	0.88%	1.25%	3.42%	5.49%	13.36%	1.31%	2.55%
Vermont	1.58%	1.52%	5.11%	5.02%	15.45%	1.24%	1.02%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.25%	1.20%	6.14%	4.50%	4.98%	2.06%	1.67%
New Jersey	0.82%	0.73%	4.99%	10.35%	11.22%	2.03%	1.08%
Pennsylvania	0.51%	0.68%	1.63%	3.15%	7.99%	0.82%	0.41%
East North Central:							
Ohio	0.50%	0.37%	4.81%	3.40%	5.56%	0.62%	0.68%
Indiana	1.73%	2.11%	3.52%	5.33%	9.71%	2.49%	2.02%
Illinois	0.55%	0.76%	2.65%	6.47%	6.97%	1.15%	0.26%
Michigan	1.99%	2.41%	7.47%	4.02%	10.53%	2.56%	3.46%
Wisconsin	0.50%	0.96%	2.73%	3.11%	10.82%	0.68%	0.48%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	0.86%	0.87%	3.92%	2.11%	13.49%	0.79%	0.43%
Iowa	0.79%	0.84%	5.21%	6.31%	9.06%	1.45%	0.85%
Missouri	0.80%	1.01%	4.96%	5.44%	10.95%	1.36%	0.42%
Nebraska	1.30%	1.44%	4.61%	9.61%	9.45%	2.11%	0.66%
Kansas	0.80%	1.07%	4.77%	10.30%	5.83%	0.95%	0.96%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	0.80%	0.89%	4.29%	3.02%	8.03%	1.35%	0.58%
Virginia	1.37%	1.42%	6.22%	5.42%	5.17%	2.13%	1.12%
North Carolina	1.28%	1.42%	4.50%	5.41%	12.84%	1.47%	1.31%
South Carolina	1.08%	1.19%	5.07%	13.43%	5.79%	1.65%	1.67%
Georgia	0.48%	0.56%	8.54%	4.82%	10.52%	1.61%	0.72%
Florida	1.65%	2.15%	6.52%	3.41%	12.44%	1.77%	1.22%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.03%	0.69%	7.68%	3.74%	10.43%	0.86%	0.93%
Tennessee	1.64%	1.89%	6.05%	3.46%	8.40%	1.99%	1.23%
Alabama	0.73%	0.80%	7.32%	8.64%	6.79%	1.26%	0.46%
Mississippi	1.47%	2.00%	11.35%	8.75%	7.49%	1.60%	1.35%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.43%	1.85%	7.74%	12.48%	3.83%	2.30%	1.60%
Louisiana	1.05%	1.20%	9.34%	7.30%	9.91%	1.99%	0.87%
Oklahoma	1.54%	2.01%	5.45%	5.98%	7.52%	2.23%	0.85%
Texas	0.91%	1.18%	3.78%	3.28%	6.25%	1.55%	0.36%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.09%	1.16%	9.90%	8.29%	17.03%	1.54%	0.78%
Arizona	1.13%	1.35%	4.91%	4.94%	12.24%	1.71%	0.54%
Nevada	1.22%	1.14%	12.25%	11.01%	12.07%	1.41%	1.35%
Montana	1.82%	1.57%	5.17%	7.58%	9.59%	2.11%	3.03%
Pacific:							
Washington	1.19%	1.39%	5.42%	7.78%	16.89%	2.03%	0.48%
Oregon	1.43%	1.41%	3.54%	6.35%	21.58%	2.23%	2.00%
California	0.93%	1.04%	2.25%	2.82%	7.38%	1.31%	0.77%
Hawaii	0.12%	0.16%	0.50%	1.68%	2.92%	0.17%	0.10%
States not shown separately	0.84%	0.84%	3.12%	4.47%	7.00%	1.15%	1.03%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. B. 3. b. (1)(1999) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	88.0%	88.1%	87.8%	86.1%	72.2%	90.0%	85.9%
New England:							
Maine	88.0%	87.3%	90.1%	94.9%	55.2%	88.4%	90.7%
Massachusetts	87.2%	87.3%	86.8%	85.7%	77.8%	91.2%	81.1%
Connecticut	89.6%	89.8%	87.3%	87.5%	85.0%	90.4%	87.8%
Rhode Island	88.8%	90.2%	81.9%	82.8%	86.1%	89.1%	88.5%
Vermont	87.2%	86.6%	89.7%	92.0%	89.9%	87.4%	86.5%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	88.1%	88.2%	84.4%	93.7%	85.5%	89.9%	83.8%
New Jersey	83.2%	82.8%	86.4%	86.6%	90.0%	87.0%	76.2%
Pennsylvania	91.4%	92.0%	89.6%	83.6%	83.5%	91.4%	92.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	91.1%	91.6%	86.5%	91.0%	79.9%	92.9%	88.1%
Indiana	89.0%	89.0%	88.1%	90.4%	68.5%	88.8%	91.5%
Illinois	87.9%	87.7%	90.3%	84.9%	71.6%	93.1%	80.8%
Michigan	90.2%	90.4%	85.5%	92.4%	78.1%	91.1%	88.8%
Wisconsin	90.3%	90.2%	92.2%	86.0%	84.4%	91.2%	88.1%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	88.0%	87.7%	93.7%	87.1%	86.5%	86.6%	90.1%
Iowa	90.7%	91.4%	84.8%	90.6%	79.1%	93.1%	88.3%
Missouri	86.6%	87.6%	80.8%	71.7%	69.3%	87.4%	86.8%
Nebraska	89.8%	89.8%	90.4%	88.7%	91.0%	91.2%	88.2%
Kansas	90.6%	90.6%	89.6%	92.0%	72.5%	91.5%	89.7%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	89.9%	90.3%	86.5%	89.3%	82.2%	89.4%	91.1%
Virginia	89.6%	90.0%	92.2%	76.5%	69.6%	89.2%	92.3%
North Carolina	88.9%	90.5%	83.0%	74.2%	80.3%	90.2%	87.6%
South Carolina	88.3%	88.6%	88.0%	83.1%	78.0%	88.0%	89.8%
Georgia	85.0%	84.6%	89.3%	85.8%	71.6%	91.7%	78.0%
Florida	87.6%	87.6%	90.9%	76.5%	49.7%	89.6%	90.0%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	89.2%	89.5%	85.3%	92.8%	56.4%	91.3%	86.9%
Tennessee	88.6%	88.8%	81.5%	93.1%	68.0%	91.0%	86.1%
Alabama	90.0%	91.2%	85.8%	68.0%	86.1%	91.0%	88.7%
Mississippi	86.5%	85.5%	92.9%	89.9%	69.2%	92.4%	78.3%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	86.6%	86.3%	85.7%	98.5%	73.9%	85.3%	90.1%
Louisiana	85.2%	85.9%	78.0%	82.5%	75.0%	89.3%	79.9%
Oklahoma	84.4%	84.9%	82.2%	78.2%	53.4%	92.4%	74.3%
Texas	87.2%	87.7%	83.0%	84.4%	61.9%	89.2%	86.9%
Mountain:							
Colorado	84.5%	83.7%	93.2%	80.4%	51.9%	84.9%	88.2%
Arizona	88.0%	88.3%	84.0%	87.9%	78.5%	87.7%	89.5%
Nevada	84.6%	84.4%	87.3%	88.7%	70.7%	86.5%	78.7%
Montana	89.1%	89.0%	87.0%	93.1%	68.7%	93.1%	83.6%
Pacific:							
Washington	90.7%	90.8%	90.2%	90.5%	70.2%	91.3%	91.8%
Oregon	89.6%	89.9%	88.9%	85.3%	74.6%	90.8%	87.7%
California	86.7%	86.4%	89.5%	86.9%	75.4%	89.4%	82.6%
Hawaii	90.9%	90.9%	90.8%	91.4%	92.7%	92.0%	88.5%
States not shown separately	87.0%	86.8%	88.5%	87.6%	73.8%	90.1%	83.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.B.3.b.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.24%	0.27%	0.42%	1.28%	2.56%	0.25%	0.53%
New England:							
Maine	1.51%	1.72%	4.05%	2.09%	12.22%	1.90%	4.01%
Massachusetts	2.63%	2.92%	2.12%	2.40%	10.36%	0.88%	5.14%
Connecticut	2.14%	2.20%	2.64%	3.61%	21.00%	2.35%	3.51%
Rhode Island	2.18%	1.98%	6.95%	4.71%	10.86%	1.84%	3.49%
Vermont	1.88%	2.33%	3.48%	3.14%	17.07%	2.24%	3.25%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.93%	2.33%	3.91%	2.35%	5.01%	2.14%	4.16%
New Jersey	1.96%	2.26%	2.66%	13.80%	17.81%	2.26%	3.76%
Pennsylvania	1.20%	1.45%	2.35%	4.13%	6.37%	1.61%	1.47%
East North Central:							
Ohio	0.74%	0.94%	3.86%	2.83%	6.07%	0.83%	1.43%
Indiana	2.19%	2.44%	2.98%	3.82%	10.31%	1.87%	4.58%
Illinois	1.82%	2.03%	1.75%	6.30%	9.20%	1.06%	4.04%
Michigan	1.44%	1.36%	4.07%	2.13%	6.26%	1.80%	2.78%
Wisconsin	1.08%	1.30%	1.97%	4.11%	9.89%	1.40%	4.80%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.50%	1.76%	1.85%	3.47%	14.31%	1.94%	2.07%
Iowa	1.72%	1.95%	3.84%	2.62%	10.72%	1.49%	2.25%
Missouri	1.94%	1.90%	6.82%	5.89%	11.11%	2.47%	3.63%
Nebraska	1.71%	1.74%	3.86%	4.48%	4.66%	1.97%	2.83%
Kansas	1.34%	1.68%	2.94%	10.79%	6.40%	1.96%	2.32%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.30%	1.61%	2.77%	2.61%	8.13%	1.57%	1.72%
Virginia	1.24%	1.26%	3.09%	7.15%	7.50%	1.29%	2.47%
North Carolina	1.44%	1.86%	3.96%	6.17%	13.29%	1.78%	5.03%
South Carolina	2.00%	1.93%	5.18%	13.77%	8.61%	2.33%	2.90%
Georgia	2.44%	2.82%	2.71%	5.84%	12.02%	1.74%	4.31%
Florida	2.33%	2.79%	2.57%	7.13%	14.45%	1.52%	1.64%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.87%	2.49%	3.78%	4.17%	11.92%	1.72%	4.75%
Tennessee	1.42%	1.56%	2.96%	6.64%	10.13%	1.54%	2.67%
Alabama	1.68%	1.54%	3.81%	5.47%	6.15%	1.78%	2.65%
Mississippi	1.99%	2.33%	11.30%	5.91%	9.11%	1.99%	6.09%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.44%	1.53%	4.37%	14.70%	4.37%	2.31%	2.32%
Louisiana	2.26%	2.48%	10.02%	6.55%	9.61%	2.03%	4.26%
Oklahoma	1.95%	2.33%	7.23%	5.20%	9.57%	1.27%	6.45%
Texas	1.24%	1.42%	5.46%	6.22%	10.18%	1.90%	1.72%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.81%	3.04%	10.40%	6.69%	12.44%	3.49%	3.03%
Arizona	1.92%	2.30%	3.51%	3.84%	11.23%	2.20%	3.03%
Nevada	3.44%	3.67%	14.52%	10.28%	13.54%	3.42%	4.61%
Montana	1.45%	1.01%	4.55%	6.77%	10.46%	1.14%	5.28%
Pacific:							
Washington	1.34%	1.47%	4.99%	4.14%	15.13%	1.56%	6.13%
Oregon	1.92%	2.06%	2.88%	4.72%	18.65%	1.67%	3.85%
California	0.87%	0.91%	1.81%	3.70%	7.90%	0.71%	2.57%
Hawaii	1.02%	1.24%	3.82%	4.12%	2.61%	0.90%	2.13%
States not shown separately	2.10%	2.37%	2.89%	5.02%	6.03%	1.17%	3.86%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. B.3.b.(1).(a)(1999) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	84.0%	84.9%	79.0%	74.9%	67.4%	83.5%	86.0%
New England:							
Maine	81.3%	85.1%	67.5%	59.3%	66.5%	78.3%	87.2%
Massachusetts	82.6%	83.5%	76.0%	80.1%	86.9%	80.9%	85.4%
Connecticut	75.4%	74.8%	82.6%	77.3%	92.8%	74.0%	78.0%
Rhode Island	84.5%	85.7%	76.7%	81.9%	69.7%	84.2%	86.8%
Vermont	80.0%	82.0%	70.7%	72.3%	89.5%	79.2%	81.4%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	83.5%	84.4%	79.1%	77.2%	71.1%	82.4%	88.0%
New Jersey	85.9%	86.3%	83.2%	82.2%	89.9%	86.7%	84.2%
Pennsylvania	84.0%	85.6%	75.0%	79.4%	65.9%	84.7%	84.7%
East North Central:							
Ohio	84.5%	84.9%	83.4%	77.6%	70.8%	83.1%	87.9%
Indiana	86.2%	87.6%	80.1%	69.0%	67.4%	87.2%	85.0%
Illinois	85.9%	87.5%	77.9%	71.7%	64.2%	84.6%	89.4%
Michigan	86.1%	86.9%	85.6%	75.9%	51.6%	85.9%	89.3%
Wisconsin	81.5%	83.3%	74.7%	73.3%	70.4%	78.5%	90.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	80.6%	81.6%	73.3%	76.4%	85.3%	81.2%	79.6%
Iowa	84.1%	84.4%	81.1%	85.6%	85.5%	83.8%	84.5%
Missouri	85.5%	86.5%	77.9%	70.6%	69.1%	84.5%	88.8%
Nebraska	84.5%	85.0%	84.4%	74.9%	79.3%	81.2%	88.7%
Kansas	86.7%	87.9%	85.3%	73.0%	70.9%	85.9%	90.6%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	81.7%	82.4%	77.1%	78.0%	56.8%	76.4%	91.8%
Virginia	83.3%	84.4%	73.5%	76.3%	70.5%	82.2%	86.4%
North Carolina	84.2%	85.0%	81.7%	73.4%	73.8%	84.0%	85.3%
South Carolina	86.7%	87.5%	77.9%	78.9%	60.8%	86.8%	88.7%
Georgia	78.1%	78.3%	77.4%	69.9%	42.3%	78.8%	80.1%
Florida	81.0%	80.6%	85.9%	72.4%	47.7%	81.0%	83.7%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	85.3%	87.1%	85.6%	58.7%	61.0%	85.8%	85.2%
Tennessee	82.0%	83.4%	77.4%	59.9%	71.9%	83.6%	79.7%
Alabama	83.3%	84.4%	70.8%	72.4%	52.1%	82.8%	88.0%
Mississippi	83.6%	85.3%	83.1%	43.9%	72.2%	83.4%	85.6%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	83.1%	84.1%	71.5%	72.5%	67.3%	83.4%	84.2%
Louisiana	84.8%	85.6%	69.2%	87.8%	55.1%	83.2%	90.0%
Oklahoma	84.5%	85.2%	79.0%	79.0%	80.1%	84.6%	84.7%
Texas	86.1%	86.9%	85.2%	68.4%	68.6%	86.5%	86.8%
Mountain:							
Colorado	80.0%	81.8%	74.0%	51.7%	50.7%	82.5%	77.1%
Arizona	81.4%	82.8%	62.1%	83.5%	39.0%*	80.7%	86.1%
Nevada	85.4%	86.5%	76.9%	61.2%	84.0%	86.7%	80.6%
Montana	82.2%	86.0%	70.0%	61.3%	71.8%	82.0%	85.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	86.3%	88.5%	68.4%	89.1%	66.1%	89.8%	82.3%
Oregon	85.7%	86.9%	74.5%	86.9%	86.6%	87.1%	82.9%
California	85.8%	86.5%	81.2%	77.3%	78.6%	85.1%	87.7%
Hawaii	89.4%	89.2%	89.9%	90.7%	87.3%	89.0%	90.4%
States not shown separately	83.8%	84.7%	76.4%	82.2%	73.0%	81.0%	89.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1).(a)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.46%	0.46%	0.99%	1.27%	2.09%	0.38%	0.78%
New England:							
Maine	2.04%	1.61%	6.03%	8.44%	10.51%	2.62%	2.36%
Massachusetts	0.75%	0.89%	2.27%	4.30%	10.85%	0.78%	1.40%
Connecticut	4.16%	4.47%	2.59%	3.77%	22.03%	4.84%	3.57%
Rhode Island	2.15%	2.53%	3.62%	2.80%	10.35%	1.91%	5.17%
Vermont	1.66%	1.66%	5.27%	6.08%	17.82%	2.21%	3.96%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.49%	1.38%	3.41%	4.02%	6.71%	1.87%	1.64%
New Jersey	1.06%	1.02%	4.72%	12.87%	16.95%	1.37%	1.46%
Pennsylvania	1.87%	2.20%	4.51%	3.28%	7.69%	1.60%	3.23%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.24%	1.35%	4.73%	4.34%	6.50%	1.31%	2.24%
Indiana	1.62%	1.24%	4.79%	5.22%	9.36%	1.39%	2.59%
Illinois	0.94%	0.67%	3.94%	5.43%	7.72%	1.11%	1.02%
Michigan	1.09%	1.09%	4.39%	3.49%	9.46%	0.77%	2.28%
Wisconsin	1.41%	1.46%	2.54%	4.78%	9.29%	1.82%	2.40%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.55%	2.97%	2.82%	5.73%	13.42%	1.34%	4.28%
Iowa	1.57%	1.50%	4.05%	3.17%	4.63%	1.77%	3.85%
Missouri	1.13%	1.16%	6.79%	9.26%	9.00%	1.63%	2.00%
Nebraska	1.01%	1.02%	3.88%	5.00%	4.89%	1.14%	1.98%
Kansas	1.59%	1.35%	3.51%	8.51%	6.03%	1.90%	3.22%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.75%	2.01%	5.01%	4.01%	6.11%	1.85%	3.05%
Virginia	1.12%	1.28%	4.42%	4.44%	3.13%	1.66%	1.93%
North Carolina	1.58%	1.81%	3.10%	5.63%	13.42%	2.22%	2.78%
South Carolina	1.31%	1.28%	8.14%	12.38%	8.30%	1.41%	1.80%
Georgia	1.65%	1.93%	5.07%	7.68%	10.38%	2.07%	2.32%
Florida	2.47%	2.62%	3.95%	4.53%	7.10%	1.60%	4.11%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.23%	1.73%	4.90%	9.70%	11.74%	1.67%	2.93%
Tennessee	2.09%	1.83%	2.83%	6.38%	4.83%	2.09%	3.73%
Alabama	1.52%	1.43%	6.85%	7.56%	9.89%	2.13%	1.70%
Mississippi	1.80%	1.64%	10.09%	12.02%	5.75%	1.88%	4.76%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.58%	1.86%	5.48%	12.06%	8.69%	2.26%	2.78%
Louisiana	1.16%	1.19%	8.01%	9.11%	9.78%	1.37%	1.41%
Oklahoma	1.78%	2.11%	2.52%	6.55%	5.97%	2.16%	2.04%
Texas	0.98%	1.24%	4.22%	7.61%	6.26%	1.45%	1.64%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.52%	2.93%	9.66%	9.55%	13.46%	1.91%	6.80%
Arizona	2.25%	2.25%	7.91%	5.15%	12.69%*	2.93%	2.86%
Nevada	1.98%	2.18%	12.29%	10.84%	13.39%	2.45%	2.61%
Montana	2.10%	1.67%	5.55%	5.15%	10.20%	2.46%	3.19%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.79%	1.82%	8.85%	3.58%	15.11%	0.96%	4.70%
Oregon	1.86%	2.08%	4.92%	6.71%	21.35%	2.05%	3.44%
California	0.74%	0.83%	1.86%	3.44%	5.21%	1.07%	1.02%
Hawaii	1.10%	1.14%	2.41%	4.14%	4.84%	1.08%	1.50%
States not shown separately	1.62%	1.63%	5.56%	2.83%	6.76%	1.41%	2.51%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 3. b. (2) (1999) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	73.9%	74.8%	69.4%	64.5%	48.7%	75.2%	73.9%
New England:							
Maine	71.6%	74.3%	60.8%	56.3%	36.7%	69.2%	79.1%
Massachusetts	72.0%	72.8%	66.0%	68.6%	67.6%	73.8%	69.2%
Connecticut	67.5%	67.2%	72.1%	67.6%	67.8%	66.9%	68.5%
Rhode Island	75.1%	77.3%	62.8%	67.8%	60.0%	75.0%	76.9%
Vermont	69.8%	71.0%	63.4%	66.5%	80.5%	69.2%	70.4%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	73.6%	74.4%	66.7%	72.3%	60.8%	74.1%	73.7%
New Jersey	71.5%	71.5%	71.9%	71.1%	80.8%	75.4%	64.2%
Pennsylvania	76.8%	78.8%	67.2%	66.4%	55.0%	77.4%	78.1%
East North Central:							
Ohio	77.0%	77.8%	72.1%	70.6%	56.6%	77.2%	77.4%
Indiana	76.7%	77.9%	70.6%	62.4%	46.2%	77.5%	77.8%
Illinois	75.5%	76.7%	70.3%	60.9%	45.9%	78.8%	72.2%
Michigan	77.7%	78.6%	73.2%	70.1%	40.3%	78.3%	79.3%
Wisconsin	73.6%	75.2%	68.8%	63.0%	59.4%	71.6%	79.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	71.0%	71.6%	68.7%	66.5%	73.8%	70.4%	71.7%
Iowa	76.3%	77.1%	68.8%	77.6%	67.6%	78.0%	74.6%
Missouri	74.1%	75.8%	63.0%	50.6%	47.8%	73.9%	77.1%
Nebraska	75.9%	76.3%	76.3%	66.4%	72.1%	74.0%	78.2%
Kansas	78.5%	79.6%	76.4%	67.2%	51.4%	78.7%	81.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	73.4%	74.4%	66.7%	69.7%	46.7%	68.3%	83.6%
Virginia	74.7%	76.0%	67.7%	58.4%	49.1%	73.3%	79.7%
North Carolina	74.9%	76.9%	67.9%	54.5%	59.3%	75.8%	74.7%
South Carolina	76.6%	77.5%	68.5%	65.5%	47.4%	76.4%	79.6%
Georgia	66.4%	66.3%	69.1%	60.0%	30.3% *	72.2%	62.5%
Florida	71.0%	70.6%	78.1%	55.4%	23.7% *	72.5%	75.4%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	76.1%	77.9%	73.0%	54.5%	34.4% *	78.4%	74.1%
Tennessee	72.6%	74.1%	63.1%	55.8%	48.9%	76.1%	68.6%
Alabama	75.0%	76.9%	60.8%	49.3%	44.9%	75.4%	78.1%
Mississippi	72.3%	73.0%	77.2%	39.5%	50.0%	77.1%	67.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	71.9%	72.6%	61.2%	71.4%	49.8%	71.2%	75.9%
Louisiana	72.3%	73.6%	54.0%	72.4%	41.3%	74.3%	72.0%
Oklahoma	71.3%	72.4%	64.9%	61.7%	42.8%	78.2%	63.0%
Texas	75.1%	76.2%	70.7%	57.8%	42.5%	77.2%	75.4%
Mountain:							
Colorado	67.6%	68.5%	69.0%	41.6%	26.3% *	70.0%	68.1%
Arizona	71.6%	73.2%	52.2%	73.4%	30.6% *	70.8%	77.0%
Nevada	72.3%	73.0%	67.1%	54.2%	59.4%	75.0%	63.4%
Montana	73.3%	76.5%	60.9%	57.0%	49.3%	76.3%	71.1%
Pacific:							
Washington	78.2%	80.3%	61.6%	80.6%	46.4%	81.9%	75.6%
Oregon	76.8%	78.1%	66.3%	74.1%	64.6%	79.1%	72.7%
California	74.3%	74.7%	72.7%	67.2%	59.2%	76.1%	72.5%
Hawaii	81.2%	81.0%	81.6%	82.9%	80.9%	81.9%	79.9%
States not shown separately	72.9%	73.5%	67.7%	72.0%	53.9%	73.0%	74.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 3. b. (2) (1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.53%	0.55%	0.86%	1.63%	1.85%	0.53%	0.87%
New England:							
Maine	1.93%	2.31%	5.40%	7.68%	10.66%	2.66%	3.35%
Massachusetts	2.16%	2.39%	2.65%	4.52%	10.53%	1.02%	4.37%
Connecticut	4.11%	4.33%	2.74%	5.60%	19.62%	4.53%	4.39%
Rhode Island	3.18%	3.11%	5.88%	5.69%	10.77%	2.80%	6.01%
Vermont	2.09%	2.32%	3.98%	4.46%	16.65%	2.57%	3.81%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.03%	2.16%	3.64%	4.40%	7.23%	2.10%	3.95%
New Jersey	2.28%	2.46%	3.87%	12.00%	16.44%	2.28%	3.46%
Pennsylvania	2.08%	2.53%	3.53%	3.79%	7.58%	2.13%	3.13%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.35%	1.50%	5.71%	4.51%	7.68%	1.41%	2.56%
Indiana	2.79%	2.85%	5.38%	5.39%	9.38%	2.22%	4.87%
Illinois	1.81%	2.04%	3.67%	6.22%	6.61%	1.26%	4.02%
Michigan	1.64%	1.65%	4.91%	3.58%	10.57%	1.84%	3.76%
Wisconsin	1.73%	2.11%	2.74%	4.46%	9.61%	2.00%	5.37%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.90%	3.55%	2.62%	4.93%	12.58%	2.12%	4.56%
Iowa	2.07%	1.90%	4.76%	3.53%	9.68%	2.50%	4.24%
Missouri	2.35%	2.40%	7.81%	8.75%	9.46%	3.27%	4.47%
Nebraska	2.03%	2.08%	5.85%	5.36%	6.22%	1.90%	3.80%
Kansas	1.99%	2.12%	2.88%	8.53%	4.91%	2.60%	4.18%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.33%	2.60%	4.43%	5.05%	5.41%	2.32%	2.76%
Virginia	1.22%	1.52%	4.64%	6.93%	4.51%	1.76%	1.37%
North Carolina	1.38%	2.21%	3.35%	3.84%	11.75%	1.86%	4.74%
South Carolina	2.32%	2.24%	8.51%	11.18%	6.85%	2.10%	3.42%
Georgia	2.12%	2.38%	4.14%	7.46%	9.64% *	2.61%	3.60%
Florida	2.57%	2.98%	3.68%	6.16%	9.43% *	1.77%	4.20%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.06%	3.42%	5.38%	9.33%	10.62% *	2.41%	3.38%
Tennessee	2.51%	2.41%	2.99%	6.67%	8.46%	2.76%	3.70%
Alabama	2.14%	1.93%	6.91%	6.48%	9.50%	2.90%	2.85%
Mississippi	2.75%	3.02%	10.77%	10.92%	8.57%	2.16%	6.57%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.87%	2.15%	6.96%	11.89%	6.69%	3.23%	3.03%
Louisiana	2.42%	2.48%	7.71%	8.81%	8.50%	2.25%	3.78%
Oklahoma	1.86%	2.32%	5.93%	6.41%	9.49%	2.86%	5.62%
Texas	1.81%	2.11%	6.71%	5.58%	9.08%	2.49%	2.28%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.74%	2.88%	8.45%	7.53%	8.04% *	3.11%	6.41%
Arizona	2.35%	1.73%	7.08%	4.95%	10.21% *	3.08%	2.83%
Nevada	3.75%	4.15%	11.37%	11.44%	11.78%	4.09%	2.77%
Montana	1.52%	1.53%	4.73%	4.78%	9.27%	1.92%	5.58%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.72%	1.96%	9.77%	5.93%	11.84%	2.00%	7.14%
Oregon	1.97%	2.18%	4.11%	8.36%	17.57%	2.06%	4.54%
California	1.24%	1.35%	2.65%	4.10%	6.80%	1.18%	2.62%
Hawaii	1.74%	2.01%	3.95%	6.23%	4.89%	1.58%	2.94%
States not shown separately	2.17%	2.41%	5.22%	4.59%	7.05%	1.59%	3.90%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.4(1999) Number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19,586,207	3,612,490	5,176,854	10,796,864	3,580,083	11,523,124	4,483,000
New England:							
Maine	98,929	13,755	30,866	54,308	20,511	58,155	20,264
Massachusetts	564,654	132,100	166,106	266,448	44,670	384,428	135,555
Connecticut	276,647	56,507	54,348	165,792	35,411	198,103	43,133
Rhode Island	82,152	16,666	25,032	40,454	14,804	52,805	14,543
Vermont	52,657	10,377	13,847	28,433	6,864 *	40,628	5,165
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1,339,474	256,339	363,695	719,441	274,057	812,959	252,458
New Jersey	631,249	148,311	179,698	303,240	64,615	447,446	119,187
Pennsylvania	1,055,014	219,356	291,824	543,833	212,979	560,565	281,470
East North Central:							
Ohio	977,651	158,738	204,194	614,719	141,692	546,100	289,858
Indiana	456,625	97,518	98,649	260,459	87,397	260,115	109,113
Illinois	854,056	186,655	319,919	347,483	149,914	522,974	181,168
Michigan	746,041	123,583	183,295	439,163	103,284	477,282	165,474
Wisconsin	601,896	104,721	152,421	344,754	93,034	422,499	86,362
West North Central:							
Minnesota	568,218	78,433	85,899	403,886	108,800	383,452	75,966
Iowa	276,967	32,358	61,853	182,756	72,143	170,586	34,237
Missouri	384,953	92,859	94,048	198,045	108,361	209,677	66,915
Nebraska	165,901	21,364	47,831	96,706	40,797	90,198	34,906
Kansas	235,406	42,247 *	43,477	149,681	57,384	135,878	42,144
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	412,042	59,884	101,598	250,560	58,124	257,027	96,890
Virginia	435,599	80,825	97,355	257,418	74,174	282,868	78,557
North Carolina	574,062	78,002	118,100	377,960	118,364	337,285	118,414
South Carolina	205,306	46,315	47,088	111,904	53,381	110,071	41,855
Georgia	445,749	83,576	142,581	219,592	86,239	279,384	89,126
Florida	963,479	172,811	314,205	476,463	213,058	519,852	230,569
East South Central:							
Kentucky	288,640	28,480	90,303	169,858	68,323	132,969	87,349
Tennessee	374,472	72,269	79,691	222,512	72,953	157,292	144,226
Alabama	261,767	55,076	51,779	154,911	81,770	93,485	86,512
Mississippi	154,913	27,008	44,300	83,605	39,699	71,012	44,202
West South Central:							
Arkansas	130,462	24,077	31,305	75,080	48,090	60,023	22,349
Louisiana	252,226	45,113	51,844	155,270	51,466	104,350	96,411
Oklahoma	182,140	27,663	51,602	102,875	52,178	90,497	39,464
Texas	1,164,325	195,328	304,093	664,904	251,139	471,773	441,413
Mountain:							
Colorado	344,596	63,754	81,125	199,717	61,186	196,334	87,076
Arizona	234,521	81,992	67,885	84,644	35,688	152,022	46,812
Nevada	120,453	38,986	19,954	61,514	9,138	78,531	32,785
Montana	77,962	8,887	17,559	51,516	21,805	47,893	8,264
Pacific:							
Washington	377,391	81,296	115,199	180,896	18,734 *	275,933	82,724
Oregon	253,519	39,840	64,938	148,741	27,695 *	193,457	32,368 *
California	1,978,010	319,219	561,138	1,097,653	286,074	1,260,198	431,738
Hawaii	100,799	19,953	41,475	39,371	14,789	58,418	27,593
States not shown separately	885,286	170,250	264,735	450,301	199,300	527,600	158,385

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.4(1999) Standard error for number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	289,712	124,924	179,213	225,446	147,022	303,525	230,115
New England:							
Maine	10,073	1,223	9,773	7,815	3,839	8,012	7,793
Massachusetts	42,538	20,281	23,715	33,818	8,357	42,106	16,016
Connecticut	17,972	15,098	7,099	18,352	13,177	14,339	10,390
Rhode Island	4,717	3,524	3,581	4,517	2,710	3,292	3,660
Vermont	4,353	1,983	2,999	3,514	2,144 *	3,870	1,591
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	71,952	44,485	52,202	75,606	51,136	68,016	45,614
New Jersey	40,046	32,966	36,594	53,581	9,122	42,124	26,277
Pennsylvania	75,459	46,580	38,348	58,126	34,731	19,448	70,705
East North Central:							
Ohio	145,197	18,596	32,162	151,328	18,250	87,685	115,956
Indiana	31,996	15,036	8,187	38,216	9,104	20,667	29,100
Illinois	61,435	15,184	37,440	69,462	37,775	46,145	33,324
Michigan	82,130	24,956	27,619	75,203	11,487	54,669	50,944
Wisconsin	65,105	17,978	27,759	70,629	14,627	62,909	14,272
West North Central:							
Minnesota	44,215	10,546	13,011	39,553	19,145	38,028	19,076
Iowa	43,348	4,834	6,082	42,872	13,156	37,389	6,434
Missouri	24,041	15,873	15,061	24,307	19,935	17,683	15,322
Nebraska	10,792	2,028	12,517	13,575	5,510	11,020	11,838
Kansas	26,714	7,753 *	8,409	28,180	11,332	24,114	12,412
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	50,509	8,858	19,068	46,024	18,347	35,797	27,120
Virginia	36,329	9,400	20,125	37,933	14,533	33,882	21,125
North Carolina	79,271	12,656	15,735	87,916	34,472	58,261	18,640
South Carolina	24,868	7,122	6,895	21,993	14,272	13,137	8,264
Georgia	40,339	16,550	32,568	38,289	14,886	49,574	21,505
Florida	119,886	12,832	64,891	86,795	76,432	71,999	49,156
East South Central:							
Kentucky	37,204	3,371	24,557	37,014	9,826	29,781	30,456
Tennessee	51,191	9,146	20,412	47,950	20,087	14,550	35,144
Alabama	23,060	15,986	10,735	19,580	17,812	17,393	22,334
Mississippi	27,224	2,843	12,679	22,688	10,185	12,984	22,090
West South Central:							
Arkansas	12,580	2,851	5,035	14,499	10,202	8,083	7,045
Louisiana	38,788	5,571	9,270	44,860	10,554	18,160	44,135
Oklahoma	17,307	3,776	7,134	15,054	8,848	10,161	9,214
Texas	95,987	17,111	53,311	75,448	56,381	28,394	87,809
Mountain:							
Colorado	40,453	9,840	15,817	34,931	15,498	19,355	39,939
Arizona	26,508	21,879	8,937	8,424	7,909	25,179	9,024
Nevada	18,565	13,459	3,955	15,094	2,148	15,553	8,868
Montana	9,827	1,383	2,657	9,586	2,396	9,135	1,860
Pacific:							
Washington	36,210	11,694	23,119	21,231	5,900 *	28,501	23,723
Oregon	22,234	5,704	8,537	23,925	12,994 *	13,509	9,740 *
California	143,694	17,167	71,898	116,161	28,904	101,800	70,384
Hawaii	9,244	2,369	12,039	6,035	3,210	8,505	10,448
States not shown separately	51,406	14,738	33,784	44,500	25,953	55,682	29,380

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 4. a(1999) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19,586,207	18.4%	26.4%	55.1%	18.3%	58.8%	22.9%
New England:							
Maine	98,929	13.9%	31.2%	54.9%	20.7%	58.8%	20.5%
Massachusetts	564,654	23.4%	29.4%	47.2%	7.9%	68.1%	24.0%
Connecticut	276,647	20.4%	19.6%	59.9%	12.8%	71.6%	15.6%
Rhode Island	82,152	20.3%	30.5%	49.2%	18.0%	64.3%	17.7%
Vermont	52,657	19.7%	26.3%	54.0%	13.0%*	77.2%	9.8%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1,339,474	19.1%	27.2%	53.7%	20.5%	60.7%	18.8%
New Jersey	631,249	23.5%	28.5%	48.0%	10.2%	70.9%	18.9%
Pennsylvania	1,055,014	20.8%	27.7%	51.5%	20.2%	53.1%	26.7%
East North Central:							
Ohio	977,651	16.2%	20.9%	62.9%	14.5%	55.9%	29.6%
Indiana	456,625	21.4%	21.6%	57.0%	19.1%	57.0%	23.9%
Illinois	854,056	21.9%	37.5%	40.7%	17.6%	61.2%	21.2%
Michigan	746,041	16.6%	24.6%	58.9%	13.8%	64.0%	22.2%
Wisconsin	601,896	17.4%	25.3%	57.3%	15.5%	70.2%	14.3%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	568,218	13.8%	15.1%	71.1%	19.1%	67.5%	13.4%
Iowa	276,967	11.7%	22.3%	66.0%	26.0%	61.6%	12.4%
Missouri	384,953	24.1%	24.4%	51.4%	28.1%	54.5%	17.4%
Nebraska	165,901	12.9%	28.8%	58.3%	24.6%	54.4%	21.0%
Kansas	235,406	17.9%*	18.5%	63.6%	24.4%	57.7%	17.9%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	412,042	14.5%	24.7%	60.8%	14.1%	62.4%	23.5%
Virginia	435,599	18.6%	22.3%	59.1%	17.0%	64.9%	18.0%
North Carolina	574,062	13.6%	20.6%	65.8%	20.6%	58.8%	20.6%
South Carolina	205,306	22.6%	22.9%	54.5%	26.0%	53.6%	20.4%
Georgia	445,749	18.7%	32.0%	49.3%	19.3%	60.7%	20.0%
Florida	963,479	17.9%	32.6%	49.5%	22.1%	54.0%	23.9%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	288,640	9.9%	31.3%	58.8%	23.7%	46.1%	30.3%
Tennessee	374,472	19.3%	21.3%	59.4%	19.5%	42.0%	38.5%
Alabama	261,767	21.0%	19.8%	59.2%	31.2%	35.7%	33.0%
Mississippi	154,913	17.4%	28.6%	54.0%	25.6%	45.8%	28.5%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	130,462	18.5%	24.0%	57.5%	36.9%	46.0%	17.1%
Louisiana	252,226	17.9%	20.6%	61.6%	20.4%	41.4%	38.2%
Oklahoma	182,140	15.2%	28.3%	56.5%	28.6%	49.7%	21.7%
Texas	1,164,325	16.8%	26.1%	57.1%	21.6%	40.5%	37.9%
Mountain:							
Colorado	344,596	18.5%	23.5%	58.0%	17.8%	57.0%	25.3%
Arizona	234,521	35.0%	28.9%	36.1%	15.2%	64.8%	20.0%
Nevada	120,453	32.4%	16.6%	51.1%	7.6%	65.2%	27.2%
Montana	77,962	11.4%	22.5%	66.1%	28.0%	61.4%	10.6%
Pacific:							
Washington	377,391	21.5%	30.5%	47.9%	5.0%*	73.1%	21.9%
Oregon	253,519	15.7%	25.6%	58.7%	10.9%*	76.3%	12.8%*
California	1,978,010	16.1%	28.4%	55.5%	14.5%	63.7%	21.8%
Hawaii	100,799	19.8%	41.1%	39.1%	14.7%	58.0%	27.4%
States not shown separately	885,286	19.2%	29.9%	50.9%	22.5%	59.6%	17.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.4.a(1999) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	289,712	0.61%	0.70%	0.98%	0.81%	1.42%	0.98%
New England:							
Maine	10,073	1.56%	5.96%	5.71%	4.30%	5.45%	6.09%
Massachusetts	42,538	3.42%	3.05%	4.14%	1.59%	3.15%	3.06%
Connecticut	17,972	3.77%	3.00%	5.21%	3.74%	4.45%	3.55%
Rhode Island	4,717	3.74%	4.37%	4.46%	2.71%	4.88%	3.38%
Vermont	4,353	2.96%	4.96%	4.53%	4.24% *	3.43%	2.50%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	71,952	2.56%	4.44%	3.64%	3.33%	4.66%	3.86%
New Jersey	40,046	5.66%	7.21%	6.03%	1.73%	4.18%	3.82%
Pennsylvania	75,459	3.11%	3.04%	3.98%	3.06%	3.73%	4.92%
East North Central:							
Ohio	145,197	3.24%	3.94%	5.52%	2.33%	5.41%	5.50%
Indiana	31,996	4.59%	2.27%	5.59%	1.56%	4.35%	4.66%
Illinois	61,435	1.57%	4.77%	5.26%	3.43%	4.32%	4.08%
Michigan	82,130	2.84%	3.69%	4.45%	1.98%	4.02%	5.12%
Wisconsin	65,105	3.22%	4.09%	5.68%	3.42%	4.29%	2.39%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	44,215	1.69%	2.25%	2.80%	3.33%	3.39%	3.06%
Iowa	43,348	2.84%	3.01%	5.08%	4.66%	4.52%	2.69%
Missouri	24,041	3.31%	4.13%	5.25%	5.01%	3.97%	3.20%
Nebraska	10,792	1.56%	5.72%	5.84%	3.77%	5.54%	5.56%
Kansas	26,714	6.49% *	2.74%	6.58%	4.75%	5.20%	4.99%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	50,509	3.96%	3.84%	5.87%	3.12%	5.34%	4.74%
Virginia	36,329	2.76%	4.91%	5.76%	2.93%	5.09%	4.10%
North Carolina	79,271	2.77%	4.35%	5.81%	5.17%	4.01%	3.72%
South Carolina	24,868	2.33%	5.14%	5.94%	4.64%	2.47%	4.24%
Georgia	40,339	4.40%	7.64%	7.79%	3.26%	6.12%	5.51%
Florida	119,886	2.02%	4.57%	4.43%	4.55%	5.24%	3.14%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	37,204	2.62%	6.23%	7.19%	3.94%	6.70%	6.96%
Tennessee	51,191	3.65%	4.10%	4.25%	4.34%	3.35%	4.89%
Alabama	23,060	4.31%	4.80%	4.94%	6.63%	5.10%	5.19%
Mississippi	27,224	1.86%	5.66%	5.67%	5.32%	4.43%	6.86%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	12,580	3.71%	4.88%	7.06%	5.76%	7.51%	3.94%
Louisiana	38,788	3.59%	4.85%	7.01%	4.63%	7.35%	7.99%
Oklahoma	17,307	2.54%	3.14%	4.11%	4.32%	3.78%	3.70%
Texas	95,987	1.91%	3.38%	4.03%	3.75%	4.42%	4.98%
Mountain:							
Colorado	40,453	3.13%	3.10%	4.64%	3.50%	7.10%	6.47%
Arizona	26,508	5.10%	4.10%	2.79%	3.95%	5.28%	3.48%
Nevada	18,565	6.61%	4.30%	6.80%	1.43%	4.86%	5.51%
Montana	9,827	1.15%	4.54%	4.62%	3.95%	3.56%	1.96%
Pacific:							
Washington	36,210	3.58%	3.97%	3.88%	1.70% *	5.45%	5.24%
Oregon	22,234	2.23%	3.98%	5.51%	3.62% *	4.14%	3.99% *
California	143,694	1.97%	2.75%	2.99%	1.33%	3.15%	2.46%
Hawaii	9,244	3.14%	7.00%	6.22%	3.17%	6.53%	6.68%
States not shown separately	51,406	1.56%	3.59%	3.56%	3.15%	4.16%	3.30%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.4.b(1999) Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	77.7%	93.3%	83.6%	69.6%	58.1%	77.5%	93.7%
New England:							
Maine	64.3%	91.0%	83.3%	46.8%	18.9% *	68.3%	98.9%
Massachusetts	81.8%	97.1%	88.7%	69.8%	67.2%	78.8%	94.9%
Connecticut	73.9%	96.9%	74.0%	66.0%	26.6% *	79.2%	88.4%
Rhode Island	80.8%	96.9%	88.2%	69.5%	65.1%	82.6%	90.2%
Vermont	72.9%	95.3%	88.1%	57.3%	34.2% *	77.8%	85.9%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	80.2%	96.0%	86.2%	71.6%	70.1%	81.5%	87.0%
New Jersey	78.1%	97.8%	89.5%	61.6%	47.7%	78.3%	93.6%
Pennsylvania	78.8%	97.2%	92.4%	64.1%	54.9%	83.1%	88.4%
East North Central:							
Ohio	79.2%	97.2%	82.0%	73.6%	55.9%	78.6%	91.8%
Indiana	73.4%	90.7%	80.9%	64.1%	38.4%	77.2%	92.3%
Illinois	81.8%	96.1%	87.5%	68.8%	68.5%	81.9%	92.5%
Michigan	81.9%	94.8%	77.6%	80.1%	56.9%	81.4%	99.2%
Wisconsin	81.7%	96.4%	88.2%	74.4%	50.5%	85.3%	97.7%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	76.7%	95.1%	78.4%	72.8%	50.8%	81.0%	92.2%
Iowa	71.5%	93.9%	84.4%	63.2%	54.0%	74.6%	93.2%
Missouri	76.6%	96.2%	78.2%	66.7%	66.5%	75.5%	96.8%
Nebraska	72.9%	92.1%	84.3%	63.0%	60.9%	72.1%	88.9%
Kansas	80.1%	96.0%	75.4%	76.9%	63.6%	81.5%	98.1%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	81.4%	93.8%	87.3%	76.1%	82.9%	75.5%	96.3%
Virginia	81.4%	92.8%	86.1%	76.0%	64.4%	81.2%	98.0%
North Carolina	82.5%	89.3%	79.6%	81.9%	72.0%	81.6%	95.4%
South Carolina	80.4%	88.9%	79.7%	77.1%	71.8%	78.9%	95.3%
Georgia	74.3%	90.3%	84.7%	61.4%	63.9%	72.1%	90.9%
Florida	82.8%	90.9%	83.2%	79.7%	80.4%	79.9%	91.6%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	78.6%	90.0%	82.8%	74.4%	47.4%	84.5%	94.0%
Tennessee	80.5%	77.7%	82.3%	80.7%	56.7%	75.9%	97.5%
Alabama	75.2%	93.4%	83.0%	66.1%	52.1%	75.7%	96.4%
Mississippi	70.9%	84.5%	82.6%	60.3%	35.5%	76.0%	94.4%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	66.4%	84.8%	78.9%	55.3%	56.3%	65.0%	92.1%
Louisiana	73.9%	87.4%	68.2%	71.9%	46.6%	71.1%	91.5%
Oklahoma	71.7%	84.1%	78.2%	65.0%	53.6%	74.5%	88.9%
Texas	78.5%	86.5%	80.4%	75.4%	57.1%	72.3%	97.4%
Mountain:							
Colorado	77.8%	95.3%	86.3%	68.7%	61.3%	75.2%	95.0%
Arizona	79.0%	93.4%	77.0%	66.7%	54.0%	79.5%	96.4%
Nevada	83.8%	96.9%	77.8%	77.5%	42.5%	84.7%	93.3%
Montana	61.9%	88.8%	60.2%	57.8%	34.4%	70.5%	84.4%
Pacific:							
Washington	68.8%	92.0%	85.3%	47.8%	28.8% *	65.2%	89.8%
Oregon	70.9%	91.5%	85.8%	58.8%	85.2%	65.3%	91.8%
California	73.0%	91.9%	81.9%	63.0%	44.1%	71.9%	95.3%
Hawaii	95.3%	100.0%	99.2%	88.7%	86.4%	95.5%	99.7%
States not shown separately	71.9%	94.7%	80.4%	58.2%	51.0%	73.3%	93.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.4.b(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.58%	0.38%	0.63%	0.92%	1.86%	0.92%	0.73%
New England:							
Maine	4.61%	4.01%	3.76%	6.35%	9.87% *	3.72%	1.02%
Massachusetts	1.53%	1.13%	2.51%	4.24%	7.23%	2.69%	3.10%
Connecticut	5.11%	2.48%	4.85%	6.55%	13.75% *	4.89%	3.44%
Rhode Island	2.86%	1.26%	3.97%	4.60%	12.06%	2.75%	8.01%
Vermont	4.08%	2.04%	5.17%	5.85%	12.26% *	2.62%	14.99%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.35%	1.22%	4.84%	4.31%	8.37%	3.00%	4.03%
New Jersey	3.80%	0.92%	5.46%	7.63%	14.06%	4.28%	3.49%
Pennsylvania	2.73%	1.09%	1.94%	3.45%	7.34%	2.88%	4.63%
East North Central:							
Ohio	3.14%	1.44%	4.72%	6.35%	8.38%	3.29%	7.82%
Indiana	4.34%	2.85%	4.29%	7.83%	8.80%	5.05%	5.01%
Illinois	1.58%	0.96%	3.30%	5.38%	8.85%	1.53%	3.08%
Michigan	3.07%	2.22%	7.15%	4.42%	10.90%	2.29%	2.19%
Wisconsin	2.82%	1.41%	2.77%	5.55%	9.25%	4.26%	1.98%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.89%	1.29%	3.83%	4.10%	10.23%	2.27%	4.89%
Iowa	3.92%	1.43%	5.38%	6.23%	8.03%	4.36%	3.48%
Missouri	3.92%	1.64%	4.96%	6.95%	11.93%	4.49%	2.07%
Nebraska	3.13%	2.84%	4.79%	7.39%	6.13%	4.09%	7.64%
Kansas	2.05%	1.15%	5.29%	8.26%	8.28%	3.58%	1.63%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.02%	1.77%	5.03%	5.29%	10.81%	4.49%	2.39%
Virginia	2.91%	1.64%	6.20%	6.05%	11.41%	5.06%	0.77%
North Carolina	3.41%	3.35%	5.29%	7.10%	12.30%	4.24%	3.32%
South Carolina	2.42%	3.56%	4.30%	11.97%	10.32%	2.84%	1.75%
Georgia	3.15%	2.16%	8.07%	5.02%	11.01%	4.52%	5.84%
Florida	4.04%	2.72%	7.36%	6.46%	14.19%	4.39%	2.68%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.20%	2.36%	8.30%	7.17%	11.70%	5.48%	1.50%
Tennessee	3.16%	6.68%	5.52%	4.92%	9.02%	4.86%	0.62%
Alabama	5.31%	2.42%	7.26%	8.38%	10.71%	7.29%	2.63%
Mississippi	4.05%	4.15%	11.60%	7.92%	6.47%	4.95%	5.53%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.71%	3.30%	8.23%	12.07%	9.60%	5.96%	10.79%
Louisiana	3.98%	2.63%	8.93%	8.70%	9.95%	4.64%	4.11%
Oklahoma	2.19%	4.07%	5.34%	4.72%	9.43%	3.73%	3.05%
Texas	1.87%	2.49%	3.24%	2.97%	7.90%	6.02%	1.19%
Mountain:							
Colorado	4.50%	1.69%	9.64%	8.30%	13.59%	4.03%	3.20%
Arizona	4.79%	2.02%	5.86%	6.95%	11.38%	4.46%	4.14%
Nevada	3.79%	1.65%	11.95%	9.50%	11.10%	4.79%	3.97%
Montana	4.99%	2.18%	5.82%	6.45%	7.67%	4.84%	5.88%
Pacific:							
Washington	4.86%	2.57%	5.42%	7.63%	9.06% *	5.58%	13.65%
Oregon	3.99%	2.30%	3.52%	6.58%	23.84%	5.79%	15.42%
California	2.24%	1.75%	1.81%	4.32%	5.84%	2.82%	2.67%
Hawaii	0.95%	0.00%	0.75%	3.34%	7.52%	1.81%	0.39%
States not shown separately	3.41%	1.68%	3.06%	5.77%	8.71%	2.58%	4.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 4. b. (1)(1999) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	26.2%	38.5%	25.9%	20.9%	17.8%	31.1%	20.1%
New England:							
Maine	19.0%	47.6%	11.9% *	12.1% *	4.6% *	26.2%	7.5% *
Massachusetts	28.4%	35.7%	27.1%	24.3%	30.5% *	31.7%	20.2% *
Connecticut	30.5%	53.4%	20.7% *	22.6%	30.3% *	36.9%	4.0% *
Rhode Island	27.3%	35.4%	32.0%	19.0%	9.0% *	31.3%	27.5% *
Vermont	37.4%	47.1%	45.5%	25.4%	15.4% *	42.9%	9.4% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	33.2%	43.7%	38.8%	24.9%	31.7% *	38.7%	18.1% *
New Jersey	38.4%	50.9%	33.3%	33.0%	1.7% *	44.5%	29.1% *
Pennsylvania	32.2%	52.4%	29.1%	22.3%	23.5%	30.1%	40.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	31.5%	40.7%	23.1%	31.5%	22.2%	42.9%	16.0% *
Indiana	16.8%	22.1%	23.6% *	10.8% *	4.6% *	22.1%	10.3% *
Illinois	26.7%	43.3%	20.6%	21.5%	23.6% *	29.3%	22.2%
Michigan	31.3%	40.0%	39.1%	25.2%	26.6% *	29.5%	37.0%
Wisconsin	24.6%	37.9%	32.5%	15.2% *	10.9% *	27.2%	21.0%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	21.1%	26.3%	23.2%	19.2%	6.8% *	20.9%	33.2% *
Iowa	18.9%	29.7%	31.0%	10.7% *	10.3% *	22.1%	17.0% *
Missouri	23.0%	20.4%	27.7%	22.2%	23.9% *	28.3%	9.2% *
Nebraska	14.0%	16.0%	17.9% *	10.7% *	10.0% *	12.3%	20.5% *
Kansas	18.7%	34.7%	9.9% *	15.6% *	9.4% *	27.7%	2.8% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	28.6%	38.7%	18.3% *	30.3% *	24.6% *	32.7%	21.9% *
Virginia	24.1%	33.7%	14.8% *	24.3% *	28.0% *	23.2%	24.3% *
North Carolina	21.5%	30.7%	16.7%	20.9% *	11.0% *	25.8%	19.0%
South Carolina	25.1%	41.1%	30.1%	15.3%	13.8% *	29.6%	26.2% *
Georgia	21.6%	32.6%	13.0% *	23.1% *	39.7% *	19.1% *	15.2% *
Florida	23.9%	27.8%	34.2%	15.1% *	9.3% *	32.9%	18.0% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	18.1%	38.5%	10.2% *	18.6% *	16.7% *	23.8%	10.8% *
Tennessee	16.4%	28.3%	18.6%	11.8% *	13.4% *	26.4%	8.8% *
Alabama	30.3%	52.3%	19.0% *	23.9%	17.8% *	39.2%	29.1%
Mississippi	10.1%	15.9%	14.5% *	4.3% *	4.8% *	18.1%	1.5% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	16.1%	26.9%	21.1%	7.8% *	14.1% *	19.4% *	12.6% *
Louisiana	27.2%	46.0%	5.9% *	27.3%	4.7% *	39.7%	22.8% *
Oklahoma	30.1%	40.8%	40.7%	20.0% *	12.2% *	37.7%	29.7% *
Texas	19.3%	37.2%	18.7% *	13.6% *	15.0% *	34.2%	9.0% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	30.2%	58.8%	20.2% *	22.6%	6.7% *	38.3%	26.4% *
Arizona	24.8%	21.9% *	32.7%	21.5%	31.9% *	23.9%	24.3% *
Nevada	14.6% *	21.3% *	26.4% *	5.6% *	1.9% *	13.2% *	19.3% *
Montana	23.7%	32.6%	47.9%	12.7% *	21.6% *	22.5% *	31.5% *
Pacific:							
Washington	22.5%	35.7%	21.9% *	11.6%	21.6% *	25.6%	15.0% *
Oregon	32.4%	52.8%	43.8%	16.6% *	5.2% *	41.4%	15.4% *
California	22.6%	35.3%	19.3%	19.4%	15.4%	25.6%	18.2%
Hawaii	45.9%	60.5%	45.6%	37.9%	37.0%	47.0%	47.9%
States not shown separately	34.9%	45.8%	33.2%	29.6%	9.5% *	43.0%	31.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1.11%	1.85%	1.55%	1.63%	1.44%	1.40%	1.96%
New England:							
Maine	3.77%	7.34%	5.28% *	9.89% *	3.80% *	4.72%	3.68% *
Massachusetts	2.45%	4.49%	6.82%	4.24%	10.90% *	2.64%	6.52% *
Connecticut	4.43%	5.48%	9.10% *	6.42%	10.99% *	5.76%	2.37% *
Rhode Island	4.84%	5.56%	9.15%	5.20%	2.78% *	5.85%	8.66% *
Vermont	2.78%	8.18%	7.40%	6.71%	8.38% *	4.03%	16.53% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	4.72%	6.16%	8.01%	6.12%	11.71% *	5.64%	5.89% *
New Jersey	5.04%	7.26%	8.17%	9.31%	0.73% *	5.79%	9.36% *
Pennsylvania	4.19%	6.87%	6.96%	6.47%	6.29%	5.25%	8.93%
East North Central:							
Ohio	6.21%	6.24%	3.97%	8.32%	6.37%	6.46%	10.35% *
Indiana	2.68%	6.05%	7.54% *	4.66% *	2.33% *	6.30%	9.27% *
Illinois	2.82%	5.88%	3.34%	5.61%	7.78% *	2.98%	5.41%
Michigan	4.15%	9.48%	5.89%	5.38%	12.78% *	6.19%	8.68%
Wisconsin	6.72%	7.59%	7.06%	8.37% *	9.89% *	7.05%	5.95%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3.37%	5.16%	5.32%	4.13%	4.76% *	2.95%	10.32% *
Iowa	3.79%	6.88%	4.83%	5.14% *	5.72% *	5.87%	6.00% *
Missouri	3.05%	5.21%	8.16%	5.37%	8.43% *	4.26%	3.68% *
Nebraska	4.11%	4.18%	7.44% *	3.72% *	4.79% *	1.93%	8.36% *
Kansas	5.09%	7.36%	4.19% *	10.46% *	10.22% *	7.81%	11.10% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	5.78%	5.85%	7.66% *	9.56% *	8.43% *	7.22%	10.75% *
Virginia	5.31%	5.54%	7.49% *	8.92% *	8.64% *	5.16%	9.94% *
North Carolina	3.02%	6.36%	4.85%	8.04% *	7.56% *	5.14%	5.56%
South Carolina	4.97%	6.41%	6.43%	4.56%	10.90% *	5.47%	8.22% *
Georgia	5.01%	8.06%	10.66% *	7.34% *	12.58% *	5.92% *	4.98% *
Florida	3.50%	3.40%	5.33%	4.98% *	13.29% *	6.14%	7.12% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	4.08%	5.82%	3.59% *	6.36% *	6.06% *	4.40%	8.79% *
Tennessee	3.08%	6.13%	5.52%	6.34% *	5.22% *	7.54%	4.95% *
Alabama	5.33%	7.34%	7.07% *	5.65%	10.49% *	5.95%	7.44%
Mississippi	2.67%	4.19%	5.24% *	1.84% *	10.13% *	4.89%	2.34% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.26%	5.99%	6.17%	4.07% *	10.60% *	7.31% *	4.49% *
Louisiana	4.92%	9.23%	4.03% *	8.10%	10.34% *	7.22%	6.53%
Oklahoma	7.18%	7.35%	9.20%	9.41% *	5.33% *	8.47%	9.57% *
Texas	4.53%	4.27%	5.81% *	7.28% *	8.02% *	5.02%	2.83% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	5.04%	6.16%	7.46% *	6.73%	3.41% *	6.54%	8.41% *
Arizona	4.72%	7.59% *	7.52%	6.24%	13.56% *	3.35%	9.02% *
Nevada	6.66% *	7.06% *	8.61% *	2.40% *	0.63% *	5.41% *	10.93% *
Montana	6.29%	3.81%	7.33%	10.57% *	15.13% *	6.96% *	10.96% *
Pacific:							
Washington	3.74%	5.92%	8.60% *	3.38%	10.72% *	3.87%	10.33% *
Oregon	4.98%	5.87%	7.73%	7.36% *	1.71% *	4.26%	11.33% *
California	3.56%	4.25%	2.87%	5.44%	3.66%	5.02%	4.60%
Hawaii	1.83%	3.65%	5.38%	2.76%	7.50%	1.98%	7.44%
States not shown separately	5.22%	7.21%	6.05%	6.80%	7.66% *	6.08%	8.17%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B.4.b.(1).(a)(1999) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	51.9%	56.8%	57.1%	44.1%	33.5%	52.2%	58.8%
New England:							
Maine	52.5%	61.0%	52.9%	35.8% *	72.9% *	50.2%	66.3%
Massachusetts	57.9%	62.4%	55.8%	55.3%	59.0%	59.6%	51.4%
Connecticut	42.3%	36.4%	60.9%	43.2%	0.0%	44.0%	58.8%
Rhode Island	57.1%	53.0%	66.5%	49.2%	47.6%	56.4%	62.2%
Vermont	45.6%	72.2%	17.8% *	52.8%	80.8% *	43.9%	68.2%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	43.2%	41.0%	52.8%	35.9%	40.1%	40.6%	64.5%
New Jersey	50.4%	68.1%	64.4%	17.2% *	5.9% *	49.8%	54.4%
Pennsylvania	55.1%	61.9%	57.2%	43.1%	29.4% *	54.9%	62.4%
East North Central:							
Ohio	51.9%	71.0%	54.3%	42.9%	39.0% *	51.1%	60.7%
Indiana	63.0%	57.1%	66.2%	65.9%	3.7% *	66.7%	56.0%
Illinois	53.0%	58.8%	53.1%	44.2%	44.7% *	53.3%	57.4%
Michigan	48.4%	38.6%	59.4%	46.7%	14.8% *	55.1%	44.3%
Wisconsin	43.5%	33.0%	50.6%	45.8%	40.8% *	38.0%	74.6%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	66.6%	66.6%	49.9%	71.2%	48.1% *	64.6%	75.3%
Iowa	49.1%	43.0%	56.9%	43.3%	42.5% *	50.8%	45.1%
Missouri	45.4%	51.6%	56.0%	34.2%	14.7% *	58.2%	37.9% *
Nebraska	47.2%	37.2%	54.6%	44.0% *	50.0% *	33.0%	64.1%
Kansas	53.5%	66.3%	78.5%	38.9% *	52.3% *	53.8%	48.9%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	37.3%	54.6%	42.6%	29.4%	18.3% *	38.9%	43.7%
Virginia	60.0%	74.0%	54.2%	54.2%	50.1%	59.6%	68.3%
North Carolina	52.4%	73.3%	66.4%	42.0%	33.8% *	46.6%	79.3%
South Carolina	46.6%	55.4%	36.1%	44.3%	35.4% *	43.1%	60.9%
Georgia	45.8%	45.2%	24.5% *	57.0%	22.1% *	55.8%	57.6%
Florida	58.0%	61.2%	69.0%	38.4% *	1.9% *	61.6%	68.2%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	28.4%	54.1%	34.5% *	15.7% *	33.2% *	22.8% *	42.5% *
Tennessee	43.8%	73.9%	53.3%	15.8% *	11.5% *	44.8%	55.9%
Alabama	27.1%	20.1% *	34.5% *	32.4% *	25.0% *	37.5%	15.9% *
Mississippi	49.1%	45.3% *	63.2%	21.3% *	16.1% *	52.5%	32.5% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	35.4%	60.3%	21.6% *	15.6% *	18.5% *	46.6%	27.8% *
Louisiana	45.6%	46.5%	20.9% *	46.7%	21.3% *	43.7%	49.7%
Oklahoma	46.5%	38.4% *	60.4%	35.3% *	48.1% *	43.0%	54.8%
Texas	49.8%	61.3%	58.5%	33.5%	44.0%	52.2%	45.9%
Mountain:							
Colorado	58.2%	68.9%	34.2% *	56.7%	6.6% *	60.4%	58.5%
Arizona	67.6%	63.0%	57.4%	88.2%	74.6%	67.1%	65.0%
Nevada	65.5%	75.2%	58.4%	47.0% *	100.0% *	61.0%	71.6%
Montana	54.7%	58.7%	69.2%	32.5% *	66.0%	46.5%	74.7%
Pacific:							
Washington	73.0%	71.2%	80.3%	62.2%	0.0%	75.2%	71.4%
Oregon	77.7%	78.8%	78.5%	74.9%	46.2%	77.8%	84.5%
California	58.8%	57.8%	64.3%	56.1%	31.2% *	58.8%	66.3%
Hawaii	73.3%	70.9%	78.5%	68.1%	67.0%	73.9%	74.3%
States not shown separately	48.0%	52.3%	46.1%	45.5%	30.0% *	44.1%	65.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1).(a)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1.66%	2.12%	2.03%	1.82%	3.26%	1.77%	2.59%
New England:							
Maine	6.86%	7.22%	11.17%	11.90% *	22.11% *	7.11%	14.66%
Massachusetts	3.41%	4.47%	4.33%	7.41%	15.02%	4.07%	9.17%
Connecticut	6.92%	9.31%	16.39%	12.48%	0.00%	6.84%	15.47%
Rhode Island	7.57%	4.59%	14.21%	12.27%	13.70%	9.01%	12.84%
Vermont	7.45%	11.71%	13.23% *	10.60%	24.26% *	8.16%	17.46%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	3.13%	4.60%	8.51%	8.44%	11.91%	3.47%	7.50%
New Jersey	8.36%	9.99%	12.33%	10.99% *	1.88% *	7.97%	15.16%
Pennsylvania	3.82%	7.24%	5.12%	9.32%	15.11% *	3.41%	11.78%
East North Central:							
Ohio	7.69%	7.76%	9.84%	8.90%	14.71% *	7.99%	12.35%
Indiana	6.44%	9.81%	14.44%	16.55%	1.17% *	7.39%	13.57%
Illinois	4.74%	5.44%	8.48%	12.97%	14.46% *	6.62%	8.51%
Michigan	4.02%	11.55%	8.08%	9.00%	10.02% *	6.69%	12.42%
Wisconsin	5.01%	5.87%	7.36%	10.00%	13.85% *	6.23%	13.10%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	5.25%	7.38%	9.79%	12.75%	14.85% *	5.18%	16.11%
Iowa	3.27%	8.10%	8.41%	10.29%	13.61% *	3.40%	13.25%
Missouri	7.29%	8.25%	14.24%	8.95%	13.30% *	6.79%	13.28% *
Nebraska	8.08%	8.49%	12.69%	13.24% *	15.73% *	7.02%	15.13%
Kansas	6.34%	7.64%	15.64%	11.95% *	15.88% *	6.87%	13.88%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	6.37%	5.96%	10.16%	7.85%	8.09% *	5.63%	10.72%
Virginia	4.30%	6.13%	12.91%	9.78%	13.29%	5.66%	13.19%
North Carolina	5.70%	13.31%	12.35%	10.68%	12.25% *	7.58%	12.59%
South Carolina	5.25%	7.68%	9.47%	12.90%	12.36% *	6.20%	13.83%
Georgia	6.95%	8.09%	13.85% *	15.62%	10.55% *	10.42%	13.55%
Florida	6.86%	6.56%	11.34%	11.60% *	0.67% *	6.42%	13.47%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	8.48%	8.32%	10.70% *	13.62% *	10.37% *	10.25% *	12.96% *
Tennessee	8.62%	7.80%	12.74%	14.58% *	3.65% *	9.64%	13.46%
Alabama	7.42%	10.01% *	14.54% *	10.15% *	13.29% *	7.85%	14.79% *
Mississippi	9.62%	14.11% *	16.67%	11.22% *	10.20% *	11.82%	12.06% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	9.58%	11.76%	6.89% *	5.02% *	10.08% *	10.61%	13.57% *
Louisiana	7.33%	12.33%	6.65% *	12.48%	10.68% *	7.84%	12.15%
Oklahoma	7.17%	14.02% *	12.11%	14.05% *	15.92% *	11.39%	14.65%
Texas	3.87%	7.60%	10.79%	9.37%	12.84%	5.98%	11.44%
Mountain:							
Colorado	6.50%	7.36%	15.19% *	12.47%	2.24% *	9.14%	14.04%
Arizona	7.61%	9.95%	9.86%	18.69%	21.31%	7.12%	15.17%
Nevada	7.07%	6.82%	16.38%	15.55% *	31.62% *	11.19%	17.95%
Montana	6.60%	8.36%	9.74%	13.64% *	14.12%	7.98%	17.12%
Pacific:							
Washington	5.34%	10.64%	15.42%	13.93%	0.00%	4.08%	18.77%
Oregon	2.75%	7.59%	10.83%	15.05%	13.78%	3.01%	18.09%
California	3.46%	4.96%	6.75%	7.60%	14.43% *	4.79%	7.79%
Hawaii	3.95%	5.20%	7.01%	7.05%	11.48%	4.39%	9.56%
States not shown separately	5.55%	7.14%	2.83%	10.72%	11.73% *	5.89%	14.25%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 4. b. (2) (1999) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	13.6%	21.9%	14.8%	9.2%	6.0%	16.2%	11.9%
New England:							
Maine	10.0%	29.0%	6.3% *	4.3% *	3.3% *	13.2%	5.0% *
Massachusetts	16.4%	22.3%	15.1%	13.4%	18.0% *	18.9%	10.4%
Connecticut	12.9%	19.4%	12.6% *	9.8% *	0.0%	16.2% *	2.4% *
Rhode Island	15.6% *	18.8%	21.3% *	9.3% *	4.3% *	17.6% *	17.1% *
Vermont	17.0%	34.0%	8.1% *	13.4%	12.5% *	18.9%	6.4% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	14.4%	17.9%	20.5%	8.9% *	12.7% *	15.7%	11.7% *
New Jersey	19.3%	34.7%	21.4% *	5.7% *	0.1% *	22.2%	15.9%
Pennsylvania	17.7%	32.4%	16.7%	9.6% *	6.9% *	16.6%	25.1% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	16.4%	28.9%	12.5%	13.5% *	8.7%	21.9%	9.7% *
Indiana	10.6%	12.6%	15.6% *	7.1% *	0.2% *	14.7% *	5.8% *
Illinois	14.2%	25.4%	10.9%	9.5% *	10.5% *	15.6%	12.7% *
Michigan	15.1%	15.4%	23.2%	11.8%	3.9% *	16.3%	16.4%
Wisconsin	10.7%	12.5%	16.5% *	7.0% *	4.4% *	10.4%	15.7%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	14.0%	17.5%	11.6%	13.7%	3.3% *	13.5%	25.0% *
Iowa	9.3%	12.8%	17.6%	4.6% *	4.4% *	11.2%	7.7% *
Missouri	10.5%	10.6% *	15.5% *	7.6%	3.5% *	16.5%	3.5% *
Nebraska	6.6% *	6.0% *	9.8% *	4.7% *	5.0% *	4.1%	13.2% *
Kansas	10.0% *	23.0%	7.8% *	6.1% *	4.9% *	14.9% *	1.3% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	10.7%	21.1%	7.8% *	8.9% *	4.5% *	12.7%	9.6% *
Virginia	14.4%	25.0%	8.0%	13.2% *	14.0% *	13.8%	16.6% *
North Carolina	11.3%	22.5%	11.1% *	8.8% *	3.7% *	12.0%	15.1%
South Carolina	11.7%	22.8%	10.8%	6.8%	4.9% *	12.7%	16.0% *
Georgia	9.9%	14.8% *	3.2% *	13.2% *	8.8% *	10.7% *	8.8% *
Florida	13.8%	17.0%	23.6%	5.8% *	0.2% *	20.3%	12.3% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5.1%	20.8%	3.5% *	2.9% *	5.5% *	5.4% *	4.6% *
Tennessee	7.2%	20.9%	9.9% *	1.9% *	1.5% *	11.8% *	4.9% *
Alabama	8.2%	10.5% *	6.5% *	7.8%	4.5% *	14.7%	4.6% *
Mississippi	5.0% *	7.2% *	9.1% *	0.9% *	0.8% *	9.5% *	0.5% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	5.7% *	16.2%	4.6% *	1.2% *	2.6% *	9.0% *	3.5% *
Louisiana	12.4%	21.4% *	1.2% *	12.8%	1.0% *	17.4%	11.3%
Oklahoma	14.0%	15.7% *	24.6%	7.1% *	5.9% *	16.2% *	16.3% *
Texas	9.6%	22.8%	10.9% *	4.6% *	6.6% *	17.9%	4.1%
Mountain:							
Colorado	17.6%	40.5%	6.9% *	12.8%	0.4% *	23.1%	15.4% *
Arizona	16.8%	13.8% *	18.7%	19.0% *	23.8% *	16.0%	15.8% *
Nevada	9.6% *	16.0% *	15.4% *	2.6% *	1.9% *	8.1% *	13.8% *
Montana	12.9%	19.1%	33.1%	4.1% *	14.2% *	10.5%	23.5% *
Pacific:							
Washington	16.4%	25.4%	17.6% *	7.2%	0.0%	19.3%	10.7% *
Oregon	25.1%	41.6%	34.4%	12.4% *	2.4% *	32.3%	13.0% *
California	13.3%	20.4%	12.4%	10.9%	4.8% *	15.0%	12.0%
Hawaii	33.7%	42.9%	35.8%	25.8%	24.8%	34.7%	35.6%
States not shown separately	16.7%	23.9%	15.3%	13.5%	2.9% *	19.0%	20.5% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. B. 4. b. (2) (1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.81%	1.46%	1.13%	0.85%	0.81%	0.89%	1.34%
New England:							
Maine	1.85%	4.67%	4.48% *	2.52% *	3.85% *	2.57%	1.64% *
Massachusetts	1.55%	2.89%	3.40%	2.80%	10.03% *	2.23%	2.25%
Connecticut	3.53%	4.99%	4.57% *	4.15% *	0.00%	5.69% *	1.93% *
Rhode Island	4.86% *	2.82%	7.84% *	4.15% *	1.53% *	5.93% *	5.22% *
Vermont	3.61%	7.89%	2.71% *	3.61%	8.36% *	4.94%	14.09% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.12%	2.40%	4.34%	3.13% *	4.90% *	2.28%	4.87% *
New Jersey	3.85%	5.98%	6.45% *	7.50% *	0.04% *	4.57%	4.70%
Pennsylvania	2.41%	6.43%	2.99%	3.39% *	3.33% *	2.96%	7.90% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	4.22%	5.38%	2.71%	4.90% *	2.37%	4.44%	7.96% *
Indiana	2.17%	2.97%	5.97% *	2.90% *	0.09% *	5.17% *	8.54% *
Illinois	1.50%	3.59%	2.19%	3.98% *	4.62% *	3.12%	4.81% *
Michigan	2.06%	3.86%	2.86%	3.06%	1.45% *	3.80%	3.78%
Wisconsin	2.65%	2.38%	5.63% *	4.07% *	1.67% *	2.88%	4.62%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.51%	4.14%	1.98%	3.54%	1.49% *	2.40%	8.16% *
Iowa	2.29%	3.35%	3.25%	3.84% *	2.54% *	2.97%	4.72% *
Missouri	1.49%	3.89% *	6.29% *	2.14%	1.91% *	2.17%	2.34% *
Nebraska	3.11% *	3.67% *	5.65% *	3.20% *	2.58% *	1.02%	6.43% *
Kansas	3.68% *	4.65%	4.22% *	10.13% *	10.13% *	4.59% *	6.07% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.09%	4.25%	3.49% *	2.79% *	2.37% *	3.11%	4.84% *
Virginia	2.76%	6.17%	2.34%	5.03% *	4.82% *	2.88%	8.43% *
North Carolina	1.57%	6.08%	3.59% *	3.08% *	3.33% *	3.00%	4.37%
South Carolina	1.75%	4.41%	2.86%	2.00%	6.16% *	2.01%	6.34% *
Georgia	2.89%	4.92% *	1.99% *	4.61% *	3.07% *	3.54% *	3.62% *
Florida	2.98%	3.00%	5.47%	2.80% *	0.47% *	4.29%	6.23% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.38%	4.99%	1.43% *	1.64% *	1.87% *	3.27% *	5.69% *
Tennessee	2.12%	5.30%	3.90% *	0.82% *	0.67% *	3.59% *	2.45% *
Alabama	1.41%	3.94% *	4.30% *	1.92%	9.36% *	2.66%	1.45% *
Mississippi	2.09% *	3.02% *	2.85% *	1.28% *	0.47% *	3.53% *	1.47% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.35% *	4.84%	1.82% *	0.57% *	2.04% *	4.37% *	3.97% *
Louisiana	3.19%	7.94% *	0.72% *	3.48%	2.50% *	4.26%	2.20%
Oklahoma	3.37%	5.80% *	7.31%	2.87% *	5.08% *	5.35% *	6.28% *
Texas	2.18%	4.66%	4.43% *	1.66% *	2.29% *	3.24%	1.19%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.62%	6.32%	2.24% *	3.82%	0.43% *	4.38%	9.21% *
Arizona	4.00%	5.46% *	5.07%	5.99% *	11.25% *	2.78%	7.13% *
Nevada	6.20% *	5.94% *	7.83% *	1.01% *	0.63% *	5.49% *	9.52% *
Montana	2.96%	3.81%	5.72%	3.25% *	13.47% *	2.27%	9.36% *
Pacific:							
Washington	3.53%	5.48%	7.96% *	1.88%	0.00%	3.07%	8.17% *
Oregon	4.46%	6.69%	8.20%	5.99% *	0.80% *	4.15%	10.77% *
California	1.99%	3.49%	1.78%	2.60%	1.60% *	2.45%	3.23%
Hawaii	2.67%	4.07%	4.48%	3.43%	4.96%	2.91%	6.58%
States not shown separately	3.61%	6.96%	2.83%	3.93%	0.92% *	3.50%	6.54% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,324.76	2,334.81	2,304.44	2,197.13	2,203.89	2,332.76	2,317.86
New England:							
Maine	2,357.76	2,346.17	2,408.08	2,394.95	2,302.35	2,375.76	2,326.90
Massachusetts	2,539.27	2,532.71	2,568.91	2,568.25	2,823.17	2,601.79	2,385.49
Connecticut	2,684.96	2,666.30	2,824.97	2,753.77	3,087.97	2,880.73	2,117.80
Rhode Island	2,536.89	2,523.25	2,506.01	2,769.07	2,528.74	2,711.01	2,072.98
Vermont	2,419.16	2,436.40	2,391.13	2,279.04	2,009.31	2,398.94	2,578.10
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,599.60	2,630.29	2,618.34	2,144.06	2,136.69	2,660.61	2,480.80
New Jersey	2,734.87	2,773.19	2,610.37	2,361.90	2,418.45	2,752.98	2,705.81
Pennsylvania	2,384.60	2,413.71	2,145.28	2,457.47	2,662.48	2,375.42	2,368.86
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,282.58	2,319.54	2,148.55	1,990.71	2,106.93	2,252.07	2,357.05
Indiana	2,399.65	2,392.81	2,574.95	2,217.32	2,643.48	2,436.77	2,291.58
Illinois	2,403.41	2,439.21	2,213.41	2,263.00	2,325.41	2,393.75	2,425.59
Michigan	2,434.58	2,497.68	2,237.57	2,057.60	2,032.80	2,461.31	2,393.91
Wisconsin	2,501.76	2,457.18	2,620.44	2,680.06	3,289.88	2,456.87	2,571.41
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,197.98	2,141.36	2,413.47	2,493.18	1,290.85	2,210.33	2,261.89
Iowa	2,241.45	2,288.00	2,093.47	2,041.94	2,139.76	2,074.43	2,597.78
Missouri	2,235.96	2,227.04	2,390.62	2,124.93	1,912.28	2,351.78	1,956.28
Nebraska	2,055.98	2,041.02	2,127.87	2,066.33	2,064.34	2,155.92	1,915.81
Kansas	2,149.32	2,180.93	2,105.30	1,879.33	2,225.27	2,169.73	2,066.26
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,461.32	2,470.06	2,616.06	2,147.67	2,620.51	2,393.78	2,565.14
Virginia	2,208.44	2,222.68	2,253.40	1,933.92	2,163.86	2,137.06	2,364.65
North Carolina	2,226.89	2,238.27	2,200.85	2,093.42	1,990.88	2,201.80	2,303.26
South Carolina	2,234.94	2,238.81	2,425.60	1,828.81	2,005.79	2,204.85	2,320.76
Georgia	2,276.51	2,245.59	2,564.71	2,514.73	2,012.12	2,200.61	2,441.72
Florida	2,256.16	2,253.32	2,333.50	1,984.81	2,614.36	2,227.74	2,293.18
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2,136.47	2,166.08	1,993.41	1,985.85	2,312.35	2,136.31	2,125.50
Tennessee	2,208.01	2,193.36	2,347.85	2,314.10	2,091.92	2,206.45	2,220.97
Alabama	2,135.49	2,138.54	2,282.00	1,840.04	2,088.93	2,224.38	1,985.72
Mississippi	2,237.96	2,313.49	1,800.63	2,076.00	2,358.60	2,300.89	2,044.02
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,144.19	2,146.95	2,181.59	1,974.06	2,151.71	2,150.95	2,128.65
Louisiana	2,218.93	2,257.94	2,708.37	1,613.26	2,740.05	2,294.21	2,038.48
Oklahoma	2,361.44	2,338.27	2,482.46	2,647.79	2,211.38	2,354.76	2,410.67
Texas	2,336.14	2,356.19	2,184.23	2,163.28	2,215.74	2,430.40	2,204.45
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,312.01	2,345.12	2,104.40	2,145.15	2,133.53	2,219.89	2,582.09
Arizona	2,097.33	2,039.67	2,404.07	3,178.89	3,333.26	1,983.61	2,226.12
Nevada	2,327.82	2,313.98	2,768.15	2,203.31	3,107.99	2,345.23	2,164.24
Montana	2,395.88	2,408.26	2,333.89	2,345.45	2,078.05	2,438.99	2,361.33
Pacific:							
Washington	2,295.01	2,327.00	2,131.42	2,028.49	2,504.11	2,282.57	2,310.99
Oregon	2,186.84	2,178.93	2,162.22	2,376.04	2,090.28	2,153.53	2,294.22
California	2,152.48	2,161.41	2,103.16	2,084.66	1,841.89	2,107.44	2,295.17
Hawaii	2,207.89	2,229.82	2,148.12	2,154.04	1,876.37	2,290.26	2,114.78
States not shown separately	2,369.42	2,391.79	2,261.31	2,260.44	1,971.67	2,476.76	2,192.61

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.C.1(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6.02	8.53	13.95	29.63	43.56	10.07	19.47
New England:							
Maine	42.08	40.17	132.35	204.42	284.61	40.53	154.63
Massachusetts	56.39	67.80	68.54	131.71	211.20	40.16	117.96
Connecticut	133.05	149.12	171.25	201.02	808.31	159.50	117.18
Rhode Island	77.48	93.50	77.03	118.32	318.65	51.74	101.75
Vermont	60.85	66.90	74.14	179.18	441.71	53.72	308.29
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	32.61	46.66	219.66	137.37	120.24	48.15	81.84
New Jersey	90.15	107.23	88.95	336.53	481.93	66.19	296.72
Pennsylvania	111.25	130.65	115.85	116.61	756.53	110.17	129.57
East North Central:							
Ohio	60.97	60.79	133.56	140.16	205.77	110.70	129.41
Indiana	84.27	86.01	154.11	144.47	407.90	108.01	120.35
Illinois	47.23	49.52	132.17	215.26	238.65	76.96	95.64
Michigan	59.70	59.04	156.67	156.98	155.06	83.28	80.52
Wisconsin	81.04	102.91	190.84	181.47	585.50	87.59	191.40
West North Central:							
Minnesota	48.18	62.88	140.11	194.63	353.64	93.40	59.23
Iowa	94.94	143.86	117.61	387.63	275.27	67.35	266.21
Missouri	63.99	69.02	109.80	345.22	276.04	62.93	120.18
Nebraska	51.73	62.56	142.43	199.41	334.23	66.85	89.46
Kansas	65.05	69.94	201.15	134.15	161.73	96.41	63.60
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	77.38	63.16	289.04	192.25	303.49	52.67	138.37
Virginia	56.51	66.16	266.67	87.64	170.82	85.50	91.78
North Carolina	39.01	44.42	147.78	172.64	365.27	59.75	91.36
South Carolina	34.29	34.68	210.47	286.09	95.80	68.86	111.35
Georgia	81.63	73.42	441.20	309.52	278.54	104.14	95.06
Florida	36.13	41.06	102.06	185.46	350.77	48.16	109.40
East South Central:							
Kentucky	41.12	44.26	92.59	134.13	445.06	79.18	72.42
Tennessee	63.00	69.49	174.28	357.43	187.82	78.99	110.65
Alabama	96.81	102.99	184.51	260.33	329.67	105.24	125.94
Mississippi	49.62	70.12	394.34	134.47	133.23	41.73	134.10
West South Central:							
Arkansas	51.38	53.32	125.71	309.21	163.63	74.33	99.85
Louisiana	69.65	65.86	363.85	258.40	379.25	95.13	125.72
Oklahoma	81.96	88.51	305.20	201.32	330.47	97.70	77.80
Texas	64.00	69.20	92.04	102.95	142.62	81.35	67.82
Mountain:							
Colorado	109.67	120.03	271.36	316.17	421.25	70.90	247.20
Arizona	50.80	67.87	148.29	628.76	783.06	87.55	79.36
Nevada	80.03	80.34	457.76	358.50	819.80	91.74	122.19
Montana	62.41	92.39	206.54	314.13	605.22	100.39	90.94
Pacific:							
Washington	87.15	90.90	181.57	227.54	560.24	58.78	265.55
Oregon	64.10	61.33	159.42	156.24	498.13	72.29	164.45
California	41.16	42.53	66.73	108.25	110.63	44.45	62.93
Hawaii	63.68	98.97	82.10	160.10	54.52	89.97	60.26
States not shown separately	68.67	78.36	141.49	320.71	228.19	76.87	85.55

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.C.1.a(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,171.22	2,172.31	2,133.54	2,236.67	2,254.13	2,178.97	2,140.63
New England:							
Maine	2,468.81	2,441.19	2,548.31	2,782.28	2,299.70	2,465.79	2,496.82
Massachusetts	2,504.15	2,482.37	2,543.91	2,707.57	2,932.95	2,564.25	2,351.12
Connecticut	2,544.06	2,500.25	2,766.90	2,798.88	3,167.75	2,556.22	2,347.06
Rhode Island	2,429.52	2,492.33	2,245.49	2,240.86	2,418.54	2,490.04	2,072.43
Vermont	2,408.59	2,441.40	2,274.05	2,348.54	1,820.57	2,371.53	2,593.17
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,344.49	2,338.39	2,509.10	2,196.46	2,181.85	2,382.99	2,191.28
New Jersey	2,560.21	2,598.97	2,274.93	2,614.62	2,737.40	2,606.43	2,415.39
Pennsylvania	2,251.93	2,274.17	1,870.79	2,724.92	3,184.65	2,202.53	2,241.59
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,387.76	2,434.61	2,182.79	1,940.67	1,404.01	2,392.57	2,419.59
Indiana	2,160.83	2,125.09	2,606.70	2,146.12	1,760.38	2,055.20	2,410.00
Illinois	2,301.26	2,392.94	1,945.55	2,471.68	2,250.84	2,283.03	2,341.76
Michigan	2,260.86	2,279.98	2,150.47	2,200.89	1,738.65	2,295.35	2,227.11
Wisconsin	2,350.36	2,178.38	2,724.42	3,525.52	4,464.75	2,264.90	2,366.88
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,092.92	2,060.49	2,436.45	2,209.83	1,942.15	2,048.10	2,149.96
Iowa	2,343.14	2,545.82	1,828.34	2,478.31	2,518.06	2,215.03	2,727.03
Missouri	1,911.39	1,924.46	1,870.69	1,793.62	1,586.98	2,009.75	1,753.55
Nebraska	1,863.11	1,843.64	2,066.20	1,687.85	1,181.07 *	2,045.13	1,723.47
Kansas	1,993.88	2,047.69	1,348.43	1,925.23	1,541.08	1,998.90	2,015.27
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,308.48	2,268.86	2,463.30	2,456.90	2,913.93	2,353.65	2,128.90
Virginia	2,099.74	2,140.47	2,008.37	1,889.51	2,076.14	2,032.85	2,239.51
North Carolina	2,146.67	2,126.89	2,121.54	2,676.08	1,607.22 *	2,095.39	2,285.61
South Carolina	2,017.38	2,032.13	1,932.45	1,921.45	1,588.61	1,985.53	2,087.47
Georgia	2,149.04	2,114.00	2,349.46	3,071.49	1,735.57	2,175.53	2,159.84
Florida	2,180.85	2,143.00	2,373.51	2,227.49	3,394.33	2,173.56	2,101.52
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,893.32	1,940.96	1,696.54	2,078.88	2,183.13	1,841.83	2,045.24
Tennessee	2,138.60	2,119.42	2,358.49	1,868.12	1,820.13 *	2,162.11	2,101.92
Alabama	2,411.40	2,426.13	2,117.46	2,390.52	2,164.68	2,561.97	2,101.66
Mississippi	2,350.36	2,392.62	1,978.12	3,000.00 *	2,760.00 *	2,390.47	2,057.36
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,057.36	2,046.94	2,079.66	2,215.45	2,321.35	1,965.76	2,226.79
Louisiana	2,347.88	2,369.69	2,429.75	1,752.02	2,450.96	2,319.14	2,411.64
Oklahoma	2,296.91	2,286.11	2,297.57	2,574.63	3,438.94	2,185.91	2,619.49
Texas	2,240.11	2,266.59	1,880.41	2,321.30	1,937.53	2,354.75	2,029.81
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,196.70	2,212.24	1,979.80	2,482.84	1,888.13	2,115.77	2,474.89
Arizona	1,941.63	1,939.96	1,987.72	1,874.80	1,794.77	1,986.02	1,854.08
Nevada	2,222.77	2,225.19	2,326.95	2,133.00	3,227.72	2,231.38	2,016.18
Montana	1,992.81	2,005.28	2,055.65	1,772.69	2,297.61 *	1,919.37	2,714.04
Pacific:							
Washington	2,376.37	2,424.32	2,294.25	1,899.84	2,275.05	2,436.77	2,162.26
Oregon	2,111.21	2,132.12	1,904.69	2,091.65	2,119.95	2,058.79	2,388.12
California	1,873.57	1,871.51	1,882.08	1,894.85	1,981.76	1,876.64	1,842.79
Hawaii	2,065.12	2,069.62	2,066.93	2,036.80	1,804.61	2,098.70	2,082.63
States not shown separately	2,340.31	2,371.11	2,171.00	2,132.43	2,373.70	2,434.84	2,089.76

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.a(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	14.22	19.53	36.27	49.89	97.61	14.29	28.74
New England:							
Maine	81.00	81.53	480.73	355.21	507.67	95.37	206.99
Massachusetts	59.57	76.01	108.78	226.36	397.00	43.40	131.63
Connecticut	94.15	104.08	538.24	434.65	847.34	100.21	107.04
Rhode Island	78.42	121.40	253.94	322.02	613.47	81.38	219.80
Vermont	58.76	69.09	343.44	448.55	509.96	51.78	422.16
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	39.05	45.06	136.01	210.72	253.26	54.51	46.67
New Jersey	137.30	139.71	345.85	618.66	709.88	159.32	118.26
Pennsylvania	106.64	86.13	130.90	736.65	899.02	56.55	143.97
East North Central:							
Ohio	144.44	174.68	292.87	364.28	389.31	181.85	151.58
Indiana	129.00	185.81	512.62	366.69	525.03	155.95	146.13
Illinois	143.26	190.91	141.06	373.57	627.45	184.71	158.11
Michigan	98.93	119.72	434.16	122.97	450.61	145.20	164.71
Wisconsin	135.28	117.70	314.38	589.10	1,117.38	138.38	108.66
West North Central:							
Minnesota	43.62	88.69	480.07	354.63	545.26	64.22	344.71
Iowa	217.13	336.55	302.30	648.48	647.47	191.25	616.54
Missouri	120.51	110.24	444.38	433.35	392.78	122.53	233.97
Nebraska	139.56	159.64	522.31	317.92	364.76 *	330.41	197.15
Kansas	74.68	80.10	339.00	368.18	369.23	90.88	376.13
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	46.08	49.95	406.73	183.94	669.70	42.90	45.00
Virginia	56.07	69.11	380.76	216.13	393.91	68.68	89.75
North Carolina	63.35	61.77	513.67	642.50	561.31 *	98.48	88.89
South Carolina	93.44	111.60	380.80	498.41	395.23	139.24	104.40
Georgia	82.03	74.40	561.18	902.93	386.81	109.68	128.06
Florida	68.30	68.04	313.94	298.56	847.91	64.04	79.04
East South Central:							
Kentucky	99.09	100.31	332.13	458.72	621.92	115.70	270.25
Tennessee	74.35	93.52	511.38	527.09	546.05 *	100.37	94.97
Alabama	193.48	206.64	504.49	645.93	469.56	219.49	105.34
Mississippi	309.29	325.23	555.94	948.68 *	872.79 *	349.69	490.23
West South Central:							
Arkansas	121.39	125.91	446.19	579.58	511.31	205.50	284.99
Louisiana	114.12	126.40	479.18	464.07	716.24	178.41	154.12
Oklahoma	172.84	177.15	633.41	728.55	970.30	156.73	394.08
Texas	108.36	108.73	288.68	519.46	455.62	119.20	91.07
Mountain:							
Colorado	105.64	131.17	305.57	526.69	517.51	89.68	164.74
Arizona	87.45	98.89	183.18	329.64	399.13	117.97	132.07
Nevada	65.07	67.70	696.32	515.05	960.75	79.75	140.51
Montana	165.90	172.15	567.44	496.24	691.69 *	255.70	710.09
Pacific:							
Washington	166.93	200.67	457.00	425.21	653.46	184.08	109.97
Oregon	102.47	109.96	176.84	384.19	595.57	90.75	315.46
California	40.61	45.16	100.23	159.37	112.56	47.44	42.74
Hawaii	76.25	78.73	127.02	137.26	48.21	110.20	77.22
States not shown separately	100.52	116.94	100.47	248.34	565.16	125.41	110.01

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.b(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,358.85	2,369.72	2,365.04	2,157.77	2,219.73	2,367.91	2,351.52
New England:							
Maine	2,256.00	2,277.25	2,219.81	2,001.13	2,102.43	2,268.74	2,240.61
Massachusetts	2,535.12	2,525.03	2,641.49	2,465.37	2,756.56	2,578.18	2,419.19
Connecticut	2,735.13	2,716.15	2,897.37	2,765.08	2,985.87	2,990.47	2,169.46
Rhode Island	2,461.69	2,434.43	2,545.86	2,686.72	2,550.73	2,685.22	2,082.59
Vermont	2,546.13	2,611.96	2,455.85	2,254.47	2,390.03	2,531.23	2,602.06
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,672.52	2,711.05	2,529.19	2,259.36	2,428.72	2,781.68	2,429.55
New Jersey	2,807.38	2,833.69	2,794.01	2,392.60	2,278.89	2,814.58	2,806.18
Pennsylvania	2,325.92	2,349.73	2,173.63	2,302.62	2,448.60	2,361.41	2,259.43
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,228.19	2,261.33	2,130.65	1,972.75	2,192.04	2,184.18	2,323.78
Indiana	2,464.53	2,451.14	2,688.50	2,302.37	2,682.18	2,547.52	2,268.53
Illinois	2,420.14	2,429.16	2,399.94	2,163.76	2,413.56	2,405.91	2,446.62
Michigan	2,488.41	2,584.43	2,174.59	1,942.53	2,047.82	2,498.66	2,494.91
Wisconsin	2,523.05	2,503.93	2,702.67	2,290.44	2,296.05	2,512.05	2,574.86
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,220.21	2,162.89	2,407.96	2,477.37	1,071.35 *	2,217.53	2,367.37
Iowa	2,241.25	2,260.40	2,300.60	2,009.46	2,349.14	1,985.33	2,755.40
Missouri	2,306.32	2,284.18	2,516.30	2,441.46	2,083.08	2,420.77	1,979.53
Nebraska	2,100.76	2,089.48	2,113.32	2,248.78	2,546.01	2,179.21	1,961.68
Kansas	2,191.58	2,211.32	2,220.61	1,916.13	2,439.79	2,208.29	2,125.92
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2,412.04	2,466.77	2,357.57	1,905.57	2,265.54	2,333.94	2,525.08
Virginia	2,254.94	2,251.50	2,630.46	1,931.06	2,394.40	2,159.88	2,450.69
North Carolina	2,244.25	2,273.87	2,184.11	1,920.90	2,178.29	2,201.59	2,373.95
South Carolina	2,266.83	2,270.27	2,465.94	1,817.65	2,095.41	2,230.98	2,364.91
Georgia	2,288.61	2,250.61	2,700.55	2,395.39	2,314.04	2,157.14	2,524.34
Florida	2,264.64	2,283.18	2,261.67	1,841.24	1,935.78	2,234.90	2,335.05
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2,111.28	2,098.63	2,285.80	1,984.03	2,563.84	2,109.57	2,090.85
Tennessee	2,271.85	2,267.13	2,303.88	2,328.96	2,134.91	2,271.43	2,284.34
Alabama	2,035.81	2,026.71	2,298.20	1,714.26	2,130.22	2,102.36	1,920.70
Mississippi	2,173.73	2,242.65	1,812.40	2,043.89	2,302.98	2,183.01	2,128.10
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,100.56	2,102.55	2,185.46	1,758.64	2,055.50	2,146.16	2,018.49
Louisiana	2,158.03	2,200.46	2,845.40	1,561.17	2,915.72	2,241.86	1,977.61
Oklahoma	2,341.88	2,331.39	2,390.18	2,553.58	1,757.10	2,363.76	2,379.41
Texas	2,340.38	2,355.88	2,343.31	2,062.74	2,257.82	2,427.76	2,211.56
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,340.64	2,381.77	2,159.04	1,919.92	2,254.80	2,179.14	2,811.66
Arizona	2,188.60	2,101.56	2,552.82	4,101.89	4,567.55 *	1,953.17	2,421.99
Nevada	2,378.14	2,372.09	2,560.88	2,363.83	2,727.54 *	2,411.19	2,160.54
Montana	2,465.93	2,462.27	2,331.13	2,730.38	2,226.47	2,574.43	2,244.23
Pacific:							
Washington	2,221.04	2,213.64	2,311.06	2,156.37	2,526.15	2,259.90	2,103.49
Oregon	2,212.85	2,213.10	2,135.57	2,430.37 *	1,944.31	2,202.97	2,249.40
California	2,408.05	2,426.50	2,255.92	2,343.59	1,677.69	2,379.47	2,503.22
Hawaii	2,204.18	2,186.50	2,273.84	2,283.33	1,972.64	2,243.44	2,158.19
States not shown separately	2,349.69	2,392.72	2,128.45	2,191.15	2,040.36	2,423.67	2,246.65

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.b(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	13.85	17.57	31.90	30.62	53.13	22.89	20.74
New England:							
Maine	81.73	90.83	135.74	337.01	586.56	65.97	175.25
Massachusetts	72.12	75.32	144.54	219.55	561.08	86.95	115.41
Connecticut	187.63	212.66	360.95	250.63	893.91	215.72	99.35
Rhode Island	133.85	142.59	292.01	147.65	307.74	115.24	176.96
Vermont	47.13	79.91	295.71	208.95	539.23	46.52	303.97
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	37.56	53.27	163.44	262.37	397.06	74.44	93.96
New Jersey	108.40	136.33	176.04	380.92	558.68	92.74	372.57
Pennsylvania	92.49	123.76	149.74	133.70	318.07	111.76	112.06
East North Central:							
Ohio	78.59	82.61	176.22	167.55	186.18	121.82	147.41
Indiana	98.14	101.67	187.86	313.77	411.50	104.18	152.53
Illinois	65.06	71.73	140.06	343.17	396.78	84.64	102.33
Michigan	115.28	112.96	255.28	229.80	440.29	141.70	128.28
Wisconsin	103.26	123.29	270.13	332.52	540.00	98.77	252.41
West North Central:							
Minnesota	61.49	77.72	150.72	240.24	357.55 *	104.30	129.08
Iowa	117.34	170.62	141.85	444.78	348.15	52.27	271.01
Missouri	76.80	79.82	109.08	427.37	415.93	57.94	141.66
Nebraska	70.64	84.77	157.10	191.65	420.88	83.46	104.33
Kansas	69.87	81.75	197.05	245.71	541.24	96.71	72.54
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	82.83	90.88	275.59	304.00	540.13	78.27	120.25
Virginia	93.99	121.92	324.63	150.68	403.01	151.10	126.90
North Carolina	40.03	51.36	154.26	213.27	384.50	64.80	117.91
South Carolina	47.19	47.50	228.90	352.72	338.89	78.87	88.78
Georgia	98.16	99.68	466.82	298.82	336.76	100.75	135.22
Florida	81.49	68.32	193.10	157.51	382.45	115.99	139.03
East South Central:							
Kentucky	52.00	54.51	90.21	117.16	622.76	63.78	101.69
Tennessee	61.22	59.04	177.02	443.24	188.05	76.48	115.67
Alabama	106.62	110.90	190.79	306.57	417.94	92.41	164.32
Mississippi	68.66	71.63	398.72	331.95	361.95	80.79	155.40
West South Central:							
Arkansas	53.58	53.53	351.62	378.92	291.64	72.83	76.90
Louisiana	90.90	74.77	401.36	372.71	588.02	81.26	155.71
Oklahoma	102.98	122.36	338.49	233.29	307.56	113.84	88.26
Texas	42.68	50.96	77.18	104.73	159.53	88.81	104.48
Mountain:							
Colorado	147.10	144.08	363.68	332.37	556.06	85.25	376.05
Arizona	64.18	109.71	292.43	1,125.99	1,462.79 *	129.93	78.55
Nevada	84.59	85.56	524.73	550.30	859.31 *	93.26	169.73
Montana	95.15	129.61	302.66	683.06	635.74	124.29	62.78
Pacific:							
Washington	51.26	59.03	152.50	388.07	621.82	55.07	144.82
Oregon	64.30	69.03	330.71	842.39 *	542.79	73.25	221.18
California	78.74	82.89	134.71	182.78	239.22	91.66	99.98
Hawaii	65.14	86.05	96.64	155.41	230.19	62.94	122.48
States not shown separately	35.08	52.18	163.61	335.59	307.06	45.88	117.10

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.1.c(1999) Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	2,580.82	2,605.33	2,554.27	2,283.17	2,023.31	2,645.23	2,522.32
New England:							
Maine	2,390.61	2,286.62	3,301.51	1,478.17 *	2,333.84	2,401.96	2,394.42
Massachusetts	2,763.65	2,859.41	2,362.11	2,383.14	3,840.00 *	2,945.43	2,422.70
Connecticut	2,860.32	2,927.69	2,032.24	2,562.20	*****	3,716.73	1,495.73
Rhode Island	3,093.97	3,029.17	3,157.21	3,457.21	1,200.00 *	3,193.22	1,853.95
Vermont	2,256.07	2,232.04	2,573.01	2,243.95	1,979.12 *	2,260.26	2,470.37
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2,901.21	2,956.77	4,663.47	1,885.72	1,567.29	2,933.53	3,130.56
New Jersey	2,647.50	2,865.00	1,497.89 *	1,778.33	1,284.00 *	2,697.68	2,626.28
Pennsylvania	2,789.66	2,805.83	2,654.03	2,730.00	2,633.25	2,681.73	3,091.35
East North Central:							
Ohio	2,438.61	2,484.92	2,139.02	2,363.26	2,338.79	2,436.11	2,459.40
Indiana	2,432.44	2,495.61	2,061.06	1,936.17	*****	2,478.52	2,182.76
Illinois	2,583.85	2,613.38	2,576.78	2,044.25	2,226.91	2,662.99	2,501.87
Michigan	2,520.60	2,521.35	2,569.86	2,223.13	2,313.23 *	2,545.32	2,447.46
Wisconsin	2,645.75	2,786.32	2,267.65	2,708.50	4,206.63	2,506.70	2,808.80
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2,250.53	2,169.13	2,417.61	3,078.39	2,743.19	2,401.81	2,049.01
Iowa	2,137.87	2,214.89	1,793.69	1,953.63	1,535.81	2,456.75	1,808.24
Missouri	2,658.71	2,675.94	2,925.11 *	2,186.09	1,850.26 *	2,718.22	2,646.75
Nebraska	2,037.06	1,984.71	2,274.87	1,869.21	1,622.50	2,123.09	1,985.05
Kansas	2,171.69	2,224.81	2,171.15	1,723.42	2,208.43	2,255.77	1,820.43
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3,031.83	2,911.50	4,432.50	2,157.83	1,791.58	2,725.69	3,641.29
Virginia	2,201.73	2,221.18	2,171.83	2,022.35	1,800.00	2,216.25	2,210.98
North Carolina	2,309.54	2,283.02	2,484.27	2,426.96	2,102.64	2,535.54	2,086.99
South Carolina	2,405.43	2,382.81	3,139.71	1,750.11	1,881.79	2,363.73	2,596.51
Georgia	2,510.57	2,552.96	1,947.28	2,446.76	1,824.72	2,668.65	2,357.72
Florida	2,666.22	2,676.25	2,694.94	2,223.97	2,721.50 *	2,644.00	2,687.75
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2,822.75	2,920.03	1,741.40	1,678.85	1,833.09	3,149.58	2,394.77
Tennessee	1,805.30	1,720.79	2,992.10	2,909.04 *	2,664.00 *	1,594.21	2,014.93
Alabama	2,330.24	2,348.24	2,317.34	1,954.20	1,969.27	2,413.19	2,263.83
Mississippi	2,593.16	2,689.53	1,434.96	1,936.92	2,639.10	2,933.84	1,246.52
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,795.86	2,813.57	2,450.58	2,672.50	3,507.53 *	2,676.63	3,066.03
Louisiana	2,499.91	2,527.72	2,498.74	2,187.83	2,236.00 *	2,650.82	2,091.51
Oklahoma	2,636.66	2,496.05	3,109.32	3,441.36	3,607.37	2,669.80	2,363.61
Texas	2,570.64	2,599.05	1,878.81	3,259.78	1,200.00	2,827.60	2,435.00
Mountain:							
Colorado	2,877.19	2,975.77	2,613.16	1,900.31	*****	3,667.27	2,009.16
Arizona	2,271.80	2,123.57	3,079.52	1,588.18	2,539.51 *	2,178.12	2,494.70
Nevada	2,350.35	2,101.04	3,148.57	1,725.30	4,632.00 *	2,177.91	2,432.20
Montana	2,410.79	2,443.69	2,460.96	2,018.39	1,652.80	2,432.81	2,575.46
Pacific:							
Washington	2,630.42	3,048.19	1,636.64	1,596.04	*****	1,971.92	2,960.93
Oregon	2,384.53	2,210.39	2,917.46	3,125.30	*****	2,575.23	2,283.59
California	2,841.54	2,906.35	2,863.60	2,073.55	1,200.00 *	2,886.75	2,856.42
Hawaii	2,674.30	2,762.32	2,215.79	2,308.38	1,965.28	2,891.82	2,032.66
States not shown separately	2,484.49	2,425.06	2,896.97	2,528.53	1,826.91	2,716.78	2,108.30

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.1.c(1999) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	37.30	39.08	111.02	89.70	129.15	32.16	65.60
New England:							
Maine	125.16	163.10	691.66	455.85 *	611.37	291.13	262.30
Massachusetts	148.39	168.58	412.79	489.15	1,214.31 *	193.65	298.84
Connecticut	277.78	323.69	549.25	627.37	*****	581.84	320.12
Rhode Island	163.19	136.13	628.83	806.83	379.47 *	167.89	415.06
Vermont	148.91	176.25	425.32	446.89	659.84 *	142.30	549.82
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	154.26	136.98	1,114.22	313.32	389.60	458.68	209.95
New Jersey	268.98	291.25	577.96 *	529.45	406.04 *	500.34	576.77
Pennsylvania	189.39	236.72	175.91	661.71	714.06	205.63	290.41
East North Central:							
Ohio	167.13	264.69	469.95	590.81	629.70	150.57	374.38
Indiana	172.70	204.29	494.76	427.12	*****	239.15	376.07
Illinois	136.27	173.77	524.60	545.33	578.94	221.73	398.02
Michigan	76.73	85.94	408.87	574.18	762.58 *	87.51	201.04
Wisconsin	155.49	159.00	481.54	360.99	1,241.50	81.73	313.65
West North Central:							
Minnesota	112.33	135.35	416.81	545.51	772.23	184.74	275.32
Iowa	159.07	167.37	447.72	497.55	398.32	350.35	365.97
Missouri	172.39	332.35	885.90 *	620.63	572.12 *	354.43	404.08
Nebraska	120.07	112.72	569.57	500.22	435.07	353.64	328.08
Kansas	133.38	91.24	513.71	337.38	470.66	183.39	328.87
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	293.97	255.81	1,199.37	531.06	534.15	405.50	526.97
Virginia	180.73	219.93	564.06	412.16	464.76	415.00	428.49
North Carolina	127.57	128.43	666.46	584.21	628.68	169.96	303.08
South Carolina	141.07	147.84	769.35	360.32	490.49	186.88	328.84
Georgia	363.90	428.01	476.06	684.85	544.32	415.77	363.84
Florida	225.08	237.83	682.88	647.28	869.46 *	300.30	338.57
East South Central:							
Kentucky	395.66	491.29	468.97	442.90	439.12	531.45	481.84
Tennessee	196.33	235.93	874.86	988.30 *	842.43 *	299.59	159.31
Alabama	126.10	132.76	659.53	484.31	428.06	173.31	266.61
Mississippi	312.92	310.39	382.15	546.75	565.14	344.81	282.11
West South Central:							
Arkansas	281.66	320.79	694.69	778.67	1,052.70 *	516.05	568.33
Louisiana	245.21	241.71	672.61	507.28	707.09 *	273.80	289.40
Oklahoma	394.73	501.92	750.62	1,007.56	978.11	505.28	586.94
Texas	188.58	197.34	381.48	976.59	357.77	293.81	288.43
Mountain:							
Colorado	421.86	441.89	664.69	533.02	*****	596.61	358.67
Arizona	124.89	246.74	807.51	449.42	773.11 *	304.63	555.09
Nevada	175.44	155.44	753.03	509.58	1,464.77 *	368.90	481.13
Montana	152.56	205.51	548.56	352.21	434.24	177.05	250.22
Pacific:							
Washington	684.95	671.10	469.18	478.73	*****	410.31	786.84
Oregon	243.61	231.46	646.41	831.37	*****	414.46	495.12
California	129.75	158.29	507.50	375.29	379.47 *	177.81	199.47
Hawaii	278.37	280.15	430.21	518.93	362.67	379.04	268.38
States not shown separately	240.62	232.42	429.64	467.91	400.11	311.66	276.05

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	420.35	409.76	464.85	509.49	480.02	377.72	508.99
New England:							
Maine	388.08	387.08	344.26	598.66	310.45 *	391.62	388.06
Massachusetts	568.45	544.35	632.21	782.86	826.59	593.62	497.24
Connecticut	575.62	594.44	455.41	476.40	145.45 *	607.13	511.18
Rhode Island	429.05	427.08	425.45	460.80	560.16	404.16	483.29
Vermont	455.20	475.44	375.23 *	397.14	233.03 *	382.06	746.26 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	431.07	416.56	532.89	473.75	591.97	396.30	514.32
New Jersey	500.60	520.75	384.84	438.46	159.20 *	405.04	738.81 *
Pennsylvania	397.34	380.40	445.70	523.82	649.54 *	346.82	463.59
East North Central:							
Ohio	421.74	421.82	415.32	428.82	452.39 *	318.26	642.93
Indiana	404.66	397.99	387.05	560.34	234.29 *	412.43	400.63
Illinois	441.39	437.24	460.06	473.00	394.83 *	404.25	513.78
Michigan	404.92	372.88	690.04	375.90	496.73	355.18	530.19
Wisconsin	501.29	454.45	499.70	944.88	1,106.07	459.42	577.59
West North Central:							
Minnesota	430.84	408.95	442.22	598.03	238.53 *	403.38	489.60
Iowa	522.43	552.69	527.16	250.86 *	581.63	492.97	576.44
Missouri	417.28	412.62	434.80	497.76	414.94 *	423.21	401.28 *
Nebraska	421.29	404.28	416.39	683.68	707.82	400.37	435.11
Kansas	385.82	393.41	308.70	402.70	335.83 *	359.09	488.01
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	493.82	470.00	558.02	646.12	1,006.42	451.28	537.83
Virginia	500.67	490.90	518.90	623.44	678.49	427.07	638.06
North Carolina	357.12	345.13	307.26	579.86 *	567.93	336.06	387.69
South Carolina	425.87	421.19	462.34	474.24	350.22	375.13	539.14
Georgia	500.69	494.13	582.23 *	488.14	692.86	413.98	650.13
Florida	465.52	459.95	444.98	702.85	635.10	469.12	448.47
East South Central:							
Kentucky	412.30	364.36	682.50	554.86	897.22	356.55	516.57
Tennessee	464.03	444.94	635.33	619.36 *	468.37 *	435.28	529.31
Alabama	516.89	492.26	761.53	622.14	735.02 *	479.75	555.44
Mississippi	468.37	463.86	455.95	731.24	243.06 *	462.34	526.21
West South Central:							
Arkansas	414.20	392.42	651.12	550.02	574.16 *	371.82	476.05
Louisiana	441.31	415.97	820.31	450.94	844.48	399.69	486.80
Oklahoma	289.48	271.10	354.61 *	598.70	382.63	242.85	424.42
Texas	447.98	450.51	458.04	371.69	470.60	386.55	538.22
Mountain:							
Colorado	388.14	381.87	407.87	472.41 *	302.29	383.17	408.42
Arizona	365.90	362.77	393.49	399.60	736.48	298.87	467.15
Nevada	221.08	208.39	367.03 *	502.07	833.27 *	169.21	437.50
Montana	371.49	386.40	224.31 *	425.91	319.20 *	392.14	320.05 *
Pacific:							
Washington	347.10	348.95	290.49	514.23 *	625.34	257.75	524.48 *
Oregon	331.21	329.15	284.39	463.65 *	45.14 *	269.66	536.13 *
California	335.41	326.32	391.98	389.25	193.36 *	279.71	487.45
Hawaii	190.56	182.21	160.39 *	335.12 *	167.59 *	146.15	281.79
States not shown separately	384.81	350.93	543.73	558.35	347.89	392.05	374.14

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.2(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	7.43	9.86	22.56	13.80	26.22	5.83	23.05
New England:							
Maine	39.05	44.52	90.15	96.82	241.02 *	51.92	56.13
Massachusetts	23.90	24.48	65.69	113.31	179.99	25.17	22.07
Connecticut	63.00	78.04	108.37	107.87	63.93 *	87.95	60.66
Rhode Island	33.73	28.51	125.72	104.69	137.39	42.85	58.55
Vermont	98.79	103.13	124.09 *	86.33	151.26 *	39.30	255.93 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	26.81	25.92	89.21	88.56	116.59	35.05	55.79
New Jersey	96.79	130.73	80.59	103.26	94.26 *	37.03	334.75 *
Pennsylvania	31.07	37.13	72.27	101.59	253.65 *	45.23	82.39
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.06	32.08	89.48	118.23	277.49 *	32.68	119.51
Indiana	40.75	48.57	76.65	108.76	191.99 *	51.76	59.67
Illinois	19.68	30.05	51.40	62.07	132.83 *	34.38	26.14
Michigan	38.82	38.68	152.26	71.74	107.63	51.36	81.16
Wisconsin	24.02	23.95	70.08	200.92	300.93	29.12	34.10
West North Central:							
Minnesota	29.79	34.58	68.49	148.09	118.44 *	30.67	32.22
Iowa	49.36	63.75	48.27	80.26 *	153.82	68.04	111.05
Missouri	58.20	64.84	79.71	122.23	130.50 *	69.29	127.51 *
Nebraska	26.33	26.86	72.06	99.55	204.88	29.29	53.38
Kansas	25.50	29.87	51.28	118.12	127.23 *	25.31	53.26
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	49.19	49.03	136.60	143.05	214.01	41.42	52.74
Virginia	44.97	51.45	83.05	90.16	125.38	32.95	80.31
North Carolina	11.87	14.36	71.15	206.90 *	115.86	24.98	52.32
South Carolina	38.36	40.11	98.42	111.95	96.27	48.27	53.59
Georgia	44.39	45.64	593.20 *	143.08	151.62	68.57	75.73
Florida	23.72	21.90	53.36	89.21	148.84	49.44	55.84
East South Central:							
Kentucky	30.68	32.30	64.00	102.88	202.28	34.68	47.34
Tennessee	48.21	48.72	186.34	227.67 *	166.15 *	65.51	53.80
Alabama	54.66	54.35	104.87	84.28	221.39 *	74.00	48.55
Mississippi	53.92	77.38	98.94	144.61	127.94 *	67.11	71.09
West South Central:							
Arkansas	34.60	31.80	170.12	130.58	179.48 *	46.17	54.60
Louisiana	26.02	33.29	159.22	115.63	214.55	45.61	25.81
Oklahoma	41.00	40.77	186.72 *	150.76	111.57	36.17	65.73
Texas	48.79	54.63	129.05	74.72	113.93	56.90	67.72
Mountain:							
Colorado	28.82	35.57	64.29	244.83 *	85.24	37.91	33.99
Arizona	43.51	46.73	71.42	90.75	158.59	43.33	69.62
Nevada	35.15	36.05	135.68 *	104.27	361.61 *	38.98	38.73
Montana	36.87	34.23	82.63 *	85.71	175.61 *	45.90	107.33 *
Pacific:							
Washington	80.38	89.41	64.42	173.41 *	176.73	44.36	211.52 *
Oregon	64.11	76.67	65.02	149.14 *	35.96 *	49.11	241.51 *
California	18.13	20.97	57.47	65.65	122.45 *	25.13	40.36
Hawaii	23.39	22.37	50.45 *	138.11 *	51.93 *	20.40	61.07
States not shown separately	22.42	25.12	61.07	96.40	78.61	22.51	46.12

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.2.a(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	413.96	405.68	415.82	545.67	520.71	384.15	486.63
New England:							
Maine	428.74	386.08	727.95	603.48 *	701.58 *	434.18	381.46 *
Massachusetts	590.28	582.46	577.31	745.96	525.67	632.40	497.07
Connecticut	529.71	552.25	354.99 *	468.02	259.10 *	540.26	513.87
Rhode Island	343.95	386.88	129.01 *	569.40 *	432.52 *	324.32	455.72
Vermont	629.64	701.72	394.55 *	286.56 *	232.15 *	433.19	1,254.34
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	469.17	436.78	623.75	617.69	555.17	424.19	671.76
New Jersey	454.80	443.04	550.22 *	399.18	160.27 *	460.74	463.07
Pennsylvania	341.94 *	313.20 *	390.62	551.51 *	743.30	236.98	574.62 *
East North Central:							
Ohio	558.09	562.67	539.39	507.80	574.45 *	478.57	741.57
Indiana	415.84	402.80	297.52 *	713.25	358.78 *	386.92	483.18
Illinois	453.33	458.80	425.85	495.38	105.88 *	460.13	455.64
Michigan	352.48	361.23	264.94	343.69	586.30	293.25	439.30 *
Wisconsin	585.18	455.79	758.85	1,655.90	1,624.27 *	483.53	791.52
West North Central:							
Minnesota	479.05	450.25	596.17 *	714.82	978.22	431.22	507.54
Iowa	496.00 *	451.64 *	594.54	534.76 *	442.27 *	488.39	531.50 *
Missouri	335.78	329.89	337.13	406.17	303.65 *	331.46	348.86
Nebraska	460.18	464.95	382.59 *	548.54	315.44	427.43	494.39
Kansas	431.19	383.09	760.85	633.21	668.33	419.61	486.74
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	485.82	432.24	413.46	952.09	1,109.56	492.06	391.00
Virginia	588.11	625.36	365.11	667.08	655.85	421.47	910.85
North Carolina	388.47	378.72	403.34 *	596.69	841.67 *	348.39	417.20
South Carolina	356.65	349.30	383.55 *	433.17	412.50	264.89 *	491.71
Georgia	432.28	441.52	384.17 *	167.23 *	705.07	409.18	440.40
Florida	456.90	469.73	333.63 *	779.18	860.99	465.15	401.62
East South Central:							
Kentucky	473.41	418.47	663.89	415.44 *	675.07 *	472.76	461.02
Tennessee	376.37 *	336.92 *	680.32	409.45 *	356.67 *	356.22 *	439.41
Alabama	659.89	651.38	467.62	1,075.65	922.13 *	711.57	501.54
Mississippi	304.71	308.99	306.70 *	*****	*****	320.85	229.47 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	388.25	385.63	329.75	487.95	796.08	363.92 *	358.41
Louisiana	539.54	520.20	940.94	264.62 *	979.48 *	531.61	462.41
Oklahoma	340.79	287.97	513.20 *	503.92 *	1,389.10	269.16	501.01
Texas	550.46	571.51	325.10 *	405.25	211.20 *	532.83	592.44
Mountain:							
Colorado	467.21	468.26	454.21	481.40 *	193.96 *	487.64	418.72
Arizona	368.94	373.01	306.77	398.24	673.40	311.95	472.13
Nevada	212.61 *	202.00 *	54.78 *	550.57	1,450.27 *	148.08 *	446.41
Montana	184.08 *	135.47 *	258.23 *	497.06	205.81 *	149.93 *	547.25 *
Pacific:							
Washington	355.82	365.84	127.77 *	686.12 *	342.27 *	318.17	491.95
Oregon	381.68	402.02 *	321.87 *	154.35 *	*****	272.09	1,037.70 *
California	257.82	249.27	267.20	407.77 *	267.11 *	241.86	321.11
Hawaii	200.75	230.36	71.96 *	376.97	169.99 *	209.71	195.20
States not shown separately	488.69	464.06	785.06	392.07 *	482.95 *	503.27	450.60

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.a(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	13.83	16.19	30.71	46.09	64.87	15.06	22.35
New England:							
Maine	57.85	58.89	202.64	222.39 *	239.40 *	60.37	217.55 *
Massachusetts	27.06	29.70	101.30	150.10	127.55	38.70	38.50
Connecticut	59.66	59.63	114.78 *	112.96	128.65 *	57.95	85.65
Rhode Island	61.92	64.12	89.74 *	182.66 *	143.91 *	63.37	93.50
Vermont	161.60	176.51	194.12 *	120.18 *	82.24 *	103.11	349.67
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	46.86	49.78	116.11	91.26	155.41	59.96	59.91
New Jersey	53.54	51.48	217.03 *	110.67	63.17 *	109.04	79.87
Pennsylvania	105.29 *	123.64 *	73.03	290.08 *	197.56	41.91	216.50 *
East North Central:							
Ohio	81.69	89.13	140.98	137.53	241.25 *	95.53	129.26
Indiana	60.60	57.86	95.54 *	185.31	128.74 *	79.06	100.16
Illinois	33.07	52.47	96.59	101.90	32.01 *	46.28	33.86
Michigan	42.53	43.99	70.44	102.20	170.31	52.84	234.04 *
Wisconsin	102.62	52.37	123.92	428.77	511.99 *	89.25	93.55
West North Central:							
Minnesota	51.38	67.34	181.97 *	164.78	273.85	78.38	121.44
Iowa	184.63 *	195.14 *	114.07	168.39 *	140.81 *	128.11	301.02 *
Missouri	65.30	73.23	96.66	112.63	131.35 *	79.88	72.10
Nebraska	53.34	94.05	161.90 *	130.95	94.08	113.17	76.62
Kansas	40.24	50.35	224.02	154.58	186.07	53.09	105.66
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	56.04	88.14	115.15	185.97	303.84	55.50	102.71
Virginia	101.24	123.93	84.21	125.35	165.77	69.67	138.32
North Carolina	33.82	34.67	211.59 *	176.32	480.58 *	57.28	65.06
South Carolina	68.09	72.04	134.48 *	123.26	116.12	170.60 *	131.84
Georgia	80.20	88.86	613.88 *	59.86 *	170.03	122.27	126.07
Florida	36.30	40.97	153.32 *	152.39	194.85	62.35	60.80
East South Central:							
Kentucky	73.15	75.90	178.36	164.74 *	220.16 *	103.86	85.15
Tennessee	132.97 *	141.33 *	180.50	125.63 *	108.27 *	198.95 *	100.23
Alabama	95.91	100.94	131.24	311.29	284.36 *	111.97	95.72
Mississippi	60.03	76.35	96.34 *	*****	*****	78.70	89.22 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	67.99	95.65	90.76	140.46	232.07	125.03 *	79.30
Louisiana	85.03	97.95	263.13	117.47 *	303.80 *	93.99	50.29
Oklahoma	72.58	77.60	345.39 *	164.64 *	390.16	75.98	104.83
Texas	97.07	102.16	115.04 *	118.30	95.31 *	108.54	78.32
Mountain:							
Colorado	71.99	97.35	98.81	319.40 *	64.24 *	82.35	55.67
Arizona	56.90	60.29	77.31	90.53	161.22	63.35	70.29
Nevada	105.10 *	106.63 *	61.24 *	147.63	470.53 *	110.70 *	47.20
Montana	101.56 *	113.20 *	125.11 *	144.87	71.64 *	53.69 *	164.90 *
Pacific:							
Washington	46.23	38.50	72.07 *	215.27 *	113.82 *	68.14	111.51
Oregon	112.51	132.69 *	130.67 *	73.87 *	*****	56.00	349.00 *
California	20.42	24.64	46.43	125.40 *	152.00 *	27.68	26.92
Hawaii	47.87	48.30	69.53 *	109.39	83.17 *	57.58	56.23
States not shown separately	52.53	70.29	171.68	189.68 *	148.77 *	66.45	42.68

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.b(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	422.03	409.74	503.50	479.71	483.25	371.01	520.85
New England:							
Maine	348.80	388.02	193.34 *	549.00	224.92	310.66	403.30
Massachusetts	542.42	513.30	724.16	719.19	972.17	523.37	534.90
Connecticut	638.32	658.05	523.26	507.79	*****	698.76	527.39
Rhode Island	482.98	452.90	747.64	431.09	563.95	473.23	490.69
Vermont	353.95	376.69	250.73 *	385.05	491.90	361.05	321.55
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	432.71	425.07	486.19	445.96	754.62	391.83	500.31
New Jersey	524.13	556.48	330.62	463.83	117.55 *	385.18	850.93 *
Pennsylvania	389.66	375.56	422.59	496.27	603.12 *	356.29	413.67
East North Central:							
Ohio	396.45	394.35	389.57	422.85	675.35 *	269.09	659.55
Indiana	430.12	421.40	459.37	552.40	228.84 *	456.80	397.39
Illinois	418.40	409.17	488.67	407.05 *	469.37 *	367.90	509.47
Michigan	469.47	413.61	934.52	389.58	420.39 *	420.56	623.53
Wisconsin	461.38	436.29	445.14	845.72 *	785.93 *	449.37	476.70
West North Central:							
Minnesota	436.00	422.17	406.72	551.71 *	132.61 *	402.63	531.97
Iowa	548.50	599.19	496.29	159.78 *	631.54 *	499.13	642.52
Missouri	447.56	441.81	458.08	641.97	495.58 *	461.07	400.87 *
Nebraska	431.84	403.80	474.12	765.11	1,081.39	425.80	414.06
Kansas	404.04	425.51	275.46	326.14 *	187.18 *	370.35	517.23
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	491.61	504.18	476.62	379.48 *	921.33	421.71	578.81
Virginia	438.96	421.38	682.04	555.34	730.70	417.62	465.40
North Carolina	336.78	321.47	231.61 *	627.86 *	454.35 *	326.87	354.87
South Carolina	457.21	449.36	555.90	526.76	355.10 *	413.16	565.60
Georgia	503.93	494.90	636.86	407.17 *	726.41	374.54	725.71
Florida	460.22	434.49	570.41	652.23	427.58	457.22	467.31
East South Central:							
Kentucky	384.33	338.11	677.18	629.33	957.49	331.54	476.59
Tennessee	507.10	492.85	640.16	633.81 *	501.49 *	473.29	586.29
Alabama	522.18	488.45	837.19	574.96	788.18 *	466.94	587.16
Mississippi	428.34	410.74	467.40	819.80	261.74 *	388.43	555.50
West South Central:							
Arkansas	439.95	415.30	682.40	620.69	435.70 *	397.80	523.58
Louisiana	435.25	405.21	874.57	472.21	761.51	388.12	491.32
Oklahoma	281.53	271.61	268.93	566.79	265.51 *	236.65	428.75
Texas	408.34	405.03	487.65	345.98	495.88	314.65	546.57
Mountain:							
Colorado	299.41	279.96	390.63	484.53 *	355.82	253.64	424.57
Arizona	361.39	351.58	511.77	404.46	875.70	260.71	493.42
Nevada	215.83	201.98	454.38	520.23	280.22 *	171.38	467.45
Montana	420.22	432.64	307.98	415.13	332.55 *	453.03	358.87 *
Pacific:							
Washington	261.69	245.75	373.20	426.79 *	652.56	244.81	274.40
Oregon	273.79	263.46	204.63 *	713.10 *	267.23	249.77	349.11
California	413.23	400.94	551.24	366.38 *	94.90 *	320.69	586.12
Hawaii	183.40	156.61	329.52	210.90 *	195.94 *	122.72	306.58
States not shown separately	339.73	313.71	468.75	445.62	436.82	332.96	343.33

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.b(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	7.34	8.75	29.30	17.93	25.03	9.57	23.66
New England:							
Maine	45.50	59.94	168.41 *	138.57	67.39	71.04	72.83
Massachusetts	29.29	32.41	67.75	153.42	242.00	23.13	52.37
Connecticut	112.32	136.79	137.36	142.77	*****	155.19	80.22
Rhode Island	51.70	53.03	180.88	112.31	168.11	77.40	109.84
Vermont	43.78	34.80	127.36 *	53.57	118.26	53.07	79.89
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	36.43	40.75	96.17	81.04	144.24	47.56	66.29
New Jersey	115.66	162.09	68.67	120.39	96.99 *	35.92	412.67 *
Pennsylvania	30.87	35.25	97.15	139.19	280.04 *	40.19	89.53
East North Central:							
Ohio	31.74	36.15	49.30	124.47	265.37 *	27.02	114.20
Indiana	37.26	42.96	116.72	131.58	191.24 *	59.57	67.91
Illinois	27.26	40.70	49.20	187.68 *	195.80 *	37.96	33.59
Michigan	43.37	44.82	227.66	88.34	228.52 *	54.61	125.86
Wisconsin	23.44	30.46	61.95	269.97 *	399.41 *	34.57	68.23
West North Central:							
Minnesota	47.21	60.03	61.60	188.94 *	108.44 *	76.27	55.67
Iowa	59.58	78.05	83.80	130.48 *	199.17 *	81.28	133.00
Missouri	66.91	73.77	105.89	158.79	150.13 *	73.23	186.17 *
Nebraska	20.74	20.16	83.41	123.56	223.43	28.24	50.24
Kansas	39.09	49.79	67.72	181.98 *	114.02 *	42.57	61.50
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	53.14	53.82	132.97	119.76 *	254.33	46.15	65.20
Virginia	43.02	40.61	97.27	103.55	197.08	39.30	67.74
North Carolina	19.43	26.07	104.09 *	221.08 *	223.17 *	29.00	33.42
South Carolina	52.90	53.21	138.43	142.66	140.26 *	70.78	82.34
Georgia	44.39	46.07	126.17	144.35 *	186.68	57.75	89.88
Florida	23.97	32.12	111.56	145.86	124.87	38.12	54.61
East South Central:							
Kentucky	18.56	16.98	79.47	113.68	251.54	26.97	38.68
Tennessee	55.79	57.51	188.81	231.31 *	162.93 *	65.75	119.65
Alabama	54.29	54.98	117.53	99.39	285.39 *	76.65	45.50
Mississippi	35.98	43.59	107.94	165.35	130.60 *	39.10	78.30
West South Central:							
Arkansas	40.57	37.47	183.88	157.96	169.57 *	48.62	61.16
Louisiana	37.45	42.63	145.24	131.00	216.66	64.39	34.16
Oklahoma	47.56	50.48	63.14	165.43	118.62 *	51.35	61.70
Texas	32.36	38.56	112.70	75.93	129.75	28.36	74.88
Mountain:							
Colorado	22.76	24.34	92.36	273.80 *	102.48	28.88	42.36
Arizona	54.85	60.19	87.75	110.02	230.33	53.65	82.81
Nevada	33.27	34.13	126.35	127.70	97.68 *	36.02	47.46
Montana	51.18	50.68	89.32	118.57	188.89 *	54.27	147.08 *
Pacific:							
Washington	44.80	43.09	77.74	129.14 *	183.73	42.50	72.51
Oregon	68.99	75.66	63.79 *	442.57 *	80.08	71.16	72.02
California	34.53	32.46	100.81	146.07 *	92.66 *	46.22	70.60
Hawaii	27.09	27.60	57.39	224.49 *	263.69 *	21.85	78.18
States not shown separately	36.02	42.34	46.13	117.73	66.94	45.13	59.13

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.c(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	429.54	421.83	414.85	559.18	374.24	396.59	494.00
New England:							
Maine	406.70 *	387.13 *	488.04	837.46 *	157.89 *	510.72	337.72 *
Massachusetts	559.52	477.76	776.78 *	930.82	*****	678.33	347.32
Connecticut	283.01	282.17	99.35 *	371.84 *	*****	204.00	408.89
Rhode Island	354.82	377.56	158.19 *	435.09	1,200.00 *	347.91	424.13
Vermont	336.88	288.54	780.76	625.86	158.61 *	337.21	488.33 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	342.12	345.96	479.09 *	267.53 *	361.12 *	342.54	336.23 *
New Jersey	418.86	446.81 *	256.35 *	321.05 *	444.00 *	373.08 *	489.58
Pennsylvania	510.02	489.11	664.18 *	687.20	709.29 *	492.49	543.15
East North Central:							
Ohio	316.80	324.91	235.58 *	403.03	69.24 *	319.74	350.93 *
Indiana	263.89 *	275.42 *	179.03	216.06 *	*****	276.02 *	198.18 *
Illinois	562.54	566.85	421.63 *	610.82 *	513.53 *	489.10	690.15
Michigan	235.38 *	236.95 *	170.99 *	520.76 *	649.44	189.97 *	365.40 *
Wisconsin	557.67	574.39	445.35 *	646.86 *	1,174.33 *	470.06	695.38
West North Central:							
Minnesota	334.92	289.82	461.84 *	761.49 *	*****	368.01 *	306.15 *
Iowa	409.59	381.52	502.81	510.79	571.70	459.40 *	305.44 *
Missouri	351.68 *	352.09 *	544.25 *	205.97 *	219.28 *	232.97 *	653.68
Nebraska	293.39 *	320.66 *	153.37 *	467.68 *	252.61 *	182.83 *	461.26
Kansas	273.47	284.26 *	188.19 *	321.31 *	376.23 *	242.61 *	351.37
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	522.11	412.88 *	1,363.81	899.75	574.05 *	468.68	618.75
Virginia	614.30	600.31 *	679.58	705.12	606.43	479.38	906.11 *
North Carolina	417.43	422.40 *	507.30	280.70 *	308.70 *	389.70 *	449.51 *
South Carolina	343.12 *	348.78 *	258.33 *	384.48	267.90 *	302.12 *	464.45 *
Georgia	651.07 *	626.66 *	716.72	931.61	481.55	779.92 *	499.69 *
Florida	572.08	639.43	114.13 *	844.07 *	804.55 *	649.19	486.01 *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	435.54	409.09	943.67	450.41 *	966.07	191.65 *	776.39
Tennessee	290.59	272.07	148.96 *	826.71 *	449.00 *	257.60 *	322.66
Alabama	335.71	340.02	*****	427.96	531.98	268.62 *	416.95
Mississippi	828.33 *	865.82 *	447.25	304.52 *	163.46 *	991.96 *	372.71 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	244.49	204.14 *	1,180.70 *	184.12 *	2,765.54 *	177.21 *	278.10 *
Louisiana	269.60	263.28	224.03 *	386.28 *	1,144.00 *	190.06	476.10
Oklahoma	255.07 *	235.67 *	190.81 *	972.31 *	168.63 *	236.76	312.43 *
Texas	422.86	402.40	654.39	670.26 *	264.35	417.84 *	427.06 *
Mountain:							
Colorado	530.69 *	580.19 *	193.47 *	373.35 *	*****	733.09 *	308.33
Arizona	384.14 *	397.59 *	322.91 *	350.29 *	*****	487.21 *	146.82 *
Nevada	332.46	360.75	277.91 *	180.03 *	924.00 *	327.22 *	306.97 *
Montana	345.08	380.41	87.94 *	412.63 *	296.06 *	393.61	195.65 *
Pacific:							
Washington	880.12 *	1,147.53 *	242.47 *	246.55 *	*****	190.04 *	1,226.50 *
Oregon	410.55 *	352.87 *	501.78 *	810.60 *	*****	472.75 *	377.62 *
California	462.52	479.16	418.18 *	378.18	*****	445.32	506.61
Hawaii	186.85	171.53	61.15 *	536.40 *	14.79 *	79.24 *	601.85
States not shown separately	366.05	280.86	495.43 *	953.86	238.58 *	380.56	385.89 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.2.c(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19.25	22.74	85.99	53.70	76.62	19.75	46.74
New England:							
Maine	152.08 *	134.25 *	144.32	260.52 *	157.64 *	151.93	180.94 *
Massachusetts	75.83	85.18	251.46 *	226.67	*****	102.06	64.78
Connecticut	56.63	55.20	37.19 *	114.91 *	*****	57.82	88.35
Rhode Island	71.56	75.08	76.48 *	118.49	379.47 *	77.96	91.74
Vermont	79.47	74.59	161.80	174.95	458.58 *	62.76	509.71 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	54.18	61.33	145.70 *	81.38 *	349.89 *	50.16	101.11 *
New Jersey	113.74	185.08 *	86.33 *	98.23 *	140.41 *	128.29 *	116.53
Pennsylvania	103.92	106.14	217.31 *	167.93	292.71 *	117.50	97.66
East North Central:							
Ohio	45.72	62.36	104.11 *	116.26	110.14 *	70.22	132.82 *
Indiana	123.45 *	169.43 *	53.50	76.72 *	*****	142.33 *	97.79 *
Illinois	89.51	93.98	134.98 *	203.68 *	208.86 *	123.32	135.97
Michigan	79.53 *	98.98 *	88.70 *	213.56 *	181.37	100.93 *	182.34 *
Wisconsin	81.06	82.40	149.78 *	325.93 *	354.44 *	136.96	92.99
West North Central:							
Minnesota	63.96	50.48	143.36 *	275.04 *	*****	136.19 *	102.81 *
Iowa	80.12	84.97	134.41	130.64	153.07	152.32 *	128.11 *
Missouri	116.81 *	347.79 *	178.25 *	73.81 *	71.49 *	167.79 *	177.06
Nebraska	121.09 *	121.72 *	89.95 *	185.70 *	173.29 *	104.11 *	114.47
Kansas	37.87	94.17 *	109.60 *	100.59 *	147.83 *	75.47 *	78.91
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	121.47	188.41 *	405.16	243.20	174.48 *	97.75	155.18
Virginia	139.56	194.91 *	179.88	189.06	161.27	124.79	535.95 *
North Carolina	111.70	131.61 *	143.53	106.73 *	95.88 *	128.96 *	194.65 *
South Carolina	142.27 *	159.72 *	126.47 *	91.53	84.66 *	140.33 *	198.36 *
Georgia	343.26 *	405.80 *	194.67	267.00	143.57	418.45 *	188.73 *
Florida	148.17	150.33	84.79 *	285.57 *	323.17 *	186.18	174.05 *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	98.06	100.28	262.83	149.99 *	279.30	60.35 *	170.73
Tennessee	69.51	72.25	66.93 *	307.90 *	141.99 *	271.87 *	91.75
Alabama	55.12	67.66	*****	118.57	157.90	95.85 *	89.24
Mississippi	402.62 *	424.59 *	118.61	143.12 *	181.69 *	438.58 *	113.50 *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	67.31	61.87 *	361.15 *	156.28 *	869.11 *	57.88 *	159.85 *
Louisiana	34.09	56.20	80.70 *	138.73 *	361.76 *	50.51	72.75
Oklahoma	154.78 *	156.82 *	92.55 *	576.54 *	105.34 *	61.80	205.46 *
Texas	81.30	86.73	190.10	210.55 *	78.94	159.93 *	150.51 *
Mountain:							
Colorado	251.97 *	351.48 *	60.32 *	157.90 *	*****	310.98 *	54.47
Arizona	150.20 *	157.10 *	147.10 *	121.68 *	*****	146.90 *	100.04 *
Nevada	81.12	71.41	168.80 *	60.42 *	292.19 *	133.03 *	105.86 *
Montana	89.13	101.81	40.26 *	164.29 *	101.55 *	90.45	101.11 *
Pacific:							
Washington	286.55 *	373.14 *	97.13 *	76.38 *	*****	99.54 *	390.72 *
Oregon	137.35 *	177.21 *	242.92 *	298.03 *	*****	207.90 *	511.88 *
California	60.77	73.47	137.48 *	109.40	*****	75.78	103.20
Hawaii	54.87	50.50	46.41 *	209.09 *	15.28 *	41.94 *	134.45
States not shown separately	57.05	32.70	302.73 *	233.31	114.15 *	73.29	167.12 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3(1999) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	18.1%	17.6%	20.2%	23.2%	21.8%	16.2%	22.0%
New England:							
Maine	16.5%	16.5%	14.3%	25.0%	13.5% *	16.5%	16.7%
Massachusetts	22.4%	21.5%	24.6%	30.5%	29.3%	22.8%	20.8%
Connecticut	21.4%	22.3%	16.1% *	17.3%	4.7% *	21.1%	24.1%
Rhode Island	16.9%	16.9%	17.0%	16.6%	22.2% *	14.9%	23.3%
Vermont	18.8%	19.5%	15.7% *	17.4%	11.6% *	15.9%	28.9%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	16.6%	15.8%	20.4%	22.1%	27.7%	14.9%	20.7%
New Jersey	18.3%	18.8%	14.7%	18.6%	6.6% *	14.7%	27.3%
Pennsylvania	16.7%	15.8%	20.8%	21.3%	24.4%	14.6%	19.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	18.5%	18.2%	19.3%	21.5%	21.5% *	14.1%	27.3%
Indiana	16.9%	16.6%	15.0%	25.3%	8.9% *	16.9%	17.5%
Illinois	18.4%	17.9%	20.8%	20.9%	17.0%	16.9%	21.2%
Michigan	16.6%	14.9%	30.8%	18.3% *	24.4%	14.4%	22.1%
Wisconsin	20.0%	18.5%	19.1%	35.3%	33.6%	18.7%	22.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	19.6%	19.1%	18.3%	24.0%	18.5% *	18.2%	21.6%
Iowa	23.3%	24.2%	25.2%	12.3% *	27.2%	23.8%	22.2%
Missouri	18.7%	18.5%	18.2%	23.4%	21.7% *	18.0%	20.5%
Nebraska	20.5%	19.8%	19.6%	33.1%	34.3%	18.6%	22.7%
Kansas	18.0%	18.0%	14.7%	21.4% *	15.1% *	16.6%	23.6%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	20.1%	19.0%	21.3% *	30.1%	38.4%	18.9%	21.0%
Virginia	22.7%	22.1%	23.0%	32.2%	31.4%	20.0%	27.0%
North Carolina	16.0%	15.4%	14.0%	27.7%	28.5%	15.3%	16.8%
South Carolina	19.1%	18.8%	19.1%	25.9%	17.5% *	17.0%	23.2%
Georgia	22.0%	22.0%	22.7% *	19.4% *	34.4%	18.8%	26.6%
Florida	20.6%	20.4%	19.1%	35.4%	24.3%	21.1%	19.6%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	19.3%	16.8%	34.2%	27.9%	38.8%	16.7%	24.3%
Tennessee	21.0%	20.3%	27.1%	26.8%	22.4% *	19.7%	23.8%
Alabama	24.2%	23.0%	33.4%	33.8%	35.2%	21.6%	28.0%
Mississippi	20.9%	20.1%	25.3%	35.2%	10.3% *	20.1%	25.7%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	19.3%	18.3%	29.8%	27.9%	26.7%	17.3%	22.4%
Louisiana	19.9%	18.4%	30.3%	28.0%	30.8% *	17.4%	23.9%
Oklahoma	12.3%	11.6%	14.3%	22.6%	17.3% *	10.3%	17.6%
Texas	19.2%	19.1%	21.0%	17.2%	21.2%	15.9%	24.4%
Mountain:							
Colorado	16.8%	16.3%	19.4%	22.0% *	14.2%	17.3%	15.8%
Arizona	17.4%	17.8%	16.4%	12.6%	22.1%	15.1%	21.0%
Nevada	9.5%	9.0%	13.3% *	22.8%	26.8%	7.2%	20.2%
Montana	15.5%	16.0%	9.6% *	18.2%	15.4% *	16.1%	13.6% *
Pacific:							
Washington	15.1%	15.0%	13.6%	25.4% *	25.0% *	11.3%	22.7%
Oregon	15.1%	15.1%	13.2% *	19.5% *	2.2% *	12.5%	23.4%
California	15.6%	15.1%	18.6%	18.7%	10.5% *	13.3%	21.2%
Hawaii	8.6%	8.2%	7.5%	15.6%	8.9% *	6.4%	13.3%
States not shown separately	16.2%	14.7%	24.0%	24.7%	17.6% *	15.8%	17.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.3(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.33%	0.45%	0.96%	0.50%	1.28%	0.26%	0.95%
New England:							
Maine	1.91%	2.09%	3.24%	6.02%	9.76% *	2.07%	3.76%
Massachusetts	1.02%	1.11%	2.39%	3.83%	6.69%	1.01%	1.36%
Connecticut	1.46%	1.56%	4.95% *	5.09%	6.93% *	1.90%	2.92%
Rhode Island	1.30%	1.04%	4.62%	4.30%	8.32% *	1.55%	3.07%
Vermont	3.42%	3.43%	5.19% *	4.08%	5.60% *	1.75%	7.04%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.13%	1.13%	3.68%	2.48%	5.23%	1.36%	2.28%
New Jersey	2.67%	3.42%	3.20%	4.99%	8.71% *	1.33%	5.62%
Pennsylvania	1.01%	1.13%	2.95%	4.01%	6.92%	1.76%	2.85%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.20%	1.23%	4.22%	4.23%	9.13% *	1.22%	4.19%
Indiana	1.62%	1.92%	3.17%	4.12%	4.76% *	1.91%	2.82%
Illinois	0.83%	1.27%	2.38%	3.96%	5.08%	1.25%	1.47%
Michigan	1.68%	1.58%	7.64%	6.29% *	6.35%	2.22%	3.04%
Wisconsin	0.94%	1.04%	2.85%	5.71%	6.95%	1.22%	2.85%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.37%	1.67%	3.58%	4.15%	6.08% *	1.83%	1.19%
Iowa	2.45%	2.85%	2.87%	3.88% *	6.44%	3.11%	3.88%
Missouri	2.17%	2.47%	3.83%	4.53%	6.83% *	2.29%	4.65%
Nebraska	1.28%	1.34%	3.40%	4.22%	9.62% *	1.34%	2.29%
Kansas	1.26%	1.39%	2.15%	9.36% *	6.23% *	0.98%	2.98%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.87%	2.18%	8.01% *	3.98%	4.97%	1.81%	1.99%
Virginia	2.28%	2.66%	4.08%	4.70%	5.99%	1.84%	3.53%
North Carolina	0.59%	0.70%	3.75%	5.76%	6.14%	1.24%	2.82%
South Carolina	1.69%	1.78%	5.21%	6.16%	5.77% *	2.15%	1.83%
Georgia	1.43%	1.55%	10.38% *	9.74% *	8.46%	2.29%	3.08%
Florida	1.29%	1.24%	2.21%	3.45%	7.17%	2.04%	2.25%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.55%	1.43%	3.62%	5.66%	8.03%	1.88%	2.22%
Tennessee	2.27%	2.41%	5.15%	3.45%	6.82% *	3.29%	2.16%
Alabama	2.57%	2.54%	4.70%	5.06%	5.85%	3.07%	2.50%
Mississippi	2.29%	2.69%	5.87%	7.10%	5.59% *	2.79%	3.91%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.65%	1.53%	7.00%	6.72%	7.97%	2.09%	3.22%
Louisiana	1.46%	1.57%	5.38%	5.54%	10.14% *	2.11%	1.76%
Oklahoma	1.50%	1.51%	3.61%	5.01%	5.28% *	1.29%	3.25%
Texas	1.87%	2.09%	5.11%	3.66%	4.98%	1.95%	3.39%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.08%	1.32%	3.69%	7.32% *	4.12%	1.52%	2.24%
Arizona	1.78%	1.98%	2.86%	3.51%	6.19%	1.87%	3.04%
Nevada	1.59%	1.66%	5.18% *	4.89%	7.79%	1.68%	1.88%
Montana	1.52%	1.35%	4.74% *	4.48%	9.31% *	1.56%	4.50% *
Pacific:							
Washington	3.21%	3.63%	3.08%	8.97% *	7.65% *	2.13%	6.08%
Oregon	2.76%	3.24%	4.16% *	6.30% *	1.97% *	2.53%	6.75%
California	0.80%	0.94%	2.56%	3.53%	6.98% *	1.06%	1.86%
Hawaii	1.07%	0.94%	2.22%	4.59%	2.76% *	0.94%	3.10%
States not shown separately	0.93%	1.15%	1.82%	3.96%	6.94% *	0.84%	2.54%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.3.a(1999) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19.1%	18.7%	19.5%	24.4%	23.1%	17.6%	22.7%
New England:							
Maine	17.4%	15.8%	28.6%	21.7% *	30.5% *	17.6%	15.3% *
Massachusetts	23.6%	23.5%	22.7%	27.6%	17.9%	24.7%	21.1%
Connecticut	20.8%	22.1%	12.8%	16.7%	8.2% *	21.1%	21.9%
Rhode Island	14.2%	15.5%	5.7% *	25.4%	17.9% *	13.0%	22.0%
Vermont	26.1%	28.7%	17.4% *	12.2% *	12.8% *	18.3%	48.4%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	20.0%	18.7%	24.9%	28.1%	25.4%	17.8%	30.7%
New Jersey	17.8%	17.0%	24.2% *	15.3%	5.9% *	17.7%	19.2%
Pennsylvania	15.2%	13.8%	20.9%	20.2% *	23.3% *	10.8%	25.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	23.4%	23.1%	24.7%	26.2%	40.9% *	20.0%	30.6%
Indiana	19.2%	19.0%	11.4% *	33.2%	20.4% *	18.8%	20.0%
Illinois	19.7%	19.2%	21.9%	20.0%	4.7% *	20.2%	19.5%
Michigan	15.6%	15.8%	12.3% *	15.6% *	33.7%	12.8%	19.7% *
Wisconsin	24.9%	20.9%	27.9%	47.0%	36.4% *	21.3%	33.4%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	22.9%	21.9%	24.5% *	32.3%	50.4%	21.1%	23.6%
Iowa	21.2%	17.7% *	32.5%	21.6% *	17.6% *	22.0%	19.5% *
Missouri	17.6%	17.1%	18.0% *	22.6% *	19.1% *	16.5%	19.9%
Nebraska	24.7%	25.2%	18.5% *	32.5%	26.7% *	20.9%	28.7%
Kansas	21.6%	18.7%	56.4% *	32.9% *	43.4%	21.0%	24.2%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	21.0%	19.1%	16.8% *	38.8%	38.1%	20.9%	18.4%
Virginia	28.0%	29.2%	18.2%	35.3%	31.6%	20.7%	40.7%
North Carolina	18.1%	17.8%	19.0%	22.3% *	52.4%	16.6%	18.3%
South Carolina	17.7%	17.2%	19.8% *	22.5%	26.0% *	13.3% *	23.6% *
Georgia	20.1%	20.9%	16.4% *	5.4% *	40.6%	18.8%	20.4% *
Florida	21.0%	21.9%	14.1% *	35.0%	25.4% *	21.4%	19.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	25.0%	21.6%	39.1%	20.0% *	30.9%	25.7%	22.5%
Tennessee	17.6% *	15.9% *	28.8%	21.9%	19.6% *	16.5% *	20.9%
Alabama	27.4%	26.8%	22.1%	45.0%	42.6%	27.8%	23.9%
Mississippi	13.0%	12.9% *	15.5% *	*****	*****	13.4% *	11.2% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	18.9%	18.8%	15.9%	22.0%	34.3% *	18.5%	16.1%
Louisiana	23.0%	22.0%	38.7%	15.1% *	40.0% *	22.9%	19.2%
Oklahoma	14.8%	12.6%	22.3%	19.6% *	40.4%	12.3%	19.1%
Texas	24.6%	25.2%	17.3% *	17.5% *	10.9% *	22.6%	29.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	21.3%	21.2%	22.9%	19.4% *	10.3% *	23.0%	16.9%
Arizona	19.0%	19.2%	15.4%	21.2%	37.5%	15.7%	25.5%
Nevada	9.6% *	9.1% *	2.4% *	25.8%	44.9%	6.6% *	22.1%
Montana	9.2% *	6.8% *	12.6% *	28.0%	9.0% *	7.8% *	20.2% *
Pacific:							
Washington	15.0%	15.1%	5.6% *	36.1% *	15.0% *	13.1%	22.8%
Oregon	18.1%	18.9%	16.9% *	7.4% *	*****	13.2%	43.5%
California	13.8%	13.3%	14.2%	21.5%	13.5% *	12.9%	17.4%
Hawaii	9.7%	11.1%	3.5% *	18.5%	9.4% *	10.0%	9.4%
States not shown separately	20.9%	19.6%	36.2%	18.4% *	20.3% *	20.7%	21.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.a(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.61%	0.69%	1.59%	1.63%	3.25%	0.67%	0.87%
New England:							
Maine	2.29%	2.24%	7.80%	9.33% *	10.13% *	2.47%	9.34% *
Massachusetts	1.20%	1.36%	3.13%	4.33%	4.63%	1.49%	1.96%
Connecticut	2.13%	2.07%	3.64%	4.07%	3.14% *	2.12%	3.63%
Rhode Island	2.62%	2.66%	4.91% *	7.53%	10.58% *	2.54%	3.46%
Vermont	5.50%	6.28%	8.87% *	5.45% *	4.23% *	4.72%	10.44%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.99%	2.28%	4.18%	2.45%	7.12%	2.51%	2.58%
New Jersey	2.23%	2.08%	9.91% *	4.28%	2.43% *	4.72%	3.19%
Pennsylvania	3.05%	4.08%	2.49%	9.27% *	7.55% *	1.92%	6.03%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.86%	2.85%	6.89%	6.99%	13.72% *	3.50%	4.61%
Indiana	2.27%	2.33%	4.82% *	7.94%	7.16% *	3.12%	3.86%
Illinois	1.64%	2.42%	4.40%	5.25%	1.42% *	2.24%	2.41%
Michigan	2.07%	2.14%	7.14% *	5.41% *	9.95%	2.69%	6.71% *
Wisconsin	2.50%	1.97%	5.16%	12.16%	11.13% *	2.80%	3.10%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.23%	3.05%	8.81% *	6.15%	14.06%	3.06%	4.49%
Iowa	5.68%	5.91% *	6.63%	7.10% *	5.65% *	5.40%	8.45% *
Missouri	2.46%	2.99%	5.64% *	6.94% *	7.78% *	3.03%	3.64%
Nebraska	3.09%	4.32%	5.92% *	7.60%	8.38% *	5.31%	2.79%
Kansas	2.11%	2.73%	16.98% *	10.24% *	12.75%	2.68%	5.33%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.20%	4.10%	5.17% *	6.61%	9.06%	2.31%	4.21%
Virginia	3.80%	4.54%	4.19%	5.92%	8.10%	3.15%	5.35%
North Carolina	1.74%	1.97%	5.33%	6.94% *	15.70%	2.74%	2.76%
South Carolina	3.50%	3.66%	6.64% *	6.42%	10.60% *	7.18% *	8.30% *
Georgia	3.39%	3.78%	10.03% *	2.74% *	10.02%	4.40%	6.67% *
Florida	1.83%	2.02%	6.71% *	7.29%	8.30% *	3.03%	2.80%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.56%	3.11%	10.68%	6.56% *	9.08%	5.16%	4.03%
Tennessee	5.88% *	6.28% *	6.66%	6.28%	6.23% *	8.34% *	4.03%
Alabama	2.85%	3.13%	6.17%	12.04%	11.78%	3.89%	4.25%
Mississippi	3.02%	4.14% *	5.08% *	*****	*****	5.46% *	3.87% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.45%	4.88%	4.08%	6.46%	10.31% *	5.31%	4.75%
Louisiana	3.68%	4.13%	10.75%	5.45% *	13.50% *	4.10%	2.55%
Oklahoma	3.11%	3.37%	5.82%	6.66% *	11.49%	3.37%	5.72%
Texas	3.38%	3.69%	5.46% *	5.41% *	3.58% *	3.54%	3.28%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.23%	3.86%	4.55%	6.79% *	3.52% *	3.63%	2.64%
Arizona	2.47%	2.57%	3.74%	5.00%	8.74%	2.34%	3.62%
Nevada	4.71% *	4.64% *	3.49% *	7.52%	12.57%	4.95% *	3.31%
Montana	4.38% *	5.14% *	6.57% *	8.16%	4.13% *	2.43% *	6.87% *
Pacific:							
Washington	2.47%	1.98%	5.12% *	11.89% *	6.35% *	3.42%	5.19%
Oregon	4.24%	4.81%	6.63% *	3.62% *	*****	2.82%	10.01%
California	0.85%	1.12%	2.56%	4.39%	8.79% *	1.18%	1.57%
Hawaii	2.42%	2.38%	2.84% *	4.58%	4.85% *	2.83%	2.75%
States not shown separately	2.03%	2.72%	8.37%	8.78% *	7.03% *	2.39%	1.69%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.b(1999) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	17.9%	17.3%	21.3%	22.2%	21.8%	15.7%	22.1%
New England:							
Maine	15.5%	17.0%	8.7% *	27.4%	10.7%	13.7%	18.0%
Massachusetts	21.4%	20.3%	27.4%	29.2% *	35.3% *	20.3%	22.1%
Connecticut	23.3%	24.2%	18.1% *	18.4% *	*****	23.4%	24.3%
Rhode Island	19.6%	18.6%	29.4%	16.0% *	22.1% *	17.6%	23.6%
Vermont	13.9%	14.4%	10.2% *	17.1%	20.6%	14.3%	12.4%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	16.2%	15.7%	19.2%	19.7%	31.1%	14.1%	20.6%
New Jersey	18.7%	19.6%	11.8%	19.4% *	5.2% *	13.7%	30.3%
Pennsylvania	16.8%	16.0%	19.4% *	21.6%	24.6% *	15.1%	18.3%
East North Central:							
Ohio	17.8%	17.4%	18.3%	21.4%	30.8%	12.3%	28.4%
Indiana	17.5%	17.2%	17.1% *	24.0%	8.5% *	17.9%	17.5%
Illinois	17.3%	16.8%	20.4%	18.8% *	19.4% *	15.3%	20.8%
Michigan	18.9%	16.0%	43.0%	20.1% *	20.5% *	16.8%	25.0%
Wisconsin	18.3%	17.4%	16.5%	36.9%	34.2% *	17.9%	18.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	19.6%	19.5%	16.9%	22.3%	12.4% *	18.2%	22.5%
Iowa	24.5%	26.5%	21.6%	8.0% *	26.9% *	25.1%	23.3%
Missouri	19.4%	19.3%	18.2%	26.3%	23.8%	19.0%	20.3% *
Nebraska	20.6%	19.3%	22.4%	34.0%	42.5%	19.5%	21.1%
Kansas	18.4%	19.2%	12.4% *	17.0% *	7.7% *	16.8%	24.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	20.4%	20.4%	20.2% *	19.9%	40.7%	18.1%	22.9%
Virginia	19.5%	18.7%	25.9%	28.8%	30.5% *	19.3%	19.0%
North Carolina	15.0%	14.1%	10.6% *	32.7%	20.9% *	14.8%	14.9%
South Carolina	20.2%	19.8%	22.5% *	29.0%	16.9% *	18.5%	23.9%
Georgia	22.0%	22.0%	23.6%	17.0% *	31.4% *	17.4%	28.7%
Florida	20.3%	19.0%	25.2%	35.4%	22.1% *	20.5%	20.0%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	18.2%	16.1%	29.6%	31.7%	37.3%	15.7%	22.8%
Tennessee	22.3%	21.7%	27.8%	27.2%	23.5%	20.8%	25.7%
Alabama	25.6%	24.1%	36.4%	33.5%	37.0%	22.2%	30.6%
Mississippi	19.7%	18.3%	25.8%	40.1%	11.4% *	17.8%	26.1%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	20.9%	19.8%	31.2%	35.3%	21.2% *	18.5%	25.9%
Louisiana	20.2%	18.4%	30.7%	30.2%	26.1%	17.3%	24.8%
Oklahoma	12.0%	11.7%	11.3%	22.2%	15.1% *	10.0%	18.0%
Texas	17.4%	17.2%	20.8%	16.8%	22.0%	13.0%	24.7%
Mountain:							
Colorado	12.8%	11.8%	18.1%	25.2% *	15.8%	11.6%	15.1%
Arizona	16.5%	16.7%	20.0%	9.9% *	19.2% *	13.3%	20.4%
Nevada	9.1%	8.5%	17.7%	22.0%	10.3% *	7.1%	21.6%
Montana	17.0%	17.6%	13.2% *	15.2% *	14.9% *	17.6%	16.0% *
Pacific:							
Washington	11.8%	11.1%	16.1%	19.8%	25.8% *	10.8%	13.0%
Oregon	12.4%	11.9%	9.6% *	29.3%	13.7% *	11.3%	15.5%
California	17.2%	16.5%	24.4%	15.6% *	5.7% *	13.5%	23.4%
Hawaii	8.3%	7.2%	14.5%	9.2% *	9.9% *	5.5%	14.2%
States not shown separately	14.5%	13.1%	22.0%	20.3%	21.4%	13.7%	15.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.b(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.36%	0.44%	1.45%	0.90%	1.11%	0.41%	1.01%
New England:							
Maine	2.61%	3.03%	6.86% *	7.20%	3.20%	3.41%	4.38%
Massachusetts	1.08%	1.14%	3.89%	9.29% *	10.74% *	0.62%	2.22%
Connecticut	2.23%	2.45%	5.72% *	5.90% *	*****	2.94%	3.99%
Rhode Island	1.80%	2.23%	6.37%	4.89% *	7.39% *	2.43%	4.51%
Vermont	1.62%	1.22%	4.82% *	2.61%	5.12%	2.16%	2.93%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.41%	1.53%	4.23%	4.11%	7.68%	1.69%	2.36%
New Jersey	3.11%	3.96%	2.44%	6.11% *	8.72% *	1.39%	6.19%
Pennsylvania	1.54%	1.50%	7.50% *	4.76%	9.61% *	1.71%	3.66%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.04%	1.24%	2.73%	4.57%	8.93%	1.31%	4.04%
Indiana	1.59%	1.80%	5.23% *	6.26%	4.60% *	2.44%	3.21%
Illinois	0.88%	1.44%	2.21%	9.90% *	9.89% *	1.11%	1.16%
Michigan	1.90%	1.39%	10.05%	7.31% *	9.94% *	2.47%	4.68%
Wisconsin	1.32%	1.45%	2.89%	6.77%	10.38% *	1.70%	3.30%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.02%	2.57%	2.62%	5.01%	5.65% *	3.72%	1.94%
Iowa	3.22%	3.68%	3.78%	6.25% *	8.07% *	4.02%	4.42%
Missouri	2.46%	2.79%	4.46%	5.86%	6.62%	2.46%	6.58% *
Nebraska	1.12%	1.09%	3.03%	4.64%	9.14%	1.39%	2.10%
Kansas	1.72%	1.99%	4.56% *	10.34% *	7.07% *	1.62%	3.30%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.39%	2.41%	8.22% *	4.30%	11.11%	2.39%	2.87%
Virginia	1.85%	1.98%	4.75%	6.28%	9.72% *	1.97%	2.49%
North Carolina	0.86%	1.19%	4.94% *	6.45%	7.53% *	1.53%	2.23%
South Carolina	2.26%	2.18%	9.51% *	8.01%	10.53% *	2.88%	2.80%
Georgia	1.64%	1.74%	6.55%	9.84% *	12.39% *	2.29%	4.09%
Florida	1.06%	1.46%	5.02%	6.91%	6.69% *	1.89%	2.71%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	0.89%	0.80%	3.78%	6.37%	9.86%	1.35%	2.22%
Tennessee	2.40%	2.54%	5.30%	4.88%	6.72%	3.44%	4.38%
Alabama	2.71%	2.72%	5.25%	6.31%	9.76%	3.16%	2.09%
Mississippi	1.58%	1.87%	6.50%	8.19%	5.71% *	2.07%	4.36%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.01%	1.79%	7.71%	8.67%	7.36% *	2.51%	3.29%
Louisiana	1.97%	2.07%	4.97%	6.87%	7.05%	2.78%	1.97%
Oklahoma	1.77%	1.84%	1.77%	4.77%	5.45% *	1.82%	3.06%
Texas	1.56%	1.82%	4.01%	3.53%	5.94%	1.32%	3.88%
Mountain:							
Colorado	0.68%	0.70%	3.69%	9.90% *	4.65%	1.17%	2.83%
Arizona	2.22%	2.40%	3.54%	3.48% *	6.28% *	2.34%	3.15%
Nevada	1.50%	1.58%	4.22%	5.29%	5.21% *	1.55%	2.37%
Montana	1.97%	1.91%	4.85% *	4.66% *	9.86% *	1.57%	6.56% *
Pacific:							
Washington	1.98%	1.99%	3.26%	4.98%	7.91% *	1.93%	3.02%
Oregon	3.16%	3.38%	3.41% *	7.44%	4.13% *	3.28%	3.27%
California	1.55%	1.48%	4.51%	5.78% *	5.42% *	1.93%	2.83%
Hawaii	1.08%	1.14%	2.43%	9.72% *	9.88% *	1.08%	3.39%
States not shown separately	1.59%	1.63%	3.08%	4.04%	3.27%	1.92%	3.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.c(1999) Percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	16.6%	16.2%	16.2%	24.5%	18.5%	15.0%	19.6%
New England:							
Maine	17.0% *	16.9%	14.8% *	56.7%	6.8% *	21.3% *	14.1% *
Massachusetts	20.2%	16.7%	32.9%	39.1%	*****	23.0%	14.3%
Connecticut	9.9%	9.6%	4.9% *	14.5% *	*****	5.5% *	27.3% *
Rhode Island	11.5%	12.5%	5.0% *	12.6% *	100.0% *	10.9%	22.9% *
Vermont	14.9%	12.9%	30.3%	27.9%	8.0% *	14.9%	19.8% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	11.8%	11.7%	10.3% *	14.2% *	23.0% *	11.7%	10.7% *
New Jersey	15.8% *	15.6% *	17.1% *	18.1% *	34.6% *	13.8% *	18.6%
Pennsylvania	18.3%	17.4%	25.0% *	25.2%	26.9% *	18.4%	17.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	13.0%	13.1%	11.0% *	17.1% *	3.0% *	13.1%	14.3% *
Indiana	10.8% *	11.0% *	8.7% *	11.2% *	*****	11.1% *	9.1% *
Illinois	21.8%	21.7%	16.4% *	29.9%	23.1%	18.4% *	27.6%
Michigan	9.3% *	9.4% *	6.7% *	23.4% *	28.1%	7.5% *	14.9% *
Wisconsin	21.1%	20.6%	19.6% *	23.9% *	27.9% *	18.8%	24.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	14.9%	13.4%	19.1% *	24.7% *	*****	15.3%	14.9%
Iowa	19.2%	17.2%	28.0%	26.1%	37.2%	18.7%	16.9% *
Missouri	13.2% *	13.2% *	18.6% *	9.4% *	11.9% *	8.6% *	24.7%
Nebraska	14.4% *	16.2% *	6.7% *	25.0% *	15.6% *	8.6% *	23.2%
Kansas	12.6%	12.8% *	8.7% *	18.6% *	17.0% *	10.8%	19.3% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	17.2%	14.2% *	30.8%	41.7%	32.0% *	17.2%	17.0%
Virginia	27.9%	27.0%	31.3%	34.9%	33.7%	21.6%	41.0%
North Carolina	18.1%	18.5%	20.4%	11.6% *	14.7% *	15.4%	21.5%
South Carolina	14.3% *	14.6% *	8.2% *	22.0% *	14.2% *	12.8% *	17.9% *
Georgia	25.9%	24.5%	36.8% *	38.1%	26.4%	29.2%	21.2% *
Florida	21.5%	23.9%	4.2% *	38.0%	29.6% *	24.6%	18.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	15.4% *	14.0%	54.2%	26.8% *	52.7%	6.1% *	32.4%
Tennessee	16.1%	15.8% *	5.0% *	28.4% *	16.9% *	16.2% *	16.0%
Alabama	14.4%	14.5%	*****	21.9%	27.0%	11.1% *	18.4%
Mississippi	31.9%	32.2%	31.2%	15.7% *	6.2% *	33.8%	29.9%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	8.7%	7.3% *	48.2% *	6.9% *	78.8% *	6.6% *	9.1% *
Louisiana	10.8%	10.4%	9.0% *	17.7% *	51.2% *	7.2% *	22.8%
Oklahoma	9.7% *	9.4% *	6.1% *	28.3% *	4.7% *	8.9%	13.2% *
Texas	16.4%	15.5%	34.8%	20.6% *	22.0%	14.8% *	17.5% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	18.4%	19.5% *	7.4% *	19.6% *	*****	20.0% *	15.3%
Arizona	16.9% *	18.7% *	10.5% *	22.1% *	*****	22.4%	5.9% *
Nevada	14.1%	17.2%	8.8% *	10.4% *	19.9% *	15.0% *	12.6% *
Montana	14.3%	15.6%	3.6% *	20.4% *	17.9% *	16.2%	7.6% *
Pacific:							
Washington	33.5%	37.6%	14.8% *	15.4% *	*****	9.6% *	41.4%
Oregon	17.2% *	16.0% *	17.2% *	25.9% *	*****	18.4% *	16.5% *
California	16.3%	16.5%	14.6% *	18.2% *	*****	15.4%	17.7%
Hawaii	7.0% *	6.2% *	2.8% *	23.2% *	0.8% *	2.7% *	29.6%
States not shown separately	14.7%	11.6%	17.1% *	37.7%	13.1% *	14.0%	18.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.3.c(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.72%	0.87%	2.83%	2.04%	3.09%	0.79%	1.73%
New England:							
Maine	5.30% *	4.70%	5.11% *	16.90%	5.69% *	6.71% *	8.01% *
Massachusetts	2.40%	2.39%	7.23%	11.26%	*****	2.66%	2.40%
Connecticut	2.16%	2.51%	2.09% *	7.16% *	*****	1.88% *	9.67% *
Rhode Island	2.58%	2.81%	2.62% *	10.00% *	31.62% *	2.73%	9.53% *
Vermont	3.07%	2.93%	7.07%	8.21%	10.02% *	2.67%	9.76% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.03%	2.21%	3.40% *	4.70% *	13.07% *	2.07%	4.00% *
New Jersey	4.85% *	4.94% *	5.35% *	5.61% *	10.93% *	4.23% *	5.28%
Pennsylvania	3.83%	4.03%	7.81% *	6.52%	8.39% *	4.55%	3.47%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.14%	2.95%	6.14% *	5.65% *	10.61% *	2.65%	6.14% *
Indiana	4.50% *	5.31% *	2.64% *	5.28% *	*****	4.74% *	3.86% *
Illinois	3.69%	3.94%	6.60% *	7.54%	6.87%	5.60% *	5.98%
Michigan	3.15% *	3.80% *	4.82% *	8.18% *	8.13%	3.80% *	6.28% *
Wisconsin	3.60%	3.05%	10.26% *	12.22% *	11.37% *	5.37%	4.69%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.33%	1.95%	6.51% *	7.42% *	*****	4.24%	3.20%
Iowa	3.52%	3.48%	7.91%	7.54%	10.14%	3.82%	6.24% *
Missouri	4.91% *	6.38% *	7.17% *	5.12% *	4.72% *	5.84% *	6.75%
Nebraska	6.01% *	6.03% *	6.64% *	13.26% *	13.35% *	4.90% *	5.82%
Kansas	1.32%	4.45% *	5.22% *	13.16% *	6.60% *	2.33%	9.80% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.14%	9.36% *	9.18%	10.50%	9.76% *	3.86%	3.41%
Virginia	5.35%	6.72%	8.34%	8.36%	8.96%	4.27%	9.58%
North Carolina	3.83%	4.75%	5.72%	4.33% *	4.67% *	4.50%	6.44%
South Carolina	7.79% *	8.45% *	6.67% *	9.68% *	4.41% *	6.08% *	9.05% *
Georgia	7.20%	6.79%	11.25% *	10.79%	7.87%	8.26%	10.78% *
Florida	3.91%	3.96%	5.17% *	10.33%	9.19% *	5.70%	4.75%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5.21% *	4.06%	14.98%	10.61% *	15.45%	2.71% *	8.14%
Tennessee	3.11%	6.19% *	2.94% *	10.58% *	5.33% *	9.80% *	3.96%
Alabama	2.66%	3.27%	*****	5.97%	7.91%	4.99% *	3.54%
Mississippi	8.30%	9.00%	8.68%	5.95% *	6.93% *	8.79%	8.21%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.54%	2.64% *	14.86% *	10.05% *	24.40% *	2.24% *	10.41% *
Louisiana	1.88%	2.77%	2.86% *	6.36% *	16.18% *	2.48% *	3.24%
Oklahoma	2.93% *	2.95% *	4.49% *	11.70% *	5.54% *	2.32%	9.92% *
Texas	3.89%	3.94%	8.82%	13.45% *	6.58%	7.30% *	8.98% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	5.46%	6.79% *	3.26% *	8.87% *	*****	6.87% *	2.69%
Arizona	6.57% *	6.81% *	6.27% *	7.57% *	*****	6.20%	5.11% *
Nevada	4.02%	3.63%	6.68% *	3.51% *	6.31% *	4.93% *	4.87% *
Montana	3.26%	3.24%	1.55% *	10.34% *	6.31% *	3.32%	4.09% *
Pacific:							
Washington	8.42%	10.52%	5.23% *	5.23% *	*****	3.27% *	11.56%
Oregon	5.26% *	7.38% *	5.29% *	10.70% *	*****	7.74% *	9.49% *
California	2.12%	2.50%	5.93% *	9.67% *	*****	2.60%	4.02%
Hawaii	2.22% *	1.96% *	2.50% *	7.72% *	0.73% *	1.49% *	6.23%
States not shown separately	2.06%	1.70%	8.95% *	7.73%	11.01% *	2.74%	5.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.C.4(1999) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	48.2%	47.3%	52.6%	55.9%	59.5%	51.0%	42.3%
New England:							
Maine	53.0%	51.2%	61.6%	63.0%	85.0%	57.6%	44.4%
Massachusetts	47.4%	45.6%	57.1%	58.4%	48.8%	50.5%	41.6%
Connecticut	42.0%	40.7%	55.7%	46.7%	52.8%	43.6%	37.7%
Rhode Island	46.2%	44.5%	52.6%	60.2%	45.2%	46.3%	46.2%
Vermont	50.4%	48.2%	62.4%	56.4%	78.0%	48.0%	55.1%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	50.4%	50.3%	49.6%	53.1%	59.3%	52.3%	44.6%
New Jersey	42.8%	41.6%	46.8%	64.4%	46.0%	43.9%	40.5%
Pennsylvania	46.6%	45.4%	47.6%	65.8%	63.5%	50.1%	40.0%
East North Central:							
Ohio	45.3%	44.6%	45.8%	54.2%	59.8%	46.6%	42.1%
Indiana	43.2%	42.6%	46.6%	49.0%	67.6%	41.9%	45.0%
Illinois	46.3%	45.0%	55.3%	50.0%	49.4%	47.9%	43.4%
Michigan	42.7%	40.9%	53.1%	54.4%	67.2%	43.6%	39.6%
Wisconsin	41.5%	39.3%	48.4%	54.7%	55.4%	44.2%	34.4%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	51.4%	50.7%	58.6%	52.5%	76.0%	51.9%	49.3%
Iowa	40.6%	38.0%	50.6%	60.6%	44.3%	45.2%	33.4%
Missouri	47.3%	46.3%	57.6%	55.0%	65.2%	51.3%	37.8%
Nebraska	43.0%	42.7%	42.3%	49.5%	39.0%	47.9%	37.7%
Kansas	43.0%	41.4%	51.5%	53.7%	59.3%	44.0%	38.8%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	46.8%	44.3%	61.6%	61.1%	65.2%	49.6%	42.2%
Virginia	49.0%	47.8%	59.6%	58.5%	71.2%	50.8%	44.3%
North Carolina	51.7%	51.5%	52.4%	52.7%	46.7%	59.1%	40.4%
South Carolina	49.2%	48.4%	58.7%	56.0%	67.2%	55.9%	38.6%
Georgia	50.3%	51.0%	45.8%	41.6%	65.0%	55.3%	42.3%
Florida	50.6%	50.2%	52.2%	55.3%	55.0%	55.2%	43.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	44.3%	43.6%	48.2%	48.3%	67.6%	45.5%	40.9%
Tennessee	47.6%	47.0%	52.4%	53.2%	63.6%	50.8%	40.8%
Alabama	41.7%	40.3%	57.2%	57.1%	62.2%	42.0%	39.8%
Mississippi	50.0%	49.6%	52.6%	53.2%	64.7%	53.0%	41.9%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	41.7%	40.8%	52.4%	50.2%	64.9%	46.1%	32.9%
Louisiana	50.4%	49.1%	59.2%	58.8%	69.4%	53.5%	44.6%
Oklahoma	52.9%	53.7%	48.5%	47.1%	56.5%	56.5%	43.5%
Texas	49.4%	49.2%	47.6%	58.1%	64.6%	51.9%	45.3%
Mountain:							
Colorado	48.1%	47.5%	52.7%	48.5%	59.0%	50.5%	41.9%
Arizona	50.7%	50.4%	55.4%	50.5%	61.0%	55.7%	42.9%
Nevada	50.0%	50.1%	50.1%	49.3%	55.5%	52.1%	41.3%
Montana	47.9%	48.1%	48.3%	45.5%	70.7%	48.3%	42.1%
Pacific:							
Washington	52.0%	50.5%	62.6%	63.8%	39.5% *	56.2%	45.5%
Oregon	52.6%	52.6%	51.6%	55.5%	79.2%	56.2%	43.3%
California	53.7%	52.8%	60.0%	59.5%	56.6%	57.3%	46.3%
Hawaii	58.5%	56.9%	59.4%	74.3%	66.0%	57.7%	58.7%
States not shown separately	45.4%	44.0%	49.5%	62.2%	61.7%	51.8%	35.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.4(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.51%	0.56%	0.96%	0.61%	2.76%	0.47%	0.67%
New England:							
Maine	2.07%	2.54%	4.54%	4.19%	12.67%	1.44%	5.53%
Massachusetts	0.80%	0.95%	3.67%	4.38%	9.87%	1.12%	1.70%
Connecticut	2.05%	2.19%	4.66%	4.26%	14.10%	1.77%	3.62%
Rhode Island	2.53%	2.21%	4.47%	4.12%	8.88%	3.71%	5.23%
Vermont	1.84%	1.88%	4.10%	4.62%	13.41%	2.36%	7.48%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.31%	1.61%	3.48%	4.06%	5.49%	2.12%	2.72%
New Jersey	1.00%	1.25%	5.63%	9.22%	10.33%	0.86%	2.91%
Pennsylvania	0.82%	1.19%	3.49%	5.12%	6.59%	1.28%	1.77%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.38%	1.19%	4.72%	4.68%	5.77%	1.27%	2.63%
Indiana	1.85%	2.12%	3.50%	3.93%	11.62%	2.80%	2.24%
Illinois	1.05%	1.10%	4.38%	8.71%	9.12%	1.54%	2.29%
Michigan	1.37%	1.97%	5.09%	4.64%	7.25%	1.60%	3.96%
Wisconsin	1.21%	1.37%	1.88%	4.01%	7.69%	2.10%	1.33%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.00%	1.12%	4.54%	4.59%	16.27%	1.52%	1.89%
Iowa	2.47%	2.49%	4.10%	7.45%	7.21%	3.19%	2.22%
Missouri	1.36%	1.62%	5.99%	9.43%	9.31%	2.05%	2.72%
Nebraska	1.28%	0.96%	7.69%	5.86%	10.57%	2.17%	1.98%
Kansas	2.32%	2.16%	6.76%	7.92%	8.27%	2.94%	2.11%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.19%	1.21%	4.84%	3.95%	10.19%	2.75%	3.00%
Virginia	1.90%	2.14%	8.97%	5.31%	6.53%	1.79%	2.70%
North Carolina	1.60%	1.73%	5.98%	3.98%	10.25%	1.39%	1.61%
South Carolina	1.62%	2.01%	3.63%	9.59%	6.72%	1.66%	3.95%
Georgia	3.56%	3.82%	6.57%	6.18%	8.60%	3.76%	4.62%
Florida	1.56%	1.56%	4.46%	3.58%	7.67%	1.21%	2.82%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.06%	2.58%	5.90%	4.79%	13.83%	2.59%	3.89%
Tennessee	1.73%	1.87%	5.38%	4.82%	6.70%	2.27%	1.71%
Alabama	1.90%	1.97%	4.32%	4.98%	6.49%	2.00%	2.50%
Mississippi	2.39%	3.00%	7.54%	6.74%	5.15%	2.96%	4.87%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.57%	1.80%	5.84%	10.03%	6.67%	2.42%	2.66%
Louisiana	1.63%	1.83%	6.54%	7.17%	10.38%	2.11%	2.83%
Oklahoma	3.13%	3.54%	4.56%	8.15%	8.27%	3.63%	3.04%
Texas	1.59%	1.62%	4.35%	4.67%	4.92%	2.07%	2.35%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.73%	1.69%	7.59%	8.99%	12.49%	2.23%	2.69%
Arizona	2.76%	3.07%	5.39%	8.76%	11.13%	2.81%	4.43%
Nevada	3.05%	3.27%	9.01%	9.30%	12.43%	4.84%	1.96%
Montana	1.64%	2.14%	6.32%	7.92%	9.22%	2.95%	6.52%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.91%	3.19%	5.51%	6.80%	12.80%*	3.82%	3.56%
Oregon	2.29%	3.16%	5.95%	7.88%	19.15%	1.76%	3.55%
California	1.27%	1.54%	3.28%	3.84%	10.17%	1.69%	2.23%
Hawaii	2.12%	1.82%	5.09%	2.70%	5.46%	2.93%	2.96%
States not shown separately	1.78%	1.90%	5.01%	4.79%	6.47%	1.31%	2.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.4.a(1999) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	33.5%	34.3%	30.2%	25.6%	39.2%	41.1%	16.1%
New England:							
Maine	35.9%	32.4%	55.8%	26.3% *	43.5% *	44.4%	18.4% *
Massachusetts	17.7%	17.2%	20.7%	17.6%	20.0% *	22.3%	7.5%
Connecticut	20.0%	18.9%	21.9% *	32.4%	87.9%	22.6%	9.2% *
Rhode Island	37.9%	33.5%	58.7%	48.6%	26.1%	49.1%	9.1% *
Vermont	31.1%	30.6%	36.6%	24.3% *	71.3%	29.9%	25.9%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	30.6%	30.5%	36.5%	23.0%	23.7% *	35.3%	17.0%
New Jersey	26.6%	26.1%	32.2% *	20.2% *	61.8%	33.1%	9.7% *
Pennsylvania	35.1%	36.4%	24.9%	38.3%	24.1% *	48.8%	10.4%
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.1%	33.5%	30.9%	15.0% *	56.6%	42.2%	9.1%
Indiana	28.7%	28.9%	29.7%	23.2% *	57.1%	32.2%	18.0% *
Illinois	25.3%	26.6%	19.9% *	15.2% *	32.6% *	35.3%	6.2% *
Michigan	36.3%	36.6%	32.7% *	37.9%	38.6% *	44.9%	13.4% *
Wisconsin	21.3%	20.7%	26.3% *	17.0%	12.2% *	26.5%	6.2% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	25.8%	25.8%	28.9% *	23.5% *	66.1%	31.4%	13.8%
Iowa	23.5%	25.1%	20.7%	14.3% *	26.1% *	25.4%	19.4% *
Missouri	32.5%	32.4%	34.2%	31.6% *	45.7%	36.6%	19.9%
Nebraska	23.7%	26.1%	14.7% *	15.9% *	32.4% *	34.9%	7.6% *
Kansas	28.6%	26.4%	52.2%	22.6% *	65.3%	32.6%	9.3% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	26.3%	27.5%	30.0% *	8.1% *	9.7% *	33.3%	15.5%
Virginia	27.1%	28.2%	24.7%	13.4% *	23.0% *	33.0%	14.9%
North Carolina	32.5%	33.7%	28.8%	19.5%	2.8% *	40.2%	17.2% *
South Carolina	32.6%	33.5%	27.2% *	20.5% *	38.4% *	41.6%	13.4% *
Georgia	30.7%	31.9%	16.6% *	29.9% *	11.5% *	43.8%	7.5% *
Florida	25.0%	25.6%	23.4% *	15.1% *	30.7% *	26.3%	21.9% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	32.9%	37.2%	12.4% *	10.6% *	13.2% *	41.6%	12.9% *
Tennessee	33.1%	35.6%	6.8% *	20.4% *	34.1% *	40.4%	16.4% *
Alabama	30.5%	32.3%	14.6% *	18.7% *	31.1%	43.8%	7.2% *
Mississippi	38.7%	43.5%	9.9% *	36.2% *	67.3%	44.0%	19.2% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	31.2%	32.7%	11.5% *	30.1% *	37.8% *	38.5%	14.6% *
Louisiana	31.5%	34.9%	19.6% *	8.9% *	33.7% *	46.2%	4.2% *
Oklahoma	47.4%	50.0%	28.8%	28.5% *	47.4%	55.2%	22.1% *
Texas	34.1%	34.6%	28.2% *	32.2%	38.8%	46.0%	15.9% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	36.6%	38.4%	23.7% *	32.6%	49.3% *	46.5%	8.2% *
Arizona	34.8%	35.4%	33.6%	20.3% *	18.2% *	45.9%	15.0% *
Nevada	57.6%	58.3%	56.4%	31.7% *	27.3% *	65.8%	17.2% *
Montana	53.2%	53.8%	64.5%	27.0% *	66.6%	50.6%	57.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	50.0%	51.3%	43.3%	38.8%	11.6% *	55.3%	40.6%
Oregon	49.8%	49.7%	53.3%	44.8%	85.9%	56.7%	26.7%
California	45.0%	45.3%	45.2%	38.3%	68.0%	52.7%	23.6%
Hawaii	57.3%	56.5%	67.7%	39.0%	29.9% *	67.1%	43.7%
States not shown separately	37.7%	40.3%	22.5%	29.9%	49.7%	41.5%	28.2% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.C.4.a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.67%	0.83%	2.02%	1.55%	3.41%	0.74%	1.03%
New England:							
Maine	5.15%	4.74%	10.08%	9.74% *	13.89% *	6.20%	8.01% *
Massachusetts	1.56%	1.78%	3.81%	2.71%	15.93% *	2.21%	2.00%
Connecticut	2.63%	2.75%	10.19% *	6.30%	23.10%	3.02%	6.44% *
Rhode Island	4.46%	4.29%	8.95%	8.94%	7.18%	5.34%	6.32% *
Vermont	3.91%	4.57%	7.57%	8.21% *	19.30%	2.46%	7.76%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.28%	2.31%	9.89%	6.46%	9.72% *	3.80%	4.04%
New Jersey	3.47%	4.09%	11.44% *	13.73% *	16.00%	5.63%	3.27% *
Pennsylvania	2.61%	2.70%	4.77%	7.26%	13.38% *	4.43%	2.57%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.49%	3.11%	7.86%	6.06% *	9.60%	3.28%	2.28%
Indiana	2.91%	3.51%	6.95%	10.35% *	15.58%	3.63%	8.13% *
Illinois	2.56%	3.28%	6.30% *	9.96% *	11.35% *	4.31%	2.79% *
Michigan	2.77%	3.13%	11.60% *	9.86%	12.05% *	3.11%	4.23% *
Wisconsin	2.65%	2.49%	8.91% *	4.78%	10.44% *	3.19%	1.95% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3.60%	3.93%	8.96% *	9.22% *	18.27%	4.33%	3.63%
Iowa	3.40%	3.80%	5.40%	10.97% *	10.45% *	4.12%	6.28% *
Missouri	3.97%	4.58%	8.73%	11.61% *	13.61%	4.05%	5.92%
Nebraska	2.93%	3.01%	7.55% *	10.71% *	9.87% *	4.35%	3.17% *
Kansas	3.01%	3.62%	9.77%	14.90% *	14.30%	3.42%	3.84% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.78%	5.14%	11.39% *	3.20% *	4.16% *	4.91%	4.65%
Virginia	4.76%	5.67%	7.33%	8.99% *	10.62% *	5.42%	3.71%
North Carolina	3.74%	4.16%	6.84%	5.41%	0.99% *	5.76%	5.85% *
South Carolina	3.87%	4.53%	12.95% *	12.73% *	12.20% *	5.24%	5.02% *
Georgia	3.29%	3.50%	6.22% *	13.45% *	11.83% *	4.84%	3.77% *
Florida	3.67%	4.74%	8.34% *	5.07% *	10.35% *	3.57%	6.83% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.05%	3.76%	5.74% *	11.88% *	7.48% *	4.43%	5.47% *
Tennessee	4.96%	5.46%	8.58% *	7.82% *	10.39% *	6.70%	6.97% *
Alabama	4.03%	4.30%	10.65% *	8.52% *	9.21%	4.44%	2.53% *
Mississippi	3.53%	3.81%	14.69% *	11.88% *	13.39%	4.42%	5.99% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.50%	4.64%	7.91% *	12.26% *	12.41% *	6.15%	4.80% *
Louisiana	3.89%	3.75%	7.05% *	14.03% *	14.35% *	6.05%	3.84% *
Oklahoma	7.20%	7.72%	8.16%	12.44% *	12.03%	8.04%	7.82% *
Texas	3.14%	3.69%	9.48% *	8.76%	10.64%	4.28%	5.13% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	4.24%	5.53%	7.81% *	7.61%	15.01% *	4.44%	4.81% *
Arizona	4.58%	5.84%	10.01%	10.68% *	12.43% *	5.12%	8.12% *
Nevada	6.01%	6.19%	11.78%	11.51% *	15.03% *	6.68%	5.36% *
Montana	4.85%	4.27%	10.60%	11.99% *	14.24%	5.29%	11.10%
Pacific:							
Washington	6.71%	7.36%	12.31%	11.19%	16.45% *	7.89%	8.12%
Oregon	4.28%	4.57%	8.90%	12.02%	22.81%	5.41%	6.50%
California	2.30%	2.96%	7.15%	8.17%	13.30%	2.74%	3.71%
Hawaii	3.48%	1.89%	9.71%	8.13%	12.01% *	3.13%	7.66%
States not shown separately	4.49%	4.63%	5.46%	7.66%	10.20%	3.58%	8.93% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.1(1999) Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,058.12	6,096.23	5,764.88	5,821.46	5,832.12	5,998.08	6,161.30
New England:							
Maine	6,182.40	6,293.23	5,452.40	5,587.15	5,745.09	5,938.33	6,474.07
Massachusetts	6,547.33	6,558.76	6,485.69	6,410.70	6,502.04	6,669.21	6,365.23
Connecticut	6,957.87	6,906.71	7,068.67	7,787.17	7,434.13	7,353.54	6,080.86
Rhode Island	6,258.87	6,299.42	5,915.98	6,290.93	6,247.05	6,300.60	6,149.15
Vermont	6,357.66	6,366.73	6,105.45	6,653.97	5,234.07	6,190.68	7,178.53
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	6,515.66	6,643.71	6,072.40	5,327.45	5,224.29	6,546.46	6,553.30
New Jersey	6,808.55	6,812.63	6,834.05	6,478.93	6,774.52	6,889.51	6,644.70
Pennsylvania	6,108.08	6,146.36	5,862.49	5,945.24	6,214.30	5,954.74	6,297.37
East North Central:							
Ohio	5,721.13	5,773.43	5,157.93	5,762.20	5,462.49	5,575.76	5,987.82
Indiana	5,956.92	5,970.85	5,915.37	5,701.80	5,711.89	5,800.03	6,385.65
Illinois	6,455.80	6,546.14	5,894.86	5,412.27	5,672.28	6,474.36	6,457.87
Michigan	6,268.35	6,336.97	5,979.38	5,483.48	6,129.04	5,963.58	6,958.62
Wisconsin	6,475.08	6,411.20	6,834.45	6,659.26	8,229.56	6,410.72	6,542.08
West North Central:							
Minnesota	6,217.77	6,268.37	5,748.71	6,052.17	5,322.87	6,224.74	6,233.31
Iowa	5,191.31	5,112.37	6,092.37	5,021.10	5,498.91	4,392.30	6,174.22
Missouri	5,666.00	5,697.64	5,422.48	5,002.15	4,833.42	5,685.25	5,667.58
Nebraska	5,548.59	5,476.88	5,875.21	5,661.99	4,887.44	5,644.38	5,494.17
Kansas	5,910.29	6,018.33	5,341.13	4,859.37	4,781.65	5,984.36	5,761.35
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	6,650.48	6,696.86	6,430.96	6,019.31	6,500.10	6,458.44	6,890.30
Virginia	5,944.48	5,966.53	5,898.59	5,491.12	5,310.84	5,964.57	5,933.19
North Carolina	5,905.48	6,004.63	5,025.31	5,376.81	5,509.67	5,756.20	6,089.61
South Carolina	5,807.92	5,825.13	5,655.89	5,490.32	5,772.85	5,660.76	5,961.33
Georgia	5,692.46	5,749.05	5,357.36	5,153.85	5,600.99	5,669.85	5,720.86
Florida	5,986.33	6,045.03	5,726.75	5,412.09	5,805.35	5,780.42	6,249.08
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5,668.29	5,761.97	5,055.83	5,270.01	5,824.81	5,547.93	5,907.37
Tennessee	5,669.61	5,652.99	6,241.24	5,210.08	4,996.59	5,557.01	5,862.21
Alabama	5,269.62	5,216.23	6,529.79	5,383.77	5,882.67	5,378.35	5,066.52
Mississippi	5,561.74	5,672.52	4,892.21	4,911.58	5,511.32	5,433.03	5,789.89
West South Central:							
Arkansas	5,368.02	5,398.33	4,741.57	5,298.41	4,965.04	5,090.06	5,722.42
Louisiana	6,169.26	6,199.79	6,378.57	5,666.55	6,012.16	6,314.44	5,985.04
Oklahoma	5,870.26	5,895.19	5,460.26	6,395.70	4,210.04	6,002.39	5,794.71
Texas	6,208.59	6,262.38	5,706.51	5,889.15	5,909.71	6,403.66	5,994.51
Mountain:							
Colorado	5,821.65	5,852.96	5,448.36	5,955.05	6,103.39	5,804.85	5,844.30
Arizona	5,509.34	5,488.20	5,074.34	6,979.39	7,201.21	4,816.74	6,236.98
Nevada	6,052.97	6,125.48	4,596.49	5,413.32	7,676.87	6,085.53	5,857.73
Montana	5,666.16	5,609.76	6,418.95	5,209.42	4,605.93	5,509.87	6,187.89
Pacific:							
Washington	5,928.00	5,941.15	5,731.60	6,092.13	4,736.90	5,817.88	6,158.99
Oregon	5,466.39	5,494.05	5,090.59	5,826.19	5,707.43	5,366.25	5,644.74
California	5,838.02	5,862.91	5,281.60	6,468.68	6,673.57	5,619.51	6,129.02
Hawaii	5,539.94	5,586.10	5,342.21	5,561.61	5,280.66	5,347.27	5,970.57
States not shown separately	6,027.44	6,083.64	5,325.16	6,525.00	5,018.33	6,066.36	6,028.71

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.D.1(1999) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	32.16	36.58	65.19	65.29	177.24	34.22	48.68
New England:							
Maine	170.42	151.07	512.44	445.01	1,402.33	212.67	269.17
Massachusetts	77.35	91.68	252.19	177.12	1,074.74	117.04	68.04
Connecticut	122.36	132.40	310.49	1,447.79	1,841.12	119.30	294.28
Rhode Island	100.06	131.76	214.97	306.14	1,086.82	121.19	182.63
Vermont	193.61	212.33	262.64	567.61	1,255.49	216.42	404.35
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	131.76	163.53	421.02	202.71	411.24	194.51	178.15
New Jersey	150.26	162.03	438.08	570.49	1,369.15	125.89	293.92
Pennsylvania	205.71	236.86	549.47	222.05	1,017.64	160.43	312.54
East North Central:							
Ohio	131.15	139.97	149.75	227.16	401.18	111.91	247.17
Indiana	183.53	195.52	244.88	360.58	1,182.11	256.87	455.78
Illinois	169.23	188.63	349.63	717.23	1,038.68	237.99	310.66
Michigan	237.00	254.00	372.68	295.75	1,074.76	100.42	469.36
Wisconsin	111.68	120.52	469.08	286.24	1,377.74	157.15	171.46
West North Central:							
Minnesota	105.36	118.70	289.61	178.62	1,046.50	191.45	166.60
Iowa	301.18	341.34	323.80	253.75	525.95	422.31	232.69
Missouri	232.19	253.82	373.80	794.48	1,005.85	253.97	452.09
Nebraska	99.66	175.18	518.97	710.11	721.99	66.32	206.90
Kansas	158.59	179.04	613.53	624.34	624.54	203.16	193.91
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	240.91	248.52	317.86	519.42	1,392.83	100.89	424.86
Virginia	107.31	118.28	917.95	539.69	679.11	124.58	201.94
North Carolina	137.57	157.29	326.07	643.04	1,015.17	199.00	274.93
South Carolina	129.21	120.61	460.66	844.57	915.60	209.67	126.74
Georgia	161.05	161.12	747.20	833.15	711.16	210.81	179.51
Florida	163.33	168.42	286.61	432.26	683.33	150.10	296.32
East South Central:							
Kentucky	175.04	174.83	359.65	445.61	999.48	175.73	223.41
Tennessee	170.24	173.91	369.48	208.83	399.13	146.65	239.56
Alabama	244.50	254.66	446.64	357.28	755.38	127.28	399.89
Mississippi	190.73	189.82	811.30	445.02	874.46	188.64	392.16
West South Central:							
Arkansas	140.65	132.68	489.54	1,079.93	845.01	178.33	262.39
Louisiana	161.77	185.45	783.78	871.60	1,208.46	277.17	205.95
Oklahoma	254.51	295.24	416.70	619.90	849.24	318.70	235.53
Texas	163.35	172.60	359.28	428.03	440.96	287.02	196.41
Mountain:							
Colorado	101.76	102.37	692.03	442.39	1,135.98	145.73	185.83
Arizona	163.13	202.28	317.69	818.10	1,678.93	301.95	224.11
Nevada	195.62	205.92	850.59	774.81	1,878.60	259.18	266.87
Montana	206.48	240.30	504.54	224.06	800.70	252.35	300.00
Pacific:							
Washington	246.44	274.62	538.81	714.88	1,380.80	159.92	353.47
Oregon	136.81	166.89	268.62	314.44	1,478.68	142.14	315.36
California	128.62	137.63	206.45	477.88	770.05	169.72	201.15
Hawaii	115.31	109.89	213.48	221.09	330.78	107.45	158.77
States not shown separately	171.94	173.52	291.37	556.91	689.85	107.69	301.58

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. D.1.a(1999) Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	5,749.42	5,775.73	5,467.82	5,843.49	5,450.12	5,735.06	5,783.45
New England:							
Maine	6,296.73	6,230.85	7,042.59	6,676.09	6,120.00 *	6,253.99	6,353.88
Massachusetts	6,369.62	6,368.64	6,312.00	6,577.26	7,547.29	6,524.76	6,070.29
Connecticut	6,853.36	6,723.99	7,573.36	8,098.13	6,976.01	6,955.21	6,211.15
Rhode Island	5,738.83	5,786.77	5,347.15	6,271.26	5,950.65	5,794.43	5,612.48
Vermont	6,337.59	6,420.00	5,633.48	7,192.84	4,943.29	5,977.94	7,371.37
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	5,647.25	5,643.02	5,752.66	5,578.66	6,169.33	5,550.50	5,958.38
New Jersey	6,445.88	6,546.30	5,784.55	6,690.40	6,887.48	6,551.00	6,257.24
Pennsylvania	5,786.15	6,009.50	4,738.45	5,813.02	5,405.23	6,033.69	5,521.12
East North Central:							
Ohio	6,173.23	6,312.82	4,945.34	6,542.26	5,929.41	5,965.97	6,538.54
Indiana	5,569.33	5,474.05	5,994.87	6,467.40	4,824.00 *	5,344.73	6,164.55
Illinois	6,059.29	6,214.78	5,120.29	5,404.64	6,406.74 *	6,102.82	6,004.10
Michigan	5,814.54	5,841.28	6,068.40	5,287.63	5,794.45	5,755.50	5,922.66
Wisconsin	6,404.83	6,465.16	5,751.27	7,005.35	6,600.00	6,420.79	6,371.72
West North Central:							
Minnesota	6,434.60	6,652.29	5,731.14	4,621.63	5,617.53	6,164.22	6,676.15
Iowa	6,042.11	6,158.35	6,148.07	4,009.12	5,813.00	5,603.69	6,577.39
Missouri	4,990.21	5,007.02	5,192.78	4,397.08	4,097.16	5,109.37	4,853.23
Nebraska	5,043.61	4,870.90	5,756.39	5,195.83	3,461.06 *	5,652.55	4,726.97
Kansas	5,581.92	5,656.91	4,850.81	4,619.38	3,762.82	5,593.09	5,613.78
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	6,115.76	6,103.87	5,982.06	6,457.86	7,608.89	6,382.08	5,816.59
Virginia	5,474.67	5,424.68	5,732.29	5,792.35	5,006.71	5,439.53	5,530.73
North Carolina	6,346.25	6,337.05	6,177.09	6,773.66	6,139.42	5,725.16	6,674.20
South Carolina	5,830.09	5,852.76	5,331.23	6,094.12	5,233.41	5,616.01	5,922.81
Georgia	5,286.67	5,295.77	5,066.60	5,519.24	4,713.89	5,403.61	5,104.30
Florida	5,740.30	5,701.29	5,893.56	5,956.44	5,990.76	5,724.19	5,757.19
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5,451.08	5,674.56	4,531.25	5,200.63	6,130.64 *	5,276.97	5,818.81
Tennessee	6,039.36	5,961.29	6,676.43	5,116.95	4,395.55 *	6,038.45	6,064.62
Alabama	5,913.31	5,801.70	7,501.10	5,886.03	4,739.87	5,920.74	6,001.94
Mississippi	5,062.05	5,086.51	4,949.18	6,180.00 *	4,908.00 *	4,861.74	5,895.63
West South Central:							
Arkansas	5,747.94	5,746.87	5,401.83	6,217.67	5,032.41	5,206.56	6,280.06
Louisiana	6,187.45	6,202.33	6,288.51	4,806.84	4,734.92 *	6,267.30	6,106.04
Oklahoma	5,746.28	5,712.44	6,032.98	5,046.45	5,246.20	5,862.26	5,356.16
Texas	6,315.56	6,394.39	5,380.75	5,754.35	5,091.33	6,821.73	5,789.07
Mountain:							
Colorado	5,845.28	5,823.07	6,027.70	6,264.74	6,348.91	5,782.95	5,976.78
Arizona	4,962.83	4,973.95	4,957.91	3,815.82	4,408.44	4,524.33	5,548.23
Nevada	6,233.60	6,274.67	4,940.96	4,823.60	6,001.33	6,334.62	5,605.10
Montana	5,220.37	5,257.92	5,231.93	4,696.74	2,142.47 *	5,127.43	6,743.73
Pacific:							
Washington	5,609.04	5,744.67	4,181.47	6,333.45	5,645.04	5,764.67	5,449.11
Oregon	5,543.64	5,567.95	4,956.71	5,972.07	6,217.31	5,438.96	5,848.59
California	5,125.55	5,114.92	4,949.14	5,845.37	3,894.66	5,008.10	5,402.70
Hawaii	5,314.82	5,471.94	5,010.48	5,186.11	4,992.64	5,153.70	5,738.07
States not shown separately	5,367.44	5,293.63	5,533.59	6,713.70	5,617.82	6,015.16	4,615.96

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.1.a(1999) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	61.33	65.56	171.91	187.91	192.50	67.96	77.58
New England:							
Maine	178.07	176.18	1,116.15	1,606.50	1,935.31 *	170.82	481.24
Massachusetts	107.71	115.96	304.44	189.58	1,966.94	85.76	162.52
Connecticut	138.00	132.33	1,408.79	1,299.29	1,872.06	191.45	339.37
Rhode Island	115.81	218.80	805.83	794.33	1,497.99	174.59	648.35
Vermont	258.39	319.72	850.56	1,131.44	1,383.13	184.58	1,267.94
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	114.59	145.70	190.23	310.64	969.80	104.57	296.99
New Jersey	235.91	274.70	781.14	1,746.56	1,941.38	216.64	306.51
Pennsylvania	118.17	179.90	607.54	672.94	1,513.54	242.90	135.34
East North Central:							
Ohio	329.87	509.13	512.27	1,224.17	1,661.95	243.44	486.82
Indiana	273.14	268.33	1,050.64	1,597.63	1,525.48 *	359.27	404.26
Illinois	270.82	271.23	912.17	1,151.38	1,942.41 *	211.00	434.76
Michigan	128.80	125.03	1,126.04	533.36	1,274.86	108.44	329.05
Wisconsin	222.34	218.56	709.69	1,057.60	1,967.74	216.05	312.92
West North Central:							
Minnesota	258.29	325.18	1,358.83	998.54	1,675.11	399.58	1,104.43
Iowa	434.06	779.75	1,281.64	1,051.06	1,386.79	331.77	1,582.27
Missouri	227.27	271.89	1,248.07	1,176.80	1,102.54	240.26	578.34
Nebraska	311.34	476.29	1,417.30	1,142.90	1,058.77 *	424.55	956.34
Kansas	324.62	315.77	1,002.38	1,174.49	1,084.10	469.76	881.89
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	143.55	136.92	1,021.79	1,084.54	2,122.05	151.11	285.00
Virginia	134.38	134.15	1,062.22	1,305.91	950.31	260.64	288.19
North Carolina	293.02	319.34	1,481.39	1,782.34	1,729.37	399.55	792.13
South Carolina	114.15	214.05	1,267.58	1,585.29	1,465.18	180.56	104.61
Georgia	280.91	295.78	1,250.86	1,551.50	1,217.29	241.60	684.66
Florida	165.95	241.00	896.40	718.11	1,127.06	219.65	189.08
East South Central:							
Kentucky	305.26	323.72	1,028.80	1,028.15	1,840.46 *	486.75	870.31
Tennessee	224.87	674.65	1,169.45	1,525.90	1,390.00 *	284.48	664.24
Alabama	271.73	198.74	1,840.92	1,648.14	1,130.87	415.60	721.83
Mississippi	680.19	683.42	1,385.03	1,954.29 *	1,552.05 *	659.02	1,396.27
West South Central:							
Arkansas	269.27	289.30	1,230.45	1,764.39	1,434.77	751.63	833.45
Louisiana	248.57	222.69	1,263.79	1,386.92	1,461.37 *	452.91	193.34
Oklahoma	216.00	268.02	968.58	1,424.66	1,492.37	217.98	379.60
Texas	203.04	208.32	682.26	1,070.89	1,024.61	362.87	165.95
Mountain:							
Colorado	143.04	120.04	996.71	1,345.90	1,657.31	182.07	266.84
Arizona	282.16	292.09	769.63	807.09	1,104.78	289.39	413.94
Nevada	357.91	359.15	1,284.70	1,142.53	1,789.50	361.16	387.87
Montana	196.40	209.99	1,273.62	1,310.22	689.29 *	592.86	1,770.06
Pacific:							
Washington	140.20	145.57	834.30	1,512.72	1,577.39	258.97	180.33
Oregon	142.20	188.78	344.22	1,111.37	1,856.04	165.43	211.42
California	104.64	113.75	628.10	369.89	456.48	142.40	332.33
Hawaii	143.08	115.12	343.60	157.77	337.84	141.93	155.30
States not shown separately	342.95	373.14	605.41	878.45	1,337.59	205.22	653.44

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.1.b(1999) Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,128.34	6,151.95	5,977.44	5,894.47	6,043.48	6,064.16	6,230.48
New England:							
Maine	6,076.88	6,388.38	4,577.23	4,980.87	5,331.54	5,727.38	6,437.20
Massachusetts	6,625.18	6,605.50	6,875.29	6,711.67	6,081.64	6,775.92	6,466.61
Connecticut	7,076.78	7,078.15	6,764.31	7,420.16	7,864.96	7,639.03	6,244.20
Rhode Island	6,412.45	6,437.77	6,204.00	6,274.54	6,274.39	6,440.39	6,359.82
Vermont	6,476.76	6,486.89	6,409.27	6,429.72	5,703.29	6,359.61	7,073.14
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	6,770.48	6,988.84	5,725.59	5,657.85	5,220.62	6,929.54	6,587.01
New Jersey	6,987.37	6,929.35	7,617.39	6,539.79	6,613.61	6,969.19	7,045.88
Pennsylvania	5,780.77	5,667.44	6,486.94	5,970.91	6,395.73	5,669.42	5,871.41
East North Central:							
Ohio	5,506.44	5,524.39	5,193.92	5,674.02	5,172.22	5,423.04	5,679.14
Indiana	6,235.74	6,261.54	6,311.75	5,421.17	6,579.16	6,115.84	6,511.74
Illinois	6,582.78	6,638.83	6,258.18	5,400.61	5,570.39	6,625.20	6,551.25
Michigan	6,128.91	6,188.48	5,688.59	5,714.22	4,661.20	5,837.65	6,898.20
Wisconsin	6,439.23	6,300.66	7,207.00	7,013.39	7,859.57	6,366.06	6,548.44
West North Central:							
Minnesota	6,150.51	6,152.15	5,536.38	6,475.73	5,290.82	6,037.41	6,359.23
Iowa	5,124.30	5,053.70	6,060.99	4,973.01	5,380.87	4,030.38	6,714.72
Missouri	5,791.92	5,807.98	5,587.57	5,423.34	5,078.76	5,792.92	5,818.81
Nebraska	5,766.09	5,718.17	5,997.36	5,798.54	5,768.51	5,673.95	5,849.86
Kansas	5,898.64	5,964.72	5,523.74	5,322.59	4,980.08	5,933.41	5,868.26
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	6,829.69	6,906.27	6,611.76	5,861.03	6,197.74	6,727.74	6,969.15
Virginia	6,121.99	6,134.79	6,257.65	5,236.77	4,828.77	6,163.69	6,067.66
North Carolina	5,757.23	5,882.43	4,906.31	5,112.30	5,496.47	5,732.56	5,818.27
South Carolina	5,889.17	5,902.74	5,900.82	5,333.33	5,947.93	5,784.56	6,015.54
Georgia	5,825.72	5,910.19	5,474.39	5,037.66	5,469.10	5,807.88	5,851.01
Florida	6,004.20	6,042.31	5,889.15	5,371.39	5,814.92	5,858.24	6,181.57
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5,718.74	5,741.59	5,668.97	5,259.25	6,273.87	5,626.06	5,886.95
Tennessee	5,531.42	5,544.74	5,624.11	5,097.94	5,052.50	5,394.97	5,770.28
Alabama	5,119.19	5,069.03	6,278.95	5,380.04	6,170.13	5,271.38	4,826.40
Mississippi	5,586.19	5,691.12	4,953.98	4,932.23	5,334.21	5,425.78	5,836.04
West South Central:							
Arkansas	5,185.01	5,222.00	4,471.54	4,912.38	5,052.27	4,989.13	5,449.06
Louisiana	6,141.10	6,171.11	6,440.84	5,727.53	6,132.62	6,329.09	5,917.39
Oklahoma	5,983.63	5,929.19	6,075.03	7,253.18	3,639.77	6,062.58	6,047.72
Texas	6,148.82	6,180.29	5,841.57	6,071.52	6,233.03	6,214.61	6,060.98
Mountain:							
Colorado	5,785.07	5,868.53	5,259.97	5,465.04	5,849.58	5,699.43	5,936.13
Arizona	6,079.06	6,017.20	5,807.27	7,476.92	7,891.76	5,113.09	6,968.05
Nevada	6,005.07	6,012.77	5,865.22	5,866.98	6,072.90	5,930.16	6,219.83
Montana	5,945.05	6,036.72	5,690.19	5,231.80	5,779.90	5,939.10	5,973.74
Pacific:							
Washington	5,736.45	5,640.86	7,200.21	6,112.90	4,673.56 *	5,799.39	5,733.93
Oregon	5,403.25	5,382.83	5,533.72	5,604.71	5,130.00	5,302.40	5,560.06
California	6,535.02	6,547.59	5,957.03	7,403.44	7,285.47	6,333.85	6,717.98
Hawaii	5,700.82	5,620.60	6,484.72	5,755.40	5,437.56	5,487.48	6,141.89
States not shown separately	6,427.55	6,591.31	5,216.14	6,100.40	6,240.21	6,211.63	6,656.03

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.1.b(1999) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	41.05	46.34	75.07	75.22	256.17	55.32	49.84
New England:							
Maine	284.31	251.78	815.07	856.79	1,493.91	309.39	344.86
Massachusetts	174.13	195.76	261.91	760.19	1,480.62	224.30	149.49
Connecticut	195.08	201.51	396.93	266.81	2,218.81	171.13	162.41
Rhode Island	138.27	138.58	234.67	411.96	1,176.07	203.76	235.90
Vermont	220.54	276.21	795.99	974.01	1,511.94	253.09	379.03
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	188.46	228.75	435.53	220.41	630.15	306.60	184.87
New Jersey	241.98	290.35	851.19	670.10	1,641.15	218.32	413.90
Pennsylvania	211.86	188.72	716.50	270.89	1,222.49	215.36	262.48
East North Central:							
Ohio	73.21	87.20	123.59	243.56	844.19	86.79	216.88
Indiana	203.26	223.71	767.65	627.13	1,600.79	267.65	655.87
Illinois	215.35	245.28	230.69	876.09	1,099.54	279.28	350.57
Michigan	256.97	291.16	716.07	240.68	1,222.30	141.13	636.65
Wisconsin	149.04	138.31	898.23	933.88	1,912.05	199.40	331.18
West North Central:							
Minnesota	92.56	128.39	430.48	456.56	1,065.80	179.11	162.07
Iowa	376.12	432.29	434.28	302.38	651.28	464.12	292.53
Missouri	226.77	249.78	432.51	841.27	1,031.19	267.71	552.10
Nebraska	151.83	208.50	524.43	715.72	1,112.34	108.43	303.06
Kansas	126.74	147.75	691.87	639.18	1,130.30	185.58	189.20
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	223.95	237.80	333.26	895.64	1,613.43	160.47	465.46
Virginia	129.10	155.77	1,174.64	681.76	1,046.58	148.06	216.61
North Carolina	115.07	133.42	716.07	697.64	1,077.86	208.99	224.75
South Carolina	180.50	166.56	853.92	836.16	1,125.26	210.66	350.29
Georgia	166.73	157.69	949.96	870.84	1,126.64	227.56	171.19
Florida	168.63	168.98	597.97	1,023.57	930.17	250.83	282.28
East South Central:							
Kentucky	197.11	216.16	299.46	436.14	1,447.02	200.31	262.84
Tennessee	174.43	169.03	351.98	177.56	661.95	167.98	270.77
Alabama	283.13	281.71	813.32	672.42	1,168.26	176.72	477.16
Mississippi	240.22	245.20	1,105.51	678.73	1,409.19	276.33	432.34
West South Central:							
Arkansas	138.23	137.95	783.30	1,073.32	1,008.14	214.30	248.75
Louisiana	197.25	230.70	1,011.79	1,231.19	1,392.91	299.31	291.88
Oklahoma	330.24	351.73	559.58	687.33	1,020.51	438.08	236.08
Texas	180.78	190.64	392.56	488.70	1,035.08	316.58	262.81
Mountain:							
Colorado	154.96	163.39	845.18	392.17	1,265.53	190.60	289.10
Arizona	227.11	315.86	675.52	1,467.19	2,128.63	413.14	271.34
Nevada	206.92	217.36	1,327.28	1,014.24	1,720.43	281.27	303.46
Montana	344.71	374.77	427.04	1,124.25	1,106.56	448.13	270.09
Pacific:							
Washington	214.22	234.77	800.92	1,036.45	1,529.84 *	197.15	344.58
Oregon	242.40	250.80	686.94	1,266.82	1,529.47	191.85	408.45
California	167.04	159.51	288.77	722.35	1,540.06	228.62	247.41
Hawaii	132.68	137.00	267.56	816.66	1,044.94	169.43	250.95
States not shown separately	197.34	194.76	327.69	547.28	1,078.17	121.66	323.34

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.1.c(1999) Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,465.75	6,606.80	5,457.01	5,441.88	5,374.15	6,358.22	6,669.85
New England:							
Maine	6,227.89	6,162.72	7,198.62	4,362.36	6,725.68 *	5,684.37	7,017.47
Massachusetts	7,203.13	7,390.57	6,086.61	5,423.74	6,782.01	7,060.83	7,445.51
Connecticut	6,476.50	6,316.55	6,100.26 *	8,229.97	*****	7,535.20	4,274.01
Rhode Island	6,502.92	6,508.74	6,456.65	6,518.41	*****	6,513.38	6,310.72
Vermont	6,191.61	6,115.11	6,982.49	6,819.06	*****	6,174.56	6,452.89
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	7,615.85	7,785.01	10,131.72	4,317.84	4,059.97	7,921.34	7,443.34
New Jersey	6,290.98	6,545.07	3,113.19 *	5,526.51	8,580.00 *	7,147.10	5,354.85
Pennsylvania	7,427.36	7,471.43	5,731.86	6,109.89	4,323.88 *	6,553.01	9,052.34
East North Central:							
Ohio	6,049.63	6,104.85	5,636.63	5,549.51	6,145.55	5,720.83	6,411.29
Indiana	5,286.77	5,344.70	4,836.98	4,919.77	3,909.45	5,172.79	5,938.21
Illinois	6,556.67	6,692.36	5,939.38	5,441.60	5,886.56	6,128.07	7,049.85
Michigan	7,420.02	7,628.89	6,556.04	4,911.15	10,231.11	6,688.17	8,967.97
Wisconsin	6,719.81	6,856.49	6,500.50	6,195.67	9,179.82	6,579.94	6,791.60
West North Central:							
Minnesota	6,207.07	6,220.14	6,500.73	5,745.73	5,400.00 *	6,893.15	5,151.80
Iowa	4,870.46	4,650.15	6,146.40	5,903.63	5,574.04	5,953.47	4,138.95
Missouri	6,527.72	6,616.50	5,228.14	6,716.17 *	4,416.00 *	6,368.71	6,776.14
Nebraska	4,860.58	4,795.55	5,033.58	6,235.80	6,125.22	5,430.82	3,953.68
Kansas	6,536.66	6,963.15	4,733.99	4,127.00	4,796.45	6,964.47	5,239.76
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	7,114.76	7,176.73	5,601.68	4,987.75	4,920.00 *	5,751.97	9,628.81
Virginia	6,019.67	6,210.54	4,537.00	5,161.99	5,948.18	5,754.28	7,029.30
North Carolina	5,738.19	5,872.25	4,114.96	5,369.94	5,026.36	6,149.22	5,491.57
South Carolina	5,140.90	5,158.32	4,853.85	5,058.15	5,158.45	4,875.69	5,601.21
Georgia	5,665.35	5,733.48	4,370.54	5,557.54	6,456.70	5,471.53	5,770.15
Florida	7,114.45	7,796.12	4,114.32	4,203.62	4,617.94 *	5,359.70	7,894.55
East South Central:							
Kentucky	6,004.51	6,128.20	3,857.77	5,562.03	4,453.13	5,891.37	6,333.97
Tennessee	6,021.38	5,926.13	10,575.66 *	6,348.13	*****	5,958.27	6,092.93
Alabama	5,863.77	5,872.76	6,816.33	4,987.88	4,208.00 *	5,634.88	6,118.75
Mississippi	5,687.27	5,844.70	4,054.61	4,292.69	6,504.88	5,805.47	4,821.42
West South Central:							
Arkansas	6,017.72	6,073.86	5,242.64	3,900.00 *	4,498.38	5,754.99	6,400.83
Louisiana	6,366.27	6,411.35	6,179.61	4,753.71	6,136.00 *	6,289.42	6,585.84
Oklahoma	5,127.64	5,924.89	3,500.53	5,182.32	5,091.76	5,849.14	3,741.57
Texas	6,381.53	6,524.26	5,378.39	2,234.64	3,720.00 *	7,023.96	6,071.92
Mountain:							
Colorado	5,912.04	5,907.37	4,209.19	6,809.56	*****	6,555.59	5,129.24
Arizona	4,575.39	4,683.56	4,239.85	6,623.88	6,028.00 *	4,669.29	4,461.94
Nevada	5,361.12	6,349.76	3,418.27	4,322.00 *	10,944.00 *	5,548.54	4,439.59 *
Montana	5,374.72	4,994.61	6,988.69	5,321.05	4,106.81	4,963.76	6,424.06
Pacific:							
Washington	7,422.58	8,074.74	4,175.76	3,132.00 *	*****	6,054.79	8,395.09
Oregon	5,530.96	5,889.67	4,470.04	6,022.00	*****	5,397.19	5,655.41
California	6,486.31	6,842.92	4,443.68	5,797.49	*****	6,712.18	6,319.65
Hawaii	5,715.73	5,871.72	4,349.73	5,740.62	6,148.87	5,551.73	5,939.13
States not shown separately	5,396.48	5,305.84	5,728.94	8,813.75	3,680.97	5,545.07	5,443.13

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.1.c(1999) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	70.62	85.19	167.70	109.87	349.24	130.35	159.70
New England:							
Maine	329.91	365.45	1,751.99	1,220.72	2,039.00 *	301.69	1,076.56
Massachusetts	306.66	300.54	800.35	894.29	1,898.96	344.26	904.30
Connecticut	855.57	874.79	1,881.87 *	2,102.56	*****	1,080.03	962.09
Rhode Island	283.28	330.75	1,205.48	1,828.75	*****	334.79	1,383.74
Vermont	408.25	427.73	1,323.81	1,772.40	*****	414.40	1,319.05
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	343.77	266.77	2,509.58	593.58	1,153.01	833.56	661.62
New Jersey	577.83	707.79	1,834.66 *	1,614.11	2,713.23 *	1,602.69	1,514.31
Pennsylvania	359.48	366.62	921.96	1,459.69	1,344.85 *	358.98	1,282.99
East North Central:							
Ohio	404.76	445.84	1,218.18	1,380.52	1,623.27	405.34	594.04
Indiana	469.02	582.01	1,162.07	1,246.85	1,012.70	623.31	786.18
Illinois	316.38	402.77	1,154.59	1,580.19	1,658.38	317.68	1,094.26
Michigan	427.53	491.13	1,116.94	1,159.26	2,791.24	504.56	1,259.40
Wisconsin	311.56	394.64	1,391.69	1,199.51	2,459.15	357.19	590.22
West North Central:							
Minnesota	377.67	399.28	1,686.29	1,161.60	1,707.63 *	480.08	556.55
Iowa	471.92	563.62	1,308.37	1,342.32	1,260.47	272.36	907.49
Missouri	607.09	894.19	1,464.87	2,051.88 *	1,396.46 *	892.87	1,112.54
Nebraska	365.76	435.34	1,234.78	1,459.08	1,278.43	801.17	1,049.50
Kansas	423.26	470.15	1,133.24	875.03	1,046.11	460.59	1,035.81
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	987.33	1,164.65	1,571.18	1,295.75	1,555.84 *	1,131.17	1,518.80
Virginia	441.58	463.66	1,268.75	1,006.82	1,570.81	936.59	636.85
North Carolina	232.67	239.13	1,099.91	1,277.12	1,498.65	798.83	1,072.77
South Carolina	450.23	473.96	1,258.62	1,205.39	1,538.80	669.03	887.52
Georgia	322.48	418.27	1,136.26	1,346.33	1,603.68	755.75	727.41
Florida	800.99	880.53	1,018.44	1,103.57	1,460.32 *	1,013.34	1,193.99
East South Central:							
Kentucky	455.66	514.89	1,096.42	1,417.43	1,186.78	791.49	826.02
Tennessee	291.71	354.47	3,284.33 *	1,872.50	*****	1,128.99	317.42
Alabama	266.93	283.00	1,944.43	1,314.73	1,282.71 *	430.22	719.05
Mississippi	466.57	482.63	1,110.09	1,225.12	1,476.18	720.84	1,173.80
West South Central:							
Arkansas	265.94	357.82	1,485.03	1,233.29 *	1,180.28	658.95	1,020.79
Louisiana	598.16	642.66	1,702.49	1,247.80	1,940.37 *	1,020.16	1,060.46
Oklahoma	1,103.87	1,369.38	921.14	1,471.06	1,349.26	1,443.75	1,063.37
Texas	504.18	492.55	1,372.39	638.48	1,176.37 *	771.11	714.73
Mountain:							
Colorado	353.07	449.38	1,175.70	1,853.18	*****	559.45	1,103.21
Arizona	291.19	561.00	1,023.45	1,975.66	1,906.22 *	733.85	1,019.99
Nevada	971.42	886.24	914.86	1,407.00 *	3,460.80 *	670.56	1,421.68 *
Montana	298.09	281.83	1,598.51	1,025.79	1,094.31	290.79	893.87
Pacific:							
Washington	1,043.16	1,115.93	925.94	990.43 *	*****	727.46	1,747.14
Oregon	539.65	902.01	988.33	1,580.76	*****	523.11	1,088.60
California	409.95	400.68	1,160.49	1,199.94	*****	543.17	489.23
Hawaii	201.14	191.59	938.60	1,383.55	1,734.59	228.98	927.82
States not shown separately	254.66	210.36	1,273.31	2,229.67	949.01	443.26	362.56

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII. D.2(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,438.44	1,406.16	1,644.50	1,733.80	1,786.39	1,509.51	1,312.73
New England:							
Maine	1,824.54	1,828.89	1,687.70	2,296.16	2,172.69 *	2,312.88	1,247.73
Massachusetts	1,466.46	1,408.40	1,834.04	2,022.85	1,469.03	1,618.92	1,235.80
Connecticut	1,696.72	1,690.38	1,470.17 *	2,037.35 *	1,026.58 *	1,914.41	1,241.53
Rhode Island	1,153.11	1,091.35	1,425.81	1,813.43	1,909.38	1,017.73	1,439.47
Vermont	1,326.89	1,318.71	1,326.55	1,462.02	1,211.14 *	1,212.59	1,837.84
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1,385.48	1,346.41	1,597.91	1,609.51	1,186.60	1,337.19	1,511.81
New Jersey	1,233.20	1,169.72	1,639.98	1,976.06	305.68 *	1,297.86	1,132.66
Pennsylvania	1,165.75	1,163.11	1,197.71	1,117.72	1,315.91 *	1,149.82	1,179.02
East North Central:							
Ohio	1,088.13	1,062.12	1,169.17	1,420.77	1,350.85	1,085.87	1,085.72
Indiana	1,169.14	1,165.55	1,034.51	1,517.22	1,792.34	1,129.62	1,254.56
Illinois	1,607.71	1,583.36	1,691.88	2,140.07	2,080.50	1,579.66	1,632.90
Michigan	961.17	936.50	1,339.06	899.28	1,412.05	978.14	912.03
Wisconsin	1,385.39	1,248.85	2,275.44	1,460.85	1,841.59	1,391.04	1,357.13
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1,469.70	1,388.40	2,283.34	1,701.29	1,205.91 *	1,503.46	1,431.28
Iowa	1,251.08	1,219.51	1,556.42	1,299.32	1,486.96	1,355.86	1,102.19
Missouri	1,382.20	1,352.47	1,927.34	1,382.29	1,835.06	1,478.71	1,212.31
Nebraska	1,356.77	1,348.90	1,324.71	1,631.24	1,066.53 *	1,662.53	1,090.24
Kansas	1,375.40	1,390.46	1,053.85	1,553.89	943.79 *	1,465.26	1,140.78
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1,384.67	1,338.71	1,661.85 *	1,925.49	2,855.29	1,577.93	1,116.59
Virginia	1,502.40	1,449.02	2,070.14	2,016.34	1,588.30	1,582.18	1,368.78
North Carolina	1,718.80	1,676.37	1,874.20	2,182.12	1,721.71 *	2,072.46	1,341.80
South Carolina	1,679.79	1,663.29	1,590.65	2,332.89	2,465.80	1,780.37	1,551.20
Georgia	1,569.60	1,555.94	1,576.23 *	1,893.12 *	1,781.76	1,825.74	1,273.77
Florida	1,808.96	1,825.90	1,618.35	2,228.40	1,624.99	2,096.03	1,458.17
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,274.40	1,176.66	1,812.38	1,956.09	2,486.25	1,318.02	1,160.57
Tennessee	1,483.26	1,421.50	1,993.43	2,415.94	2,009.15	1,524.45	1,403.93
Alabama	1,518.87	1,478.21	2,210.16	2,031.55	2,289.73 *	1,499.97	1,511.66
Mississippi	1,619.46	1,573.80	1,904.84	1,823.75	1,213.02 *	1,781.66	1,365.86
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1,389.46	1,373.86	1,552.54 *	1,755.08	2,380.73	1,598.38	1,091.69
Louisiana	1,829.43	1,795.78	2,552.21	1,866.85	2,393.20	2,059.30	1,515.09
Oklahoma	1,536.19	1,463.24	1,821.23	2,290.62	1,306.25 *	1,688.06	1,266.92
Texas	1,798.16	1,808.72	1,638.81	1,908.63	2,446.97	2,029.94	1,507.79
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,355.05	1,330.37	1,520.27	1,541.86	1,737.02	1,377.35	1,296.67
Arizona	1,533.33	1,543.10	1,459.90	1,368.11	1,740.78	1,725.83	1,308.04
Nevada	1,053.58	1,028.44	1,028.74 *	2,060.72	2,129.30	1,010.76 *	1,143.47
Montana	1,491.70	1,327.38	2,157.86	2,327.75	1,081.55 *	1,495.74	1,524.21
Pacific:							
Washington	1,400.97	1,373.26	1,619.09 *	1,855.85	1,429.60 *	1,677.25	1,014.59
Oregon	1,484.58	1,510.38	1,245.69 *	1,551.70 *	2,601.07	1,621.41	1,223.36
California	1,470.95	1,437.17	1,779.58	1,667.82	2,554.30	1,435.36	1,455.16
Hawaii	1,305.13	1,244.35	1,381.77	2,125.64	1,763.53	1,120.38	1,612.58
States not shown separately	1,347.09	1,231.65	2,157.82	2,185.05	1,725.24	1,674.93	984.23

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.2(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	31.33	30.92	51.05	68.91	130.50	24.99	46.37
New England:							
Maine	237.63	287.47	231.11	279.08	672.44 *	213.26	359.61
Massachusetts	54.08	64.53	210.45	480.48	392.59	58.15	77.96
Connecticut	121.04	133.37	444.59 *	656.14 *	584.00 *	129.78	121.16
Rhode Island	125.58	123.47	243.38	260.51	448.58	199.90	184.27
Vermont	97.34	111.51	359.12	225.58	513.73 *	90.49	394.44
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	74.60	84.96	292.38	220.92	291.73	76.35	121.56
New Jersey	100.56	79.66	271.24	502.54	348.48 *	136.39	195.41
Pennsylvania	98.34	110.23	90.39	166.54	516.22 *	119.45	120.90
East North Central:							
Ohio	83.52	93.70	187.85	374.33	345.47	123.97	102.77
Indiana	73.68	84.95	93.81	251.38	503.65	99.78	170.61
Illinois	124.74	125.22	371.71	404.78	458.16	157.58	143.54
Michigan	73.57	86.60	336.61	202.33	378.43	128.38	55.73
Wisconsin	91.66	75.99	621.43	154.79	504.79	141.13	118.85
West North Central:							
Minnesota	61.79	80.53	443.39	250.91	377.06 *	76.60	91.15
Iowa	124.83	124.36	208.97	375.95	364.22	212.49	164.72
Missouri	139.49	147.09	522.90	258.20	471.56	180.19	204.86
Nebraska	109.84	110.57	348.58	380.56	390.09 *	106.90	196.11
Kansas	153.31	173.23	230.54	295.83	430.07 *	203.70	103.49
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	79.83	86.30	573.49 *	402.04	766.35	146.61	110.42
Virginia	99.34	117.43	486.24	343.17	384.33	133.75	216.14
North Carolina	71.44	75.71	267.30	362.99	532.62 *	73.28	78.41
South Carolina	103.67	101.92	202.67	473.93	506.34	139.04	197.31
Georgia	134.58	142.40	731.27 *	608.02 *	475.68	123.54	222.42
Florida	135.67	145.47	192.65	245.32	292.35	113.59	191.14
East South Central:							
Kentucky	101.66	97.08	411.23	196.72	617.92	142.04	86.34
Tennessee	167.61	174.30	347.47	316.02	351.54	198.40	179.80
Alabama	145.28	145.96	462.25	290.88	710.79 *	174.92	120.01
Mississippi	123.72	124.22	367.56	292.45	756.48 *	166.49	175.47
West South Central:							
Arkansas	94.60	95.84	553.97 *	409.87	544.60	134.09	87.77
Louisiana	138.69	138.63	375.81	391.41	564.36	210.49	159.38
Oklahoma	132.16	113.06	337.19	503.81	440.10 *	141.40	163.05
Texas	90.37	93.19	406.62	147.75	663.04	136.26	143.59
Mountain:							
Colorado	114.51	125.97	344.35	438.97	487.39	202.37	125.84
Arizona	168.79	184.18	273.88	281.90	496.43	227.33	167.80
Nevada	213.78	227.74	334.54 *	340.07	596.51	366.02 *	111.95
Montana	131.89	127.48	366.53	405.89	585.73 *	172.37	230.33
Pacific:							
Washington	110.27	142.19	575.63 *	391.31	768.83 *	126.11	208.34
Oregon	151.52	170.15	434.73 *	584.97 *	757.33	186.17	172.13
California	97.97	111.21	114.91	255.39	426.24	81.64	155.26
Hawaii	111.14	110.67	374.72	390.80	331.98	127.41	179.94
States not shown separately	151.42	167.64	162.00	396.30	284.89	150.63	212.92

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.2.a(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,460.24	1,424.87	1,604.92	1,945.30	1,582.64	1,586.15	1,244.12
New England:							
Maine	1,879.91	1,848.82	1,861.48	3,077.51	3,060.00 *	2,369.63	1,227.44 *
Massachusetts	1,533.49	1,496.77	1,749.37	1,688.59 *	1,402.86	1,659.18	1,319.26
Connecticut	1,764.28	1,806.99	1,235.32 *	1,649.87	798.62 *	1,837.62	1,406.43
Rhode Island	1,375.21	1,397.42	1,220.27	1,529.41 *	664.03	1,498.05	1,130.39
Vermont	1,213.50	1,232.59	932.36 *	1,901.23	562.40 *	1,016.64	1,769.07 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1,326.23	1,250.59	1,537.63	2,162.61	1,538.93	1,334.44	1,266.59
New Jersey	1,393.62	1,333.26	1,807.03	1,067.01 *	177.85 *	1,488.46	1,258.94
Pennsylvania	1,114.44	1,106.36	1,090.79	1,467.52	1,840.28	1,224.39	978.47
East North Central:							
Ohio	1,456.20	1,391.88	1,596.22 *	3,184.30	3,403.87 *	1,546.78	1,286.08
Indiana	1,208.04	1,148.10	1,056.55 *	2,161.07	3,888.00 *	1,257.34	1,074.29
Illinois	1,585.15	1,553.01	1,743.81 *	1,865.78	788.02 *	1,674.85	1,473.15
Michigan	938.65	911.90	1,006.81 *	1,282.41	771.22 *	912.89	989.13
Wisconsin	1,434.95	1,399.10	1,475.85 *	2,500.79 *	206.43 *	1,389.97	1,541.24
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1,625.32	1,629.23	3,326.54	845.40 *	4,888.05	1,557.55	1,652.25
Iowa	1,202.81	1,191.56	1,613.52	321.76 *	1,897.35 *	1,413.26	896.25
Missouri	1,272.31	1,251.83	1,716.19	909.45 *	1,335.60 *	1,364.99	1,136.52
Nebraska	1,382.35	1,378.00	1,203.70 *	1,983.10	241.67 *	1,810.65	1,162.49 *
Kansas	1,228.73	1,218.59	594.10 *	1,741.01	1,316.39 *	1,195.78	1,448.60
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1,310.82	1,239.06	1,335.79 *	2,624.72	4,049.06	1,597.03	966.22
Virginia	1,572.15	1,470.37	2,253.42	2,054.33	2,111.41	1,986.81	1,091.01
North Carolina	1,960.86	1,917.67	2,004.06	3,136.02	2,383.81 *	3,184.42	1,314.56
South Carolina	1,711.49	1,657.43	1,796.93	2,747.48	1,505.94	1,850.24	1,660.63
Georgia	1,513.23	1,522.79	1,381.61 *	1,354.30 *	1,938.17	1,722.17	1,115.42
Florida	1,552.32	1,569.83	1,405.74	2,566.78	920.42 *	1,883.34	1,020.15
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,273.30	1,054.06	2,088.71 *	1,834.07 *	3,066.69 *	1,340.99 *	1,102.17
Tennessee	1,434.81	1,365.96	1,842.74	1,957.86 *	1,214.68 *	1,490.06	1,358.17
Alabama	2,427.95	2,369.68	3,012.86	3,057.27	3,581.23	2,655.66	1,720.13
Mississippi	1,296.97	1,444.26	843.90 *	*****	*****	1,396.75	1,256.31
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1,674.30	1,637.69	1,518.99 *	2,881.12	3,878.43	2,245.35	1,075.97
Louisiana	2,298.93	2,300.37	2,429.86	1,603.67 *	3,198.00 *	2,985.72	1,396.60
Oklahoma	1,613.41	1,418.55	2,694.26	183.70 *	*****	1,681.05	1,736.77
Texas	2,008.06	2,048.86	1,336.99	2,453.01	2,334.24 *	2,359.86	1,598.91
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,661.06	1,627.77	2,165.10	1,412.92 *	1,616.89 *	1,765.69	1,394.93
Arizona	1,354.22	1,320.22	2,301.52	1,599.38	1,179.21 *	1,418.63	1,272.37
Nevada	943.12 *	914.88 *	906.08 *	2,257.98	3,658.67 *	856.72 *	1,410.77
Montana	1,094.51	908.99	2,221.77	1,939.09	282.27 *	1,107.53	1,215.19
Pacific:							
Washington	1,605.09	1,668.52	1,159.27	1,183.59	369.00 *	2,020.46	1,206.10
Oregon	1,665.41	1,771.74	960.51	1,190.02 *	4,203.83	1,827.64	1,097.27
California	1,321.44	1,267.98	1,686.60	1,812.27	1,467.00	1,388.24	1,179.58
Hawaii	1,198.69	1,197.65	1,071.59 *	2,486.77	1,296.38	995.35	1,643.14
States not shown separately	1,540.65	1,354.94	2,597.29	3,799.59	1,609.88 *	1,947.63	1,072.23

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.2.a(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	33.88	32.45	76.65	131.59	138.58	42.32	40.78
New England:							
Maine	232.05	247.70	383.18	728.78	967.66 *	156.52	506.89 *
Massachusetts	77.88	93.81	150.29	573.85 *	412.58	81.46	109.99
Connecticut	159.79	147.84	566.88 *	482.76	292.81 *	180.49	203.66
Rhode Island	82.55	99.19	322.93	519.81 *	190.20	246.19	282.57
Vermont	170.69	191.42	594.32 *	495.00	247.84 *	189.84	723.02 *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	88.41	109.04	268.49	324.33	406.13	115.21	241.25
New Jersey	114.99	88.22	520.50	406.90 *	164.51 *	221.76	219.56
Pennsylvania	111.82	183.27	149.89	426.92	518.18	200.84	100.62
East North Central:							
Ohio	148.28	147.11	638.75 *	696.05	1,062.72 *	326.22	193.57
Indiana	211.66	231.79	372.62 *	533.72	1,229.49 *	309.82	196.59
Illinois	207.50	229.64	759.33 *	419.48	329.68 *	172.20	319.94
Michigan	121.36	126.54	302.16 *	363.14	338.99 *	199.05	98.90
Wisconsin	111.64	149.40	607.98 *	761.46 *	77.35 *	132.74	146.10
West North Central:							
Minnesota	161.28	142.85	833.42	649.24 *	1,457.33	246.50	378.27
Iowa	212.17	242.95	469.88	604.00 *	581.69 *	347.70	185.02
Missouri	171.11	199.71	467.33	325.72 *	559.59 *	219.82	235.76
Nebraska	247.42	253.05	559.52 *	455.93	303.20 *	321.74	572.71 *
Kansas	178.70	192.19	257.57 *	433.09	401.28 *	244.57	331.56
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	107.83	121.30	419.90 *	475.71	1,185.63	245.95	200.69
Virginia	214.36	185.06	583.28	573.98	520.50	323.16	235.56
North Carolina	306.44	340.07	590.11	834.58	762.86 *	468.25	212.47
South Carolina	141.27	108.98	498.63	740.23	425.85	281.33	460.14
Georgia	195.80	224.32	785.66 *	409.48 *	578.12	264.08	247.55
Florida	116.65	128.13	284.86	461.69	553.17 *	122.77	110.92
East South Central:							
Kentucky	204.96	226.74	714.95 *	565.66 *	920.60 *	469.55 *	230.17
Tennessee	218.11	294.52	320.38	602.21 *	384.11 *	330.57	284.76
Alabama	383.73	355.00	871.99	875.30	900.23	441.44	299.57
Mississippi	299.62	312.43	255.55 *	*****	*****	353.67	339.39
West South Central:							
Arkansas	243.15	233.11	507.22 *	792.91	1,146.15	442.21	262.56
Louisiana	318.35	323.69	673.95	603.95 *	977.08 *	377.83	209.89
Oklahoma	176.64	146.83	472.86	490.06 *	*****	244.28	241.26
Texas	150.19	150.69	344.79	678.26	757.00 *	218.54	280.40
Mountain:							
Colorado	237.55	249.68	453.66	780.68 *	555.85 *	336.63	155.30
Arizona	216.88	222.22	374.24	359.82	398.39 *	343.74	345.56
Nevada	362.35 *	369.81 *	277.49 *	606.10	1,103.95 *	601.15 *	182.96
Montana	262.18	259.65	638.63	542.86	229.49 *	294.12	347.59
Pacific:							
Washington	193.39	244.94	288.48	334.19	252.75 *	288.45	172.73
Oregon	209.31	224.78	229.84	488.46 *	1,253.93	242.66	193.42
California	48.49	57.33	212.18	440.91	378.15	82.53	68.23
Hawaii	145.50	176.11	463.32 *	376.05	354.01	179.71	227.87
States not shown separately	166.35	147.16	332.87	735.62	561.52 *	155.05	317.58

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.2.b(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,461.62	1,427.07	1,749.25	1,657.37	1,915.18	1,530.11	1,335.25
New England:							
Maine	1,772.69	1,760.69	1,861.30	1,634.85	1,704.53 *	2,203.28	1,345.04 *
Massachusetts	1,406.37	1,340.06	2,090.52	2,120.14	1,694.93	1,585.88	1,153.70
Connecticut	1,745.66	1,712.97	1,602.84 *	2,665.56	1,240.96 *	2,114.39	1,219.52
Rhode Island	1,072.03	993.29	1,570.04	1,870.11	2,024.23	824.74 *	1,571.94
Vermont	1,519.88	1,565.56	1,234.79	1,291.42	2,258.00	1,398.43	2,020.55
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1,460.37	1,467.97	1,458.47	1,319.88 *	1,347.64 *	1,375.32	1,603.07
New Jersey	1,227.52	1,156.78	1,683.80	2,108.82	76.28 *	1,276.62	1,159.51
Pennsylvania	1,084.64	1,060.14	1,261.64	1,037.54	1,282.02 *	1,067.08	1,092.24
East North Central:							
Ohio	962.24	955.26	932.47	1,112.20 *	1,227.73	953.38	972.38
Indiana	1,286.96	1,307.39	1,032.54 *	1,254.88	2,174.61	1,219.71	1,420.04
Illinois	1,622.57	1,608.74	1,761.50	1,612.85	1,294.12	1,590.33	1,695.91
Michigan	1,059.78	1,018.67	1,784.35	798.43 *	2,249.17	1,134.57	842.37
Wisconsin	1,423.78	1,216.85	2,799.02	1,424.22	2,161.30 *	1,490.35	1,267.25
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1,523.43	1,407.60	2,143.97	2,040.70	778.16 *	1,579.77	1,469.88
Iowa	1,329.43	1,293.40	1,687.35	1,505.98	1,396.79 *	1,371.88	1,263.08
Missouri	1,407.65	1,374.13	2,013.04	1,803.15	1,856.24	1,521.89	1,200.84
Nebraska	1,364.87	1,361.34	1,360.44 *	1,453.65	1,445.71	1,735.38	1,024.99
Kansas	1,391.57	1,409.79	1,095.62	1,613.03	1,060.68 *	1,535.51	1,098.11
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1,517.25	1,488.67	1,771.53 *	1,577.92 *	2,428.78	1,808.18	1,136.36
Virginia	1,511.74	1,477.49	1,960.62	2,258.41	1,637.17 *	1,505.46	1,520.97
North Carolina	1,643.92	1,594.89	1,824.15	2,073.15	1,711.04 *	1,809.52	1,394.48
South Carolina	1,713.88	1,705.40	1,576.12	2,275.73	2,751.56	1,852.60	1,505.84
Georgia	1,717.76	1,712.29	1,632.25	2,068.57 *	2,293.55	1,976.16	1,438.93
Florida	1,805.19	1,750.17	2,187.55	2,177.20	2,233.26	2,238.99	1,282.87
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1,330.90	1,283.47	1,543.99	2,029.13	2,615.94	1,429.36	1,114.99
Tennessee	1,486.37	1,433.51	1,941.41	2,339.27	2,083.05	1,528.24	1,394.38
Alabama	1,437.60	1,395.18	2,154.22	2,079.61	2,183.53 *	1,364.67	1,516.83
Mississippi	1,657.86	1,580.95	2,160.24	1,901.59	936.49 *	1,871.79	1,379.68
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1,393.39	1,379.11	1,770.69	1,283.24	2,565.24	1,546.25	1,135.78
Louisiana	1,855.13	1,827.23	2,540.69	1,881.66	2,293.71	2,097.33	1,552.74
Oklahoma	1,555.30	1,482.11	1,964.49	2,723.16	1,853.23 *	1,691.96	1,304.62
Texas	1,724.04	1,729.91	1,623.14 *	1,817.70	2,512.04	1,918.88	1,441.57
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,132.37	1,120.55	1,253.70 *	1,059.18 *	1,861.21 *	1,054.36	1,246.77
Arizona	1,717.97	1,739.26	1,709.27	1,331.62 *	1,923.02	1,992.05	1,429.72
Nevada	1,146.87	1,101.39	1,818.00	2,125.77	1,762.56	1,139.12 *	1,142.33
Montana	1,677.11	1,545.22	1,836.57	2,850.83	2,110.94 *	1,814.15	1,293.98
Pacific:							
Washington	1,410.27	1,347.36	2,214.08	2,126.08	1,503.58 *	1,672.56	951.28 *
Oregon	1,481.84	1,425.86	1,885.64	1,908.86	786.00	1,608.70	1,294.43
California	1,673.68	1,639.19	2,296.07	1,397.35	2,793.71	1,520.04	1,753.06
Hawaii	1,314.54	1,197.27	2,242.19	1,866.22 *	1,871.20	1,171.38	1,515.06
States not shown separately	1,315.61	1,220.03	2,043.92	1,434.10	1,790.04	1,607.17	1,001.82

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.2.b(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	45.63	45.28	65.92	82.93	125.79	31.31	68.30
New England:							
Maine	303.89	400.54	365.73	333.22	570.27 *	265.35	455.03 *
Massachusetts	115.40	117.66	508.53	480.07	477.81	120.26	111.69
Connecticut	217.94	256.65	893.03 *	690.12	650.78 *	247.11	122.75
Rhode Island	162.40	167.99	335.93	313.25	478.70	257.50 *	270.08
Vermont	125.59	135.66	338.65	275.36	643.74	124.54	433.71
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	126.30	148.76	317.27	480.22 *	535.11 *	90.43	166.88
New Jersey	154.43	125.48	453.22	556.31	179.29 *	181.10	270.44
Pennsylvania	104.91	112.02	212.22	232.38	537.96 *	104.82	143.88
East North Central:							
Ohio	87.80	99.57	195.39	426.17 *	362.61	113.84	124.66
Indiana	78.82	91.01	360.87 *	310.88	640.99	112.50	220.71
Illinois	131.47	140.06	225.80	405.82	371.60	180.20	166.77
Michigan	101.91	122.98	481.08	254.35 *	637.47	144.67	88.37
Wisconsin	120.59	80.14	710.68	395.42	729.23 *	177.56	180.93
West North Central:							
Minnesota	95.75	75.43	493.51	274.92	333.95 *	118.09	130.17
Iowa	167.53	171.41	173.34	448.42	450.75 *	251.63	191.11
Missouri	153.82	154.05	540.63	305.38	451.66	199.66	331.06
Nebraska	132.87	132.03	489.98 *	392.22	386.20	181.29	150.89
Kansas	194.29	216.68	280.28	403.56	423.70 *	245.32	72.02
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	79.89	81.05	562.67 *	788.75 *	700.51	123.64	111.13
Virginia	147.97	173.83	472.51	426.04	550.18 *	140.10	246.67
North Carolina	83.60	98.24	319.55	370.83	538.43 *	103.84	88.44
South Carolina	101.95	98.69	341.63	539.04	669.89	148.07	178.95
Georgia	165.86	171.20	324.45	662.73 *	613.63	161.18	231.05
Florida	123.12	142.50	324.07	530.63	428.05	178.17	122.63
East South Central:							
Kentucky	80.35	90.71	460.20	309.98	683.99	105.13	91.28
Tennessee	168.45	175.38	375.60	262.24	403.30	187.99	213.16
Alabama	170.91	186.62	383.11	368.54	682.39 *	200.29	136.98
Mississippi	123.37	126.92	451.03	367.76	690.70 *	156.10	178.23
West South Central:							
Arkansas	91.05	94.02	501.21	344.02	573.12	182.81	123.42
Louisiana	127.91	124.12	464.12	460.17	627.31	157.81	184.13
Oklahoma	152.16	146.14	383.61	492.14	926.99 *	181.17	165.50
Texas	95.99	103.81	492.62 *	212.83	561.71	135.15	140.29
Mountain:							
Colorado	139.76	160.84	505.56 *	532.93 *	583.98 *	206.53	147.55
Arizona	224.88	239.98	352.18	473.43 *	537.22	265.49	198.34
Nevada	220.65	225.53	487.51	396.22	494.65	366.57 *	98.38
Montana	171.86	192.54	515.73	685.73	710.31 *	226.50	318.38
Pacific:							
Washington	173.52	197.97	557.51	472.34	773.38 *	141.77	397.55 *
Oregon	145.29	180.05	520.68	518.89	234.34	258.86	231.31
California	198.17	212.59	241.02	277.02	609.90	169.50	256.70
Hawaii	116.13	116.04	418.55	679.55 *	500.58	135.85	306.52
States not shown separately	182.07	199.66	219.17	371.00	296.57	206.62	266.44

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.2.c(1999) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1,253.50	1,241.69	1,160.43	1,647.07	1,465.30	1,172.58	1,353.17
New England:							
Maine	1,849.25	1,996.40	307.33 *	2,615.84	3,141.59 *	2,483.55	875.51
Massachusetts	1,386.66	1,280.87	788.71 *	2,821.40	*****	1,526.39	1,249.48
Connecticut	1,033.83	1,033.60	2,183.10 *	865.70 *	*****	972.81 *	1,160.77
Rhode Island	1,180.47	1,102.74	1,376.93 *	2,488.70 *	*****	1,188.79	1,027.70
Vermont	1,171.09	1,052.58	2,679.14	1,542.45	*****	1,155.19	1,414.66
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1,258.86	1,158.03	3,005.77 *	1,225.97 *	539.71 *	1,228.00	1,478.15
New Jersey	813.83 *	832.20 *	133.35 *	2,329.42	3,718.00 *	867.61 *	708.58 *
Pennsylvania	1,459.51	1,474.20	1,080.99 *	781.62 *	452.49 *	1,274.78	1,806.25
East North Central:							
Ohio	1,062.56	1,000.79	1,436.39 *	1,745.73	1,241.35 *	892.24	1,244.26
Indiana	678.11 *	631.31 *	1,026.11 *	1,064.75 *	945.73 *	713.23 *	492.18 *
Illinois	1,557.52	1,469.37	692.71 *	3,390.95	3,919.61	1,182.14	1,679.95
Michigan	676.83	704.87	560.30 *	341.71 *	130.64 *	546.43	983.07
Wisconsin	1,157.95	1,161.25	1,066.90 *	1,233.21	1,922.83 *	987.62	1,481.83
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1,118.24	1,065.77 *	2,017.66	1,001.52 *	3,000.00 *	1,206.67	972.85
Iowa	902.63	855.44	1,028.93 *	1,386.71	1,466.32 *	1,161.84	685.12 *
Missouri	1,461.30 *	1,416.85 *	2,247.46	425.01 *	4,416.00 *	1,316.84 *	1,583.30 *
Nebraska	1,236.00	1,195.58 *	1,314.18	2,268.19 *	2,293.88 *	932.86 *	1,565.57 *
Kansas	1,561.82	1,635.37	1,131.63	1,244.95 *	430.41 *	1,732.39	1,094.35
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1,064.21	1,053.03	1,440.25 *	1,335.23 *	1,500.00 *	838.17 *	1,461.31
Virginia	1,192.54	1,114.50	1,884.04 *	1,492.26	1,071.59	1,192.91 *	1,228.19 *
North Carolina	1,568.61	1,516.17	2,251.69	1,683.48 *	1,180.91 *	2,235.06	1,124.75
South Carolina	1,355.68	1,342.05	1,075.18 *	1,847.24	1,573.70	1,238.14	1,550.48
Georgia	884.13 *	850.05 *	1,211.93	1,276.93	996.36	1,161.84 *	645.09 *
Florida	3,148.83	3,705.67	566.27 *	1,800.53	222.15 *	2,511.54	3,469.81 *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	894.68	801.01 *	1,746.39 *	1,980.01	1,720.51 *	505.31 *	1,676.74
Tennessee	1,549.60	1,426.83	4,815.31 *	3,556.34 *	*****	1,562.35 *	1,535.14
Alabama	1,175.42	1,206.08	340.50 *	900.23 *	*****	1,025.85 *	1,343.67
Mississippi	1,531.80	1,590.51	840.35	1,489.89 *	2,950.23	1,515.32	1,184.23
West South Central:							
Arkansas	756.49	783.44 *	367.51 *	*****	310.70 *	731.68 *	814.53
Louisiana	817.77 *	725.28 *	3,165.69	1,705.34	3,068.00 *	626.34 *	1,325.81
Oklahoma	1,208.92 *	1,328.96 *	358.94 *	2,769.58 *	942.06 *	1,672.77 *	364.60 *
Texas	1,775.08	1,708.49	2,553.78	1,636.60	960.00 *	1,986.71	1,672.85
Mountain:							
Colorado	1,222.78	1,073.12	775.41	2,715.37 *	*****	1,202.93	1,246.93 *
Arizona	1,243.64 *	1,528.79 *	531.57 *	1,398.91 *	*****	1,915.98	562.40 *
Nevada	820.28 *	1,049.11 *	351.06 *	759.91 *	2,184.00 *	773.67 *	673.71 *
Montana	1,328.82	1,095.08	2,317.25	1,307.84 *	286.46 *	1,131.97	1,882.89
Pacific:							
Washington	1,075.99	1,119.22	853.66 *	1,092.00 *	*****	1,162.38 *	1,014.56 *
Oregon	908.87	1,023.32	447.73 *	2,415.27 *	*****	654.51 *	1,145.51 *
California	1,127.33	1,215.84	140.57 *	2,068.10 *	*****	1,197.48	1,075.57
Hawaii	1,903.04	1,867.63	1,921.25	2,204.53 *	4,184.34	1,570.81	2,162.76
States not shown separately	1,194.13	1,103.90	2,220.05	2,228.69	1,729.74 *	1,529.00	789.14 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.2.c(1999) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	73.45	86.49	141.44	184.40	277.26	72.53	131.99
New England:							
Maine	372.89	547.43	388.09 *	765.27	1,007.64 *	591.29	196.67
Massachusetts	214.36	229.53	456.14 *	789.67	*****	279.48	237.51
Connecticut	263.39	260.74	712.17 *	353.18 *	*****	438.45 *	280.49
Rhode Island	209.27	255.93	459.49 *	753.20 *	*****	207.62	280.41
Vermont	138.15	161.69	580.26	432.37	*****	146.02	354.12
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	198.91	187.08	911.66 *	498.49 *	368.23 *	202.33	389.39
New Jersey	559.31 *	604.24 *	42.24 *	682.95	1,175.73 *	610.01 *	398.39 *
Pennsylvania	248.73	255.15	525.54 *	247.09 *	545.67 *	255.95	334.33
East North Central:							
Ohio	200.51	246.39	433.51 *	458.50	386.35 *	259.98	328.93
Indiana	310.15 *	362.53 *	334.10 *	319.68 *	457.16 *	380.56 *	291.71 *
Illinois	325.28	294.32	855.44 *	921.30	1,047.35	245.37	416.55
Michigan	108.29	133.86	252.38 *	228.05 *	326.44 *	140.87	185.62
Wisconsin	204.13	240.73	835.07 *	337.75	655.05 *	215.11	192.95
West North Central:							
Minnesota	269.43	559.81 *	592.96	364.18 *	948.68 *	351.78	211.71
Iowa	143.24	250.29	663.92 *	359.26	617.14 *	276.25	300.98 *
Missouri	517.92 *	802.75 *	641.19	151.68 *	1,396.46 *	400.85 *	569.26 *
Nebraska	291.34	368.38 *	341.01	780.83 *	796.18 *	282.10 *	744.89 *
Kansas	400.36	422.33	330.10	436.83 *	410.81 *	426.17	271.32
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	239.64	249.25	528.75 *	481.85 *	474.34 *	565.55 *	311.84
Virginia	249.63	294.41	608.03 *	418.55	308.92	391.68 *	394.38 *
North Carolina	308.07	336.17	624.48	510.07 *	355.03 *	396.99	316.88
South Carolina	272.93	289.60	325.30 *	443.39	469.45	241.90	396.14
Georgia	276.67 *	380.47 *	321.70	333.18	287.45	417.94 *	278.76 *
Florida	878.61	977.83	401.26 *	435.92	70.25 *	503.73	1,103.62 *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	227.66	526.48 *	561.87 *	574.95	591.02 *	598.11 *	297.55
Tennessee	202.39	248.95	1,587.75 *	1,388.71 *	*****	1,161.74 *	331.54
Alabama	234.25	244.78	187.78 *	273.77 *	*****	329.12 *	237.95
Mississippi	249.58	301.50	220.82	449.55 *	792.43	377.58	282.96
West South Central:							
Arkansas	214.33	316.72 *	166.91 *	*****	164.30 *	386.42 *	220.81
Louisiana	451.07 *	436.50 *	835.90	480.92	970.19 *	648.82 *	238.01
Oklahoma	1,074.12 *	1,213.25 *	264.42 *	854.79 *	428.60 *	1,208.68 *	342.53 *
Texas	228.01	211.06	750.59	475.86	303.58 *	328.09	336.28
Mountain:							
Colorado	275.95	256.34	218.69	823.12 *	*****	333.47	379.89 *
Arizona	472.08 *	485.86 *	447.44 *	467.80 *	*****	566.82	299.99 *
Nevada	399.65 *	402.52 *	269.41 *	240.72 *	690.64 *	567.15 *	216.45 *
Montana	147.72	168.76	629.70	484.07 *	365.58 *	153.81	408.60
Pacific:							
Washington	298.59	323.56	374.45 *	345.32 *	*****	380.85 *	318.85 *
Oregon	271.57	302.46	169.38 *	785.65 *	*****	217.67 *	355.45 *
California	133.48	109.94	57.19 *	703.50 *	*****	190.27	263.39
Hawaii	287.55	465.62	533.95	690.40 *	1,181.60	380.98	377.51
States not shown separately	212.67	225.73	623.66	524.15	528.08 *	226.37	474.83 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.3(1999) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	23.7%	23.1%	28.5%	29.8%	30.6%	25.2%	21.3%
New England:							
Maine	29.5%	29.1%	31.0%	41.1%	37.8%	38.9%	19.3%
Massachusetts	22.4%	21.5%	28.3%	31.6%	22.6% *	24.3%	19.4%
Connecticut	24.4%	24.5%	20.8% *	26.2% *	13.8% *	26.0%	20.4%
Rhode Island	18.4%	17.3%	24.1%	28.8%	30.6%	16.2%	23.4%
Vermont	20.9%	20.7%	21.7%	22.0%	23.1% *	19.6%	25.6%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	21.3%	20.3%	26.3%	30.2%	22.7%	20.4%	23.1%
New Jersey	18.1%	17.2%	24.0%	30.5%	4.5% *	18.8%	17.0%
Pennsylvania	19.1%	18.9%	20.4%	18.8%	21.2% *	19.3%	18.7%
East North Central:							
Ohio	19.0%	18.4%	22.7%	24.7%	24.7%	19.5%	18.1%
Indiana	19.6%	19.5%	17.5%	26.6%	31.4%	19.5%	19.6%
Illinois	24.9%	24.2%	28.7%	39.5%	36.7%	24.4%	25.3%
Michigan	15.3%	14.8%	22.4% *	16.4%	23.0% *	16.4%	13.1%
Wisconsin	21.4%	19.5%	33.3%	21.9%	22.4%	21.7%	20.7%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	23.6%	22.1%	39.7%	28.1%	22.7% *	24.2%	23.0%
Iowa	24.1%	23.9%	25.5%	25.9% *	27.0%	30.9%	17.9%
Missouri	24.4%	23.7%	35.5%	27.6%	38.0%	26.0%	21.4%
Nebraska	24.5%	24.6%	22.5% *	28.8%	21.8% *	29.5%	19.8%
Kansas	23.3%	23.1%	19.7%	32.0%	19.7% *	24.5%	19.8%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	20.8%	20.0%	25.8% *	32.0%	43.9%	24.4%	16.2%
Virginia	25.3%	24.3%	35.1%	36.7%	29.9%	26.5%	23.1%
North Carolina	29.1%	27.9%	37.3%	40.6%	31.2%	36.0%	22.0%
South Carolina	28.9%	28.6%	28.1%	42.5%	42.7%	31.5%	26.0%
Georgia	27.6%	27.1%	29.4% *	36.7%	31.8%	32.2%	22.3%
Florida	30.2%	30.2%	28.3%	41.2%	28.0%	36.3%	23.3%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	22.5%	20.4%	35.8%	37.1%	42.7%	23.8%	19.6%
Tennessee	26.2%	25.1%	31.9%	46.4%	40.2%	27.4%	23.9%
Alabama	28.8%	28.3%	33.8%	37.7%	38.9% *	27.9%	29.8%
Mississippi	29.1%	27.7%	38.9%	37.1%	22.0% *	32.8%	23.6%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	25.9%	25.4%	32.7%	33.1%	47.9%	31.4%	19.1%
Louisiana	29.7%	29.0%	40.0%	32.9%	39.8%	32.6%	25.3%
Oklahoma	26.2%	24.8%	33.4%	35.8%	31.0% *	28.1%	21.9%
Texas	29.0%	28.9%	28.7%	32.4%	41.4%	31.7%	25.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	23.3%	22.7%	27.9%	25.9% *	28.5%	23.7%	22.2%
Arizona	27.8%	28.1%	28.8%	19.6% *	24.2% *	35.8%	21.0%
Nevada	17.4%	16.8%	22.4%	38.1%	27.7% *	16.6% *	19.5%
Montana	26.3%	23.7%	33.6%	44.7%	23.5% *	27.1%	24.6%
Pacific:							
Washington	23.6%	23.1%	28.2%	30.5%	30.2% *	28.8%	16.5%
Oregon	27.2%	27.5%	24.5% *	26.6%	45.6%	30.2%	21.7%
California	25.2%	24.5%	33.7%	25.8%	38.3%	25.5%	23.7%
Hawaii	23.6%	22.3%	25.9%	38.2%	33.4%	21.0%	27.0%
States not shown separately	22.3%	20.2%	40.5%	33.5%	34.4%	27.6%	16.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.3(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.48%	0.47%	0.77%	1.07%	1.73%	0.42%	0.71%
New England:							
Maine	3.91%	4.58%	7.15%	6.67%	11.06%	3.60%	4.86%
Massachusetts	0.79%	0.91%	3.01%	6.49%	9.90% *	0.88%	1.30%
Connecticut	1.57%	1.67%	6.41% *	9.73% *	10.18% *	1.59%	2.05%
Rhode Island	2.25%	2.21%	4.55%	4.16%	8.18%	3.59%	3.12%
Vermont	1.61%	1.96%	5.83%	5.49%	10.00% *	1.35%	5.32%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.17%	1.18%	3.91%	3.51%	4.72%	1.37%	1.70%
New Jersey	1.26%	1.01%	3.91%	8.03%	5.39% *	1.79%	2.45%
Pennsylvania	1.20%	1.26%	3.42%	3.26%	10.37% *	1.94%	1.44%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.56%	1.68%	3.95%	7.15%	5.50%	2.05%	1.95%
Indiana	1.31%	1.56%	1.85%	5.68%	7.54%	1.47%	2.95%
Illinois	1.78%	1.72%	4.02%	7.55%	7.72%	2.48%	2.18%
Michigan	1.50%	1.69%	8.27% *	3.25%	7.86% *	2.30%	1.25%
Wisconsin	1.26%	1.19%	5.85%	2.89%	5.63%	2.14%	1.58%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	0.89%	1.28%	5.56%	4.47%	8.66% *	0.97%	1.44%
Iowa	1.79%	1.78%	5.19%	8.43% *	7.42%	2.83%	2.39%
Missouri	2.55%	2.72%	5.78%	4.72%	8.24%	2.35%	4.93%
Nebraska	1.99%	2.05%	8.08% *	7.24%	6.57% *	1.97%	3.73%
Kansas	2.28%	2.58%	4.67%	8.99%	12.61% *	2.97%	2.31%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	0.92%	1.07%	8.44% *	6.72%	11.41%	2.18%	1.76%
Virginia	1.56%	1.81%	7.60%	4.74%	6.66%	2.46%	4.09%
North Carolina	1.49%	1.64%	5.05%	4.88%	6.81%	1.87%	2.16%
South Carolina	1.61%	1.58%	3.43%	8.73%	9.58%	2.06%	3.04%
Georgia	2.49%	2.55%	8.98% *	8.48%	7.08%	1.97%	3.79%
Florida	1.66%	1.90%	2.57%	4.14%	5.64%	1.96%	2.44%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.45%	2.25%	6.28%	5.24%	10.25%	2.94%	2.10%
Tennessee	2.82%	2.80%	5.56%	5.33%	6.37%	3.71%	2.53%
Alabama	2.76%	2.82%	7.88%	4.81%	13.72% *	3.03%	2.82%
Mississippi	2.01%	1.75%	7.57%	8.11%	8.77% *	2.68%	3.28%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.19%	2.22%	8.33%	7.77%	9.49%	2.67%	1.87%
Louisiana	2.03%	2.08%	6.27%	6.81%	9.78%	3.20%	2.57%
Oklahoma	2.59%	2.59%	9.13%	7.42%	10.34% *	2.86%	2.69%
Texas	1.49%	1.63%	4.99%	3.86%	8.63%	2.41%	2.64%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.61%	1.79%	5.81%	8.88% *	8.08%	3.44%	2.09%
Arizona	2.64%	3.14%	4.92%	8.28% *	8.59% *	3.41%	2.44%
Nevada	3.98%	4.12%	5.59%	6.22%	8.72% *	6.88% *	1.75%
Montana	2.43%	2.69%	6.52%	7.56%	9.84% *	3.71%	3.71%
Pacific:							
Washington	1.66%	2.13%	8.02%	7.44%	9.58% *	1.93%	2.84%
Oregon	2.55%	2.70%	8.01% *	7.83%	13.10%	3.65%	2.98%
California	1.56%	1.71%	2.17%	4.24%	7.05%	1.79%	2.19%
Hawaii	1.75%	1.91%	6.31%	6.91%	6.78%	2.11%	3.07%
States not shown separately	3.02%	3.39%	3.30%	6.90%	8.39%	2.45%	4.52%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. D.3. a(1999) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	25.4%	24.7%	29.4%	33.3%	29.0%	27.7%	21.5%
New England:							
Maine	29.9%	29.7%	26.4%	46.1%	50.0% *	37.9%	19.3% *
Massachusetts	24.1%	23.5%	27.7%	25.7% *	18.6% *	25.4%	21.7%
Connecticut	25.7%	26.9%	16.3% *	20.4% *	11.4% *	26.4%	22.6%
Rhode Island	24.0%	24.1%	22.8%	24.4% *	11.2% *	25.9%	20.1%
Vermont	19.1%	19.2%	16.6% *	26.4%	11.4% *	17.0%	24.0% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	23.5%	22.2%	26.7%	38.8%	24.9%	24.0%	21.3%
New Jersey	21.6%	20.4%	31.2%	15.9% *	2.6% *	22.7%	20.1%
Pennsylvania	19.3%	18.4%	23.0%	25.2% *	34.0%	20.3%	17.7%
East North Central:							
Ohio	23.6%	22.0%	32.3%	48.7%	57.4% *	25.9%	19.7%
Indiana	21.7%	21.0%	17.6% *	33.4%	80.6% *	23.5%	17.4%
Illinois	26.2%	25.0%	34.1%	34.5%	12.3% *	27.4%	24.5%
Michigan	16.1%	15.6%	16.6% *	24.3%	13.3% *	15.9%	16.7%
Wisconsin	22.4%	21.6%	25.7%	35.7%	3.1% *	21.6%	24.2%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	25.3%	24.5%	58.0%	18.3% *	87.0%	25.3%	24.7%
Iowa	19.9%	19.3%	26.2%	8.0% *	32.6% *	25.2%	13.6%
Missouri	25.5%	25.0%	33.0%	20.7% *	32.6% *	26.7%	23.4%
Nebraska	27.4%	28.3%	20.9% *	38.2%	7.0% *	32.0%	24.6%
Kansas	22.0%	21.5%	12.2% *	37.7% *	35.0% *	21.4%	25.8%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	21.4%	20.3%	22.3%	40.6%	53.2%	25.0%	16.6%
Virginia	28.7%	27.1%	39.3%	35.5%	42.2%	36.5%	19.7%
North Carolina	30.9%	30.3%	32.4%	46.3%	38.8% *	55.6%	19.7%
South Carolina	29.4%	28.3%	33.7%	45.1%	28.8%	32.9%	28.0%
Georgia	28.6%	28.8%	27.3% *	24.5%	41.1% *	31.9%	21.9%
Florida	27.0%	27.5%	23.9%	43.1%	15.4% *	32.9%	17.7%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	23.4%	18.6%	46.1%	35.3% *	50.0%	25.4%	18.9%
Tennessee	23.8%	22.9%	27.6% *	38.3% *	27.6% *	24.7%	22.4%
Alabama	41.1%	40.8%	40.2%	51.9%	75.6%	44.9%	28.7%
Mississippi	25.6%	28.4%	17.1% *	*****	*****	28.7%	21.3%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	29.1%	28.5%	28.1%	46.3%	77.1%	43.1%	17.1%
Louisiana	37.2%	37.1%	38.6%	33.4% *	67.5%	47.6%	22.9%
Oklahoma	28.1%	24.8%	44.7%	3.6% *	*****	28.7%	32.4%
Texas	31.8%	32.0%	24.8%	42.6%	45.8%	34.6%	27.6%
Mountain:							
Colorado	28.4%	28.0%	35.9%	22.6% *	25.5% *	30.5%	23.3%
Arizona	27.3%	26.5%	46.4%	41.9%	26.7% *	31.4%	22.9%
Nevada	15.1% *	14.6% *	18.3% *	46.8%	61.0% *	13.5% *	25.2%
Montana	21.0%	17.3%	42.5%	41.3%	13.2% *	21.6%	18.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	28.6%	29.0%	27.7%	18.7%	6.5% *	35.0%	22.1%
Oregon	30.0%	31.8%	19.4%	19.9% *	67.6%	33.6%	18.8%
California	25.8%	24.8%	34.1%	31.0%	37.7%	27.7%	21.8%
Hawaii	22.6%	21.9%	21.4% *	48.0%	26.0%	19.3%	28.6%
States not shown separately	28.7%	25.6%	46.9%	56.6%	28.7% *	32.4%	23.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.3.a(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.49%	0.47%	1.30%	1.93%	3.12%	0.64%	0.60%
New England:							
Maine	3.65%	3.69%	6.38%	11.24%	15.81% *	2.71%	6.02% *
Massachusetts	1.45%	1.63%	2.39%	8.04% *	5.69% *	1.29%	2.13%
Connecticut	2.48%	2.34%	7.02% *	6.83% *	4.03% *	2.77%	3.28%
Rhode Island	1.67%	1.76%	6.01%	7.40% *	5.39% *	3.85%	4.81%
Vermont	2.66%	3.42%	9.81% *	7.74%	4.51% *	3.11%	8.01% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.35%	1.70%	4.85%	5.35%	6.89%	1.79%	4.08%
New Jersey	1.69%	1.47%	8.82%	6.19% *	3.03% *	3.57%	3.41%
Pennsylvania	2.28%	2.70%	4.00%	9.26% *	9.74%	3.47%	1.95%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.64%	2.72%	9.19%	10.56%	17.70% *	5.65%	3.67%
Indiana	2.77%	3.16%	7.59% *	9.21%	25.49% *	3.88%	3.41%
Illinois	2.42%	2.63%	8.15%	7.77%	4.25% *	2.66%	3.40%
Michigan	2.23%	2.36%	5.70% *	5.92%	7.07% *	3.53%	1.77%
Wisconsin	1.56%	2.36%	7.46%	10.49%	1.17% *	2.21%	1.96%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.76%	2.94%	14.33%	9.16% *	25.95%	3.78%	4.75%
Iowa	5.16%	4.75%	7.62%	11.97% *	11.16% *	6.35%	3.10%
Missouri	3.12%	3.51%	8.78%	8.31% *	11.62% *	4.19%	4.56%
Nebraska	4.01%	4.35%	8.43% *	8.49%	6.08% *	5.83%	6.19%
Kansas	3.33%	3.23%	8.46% *	11.34% *	12.58% *	4.37%	6.09%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.64%	1.87%	6.22%	8.59%	15.59%	3.48%	3.70%
Virginia	3.17%	2.87%	10.05%	7.76%	9.59%	3.97%	3.84%
North Carolina	5.17%	5.47%	9.14%	12.46%	11.91% *	8.10%	4.21%
South Carolina	2.35%	1.94%	10.03%	12.24%	8.35%	4.69%	7.82%
Georgia	3.79%	4.14%	10.25% *	7.16%	12.43% *	4.42%	4.02%
Florida	1.89%	2.11%	5.19%	7.31%	9.73% *	1.94%	2.26%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	4.78%	5.09%	11.99%	11.06% *	14.91%	6.50%	4.64%
Tennessee	3.07%	4.10%	9.42% *	11.70% *	8.74% *	6.04%	4.28%
Alabama	6.34%	6.28%	10.94%	14.96%	18.39% *	7.62%	5.31%
Mississippi	7.63%	7.53%	5.23% *	*****	*****	8.13%	5.63%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	5.60%	4.41%	8.22%	13.31%	22.81%	6.65%	4.71%
Louisiana	4.09%	4.38%	9.23%	10.48% *	20.15%	4.34%	4.11%
Oklahoma	3.20%	2.58%	9.98%	8.13% *	*****	4.30%	4.02%
Texas	2.63%	2.82%	5.99%	10.47%	13.07%	4.04%	4.92%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.61%	3.88%	7.31%	10.88% *	8.80% *	5.53%	2.32%
Arizona	3.70%	3.70%	8.16%	10.85%	8.73% *	6.74%	5.31%
Nevada	8.24% *	8.29% *	5.57% *	12.38%	18.34% *	12.44% *	4.36%
Montana	4.98%	4.62%	12.29%	11.58%	5.69% *	6.46%	4.98%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.48%	4.31%	7.11%	5.25%	5.26% *	5.08%	3.30%
Oregon	3.95%	4.03%	4.28%	9.17% *	20.16%	4.55%	3.41%
California	0.94%	1.16%	4.38%	8.61%	7.61%	1.85%	1.61%
Hawaii	2.19%	2.79%	8.45% *	7.08%	7.07%	2.95%	4.36%
States not shown separately	3.19%	3.50%	6.30%	10.56%	9.90% *	2.12%	5.44%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.3.b(1999) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	23.9%	23.2%	29.3%	28.1%	31.7%	25.2%	21.4%
New England:							
Maine	29.2%	27.6%	40.7%	32.8%	32.0% *	38.5%	20.9%
Massachusetts	21.2%	20.3%	30.4%	31.6%	27.9% *	23.4%	17.8%
Connecticut	24.7%	24.2%	23.7% *	35.9%	15.8% *	27.7%	19.5%
Rhode Island	16.7%	15.4%	25.3%	29.8%	32.3%	12.8% *	24.7%
Vermont	23.5%	24.1%	19.3% *	20.1% *	39.6%	22.0%	28.6%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	21.6%	21.0%	25.5%	23.3% *	25.8% *	19.8%	24.3%
New Jersey	17.6%	16.7%	22.1%	32.2%	1.2% *	18.3%	16.5%
Pennsylvania	18.8%	18.7%	19.4% *	17.4%	20.0% *	18.8%	18.6%
East North Central:							
Ohio	17.5%	17.3%	18.0%	19.6% *	23.7%	17.6%	17.1%
Indiana	20.6%	20.9%	16.4%	23.1%	33.1%	19.9%	21.8%
Illinois	24.6%	24.2%	28.1%	29.9%	23.2%	24.0%	25.9%
Michigan	17.3%	16.5%	31.4% *	14.0%	48.3%	19.4%	12.2%
Wisconsin	22.1%	19.3%	38.8%	20.3%	27.5% *	23.4%	19.4%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	24.8%	22.9%	38.7%	31.5%	14.7% *	26.2%	23.1%
Iowa	25.9%	25.6%	27.8%	30.3% *	26.0% *	34.0%	18.8%
Missouri	24.3%	23.7%	36.0%	33.2%	36.5%	26.3%	20.6% *
Nebraska	23.7%	23.8%	22.7% *	25.1% *	25.1% *	30.6%	17.5%
Kansas	23.6%	23.6%	19.8% *	30.3% *	21.3% *	25.9%	18.7%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	22.2%	21.6%	26.8% *	26.9% *	39.2%	26.9%	16.3%
Virginia	24.7%	24.1%	31.3%	43.1%	33.9% *	24.4%	25.1%
North Carolina	28.6%	27.1%	37.2%	40.6%	31.1%	31.6%	24.0%
South Carolina	29.1%	28.9%	26.7%	42.7%	46.3%	32.0%	25.0%
Georgia	29.5%	29.0%	29.8%	41.1%	41.9%	34.0%	24.6%
Florida	30.1%	29.0%	37.1%	40.5%	38.4%	38.2%	20.8%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	23.3%	22.4%	27.2%	38.6%	41.7%	25.4%	18.9%
Tennessee	26.9%	25.9%	34.5%	45.9%	41.2%	28.3%	24.2%
Alabama	28.1%	27.5%	34.3%	38.7%	35.4% *	25.9%	31.4%
Mississippi	29.7%	27.8%	43.6%	38.6%	17.6% *	34.5%	23.6%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	26.9%	26.4%	39.6%	26.1%	50.8%	31.0%	20.8%
Louisiana	30.2%	29.6%	39.4%	32.9%	37.4%	33.1%	26.2%
Oklahoma	26.0%	25.0%	32.3% *	37.5%	50.9%	27.9%	21.6%
Texas	28.0%	28.0%	27.8%	29.9%	40.3%	30.9%	23.8%
Mountain:							
Colorado	19.6%	19.1%	23.8%	19.4% *	31.8%	18.5%	21.0%
Arizona	28.3%	28.9%	29.4%	17.8% *	24.4% *	39.0%	20.5%
Nevada	19.1%	18.3%	31.0%	36.2%	29.0%	19.2% *	18.4%
Montana	28.2%	25.6%	32.3%	54.5%	36.5% *	30.5%	21.7%
Pacific:							
Washington	24.6%	23.9%	30.8%	34.8%	32.2% *	28.8%	16.6% *
Oregon	27.4%	26.5%	34.1%	34.1%	15.3%	30.3%	23.3%
California	25.6%	25.0%	38.5%	18.9%	38.3%	24.0%	26.1%
Hawaii	23.1%	21.3%	34.6%	32.4%	34.4%	21.3%	24.7%
States not shown separately	20.5%	18.5%	39.2%	23.5% *	28.7%	25.9%	15.1% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.3.b(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.73%	0.72%	1.10%	1.25%	1.53%	0.53%	1.09%
New England:							
Maine	4.23%	5.52%	9.02%	6.12%	10.73% *	4.26%	5.25%
Massachusetts	1.76%	1.75%	8.37%	6.41%	10.54% *	1.75%	1.65%
Connecticut	2.60%	3.01%	10.28% *	10.20%	11.46% *	3.06%	2.19%
Rhode Island	2.80%	2.81%	6.09%	6.27%	8.73%	4.37% *	4.39%
Vermont	1.74%	1.84%	6.02% *	8.05% *	11.79%	1.52%	5.37%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.72%	1.92%	3.96%	9.14% *	9.79% *	1.77%	2.19%
New Jersey	1.80%	1.60%	5.10%	8.34%	4.44% *	2.22%	3.45%
Pennsylvania	1.50%	1.60%	9.05% *	3.95%	10.53% *	1.67%	2.14%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.53%	1.74%	3.69%	7.82% *	5.66%	1.92%	2.05%
Indiana	1.67%	1.95%	3.55%	5.74%	8.85%	1.73%	3.80%
Illinois	1.91%	1.97%	2.91%	7.58%	6.22%	2.71%	2.58%
Michigan	1.94%	2.32%	10.26% *	3.94%	12.96%	2.54%	1.91%
Wisconsin	1.74%	1.38%	7.85%	5.11%	10.43% *	2.76%	2.51%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.45%	1.35%	6.13%	5.03%	7.84% *	1.81%	2.48%
Iowa	2.32%	2.17%	5.19%	10.29% *	8.04% *	3.17%	2.65%
Missouri	2.74%	2.80%	7.01%	5.42%	7.66%	2.78%	6.77% *
Nebraska	2.63%	2.61%	8.67% *	7.86% *	8.20% *	3.53%	3.04%
Kansas	2.89%	3.33%	7.02% *	9.49% *	10.43% *	3.61%	1.75%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.09%	1.14%	8.24% *	8.69% *	11.55%	1.86%	1.95%
Virginia	2.76%	3.38%	7.18%	6.58%	10.25% *	2.45%	4.81%
North Carolina	1.92%	2.22%	8.54%	5.61%	6.63%	2.89%	2.16%
South Carolina	1.51%	1.45%	6.71%	10.26%	12.14%	2.34%	3.82%
Georgia	3.11%	3.16%	6.10%	9.65%	11.16%	3.13%	4.15%
Florida	1.70%	2.04%	5.43%	7.54%	6.95%	2.80%	2.29%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.86%	2.12%	7.03%	6.44%	11.69%	2.08%	2.22%
Tennessee	2.92%	2.94%	6.88%	5.47%	7.59%	3.53%	3.35%
Alabama	3.32%	3.63%	8.39%	6.44%	12.74% *	3.88%	3.02%
Mississippi	2.28%	1.83%	9.85%	9.15%	8.48% *	2.86%	3.83%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.09%	2.19%	10.18%	7.01%	10.13%	3.27%	2.59%
Louisiana	2.16%	2.14%	7.32%	8.08%	10.67%	2.52%	3.11%
Oklahoma	2.93%	3.18%	10.24% *	5.43%	12.36%	3.39%	2.75%
Texas	1.48%	1.64%	5.56%	4.40%	8.15%	2.32%	2.81%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.33%	2.65%	7.06%	8.55% *	9.48%	3.49%	2.55%
Arizona	3.59%	4.16%	6.60%	7.38% *	8.57% *	5.22%	2.55%
Nevada	3.93%	3.99%	7.81%	7.18%	8.23%	6.60% *	1.75%
Montana	2.78%	3.12%	7.59%	12.74%	12.35% *	4.27%	4.60%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.00%	3.36%	8.11%	8.43%	10.01% *	2.37%	5.17% *
Oregon	2.50%	2.96%	9.73%	8.59%	4.57%	4.34%	4.22%
California	2.75%	2.90%	3.10%	4.62%	10.79%	3.22%	2.82%
Hawaii	2.00%	2.14%	6.80%	9.50%	10.00%	2.29%	4.29%
States not shown separately	3.55%	3.68%	4.04%	7.64% *	5.64%	3.74%	5.10% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.3.c(1999) Percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	19.4%	18.8%	21.3%	30.3%	27.3%	18.4%	20.3%
New England:							
Maine	29.7%	32.4%	4.3% *	60.0%	46.7% *	43.7%	12.5%
Massachusetts	19.3%	17.3%	13.0% *	52.0%	*****	21.6%	16.8%
Connecticut	16.0%	16.4%	35.8% *	10.5% *	*****	12.9% *	27.2% *
Rhode Island	18.2%	16.9%	21.3% *	38.2% *	*****	18.3%	16.3% *
Vermont	18.9%	17.2%	38.4%	22.6%	*****	18.7%	21.9%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	16.5%	14.9%	29.7% *	28.4% *	13.3% *	15.5%	19.9%
New Jersey	12.9% *	12.7% *	4.3% *	42.2%	43.3% *	12.1% *	13.2% *
Pennsylvania	19.7%	19.7%	18.9% *	12.8% *	10.5% *	19.5%	20.0%
East North Central:							
Ohio	17.6%	16.4%	25.5% *	31.5%	20.2% *	15.6% *	19.4%
Indiana	12.8% *	11.8% *	21.2% *	21.6% *	24.2% *	13.8% *	8.3% *
Illinois	23.8%	22.0%	11.7% *	62.3%	66.6%	19.3%	23.8%
Michigan	9.1%	9.2%	8.5% *	7.0% *	1.3% *	8.2%	11.0%
Wisconsin	17.2%	16.9%	16.4% *	19.9%	20.9% *	15.0%	21.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	18.0%	17.1% *	31.0%	17.4% *	55.6% *	17.5%	18.9%
Iowa	18.5%	18.4%	16.7% *	23.5% *	26.3% *	19.5%	16.6% *
Missouri	22.4% *	21.4% *	43.0%	6.3% *	100.0% *	20.7% *	23.4% *
Nebraska	25.4%	24.9%	26.1% *	36.4% *	37.4% *	17.2% *	39.6%
Kansas	23.9%	23.5%	23.9%	30.2%	9.0% *	24.9%	20.9%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	15.0%	14.7%	25.7% *	26.8% *	30.5% *	14.6% *	15.2%
Virginia	19.8% *	17.9% *	41.5% *	28.9%	18.0% *	20.7% *	17.5% *
North Carolina	27.3%	25.8%	54.7%	31.3%	23.5% *	36.3%	20.5%
South Carolina	26.4%	26.0%	22.2% *	36.5%	30.5%	25.4%	27.7% *
Georgia	15.6% *	14.8% *	27.7%	23.0%	15.4% *	21.2% *	11.2% *
Florida	44.3%	47.5%	13.8% *	42.8%	4.8% *	46.9%	44.0%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	14.9% *	13.1% *	45.3% *	35.6%	38.6% *	8.6% *	26.5%
Tennessee	25.7%	24.1%	45.5% *	56.0% *	*****	26.2% *	25.2%
Alabama	20.0%	20.5%	5.0% *	18.0% *	*****	18.2% *	22.0%
Mississippi	26.9%	27.2%	20.7% *	34.7%	45.4%	26.1%	24.6%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	12.6% *	12.9% *	7.0% *	*****	6.9% *	12.7% *	12.7%
Louisiana	12.8% *	11.3% *	51.2%	35.9%	50.0% *	10.0% *	20.1%
Oklahoma	23.6% *	22.4% *	10.3% *	53.4% *	18.5% *	28.6%	9.7% *
Texas	27.8%	26.2%	47.5%	73.2%	25.8% *	28.3%	27.6%
Mountain:							
Colorado	20.7%	18.2% *	18.4%	39.9% *	*****	18.3%	24.3% *
Arizona	27.2% *	32.6% *	12.5% *	21.1% *	*****	41.0%	12.6% *
Nevada	15.3% *	16.5% *	10.3% *	17.6% *	20.0% *	13.9% *	15.2% *
Montana	24.7%	21.9%	33.2%	24.6% *	7.0% *	22.8%	29.3%
Pacific:							
Washington	14.5%	13.9%	20.4% *	34.9% *	*****	19.2% *	12.1%
Oregon	16.4% *	17.4% *	10.0% *	40.1% *	*****	12.1% *	20.3%
California	17.4%	17.8%	3.2% *	35.7% *	*****	17.8%	17.0%
Hawaii	33.3%	31.8%	44.2%	38.4%	68.1%	28.3%	36.4%
States not shown separately	22.1%	20.8%	38.8%	25.3% *	47.0% *	27.6%	14.5% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.3.c(1999) Standard error for percent of total premiums for any-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50 %	50% or more	Less than 50%	Unknown
United States	1.00%	1.11%	2.07%	3.28%	5.94%	1.00%	1.62%
New England:							
Maine	6.11%	7.81%	5.87% *	17.91%	14.81% *	9.15%	2.72%
Massachusetts	3.39%	3.36%	8.84% *	14.76%	*****	4.43%	3.11%
Connecticut	4.04%	3.75%	11.10% *	7.06% *	*****	5.73% *	9.63% *
Rhode Island	3.28%	3.82%	6.53% *	11.47% *	*****	3.19%	6.13% *
Vermont	2.91%	3.32%	8.04%	6.36%	*****	2.75%	6.07%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.71%	2.25%	9.56% *	8.80% *	10.84% *	2.76%	5.27%
New Jersey	6.29% *	6.20% *	3.21% *	11.78%	13.70% *	7.90% *	4.59% *
Pennsylvania	3.00%	3.08%	8.43% *	3.89% *	8.48% *	3.66%	3.51%
East North Central:							
Ohio	4.21%	4.72%	7.71% *	8.38%	7.31% *	6.03% *	5.42%
Indiana	4.11% *	4.27% *	10.12% *	7.10% *	10.85% *	4.73% *	5.54% *
Illinois	4.85%	4.21%	10.57% *	16.89%	18.39%	4.60%	5.75%
Michigan	1.79%	2.65%	4.87% *	7.19% *	7.82% *	2.11%	2.89%
Wisconsin	3.38%	4.26%	14.19% *	5.74%	7.08% *	3.66%	4.50%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	4.16%	9.16% *	9.13%	6.67% *	17.57% *	4.93%	3.22%
Iowa	2.40%	4.63%	11.61% *	7.88% *	10.54% *	5.57%	5.28% *
Missouri	6.93% *	7.04% *	12.58%	3.61% *	31.62% *	7.49% *	8.64% *
Nebraska	6.01%	6.98%	8.06% *	13.96% *	14.24% *	5.49% *	9.17%
Kansas	6.70%	6.85%	7.09%	8.30%	9.95% *	6.77%	4.89%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.54%	2.86%	10.78% *	8.57% *	9.64% *	11.14% *	3.75%
Virginia	6.49% *	6.96% *	13.02% *	8.45%	5.52% *	8.46% *	8.85% *
North Carolina	5.98%	6.88%	14.83%	8.99%	7.07% *	6.64%	5.80%
South Carolina	6.70%	7.28%	7.08% *	9.20%	9.10%	4.71%	9.03% *
Georgia	4.72% *	5.54% *	7.27%	6.01%	4.83% *	6.58% *	4.81% *
Florida	7.49%	7.95%	10.39% *	11.59%	1.52% *	10.24%	10.66%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5.24% *	8.98% *	13.78% *	10.29%	13.36% *	10.95% *	4.61%
Tennessee	3.97%	4.48%	13.82% *	17.34% *	*****	10.55% *	4.48%
Alabama	3.86%	3.96%	5.00% *	5.55% *	*****	6.60% *	5.22%
Mississippi	5.64%	6.32%	7.74% *	9.97%	11.55%	7.53%	7.27%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.91% *	7.07% *	2.81% *	*****	2.88% *	8.49% *	3.01%
Louisiana	8.57% *	8.72% *	13.40%	9.55%	15.81% *	9.94% *	4.01%
Oklahoma	7.12% *	7.72% *	10.84% *	16.96% *	9.37% *	8.48%	10.11% *
Texas	3.91%	3.68%	12.94%	21.13%	8.16% *	6.05%	5.61%
Mountain:							
Colorado	5.60%	5.57% *	5.22%	13.29% *	*****	4.87%	8.91% *
Arizona	10.21% *	11.09% *	6.44% *	7.16% *	*****	11.71%	10.68% *
Nevada	7.20% *	7.16% *	6.62% *	5.64% *	6.31% *	10.20% *	5.32% *
Montana	2.48%	4.45%	9.36%	11.14% *	6.74% *	2.47%	6.60%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.36%	3.45%	6.70% *	11.03% *	*****	7.42% *	3.17%
Oregon	5.56% *	5.99% *	3.15% *	12.22% *	*****	5.29% *	5.42%
California	1.53%	1.44%	1.09% *	10.85% *	*****	2.52%	2.84%
Hawaii	5.21%	6.75%	12.03%	11.49%	18.98%	6.62%	6.40%
States not shown separately	3.76%	3.79%	11.09%	9.86% *	15.12% *	4.36%	7.21% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table VII.D.4(1999) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	51.8%	52.7%	47.4%	44.1%	40.5%	49.0%	57.7%
New England:							
Maine	47.0%	48.8%	38.4%	37.0%	15.0% *	42.4%	55.6%
Massachusetts	52.6%	54.4%	42.9%	41.6%	51.2%	49.5%	58.4%
Connecticut	58.0%	59.3%	44.3%	53.3%	47.2%	56.4%	62.3%
Rhode Island	53.8%	55.5%	47.4%	39.8%	54.8%	53.7%	53.8%
Vermont	49.6%	51.8%	37.6%	43.6%	22.0% *	52.0%	44.9%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	49.6%	49.7%	50.4%	46.9%	40.7%	47.7%	55.4%
New Jersey	57.2%	58.4%	53.2%	35.6%	54.0%	56.1%	59.5%
Pennsylvania	53.4%	54.6%	52.4%	34.2%	36.5%	49.9%	60.0%
East North Central:							
Ohio	54.7%	55.4%	54.2%	45.8%	40.2%	53.4%	57.9%
Indiana	56.8%	57.4%	53.4%	51.0%	32.4% *	58.1%	55.0%
Illinois	53.7%	55.0%	44.7%	50.0%	50.6%	52.1%	56.6%
Michigan	57.3%	59.1%	46.9%	45.6%	32.8%	56.4%	60.4%
Wisconsin	58.5%	60.7%	51.6%	45.3%	44.6%	55.8%	65.6%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	48.6%	49.3%	41.4%	47.5%	24.0% *	48.1%	50.7%
Iowa	59.4%	62.0%	49.4%	39.4%	55.7%	54.8%	66.6%
Missouri	52.7%	53.7%	42.4%	45.0%	34.8%	48.7%	62.2%
Nebraska	57.0%	57.3%	57.7%	50.5%	61.0%	52.1%	62.3%
Kansas	57.0%	58.6%	48.5%	46.3%	40.7%	56.0%	61.2%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	53.2%	55.7%	38.4%	38.9%	34.8%	50.4%	57.8%
Virginia	51.0%	52.2%	40.4%	41.5%	28.8%	49.2%	55.7%
North Carolina	48.3%	48.5%	47.6%	47.3%	53.3%	40.9%	59.6%
South Carolina	50.8%	51.6%	41.3%	44.0%	32.8%	44.1%	61.4%
Georgia	49.7%	49.0%	54.2%	58.4%	35.0%	44.7%	57.7%
Florida	49.4%	49.8%	47.8%	44.7%	45.0%	44.8%	56.9%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	55.7%	56.4%	51.8%	51.7%	32.4% *	54.5%	59.1%
Tennessee	52.4%	53.0%	47.6%	46.8%	36.4%	49.2%	59.2%
Alabama	58.3%	59.7%	42.8%	42.9%	37.8%	58.0%	60.2%
Mississippi	50.0%	50.4%	47.4%	46.8%	35.3%	47.0%	58.1%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	58.3%	59.2%	47.6%	49.8%	35.1%	53.9%	67.1%
Louisiana	49.6%	50.9%	40.8%	41.2%	30.6%	46.5%	55.4%
Oklahoma	47.1%	46.3%	51.5%	52.9%	43.5%	43.5%	56.5%
Texas	50.6%	50.8%	52.4%	41.9%	35.4%	48.1%	54.7%
Mountain:							
Colorado	51.9%	52.5%	47.3%	51.5%	41.0%	49.5%	58.1%
Arizona	49.3%	49.6%	44.6%	49.5%	39.0%	44.3%	57.1%
Nevada	50.0%	49.9%	49.9%	50.7%	44.5%	47.9%	58.7%
Montana	52.1%	51.9%	51.7%	54.5%	29.3% *	51.7%	57.9%
Pacific:							
Washington	48.0%	49.5%	37.4%	36.2%	60.5%	43.8%	54.5%
Oregon	47.4%	47.4%	48.4%	44.5%	20.8% *	43.8%	56.7%
California	46.3%	47.2%	40.0%	40.5%	43.4%	42.7%	53.7%
Hawaii	41.5%	43.1%	40.6%	25.7%	34.0%	42.3%	41.3%
States not shown separately	54.6%	56.0%	50.5%	37.8%	38.3%	48.2%	65.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.4(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.51%	0.56%	0.96%	0.61%	2.76%	0.47%	0.67%
New England:							
Maine	2.07%	2.54%	4.54%	4.19%	9.09% *	1.44%	5.53%
Massachusetts	0.80%	0.95%	3.67%	4.38%	9.87%	1.12%	1.70%
Connecticut	2.05%	2.19%	4.66%	4.26%	12.96%	1.77%	3.62%
Rhode Island	2.53%	2.21%	4.47%	4.12%	9.46%	3.71%	5.23%
Vermont	1.84%	1.88%	4.10%	4.62%	7.43% *	2.36%	7.48%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.31%	1.61%	3.48%	4.06%	5.49%	2.12%	2.72%
New Jersey	1.00%	1.25%	5.63%	9.22%	11.54%	0.86%	2.91%
Pennsylvania	0.82%	1.19%	3.49%	5.12%	6.59%	1.28%	1.77%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.38%	1.19%	4.72%	4.68%	5.77%	1.27%	2.63%
Indiana	1.85%	2.12%	3.50%	3.93%	9.79% *	2.80%	2.24%
Illinois	1.05%	1.10%	4.38%	8.71%	9.12%	1.54%	2.29%
Michigan	1.37%	1.97%	5.09%	4.64%	7.25%	1.60%	3.96%
Wisconsin	1.21%	1.37%	1.88%	4.01%	6.86%	2.10%	1.33%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.00%	1.12%	4.54%	4.59%	12.21% *	1.52%	1.89%
Iowa	2.47%	2.49%	4.10%	7.45%	7.21%	3.19%	2.22%
Missouri	1.36%	1.62%	5.99%	8.82%	7.28%	2.05%	2.72%
Nebraska	1.28%	0.96%	7.69%	5.86%	10.57%	2.17%	1.98%
Kansas	2.32%	2.16%	6.76%	7.92%	8.27%	2.94%	2.11%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.19%	1.21%	4.84%	3.95%	10.19%	2.75%	3.00%
Virginia	1.90%	2.14%	8.97%	5.31%	6.53%	1.79%	2.70%
North Carolina	1.60%	1.73%	5.98%	3.98%	10.60%	1.39%	1.61%
South Carolina	1.62%	2.01%	3.63%	8.08%	6.72%	1.66%	3.95%
Georgia	3.56%	3.82%	6.57%	6.18%	6.37%	3.76%	4.62%
Florida	1.56%	1.56%	4.46%	3.58%	6.91%	1.21%	2.82%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.06%	2.58%	5.90%	4.79%	10.63% *	2.59%	3.89%
Tennessee	1.73%	1.87%	5.38%	4.82%	6.70%	2.27%	1.71%
Alabama	1.90%	1.97%	4.32%	4.98%	6.49%	2.00%	2.50%
Mississippi	2.39%	3.00%	7.14%	6.74%	5.15%	2.96%	4.87%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.57%	1.80%	5.84%	9.99%	6.67%	2.42%	2.66%
Louisiana	1.63%	1.83%	4.73%	7.17%	8.04%	2.11%	2.83%
Oklahoma	3.13%	3.54%	4.56%	8.15%	8.27%	3.63%	3.04%
Texas	1.59%	1.62%	4.35%	4.67%	4.92%	2.07%	2.35%
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.73%	1.69%	7.18%	8.99%	9.80%	2.23%	2.69%
Arizona	2.76%	3.07%	5.39%	8.76%	8.67%	2.81%	4.43%
Nevada	3.05%	3.27%	8.97%	9.38%	11.40%	4.84%	1.96%
Montana	1.64%	2.14%	6.32%	7.92%	9.22% *	2.95%	6.52%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.91%	3.19%	5.51%	6.80%	15.28%	3.82%	3.56%
Oregon	2.29%	3.16%	5.95%	7.88%	6.47% *	1.76%	3.55%
California	1.27%	1.54%	3.28%	3.84%	10.17%	1.69%	2.23%
Hawaii	2.12%	1.82%	5.09%	2.70%	5.46%	2.93%	2.96%
States not shown separately	1.78%	1.90%	5.01%	4.79%	6.47%	1.31%	2.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. D.4.a(1999) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with family coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	17.3%	17.8%	12.9%	14.3%	20.8%	21.9%	9.9%
New England:							
Maine	7.4% *	6.7% *	11.0% *	14.8% *	35.3% *	10.7%	3.1% *
Massachusetts	12.6%	12.3%	13.8%	15.0%	10.9% *	17.9%	4.6% *
Connecticut	12.8%	11.4%	26.2% *	24.1% *	62.9% *	17.7%	0.7% *
Rhode Island	25.4%	25.8%	20.3% *	30.3% *	33.7%	31.5%	8.4% *
Vermont	22.5%	21.1%	39.5%	16.6% *	44.5% *	26.4%	3.7% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	19.2%	19.1%	26.1%	9.1% *	20.3% *	22.7%	11.3%
New Jersey	19.8%	21.2%	6.0% *	26.8% *	82.4%	23.6%	9.9% *
Pennsylvania	19.4%	20.6%	8.2% *	29.3% *	19.6% *	31.0%	4.7% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	20.6%	22.0%	11.5% *	12.2% *	42.0% *	25.3%	11.8%
Indiana	19.7%	20.4%	8.0% *	24.1% *	20.3% *	21.0%	16.2% *
Illinois	12.5%	12.8%	9.3% *	12.4% *	21.7% *	17.9%	3.7% *
Michigan	32.9%	33.8%	18.5% *	35.1% *	36.8% *	41.6%	13.0% *
Wisconsin	14.4%	14.8%	11.2% *	16.0% *	31.9% *	17.6%	7.4% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	12.1%	10.6%	13.0%	23.9% *	34.2%	17.3%	4.4% *
Iowa	26.4%	27.7%	11.6% *	30.1% *	11.9% *	31.7%	20.8% *
Missouri	15.0%	15.0%	17.5% *	9.5% *	4.5% *	18.6%	9.7% *
Nebraska	10.8%	10.2%	10.7% *	21.1% *	68.6%	16.3%	2.7% *
Kansas	16.2%	14.9%	34.5%	13.8% *	43.2% *	18.5%	8.0% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	16.7%	17.9%	11.0% *	1.1% *	3.8% *	22.3%	10.0% *
Virginia	10.1% *	10.1% *	12.1% *	7.4% *	22.4% *	13.0% *	5.0% *
North Carolina	5.7%	5.7%	5.1% *	6.5% *	15.2% *	8.6%	2.0% *
South Carolina	9.4% *	9.4% *	15.0% *	3.8% *	8.2% *	12.1% *	6.7% *
Georgia	12.8%	13.6%	5.4% *	11.6% *	15.3% *	15.4% *	9.8% *
Florida	9.5%	9.0% *	12.9% *	6.7% *	29.7% *	7.3%	11.4% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	21.9%	24.0%	8.8% *	12.0% *	20.9% *	29.5%	6.8% *
Tennessee	18.2%	19.1%	8.4% *	7.0% *	13.2% *	26.9%	5.1% *
Alabama	20.9%	21.5%	8.7% *	16.9% *	24.9% *	31.7%	3.4% *
Mississippi	10.5%	10.8%	7.8% *	14.5% *	49.4% *	12.4% *	4.4% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	12.3%	11.9%	15.2% *	23.3% *	16.4% *	13.9%	10.2% *
Louisiana	12.2% *	13.0% *	9.7% *	3.2% *	23.9% *	21.2%	0.2% *
Oklahoma	14.7%	13.5%	19.2% *	28.9% *	37.5% *	17.7%	6.5% *
Texas	9.0%	9.6%	2.2% *	7.3% *	10.1% *	11.3%	6.3% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	27.6%	28.7%	13.0% *	35.2% *	51.9%	39.8%	2.6% *
Arizona	21.7%	21.6% *	29.6% *	9.8% *	7.2% *	26.9%	16.3% *
Nevada	44.1%	45.1%	44.0% *	6.9% *	5.0% *	53.9%	12.8% *
Montana	29.1%	30.0%	34.7% *	10.8% *	69.5%	29.0%	25.0% *
Pacific:							
Washington	28.9%	29.6%	23.0% *	17.9% *	13.4% *	29.2%	29.5%
Oregon	19.0%	18.1%	29.0% *	11.9% *	0.0%	26.5%	5.7% *
California	15.7%	16.2%	14.5% *	2.5% *	5.1% *	20.7%	8.3%
Hawaii	26.7%	30.2%	12.5% *	25.5%	13.2% *	36.1%	9.6% *
States not shown separately	29.6%	32.5%	8.3% *	13.0% *	22.2% *	22.9%	37.0% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.D.4.a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with family coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.93%	1.11%	1.64%	1.84%	2.55%	0.76%	1.52%
New England:							
Maine	2.65% *	2.59% *	9.20% *	5.95% *	12.21% *	2.86%	3.76% *
Massachusetts	1.35%	1.43%	3.77%	3.82%	13.65% *	1.70%	1.41% *
Connecticut	2.30%	2.09%	9.37% *	8.00% *	19.56% *	2.54%	0.46% *
Rhode Island	3.30%	3.80%	6.88% *	11.38% *	9.60%	3.12%	4.50% *
Vermont	3.35%	2.57%	11.65%	6.96% *	15.23% *	4.92%	3.86% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.46%	2.38%	7.79%	4.66% *	6.80% *	4.05%	2.21%
New Jersey	1.64%	1.96%	3.60% *	10.28% *	21.79% *	4.16%	4.66% *
Pennsylvania	2.73%	3.82%	4.04% *	9.56% *	12.79% *	5.72%	1.99% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.22%	2.73%	5.42% *	7.63% *	12.70% *	2.84%	3.39%
Indiana	2.42%	2.62%	2.51% *	8.37% *	10.53% *	2.77%	6.97% *
Illinois	2.79%	2.76%	4.11% *	10.17% *	7.12% *	3.25%	5.11% *
Michigan	3.01%	3.41%	11.71% *	12.06% *	14.20% *	4.36%	4.49% *
Wisconsin	1.91%	2.62%	5.45% *	5.18% *	13.72% *	3.45%	2.73% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.83%	1.92%	3.07%	7.36% *	9.47%	2.82%	2.29% *
Iowa	5.22%	5.60%	3.86% *	11.63% *	13.44% *	7.82%	6.26% *
Missouri	3.08%	3.14%	5.37% *	5.32% *	2.47% *	4.54%	4.01% *
Nebraska	1.93%	2.17%	9.10% *	11.52% *	14.24%	2.69%	1.63% *
Kansas	1.64%	2.03%	9.43%	8.36% *	13.44% *	2.34%	2.62% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.52%	3.34%	8.41% *	0.41% *	1.41% *	4.01%	5.62% *
Virginia	4.00% *	4.95% *	9.93% *	12.22% *	11.22% *	4.58% *	4.84% *
North Carolina	1.14%	1.12%	8.90% *	7.10% *	11.65% *	2.50%	1.20% *
South Carolina	3.06% *	3.39% *	5.78% *	10.29% *	7.41% *	4.24% *	3.97% *
Georgia	2.98%	3.84%	6.05% *	6.02% *	9.34% *	4.82% *	3.81% *
Florida	2.63%	2.98% *	8.14% *	6.67% *	10.99% *	1.71%	6.15% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.62%	3.64%	4.77% *	8.67% *	13.39% *	4.76%	3.86% *
Tennessee	5.17%	5.28%	9.23% *	4.01% *	10.29% *	7.82%	2.98% *
Alabama	5.91%	6.11%	10.23% *	10.32% *	11.44% *	7.06%	3.18% *
Mississippi	2.36%	2.56%	9.52% *	10.84% *	15.14% *	3.82% *	2.10% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.51%	2.55%	4.76% *	10.34% *	6.40% *	1.36%	4.85% *
Louisiana	4.36% *	4.57% *	6.57% *	10.26% *	11.95% *	6.05%	0.29% *
Oklahoma	2.58%	2.99%	8.14% *	12.03% *	12.23% *	2.92%	4.06% *
Texas	1.00%	1.36%	2.60% *	7.07% *	5.95% *	1.78%	1.94% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.44%	4.18%	7.63% *	11.03% *	14.94%	6.12%	1.29% *
Arizona	5.61%	6.76% *	10.15% *	10.68% *	13.99% *	5.59%	9.85% *
Nevada	11.02%	12.03%	14.02% *	2.92% *	3.73% *	13.86%	4.73% *
Montana	3.78%	4.73%	10.73% *	12.15% *	18.19%	5.01%	8.17% *
Pacific:							
Washington	5.79%	6.97%	11.41% *	11.38% *	13.44% *	5.88%	8.52%
Oregon	3.80%	4.02%	10.31% *	11.30% *	0.00%	4.28%	3.69% *
California	2.79%	2.85%	3.62%	3.34% *	11.02% *	3.18%	2.45%
Hawaii	4.13%	4.35%	5.75% *	7.16%	12.90% *	4.91%	5.18% *
States not shown separately	7.08%	7.91%	3.53% *	4.94% *	9.59% *	4.17%	11.39% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.