 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 6, 256, 044 | 4, 070, 597 | 941, 537 | 1, 243, 910 | 2,067, 906 | 3, 319, 958 | 868, 180 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 160, 628 | 97, 364 | 29, 674 | 33, 591 | 32, 078 | 107, 297 | 21, 253 |
| New Hampshi re | 34, 072 | 22, 768 | 4, 751 | 6, 552 | 8, 367 | 20,803 | 4, 902 |
| Connect i cut | 83, 596 | 51, 081 | 16, 746 | 15, 770 | 18, 577 | 53, 284 | 11, 736 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 422, 460 | 275, 509 | 72, 870 | 74, 081 | 124, 948 | 248, 277 | 49, 234 |
| New J ersey | 204, 255 | 143, 076 | 27, 380 | 33, 799 | 53, 844 | 117, 254 | 33, 157 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 270, 970 | 166, 006 | 43, 944 | 61, 020 | 90, 837 | 141, 390 | 38, 744 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 251, 549 | 163, 276 | 36, 017 | 52, 256 | 87, 751 | 121, 277 | 42, 521 |
| I ndi ana | 130, 379 | 80, 048 | 18, 500 | 31, 831 | 49, 957 | 65, 806 | 14, 616 |
| Illi noi s | 275, 581 | 182, 322 | 36, 371 | 56, 888 | 83, 438 | 154, 649 | 37, 494 |
| M chi gan | 205, 093 | 126, 112 | 35, 797 | 43, 184 | 61, 528 | 119, 426 | 24, 139 |
| W sconsin | 130, 614 | 72, 755 | 23, 006 | 34, 853 | 49, 701 | 66, 387 | 14, 526 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 128, 765 | 73,483 | 21,608 | 33, 675 | 37, 892 | 77, 245 | 13, 628 |
| I owa | 79, 315 | 46, 702 | 11, 514 | 21, 099 | 31, 859 | 37, 180 | 10, 276 |
| M ssouri | 128, 597 | 84, 729 | 19, 350 | 24, 518 | 47, 897 | 62, 888 | 17, 813 |
| Nebr aska | 52, 712 | 32, 554 | 8, 075 | 12, 083 | 23, 615 | 23, 320 | 5,777 |
| Kansas | 68, 374 | 42, 120 | 8, 593 | 17, 661 | 28, 162 | 32, 576 | 7,636 |
| North Dakota | 23, 164 | 11, 147 | 3, 378 | 8, 638 | 13, 139 | 8, 161 | 1, 864 |
| South Dakota | 24, 553 | 14, 255 | 4, 188 | 6, 111 | 11, 497 | 10, 765 | 2, 291 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 115, 055 | 74, 277 | 14, 793 | 25,985 | 31,474 | 62, 466 | 21, 115 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 155, 182 | 98, 132 | 24, 013 | 33, 037 | 54, 958 | 75, 955 | 24, 269 |
| West Virgi ni a | 35, 797 | 23, 979 | 5, 125 | 6, 693 | 17, 797 | 12, 441 | 5, 559 |
| North Carol ina | 179, 893 | 123, 891 | 25, 247 | 30, 755 | 58, 463 | 87, 605 | 33, 824 |
| South Carol ina | 83, 129 | 59, 769 | 10, 653 | 12, 706 | 30, 448 | 39, 405 | 13, 276 |
| Georgi a | 174, 998 | 116, 532 | 21, 056 | 37, 410 | 56, 473 | 90, 443 | 28, 082 |
| Fl ori da | 359, 503 | 261, 668 | 50, 052 | 47, 783 | 118, 126 | 189, 457 | 51, 920 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 78, 927 | 47, 736 | 11, 402 | 19, 790 | 37, 373 | 30,890 | 10, 663 |
| Tennessee | 114, 642 | 76, 676 | 19, 045 | 18, 921 | 37, 616 | 51, 574 | 25, 452 |
| Al abama | 86, 395 | 64, 454 | 10, 578 | 11, 364 | 34, 736 | 40, 876 | 10, 784 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 55, 309 | 38, 315 | 7, 732 | 9, 261 | 24, 509 | 24, 515 | 6, 285 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 57, 385 | 37, 683 | 8, 793 | 10, 909 | 25,457 | 21, 330 | 10, 599 |
| Loui si ana | 92, 563 | 64, 139 | 13, 805 | 14, 619 | 36, 358 | 41, 866 | 14, 339 |
| Okl ahoma | 78, 130 | 51, 291 | 10, 353 | 16, 487 | 33, 647 | 31, 262 | 13, 220 |
| Texas | 412, 368 | 287, 568 | 62, 511 | 62, 289 | 149, 662 | 197, 002 | 65, 705 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 113, 014 | 82, 675 | 14, 769 | 15, 569 | 25, 372 | 69, 374 | 18, 268 |
| New Mexi co | 37, 220 | 23, 286 | 6, 735 | 7, 199 | 14, 814 | 17, 839 | 4, 567 |
| Arizona | 98, 193 | 68, 484 | 14, 068 | 15, 641 | 30, 525 | 55, 249 | 12, 418 |
| Ut ah | 46, 351 | 25, 597 | 7,610 | 13, 144 | 15, 299 | 23, 515 | 7,538 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 145, 740 | 83, 526 | 27, 700 | 34, 513 | 44, 337 | 88, 892 | 12, 510 |
| Oregon | 87, 819 | 52, 908 | 15, 209 | 19, 702 | 28, 760 | 50, 575 | 8, 485 |
| Cal i f orni a | 687, 979 | 444, 686 | 96, 554 | 146, 739 | 198, 710 | 402, 669 | 86, 600 |
| States not shown separatel y | 285, 777 | 178, 020 | 41, 972 | 65, 784 | 107, 907 | 146, 774 | 31, 096 |


Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Totals may not sumexactly because of rounding.

 United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 35,234 | 36, 101 | 21, 668 | 20, 239 | 21,411 | 36, 390 | 15, 338 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 6, 345 | 4, 702 | 3, 242 | 2,947 | 2,990 | 5,647 | 5,193 |
| New Hampshi re | 2, 023 | 2, 238 | 396 | 429 | 632 | 1, 600 | 592 |
| Connect i cut | 3, 695 | 3, 225 | 2,517 | 1, 319 | 1, 549 | 2,993 | 1, 720 |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 8, 891 | 10, 312 | 3,645 | 7,464 | 6, 481 | 9, 830 | 6, 257 |
| New J ersey | 8, 178 | 7,629 | 4, 077 | 3, 882 | 5,545 | 7, 564 | 6, 716 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 8, 806 | 7,818 | 5, 390 | 3, 869 | 3, 381 | 9, 390 | 5,475 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 6, 218 | 6, 807 | 4,930 | 3,767 | 7,748 | 8, 562 | 4, 839 |
| I ndi ana | 4, 923 | 3, 691 | 2, 264 | 2, 924 | 2, 266 | 2,992 | 1, 540 |
| Illi noi s | 6, 850 | 6, 973 | 3, 805 | 5, 055 | 4, 866 | 5,950 | 4, 212 |
| M chi gan | 6, 777 | 5, 211 | 4, 893 | 4,775 | 5, 327 | 7, 095 | 2,918 |
| W sconsi n | 3, 957 | 2,919 | 2, 097 | 2,466 | 3, 066 | 1, 757 | 1, 200 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 5, 822 | 5,586 | 2,510 | 2, 359 | 4, 131 | 4, 352 | 2, 617 |
| I owa | 3, 800 | 1,953 | 1, 151 | 2, 117 | 2, 199 | 2, 884 | 1, 595 |
| M ssouri | 4, 103 | 5, 237 | 1, 758 | 2, 482 | 2, 174 | 4, 129 | 2, 342 |
| Nebr aska | 1,963 | 2, 065 | 873 | 866 | 1, 738 | 1, 672 | 928 |
| Kansas | 1, 161 | 1, 664 | 790 | 1, 214 | 2, 039 | 1, 700 | 1, 308 |
| North Dakota | 2, 265 | 588 | 290 | 1, 897 | 1, 797 | 694 | 315 |
| South Dakota | 1, 545 | 1,655 | 314 | 540 | 524 | 1, 248 | 393 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 5, 764 | 4, 875 | 1, 010 | 2, 076 | 1,813 | 4, 056 | 2, 691 |
| Virgi ni a | 5, 668 | 4, 566 | 2, 590 | 3,950 | 4, 875 | 2, 422 | 3, 500 |
| West Virgi nia | 1, 151 | 1, 031 | 520 | 705 | 1, 026 | 739 | 951 |
| North Carol ina | 5, 188 | 7, 227 | 4,778 | 3,906 | 4, 394 | 3, 799 | 5,732 |
| South Carol ina | 3, 085 | 2, 532 | 1, 794 | 1,791 | 2, 226 | 1,827 | 1, 974 |
| Geor gi a | 7, 107 | 8, 084 | 2, 654 | 1,925 | 4, 308 | 5,734 | 4, 871 |
| Fl orida | 7, 797 | 10, 560 | 4,968 | 5,521 | 10, 912 | 7, 026 | 3, 717 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3, 141 | 1, 531 | 1,577 | 2, 761 | 3,648 | 1,962 | 1, 038 |
| Tennessee | 5, 862 | 4, 044 | 1, 778 | 2, 092 | 2, 113 | 3, 651 | 3, 551 |
| Al abama | 2, 367 | 3, 071 | 1,424 | 1, 531 | 2, 675 | 3, 069 | 1, 310 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2, 341 | 1, 791 | 1, 726 | 879 | 1, 761 | 1, 839 | 1, 084 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2, 230 | 2, 088 | 910 | 608 | 887 | 866 | 1,923 |
| Loui si ana | 3, 048 | 4, 306 | 2, 036 | 1,485 | 1, 316 | 3, 958 | 1,468 |
| Okl ahoma | 2, 318 | 2, 593 | 1, 201 | 2,472 | 2, 345 | 1, 792 | 1, 684 |
| Texas | 10, 261 | 8, 625 | 5, 248 | 5,953 | 6, 226 | 10, 303 | 5,102 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 3, 001 | 4, 382 | 2, 189 | 2,467 | 2, 144 | 4, 021 | 1,952 |
| New Mexi co | 2, 490 | 1, 472 | 2, 229 | 819 | 786 | 2, 176 | 796 |
| Arizona | 4, 089 | 4, 274 | 1,906 | 2, 444 | 2, 256 | 4, 239 | 2, 341 |
| Ut ah | 2,934 | 1, 670 | 823 | 2,365 | 2, 230 | 2, 287 | 989 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6, 273 | 6, 316 | 3, 062 | 4, 110 | 4, 234 | 6, 180 | 1, 920 |
| Oregon | 3, 670 | 3, 957 | 3,972 | 1, 022 | 2, 723 | 4, 188 | 989 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 15, 119 | 15, 881 | 9, 282 | 6, 602 | 7, 545 | 13, 509 | 6, 202 |
| States not shown separately | 6, 731 | 8, 170 | 4, 455 | 5,913 | 6, 393 | 7, 370 | 4, 467 |


Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.


Table VII.A.1. a(2000) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are fullitim or low- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separately)

| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 6, 256, 044 | 65. 1\% | 15. 1\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 33. 1\% | 53. 1\% | 13. 9\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 160, 628 | 60. 6\% | 18.5\% | 20. 9\% | 20.0\% | 66. 8\% | 13. $2 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 34, 072 | 66. 8\% | 13. 9\% | 19. 2\% | 24. 6\% | 61. 1\% | 14. 4\% |
| Connecti cut | 83, 596 | 61. 1\% | 20.0\% | 18. 9\% | 22. $2 \%$ | 63. 7\% | 14. 0\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 422, 460 | 65. 2\% | 17. 2\% | 17. 5\% | 29.6\% | 58. 8\% | 11. 7\% |
| New J ersey | 204, 255 | 70. 0\% | 13. 4\% | 16. 5\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 57. 4\% | 16. 2\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 270, 970 | 61. 3\% | 16. 2\% | 22.5\% | 33. 5\% | 52. 2\% | 14. 3\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 251, 549 | 64. 9\% | 14. 3\% | 20.8\% | 34. 9\% | 48. $2 \%$ | 16. 9\% |
| I ndi ana | 130, 379 | 61. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 38. 3\% | 50.5\% | 11. 2\% |
| IIII nois | 275, 581 | 66. 2\% | 13. 2\% | 20. 6\% | 30. 3\% | 56. 1\% | 13. 6\% |
| M chi gan | 205, 093 | 61. 5\% | 17. 5\% | 21. 1\% | 30.0\% | 58. $2 \%$ | 11. 8\% |
| W sconsi n | 130, 614 | 55. 7\% | 17. 6\% | 26. 7\% | 38. 1\% | 50. 8\% | 11. 1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 128, 765 | 57. 1\% | 16. 8\% | 26. 2\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 60. 0\% | 10. 6\% |
| I owa | 79, 315 | 58. 9\% | 14. 5\% | 26. 6\% | 40. 2\% | 46. 9\% | 13. 0\% |
| M ssouri | 128, 597 | 65. 9\% | 15. 0\% | 19. 1\% | 37. 2\% | 48. 9\% | 13. 9\% |
| Nebr aska | 52, 712 | 61. 8\% | 15. 3\% | 22.9\% | 44. 8\% | 44. 2\% | 11. 0\% |
| Kansas | 68, 374 | 61. 6\% | 12. 6\% | 25. 8\% | 41. 2\% | 47. 6\% | 11. 2\% |
| North Dakota | 23, 164 | 48. 1\% | 14. 6\% | 37. 3\% | 56. 7\% | 35. 2\% | 8. 0\% |
| South Dakota | 24, 553 | 58. 1\% | 17. 1\% | 24. 9\% | 46. 8\% | 43. 8\% | 9. $3 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 115, 055 | 64. 6\% | 12. 9\% | 22. 6\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 54. 3\% | 18. $4 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 155, 182 | 63. 2\% | 15. 5\% | 21. 3\% | 35. 4\% | 48.9\% | 15. 6\% |
| West Virgi nia | 35, 797 | 67. 0\% | 14. 3\% | 18.7\% | 49.7\% | 34. 8\% | 15. 5\% |
| North Carol ina | 179, 893 | 68. 9\% | 14. 0\% | 17. 1\% | 32. 5\% | 48.7\% | 18. 8\% |
| South Carol ina | 83, 129 | 71. 9\% | 12. 8\% | 15. 3\% | 36. 6\% | 47. 4\% | 16. 0\% |
| Geor gi a | 174, 998 | 66. 6\% | 12. 0\% | 21. 4\% | 32. 3\% | 51. 7\% | 16. 0\% |
| Fl ori da | 359, 503 | 72. 8\% | 13. 9\% | 13. 3\% | 32. 9\% | 52. 7\% | 14. 4\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 78, 927 | 60. 5\% | 14. 4\% | 25. 1\% | 47. 4\% | 39. 1\% | 13. 5\% |
| Tennessee | 114, 642 | 66. 9\% | 16. 6\% | 16.5\% | 32. 8\% | 45. 0\% | 22. $2 \%$ |
| Al abama | 86, 395 | 74. 6\% | 12. 2\% | 13. 2\% | 40. 2\% | 47. 3\% | 12.5\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 55, 309 | 69. 3\% | 14. 0\% | 16. 7\% | 44. 3\% | 44. 3\% | 11. 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 57, 385 | 65. 7\% | 15. 3\% | 19. 0\% | 44. 4\% | 37. 2\% | 18.5\% |
| Loui si ana | 92, 563 | 69. 3\% | 14. 9\% | 15. 8\% | 39. 3\% | 45. 2\% | 15. 5\% |
| Okl ahoma | 78, 130 | 65. 6\% | 13. 3\% | 21. 1\% | 43. 1\% | 40. 0\% | 16. 9\% |
| Texas | 412, 368 | 69. 7\% | 15. 2\% | 15. 1\% | 36. 3\% | 47. 8\% | 15. 9\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 113, 014 | 73. 2\% | 13. 1\% | 13. 8\% | 22.5\% | 61. $4 \%$ | 16. 2\% |
| New Mexi co | 37, 220 | 62. 6\% | 18. 1\% | 19. 3\% | 39. 8\% | 47. 9\% | 12. 3\% |
| Arizona | 98, 193 | 69. 7\% | 14. 3\% | 15. 9\% | 31. 1\% | 56. 3\% | 12. 6\% |
| Ut ah | 46, 351 | 55. 2\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 28. 4 \% | 33. 0\% | 50.7\% | 16. 3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 145, 740 | 57. 3\% | 19. 0\% | 23. $7 \%$ | 30. $4 \%$ | 61. 0\% | 8. 6\% |
| Or egon | 87, 819 | 60. 2\% | 17. 3\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 32. 7\% | 57. 6\% | 9. $7 \%$ |
| Cal i f orni a | 687, 979 | 64. 6\% | 14. 0\% | 21. 3\% | 28.9\% | 58.5\% | 12. 6\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 285, 777 | 62. 3\% | 14. 7\% | 23. 0\% | 37. 8\% | 51. 4\% | 10. 9\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
Percents may not add to 100\% because of rounding

 and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 35, 234 | 0. $45 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 6, 345 | 2. $52 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2, 023 | 2. $44 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. $24 \%$ |
| Connecti cut | 3, 695 | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. 64\% | 1. $62 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 8, 891 | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 8, 178 | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 4. 16\% | 2. $91 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 8, 806 | 2. $23 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. 56\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 6, 218 | 2. $42 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 4, 923 | 2. 16\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 1. 13\% | 1. 18\% |
| III i noi s | 6, 850 | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 6, 777 | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 1. 83\% | 2. 61\% | 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 3,957 | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 0.85\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 5,822 | 3. $06 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 1. 62\% |
| I owa | 3, 800 | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ |
| M ssour i | 4, 103 | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. $91 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 1,963 | 2. 18\% | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ |
| Kansas | 1, 161 | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 2. 04\% | 2. $95 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 2, 265 | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. 61\% | 3. $37 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 2. 85\% | 1. $26 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 1, 545 | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 1. $27 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 5,764 | 2. $04 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 5, 668 | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. 67\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 1. 58\% | 1. $91 \%$ |
| West Virgi ni a | 1, 151 | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. 08\% | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 2. $29 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 5, 188 | 3. $12 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. 32\% | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. 76\% |
| South Carol ina | 3, 085 | 3. $24 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. 04\% | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 7, 107 | 2. $47 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 2. $48 \%$ |
| Fl ori da | 7, 797 | 2. $47 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 0. $99 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3, 141 | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 3. $09 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 5, 862 | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. 65\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. 53\% |
| Al abama | 2, 367 | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 1. 51\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2, 341 | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2, 230 | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 3, 048 | 3. 11\% | 2. 19\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 3. $05 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 2, 318 | 3. 01\% | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ |
| Texas | 10, 261 | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 3, 001 | 3. $39 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 2, 490 | 3. $21 \%$ | 4. 07\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. 53\% | 1. 83\% |
| Arizona | 4, 089 | 3. 05\% | 2. 05\% | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 2. 20\% |
| Ut ah | 2,934 | 2. $86 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6, 273 | 2. $86 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ |
| Oregon | 3, 670 | 3. $56 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 15, 119 | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. 00\% | 0. $88 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 6, 731 | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted St at es | 59. $3 \%$ | 66. 9\% | 57. 3\% | 35. 9\% | 42. 5\% | 64. 7\% | 78. 6\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 68. 2\% | 81. 3\% | 62. $7 \%$ | 35. 3\% | 52. 0\% | 69. 2\% | 87. 8\% |
| New Hampshi re | 65. 1\% | 68. 5\% | 72. 6\% | 47. 9\% | 49. 5\% | 68. 1\% | 78. 7\% |
| Connecti cut | 69. $4 \%$ | 75. 2\% | 70. 2\% | 49. 9\% | 53. 2\% | 72. 3\% | 82. 0\% |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 62. 5\% | 69. 2\% | 69. 4\% | 30.7\% | 49. 0\% | 67. 7\% | 70.6\% |
| New J ersey | 65. 1\% | 71. 4\% | 66. 1\% | 37. 6\% | 39. 2\% | 75. 5\% | 70. 5\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 68. 5\% | 81. 1\% | 60. $4 \%$ | 39. 9\% | 49. 9\% | 76. 3\% | 83. 8\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 66. 1\% | 73. 7\% | 64. 8\% | 43. 0\% | 55. 9\% | 66. 9\% | 84. 7\% |
| I ndi ana | 58. $4 \%$ | 66. 9\% | 53. 3\% | 40. $2 \%$ | 45. 7\% | 60. $7 \%$ | 91. 7\% |
| III i noi s | 59.6\% | 65. 8\% | 64. 8\% | 36. 7\% | 46. 5\% | 63. $4 \%$ | 73. 2\% |
| M chi gan | 63. 9\% | 76. 8\% | 53. 1\% | 35. 3\% | 47. $2 \%$ | 67. 3\% | 89. 8\% |
| W sconsin | 58. 3\% | 68. $0 \%$ | 64. 1\% | 34. 2\% | 43. 5\% | 65. 2\% | 77. 3\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 55. $4 \%$ | 64. 6\% | 60. 3\% | 32. $2 \%$ | 38. 7\% | 60. 8\% | 71. 1\% |
| I owa | 53. 3\% | 61. 0\% | 57. 4\% | 34. 3\% | 43. 6\% | 56. $5 \%$ | 72. 1\% |
| M ssouri | 58. 8\% | 66. 7\% | 44. 6\% | 42. 6\% | 39. 5\% | 69. 3\% | 73. 5\% |
| Nebr aska | 46. 3\% | 53. 0\% | 41. 7\% | 31. 5\% | 32. $4 \%$ | 56. 2\% | 63. 3\% |
| Kansas | 58. 1\% | 66. $4 \%$ | 68. 5\% | 33. 2\% | 43. 4\% | 68. $4 \%$ | 68. 1\% |
| North Dakota | 46. 1\% | 60. 1\% | 52. 5\% | 25. 5\% | 32. 1\% | 62. 2\% | 73. 7\% |
| South Dakota | 42. 4\% | 48. 3\% | 43. 1\% | 27. 9\% | 35. 0\% | 43. 1\% | 76. 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 57. 7\% | 62. 9\% | 59. 8\% | 41. 7\% | 40. 7\% | 59. 1\% | 79. 0\% |
| Virgi ni a | 60.0\% | 66. 6\% | 63. 0\% | 38. $2 \%$ | 45. 9\% | 61. 9\% | 86. 1\% |
| West Virginia | 55. 0\% | 63. $6 \%$ | 48. 3\% | 29.0\% | 39. 9\% | 62. 6\% | 85. 9\% |
| North Carol i na | 61. 4\% | 69. 3\% | 50. 8\% | 38.5\% | 44. 3\% | 64. 3\% | 83. 7\% |
| South Carolina | 56. 7\% | 60. 9\% | 57. 1\% | 36. $4 \%$ | 47. 9\% | 55. $4 \%$ | 80. 6\% |
| Geor gi a | 54. 7\% | 56. 8\% | 54. 9\% | 48. 3\% | 41. 5\% | 55. 6\% | 78. 6\% |
| Fl ori da | 57. 7\% | 61. $6 \%$ | 56. $4 \%$ | 37. 8\% | 44. 8\% | 60. 0\% | 78. $6 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 61. 5\% | 66. $4 \%$ | 75. 7\% | 41. 3\% | 46. 3\% | 68. 3\% | 95. 0\% |
| Tennessee | 58. 3\% | 64. 7\% | 43. 6\% | 47. 2\% | 39. 8\% | 60. 5\% | 81. 2\% |
| Al abama | 62. 1\% | 67. 6\% | 62. 7\% | 30.1\% | 48. 7\% | 67. 6\% | 84. 3\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 52. $4 \%$ | 57. 7\% | 60. 5\% | 23. 8\% | 39.1\% | 57. 6\% | 84. 0\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 46. $4 \%$ | 53. $2 \%$ | 39. $7 \%$ | 28.1\% | 32. 3\% | 54. 8\% | 63. $4 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 50.4\% | 58. 8\% | 43. 3\% | 20.5\% | 38. 8\% | 53. 8\% | 69. 9\% |
| Okl ahoma | 51. $9 \%$ | 59. 6\% | 48. 0\% | 30. 5\% | 35. 1\% | 58. 1\% | 80. 0\% |
| Texas | 52. 8\% | 58. 8\% | 45. 3\% | 32. 9\% | 30. 7\% | 62. 0\% | 75. 7\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 64. 6\% | 71. 1\% | 62. 1\% | 32. $6 \%$ | 39.0\% | 68. 6\% | 84. 9\% |
| New Mexi co | 52. 6\% | 64. 3\% | 31. 0\% | 34. 8\% | 37. 0\% | 58. 0\% | 81. 8\% |
| Arizona | 62. 9\% | 68. 6\% | 66. 2\% | 35. 0\% | 43. 2\% | 69. 9\% | 80. 2\% |
| Ut ah | 54. 7\% | 65. 8\% | 52. 7\% | 34. 2\% | 44. 3\% | 52. 8\% | 81. 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 59. 3\% | 70. 9\% | 54. 5\% | 35. 2\% | 38. $2 \%$ | 67. 6\% | 75. 1\% |
| Oregon | 55. 3\% | 67. 3\% | 45. 1\% | 30. 8\% | 36. 5\% | 63. 2\% | 71. 8\% |
| Cal if orni a | 56. 8\% | 65. 1\% | 56. 5\% | 31. 9\% | 37. 2\% | 62. 5\% | 75. 7\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 60. 2\% | 71. 1\% | 52. 3\% | 35. 5\% | 43. 0\% | 68. $7 \%$ | 79. 5\% |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 or I ow- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separ at el y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0. $87 \%$ | 0. $61 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 5. $27 \%$ | 8. $32 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $47 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 7. 78\% | 5. 01\% | 2. $75 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 5. 58\% |
| Connecti cut | 2. $89 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 7. $89 \%$ | 6. $91 \%$ | 7. $24 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 6. $62 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 2. $53 \%$ | 3. 17\% | 8. $25 \%$ | 5. 89\% | 6. $02 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 9. 92\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 4. 18\% | 3. 05\% | 1. 19\% | 3. $80 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 2. $27 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ | 3. 17\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 2. 04\% | 2. 86\% |
| III i nois | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 6. $10 \%$ | 3. 99\% | 3. $21 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 4. $85 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 7. $40 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 5. 12\% | 1. $98 \%$ | 4. $85 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 3. 91\% | 3. 51\% | 1. $01 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 3. $14 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 8. $40 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 5. 94\% |
| I owa | 2. $06 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. 06\% | 8. 22\% |
| M ssouri | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 7. $22 \%$ | 2. 55\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 5. 03\% |
| Nebr aska | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 6. $95 \%$ | 6. 11\% | 3. $24 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 11. 38\% |
| Kansas | 2. $01 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 7. $35 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 2. $92 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 5. 32\% |
| North Dakota | 3. $33 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 6. 59\% |
| South Dakota | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 5.11\% | 3. 74\% | 3. $36 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 9. 15\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 4. $44 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 5. 17\% |
| West Virginia | 1. $97 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 3. 64\% | 2. $47 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 4. 73\% |
| North Carol ina | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 7. 12\% | 6. $44 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 7. 72\% |
| South Carol ina | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 6. 19\% | 8. $54 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 6. 78\% |
| Georgi a | 3. $41 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 9. 11\% | 6. $93 \%$ | 6. $25 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 6. 09\% |
| Fl orida | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 5. 19\% | 4. $92 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 3. 10\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3. $35 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ | 5. 09\% | 6. 76\% | 4. $28 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 5. 61\% | 7. 78\% | 4. $48 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 4. 86\% |
| Al abama | 2. $95 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 9. $47 \%$ | 5. 95\% | 5. $29 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 8. 88\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ | 4. 63\% | 2. $93 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 7. 50\% |
| Loui si ana | 2. $50 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 8. 66\% | 4. 04\% | 1. $85 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 7. $20 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 8. $75 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 4. 06\% | 6. 95\% |
| Texas | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 3. 56\% | 2. $67 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $74 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ | 7. $97 \%$ | 4. $89 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 3. 10\% | 3. $61 \%$ | 8. $44 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 5. 31\% |
| Arizona | 2. $68 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 3. 16\% | 3. $17 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 7. $24 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 9. 61\% |
| Or egon | 1. $89 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 8. $43 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 5. 33\% |
| Cal if orni a | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. 02\% | 3. $25 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 3. 19\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 empl oyees who are full-time or I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separ at el y)

| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 29.7\% | 29. $5 \%$ | 26. 7\% | 34. 8\% | 21. 9\% | 18. 8\% | 74. $4 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachuset ts | 32. 1\% | 32. 6\% | 38. 5\% | 19. 1\% | 23. $3 \%$ * | 23. 0\% | 76. 4 \% |
| New Hampshi re | 26. 3\% | 27. 9\% | 17. 8\% * | 27. 4\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 78. 0\% |
| Connect i cut | 20.8\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 20. 3\% * | 23. 6\% | 19.0\% | 11. 2\% | 60. 9\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 20.8\% | 20.1\% | 24. 5\% | 18. 5\% * | 15. $6 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 62. 1\% |
| New J ersey | 30. 3\% | 29. 8\% | 23. $9 \%$ * | 43. 6\% | 33. $4 \%$ * | 15. 5\% | 83. 8\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 30. 3\% | 32. 4\% | 27. 9\% | 21. 3\% | 12. $2 \%$ * | 24. 3\% | 75. $4 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 29. $2 \%$ | 29.8\% | 16. $6 \%$ * | 39. $4 \%$ | 21. 3\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 62. 6\% |
| I ndi ana | 35. 3\% | 36. 5\% | 33. 1\% | 31. 9\% | 27. 5\% | 23. 2\% | 84. 3\% |
| III i noi s | 30. 7\% | 31. 1\% | 22. 8\% | 37. 3\% | 31. 8\% | 17. 1\% | 77. 5\% |
| M chi gan | 27. 3\% | 29. 2\% | 13. $7 \%$ * | 32. 1\% | 18. 4\% | 14. 8\% | 85. 3\% |
| W sconsi n | 26. $4 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 24. 6\% | 28. 3\% | 24.0\% | 16. 5\% | 68. $7 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 31. 9\% | 30.5\% | 33. 2\% | 36. 2\% | 29. 3\% | 20. 6\% | 90. 3\% |
| I owa | 31. 0\% | 30. 0\% | 34. 0\% | 31. 9\% | 31. 1\% | 22. 2\% | 55. 5\% |
| M ssouri | 29.1\% | 28.0\% | 32. 6\% | 32. 2\% | 23. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 80. 4\% |
| Nebr aska | 26. 7\% | 33. 0\% | 15. $9 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 7. $3 \%$ * | 25. 8\% | 70. $4 \%$ |
| Kansas | 24. 1\% | 20. 8\% | 31. 2\% | 32. $6 \%$ | 17. $0 \%$ | 20. 9\% | 54. $2 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 26. 8\% | 27. 9\% | 30. 4\% | 20.6\% | 19. 2\% | 22.0\% | 68. 0\% |
| South Dakota | 29.6\% | 30.5\% | 27. $0 \%$ * | 28. 6\% | 18. 0\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 73. 3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 34.1\% | 33. 6\% | 18. $2 \%$ * | 49. 2\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 79. 8\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 30.8\% | 31. 6\% | 18. 3\% * | 41. 6\% | 21. 1\% | 17.6\% | 72. 2\% |
| West Virgi nia | 31. 8\% | 31. 2\% | 30. 1\% | 38. $4 \%$ | 19.7\% | 22. 3\% | 65. 2\% |
| North Carol ina | 35. 8\% | 34. 9\% | 40. 8\% | 36. 8\% * | 20.6\% | 20.0\% | 81. 1\% |
| South Carol ina | 36. 2\% | 36. 3\% | 28. 3\% | 46. 3\% | 32. 2\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 82. 2\% |
| Georgi a | 35. 6\% | 32. 2\% | 28. $6 \%$ * | 52. 3\% | 30. 2\% | 16. 9\% | 83. 9\% |
| Fl orida | 27.0\% | 24. 5\% | 32. 9\% | 39. 6\% | 24. 7\% | 17. 8\% | 55. 6\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 27. $2 \%$ | 28. $2 \%$ | 34. 8\% | 15. $4 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 16. 1\% | 80. 6\% |
| Tennessee | 39. 8\% | 37. 8\% | 27. 5\% | 62. 4\% | 30. 1\% | 18. 2\% | 79.5\% |
| Al abama | 31. 7\% | 32. 7\% | 20. 2\% * | 41. 5\% | 19. 8\% | 25. 7\% | 72. 0\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 38.5\% | 42. 3\% | 21. 7\% * | 36. $0 \%$ * | 23. 1\% | 32. 9\% | 81. 4\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 31. $4 \%$ | 29.3\% | 34. 4\% | 41. 6\% | 19. 1\% | 12. 6\% | 79. $2 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 36. 9\% | 38.7\% | 26. $9 \%$ * | 33. 5\% * | 15. 5\% | 31. 3\% | 79. $4 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 37. $4 \%$ | 38.9\% | 22. $6 \%$ * | 42. 8\% | 24. 1\% | 20. 9\% | 80. 4\% |
| Texas | 37. 9\% | 35. 2\% | 45. 9\% | 49. 3\% | 27. 7\% | 21. 2\% | 88. 5\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 30.6\% | 29. 9\% | 30.6\% | 39. $3 \%$ * | 17. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 77. 9\% |
| New Mexi co | 33. $2 \%$ | 36. 5\% | 11. 5\% * | 31. 6\% | 17. $9 \%$ * | 27. 9\% | 70. 3\% |
| Arizona | 30.7\% | 31. 0\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 23. $6 \%$ * | 11. $0 \%$ * | 24. 2\% | 82. 1\% |
| Ut ah | 32. 1\% | 38. 3\% | 30. 5\% | 10. $2 \%$ * | 12. $8 \%$ * | 19. 6\% | 78. $4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 24.7\% | 25. 8\% | 11. $6 \%$ * | 36. 1\% | 24. 9\% | 18. 0\% | 67. 9\% |
| Or egon | 24. 2\% | 22.0\% | 21. 2\% | 40. $2 \%$ * | 32. 6\% | 12.5\% | 71. 0\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 26. 8\% | 25. 5\% | 24. 8\% | 37. 3\% | 23. 0\% | 18. 0\% | 65. 1\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 27. $3 \%$ | 27. 9\% | 22. 3\% | 28. 6\% | 13. 3\% | 20. 9\% | 79. 5\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or møre | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $50 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 4. 11\% | 4. $54 \%$ | 8. $89 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 8. $18 \%$ * | 3. 78\% | 8. 01\% |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 5. $72 \%$ * | 7. 01\% | 4. 71\% | 3. 03\% | 4. $96 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 2. $56 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ | 8. $75 \%$ * | 6. $00 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 1. $97 \%$ | 7. 73\% |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $85 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ | 6. $05 \%$ * | 4. $85 \%$ * | 2. 31\% | 3. 02\% |
| New J ersey | 4. $29 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 11. $23 \%$ * | 10. 55\% | 10. $55 \%$ * | 1. $65 \%$ | 6. 63\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 3. 19\% | 3. $46 \%$ | 7. 26\% | 4. 06\% | 4. $20 \%$ * | 4. 09\% | 9. $78 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 3. $01 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ * | 8. $54 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 2. $87 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 6. $62 \%$ | 7. $04 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 5. 14\% |
| III i noi s | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. 95\% | 3. $54 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 4. 91\% |
| M chi gan | 2. $99 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ * | 7. $41 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 5. 19\% |
| W sconsi n | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 5. 52\% | 4. 78\% | 4. $25 \%$ | 2. 68\% | 6. $49 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 3. $17 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ | 8. $17 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ | 7. $21 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 5. 53\% |
| I owa | 2. $92 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 8. $31 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 3. 89\% | 7. 85\% |
| M ssouri | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 9. $36 \%$ | 9. $46 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 2. $74 \%$ | 4. 79\% |
| Nebr aska | 3. $23 \%$ | 4. 31\% | 10. $06 \%$ * | 4. $76 \%$ * | 2. $83 \%$ * | 4. $36 \%$ | 10. 11\% |
| Kansas | 3. $22 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 6. $70 \%$ | 8. 78\% | 4. $40 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 9. 57\% |
| North Dakota | 2. $54 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 5. 87\% | 5. 12\% | 3. 85\% | 4. 69\% | 8. 11\% |
| South Dakota | 3. $70 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 8. $58 \%$ * | 8. $17 \%$ | 5. 15\% | 3. $54 \%$ | 12. $27 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 4. $53 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ * | 5. $51 \%$ | 5. $98 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 6. 82\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ * | 9. $53 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 7. 75\% |
| West Virgi ni a | 3. $16 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 7. $47 \%$ | 10. 01\% | 4. $14 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 8. 79\% |
| North Carol ina | 3. 09\% | 3. 02\% | 11. $26 \%$ | 11. $65 \%$ * | 5. $22 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 6. $25 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 11. 08\% | 3. $98 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 6. $44 \%$ |
| Georgi a | 2. $86 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 11. 15\% * | 13. 15\% | 8. $25 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 7. 11\% |
| Fl orida | 2. $80 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 6. 52\% | 10. 76\% | 3. $69 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 5. 57\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $99 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 5. $01 \%$ * | 4. $17 \%$ * | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 4. $06 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 5. 95\% | 10. $21 \%$ | 6. 16\% | 2. $88 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ |
| Al abama | 3. $65 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ * | 11. 55\% | 5. 24\% | 3. 58\% | 9. $79 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 4. $23 \%$ | 5. 75\% | 6. $59 \%$ * | 14. $65 \%$ * | 5. 00\% | 6. 11\% | 7. $26 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 3. 63\% |
| Loui si ana | 3. $89 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 12. $15 \%$ * | 13. $82 \%$ * | 3. $76 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 8. 64\% |
| OKl ahoma | 2. $98 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 9. $93 \%$ * | 11. 70\% | 5. $05 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ |
| Texas | 2. $66 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 8. $21 \%$ | 8. 60\% | 4. $68 \%$ | 3. 17\% | 3. $70 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $91 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 9. 03\% | 11. $88 \%$ * | 4. $68 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 6. 82\% |
| New Mexi co | 4. 05\% | 4. $16 \%$ | 7. $62 \%$ * | 9. $30 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ * | 6. 51\% | 9. $20 \%$ |
| Arizona | 4. 16\% | 5. 58\% | 9. $73 \%$ | 8. $61 \%$ * | 4. $95 \%$ * | 4. $79 \%$ | 10. 69\% |
| Ut ah | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 7. $74 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ * | 4. $67 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ | 7. $23 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 3. $50 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ * | 8. $48 \%$ | 6. 16\% | 4. $16 \%$ | 12. 51\% |
| Oregon | 2. $06 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 5. 76\% | 13. $45 \%$ * | 6. 59\% | 2. $48 \%$ | 8. 13\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 4. $75 \%$ | 7. 55\% | 4. 04\% | 1. $87 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 2. $55 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 5. 65\% | 7. $27 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 9. $01 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision



( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low hage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 47. 2\% | 48. $7 \%$ | 47. 7\% | 37. $4 \%$ | 45. 1\% | 58. $6 \%$ | 13. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 41. 6\% | 43. 6\% | 37. 9\% | 33. 8\% | 44. 0\% | 47. 2\% | 17. $0 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 48. 7\% | 46. 6\% | 53. 3\% | 53. 8\% | 55. 2\% | 58. 2\% | 6. $5 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 46. 1\% | 54. 1\% | 31. 5\% | 29.0\% * | 37. 1\% | 55. 9\% | 16. $5 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 55. 0\% | 53. 5\% | 58. 1\% | 60. 9\% | 53. $0 \%$ | 62. 3\% | 23. 3\% |
| New J ersey | 45. 8\% | 48. 9\% | 36. 3\% | 34. $4 \%$ * | 35. 3\% | 57. 3\% | 11. 9\% * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 49. 2\% | 49. 3\% | 53. 9\% | 43. 6\% | 54. 1\% | 58. 6\% | 11. 1\% * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 42. 0\% | 43. 7\% | 41. 9\% | 33. 2\% | 44. $6 \%$ | 53. 9\% | 11. 7\% |
| I ndi ana | 47. 5\% | 52. 1\% | 43. 1\% | 31. 9\% | 37. 8\% | 62. 6\% | 19. $3 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 47. 3\% | 50.6\% | 40. 3\% | 36. 1\% | 34. 1\% | 63. 0\% | 10. $0 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 54. 3\% | 57. 3\% | 55. 9\% | 33. 5\% | 48. $6 \%$ | 69.1\% | 7. $3 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 37. 9\% | 38. $4 \%$ | 37. 8\% | 35. 7\% | 36. 6\% | 47. 5\% | 2. $9 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 46. 1\% | 47. 3\% | 51. 6\% | 34. 3\% | 44. 9\% | 54. 2\% | 8. $3 \%$ * |
| I owa | 39.0\% | 39. 6\% | 48. 5\% | 28. 1\% | 37. 8\% | 50. 8\% | 7. $9 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 48. 5\% | 48. 1\% | 54. 9\% | 45. 1\% | 51. 8\% | 56. 0\% | 18. $6 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 40. 9\% | 39. 6\% | 27. $9 \%$ * | 58. 1\% | 58. $6 \%$ | 39. 7\% | 8. $0 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 49. 3\% | 52. 2\% | 42. 3\% | 42. 0\% | 46. 3\% | 57. 7\% | 19. $9 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 55. 0\% | 56. 1\% | 46. 8\% | 58. 5\% | 59. $4 \%$ | 60. 9\% | 19. 9\% |
| South Dakota | 48. 8\% | 45. 8\% | 60. 8\% | 48. 1\% | 48. 6\% | 58.5\% | 23. $3 \%$ * |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 43. $6 \%$ | 43. 3\% | 51. 2\% | 38.7\% | 41. 9\% | 57. 8\% | 13. $4 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 43. 6\% | 42. 0\% | 56. 6\% | 36. $0 \%$ * | 45. 7\% | 59. 7\% | 4. $6 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 44. 6\% | 43. 1\% | 56. 1\% | 41. 7\% | 50. 3\% | 60.7\% | 9. $8 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 44. 8\% | 45. 4\% | 42. 6\% | 43. 4\% | 53. 3\% | 58. 6\% | 9. $9 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 39. 7\% | 41. 3\% | 33. 6\% | 35. 1\% | 37. 4\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 4. $8 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 33. 7\% | 35. 0\% | 33. 3\% | 29. $0 \%$ * | 33. 9\% | 44. 2\% | 9. $4 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 44. 7\% | 46. 8\% | 42. 6\% | 29. 3\% | 44. 5\% | 55. 0\% | 16. $4 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 39. 6\% | 41. 3\% | 36. 3\% | 36. 5\% | 44. 8\% | 48. 3\% | 12. $6 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 37. 5\% | 41. 6\% | 40. 4\% | 11. 6\% * | 30. 5\% | 55. 3\% | 15. $6 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 40. 2\% | 39. 7\% | 46. 4\% | 35. 1\% * | 45. 5\% | 47. 8\% | 7. $4 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 48. 6\% | 45. 9\% | 67. 0\% | 36. 4\% | 54. 6\% | 56. 2\% | 17. 2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 41. 3\% | 42. 0\% | 45. 9\% | 31. $4 \%$ | 41. 6\% | 57. 7\% | 12. 3\% |
| Loui si ana | 40. 5\% | 41. 9\% | 39.0\% | 25. 3\% | 48. 1\% | 44. 4\% | 21. 0\% |
| Okl ahoma | 43. 7\% | 44. 8\% | 38. 4\% | 41. 9\% | 47. 9\% | 55. 8\% | 18. 1\% * |
| Texas | 41. 4\% | 42. 7\% | 42. 8\% | 29.5\% | 42. 6\% | 51. 7\% | 15. $2 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 45. 5\% | 46. 0\% | 45. 2\% | 39. $7 \%$ * | 37. 8\% | 59. 4\% | 7. $7 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 38. 0\% | 36. 0\% | 39. 1\% | 48. 6\% | 35. 4\% | 48. 8\% | 11. $7 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 49. $4 \%$ | 51. 9\% | 36. 3\% | 50. 0\% | 41. 0\% | 62. 2\% | 10. $9 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 49. 8\% | 42. 9\% | 59. $4 \%$ | 67. 5\% | 55. 5\% | 63. 2\% | 16. $8 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 61. 5\% | 67. 1\% | 57. 9\% | 38. 3\% | 57. 8\% | 70. $4 \%$ | 10. 7\% * |
| Or egon | 56. 7\% | 61. 0\% | 51. 8\% | 37. 1\% | 34. 1\% | 71. 8\% | 16. $5 \%$ * |
| Cal if or ni a | 54. 7\% | 57. 2\% | 59. 7\% | 33. 4\% | 41. 9\% | 66. 9\% | 22. 2\% |
| States not shown separately | 52. 8\% | 55. 3\% | 48. 3\% | 43. 6\% | 55. 7\% | 61. 5\% | 11. $5 \%$ * |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 pl an that requi red no contribution fromthe employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time low- wage and State:
United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 0.63\% | 1. $25 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 3. $12 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ | 9. $13 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ | 7. $23 \%$ | 4. 10\% | 5. $13 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 3. 09\% | 3. $55 \%$ | 10. $21 \%$ | 8. 17\% | 6. $92 \%$ | 5. 86\% | 2. $66 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 3. 08\% | 4. $30 \%$ | 6. 69\% | 10. $46 \%$ * | 8. $82 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 5. $15 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 3. $44 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 6. $82 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 9. $69 \%$ | 12. $88 \%$ * | 8. 08\% | 4. $49 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 8. $21 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 4. 13\% | 3. $51 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 8. 69\% | 8. $74 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ | 6. $91 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 5. $88 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 5. 52\% | 3. $47 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 9. $13 \%$ | 6. $17 \%$ | 8. 52\% | 2. $97 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ * |
| W sconsi $n$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 6. $33 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 3. $77 \%$ | 5. $01 \%$ | 11. $11 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 6. 18\% | 4. $29 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ * |
| I owa | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 7. 12\% | 7. 01\% | 5. 14\% | 4. 68\% | 3. $00 \%$ * |
| M ssour i | 4. $23 \%$ | 4. 18\% | 6. $72 \%$ | 7. $76 \%$ | 7.78\% | 4. $34 \%$ | 7. $66 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 9. $12 \%$ * | 6. $49 \%$ | 5. 99\% | 3. 96\% | 4. $45 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 3. $76 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 7. 19\% | 11. 09\% | 4. $96 \%$ | 5. 95\% | 10. $12 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 4. 06\% | 4. 09\% | 10. $25 \%$ | 8. $68 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ | 6. 55\% | 4. $79 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 7. $52 \%$ | 8. $58 \%$ | 5. 87\% | 3. 13\% | 8. $30 \%$ * |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 4. $41 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 10. $40 \%$ | 7. $30 \%$ | 7. $23 \%$ | 5.11\% | 2. $85 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 5. $30 \%$ | 11. $62 \%$ * | 6. $00 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 3. $07 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 7. $78 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ | 4. 99\% | 3. $66 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 3. $02 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 10. 81\% | 10. 61\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 5. 00\% | 3. $96 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 9. $39 \%$ | 9. $98 \%$ | 6. 02\% | 1. 69\% | 3. $29 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 9. 15\% | 12. $33 \%$ * | 8. 51\% | 2. $87 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 8. $37 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 5. $22 \%$ | 4. 15\% | 4. $41 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 8. $23 \%$ | 10. 78\% | 6. $27 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 9. 09\% | 5. 14\% * | 7. 18\% | 5. 28\% | 6. $71 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 3. $57 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ | 12. $45 \%$ * | 4. $69 \%$ | 5. 66\% | 2. $62 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 3. $98 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 9. $54 \%$ | 9. $41 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 6. 78\% | 4. $66 \%$ |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 9. $69 \%$ | 8. $12 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $98 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ | 9. $17 \%$ | 6. $68 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 3. $84 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 8. 57\% | 12. 06\% | 6. 19\% | 4. 83\% | 7. $22 \%$ * |
| Texas | 4. 16\% | 4. $29 \%$ | 10. $06 \%$ | 6. $05 \%$ | 5. 82\% | 4. $21 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 8. $65 \%$ | 12. $58 \%$ * | 8. $88 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 2. $98 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 9. $68 \%$ | 11. $21 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ | 5. 61\% | 3. $82 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 5. $35 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 9. $75 \%$ | 10. $07 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 6. 58\% | 4. $69 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 4. 05\% | 2. $88 \%$ | 10. 10\% | 9. $47 \%$ | 8. $20 \%$ | 4. 88\% | 6. $40 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 4. 12\% | 4. $93 \%$ | 7. $35 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ | 7. $08 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ | 9. $89 \%$ * |
| Or egon | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 10. $71 \%$ | 7. $42 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 5. $06 \%$ * |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 2. $48 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 5. $91 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. 66\% | 7. $24 \%$ * |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 are shown separatel y)

| division and state | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 15. $6 \%$ | 16. 5\% | 14. 9\% | 10. 9\% | 14. $7 \%$ | 19. 6\% | 4. $4 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 25. 8\% | 26. 5\% | 21. 5\% * | 27. 4\% | 30. 8\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 6. $7 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 25. $2 \%$ | 24. 7\% | 22. 9\% | 30. 3\% * | 30. 7\% | 29.9\% | 2. 1\% * |
| Connect i cut | 19.0\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 20.1\% | 5. $6 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ * | 23. 9\% | 10. $7 \%$ * |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 25. 5\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 28. 3\% | 28.5\% | 29. 3\% | 28. 3\% | 5. $3 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 14. 3\% | 16. 7\% | 5. $8 \%$ * | 6. 8\% * | 12. $2 \%$ * | 16. 2\% | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 14. 5\% | 15. 8\% | 13. $8 \%$ * | 8. $5 \%$ * | 17. $5 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 3. $6 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 13. $2 \%$ | 15. 1\% | 9. $2 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 14. $4 \%$ | 15. 3\% | 7. $0 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 10. 2\% | 12.0\% | 7. 1\% * | 4. $9 \%$ * | 10. 2\% * | 10. 8\% * | 8. $1 \%^{*}$ |
| Illi noi s | 8. $6 \%$ | 8. 8\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 11. 5\% | 0. $8 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 11. $4 \%$ | 12. 5\% | 13. $3 \%$ * | 2. $1 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 15. 6\% | 3. $1 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 9. 1\% | 10. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 12. 7\% | 1. $3 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 10. $3 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 8. $4 \%$ * | 11. 9\% | 5. $1 \%$ * |
| I owa | 8. 1\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 9. $9 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 13. 5\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 10. $3 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 8. $9 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 14. $6 \%$ | 5. $2 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 3. $7 \%$ * | 3. $3 \%$ * | 0.1\% * | 8. $7 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 9. $4 \%$ | 9. $7 \%$ | 8. $4 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 10. $7 \%$ * | 9. $8 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 7. 6\% | 7. $0 \%$ | 9. $3 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 6. $0 \%$ | 6. $3 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 6. $7 \%$ | 9. $5 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 15. $4 \%$ | 13. 5\% * | 23. $7 \%$ * | 16. 8\% | 17. 4\% | 19. 8\% | 4. $3 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 11. 9\% | 12. 6\% | 11. 6\% * | 8. 5\% * | 10. 1\% | 17. 4\% | 1. $7 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 8. $6 \%$ | 9. 1\% | 5. $9 \%$ * | 8. $2 \%$ * | 15. 3\% | 6. $7 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 9. 7\% | 9. 9\% | 0. $8 \%$ * | 17. 3\% * | 11. 6\% * | 11. 9\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 2. $7 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 1. $4 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $4 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 0. $5 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 8. $6 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 1. $0 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 11. 5\% | 2. $7 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 16. $8 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 17. $4 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 19. 1\% | 20. 2\% | 4. $2 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 7. 8\% | 7. 5\% | 10. $4 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 8. $9 \%$ * | 9. $2 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 11. 3\% | 12. 9\% | 7. $3 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 14. $8 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 10. $9 \%$ | 12. 0\% | 8. $6 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 4. $7 \%$ * | 18. 2\% | 0. $2 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 5. $7 \%$ * | 6. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 7. $6 \%$ * | 4. $9 \%$ * | 8. $4 \%$ * | ***** |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 6. $7 \%$ | 6. 1\% | 7. $2 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ | 10. 3\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 8. $1 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 12. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 11. $8 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 6. 1\% | 5. $6 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 12. 1\% * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 11. $2 \%$ * | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| Texas | 8. 3\% | 7. $2 \%$ | 10. $7 \%$ * | 13. $8 \%$ * | 16. $5 \%$ * | 7. 7\% | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 23. 8\% | 23. 1\% | 28.8\% * | 22. 1\% * | 23. $3 \%$ * | 31. 6\% | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 19. $3 \%$ | 20. 8\% | 13. 3\% * | 15.9\% * | 11. 5\% * | 27. 3\% | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 16. 7\% | 16. $6 \%$ | 15. 7\% * | 19. $5 \%$ * | 16. 2\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 3. $2 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 11. $9 \%$ | 12. 7\% | 18. $0 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 6. $2 \%$ * | 17. 0\% | 7. $6 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 15. $4 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 14. 5\% * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 16. $0 \%$ * | 17. 4\% | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 24. $7 \%$ | 26. 5\% | 28. $5 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 16. 2\% | 29. 8\% | 12. $2 \%$ * |
| Cal i f or ni a | 30. 2\% | 32. 6\% | 26. 8\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 25. 9\% | 37. 0\% | 9. 1\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 17. 2\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 13. $2 \%$ * | 9. $2 \%$ * | 18. $4 \%$ | 20. 2\% | 2. $7 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 contribution fromthe employee for single cover age by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 27. 1\% | 28. 3\% | 25. 8\% | 21. $2 \%$ | 23. $5 \%$ | 34. $4 \%$ | 8. $6 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 13. 7\% | 15. 6\% | 13. $6 \%$ * | 0. $7 \%$ * | 9. $1 \%$ * | 17. 9\% | 0.9\% * |
| New Hampshi re | 19.0\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 27. 8\% | 11. $9 \%$ * | 17. 2\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 25. 1\% | 30. 8\% | 11. $4 \%$ * | 18. $2 \%$ * | 21. 7\% * | 30.9\% | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 26. 9\% | 27. 5\% | 23. 3\% | 29. 2\% | 18.7\% | 31. 7\% | 17. $7 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 29.9\% | 31. 3\% | 30.6\% | 17. 9\% * | 21. 1\% * | 39.0\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 23. 9\% | 24. 8\% | 24. 5\% * | 17. 9\% | 21. 1\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 23. 5\% | 23. 9\% | 27. 8\% | 16. 7\% | 22.7\% | 33. 6\% | 1. $7 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 31. 6\% | 35. 9\% | 26. $6 \%$ * | 17. 6\% | 18. $7 \%$ | 44. 4\% | 15. $5 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 32.0\% | 34. 5\% | 22. 5\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 20. 5\% | 43. 5\% | 7. $5 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 28. 4\% | 29. 9\% | 26. 3\% * | 21. 0\% | 24. 9\% | 36. 4\% | 3. $4 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 23. 0\% | 22. 2\% | 26. 9\% | 21. 1\% | 20. 9\% | 29.6\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 22. 9\% | 21. 8\% | 25. $4 \%$ * | 24. 9\% | 20.6\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 0.1\% * |
| I owa | 25. 5\% | 25. 5\% | 27. 6\% | 24. $0 \%$ * | 26. 8\% | 31. 7\% | 5. $6 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 31. 9\% | 31. 1\% | 41. 6\% | 28. 5\% | 40. 6\% | 35. 4\% | 7. $8 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 30.5\% | 31. 0\% | 22. $5 \%$ * | 35. 3\% | 37. 6\% | 33. 7\% | 4. $7 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 28.7\% | 31. 3\% | 23. 1\% | 22. $0 \%$ * | 22. 6\% | 35.7\% | 13. $0 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 22.0\% | 23. 0\% | 17. 9\% * | 22.0\% | 20. 3\% | 26.7\% | 9. $9 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 29.0\% | 25. 1\% | 36. $2 \%$ * | 37. 2\% | 31. 6\% | 32. 5\% | 13. $8 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 23. 5\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 21. $7 \%$ | 16. $0 \%$ * | 17. $4 \%$ * | 32. 9\% | 7. $6 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 25. 1\% | 22. 9\% | 37. 3\% | 21. 6\% * | 24. 7\% | 34. 5\% | 4. $5 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 27. 6\% | 26. 6\% | 40. 2\% | 19. $5 \%$ * | 22. 8\% | 44. 4\% | 7. 3\% * |
| North Carol i na | 31. 7\% | 30. 9\% | 30. $9 \%$ * | 39. 0\% | 40. 2\% | 40. 6\% | 6. $4 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 30. 4\% | 30. 2\% | 32. 2\% | 30. 2\% * | 25. 9\% | 46. 5\% | 3. $9 \%$ * |
| Georgi a | 24. 1\% | 26. 4\% | 13. 7\% * | 22. $4 \%$ * | 21. 0\% * | 32. 3\% | 8. $9 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 25. 9\% | 27. 3\% | 21. 0\% | 21. $5 \%$ * | 25. 1\% | 32. 8\% | 7. $8 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 23. 9\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 18. 8\% | 22. $8 \%$ * | 27. 6\% | 27. 9\% | 9. $4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 25. 2\% | 29. 3\% | 22. $2 \%$ * | 5. 8\% * | 17. $6 \%$ * | 36. 2\% | 14. $2 \%$ * |
| Al abana | 22. 1\% | 20. 7\% | 28. $8 \%$ * | 25. $7 \%$ * | 28. $6 \%$ | 23. 2\% | 6. $5 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 30.0\% | 31. 6\% | 22.9\% * | 28.7\% * | 25. 9\% | 39.1\% | 12. 9\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 27. 8\% | 29. 1\% | 28.0\% | 19. $7 \%$ * | 29. $2 \%$ | 37. $2 \%$ | 9. $8 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 27. 4\% | 31. 5\% | 6. $6 \%$ * | 17. 7\% * | 27. 5\% | 32. 8\% | 15. $2 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 32. 7\% | 34. 7\% | 23. 1\% * | 30. 0\% | 37. 0\% | 38. $4 \%$ | 17. 9\% * |
| Texas | 32. 2\% | 34. 9\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 12. $9 \%$ * | 25. $4 \%$ * | 44. 1\% | 9. $6 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 22.5\% | 25. 3\% | 11. $3 \%$ * | 10. $2 \%$ * | 14. $3 \%$ * | 30.0\% | 4. $9 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 15. 2\% | 14. 5\% | 14. $5 \%$ * | 19.6\% | 16. 9\% | 18. 3\% | 3. $9 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 29.1\% | 31. 0\% | 23. $3 \%$ * | 22. $5 \%$ * | 23. $6 \%$ * | 37. 4\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 33. 0\% | 27. 0\% | 28.7\% | 59. 2\% | 44. 6\% | 40. $4 \%$ | 5. $3 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 39. 2\% | 43. 5\% | 33. 1\% | 25. 7\% | 39. 5\% | 44. 5\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 29. 0\% | 30. 5\% | 24. 0\% * | 26. 0\% | 17. 5\% | 37. 0\% | 7. $0 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 26. 6\% | 27. 3\% | 32. 8\% | 14. 9\% | 14. 4\% | 32.5\% | 17. 3\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 28. $4 \%$ | 28. $4 \%$ | 30. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 27. 1\% | 34. 4\% | 6. $3 \%$ * |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 requi red no contribution fromthe employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State:
Uni ted States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separately)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0. $54 \%$ | 0.70\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 0.71\% | 0.72\% | 0. 66\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 5. $90 \%$ * | 0. 85\% * | 4. $06 \%$ * | 2. 55\% | 1. $98 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $86 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ * | 4. 33\% | 2. 19\% | 2. $64 \%$ * |
| Connecti cut | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. 95\% | 3. $67 \%$ * | 10. $78 \%$ * | 9. $20 \%$ * | 3. $49 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 6. $00 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 3. 13\% | 4. $47 \%$ | 6. 94\% | 8. $45 \%$ * | 6. $75 \%$ * | 4. $21 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 7. $56 \%$ * | 4. 59\% | 3. $62 \%$ | 2. 92\% | 3. $74 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $59 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 7. $36 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 4. $23 \%$ | 5. 54\% | 8. $96 \%$ * | 4. $40 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 7. 08\% | 6. $93 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 4. $21 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 2. $21 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 9. $65 \%$ * | 6. 08\% | 6. $41 \%$ | 4. 60\% | 1. $91 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 6. 69\% | 4. $75 \%$ | 3. 52\% | 3. 05\% | 0. $64 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 3. $69 \%$ | 5. $12 \%$ | 9. $29 \%$ * | 4. $55 \%$ | 6. $16 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 0. $25 \%$ * |
| I owa | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 6. 96\% | 7. $37 \%$ * | 5. 32\% | 4. $07 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ * |
| M ssour i | 3. $32 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 8. $60 \%$ | 4. 02\% | 6. 19\% * |
| Nebr aska | 3. $05 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 7. $32 \%$ * | 7. $87 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 4. 96\% | 3. $11 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 3. $57 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 11. $27 \%$ * | 4. $84 \%$ | 5. 12\% | 4. $72 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 7. $01 \%$ * | 4. $66 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 4. 85\% | 5. $08 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 3. $84 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 10. $97 \%$ * | 7. $34 \%$ | 5. $77 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 7. $50 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $11 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ | 6. $12 \%$ * | 6. $23 \%$ * | 4. $16 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ |
| Vir gi ni a | 2. $06 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 7. 76\% | 10. $14 \%$ * | 5. $67 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 8. $05 \%$ | 7. $15 \%$ * | 2. $81 \%$ | 6. $23 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 10. $32 \%$ * | 10. $21 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 2. $27 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 9. $53 \%$ | 10. 56\% * | 6. 88\% | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ * |
| Georgi a | 2. 10\% | 3. $70 \%$ | 5. $72 \%$ * | 7. $50 \%$ * | 7. $64 \%$ * | 4. $37 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 6. 00\% | 6. $53 \%$ * | 3. $69 \%$ | 4. 14\% | 4. $50 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $74 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 11. $49 \%$ * | 6. $28 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 8. $41 \%$ * | 3. $20 \%$ * | 5. $49 \%$ * | 4. $24 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 8. $66 \%$ * | 11. $35 \%$ * | 4. 39\% | 4. 61\% | 2. $61 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $64 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 9. $63 \%$ * | 9. $07 \%$ * | 6. $53 \%$ | 7. $42 \%$ | 3. 65\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 6. $99 \%$ | 7. $36 \%$ * | 3. $18 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 1. $97 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ * | 6. 13\% * | 4. $76 \%$ | 4. 88\% | 5. $47 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $94 \%$ | 3. 33\% | 7. $31 \%$ * | 8. 85\% | 5. 33\% | 2. $21 \%$ | 7. $27 \%$ * |
| Texas | 4. $09 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 8. $25 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ * | 8. $62 \%$ * | 4. 18\% | 3. $15 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ * | 4. $59 \%$ * | 4. $71 \%$ * | 4. 64\% | 3. $20 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 1. 68\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ * | 5. 59\% | 4. $72 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 5. $08 \%$ | 5. 32\% | 7. $75 \%$ * | 10. $57 \%$ * | 7. $17 \%$ * | 5. $31 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 5. 09\% | 3. $43 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ | 12. 73\% | 9. $97 \%$ | 4. 99\% | 2. $89 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 4. $42 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 7. $47 \%$ | 6. 11\% | 8. $24 \%$ | 5. 85\% | 3. $79 \%$ * |
| Or egon | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 9. $47 \%$ * | 7. $23 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 3. 88\% | 2. $74 \%$ * |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 7. 03\% | 3. $81 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ * |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 separ at el y)

| der | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 7. 7\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 9. $6 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ | 8. $7 \%$ | 8. $8 \%$ | 3. $0 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 6. 1\% | 5. 5\% * | 9. $0 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 5. 3\% | 9. $4 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 6. 6\% | 5. 5\% | 5. 1\% * | 14. 0\% * | 9. $1 \%$ * | 7. 7\% | ***** |
| Connect i cut | 3. $5 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * | ***** | 5. $3 \%$ * | 7. $6 \%$ * | 3. $3 \%$ * | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7. 1\% | 6. 3\% | 8. $3 \%$ * | 11. $0 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ | 4. $5 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 3. $7 \%$ * | 3. $4 \%$ | ***** | 10. $9 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 4. $8 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 15. 3\% | 12. 7\% | 22. $2 \%$ * | 22. 6\% | 21. 5\% | 17. 3\% | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 9. $7 \%$ | 10.0\% * | 7. $5 \%$ * | 10. 1\% * | 11. 7\% * | 10. 9\% | 4. $0 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 9. $8 \%$ | 8. 1\% * | 20. 1\% * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 12. 8\% | 0.1\% * |
| Illi noi s | 8. 9\% | 9. 5\% | 11. 1\% * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 8. 6\% | 10. 9\% | 2. $1 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 17. 1\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 17. 3\% * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 17. 6\% | 21. 1\% | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 6. $6 \%$ | 6. 7\% | 5. $7 \%$ * | 7. 3\% * | 9. $7 \%$ * | 6. $6 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 14. 9\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 16. $5 \%$ * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 15. $9 \%$ * | 16. $2 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ * |
| I owa | 7. 6\% | 8. 1\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 11. 5\% | 11. 5\% | 8. $0 \%$ * | 14. 2\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 13. 5\% | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 7. $0 \%$ | 5. 8\% * | 5. $3 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | 16. $7 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 13. 1\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 13. 1\% * | 11. $9 \%$ * | 13. 3\% * | 15. 2\% | 4. $0 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 26. $2 \%$ | 27. 2\% | 19. $6 \%$ * | 28. 6\% | 30. 4\% | 27. 8\% | 7. $6 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 13. $9 \%$ | 14. 7\% | 16. $9 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 13. $3 \%$ * | 19. 7\% | 0. $2 \%$ * |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6. 9\% | 6. $9 \%$ | 7. $9 \%$ * | 5. 9\% * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 8. 3\% | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 8. $4 \%$ | 7. 9\% * | 11. 3\% * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 11. $0 \%$ * | 10. 8\% | 0.1\% * |
| West Virgi ni a | 10.6\% | 9. $7 \%$ * | 12. $6 \%$ * | 14. $9 \%$ * | 12. $4 \%$ | 14. $0 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 6. $2 \%$ | 6. $4 \%$ | 11. 1\% * | ***** | 7. $3 \%$ * | 8. $4 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * |
| South Carol i na | 7. 5\% | 9. 1\% | ***** | 4. $9 \%$ * | 9. $0 \%$ * | 9. $9 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 4. $0 \%$ * | 1. $5 \%$ * | 18. $6 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 4. $5 \%$ | 4. 5\% | 5. $6 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 9. 3\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 8. $5 \%$ * | 10. $0 \%$ * | 10. 0\% | 11. 9\% | 2. $8 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 4. $7 \%$ | 3. $6 \%$ * | 13. $5 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ | 1. $5 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 7. 6\% | 7. $0 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ * | 12. $3 \%$ * | 13. 1\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 0.9\% * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 12. $9 \%$ | 7. $6 \%$ | 44. 1\% | ***** | 23. $8 \%$ * | 8. $7 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 7. $2 \%$ | 7. 3\% | 10. $7 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ | 11. $0 \%$ | 1. $5 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 6. 3\% | 4. 1\% * | 19.7\% | 7. $6 \%$ * | 8. 8\% | 6. $6 \%$ * | 2. $1 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 6. $6 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | 11. 7\% * | ***** | 7. 3\% * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 0. $2 \%$ * |
| Texas | 2. $8 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * | 2. $1 \%$ * | 5. $3 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $6 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 7. $6 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 4. $1 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 4. $8 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ * | 11. $4 \%$ * | 13. 1\% * | 7. $3 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 9. 9\% | 9. $6 \%$ * | 11. 1\% | 10.6\% * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 14. 6\% | 3. $4 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 7. 1\% | 6. 0\% | 14. $2 \%$ * | 5. $0 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 9. 9\% | 4. $1 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 11. 0\% | 11. 3\% | 14. $5 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 13. 0\% | 5. $9 \%$ * |
| Or egon | 6. 6\% | 7. 6\% | 6. 1\% * | 1. $4 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 9. $2 \%$ | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 4. 1\% | 4. $7 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 1. 3\% * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 1. $0 \%$ * |
| States not shown separatel y | 11. $2 \%$ | 11. 7\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 10. 3\% * | 13. $5 \%$ | 11. 7\% | 4. $8 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| 倍 | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0. $21 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. $65 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. 29\% | 0.68\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ * | 6. $04 \%$ * | 3. $21 \%$ * | 2. $60 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ * | 4. $92 \%$ * | 4. $91 \%$ * | 2. 04\% | ***** |
| Connect i cut | 1. $23 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ * | ***** | 4. $90 \%$ * | 6. $08 \%$ * | 1. $20 \%$ * | 0. $07 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ * | 4. $95 \%$ * | 2. $39 \%$ * | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 1. $25 \%$ * | 0. 93\% | ***** | 10. $94 \%$ * | 2. $08 \%$ * | 1. 31\% | 0. $26 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 7. $12 \%$ * | 4. $42 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 2. $09 \%$ | 0. $05 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. 19\% | 3. $39 \%$ * | 2. $54 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ * | 3. $63 \%$ * | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ * | 6. $07 \%$ * | 4. $58 \%$ * | 3. $26 \%$ * | 3. $35 \%$ | 0. $04 \%$ * |
| Illi noi s | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ * | 2. $40 \%$ * | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 6. $83 \%$ * | 4. $08 \%$ * | 3. $88 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ * | 3. $17 \%$ * | 3. $64 \%$ * | 1. $60 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ * | 3. $76 \%$ * | 5. $29 \%$ * | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ * |
| I owa | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ * | 1. $92 \%$ * | 2. 61\% * | 3. $50 \%$ * | 1. $19 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ * | 4. $06 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. 61\% | 5. $55 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ * | 5. $46 \%$ * | 9. $45 \%$ * | 5. $67 \%$ * | 1. $13 \%$ * | 0. $64 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 2. $65 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 7. $03 \%$ * | 4. $70 \%$ * | 4. $37 \%$ * | 3. $30 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 3. $07 \%$ | 4. $59 \%$ | 6. $00 \%$ * | 7. 01\% | 5. 55\% | 5. $49 \%$ | 2. 76\% * |
| South Dakota | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 6. $87 \%$ * | 6. $03 \%$ * | 6. $07 \%$ * | 3. $94 \%$ | 0. 11\% * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ * | 2. $70 \%$ * | 3. $77 \%$ * | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ * | 4. $39 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ * | 3. $59 \%$ * | 2. $04 \%$ | 0. $08 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $54 \%$ | 3. 14\% * | 6. $18 \%$ * | 4. $74 \%$ * | 3. $10 \%$ | 4. 76\% * | 1. 14\% * |
| North Carol i na | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $57 \%$ * | 2. $62 \%$ * | 0. $84 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | ***** | 3. $37 \%$ * | 3. $96 \%$ * | 2. $46 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 1. $38 \%$ * | 1. $10 \%$ * | 7. $21 \%$ * | 4. $43 \%$ * | 2. $86 \%$ * | 2. $74 \%$ * | 2. $62 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ * | 1. $96 \%$ * | 2. $00 \%$ * | 1. $50 \%$ * | 3. $15 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ * | 3. $46 \%$ * | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ * | 6. $60 \%$ * | 1. $79 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ * | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 4. $81 \%$ * | 10. $46 \%$ * | 3. 01\% | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $81 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 12. 39\% | ***** | 7. $20 \%$ * | 3. $50 \%$ * | 4. $69 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 0. $97 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ * | 1. $85 \%$ * | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 0. $85 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ * | 4. $82 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ * | 2. $26 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 2. 10\% * | 2. $24 \%$ * | 7. $95 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $65 \%$ * | 2. $98 \%$ * | 0. $21 \%$ * |
| Texas | 1. $05 \%$ * | 1. $12 \%$ * | 2. $91 \%$ * | 1. $67 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ * | 0.78\% * | 3. $35 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 0.78\% * | 0. $39 \%$ * | 4. $16 \%$ * | 8. $09 \%$ * | 3. $06 \%$ * | 0. $87 \%$ * | 5. $82 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 0.63\% | 0. $83 \%$ * | 3. $93 \%$ * | 6. $57 \%$ * | 2. $92 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * | 1. $50 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ * | 3. 08\% | 6. $44 \%$ * | 0. $88 \%$ * | 3. 53\% | 2. $83 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 5. $70 \%$ * | 4. $40 \%$ * | 3. $13 \%$ * | 2. $09 \%$ | 7. $32 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ * | 4. $19 \%$ * | 3. $67 \%$ * | 2. $49 \%$ | 9. $91 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ * | 1. $73 \%$ * | 1. 60\% * | 1. $89 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ * | 1. $93 \%$ * | 1. $18 \%$ * | 1. $59 \%$ * | 1. $59 \%$ * | 0. $62 \%$ * |
| States not shown separately | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ * | 3. $19 \%$ * | 2. 35\% | 2. 53\% | 5. $84 \%$ * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 are shown separately)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Iess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 28. $6 \%$ | 29. 3\% | 28. 6\% | 24. 5\% | 26. 5\% | 36. $4 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachuset ts | 33. 5\% | 37.0\% | 24. $2 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ * | 27. 0\% | 41. 1\% | 9. $2 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 30. $4 \%$ | 29.7\% | 33. 0\% | 31. 6\% | 36. 1\% | 36. 6\% | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Connecti cut | 33. 9\% | 37. 7\% | 25. 6\% | 27. 5\% | 22. 3\% * | 43. 6\% | 7. $0 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 35. 9\% | 36. 9\% | 30. 8\% | 39. 0\% | 29. 1\% | 43. $4 \%$ | 11. $9 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 36. 7\% | 40. 4\% | 29. 1\% | 17. 5\% * | 29.6\% | 46. 1\% | 7. $2 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 33. $3 \%$ | 33. 8\% | 35. 5\% | 28. 2\% | 36. 3\% | 40. 1\% | 6. $7 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 31. 2\% | 31. 2\% | 32. 8\% | 29.5\% | 35. 2\% | 40.6\% | 4. $7 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 26. 3\% | 26. $6 \%$ | 29. $9 \%$ * | 22. 1\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 33. $2 \%$ | 5. $5 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 30. 7\% | 30. 9\% | 33. 9\% | 25. 9\% | 21. 0\% | 42. 0\% | 4. $1 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 43. 1\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 42. 5\% | 23. 2\% | 38.6\% | 54. 4\% | 7. $7 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 30.6\% | 32. 8\% | 27.0\% | 26. 0\% | 28. $7 \%$ | 38. 9\% | 2. $2 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 26. $8 \%$ | 28.7\% | 19. $7 \%$ * | 26. 8\% | 23. 6\% | 32. $4 \%$ | 4. $5 \%$ * |
| I owa | 26. 8\% | 27. 3\% | 30. 1\% | 21. 5\% | 29.7\% | 32. 3\% | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| M ssour i | 29.6\% | 31. 4\% | 21. 9\% | 26. 7\% | 25. 6\% | 38. 4\% | 6. 3\% * |
| Nebr aska | 25. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 15. $7 \%$ * | 31. 6\% | 37. 5\% | 24. 0\% | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 30.6\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 33. 3\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 37. 1\% | 13. $0 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 34. 9\% | 32. 2\% | 37. 7\% | 41. 0\% | 40.7\% | 35. 2\% | 16. 1\% |
| South Dakota | 29.5\% | 28.7\% | 31. 0\% | 31. 3\% | 35. 5\% | 30.6\% | 13. $0 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 26. $4 \%$ | 25. 8\% | 25. 9\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 24. 7\% | 34. 8\% | 9. $2 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 24. $6 \%$ | 22. 6\% | 33. 8\% | 24. $2 \%$ * | 31. 5\% | 30. 8\% | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| West Virgi ni a | 24. 5\% | 25. 1\% | 22. 7\% | 21. 7\% | 20.5\% | 38.7\% | 7. $3 \%$ * |
| North Carol i na | 22. 9\% | 21. 2\% | 25.9\% * | 31. 7\% * | 26. $8 \%$ * | 30. $4 \%$ | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 22.9\% | 22.9\% | 28. $4 \%$ * | 15. 4 \% * | 24. 6\% | 33. 0\% | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 20.1\% | 19. 3\% | 22. $7 \%$ * | 21. $4 \%$ * | 18. $9 \%$ * | 28.5\% | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 27. 8\% | 30. 2\% | 20.6\% | 18. $2 \%$ * | 24. 7\% | 37. 7\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 21. 9\% | 24. 3\% | 19. $6 \%$ * | 14. 8\% * | 23. 9\% | 27. 2\% | 7. 2\% |
| Tennessee | 17. $4 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 28. $6 \%$ * | 12. 1\% * | 18. $6 \%$ * | 24. 5\% | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 20.1\% | 20.1\% | 21. 3\% * | 18.5\% * | 24. 0\% | 22. 3\% | 6. $3 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 16. $2 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 11. 8\% * | 21. 6\% * | 16. 3\% | 18. 3\% | 10. $4 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 22. 6\% | 24. 0\% | 20. 8\% | 15. $6 \%$ * | 22. $7 \%$ | 33. 0\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 24. 7\% | 26. 8\% | 17. $7 \%$ * | 13. $0 \%$ * | 20.1\% | 31. 7\% | 15. $6 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 28. $2 \%$ | 25. 6\% | 45. 6\% | 26. 7\% * | 29. 6\% | 36. 4\% | 12. $4 \%$ * |
| Texas | 19. $3 \%$ | 20. 3\% | 15. $6 \%$ * | 16. 1\% * | 13. $4 \%$ | 26. 6\% | 6. $9 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 26. 3\% | 25. $5 \%$ | 31. $2 \%$ * | 27. $9 \%$ * | 32. $0 \%$ | 32.6\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 20. $9 \%$ | 17. 7\% | 31. 5\% * | 30. $6 \%$ * | 23. 2\% | 24. $6 \%$ | 7. $1 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 21. 5\% | 21. 7\% | 23. 1\% * | 17. $4 \%$ * | 12. 2\% | 29.0\% | 4. $7 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 25.6\% | 24. 9\% | 34. 3\% | 20.4\% * | 16. 1\% * | 36. 7\% | 13. $6 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 29.5\% | 29.0\% | 38. $6 \%$ | 20.6\% * | 25. 3\% * | 35. 0\% | 1. $6 \%$ * |
| Or egon | 32. 0\% | 31. 3\% | 43. 8\% | 22. 9\% * | 21. 0\% | 38. $4 \%$ | 17. 3\% |
| Cal if orni a | 27. 6\% | 27. 9\% | 29. 2\% | 24. 3\% | 22. 8\% | 33. 9\% | 9. $0 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 30.1\% | 31. 0\% | 31. 7\% | 23. 5\% | 34. 8\% | 34. 2\% | 4. $3 \%$ * |


Note: Defi nitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 pl an that requi red no contribution fromthe employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time low- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 0. 56\% | 0. $52 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $99 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ | 8. $91 \%$ * | 6. $28 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 3. $16 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ | 7. $52 \%$ | 7. $92 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 2. $07 \%$ | 3. 59\% | 7. $34 \%$ | 6. $30 \%$ | 7. $64 \%$ * | 3. 20\% | 2. $76 \%$ * |
| M ddle Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 7. $45 \%$ * |
| New J er sey | 1. $62 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 8. 49\% | 11. $52 \%$ * | 8. $66 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 3. $25 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 7. 51\% | 6. $02 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 3. $13 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 8. $62 \%$ | 7. $55 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 9. $57 \%$ * | 5. $23 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 2. $70 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 7. 17\% | 5. $31 \%$ | 4. 08\% | 4. 53\% | 2. $10 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 11. 30\% | 6. 55\% | 8. $47 \%$ | 3. 87\% | 4. $57 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 3. $68 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 4. 19\% | 3. $83 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 3. $41 \%$ | 5. 01\% | 6. $49 \%$ * | 6. $42 \%$ | 6. $25 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 3. $41 \%$ * |
| I owa | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 5. $70 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 4. 57\% | 3. $22 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 2. $63 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ | 7. $33 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 3. $64 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ | 6. $62 \%$ * | 9. $20 \%$ | 6. $48 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 2. $38 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 7. 33\% | 7. 76\% | 2. $95 \%$ | 3. 20\% | 4. $73 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 3. $00 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 8. $02 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 5. $99 \%$ | 4. 87\% | 4. $71 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 2. $68 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ | 7. 18\% | 5. $67 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $57 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ | 6. $66 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ | 5. 02\% | 2. $26 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 6. $88 \%$ | 10. $10 \%$ * | 6. 31\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ * |
| West Virgi ni a | 2. $41 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 5. 93\% | 3. $14 \%$ | 4. 88\% | 2. $54 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 9. $26 \%$ * | 11. $47 \%$ * | 8. $79 \%$ * | 4. $86 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 11. $27 \%$ * | 10. $55 \%$ * | 6. $27 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 0. $04 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 2. $53 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 8. $03 \%$ * | 9. $05 \%$ * | 6. $20 \%$ * | 3. $63 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 1. $92 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ | 10. $53 \%$ * | 4. $60 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ * | 4. $45 \%$ * | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 10. $68 \%$ * | 4. $46 \%$ * | 6. $59 \%$ * | 3. 06\% | 2. $47 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 2. $70 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ * | 9. $98 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 2. $65 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 11. $30 \%$ * | 8. $57 \%$ * | 4. $21 \%$ | 5. 19\% | 4. $61 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 5. 58\% | 5. $42 \%$ * | 5. $62 \%$ | 2. 63\% | 1. $59 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 3. $61 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 7. $23 \%$ * | 6. $19 \%$ * | 4. $71 \%$ | 5. 59\% | 5. $27 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 3. $46 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ | 11. 09\% | 10. $74 \%$ * | 5. $64 \%$ | 6. 11\% | 6. $58 \%$ * |
| Texas | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ * | 6. $29 \%$ * | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 3. $33 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 10. $82 \%$ * | 9. $73 \%$ * | 9. $17 \%$ | 3. $16 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 9. $64 \%$ * | 9. $51 \%$ * | 4. $08 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 4. $05 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 9. $83 \%$ * | 9. $63 \%$ * | 3. $21 \%$ | 6. 03\% | 3. $51 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 3. $12 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 7. 79\% | 11. $07 \%$ * | 6. $49 \%$ * | 5. 69\% | 4. $18 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $70 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 6. $88 \%$ | 7. $45 \%$ * | 9. $13 \%$ * | 3. $43 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ * |
| Or egon | 3. $19 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 9. $04 \%$ | 7. $54 \%$ * | 4. $02 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ |
| Cal if orni a | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 7. $78 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 0. $88 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 6. 13\% | 4. 04\% | 5. 10\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ * |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low hage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 8. $7 \%$ | 9. $1 \%$ | 7. $2 \%$ | 7. $8 \%$ | 7. $8 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 2. 1\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 21. 9\% | 22. 9\% | 15. 7\% * | 24. 7\% * | 24. 2\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 5. $0 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 15. 0\% | 13. 6\% | 14. 1\% * | 22. 9\% * | 24. 1\% | 16. $4 \%$ | ***** |
| Connect i cut | 12.9\% | 11. 9\% | 19. 1\% * | 8. $5 \%$ * | 7. $1 \%$ * | 16. 6\% | 4. $2 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 15. 5\% | 15. 7\% | 13. 0\% | 19. 9\% | 13. 3\% | 18. 8\% | 3. $6 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 9. 3\% | 11. 2\% | 2. $3 \%$ * | 3. $5 \%$ * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 10. 8\% | 3. $2 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 8. 9\% | 10. 4\% | 4. $8 \%$ * | 5. $0 \%$ * | 9. $7 \%$ | 10. 8\% | 1. $6 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 9. $5 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 4. $9 \%$ * | 8. $9 \%$ * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 13. 6\% | 1. $0 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 7. $0 \%$ * | 9. $2 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 0. $7 \%$ * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 6. $7 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 5. $0 \%$ | 5. $4 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 7. $0 \%$ | 0. $3 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 7. 6\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 9. $5 \%$ * | 1. $0 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 10. 0\% | 3. $1 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 8. $4 \%$ | 10. 0\% | 5. $3 \%$ * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ | 11. 0\% | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 6. $7 \%$ | 8. 8\% | 1. $5 \%$ * | 4. $1 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 9. 3\% | ***** |
| I owa | 5. 7\% | 5. $4 \%$ | 8. $4 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ | ***** |
| M ssouri | 4. 5\% | 4. 9\% | 0. $8 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ | 1. $3 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 1. $8 \%$ * | 2. $1 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $0 \%$ * | 1. $0 \%$ * | 2. $0 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 4. $9 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 10. $5 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 4. $7 \%$ * | 6. 1\% * | 0. $6 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 3. 9\% | 3. $6 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 4. $9 \%$ * | 3. $5 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%^{*}$ |
| South Dakota | 3. $8 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 2. $1 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * |
| South At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6. 9\% | 5. $3 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 12. $5 \%$ * | 14. 2\% | 6. $0 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 5. 6\% | 5. $7 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 8. $2 \%$ * | 4. $7 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 1. $6 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 5. $0 \%$ | 5. 6\% | ***** | 7. 3\% * | 5. $7 \%$ * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 4. 1\% * | 3. $2 \%$ * | ***** | 15. 8\% * | 7. $0 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 1. $4 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 0. $9 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | ***** |
| Georgi a | 3. 1\% | 3. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $8 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * | 4. $1 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 8. $7 \%$ | 9. $0 \%$ * | 9. $1 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 9. 1\% | 11. 5\% | 0.1\% * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3. $9 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 5. $0 \%$ * | 4. $5 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 5. $4 \%$ | 5. $1 \%$ * | ***** | 11. $9 \%$ * | 8. $5 \%$ * | 6. 3\% * | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 3. $2 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 0. $9 \%$ * | 5. $7 \%$ * | ***** |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $8 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 2. $2 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3. 9\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 1. $4 \%$ * | 5. 3\% * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 6. 3\% | ***** |
| Loui si ana | 2. $7 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $7 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 3. $3 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 5. $0 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 8. $2 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 3. $5 \%$ * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 0.1\% * |
| Texas | 2. $5 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 2. $8 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 13. $4 \%$ | 12. $9 \%$ | 18.9\% * | 9. $0 \%$ * | 17. $0 \%$ * | 17. 0\% | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 8. 9\% | 8. 6\% | 11. 6\% * | 8. $4 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 11. 9\% | 2. 1\% * |
| Arizona | 4. $9 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 12. $0 \%$ * | 1. $0 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 7. 3\% | 7. 3\% | 11. 8\% * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 1. $1 \%$ * | 10.6\% | 7. $5 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 8. $7 \%$ | 8. $6 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| Or egon | 14. 3\% | 13. 9\% | 21. 8\% * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 16. 0\% | 13. $4 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 14. 0\% | 14. 9\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 14. 2\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 16. 5\% | 4. $9 \%$ * |
| States not shown separatel y | 9. 9\% | 11. 2\% | 7. $9 \%$ * | 5. 1\% * | 9. $4 \%$ | 12. 5\% | 0. $5 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $24 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 0.97\% | 0. 32\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 0.41\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 3. $36 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 5. $51 \%$ * | 8. $60 \%$ * | 6. 01\% | 3. $74 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ * | 7. $44 \%$ * | 5. $90 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | ***** |
| Connect i cut | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ * | 3. $80 \%$ * | 3. $60 \%$ * | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $50 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 3. 76\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ * | 2. $07 \%$ * | 4. $62 \%$ * | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ * | 3. $61 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ * | 3. $39 \%$ * | 2. $71 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 2. $49 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 1. $06 \%$ * | 4. $21 \%$ * | 3. $34 \%$ * | 3. $46 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ * | 5. $79 \%$ * | 1. $65 \%$ * | 1. $72 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 9. $88 \%$ * | 1. $49 \%$ * | 2. 14\% * | 2. 14\% | 2. 16\% * |
| W sconsi n | 1. $59 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ * | 2. $20 \%$ * | 2. $10 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 0. $03 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ * | 6. $12 \%$ * | 1. $42 \%$ * | 1. $92 \%$ | ***** |
| I owa | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ * | 3. $29 \%$ * | 2. 53\% * | 1. $82 \%$ | ***** |
| M ssouri | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ * | 3. $64 \%$ * | 1. $66 \%$ * | 1. $71 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 0. $62 \%$ * | 0. 76\% * | ***** | 2. $94 \%$ * | 1. $26 \%$ * | 0. $90 \%$ * | 3. $47 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 1. $90 \%$ * | 1. $27 \%$ * | 4. $54 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ * | 3. $57 \%$ * | 2. $20 \%$ * | 1. $98 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 1. $02 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ * | 3. $92 \%$ * | 2. $62 \%$ * | 2. $91 \%$ * | 1. $52 \%$ * | 3. $01 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 1. $67 \%$ * | 2. $13 \%$ * | 1. $60 \%$ * | 2. $05 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ * | 1. $11 \%$ * | 4. $83 \%$ * |
| South At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ * | 5. $22 \%$ * | 4. $73 \%$ * | 3. $25 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ * | 2. $15 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ * | 2. $43 \%$ * | 3. $41 \%$ * | 2. $03 \%$ * | 3. $05 \%$ * | 1. $65 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 0. $81 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | ***** | 3. $63 \%$ * | 2. $10 \%$ * | 2. $26 \%$ * | 2. $06 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 1. $61 \%$ * | 1. $22 \%$ * | ***** | 7. $71 \%$ * | 4. $05 \%$ * | 1. $56 \%$ * | 1. $19 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 0.77\% * | 1. $02 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 1. $01 \%$ * | 1. $55 \%$ * | ***** |
| Georgi a | 0. $91 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $61 \%$ * | 1. $68 \%$ * | 1. $53 \%$ * | 2. $83 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ * | 3. $95 \%$ * | 5. $69 \%$ * | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 0. $06 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $72 \%$ * | 1. $81 \%$ * | 1. $69 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 2. $68 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * | 0. $72 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 1. 17\% | 1. $65 \%$ * | ***** | 4. $43 \%$ * | 2. $91 \%$ * | 2. 12\% * | 2. $33 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 1. $05 \%$ * | 1. $28 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 1. $39 \%$ * | 1. $88 \%$ * | ***** |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 0. $98 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 1. $82 \%$ * | 2. $15 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 0.63\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ * | 2. $41 \%$ * | 1. $32 \%$ * | 1. $28 \%$ | ***** |
| Loui si ana | 1. $77 \%$ * | 2. 61\% * | 2. $77 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $48 \%$ * | 2. $68 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 1. $56 \%$ * | 1. $40 \%$ * | 6. $78 \%$ * | 5. $54 \%$ * | 2. $05 \%$ * | 3. $46 \%$ * | 0. 19\% * |
| Texas | 0. $80 \%$ * | 0. $70 \%$ * | 2. $09 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ * | 1. $66 \%$ * | 0. $93 \%$ * | 1. $80 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 9. $85 \%$ * | 6. $01 \%$ * | 7. $58 \%$ * | 1. $89 \%$ | 0. $05 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 9. $97 \%$ * | 4. $10 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 1. $72 \%$ * | 2. $22 \%$ * | 4. $75 \%$ * | 2. 17\% * | 3. 35\% * | 3. $96 \%$ * | 3. $43 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ * | 5. $92 \%$ * | 1. $71 \%$ * | 1. $80 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ * | 3. $31 \%$ * | 10. $47 \%$ * | 1. $66 \%$ | 0. 79\% * |
| Oregon | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. 59\% | 7. $40 \%$ * | 4. $13 \%$ * | 3. $94 \%$ * | 3. 06\% | 4. $32 \%$ * |
| Cal if or ni a | 0. 85\% | 1. 04\% | 3. $73 \%$ * | 3. $34 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ * |
| States not shown separatel y | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ * | 2. $57 \%$ * | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 1. $32 \%$ * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 are shown separatel y)

| di vision and state | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 16. $2 \%$ | 16. $7 \%$ | 16. 7\% | 12. 1\% | 13. $7 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 3. $9 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 10.1\% | 11. 9\% | 8. $5 \%$ * | 0. $7 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * | 14. 6\% | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 12. 7\% | 13. 2\% | 13. 8\% | 9. $2 \%$ * | 13. 8\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 18.4\% | 23. 2\% | 4. $1 \%$ * | 15. $9 \%$ * | 12. $9 \%^{*}$ | 23. 6\% | 2. $8 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 18. $3 \%$ | 20. 2\% | 14. 7\% | 11. 1\% * | 12. $5 \%$ | 22. $2 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 24. 6\% | 26. 3\% | 26. 8\% | 8. $2 \%$ * | 19. $7 \%$ * | 31. 1\% | 4. 3\% * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 13. 9\% | 13. 5\% | 19. 8\% | 9. $3 \%$ * | 11. 8\% * | 17. 6\% | 4. $6 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 18. $7 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 22. $4 \%$ | 16. $7 \%$ * | 20.6\% | 25. $5 \%$ | 0.7\% * |
| I ndi ana | 17. $0 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 17. $2 \%$ * | 11. 1\% * | 10. 5\% * | 25. $4 \%$ | 2. $9 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 20. $7 \%$ | 20. 8\% | 23. 1\% | 17. 4\% | 12. $6 \%$ * | 29. $2 \%$ | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 22. 8\% | 24. 4\% | 24. $6 \%$ * | 10. 1\% * | 22. 7\% | 28. 4\% | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 17. $3 \%$ | 17. 8\% | 16. $8 \%$ * | 15. 9\% | 14. 7\% | 22. 6\% | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 12. $0 \%$ | 11. 9\% | 8. $6 \%$ * | 16. 8\% | 13. $8 \%$ * | 14. 0\% | ***** |
| I owa | 17. 1\% | 18. 8\% | 16. $2 \%$ * | 10. 8\% * | 14. $3 \%$ * | 22.9\% | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| M ssour i | 20.8\% | 22. 5\% | 14. 9\% * | 16. 7\% * | 18. $6 \%$ | 27. 0\% | 3. $4 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 19.4\% | 19. 2\% | 15. 7\% * | 23. $8 \%$ * | 26. 2\% | 20. 2\% | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 18. 2\% | 19. 1\% | 14. $9 \%$ * | 16. 7\% * | 13. 8\% | 21. 8\% | 12. $9 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 14. 0\% | 10. 3\% | 22. 7\% | 18. 4\% | 15. 9\% | 14. 5\% | 6. $7 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 12. $8 \%$ | 9. $7 \%$ | 15. $6 \%$ * | 22. 3\% | 16. 8\% | 12. 8\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 16. $2 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 13. $6 \%$ * | 11. $0 \%$ * | 7. $1 \%$ * | 24.7\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 14. 0\% | 12. 1\% | 25. 5\% | 9. $9 \%$ * | 16. 8\% | 17. 6\% | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 15. 0\% | 14. 8\% | 18.7\% * | 11. 8\% * | 11. 1\% | 24. 8\% | 4. $9 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 16. 9\% | 14. 7\% | 20.7\% * | 28. 8\% * | 23. 1\% * | 21. 7\% | 1. $7 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 18. $7 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 28. $4 \%$ * | 10. 6\% * | 22. 1\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 14. 9\% | 15. 7\% | 9. $5 \%$ * | 15. $6 \%$ * | 12. 1\% * | 22. 6\% | 0. $5 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 16. $4 \%$ | 17. 8\% | 11. $5 \%$ * | 11. 5\% * | 12. $4 \%$ | 23. 3\% | 2. $5 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 12. $2 \%$ | 14. $4 \%$ | 10. $4 \%$ * | 5. $7 \%$ * | 12. $6 \%$ | 14. 9\% | 6. $3 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 8. $7 \%$ | 9. 1\% | 15. 1\% * | 0. $2 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 11. 0\% | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 12. $4 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 17. $4 \%$ * | 18. $5 \%$ * | 17. 2\% | 11. 5\% * | 6. $3 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 11. $4 \%$ | 12. 0\% | 3. $6 \%$ * | 21. 6\% * | 11. 6\% | 13. 3\% | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 15. 2\% | 16. 5\% | 12. $8 \%$ * | 9. $7 \% *$ | 15. 9\% | 21. 3\% | 3. $8 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 19. $2 \%$ | 22. 2\% | 5. $8 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | 25. 5\% | 12. 1\% * |
| Okl ahoma | 20. 3\% | 19. 8\% | 25. $7 \%$ * | 18. 3\% * | 20.1\% | 25. 0\% | 12. $4 \%$ * |
| Texas | 15. 0\% | 16. 0\% | 12. $0 \%$ * | 10. 3\% * | 9. $6 \%$ | 21. 7\% | 3. $5 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 12. $6 \%$ | 13. 5\% | 9. $3 \%$ * | 7. $3 \%$ * | 9. $3 \%$ * | 16. $7 \%$ | 2. $1 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 8. $2 \%$ | 7. 5\% | 8. $5 \%$ * | 12. 3\% * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 10. 3\% | 0.0\% * |
| Arizona | 10.7\% | 9. 9\% | 11. 1\% * | 16. $4 \%$ * | 7. $6 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 1. $6 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 14. $6 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 18. $4 \%$ * | 12. $2 \%$ * | 12. $0 \%$ * | 20. $4 \%$ | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 16. 3\% | 16. 6\% | 22.6\% | 7. 1\% * | 12. $7 \%$ * | 19. 8\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 14. 3\% | 13. 1\% | 21. 0\% * | 13. 7\% * | 7. 6\% * | 18. 2\% | 5. 5\% * |
| Cal if or ni a | 13. $9 \%$ | 13. 9\% | 18. $3 \%$ * | 9. $4 \%$ | 6. $9 \%$ * | 17. 8\% | 7. 1\% |
| States not shown separately | 14. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 18. $8 \%$ * | 11. 3\% * | 16. 6\% | 17. 3\% | 1. $1 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not neet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ The definition of low-wage empl oyees changed in 2000 . These data are not comparable to prior year's estimates. See Technical Appendix for details. ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 are shown separately)

| division and state | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 5. $4 \%$ | 5. $4 \%$ | 5. 3\% | 5. $7 \%$ | 5. 8\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 1. $7 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 3. $9 \%$ * | 4. $9 \%$ * | 1. $6 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $3 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 4. $0 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 5. $1 \%$ * | 2. $0 \%$ * | ***** | 6. $3 \%$ * | ***** |
| Connect i cut | 3. $4 \%$ | 3. $3 \%$ * | 3. $9 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 4. $5 \%$ | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 4. $7 \%$ | 4. $2 \%$ | 3. $4 \%$ * | 11. $0 \%$ * | 3. $3 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ | 0. $5 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 3. 5\% | 3. 8\% | ***** | 6. $9 \%$ * | 1. $2 \%$ * | 4. 9\% | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 13. $0 \%$ | 12. 1\% | 14. 1\% * | 16. $7 \%$ * | 18. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 1. $6 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 7. $0 \%$ | 7. $6 \%$ * | 5. $5 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 8. $2 \%$ * | 7. 6\% | 4. $0 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 4. $6 \%$ | 2. $3 \%$ * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 6. $0 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ | 0. $0 \%$ * |
| Illi noi s | 6. 3\% | 6. $4 \%$ | 8. $3 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 5. $3 \%$ * | 7. 8\% | 2. 1\% * |
| M chi gan | 14. $8 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 8. $9 \%$ * | 12. 1\% * | 11. $5 \%$ * | 19. 1\% | 3. $7 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 5. 8\% | 6. $2 \%$ | 5. $7 \%$ * | 4. $4 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ | 6. $4 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 9. $2 \%$ | 9. $6 \%$ | 9. $6 \%$ * | 7. $1 \%$ * | 8. $5 \%$ * | 10. 5\% | 4. $5 \%$ * |
| I owa | 6. 0\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 5. $5 \%$ * | 6. $5 \%$ * | 11. $0 \%$ * | 4. $8 \%$ * | ***** |
| M ssouri | 8. $0 \%$ | 8. 8\% | 6. $2 \%$ * | 5. 3\% * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 11. 5\% | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 4. 6\% | 5. $3 \%$ * | ***** | 5. $8 \%$ * | 10. $3 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 8. 5\% | 8. 1\% | 10. 1\% * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ * | 10.7\% | 0. $6 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 17. 3\% | 18. 8\% | 11. 1\% * | 18.0\% | 20. 0\% | 17. 9\% | 7. $0 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 12. $9 \%$ | 14. $6 \%$ | 13. $0 \%$ * | 5. 9\% * | 16. $5 \%$ * | 14. $6 \%$ | ***** |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 4. $2 \%$ | 4. $0 \%$ | 3. $7 \%$ * | 5. $9 \%$ * | 3. $4 \%$ * | 5. 8\% | 1. $5 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 5. $7 \%$ * | 5. $7 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 10. $0 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | ***** |
| West Virgi nia | 6. 5\% | 7. $0 \%$ | 6. $5 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 11. 5\% | 2. $4 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 3. 9\% | 4. 3\% | 5. $2 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $7 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 0. 8\% * |
| South Carol ina | 3. $4 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 4. $9 \%$ * | 1. $5 \%$ * | 6. $2 \%$ | ***** |
| Geor gi a | 3. $9 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 13. $2 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 1. $7 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 3. 1\% | 3. $7 \%$ | ***** | 3. $2 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 3. $3 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 6. 7\% | 6. 5\% | 6. $4 \%$ * | 7. 7\% * | 7. 5\% * | 7. 9\% | 2. 6\% * |
| Tennessee | 4. 7\% | 3. $6 \%$ * | 13. $5 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 7. 9\% | 1. $5 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 4. 7\% | 4. $9 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 5. $0 \%$ * | ***** |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $0 \%$ * | 0. $9 \%$ * | 8. $3 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $4 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 2. $0 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3. 5\% | 3. $4 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ * | 0.6\% * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ | 0. $7 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 3. $5 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ * | 5. $3 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 0. 3\% * |
| Okl ahoma | 4. $2 \%$ * | 3. $7 \%$ * | 11. 7\% * | ***** | 6. $1 \%$ * | 5. $5 \%$ * | ***** |
| Texas | 2. $3 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 1. $4 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 4. $2 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $6 \%$ * | 0. $5 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 11. $5 \%$ * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ * | 1. $4 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 4. 3\% | 1. $8 \%$ * | 11. $4 \%$ * | 13. 1\% * | 7. $3 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 5. $0 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 6. $3 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 10.1\% * | ***** |
| Ut ah | 4. 3\% | 4. $2 \%$ * | 4. $1 \%$ * | 5. $0 \%$ * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 7. $0 \%$ | 0. $4 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6. $0 \%$ | 5. $9 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ | ***** |
| Oregon | 4. 3\% | 5. 1\% | 3. 1\% * | 1. $4 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 5. 0\% | 1. 5\% * |
| Cal i f or ni a | 2. 5\% * | 2. $6 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 2. 5\% * | 3. $0 \%$ * | 0. $7 \%$ * |
| States not shown separately | 6. $7 \%$ | 6. 5\% | 7. $5 \%$ * | 7. 1\% * | 9. $4 \%$ | 6. $4 \%$ | 2. $8 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate avail able No reported val ues in cell.

 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| - | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0.16\% | 0. $25 \%$ | 0.74\% | 0.79\% | 0.41\% | 0. $22 \%$ | 0. 29\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $34 \%$ * | 1. $83 \%$ * | 1. $11 \%^{*}$ | ***** | 1. $21 \%$ * | 1. $69 \%$ * | 1. $56 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $42 \%$ * | 1. $72 \%$ * | 2. $76 \%$ * | 1. $67 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $08 \%$ * | ***** |
| Connect i cut | 0. $93 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * | 2. $89 \%$ * | 2. $40 \%$ * | 1. $16 \%$ | 0. $07 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ * | 4. $95 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ * | 1. $41 \%$ | 0. $33 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. 88\% | ***** | 10. $03 \%$ * | 0. $94 \%$ * | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $78 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ * | 5. $30 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 3. $08 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ * | 2. $13 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ * | 3. $97 \%$ * | 4. $32 \%$ * | 3. $22 \%$ * | 1. $47 \%$ | 0. $03 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 4. $53 \%$ * | 2. $40 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ * | 6. $07 \%$ * | 4. $14 \%$ * | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ * | 1. 78\% * | 2. 08\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 0. 28\% * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $43 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ * | 4. $19 \%$ * | 3. $09 \%$ * | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ * |
| I owa | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ * | 3. $87 \%$ * | 3. $59 \%$ * | 2. $20 \%$ * | ***** |
| M ssouri | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ * | 2. $98 \%$ * | 2. $40 \%$ * | 3. $28 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ * | ***** | 2. $72 \%$ * | 3. $16 \%$ * | 1. 17\% * | 0. 64\% * |
| Kansas | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 7. $57 \%$ * | 4. $45 \%$ * | 3. $21 \%$ * | 1. $98 \%$ | 0.75\% * |
| North Dakota | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ * | 4. 39\% | 5. 74\% | 4. $35 \%$ | 2. 76\% * |
| South Dakota | 2. $58 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 6. $17 \%$ * | 5. $91 \%$ * | 5. $96 \%$ * | 3. $71 \%$ | ***** |
| South At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 0. $68 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ * | 2. $70 \%$ * | 2. $12 \%$ * | 0.77\% | 0. $96 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1. $73 \%$ * | 2. $29 \%$ * | 3. $55 \%$ * | 3. $15 \%$ * | 3. $63 \%$ * | 2. $07 \%$ * | ***** |
| West Virgi nia | 1. $43 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 1. $33 \%$ * | 3. $33 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 0. $85 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 3. $92 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $37 \%$ * | 2. $03 \%$ * | 0. $85 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 1. $14 \%$ * | 1. $14 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $37 \%$ * | 1. $84 \%$ * | 1. 53\% | ***** |
| Georgi a | 1. $37 \%$ * | 2. $24 \%$ * | 6. $18 \%$ * | 4. $43 \%$ * | 2. $82 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 2. $62 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 0. $68 \%$ | 0.96\% | ***** | 1. $96 \%$ * | 2. $00 \%$ * | 1. $36 \%$ * | 1. $30 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ * | 2. $76 \%$ * | 2. $32 \%$ * | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ * | 6. $60 \%$ * | 1. $79 \%$ * | 2. $02 \%$ * | 2. 10\% | 1. 14\% * |
| Al abama | 0. $91 \%$ | 0.72\% | 3. $81 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 2. $21 \%$ * | 1. $60 \%$ * | ***** |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 1. $23 \%$ * | 0.77\% * | 8. $82 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $49 \%$ * | 2. $39 \%$ * | 4. $77 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 0.75\% | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ * | 1. $01 \%$ * | 1. $67 \%$ * | 1. $56 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 1. $25 \%$ * | 1. $41 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ * | 4. $92 \%$ * | 2. $51 \%$ * | 2. $00 \%$ * | 0. $22 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 1. $72 \%$ * | 1. $73 \%$ * | 7. 95\% * | ***** | 2. 78\% * | 2. 34\% * | ***** |
| Texas | 0. $82 \%$ * | 1. $10 \%$ * | 0. $86 \%$ * | 1. $57 \%$ * | 1. $26 \%$ * | 0. $96 \%$ * | 2. $37 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 0. $53 \%$ * | 0. $35 \%$ * | 1. $90 \%$ * | 8. $01 \%$ * | 3. $12 \%$ * | 0. $80 \%$ * | 2. $07 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 1. $08 \%$ | 0.71\% * | 3. $93 \%$ * | 6. $57 \%$ * | 2. $92 \%$ * | 1. $06 \%$ * | 3. $88 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 2. $61 \%$ * | 3. $07 \%$ * | 2. $54 \%$ * | ***** | ***** | 3. $77 \%$ * | ***** |
| Ut ah | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ * | 2. $41 \%$ * | 3. $66 \%$ * | 1. $83 \%$ * | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. $26 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * | 4. $06 \%$ * | 1. $35 \%$ * | 1. $96 \%$ | ***** |
| Oregon | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 3. $09 \%$ * | 1. $73 \%$ * | 3. $08 \%$ * | 1. 01\% | 2. $31 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 0.79\% * | 1. $04 \%$ * | 1. $96 \%$ * | 1. $14 \%$ * | 1. $48 \%$ * | 1. $16 \%$ * | 0. $60 \%$ * |
| States not shown separately | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 2. $71 \%$ * | 2. $42 \%$ * | 2. $64 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

Table VII.A. 2. d(2000) Percent of private-sector establishments that of fer heal th insur ance that of er two or more heal th insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 29. 1\% | 30. 2\% | 24. 7\% | 28. 1\% | 21. 7\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 57. 5\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 29.3\% | 26. 9\% | 41. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 19. 1\% * | 23. 9\% | 59. 7\% |
| New Hampshi re | 23. 9\% | 26. 1\% | 14. 5\% * | 23. 3\% | 8. $5 \%$ * | 18. 3\% | 61. 2\% |
| Connecti cut | 32. 1\% | 30. 9\% | 36. 1\% | 32. $4 \%$ * | 30. 9\% | 26. 7\% | 54. 9\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 33. 3\% | 34. 5\% | 28. 1\% | 34. 8\% | 29.6\% | 28. $6 \%$ | 62. 2\% |
| New J ersey | 27. 7\% | 28. 2\% | 14. $4 \%$ * | 42. 7\% | 26. 2\% | 21. 6\% | 52. 4\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 29.6\% | 32. 2\% | 22. 8\% | 22. $6 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 27. 1\% | 49. 4\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 27.6\% | 28. $5 \%$ | 24. $4 \%$ | 26. 1\% | 25. 1\% | 17. 2\% | 54. 5\% |
| I ndi ana | 27. 2\% | 23. 3\% | 30. 0\% | 41. 3\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 65. 2\% |
| Illi nois | 30.6\% | 31. 3\% | 31. 6\% | 25. 8\% | 31. 1\% | 24. 0\% | 53. 7\% |
| M chi gan | 25. 2\% | 26. 7\% | 14. $5 \%$ * | 29. $4 \%$ * | 12. 0\% | 21. 5\% | 56. 8\% |
| Wi sconsi n | 17. 2\% | 19.0\% | 16. 2\% | 11. 1\% | 20. 1\% | 10. 2\% | 38.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 22. $2 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 13. 1\% * | 14. $9 \%$ * | 18. $0 \%$ * | 19. 9\% | 40. 0\% |
| I owa | 17. $4 \%$ | 21. 5\% | 8. $5 \%$ * | 9. $1 \%$ * | 10. 3\% | 13. 0\% | 42. 9\% |
| M ssour i | 24. 7\% | 25. 6\% | 19.5\% | 24. 1\% * | 16. 6\% | 20. 3\% | 50. 9\% |
| Nebr aska | 14. 2\% | 14. 9\% | 14. $4 \%$ * | 10. 6\% * | 7. 5\% | 12. 8\% * | 33. 3\% |
| Kansas | 16. 2\% | 18. $6 \%$ | 15. $4 \%$ * | 5. $4 \%$ * | 8. $7 \%$ | 16. $0 \%$ | 34. 5\% |
| North Dakota | 9. 8\% | 13. 4\% | 7. 3\% * | 1. $0 \%$ * | 2. 3\% * | 9. 6\% | 33. 6\% |
| South Dakota | 11. 5\% | 11. 2\% * | 13. $4 \%$ | 10. 8\% | 4. $8 \%$ * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 33. 9\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 33. 5\% | 33. 7\% | 32. 8\% | 33. 1\% | 27. 8\% | 25. 3\% | 55. 9\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 28. 8\% | 29.9\% | 25. 1\% | 27. 1\% * | 22.7\% | 17. 0\% | 62. 7\% |
| West Virgi nia | 21. 6\% | 23. 2\% | 15. 4 \% * | 17. $0 \%$ * | 12. 5\% * | 18. 0\% | 41. 1\% |
| North Carol ina | 28. $4 \%$ | 28. 2\% | 37. 9\% | 19. $0 \%$ * | 24. 7\% | 11. 4\% | 65. 4\% |
| South Carol ina | 26. $4 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ | 30. 5\% * | 28. 8\% | 18. $4 \%$ * | 18.7\% | 52. 8\% |
| Geor gi a | 30. 3\% | 28.7\% | 26. 5\% * | 38. 3\% | 24. 0\% | 21. 7\% | 56. 4\% |
| Fl ori da | 31. 1\% | 30. 9\% | 32. 1\% | 30. 9\% | 19. 5\% | 25. 5\% | 61. 5\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 20.0\% | 20. 8\% | 25.7\% | 10. 7\% * | 12. 3\% * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 56. $7 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 33. 8\% | 37. 0\% | 5. 8\% * | 42. 1\% | 26. 8\% | 14. 3\% | 68. 4\% |
| Al abama | 23. 9\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 24. 3\% * | 17. $0 \%$ * | 16. $7 \%$ * | 19.7\% | 50. $4 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 27. 0\% | 32.0\% | 8. $9 \%$ * | 15. $0 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ * | 25. 5\% | 55. $4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 21. $7 \%$ | 19. 8\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 37. 6\% | 18.0\% | 12. $5 \%$ | 42. $2 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 24. 8\% | 27. 7\% | 14. 3\% * | 8. $7 \%$ * | 8. 1\% * | 30. 9\% | 34. 5\% |
| Okl ahoma | 23. 3\% | 25. 5\% | 4. $4 \%$ * | 28. $5 \%$ * | 14. $2 \%$ * | 14. 2\% | 49.1\% |
| Texas | 31. 5\% | 31. 5\% | 28.0\% * | 35. 7\% | 26. 5\% | 23. 7\% | 55. 2\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 29.9\% | 28. 8\% | 36. 5\% | 30. 7\% * | 27. 2\% | 20.0\% | 61. 9\% |
| New Mexi co | 25. 2\% | 27. 8\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 25. 0\% | 11. 1\% * | 25. 9\% | 44. 1\% |
| Arizona | 35. 1\% | 37. 9\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 19. $3 \%$ * | 11. 1\% * | 30.7\% | 84. 1\% |
| Ut ah | 29. 2\% | 35. 7\% | 28. 1\% | 5. $5 \%$ * | 11. $4 \%$ * | 22. 1\% | 62. 9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 28.0\% | 27. 6\% | 30. 2\% | 27. 5\% | 20. 1\% | 22. 8\% | 75. 4\% |
| Oregon | 22. 5\% | 23. $7 \%$ | 10. 2\% * | 29. $0 \%$ * | 17. 4\% | 15. 7\% | 66. 5\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 37. 6\% | 39. 8\% | 24. 3\% | 39. 3\% | 31. 6\% | 32. 7\% | 62. 8\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 29. 8\% | 32. 0\% | 21. 7\% | 25. 4\% | 17. 9\% | 25. 2\% | 70. 9\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Iess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $41 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 0.79\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 0. 83\% | 0. 68\% | 1. $42 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $80 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 10. $27 \%$ | 5. $73 \%$ | 8. $31 \%$ * | 2. $63 \%$ | 7. 71\% |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 8. $78 \%$ * | 5. 72\% | 2. $81 \%$ * | 2. $29 \%$ | 10.69\% |
| Connect i cut | 3. $31 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 9. $46 \%$ | 10. $43 \%$ * | 7. 65\% | 3. $97 \%$ | 11. $84 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 6. $68 \%$ | 6. $13 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 4. 62\% |
| New J ersey | 3. 08\% | 3. $29 \%$ | 7. $90 \%$ * | 7. $92 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 2. 18\% | 11. 02\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 6. $45 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 3. 81\% | 6. 73\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $80 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ | 6. $82 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 2. $50 \%$ | 8. $39 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 3. 15\% | 5. 13\% | 6. $33 \%$ | 9. $37 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 6. $46 \%$ |
| Illi nois | 2. $56 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 6. $52 \%$ | 7. $45 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 7. $62 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ * | 9. $63 \%$ * | 3. $24 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 8. 00\% |
| W sconsin | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2. $42 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ * | 5. $21 \%$ * | 8. $20 \%$ * | 2. $85 \%$ | 11. 12\% |
| I owa | 2. $35 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 5. $23 \%$ * | 2. $95 \%$ * | 2. $85 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 8. 32\% |
| M ssouri | 3. $63 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 9. $63 \%$ * | 3. $17 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 7. $46 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 2. $70 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 9. $67 \%$ * | 4. $89 \%$ * | 1. $91 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ * | 7. 30\% |
| Kansas | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ * | 3. $87 \%$ * | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 5. 80\% |
| North Dakota | 2. 14\% | 3. $51 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ * | 1. $41 \%$ * | 1. $36 \%$ * | 2. $80 \%$ | 8. 61\% |
| South Dakota | 2. $52 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ * | 3. $62 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ * | 2. $84 \%$ * | 9. 17\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $73 \%$ | 4. $59 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ | 8. $14 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 8. $31 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. 95\% | 3. 93\% | 11. $18 \%$ * | 4. $00 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 7. 83\% |
| West Virgi nia | 2. 14\% | 2. $78 \%$ | 6. $54 \%$ * | 10. $21 \%$ * | 3. $81 \%$ * | 3. $52 \%$ | 9. 78\% |
| North Carol ina | 3. $68 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ | 9. 11\% | 7. $36 \%$ * | 5. $36 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 8. $74 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 9. $30 \%$ * | 8. $54 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ * | 2. $23 \%$ | 8. $22 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 3. $71 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 10. 83\% * | 10.66\% | 6. 88\% | 3. $67 \%$ | 10. 21\% |
| Fl orida | 3. $33 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 8. $60 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 6. 95\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 6. $38 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ * | 4. $07 \%$ * | 3. $37 \%$ * | 5. 31\% |
| Tennessee | 2. $79 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ * | 9. $53 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 5. 52\% |
| Al abama | 3. $21 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ * | 7. $12 \%$ * | 5. $69 \%$ * | 4. $09 \%$ | 10.13\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 4. $45 \%$ | 5. $62 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ * | 10. $54 \%$ * | 4. $92 \%$ * | 7. 53\% | 9. $83 \%$ |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 9. $53 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 5. 60\% |
| Loui si ana | 5. $32 \%$ | 6. 11\% | 13. $20 \%$ * | 10. $37 \%$ * | 2. $74 \%$ * | 6. $42 \%$ | 8. 08\% |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $86 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ * | 10. $67 \%$ * | 5. $39 \%$ * | 3. $20 \%$ | 10. $27 \%$ |
| Texas | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 9. $01 \%$ * | 8. 68\% | 4. $65 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $19 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ | 9. $45 \%$ | 10. $94 \%$ * | 6. $46 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 8. 61\% |
| New Mexi co | 5. $21 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ * | 7. $27 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ * | 6. $78 \%$ | 8. $81 \%$ |
| Arizona | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 8. $60 \%$ | 10. $33 \%$ * | 4. $04 \%$ * | 5. $41 \%$ | 11. 16\% |
| Ut ah | 5. 03\% | 6. $20 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ * | 4. $93 \%$ * | 5. 78\% | 8. $46 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 3. $49 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ | 7. $25 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | 5. $15 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ | 11. 32\% |
| Or egon | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 6. $33 \%$ * | 9. $52 \%$ * | 4. $75 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 8. 37\% |
| Cal if orni a | 1. $59 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 5. 89\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 7. 50\% |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision




| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or møre | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 73. $6 \%$ | 73. $9 \%$ | 72. $2 \%$ | 73. $5 \%$ | 73. $6 \%$ | 71. $6 \%$ | 79. 9\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 54. 8\% | 54. 1\% | 49. 0\% | 68. $4 \%$ | 77. 0\% | 44. 6\% | 75. 6\% |
| New Hampshi re | 75. 6\% | 77. 9\% | 68. 6\% | 72.1\% | 67. 0\% | 74. 9\% | 87. 6\% |
| Connecti cut | 76. 5\% | 72. 9\% | 79. $4 \%$ | 89. 6\% | 69. 1\% | 78. 6\% | 75. $7 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 69. 7\% | 70. 3\% | 71. $2 \%$ | 61. 1\% | 75. 9\% | 65. 5\% | 78.7\% |
| New J ersey | 69. 7\% | 68. 6\% | 72. 9\% | 73. 8\% | 76. 9\% | 70. 8\% | 58. 9\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 67. 0\% | 68. $0 \%$ | 67. 5\% | 60. 9\% | 59. 1\% | 65. 7\% | 82. 1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 76. $2 \%$ | 77. 6\% | 71. 2\% | 73. 5\% | 71. 4\% | 74. 7\% | 86. 0\% |
| I ndi ana | 78. 7\% | 79. 2\% | 74. 2\% | 79. 7\% | 79. 6\% | 75. 7\% | 85. 9\% |
| III i noi s | 69. $4 \%$ | 68. 9\% | 69.5\% | 72. $4 \%$ | 73. 9\% | 66. 1\% | 74. 7\% |
| M chi gan | 71. 9\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 73. 6\% | 60. $4 \%$ | 75. $4 \%$ | 68. 0\% | 81. 8\% |
| W sconsi n | 73. $2 \%$ | 72.5\% | 71. 8\% | 77. 8\% | 72. 2\% | 72. 0\% | 79. $7 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 76. 9\% | 77. 2\% | 80. 3\% | 71. 6\% | 68. 5\% | 78. $4 \%$ | 82. 1\% |
| I owa | 72. $2 \%$ | 72. 6\% | 67. 8\% | 74. 3\% | 69. 0\% | 70. $2 \%$ | 83. 6\% |
| M ssour i | 76. 3\% | 77. 3\% | 75. 5\% | 71. 7\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 75. 8\% | 82. 3\% |
| Nebr aska | 70. $4 \%$ | 73. 1\% | 65. 7\% | 62. 1\% | 54. 8\% | 72. 1\% | 96. 9\% |
| Kansas | 69. $9 \%$ | 69. $4 \%$ | 68. 4\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 61. 4\% | 73. 8\% | 72. 8\% |
| North Dakota | 53. 0\% | 56. 2\% | 61. 6\% | 36. 3\% | 42. 1\% | 56. 4\% | 74. 1\% |
| South Dakota | 66. 5\% | 68. 0\% | 60. 9\% | 66. 3\% | 55. 2\% | 68. 9\% | 86. 3\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar yl and | 72. 0\% | 73. 3\% | 66. 9\% | 70. 7\% | 67. 6\% | 68. 2\% | 83. 7\% |
| Virgi ni a | 74. 5\% | 72.5\% | 81. 2\% | 77. 1\% | 69. 9\% | 70. 2\% | 89. 7\% |
| West Virgi nia | 72. 3\% | 75. 2\% | 66. 2\% | 58. 0\% | 70. 8\% | 69. 2\% | 79. 8\% |
| North Carol ina | 78. 2\% | 78. 0\% | 76. 8\% | 81. 2\% | 73. 5\% | 75. 3\% | 88. 3\% |
| South Carol ina | 73. 5\% | 69. 4\% | 84. 3\% | 91. 8\% | 66. 5\% | 75. $2 \%$ | 79. 6\% |
| Geor gi a | 76. 9\% | 77. 7\% | 71. 3\% | 77. 6\% | 73. 9\% | 79.5\% | 74. 2\% |
| Fl orida | 74. 7\% | 75.5\% | 69. 8\% | 75. 8\% | 74. 1\% | 74. 1\% | 77. 3\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 73. $3 \%$ | 70.9\% | 77. 3\% | 78. $2 \%$ | 72. 6\% | 68. 6\% | 84. $2 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 80. 1\% | 78. 1\% | 84. 3\% | 87. 8\% | 88. 2\% | 81. 3\% | 72. 6\% |
| Al abama | 69. 8\% | 69. 1\% | 66. 2\% | 85. 7\% | 72. 7\% | 64. 5\% | 80. 6\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 66. $4 \%$ | 71. 2\% | 42. $4 \%$ * | 69. 3\% | 57. 0\% | 71. 7\% | 69. 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 76. 1\% | 75. 0\% | 80. 6\% | 78. 5\% | 78. 8\% | 68. 0\% | 87. 0\% |
| Loui si ana | 71. $5 \%$ | 73. 4\% | 53. 0\% | 85. 1\% | 77. 4\% | 68. 1\% | 70. 8\% |
| Okl ahoma | 76. $4 \%$ | 80. 7\% | 72. 6\% | 53. 4\% | 65. 0\% | 75. 4\% | 90. 6\% |
| Texas | 80. $0 \%$ | 79.3\% | 81. 0\% | 84. 4\% | 83. 6\% | 77. 7\% | 82. 3\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 73. $4 \%$ | 72. 8\% | 71. 8\% | 83. $0 \%$ | 83. $6 \%$ | 67. 2\% | 85. 7\% |
| New Mexi co | 80. 9\% | 82. 4\% | 80. 3\% | 72. 0\% | 79. 5\% | 82. 3\% | 78. 8\% |
| Arizona | 79. 0\% | 79. 4\% | 79. 0\% | 75. 3\% | 80. 3\% | 74. 8\% | 93. 3\% |
| Ut ah | 80. 3\% | 81. 4\% | 72. 4\% | 83. 0\% | 84. 5\% | 85. 2\% | 65. 6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 75. $2 \%$ | 76. 5\% | 71. 0\% | 74. 2\% | 76. 0\% | 76. 0\% | 68. $7 \%$ |
| Oregon | 79. 9\% | 81. 0\% | 73. 3\% | 81. 0\% | 75. 0\% | 82. 2\% | 77. 0\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 77. $4 \%$ | 78.5\% | 76. 7\% | 71. 7\% | 81. 6\% | 76. 0\% | 78. $4 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 73. 0\% | 72.5\% | 72. 1\% | 76. 7\% | 70. 3\% | 72. 2\% | 81. 2\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 separat el y)

| cearat | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted St at es | 0. $59 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 0.71\% | 0. $69 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $63 \%$ | 4. $19 \%$ | 7. $60 \%$ | 8. $06 \%$ | 6. $02 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 8. $41 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 8. $56 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ | 6. $70 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 7. 55\% |
| Connecti cut | 2. $12 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 5. 52\% | 3. $98 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 8. $29 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $70 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 5. 16\% | 8. $08 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 3. $39 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ | 8. 80\% | 12. 38\% | 7. 66\% | 3. $59 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 7. 61\% | 5. 29\% | 5. 59\% | 3. 18\% | 5. 05\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 6. $83 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 8. $92 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 2. 14\% | 2. 64\% | 9. $28 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 6. $24 \%$ |
| Illi noi s | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 7. $13 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ | 5. $72 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 7. $42 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 4. 12\% | 4. $92 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ | 8. $81 \%$ | 3. 95\% | 4. $32 \%$ | 8. $43 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 2. 04\% | 2. $10 \%$ | 6. 66\% | 4. 56\% | 3. 64\% | 2. $68 \%$ | 4. 56\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2. $41 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ | 6. $76 \%$ | 7. 15\% | 6. $37 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 8. $71 \%$ |
| I owa | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ | 6. 58\% | 5. $57 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 8. 51\% |
| M ssouri | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 7. 73\% | 6. $47 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 7. 14\% |
| Nebr aska | 4. $12 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ | 9. $23 \%$ | 8. 51\% | 4. 09\% | 5. 15\% | 1. $55 \%$ |
| Kansas | 3. $49 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 9. $76 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ | 8. $17 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 10. 03\% |
| North Dakota | 4. $07 \%$ | 5. 61\% | 8. 59\% | 6. 88\% | 5. 86\% | 5. $12 \%$ | 8. 15\% |
| South Dakota | 3. $43 \%$ | 4. 61\% | 5. $96 \%$ | 7. $79 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ | 7. 05\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ | 7. $14 \%$ | 7. $98 \%$ | 9. $38 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 7. $97 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. 12\% | 2. $68 \%$ | 5. 53\% | 10. 18\% | 5. $74 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ |
| West Virgi ni a | 4. $17 \%$ | 4. 05\% | 8. $83 \%$ | 10. 66\% | 5. $42 \%$ | 6. $50 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 9. 12\% | 8. $56 \%$ | 6. $29 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 9. $58 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 3. $77 \%$ | 4. 33\% | 5. $07 \%$ | 10. $87 \%$ | 8. $12 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 3. $62 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 11. $57 \%$ | 9. $75 \%$ | 9. $05 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ |
| Fl ori da | 2. $36 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 9. $20 \%$ | 11. $41 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 7. 02\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3. $74 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 8. $10 \%$ | 10. 29\% | 4. $95 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 5. 05\% |
| Tennessee | 2. $38 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 5. $96 \%$ | 10. 70\% | 3. 55\% | 2. $71 \%$ | 6. 78\% |
| Al abama | 3. $21 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 10. 76\% | 5. 14\% | 4. 01\% | 5. 04\% | 10. 96\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 4. $24 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 13. $28 \%$ * | 11. $32 \%$ | 7. 13\% | 6. $04 \%$ | 7. $70 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 12. 02\% | 13. 61\% | 7. $30 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ | 9. 02\% |
| Okl ahoma | 3. $21 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 11. 13\% | 12. 66\% | 8. $37 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 9. $63 \%$ |
| Texas | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 5. 77\% | 5. 69\% | 2. $95 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 6. $72 \%$ | 9. 08\% | 7. $70 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 5. $85 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 10. 08\% | 8. 92\% | 5. $22 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ |
| Arizona | 4. $15 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 11. 38\% | 9. $86 \%$ | 5. 67\% | 4. 03\% | 5. $49 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 3. $33 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 7. 05\% | 10. $26 \%$ | 5. $79 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 6. 89\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 3. $99 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 6. $07 \%$ | 9. $62 \%$ | 9. $80 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 9. $01 \%$ |
| Oregon | 3. $06 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 10. 66\% | 7. $27 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 8. $82 \%$ |
| Cal i f orni a | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 4. 73\% | 6. 07\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 4. 71\% |
| States not shown separately | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 6. 73\% | 6. 66\% | 4. 18\% | 2. $80 \%$ | 4. 81\% |

 Note: Defi nitions and descripti ons of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 (40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 112, 021, 085 | 81, 485, 414 | 14, 303, 904 | 16, 231, 766 | 25, 384, 688 | 52, 253, 991 | 34, 382, 406 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 3, 150, 773 | 2, 293, 032 | 471, 564 | 386, 177 | 383, 559 | 1, 995, 526 | 771, 689 |
| New Hampshi re | 558, 756 | 357, 088 | 102, 637 | 99, 030 | 91, 393 | 316, 760 | 150, 603 |
| Connect i cut | 1,543, 201 | 1, 049, 262 | 193, 660 | 300, 279 | 305, 921 | 750, 628 | 486, 652 |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7, 432, 561 | 5, 772, 080 | 893, 782 | 766, 699 | 1, 507, 071 | 3, 912, 049 | 2, 013, 441 |
| New J ersey | 3, 446, 967 | 2, 614, 226 | 354, 079 | 478, 662 | 731, 596 | 1, 715, 556 | 999, 815 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 4, 947, 466 | 3, 633, 468 | 641, 013 | 672,985 | 1, 009, 349 | 2, 368, 083 | 1, 570, 034 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 4, 905, 479 | 3, 618, 534 | 482, 966 | 803, 979 | 1, 048, 519 | 1, 996, 937 | 1, 860, 023 |
| I ndi ana | 2, 543, 202 | 1, 687, 115 | 312, 838 | 543, 248 | 647, 864 | 1, 069, 924 | 825, 414 |
| Illi noi s | 5, 487, 418 | 4, 322, 474 | 516, 934 | 648, 010 | 1, 101, 913 | 2, 808, 036 | 1, 577, 469 |
| M chi gan | 3, 908, 060 | 2, 825, 696 | 374, 180 | 708, 185 | 753, 794 | 1, 795, 637 | 1, 358, 628 |
| W sconsin | 2, 394, 241 | 1, 533, 280 | 399, 474 | 461, 488 | 648, 522 | 1, 112, 740 | 632, 979 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 2, 362, 976 | 1, 567, 692 | 232, 975 | 562, 309 | 497, 667 | 1, 309, 492 | 555, 817 |
| I owa | 1, 215, 648 | 866, 385 | 133, 478 | 215, 785 | 378, 826 | 532, 168 | 304, 655 |
| M ssour i | 2, 387, 801 | 1, 867, 440 | 255, 055 | 265, 305 | 558, 141 | 956, 207 | 873, 453 |
| Nebr aska | 721, 957 | 515, 824 | 101, 185 | 104, 948 | 172, 290 | 293, 521 | 256, 146 |
| Kansas | 1, 116, 055 | 829, 344 | 110, 224 | 176, 487 | 240, 115 | 459, 027 | 416, 913 |
| North Dakota | 251, 569 | 146, 877 | 46, 045 | 58, 647 | 97, 868 | 88, 567 | 65, 134 |
| South Dakota | 305, 550 | 180, 692 | 57, 646 | 67, 212 | 104, 872 | 112, 391 | 88, 288 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2, 124, 183 | 1, 471, 824 | 291, 973 | 360, 386 | 363, 160 | 1, 008, 271 | 752, 752 |
| Virgi ni a | 2, 887, 461 | 1, 957, 333 | 432, 539 | 497, 590 | 688, 699 | 1, 382, 799 | 815, 963 |
| West Virgi ni a | 534, 533 | 401, 240 | 66, 316 | 66, 977 | 161, 574 | 182, 334 | 190, 625 |
| North Carol ina | 3, 339, 847 | 2, 542, 163 | 334, 812 | 462, 873 | 818, 044 | 1, 473, 003 | 1, 048, 801 |
| South Carol ina | 1, 492, 084 | 1, 161, 347 | 136, 807 | 193, 931 | 401, 716 | 605, 138 | 485, 230 |
| Georgi a | 3, 412, 381 | 2, 439, 300 | 290, 730 | 682, 352 | 674, 387 | 1, 404, 103 | 1, 333, 891 |
| Fl orida | 6, 049, 166 | 4, 031, 249 | 1, 297, 065 | 720, 852 | 1, 506, 471 | 2, 519, 779 | 2, 022,916 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1, 478, 433 | 999, 062 | 249, 400 | 229, 972 | 377, 702 | 490, 072 | 610, 658 |
| Tennessee | 2, 331, 775 | 1, 619, 100 | 264, 067 | 448, 608 | 542, 188 | 1, 038, 871 | 750, 717 |
| Al abama | 1, 586, 606 | 1, 333, 422 | 133, 557 | 119, 628 | 460, 169 | 662, 603 | 463, 834 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 918, 733 | 723, 649 | 123, 959 | 71, 125 | 274, 510 | 365, 845 | 278, 378 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 964, 683 | 701,693 | 136, 079 | 126, 910 | 301, 587 | 307, 647 | 355, 449 |
| Loui si ana | 1, 504, 254 | 1, 130, 693 | 208, 913 | 164, 648 | 472, 085 | 588, 618 | 443, 551 |
| Okl ahoma | 1, 117, 095 | 876, 681 | 91, 778 | 148, 636 | 324, 833 | 435, 741 | 356, 521 |
| Texas | 7,553, 118 | 5, 827, 885 | 870, 179 | 855, 054 | 1, 966, 089 | 3, 006, 738 | 2,580, 291 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1,944, 525 | 1, 535, 671 | 235, 872 | 172, 982 | 363, 578 | 899, 213 | 681, 734 |
| New Mexi co | 539, 131 | 316, 673 | 121, 839 | 100, 619 | 170, 243 | 182, 594 | 186, 294 |
| Arizona | 1, 925, 667 | 1, 226, 362 | 521, 135 | 178, 170 | 422, 377 | 810, 032 | 693, 258 |
| Ut ah | 907, 515 | 602, 886 | 131, 477 | 173, 153 | 199, 079 | 402, 767 | 305, 669 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2, 156, 980 | 1,506, 677 | 276, 124 | 374, 178 | 502, 313 | 1, 262, 062 | 392, 606 |
| Oregon | 1, 343, 772 | 1, 013, 036 | 126, 948 | 203, 789 | 281, 488 | 788, 494 | 273, 790 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 12, 762, 278 | 9, 100, 841 | 1, 747, 764 | 1, 913, 673 | 2, 739, 087 | 6, 487, 114 | 3, 536, 077 |
| States not shown separatel y | 4, 467, 182 | 3, 286, 120 | 534, 839 | 646, 224 | 1, 094, 030 | 2, 356, 904 | 1, 016, 248 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendi $x$.
Totals may not sumexactly because of rounding.

 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 1,750, 278 | 1, 412, 727 | 558, 583 | 268, 143 | 391, 232 | 913, 634 | 1, 153, 344 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 202, 477 | 129, 199 | 187, 143 | 48, 951 | 35, 839 | 172, 451 | 141, 801 |
| New Hampshi re | 52, 128 | 33, 164 | 25, 034 | 11, 329 | 10, 201 | 36, 550 | 22, 363 |
| Connecti cut | 109, 202 | 108, 743 | 30, 348 | 50,675 | 41, 218 | 51, 398 | 60, 871 |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 508, 623 | 538, 538 | 69, 459 | 109, 062 | 154, 555 | 406, 816 | 273, 696 |
| New J ersey | 231, 863 | 237, 358 | 63, 750 | 91, 095 | 106, 702 | 210, 280 | 238, 398 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 351, 249 | 365, 214 | 108, 814 | 77, 358 | 82, 710 | 206, 543 | 227, 414 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 270, 258 | 269, 311 | 40, 621 | 148, 650 | 111, 912 | 122, 361 | 221, 677 |
| I ndi ana | 165, 959 | 127, 054 | 54, 641 | 121, 125 | 53, 183 | 75, 024 | 109, 977 |
| III i nois | 454, 733 | 444, 987 | 85, 646 | 73, 252 | 57, 890 | 294, 290 | 155, 818 |
| M chi gan | 228, 243 | 223, 791 | 64, 057 | 139, 091 | 102, 589 | 105, 864 | 170, 224 |
| W ${ }^{\text {d }}$ sconsi n | 137, 811 | 80, 144 | 81, 034 | 45, 279 | 92, 939 | 50, 887 | 37, 428 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 207, 598 | 151, 115 | 19, 261 | 90, 276 | 115, 235 | 104, 327 | 127, 017 |
| I owa | 69, 020 | 72, 917 | 12, 352 | 29, 229 | 32, 675 | 49, 161 | 44, 687 |
| M ssour i | 174, 366 | 169, 835 | 28, 631 | 41, 790 | 60, 102 | 124, 619 | 127, 406 |
| Nebr aska | 99, 979 | 92, 333 | 13, 828 | 16, 544 | 17, 129 | 33, 274 | 93, 133 |
| Kansas | 151, 742 | 150, 775 | 19, 195 | 27,630 | 27,913 | 35, 099 | 152, 545 |
| North Dakota | 9, 243 | 11, 922 | 4, 554 | 5, 484 | 4,959 | 10, 210 | 9, 606 |
| South Dakota | 16, 192 | 15, 539 | 11, 333 | 8, 146 | 11, 242 | 11, 463 | 15, 575 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 231, 483 | 204, 892 | 60,446 | 30,944 | 37, 178 | 130, 216 | 129, 409 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 133, 381 | 80, 341 | 57, 802 | 57,976 | 89, 633 | 124, 787 | 102, 101 |
| West Virgi nia | 77, 042 | 76, 553 | 15, 310 | 11, 013 | 13, 655 | 15, 768 | 69, 140 |
| North Carol ina | 285, 164 | 265, 609 | 91, 316 | 71, 114 | 88, 726 | 209, 490 | 186, 415 |
| South Carol ina | 234, 632 | 240, 408 | 22, 695 | 39, 010 | 29, 340 | 115, 535 | 124, 120 |
| Geor gi a | 370, 322 | 207, 690 | 71, 987 | 180, 989 | 99, 650 | 191, 664 | 355, 437 |
| Fl ori da | 406, 322 | 244, 990 | 314, 183 | 196, 427 | 130, 192 | 251, 646 | 328, 023 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 120, 238 | 97, 818 | 77,656 | 74,962 | 29, 046 | 29, 342 | 111, 168 |
| Tennessee | 158, 489 | 113, 925 | 77, 359 | 129, 745 | 122, 965 | 95, 485 | 156, 283 |
| Al abama | 81, 682 | 66, 148 | 27, 694 | 19, 572 | 62, 685 | 83, 909 | 98, 830 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 106, 895 | 117, 835 | 20,656 | 9, 493 | 28, 243 | 44, 317 | 100, 525 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 45, 724 | 36, 568 | 29, 231 | 13, 515 | 17, 302 | 20,635 | 35, 529 |
| Loui si ana | 126, 466 | 94, 206 | 53, 025 | 32, 939 | 62, 272 | 54, 005 | 102, 483 |
| Okl ahoma | 94, 252 | 82, 109 | 16, 151 | 23, 632 | 26, 883 | 32, 387 | 79, 210 |
| Texas | 345, 441 | 393, 724 | 168, 564 | 134, 805 | 155, 902 | 216, 196 | 189, 033 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 193, 729 | 185, 452 | 53, 167 | 32, 206 | 70, 249 | 81, 733 | 188, 811 |
| New Mexi co | 75, 255 | 26, 298 | 72, 819 | 20, 251 | 16, 797 | 21, 361 | 78, 737 |
| Arizona | 203, 981 | 75, 115 | 163, 979 | 25, 145 | 45, 176 | 63, 951 | 198, 568 |
| Ut ah | 94, 871 | 72, 853 | 23, 372 | 51, 939 | 42,901 | 50,473 | 51, 509 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 178, 431 | 161, 556 | 33, 994 | 56,630 | 80, 639 | 141, 973 | 103, 090 |
| Or egon | 93, 296 | 91, 090 | 21, 877 | 23, 254 | 27, 128 | 107, 235 | 50, 416 |
| Cal i f orni a | 537, 022 | 326, 356 | 289, 638 | 223, 162 | 128, 568 | 370, 101 | 339, 183 |
| States not shown separatel y | 198, 035 | 178, 719 | 62, 535 | 55, 452 | 143, 293 | 272, 436 | 161, 880 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x .

 United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 112, 021, 085 | 72. 7\% | 12. $8 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 22.7\% | 46. 6\% | 30. 7\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 3, 150, 773 | 72. 8\% | 15. 0\% | 12. 3\% | 12. 2\% | 63. 3\% | 24. 5\% |
| New Hampshi re | 558, 756 | 63. 9\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 17. 7\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 56. 7\% | 27. 0\% |
| Connect i cut | 1, 543, 201 | 68. 0\% | 12.5\% | 19. 5\% | 19. 8\% | 48. $6 \%$ | 31. 5\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7, 432, 561 | 77. 7\% | 12. $0 \%$ | 10. 3\% | 20. 3\% | 52. 6\% | 27.1\% |
| New J ersey | 3, 446, 967 | 75. 8\% | 10. 3\% | 13. 9\% | 21. 2\% | 49. 8\% | 29.0\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 4, 947, 466 | 73. $4 \%$ | 13. 0\% | 13. 6\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 47. 9\% | 31. 7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 4, 905, 479 | 73. 8\% | 9. $8 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 21. $4 \%$ | 40. $7 \%$ | 37. 9\% |
| I ndi ana | 2,543, 202 | 66. 3\% | 12. 3\% | 21. 4\% | 25. 5\% | 42. 1\% | 32. 5\% |
| III i noi s | 5, 487, 418 | 78. 8\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 11. 8\% | 20. 1\% | 51. $2 \%$ | 28. $7 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 3, 908, 060 | 72. 3\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 19.3\% | 45. 9\% | 34. 8\% |
| W sconsi n | 2, 394, 241 | 64. 0\% | 16. 7\% | 19. 3\% | 27. 1\% | 46. 5\% | 26. $4 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2, 362, 976 | 66. 3\% | 9. 9\% | 23. 8\% | 21. 1\% | 55. $4 \%$ | 23. 5\% |
| I owa | 1, 215, 648 | 71. 3\% | 11. 0\% | 17. 8\% | 31. 2\% | 43. 8\% | 25. 1\% |
| M ssouri | 2, 387, 801 | 78. 2\% | 10. 7\% | 11. 1\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 40. 0\% | 36. 6\% |
| Nebr aska | 721, 957 | 71. 4\% | 14. 0\% | 14. 5\% | 23. 9\% | 40. 7\% | 35. 5\% |
| Kansas | 1, 116, 055 | 74. 3\% | 9. 9\% | 15. 8\% | 21. 5\% | 41. 1\% | 37. 4\% |
| North Dakota | 251, 569 | 58. 4\% | 18. 3\% | 23. 3\% | 38.9\% | 35. 2\% | 25. 9\% |
| South Dakota | 305, 550 | 59. 1\% | 18. 9\% | 22.0\% | 34. 3\% | 36. 8\% | 28.9\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2, 124, 183 | 69. 3\% | 13. $7 \%$ | 17. 0\% | 17. 1\% | 47. 5\% | 35. $4 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2, 887, 461 | 67. 8\% | 15. 0\% | 17. $2 \%$ | 23. 9\% | 47. 9\% | 28. 3\% |
| West Virgi nia | 534, 533 | 75. 1\% | 12. $4 \%$ | 12.5\% | 30. 2\% | 34. 1\% | 35. 7\% |
| North Carol ina | 3, 339, 847 | 76. 1\% | 10.0\% | 13. 9\% | 24. 5\% | 44. 1\% | 31. 4\% |
| South Carol ina | 1, 492, 084 | 77. 8\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 13. 0\% | 26. 9\% | 40. 6\% | 32.5\% |
| Geor gi a | 3, 412, 381 | 71. 5\% | 8. 5\% | 20. 0\% | 19.8\% | 41. 1\% | 39. 1\% |
| Fl ori da | 6, 049, 166 | 66. 6\% | 21. 4\% | 11. 9\% | 24. 9\% | 41. 7\% | 33. $4 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1, 478, 433 | 67. 6\% | 16. 9\% | 15. 6\% | 25. 5\% | 33. 1\% | 41. 3\% |
| Tennessee | 2, 331, 775 | 69. 4\% | 11. 3\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 23. 3\% | 44. 6\% | 32. 2\% |
| Al abama | 1, 586, 606 | 84. 0\% | 8. $4 \%$ | 7. 5\% | 29.0\% | 41. 8\% | 29. 2\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 918, 733 | 78. 8\% | 13. 5\% | 7. 7\% | 29. 9\% | 39. 8\% | 30. 3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 964, 683 | 72. 7\% | 14. 1\% | 13. 2\% | 31. 3\% | 31. 9\% | 36. 8\% |
| Loui si ana | 1,504, 254 | 75. 2\% | 13. 9\% | 10. 9\% | 31. 4\% | 39. 1\% | 29.5\% |
| Okl ahoma | 1, 117, 095 | 78. 5\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 13. 3\% | 29. 1\% | 39. 0\% | 31. 9\% |
| Texas | 7,553, 118 | 77. 2\% | 11. 5\% | 11. 3\% | 26. 0\% | 39. 8\% | 34. 2\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1,944, 525 | 79. 0\% | 12. 1\% | 8. $9 \%$ | 18. $7 \%$ | 46. $2 \%$ | 35. 1\% |
| New Mexi co | 539, 131 | 58. 7\% | 22.6\% | 18.7\% | 31. 6\% | 33. 9\% | 34. 6\% |
| Arizona | 1, 925, 667 | 63. 7\% | 27. 1\% | 9. $3 \%$ | 21. 9\% | 42. 1\% | 36. 0\% |
| Ut ah | 907, 515 | 66. $4 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 19. 1\% | 21. 9\% | 44. 4\% | 33. 7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2, 156, 980 | 69. 9\% | 12.8\% | 17. 3\% | 23. 3\% | 58. 5\% | 18. $2 \%$ |
| Or egon | 1, 343, 772 | 75. 4\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 15. 2\% | 20. 9\% | 58. $7 \%$ | 20. $4 \%$ |
| Cal if orni a | 12, 762, 278 | 71. 3\% | 13. 7\% | 15. 0\% | 21. 5\% | 50. 8\% | 27. 7\% |
| States not shown separately | 4, 467, 182 | 73. 6\% | 12.0\% | 14. 5\% | 24. 5\% | 52. 8\% | 22.7\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents may not add to 100\% because of rounding

 United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or nore | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 1, 750, 278 | 0. $47 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $20 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 0. $51 \%$ | 0. 70\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 202, 477 | 4. $27 \%$ | 3. 98\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 52, 128 | 3. $25 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 3. 29\% |
| Connect i cut | 109, 202 | 3. $98 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 508, 623 | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. 70\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. 13\% |
| New J ersey | 231, 863 | 3. $46 \%$ | 2. 00\% | 2. 68\% | 3. $38 \%$ | 5. 18\% | 5. $89 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 351, 249 | 3. $22 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 3. 57\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 270, 258 | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 165, 959 | 3. $92 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 2. 63\% |
| Illi noi s | 454, 733 | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. 02\% | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 228, 243 | 2. $92 \%$ | 1. 75\% | 3. $43 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 137, 811 | 3. 08\% | 2. 13\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 207, 598 | 2. $40 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 3. $51 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ |
| I owa | 69, 020 | 2. $74 \%$ | 1. 31\% | 2. 33\% | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. 64\% |
| M ssouri | 174, 366 | 3. $25 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 3. 55\% |
| Nebr aska | 99, 979 | 3. 53\% | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 6. $00 \%$ |
| Kansas | 151, 742 | 3. $37 \%$ | 1. 61\% | 3. 11\% | 3. $50 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 9, 243 | 3. $36 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 3. 34\% | 3. 51\% |
| South Dakota | 16, 192 | 4. $35 \%$ | 2. 85\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 4. 09\% | 3. 91\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 231,483 | 3. $41 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 3. 97\% |
| Virgi ni a | 133, 381 | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 3. 01\% | 4. 07\% | 2. $97 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 77, 042 | 3. $98 \%$ | 2. 68\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 5. 52\% |
| North Carol ina | 285, 164 | 3. 04\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 2. $95 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 234, 632 | 3. $81 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 370, 322 | 3. 07\% | 1. 82\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 5. $12 \%$ | 5. $96 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 406, 322 | 3. $84 \%$ | 3. 89\% | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 3. 62\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 120, 238 | 5. $99 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 158, 489 | 4. $74 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. 65\% | 4. 14\% | 4. $51 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ |
| Al abama | 81, 682 | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. 28\% | 4. $30 \%$ | 5. 57\% | 5. 09\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 106, 895 | 3. 62\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 5. 70\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 45, 724 | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 126, 466 | 3. $57 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 4. 01\% | 4. $95 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 94, 252 | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. 78\% | 2. $93 \%$ | 4. 11\% |
| Texas | 345, 441 | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 1. $56 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 193, 729 | 2. $86 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 75, 255 | 4. $92 \%$ | 6. $38 \%$ | 3. 54\% | 4. $54 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | 7. 04\% |
| Arizona | 203, 981 | 4. 04\% | 4. $49 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 5. $35 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 94, 871 | 3. 06\% | 2. 67\% | 4. 01\% | 3. 85\% | 2. $86 \%$ | 3. 07\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 178, 431 | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 4. 11\% | 4. $25 \%$ | 3. 13\% |
| Or egon | 93, 296 | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 4. 61\% | 3. 94\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 537, 022 | 2. 11\% | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 198, 035 | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 0. 85\% | 3. $46 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix

 or I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 89. 4\% | 93. 0\% | 85. 8\% | 74. 1\% | 74. 2\% | 91. $5 \%$ | 97. 2\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 94. 1\% | 97. 0\% | 91. 3\% | 80. 3\% | 82. 1\% | 95. 4\% | 96. $7 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 92. 6\% | 95. 0\% | 92. 9\% | 83. 5\% | 77. 6\% | 94. 5\% | 97. 6\% |
| Connecti cut | 93. 3\% | 95. 6\% | 85. 9\% | 90. $2 \%$ | 87. 9\% | 92. 5\% | 98. 0\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 91. 5\% | 94. 1\% | 87. 9\% | 75. 8\% | 81. 7\% | 93. $4 \%$ | 95. 1\% |
| New J ersey | 90. 1\% | 93. 4\% | 86. 6\% | 74. 5\% | 68. $7 \%$ | 94. 7\% | 97. 8\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 92. 4\% | 96. 2\% | 88. 2\% | 75. 8\% | 78. 2\% | 94. 5\% | 98. 3\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 92. 3\% | 96. 5\% | 86. 0\% | 76. 9\% | 80. 1\% | 92.5\% | 98. $9 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 89. 9\% | 93. 8\% | 88. 2\% | 78. 8\% | 75. 2\% | 91. 5\% | 99. 5\% |
| Illi noi s | 91. 7\% | 94. 7\% | 90. 3\% | 72. $2 \%$ | 77. 4\% | 94. 2\% | 97. 1\% |
| M chi gan | 91. 1\% | 95. 9\% | 78. $7 \%$ | 78. 7\% | 76. 9\% | 91. 4\% | 98. $7 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 90. $2 \%$ | 95. 1\% | 92. $4 \%$ | 72. 0\% | 77. 2\% | 93. 1\% | 98. 3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 90. 5\% | 95. $6 \%$ | 86. 2\% | 77. 9\% | 75. 8\% | 93. $2 \%$ | 97. $2 \%$ |
| I owa | 87. 4\% | 93. $4 \%$ | 81. 5\% | 67. 3\% | 77. 2\% | 88. 7\% | 97. 9\% |
| M ssouri | 89. 6\% | 93. 6\% | 81. 4\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 75. 6\% | 91. 4\% | 96. 6\% |
| Nebr aska | 84. $4 \%$ | 90.7\% | 81. 6\% | 56. 6\% | 64. 0\% | 86. 3\% | 96. 0\% |
| Kansas | 89. 9\% | 95. 2\% | 89. 6\% | 65. 0\% | 70.5\% | 92. 6\% | 98. 0\% |
| North Dakota | 80. 6\% | 90. 7\% | 84. 2\% | 52. 4\% | 63. 0\% | 87. 8\% | 97. 1\% |
| South Dakota | 79. $2 \%$ | 87. 3\% | 80. 8\% | 55. 7\% | 60. 2\% | 83. 0\% | 96. 9\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 89. $4 \%$ | 93. 9\% | 91. 5\% | 69. 0\% | 70.5\% | 90. 8\% | 96. $6 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 86. 4\% | 87. 7\% | 91. 8\% | 76. 3\% | 75. 9\% | 84. 5\% | 98. 5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 87. 0\% | 90. $4 \%$ | 82. 1\% | 70. 9\% | 68. 6\% | 90. 6\% | 99. 0\% |
| North Carol ina | 90. 8\% | 94. 5\% | 84. 3\% | 75. 1\% | 79.9\% | 92. 9\% | 96. $4 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 88. $3 \%$ | 92. $2 \%$ | 82. 0\% | 69. 3\% | 74. 9\% | 89. 9\% | 97. 4\% |
| Geor gi a | 89. 1\% | 90. 8\% | 83. 8\% | 85. 4\% | 72.6\% | 89. 5\% | 97. 0\% |
| Fl or i da | 89. 0\% | 89. 1\% | 92. 2\% | 82. 5\% | 79. $4 \%$ | 88. 4\% | 96. 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 90.6\% | 94. 1\% | 94. 7\% | 70.6\% | 72. $4 \%$ | 92. 9\% | 99. 9\% |
| Tennessee | 89. 9\% | 92. 9\% | 77. 3\% | 86. 8\% | 75. 5\% | 91. 9\% | 97. 6\% |
| Al abama | 89. 8\% | 92.5\% | 88. 0\% | 61. 4\% | 77. 5\% | 91. 9\% | 99. 0\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 83. 6\% | 88. 6\% | 72. 3\% | 52. 4\% | 65. 8\% | 86. 3\% | 97. 6\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 85. 8\% | 90. 6\% | 78. 2\% | 67. 4\% | 71.0\% | 88. 3\% | 96. $4 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 84. 7\% | 89. 5\% | 79. 9\% | 57. 5\% | 71. 1\% | 86. 5\% | 96. 8\% |
| Okl ahoma | 83. 0\% | 89. 4\% | 63. 3\% | 57. 1\% | 63. 8\% | 86. 8\% | 95. 7\% |
| Texas | 84. 3\% | 88. 1\% | 75. 8\% | 66. 6\% | 63. 8\% | 88. 0\% | 95. 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 91. 4\% | 94. 3\% | 90. 0\% | 67. 5\% | 79. 6\% | 90. 5\% | 98. $8 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 82. 2\% | 86. 6\% | 82. 1\% | 68. 1\% | 65. 0\% | 82. 4\% | 97. 6\% |
| Arizona | 88. 2\% | 90. 5\% | 92. $7 \%$ | 59. 3\% | 69. 9\% | 89. 5\% | 97. 9\% |
| Ut ah | 87. 7\% | 95. 2\% | 73. 2\% | 72. 8\% | 65. 4\% | 90. 9\% | 98. 1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 88. 5\% | 94. $7 \%$ | 80. 6\% | 69. 5\% | 67. 2\% | 94. 1\% | 97. 8\% |
| Or egon | 87. 8\% | 92. $6 \%$ | 79. $4 \%$ | 68. 8\% | 70.5\% | 90. 8\% | 96. 8\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 88. 5\% | 92. 4\% | 84. 5\% | 74. 1\% | 72. 2\% | 91. 2\% | 96. 3\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 88. 9\% | 94. 1\% | 81. 7\% | 68. 5\% | 74. 2\% | 92. 4\% | 96. 8\% |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.


Table VII.B. 2(2000) St andard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that of fer heal th insurance by proportion of empl oyees who are full-time or I ow- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0. $33 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0.75\% | 0.75\% | 0.73\% | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. $22 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 0.62\% | 0.51\% | 4. $37 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ | 0.50\% | 1. $29 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 0.96\% | 1. 13\% | 3. $96 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ |
| Connecti cut | 0. 82\% | 0. 82\% | 5. $96 \%$ | 4. 18\% | 3. 12\% | 1. 16\% | 0. 55\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 5. 69\% | 2. $67 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 9. 01\% | 6. $66 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 0. $62 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 6. 03\% | 3. 68\% | 2. $21 \%$ | 0.55\% | 0. 79\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. 76\% | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 1. 06\% | 0. $84 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. 02\% | 0. $87 \%$ | 6. 09\% | 5. 57\% | 3. $13 \%$ | 0.61\% | 0. $27 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 1. $32 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $24 \%$ | 0.74\% | 6. $47 \%$ | 6. 66\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 0. 67\% |
| W sconsin | 1. 19\% | 0. $72 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 0.41\% | 0. 58\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. 16\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 6. $11 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 0. 68\% |
| I owa | 1. 16\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 7. 50\% | 3. $40 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 0. 62\% |
| M ssouri | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. 95\% | 3. $58 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. 10\% | 1. 19\% |
| Nebr aska | 1. $87 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 5. $36 \%$ | 5. $96 \%$ | 3. $09 \%$ | 2. 50\% | 2. $71 \%$ |
| Kansas | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 7. 68\% | 3. $59 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. 77\% |
| South Dakota | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. 78\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 4. $93 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ | 0.95\% | 1. $05 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. $37 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 7. 08\% | 4. $38 \%$ | 4. 73\% | 1. 31\% |
| West Virgi nia | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 5. $67 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 2. $93 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 0. 79\% |
| North Carol ina | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 5. $32 \%$ | 5. $22 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 9. 68\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ |
| Georgi a | 2. 09\% | 2. 16\% | 10. 68\% | 8. $40 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 3. 09\% |
| Fl ori da | 1. 71\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 5. $70 \%$ | 7. 00\% | 3. $33 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 0. 63\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $91 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 5. $30 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 0.95\% | 0.11\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 7. 01\% | 10. 83\% | 6. $17 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ |
| Al abama | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 9. $62 \%$ | 7. $21 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 8. 06\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $63 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 7. $53 \%$ | 8. 96\% | 7. 17\% | 2. 11\% | 1. 60\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 1. 12\% | 0. $92 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 5. 78\% | 4. $02 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 7. $59 \%$ | 8. 55\% | 3. $71 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 2. 69\% |
| Okl ahoma | 1. $91 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 9. $32 \%$ | 8. 19\% | 3. 95\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 2. 56\% |
| Texas | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 4. 81\% | 6. $71 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 0.53\% |
| New Mexi co | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 12. $33 \%$ | 8. 94\% | 3. 18\% | 2. $99 \%$ | 1. 13\% |
| Arizona | 2. $53 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 8. $70 \%$ | 6. $54 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 0. 60\% |
| Ut ah | 2. $74 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 7. 54\% | 6. $45 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 5. $21 \%$ | 8. $59 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1. $15 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 7. $85 \%$ | 5. $01 \%$ | 5. $52 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ |
| Cal if orni a | 0.73\% | 0. $53 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 4. 61\% | 2. $17 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 0. 62\% | 0. $56 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 0.98\% | 1. $66 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 of empl oyees who are full-time or I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separ at el y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 78. 9\% | 86. 8\% | 67. 2\% | 41. 1\% | 61. 3\% | 86. 0\% | 78. 6\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 83. 3\% | 89. 6\% | 78. 0\% | 45. 1\% | 54. 3\% | 89. 5\% | 79. $7 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 76. 5\% | 87. 8\% | 67. 2\% | 41. 0\% | 53. 1\% | 84. 0\% | 72. 5\% |
| Connect i cut | 76. 1\% | 90. 9\% | 63. 1\% | 29. 2\% | 48. 0\% | 80. 7\% | 85. 3\% |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 81. 8\% | 88. 3\% | 65. 0\% | 43. 9\% | 70. 1\% | 84. 5\% | 84. 1\% |
| New J ersey | 80. $4 \%$ | 86. 9\% | 67. 3\% | 47. 5\% | 62. 9\% | 84. 8\% | 82. 2\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 80. 2\% | 87. 1\% | 76. 2\% | 37. 8\% | 58. 5\% | 88. 0\% | 80. 1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 77. 6\% | 84. 9\% | 66. 3\% | 43. 7\% | 62. 0\% | 87. 2\% | 75. 0\% |
| I ndi ana | 76. $0 \%$ | 88. 0\% | 57. 0\% | 43. 9\% | 58.5\% | 85. 7\% | 74. 9\% |
| III i noi s | 81. 6\% | 87. 9\% | 65. 5\% | 42. 7\% | 62. 9\% | 86. 7\% | 83. 3\% |
| M chi gan | 78. $3 \%$ | 88. 5\% | 70. 2\% | 33. 1\% | 56. 8\% | 87. 4\% | 76. 5\% |
| W sconsin | 77. 5\% | 86. 8\% | 76. 7\% | 38. 1\% | 59.0\% | 85. 2\% | 79. 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 79. 5\% | 88. $4 \%$ | 65. 0\% | 55. 8\% | 56. $0 \%$ | 83. 1\% | 88. 1\% |
| I owa | 77. 3\% | 86. 6\% | 61. 2\% | 37. 7\% | 55. 5\% | 91. 1\% | 77. 0\% |
| M ssouri | 78. 9\% | 84. 7\% | 67. 7\% | 37. 0\% | 62. 6\% | 85. 7\% | 80. 1\% |
| Nebr aska | 79. 5\% | 85. 3\% | 71. 3\% | 45. 0\% | 61. 9\% | 81. 1\% | 85. 8\% |
| Kansas | 79. 7\% | 89. 1\% | 64. 2\% | 28.6\% | 53. 0\% | 85. 3\% | 84. 9\% |
| North Dakota | 76. 8\% | 86. 9\% | 73. 2\% | 37. 6\% | 56. 4\% | 87. 1\% | 84. 0\% |
| South Dakota | 74. 1\% | 85. 8\% | 63. 8\% | 37. 3\% | 59. 2\% | 84. 2\% | 73. 9\% |
| South At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 76. 6\% | 84. 5\% | 67. 7\% | 42. 6\% | 54. 5\% | 81. 3\% | 78.6\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 76. 1\% | 89. 9\% | 60. 8\% | 29. 8\% | 59.5\% | 86. 8\% | 71. 3\% |
| West Virgi nia | 79. 8\% | 88. 8\% | 63. 6\% | 30. 1\% | 65. 5\% | 86. 7\% | 82. 3\% |
| North Carol ina | 80. 9\% | 88. 0\% | 73. 1\% | 38.5\% | 60. 8\% | 91. 9\% | 79.1\% |
| South Carol ina | 80. 6\% | 87. 6\% | 62. 4\% | 39. 8\% | 66. 6\% | 92. 6\% | 75. $7 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 79.6\% | 86. 8\% | 60. 5\% | 60. 1\% | 63. 6\% | 85. 7\% | 79.6\% |
| Fl orida | 76. 5\% | 84. 8\% | 68. $4 \%$ | 42. 8\% | 65. 0\% | 84. 0\% | 75. 1\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 78. 6\% | 86. 3\% | 72. 7\% | 42. 4\% | 63. 5\% | 87. 9\% | 78. 3\% |
| Tennessee | 74. 9\% | 88. 3\% | 64. 6\% | 29.0\% | 69. 9\% | 78. 6\% | 73. 1\% |
| Al abama | 82. 8\% | 87. 7\% | 63. 6\% | 31. 8\% | 73. 9\% | 92. 3\% | 77. $2 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 81. 5\% | 86. 6\% | 62. 4\% | 40. 4\% | 69. 4\% | 91. 0\% | 78.6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 76. 1\% | 83. $7 \%$ | 60. $4 \%$ | 38.7\% | 67. 0\% | 86. 2\% | 73. $7 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 78. 9\% | 83. 2\% | 71. 1\% | 45. 7\% | 63. 1\% | 86. 0\% | 82. 8\% |
| Okl ahoma | 81. 6\% | 87. 6\% | 61. 8\% | 39. 2\% | 68. 9\% | 89. 5\% | 80. 5\% |
| Texas | 80. 9\% | 87. 4\% | 67. 6\% | 38. 6\% | 66. 5\% | 90. 2\% | 78. $4 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 79. 0\% | 82. 9\% | 72. 4\% | 42. 5\% | 56. 7\% | 82. 0\% | 85. 0\% |
| New Mexi co | 64. 5\% | 82. 7\% | 29. 8\% * | 42. 3\% | 49. 9\% | 87. 1\% | 54. 7\% |
| Arizona | 75. 2\% | 80.7\% | 74. 5\% | 20.5\% | 50. $4 \%$ | 83. 3\% | 77. 3\% |
| Ut ah | 75. 5\% | 88. $4 \%$ | 67. 1\% | 23. 5\% | 43. 4\% | 84. 6\% | 78.5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 76. 2\% | 84. 4\% | 62. 0\% | 43. 1\% | 58. 2\% | 82. 8\% | 71. 7\% |
| Oregon | 82. 2\% | 88. 5\% | 71. 8\% | 47. 6\% | 57. 4\% | 86. 4\% | 89. 5\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 77. 8\% | 85. 7\% | 64. 0\% | 45. 0\% | 58. 8\% | 84. 8\% | 76. 6\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 78. 1\% | 86. 8\% | 66. 5\% | 28.6\% | 54. 6\% | 86. 9\% | 77. 9\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United St at es, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $44 \%$ | 0. $41 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 0.71\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ | 4. $19 \%$ | 6. $17 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. 79\% | 3. 65\% | 4. 78\% | 2. 09\% | 3. $26 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 2. $45 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 5. $45 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 2. $77 \%$ |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. 19\% | 1. $25 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 6. 55\% | 4. 13\% | 2. $47 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. 60\% | 3. $39 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 5. 54\% | 2. $52 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 2. 10\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ |
| Illi nois | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 3. $43 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 5. 13\% |
| W sconsi n | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. 66\% | 4. $89 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 5. 52\% | 4. $97 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $59 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. 06\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 4. 31\% |
| Nebr aska | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 5. 31\% | 7. $44 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 3. 60\% | 4. 05\% |
| Kansas | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ | 5. 29\% | 5. $21 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 5. $22 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. 18\% | 3. $41 \%$ | 5. $84 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 2. 31\% | 3. 06\% |
| South Dakota | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. 62\% | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 3. $84 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $03 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 3. 95\% | 3. $34 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 4. $47 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 5. $61 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $20 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. 01\% | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 4. $46 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 1. $36 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 5. 53\% | 2. $79 \%$ | 1. 06\% | 3. $31 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. 18\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 6. 16\% | 3. $25 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 8. $77 \%$ | 9. $32 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ |
| Fl ori da | 2. $01 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | 8. $55 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 4. $38 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3. $90 \%$ | 0.77\% | 4. $45 \%$ | 6. $72 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 5. 79\% | 4. 32\% |
| Al abama | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 7. $82 \%$ | 8. $24 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ | 1. 85\% | 4. 16\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $09 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ | 6. 86\% | 4. $17 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 7. $56 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 5. 23\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 3. $48 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 5. 29\% | 10. 13\% | 4. $43 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 8. $07 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 1. 60\% | 4. 06\% |
| Texas | 0. $95 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 6. $58 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 5. $07 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ | 6. $13 \%$ | 2. 66\% | 3. $49 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 4. $69 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ | 11. $54 \%$ * | 7. 53\% | 3. $37 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 9. $47 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $55 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 8. $38 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 3. $92 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 3. $11 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 6. 09\% | 1. 53\% | 4. $38 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ | 1. 63\% | 5. $33 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. $47 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 5. $88 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 4. 11\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 2. $81 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 1. $17 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision




| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 81. $2 \%$ | 83. 9\% | 71. 7\% | 60. $4 \%$ | 65. 8\% | 83. 8\% | 83. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 81. 5\% | 83. 8\% | 79. 1\% | 54. 0\% | 59.0\% | 82. 5\% | 85. 1\% |
| New Hampshi re | 75. 0\% | 79. 1\% | 66. 6\% | 54. 4\% | 66. 4\% | 77. 2\% | 72.9\% |
| Connecti cut | 80. 5\% | 82. 8\% | 67. 7\% | 70. 5\% | 51. 8\% | 81. 8\% | 87. 8\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 81. 1\% | 83. 3\% | 69. 6\% | 61. 8\% | 61. $7 \%$ | 84. 1\% | 85. 8\% |
| New J ersey | 79. 6\% | 81. 4\% | 72.0\% | 66. 2\% | 66. 5\% | 78. 4\% | 87. 0\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 84. 1\% | 86. 3\% | 82. 6\% | 52. 5\% | 72. $0 \%$ | 84. 5\% | 88. 0\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 80. 7\% | 83. 3\% | 69. 3\% | 63. $4 \%$ | 61. $6 \%$ | 82. 8\% | 85. 5\% |
| I ndi ana | 82. 1\% | 84. 8\% | 68. 0\% | 74. 1\% | 67. 0\% | 84. 0\% | 86. 6\% |
| III i nois | 83. 7\% | 86. 1\% | 71. 7\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 65. 9\% | 84. 8\% | 89. 3\% |
| M chi gan | 84. 0\% | 85. 8\% | 73. 7\% | 71. 8\% | 67. 1\% | 84. 2\% | 89. 2\% |
| W sconsi n | 81. 1\% | 83. 7\% | 74. 9\% | 69. 1\% | 72. 6\% | 80. 1\% | 88. 2\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 83. 1\% | 86. 0\% | 75. 3\% | 71. 7\% | 69. 6\% | 85. 0\% | 85. 1\% |
| I owa | 81. 1\% | 83. 7\% | 67. 0\% | 65. 4\% | 67. 5\% | 82. 3\% | 88. 7\% |
| M ssouri | 83. 6\% | 85. 3\% | 74. 9\% | 65. 1\% | 67. 1\% | 87. 0\% | 86. 4\% |
| Nebr aska | 74. 1\% | 76. 7\% | 60. 9\% | 64. 0\% | 65. 8\% | 76. 7\% | 74. 3\% |
| Kansas | 78. $9 \%$ | 79. 8\% | 70. 2\% | 76. 3\% | 70.0\% | 82. 4\% | 77. 7\% |
| North Dakota | 82. 1\% | 86. 3\% | 73. 9\% | 59. 7\% | 68. $4 \%$ | 84. 4\% | 88. 0\% |
| South Dakota | 78.7\% | 82. 7\% | 67. 3\% | 64. 5\% | 74.7\% | 83. 3\% | 75. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 76. 6\% | 80. 6\% | 64. 7\% | 52. 0\% | 49.6\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 83. $4 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 81. 6\% | 83. 5\% | 74. 5\% | 70. 2\% | 68. 5\% | 84. 4\% | 83. 7\% |
| West Virginia | 77. 4\% | 80. 1\% | 56. 7\% | 65. 2\% | 68. $0 \%$ | 83. 0\% | 76. 6\% |
| North Carol ina | 84. 7\% | 86. 7\% | 74. 3\% | 68. 2\% | 66. 3\% | 87. 6\% | 89. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 82. 3\% | 83. 6\% | 78. 0\% | 65. 9\% | 67. 6\% | 87. 0\% | 83. 9\% |
| Georgi a | 78. 1\% | 88. 7\% | 71. 9\% | 22. $9 \%$ * | 59. 1\% | 87. 3\% | 74. 2\% |
| Fl orida | 74. 2\% | 79. 5\% | 63. 0\% | 46. 7\% | 61. 4\% | 80. 5\% | 73. 1\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 80. 9\% | 85. 9\% | 71. 8\% | 46. 0\% | 70.8\% | 81. 6\% | 84. 1\% |
| Tennessee | 82. 6\% | 84. 9\% | 83. 2\% | 54. 2\% | 64. 1\% | 84. 4\% | 89. 8\% |
| Al abama | 81. 3\% | 83. 0\% | 64. 9\% | 51. 6\% | 69.7\% | 85. 1\% | 83. 8\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 73. 5\% | 75. 8\% | 62. 0\% | 31. $6 \%$ * | 64. 9\% | 85. 1\% | 63. 1\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 79. 1\% | 82. 9\% | 61. 1\% | 52. 3\% | 77. 3\% | 85. 6\% | 74. 1\% |
| Loui si ana | 74. 1\% | 76. 0\% | 77. 8\% | 27. 8\% * | 64. 1\% | 81. 1\% | 71. 4\% |
| Okl ahoma | 77. 6\% | 78. 2\% | 82. 2\% | 58. 8\% | 57. 0\% | 84. 1\% | 80. 3\% |
| Texas | 81. 9\% | 83. 7\% | 72. 6\% | 63. 2\% | 64. 7\% | 84. 4\% | 86. 1\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 84. 4\% | 86. 6\% | 71. 3\% | 71. 8\% | 66. 8\% | 81. 7\% | 92. 7\% |
| New Mexi co | 72. 8\% | 75. 8\% | 70. $4 \%$ | 51. 2\% | 64. $4 \%$ | 73. 5\% | 76. $4 \%$ |
| Ari zona | 75. 7\% | 77. 9\% | 70.0\% | 81. 4\% | 63. 2\% | 84. 9\% | 68. 7\% |
| Ut ah | 81. 4\% | 83. 2\% | 68. 4\% | 77. 8\% | 67. 5\% | 79.9\% | 86. 6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 85. 9\% | 87. 0\% | 77.7\% | 84. 8\% | 66. 7\% | 88. 2\% | 91. 4\% |
| Or egon | 88. 7\% | 90. 9\% | 77. 9\% | 73. 4\% | 77. 6\% | 89. 9\% | 90. 7\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 80. 9\% | 83. 9\% | 69. 5\% | 63. 0\% | 65. 9\% | 84. 0\% | 81. 5\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 85. 9\% | 86. 9\% | 80. 0\% | 77. 3\% | 78. 2\% | 87. 0\% | 87. 5\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


 shown separatel y)

| ( | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50 | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $35 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 5. $81 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. 29\% | 2. $72 \%$ | 7. $57 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 8. 07\% | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 5. $92 \%$ | 5. 97\% | 4. $90 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 2. 95\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 0. $85 \%$ | 1. 15\% | 4. 12\% | 4. $59 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ |
| Illi noi s | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 4. 39\% | 7. $66 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 0. 98\% | 0. $87 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $06 \%$ | 0. 91\% | 6. 60\% | 4. 83\% | 4. 87\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 0. 98\% |
| W sconsi n | 1. $12 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 4. 10\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 5. $22 \%$ | 4. $89 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| I owa | 0. $67 \%$ | 0. 79\% | 3. $84 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 5. $30 \%$ | 5. $66 \%$ | 4. 02\% | 1. $27 \%$ | 4. 53\% |
| Nebr aska | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 5. 29\% | 3. $34 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 5. $63 \%$ |
| Kansas | 3. $26 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 4. $65 \%$ | 8. 01\% | 4. $63 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 6. $42 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $51 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 5. 31\% | 3. $49 \%$ | 2. 06\% | 2. $47 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 2. $88 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 5. 73\% | 6. 16\% | 2. $69 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ | 8. $79 \%$ | 7. $65 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 4. $59 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 6. $05 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 7. $54 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 6. $91 \%$ | 7. $58 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 1.13\% | 1. $82 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 8. $17 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. 11\% |
| Geor gi a | 3. $53 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ | 14. $33 \%$ * | 7. 09\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 5. 84\% |
| Fl ori da | 3. $72 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 5. 89\% | 12. $46 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 7. $60 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 3. 06\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 8. $52 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 1. $27 \%$ | 2. 09\% |
| Al abama | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 8. 58\% | 10. 08\% | 5. 14\% | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. 61\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 4. $27 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 7. $48 \%$ | 11. $58 \%$ * | 5. 55\% | 2. $49 \%$ | 8. $70 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 7. $23 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 4. $45 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 17. $20 \%$ * | 4. $74 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. 52\% |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $70 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 9. $57 \%$ | 8. 85\% | 5. 12\% | 2. 00\% | 4. 00\% |
| Texas | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 8. $41 \%$ | 5. 69\% | 1. $57 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 12. 06\% | 7. $29 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 5. $47 \%$ |
| Arizona | 3. 15\% | 2. $64 \%$ | 5. 39\% | 4. $00 \%$ | 6. 05\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 5. $87 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 4. 12\% | 7. 69\% | 5. 03\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ | 5. $63 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ | 1. $50 \%$ | 4. 04\% |
| Oregon | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 4. 85\% | 5. $44 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 6. 65\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1. $32 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 2. 76\% | 4. $66 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 1. 80\% | 1. $95 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 64. 1\% | 72. 9\% | 48. 2\% | 24. 8\% | 40. 3\% | 72. 1\% | 65. 9\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 67. 8\% | 75. 1\% | 61. 7\% | 24. 4\% | 32. 0\% | 73. 8\% | 67. 8\% |
| New Hampshi re | 57. $4 \%$ | 69. 5\% | 44. 8\% | 22. 3\% | 35. 2\% | 64. 8\% | 52. 9\% |
| Connect i cut | 61. 3\% | 75. 3\% | 42. 7\% | 20. 6\% | 24. 8\% | 66. 0\% | 74.9\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 66. 3\% | 73. 6\% | 45. 3\% | 27.1\% | 43. 2\% | 71. 1\% | 72. 1\% |
| New J ersey | 64. 0\% | 70. 8\% | 48. 5\% | 31. 5\% | 41. 8\% | 66. 5\% | 71. $4 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 67. 5\% | 75. 2\% | 63. 0\% | 19. 8\% | 42. 1\% | 74. 4\% | 70. 5\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 62. 6\% | 70.7\% | 46. 0\% | 27.7\% | 38. $2 \%$ | 72. 2\% | 64. 1\% |
| I ndi ana | 62. $4 \%$ | 74. 6\% | 38. 7\% | 32. 5\% | 39. 2\% | 71. 9\% | 64. 9\% |
| Illi noi s | 68. 3\% | 75. 7\% | 47. 0\% | 25. 0\% | 41. 5\% | 73. 5\% | 74. 4\% |
| M chi gan | 65. 8\% | 76. 0\% | 51. 7\% | 23. 8\% | 38. 1\% | 73. 6\% | 68. 2\% |
| W sconsi n | 62. 9\% | 72. 6\% | 57. 5\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 42. 8\% | 68. 2\% | 70. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 66. 1\% | 76. 1\% | 48. 9\% | 40. 0\% | 39.0\% | 70.6\% | 75. 0\% |
| I owa | 62. 8\% | 72. 5\% | 41. 1\% | 24. 7\% | 37. 5\% | 74. 9\% | 68. 3\% |
| M ssouri | 66. 0\% | 72. 3\% | 50. 7\% | 24. 0\% | 42. 0\% | 74. 6\% | 69. $2 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 58. $9 \%$ | 65. 5\% | 43. 4\% | 28. 8\% | 40.7\% | 62. 2\% | 63. 7\% |
| Kansas | 62. 9\% | 71. 1\% | 45. 0\% | 21. 8\% | 37. 1\% | 70. $2 \%$ | 65. 9\% |
| North Dakota | 63. 0\% | 75. 0\% | 54. 1\% | 22. 4\% | 38. $6 \%$ | 73. 5\% | 74. 0\% |
| South Dakota | 58. $3 \%$ | 70. 9\% | 42. 9\% | 24. 1\% | 44. 2\% | 70. 2\% | 55. 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 58.7\% | 68. 1\% | 43. 8\% | 22. $2 \%$ | 27.0\% | 62. 1\% | 65. 5\% |
| Virgi ni a | 62. 1\% | 75. 1\% | 45. 2\% | 20.9\% | 40. 8\% | 73. 2\% | 59. 7\% |
| West Virgi nia | 61. 8\% | 71. 1\% | 36. 1\% | 19. 6\% | 44. 5\% | 72. 0\% | 63. 0\% |
| North Carol ina | 68. 5\% | 76. 3\% | 54. 3\% | 26. 3\% | 40. 3\% | 80. 5\% | 70. 6\% |
| South Carol ina | 66. 3\% | 73. 2\% | 48. $7 \%$ | 26. 2\% | 45. 1\% | 80. 5\% | 63. 5\% |
| Geor gi a | 62. 1\% | 76. 9\% | 43. 5\% | 13. 7\% | 37. 6\% | 74. 9\% | 59.1\% |
| Fl orida | 56. 8\% | 67. 5\% | 43. 1\% | 19. 9\% | 39. 9\% | 67. 6\% | 54. 9\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 63. 6\% | 74. 1\% | 52. 1\% | 19.5\% | 44. 9\% | 71. 7\% | 65. 9\% |
| Tennessee | 61. 9\% | 75. 0\% | 53. 7\% | 15. 7\% | 44. 8\% | 66. 3\% | 65. 6\% |
| Al abama | 67. 3\% | 72. 8\% | 41. 3\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 51. 6\% | 78.5\% | 64. 7\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 59.9\% | 65. 6\% | 38. 7\% | 12. 8\% | 45. 1\% | 77. 4\% | 49. 6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 60. 2\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 36. 9\% | 20. 2\% | 51. 8\% | 73. 8\% | 54. 6\% |
| Loui si ana | 58. $4 \%$ | 63. 2\% | 55. 3\% | 12. 7\% | 40. 5\% | 69. 8\% | 59. 1\% |
| Okl ahoma | 63. 3\% | 68. 6\% | 50. 8\% | 23. 0\% | 39. 3\% | 75. 3\% | 64. 6\% |
| Texas | 66. $3 \%$ | 73. 1\% | 49. 1\% | 24. 4\% | 43. 0\% | 76. 1\% | 67. 5\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 66. 7\% | 71. 8\% | 51. 7\% | 30. 5\% | 37. 8\% | 66. 9\% | 78. 8\% |
| New Mexi co | 47. 0\% | 62. 7\% | 21. 0\% | 21. $7 \%$ | 32. 1\% | 64. 1\% | 41. 8\% |
| Arizona | 56. 9\% | 62. 8\% | 52. 1\% | 16.7\% | 31. 9\% | 70.7\% | 53. 1\% |
| Ut ah | 61. 5\% | 73. 6\% | 45. 9\% | 18. 3\% | 29. 3\% | 67. 6\% | 68. 0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 65. 5\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 48. 2\% | 36. 6\% | 38. $8 \%$ | 73. 0\% | 65. 5\% |
| Or egon | 72. $9 \%$ | 80. $4 \%$ | 55. 9\% | 34. 9\% | 44. 6\% | 77. 7\% | 81. 2\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 62. 9\% | 72. 0\% | 44. 5\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 38.7\% | 71. 3\% | 62. 4\% |
| States not shown separately | 67. 0\% | 75. 4\% | 53. 2\% | 22. 1\% | 42. 7\% | 75. 6\% | 68. 2\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 (40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $56 \%$ | 0. $56 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 0. $75 \%$ | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $62 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 5. $73 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 2. $15 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ | 5. $66 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 5. $05 \%$ | 3. 76\% | 3. $07 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $94 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. 16\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $70 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ | 4. 08\% | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ | 1. 89\% | 4. $61 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 4. $31 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 5. 09\% |
| M ssouri | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 4. 32\% | 2. $00 \%$ | 4. 76\% |
| Nebr aska | 2. 16\% | 2. $22 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $98 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. 80\% | 3. 03\% | 5. $37 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $94 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 3. $41 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 5. 85\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 5. $53 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 3. $99 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. 13\% | 2. $05 \%$ | 4. 88\% | 1. $92 \%$ | 4. $53 \%$ | 2. 04\% | 4. $99 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 5. $35 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 2. 12\% | 4. $92 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 5. 70\% | 4. $32 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 1. $89 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 5. $84 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 3. $66 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 5. 11\% | 2. $77 \%$ | 3. 99\% | 3. 18\% | 7. 00\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3. $88 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 5. $28 \%$ | 4. $01 \%$ |
| Al abama | 2. 18\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 5. 15\% | 3. $18 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 7. 14\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. 59\% | 3. $91 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $97 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 5. 65\% |
| OKl ahoma | 2. $73 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 5. $96 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 4. 59\% |
| Texas | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 6. $23 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 3. $75 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 5. 88\% | 2. $58 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 11. 09\% |
| Arizona | 3. $06 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 8. $12 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 5. 14\% |
| Ut ah | 2. $36 \%$ | 1. 59\% | 3. $14 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 3. $44 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $71 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 7. $89 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ |
| Or egon | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ | 6. $30 \%$ | 5. $83 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 7. $32 \%$ |
| Cal if orni a | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 2. 04\% | 3. $17 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix


Table VII.B.2.b.(1)(2000) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000


Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2000 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details. that offer heaith insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or morent Full-Time Employees $\quad$Perces <br> $50-74 \%$ |  |  | Percent 50\% or more | Low-Wage Emp <br> Less than 50\% | s* Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1.15\% | 1.21\% | 3.10\% | 1.87\% | 1.02\% | 1.59\% | 1.82\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.36\% | 3.69\% | 7.87\% | 8.41\%* | 10.05\%* | 3.12\% | 8.19\% |
| Massachusetts | 5.85\% | 5.94\% | 13.16\% | 5.19\%* | 11.21\%* | 7.23\% | 9.09\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.05\% | 3.48\% | 9.69\% | 7.12\% | 8.84\%* | 3.07\% | 5.86\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 5.09\% | 5.73\% | 9.40\% | 11.98\% | 9.40\% | 6.66\% | 6.38\% |
| New York | 3.05\% | 3.39\% | 4.41\% | 10.51\% | 5.06\%* | 3.90\% | 6.09\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.12\% | 3.63\% | 10.08\% | 5.74\%* | 6.30\% | 3.62\% | 6.29\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.75\% | 3.55\% | 10.42\%* | 9.44\% | 6.91\% | 5.36\% | 3.90\% |
| Indiana | 3.47\% | 3.62\% | 12.26\% | 13.52\% | 6.95\% | 6.21\% | 4.91\% |
| Michigan | 4.07\% | 4.95\% | 11.11\% | 13.69\% | 7.20\% | 4.06\% | 6.06\% |
| Ohio | 2.47\% | 2.49\% | 7.50\% | 9.32\% | 5.96\% | 3.83\% | 4.85\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.89\% | 3.34\% | 8.76\% | 8.53\% | 7.06\% | 3.68\% | 6.19\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.50\% | 2.73\% | 9.20\% | 8.61\% | 5.59\% | 4.29\% | 8.17\% |
| Kansas | 5.52\% | 5.82\% | 10.75\% | 13.47\% | 7.91\% | 5.28\% | 12.43\%* |
| Minnesota | 4.47\% | 5.77\% | 8.90\% | 11.28\% | 9.20\% | 4.40\% | 10.27\% |
| Missouri | 6.05\% | 6.38\% | 10.42\% | 12.47\%* | 5.27\% | 6.14\% | 7.65\% |
| Nebraska | 3.03\% | 3.62\% | 10.17\%* | 5.85\%* | 5.38\% | 4.51\% | 8.27\% |
| North Dakota | 5.23\% | 6.84\% | 8.76\% | 4.72\%* | 4.24\% | 7.40\% | 9.92\% |
| South Dakota | 5.04\% | 5.18\% | 8.99\% | 8.37\% | 7.28\% | 6.43\% | 10.19\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 3.94\% | 3.64\% | 13.17\% | 9.71\% | 5.94\% | 4.16\% | 6.31\% |
| Georgia | 4.59\% | 4.57\% | 11.77\% | 13.08\% | 8.62\%* | 7.67\% | 4.21\% |
| Maryland | 6.87\% | 7.21\% | 10.99\% | 9.26\% | 4.59\% | 6.33\% | 7.62\% |
| North Carolina | 3.43\% | 3.94\% | 13.29\% * | 11.30\% | 7.50\% | 6.02\% | 3.73\% |
| South Carolina | 6.11\% | 7.10\% | 9.64\%* | 13.61\% | 6.18\% | 8.79\% | 5.84\% |
| Virginia | 4.22\% | 5.34\% | 10.51\% | 12.00\% | 8.40\% | 5.61\% | 6.42\% |
| West Virginia | 6.59\% | 7.30\% | 9.09\% | 8.68\% | 9.15\% | 7.06\% | 8.51\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.97\% | 4.44\% | 9.46\% | 7.39\% | 6.31\% | 6.14\% | 4.45\% |
| Kentucky | 3.57\% | 3.94\% | 11.39\% | 9.84\% | 7.38\% | 3.97\% | 4.37\% |
| Mississippi | 4.99\% | 4.99\% | 11.97\% | 14.90\%* | 9.41\% | 6.55\% | 9.40\% |
| Tennessee | 3.16\% | 2.93\% | 11.39\% | 11.29\% | 9.60\% | 5.18\% | 4.16\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.98\% | 3.29\% | 9.51\% | 6.33\% | 7.73\% | 4.94\% | 2.43\% |
| Louisiana | 4.77\% | 5.28\% | 15.61\% | 13.11\%* | 6.75\% | 6.57\% | 6.14\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.24\% | 4.81\% | 11.15\% | 11.08\% | 3.75\% | 7.96\% | 5.71\% |
| Texas | 2.77\% | 2.65\% | 11.45\% | 10.29\% | 5.74\% | 3.91\% | 4.99\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4.70\% | 5.29\% | 12.67\% | 8.98\%* | 8.97\%* | 5.64\% | 8.39\% |
| Colorado | 3.44\% | 4.28\% | 12.97\% | 11.84\% | 10.12\% | 6.43\% | 6.65\% |
| New Mexico | 3.70\% | 5.02\% | 6.59\% * | 14.47\% | 9.51\% | 6.88\% | 9.48\% |
| Utah | 3.17\% | 4.19\% | 12.69\% | 9.03\%* | 8.05\%* | 3.40\% | 7.05\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.83\% | 2.52\% | 7.28\% | 9.23\% | 5.52\% | 2.63\% | 3.73\% |
| Oregon | 4.71\% | 5.55\% | 11.15\% | 13.28\%* | 8.21\% | 3.80\% | 9.00\% |
| Washington | 4.82\% | 6.11\% | 8.95\% | 15.03\% | 9.29\% | 4.28\% | 10.00\% |
| States not shown separately | 3.77\% | 4.02\% | 7.15\% | 7.98\%* | 6.29\% | 2.42\% | 6.26\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2000 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
 employees who are full-time or I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ ately)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Iess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 56. $3 \%$ | 57. $4 \%$ | 56. $7 \%$ | 49. $2 \%$ | 37. 0\% | 50. 3\% | 75. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 63. 6\% | 62. 3\% | 79. 0\% | 51. 0\% | 46. 5\% | 60. 9\% | 77. 7\% |
| New Hampshi re | 47. $4 \%$ | 52. 0\% | 40. 6\% | 36. 5\% | 21. 4\% | 41. 0\% | 73. 0\% |
| Connecti cut | 60. 6\% | 66. 8\% | 47. 7\% | 46. 0\% | 44. 5\% | 54. 0\% | 79. 3\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 64. 1\% | 66. 3\% | 50. 9\% | 62. 1\% | 50. 8\% | 59. 6\% | 81. 3\% |
| New J ersey | 57. 8\% | 58. 2\% | 40. 7\% | 69. 9\% | 47. 9\% | 49. 8\% | 76. 2\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 60. $7 \%$ | 63. 1\% | 68. 8\% | 35. 5\% | 34. 0\% | 57. 7\% | 78.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 51. 9\% | 56. $2 \%$ | 37. 4\% | 37. 3\% | 29. 2\% | 32. 8\% | 81. 5\% |
| I ndi ana | 54. 2\% | 52. 6\% | 54. 1\% | 59. 9\% | 36. 4\% | 41. 6\% | 79. $7 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 59. 0\% | 63. 9\% | 43. 3\% | 31. $9 \%$ * | 35. 0\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 73. 6\% |
| M chi gan | 62. $4 \%$ | 64. 7\% | 38.6\% | 63. 8\% | 29. 8\% | 54. 6\% | 86. 0\% |
| W sconsi n | 42. 5\% | 44. 6\% | 49. 9\% | 25. 3\% | 35. 6\% | 31. 0\% | 67. 2\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 52. $2 \%$ | 54. 6\% | 33. 6\% | 52. 3\% | 47. 0\% | 42. 1\% | 78.5\% |
| I owa | 37. 1\% | 39. 3\% | 28. $0 \%$ * | 31. 5\% | 25. 1\% | 35. 6\% | 51. 1\% |
| M ssour i | 44. 6\% | 45. 0\% | 38.7\% | 47. 6\% | 29.8\% | 40. 1\% | 56. 7\% |
| Nebr aska | 44. 5\% | 46. 7\% | 38. 8\% | 35. 0\% | 29. 5\% | 31. 7\% | 64. 4\% |
| Kansas | 52. $4 \%$ | 59. $4 \%$ | 19. 8\% * | 31. 6\% * | 30. 6\% * | 29. 5\% | 85. 1\% |
| North Dakota | 21.0\% | 25. 8\% | 18. $8 \%$ * | 2. $9 \%$ * | 8. $4 \%$ * | 16. 1\% * | 39. 3\% |
| South Dakota | 32. 3\% | 31. 1\% | 39. 8\% | 28. 1\% | 17. $5 \%$ * | 11. $6 \%$ * | 65. 8\% |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar yl and | 62. 7\% | 62. 5\% | 80. 8\% | 44. 1\% | 41. 6\% | 52. 6\% | 82. 7\% |
| Virgi ni a | 50. 3\% | 54. 5\% | 50. 6\% | 30. $9 \%$ * | 35. 1\% | 43. 2\% | 70.5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 44. 8\% | 47. 6\% | 43. 5\% | 24. 3\% * | 16. 9\% * | 28. 5\% | 75. $4 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 40. 9\% | 41. 6\% | 55. 0\% | 24. 7\% * | 20. 3\% | 30.7\% | 68. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 45. $4 \%$ | 47. 2\% | 35. 9\% * | 39. 2\% | 24. 7\% | 50. 9\% | 52. 3\% |
| Geor gi a | 58. $2 \%$ | 55. 2\% | 58. 1\% | 69. 8\% | 39.7\% | 49. 4\% | 73. 8\% |
| Fl orida | 61. 6\% | 54. 8\% | 77. 1\% | 71. 2\% | 54. 1\% | 56. 5\% | 71. 8\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 39.5\% | 34. 2\% | 55. 3\% | 47. 1\% | 24. 9\% | 28.0\% | 54. 5\% |
| Tennessee | 56. 0\% | 50. 9\% | 56. 8\% | 75. 1\% | 51. 4\% | 44. 6\% | 73. $4 \%$ |
| Al abama | 39. 3\% | 39. 2\% | 52. 9\% | 18.9\% * | 18. $8 \%$ * | 40.7\% | 53. $4 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 47. 9\% | 54. 7\% | 9. $5 \%$ * | 23. $0 \%$ * | 26. 6\% | 43. 6\% | 66. 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 41. 6\% | 41. 1\% | 44. 4\% | 42. 3\% | 23. 3\% | 25. 6\% | 65. 8\% |
| Loui si ana | 45. 6\% | 45. 9\% | 62. 5\% | 12. $8 \%$ * | 14. $8 \%$ * | 43. 1\% | 72. 7\% |
| Okl ahoma | 49. 9\% | 52. 7\% | 32. 1\% * | 36. 9\% | 40. 2\% | 28. 5\% | 79.6\% |
| Texas | 58. $6 \%$ | 60.7\% | 50. 2\% | 49. 7\% | 37. 9\% | 52. 8\% | 75. 5\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 53. 5\% | 52. $7 \%$ | 64. 0\% | 43. 4\% | 50. 3\% | 46. 2\% | 63. 6\% |
| New Mexi co | 46. 1\% | 36. 1\% | 73. $5 \%$ * | 46. 5\% | 20. 2\% | 31. 0\% | 74. 4\% |
| Arizona | 58. 0\% | 49. 4\% | 84. 4\% | 27. $6 \%$ * | 11. 7\% * | 49. 8\% | 86. 8\% |
| Ut ah | 53. 0\% | 57. 9\% | 58. 3\% | 26. $6 \%$ * | 16. $9 \%$ * | 41. 9\% | 82. 1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 52. $3 \%$ | 53. $7 \%$ | 36. 1\% | 58. 2\% | 38. 1\% | 44. 4\% | 89. 0\% |
| Oregon | 43. 7\% | 49.0\% | 35. 5\% * | 14. 2\% * | 15. 4 \% * | 36. $4 \%$ | 84. 7\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 68.7\% | 69. 8\% | 69. 7\% | 61. 1\% | 48. 9\% | 65. 2\% | 86. 5\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 55. 0\% | 59. 1\% | 43. 7\% | 37. 8\% | 29. 6\% | 53. 2\% | 79. $9 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0. $55 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 4. $71 \%$ | 5. $73 \%$ | 12. $26 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ | 6. $62 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ | 6. 60\% |
| New Hampshi re | 3. $67 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 10. 51\% | 8. $33 \%$ | 6. 09\% | 6. 66\% | 9. $21 \%$ |
| Connecti cut | 3. $58 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 8. $96 \%$ | 10. 16\% | 10. $20 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 9. $99 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 2. $96 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 8. $98 \%$ | 12. $71 \%$ | 8. $63 \%$ | 5. $23 \%$ | 5. 52\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 3. $41 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 7. $17 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 8. 89\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 3. $62 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 5. $15 \%$ | 5. 18\% |
| I ndi ana | 3. $47 \%$ | 4. 09\% | 13. $08 \%$ | 11. 06\% | 6. $27 \%$ | 6. 18\% | 5. 12\% |
| III i noi s | 3. $13 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ | 8. 05\% | 10. $39 \%$ * | 7. 14\% | 4. $57 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 3. $24 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 10. 05\% | 12. 80\% | 7. $41 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. 61\% |
| W sconsi n | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 7. $04 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 3. $95 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 8. $92 \%$ | 11. 03\% | 8. $60 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ |
| I owa | 4. 19\% | 5. $29 \%$ | 8. $94 \%$ * | 8. 17\% | 7. 13\% | 4. $75 \%$ | 11. 18\% |
| M ssouri | 4. 09\% | 5. $49 \%$ | 8. $65 \%$ | 11. 30\% | 6. 31\% | 5. 59\% | 7. 64\% |
| Nebr aska | 5. $31 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ | 9. $92 \%$ | 9. $25 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 11. $87 \%$ |
| Kansas | 6. 50\% | 7. $77 \%$ | 10. $21 \%$ * | 11. $24 \%$ * | 9. $39 \%$ * | 4. $83 \%$ | 9. $04 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 3. $90 \%$ | 6. $68 \%$ | 7. $15 \%$ * | 2. $26 \%$ * | 3. $37 \%$ * | 4. $85 \%$ * | 9. $63 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 6. $22 \%$ | 6. $73 \%$ | 9. $68 \%$ | 8. $41 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ * | 3. $86 \%$ * | 11. 06\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3. $92 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ | 10.62\% | 9. $39 \%$ | 7. 14\% | 6. $53 \%$ | 6. 19\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 4. $25 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 7. 71\% | 12. $47 \%$ * | 8. $85 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 4. $39 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 12. $22 \%$ | 12.09\% * | 7. $52 \%$ * | 4. $98 \%$ | 10. $49 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 3. $76 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 11. 98\% | 9. $05 \%$ * | 5. $63 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ | 5. 99\% |
| South Carol ina | 3. $52 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ | 12. $27 \%$ * | 10. 60\% | 5. $87 \%$ | 8. $41 \%$ | 6. 29\% |
| Geor gi a | 6. 19\% | 5. $98 \%$ | 14. 31\% | 14. 10\% | 9. $33 \%$ | 8. $22 \%$ | 8. 10\% |
| Fl orida | 3. $07 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ | 11. 29\% | 15. 52\% | 6. 83\% | 4. $39 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 5. $00 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ | 10. 55\% | 12. $20 \%$ | 5. $35 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 8. $92 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3. $31 \%$ | 4. 06\% | 14. $23 \%$ | 17. 29\% | 10. 18\% | 6. $39 \%$ | 6. 31\% |
| Al abama | 6. $41 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 11. 53\% | 7. $42 \%$ * | 6. $80 \%$ * | 7. $27 \%$ | 8. 89\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 6. $70 \%$ | 7. $51 \%$ | 7. $47 \%$ * | 12. $24 \%$ * | 5. $07 \%$ | 9. $65 \%$ | 11. 13\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $90 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 11. $21 \%$ | 8. $88 \%$ | 5. 73\% | 5. $26 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 6. 16\% | 7. $64 \%$ | 14. 59\% | 10. $41 \%$ * | 5. $46 \%$ * | 7. $21 \%$ | 10. 98\% |
| OKl ahoma | 4. $81 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ | 10.18\% * | 10. 67\% | 9. $28 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 6. 64\% |
| Texas | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 9. $73 \%$ | 11. 47\% | 6. $07 \%$ | 5. $07 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $67 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 7. $92 \%$ | 11. 79\% | 8. $78 \%$ | 4. $66 \%$ | 9. $56 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 6. $73 \%$ | 6. $71 \%$ | 22. $92 \%$ * | 12. 51\% | 5. $98 \%$ | 5. $41 \%$ | 13. 18\% |
| Arizona | 4. $97 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 12.97\% | 11. $28 \%$ * | 5. $67 \%$ * | 6. 69\% | 11. 85\% |
| Ut ah | 4. $04 \%$ | 4. 19\% | 9. 82\% | 11.05\% * | 6. $17 \%$ * | 5. $86 \%$ | 9. 69\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 4. $07 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 7. $75 \%$ | 12. 41\% | 10. 10\% | 5. $31 \%$ | 9. $06 \%$ |
| Oregon | 3. $60 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 12. $37 \%$ * | 8. $30 \%$ * | 5. 93\% * | 3. $49 \%$ | 3. 60\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 5. 10\% | 7. 10\% | 5. $01 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 2. $52 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 8. $64 \%$ | 5. 65\% | 6. $22 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Tot al s may not sum exactly because of roundi ng.

 United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti we Empl oyees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1, 478, 284 | 1, 343, 021 | 366, 042 |  | 92, 136 | 360, 592 | 817, 314 | 1, 009, 280 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 149, 675 | 130, 391 | 128, 550 * |  | 14, 460 | 24, 148 | 129, 627 | 134, 682 |
| New Hampshi re | 42, 440 | 30, 957 | 16, 217 |  | 4, 158 | 4, 667 | 32, 422 | 20, 247 |
| Connect i cut | 92, 917 | 101, 132 | 19, 097 |  | 13, 352 | 25, 758 | 48, 711 | 52,996 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 495, 311 | 511, 283 | 43, 955 |  | 35, 006 | 157, 733 | 386, 057 | 259, 403 |
| New J ersey | 213, 427 | 220, 702 | 41, 671 |  | 27, 498 | 67, 464 | 191, 922 | 206, 977 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 310, 067 | 330, 616 | 75, 439 |  | 24, 000 | 69, 181 | 173, 984 | 211, 383 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 259, 373 | 266, 873 | 26, 683 |  | 56, 441 | 60,934 | 94, 378 | 229, 331 |
| I ndi ana | 98, 915 | 103, 123 | 33, 175 |  | 48, 861 | 36, 188 | 75, 562 | 78, 649 |
| IIII nois | 421, 280 | 437, 324 | 48, 699 |  | 25, 710 | 30, 829 | 281, 440 | 165, 715 |
| M chi gan | 216, 475 | 214, 051 | 41, 516 |  | 48,587 * | 60, 301 | 108, 206 | 173, 048 |
| W sconsi n | 111, 249 | 79, 253 | 57, 262 |  | 15, 918 | 60, 920 | 48, 412 | 40,963 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 158, 962 | 143, 193 | 11, 554 |  | 21, 068 | 39, 036 | 103, 072 | 114, 112 |
| I owa | 65, 412 | 71, 273 | 7, 205 |  | 8, 932 | 24, 874 | 41, 837 | 43, 925 |
| M ssour i | 154, 960 | 156, 023 | 19, 067 |  | 10, 399 | 41, 118 | 119, 612 | 101, 688 |
| Nebr aska | 73, 230 | 73, 284 | 9, 736 |  | 5, 106 | 9, 522 | 26, 262 | 74, 346 |
| Kansas | 149, 965 | 149, 755 | 12, 398 |  | 7, 779 | 11, 841 | 30, 356 | 152, 687 |
| North Dakota | 9, 307 | 11, 479 | 2, 881 |  | 2, 087 | 4, 404 | 9, 770 | 8, 221 |
| South Dakota | 12, 807 | 14, 700 | 6, 215 |  | 2, 100 | 4, 514 | 10, 490 | 13, 509 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 200, 467 | 185, 734 | 32, 845 |  | 13, 414 | 24, 421 | 107, 628 | 110, 162 |
| Virgi ni a | 103, 718 | 77, 753 | 40, 239 |  | 23, 070 | 50,901 | 130, 116 | 86, 991 |
| West Virgi nia | 66, 876 | 67,967 | 8, 767 |  | 2,707 * | 9,985 | 15, 098 | 60, 685 |
| North Carol i na | 263, 535 | 253, 275 | 63, 574 |  | 29, 037 | 79, 221 | 185, 664 | 184, 302 |
| South Carol ina | 230, 144 | 232, 316 | 14, 740 |  | 13, 732 | 23, 850 | 114, 068 | 121, 416 |
| Geor gi a | 249, 768 | 202, 751 | 49, 248 |  | 38, 866 | 64, 043 | 172, 628 | 197, 938 |
| Fl orida | 313, 362 | 241, 261 | 182, 616 |  | 55, 312 * | 81, 823 | 216, 661 | 221, 718 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 78, 934 | 96, 161 | 53, 235 |  | 15, 794 | 20,531 | 28, 487 | 74, 752 |
| Tennessee | 92, 390 | 108, 922 | 55, 486 * | * | 38, 139 * | 63, 210 | 68, 591 | 96, 537 |
| Al abama | 71, 537 | 62, 438 | 16, 804 |  | 5, 684 | 53, 652 | 80, 751 | 86, 923 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 109, 679 | 113, 975 | 13, 195 |  | 2, 195 | 24, 624 | 45, 024 | 100, 319 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 40, 047 | 37, 125 | 19, 250 |  | 5,595 | 14, 074 | 19, 930 | 30,401 |
| Loui si ana | 98, 249 | 89, 580 | 35, 075 |  | 6, 673 | 43, 393 | 48, 954 | 95, 786 |
| Okl ahoma | 83, 940 | 80, 972 | 10, 349 |  | 7, 338 | 26, 297 | 30, 258 | 80, 854 |
| Texas | 320, 153 | 374, 866 | 117, 655 |  | 56,342 * | 133, 596 | 195, 388 | 198, 408 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 177, 898 | 177, 095 | 38, 175 |  | 9, 869 | 45, 118 | 64, 233 | 174, 886 |
| New Mexi co | 48, 759 | 26, 071 | 42, 606 * | * | 4, 805 | 9, 701 | 21, 672 | 47, 409 |
| Arizona | 137, 650 | 72, 503 | 93, 325 |  | 4, 896 | 37, 893 | 49, 719 | 129, 496 |
| Ut ah | 76, 697 | 70, 783 | 14, 201 |  | 10, 265 | 10, 347 | 43, 443 | 46, 407 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 167, 201 | 156, 863 | 19, 266 |  | 28, 028 | 65, 084 | 126, 861 | 90, 730 |
| Or egon | 84, 434 | 84, 438 | 12, 904 |  | 6, 878 | 18, 522 | 97, 324 | 51, 318 |
| Cal i f orni a | 413, 602 | 314, 508 | 180, 247 |  | 76, 528 | 72, 018 | 322, 700 | 268, 284 |
| States not shown separately | 157, 811 | 165, 899 | 38, 279 |  | 18, 356 | 120, 632 | 239, 717 | 157, 804 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x .
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 90, 727, 377 | 85. $7 \%$ | 9. $8 \%$ | 4. $5 \%$ | 16. 8\% | 50. $5 \%$ | 32.7\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2, 574, 035 | 84. 6\% | 11. 8\% * | 3. $7 \%$ | 7. 2\% | 65. 5\% | 27. 3\% |
| New Hampshi re | 435, 628 | 78. 3\% | 14. $6 \%$ | 7. 1\% | 10. 9\% | 60.5\% | 28. 6\% |
| Connecti cut | 1, 184, 967 | 84. 4\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 6. $0 \%$ | 11. 8\% | 51. 4\% | 36. 8\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 6, 216, 353 | 88. 5\% | 8. 5\% | 3. $0 \%$ | 17. 1\% | 53. $6 \%$ | 29.3\% |
| New J ersey | 2, 782, 151 | 88. 0\% | 7. 8\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 53. 7\% | 32. 0\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 4, 032, 071 | 85. 4\% | 10. 3\% | 4. $2 \%$ | 13. 5\% | 51. 8\% | 34. 7\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 4, 004, 618 | 86. 5\% | 7. 5\% | 6. $0 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 43. $4 \%$ | 42. 3\% |
| I ndi ana | 1, 943, 927 | 81. 9\% | 10. 0\% | 8. 1\% | 18. 3\% | 47. 4\% | 34. 3\% |
| Illi nois | 4, 620, 734 | 89. 7\% | 6. 8\% | 3. $4 \%$ | 14. 0\% | 54. 5\% | 31. 6\% |
| M chi gan | 3, 086, 171 | 86. 9\% | 7. $4 \%$ | 5. $8 \%$ * | 13. 1\% | 50.6\% | 36. 3\% |
| Wi sconsi n | 1, 837, 579 | 79. 5\% | 14. 0\% | 6. $6 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 51. 9\% | 29. 8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 1, 792, 053 | 84. 0\% | 7. 9\% | 8. 1\% | 11. 8\% | 60. 6\% | 27.6\% |
| I owa | 947, 182 | 86. 3\% | 8. $4 \%$ | 5. 3\% | 21. 9\% | 49. 2\% | 28. 9\% |
| M ssour i | 1, 980, 412 | 88. 7\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 3. 1\% | 17. 6\% | 43. 0\% | 39. 3\% |
| Nebr aska | 562, 442 | 84. 0\% | 11. 5\% | 4. 5\% | 16. 7\% | 44. 7\% | 38. 6\% |
| Kansas | 902, 338 | 88. 2\% | 7. 5\% | 4. 3\% | 13. 2\% | 43. 9\% | 42. 9\% |
| North Dakota | 178, 655 | 77. 9\% | 16. 0\% | 6. 1\% | 25. 2\% | 42.7\% | 32.1\% |
| South Dakota | 220, 630 | 77.0\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 7. $6 \%$ | 24. 2\% | 43. 9\% | 31. 9\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1, 668, 488 | 83. $4 \%$ | 11. 0\% | 5. 5\% | 9. 9\% | 52. 6\% | 37. 6\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2, 271, 225 | 82. 4\% | 12. 1\% | 5. 5\% | 16. 9\% | 54. 4\% | 28. 8\% |
| West Virgi nia | 429, 264 | 87. 7\% | 9. $4 \%$ | 2. $9 \%$ * | 23. $7 \%$ | 38. 1\% | 38. 2\% |
| North Carol ina | 2, 788, 307 | 87. 7\% | 7. 8\% | 4. 5\% | 18.0\% | 48.7\% | 33. 3\% |
| South Carol ina | 1, 258, 989 | 88. 7\% | 6. 7\% | 4. 6\% | 21. 8\% | 44. 7\% | 33. 5\% |
| Geor gi a | 2, 699, 023 | 87. 1\% | 6. 8\% | 6. 1\% | 15. 3\% | 46. 7\% | 38. 1\% |
| Fl ori da | 4, 808, 475 | 80. 2\% | 16. 6\% | 3. $3 \%$ * | 20. $4 \%$ | 46. 3\% | 33. 2\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1, 176, 746 | 81. 6\% | 13. 6\% | 4. 9\% | 19. 9\% | 36. 6\% | 43. 5\% |
| Tennessee | 1, 848, 527 | 84. 0\% | 9. $3 \%$ * | 6. $7 \%$ * | 18. 3\% | 48. 3\% | 33. 4\% |
| Al abana | 1, 391, 285 | 92. 1\% | 5. 8\% | 2. 1\% | 24. 9\% | 44. 7\% | 30.5\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 788, 079 | 88. 2\% | 9. $6 \%$ | 2. $2 \%$ | 24. 8\% | 43. 5\% | 31. 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 792, 598 | 85. 3\% | 10. 8\% | 3. $9 \%$ | 25. 8\% | 35. $2 \%$ | 39. 0\% |
| Loui si ana | 1, 246, 479 | 86. 8\% | 10. 8\% | 2. $4 \%$ | 25. 1\% | 42. 5\% | 32. 4\% |
| Okl ahoma | 927, 078 | 90. 5\% | 6. 0\% | 3. $4 \%$ | 23. 0\% | 42. 3\% | 34.7\% |
| Texas | 6, 356, 930 | 88. 1\% | 8. $7 \%$ | 3. $3 \%$ * | 21. 3\% | 43. 3\% | 35. 4\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1, 651, 234 | 88. 3\% | 9. $2 \%$ | 2. 6\% | 14. 5\% | 47. 3\% | 38. 2\% |
| New Mexi co | 398, 785 | 76. 3\% | 18. $0 \%$ * | 5. 7\% | 24. 1\% | 40. 8\% | 35. 1\% |
| Arizona | 1, 523, 508 | 76. $4 \%$ | 21. 5\% | 2. 1\% | 17. 8\% | 45. 7\% | 36. 4\% |
| Ut ah | 683, 999 | 83. 4\% | 11. 8\% | 4. $8 \%$ | 12. 9\% | 50. 1\% | 37. 0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1, 693, 017 | 84. 1\% | 9. 8\% | 6. 1\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 63. 9\% | 18. 7\% |
| Oregon | 1, 095, 671 | 87. 9\% | 6. 9\% | 5. 1\% | 14. 4\% | 62. 7\% | 22.9\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 10, 315, 293 | 84. 8\% | 10. 5\% | 4. 7\% | 16. 0\% | 55. 0\% | 29.1\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 3, 612, 431 | 86. 6\% | 9. 1\% | 4. $4 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 57. 2\% | 24. 5\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents may not add to 100\% because of roundi ng
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 1, 478, 284 | 0. $35 \%$ | 0. $36 \%$ | 0.11\% | 0. $35 \%$ | 0.69\% | 0. $76 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 149, 675 | 4. $03 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ * | 0. $49 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 4. 08\% |
| New Hampshi re | 42, 440 | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 0.61\% | 1. $37 \%$ | 3. 30\% | 3. $87 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 92, 917 | 2. $71 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 495, 311 | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 3. $45 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 213, 427 | 2. $35 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 6. 10\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 310, 067 | 2. $60 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 0.73\% | 1. $34 \%$ | 3. 58\% | 4. 11\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 259, 373 | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 3. $23 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 98, 915 | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 3. 04\% |
| III i noi s | 421, 280 | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 0.76\% | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 216, 475 | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ * | 1. $68 \%$ | 3. 99\% | 3. 80\% |
| W sconsi n | 111, 249 | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 0. 89\% | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 158, 962 | 1. $31 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ |
| I owa | 65, 412 | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 3. $91 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 154, 960 | 2. $13 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 0.71\% | 2. $34 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 3. 51\% |
| Nebr aska | 73, 230 | 2. $69 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 5. 24\% | 6. 51\% |
| Kansas | 149, 965 | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 5. 93\% | 7. $90 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 9, 307 | 3. $07 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 1. 16\% | 2. $42 \%$ | 3. 55\% | 4. 53\% |
| South Dakota | 12, 807 | 3. $71 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 3. 06\% | 4. $43 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar yl and | 200, 467 | 2. 51\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 103, 718 | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 0. $88 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ | 3. 55\% |
| West Virgi nia | 66, 876 | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 1. $09 \%$ * | 2. $03 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 5. 74\% |
| North Carol ina | 263, 535 | 2. $41 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 230, 144 | 2. $34 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 249, 768 | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 5. 28\% |
| Fl ori da | 313, 362 | 3. $04 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ * | 1. $68 \%$ | 3. 78\% | 3. 05\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 78, 934 | 4. $95 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 92, 390 | 3. $44 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ * | 2. $44 \%$ * | 3. 16\% | 3. $47 \%$ | 4. 28\% |
| Al abama | 71, 537 | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $45 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 5. 80\% | 5. 31\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 109, 679 | 2. $28 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 0. $55 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 5. 95\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 40, 047 | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 0. 68\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. 61\% |
| Loui si ana | 98, 249 | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 3. $09 \%$ | 4. 66\% | 5. 29\% |
| OKl ahoma | 83, 940 | 1. 10\% | 1. 19\% | 0.61\% | 3. $50 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 5. 09\% |
| Texas | 320, 153 | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ * | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 177, 898 | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 4. $80 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 48, 759 | 4. $94 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ * | 1. $46 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 6. 14\% |
| Arizona | 137, 650 | 3. $41 \%$ | 3. 65\% | 0. $42 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 5. 51\% | 5. $07 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 76, 697 | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. 81\% | 3. 08\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 167, 201 | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ |
| Oregon | 84, 434 | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 0.83\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 4. 75\% | 4. 76\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 413, 602 | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0. 62\% | 2. 09\% | 2. $33 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 157, 811 | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 0. $44 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 4. 09\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x .
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


Table VII.B. 3. b(2000) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or I ow- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 92. 0\% | 93. 0\% | 86. $7 \%$ | 85. 2\% | 78. $4 \%$ | 92. 8\% | 97. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 96. 2\% | 97. 0\% | 92. 0\% | 92. 4\% | 85. 3\% | 97. 1\% | 96. 9\% |
| New Hampshi re | 94. 5\% | 95. 0\% | 93. 6\% | 90.7\% | 81. 9\% | 95. 1\% | 97. 9\% |
| Connect i cut | 94. 5\% | 95. 6\% | 85. 8\% | 93. $7 \%$ | 87. 4\% | 93. 2\% | 98.7\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 93. $4 \%$ | 94. 0\% | 88. 9\% | 88. 5\% | 86. $4 \%$ | 94. $4 \%$ | 95. 8\% |
| New J ersey | 92. 6\% | 93. $4 \%$ | 87. 7\% | 84. 1\% | 69. 7\% | 95. 3\% | 98. 2\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 95. 1\% | 96. 2\% | 89. 1\% | 88. 5\% | 83. 0\% | 95. 9\% | 98. $7 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 95. 3\% | 96. 5\% | 86. 8\% | 88. 6\% | 84. 7\% | 95. 0\% | 99. 3\% |
| I ndi ana | 92. 8\% | 93. 8\% | 89. 2\% | 86. 6\% | 80. $4 \%$ | 92. 6\% | 99. 5\% |
| Illi noi s | 94. 1\% | 94. 8\% | 90. 9\% | 84. 1\% | 81. 0\% | 95. 5\% | 97. 6\% |
| M chi gan | 94. 3\% | 95. 8\% | 80. 5\% | 90. 7\% | 83. 9\% | 93. 9\% | 98. $7 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 94. 4\% | 95. 2\% | 93. 3\% | 87. 5\% | 86. 4\% | 94. 6\% | 99. 0\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 94. 3\% | 95. 5\% | 86. 8\% | 88. $4 \%$ | 79. $4 \%$ | 95. 0\% | 99. 1\% |
| I owa | 92. 0\% | 93. 2\% | 82. 8\% | 87. 7\% | 81. 7\% | 92. 6\% | 98. 8\% |
| M ssouri | 92. 3\% | 93. 6\% | 82. $4 \%$ | 80. 7\% | 79. 3\% | 92. 6\% | 97. 7\% |
| Nebr aska | 88. 7\% | 90. 3\% | 82. 7\% | 75. 0\% | 71. 5\% | 88. 0\% | 97. 0\% |
| Kansas | 93. 8\% | 95. 2\% | 90. 1\% | 72. $7 \%$ | 79. $2 \%$ | 93. 3\% | 98. 8\% |
| North Dakota | 88. 9\% | 90. 9\% | 85. 5\% | 72. 5\% | 75. 6\% | 89. 7\% | 98. 3\% |
| South Dakota | 85. 2\% | 87. 3\% | 81. 1\% | 72. 3\% | 71. 2\% | 84. 1\% | 97. 2\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 92. 8\% | 93. 9\% | 91. 7\% | 79. 3\% | 73. 9\% | 92. 9\% | 97. 7\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 88. 2\% | 87. 3\% | 92. 8\% | 92.0\% | 84. 7\% | 84. 1\% | 98. 2\% |
| West Virgi nia | 89. 2\% | 90. 1\% | 82. 0\% | 85. 0\% | 70.5\% | 90. 9\% | 99. 0\% |
| North Carol ina | 93. 5\% | 94. 5\% | 85. 4\% | 88. 1\% | 85. 8\% | 93. 8\% | 97. 3\% |
| South Carol ina | 91. 2\% | 92. 3\% | 83. 3\% | 80. 1\% | 81. 2\% | 91. 3\% | 97. 5\% |
| Geor gi a | 90. 1\% | 90. 7\% | 84. 7\% | 88. 3\% | 73. 3\% | 90. 6\% | 96. 3\% |
| Fl or i da | 89. 7\% | 89. 2\% | 92. 3\% | 88. 8\% | 79.7\% | 89. 0\% | 96. 8\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 93. $7 \%$ | 94. 2\% | 95. 4\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 80. 3\% | 93. 5\% | 99. 9\% |
| Tennessee | 91. 6\% | 92. 9\% | 79.5\% | 91. 6\% | 77. 6\% | 92. 4\% | 98. 1\% |
| Al abama | 92. 0\% | 92. 7\% | 88. 7\% | 70.9\% | 81. 6\% | 92. 9\% | 99. $4 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 86. 8\% | 89. 0\% | 71. 4\% | 66. 7\% | 71. 4\% | 87. 6\% | 97. 7\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 89. 0\% | 90. 7\% | 79.8\% | 75. 8\% | 76. 9\% | 89. 4\% | 96. 6\% |
| Loui si ana | 88. 5\% | 89. 7\% | 81. 6\% | 73. 5\% | 76. 0\% | 89. 0\% | 97. 5\% |
| Okl ahoma | 87. 2\% | 89. 5\% | 64. 6\% | 65. 8\% | 68. 7\% | 88. 8\% | 97. 5\% |
| Texas | 87. 0\% | 88. $4 \%$ | 76. 6\% | 76. 5\% | 67. 0\% | 89. $4 \%$ | 96. 0\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 93. 6\% | 94. 2\% | 91. 6\% | 81. 0\% | 84. 0\% | 91. 9\% | 99. $4 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 85. 3\% | 86. 9\% | 82. 0\% | 74. 4\% | 69. 2\% | 84. 4\% | 97. 4\% |
| Arizona | 90. 6\% | 90. $4 \%$ | 92. 3\% | 80. 5\% | 76. 6\% | 89. 8\% | 98. 4\% |
| Ut ah | 92. 1\% | 95. 3\% | 73. 9\% | 80. 2\% | 65. 1\% | 93. 8\% | 99. 1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 92. 9\% | 94. 7\% | 82. 0\% | 86. 3\% | 77. 9\% | 95. $4 \%$ | 98. $4 \%$ |
| Or egon | 91. 3\% | 92. 6\% | 81. 6\% | 81. 3\% | 76. 6\% | 92. 6\% | 97. 1\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 91. 2\% | 92. 3\% | 85. 5\% | 84. 3\% | 73.7\% | 92. 9\% | 97. 8\% |
| States not shown separat el y | 92. 4\% | 94. 1\% | 82. 5\% | 80. 5\% | 81. 0\% | 94. 1\% | 97. 1\% |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 of employees who are full-time or I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $27 \%$ | 0.75\% | 0. 63\% | 0.73\% | 0. $27 \%$ | 0. $20 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 0.48\% | 0.53\% | 4. $39 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 5. 13\% | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 0. $83 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 3. 66\% | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. 51\% |
| Connect i cut | 0. $69 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ | 6. $46 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 3. 63\% | 0. $98 \%$ | 0.45\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 0. $90 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 2. $47 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ | 9. 15\% | 6. $51 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 0. $62 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 6. $26 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 0. $62 \%$ | 0.75\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 0. $80 \%$ | 0. $77 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 0. $89 \%$ | 0. 62\% |
| I ndi ana | 0.65\% | 0.83\% | 5. 84\% | 4. 68\% | 2. 62\% | 1. 33\% | 0. $24 \%$ |
| Illi noi s | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 1. 09\% | 1. $33 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 0. $85 \%$ | 0.74\% | 6. $49 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 1. $15 \%$ | 0.53\% |
| W sconsi n | 0. $65 \%$ | 0.70\% | 1. $78 \%$ | 3. 56\% | 3. 64\% | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $34 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 0.68\% | 0. $49 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 4. $59 \%$ | 0.76\% | 0. $33 \%$ |
| I owa | 0. $95 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 9. $23 \%$ | 3. 55\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. 55\% |
| M ssouri | 0. $88 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 5. $22 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 2. 68\% |
| Kansas | 1. $35 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 8. $24 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 6. 70\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 0.70\% |
| South Dakota | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. $48 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 6. 18\% | 6. $78 \%$ | 0.93\% | 0.73\% |
| Virgi ni a | 3. $34 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 3. 99\% | 2. $97 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 5. 08\% | 1. $49 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 5. 81\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 1. 10\% | 0.95\% |
| North Carol ina | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 5. 16\% | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 1. 16\% | 1. $20 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 11. 50\% | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 10. 70\% | 4. 76\% | 6. $74 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 3. 19\% |
| Fl ori da | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 8. $07 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 0. 74\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $23 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 7. 51\% | 3. $54 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0.12\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ | 10. 71\% | 5. $49 \%$ | 0.98\% | 0.95\% |
| Al abama | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 9. $71 \%$ | 9. $33 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 6. $91 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 7. $84 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. 59\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 0. $97 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 7. $55 \%$ | 11. 93\% | 3. $42 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 2. 65\% |
| OKl ahoma | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 9. $48 \%$ | 8. 67\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ | 4. $29 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 5. $94 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 0. $24 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 12. 15\% | 9. $97 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 1. 14\% |
| Arizona | 1. $73 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 4. $32 \%$ | 7. 71\% | 5. $29 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 0.69\% |
| Ut ah | 2. $33 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 7. $24 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 0.60\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. $31 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 10. 51\% | 1. $32 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ |
| Or egon | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ | 7. $38 \%$ | 5. 60\% | 3. 73\% | 1. $09 \%$ | 2. 07\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 0. $58 \%$ | 0.54\% | 4. $96 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 0.77\% | 0.51\% |
| States not shown separately | 0. 50\% | 0. $57 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 4. $34 \%$ | 5. 05\% | 0. 89\% | 1. $49 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 88. 9\% | 89. $3 \%$ | 89. $2 \%$ | 80. $2 \%$ | 81. 8\% | 92. 7\% | 86. 3\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 91. 4\% | 91. 6\% | 91. 7\% | 86. 2\% | 86. 3\% | 95. 2\% | 83. 6\% |
| New Hampshi re | 89. 8\% | 89. 9\% | 94. 0\% | 79. 1\% | 80. 2\% | 94. 5\% | 83. 1\% |
| Connecti cut | 93. 1\% | 94. 0\% | 90. 9\% | 83. 6\% | 93. 0\% | 92. 9\% | 93. 5\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 90.6\% | 90.6\% | 90. 0\% | 90. 1\% | 81. 8\% | 93. 1\% | 90. 6\% |
| New J ersey | 90. 5\% | 90.7\% | 88. 3\% | 91. 6\% | 85. 8\% | 92. 9\% | 88. 2\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 89. $4 \%$ | 89. 8\% | 89. 6\% | 80. 2\% | 86. 9\% | 92. 9\% | 85. 2\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 87. 3\% | 87. 3\% | 92. 1\% | 81. 5\% | 88. 1\% | 94. 3\% | 80. 2\% |
| I ndi ana | 88. 8\% | 91. 7\% | 79.5\% | 68. 5\% | 83. 3\% | 94. 0\% | 84. 5\% |
| Illi noi s | 90. 3\% | 90. 5\% | 89. 8\% | 86. 1\% | 85. 1\% | 92.5\% | 88. 5\% |
| M chi gan | 91. 4\% | 91. 6\% | 88. 5\% | 92. 4\% | 82. 4\% | 93. 9\% | 90. 9\% |
| W sconsin | 89. 7\% | 89. 7\% | 92. 7\% | 83. 9\% | 82. 2\% | 92. 3\% | 89. 4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 90. 7\% | 90. $4 \%$ | 94. $4 \%$ | 91. 0\% | 82. 6\% | 91. 7\% | 91. 4\% |
| I owa | 89. 5\% | 89. 4\% | 86. 0\% | 95. 7\% | 84. 9\% | 94. 9\% | 83. 7\% |
| M ssour i | 88. 8\% | 88. 9\% | 86. 4\% | 91. 8\% | 85. 2\% | 91. 9\% | 87. 0\% |
| Nebr aska | 89. 5\% | 88. 8\% | 94. 4\% | 92.1\% | 87. 2\% | 88. 3\% | 91. 5\% |
| Kansas | 91. 3\% | 91. 4\% | 87. 7\% | 94. 9\% | 83. 6\% | 94. 4\% | 90. 1\% |
| North Dakota | 89. 7\% | 89. 7\% | 91. 0\% | 86. 7\% | 81. 5\% | 94. 1\% | 89. 5\% |
| South Dakota | 90. 1\% | 89. 9\% | 91. 1\% | 90. 5\% | 86. 2\% | 92. $7 \%$ | 89. 2\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 87. 0\% | 86. 8\% | 93. 2\% | 76. 5\% | 80. 2\% | 86. 1\% | 89. 4\% |
| Virgi ni a | 89. 9\% | 92. 3\% | 83. 1\% | 70.1\% | 84. 4\% | 93. 7\% | 86. 4\% |
| West Virgi nia | 90. 9\% | 91. 2\% | 90. 5\% | 82. 6\% | 87. 9\% | 92. $4 \%$ | 90. 8\% |
| North Carol ina | 89. 1\% | 90. 5\% | 90. 1\% | 58. 7\% | 79. 2\% | 95. 2\% | 85. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 89. 1\% | 89. 5\% | 85. 5\% | 84. 3\% | 80. 7\% | 96. 7\% | 84. 2\% |
| Georgi a | 87. 6\% | 88. 8\% | 82. 9\% | 75. 0\% | 83. 8\% | 92. 6\% | 83. 1\% |
| Fl orida | 87. 6\% | 86. 9\% | 92. 6\% | 78. 2\% | 78. 1\% | 91. 7\% | 87. 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 87. 7\% | 88. 0\% | 89. 8\% | 75. 3\% | 82. 7\% | 94. 7\% | 84. 0\% |
| Tennessee | 88. 0\% | 90. 8\% | 91. 1\% | 49. $2 \%$ | 86. 8\% | 89. 1\% | 87. 2\% |
| Al abama | 89. 7\% | 89. 8\% | 91. 6\% | 77. 4\% | 86. 5\% | 95. 4\% | 84. 0\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 88. $7 \%$ | 88. 9\% | 91. 7\% | 63. 7\% | 82. 1\% | 93. 8\% | 86. 1\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 85. 1\% | 86. 0\% | 75. $4 \%$ | 87. 6\% | 83. 8\% | 91. 9\% | 80. 1\% |
| Loui si ana | 86. 2\% | 85. 6\% | 91. 4\% | 86. 6\% | 77. 3\% | 89. 5\% | 87. 5\% |
| Okl ahoma | 89. 9\% | 90. 3\% | 85. 5\% | 86. 0\% | 86. 4\% | 95. 2\% | 85. 7\% |
| Texas | 88. 8\% | 89. 4\% | 91. 4\% | 64. 5\% | 83. 8\% | 94. 6\% | 84. 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 86. $2 \%$ | 86. 0\% | 89. 8\% | 82. 5\% | 72. 0\% | 87. 3\% | 89. 5\% |
| New Mexi co | 74. $4 \%$ | 84. 7\% | 27. 5\% * | 77. 0\% | 66. 9\% | 92. 4\% | 59. 9\% |
| Arizona | 85. 9\% | 84. 0\% | 93. 9\% | 71. 2\% | 68. 3\% | 87. 6\% | 90. 7\% |
| Ut ah | 92. 1\% | 92. 1\% | 90. 3\% | 97. 0\% | 88. 4\% | 93. $7 \%$ | 90. 9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 85. $4 \%$ | 86. 1\% | 86. 0\% | 73. 2\% | 79. 2\% | 88. 9\% | 78. $4 \%$ |
| Or egon | 90. 6\% | 90. 6\% | 91. 2\% | 89. 2\% | 77. 1\% | 91. 6\% | 94. 7\% |
| Cal if or ni a | 88. 0\% | 87. 8\% | 88. 8\% | 89. 9\% | 77. 9\% | 92. 2\% | 84. 5\% |
| States not shown separately | 88. 6\% | 89. 6\% | 88. 6\% | 64. 8\% | 75. 3\% | 93. 0\% | 86. 9\% |


Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $32 \%$ | 0. $38 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 0. $28 \%$ | 0. 70\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 0. 89\% | 3. 31\% |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. 68\% | 1. 59\% | 5. 76\% | 3. $83 \%$ | 1.12\% | 4. 05\% |
| Connect i cut | 1. 13\% | 1. $04 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 8. $27 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. 76\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $16 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 3. $92 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. 55\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 4. 03\% |
| I ndi ana | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 9. $03 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ | 4. 15\% |
| Illi noi s | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. 09\% | 4. $45 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 1. 01\% | 1. 88\% |
| W sconsi n | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. 61\% | 4. $83 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. 68\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ |
| I owa | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 4. $58 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 6. 13\% | 3. $19 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 5. $23 \%$ | 3. 37\% | 2. $60 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 2. 16\% |
| Kansas | 2. 15\% | 2. 64\% | 6. $29 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 4. $31 \%$ | 0. $82 \%$ | 3. 76\% |
| North Dakota | 0.73\% | 0. $79 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3. $00 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 4. $71 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 4. 02\% | 7. 80\% | 4. $25 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 1. 59\% | 3. $34 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. 13\% | 6. 05\% | 8. 01\% | 3. $77 \%$ | 0. 82\% | 4. $53 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 7. 17\% | 10. $57 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ | 0. 66\% | 4. $56 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 1. $94 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 11. $49 \%$ | 8. 14\% | 4. $29 \%$ | 2. 01\% | 2. $94 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 0.78\% | 2. 00\% | 4. $50 \%$ | 8. $22 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 1. $50 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. 37\% | 3. $49 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 4. 03\% |
| Tennessee | 2. $55 \%$ | 0. 60\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 12. 16\% | 2. $94 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 2. 03\% |
| Al abama | 2. 14\% | 2. $28 \%$ | 10.03\% | 5. 98\% | 4. 03\% | 1. $60 \%$ | 4. 58\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ | 11. 89\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 6. 64\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $24 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 5. $56 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. 68\% | 3. 62\% |
| Loui si ana | 2. $58 \%$ | 2. 64\% | 7. $45 \%$ | 11. $37 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 3. 01\% |
| Okl ahoma | 1. $47 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 9. $85 \%$ | 3. 96\% | 3. $91 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 5. 65\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 7. $07 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 5. $24 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 16. $92 \%$ * | 10. 36\% | 4. 63\% | 1. $45 \%$ | 9. $43 \%$ |
| Arizona | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. 89\% | 7. $56 \%$ | 8. $39 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. 08\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. 65\% | 3. $92 \%$ | 0. 84\% | 2. 10\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ | 9. $52 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ |
| Or egon | 0.83\% | 0. 65\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 3. 02\% | 5. $07 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. 71\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 3. 05\% | 1. $06 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 3. $34 \%$ | 6. $26 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 establ i shments that of fer heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-ti re or low wage and State: United States, 2000
( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 83. $3 \%$ | 84. 5\% | 76. 2\% | 74. 9\% | 71. 4\% | 84. 9\% | 85. 5\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 84. 7\% | 84. 8\% | 87. 2\% | 73. $6 \%$ | 71. 5\% | 85. 2\% | 86. 8\% |
| New Hampshi re | 77. $4 \%$ | 79. 5\% | 72. 1\% | 64. 2\% | 71. 3\% | 79. 2\% | 75. 2\% |
| Connecti cut | 81. 6\% | 83. 0\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 77. 8\% | 54. 1\% | 82. 5\% | 88. 1\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 82. 9\% | 83. 9\% | 73. 9\% | 78. $4 \%$ | 66. 7\% | 85. 1\% | 86. 6\% |
| New J ersey | 82. 1\% | 82. 1\% | 82. 9\% | 80. 6\% | 72. $4 \%$ | 80. 3\% | 88. 3\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 86. 7\% | 87. 2\% | 86. 9\% | 73. 3\% | 80. 6\% | 86. 2\% | 89. 3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 82. 5\% | 83. 8\% | 70. $4 \%$ | 75. 8\% | 68. 1\% | 83. 5\% | 85. 9\% |
| I ndi ana | 83. 6\% | 85. 3\% | 68. 6\% | 80. 5\% | 69. 3\% | 85. 7\% | 86. 6\% |
| Illi noi s | 85. 5\% | 86. 5\% | 76. 7\% | 74. 0\% | 72. 8\% | 85. 8\% | 89. 4\% |
| M chi gan | 85. 3\% | 86. 3\% | 77. 0\% | 78. 8\% | 72. 7\% | 85. 1\% | 89. 1\% |
| W sconsin | 82. 9\% | 84. 3\% | 78. 9\% | 72. 8\% | 74. 8\% | 81. 7\% | 89. 0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 84. 8\% | 86. 7\% | 76. 5\% | 72. 4\% | 67. 3\% | 86. 3\% | 87. 1\% |
| I owa | 83. 4\% | 84. 6\% | 73. 1\% | 78. $9 \%$ | 72. $7 \%$ | 84. 1\% | 89. 0\% |
| M ssouri | 84. 9\% | 85. 8\% | 75. 5\% | 81. 5\% | 70.5\% | 87. 6\% | 87. 1\% |
| Nebr aska | 78. $3 \%$ | 80. 3\% | 63. 9\% | 78. $0 \%$ | 71. 3\% | 77. 9\% | 80. 9\% |
| Kansas | 80. 2\% | 80. 3\% | 75. 4\% | 87. 5\% | 75. 6\% | 83. 6\% | 77. 8\% |
| North Dakota | 86. 1\% | 87. 2\% | 84. 1\% | 74. 7\% | 76. 9\% | 86. 6\% | 90. 7\% |
| South Dakota | 80. 5\% | 83. 2\% | 71. 4\% | 69.1\% | 79.0\% | 84. 3\% | 76. 6\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 79. 5\% | 81. 6\% | 66. 9\% | 72. 7\% | 62. 5\% | 78. 0\% | 84. 5\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 83. 2\% | 84. 0\% | 78. 6\% | 79. 8\% | 72. 2\% | 85. 2\% | 85. 0\% |
| West Virgi ni a | 78. 1\% | 80. 1\% | 58. 7\% | 73. 9\% | 72. 3\% | 83. 8\% | 75. 3\% |
| North Carol ina | 86. 5\% | 87. 1\% | 81. 4\% | 81. 6\% | 71. $0 \%$ | 88. 9\% | 89. 6\% |
| South Carol ina | 83. 4\% | 83. 8\% | 82. 8\% | 75. 0\% | 71. 1\% | 87. 3\% | 84. 1\% |
| Geor gi a | 86. 5\% | 89. 0\% | 80. 2\% | 50. 1\% | 71. 7\% | 87. 8\% | 89. 3\% |
| Fl orida | 78. 3\% | 80. 3\% | 69. 1\% | 82. 1\% | 72. 3\% | 81. 4\% | 76. 9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 84. 4\% | 86. 6\% | 78. 6\% | 55. $4 \%$ | 75. 1\% | 83. 9\% | 88. 2\% |
| Tennessee | 84. 2\% | 85. 2\% | 83. 2\% | 62. 4\% | 69. 3\% | 84. 6\% | 90. 1\% |
| Al abama | 82. 6\% | 83. 5\% | 70. 4\% | 70. 8\% | 72. 7\% | 86. 1\% | 83. 9\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 75. 1\% | 76. 2\% | 65. $4 \%$ | 59.9\% | 70. 2\% | 86. 0\% | 63. 2\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 80. 9\% | 83. 2\% | 65. 2\% | 62. $7 \%$ | 80. 6\% | 86. 2\% | 76. 1\% |
| Loui si ana | 76. 8\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 84. 8\% | 54. 5\% | 71. 8\% | 82. 3\% | 72. 8\% |
| Okl ahoma | 79. 0\% | 78. 8\% | 87. 9\% | 70.9\% | 61. $0 \%$ | 84. 7\% | 80. $4 \%$ |
| Texas | 83. $6 \%$ | 84. 1\% | 78. $4 \%$ | 80. 4\% | 69. 8\% | 85. 2\% | 87. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 86. $6 \%$ | 87. 1\% | 81. 5\% | 90. 1\% | 70.6\% | 83. 7\% | 94. 0\% |
| New Mexi co | 74. 7\% | 76. 1\% | 74. 2\% | 51. 4\% | 65. 9\% | 74. 7\% | 79. 6\% |
| Arizona | 76. 5\% | 78. 0\% | 70. 9\% | 91. 4\% | 63. 5\% | 86. 1\% | 69. 7\% |
| Ut ah | 83. 2\% | 83. 7\% | 76. 6\% | 85. 4\% | 72. 4\% | 81. 1\% | 88. 3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 86. 8\% | 87. 4\% | 81. 6\% | 85. 1\% | 69. $4 \%$ | 89. 1\% | 91. 1\% |
| Oregon | 90. 3\% | 91. 8\% | 79. 2\% | 76. 5\% | 80. 5\% | 91. 3\% | 91. 9\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 82. 5\% | 84. 3\% | 72. 5\% | 71. 0\% | 71. 6\% | 84. 7\% | 82. 5\% |
| States not shown separately | 87. 2\% | 87. 3\% | 87. 1\% | 84. 1\% | 80. 6\% | 88. 1\% | 88. 6\% |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 heal th i nsurance at establ i shments that of fer heal th insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State:
United States, 2000
Di vi si on and State
Uni ted St at es
New Engl and:
Massachuset ts
New Hampshi re
Connect i cut
M ddl e At I ant i c:
New York
New J er sey
Pennsyl vani a
East North Cent ral :
Ohi o
I ndi ana
I II i noi s
M chi gan
W sconsi n
West North Central :
M nnesot a
I owa
M ssouri
Nebr aska
Kansas
North Dakot a
South Dakot a
South At I ant i c:
Maryl and
Vi rgi ni a
West Vi rgi ni a
North Carol i na
South Car ol i na
Georgi a
Fl or i da
East South Central :
Kent ucky
Tennessee
Al abana
M ssi ssi ppi
West South Central :
Arkansas
Loui si ana
OKl ahoma
Texas
Mbunt ai n:
Col or ado
New Mexi co
Ari zona
Ut ah
Paci fi c:
Washi ngt on
Oregon
Cal if or ni a
St at es not shown separat el y

| Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than $50 \%$ |
| 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ |
| 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ |
| 1. $61 \%$ | 2. 26\% | 2. $55 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ |
| 1. $60 \%$ | 1. 59\% | 4. 78\% | 4. $91 \%$ |
| 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 5. $02 \%$ |
| 1. $86 \%$ | 2. 00\% | 6. $77 \%$ | 5. 68\% |
| 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ |
| 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ |
| 1. 13\% | 1. 16\% | 3. $83 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ |
| 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 4. 89\% |
| 0. 85\% | 0. 85\% | 5. 65\% | 4. $20 \%$ |
| 1. $06 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 1. $63 \%$ | 4. 75\% |
| 1. $05 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ |
| 0. 62\% | 0. 71\% | 3. $96 \%$ | 9. $24 \%$ |
| 1. $51 \%$ | 1. 69\% | 4. $74 \%$ | 6. $71 \%$ |
| 2. $39 \%$ | 2. 52\% | 4. $22 \%$ | 4. 45\% |
| 3. $29 \%$ | 3. 54\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ |
| 1. 63\% | 1. 83\% | 3. 04\% | 3. $72 \%$ |
| 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 6. 05\% |
| 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 6. $82 \%$ | 5. 05\% |
| 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 3. 03\% |
| 1. $95 \%$ | 1. 79\% | 6. $80 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ |
| 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 6. 13\% |
| 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 9. $02 \%$ |
| 1. 19\% | 1. 33\% | 9. $62 \%$ | 9. 34\% |
| 3. $15 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ | 10. $25 \%$ |
| 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 6. $86 \%$ |
| 1. 51\% | 1. 82\% | 3. 59\% | 9. 03\% |
| 1. $67 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 8. $40 \%$ | 10. 17\% |
| 4. $46 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 7. $85 \%$ | 8. $32 \%$ |
| 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 6. $75 \%$ |
| 2. $56 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 5. $76 \%$ | 12. 89\% |
| 2. $99 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 9. 72\% | 6. $46 \%$ |
| 0. $92 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 5. 81\% | 2. $49 \%$ |
| 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 6. $30 \%$ | 5. $83 \%$ |
| 2. $22 \%$ | 2. 65\% | 11. $27 \%$ | 9. 00\% |
| 3. $23 \%$ | 2. 67\% | 6. 65\% | 2. 99\% |
| 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 8. 63\% |
| 2. $50 \%$ | 2. 69\% | 3. $85 \%$ | 4. 76\% |
| 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ |
| 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ |
| 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ |


| 50\% or more | l ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ |
| 4. 09\% | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ |
| 2. 63\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 4. 08\% |
| 7. 76\% | 1. 15\% | 1. $55 \%$ |
| 4. $35 \%$ | 1. $33 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ |
| 4. 66\% | 2. $32 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ |
| 3. $29 \%$ | 1. $05 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ |
| 3. $52 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| 3. $42 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ |
| 3. $39 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ |
| 5. 31\% | 1. $53 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ |
| 3. 29\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 2. 00\% |
| 5. 68\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ |
| 1. 71\% | 0. 88\% | 2. $02 \%$ |
| 3. $97 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 4. 39\% |
| 2. $29 \%$ | 2. 08\% | 6. 33\% |
| 3. 51\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 6. $56 \%$ |
| 2. $83 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. 10\% |
| 2. $50 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 5. 29\% |
| 5. $79 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ |
| 6. 18\% | 0. $91 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ |
| 2. $50 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ |
| 4. $12 \%$ | 1. 02\% | 2. $24 \%$ |
| 3. $48 \%$ | 1. $37 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ |
| 4. 09\% | 1. 03\% | 1. $30 \%$ |
| 3. 03\% | 2. $10 \%$ | 6. $30 \%$ |
| 2. $42 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ |
| 4. $35 \%$ | 1. $32 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ |
| 4. 39\% | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. 64\% |
| 4. 93\% | 2. $39 \%$ | 8. $73 \%$ |
| 1. $49 \%$ | 0.77\% | 4. $43 \%$ |
| 3. 63\% | 2. 01\% | 5. $49 \%$ |
| 5. $35 \%$ | 2. 00\% | 4. $23 \%$ |
| 2. 61\% | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $53 \%$ |
| 6. $03 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ |
| 4. $58 \%$ | 2. 93\% | 5. $20 \%$ |
| 6. $32 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ |
| 4. 73\% | 2. 05\% | 2. $42 \%$ |
| 9. $59 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ |
| 3. $50 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 5. 19\% |
| 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ |
| 3. $44 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 74. 1\% | 75. $4 \%$ | 68. 0\% | $60.1 \%$ | 58. $5 \%$ | 78. 7\% | 73. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 77. 5\% | 77. 7\% | 80. 0\% | 63. $4 \%$ | 61. 7\% | 81. 0\% | 72. 6\% |
| New Hampshi re | 69. 5\% | 71. 5\% | 67. 8\% | 50. 8\% | 57. 2\% | 74. 9\% | 62. 5\% |
| Connect i cut | 76. 0\% | 78. 1\% | 63. 1\% | 65. 1\% | 50. 3\% | 76. 6\% | 82. 4\% |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 75. 1\% | 76. 0\% | 66. 5\% | 70.6\% | 54. 6\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 78. $5 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 74. 4\% | 74. 5\% | 73. 2\% | 73. 8\% | 62. 2\% | 74. 5\% | 78. 0\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 77. 5\% | 78. 3\% | 77. 8\% | 58. 8\% | 70.0\% | 80. 1\% | 76. 1\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 72. 0\% | 73. $2 \%$ | 64. 8\% | 61. 8\% | 60.0\% | 78. 7\% | 68. $9 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 74. 2\% | 78. 2\% | 54. 6\% | 55. 2\% | 57. 7\% | 80. 5\% | 73. 3\% |
| Ill i noi s | 77. 2\% | 78. 2\% | 68. 9\% | 63. 7\% | 61. 9\% | 79. 3\% | 79.1\% |
| M chi gan | 78. 0\% | 79. 0\% | 68. 2\% | 72. 8\% | 59. 8\% | 79. 9\% | 81. 0\% |
| W sconsi n | 74. $4 \%$ | 75. 6\% | 73. 1\% | 61. 1\% | 61. 5\% | 75. 4\% | 79. 6\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 76. 9\% | 78. 3\% | 72. 2\% | 65. 9\% | 55. 6\% | 79. 1\% | 79. 7\% |
| I owa | 74.6\% | 75. 6\% | 62. 9\% | 75. 5\% | 61. 7\% | 79. 8\% | 74. 5\% |
| M ssouri | 75. $4 \%$ | 76. 3\% | 65. 3\% | 74. 8\% | 60. 1\% | 80. 5\% | 75. 8\% |
| Nebr aska | 70. 1\% | 71. 3\% | 60. 3\% | 71. 8\% | 62. 1\% | 68. 8\% | 74. 0\% |
| Kansas | 73. 2\% | 73. $4 \%$ | 66. 1\% | 83. 0\% | 63. 2\% | 79. 0\% | 70. 1\% |
| North Dakota | 77. 3\% | 78. 2\% | 76. 6\% | 64. 8\% | 62. 6\% | 81. 4\% | 81. 1\% |
| South Dakota | 72. 6\% | 74. 8\% | 65. 1\% | 62. 5\% | 68. 1\% | 78. $2 \%$ | 68. $4 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 69. 2\% | 70. 8\% | 62. 3\% | 55. 6\% | 50. 2\% | 67. 2\% | 75. $5 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 74. 8\% | 77. 6\% | 65. 3\% | 56. 0\% | 60.9\% | 79. 9\% | 73. 5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 71. 0\% | 73. 0\% | 53. 2\% | 61. 1\% | 63. 6\% | 77. 4\% | 68. $4 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 77. 1\% | 78. 8\% | 73. 3\% | 47. 9\% | 56. 2\% | 84. 7\% | 76. 3\% |
| South Carol ina | 74. 3\% | 75. 0\% | 70. 8\% | 63. 3\% | 57. 4\% | 84. 3\% | 70. 8\% |
| Geor gi a | 75. 8\% | 79. 0\% | 66. 5\% | 37. 6\% | 60. 1\% | 81. 3\% | 74. 2\% |
| Fl or i da | 68. 6\% | 69. 7\% | 64. 0\% | 64. 2\% | 56. 5\% | 74. 6\% | 66. 9\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 74. 0\% | 76. 2\% | 70. 5\% | 41. 7\% | 62. 1\% | 79. $4 \%$ | 74. 1\% |
| Tennessee | 74. 1\% | 77. 4\% | 75. 8\% | 30. $7 \%$ * | 60. 2\% | 75. 3\% | 78.5\% |
| Al abama | 74. 1\% | 75. 0\% | 64. 5\% | 54. 8\% | 62. 8\% | 82. 2\% | 70.5\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 66. 6\% | 67. 7\% | 60.0\% | 38. 1\% | 57. 6\% | 80. 7\% | 54. 4\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 68. 8\% | 71. 6\% | 49. 1\% | 54. 9\% | 67. 5\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 60. 9\% |
| Loui si ana | 66. 2\% | 65. $4 \%$ | 77. 5\% | 47. 2\% | 55. 5\% | 73. 7\% | 63. 7\% |
| Okl ahoma | 71. 0\% | 71. 1\% | 75. 1\% | 61. 0\% | 52.7\% | 80. 6\% | 69.0\% |
| Texas | 74. 3\% | 75. $2 \%$ | 71. 6\% | 51. 9\% | 58.5\% | 80. 6\% | 73. 7\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 74.7\% | 74. 9\% | 73. 2\% | 74. 3\% | 50. 8\% | 73. 1\% | 84. 2\% |
| New Mexi co | 55. 6\% | 64. 5\% | 20. $4 \%$ * | 39. 6\% | 44. 0\% | 69.1\% | 47. 7\% |
| Arizona | 65. 8\% | 65. 6\% | 66. 6\% | 65. 1\% | 43. 3\% | 75. 5\% | 63. 2\% |
| Ut ah | 76. 6\% | 77. 1\% | 69. 2\% | 82. 8\% | 64. 0\% | 76. 0\% | 80. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 74. 1\% | 75. 3\% | 70. 1\% | 62. 3\% | 54. 9\% | 79. $2 \%$ | 71. 5\% |
| Or egon | 81. 8\% | 83. 2\% | 72. 2\% | 68. 2\% | 62. 0\% | 83. 6\% | 87. 0\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 72. 6\% | 74. 0\% | 64. 4\% | 63. 8\% | 55. 8\% | 78. 1\% | 69. 7\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 77. 3\% | 78. 3\% | 77. 3\% | 54. 5\% | 60. 7\% | 82. 0\% | 76. 9\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.




| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Iess than 50 \% | 50\% or møre | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 0.46\% | 1. $24 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. 18\% | 2. $90 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 4. 07\% |
| Connect i cut | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 8. 06\% | 6. $90 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 3. $06 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $89 \%$ | 2. 08\% | 6. $69 \%$ | 5. 64\% | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ | 6. $20 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 1. 86\% | 3. $74 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 3. $07 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 5. $16 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 2. $02 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 4. 18\% | 6. $25 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 2. $70 \%$ | 5. $34 \%$ |
| Ill i noi s | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 1. 62\% |
| M chi gan | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 5. $84 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 1. 70\% | 1. $41 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. $52 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 1. 78\% | 2. $34 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $91 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 4. $62 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 6. $26 \%$ | 2. 32\% | 2. $38 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 4. $52 \%$ | 8. $91 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 2. 16\% | 2. $46 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 5. 61\% | 3. $80 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 5. 66\% |
| Nebr aska | 3. $00 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 5. 05\% | 3. $38 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ |
| Kansas | 3. $70 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 3. $37 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ | 5. 89\% | 4. $83 \%$ | 3. 83\% | 5. $20 \%$ |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $79 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 6. $23 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 7. 01\% | 3. $07 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1. $93 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ | 5. $72 \%$ | 6. 64\% | 1. 29\% | 3. 15\% |
| West Virgi nia | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 5. 81\% | 5. $69 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 1. 13\% | 1. 39\% | 6. 13\% | 6. 04\% | 3. 17\% | 1.15\% | 4. $50 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. 19\% | 2. $31 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ | 8. $53 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 1. 63\% | 3. $93 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 9. $81 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |
| Fl ori da | 2. $95 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ | 3. 59\% | 1. 78\% | 6. $64 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 8. $65 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $88 \%$ | 1. 58\% | 3. $49 \%$ | 9. $34 \%$ * | 4. $56 \%$ | 3. 86\% | 2. $53 \%$ |
| Al abama | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 8. 05\% | 8. $87 \%$ | 4. 64\% | 2. $25 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 3. $88 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 7. 78\% | 9. $22 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 3. 58\% | 7. $98 \%$ |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 5. 61\% |
| Loui si ana | 3. $52 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 8. $62 \%$ | 11. 10\% | 4. $91 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 5. $77 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 9. 08\% | 7. $99 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $88 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 6. 16\% | 3. $66 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 1. $23 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ | 6. $11 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 4. $71 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 11. $86 \%$ * | 7. 19\% | 3. $90 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 10. 66\% |
| Arizona | 2. $88 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 8. $07 \%$ | 8. 04\% | 4. $85 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $26 \%$ | 4. 61\% | 8. $71 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 6. $50 \%$ | 9. 08\% | 2. $48 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ |
| Or egon | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. 39\% | 3. $77 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ | 5. $21 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ |
| Cal if or ni a | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. 50\% | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 3. $41 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 2. $41 \%$ |
| States not shown separat el y | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 5. 85\% | 3. $49 \%$ | 2. 38\% | 3. $27 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


Table VII.B. 4(2000) Number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-timer ow wage and State: Uni ted States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separately)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Tot al s may not sum exactly because of rounding.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Ful - Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 21, 293, 708 | 17. $4 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ | 57. 1\% | 47. 6\% | 30. 3\% | 22. 1\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 576, 738 | 20. 2\% | 29. 2\% | 50.6\% | 34. 5\% | 53. $7 \%$ | 11. 8\% |
| New Hampshi re | 123, 128 | 12. 8\% | 31. 8\% | 55. 4\% | 35. 7\% | 43. 2\% | 21. 1\% |
| Connecti cut | 358, 235 | 13. 8\% | 22. $2 \%$ | 64. 0\% | 46. 3\% | 39. 6\% | 14. 1\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1, 216, 208 | 22. $2 \%$ | 30.0\% | 47. 7\% | 36. 3\% | 47. 9\% | 15. 8\% |
| New J ersey | 664, 816 | 24. 8\% | 20.7\% | 54. 5\% | 50. 2\% | 33. 3\% | 16. 5\% * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 915, 396 | 20.6\% | 24. $6 \%$ | 54. 8\% | 50. 8\% | 30. 6\% | 18. $6 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 900, 861 | 17. 0\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 62. 5\% | 52. 9\% | 28. $6 \%$ | 18. $5 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 599, 274 | 15. 8\% | 19.7\% | 64. 5\% | 48. 8\% | 24. 7\% | 26. 5\% |
| Illin nois | 866, 684 | 20. 3\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 56. 5\% | 52. 7\% | 33. 7\% | 13. $6 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 821, 889 | 17. 6\% | 17. 9\% | 64. 5\% | 42. 3\% | 28. 5\% | 29. 1\% |
| W sconsi n | 556, 662 | 13. 1\% | 25. 7\% | 61. 2\% | 56. 1\% | 28. 6\% | 15. 3\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 570, 922 | 11. 0\% | 16. 1\% | 72. 9\% | 50.0\% | 39. $2 \%$ | 10. 9\% * |
| I owa | 268, 467 | 18. 4\% | 20. 1\% | 61. 6\% | 63. 7\% | 24. 8\% | 11. 5\% |
| M ssouri | 407, 389 | 27.0\% | 22.7\% | 50. 2\% | 51. 3\% | 25. 5\% | 23. 1\% |
| Nebr aska | 159, 516 | 27. 3\% | 22.9\% | 49. 8\% | 49.1\% | 26. $4 \%$ | 24. 5\% |
| Kansas | 213, 717 | 15. $6 \%$ | 19.9\% | 64. 4\% | 56. 5\% | 29. 5\% | 14. $0 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 72, 914 | 10.6\% | 23. 9\% | 65. 5\% | 72. $4 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 10. 6\% |
| South Dakota | 84, 921 | 12. $7 \%$ | 27. 9\% | 59. 3\% | 60. 6\% | 18. $3 \%$ | 21. $2 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 455, 694 | 17. 6\% | 23. 6\% | 58. 8\% | 43. 6\% | 28. 8\% | 27. 6\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 616, 236 | 14. 0\% | 25. 7\% | 60. 3\% | 49.6\% | 24. 0\% | 26. $4 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 105, 269 | 23. 5\% | 24. 8\% | 51. 6\% | 56. 9\% | 17. 7\% | 25. $4 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 551, 540 | 17. $4 \%$ | 21. 5\% | 61. 0\% | 57. 3\% | 20.7\% | 21. 9\% |
| South Carol ina | 233, 095 | 19. 3\% | 22. 3\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 54. 7\% | 18. 0\% | 27. 3\% |
| Geor gi a | 713, 358 | 12. $3 \%$ * | 15. 1\% | 72. 7\% | 36. 8\% | 20. $3 \%$ * | 42. 9\% |
| Fl ori da | 1, 240, 691 | 14. 2\% | 40. 3\% | 45. 4\% | 42. 2\% | 23. 5\% | 34. 3\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 301, 687 | 13. $0 \%$ * | 29.8\% | 57. 2\% | 47. 7\% | 19.6\% | 32. 7\% |
| Tennessee | 483, 248 | 13. $7 \%$ * | 19. 2\% | 67. 1\% | 42. 2\% | 30. 1\% | 27. 7\% |
| Al abama | 195, 322 | 26. 5\% | 27. 1\% | 46. 3\% | 58. $5 \%$ | 21. 0\% | 20.4\% * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 130, 654 | 21. 8\% | 37.0\% | 41. 2\% | 60. 3\% | 17. 6\% | 22.0\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 172, 085 | 15. 0\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 55. 6\% | 56. $4 \%$ | 16. 8\% | 26. 8\% |
| Loui si ana | 257, 776 | 18. 8\% | 29.0\% | 52. 2\% | 61. 7\% | 22. 9\% | 15. $4 \%$ |
| OKl ahoma | 190, 017 | 19. 8\% | 18. 8\% | 61. 4\% | 58. 9\% | 22. 7\% | 18. $4 \%$ |
| Texas | 1, 196, 188 | 19. 1\% | 26. 8\% | 54. 2\% | 51. 3\% | 21. 2\% | 27. 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 293, 291 | 26. $7 \%$ | 28. $9 \%$ | 44. 4\% | 42. 4\% | 40. 0\% | 17. $6 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 140, 346 | 9. 0\% | 35. 5\% | 55. 5\% | 52. $7 \%$ | 14. 2\% | 33. $0 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 402, 159 | 15. $4 \%$ | 48. $2 \%$ | 36. 4\% | 37. 5\% | 28. 1\% | 34. 4\% |
| Ut ah | 223, 516 | 14. $6 \%$ | 22.7\% | 62. 7\% | 49. 6\% | 26. 9\% | 23. 5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 463, 963 | 18. 0\% | 23. 6\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 44. 8\% | 38. 9\% | 16. 3\% * |
| Or egon | 248, 101 | 19. 9\% | 20.6\% | 59.5\% | 49. 7\% | 41. $0 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ |
| Cal if orni a | 2, 446, 986 | 14. 3\% | 27. $2 \%$ | 58. 5\% | 44. 6\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 22.0\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 854, 750 | 18. $6 \%$ | 24. 2\% | 57. 2\% | 50. 8\% | 34. 0\% | 15. 2\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
Percents nay not add to $100 \%$ because of roundi ng
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Iess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 403, 954 | 0. $43 \%$ | 0. $65 \%$ | 0. $61 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $79 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 85, 007 | 3. $05 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 3. $60 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 12, 809 | 3. 14\% | 5. $22 \%$ | 3. 53\% | 4. $30 \%$ | 5. 65\% | 2. $65 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 48, 605 | 3. $93 \%$ | 3. 30\% | 5. 83\% | 5. 55\% | 4. $83 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 78, 220 | 2. $62 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 4. $11 \%$ | 4. $09 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 67, 124 | 4. 12\% | 4. $24 \%$ | 5. 33\% | 5. $68 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 66, 629 | 3. 93\% | 3. $17 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 4. 09\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. 11\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 87, 965 | 2. $38 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ | 5. $14 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 87, 396 | 3. $09 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ | 4. $59 \%$ |
| Illi nois | 73, 898 | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 91, 777 | 2. $26 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 5. 32\% | 5. $43 \%$ | 3. 89\% | 6. 59\% |
| W sconsin | 46, 409 | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 75, 625 | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ * |
| I owa | 23, 719 | 2. 61\% | 3. $08 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 3. $93 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 49, 706 | 3. $69 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 4. $03 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 29, 868 | 5. $72 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 4. $94 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ |
| Kansas | 19, 378 | 1. $81 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 4, 934 | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 10, 371 | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 3. $33 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 40, 712 | 4. $17 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 49, 436 | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. $90 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 5. $81 \%$ |
| West Virgi ni a | 13, 553 | 4. $68 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 4. $31 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 48, 107 | 3. $86 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 5. $21 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 27, 939 | 5. $66 \%$ | 3. $40 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 157, 051 | 3. $71 \%$ * | 4. $49 \%$ | 6. $56 \%$ | 9. $28 \%$ | 6. $43 \%$ * | 10. $74 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 170, 630 | 3. $07 \%$ | 7. $13 \%$ | 6. $35 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 81, 554 | 4. $03 \%$ * | 2. $71 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 92, 216 | 4. $79 \%$ * | 5. $70 \%$ | 9. $09 \%$ | 7. $72 \%$ | 8. $26 \%$ | 6. 81\% |
| Al abama | 20, 887 | 4. $93 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 5. 08\% | 6. $28 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 6. $17 \%$ * |
|  | 10, 831 | 5. 11\% | 4. $83 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 6. $28 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 5. 51\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 12, 839 | 1. $35 \%$ | 4. 05\% | 4. 11\% | 3. $82 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 39, 053 | 3. $48 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 4. $91 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 13, 864 | 3. 10\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ |
| Texas | 92, 714 | 2. $28 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ | 4. $76 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 26, 036 | 4. $11 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 6. $70 \%$ | 6. $82 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 29, 653 | 2. $30 \%$ | 8. $32 \%$ | 7. $57 \%$ | 9. 04\% | 3. $90 \%$ | 10.79\% * |
| Arizona | 73, 172 | 3. $44 \%$ | 6. $58 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 6. $71 \%$ | 5. 12\% | 8. 92\% |
| Ut ah | 39, 344 | 2. $63 \%$ | 6. $30 \%$ | 7. $27 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 37, 536 | 2. $96 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 6. 59\% | 4. $22 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 18, 698 | 2. $69 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 5. $09 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ |
| Cal if orni a | 191, 009 | 1. $73 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 48, 011 | 2. $15 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


Table VII.B.4.b(2000) Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or I ow- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separately)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 78. 0\% | 93. $2 \%$ | 84. 4\% | 70. 5\% | 68. 0\% | 82. 0\% | 93. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 84. 7\% | 97. 9\% | 89. 9\% | 76. $4 \%$ | 79. $2 \%$ | 86. 0\% | 94. 5\% |
| New Hampshi re | 85. 7\% | 94. 6\% | 91. 8\% | 80. 2\% | 72. 9\% | 91. 4\% | 95. 9\% |
| Connect i cut | 89. $4 \%$ | 96. $4 \%$ | 86. 0\% | 89. 1\% | 88. 3\% | 89. 5\% | 92. 5\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 81. 6\% | 96. 1\% | 86. 5\% | 71. 8\% | 70. 1\% | 87. 9\% | 88. 9\% |
| New J ersey | 79. 7\% | 93. 3\% | 84. 9\% | 71. 5\% | 67. 6\% | 90. 8\% | 93. 8\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 80. 3\% | 96. 2\% | 86. 6\% | 71. 5\% | 72.5\% | 84. 3\% | 95. 0\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 78.7\% | 96. $4 \%$ | 84. 7\% | 71. 9\% | 74. 5\% | 76. $2 \%$ | 94. 5\% |
| I ndi ana | 80. 8\% | 94. 2\% | 86. 5\% | 75. 7\% | 68. 9\% | 84. 4\% | 99. 3\% |
| IIII nois | 78. 3\% | 93. $4 \%$ | 89. 4\% | 68. 3\% | 72. 3\% | 83. 1\% | 90. 1\% |
| M chi gan | 79. 1\% | 98. $5 \%$ | 75. 9\% | 74. 7\% | 68. 8\% | 74. 8\% | 98. $4 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 76. 2\% | 93. 3\% | 90. 8\% | 66. 5\% | 67. 3\% | 84. 1\% | 94. 3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 78. 6\% | 97. 5\% | 85. 3\% | 74. 2\% | 73. 1\% | 84. 4\% | 82. 6\% |
| I owa | 71. 3\% | 96. $6 \%$ | 79. 6\% | 61. 1\% | 71. 8\% | 61. 5\% | 89. 9\% |
| M ssouri | 76. 8\% | 94. 5\% | 79. 6\% | 66. 0\% | 69. 4\% | 81. 9\% | 87. 6\% |
| Nebr aska | 69. $4 \%$ | 94. 9\% | 79. 8\% | 50.6\% | 54. 9\% | 76. 3\% | 90. 9\% |
| Kansas | 73. 2\% | 96. 1\% | 88. 9\% | 62. 8\% | 61. 9\% | 88. 1\% | 87. 4\% |
| North Dakota | 60.1\% | 86. 5\% | 82. 0\% | 47. 8\% | 52. 2\% | 76. 2\% | 88. 2\% |
| South Dakota | 63. 5\% | 88. 2\% | 80. 5\% | 50. 2\% | 48.7\% | 75. 5\% | 95. 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 76. 7\% | 94. 8\% | 91. 3\% | 65. 4\% | 67. 7\% | 76. $6 \%$ | 90. 9\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 79. 5\% | 96. 8\% | 90. 1\% | 71. 0\% | 64. 8\% | 87. 8\% | 99. 6\% |
| West Virgi nia | 77. 9\% | 95. 9\% | 82. 2\% | 67. 7\% | 65. $4 \%$ | 88. 1\% | 98. 8\% |
| North Carol ina | 77. 1\% | 94. 7\% | 82. 3\% | 70. 2\% | 70.4\% | 83. 0\% | 89. 0\% |
| South Carol ina | 72. 9\% | 89. $4 \%$ | 79. 8\% | 64. 7\% | 61. 2\% | 72. 2\% | 96. 7\% |
| Geor gi a | 85. 2\% | 92. 8\% | 82. 4\% | 84. 5\% | 71. 5\% | 80. 0\% | 99. 5\% |
| Fl ori da | 86. 2\% | 87. 0\% | 92. 2\% | 80. 8\% | 78. 9\% | 83. 2\% | 97. 4\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 78. $4 \%$ | 90. 9\% | 93. 6\% | 67. 7\% | 59. 5\% | 88. 5\% | 100. 0\% |
| Tennessee | 83. 7\% | 92. 0\% | 73. 2\% | 85. 0\% | 72. 1\% | 89. 2\% | 95. 3\% |
| Al abama | 73. 9\% | 87. 6\% | 87. 0\% | 58. 3\% | 65. 2\% | 76. 7\% | 95. 8\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 64. 5\% | 80. 5\% | 73. 8\% | 47. 8\% | 52. 1\% | 66. 9\% | 96. 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 71. $4 \%$ | 88. 1\% | 75. 5\% | 64. 7\% | 58. $6 \%$ | 77. 0\% | 94. 9\% |
| Loui si ana | 66. 5\% | 85. 3\% | 76. 9\% | 54. 0\% | 61. 5\% | 64. 6\% | 89. 4\% |
| Okl ahoma | 62. 3\% | 87. 1\% | 61. 1\% | 54. 7\% | 54. 4\% | 68. 8\% | 79. 6\% |
| Texas | 70. 0\% | 82. 5\% | 74. 4\% | 63. $4 \%$ | 56. 9\% | 73. 1\% | 91. 9\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 78. 9\% | 96. 3\% | 87. 0\% | 63. 1\% | 70.9\% | 81. 4\% | 92. 3\% |
| New Mexi co | 73. 2\% | 80. 6\% | 82. 2\% | 66. 2\% | 59.6\% | 65. 9\% | 98. 0\% |
| Arizona | 79. 3\% | 93. 6\% | 93. 2\% | 54. 7\% | 57. 9\% | 87. 5\% | 95. 9\% |
| Ut ah | 74. 5\% | 93. $4 \%$ | 72.0\% | 71. 0\% | 65. 7\% | 74. 2\% | 93. $4 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 72. 3\% | 93. 9\% | 78. 3\% | 63. 1\% | 52. 1\% | 85. 8\% | 95. 3\% |
| Or egon | 72. 2\% | 92. 6\% | 76. 1\% | 64. 1\% | 62. 7\% | 78. 8\% | 93. 9\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 77. 1\% | 93.0\% | 82. 7\% | 70.6\% | 69. 9\% | 79.5\% | 88. 1\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 74. 2\% | 95. 4\% | 80. $4 \%$ | 64. 7\% | 63. 9\% | 80. 4\% | 94. $7 \%$ |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 empl oyees who are full-time or I ow- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | l ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $52 \%$ | 0.79\% | 0. $90 \%$ | 0. $95 \%$ | 1. $02 \%$ | 0. $69 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $07 \%$ | 0.76\% | 4. $33 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 7. 09\% | 3. $28 \%$ | 10. $41 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $57 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 4. 67\% | 5. $46 \%$ | 8. 92\% | 2. 52\% | 5. 73\% |
| Connecti cut | 2. $21 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 5. $29 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ | 5. $73 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |
| Mddl e AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $68 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 4. $89 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 5. $44 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 9. 16\% | 8. $49 \%$ | 2. 17\% | 12. $47 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $84 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 5. $66 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $75 \%$ | 0. $90 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 5. 74\% | 5. 51\% |
| I ndi ana | 3. $31 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 6. $54 \%$ | 5. $98 \%$ | 5. $98 \%$ | 3. 99\% | 0. 72\% |
| III i nois | 1. $33 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 4. 16\% |
| M chi gan | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 6. 60\% | 7. $27 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ | 4. $01 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 3. $25 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 5. $42 \%$ | 2. 66\% | 3. $03 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2. $66 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 9. $45 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 5. $53 \%$ |
| I owa | 3. $56 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 5. $91 \%$ | 7. $00 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ | 7. 75\% | 9. $01 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 2. $39 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 6. 00\% | 9. $98 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 4. 11\% | 3. $33 \%$ | 5. 59\% | 6. $35 \%$ | 5. $20 \%$ | 9. 10\% | 10. $97 \%$ |
| Kansas | 4. 10\% | 1. $36 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ | 6. 89\% | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 4. 15\% | 6. $30 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 5. 05\% | 5. $38 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 13. $60 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 2. $88 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ | 4. 71\% | 3. $77 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3. $94 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 5. $84 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 5. $23 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ | 7. $82 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 3. $83 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 7. $79 \%$ | 5. $96 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 10. 50\% |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 5. 51\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 10. 42\% |
| North Carol ina | 3. $69 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 5. 88\% | 6. $27 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 6. 54\% | 5. 15\% |
| South Carol i na | 4. $03 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 9. $02 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 7. 51\% | 1. $43 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 4. $64 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 10. 66\% | 9. 52\% | 5. $42 \%$ | 5.95\% | 10. 54\% |
| Fl orida | 4. $26 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ | 7. $25 \%$ | 7. $47 \%$ | 8. $41 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 4. $26 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 6. 08\% | 7. 52\% | 5. 19\% | 2. $89 \%$ | 0. 00\% |
| Tennessee | 5. $01 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 7. $39 \%$ | 11. 08\% | 10. 30\% | 6. $21 \%$ | 3. 58\% |
| Al abama | 3. $65 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ | 9. $54 \%$ | 7. 10\% | 6. 03\% | 5. 99\% | 12. $10 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 6. $93 \%$ | 8. $78 \%$ | 7. $21 \%$ | 9. 00\% | 8. 66\% | 7. 31\% | 10. 55\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 5. 81\% | 4. $70 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ | 4. 00\% |
| Loui si ana | 4. $80 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 7. $74 \%$ | 8. 15\% | 5. $91 \%$ | 6. 88\% | 14. 58\% |
| Okl ahoma | 4. $49 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 9. $21 \%$ | 8. $09 \%$ | 7. 18\% | 3. 73\% | 12. $24 \%$ |
| Texas | 2. $95 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 3. $76 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 6. $02 \%$ | 4. 18\% | 3. 05\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $95 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 10. 88\% |
| New Mexi co | 6. $72 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 12. $65 \%$ | 8. 83\% | 6. $29 \%$ | 7. 83\% | 18. 15\% |
| Arizona | 5. 71\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 3. 74\% | 9. $17 \%$ | 8. 98\% | 3. $77 \%$ | 11. 48\% |
| Ut ah | 5. $64 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 7. $87 \%$ | 8. $39 \%$ | 3. 00\% | 6. $11 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 4. $82 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 5. 86\% | 5. 57\% | 7. $22 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ | 10. 13\% |
| Or egon | 4. $20 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 8. 55\% | 5. $24 \%$ | 8. 15\% | 7. $39 \%$ | 13. 04\% |
| Cal if orni a | 3. $01 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 3. 66\% | 4. 76\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 2. $31 \%$ | 0. $54 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 4. $56 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 28. $5 \%$ | 34. 5\% | 30. 1\% | 25. $2 \%$ | 25. $6 \%$ | 32. 8\% | 28.0\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 41. 8\% | 51. 9\% | 52. 9\% | 29.1\% | 22. $2 \%$ * | 54. 3\% | 37. 8\% |
| New Hampshi re | 24. 7\% | 40. 5\% | 22. 9\% | 21. 5\% | 20.1\% | 29. 7\% | 20.7\% * |
| Connect i cut | 16. $6 \%$ | 28. 8\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 11. 5\% * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 26. 3\% | 9. $8 \%$ * |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 30. 5\% | 41. 7\% | 27. 8\% | 25. 7\% | 35. 2\% | 32. $2 \%$ | 17. $2 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 31. 3\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 33. $4 \%$ | 30. 9\% | 34. 7\% | 28. 0\% | 30. $4 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 32. 1\% | 36. 3\% | 50. 9\% | 19. 8\% | 20. 5\% | 46. 0\% | 36. 0\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 25.1\% | 30. 2\% | 23. 5\% | 23. $8 \%$ * | 26. $2 \%$ | 27. 1\% | 19. $9 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 28. $4 \%$ | 25. 7\% | 18.7\% | 32. 5\% | 23. 5\% | 28. 8\% | 34. 2\% |
| III i noi s | 26. $2 \%$ | 26. 9\% | 26. 8\% | 25. 5\% * | 27. $9 \%$ * | 29.0\% | 14. 3\% * |
| M chi gan | 19. 6\% | 33. 1\% | 40. 3\% | 9. $0 \%$ * | 20. $4 \%$ * | 32. 8\% | 9. $0 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 27. 8\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 47. 3\% | 16. 8\% | 26. 9\% | 37. 2\% | 14. $6 \%$ * |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 37. 5\% | 43. $4 \%$ | 19. $2 \%$ * | 41. 1\% | 34. 5\% | 35. 9\% | 56. 1\% |
| I owa | 22. 3\% | 42. 5\% | 23. 2\% | 12. 3\% * | 15. 0\% | 51. 3\% | 11. 7\% * |
| M ssouri | 21. 3\% | 18. 0\% | 33. 6\% | 17. $0 \%$ | 19. $4 \%$ | 28.7\% | 17. $0 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 34. $4 \%$ | 49. 7\% | 29.0\% | 22. $6 \%$ * | 22. 4\% | 30. 9\% | 52.0\% |
| Kansas | 17. 1\% | 33. 7\% | 26. 3\% | 6. $9 \%$ * | 14. 3\% * | 24. $4 \%$ | 9. $7 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 29.9\% | 34. 8\% | 42. 5\% | 20.6\% * | 25. 4\% | 36. $4 \%$ | 39. 3\% |
| South Dakota | 18. 1\% | 22. 3\% | 24. 4\% | 11. 7\% * | 18. $0 \%$ * | 25. 2\% | 13. $4 \%$ * |
| South Atlanic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 30.7\% | 45. 0\% | 23. $8 \%$ * | 28. $4 \%$ | 31. 2\% | 41. 9\% | 20. 3\% * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 19.6\% | 41. 3\% | 21. $0 \%$ * | 12. 1\% * | 18. $7 \%$ | 31. 3\% | 11. $5 \%$ * |
| West Virgi ni a | 28. $4 \%$ | 54. 9\% | 22. $5 \%$ * | 14. 8\% * | 24. 5\% | 35. 1\% | 30. $0 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 30. 8\% | 24. 6\% | 40. $9 \%$ * | 29. 1\% | 25. 0\% | 47. 3\% | 28. 3\% * |
| South Carol ina | 23. $2 \%$ | 38. 1\% | 23. 1\% | 16. $4 \%$ * | 26. 5\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 18. $8 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 47. 2\% | 32. 3\% | 21. $2 \%$ * | 55. 2\% | 31. 1\% * | 18. 1\% | 68. 2\% |
| Fl orida | 32. 1\% | 39. $6 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 31. 9\% * | 40. 1\% | 20.6\% * | 30.9\% * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 35. 9\% | 42. $4 \%$ | 41. 8\% | 29.7\% | 21. 2\% | 36. 0\% | 48. 6\% |
| Tennessee | 20. $2 \%$ | 28. 3\% | 11. 5\% * | 20.6\% * | 39. 6\% | 12. $0 \%$ * | 6. $2 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 22. 0\% | 33. 2\% | 20. 2\% * | 13. $9 \%$ * | 26. 6\% | 35. 0\% | 2. $2 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 23. $4 \%$ | 24. 3\% * | 18. $0 \%$ * | 30. $0 \%$ * | 26. $2 \%$ * | 35. 5\% | 12. $6 \%$ * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 24. 5\% | 21. 0\% | 33. 7\% | 20.0\% * | 20. $7 \%$ * | 23. 0\% | 30. 1\% |
| Loui si ana | 31. 9\% | 28. $4 \%$ | 32. 6\% | 33. $3 \%$ * | 28. $4 \%$ | 42. 7\% | 29. 7\% |
| Okl ahoma | 24.6\% | 27. 5\% | 22. $6 \%$ * | 23. $7 \%$ * | 26. $9 \%$ * | 22. 8\% | 21. 5\% * |
| Texas | 28. $8 \%$ | 33. 1\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 28. $6 \%$ * | 21. $8 \%$ * | 31. 0\% | 35. $4 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 30. 8\% | 27. $4 \%$ | 39. 9\% | 25. 8\% | 21. $6 \%$ * | 41. 8\% | 25. $8 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 31. 8\% | 30. 9\% | 33. 1\% * | 31. 0\% * | 24. 3\% * | 31. 7\% | 39. 2\% * |
| Arizona | 28.6\% | 20. 8\% * | 41. 9\% | 4. 3\% * | 7. 8\% * | 55. 7\% | 22. 1\% * |
| Ut ah | 12. $8 \%$ | 22. 2\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ * | 18. 6\% | 14. 9\% * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 32. 9\% | 54. 7\% | 23. 7\% | 27. 5\% | 13. $6 \%$ * | 41. 9\% | 42. 4\% |
| Oregon | 35. 2\% | 46. 5\% | 41. 0\% | 27. 4\% | 26. 5\% | 44. 7\% | 31. 3\% * |
| Cal i f orni a | 27.0\% | 35. 1\% | 22. 3\% | 27. 0\% | 28. 3\% | 24. 9\% | 27. 7\% |
| States not shown separat el y | 22. 6\% | 32. 0\% | 30. 3\% | 14. 1\% * | 14. 7\% | 35. 7\% | 15. $6 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 heal th insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United St ates, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 1. $42 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 4. $36 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 8. $21 \%$ | 7. $24 \%$ | 8. $81 \%$ * | 3. $84 \%$ | 9. $85 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 3. $06 \%$ | 5. 20\% | 5. $25 \%$ | 4. 78\% | 5. 82\% | 4. 06\% | 6. $37 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 3. $49 \%$ | 5. 73\% | 5. 69\% | 4. $77 \%$ * | 7. $70 \%$ * | 5. $21 \%$ | 7. $31 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $85 \%$ | 6. $75 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 5. $34 \%$ | 6. $99 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ | 8. $38 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 3. $61 \%$ | 5. $81 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ | 7. $69 \%$ | 8. $20 \%$ | 4. $10 \%$ | 12. $02 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 4. $07 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | 4. 06\% | 4. $00 \%$ | 7. $24 \%$ | 9. 19\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 4. $80 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 7. $62 \%$ * | 6. $25 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 6. $79 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 4. $40 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 7. $66 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 4. $62 \%$ | 8. $75 \%$ |
| Illi noi s | 5. $27 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 8. $33 \%$ * | 8. $43 \%$ * | 4. $50 \%$ | 9. $69 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 3. $33 \%$ | 6. 11\% | 9. 02\% | 3. $26 \%$ * | 6. $17 \%$ * | 4. $47 \%$ | 11. $58 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 3. $72 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 7. 14\% | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 5. 09\% | 10. $94 \%$ * |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 4. $28 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 6. $00 \%$ * | 7. $22 \%$ | 8. $15 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ | 14. $45 \%$ |
| I owa | 2. $50 \%$ | 7. $45 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ * | 2. $63 \%$ | 7. 61\% | 15. $73 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 3. $96 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 8. $84 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 4. $19 \%$ | 6. $02 \%$ | 10. $56 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 4. $98 \%$ | 10. 99\% | 8. $05 \%$ | 9. $77 \%$ * | 6. $39 \%$ | 7. 79\% | 13. $84 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $06 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 6. 18\% | 4. $88 \%$ * | 5. 58\% * | 4. $61 \%$ | 10. $54 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 5. $96 \%$ | 5. 17\% | 8. $79 \%$ | 7. $71 \%$ * | 7. 10\% | 6. $73 \%$ | 10. 50\% |
| South Dakota | 3. $28 \%$ | 6. $00 \%$ | 7. 11\% | 4. $43 \%$ * | 5. $70 \%$ * | 5. $34 \%$ | 7. $47 \%$ * |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6. $04 \%$ | 5. $27 \%$ | 7. $85 \%$ * | 7. $29 \%$ | 6. $66 \%$ | 7. $21 \%$ | 12. $21 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 5. $03 \%$ | 5. $76 \%$ | 8. $43 \%$ * | 4. $27 \%$ * | 4. $63 \%$ | 6. 69\% | 5. $27 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 5. $09 \%$ | 9. $39 \%$ | 8. $75 \%$ * | 6. $38 \%$ * | 6. $27 \%$ | 5. $85 \%$ | 10. $97 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 5. $67 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 12. $71 \%$ * | 7. $59 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 7. $01 \%$ | 8. $60 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 3. $57 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ | 6. 85\% | 6. $17 \%$ * | 6. 16\% | 6. $60 \%$ | 10. $66 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 8. $95 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ | 7. $70 \%$ * | 12. 88\% | 9. $51 \%$ * | 3. 98\% | 16. $45 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 7. $40 \%$ | 7. $22 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ | 10. $47 \%$ * | 10. $38 \%$ | 8. $79 \%$ * | 9. $79 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 5. $77 \%$ | 6. $63 \%$ | 9. $06 \%$ | 7. 73\% | 5. $24 \%$ | 7. $90 \%$ | 11. $47 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 6. $03 \%$ | 5. $35 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ * | 7. $53 \%$ * | 9. $98 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ * | 4. $64 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 4. $95 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ * | 9. $84 \%$ * | 7. 18\% | 5. 04\% | 7. $51 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 5. $62 \%$ | 7. $88 \%$ * | 7. $56 \%$ * | 9. $64 \%$ * | 11. $31 \%$ * | 9. 14\% | 12. $99 \%$ * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 4. $82 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 7. $73 \%$ | 6. $41 \%$ * | 6. $59 \%$ * | 3. $11 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 5. $21 \%$ | 5. $76 \%$ | 9. $22 \%$ | 10. $48 \%$ * | 8. $20 \%$ | 10. $04 \%$ | 7. $94 \%$ |
| OKl ahoma | 4. $77 \%$ | 5. $68 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ * | 8. $14 \%$ * | 8. $46 \%$ * | 4. $24 \%$ | 11. $41 \%$ * |
| Texas | 5. $35 \%$ | 5. 18\% | 7. $38 \%$ | 8. $76 \%$ * | 7. $46 \%$ * | 5. $57 \%$ | 7. 58\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 4. $21 \%$ | 7. $31 \%$ | 9. $55 \%$ | 6. $07 \%$ | 6. $55 \%$ * | 4. $95 \%$ | 9. $75 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 5. $04 \%$ | 5. 71\% | 10. $26 \%$ * | 9. $89 \%$ * | 8. $16 \%$ * | 8. 94\% | 12. $06 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 6. $52 \%$ | 9. $15 \%$ * | 12. 30\% | 1. $83 \%$ * | 2. $48 \%$ * | 8. $93 \%$ | 9. $84 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 3. $57 \%$ | 5. 89\% | 7. 61\% | 3. $99 \%$ * | 5. $19 \%$ * | 4. $72 \%$ | 8. $46 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6. $38 \%$ | 9. $05 \%$ | 6. $65 \%$ | 7. $74 \%$ | 11. $64 \%$ * | 6. $43 \%$ | 10. $67 \%$ |
| Oregon | 4. $77 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ | 6. $24 \%$ | 7. $84 \%$ | 6. $76 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 12. $66 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 3. $98 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 4. $89 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 4. $23 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 3. $23 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ * | 3. $57 \%$ | 4. $07 \%$ | 9. $81 \%$ * |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 at establ ishments that of fer heal th insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000
( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whge Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 47. 5\% | 55. 8\% | 49. 3\% | 41. $7 \%$ | 35. 0\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 50.0\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 45. 3\% | 50. $4 \%$ | 53. $0 \%$ | 31. 3\% * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 53. 5\% | 46. 8\% |
| New Hampshi re | 40. 1\% | 63. 2\% | 29. 4\% | 35. 8\% | 42. 4\% | 43. 5\% | 28. 0\% * |
| Connect i cut | 59. 5\% | 72. 1\% | 58. 4\% | 52. 9\% | 34. $5 \%$ * | 71. 1\% | 58. 3\% |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 49. 7\% | 60.7\% | 49. 4\% | 38.7\% | 26. 5\% * | 66. $4 \%$ | 42. $0 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 44. 2\% | 49. 9\% | 25. 6\% * | 50. 0\% | 48. 6\% | 33. 4\% | 52. 6\% * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 47. 1\% | 47. 7\% | 68. 4\% | 16. $9 \%$ * | 22. 8\% | 55. 3\% | 60. 8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 47. 6\% | 50. 3\% | 61. 7\% | 41. 0\% | 31. 6\% | 63. 4\% | 68. 1\% |
| I ndi ana | 65. 1\% | 55. 3\% | 63. 2\% | 67. 8\% | 55. 4\% | 46. 1\% | 86. $2 \%$ |
| Illi nois | 45. 1\% | 59. 5\% | 45. 2\% | 37. $5 \%$ * | 32. $9 \%$ * | 54. 6\% | 74. 8\% |
| M chi gan | 57. 0\% | 63. 7\% | 61. 6\% | 42. $3 \%$ * | 35. 1\% | 63. 2\% | 90.7\% |
| W sconsin | 57. 9\% | 43. 2\% | 60.7\% | 60. 5\% | 63. 3\% | 52. 9\% | 53. 1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 67. 8\% | 53. $7 \%$ | 65. $6 \%$ | 71. $0 \%$ | 74. 1\% | 67. 0\% | 54. 0\% |
| I owa | 39. $2 \%$ | 54. 7\% | 32. $4 \%$ * | 19. 4 \% * | 26. 6\% | 46. 3\% | 65. 0\% |
| M ssouri | 52. 4\% | 50. 4\% | 71. 9\% | 32. 8\% * | 38. 3\% * | 69. 2\% | 51. 2\% |
| Nebr aska | 24. 5\% * | 11. $2 \%$ * | 43. 5\% | 36. 8\% | 32. $4 \%$ * | 52. 6\% | 5. 2\% * |
| Kansas | 42. 5\% | 51. 8\% | 42. 1\% | 26. $4 \%$ * | 28.7\% * | 50. 1\% | 60. 2\% |
| North Dakota | 37. 6\% | 39. 9\% | 36. 5\% | 37. $9 \%$ * | 34. 8\% | 43. 2\% | 37. 5\% * |
| South Dakota | 46. 8\% | 49. 9\% | 44. 8\% | 47. 7\% | 43. $4 \%$ | 56. 8\% | 40. 5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 39. $4 \%$ | 47. 7\% | 50. 0\% | 28.7\% * | 19. 6\% * | 49. 3\% | 57. 3\% |
| Virgi ni a | 51. 6\% | 62. 7\% | 45. 2\% | 45. 8\% | 41. 3\% | 63. 6\% | 46. 2\% |
| West Virgi ni a | 66. 0\% | 80. 3\% | 44. 3\% * | 51. 1\% | 39. 3\% | 63. 8\% | 100. 0\% |
| North Carol i na | 52. 5\% | 56. $4 \%$ | 45. 1\% | 55. 6\% | 37. 6\% | 52. 2\% | 80. 3\% |
| South Carol ina | 54. 9\% | 72. 3\% | 47. 9\% | 41. 1\% | 37. 4\% | 67. 5\% | 78. $4 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 16. $2 \%$ * | 68.5\% | 15. $2 \%$ * | 10.6\% * | 4. $1 \%$ * | 64. 9\% | 14. 7\% * |
| Fl orida | 29. $3 \%$ | 43. 8\% | 32. 7\% | 20. $0 \%$ * | 21. $0 \%$ * | 49. 1\% | 32. $4 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 41. 9\% | 45. 7\% | 45. 3\% | 36. 6\% * | 34. 1\% * | 34. 9\% | 47. 5\% |
| Tennessee | 52. 7\% | 61. 0\% | 82. 3\% | 46. 1\% * | 43. 8\% * | 76. 8\% | 70. 1\% |
| Al abama | 34. 7\% | 51. 9\% | 26. $4 \%$ * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 33. $6 \%$ * | 34. 7\% | 60.1\% * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 24. 3\% * | 37. 8\% | 35. 9\% | 4. $9 \%$ * | 8. $9 \%$ * | 34. $4 \%$ * | 55. 9\% * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 42. 2\% | 54. 0\% | 44. 9\% | 34. 9\% | 40. 2\% | 56. 8\% | 38. 4\% |
| Loui si ana | 26. $7 \%$ * | 46. 2\% | 40. 2\% | 6. $7 \%$ * | 13. 5\% * | 50. 3\% | 25. $0 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 42. $4 \%$ | 36. 9\% | 46. 6\% | 44. 3\% * | 25. 7\% * | 54. 9\% | 74. 0\% |
| Texas | 46. $4 \%$ | 53. 5\% | 35. 9\% | 48. 2\% | 14. 1\% * | 55. 2\% | 64. 8\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 42. 9\% | 59. $4 \%$ | 28. $2 \%$ * | 47. $2 \%$ * | 37. 6\% | 49. 1\% | 30. 8\% * |
| New Mexi co | 57. 5\% | 54. 5\% | 65. 9\% | 51. 1\% | 58. 3\% | 37. 9\% | 61. 7\% |
| Arizona | 65. 0\% | 66. 9\% | 66. 4\% | 28. $2 \%$ * | 58. 4\% | 72. 9\% | 51. 8\% |
| Ut ah | 33. $2 \%$ | 46. $4 \%$ | 27. 1\% | 26. $8 \%$ * | 23. $9 \%$ * | 37. 6\% | 35. 4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 75. 3\% | 74. 8\% | 55. 5\% | 84. 4\% | 33. $7 \%$ * | 76. 3\% | 93. 5\% |
| Or egon | 65. 3\% | 55. 2\% | 73. 3\% | 68. 6\% | 64. 8\% | 68. 0\% | 52. 1\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 53. 8\% | 62. 1\% | 49. 5\% | 52. 3\% | 41. 1\% | 63. 0\% | 63. 5\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 57. 7\% | 63. 5\% | 45. 9\% | 64. 7\% | 54. 6\% | 61. 4\% | 48. 2\% |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| dision and stae | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Iess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 4. 00\% | 6. $52 \%$ | 9. 19\% | 11. $15 \%$ * | 10. $01 \%$ * | 5. 72\% | 12. 09\% |
| New Hampshi re | 6. 64\% | 8. $38 \%$ | 5. 61\% | 9. $35 \%$ | 12. 49\% | 7. 72\% | 15. 37\% * |
| Connect i cut | 6. 19\% | 8. $89 \%$ | 11. 76\% | 13. $34 \%$ | 14. $06 \%$ * | 6. $84 \%$ | 13. $24 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 5. $33 \%$ | 6. $33 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ | 10. 31\% | 8. $98 \%$ * | 4. $36 \%$ | 11. 94\% |
| New J ersey | 8. 00\% | 9. $27 \%$ | 11. 13\% * | 13. 63\% | 13. $22 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ | 15. $94 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 4. $13 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 8. 91\% | 7. $34 \%$ * | 6. 11\% | 6. 08\% | 10. 72\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 5. $01 \%$ | 7. $12 \%$ | 8. $63 \%$ | 10. $21 \%$ | 8. $38 \%$ | 7. $01 \%$ | 19. $23 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 7. $23 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 15. $40 \%$ | 14. 57\% | 10. 53\% | 7. $76 \%$ | 16. 22\% |
| III i noi s | 6. $45 \%$ | 9. $00 \%$ | 10. $43 \%$ | 14. 18\% * | 11. $80 \%$ * | 8. $43 \%$ | 14. 72\% |
| M chi gan | 5. $72 \%$ | 7. 68\% | 13. 39\% | 13. $41 \%$ * | 8. 65\% | 6. 32\% | 15. 72\% |
| W sconsi n | 4. 99\% | 8. $16 \%$ | 6. 64\% | 8. $27 \%$ | 9. $80 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ | 9. 68\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 6. $06 \%$ | 7. $13 \%$ | 11. 72\% | 10. 85\% | 14. 61\% | 3. $76 \%$ | 14. 32\% |
| I owa | 5. $75 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ | 10. 61\% * | 8. $38 \%$ * | 7. 38\% | 6. $80 \%$ | 14. 98\% |
| M ssour i | 5. 79\% | 7. 10\% | 14. $48 \%$ | 10. $19 \%$ * | 11. $72 \%$ * | 10. $22 \%$ | 14. 55\% |
| Nebr aska | 9. $44 \%$ * | 18. $46 \%$ * | 10. 53\% | 10. 50\% | 9. $97 \%$ * | 6. $37 \%$ | 13. $04 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 7. 09\% | 6. $39 \%$ | 12. 60\% | 15. 16\% * | 13. $61 \%$ * | 7. $48 \%$ | 15. 28\% |
| North Dakota | 5. $87 \%$ | 10. 08\% | 8. 52\% | 11. $44 \%$ * | 8. $20 \%$ | 9. $89 \%$ | 11. $38 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 5. $25 \%$ | 11. $40 \%$ | 9. $16 \%$ | 10. 90\% | 10. 03\% | 9. $12 \%$ | 11. 31\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 6. $38 \%$ | 7. $33 \%$ | 10.69\% | 13. $94 \%$ * | 10. $26 \%$ * | 9. $51 \%$ | 11. 70\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 4. $25 \%$ | 9. $07 \%$ | 10. 74\% | 11. 99\% | 9. $47 \%$ | 8. 05\% | 12. 55\% |
| West Virgi nia | 7. $79 \%$ | 13. 06\% | 13. $65 \%$ * | 14. 87\% | 11. 66\% | 10. 76\% | 29.81\% |
| North Carol ina | 6. 59\% | 9. $36 \%$ | 11. 93\% | 11. 32\% | 8. 68\% | 8. 81\% | 18. $71 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 5. 55\% | 9. $88 \%$ | 12. $24 \%$ | 11. 23\% | 9. $77 \%$ | 13. 90\% | 17. 62\% |
| Geor gi a | 14. $91 \%$ * | 9. $61 \%$ | 11. $01 \%$ * | 11. 11\% * | 5. $97 \%$ * | 12. 18\% | 14. $82 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 7. $40 \%$ | 6. $53 \%$ | 6. 85\% | 13. $09 \%$ * | 10. $59 \%$ * | 5. 94\% | 11. $00 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 5. $56 \%$ | 7. $47 \%$ | 11.01\% | 13. $30 \%$ * | 12. $92 \%$ * | 7. $45 \%$ | 10. 11\% |
| Tennessee | 9. $23 \%$ | 11. 58\% | 20.01\% | 14. $23 \%$ * | 13. $77 \%$ * | 11. 11\% | 15. 38\% |
| Al abama | 5. $47 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ | 9. $72 \%$ * | 3. $99 \%$ * | 12.78\% * | 6. 64\% | 18. $42 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 9. $97 \%$ * | 11. $23 \%$ | 10. 37\% | 1. $48 \%$ * | 7. $22 \%$ * | 11. $96 \%$ * | 17. $74 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 5. $09 \%$ | 9. $97 \%$ | 11. $97 \%$ | 8. $79 \%$ | 9. $65 \%$ | 9. $57 \%$ | 11. 32\% |
| Loui si ana | 9. 11\% * | 10. 02\% | 11. $25 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ * | 15. $23 \%$ * | 8. $49 \%$ | 10. $74 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 6. $72 \%$ | 9. $26 \%$ | 13. 90\% | 14. $86 \%$ * | 10. $73 \%$ * | 11. $24 \%$ | 16. 32\% |
| Texas | 5. 89\% | 6. $35 \%$ | 10. $48 \%$ | 12. $74 \%$ | 15. 55\% * | 6. $87 \%$ | 12. 00\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 6. $70 \%$ | 6. $61 \%$ | 11. $45 \%$ * | 15. $07 \%$ * | 10. 82\% | 5. $76 \%$ | 11. $86 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 9. $26 \%$ | 12. 82\% | 18. $40 \%$ | 13. 09\% | 15. 17\% | 7. $27 \%$ | 17. $97 \%$ |
| Arizona | 8. $98 \%$ | 8. 13\% | 13. $79 \%$ | 9. $33 \%$ * | 15. $21 \%$ | 10. 29\% | 14. 62\% |
| Ut ah | 3. $61 \%$ | 9. $65 \%$ | 5. 97\% | 10. $02 \%$ * | 9. $53 \%$ * | 6. 87\% | 10. 09\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 7. $30 \%$ | 6. $02 \%$ | 9. $87 \%$ | 19. 15\% | 11. $70 \%$ * | 5. $95 \%$ | 20. $24 \%$ |
| Oregon | 4. $25 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ | 12. 92\% | 14. 10\% | 16. $22 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 13. 75\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 5. 74\% | 5. $89 \%$ | 6. $70 \%$ | 9. 36\% | 9. $41 \%$ | 5. 54\% | 11. 94\% |
| States not shown separately | 3. $63 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ | 7. $90 \%$ | 8. 61\% | 9. $30 \%$ | 7. 17\% | 13. $17 \%$ |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 13. $5 \%$ | 19. $3 \%$ | 14. 9\% | 10. $5 \%$ | 8. $9 \%$ | 19. 1\% | 14. $0 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 19.0\% | 26. $2 \%$ | 28.0\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 29. 1\% | 17. 7\% |
| New Hampshi re | 9. $9 \%$ | 25. $6 \%$ | 6. 7\% | 7. 7\% | 8. $5 \%$ * | 12. 9\% | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 9. 9\% | 20. 8\% | 13. $7 \%$ | 6. $1 \%$ * | 3. $6 \%$ * | 18. $7 \%$ | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 15. $2 \%$ | 25. 3\% | 13. $7 \%$ | 9. $9 \%$ | 9. 3\% | 21. 3\% | 7. $2 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 13. 8\% | 15. 2\% | 8. 5\% | 15. $4 \%$ * | 16. $9 \%$ * | 9. 3\% * | 16. 0\% * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 15. 1\% | 17. 3\% | 34. 8\% | 3. $3 \%$ * | 4. $7 \%$ * | 25. $5 \%$ | 21. 9\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 11. 9\% | 15. 2\% | 14. 5\% * | 9. $7 \%$ * | 8. 3\% | 17. 2\% | 13. $6 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 18. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% * | 11. 8\% * | 22.0\% | 13. 0\% | 13. $3 \%$ * | 29. 5\% |
| III i noi s | 11. 8\% | 16. 0\% | 12. 1\% | 9. $6 \%$ * | 9. $2 \%$ | 15. 9\% | 10. 7\% * |
| M chi gan | 11. 2\% | 21. 1\% | 24. 8\% * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ * | 20.7\% | 8. $2 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 16. 1\% | 11. 8\% | 28. $7 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ * | 17. 0\% | 19. 7\% | 7. $7 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 25. 5\% | 23. $3 \%$ | 12. $6 \%$ * | 29. $2 \%$ | 25. 5\% | 24. 1\% | 30. 3\% |
| I owa | 8. 7\% | 23. 3\% | 7. $5 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 23. 8\% | 7. 6\% * |
| M ssouri | 11. 1\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 24. $2 \%$ * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 19. 8\% * | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 8. $4 \%$ | 5. $6 \%$ * | 12. 6\% | 8. $3 \%$ * | 7. 3\% | 16. 3\% | 2. $7 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 7. 3\% | 17. 5\% | 11. 1\% * | 1. $8 \%$ * | 4. $1 \%$ * | 12. $2 \%$ * | 5. $9 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 11. 2\% | 13. 9\% | 15. 5\% | 7. 8\% | 8. 8\% | 15. 7\% | 14. 7\% * |
| South Dakota | 8. 5\% | 11. 1\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 14. 3\% | 5. $4 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 12. 1\% | 21. 5\% | 11. $9 \%$ * | 8. $2 \%$ * | 6. $1 \%$ * | 20.7\% | 11. 6\% * |
| Virgi ni a | 10. 1\% * | 25. 9\% | 9. $5 \%$ * | 5. 5\% * | 7. $7 \%$ | 19. $9 \%$ * | 5. $3 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 18. $8 \%$ | 44. 1\% | 10. $0 \%$ * | 7. 6\% * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 22. $4 \%$ | 30. $0 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 16. $2 \%$ | 13. 9\% | 18. $4 \%$ * | 16. 1\% * | 9. $4 \%$ | 24. 7\% | 22. 7\% * |
| South Carol ina | 12. 7\% | 27. 5\% | 11. 1\% * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 15. 8\% * | 14. 8\% * |
| Geor gi a | 7. 7\% | 22. 1\% * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 5. $9 \%$ * | 1. $3 \%$ * | 11. 7\% * | 10. $0 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 9. $4 \%$ | 17. 3\% | 9. $8 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 8. $4 \%$ | 10. 1\% * | 10. $0 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 15. $0 \%$ | 19. $4 \%$ | 18. 9\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 7. $2 \%$ | 12. $6 \%$ * | 23. $1 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 10. $6 \%$ | 17. 3\% | 9. $4 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 17. $4 \%$ | 9. $2 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 7. 6\% | 17. $2 \%$ | 5. 3\% | 1. $4 \%$ * | 8. 9\% | 12. 1\% | 1. $3 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 5. $7 \%$ * | 9. $2 \%$ | 6. $5 \%$ * | 1. $5 \%$ * | 2. $3 \%$ * | 12. $2 \%$ * | 7. $0 \%$ * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 10. $3 \%$ | 11. 3\% * | 15. 2\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 8. $3 \%$ * | 13. 1\% | 11. 5\% * |
| Loui si ana | 8. 5\% | 13. 1\% | 13. 1\% * | 2. $2 \%$ * | 3. $8 \%$ * | 21. 5\% | 7. $4 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 10. $4 \%$ | 10. 2\% | 10. $5 \%$ * | 10. $5 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | 12. 5\% | 15. $9 \%$ * |
| Texas | 13. $4 \%$ | 17. 7\% | 9. $2 \%$ * | 13. $8 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 17. 1\% | 22. 9\% |
| Mbunt ai n: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 13. $2 \%$ | 16. $3 \%$ * | 11. 2\% | 12. $2 \%$ * | 8. $1 \%$ * | 20. $5 \%$ | 7. $9 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 18. $3 \%$ | 16. 8\% * | 21. 8\% | 15. 8\% | 14. $2 \%$ * | 12. 0\% | 24. $2 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 18. $6 \%$ | 13. $9 \%$ * | 27. 8\% * | 1. $2 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 40.6\% | 11. 5\% * |
| Ut ah | 4. 3\% | 10. $3 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ | 1. $0 \%$ * | 1. $9 \%$ * | 7. $0 \%$ * | 5. $3 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 24. 8\% | 41. 0\% | 13. 1\% * | 23. $2 \%$ * | 4. $6 \%$ * | 32. 0\% | 39. 7\% |
| Oregon | 23. $0 \%$ | 25. 7\% | 30. 0\% | 18. 8\% * | 17. 2\% * | 30. $4 \%$ | 16. $3 \%$ * |
| Cal if orni a | 14. 5\% | 21. 8\% | 11. 0\% | 14. 1\% | 11. 6\% | 15. 7\% | 17. 6\% |
| States not shown separately | 13. 1\% | 20. 3\% | 13. 9\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ | 21. 9\% | 7. $5 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.




| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Iess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.76\% | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ | 0.73\% | 0. $57 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $82 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 5. $77 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ * | 1. $08 \%$ * | 3. $55 \%$ | 5. $12 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $00 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ * | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 2. $51 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ * | 4. $73 \%$ * | 3. $58 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $73 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 4. $31 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 3. 18\% | 3. 09\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 5. $06 \%$ * | 5. 19\% * | 2. $84 \%$ * | 9. $38 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $63 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ | 2. $61 \%$ * | 2. $36 \%$ * | 6. $23 \%$ | 6. $36 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 4. $83 \%$ * | 3. $07 \%$ * | 2. $12 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 4. $20 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ * | 4. $65 \%$ * | 6. $44 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ * | 8. $13 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 3. $23 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ * | 2. $70 \%$ | 4. $66 \%$ | 9. $35 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 2. $78 \%$ | 5. $20 \%$ | 8. $00 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * | 2. $54 \%$ * | 4. $52 \%$ | 11. $02 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 2. $96 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 6. $26 \%$ | 3. $16 \%$ * | 4. $50 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 8. $87 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 3. $76 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ * | 5. $99 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ | 3. $49 \%$ | 8. $82 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $86 \%$ | 5. 31\% | 2. $61 \%$ * | 2. $32 \%$ * | 1. $53 \%$ * | 4. $52 \%$ | 14. $53 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 3. $26 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ * | 8. $79 \%$ * | 2. $09 \%$ * | 4. $40 \%$ * | 6. $43 \%$ * | 8. $65 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 1. $61 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ * | 3. $48 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ * | 2. 12\% | 2. $35 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 1. $28 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ | 5. $41 \%$ * | 3. $54 \%$ * | 2. $58 \%$ * | 3. $72 \%$ * | 6. $09 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 1. $71 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ | 5. $20 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 1. $82 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ * | 1. $79 \%$ * | 4. $20 \%$ * | 3. $10 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ * | 3. $50 \%$ * | 1. $87 \%$ * | 4. $78 \%$ | 6. $50 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 3. $42 \%$ * | 5. $53 \%$ | 5. $52 \%$ * | 3. $28 \%$ * | 2. 13\% | 6. $45 \%$ * | 2. $51 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 4. $39 \%$ | 10. 58\% | 4. $57 \%$ * | 3. $26 \%$ * | 5. $24 \%$ * | 4. $67 \%$ | 10. $97 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 4. $29 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ * | 5. $83 \%$ * | 2. 69\% | 5. $07 \%$ | 8. $39 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 2. $55 \%$ | 5. $89 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ * | 2. $58 \%$ * | 3. $17 \%$ * | 5. $82 \%$ * | 9. $80 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 1. $67 \%$ | 7. $00 \%$ * | 3. $98 \%$ * | 1. $86 \%$ * | 0. 54\% * | 3. $77 \%$ * | 8. $26 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 2. $27 \%$ | 4. 11\% | 3. $80 \%$ * | 2. $24 \%$ * | 1. $75 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ * | 4. $16 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $18 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ * | 2. $15 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ * | 7. $65 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 3. $16 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ * | 3. $31 \%$ * | 4. $94 \%$ | 5. $80 \%$ * | 3. $24 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 0. $53 \%$ * | 2. $65 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $07 \%$ * | 2. $54 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ * | 0. $57 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * | 4. $08 \%$ * | 6. $48 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 3. $00 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ * | 4. $49 \%$ | 4. $14 \%$ * | 4. $83 \%$ * | 1. $50 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 2. 19\% | 3. $21 \%$ | 6. $66 \%$ * | 1. $40 \%$ * | 2. $00 \%$ * | 6. $01 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ * |
| OKl ahoma | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ * | 4. $76 \%$ * | 2. $94 \%$ * | 2. $83 \%$ | 10. $01 \%$ * |
| Texas | 3. $16 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ * | 4. $90 \%$ * | 1. $21 \%$ * | 4. $28 \%$ | 6. 83\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $52 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ * | 2. $82 \%$ | 4. $85 \%$ * | 5. $88 \%$ * | 2. $93 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 3. $88 \%$ | 5. 58\% * | 6. 19\% | 4. 09\% | 5. $79 \%$ * | 3. $37 \%$ | 8. $40 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 5. $24 \%$ | 7. $63 \%$ * | 8. $77 \%$ * | 1. $00 \%$ * | 1. $82 \%$ * | 8. $27 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 1. $24 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ * | 2. $34 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ * | 1. $34 \%$ * | 3. $43 \%$ * | 2. $87 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 5. $96 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ | 5. $62 \%$ * | 7. $06 \%$ * | 10. $73 \%$ * | 5. $29 \%$ | 10. 67\% |
| Oregon | 3. $81 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 6. $93 \%$ | 7. $50 \%$ * | 6. $76 \%$ * | 5. 10\% | 11. $77 \%$ * |
| Cal if orni a | 2. $41 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 1. $73 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ * | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)

| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted St at es | 2, 654. 67 | 2, 632. 41 | 2,819. 06 | 2, 684. 41 | 2,557. 00 | 2, 659. 29 | 2,696. 98 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2, 718. 85 | 2, 694. 88 | 2, 885. 13 | 2, 655. 41 | 2, 649. 23 | 2, 747. 43 | 2, 654. 47 |
| New Hampshi re | 2, 790. 35 | 2, 785. 18 | 2, 788. 51 | 2, 836. 97 | 2, 573. 14 | 2, 766. 76 | 2, 963. 32 |
| Connecti cut | 3, 056. 94 | 3, 068. 23 | 3, 112. 70 | 2, 872. 52 | 2,640. 73 | 3, 285. 66 | 2, 837. 65 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2,955. 97 | 2,945. 28 | 2,959. 74 | 3, 143. 81 | 2, 858. 33 | 2, 994. 57 | 2, 924. 39 |
| New J ersey | 2, 910. 51 | 2, 886. 27 | 3, 264. 36 | 2, 664. 60 | 2, 952. 55 | 3, 016. 62 | 2, 702. 99 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2, 467. 06 | 2, 460. 94 | 2, 460. 37 | 2, 602. 82 | 2, 396. 03 | 2,525. 33 | 2, 395. 89 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2,573. 78 | 2, 541. 22 | 2,597. 58 | 2, 871. 76 | 2, 733. 29 | 2, 482. 81 | 2, 604. 83 |
| I ndi ana | 2, 653. 00 | 2,587. 25 | 2, 874. 02 | 2, 933. 69 | 2, 721.57 | 2, 603. 87 | 2, 686. 51 |
| Illi noi s | 2,979. 69 | 2, 998. 99 | 2, 894. 87 | 2, 764. 23 | 2, 534. 92 | 2, 941. 14 | 3, 267. 22 |
| M chi gan | 2, 808. 18 | 2, 840. 15 | 3, 007. 51 | 2, 319. 23 | 2, 509. 74 | 2, 914. 80 | 2, 774. 73 |
| W sconsin | 2, 825. 65 | 2, 774. 71 | 3, 109. 65 | 2, 842. 17 | 2, 757. 33 | 2, 865. 72 | 2, 797. 27 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 2, 711. 70 | 2, 711. 09 | 2, 898. 01 | 2, 606. 79 | 2,567. 04 | 2, 749. 96 | 2, 686. 42 |
| I owa | 2, 499. 13 | 2, 485. 07 | 2, 657. 05 | 2, 473. 30 | 2, 738. 60 | 2, 493. 79 | 2, 309. 66 |
| M ssouri | 2, 664. 36 | 2, 670. 99 | 2, 632. 18 | 2, 569. 12 | 2, 375. 76 | 2, 718. 49 | 2, 721. 24 |
| Nebr aska | 2, 614. 08 | 2, 559. 37 | 2, 813. 62 | 2, 942. 76 | 2, 834. 32 | 2, 597. 29 | 2, 536. 26 |
| Kansas | 2, 640. 25 | 2, 641. 40 | 2, 727. 28 | 2, 479. 94 | 2, 719. 54 | 2, 638. 37 | 2, 596. 82 |
| North Dakota | 2, 292. 79 | 2, 230. 71 | 2, 469. 54 | 2, 622. 81 | 2, 350. 29 | 2, 326. 80 | 2, 219. 88 |
| South Dakota | 2, 562. 71 | 2,539. 28 | 2, 701. 05 | 2, 450. 25 | 2,541. 48 | 2,558. 68 | 2, 589. 14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2, 662. 82 | 2, 656. 83 | 2, 680. 19 | 2, 714. 65 | 2, 600. 29 | 2, 658. 80 | 2, 686. 13 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2, 574. 22 | 2, 578. 31 | 2, 571. 34 | 2, 522. 79 | 2, 658. 55 | 2, 548. 90 | 2, 575. 48 |
| West Virgi nia | 2, 762. 84 | 2, 701. 94 | 3, 378. 31 | 2, 676. 01 | 3, 094. 23 | 2, 904. 38 | 2, 425. 88 |
| North Carol ina | 2, 670. 17 | 2, 658. 47 | 2, 587. 53 | 3, 060. 76 | 2, 783. 12 | 2, 579. 67 | 2, 784. 18 |
| South Carol ina | 2, 609. 01 | 2, 615. 90 | 2,521. 05 | 2, 639. 15 | 2, 705. 94 | 2, 636. 09 | 2, 492. 33 |
| Geor gi a | 2, 669. 73 | 2, 683. 54 | 2, 544. 63 | 2, 615. 66 | 2, 714. 55 | 2, 554. 51 | 2, 800. 28 |
| Fl orida | 2, 599. 92 | 2, 462. 17 | 3, 205. 18 | 2, 738. 61 | 2, 559. 28 | 2, 463. 22 | 2,846. 86 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2, 627. 56 | 2, 655. 96 | 2, 454. 66 | 2, 649. 25 | 2, 536. 62 | 2, 448. 51 | 2, 855. 96 |
| Tennessee | 2, 569. 76 | 2, 562. 20 | 2, 639. 01 | 2, 570. 28 | 2, 535. 29 | 2, 559. 94 | 2, 608. 58 |
| Al abama | 2, 616. 78 | 2, 617. 73 | 2, 677. 81 | 2, 339. 32 | 2, 460. 38 | 2, 496. 06 | 3, 026. 36 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2, 495. 07 | 2, 468. 45 | 2, 804. 82 | 2, 618. 43 | 2, 443. 23 | 2, 552. 80 | 2, 438. 98 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2,592. 07 | 2, 551. 79 | 2,986. 26 | 2, 498. 51 | 2, 355. 53 | 2, 656. 83 | 2, 714. 80 |
| Loui si ana | 2, 598. 38 | 2, 582. 14 | 2, 710. 16 | 2, 550. 81 | 2, 393. 44 | 2, 741. 02 | 2, 534. 85 |
| Okl ahoma | 2, 733. 85 | 2, 739. 22 | 2, 532. 31 | 2, 888. 30 | 2, 631.06 | 2, 724. 98 | 2, 802. 80 |
| Texas | 2, 627. 42 | 2, 582. 39 | 3, 028. 08 | 2, 814. 34 | 2, 381. 26 | 2, 799. 33 | 2, 508. 27 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2, 449. 62 | 2, 398. 17 | 2, 858. 62 | 2, 630. 78 | 2, 408. 06 | 2, 465. 45 | 2, 446. 89 |
| New Mexi co | 2,591. 08 | 2, 485. 39 | 3, 318. 98 | 2, 498. 95 | 2, 695. 49 | 2, 532. 73 | 2, 598. 33 |
| Arizona | 2, 493. 60 | 2, 247. 92 | 3, 203. 33 | 2, 740. 20 | 2, 610. 05 | 2, 297. 17 | 2, 826. 60 |
| Ut ah | 2,584. 60 | 2, 522. 36 | 3, 047. 17 | 2, 820. 29 | 2, 635. 13 | 2, 349. 59 | 2, 811. 14 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2, 740. 31 | 2, 660. 38 | 2, 832. 90 | 3, 251. 22 | 2, 452. 24 | 2, 684. 64 | 3, 242. 92 |
| Oregon | 2, 466. 53 | 2, 464. 48 | 2, 709. 66 | 2, 238. 82 | 2, 264. 13 | 2, 516. 20 | 2, 430. 15 |
| Cal i f orni a | 2, 365. 17 | 2, 361.43 | 2, 444. 27 | 2, 284. 88 | 2, 214. 92 | 2, 378. 52 | 2, 409. 85 |
| States not shown separatel y | 2, 729. 53 | 2, 711. 91 | 2,908. 00 | 2, 679. 25 | 2, 509. 80 | 2, 721. 31 | 2, 904. 13 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 9. 56 | 13. 56 | 52. 57 | 44. 44 | 19. 37 | 17. 38 | 37.67 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 51. 92 | 61. 70 | 199. 46 | 186. 27 | 156. 31 | 77. 54 | 107.03 |
| New Hampshi re | 67. 24 | 86. 17 | 134. 24 | 188. 11 | 118. 17 | 81. 57 | 84. 47 |
| Connecti cut | 113. 40 | 137. 51 | 125. 53 | 210. 13 | 141. 29 | 129. 06 | 166. 60 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 67. 52 | 71. 23 | 128. 97 | 191. 42 | 161. 93 | 51. 77 | 172. 66 |
| New J ersey | 49. 91 | 67.02 | 226. 44 | 294. 05 | 303. 59 | 58. 49 | 148. 78 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 48. 31 | 44. 18 | 115. 67 | 113. 99 | 142. 21 | 56. 44 | 58. 63 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 61. 39 | 77. 15 | 138. 21 | 190. 24 | 110. 83 | 47. 80 | 182. 54 |
| I ndi ana | 81.57 | 75. 32 | 289. 47 | 340. 68 | 110. 59 | 106. 19 | 111. 50 |
| Illi noi s | 141. 94 | 166. 14 | 110. 95 | 242. 76 | 94. 70 | 146.83 | 307.05 |
| M chi gan | 88. 91 | 75. 55 | 230. 03 | 187. 46 | 93.83 | 74. 67 | 156. 47 |
| W sconsin | 67.87 | 67. 10 | 117. 04 | 133. 72 | 131. 17 | 85. 99 | 120. 17 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 64. 98 | 77. 67 | 127. 02 | 125. 52 | 158. 28 | 81. 98 | 126. 95 |
| I owa | 49. 16 | 53. 48 | 108. 94 | 105. 50 | 99. 14 | 57. 91 | 184. 39 |
| M ssouri | 96. 12 | 95. 88 | 210. 28 | 194. 83 | 97. 69 | 170. 62 | 111. 94 |
| Nebr aska | 83. 13 | 84. 32 | 231. 42 | 219. 51 | 121.89 | 73. 95 | 219. 00 |
| Kansas | 95. 38 | 122. 38 | 214. 81 | 139. 15 | 196. 94 | 143. 42 | 145. 15 |
| North Dakota | 76. 42 | 87. 34 | 79. 91 | 132. 22 | 122. 44 | 65. 93 | 125. 23 |
| South Dakota | 59. 08 | 52. 73 | 150. 69 | 172. 24 | 196. 69 | 82. 20 | 128. 14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 47.06 | 65. 26 | 306. 63 | 168. 56 | 172. 45 | 86. 09 | 177. 89 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 60.05 | 84. 86 | 137. 13 | 326. 13 | 106. 81 | 38. 67 | 148. 51 |
| West Virgi nia | 80. 98 | 103. 08 | 194. 43 | 115. 41 | 120. 92 | 178. 96 | 131. 03 |
| North Carol ina | 55. 45 | 68. 94 | 141. 43 | 357. 33 | 159. 66 | 59. 53 | 186. 48 |
| South Carol ina | 56. 55 | 62. 74 | 93. 19 | 305. 98 | 140. 61 | 87. 94 | 179. 90 |
| Geor gi a | 73. 70 | 83. 34 | 363. 53 | 148. 96 | 318. 78 | 128.85 | 156. 57 |
| Fl ori da | 71. 89 | 72. 81 | 248. 82 | 461. 36 | 122. 33 | 71. 83 | 147. 39 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 98. 79 | 106. 78 | 65. 91 | 229. 74 | 101. 48 | 88. 61 | 190. 50 |
| Tennessee | 73. 85 | 76. 30 | 127. 15 | 299. 64 | 107.03 | 118. 12 | 81. 36 |
| Al abama | 65.43 | 65. 21 | 310. 75 | 264. 22 | 101. 73 | 78. 11 | 372.80 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 74. 63 | 84. 59 | 288. 87 | 209. 71 | 93. 31 | 157. 28 | 115. 37 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 45. 85 | 46. 27 | 214. 53 | 217. 99 | 78. 72 | 88. 54 | 127. 10 |
| Loui si ana | 68. 07 | 72. 02 | 156. 44 | 426. 21 | 149. 17 | 69. 86 | 163. 17 |
| Okl ahoma | 100. 29 | 102. 40 | 310. 20 | 356. 32 | 170.45 | 111. 61 | 155. 28 |
| Texas | 40. 78 | 50. 59 | 271. 13 | 267. 00 | 94. 60 | 48. 46 | 82. 91 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 61. 83 | 66. 59 | 223. 38 | 116. 25 | 144. 08 | 54. 53 | 191. 52 |
| New Mexi co | 106. 31 | 91. 70 | 447. 61 | 229. 10 | 97. 24 | 142. 06 | 127. 25 |
| Arizona | 80. 39 | 54. 02 | 263. 23 | 358. 66 | 209. 40 | 78. 94 | 352. 75 |
| Ut ah | 171. 45 | 185. 63 | 279. 07 | 246. 14 | 184. 49 | 75. 14 | 332.82 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 108. 39 | 97. 13 | 108. 78 | 317. 26 | 301. 91 | 106. 43 | 163. 08 |
| Oregon | 71. 16 | 74. 38 | 414. 78 | 157. 89 | 140. 91 | 95. 97 | 102. 50 |
| Cal i f orni a | 37. 50 | 44. 50 | 93. 83 | 77. 84 | 89. 21 | 53. 54 | 98. 49 |
| States not shown separatel y | 66. 41 | 67. 34 | 126. 37 | 223. 32 | 71. 66 | 45. 34 | 230. 19 |


Not e: Def initions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.




| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 2, 427. 64 | 2,404. 92 | 2,538. 30 | 2, 605. 14 | 2,442. 91 | 2, 448. 99 | 2, 373. 59 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2, 644. 11 | 2, 639. 19 | 2, 665. 37 | 2, 659. 24 | 2, 655. 24 | 2, 668. 10 | 2,513. 44 |
| New Hampshi re | 2, 695. 94 | 2, 696. 06 | 2, 605. 76 | 2, 952. 33 | 2,555. 97 | 2, 529. 42 | 3, 345. 27 |
| Connecti cut | 2, 874. 72 | 2,865. 80 | 2, 924. 94 | 2,908. 73 | 2, 713. 37 | 3, 110. 76 | 2,514. 93 |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2, 722. 37 | 2, 656. 46 | 3, 069. 14 | 3, 755. 35 | 2, 988. 62 | 2, 758. 41 | 2, 477. 16 |
| New J ersey | 2, 746. 89 | 2, 769. 66 | 2, 697. 90 | 2, 536. 33 | 2, 581. 36 | 2, 759. 98 | 2,841. 05 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2, 310. 51 | 2, 287. 90 | 2, 294. 58 | 2,900. 69 | 2, 338. 57 | 2, 371. 09 | 2, 192. 75 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2, 436. 66 | 2, 330. 91 | 3,285. 84 | 3, 175. 81 | 3, 148. 49 | 2, 576. 84 | 2, 078.57 |
| I ndi ana | 2, 459. 47 | 2, 271. 50 | 3, 003. 50 * | 3, 218. 39 | 3, 046. 58 | 2, 410. 73 | 2, 189. 63 |
| Illi noi s | 2, 483. 54 | 2, 490. 45 | 2, 410. 16 | 2, 505. 73 | 2, 411. 32 | 2,587. 08 | 2, 241. 13 |
| M chi gan | 2, 651. 58 | 2, 627. 27 | 2, 844. 16 | 2, 708. 69 | 2, 420. 71 | 2, 572. 79 | 2, 804. 07 |
| W sconsin | 2, 629. 66 | 2,572. 91 | 3,165. 42 | 2, 592. 51 | 2,521. 99 | 2, 805. 25 | 2,453. 05 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 2, 471. 28 | 2, 454. 42 | 3, 395. 30 | 2, 380. 91 | 2, 256. 67 | 2, 471. 87 | 2,501. 61 |
| I owa | 2, 161. 26 | 2, 128. 07 | 2, 930. 32 | 2, 265.46 | 2,535. 93 | 2, 293. 74 | 1, 841. 58 |
| M ssouri | 2, 773. 63 | 2, 802. 06 | 2, 590. 14 | 2, 468. 40 | 2, 352. 47 | 2, 906. 58 | 2, 753. 68 |
| Nebr aska | 2, 562. 52 | 2, 546. 52 | 2, 468. 34 | 3, 209. 31 | 2, 328. 70 | 2, 721. 61 | 2, 483. 58 |
| Kansas | 2, 681. 22 | 2, 598. 90 | 3, 391. 52 | 3, 104. 37 | 3, 155. 46 | 2, 370. 49 | 2, 750. 78 |
| North Dakota | 2, 289. 96 | 2, 246. 54 | 2,520. 60 | 2, 440. 76 | 2, 348. 50 | 2, 248. 15 | 2, 333. 59 |
| South Dakota | 2, 475. 07 | 2, 221. 28 | 3,586. 52 | 2,076. 00 * | 2, 781. 86 | 2, 493. 31 | 2,312. 06 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2, 582. 15 | 2, 554. 74 | 2, 718. 70 | 2, 688. 53 | 2, 635. 50 | 2, 474. 21 | 2, 713. 31 |
| Virgi ni a | 2, 395. 37 | 2, 347. 23 | 2, 495. 29 | 2, 989. 80 | 2, 341. 26 | 2, 402. 58 | 2, 406. 08 |
| West Virgi ni a | 2, 451. 88 | 2, 465. 47 | 2, 227. 36 | 2, 679. 83 * | 2, 674. 73 | 2, 192. 59 | 2, 554. 93 |
| North Carol ina | 2, 506. 17 | 2, 497. 63 | 2, 743. 10 | 2, 654. 03 | 2, 757. 19 | 2, 369. 31 | 2, 766. 07 |
| South Carol ina | 2, 531. 84 | 2, 515. 16 | 3,150. 83 | 2, 549. 98 | 2, 578. 56 | 2, 648. 21 | 2, 291. 85 |
| Georgi a | 2, 149. 17 | 2, 157. 09 | 2, 105. 69 | 2, 077.87 | 1, 917. 26 | 2, 160. 78 | 2, 232. 23 |
| Fl ori da | 2, 312. 11 | 2, 267. 57 | 2, 441. 82 | 2, 759. 34 | 2, 384. 49 | 2, 314. 27 | 2, 250. 53 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2,551. 46 | 2,562. 57 | 2, 413. 91 | 3, 247. 04 | 3, 006. 41 | 2, 475. 45 | 2, 411. 08 |
| Tennessee | 2, 426. 40 | 2, 442. 90 | 2, 271. 90 | 2, 728. 14 | 2, 619. 78 | 2, 393. 32 | 2, 328. 37 |
| Al abama | 2, 496. 95 | 2, 447. 60 | 3, 051.03 | 2, 221. 61 | 2, 206. 93 | 2, 394. 81 | 3, 056. 68 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2, 447. 74 | 2, 438. 65 | 2,064. 00 | 2, 819. 53 | 2,451. 85 | 2,593. 91 | 1, 706. 32 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2, 930.69 | 2, 882. 10 | 3, 376. 54 | 2, 692. 44 | 2, 360. 72 | 3, 015. 27 | 3, 694. 99 |
| Loui si ana | 2, 330. 73 | 2, 356. 05 | 2, 178. 13 | 1, 989. 25 | 1, 898. 95 | 2,571. 06 | 2, 310. 86 |
| Okl ahoma | 2, 316. 77 | 2, 324. 43 | 2, 310. 48 | 1, 857. 64 | 2, 059. 34 | 2, 420. 75 | 2, 316. 66 |
| Texas | 2, 293. 74 | 2, 270. 62 | 2, 445. 17 | 2,510. 36 | 2, 258. 33 | 2, 389. 25 | 2, 167. 28 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2, 350. 75 | 2, 329. 71 | 2, 323. 37 | 2, 748. 43 | 2, 390. 15 | 2, 362. 82 | 2, 307. 55 |
| New Mexi co | 2, 430. 85 | 2, 309. 46 | 3, 388. 77 | 2, 782. 50 | 2, 578. 99 | 2, 608. 60 | 2, 038. 61 |
| Arizona | 2, 283. 87 | 2, 116. 27 | 2, 846. 13 | 2, 151. 28 | 2, 362. 16 | 2, 140. 20 | 2, 640.45 |
| Ut ah | 2, 169. 48 | 2, 131. 53 | 2, 497. 52 | 2, 118. 03 | 3, 162. 80 | 2, 004. 30 | 2, 212. 80 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2, 655. 06 | 2, 659. 08 | 2, 856. 85 | 2, 311. 57 | 2, 173. 96 | 2, 715. 20 | 3, 008. 50 |
| Oregon | 2, 334. 85 | 2, 344. 78 | 2, 385. 12 | 2, 182. 32 | 2, 154. 22 | 2, 377. 92 | 2, 342. 36 |
| Cal i f orni a | 2, 092. 37 | 2, 104. 19 | 2, 056. 31 | 1, 924. 60 | 1,981. 89 | 2, 086. 18 | 2, 191. 15 |
| States not shown separately | 2, 650. 89 | 2, 644. 44 | 2,886. 46 | 2, 245. 99 | 2,588. 44 | 2, 846. 12 | 2, 076. 52 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


 separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 21. 48 | 28. 26 | 60. 81 | 76. 39 | 46. 32 | 25. 51 | 44. 93 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 60. 95 | 68. 40 | 338. 98 | 238. 59 | 165. 51 | 67. 49 | 77. 72 |
| New Hampshi re | 115. 26 | 138. 06 | 103. 15 | 340. 72 | 168. 43 | 85. 88 | 380. 71 |
| Connect i cut | 112. 48 | 133. 30 | 356. 87 | 581. 29 | 414. 74 | 192. 22 | 105. 42 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 104. 83 | 95. 17 | 273. 48 | 448. 31 | 264. 45 | 70. 25 | 193. 09 |
| New J ersey | 115. 39 | 134. 29 | 640. 90 | 603. 46 | 425. 23 | 105. 43 | 374.02 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 66. 66 | 61.44 | 357. 93 | 576. 64 | 208. 01 | 75. 73 | 60. 81 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 151. 37 | 142. 05 | 702. 90 | 548. 12 | 360. 71 | 210. 23 | 127. 95 |
| I ndi ana | 152. 67 | 167. 76 | 905. 43 * | 745. 12 | 552. 37 | 294. 99 | 338. 49 |
| III i noi s | 173. 64 | 225. 94 | 507. 32 | 430. 28 | 215. 92 | 277. 92 | 106. 68 |
| M chi gan | 104. 44 | 110. 32 | 342. 30 | 652. 55 | 343. 43 | 85. 35 | 188. 25 |
| W sconsi n | 78. 75 | 76. 24 | 282. 15 | 403. 71 | 232. 41 | 152. 27 | 74. 85 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 151. 65 | 164. 79 | 688. 91 | 334. 29 | 410. 24 | 240. 88 | 127. 74 |
| I owa | 113. 55 | 147. 28 | 836. 16 | 594. 27 | 495.63 | 270. 31 | 448. 22 |
| M ssouri | 195. 51 | 194. 26 | 443. 52 | 644. 80 | 382. 27 | 293. 85 | 521. 56 |
| Nebr aska | 243. 23 | 277. 93 | 586. 88 | 899. 15 | 617. 25 | 318. 52 | 493. 28 |
| Kansas | 178. 02 | 147. 14 | 773. 87 | 828. 89 | 490. 01 | 136. 86 | 336. 92 |
| North Dakota | 112. 60 | 253. 75 | 558. 15 | 637.68 | 440. 74 | 352. 63 | 498.89 |
| South Dakota | 164. 95 | 269. 52 | 744. 48 | 656. 49 * | 614.88 | 334. 50 | 518. 80 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 98. 87 | 118. 76 | 419. 45 | 379. 82 | 444. 56 | 175. 18 | 188. 54 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 87. 76 | 77. 94 | 185. 52 | 861. 46 | 273. 47 | 125. 99 | 107. 43 |
| West Virgi nia | 83. 40 | 89. 72 | 532. 94 | 847. 44 * | 335. 81 | 330.87 | 390.45 |
| North Carol ina | 158. 56 | 155. 77 | 768. 14 | 681. 17 | 577. 31 | 158. 55 | 342. 85 |
| South Carol ina | 73. 49 | 90. 01 | 944. 02 | 680. 44 | 457. 27 | 486. 96 | 136. 70 |
| Georgi a | 83. 84 | 81. 33 | 553. 23 | 405. 05 | 362. 50 | 268. 17 | 278. 41 |
| Fl ori da | 41. 46 | 43. 84 | 190. 38 | 635. 48 | 146. 76 | 59. 50 | 196. 75 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 114. 70 | 152. 45 | 304. 74 | 734. 77 | 395. 42 | 174. 15 | 155. 73 |
| Tennessee | 65. 52 | 76. 70 | 490. 81 | 668. 75 | 408. 10 | 97. 18 | 261. 92 |
| Al abama | 113. 68 | 135. 45 | 670. 01 | 662.65 | 259. 35 | 169. 59 | 726. 68 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 264. 47 | 290. 98 | 652. 69 * | 803. 75 | 477. 94 | 305. 95 | 486. 24 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 314. 77 | 322. 14 | 581. 42 | 582. 26 | 186. 13 | 339. 14 | 711. 90 |
| Loui si ana | 132. 67 | 165. 11 | 539. 36 | 520. 40 | 260. 54 | 228. 98 | 288. 77 |
| OKl ahoma | 181. 64 | 188. 92 | 602. 21 | 537. 04 | 491. 80 | 216. 95 | 303. 30 |
| Texas | 68.41 | 77. 71 | 204. 22 | 734. 62 | 116. 55 | 85. 97 | 148. 07 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 60. 84 | 64. 18 | 287. 26 | 584. 71 | 512. 90 | 57. 29 | 151. 91 |
| New Mexi co | 145. 16 | 110. 69 | 609. 86 | 488. 35 | 166. 12 | 211. 04 | 91. 95 |
| Arizona | 135. 32 | 62.43 | 313. 25 | 558. 71 | 476. 37 | 86. 97 | 409. 91 |
| Ut ah | 87. 85 | 100. 38 | 431. 71 | 410. 97 | 645.98 | 116. 17 | 134. 42 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 188. 21 | 340. 12 | 539. 85 | 518. 76 | 473. 53 | 392. 11 | 574. 52 |
| Oregon | 80. 84 | 88.82 | 390. 93 | 425. 41 | 114. 26 | 126.95 | 261. 61 |
| Cal i f orni a | 30. 93 | 39. 94 | 53. 79 | 93. 46 | 113.00 | 38. 70 | 95. 01 |
| States not shown separatel y | 97.08 | 103. 19 | 446. 44 | 224. 46 | 164. 14 | 70.41 | 371.54 |

 Note: Defi nitions and descripti ons of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: Uni ted States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 2, 728. 17 | 2, 724. 28 | 2, 782. 68 | 2, 695. 10 | 2,596. 78 | 2, 733. 05 | 2, 783. 51 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2, 717. 45 | 2, 719. 17 | 2, 758. 04 | 2, 556. 79 | 2, 604. 70 | 2, 834. 58 | 2,538. 59 |
| New Hampshi re | 2, 848. 76 | 2, 838. 81 | 2, 890. 56 | 2, 838. 02 | 2, 594. 52 | 2,950. 07 | 2, 722. 75 |
| Connecti cut | 3, 036. 40 | 3, 035. 97 | 3, 354. 24 | 2, 786. 20 | 2, 579. 06 | 3, 147. 65 | 3, 032.04 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 3, 136. 20 | 3, 194. 72 | 2,801. 06 | 2, 879. 93 | 2, 616. 76 | 3, 119. 18 | 3, 364. 02 |
| New J ersey | 2,999. 44 | 2, 960. 61 | 3, 365. 89 | 2, 731. 73 | 3, 092. 65 | 3, 100. 51 | 2, 743. 17 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2,506. 17 | 2,507. 65 | 2, 516. 64 | 2, 434. 83 | 2, 356. 62 | 2,553. 43 | 2, 481. 84 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2, 601. 11 | 2, 587. 57 | 2, 596. 21 | 2, 731. 13 | 2, 552. 26 | 2, 447. 64 | 2,820. 63 |
| I ndi ana | 2, 673. 71 | 2, 635. 10 | 2, 807. 63 | 2,841. 99 | 2, 649. 61 | 2,594. 77 | 2, 813. 19 |
| Illi noi s | 3, 072. 72 | 3, 100. 37 | 2, 975. 72 | 2, 729. 78 | 2, 451. 02 | 2,952. 96 | 3, 543. 98 |
| M chi gan | 2, 794. 16 | 2, 846. 06 | 3, 148. 77 | 2, 216. 18 | 2, 474. 14 | 2,930. 66 | 2, 748. 65 |
| W sconsi n | 2, 838. 18 | 2, 763. 10 | 3, 135. 08 | 3, 031.05 | 2,836. 09 | 2, 883. 42 | 2, 748. 05 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 2, 795. 04 | 2, 791. 75 | 2, 868. 53 | 2, 760. 23 | 2, 606. 84 | 2, 822. 27 | 2, 851. 25 |
| I owa | 2, 586. 24 | 2, 594. 84 | 2,581. 92 | 2, 507. 88 | 2, 763. 79 | 2,524. 05 | 2, 537. 58 |
| M ssouri | 2, 565. 39 | 2, 571. 03 | 2,550. 85 | 2, 447. 68 | 2, 373. 71 | 2, 525. 38 | 2, 686. 46 |
| Nebr aska | 2, 586. 18 | 2, 530. 96 | 2, 870.07 | 2, 850. 43 | 2, 799. 85 | 2,563. 57 | 2, 510. 86 |
| Kansas | 2, 444. 25 | 2, 457. 61 | 2, 480. 83 | 2, 235. 11 | 2, 406. 35 | 2, 456. 92 | 2, 434. 31 |
| North Dakota | 2, 384. 70 | 2, 355. 29 | 2, 421.77 | 2, 663. 08 | 2, 231. 23 | 2, 328. 86 | 2,531. 25 |
| South Dakota | 2,551. 18 | 2, 599. 88 | 2, 425. 62 | 2, 406. 48 | 2, 441. 85 | 2, 634. 29 | 2, 542. 79 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2, 694. 79 | 2, 695. 69 | 2, 645. 13 | 2, 757. 45 | 2, 579. 62 | 2, 700. 02 | 2, 706. 91 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2, 669. 82 | 2, 696. 01 | 2, 639. 31 | 2, 434. 04 | 2, 780. 64 | 2, 644. 60 | 2, 645. 26 |
| West Virgi ni a | 2, 762. 69 | 2, 677. 87 | 3, 571. 30 | 2, 619. 62 | 3, 180. 61 | 2,947. 95 | 2, 366. 46 |
| North Carol ina | 2, 686. 84 | 2, 674. 21 | 2, 553. 52 | 3, 148. 64 | 2, 721. 51 | 2, 608. 74 | 2, 794. 72 |
| South Carol ina | 2, 594. 90 | 2, 615. 19 | 2, 405. 83 | 2, 592. 61 | 2, 713. 17 | 2, 612. 65 | 2, 501.90 |
| Geor gi a | 2, 848. 09 | 2, 878. 90 | 2, 531. 51 | 2, 717. 48 | 2, 847. 81 | 2, 719. 46 | 3, 006. 76 |
| Fl orida | 2, 664. 98 | 2, 631. 68 | 2, 796. 53 | 2, 771. 95 | 2, 716. 38 | 2, 623. 32 | 2, 698. 69 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2, 654. 96 | 2, 689. 05 | 2, 477. 88 | 2, 507. 49 | 2, 414. 87 | 2,434. 03 | 2, 979. 60 |
| Tennessee | 2, 557. 51 | 2, 575. 40 | 2, 541. 69 | 2, 301. 58 | 2, 438. 19 | 2, 526. 39 | 2, 667. 19 |
| Al abama | 2, 616. 95 | 2, 621. 79 | 2, 594. 85 | 2, 444. 19 | 2, 559. 81 | 2,460. 92 | 2, 977. 89 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2, 467. 60 | 2, 452. 58 | 2, 637. 33 | 2, 518. 26 | 2, 321. 68 | 2,521. 57 | 2, 519. 98 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2, 475. 58 | 2, 434. 68 | 2, 872. 19 | 2, 409. 70 | 2, 290. 91 | 2, 497. 38 | 2, 605. 32 |
| Loui si ana | 2, 671. 74 | 2, 708. 17 | 2, 394. 81 | 2, 762. 71 | 2, 597. 29 | 2, 829. 60 | 2, 448. 85 |
| Okl ahoma | 2, 831. 23 | 2, 842. 84 | 2, 587. 94 | 2, 859. 68 | 2, 717. 78 | 2, 794. 73 | 2, 946. 34 |
| Texas | 2, 694. 82 | 2, 675. 24 | 2, 825. 88 | 2, 976. 15 | 2, 489. 11 | 2, 911. 32 | 2, 483. 72 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2, 469. 05 | 2, 470. 53 | 2, 422. 19 | 2, 538. 57 | 2, 327. 64 | 2,575. 20 | 2, 414. 71 |
| New Mexi co | 2, 593. 97 | 2, 545. 22 | 3, 192. 54 | 2, 354. 71 | 2, 672. 81 | 2, 420. 00 | 2, 765. 12 |
| Arizona | 2, 624. 81 | 2, 329. 11 | 3, 395. 15 | 2, 965. 21 | 2, 883. 43 | 2, 423. 96 | 2, 873. 83 |
| Ut ah | 2, 613. 33 | 2, 612. 95 | 2, 384. 20 | 2,870. 69 | 2, 470. 78 | 2, 460. 15 | 2,807. 59 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2, 771. 10 | 2, 668. 05 | 2, 757. 70 | 3, 428. 03 | 2, 532. 77 | 2, 701. 59 | 3, 353. 11 |
| Oregon | 2, 605. 08 | 2, 606. 20 | 2, 976. 15 | 2, 285. 38 | 2, 385. 49 | 2, 614. 78 | 2, 702. 50 |
| Cal if orni a | 2, 622. 78 | 2, 627. 59 | 2, 736. 08 | 2, 406. 55 | 2, 573. 12 | 2, 675. 03 | 2, 530. 78 |
| States not shown separatel y | 2, 748. 29 | 2, 754. 49 | 2,663. 97 | 2, 785. 64 | 2, 574. 49 | 2,660. 35 | 3, 036. 24 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.


 separ at el y)

| Division and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 18. 36 | 23. 83 | 30. 35 | 47. 27 | 29. 55 | 24. 43 | 47. 82 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 97. 98 | 105. 56 | 531. 20 | 326. 92 | 355. 31 | 140. 39 | 105. 57 |
| New Hampshi re | 76. 78 | 105. 82 | 516. 31 | 316. 82 | 293. 74 | 106. 99 | 94. 22 |
| Connect i cut | 121. 50 | 145. 50 | 259. 33 | 294. 73 | 164. 80 | 90. 61 | 217.88 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 75. 71 | 87. 20 | 301. 51 | 74. 07 | 150. 94 | 78. 46 | 207. 22 |
| New J ersey | 46. 32 | 61.31 | 250. 43 | 324. 41 | 606. 29 | 61. 92 | 180. 02 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 51. 44 | 59. 41 | 115. 22 | 113. 14 | 103. 18 | 73. 45 | 55.67 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 72. 72 | 89. 43 | 107. 27 | 167. 10 | 103. 42 | 81. 80 | 227. 16 |
| I ndi ana | 91.07 | 83. 82 | 347. 67 | 357. 61 | 172. 37 | 120. 42 | 194. 65 |
| Illi noi s | 159. 09 | 172. 30 | 151. 35 | 260. 37 | 152. 06 | 98. 24 | 325. 26 |
| M chi gan | 104. 71 | 91. 35 | 424. 39 | 172. 54 | 103. 57 | 101. 61 | 249. 38 |
| W sconsin | 82. 18 | 74. 36 | 154. 03 | 190. 43 | 158. 75 | 122. 77 | 124. 00 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 110. 39 | 122. 15 | 149. 96 | 244. 69 | 180. 59 | 131. 82 | 240. 11 |
| I owa | 58. 82 | 70. 16 | 288. 26 | 118. 38 | 120. 85 | 91. 12 | 144. 85 |
| M ssouri | 90. 66 | 99. 38 | 151. 61 | 209. 95 | 143. 56 | 132. 54 | 92. 35 |
| Nebr aska | 83.97 | 87. 45 | 219. 25 | 274. 28 | 115. 96 | 81. 89 | 212. 54 |
| Kansas | 52. 01 | 56. 53 | 214. 47 | 277.66 | 148. 04 | 105. 34 | 131. 64 |
| North Dakota | 79. 72 | 106. 72 | 116. 12 | 320.03 | 192. 12 | 97. 89 | 77. 69 |
| South Dakota | 68. 38 | 75. 43 | 135. 62 | 180.82 | 321.82 | 105. 12 | 102. 73 |
| South AtIantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 59. 10 | 77. 21 | 338. 09 | 212. 19 | 303. 83 | 103. 20 | 221. 74 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 104. 22 | 158. 03 | 294. 82 | 314. 13 | 172. 74 | 55. 57 | 209. 92 |
| West Virgi nia | 84. 16 | 99. 46 | 227. 55 | 291. 91 | 191. 95 | 113. 07 | 169. 17 |
| North Carol ina | 104. 35 | 136. 82 | 118. 59 | 401. 91 | 132. 64 | 164. 79 | 232. 28 |
| South Carol ina | 69. 51 | 74. 32 | 116. 02 | 318. 16 | 175. 49 | 89. 15 | 229. 93 |
| Geor gi a | 139. 54 | 159. 04 | 453. 45 | 218. 17 | 330. 16 | 164. 91 | 230. 62 |
| Fl ori da | 71.02 | 82. 39 | 230. 32 | 526. 21 | 171.63 | 109. 48 | 148. 21 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 156. 22 | 167. 70 | 135. 26 | 245. 50 | 112. 53 | 167. 07 | 258. 44 |
| Tennessee | 74. 80 | 79. 92 | 180. 63 | 351. 93 | 119. 53 | 108. 33 | 98. 21 |
| Al abama | 69. 75 | 73. 36 | 294. 95 | 386.87 | 98. 29 | 48. 47 | 340.83 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 89. 33 | 91. 93 | 255. 75 | 488. 78 | 150. 32 | 156. 28 | 179. 31 |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 49. 63 | 34. 66 | 243. 18 | 251. 09 | 93. 54 | 109. 63 | 97. 02 |
| Loui si ana | 112. 07 | 116. 38 | 278. 46 | 591. 53 | 185. 07 | 133. 68 | 153. 76 |
| Okl ahoma | 160. 78 | 177. 19 | 415. 10 | 501. 14 | 206. 02 | 112. 48 | 262. 11 |
| Texas | 62.37 | 60. 53 | 241. 28 | 272.03 | 149. 55 | 86. 32 | 90. 22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 94. 55 | 108. 39 | 91. 03 | 307. 73 | 304. 08 | 94. 80 | 118. 75 |
| New Mexi co | 117. 61 | 113. 11 | 838.05 | 591. 07 | 329. 67 | 155. 21 | 339. 51 |
| Arizona | 99. 06 | 106. 70 | 295. 22 | 501. 68 | 214. 04 | 148. 14 | 363. 92 |
| Ut ah | 212. 67 | 226. 30 | 330. 18 | 257. 53 | 237. 52 | 62.58 | 419. 26 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 137. 94 | 126. 40 | 147. 95 | 342. 82 | 299. 56 | 140. 46 | 554. 58 |
| Oregon | 84. 33 | 92. 81 | 569. 89 | 134. 65 | 197. 47 | 100. 19 | 193. 13 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 43. 36 | 52. 72 | 334. 50 | 83. 59 | 182. 48 | 86. 03 | 117. 32 |
| States not shown separately | 81. 06 | 87. 90 | 123. 15 | 250. 05 | 141. 26 | 64. 18 | 293. 61 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.




 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 shown separatel y)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cel i.
 heal th insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United St ates, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | l ess than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted St at es | 449. 68 | 441. 29 | 471. 80 |  | 533. 66 |  | 529.83 | 393. 95 | 507.96 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 536. 08 | 524. 45 | 487. 61 |  | 836. 22 |  | 833. 65 | 508. 89 | 531. 40 |
| New Hampshi re | 469. 65 | 480. 47 | 395. 80 |  | 523. 26 |  | 513. 94 | 448.02 | 503. 54 |
| Connect i cut | 530. 33 | 505. 55 | 586. 92 |  | 724. 81 | * | 675. 27 | 519. 18 | 502. 10 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 483. 12 | 502. 15 | 442. 71 |  | 219. 89 | * | 712. 11 | 416. 45 | 506. 72 |
| New J ersey | 485. 81 | 432. 26 | 826. 44 |  | 607. 28 |  | 727.84 | 453. 19 | 409. 41 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 373. 33 | 384. 33 | 225. 09 |  | 601.88 |  | 451.83 | 320. 14 | 432. 77 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 509. 71 | 513. 77 | 466. 15 |  | 513. 01 |  | 550. 36 | 441. 37 | 568. 45 |
| I ndi ana | 446. 69 | 441.47 | 502. 68 |  | 439. 40 |  | 576. 98 | 364. 18 | 492. 85 |
| Illi nois | 548. 93 | 542. 26 | 530. 42 |  | 712. 28 |  | 454. 39 | 469. 55 | 737. 09 |
| M chi gan | 382. 55 | 359. 01 | 444. 74 | * | 550. 77 |  | 475.65 | 338. 46 | 407.89 |
| W sconsin | 615. 65 | 592. 33 | 635.65 |  | 814. 00 |  | 750. 10 | 590. 75 | 587.03 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 507. 20 | 494. 18 | 608. 20 |  | 522. 39 |  | 471. 78 | 475. 73 | 604. 24 |
| I owa | 500. 75 | 480. 14 | 637. 88 |  | 571. 55 |  | 551. 16 | 513. 46 | 435. 18 |
| M ssouri | 364. 77 | 347. 91 | 428. 61 |  | 649. 61 |  | 426.87 | 383. 29 | 315. 63 |
| Nebr aska | 580. 35 | 537. 16 | 908. 54 |  | 584. 35 |  | 585. 96 | 656. 50 | 488. 20 |
| Kansas | 462. 82 | 443. 78 | 631. 36 |  | 481. 83 |  | 540. 47 | 425. 84 | 494.64 |
| North Dakota | 362. 20 | 349. 22 | 406. 99 |  | 405. 63 |  | 416.55 | 328. 30 | 375. 76 |
| South Dakota | 472. 55 | 465.01 | 431. 14 | * | 638.03 |  | 571. 25 | 453. 70 | 414. 37 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 570. 74 | 568. 55 | 515. 59 |  | 706. 19 |  | 891.95 | 575. 08 | 476. 10 |
| Virgi ni a | 523.42 | 516. 56 | 500. 26 |  | 670.56 |  | 690.80 | 446. 13 | 579. 82 |
| West Virgi ni a | 579. 44 | 587. 25 | 517. 79 | * | 556. 28 |  | 741.87 | 538. 56 * | 517. 12 |
| North Carol ina | 476. 46 | 480. 64 | 455. 07 |  | 430. 51 |  | 418. 96 | 462. 74 | 534. 49 |
| South Carol ina | 468. 46 | 473.89 | 432. 28 | * | 439. 16 |  | 541. 10 | 384. 09 | 550. 10 |
| Geor gi a | 477. 08 | 458. 90 | 495. 48 |  | 683. 35 |  | 448.86 | 404. 00 | 581.92 |
| Fl orida | 503. 90 | 486. 56 | 555. 46 |  | 603. 98 | * | 521.07 | 495. 30 | 506.83 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 413. 16 | 398. 99 | 497. 14 |  | 409. 45 |  | 405. 46 | 382. 11 | 448. 60 |
| Tennessee | 466. 64 | 475. 73 | 357. 47 |  | 514. 20 |  | 625.97 | 377.80 | 538. 62 |
| Al abama | 546.48 | 540. 04 | 643. 61 |  | 517. 42 | * | 592. 35 | 500. 13 | 588. 72 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 440. 14 | 441. 30 | 297. 37 | * | 1, 055. 77 |  | 440. 33 | 399. 49 | 517.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 438. 06 | 426. 20 | 451. 48 |  | 646. 16 |  | 453. 83 | 400. 08 | 472. 11 |
| Loui si ana | 435. 19 | 425. 16 | 439. 43 |  | 775. 64 |  | 392. 73 | 453. 14 | 437.87 |
| Okl ahoma | 469. 46 | 472.65 | 326. 28 |  | 594. 78 |  | 510. 53 | 368. 12 | 591. 52 |
| Texas | 408. 05 | 405. 31 | 404. 70 |  | 489. 56 |  | 458. 72 | 333. 48 | 488. 42 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 409. 54 | 404. 63 | 405. 62 |  | 532. 65 |  | 416. 27 | 374. 76 | 446. 20 |
| New Mexi co | 468. 59 | 446.82 | 575. 77 | * | 513. 77 | * | 543. 67 | 427. 12 | 473. 16 |
| Arizona | 419. 79 | 364.09 | 575. 92 |  | 531. 25 |  | 620.86 | 312. 11 | 546. 19 |
| Ut ah | 580. 84 | 596. 22 | 463. 88 |  | 528. 34 |  | 725.03 | 392. 52 | 744.07 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 283. 98 | 266. 87 | 336. 95 |  | 355. 98 | * | 233. 96 | 272. 56 | 378. 73 |
| Oregon | 286. 28 | 276. 32 | 272. 62 |  | 429. 64 |  | 494. 58 | 196. 75 | 446. 89 |
| Cal if or ni a | 352. 02 | 333. 30 | 450. 32 |  | 451. 17 |  | 492. 36 | 282. 72 | 447. 93 |
| States not shown separately | 387. 19 | 391.87 | 323. 06 |  | 436. 52 |  | 455. 65 | 291. 13 | 569. 63 |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 shown separatel y)

Di vision and State
Uni ted St at es
New Engl and:
Massachusetts
New Hampshi re
Connecti cut
M ddl e At I antic:
New York
New J ersey
Pennsyl vani a
East North Central:
Ohi o
I ndi ana
III inoi s
M chi gan
W sconsi n
West North Central:
M nnesot a
I owa
M ssouri
Nebr aska
Kansas
North Dakota
South Dakot a
Maryl and
Var yl and
West Virgi ni a
North Carol ina
South Carol ina
Geor gi a
Fl orida
East South Central:
Kent ucky
Tennessee
Al abana
M ssi ssi ppi
West South Central:
Arkansas
OKl ahoma
Texas
Mbunt ai n :
Col or ado
New Mexi co
Ari zona
Ut ah
Pacific:
Washi ngt on
Or egon
States not shown separ at y

Tot a

| Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $75 \%$ or more | $50-74 \%$ |

Per cent Low- Vage Empl oyees **

| Percent | Low- hage Empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: |
| $50 \%$ or more | I ess than $50 \%$ |

Unknown

| 7. 65 | 17. 95 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 48. 83 | 27. 93 |
| 49. 40 | 87. 35 |
| 58. 42 | 97. 52 |
| 48. 19 | 77. 27 |
| 39. 18 | 65. 47 |
| 41. 52 | 69. 56 |
| 52. 71 | 79. 75 |
| 36. 02 | 62. 84 |
| 17. 59 | 99. 39 |
| 34. 63 | 67.45 |
| 22. 42 | 48. 00 |
| 32. 20 | 71. 61 |
| 48. 58 | 61. 25 |
| 64. 40 | 64. 88 |
| 66. 69 | 46. 00 |
| 42. 22 | 67. 55 |
| 42. 43 | 57.44 |
| 67. 31 | 71.93 |
| 43. 14 | 60. 59 |
| 51. 26 | 80. 61 |
| 203. 71 * | 84. 20 |
| 85. 05 | 103. 31 |
| 64. 73 | 57. 81 |
| 39. 34 | 83. 49 |
| 40. 91 | 74. 97 |
| 58. 98 | 70. 82 |
| 40. 66 | 94.48 |
| 52. 47 | 62. 28 |
| 92. 16 | 72. 25 |
| 28. 65 | 49. 29 |
| 62. 14 | 189. 10 * |
| 43. 22 | 80. 71 |
| 27. 37 | 20. 42 |
| 23. 82 | 107. 71 |
| 56. 70 | 49. 36 |
| 49. 72 | 72. 33 |
| 46. 81 | 124. 80 |
| 53. 79 | 110. 13 |
| 24. 75 | 55.48 |
| 20. 76 | 41. 88 |
| 43. 59 | 62. 89 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi si on and St ate | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Low Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | I ess than $50 \%$ |  | 50\% or more |  | I ess than 50\% |  | Unknown |
| United States | 16. 66 | 17. 07 | 32. 61 |  | 45. 68 |  | 22. 93 |  | 21. 66 |  | 25. 87 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 57. 38 | 66. 87 | 137. 03 |  | 115. 11 |  | 137. 06 |  | 62. 66 |  | 74. 52 |
| New Hampshi re | 58. 91 | 69. 69 | 90. 60 |  | 230. 60 | * | 142. 48 |  | 60. 85 |  | 115.90 |
| Connecti cut | 57. 65 | 57. 15 | 99. 07 |  | 416. 34 | * | 218. 09 |  | 76. 70 |  | 71. 79 |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 63. 93 | 71. 92 | 82. 21 |  | 88. 10 | * | 139. 04 |  | 70. 99 |  | 80. 71 |
| New J ersey | 54. 58 | 51. 30 | 309. 51 | * | 149. 82 |  | 264. 53 | * | 71. 84 |  | 79. 57 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 40. 03 | 41. 42 | 44. 86 |  | 198. 16 |  | 131. 08 |  | 66. 72 |  | 72. 38 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 84. 52 | 101. 27 | 441. 93 | * | 228. 66 | * | 395. 00 | * | 210. 75 | * | 99. 89 |
| I ndi ana | 61.97 | 60. 50 | 369. 60 | * | 114. 65 |  | 164. 48 | * | 87. 16 |  | 63. 48 |
| Illi noi s | 27. 91 | 45. 02 | 223. 17 | * | 206. 19 | * | 126. 91 | * | 38. 43 |  | 51.86 |
| M chi gan | 49. 09 | 56. 17 | 142. 93 | * | 184. 12 |  | 164. 17 | * | 69. 78 |  | 100. 79 * |
| W sconsin | 40. 47 | 49. 70 | 378. 14 |  | 150. 69 |  | 401. 90 |  | 79. 44 |  | 56. 03 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 68. 80 | 87. 43 | 200. 85 |  | 102. 61 |  | 156. 64 |  | 147. 64 |  | 89. 44 |
| I owa | 91. 36 | 98.07 | 71. 02 | * | 128. 24 |  | 138.96 |  | 118. 76 |  | 91. 04 |
| M ssouri | 45. 53 | 78. 36 | 126. 29 | * | 158. 30 |  | 166. 74 | * | 55. 29 |  | 98. 17 |
| Nebr aska | 242.90* | 248. 31 * | 164. 99 | * | 363. 87 |  | 136. 01 | * | 340. 39 * |  | 90. 70 |
| Kansas | 75. 35 | 61. 35 | 220. 66 |  | 41. 37 | * | 172. 30 | * | 74. 58 |  | 241. 50 * |
| North Dakota | 110. 42 | 123. 66 | 77. 80 | * | 124. 86 | * | 129. 46 | * | 192. 07 |  | 173. 18 |
| South Dakota | 89. 80 | 103.80 | 72. 70 | * | 271. 70 | * | 177. 65 |  | 127.60 |  | 63. 13 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 73. 52 | 75. 64 | 127. 30 |  | 245. 90 | * | 218. 45 |  | 67. 55 |  | 82. 15 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 67. 99 | 77. 99 | 188. 68 |  | 388. 72 |  | 192. 31 |  | 104. 96 |  | 112. 26 |
| West Virgi nia | 108. 23 | 114. 79 | 308. 62 | * | 40. 93 | * | 157. 98 |  | 147. 62 |  | 115. 76 |
| North Carol ina | 95. 65 | 98. 15 | 42. 15 |  | 194. 85 | * | 105. 47 |  | 140. 52 |  | 84. 09 |
| South Carol ina | 71. 25 | 85. 60 | 88. 88 | * | 117. 67 |  | 133. 54 |  | 118.02 |  | 59. 29 |
| Geor gi a | 80. 75 | 75. 52 | 96. 70 | * | 314. 94 | * | 96. 06 |  | 139. 04 | * | 82. 66 |
| Fl or i da | 46. 43 | 47. 39 | 120. 36 |  | 134. 42 |  | 79. 06 |  | 35. 88 |  | 102. 94 * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 157. 99 * | 188. 19 * | 96. 70 |  | 202. 81 |  | 154. 00 | * | 221. 55 | * | 142. 79 * |
| Tennessee | 58. 43 | 65. 63 | 68. 16 | * | 153. 19 | * | 148. 42 |  | 62. 14 |  | 82. 38 |
| Al abama | 103. 56 | 107. 74 | 134. 47 |  | 135. 39 | * | 194. 16 |  | 92. 27 |  | 200. 95 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 138. 00 * | 119. 25 * | 326. 35 | * | 507. 74 |  | 232. 59 |  | 128. 47 | * | 89. 07 * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 166. 22 | 176. 09 | 193. 83 | * | 231. 70 |  | 155. 42 |  | 263. 19 * | * | 282. 10 |
| Loui si ana | 62. 56 | 63. 55 | 148. 73 |  | 408. 17 |  | 150. 89 |  | 82. 15 |  | 50. 85 |
| Okl ahoma | 94. 01 | 84. 11 | 97. 98 | * | 361.77 |  | 323. 69 | * | 192. 04 * |  | 147.67 |
| Texas | 21. 08 | 24. 75 | 165.98 |  | 194. 26 | * | 99. 61 |  | 53. 26 |  | 24. 67 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 41. 98 | 44. 33 | 69. 51 |  | 137. 39 |  | 139. 17 |  | 40. 14 |  | 141.68 |
| New Mexi co | 61. 16 | 81. 49 | 252. 22 |  | 140. 31 |  | 138. 85 |  | 122. 56 |  | 59. 53 |
| Ari zona | 49. 46 | 36. 35 | 171. 12 | * | 46. 12 | * | 343.44 | * | 45. 80 |  | 95. 26 |
| Ut ah | 60. 07 | 73. 60 | 203. 47 |  | 97. 23 |  | 379. 58 | * | 52. 07 |  | 113. 14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 57. 95 | 71. 13 | 66. 37 | * | 206. 14 | * | 146. 56 | * | 62. 53 |  | 85. 76 |
| Or egon | 45. 72 | 58. 77 | 71. 46 |  | 156. 94 | * | 113. 59 |  | 57. 91 |  | 98. 82 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 24. 80 | 21. 79 | 63. 57 |  | 121. 73 |  | 63. 46 |  | 14. 85 |  | 56. 65 |
| States not shown separately | 58. 82 | 53. 91 | 95. 97 |  | 225. 26 | * | 94. 20 |  | 67. 44 |  | 90. 05 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


Table VII.C. 2. b(2000) Aver age tot al employee contribution (in dollars) for mi xed-provi der plans per enrolled employee for si ngle cover age at
 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | less than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted St at es | 465. 66 | 455. 74 | 515.93 |  | 521. 29 |  | 521.61 |  | 393. 73 | 560. 91 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachuset ts | 485. 56 | 470. 98 | 474. 86 |  | 863.89 | * | 737. 24 | * | 416. 55 | 557. 68 |
| New Hampshi re | 482. 26 | 524. 47 | 304. 92 |  | 527.83 |  | 554. 59 |  | 461. 89 | 498. 83 |
| Connect i cut | 512. 26 | 491. 65 | 524. 52 | * | 666.87 |  | 596. 27 | * | 474. 04 | 536. 78 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 521. 81 | 554. 34 | 417. 83 |  | 237. 02 | * | 547. 22 |  | 487. 11 | 590. 27 |
| New J ersey | 536. 21 | 478. 15 | 817. 52 |  | 629. 32 |  | 801. 34 |  | 453. 85 | 527. 12 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 383. 98 | 398. 42 | 233. 22 |  | 470. 05 | * | 368.47 |  | 338. 92 | 453. 98 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 506. 97 | 522. 10 | 377. 14 |  | 523. 78 |  | 512. 36 |  | 438.83 | 591. 95 |
| I ndi ana | 445. 78 | 451. 65 | 490. 50 |  | 377. 44 |  | 598. 20 |  | 354. 21 | 513. 17 |
| Illi noi s | 596. 30 | 595. 92 | 566. 06 |  | 654. 62 |  | 438. 65 |  | 498. 19 | 818.83 |
| M chi gan | 443. 75 | 419. 38 | 538. 14 | * | 557. 74 |  | 464. 20 |  | 376. 48 | 522. 41 |
| W sconsi n | 654. 31 | 640. 26 | 604. 34 |  | 899. 61 |  | 812. 16 |  | 602.66 | 652. 13 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 516. 33 | 500. 83 | 662. 19 |  | 491. 74 | * | 412. 84 |  | 481. 46 | 713. 70 |
| I owa | 503. 72 | 474. 22 | 702. 93 |  | 578. 55 |  | 550. 39 |  | 511. 25 | 446. 79 |
| M ssouri | 325. 84 | 295. 39 | 495.84 |  | 763. 55 |  | 406. 92 |  | 352. 30 | 264. 53 * |
| Nebr aska | 575. 70 | 517. 12 | 1, 075.08 |  | 572. 37 |  | 639. 49 |  | 582. 96 | 534. 84 |
| Kansas | 454. 11 | 443. 06 | 491. 28 |  | 532. 48 |  | 513. 93 |  | 418. 60 | 513. 70 |
| North Dakota | 388. 71 | 380. 07 | 404.03 |  | 450. 53 |  | 432. 78 |  | 293. 72 | 492. 16 |
| South Dakota | 419. 49 | 420. 90 | 355. 04 | * | 548. 33 |  | 475. 84 |  | 381.46 | 417.57 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 641.67 | 642. 06 | 560. 38 |  | 758. 26 |  | 825. 39 |  | 675.56 | 550. 99 |
| Vir gi ni a | 488. 17 | 479. 80 | 524. 48 |  | 523. 79 |  | 692. 43 |  | 381. 98 | 594. 08 |
| West Virgi nia | 514. 12 | 519. 06 | 432.86 | * | 591. 90 |  | 811. 17 |  | 295. 52 | 509. 52 |
| North Carol ina | 438. 35 | 431. 77 | 514. 97 |  | 398. 89 |  | 471.81 |  | 366. 91 | 536. 20 |
| South Carol ina | 451. 18 | 449. 82 | 427. 22 |  | 523. 08 |  | 584.83 |  | 338. 44 | 569. 96 |
| Geor gi a | 489. 77 | 465. 82 | 632. 94 |  | 683.55 |  | 477. 81 |  | 376. 94 | 633. 89 |
| Fl ori da | 597. 74 | 562. 02 | 719. 32 |  | 772. 24 | * | 529. 70 |  | 545. 31 | 737. 03 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 429. 70 | 409. 05 | 569. 21 |  | 435. 52 |  | 432. 69 |  | 395. 64 | 459. 85 |
| Tennessee | 469. 72 | 464. 92 | 504. 67 |  | 501. 27 |  | 650. 20 |  | 363. 61 | 556. 78 |
| Al abama | 512. 21 | 496. 75 | 714. 56 |  | 604.88 | * | 567. 94 |  | 456. 65 | 559. 38 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 472. 93 | 478. 66 | 350. 14 |  | 771. 68 |  | 421.86 |  | 439. 61 | 574. 07 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 403. 35 | 389. 38 | 453. 20 |  | 591. 84 |  | 398. 63 |  | 383. 52 | 428. 58 |
| Loui si ana | 451. 48 | 436. 29 | 512. 18 |  | 753. 32 |  | 413. 79 |  | 413. 28 | 543. 48 * |
| Okl ahoma | 430. 17 | 431. 62 | 366. 05 |  | 479. 27 |  | 387. 24 |  | 334.72 | 599. 21 |
| Texas | 421. 60 | 417. 37 | 424. 32 |  | 529. 70 |  | 510. 98 |  | 318. 76 | 525.83 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 389. 38 | 365. 55 | 569. 78 |  | 677. 38 |  | 308. 90 | * | 344. 98 | 463. 23 |
| New Mexi co | 410. 23 | 391. 80 | 452. 70 |  | 500. 13 | * | 377. 00 | * | 393. 04 | 458. 25 |
| Arizona | 474. 67 | 398. 75 | 652.94 |  | 745. 65 |  | 662. 24 | * | 374.88 | 578. 56 |
| Ut ah | 602. 70 | 609.00 | 537.83 |  | 583. 15 |  | 499. 79 | * | 422. 73 | 818. 61 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 304. 75 | 278. 95 | 422. 32 |  | 353. 09 | * | 254. 66 |  | 293. 88 | 408. 24 * |
| Oregon | 257. 52 | 248. 48 | 227. 35 |  | 412. 38 |  | 584. 55 |  | 129. 27 | 579. 54 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 395. 63 | 378. 01 | 518. 36 |  | 413. 42 |  | 547. 42 | * | 314. 88 | 511.03 |
| St ates not shown separatel y | 373. 45 | 385. 55 | 271. 26 |  | 337. 98 |  | 454. 42 |  | 236. 69 | 655.65 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


 separ at el y)

| division and state | Percent Ful - Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Tot al |  | 75\% or more |  | 50-74\% |  | less than 50 \% |  |  | 50\% or more |  | I ess than 50\% |  | Unknown |
| United States | 414. 43 |  | 404. 96 |  | 416. 10 |  |  | 526. 37 |  | 496. 06 |  | 371. 14 |  | 431. 79 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 667. 52 | * | 676. 35 |  | 421. 55 | * |  | 1,844. 25 |  | 1, 364. 35 | * | 740. 01 |  | 388. 26 |
| New Hampshi re | 328. 95 |  | 316.07 |  | 677.05 |  |  | 158.84 | * | 296. 16 | * | 215. 15 | * | 562. 58 |
| Connect i cut | 380. 88 |  | 361. 64 | * | 977. 14 | * |  | 154. 68 | * | 405. 75 | * | 402. 15 |  | 315. 33 |
| M ddl e At l antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 504. 27 |  | 441.06 |  | 1, 057. 15 |  |  | 124. 38 | * | 882. 33 | * | 401. 44 |  | 484. 68 |
| New J ersey | 245. 87 | * | 243. 08 | * | ***** |  |  | 669. 04 | * | 113. 46 | * | 530. 72 |  | 125. 35 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 299. 49 |  | 280. 59 |  | 117. 30 | * |  | 564. 37 | * | 457. 04 | * | 183. 69 |  | 607. 12 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 397. 72 |  | 382. 44 |  | 866. 69 | * |  | ***** |  | 201. 97 | * | 402. 65 |  | 530. 74 |
| I ndi ana | 429. 92 | * | 382. 15 | * | 360. 79 | * |  | 1,583. 27 | * | 562. 08 | * | 276. 58 | * | 515.97 |
| III i noi s | 431. 35 |  | 373. 72 |  | 607. 31 |  |  | 1, 400. 78 | * | 749. 40 | * | 231. 86 | * | 637. 38 |
| M chi gan | 303. 52 |  | 274. 24 |  | 548. 19 | * |  | 373. 62 | * | 631.03 | * | 109. 56 |  | 538. 16 |
| W sconsi n | 443. 08 |  | 436.93 |  | 438. 00 | * |  | 500. 98 | * | 357.43 | * | 383. 19 |  | 500. 74 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 364. 40 |  | 394. 61 | * | 187. 81 | * |  | 229. 11 | * | 695. 34 | * | 281. 06 | * | 465. 20 |
| I owa | 580. 08 |  | 587. 76 |  | 494. 07 |  |  | 797. 63 |  | 540. 54 |  | 617. 37 |  | 467.09 |
| M ssouri | 608. 70 | * | 711. 70 | * | 249. 00 | * |  | 165. 06 | * | 482. 99 | * | 653.97 | * | 529. 90 |
| Nebr aska | 517. 94 |  | 585. 22 | * | 549. 11 | * |  | 250. 75 |  | 266. 64 | * | 1, 010. 27 |  | 166. 50 |
| Kansas | 509. 30 |  | 502. 56 | * | 652. 97 | * |  | 487. 24 | * | 610. 25 | * | 440. 38 | * | 945. 20 |
| North Dakota | 269. 29 |  | 233. 57 | * | 509. 02 |  |  | 340. 14 | * | 399. 91 |  | 326. 93 | * | 161.76 |
| South Dakota | 685.87 |  | 617.02 |  | 826. 35 |  |  | 899.61 |  | 1, 040. 22 | * | 578. 93 |  | 682.77 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 254. 45 | * | 247. 63 | * | 295. 61 | * |  | 249. 84 | * | 200. 03 | * | 149. 19 | * | 351. 26 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 463.57 | * | 486. 69 |  | ***** |  |  | 263. 21 | * | 637.77 |  | 441. 17 | * | 443. 65 |
| West Virgi ni a | 1, 071. 44 |  | 1, 158. 36 | * | 802. 97 | * |  | 528. 59 |  | 457. 24 | * | 1, 347. 02 |  | 849. 50 |
| North Carol ina | 447. 82 | * | 476.56 | * | 149. 29 | * |  | 469. 07 | * | 87. 80 | * | 548.46 | * | 776. 49 |
| South Carol ina | 655. 49 |  | 840. 74 | * | 532. 08 | * |  | 128.88 | * | 309. 03 | * | 1, 310. 75 |  | 592. 92 |
| Geor gi a | 505. 14 |  | 451.67 |  | 246. 62 | * |  | 775.87 |  | ***** |  | 505. 57 | * | 535. 56 |
| Fl orida | 398. 89 |  | 417.86 |  | 401. 32 | * |  | 100. 76 | * | 510. 96 | * | 346. 51 | * | 395.07 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 292. 23 |  | 306. 12 | * | 204. 52 | * |  | 272. 32 | * | 316. 35 | * | 256. 08 | * | 335. 50 |
| Tennessee | 585. 81 |  | 729. 62 |  | 154. 03 | * |  | 950. 60 | * | 430. 05 | * | 730. 49 | * | 384. 75 |
| Al abama | 644. 84 |  | 675.82 |  | 292. 81 | * |  | 173. 22 | * | 275. 16 | * | 880. 24 |  | 510. 82 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 293. 99 | * | 326. 25 | * | 72. 22 | * |  | 1,500. 00 | * | 341.77 | * | 294. 26 | * | 201. 90 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 467. 30 |  | 461. 68 |  | 556. 88 | * |  | 385. 95 | * | 838. 65 | * | 373.83 |  | 407. 65 |
| Loui si ana | 397. 17 | * | 472. 04 | * | 342. 50 | * |  | ***** |  | 80. 67 | * | 816. 72 |  | 396. 36 |
| Okl ahoma | 831. 69 |  | 954.55 | * | 42. 65 | * |  | 838. 10 |  | 1, 396. 09 |  | 93. 81 | * | 549. 98 |
| Texas | 497. 88 | * | 592.83 | * | 359. 09 |  |  | 639.05 | * | 390. 58 |  | 709. 30 | * | 369. 82 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 243. 94 | * | 218. 76 | * | 389. 41 | * |  | 54. 66 | * | 286. 36 | * | 323. 73 | * | 217.02 |
| New Mexi co | 724. 92 |  | 711. 21 | * | 770. 02 |  |  | 459. 70 | * | 947. 39 |  | 566. 69 |  | 706. 01 |
| Arizona | 286. 42 | * | 302. 24 |  | 247.83 | * |  | ***** |  | 912. 00 | * | 66.08 | * | 451.43 |
| Ut ah | 645.96 |  | 741. 15 |  | 327.55 | * |  | 102. 57 | * | 823. 63 |  | 19. 66 | * | 768. 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 222. 59 |  | 220. 48 | * | 152. 60 | * |  | 479. 15 | * | 433. 78 |  | 74. 66 | * | 358. 43 |
| Oregon | 241. 08 |  | 222. 17 |  | 633. 41 | * |  | 676.00 | * | 1, 636. 67 | * | 63. 66 |  | 280. 92 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 346. 32 |  | 326. 36 |  | 116. 17 | * |  | 590. 80 |  | 545. 23 |  | 302. 72 | * | 350. 94 |
| States not shown separatel y | 402. 54 |  | 382. 26 |  | 383. 85 |  |  | 777. 35 | * | 421. 98 | * | 283. 25 |  | 539. 34 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 (40 States are shown separatel y)

| division and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi si on and State | Tot al |  | 75\% or more |  | 50-74\% |  | I ess than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | less than 50\% |  | Unknown |
| United States | 17. 09 |  | 8. 99 |  | 73. 12 |  | 83. 86 |  | 65. 33 |  | 24. 50 |  | 34. 49 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 241. 36 | * | 178. 99 |  | 159. 21 | * | 510. 81 |  | 427. 78 | * | 154. 40 |  | 116. 04 |
| New Hampshi re | 87. 75 |  | 79. 93 |  | 182. 38 |  | 74. 04 | * | 103. 72 | * | 92. 32 | * | 117. 37 |
| Connecti cut | 111. 52 |  | 114. 36 |  | 302. 89 | * | 48. 92 | * | 172. 16 | * | 150. 79 | * | 91.61 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 85. 63 |  | 75. 32 |  | 316. 44 |  | 46. 02 | * | 264. 99 | * | 74. 67 |  | 151.05 |
| New J ersey | 97.48 | * | 96. 73 | * | ***** |  | 242.40 * | * | 195. 16 | * | 161. 65 | * | 108. 48 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 70. 64 |  | 81.46 |  | 59. 29 | * | 183. 88 | * | 152. 90 | * | 121. 97 | * | 203. 05 * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 71. 45 |  | 94. 71 |  | 477. 21 |  | ***** |  | 68. 09 | * | 119. 64 |  | 125. 14 |
| I ndi ana | 256. 23 | * | 229. 65 | * | 140. 92 | * | 503. 44 | * | 286. 93 | * | 99. 20 | * | 241. 34 |
| Illi noi s | 89. 55 |  | 78. 16 |  | 176. 12 |  | 731. 76 | * | 369. 58 | * | 79. 87 | * | 187.88 |
| M chi gan | 76. 59 |  | 72. 81 |  | 246. 86 |  | 186. 67 * | * | 240. 25 | * | 57. 03 | * | 134.06 |
| W sconsin | 68. 78 |  | 80. 50 |  | 159. 90 | * | 152. 53 * | * | 219. 10 | * | 110. 79 |  | 75. 11 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 67.90 |  | 241. 92 | * | 92. 81 | * | 582. 24 | * | 571. 22 | * | 222. 80 | * | 104. 46 |
| I owa | 115. 38 |  | 162. 76 |  | 143. 30 |  | 231. 10 |  | 140. 00 |  | 177. 59 |  | 126. 37 |
| M ssouri | 888. 69 | * | 883. 63 | * | 78. 16 | * | 89. 98 | * | 150. 04 | * | 928. 57 | * | 150. 16 |
| Nebr aska | 150. 56 |  | 184. 65 | * | 174. 86 |  | 154. 83 | * | 120. 42 | * | 310. 46 |  | 90. 14 * |
| Kansas | 83. 20 |  | 171. 79 | * | 214. 47 | * | 183. 95 | * | 239. 14 | * | 142. 51 | * | 239. 32 |
| North Dakota | 80. 03 |  | 96. 08 | * | 135. 80 |  | 176. 11 | * | 93. 36 |  | 151. 08 | * | 77. 45 * |
| South Dakota | 133. 51 |  | 151. 29 |  | 216. 47 |  | 241. 00 |  | 329. 71 | * | 156. 22 |  | 187.01 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 132. 22 | * | 148. 01 | * | 110. 62 | * | 75. 02 | * | 78. 57 | * | 139. 21 | * | 93. 14 |
| Virgi ni a | 142. 64 | * | 145. 14 |  | ***** |  | 84. 86 | * | 185. 09 |  | 173. 26 | * | 108. 87 |
| West Virgi nia | 309. 75 |  | 397.47 | * | 247. 77 |  | 267. 64 | * | 257. 74 | * | 431. 12 | * | 217.87 |
| North Carol ina | 183. 52 | * | 185. 64 | * | 114. 31 | * | 141. 70 | * | 26. 79 | * | 218. 05 | * | 334. 01 * |
| South Carol ina | 556. 17 | * | 559. 62 | * | 192. 35 |  | 239. 67 | * | 248. 94 | * | 611.89 | * | 144. 93 |
| Georgi a | 103. 79 |  | 124. 33 |  | 80. 17 |  | 232. 56 |  | ***** |  | 157. 51 | * | 148. 85 |
| Fl orida | 78. 68 |  | 85. 46 |  | 242. 75 |  | 31. 95 * | * | 234. 65 | * | 183. 19 | * | 93. 15 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 70. 79 |  | 99. 25 | * | 63. 50 |  | 88. 31 | * | 111. 30 | * | 103. 43 | * | 153. 42 * |
| Tennessee | 172. 56 |  | 191. 58 |  | 49. 79 |  | 301. 04 * | * | 153. 37 | * | 258. 81 | * | 105. 63 |
| Al abama | 138. 94 |  | 199. 12 |  | 105. 90 |  | 58. 21 | * | 151. 32 | * | 257. 18 |  | 116. 23 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 121. 30 | * | 119. 06 | * | 56. 65 |  | 474. 34 |  | 180. 38 | * | 100. 97 | * | 64.94 |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 70. 31 |  | 80. 68 |  | 201. 32 |  | 127. 67 | * | 276. 83 | * | 83. 81 |  | 82. 25 |
| Loui si ana | 260. 45 | * | 251. 58 | * | 131. 50 |  | ***** |  | 112. 97 | * | 234. 71 |  | 232. 46 |
| Okl ahoma | 271. 51 | * | 307. 30 | * | 379. 20 |  | 206. 67 |  | 394. 70 |  | 80. 13 | * | 179. 40 |
| Texas | 163. 43 | * | 220. 22 | * | 103. 54 |  | 191. 94 | * | 115. 24 |  | 236. 98 | * | 143. 26 * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 93. 94 | * | 150. 03 | * | 121. 23 | * | 37. 65 | * | 91. 98 | * | 177. 68 | * | 191. 61 * |
| New Mexi co | 183. 31 |  | 274. 89 | * | 220. 60 |  | 240. 73 * | * | 272. 13 |  | 193. 42 | * | 188. 41 |
| Arizona | 109. 57 | * | 88. 20 |  | 131. 57 |  | ***** |  | 288. 40 | * | 157. 95 | * | 121. 94 |
| Ut ah | 186. 55 |  | 204. 68 |  | 111. 21 |  | 88. 32 | * | 208. 32 |  | 34. 50 | * | 229. 85 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 41. 18 |  | 66. 48 | * | 54. 09 |  | 217. 28 | * | 127. 15 |  | 46. 40 | * | 120. 90 |
| Oregon | 56. 56 |  | 55. 73 |  | 191. 26 |  | 213. 77 |  | 527.45 |  | 87. 08 | * | 86. 76 |
| Cal i f orni a | 88. 86 |  | 62.05 |  | 127. 92 | * | 138. 33 |  | 144. 40 |  | 94. 99 | * | 269. 29 |
| States not shown separatel y | 39. 82 |  | 73. 76 |  | 106. 09 |  | 263. 93 * |  | 163. 51 | * | 74. 11 |  | 106. 28 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and St at e: United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | l ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 16. $9 \%$ | 16. 8\% | 16. 7\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 20.7\% | 14. 8\% | 18. 8\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 19.7\% | 19. 5\% | 16. 9\% | 31. 5\% | 31. 5\% | 18. $5 \%$ | 20.0\% |
| New Hampshi re | 16. 8\% | 17. 3\% | 14. 2\% | 18. 4\% | 20. 0\% | 16. 2\% | 17. 0\% |
| Connect i cut | 17. 3\% | 16. 5\% | 18. 9\% | 25. $2 \%$ * | 25. $6 \%$ | 15. 8\% | 17. 7\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 16. 3\% | 17. 0\% | 15. 0\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 24. $9 \%$ | 13. $9 \%$ | 17. 3\% |
| New J ersey | 16. $7 \%$ | 15. 0\% | 25. 3\% | 22. 8\% | 24. 7\% | 15. 0\% | 15. 1\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 15. 1\% | 15. 6\% | 9.1\% | 23. 1\% | 18. 9\% | 12. 7\% | 18. 1\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 19. 8\% | 20. $2 \%$ | 17. $9 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 20.1\% | 17. 8\% | 21. 8\% |
| I ndi ana | 16. 8\% | 17. 1\% | 17. 5\% | 15. $0 \%$ * | 21. $2 \%$ | 14. 0\% | 18. 3\% |
| Illi noi s | 18. $4 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 18. 3\% | 25. 8\% | 17. 9\% | 16. 0\% | 22. 6\% |
| M chi gan | 13. 6\% | 12. 6\% | 14. $8 \%$ * | 23. $7 \%$ | 19. 0\% | 11. 6\% | 14.7\% |
| W sconsi n | 21. 8\% | 21. 3\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 28. 6\% | 27. 2\% | 20.6\% | 21.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 18.7\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 21. $0 \%$ | 20.0\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 17. 3\% | 22.5\% |
| I owa | 20.0\% | 19. 3\% | 24. 0\% | 23. 1\% | 20. 1\% | 20.6\% | 18. 8\% |
| M ssouri | 13. 7\% | 13. 0\% | 16. 3\% | 25. 3\% | 18. 0\% | 14. 1\% | 11. 6\% |
| Nebr aska | 22. 2\% | 21. 0\% | 32. 3\% | 19.9\% | 20. $7 \%$ | 25. 3\% | 19. 2\% |
| Kansas | 17. 5\% | 16. 8\% | 23. 1\% | 19. 4\% | 19. 9\% | 16. 1\% | 19. 0\% |
| North Dakota | 15. 8\% | 15. 7\% | 16. 5\% | 15. 5\% | 17. 7\% | 14. 1\% | 16. 9\% |
| South Dakota | 18. $4 \%$ | 18. 3\% | 16. 0\% | 26. 0\% | 22. 5\% | 17. 7\% | 16. 0\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 21. 4\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 19. 2\% | 26. 0\% | 34. 3\% | 21. 6\% | 17. 7\% |
| Vir gi ni a | 20. 3\% | 20.0\% | 19. 5\% | 26. 6\% | 26. 0\% | 17. 5\% | 22. 5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 21. 0\% | 21. 7\% | 15. $3 \%$ * | 20. 8\% | 24. 0\% | 18.5\% | 21. 3\% |
| North Carol ina | 17. 8\% | 18. 1\% | 17. 6\% | 14. 1\% | 15. 1\% | 17. 9\% | 19. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 18. 0\% | 18. 1\% | 17. 1\% * | 16. 6\% * | 20. 0\% | 14. 6\% | 22. 1\% |
| Georgi a | 17. 9\% | 17. 1\% | 19. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 16. 5\% | 15. 8\% | 20. 8\% |
| Fl ori da | 19. 4\% | 19. 8\% | 17. $3 \%$ * | 22. 1\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 20.1\% | 17. 8\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 15. 7\% | 15. 0\% | 20. 3\% | 15. 5\% | 16. 0\% | 15. 6\% | 15. 7\% |
| Tennessee | 18. 2\% | 18. 6\% | 13. 5\% | 20. 0\% | 24. 7\% | 14. 8\% | 20.6\% |
| Al abama | 20. 9\% | 20. 6\% | 24. $0 \%$ * | 22. 1\% * | 24. 1\% | 20.0\% | 19. 5\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 17. 6\% | 17. 9\% | 10.6\% * | 40. 3\% | 18. 0\% | 15. 6\% | 21. 2\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 16. 9\% | 16. 7\% | 15. 1\% | 25. 9\% | 19. 3\% | 15.1\% | 17. 4\% |
| Loui si ana | 16. 7\% | 16. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 16. $4 \%$ | 16. 5\% | 17. 3\% * |
| Okl ahoma | 17. 2\% | 17. 3\% | 12. 9\% | 20.6\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 13. 5\% | 21. 1\% |
| Texas | 15. 5\% | 15. 7\% | 13. $4 \%$ | 17. $4 \%$ | 19. 3\% | 11. 9\% | 19. 5\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 16. $7 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 14. 2\% | 20. 2\% | 17. 3\% | 15. 2\% | 18. $2 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 18. 1\% | 18. 0\% | 17. 3\% * | 20.6\% * | 20. $2 \%$ | 16. 9\% | 18. 2\% |
| Arizona | 16. 8\% | 16. 2\% | 18. 0\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 23. 8\% | 13. 6\% | 19. 3\% |
| Ut ah | 22. 5\% | 23. 6\% | 15. 2\% | 18.7\% | 27. 5\% | 16. 7\% | 26. 5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 10. $4 \%$ | 10. 0\% | 11. 9\% | 10. $9 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ | 11. 7\% |
| Oregon | 11. 6\% | 11. 2\% | 10. 1\% | 19. 2\% | 21. 8\% | 7. 8\% | 18. $4 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 14. 9\% | 14. 1\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 19. 7\% | 22. 2\% | 11. 9\% | 18. 6\% |
| St ates not shown separatel y | 14. 2\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 11. 1\% | 16. 3\% | 18. $2 \%$ | 10. 7\% | 19. 6\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.




| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti mee Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $26 \%$ | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $97 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 0. $42 \%$ | 0. $37 \%$ | 0.76\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachuset ts | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 4. $80 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ | 6. $12 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 3. 11\% |
| Connect i cut | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 4. 37\% | 8. $09 \%$ * | 4. $68 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ * | 2. $86 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 3. $18 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 2. 29\% | 6. $02 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 2. $84 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 2. 08\% | 2. $91 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ * | 3. $65 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 8. $53 \%$ * | 2. $81 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ |
| W sconsin | 0.76\% | 0. $77 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 0. 81\% | 1. $99 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 1. $15 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. $05 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $99 \%$ | 4. 13\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 1. $44 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 5. $93 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 2. $43 \%$ |
| Kansas | 1. 10\% | 1. 22\% | 3. $86 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 3. 60\% | 1. $54 \%$ | 3. 01\% |
| North Dakota | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. 77\% | 3. 11\% | 3. 38\% | 2. $90 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ | 2. $86 \%$ |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. 39\% | 4. $48 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $00 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ * | 5. $74 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 4. $66 \%$ | 3. $55 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 3. $30 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 3. 31\% | 2. $72 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ * | 5. $43 \%$ * | 1. $61 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ |
| Georgi a | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 5. $84 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 3. 09\% |
| Fl orida | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $23 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ * | 4. 32\% | 2. $72 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 3. $64 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 3. 03\% |
| Al abama | 1. $97 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 8. $48 \%$ * | 7. 14\% * | 5. 19\% | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. 29\% | 5. $98 \%$ * | 6. 97\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. 31\% | 3. 05\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 0. $92 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 1. 19\% | 1. $22 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. 31\% | 1. $48 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
| Texas | 0. $82 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 4. 19\% | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $09 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $25 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 0.78\% | 4. $96 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 9. $93 \%$ * | 8. $68 \%$ * | 4. 00\% | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ |
| Arizona | 1. 16\% | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 5. $12 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 1. 77\% | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 2. $52 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 1. $64 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $06 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ * | 2. $30 \%$ | 1. 76\% | 3. $40 \%$ |
| Oregon | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. 94\% | 2. $76 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 5. 06\% | 1. 01\% | 2. $67 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 0. $84 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 0. $84 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 1. $29 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 2. $43 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 establ ishments that of fer heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-ti re or low wage and State: United States, 2000
( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 17. 7\% | 17. 6\% | 16. 3\% | 21. 8\% | 22. 6\% | 16. 3\% | 17. 6\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 21. $2 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 19. 1\% | 27. 6\% | 31. 6\% | 20.5\% | 20. $5 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 17. 8\% | 17. 4\% | 18. 8\% | 20.6\% * | 19. $7 \%$ * | 18.7\% | 14. 8\% |
| Connecti cut | 20.1\% | 19. 1\% | 21. 6\% | 33. $5 \%$ * | 31. 4\% | 19. 2\% | 18. $4 \%$ |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 16. $0 \%$ | 17. 3\% | 9. $0 \%$ * | 6. $2 \%$ * | 26. 2\% | 12. $0 \%$ | 16. 9\% * |
| New J ersey | 16. 2\% | 14. 6\% | 32. 5\% * | 21. 9\% | 23. $2 \%$ * | 15. 9\% | 12. 1\% * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 16. $4 \%$ | 17. 1\% | 10. $4 \%$ | 30. $2 \%$ * | 24. 9\% | 14. 3\% | 16. 9\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 22.7\% | 23. 0\% | 30. $5 \%$ * | 17. 6\% * | 25. $0 \%$ * | 18. $2 \%$ * | 25. $4 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 18. $8 \%$ | 19. $4 \%$ | 27. 7\% | 12. $8 \%$ * | 17. $3 \%^{*}$ | 19.5\% | 18.9\% |
| Ill i noi s | 18. 8\% | 18.5\% | 17. 9\% * | 26. 8\% | 16. $6 \%$ * | 18. 5\% | 21. 4\% |
| M chi gan | 10. $3 \%$ | 9. 9\% | 9. $1 \%$ * | 23. 6\% | 16. $2 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 4. $6 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 22. $0 \%$ | 20. $4 \%$ | 29. $0 \%$ * | 28. 8\% | 26. $0 \%$ * | 21. 9\% | 20. 8\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 22. $8 \%$ | 21. $7 \%$ | 21. 8\% | 29. 5\% | 25. 7\% | 24. 0\% | 20.7\% |
| I owa | 20. $2 \%$ | 20. 8\% | 7. $9 \%$ * | 19. 8\% | 22. 3\% | 18. $7 \%$ | 21. 2\% |
| M ssouri | 15. 1\% | 15. 1\% | 13. $0 \%$ * | 22. 7\% | 20.1\% * | 13. 1\% | 16. 5\% |
| Nebr aska | 24. $6 \%$ | 25. 1\% * | 17. $4 \%$ * | 38. $4 \%$ | 18. $6 \%$ * | 38. 0\% | 15. 3\% |
| Kansas | 17. $2 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 28. 1\% | 3. 8\% * | 17. 7\% * | 18. 5\% | 16. $0 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 21. 3\% | 24. 1\% | 5. $8 \%$ * | 15. 7\% * | 16. $8 \%$ * | 22. 1\% * | 27. 1\% |
| South Dakota | 18. $3 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 5. $5 \%$ * | 41. 4 \% * | 23. 7\% | 21. 3\% | 9. $7 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 19.1\% | 18. 9\% | 18. 0\% | 27. 1\% * | 38. 1\% | 17. 1\% | 13. 9\% * |
| Virgi ni a | 25. $4 \%$ | 25. $6 \%$ | 20. 1\% * | 45. 4\% | 29.8\% | 24. 5\% | 25. 2\% |
| West Vi rgi nia | 23. $2 \%$ | 22. 5\% | 36. 7\% * | 4. $8 \%$ * | 21. 9\% | 29.7\% | 19. 2\% |
| North Carol ina | 23. $6 \%$ | 24. 1\% | 1.1\% * | 22. 9\% | 16. 9\% | 27. 4\% | 17. 6\% |
| South Carol ina | 19.0\% | 19. 5\% | 7. $8 \%$ * | 17. $3 \%$ * | 21. 3\% | 16. $6 \%$ * | 19. 0\% |
| Geor gi a | 20.1\% | 20. 4\% | 12. 1\% * | 27. 7\% * | 19. 7\% | 21. 2\% | 17. 8\% |
| Fl orida | 18. $8 \%$ | 18. 8\% | 19. $2 \%$ | 17. $8 \%$ * | 21. 5\% | 19. 9\% | 14. $2 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 16. $0 \%$ * | 15. $9 \%$ * | 17. 2\% | 11. $4 \%$ * | 11. $2 \%$ * | 16. $5 \%$ * | 18. 3\% |
| Tennessee | 17. $6 \%$ | 19. $2 \%$ | 8. $4 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | 23. 6\% | 14. 5\% | 20. 3\% |
| Al abama | 25. 8\% | 27. 0\% | 18. 3\% | 13. $9 \%$ * | 40. 1\% | 18. 6\% | 25. 7\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 15. $4 \%$ * | 13. $9 \%$ * | 50. $0 \%$ * | 60. 3\% | 33. 1\% | 12. 1\% * | 16. 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 21. 1\% | 21. 9\% | 11. 6\% * | 31. 5\% | 24. 0\% | 16. 3\% * | 29.5\% |
| Loui si ana | 17. 5\% | 16.5\% | 15. $2 \%$ * | 76. 6\% | 28. 8\% | 19. 2\% | 12. 1\% |
| Okl ahoma | 23. 7\% | 23. 8\% | 13. 7\% | 62. 8\% * | 20. 5\% * | 23. 9\% | 24. $6 \%$ * |
| Texas | 15. 5\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 16. 3\% * | 13. $0 \%$ * | 15. 4\% | 13. 8\% | 18. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 20. $4 \%$ | 21. $6 \%$ | 11. 3\% | 17. 8\% | 24. 3\% | 17. $2 \%$ | 24.7\% |
| New Mexi co | 19. 8\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 16. $2 \%$ * | 19.7\% | 26.5\% | 17. 2\% | 19.7\% |
| Arizona | 16. 3\% | 15. 8\% | 18. 3\% | 4. 5\% * | 24. 6\% * | 12. 6\% | 19. 8\% |
| Ut ah | 22. $9 \%$ | 23. $4 \%$ | 19. $6 \%$ * | 18. 3\% | 38. 3\% | 19. 6\% | 22. 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 9. $2 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ | 4. $0 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 9. $8 \%$ * | 10. 1\% |
| Or egon | 14. 1\% | 13. 9\% | 11. 2\% | 19.9\% | 17. 9\% | 12. 3\% | 19. 1\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 14. 9\% | 14. 0\% | 19. 3\% | 25. 0\% | 23. 0\% | 12. 1\% | 17. 3\% |
| States not shown separately | 15. 5\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 13. 1\% | 24. $0 \%$ * | 18. $2 \%$ | 14. 5\% | 15. $4 \%$ |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


Table VII.C.3. a(2000) St andard error for percent of total premins for excl usi ve- provi der plans contributed by employees enrol ed in si ngle cover age at private-sect or establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low- wage and State:

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0.75\% | 0.77\% | 1. $24 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $04 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 4. $08 \%$ | 9. $63 \%$ * | 8. $99 \%$ * | 2. $31 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ |
| Connecti cut | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 3. $49 \%$ | 10. $79 \%$ * | 8. $90 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 2. $53 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $85 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ * | 3. $13 \%$ * | 4. $99 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 5. $15 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 11. $37 \%$ * | 6. 02\% | 10.95\% * | 2. $41 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 9. $33 \%$ * | 5. 59\% | 2. $74 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $88 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 9. $57 \%$ * | 5. $61 \%$ * | 7. $95 \%$ * | 5. $74 \%$ * | 4. $35 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $90 \%$ | 1. $78 \%$ | 7. $88 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ * | 5. $96 \%$ * | 3. $56 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 5. $41 \%$ * | 6. $40 \%$ | 10. $18 \%$ * | 1. $97 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 2. $01 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ * | 6. $48 \%$ | 7. $37 \%$ * | 2. $34 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 10. $82 \%$ * | 6. $16 \%$ | 8. $62 \%$ * | 2. $48 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2. $99 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ | 5. 15\% | 6. $46 \%$ | 6. 01\% | 4. $27 \%$ |
| I owa | 3. 12\% | 3. $79 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ * | 5. $40 \%$ | 5. $55 \%$ | 4. $91 \%$ | 4. $81 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. 61\% | 5. $99 \%$ * | 6. $42 \%$ | 9. $45 \%$ * | 2. 61\% | 3. $31 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 7. 09\% | 7. $60 \%$ * | 5. $71 \%$ * | 11. 18\% | 5. $76 \%$ * | 9. $37 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ |
| Kansas | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 8. $38 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ * | 5. $61 \%$ * | 2. $88 \%$ | 9. $49 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 4. $84 \%$ | 5. $07 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ * | 5. $16 \%$ * | 5. $76 \%$ * | 8. $80 \%$ * | 7. $69 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 3. $76 \%$ | 4. 71\% | 2. $60 \%$ * | 13. $09 \%$ * | 7. 03\% | 4. $77 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3. $07 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 8. $35 \%$ * | 8. $73 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 4. $89 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 2. $96 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 9. $00 \%$ * | 13. $27 \%$ | 7. $43 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 4. $04 \%$ |
| West Virgi ni a | 4. $61 \%$ | 4. $88 \%$ | 11. $47 \%$ * | 1. $53 \%$ * | 6. 31\% | 6. $37 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 4. $63 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 1. $30 \%$ * | 6. 83\% | 4. 39\% | 6. $36 \%$ | 3. $47 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. $98 \%$ | 4. 03\% | 3. $23 \%$ * | 5. $60 \%$ * | 5. $92 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ * | 2. $42 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 2. $82 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ * | 10. $37 \%$ * | 5. 06\% | 4. 19\% | 4. $71 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 4. 06\% | 5. $74 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 5. $77 \%$ * | 6. $46 \%$ * | 4. $79 \%$ | 7. $59 \%$ * | 7. $19 \%$ * | 8. $02 \%$ * | 3. $76 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 3. $16 \%$ * | 5. 64\% * | 5. 70\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ |
| Al abama | 4. $43 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 5. 21\% | 5. $81 \%$ * | 8. $74 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 6. $43 \%$ * | 5. $94 \%$ * | 15. $81 \%$ * | 17. 53\% | 8. $64 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ * | 4. $91 \%$ |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 3. $05 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 8. $52 \%$ * | 8. $10 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ * | 7. $49 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $43 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ * | 20. 38\% | 7. 71\% | 3. $69 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 5. $44 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 3. $96 \%$ | 19. $17 \%$ * | 11. $58 \%$ * | 6. $46 \%$ | 8. $11 \%$ * |
| Texas | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $19 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ * | 6. $39 \%$ * | 4. 59\% | 2. $18 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 5. $04 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ | 1. $84 \%$ | 5. $80 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 10. $61 \%$ * | 4. $97 \%$ | 4. $13 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ |
| Arizona | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 5. $49 \%$ | 2. $57 \%$ * | 7. $40 \%$ * | 1. $87 \%$ | 3. $10 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 7. $21 \%$ * | 4. $63 \%$ | 7. $99 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ * | 6. $95 \%$ * | 3. $72 \%$ * | 2. $98 \%$ * | 2. $68 \%$ |
| Or egon | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 3. 07\% | 5. $07 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ |
| Cal i f orni a | 1. $21 \%$ | 1. 12\% | 2. $90 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 0.72\% | 2. $87 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 2. $15 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 8. $89 \%$ * | 4. $20 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 shown separ at el y)

| division and state | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 17. 1\% | 16. $7 \%$ | 18. 5\% |  | 19. 3\% | 20. 1\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 20. $2 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 17. 9\% | 17. 3\% | 17. 2\% |  | 33. 8\% | 28. $3 \%$ * | 14. 7\% | 22. 0\% |
| New Hampshi re | 16. 9\% | 18.5\% | 10.5\% |  | 18. $6 \%$ | 21. $4 \%$ | 15. 7\% | 18. 3\% |
| Connect i cut | 16. $9 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 15. 6\% | * | 23. 9\% | 23.1\% * | 15. 1\% | 17. 7\% |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 16. $6 \%$ | 17. $4 \%$ | 14. 9\% |  | 8. $2 \%$ * | 20. 9\% | 15. $6 \%$ | 17. $5 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 17. 9\% | 16. 2\% | 24. 3\% |  | 23. 0\% | 25. 9\% | 14. 6\% | 19. 2\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 15. $3 \%$ | 15. 9\% | 9. 3\% |  | 19. $3 \%$ * | 15. 6\% | 13. 3\% | 18. 3\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 19. $5 \%$ | 20. $2 \%$ | 14. 5\% |  | 19. $2 \%$ | 20.1\% | 17. $9 \%$ | 21. 0\% |
| I ndi ana | 16. 7\% | 17. 1\% | 17.5\% |  | 13. 3\% * | 22. 6\% | 13. 7\% | 18. 2\% |
| Illi noi s | 19. $4 \%$ | 19. 2\% | 19.0\% |  | 24. 0\% | 17. 9\% | 16. 9\% | 23. 1\% |
| M chi gan | 15. 9\% | 14. 7\% | 17. 1\% | * | 25. 2\% | 18. 8\% | 12. 8\% | 19.0\% |
| W sconsi n | 23. 1\% | 23. 2\% | 19. 3\% |  | 29.7\% | 28. 6\% | 20.9\% | 23. 7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 18. $5 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 23. 1\% |  | 17. 8\% | 15. 8\% | 17. 1\% | 25. 0\% |
| I owa | 19. 5\% | 18. 3\% | 27. $2 \%$ |  | 23. 1\% | 19. 9\% | 20. 3\% | 17. 6\% |
| M ssouri | 12. $7 \%$ | 11. 5\% | 19.4\% |  | 31. 2\% | 17. 1\% | 14. 0\% | 9. $8 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 22. 3\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 37. 5\% |  | 20.1\% | 22. 8\% | 22.7\% | 21. 3\% |
| Kansas | 18. $6 \%$ | 18. $0 \%$ | 19. 8\% |  | 23. 8\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 17. 0\% | 21. 1\% |
| North Dakota | 16. $3 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 16. $7 \%$ |  | 16. $9 \%$ * | 19. $4 \%$ | 12. $6 \%$ | 19. $4 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 16. $4 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 14. $6 \%$ | * | 22. 8\% | 19. 5\% | 14. 5\% | 16. $4 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 23. 8\% | 23. 8\% | 21. 2\% |  | 27. 5\% | 32.0\% | 25. 0\% | 20. $4 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 18. 3\% | 17. 8\% | 19.9\% |  | 21. 5\% | 24. 9\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 22. 5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 18. $6 \%$ | 19. $4 \%$ | 12. 1\% | * | 22. 6\% | 25. 5\% | 10. 0\% | 21. 5\% |
| North Carol ina | 16. 3\% | 16. 1\% | 20. 2\% |  | 12. 7\% * | 17. 3\% | 14. 1\% | 19. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 17. $4 \%$ | 17. 2\% | 17. 8\% | * | 20. 2\% | 21. 6\% | 13. 0\% | 22. 8\% |
| Geor gi a | 17. $2 \%$ | 16. 2\% | 25. 0\% |  | 25. 2\% | 16. 8\% | 13. 9\% | 21. 1\% |
| Fl orida | 22. $4 \%$ | 21. 4\% | 25.7\% |  | 27. 9\% * | 19. 5\% | 20. 8\% | 27. 3\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 16. $2 \%$ | 15. 2\% | 23.0\% |  | 17. $4 \%$ | 17. 9\% | 16. 3\% | 15. $4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 18. $4 \%$ | 18. 1\% | 19.9\% |  | 21. 8\% | 26. 7\% | 14. $4 \%$ | 20. 9\% |
| Al abama | 19.6\% | 18.9\% | 27. 5\% | * | 24. 7\% | 22. 2\% | 18. 6\% | 18. 8\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 19. $2 \%$ | 19.5\% | 13. 3\% | * | 30. 6\% | 18. 2\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 22. 8\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 16. $3 \%$ | 16. 0\% | 15. 8\% | * | 24. 6\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 15. $4 \%$ | 16. $5 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 16. $9 \%$ | 16. 1\% | 21. $4 \%$ |  | 27. 3\% | 15. 9\% | 14. 6\% | 22. $2 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 15. 2\% | 15. 2\% | 14. 1\% |  | 16. 8\% | 14. 2\% | 12.0\% | 20. 3\% |
| Texas | 15. $6 \%$ | 15. 6\% | 15. 0\% |  | 17. 8\% * | 20. 5\% | 10. 9\% | 21. 2\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 15. 8\% | 14. 8\% | 23. 5\% | * | 26. 7\% | 13. $3 \%$ * | 13. $4 \%$ | 19. 2\% |
| New Mexi co | 15. 8\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 14. 2\% | * | 21. $2 \%$ * | 14. 1\% | 16. 2\% | 16. 6\% |
| Arizona | 18. 1\% | 17. 1\% | 19. 2\% |  | 25. 1\% | 23. $0 \%$ * | 15. 5\% | 20. 1\% |
| Ut ah | 23. 1\% | 23. 3\% | 22.6\% |  | 20. 3\% | 20. 2\% | 17. 2\% | 29. 2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 11. $0 \%$ | 10. 5\% | 15. 3\% |  | 10. 3\% * | 10. 1\% | 10. 9\% | 12. $2 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 9. 9\% | 9. 5\% | 7. 6\% | * | 18. 0\% | 24. 5\% * | 4. $9 \%$ | 21. $4 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 15. 1\% | 14. 4\% | 18. 9\% |  | 17. 2\% | 21. 3\% | 11. 8\% | 20. 2\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 13. $6 \%$ | 14. 0\% | 10. $2 \%$ |  | 12. 1\% | 17. 7\% | 8. 9\% | 21. $6 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 ( 40 St ates are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $23 \%$ | 0. $23 \%$ | 0.76\% | 1. $31 \%$ | 0.44\% | 0. $22 \%$ | 0. 80\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $26 \%$ | 1. $43 \%$ | 4. $06 \%$ | 7. $97 \%$ | 10. $77 \%$ * | 2. $24 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $51 \%$ | 2. 05\% | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ | 4. 43\% | 2. 16\% | 3. 11\% |
| Connecti cut | 1. $53 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 7. $85 \%$ * | 5. 81\% | 8. $05 \%$ * | 2. 08\% | 2. $39 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $15 \%$ | 3. $05 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ * | 3. 11\% | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. 11\% | 1. $96 \%$ | 9. $33 \%$ * | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $59 \%$ | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 3. 18\% | 5. $20 \%$ * | 2. $64 \%$ | 2. 14\% | 2. 61\% |
| III i noi s | 1. 19\% | 1. 53\% | 4. $95 \%$ | 3. 07\% | 3. 06\% | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $41 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. 71\% | 12. $92 \%$ * | 3. $54 \%$ | 1. $66 \%$ | 1. 19\% | 3. 14\% |
| W sconsi n | 0. $89 \%$ | 0. 93\% | 2. $12 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 4. $18 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 3. 09\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 1. $27 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 4. 51\% | 2. $20 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 0. $93 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 1. $24 \%$ | 0. $98 \%$ | 6. 51\% | 3. 50\% | 2. $58 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 2. $03 \%$ |
| Kansas | 1. $49 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 4. $19 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ | 2. $20 \%$ | 2. $35 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ * | 4. $28 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 2. $36 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $20 \%$ | 6. $38 \%$ * | 6. $68 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ | 6. $12 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 3. $76 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1. $94 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 4. $53 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 5. $73 \%$ * | 5. $91 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 1. $58 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 3. $98 \%$ * | 3. $14 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 3. 19\% |
| South Carol ina | 1. $03 \%$ | 0. $91 \%$ | 7. $06 \%$ * | 4. $95 \%$ | 2. $78 \%$ | 1. 11\% | 2. $95 \%$ |
| Georgi a | 2. 13\% | 2. $03 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ | 5. $90 \%$ | 4. 12\% | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $28 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ | 9. $03 \%$ * | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. 18\% | 2. $27 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1. $96 \%$ | 2. 19\% | 5. $52 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 3. $09 \%$ |
| Al abama | 2. $07 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ | 9. $90 \%$ * | 7. $27 \%$ | 6. 04\% | 2. 05\% | 1. $76 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 5. $51 \%$ * | 7. $41 \%$ | 3. 51\% | 2. $95 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 0.75\% | 0. $85 \%$ | 5. $48 \%$ * | 3. $98 \%$ | 1. $65 \%$ | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. 62\% |
| Loui si ana | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 6. $80 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 2. $93 \%$ | 8. $73 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 1. 14\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 4. 05\% | 3. $02 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 3. 10\% |
| Texas | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 4. 06\% | 6. $46 \%$ * | 2. 31\% | 1. $39 \%$ | 1. $24 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $74 \%$ | 2. $10 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ * | 6. $97 \%$ | 5. $14 \%$ * | 1. $12 \%$ | 3. $81 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $62 \%$ | 4. $31 \%$ * | 6. $42 \%$ * | 3. 81\% | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. 11\% |
| Ari zona | 1. $45 \%$ | 2. $54 \%$ | 3. $80 \%$ | 7. $38 \%$ | 9. $45 \%$ * | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $81 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 4. $03 \%$ | 4. 34\% | 4. $47 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 4. $62 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 6. $78 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1. $18 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 6. $50 \%$ * | 2. $60 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 1. $13 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ * | 4. $51 \%$ | 8. $72 \%$ * | 1. $41 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 0. $99 \%$ | 1. 03\% | 3. 15\% | 4. $86 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 1. 74\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. 53\% | 3. 03\% | 3. 35\% | 2. 10\% | 6. $53 \%$ * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.




|  | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 13. $6 \%$ | 13. 9\% | 11. 0\% | 18. 5\% | 18. 2\% | 12. 0\% | 13. $7 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 17. $5 \%$ * | 19. 0\% | 9. $8 \%$ * | 60.6\% | 47. 7\% | 21. 1\% | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 11. 1\% * | 10. 6\% * | 19. $6 \%$ * | 6. $7 \%$ * | 11. 6\% * | 7. 1\% * | 19.5\% |
| Connecti cut | 8. $4 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 50. 3\% * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 13. $9 \%$ * | 7. $5 \%$ * | 11. 4\% |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 16. 1\% | 14. 1\% | 32. $5 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ * | 29. $8 \%$ | 11. $9 \%$ | 17. 8\% * |
| New J er sey | 8. $9 \%$ * | 8. $8 \%$ * | ***** | 38. $3 \%$ * | 3. $2 \%$ * | 15. $7 \%$ * | 5. $2 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 11. $0 \%$ | 10. $4 \%$ | 3. $9 \%$ * | 21. 7\% * | 17. $9 \%$ * | 6. $6 \%$ * | 23. $2 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 14. $4 \%$ | 13. $5 \%$ * | 57. 4\% | ***** | 7. $0 \%$ * | 15. $7 \%$ * | 17. 6\% |
| I ndi ana | 15. $3 \%$ * | 13. 8\% | 12. 1\% * | 52. $8 \%$ * | 21. 1\% * | 9. $4 \%$ | 18. 1\% * |
| Illi noi s | 11. $4 \%$ | 9. 9\% | 15. 0\% | 35. $5 \%$ * | 20. 8\% * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 19. $4 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 9. 3\% | 8. $2 \%$ | 19. 5\% * | 12. $6 \%$ * | 22. 7\% * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 18. 6\% |
| W sconsin | 13. $8 \%$ | 12. 9\% | 15. 2\% | 21. $2 \%$ * | 13. $9 \%$ * | 13. $3 \%$ * | 14. 0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 13. 0\% | 13. $7 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | 10. $6 \%$ * | 26. $4 \%$ * | 9. $8 \%$ * | 17. 2\% |
| I owa | 24. 1\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 17. 1\% * | 33. 2\% | 19. $5 \%$ | 24. 2\% | 36. 9\% |
| M ssouri | 17. $7 \%$ * | 20.6\% * | 7. $2 \%$ * | 4. $8 \%$ * | 19. $4 \%$ | 18. 1\% * | 12. 9\% |
| Nebr aska | 16. $3 \%$ | 19.0\% | 15. $0 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 8. $0 \%$ * | 34. 9\% | 5. $0 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 14. $7 \%$ | 14. $2 \%$ * | 27. $4 \%$ * | 14. $5 \%$ * | 20. 1\% * | 12. 1\% * | 34. 0\% |
| North Dakota | 12. $7 \%$ | 11. 6\% * | 19. 3\% | 12. $9 \%$ * | 15. 7\% | 13. 8\% * | 9. $4 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 25. $8 \%$ | 24. 6\% | 26. $2 \%$ | 33. 5\% | 35. 0\% | 23. 9\% | 19. $5 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 8. $8 \%$ * | 8. $3 \%$ * | 10. $9 \%$ * | 10. 1\% * | 8. $4 \%$ * | 4. $0 \%$ * | 15. 1\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 18. $2 \%$ * | 19. $0 \%$ * | ***** | 13. $6 \%$ * | 24. 1\% * | 19. 1\% * | 15. 8\% |
| West Virgi nia | 32. 5\% | 34. 7\% | 23. $7 \%$ * | 18. $3 \%$ * | 14. 8\% * | 39. 3\% | 27. 5\% |
| North Carol ina | 14. $7 \%$ * | 15. $4 \%$ * | 5. 3\% * | 17. 5\% | 2. $8 \%$ * | 17. 7\% * | 29. $3 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 21. 5\% * | 26. 9\% * | 18. $0 \%$ * | 4. $5 \%$ * | 10. 2\% * | 41. $2 \%$ * | 20.0\% |
| Geor gi a | 19. $7 \%$ | 19.6\% | 5. $9 \%$ * | 28.6\% | ***** | 20. 2\% * | 22.7\% |
| Fl ori da | 9. $4 \%$ | 12. $6 \%$ | 8. $3 \%$ * | 4. $9 \%$ * | 17. 1\% * | 11. $2 \%$ * | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 11. 5\% | 12. $0 \%$ * | 8. $5 \%$ * | 9. $2 \%$ * | 11. $7 \%$ * | 10. $3 \%$ * | 13. $3 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 17. $3 \%$ | 24. 8\% | 4. $0 \%$ * | 15. 1\% * | 13. $7 \%$ * | 19. 1\% * | 15. 9\% |
| Al abama | 23. $0 \%$ | 23. 7\% | 12. $0 \%$ * | 10. $2 \%$ * | 13. 1\% * | 30. 4\% | 15. 2\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 10. $6 \%$ * | 12. $3 \%$ * | 2. 1\% * | 50. $0 \%$ * | 11. 3\% * | 10. 9\% * | 8. $4 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 15. 6\% | 15. 4\% | 17. $4 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | 27. $4 \%$ * | 12. 3\% | 14. 0\% |
| Loui si ana | 13. $7 \%$ * | 21. $2 \%$ * | 8. $4 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $4 \%$ * | 36. 2\% | 8. $8 \%$ * |
| OKl ahoma | 29.1\% * | 34. $4 \%$ * | 1. $6 \%$ * | 24. 1\% | 47. 1\% | 3. $7 \%$ * | 17. 0\% |
| Texas | 14. 3\% * | 20.1\% * | 8. $2 \%$ * | 35. $2 \%$ * | 26. $3 \%$ * | 20. $3 \%$ * | 8. $7 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 9. $0 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 8. $1 \%$ * | 2. $5 \%$ * | 9. $3 \%$ * | 13. $2 \%$ * | 7. $9 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 21. $2 \%$ | 20. $3 \%$ * | 22. $5 \%$ * | 19. $3 \%$ * | 27. $2 \%$ | 19. $6 \%$ * | 19. $7 \%$ |
| Arizona | 10. $2 \%$ | 12. 1\% | 6. $6 \%$ * | ***** | 33. $0 \%$ * | 2. $7 \%$ * | 14. $6 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 19.9\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 7. 1\% * | 3. $4 \%$ * | 35. 2\% | 0. $6 \%$ * | 23. 0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 8. $2 \%$ | 8. $5 \%$ * | 4. $8 \%$ * | 18. $4 \%$ * | 16. $0 \%$ * | 3. $1 \%$ * | 11. $5 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 10. $2 \%$ | 9. $7 \%$ | 13. 1\% * | 24. 1\% * | 57. 3\% * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 13. 0\% |
| Cal if orni a | 12. $7 \%$ * | 12. 5\% | 2. $9 \%$ * | 20.6\% | 22. 8\% | 11. 3\% | 12. $0 \%$ * |
| States not shown separatel y | 14. $2 \%$ | 14. $4 \%$ | 10. $9 \%$ * | 26. 6\% | 19. 8\% | 10. 3\% | 15. 5\% |

 Not e: Definiti ons and descriptions of the ret hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $61 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 0.74\% | 1. $47 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 8. $04 \%$ * | 5. 65\% | 4. $86 \%$ * | 16. 76\% | 14. $26 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 3. $61 \%$ * | 3. $81 \%$ * | 5. $89 \%$ * | 5. $43 \%$ * | 3. $93 \%$ * | 4. $37 \%$ * | 4. $62 \%$ |
| Connecti cut | 3. $81 \%$ * | 3. $49 \%$ * | 15. $30 \%$ * | 1. $03 \%$ * | 6. $66 \%$ * | 3. $44 \%$ * | 3. $42 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $75 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 9. $34 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ * | 8. $35 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 8. $84 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 2. $76 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | ***** | 12. $38 \%$ * | 8. $34 \%$ * | 5. $45 \%$ * | 2. $07 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $78 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ * | 7. $28 \%$ * | 6. $38 \%$ * | 4. $07 \%$ * | 7. $74 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $80 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ * | 15. 15\% | ***** | 8. $50 \%$ * | 5. $07 \%$ * | 3. $54 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 5. $35 \%$ * | 3. $36 \%$ | 4. $58 \%$ * | 16. $11 \%$ * | 8. $33 \%$ * | 2. $74 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ * |
| Illi noi s | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 4. $44 \%$ | 12. 14\% * | 7. $80 \%$ * | 2. $47 \%$ * | 5. $20 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 2. $70 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 8. $65 \%$ * | 6. $75 \%$ * | 8. $58 \%$ * | 1. $42 \%$ * | 4. $56 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 2. $73 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ | 6. $46 \%$ * | 6. $69 \%$ * | 4. $59 \%$ * | 2. $50 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2. $66 \%$ | 4. $40 \%$ * | 3. $30 \%$ * | 9. $33 \%$ * | 10. $14 \%$ * | 4. $36 \%$ * | 4. $95 \%$ |
| I owa | 5. $46 \%$ | 6. 95\% | 6. 10\% * | 8. 60\% | 5. 82\% | 6. $01 \%$ | 10. 18\% |
| M ssouri | 8. $94 \%$ * | 9. $25 \%$ * | 2. $65 \%$ * | 2. $80 \%$ * | 5. $47 \%$ | 9. $55 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 4. $50 \%$ | 5. $07 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ * | 5. $37 \%$ * | 6. $20 \%$ * | 10. 13\% | 2. $34 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 3. $90 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ * | 9. $01 \%$ * | 5. $68 \%$ * | 6. $11 \%$ * | 6. $22 \%$ * | 9. $51 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 3. $16 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ * | 5. 61\% | 4. $93 \%$ * | 3. $41 \%$ | 5. $86 \%$ * | 3. $61 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 5. 12\% | 5. $49 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 8. 99\% | 7. $66 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 5. $39 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 9. $89 \%$ * | 10. $58 \%$ * | 5. $06 \%$ * | 3. $15 \%$ * | 4. $46 \%$ * | 10. $20 \%$ * | 3. $82 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 5. $68 \%$ * | 6. $02 \%$ * | ***** | 4. $35 \%$ * | 7. $37 \%$ * | 6. $73 \%$ * | 3. $18 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 6. $97 \%$ | 8. $37 \%$ | 7. $28 \%$ * | 7. $03 \%$ * | 5. $82 \%$ * | 10. 34\% | 7. $07 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 5. $47 \%$ * | 5. $45 \%$ * | 5. 76\% * | 5. $24 \%$ | 0.91\% * | 5. $87 \%$ * | 9. $23 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 9. $16 \%$ * | 10.05\% * | 6. $96 \%$ * | 12. $97 \%$ * | 9. $42 \%$ * | 13. $67 \%$ * | 4. $73 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 4. $84 \%$ | 5. $36 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ * | 8. 56\% | ***** | 10. $32 \%$ * | 4. $81 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 9. $94 \%$ * | 1. $54 \%$ * | 5. $91 \%$ * | 7. $41 \%$ * | 3. $33 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $97 \%$ | 5. $18 \%$ * | 2. 59\% * | 2. $97 \%$ * | 4. $53 \%$ * | 3. $47 \%$ * | 4. $40 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 4. $44 \%$ | 6. 38\% | 1. $41 \%$ * | 4. $77 \%$ * | 5. $43 \%$ * | 5. 95\% * | 3. $85 \%$ |
| Al abama | 4. $11 \%$ | 4. $95 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ * | 4. $15 \%$ * | 6. $46 \%$ * | 7. 14\% | 3. $79 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 3. $78 \%$ * | 3. $75 \%$ * | 9. $13 \%$ * | 15. $81 \%$ * | 6. $57 \%$ * | 3. $72 \%$ * | 2. $86 \%$ * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $55 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 5. $88 \%$ * | 9. $14 \%$ * | 8. $86 \%$ * | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $85 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 8. $45 \%$ * | 7. $99 \%$ * | 3. $49 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $14 \%$ * | 10. 37\% | 6. $60 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 8. $91 \%$ * | 10. $41 \%$ * | 7. $08 \%$ * | 5. 92\% | 12. $67 \%$ | 5. $01 \%$ * | 4. $24 \%$ |
| Texas | 6. $89 \%$ * | 9. $32 \%$ * | 2. $94 \%$ * | 11. $00 \%$ * | 8. $48 \%$ * | 9. $38 \%$ * | 5. $78 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 3. $13 \%$ * | 4. $10 \%$ * | 2. $89 \%$ * | 1. $98 \%$ * | 3. $36 \%$ * | 4. $26 \%$ * | 5. $33 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 5. 51\% | 7. $25 \%$ * | 6. $94 \%$ * | 10. $47 \%$ * | 7. $45 \%$ | 9. $38 \%$ * | 5. $24 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ * | ***** | 10.45\% * | 4. $64 \%$ * | 4. 11\% |
| Ut ah | 4. $87 \%$ | 5. $96 \%$ | 4. $99 \%$ * | 1. $90 \%$ * | 8. 17\% | 1. $02 \%$ * | 6. 14\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $39 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ * | 1. $95 \%$ * | 9. $96 \%$ * | 5. $11 \%$ * | 3. $06 \%$ * | 3. $93 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 1. $85 \%$ | 1. $88 \%$ | 3. $97 \%$ * | 7. 61\% * | 17. $35 \%$ * | 1. $39 \%$ * | 2. $77 \%$ |
| Cal if or ni a | 4. $76 \%$ * | 2. $14 \%$ | 4. $36 \%$ * | 6. 18\% | 6. 66\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ * |
| States not shown separately | 1. $72 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ * | 7. 66\% | 5. 74\% | 2. 53\% | 4. $15 \%$ |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

Table VII.C.4(2000) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a heal th insurance plan that have si ngle cover age by proportion of empl oyees who are full-time or I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separately)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Whge Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 46. 2\% | 45. 0\% | 51. 8\% | 56. 3\% | 60. 9\% | 46. $4 \%$ | 40. 6\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 46. 6\% | 45. $4 \%$ | 48. 3\% | 66. 3\% | 62. 5\% | 46. 4\% | 43. $7 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 43. 9\% | 40. 8\% | 52. 6\% | 62. 6\% | 64. 7\% | 42.5\% | 40. 6\% |
| Connect i cut | 46. 1\% | 44. 6\% | 52. 9\% | 57. $4 \%$ | 67. 0\% | 47. 7\% | 40. 1\% |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 47. $3 \%$ | 45. 6\% | 59. 0\% | 63. 1\% | 56. $7 \%$ | 47. 9\% | 42. 5\% |
| New J ersey | 43. $4 \%$ | 41. 3\% | 60. 9\% | 53. $6 \%$ | 68. 6\% | 42. 3\% | 37. 6\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 45. 7\% | 44. 4\% | 50. 9\% | 60. 8\% | 55. 0\% | 46. 6\% | 41. 6\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 41. 2\% | 39. 3\% | 51. 3\% | 57. 4\% | 63. 3\% | 38. 3\% | 38. $4 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 42. 2\% | 40. 5\% | 50. 3\% | 50. 0\% | 64. 2\% | 42. 1\% | 34. 5\% |
| IIII nois | 43. 9\% | 42. $4 \%$ | 57. 6\% | 58. $2 \%$ | 64. 1\% | 42. 3\% | 40. 4\% |
| M chi gan | 39.4\% | 37. $4 \%$ | 48. 5\% | 60.7\% | 57. 7\% | 38. 2\% | 36. $7 \%$ |
| W sconsin | 38. 8\% | 39. 1\% | 33. 9\% | 47. 3\% | 40. 3\% | 38. 1\% | 39. 2\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 44. 4\% | 43. 0\% | 51. 1\% | 49. 4\% | 52. $4 \%$ | 45. 8\% | 38. 5\% |
| I owa | 44. 2\% | 42. 1\% | 57. 3\% | 62. 0\% | 60. 6\% | 41. 9\% | 39. 2\% |
| M ssour i | 49.1\% | 48. 6\% | 53. 3\% | 53. 9\% | 63. 1\% | 49. 2\% | 44. 9\% |
| Nebr aska | 42. 1\% | 40. 5\% | 45. 1\% | 63. 2\% | 56. 9\% | 43. 1\% | 36. 8\% |
| Kansas | 37. 0\% | 35. 5\% | 47. 4\% | 51. 5\% | 59. 8\% | 44. 6\% | 23. 3\% |
| North Dakota | 45. 9\% | 45. 4\% | 48. 4\% | 45. 0\% | 47. 0\% | 46. 1\% | 45. 1\% |
| South Dakota | 44. 3\% | 40.7\% | 59. 1\% | 55. 8\% | 56. 5\% | 45. 1\% | 36. 0\% |
| South At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 48. $2 \%$ | 47. 3\% | 51. 0\% | 57. 1\% | 75. $5 \%$ | 51. 7\% | 40. 1\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 50. 0\% | 49. 0\% | 54. 1\% | 56. 4\% | 59. 2\% | 50. $4 \%$ | 45. 1\% |
| West Virgi nia | 42. 0\% | 40. 3\% | 56. 4\% | 60. 0\% | 59. 2\% | 37. 1\% | 39. 8\% |
| North Carol ina | 51. 0\% | 50.7\% | 54. 7\% | 49. 9\% | 63. 1\% | 53. 5\% | 42. 6\% |
| South Carol ina | 46. $4 \%$ | 44. 5\% | 63. 7\% | 61. 7\% | 66. 8\% | 44. 4\% | 40. 1\% |
| Georgi a | 46. 0\% | 44. 1\% | 53. 3\% | 76. 3\% | 68. 7\% | 44. 4\% | 42. 5\% |
| Fl orida | 52. 8\% | 52. 2\% | 52. 3\% | 67. 7\% | 66. $4 \%$ | 53. 3\% | 46. 1\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 44. 6\% | 44. 5\% | 43. 0\% | 54. 2\% | 63. 2\% | 46. 6\% | 37. $4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 43. 2\% | 42. 6\% | 47. 6\% | 46. 0\% | 52. 2\% | 47. 8\% | 33. 6\% |
| Al abama | 43. 1\% | 42. 1\% | 56. 2\% | 60. 6\% | 59. 9\% | 42. 1\% | 34. 1\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 41. 8\% | 41. 7\% | 40. 1\% | 60. 9\% | 62. 0\% | 38. 0\% | 36. 4\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 44. 5\% | 43. 2\% | 55. 3\% | 54. 6\% | 55. 3\% | 44. 6\% | 38. 0\% |
| Loui si ana | 46. 1\% | 45. 3\% | 49. 2\% | 66. 1\% | 53. 8\% | 43. 9\% | 45. 0\% |
| OKl ahoma | 46. 1\% | 45. 9\% | 47. 7\% | 50. $2 \%$ | 61. 3\% | 45. 6\% | 41. 2\% |
| Texas | 48. 5\% | 48. 1\% | 53. 0\% | 48. 8\% | 66. 0\% | 49. 3\% | 41. 9\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 46. 5\% | 46. 1\% | 46. 6\% | 58. 1\% | 73. 3\% | 45. 7\% | 41. 7\% |
| New Mexi co | 50. 0\% | 47. 7\% | 62. 1\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 65. 0\% | 47. 5\% | 46. 1\% |
| Arizona | 49. $2 \%$ | 49. 9\% | 46. 5\% | 57. 3\% | 61. 8\% | 53. 7\% | 39. 4\% |
| Ut ah | 37. 8\% | 37. 8\% | 39. 4\% | 34. 8\% | 39. $4 \%$ | 34. 4\% | 41. 7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 49.1\% | 45. 9\% | 65. 6\% | 65. 6\% | 69. 6\% | 48. 8\% | 39. 4\% |
| Oregon | 52. 1\% | 51. 2\% | 55. 3\% | 60. 9\% | 63. 8\% | 53. 6\% | 43. 2\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 48. 0\% | 47. 4\% | 52. 1\% | 50. 5\% | 58. 1\% | 49. 8\% | 40. 8\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 47. 6\% | 46. 6\% | 53. 2\% | 58. 7\% | 62. 7\% | 45. 0\% | 46. 0\% |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.


Table VII.C.4(2000) St andard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that have single cover age by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. 08\% | 0. 51\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 3. 05\% |
| Connecti cut | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 7. $86 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ | 6. $18 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 4. 69\% | 4. $36 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 8. 17\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. 68\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 5. $22 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 2. 16\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 6. $29 \%$ | 6. 64\% | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 3. $90 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ | 4. 02\% | 3. $66 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 3. 85\% |
| W sconsi n | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 5. 94\% | 5. $26 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. 62\% |
| I owa | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 6. 81\% | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 3. 71\% |
| M ssouri | 2. $66 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 5. 60\% | 3. 03\% | 2. $77 \%$ | 3. 56\% |
| Nebr aska | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. 79\% |
| Kansas | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 6. $10 \%$ | 8. $84 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 5. 00\% |
| North Dakota | 2. $69 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 3. 89\% | 6. 62\% | 4. 19\% | 1. $90 \%$ | 5. 82\% |
| South Dakota | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 4. $92 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 9. $10 \%$ | 6. 03\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 5. 17\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 7. 95\% | 4. $17 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. 15\% |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 4. $36 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 2. 19\% | 2. 18\% | 8. $02 \%$ | 9. $77 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. 19\% |
| South Carol ina | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ | 8. 68\% | 4. $22 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 2. 31\% |
| Georgi a | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 4. 17\% | 3. $23 \%$ | 3. 50\% |
| Fl orida | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 9. $99 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 1. $60 \%$ | 3. 35\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 6. $77 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ | 7. 52\% | 6. 20\% | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Al abama | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 6. 84\% | 8. $23 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ |
| M ssi ssippi | 2. $60 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 8. $24 \%$ | 7. 71\% | 2. $49 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ | 11. 75\% | 4. $97 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. 50\% |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 6. $98 \%$ | 5. 87\% | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. 54\% | 3. 94\% |
| Texas | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. 66\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. $50 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 8. $21 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 10.08\% | 7. $90 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 7. 14\% | 6. $24 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 5. 15\% |
| Ut ah | 0.79\% | 1. 00\% | 4. $21 \%$ | 8. 81\% | 5. $41 \%$ | 1. 89\% | 3. $24 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 5. 56\% | 7. 68\% | 3. $10 \%$ | 9. $32 \%$ |
| Or egon | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 7. $42 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 2. 37\% | 6. $53 \%$ |
| Cal if or ni a | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. 06\% | 3. $35 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ |
| States not shown separately | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 5. $88 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $25 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 32. 9\% | 33. $0 \%$ | 34. $6 \%$ | 28. 6\% | 33. $7 \%$ | 41. 7\% | 16. $7 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 23. $4 \%$ | 23. $6 \%$ | 25. 1\% * | 16. $0 \%$ * | 28. $4 \%$ | 28. 6\% | 6. $6 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 30.7\% | 31. 7\% | 23. 4\% | 36. 7\% | 27. 8\% | 37. 6\% | 14. 1\% * |
| Connect i cut | 27. 8\% | 28.7\% | 30. 9\% | 14. $8 \%$ * | 20.1\% * | 35. 6\% | 18. $2 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 37. 5\% | 35. $7 \%$ | 42. 8\% | 58. $4 \%$ | 41. 5\% | 44. 3\% | 21. $0 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 31. 6\% | 33. 8\% | 25. $8 \%$ * | 13. 5\% * | 22.0\% | 40. 2\% | 21. 7\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 36. $4 \%$ | 35. 5\% | 42. 0\% | 37. 2\% | 39. 9\% | 47. 3\% | 16. 3\% * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 22. 9\% | 20. 8\% | 32.0\% | 34. 2\% | 36. 5\% | 31. 2\% | 7. $4 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 31. 7\% | 32. 0\% | 26. 9\% | 33. $2 \%$ * | 22. $0 \%$ * | 44. 8\% | 17. 1\% * |
| III i noi s | 27. $4 \%$ | 26. 6\% | 37. 6\% | 23. 9\% | 31. 9\% | 36. 6\% | 8. $8 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 43. 1\% | 45. 3\% | 53. $4 \%$ | 12. 1\% * | 37. 6\% | 52. 8\% | 31. 8\% |
| W sconsi n | 16. $4 \%$ | 15. 6\% | 20.6\% | 17. 3\% | 17. 3\% | 23. $7 \%$ | 4. $4 \%$ * |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 19. $5 \%$ | 20.1\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 15. $6 \%$ * | 21. $0 \%$ * | 26. 5\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| I owa | 20.6\% | 21. 2\% | 20. 1\% * | 14. 3\% * | 17. 5\% | 25. 0\% | 15. 1\% * |
| M ssouri | 42. 5\% | 43. 7\% | 38. 4\% | 21. 3\% * | 35. 4\% | 45. 0\% | 42. 5\% |
| Nebr aska | 17. $4 \%$ | 16. $6 \%$ | 18. $7 \%$ * | 24. $4 \%$ * | 28. 9\% | 24. 0\% | 4. $5 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 30. 9\% | 31. 9\% | 22.1\% * | 30. $0 \%$ * | 32. 2\% | 42. 2\% | 6. $4 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 41. 7\% | 45. 7\% | 24. $0 \%$ * | 41. 6\% | 46. 5\% | 48. 3\% | 30. $9 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 33. $4 \%$ | 31. 2\% | 47. 5\% | 20. 1\% * | 33. 9\% | 46. 3\% | 10. $8 \%$ * |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 24. $2 \%$ | 22. $8 \%$ | 29. $2 \%$ * | 34. 7\% | 23. $3 \%$ * | 27. 3\% | 19. $6 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 28.6\% | 30.0\% | 22.7\% * | 20. $5 \%$ * | 22. $9 \%$ * | 38. 3\% | 12. $4 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 28.6\% | 26. 8\% | 42. 7\% | 32. 7\% | 31. 4\% | 43. 4\% | 13. $0 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 30. 5\% | 29. 4\% | 35. 8\% * | 43. 8\% | 40. 4\% | 36. 9\% | 12. $8 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 22. $4 \%$ | 21. 1\% | 31. 3\% * | 30. $2 \%$ * | 27. 2\% | 30. 1\% | 6. $5 \%$ * |
| Georgi a | 23. $3 \%$ | 22. $6 \%$ | 33. 5\% * | 22. $3 \%$ * | 27. 6\% * | 31. 3\% | 11. $4 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 28. 8\% | 29. $6 \%$ | 29.0\% | 16. $5 \%$ * | 33. 9\% | 31. 9\% | 20.7\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 29.7\% | 30. 5\% | 21. $5 \%$ * | 39. 6\% | 34. 4\% | 37. 5\% | 19. $2 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 25. $4 \%$ | 26. 0\% | 29. $4 \%$ * | 8. $9 \%$ * | 17. 5\% * | 34. 5\% | 13. $2 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 25. $4 \%$ | 25. 2\% | 24. 3\% * | 43. 0\% | 31. 4\% | 29.8\% | 10. 1\% * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 41. 7\% | 42. 0\% | 44. 9\% * | 10. $7 \%$ * | 39. 9\% | 52. 5\% | 23. 0\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 32. $7 \%$ | 33. 6\% | 29. 2\% | 22. $9 \%$ * | 30. 1\% | 47. 3\% | 16. 8\% |
| Loui si ana | 34. 1\% | 35. 9\% | 21. $9 \%$ * | 40. 3\% | 48. 6\% | 40. 0\% | 16. $8 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 32. 5\% | 32. 9\% | 24. $7 \%$ * | 32. 1\% * | 44. 9\% | 41. 8\% | 12. 3\% * |
| Texas | 32. $6 \%$ | 31. 7\% | 37. 7\% | 44. 8\% | 28. 8\% | 45. 3\% | 16. 5\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 32. $4 \%$ | 32. 3\% | 35. 6\% | 27. $7 \%$ * | 40. 5\% | 41. 3\% | 19. $5 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 26. $2 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ | 21. 5\% * | 31. 4\% | 34. 0\% | 35. 9\% | 8. $5 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 32. 7\% | 34. 7\% | 25. $0 \%$ * | 51. 4\% | 34. 8\% | 46. 3\% | 5. $5 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 20.7\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 31. 1\% | 24. $6 \%$ * | 35. 4\% | 28. 8\% | 10. $0 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 59. $3 \%$ | 58. $6 \%$ | 62. 4\% | 61. 4\% | 64. 1\% | 63. 5\% | 36. 7\% |
| Oregon | 51. 1\% | 53. 5\% | 49. 3\% | 21. $9 \%$ * | 33. 8\% | 66. 0\% | 13. $6 \%$ * |
| Cal if or ni a | 41. 4\% | 43. 0\% | 41. 5\% | 18.5\% | 36. 2\% | 51. 1\% | 20.6\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 42. 9\% | 42. 1\% | 47. 1\% | 49. 2\% | 45. 3\% | 52. 3\% | 18.7\% * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision




| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low hage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 0. $57 \%$ | 0. $67 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 0. $86 \%$ | 0. $96 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 3. $90 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 8. $72 \%$ * | 5. $65 \%$ * | 7. $77 \%$ | 5. $01 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 4. $19 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ | 6. $60 \%$ | 8. 03\% | 5. 83\% | 5. $97 \%$ | 5. $31 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 4. $05 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 8. $25 \%$ | 10. $45 \%$ * | 7. $31 \%$ * | 4. $47 \%$ | 7. $36 \%$ * |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 4. $80 \%$ | 5. $20 \%$ | 6. $75 \%$ | 6. $71 \%$ | 6. $99 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 4. $48 \%$ | 4. 69\% | 8. $12 \%$ * | 8. 10\% * | 5. 78\% | 5. $89 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 4. $72 \%$ | 4. $61 \%$ | 8. $79 \%$ | 7. $78 \%$ | 5. 50\% | 4. $62 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ * |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $27 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ | 7. $39 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ | 5. $73 \%$ | 3. $70 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 4. 04\% | 3. $73 \%$ | 6. $68 \%$ | 10. $64 \%$ * | 7. $32 \%$ * | 4. $12 \%$ | 8. $45 \%$ * |
| Illi noi s | 1. $64 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 6. $02 \%$ | 5. $71 \%$ | 5. $95 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 3. $00 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 3. 55\% | 3. $79 \%$ | 9. $48 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ * | 6. $67 \%$ | 4. $01 \%$ | 7. $82 \%$ |
| W sconsin | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 3. $78 \%$ | 4. $89 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2. $79 \%$ | 3. $01 \%$ | 5. 19\% | 6. $22 \%$ * | 9. $40 \%$ * | 3. $41 \%$ | 1. $11 \%$ * |
| I owa | 4. $03 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 6. $83 \%$ * | 9. $89 \%$ * | 4. $49 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 6. $43 \%$ | 6. 59\% | 6. $12 \%$ | 9. $20 \%$ * | 5. 69\% | 4. $87 \%$ | 11. 81\% |
| Nebr aska | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 8. $40 \%$ * | 7. $50 \%$ * | 5. 00\% | 3. $84 \%$ | 4. $74 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 2. $74 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 7. $36 \%$ * | 10. 85\% * | 7. 78\% | 3. $91 \%$ | 7. $61 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 5. $46 \%$ | 6. 12\% | 9. $02 \%$ * | 11. 09\% | 4. $54 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ | 9. $87 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 4. $42 \%$ | 5. $37 \%$ | 10. $25 \%$ | 7. $41 \%$ * | 5. $01 \%$ | 6. $12 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 5. $28 \%$ | 5. $61 \%$ | 10. $82 \%$ * | 8. $16 \%$ | 7. $49 \%$ * | 6. $23 \%$ | 6. $74 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 4. $81 \%$ | 5. 64\% | 6. $84 \%$ * | 9. $59 \%$ * | 9. $30 \%$ * | 4. $67 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 3. $79 \%$ | 3. $67 \%$ | 7. $93 \%$ | 9. $75 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ | 6. $40 \%$ | 8. $89 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 4. 08\% | 4. 57\% | 12. $25 \%$ * | 11. 10\% | 3. $82 \%$ | 7. $97 \%$ | 6. $57 \%$ * |
| South Carol ina | 4. $41 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ | 10. $60 \%$ * | 11. $76 \%$ * | 5. 02\% | 6. $20 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ * |
| Georgi a | 4. 14\% | 4. $45 \%$ | 13. $24 \%$ * | 11. $82 \%$ * | 9. $61 \%$ * | 6. 65\% | 6. $54 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 3. $32 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 7. $90 \%$ | 9. $78 \%$ * | 7. 12\% | 3. $72 \%$ | 6. $12 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3. $21 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 6. $52 \%$ * | 10. 75\% | 5. $57 \%$ | 6. $84 \%$ | 6. $86 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 2. $81 \%$ | 3. 08\% | 11. $93 \%$ * | 7. $69 \%$ * | 8. $94 \%$ * | 6. $55 \%$ | 5. $64 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 4. $46 \%$ | 4. 43\% | 9. $47 \%$ * | 11. 56\% | 7. $38 \%$ | 8. 06\% | 4. $59 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 6. 18\% | 6. 55\% | 13. $79 \%$ * | 5. 59\% * | 6. $62 \%$ | 8. 09\% | 6. 16\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3. $03 \%$ | 3. $12 \%$ | 8. $17 \%$ | 8. $64 \%$ * | 4. $23 \%$ | 3. $56 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 2. $90 \%$ | 3. 58\% | 6. $76 \%$ * | 10. 96\% | 5. 55\% | 4. $72 \%$ | 7. $86 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 3. $84 \%$ | 3. $63 \%$ | 12. $96 \%$ * | 12. 19\% * | 6. $43 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 6. $87 \%$ * |
| Texas | 2. $39 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 9. $22 \%$ | 11. 03\% | 4. $29 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ | 4. $26 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 4. $72 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 8. $28 \%$ | 15. $49 \%$ * | 11. 53\% | 3. $64 \%$ | 6. $64 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 3. $69 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 10. $21 \%$ * | 7. $90 \%$ | 8. 02\% | 5. $02 \%$ | 8. $09 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 4. $47 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 11. $41 \%$ * | 9. $67 \%$ | 8. $97 \%$ | 7.09\% | 2. $82 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 2. $18 \%$ | 2. $08 \%$ | 6. 83\% | 8. $68 \%$ * | 7. $69 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 4. $25 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ | 6. $27 \%$ | 14. 79\% | 10. $43 \%$ | 5. $77 \%$ | 10. 49\% |
| Oregon | 3. $67 \%$ | 4. 00\% | 11. $43 \%$ | 10. 98\% * | 9. $72 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 5. $75 \%$ * |
| Cal if or ni a | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $18 \%$ | 6. $23 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 5. 08\% | 2. $65 \%$ | 3. $82 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 4. $06 \%$ | 4. 30\% | 6. $26 \%$ | 7. $98 \%$ | 6. $29 \%$ | 6. $88 \%$ | 7. $17 \%$ * |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti we Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 6,772. 47 | 6, 773. 37 | 6, 831. 69 | 6,621. 91 | 6, 333. 91 | 6, 752. 56 | 6, 900. 14 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 7, 340. 53 | 7, 402. 20 | 7, 132. 57 | 6, 251. 54 | 6, 607. 66 | 7, 453. 54 | 7, 139. 76 |
| New Hampshi re | 7, 525. 39 | 7, 593. 74 | 7, 047. 62 | 7, 546. 89 | 7, 070. 16 | 7, 088. 20 | 8, 667. 47 |
| Connecti cut | 7, 292. 12 | 7, 247. 27 | 7, 722. 25 | 7, 476. 38 | 7, 377. 28 | 7, 559. 69 | 6, 983. 86 |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7, 090. 21 | 7, 098. 62 | 6, 860. 53 | 7, 351. 03 | 6, 412. 82 | 7, 080. 93 | 7, 302. 70 |
| New J ersey | 7, 592. 14 | 7, 614. 36 | 7, 420. 46 | 7, 351. 17 | 7, 255. 21 | 7, 975. 09 | 7, 095. 11 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 6, 721.41 | 6, 768. 86 | 6, 428. 06 | 6, 267. 18 | 6, 084. 12 | 6, 905. 12 | 6, 614. 25 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 6, 595. 57 | 6, 595. 92 | 6, 428. 35 | 6, 801. 39 | 6, 188. 64 | 6, 431. 19 | 6, 848. 00 |
| I ndi ana | 6,627. 90 | 6, 640. 27 | 6, 420. 81 | 6, 660. 93 | 6, 499. 08 | 6, 598. 36 | 6, 687. 64 |
| Illi noi s | 7, 219. 73 | 7, 211. 15 | 7, 820. 32 | 6, 388. 75 | 6, 669. 46 | 7, 162. 77 | 7, 417. 07 |
| M chi gan | 6, 816. 83 | 6, 899. 67 | 6, 083. 98 | 5, 873. 01 | 6, 441. 95 | 6, 575. 16 | 7, 188. 60 |
| W sconsi n | 7,112. 16 | 7, 007. 41 | 7, 908. 71 | 6, 154. 01 | 7, 248. 89 | 7, 141. 24 | 6, 998. 51 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 6, 957. 13 | 6, 813. 28 | 7,625. 06 | 7, 649. 53 | 7, 303. 50 | 6, 828. 18 | 7, 101. 79 |
| I owa | 6, 487. 48 | 6, 498. 28 | 6, 195. 70 | 6, 626. 47 | 6, 661. 12 | 6, 327. 49 | 6, 692. 55 |
| M ssouri | 6, 730. 63 | 6, 787. 25 | 6, 452. 78 | 5, 600. 28 | 6, 288. 96 | 6, 145. 93 | 7, 421. 76 |
| Nebr aska | 6, 760. 36 | 6, 641. 26 | 7, 769. 62 | 7, 048. 30 | 6, 901. 97 | 6, 935. 11 | 6,574. 67 |
| Kansas | 6, 236. 66 | 6, 159. 63 | 7, 411. 54 | 6, 267. 29 | 6, 744. 21 | 6, 476. 88 | 5, 982. 18 |
| North Dakota | 6, 124. 08 | 6, 096. 40 | 6, 262. 33 | 6, 128. 29 | 5, 722. 14 | 5, 884. 31 | 6, 609. 17 |
| South Dakota | 6, 759. 52 | 6, 746. 96 | $6,877.45$ | $6,727.12$ | 6, 249. 67 | 6, 360. 01 | 7, 432. 33 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 7, 287. 34 | 7, 219. 12 | 8, 085. 38 | 6, 779. 90 | 7, 004. 43 | 7, 488. 61 | 7, 110. 30 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 6, 684. 31 | 6, 627. 88 | 7, 118. 63 | 6, 721. 38 | 6, 574. 74 | 6, 717. 17 | 6, 667. 49 |
| West Virgi ni a | 6, 843. 94 | 6, 808. 56 | 7, 449. 31 | 6, 914. 98 | 7, 019. 27 | 7, 017. 56 | 6, 613. 37 |
| North Carol ina | 6, 648. 70 | 6, 651. 66 | 6, 411. 97 | 6, 949. 37 | 6, 717. 94 | 6, 339. 33 | 7, 018. 96 |
| South Carol ina | 6, 599. 76 | 6, 640. 54 | 5, 732. 66 | 6, 557. 83 | 6, 402. 37 | 6, 547. 21 | 6, 720. 44 |
| Geor gi a | 6, 637. 33 | 6, 606. 43 | 6, 724. 40 | 7, 961. 77 | 6, 989. 19 | 6, 423. 74 | 6, 845. 57 |
| Fl ori da | 6, 811. 50 | 6, 927. 71 | 6, 225. 59 | 7, 055. 06 | 6, 381. 50 | 6, 506. 32 | 7, 300. 20 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 7, 096. 35 | 7, 116. 29 | 7, 051. 92 | 6, 779. 74 | 6, 212. 21 | 6, 573. 62 | 7, 617. 49 |
| Tennessee | 6, 550. 32 | 6, 489. 92 | 6, 864. 89 | 7, 187. 98 | 6, 321. 75 | 6, 543. 16 | 6, 620. 62 |
| Al abama | 6, 262. 19 | 6, 243. 29 | 6, 576. 53 | 6, 924. 65 | 5, 872. 63 | 6, 108. 26 | 6, 626. 37 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 5,982. 94 | 5, 945. 89 | 6, 366. 83 | 6, 579. 32 | 5, 364. 59 | 5, 861. 34 | 6, 421. 49 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 6, 354. 59 | 6, 325. 42 | 6, 875. 43 | 6, 120. 70 | 5, 592. 07 | 6, 193. 62 | 6, 834. 91 |
| Loui si ana | 6, 536. 39 | 6, 543. 04 | 6, 543. 25 | 5, 887. 27 | 5, 417. 84 | 6, 871.86 | 6,560. 26 |
| Okl ahoma | 6, 936. 63 | 7, 035. 42 | 5, 784. 33 | 5, 809. 91 | 6, 067. 91 | 7, 034. 16 | 7, 031. 09 |
| Texas | 6, 638. 42 | 6, 681. 54 | 6, 295. 96 | 6, 189. 49 | 6, 206. 34 | 6, 810. 64 | 6,538. 48 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 6, 796. 73 | 6, 876. 96 | 6, 058. 13 | 6, 681. 89 | 5, 685. 15 | 6, 884. 84 | 6, 817. 26 |
| New Mexi co | 6, 222. 17 | 6, 185. 01 | 6, 037. 36 | 7, 001. 16 | 6, 259. 18 | 6, 156. 62 | 6, 291. 91 |
| Arizona | 6, 767. 23 | 6, 129. 64 | 8, 490. 44 | 5, 552. 31 | 5, 004.77 | 6, 286. 06 | 7,578. 93 |
| Ut ah | 6,305. 03 | 6, 412. 24 | 6, 123. 30 | 4, 750. 71 | 5, 260. 17 | 6, 498. 96 | 6, 243.45 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6, 495. 62 | 6, 474. 17 | 7, 163. 52 | 6, 115. 34 | 5, 972. 77 | 6, 560. 89 | 6, 441. 91 |
| Oregon | 6,654. 09 | 6, 633. 08 | 7, 091. 97 | 6, 481. 92 | 6, 418. 33 | 6, 685. 27 | 6, 650. 15 |
| Cal if orni a | 6, 226. 73 | 6, 222. 88 | 6, 276. 17 | 6, 210. 23 | 5, 726. 05 | 6, 219. 41 | 6, 366. 63 |
| States not shown separatel y | 6, 994. 34 | 7, 011. 17 | 6, 956. 54 | 6, 577. 02 | 6, 539. 66 | 6, 944. 86 | 7, 280. 47 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ ately)

| Division and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- hage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 19. 62 | 30. 51 | 119. 59 | 70. 13 | 96. 77 | 48. 67 | 43. 75 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 239. 71 | 257. 74 | 295. 31 | 502. 56 | 426. 50 | 265. 00 | 400. 69 |
| New Hampshi re | 228. 19 | 285. 75 | 541. 14 | 361. 96 | 402. 82 | 197. 35 | 402. 82 |
| Connect i cut | 151. 11 | 178. 90 | 974. 55 | 881.86 | 345.57 | 232. 70 | 153. 70 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 126. 50 | 150. 81 | 193. 98 | 302. 38 | 396. 74 | 121. 25 | 294. 10 |
| New J ersey | 237. 99 | 268. 02 | 410. 67 | 480. 35 | 434. 20 | 330.00 | 346. 30 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 124. 46 | 136. 93 | 316. 11 | 290. 10 | 347. 90 | 137. 79 | 168. 42 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 129. 58 | 144. 02 | 283. 92 | 281. 37 | 236. 86 | 140. 98 | 211. 43 |
| I ndi ana | 182. 24 | 199. 56 | 491. 79 | 314. 17 | 215. 60 | 211. 04 | 297. 39 |
| Illi noi s | 115. 50 | 132. 18 | 440.88 | 454. 73 | 404. 19 | 120. 62 | 149. 79 |
| M chi gan | 204. 93 | 207. 47 | 235. 49 | 405. 92 | 464. 42 | 118. 14 | 393. 05 |
| W sconsi n | 127. 44 | 134. 54 | 233. 21 | 544.43 | 431. 95 | 167.80 | 318. 91 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 252. 08 | 281. 60 | 209. 08 | 432. 48 | 327. 93 | 258. 63 | 443. 41 |
| I owa | 130. 34 | 136. 73 | 249. 79 | 768. 88 | 348. 46 | 162. 32 | 269. 30 |
| M ssouri | 198. 93 | 197. 27 | 324. 95 | 269. 62 | 341. 66 | 86. 37 | 299. 66 |
| Nebr aska | 126. 92 | 185. 10 | 476. 97 | 421. 40 | 242. 46 | 168. 68 | 473. 28 |
| Kansas | 217. 12 | 233. 76 | 697.02 | 727. 62 | 726. 52 | 112. 29 | 491. 70 |
| North Dakota | 108. 94 | 118. 62 | 213. 17 | 580. 10 | 182. 76 | 140. 94 | 367. 20 |
| South Dakota | 188. 60 | 217. 37 | 374. 30 | 603. 31 | 382. 35 | 228. 84 | 395.61 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 244. 60 | 273. 87 | 387.47 | 363. 04 | 427. 13 | 237. 12 | 344. 65 |
| Virgi ni a | 137. 31 | 177. 24 | 550. 77 | 266. 73 | 409. 20 | 204. 23 | 225. 37 |
| West Virgi nia | 158. 86 | 166. 09 | 910. 69 | 515. 93 | 224. 84 | 166. 77 | 222.87 |
| North Carol ina | 137. 59 | 155. 97 | 714. 33 | 844. 19 | 560.82 | 121. 15 | 241. 48 |
| South Carol ina | 228. 24 | 254. 86 | 367. 12 | 779. 82 | 309. 27 | 353. 20 | 237.87 |
| Geor gi a | 171. 92 | 186. 25 | 861.46 | 1, 015. 45 | 869. 48 | 272. 30 | 393. 79 |
| Fl orida | 246. 52 | 269. 50 | 391.63 | 1, 205. 33 | 407. 30 | 255. 45 | 332. 64 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 273. 56 | 273. 94 | 399. 28 | 554. 83 | 417.40 | 216. 13 | 452.87 |
| Tennessee | 140. 84 | 145. 04 | 336. 59 | 822. 56 | 316. 02 | 92. 07 | 210.45 |
| Al abama | 161. 74 | 166. 81 | 754. 58 | 1, 108. 72 | 367.97 | 112. 46 | 743. 09 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 159. 44 | 165. 27 | 711. 33 | 796. 01 | 316. 23 | 254. 18 | 261. 77 |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 146. 12 | 135. 93 | 837. 50 | 644. 50 | 335. 56 | 200. 42 | 283. 69 |
| Loui si ana | 132. 67 | 126. 38 | 433. 79 | 750. 35 | 299. 04 | 138. 44 | 277. 57 |
| OKl ahoma | 349. 54 | 369. 49 | 704. 69 | 296. 43 | 221. 28 | 392. 23 | 477.46 |
| Texas | 98. 49 | 92. 98 | 408. 62 | 530. 80 | 211. 28 | 116. 46 | 157. 71 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 249. 79 | 258. 55 | 394. 30 | 504. 39 | 208. 16 | 251. 60 | 303. 04 |
| New Mexi co | 196. 67 | 236. 37 | 979. 08 | 1, 224.88 | 432. 73 | 154. 41 | 399. 74 |
| Arizona | 369. 64 | 181. 97 | 835. 24 | 636. 73 | 573. 41 | 137. 31 | 716. 88 |
| Ut ah | 195. 25 | 252. 09 | 523. 78 | 536. 73 | 556. 36 | 230. 21 | 401.81 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 112. 65 | 136. 31 | 348. 70 | 322. 96 | 380. 04 | 165. 20 | 363. 70 |
| Oregon | 190. 09 | 179. 30 | 725. 21 | 530. 02 | 436. 69 | 272. 93 | 734. 40 |
| Cal if orni a | 98. 33 | 103. 02 | 295. 12 | 183. 30 | 230. 43 | 119. 51 | 220. 80 |
| States not shown separately | 140. 69 | 147.85 | 224. 95 | 225. 54 | 287. 30 | 151. 60 | 471. 27 |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.




| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti we Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 6, 403. 56 | 6, 406. 18 | 6, 481. 42 | 6, 098.21 | 6, 015. 72 | 6, 406. 90 | 6, 486. 54 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 6, 944. 12 | 6, 956. 68 | 7, 085. 92 | 6, 132. 82 | 6, 922. 60 | 6, 956. 81 | 6, 893. 50 |
| New Hampshi re | 7, 718. 83 | 7, 837. 55 | 7, 081. 39 | 7, 290. 26 | 7, 321. 30 | 6, 995. 49 | 10, 077. 75 |
| Connect i cut | 6, 761. 91 | 6, 746. 86 | 6, 702. 66 | 7, 246. 43 | 7, 369. 13 | 6, 784. 30 | 6, 664. 80 |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 6, 806. 15 | 6, 828. 76 | 6, 467. 02 | 6, 719. 94 | 6, 764. 22 | 6, 633. 05 | 7, 091. 51 |
| New J ersey | 7, 688. 11 | 7, 747. 32 | 7, 825. 88 | 6, 144. 35 | 5, 636. 13 | 8, 062. 63 | 7, 146. 01 |
| Pennsyl vani a | $6,181.68$ | 6, 264.07 | 5, 720. 58 | 5, 958. 24 | 6, 683. 91 | 6, 358. 54 | 5, 829. 61 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 6, 143. 02 | 6, 129. 69 | 6, 210. 38 | 6, 439. 65 | 6, 193. 22 | 6, 139. 32 | 6, 142. 03 |
| I ndi ana | 6, 124. 97 | 6, 095. 24 | $6,111.06$ | 6, 759. 70 | 6, 796. 39 | 6, 122. 86 | 6, 067. 82 |
| Illi noi s | 6, 774. 76 | 6, 794. 95 | 7, 005. 28 | 5, 321. 14 | 5, 542. 99 | 7, 042.01 | 6, 229. 72 |
| M chi gan | 6, 398. 11 | 6, 407. 47 | 6, 433. 03 | 5, 880. 15 | 5, 724. 00 | 6, 321. 36 | 6, 522. 52 |
| W sconsin | 6, 846. 26 | 6, 715. 04 | 8, 206. 88 | 6, 478. 71 | 7, 052. 26 | 7, 537. 75 | 6, 094. 69 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 6, 563. 96 | 6, 349. 41 | 6,813. 03 | 8, 134. 95 | 5, 713. 04 | 6, 081. 70 | 7, 316. 30 |
| I owa | 6, 267. 67 | 6, 194. 70 | 7, 440. 02 | 8, 297. 97 | 8, 289. 22 | 5, 522. 24 | 7, 075. 70 |
| M ssouri | 6, 645. 13 | 6, 839. 07 | 5, 569. 96 | 4, 557. 43 | 5, 143. 22 | 6, 041. 99 | 7, 674. 96 |
| Nebr aska | 6, 662. 35 | 6, 323. 12 | 8, 395. 57 | 7, 443. 26 | 6, 938. 17 | 7, 171. 56 | 6, 405. 46 |
| Kansas | 6, 023. 68 | 5, 928. 25 | 9, 074. 98 | 9, 062. 28 | 8, 803. 16 | 5, 960. 91 | 5, 916. 32 |
| North Dakota | 6, 051. 89 | 6, 101. 76 | 5, 839. 84 | 5, 311. 01 | 5, 782. 77 | 6, 048. 25 | 6, 179. 61 |
| South Dakota | 6, 285. 43 | 6, 373. 40 | 5, 463. 66 | 4,830.91 * | 6, 780. 42 | 5, 571. 16 | 7, 300. 73 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 7, 014.82 | 6, 927. 67 | 7, 937. 26 | 6, 211. 67 | 6, 732. 64 | 7, 329. 13 | 6, 828. 06 |
| Virgi ni a | 6, 338. 59 | 6, 252. 92 | 6,693. 47 | 6, 541. 27 | 6, 264. 10 | 6, 509. 83 | 6, 032. 29 |
| West Virgi ni a | 6, 303. 76 | 6, 367. 98 | 5, 582. 99 | 3, 824. 00 * | 5, 639. 21 | 6, 330. 15 | 6, 666. 28 |
| North Carol ina | 7,060. 74 | 7, 064. 80 | 7, 192. 02 | 5, 894. 46 | 6, 921.72 | 6, 801. 40 | 7, 300. 55 |
| South Carol ina | 5, 646. 25 | 5, 590. 14 | 6, 636. 73 | 7, 223. 02 | 6, 342. 73 | 5, 081. 25 | 6, 706. 91 |
| Georgi a | 6, 132. 92 | 6, 114. 78 | 6, 459. 95 | 5, 935. 85 | 6, 475. 02 | 5, 915. 54 | 6, 518. 06 |
| Fl orida | 6, 189. 21 | 6, 215. 86 | 6, 229. 13 | 4, 802. 87 | 6, 186. 36 | 5, 854. 60 | 6, 884. 02 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 6, 351. 19 | 6, 217. 93 | 7, 014. 33 | 5, 517. 30 | 5, 463. 34 | 5, 818. 83 | 7, 164. 64 |
| Tennessee | 6, 253. 24 | 6, 242. 38 | 6, 231. 02 | 7, 595. 16 | 6, 730. 68 | 6, 192. 48 | 6, 231. 69 |
| Al abama | 6, 552. 07 | 6, 485. 07 | 7, 350. 69 | 6, 854. 01 | 6, 893. 39 | 6, 214. 39 | 7, 320. 77 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 5,583. 06 | 5,558. 53 | 4, 416. 00 | 7, 471. 01 | 5, 927. 28 | 5, 651. 27 | 5, 227. 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 6, 837. 02 | 6, 906. 54 | 6, 096. 24 | 6, 578. 09 | 5, 475. 30 | 7, 089. 68 | 6, 735. 95 |
| Loui si ana | 6, 268. 08 | 6, 275. 92 | 6, 147. 75 | 6, 941. 09 | 5, 207. 36 | 6, 729. 95 | 6, 192. 70 |
| Okl ahoma | 6, 120. 37 | 6, 153. 16 | 5, 718. 29 | 5, 877. 20 | 5, 816. 01 | 5, 783. 22 | 6, 461. 53 |
| Texas | 6, 673. 28 | 6, 666. 57 | 6, 815. 08 | 6, 167. 77 | 6, 351. 91 | 6, 873. 70 | 6, 369. 08 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 6, 318. 59 | 6, 259. 17 | 6, 500. 86 | 7, 026. 31 | 5, 255. 17 | 6, 514. 10 | 6, 132. 34 |
| New Mexi co | 5, 977. 38 | 5, 953. 88 | 7, 213. 37 | 5, 589. 96 | 6, 351. 44 | $6,132.42$ | 5, 706. 79 |
| Arizona | 6, 331. 58 | 5, 580. 10 | 7, 843. 16 | 6, 293. 54 | 5, 608. 11 | 5, 781. 01 | 7, 461. 43 |
| Ut ah | 5, 805. 59 | 5, 756. 22 | 6, 245. 71 | 6, 265. 13 | 7, 887. 10 | 5, 468. 62 | 6, 033. 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6, 514. 59 | 6, 522. 51 | 6, 628. 88 | 5, 954. 20 | 5, 300. 78 | 6, 230. 30 | 7, 962.82 |
| Oregon | 6, 551. 96 | 6, 586. 77 | 6, 078. 00 | 6, 826. 49 | 5, 560. 81 | 6, 498. 31 | 7, 101. 75 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 5, 571. 19 | 5, 595. 75 | 5, 501. 96 | 5, 315. 63 | 4, 879. 47 | 5, 599. 74 | 5, 803. 32 |
| States not shown separatel y | 7, 095. 10 | 7, 124. 31 | 7,197. 58 | 6, 222. 46 | 6, 716. 01 | 7, 492. 57 | 5, 661. 90 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.



shown separ atel y)

Di vision and State
Uni ted St at es
New Engl and:
Massachusetts
New Hamphi re
Connecti cut
M ddl e At I antic:
New York
New J ersey
Pennsyl vani a
East North Central:
Ohi o
I ndi ana
III i noi s
M chi gan
W sconsi n
West North Central:
M nnesot a
I owa
M ssouri
Nebr ask
Kansas
North Dakota
South Dakota
South Atlantic:
Maryl and
West Virgi nia
North Carol ina
South Carol ina
Geor gi a
Fl ori da
East South Central:
Kent ucky
Tennessee
M ssi ssi pp
West South Central :
Arkansas
Loui si ana
Texas
Mbunt ai n:
Col or ado
New Mexi co
Ari zona
Pacific:
Washi ngt on
Or egon
States not shown separately

Tot al

| Percent | Full-Ti ne Empl oyees |
| :---: | :---: |
| $75 \%$ or more | $50-74 \%$ |


| 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 90. 99 | 73. 66 | 105. 24 |
| 394.08 | 190. 21 | 843. 14 |
| 1, 145. 95 | 263. 59 | 1, 430. 49 |
| 1, 129. 97 | 407. 61 | 256. 76 |
| 282. 78 | 181. 59 | 578. 15 |
| 1, 154. 31 | 368. 69 | 1, 016. 75 |
| 795. 30 | 167. 94 | 272.67 |
| 988. 43 | 262. 74 | 152. 78 |
| 1, 228. 27 | 791. 50 | 421. 31 |
| 617.70 | 446. 29 | 293. 36 |
| 960.86 | 223. 34 | 266. 92 |
| 598. 70 | 236. 82 | 228. 88 |
| 1, 305. 62 | 588. 20 | 448. 08 |
| 1,988. 90 | 654.82 | 1,500. 17 |
| 964.87 | 225. 47 | 1, 458. 61 |
| 1, 690. 63 | 979. 02 | 1, 316. 02 |
| 1, 257. 64 | 339. 46 | 1, 258. 91 |
| 1, 072. 22 | 670. 92 | 1, 461. 01 |
| 1, 647. 17 | 645. 11 | 1,586. 69 |
| 1, 110. 52 | 510. 53 | 407. 76 |
| 793. 10 | 453. 15 | 427. 72 |
| 902. 22 | 714. 68 | 1, 228. 85 |
| 1, 495. 67 | 480. 24 | 544.53 |
| 1, 402. 65 | 883.41 | 365. 28 |
| 1, 201. 91 | 518.85 | 446.47 |
| 429. 81 | 280. 81 | 253. 85 |
| 997. 79 | 384. 40 | 431. 02 |
| 832. 09 | 297. 54 | 286. 72 |
| 492. 35 | 280. 81 | 1, 898. 02 |
| 996. 36 | 309. 53 | 1,482. 69 |
| 680. 66 | 275. 71 | 1, 014. 16 |
| 883.95 | 441.40 | 326. 78 |
| 1, 284. 09 | 484. 95 | 475. 70 |
| 264. 09 | 273. 78 | 264. 19 |
| 807.89 | 252. 36 | 333. 29 |
| 759. 47 | 237. 14 | 327.93 |
| 1, 055. 77 | 167. 30 | 910. 27 |
| 1, 717. 48 | 300. 99 | 542. 66 |
| 1, 099. 05 | 260. 85 | 1,514. 28 |
| 641. 31 | 206. 48 | 776.97 |
| 188. 14 | 129. 25 | 87.80 |
| 327. 32 | 384. 58 | 986.76 |


Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: Uni ted States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Ful - Ti me Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 6, 928. 65 | 6, 909. 47 | 7, 254. 37 | 6, 762. 83 | 6, 441. 98 | 6, 911. 06 | 7, 068. 90 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 7, 700. 87 | 7, 691. 18 | 7, 876. 61 | 7, 058. 92 | 5, 923. 02 | 8, 070. 49 | 7, 109. 37 |
| New Hampshi re | 7, 198. 62 | 7, 202. 14 | 6, 941. 35 | 7, 765. 30 | 6, 620. 80 | 7, 004. 75 | 7, 698. 73 |
| Connecti cut | 7,539. 82 | 7, 468. 71 | 8, 339. 75 | 7, 574. 32 | 7, 380. 64 | 7, 979. 08 | 7, 076. 23 |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7, 223. 79 | 7, 214. 03 | 7, 272. 32 | 7, 416. 60 | 5, 960.86 | 7, 299. 25 | 7, 447. 18 |
| New J ersey | 7, 788. 83 | 7, 837. 12 | 7, 378. 20 | 7, 535. 75 | 7, 523. 85 | 7, 980. 18 | 7, 513. 66 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 6, 964. 11 | 6, 998. 51 | 6, 828. 82 | 6, 238. 85 | 5, 767. 21 | 7, 212. 59 | 6, 919. 75 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 6, 634. 71 | 6, 635. 14 | 6, 457. 17 | 6, 882. 39 | 6, 239. 07 | 6, 454. 25 | 6, 966. 27 |
| I ndi ana | 6,672. 93 | 6, 683. 52 | 6, 586. 97 | 6, 637. 27 | 6, 628. 64 | 6, 530. 16 | 6, 880. 39 |
| Illi noi s | 7, 337. 23 | 7, 304. 71 | 8, 248. 11 | 6, 645. 81 | 6, 915. 85 | 7, 227. 53 | 7, 555. 42 |
| M chi gan | 6, 956. 05 | 7, 101. 42 | 5, 704. 31 | 5, 681. 89 | 6, 394. 68 | 6, 586. 40 | 7, 561. 70 |
| W sconsi n | 7,142. 42 | 7, 020. 88 | 7, 873. 66 | 6, 146. 38 | 7, 302. 24 | 7, 060. 44 | 7, 205. 73 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 7, 253. 28 | 7, 166. 12 | 7, 754. 85 | 7, 457. 89 | 7, 420. 92 | 7, 308. 37 | 7, 069. 66 |
| I owa | 6, 622. 20 | $6,657.02$ | 6, 005. 88 | 6, 628. 50 | 6, 613. 67 | 6, 436. 68 | 6, 921. 55 |
| M ssouri | 6, 789. 31 | 6, 835. 64 | 6, 521. 10 | 5, 873. 71 | 6, 602. 56 | 6, 205. 29 | 7, 345. 20 |
| Nebr aska | 6, 825. 32 | 6, 763. 29 | 7, 410. 70 | 7, 166. 12 | 6, 966. 40 | 6, 956. 34 | 6, 650. 23 |
| Kansas | 6, 232. 32 | 6, 165. 60 | 7, 044. 70 | 6, 199. 67 | 6, 220. 06 | 6, 363. 18 | 6, 044. 96 |
| North Dakota | 5, 987. 12 | 5, 892. 27 | 6, 142. 61 | 6, 779. 67 | 5, 493. 44 | 5, 603. 63 | 6, 505. 50 |
| South Dakota | 6, 874. 80 | 6, 872. 00 | 7, 155. 06 | 6, 335. 22 | 6, 134. 13 | 6, 645. 58 | 7, 408. 07 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 7, 423. 28 | 7, 361. 34 | 8, 359. 39 | 6, 723. 90 | 7, 224. 52 | 7, 536. 92 | 7, 302. 64 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 6,845. 95 | $6,781.38$ | 7, 516. 71 | 6, 816. 39 | 6, 707. 13 | 6, 891. 24 | 6, 830. 21 |
| West Virgi ni a | 6, 877. 72 | 6, 813. 96 | 7, 828. 59 | 7, 369. 68 | 7, 519. 80 | 7, 079. 92 | 6, 591. 38 |
| North Carol ina | 6, 411. 09 | 6, 363. 77 | 6, 481. 60 | 6, 987. 97 | 6, 127. 28 | 6, 184. 38 | $6,812.44$ |
| South Carol ina | 6, 793. 41 | 6, 864. 12 | 5, 670. 53 | 6, 380. 44 | 6, 638. 88 | 6, 930. 60 | 6, 653. 86 |
| Geor gi a | 6,777. 59 | 6, 739. 33 | 6, 765. 56 | 8, 586. 62 | 7, 149. 54 | 6, 601. 24 | 6, 934. 50 |
| Fl orida | 7, 486. 04 | 7, 402. 26 | 7, 914. 90 | 8, 255. 39 | 6, 413. 48 | 7, 282. 61 | 8, 077. 35 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 7, 302. 93 | 7, 325. 06 | 7, 123. 72 | 7, 609. 81 | 6, 457. 27 | 6, 814. 04 | 7, 758. 28 |
| Tennessee | 6,573. 48 | 6, 492. 93 | 7, 291. 65 | 7, 153. 26 | 6, 324. 07 | 6, 533. 19 | 6, 687. 20 |
| Al abama | 6, 191. 11 | $6,180.32$ | 6, 231. 26 | 7, 241. 73 | 5, 770. 75 | 6, 109. 85 | 6, 461. 54 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 6, 035. 56 | 5, 984.47 | 6, 610. 09 | 6, 051. 00 | 5, 319. 88 | 5, 813. 34 | 6, 684. 45 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 6, 233. 28 | 6, 179. 99 | 6, 998. 06 | 6, 059. 76 | 5, 562. 90 | 5, 873. 48 | 6, 865. 66 |
| Loui si ana | 6, 717. 82 | 6, 683. 03 | 7, 117. 89 | 5, 787. 02 | 5, 601. 12 | 6, 959. 88 | 6, 848. 65 |
| Okl ahoma | 7, 113. 62 | 7, 218. 07 | 5, 966. 45 | 5, 675. 33 | 5, 932. 58 | 7, 344. 49 | 7, 100. 52 |
| Texas | 6, 654. 53 | 6, 681. 13 | 6, 563. 76 | $6,175.59$ | 6, 216. 60 | 6, 753. 97 | 6, 648. 77 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 7, 359. 30 | 7, 461. 95 | 6, 248. 90 | 6, 033. 80 | 5, 584. 11 | 7, 342. 23 | 7, 526. 24 |
| New Mexi co | 6, 474. 85 | $6,267.65$ | 7, 768. 81 | 7, 493. 81 | 6, 353. 50 | 6, 148. 41 | 6, 987. 56 |
| Arizona | 7, 045. 63 | 6, 298. 19 | 9, 464. 29 | 5, 302. 96 | 4, 590. 60 | 6, 649. 63 | 7, 861. 97 |
| Ut ah | 6, 436. 98 | 6, 597. 33 | 6, 587. 02 | 4, 640. 32 | 4, 627. 17 | 6, 735. 25 | 6, 464. 54 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6, 451. 52 | 6, 414. 06 | 7, 418. 02 | 6, 116. 67 | 6, 243. 39 | 6, 638. 88 | 5, 938. 59 |
| Oregon | 7, 058. 57 | 7, 019. 66 | 8, 593. 52 | 6, 107. 46 | 7, 232. 75 | 6, 935. 66 | 7, 297. 34 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 6, 771. 33 | 6, 738. 83 | 7, 120. 83 | 6, 871. 36 | 7, 120. 14 | 6, 886. 60 | 6, 547. 12 |
| States not shown separately | 6, 908. 79 | 6, 873. 28 | 7, 449. 79 | 6, 664. 08 | 6, 387. 98 | 6, 633. 23 | 7, 755. 75 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi t .


 shown separ atel y)

Di vi si on and St ate

| United States | 40. 73 | 50. 11 | 111. 31 | 93. 96 | 116. 90 | 72. 93 | 84. 31 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 314. 13 | 360. 41 | 1, 221.86 | 1, 413. 38 | 1, 251. 82 | 348. 09 | 362. 27 |
| New Hampshi re | 275. 45 | 335. 31 | 1, 317. 53 | 903. 17 | 881. 56 | 305. 88 | 354. 34 |
| Connecti cut | 138. 51 | 157. 94 | 950. 31 | 908. 91 | 707. 35 | 195. 61 | 189. 99 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 153. 51 | 182. 45 | 836. 64 | 884. 12 | 541. 58 | 221. 73 | 329. 33 |
| New J ersey | 192. 30 | 244. 04 | 427. 78 | 1, 387. 97 | 408. 06 | 313. 40 | 841. 32 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 206. 16 | 231. 06 | 260. 99 | 969. 96 | 402. 84 | 252. 72 | 158. 16 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 146. 96 | 166. 06 | 300. 04 | 365. 48 | 229. 87 | 194. 26 | 298. 85 |
| I ndi ana | 185. 25 | 205. 73 | 843.91 | 369. 10 | 277. 66 | 193. 93 | 376. 25 |
| Illi noi s | 113. 37 | 123. 33 | 458. 93 | 696. 83 | 525. 59 | 158. 49 | 144. 46 |
| M chi gan | 259. 48 | 264. 23 | 649. 56 | 516. 04 | 535. 04 | 157. 13 | 513. 24 |
| W sconsin | 127. 30 | 143. 87 | 374. 90 | 616. 92 | 453. 67 | 191. 89 | 379. 20 |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 366. 64 | 410. 60 | 297. 18 | 592. 87 | 460. 17 | 483. 26 | 436. 16 |
| I owa | 134. 29 | 135. 57 | 268. 14 | 1, 017. 16 | 371. 75 | 204. 63 | 293. 94 |
| M ssouri | 181. 83 | 182. 99 | 492. 76 | 227. 38 | 319. 81 | 111. 88 | 278. 81 |
| Nebr aska | 141. 45 | 170. 68 | 462. 33 | 558. 14 | 283. 78 | 217. 74 | 481. 61 |
| Kansas | 170. 32 | 169. 67 | 969. 06 | 953. 13 | 507. 00 | 175. 34 | 244. 16 |
| North Dakota | 134. 21 | 132. 64 | 259. 64 | 879. 27 | 389. 33 | 189. 98 | 252. 11 |
| South Dakota | 222. 92 | 227. 16 | 562. 80 | 913. 18 | 484. 09 | 335. 99 | 380. 57 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 228. 47 | 228. 69 | 966. 17 | 379. 23 | 649. 91 | 248. 77 | 390. 04 |
| Virgi ni a | 183. 92 | 203. 16 | 511. 76 | 396. 37 | 468. 23 | 283. 72 | 264. 39 |
| West Virgi nia | 222. 02 | 220.42 | 999.97 | 597. 14 | 292. 96 | 256. 06 | 336. 12 |
| North Carol i na | 123. 16 | 174. 95 | 717. 15 | 850. 06 | 346. 59 | 206. 01 | 233. 09 |
| South Carol ina | 176. 83 | 178. 68 | 365. 51 | 803. 00 | 373. 41 | 295. 78 | 280. 51 |
| Georgi a | 250. 58 | 270. 19 | 882. 24 | 1, 410. 19 | 885. 09 | 357. 74 | 440. 47 |
| Fl ori da | 241. 80 | 283. 68 | 683. 26 | 1,562. 39 | 572. 08 | 240. 21 | 334.57 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 373. 77 | 390. 03 | 383. 25 | 1, 047. 02 | 415. 91 | 267. 57 | 585. 35 |
| Tennessee | 149. 80 | 156. 73 | 498. 79 | 854. 56 | 398. 11 | 124. 49 | 234. 27 |
| Al abama | 159. 23 | 165. 60 | 956. 20 | 1, 366. 87 | 350. 14 | 154. 31 | 727.93 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 175. 02 | 177. 88 | 981.07 | 1, 292. 95 | 329. 96 | 341. 07 | 320. 26 |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 131. 77 | 114. 56 | 898. 84 | 659. 37 | 363. 62 | 208. 90 | 298. 92 |
| Loui si ana | 180. 61 | 182. 20 | 882. 31 | 1, 283. 34 | 447. 56 | 143. 76 | 790. 22 |
| OKl ahoma | 384. 83 | 391.87 | 772. 02 | 682. 78 | 304. 88 | 382. 60 | 510.95 |
| Texas | 87. 84 | 91.05 | 510. 78 | 474. 24 | 272. 13 | 109. 20 | 162. 64 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 274. 90 | 287. 64 | 785. 58 | 702. 02 | 928. 84 | 360. 25 | 274. 22 |
| New Mexi co | 322. 96 | 330. 70 | 1, 878. 34 | 1,820. 88 | 817. 60 | 253. 95 | 591.92 |
| Arizona | 372. 46 | 267. 03 | 886. 43 | 681.79 | 907.01 | 387. 05 | 1, 080. 69 |
| Ut ah | 330. 58 | 413. 44 | 340. 48 | 755. 63 | 615. 08 | 382. 34 | 500. 95 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weshi ngt on | 181. 72 | 207. 33 | 407. 51 | 406. 83 | 698. 18 | 208. 10 | 781. 56 |
| Oregon | 184. 11 | 187. 85 | 1, 209. 09 | 585. 67 | 678. 04 | 325. 38 | 825. 94 |
| Cal i forni a | 180. 65 | 193. 27 | 475. 77 | 284. 57 | 404. 13 | 214. 09 | 345.47 |
| States not shown separately | 168. 02 | 177. 84 | 168. 28 | 350. 40 | 365. 28 | 170. 78 | 528.86 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.

 heal th insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and St ate: United St at es, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | I ess than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted St at es | 6, 930. 82 | 7, 085.89 | 5, 903. 33 |  | 7, 009. 52 |  | 6, 533. 98 |  | 6, 982. 29 | 6, 941. 97 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 8, 038. 48 | 9, 315. 56 | 5,977. 86 |  | 5, 115. 05 |  | 7, 011. 33 |  | 8, 224. 04 | 7, 931. 41 |
| New Hampshi re | 8, 529. 11 | 8, 760. 89 | 7,513. 62 |  | 7, 218. 73 |  | 7, 634. 99 |  | 8, 255. 01 | 9, 077. 29 |
| Connect i cut | 7, 793. 40 | 7, 903. 96 | 5, 453. 38 |  | 7, 063. 57 | * | 7,560. 00 | * | 7, 872. 92 | 7, 719. 37 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 7,591. 05 | 7, 662. 57 | 6, 042. 42 |  | 7, 916. 53 |  | 7, 376. 35 |  | 7,660. 85 | 7, 493. 43 |
| New J ersey | 6, 345. 39 | 6, 321. 52 | ***** |  | 9, 590. 54 |  | 8, 943. 17 |  | 7, 398. 21 | 6, 088. 94 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 6, 918. 30 | 6, 879. 91 | 7, 956. 16 |  | 6, 450. 93 |  | 6, 278. 07 |  | 6, 951. 20 | 7, 348. 90 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 7, 349. 50 | 7, 376. 59 | 6, 082. 38 |  | 7, 156. 08 |  | 4, 363. 56 |  | 6, 886. 81 | 7, 807. 18 |
| I ndi ana | 7, 431. 48 | 7, 497. 85 | 6, 327. 14 |  | 7, 136. 66 |  | 5, 741. 05 |  | 8, 104. 23 | 7, 284. 47 |
| Illi noi s | 7, 795. 74 | 7,991. 29 | 5, 351. 81 |  | 6, 628. 78 |  | 6, 859. 45 |  | 7, 144. 35 | 10, 268. 86 |
| M chi gan | 7, 111. 10 | 7, 080.45 | 7, 287. 79 |  | 7, 591. 77 |  | 7, 481. 26 |  | 7, 110. 93 | 7, 035. 14 |
| W sconsi n | 7, 440. 74 | 7,500. 66 | 7,790. 03 |  | 5, 595. 49 |  | 6, 655. 06 |  | 6, 939. 27 | 7, 898. 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 6, 418. 61 | 6, 338. 89 | 7, 397. 29 |  | 8, 051. 89 |  | 6, 791. 12 |  | 6, 292. 92 | 6, 689. 30 |
| I owa | 5, 713. 38 | 5, 671. 30 | 6, 336. 01 |  | 5, 988. 11 |  | 5, 932. 37 |  | 6, 442. 18 | 3, 729. 89 |
| M ssouri | 6, 294. 62 | 5, 787. 79 | 9, 603. 96 |  | ***** |  | 5, 697. 10 |  | 6, 002. 30 | 7, 555. 06 |
| Nebr aska | 6, 170. 68 | 6, 055. 22 | 7, 380. 00 |  | 6, 225. 18 |  | 5, 669. 08 |  | 6, 014. 12 | 6, 653. 67 |
| Kansas | 7, 342. 04 | 7, 554. 67 | 6, 951. 57 |  | 5, 898. 13 |  | 5, 943. 03 |  | 7, 570. 51 | 7, 752. 33 |
| North Dakota | 6, 445. 35 | 6, 506. 05 | 6, 683. 35 |  | 5, 070.51 |  | 6, 035. 27 |  | 6, 250. 15 | 7, 344. 18 |
| South Dakota | 6,577. 72 | 6, 498. 46 | 6, 167. 61 |  | 8, 452. 66 |  | 6, 700. 49 |  | 6, 016. 26 | 7, 655. 35 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 7, 282. 78 | 7, 369. 27 | 6,508. 41 |  | 8, 463. 20 |  | 7, 278. 87 |  | 7, 619. 49 | 6, 914. 35 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 6,513. 03 | 6, 533. 41 | 6,505. 09 |  | 5, 290. 54 |  | 5, 275. 75 |  | 5, 986.97 | 7, 242. 99 |
| West Virgi nia | 7, 214. 79 | 7, 260. 84 | 7, 454. 13 |  | 6, 248. 60 |  | 6, 842. 79 |  | 7, 388. 75 | 6, 973. 89 |
| North Carol ina | 8, 098. 05 | 8, 305. 99 | 4, 178. 85 |  | 5, 292. 00 | * | 11, 149. 18 |  | 7, 010. 17 | 8, 039. 22 |
| South Carol ina | 6, 933. 98 | 7, 005. 48 | 5, 700. 49 |  | 7,904. 00 | * | 5, 288. 90 |  | 7, 045. 56 | 7, 593. 56 |
| Geor gi a | 6, 792. 96 | 6, 762. 47 | 7, 832. 86 |  | ***** |  | 8, 714. 19 | * | 6, 889. 66 | 6, 733. 88 |
| Fl orida | 6, 496. 79 | 9, 222. 11 | 5, 067.60 |  | 7, 296. 00 | * | 8, 368. 66 |  | 6, 824. 22 | 6, 396. 06 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 6, 906. 63 | 7,005. 76 | 4, 660. 13 | * | 6, 209. 47 |  | 4, 595. 63 |  | 6, 823. 71 | 7, 131. 72 |
| Tennessee | 7, 401. 49 | 7, 466. 30 | 6, 990. 29 |  | 8, 400. 00 | * | 5, 206. 68 |  | 8, 145. 08 | 7, 202. 16 |
| Al abama | 6, 484. 39 | 6, 482. 06 | 7,174. 76 |  | 5, 265. 56 |  | 5, 395. 34 |  | 5, 851. 84 | 7, 373. 67 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 6, 150. 30 | 6, 300. 91 | 5, 349. 37 |  | 6, 636. 00 | * | 5, 301. 58 |  | 7, 087. 11 | 5, 619. 55 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 6,704. 68 | 6, 715. 21 | 6,535. 47 |  | 5, 419. 62 |  | 6, 240. 12 |  | 6, 780. 88 | 6, 716. 44 |
| Loui si ana | 5, 373. 93 | 5, 561. 97 | 5, 013. 65 |  | 5, 204. 87 |  | 4, 332. 97 |  | 5, 848. 48 | 5, 459. 18 |
| Okl ahoma | 7, 393. 26 | 7, 660. 56 | 4, 722. 52 | * | 7, 290. 39 |  | 6, 727. 83 |  | 6, 570. 75 | 8, 984. 14 |
| Texas | 6, 109. 87 | 6, 911. 67 | 5, 410. 62 |  | 6, 733. 29 |  | 5, 481. 28 |  | 7, 386. 99 | 5, 642. 74 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 5, 499. 76 | 5, 605. 87 | 5, 059. 96 |  | 5, 206. 13 |  | 7, 546. 77 |  | 5, 421. 83 | 5, 398. 04 |
| New Mexi co | 5, 896. 44 | 7, 313. 70 | 4, 185. 15 |  | 2, 559. 40 | * | 5, 377. 18 |  | 6, 476. 21 | 5, 758. 98 |
| Arizona | 6, 783. 82 | 7, 138. 63 | 5, 748. 32 |  | 6, 288. 00 | * | 6, 480. 19 |  | 7, 314. 22 | 6, 663. 81 |
| Ut ah | 6, 659. 74 | 6, 900. 75 | 5, 261. 56 |  | 5, 981. 26 |  | 6, 540. 13 |  | 8, 114. 21 | $6,151.86$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 6, 791. 73 | 6, 803. 40 | 6, 654. 53 |  | 6, 619. 71 |  | 6, 100. 27 |  | 6, 789. 60 | 6, 907. 74 |
| Oregon | 5, 206. 26 | 5, 191. 74 | 4, 766. 02 |  | 6, 228. 00 | * | 5, 290. 59 |  | 5, 824. 10 | 4, 802. 37 |
| Cal i f orni a | 6, 918. 51 | 6, 753. 61 | 7,515. 47 |  | 7, 832. 47 |  | 5, 608. 88 |  | 6, 113. 36 | 7, 495. 94 |
| States not shown separately | 7,156. 76 | 7, 406. 31 | 5, 733. 99 |  | 7, 327. 82 |  | $6,801.65$ |  | 7, 023.51 | 7, 418. 11 |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 shown separatel y)
Di visi on and St ate
Uni ted St at es
New Engl and:
Massachuset ts
New Hampshi re

Connect i cut
M ddl e At l antic:
New York
New Jersey
Pennsyl vani a
Pennsyl vani a
East North Central :
Ohi o
I ndi ana
Mli noi s
W sconsi n
West North Central:
M nnesot a
I owa
M ssouri
Nebr aska
Kansas
North Dakot a
South Atlantic:
Maryl and
Virgi ni a
West Vi rgi ni a
North Carol ina
South Carol i na
Geor gi a
East South Central
Kent ucky
Tennessee
Al abama
M ssi ssi ppi
West South Central :
Arkansas
Okl aho ana
Texas
Mbunt ai n:
New Mexi co
Arizona
Ut ah
Pacific:
Vashi ngt on
Or egon
States not shown separately

| not shown separ at el y | 403.24 |
| :--- | :--- |

Source: Agency for Heal thcare Research and Qual ity, Center for Cost and Fi nanci ng St udi es. 2000 Medi cal Expendit
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cel i.



|  | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more |  | Iess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 1, 613. 98 | 1,590. 12 | 1,828. 46 |  | 1, 700. 11 | 2, 103. 33 |  | 1, 649. 39 | 1,452. 88 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1,515. 60 | 1,535. 27 | 1, 321. 30 |  | 1, 858. 28 | 2, 180. 85 |  | 1, 493. 35 | 1, 486. 02 |
| New Hampshi re | 1, 751. 93 | 1, 632. 25 | 2,500. 67 |  | 1, 972. 55 | 1, 993. 44 |  | 1, 748. 84 | 1, 713. 28 |
| Connect i cut | 1,532. 47 | 1, 538. 12 | 1,569. 25 |  | 1, 381. 00 | 2, 226. 45 |  | 1, 672.05 | 1, 304. 66 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1,480. 71 | 1, 459. 08 | 1, 846. 26 |  | 1, 373. 67 | 2, 185. 89 |  | 1, 396. 41 | 1, 419. 96 |
| New J ersey | 1, 609. 31 | 1, 535. 76 | 2, 399. 67 |  | 2, 159. 43 | 2, 000. 74 |  | 1, 809. 03 | 1, 264. 22 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1, 295. 71 | 1, 310. 14 | 1, 193. 07 |  | 1, 216. 74 | 1, 252. 74 |  | 1, 350. 11 | 1, 229. 61 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1, 467. 40 | 1, 450. 40 | 1,919. 09 |  | 1, 241. 99 | 2,004. 92 |  | 1, 286. 96 | 1, 585. 06 |
| I ndi ana | 1, 320. 38 | 1, 319. 16 | 1, 788. 02 * |  | 976. 32 * | 1, 884. 47 |  | 1, 397. 63 | 1, 119. 68 |
| Illi noi s | 1, 636. 66 | 1,604. 06 | 2,034. 95 |  | 2, 070. 26 | 2, 034. 04 |  | 1, 628. 31 | 1, 575. 99 |
| M chi gan | 945. 62 | 911.07 | 1,088. 01 * |  | 1, 584. 67 | 1, 458. 04 |  | 1, 087. 25 | 680.56 |
| W sconsin | 1, 460. 14 | 1, 361. 11 | 1, 777. 58 |  | 1, 879. 57 | 1, 704. 68 |  | 1, 375. 15 | 1, 482. 05 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1, 985. 97 | 1, 948. 17 | 2, 383. 00 |  | 2, 047.93 | 2, 011.79 |  | 1, 965. 84 | 2, 016. 49 |
| I owa | 1, 504. 98 | 1, 463. 92 | 1, 688. 83 * |  | 2, 272. 56 | 2, 007. 00 |  | 1, 536. 15 | 1, 278. 01 |
| M ssouri | 1, 410. 09 | 1, 334. 78 | 2, 321. 32 |  | 1, 608. 14 | 2, 287. 31 |  | 1, 437. 50 | 1, 203. 62 |
| Nebr aska | 1, 911. 69 | 1, 661.06 | 3, 969. 85 |  | 2, 723. 29 | 2, 798. 49 |  | 2, 270.86 | 1, 413. 69 |
| Kansas | 1, 883. 08 | 1, 860. 74 | 2,537. 02 |  | 1, 285. 90 | 2, 728. 83 |  | 1, 925. 68 | 1, 745. 40 |
| North Dakota | 1, 744. 45 | 1, 671.84 | 1, 901. 35 |  | 2, 341. 47 | 2, 126. 99 |  | 1, 684. 50 | 1, 628. 63 |
| South Dakota | 1, 852. 38 | 1, 785. 84 | 2, 268. 15 |  | 2, 108. 43 | 1, 906. 34 |  | 1, 667. 17 | 2, 048. 76 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar yl and | 1,942. 46 | 1, 915. 31 | 2, 414. 00 |  | 1, 366. 60 | 2, 894. 58 |  | 2, 382. 56 | 1,461. 95 |
| Virgi ni a | 2, 062.67 | 2, 043.85 | 2,111. 45 |  | 2, 303. 59 | 2, 369. 32 |  | 2, 193. 38 | 1, 751. 05 |
| West Virgi ni a | 1, 649. 36 | 1, 616. 46 | 1, 734. 92 |  | 2, 811. 46 | 2, 196. 80 |  | 1, 496. 46 | 1, 654. 99 |
| North Carol ina | 1, 784. 97 | 1, 794. 49 | 2, 071. 90 |  | 1, 161. 72 * | 2, 156. 35 |  | 1, 925.84 | 1,520. 80 |
| South Carol ina | 1, 745. 68 | 1, 740. 37 | 1, 774. 34 |  | 1, 874. 71 | 2, 208. 70 |  | 1, 759. 65 | 1, 610. 85 |
| Geor gi a | 1, 675. 07 | 1, 647. 44 | 2,237. 49 |  | 1, 593. 31 * | 2, 920. 71 |  | 1, 804. 67 | 1, 357. 56 |
| Fl ori da | 1,968. 73 | 2, 058. 47 | 1,501.58 * | * | 2, 251. 48 * | 2, 423. 72 |  | 2, 099. 19 | 1, 684. 95 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1, 654. 95 | 1, 610. 28 | 1, 746. 11 |  | 2, 404. 37 | 2, 375. 18 |  | 1,544. 78 | 1,601. 89 |
| Tennessee | 1, 694. 36 | 1, 683. 38 | 1, 670. 41 * | * | 1, 951. 57 | 2, 028. 72 |  | 1, 889. 65 | 1, 399. 73 |
| Al abama | 1, 718. 12 | 1, 677.83 | 2, 340. 74 |  | 3, 343. 33 | 2, 286. 41 |  | 1, 965. 74 | 1, 154. 27 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 1,556. 73 | 1,536. 02 | 1, 647. 19 * |  | 3, 273. 69 | 1, 869. 13 |  | 1, 624. 86 | 1, 323. 35 |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1, 772. 50 | 1, 727. 31 | 2, 258. 79 |  | 2, 127. 78 | 1, 944. 22 |  | 1, 882. 94 | 1, 593. 21 |
| Loui si ana | 1, 849. 82 | 1, 846. 77 | 1, 762. 62 |  | 3, 113. 74 | 2, 156. 26 |  | 2, 035.54 | 1, 446. 16 |
| Okl ahoma | 1, 842. 17 | 1, 846.47 | 1, 550. 19 * | * | 2, 177. 17 | 2, 368. 00 |  | 1, 840. 42 | 1, 716. 55 |
| Texas | 1, 760. 96 | 1, 786. 42 | 1, 876. 10 |  | 817. 83 * | 2, 461. 52 |  | 2, 015.43 | 1, 358. 27 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1, 535. 96 | 1, 518. 29 | 1, 619. 48 |  | 1,870. 99 | 1, 930. 73 |  | 1, 773. 18 | 1, 271.86 |
| New Mexi co | 2, 097. 37 | 2, 162. 31 | 1,566. 14 * | * | 1, 836. 07 | 2, 234. 49 |  | 2, 266. 45 | 1, 846. 88 |
| Arizona | 1, 977. 23 | 1, 947. 95 | 1, 959. 70 |  | 3, 646. 65 | 2, 928. 39 |  | 2, 076. 51 | 1, 713. 23 |
| Ut ah | 1, 445. 20 | 1,458. 81 | 1, 488. 47 * | * | 1, 129.57 * | 1, 871. 62 |  | 1, 372. 10 | 1, 462. 08 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1, 916.77 | 1, 915. 02 | 2, 395. 81 |  | 1,407. 62 * | 2, 418. 94 | * | 1, 697. 97 | 2, 422. 67 |
| Oregon | 1, 654. 48 | 1, 674.97 | 1, 517. 29 |  | 1,441. 55 * | 2, 353. 78 |  | 1, 665. 82 | 1, 446. 88 |
| Cal if or ni a | 1, 541. 32 | 1, 456. 53 | 2,162. 56 |  | 1, 914.96 | 1, 918. 62 |  | 1, 508. 12 | 1, 500. 96 |
| States not shown separately | 1, 701. 29 | 1, 730. 68 | 1, 316. 89 |  | 1, 828. 67 | 2, 241. 24 |  | 1, 569. 34 | 1,837. 69 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 shown separat el y)

|  |  |  | Ti me Em | mpl |  | Per | cent | Vage Empl oye |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | - | l ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more |  | l ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 16. 41 | 22. 56 | 96. 86 |  | 81. 05 | 33. 15 |  | 37.00 | 33. 10 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 112. 79 | 124. 78 | 393. 09 |  | 291. 03 | 463. 79 |  | 152. 09 | 150. 05 |
| New Hampshi re | 141. 36 | 164. 01 | 419. 31 |  | 197. 03 | 291. 55 |  | 222. 14 | 136. 62 |
| Connect i cut | 60. 73 | 73. 81 | 265. 06 |  | 203. 66 | 648.01 |  | 107. 07 | 106. 53 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 119. 86 | 130. 37 | 293. 16 |  | 339. 33 | 373. 97 |  | 136. 12 | 186. 55 |
| New J ersey | 164. 14 | 190. 70 | 528. 87 |  | 354. 67 | 378. 57 |  | 199. 06 | 241. 49 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 113. 34 | 117.87 | 193. 77 |  | 177. 63 | 200. 26 |  | 145. 15 | 168. 67 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 102. 00 | 110. 17 | 337. 92 |  | 166. 93 | 237. 18 |  | 126. 45 | 135. 67 |
| I ndi ana | 94. 16 | 94. 77 | 545. 96 * |  | 398. 05 * | 191. 19 |  | 172. 01 | 182. 25 |
| III i noi s | 112. 93 | 120. 93 | 175. 47 |  | 237.03 | 222. 91 |  | 140. 70 | 169. 62 |
| M chi gan | 106. 30 | 106. 64 | 718. 76 * |  | 448. 63 | 321.03 |  | 161. 41 | 141. 51 |
| W sconsi n | 71. 19 | 73. 16 | 151. 81 |  | 402. 91 | 201. 87 |  | 114. 52 | 116. 76 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 90. 71 | 113. 48 | 294. 03 |  | 260. 22 | 264. 20 |  | 191. 31 | 323. 35 |
| I owa | 66. 67 | 82. 17 | 549. 72 * |  | 459. 86 | 209. 66 |  | 83. 38 | 110. 10 |
| M ssouri | 94. 07 | 96. 96 | 244. 12 |  | 226. 07 | 241. 47 |  | 132. 85 | 183. 43 |
| Nebr aska | 237. 35 | 206. 70 | 481. 36 |  | 341. 52 | 306. 21 |  | 202. 26 | 288. 14 |
| Kansas | 102. 47 | 102. 29 | 466. 31 |  | 267. 91 | 429. 41 |  | 170. 13 | 258. 21 |
| North Dakota | 113. 60 | 147.00 | 174. 87 |  | 496. 13 | 254. 77 |  | 135. 87 | 322. 33 |
| South Dakota | 134. 12 | 147. 97 | 280. 82 |  | 196. 26 | 123. 35 |  | 111. 41 | 304.95 |
| South Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 139. 79 | 166. 62 | 407. 12 |  | 396. 57 | 528. 04 |  | 216. 98 | 166. 18 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 109. 88 | 95. 17 | 288. 08 |  | 492. 24 | 263. 54 |  | 175. 41 | 142. 78 |
| West Virgi ni a | 92. 15 | 92. 08 | 263. 42 |  | 566. 30 | 300. 79 |  | 162. 63 | 198. 44 |
| North Carol ina | 125. 75 | 137. 02 | 511. 94 |  | 616. 72 * | 223. 88 |  | 273. 82 | 266. 82 |
| South Carol ina | 120. 88 | 129. 04 | 238. 60 |  | 419. 00 | 218. 41 |  | 213. 74 | 141. 71 |
| Geor gi a | 219. 48 | 218. 49 | 423. 39 |  | 510. 14 * | 472. 33 |  | 233. 33 | 152. 30 |
| Fl ori da | 139. 09 | 102. 64 | 518. 19 * | * | 692. 17 * | 314. 10 |  | 113. 35 | 293. 47 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 158. 69 | 201. 36 | 289. 92 |  | 488. 07 | 419. 57 |  | 142. 74 | 331.57 |
| Tennessee | 88.83 | 82. 62 | 598. 07 * | * | 308. 57 | 363. 07 |  | 227.03 | 167. 26 |
| Al abama | 106. 89 | 107. 65 | 412. 02 |  | 865. 31 | 286. 63 |  | 72. 38 | 161. 34 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 120. 79 | 154. 51 | 657. 24 * |  | 773. 21 | 342. 51 |  | 240. 56 | 226. 37 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 96. 70 | 101. 35 | 322. 05 |  | 384. 69 | 221. 62 |  | 94. 18 | 168. 92 |
| Loui si ana | 90. 24 | 97. 86 | 356. 70 |  | 828. 77 | 282. 92 |  | 134. 12 | 168. 63 |
| OKl ahoma | 114. 59 | 124. 26 | 503. 02 * | * | 432. 76 | 225. 77 |  | 196. 06 | 124. 23 |
| Texas | 90. 20 | 119. 69 | 265. 27 |  | 572.77* | 102. 11 |  | 146. 05 | 95. 48 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 142. 65 | 128. 48 | 331. 70 |  | 470. 81 | 306. 24 |  | 178. 06 | 262. 41 |
| New Mexi co | 165. 64 | 199. 23 | 470.83 * | * | 481. 52 | 479. 52 |  | 238. 12 | 187. 79 |
| Arizona | 138. 23 | 174. 82 | 300. 35 |  | 586. 13 | 497. 47 |  | 91. 94 | 475. 37 |
| Ut ah | 124. 09 | 120.86 | 642.57 * | * | 412. 72 * | 505. 91 |  | 145. 53 | 117.85 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 238. 33 | 259. 13 | 319. 58 |  | 553. 12 * | 750. 04 | * | 225. 46 | 495. 05 |
| Oregon | 90. 63 | 120.86 | 421. 70 |  | 513. 07 * | 342. 08 |  | 130. 90 | 254. 90 |
| Cal i f orni a | 33. 61 | 51. 84 | 342. 59 |  | 279. 24 | 177. 18 |  | 47. 28 | 102. 90 |
| States not shown separatel y | 163. 03 | 182. 79 | 329. 55 |  | 196. 38 | 245. 11 |  | 217. 27 | 176. 34 |

 Note: Defi nitions and descripti ons of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 ( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti mee Empl oyees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | less than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | 1 ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,602. 98 | 1, 565. 17 | 1,834. 00 |  | 2, 040. 39 |  | 2, 278. 35 |  | 1, 649. 64 | 1, 368. 31 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1, 634. 04 | 1, 672.49 | 1, 404. 05 |  | 1, 639. 61 |  | 2, 212. 01 |  | 1, 593. 97 | 1,660. 46 |
| New Hampshi re | 1, 945. 51 | 1, 830. 89 | 2, 614. 29 |  | 2, 128. 31 |  | 2, 255. 72 |  | 1, 853. 56 | 2, 141. 84 |
| Connect i cut | 1, 673. 12 | 1, 653. 13 | 1, 956. 52 |  | 1, 628. 24 |  | 3, 128. 90 |  | 1, 917. 29 | 1, 211.77 |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1, 376. 55 | 1, 376. 49 | 1,534. 99 | * | 696. 16 | * | 2, 687. 81 |  | 1, 309. 49 | 1, 045. 37 |
| New J ersey | 1, 851. 74 | 1, 820.85 | 3, 628. 43 | * | 1, 449. 82 |  | 2, 289. 56 | * | 2, 013.63 | 1, 418. 17 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1, 205. 31 | 1, 195. 73 | 1, 255. 31 |  | 1, 293. 56 | * | 1, 907. 91 |  | 1, 243. 50 | 1, 020. 21 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1, 234. 03 | 1, 214.76 | 1, 220. 90 | * | 1, 711. 34 |  | 2, 271. 24 |  | 750. 21 | 1,537. 23 |
| I ndi ana | 1, 125. 80 | 1, 039. 49 | 1, 680. 22 | * | 1, 718. 24 | * | 1, 696. 37 | * | 1, 179. 80 | 1, 036. 35 |
| Illi noi s | 1, 697. 27 | 1, 660. 51 | 2, 508. 10 |  | 1,987. 76 | * | 2, 130. 35 |  | 1, 771.77 | 1, 402. 91 |
| M chi gan | 918. 48 | 916.66 | 590. 16 | * | 1, 712. 57 |  | 1, 196. 19 |  | 1, 391. 19 | 375. 99 |
| W sconsin | 1, 496. 56 | 1, 373. 74 | 2, 379. 18 |  | 1, 941.47 |  | 1, 794. 19 |  | 1, 637. 50 | 1,295. 09 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 1,592. 51 | 1, 485. 08 | 2, 858. 16 |  | 2, 137. 75 |  | 1, 826. 83 | * | 1, 544. 17 | 1, 654. 33 |
| I owa | 1, 441. 21 | 1, 462. 18 | 521. 34 | * | 4, 837. 10 |  | 2, 702. 34 |  | 1, 477. 59 | 1, 204. 66 |
| M ssouri | 1, 644. 84 | 1, 684. 05 | 1, 423. 69 | * | 1, 239. 39 |  | 2, 029. 49 |  | 1, 556. 81 | 1,691. 41 |
| Nebr aska | 1, 708. 99 * | 1, 143. 16 * | 4, 762. 08 |  | 1, 615. 61 | * | 2, 065. 77 | * | 3, 168. 47 | 992. 79 |
| Kansas | 1, 818. 28 | 1, 781. 26 | 3, 247. 69 |  | 1, 081. 59 |  | 3, 956. 11 |  | 1, 543. 39 | 1,788. 41 |
| North Dakota | 1, 673. 32 | 1, 631. 24 | 1, 135. 91 |  | 3, 728. 16 |  | 1, 698. 80 | * | 1,862. 93 | 1, 401. 87 |
| South Dakota | 1, 364. 81 | 1, 382. 71 | 916. 06 |  | 2, 019. 46 |  | 3, 570. 92 |  | 1, 321. 89 | 1, 100. 39 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1,911. 50 | 1, 758. 97 | 3, 327. 38 |  | 2, 149. 69 |  | 2, 984. 94 |  | 2, 629. 50 | 1, 358. 37 |
| Virgi ni a | 2, 347. 17 | 2, 412. 01 | 1, 769. 10 |  | 3, 759. 51 |  | 3, 135. 89 |  | 2, 620. 94 | 1, 659. 13 |
| West Virgi nia | 1, 624. 23 | 1, 568. 48 | 2, 609. 45 | * | 416. 00 | * | 2, 818. 73 |  | 1, 304. 96 * | 1, 480. 25 |
| North Carol ina | 1, 927.27 | 1, 893. 99 | 4, 779. 86 |  | 2, 082. 95 | * | 2, 495. 71 |  | 2, 269. 72 | 1,573. 27 |
| South Carol ina | 2,191. 87 | 2, 183. 42 | 2, 415. 28 | * | 2, 385. 32 |  | 2, 483. 97 |  | 2, 136. 88 | 2,162. 43 |
| Geor gi a | 1, 728. 18 | 1, 684. 17 | 2, 321. 98 |  | 1, 879. 46 |  | 2, 498. 14 |  | 1, 815. 02 | 1, 353. 33 |
| Fl orida | 1, 939. 86 | 1, 935. 10 | 2,015. 69 |  | 1, 680. 98 |  | 2, 171. 35 |  | 2, 056. 85 | 1,607. 02 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1, 672. 31 | 1, 588. 80 | 1, 617. 18 |  | 2, 924. 84 |  | 2, 454. 69 |  | 1,530. 09 | 1, 664. 49 |
| Tennessee | 1, 712. 06 | 1, 807. 90 | 1, 164. 14 | * | 1, 628. 18 | * | 3, 094. 07 |  | 1, 808. 39 | 1, 338. 00 |
| Al abama | 2, 075. 00 | 2, 092. 67 | 1, 703. 16 |  | 4, 255. 22 | * | 2, 812. 99 |  | 2, 010. 04 | 1, 913.40 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 1, 220. 76 | 1, 143. 96 | 2,208. 00 |  | 6, 230. 36 |  | 3, 134. 83 |  | 1, 126. 08 * | 956.85 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2, 413. 78 | 2, 404. 85 | 2,552. 84 |  | 2, 368. 52 | * | 2, 349. 36 |  | 2, 733. 06 | 1, 454. 05 |
| Loui si ana | 2, 097. 56 | 2, 071.55 | 2,145. 62 |  | 4, 646. 29 |  | 2, 935. 43 |  | 2, 295. 34 | 1,537. 42 |
| Okl ahoma | 1, 870. 61 | 1, 888. 71 | 1, 320. 57 |  | 2, 888. 00 | * | 3, 169. 77 |  | 1, 756. 03 | 1, 845. 21 |
| Texas | 1, 624. 96 | 1, 578. 53 | 2,096. 95 |  | 2, 431. 49 |  | 2, 306. 86 |  | 1, 690. 42 | 1,370. 66 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1, 814. 00 | 1, 822. 60 | 1, 760. 77 |  | 1, 767. 32 |  | 2, 191. 29 |  | 1, 897. 30 | 1, 619. 58 |
| New Mexi co | 2, 316. 97 | 2, 316. 97 | 3, 434. 26 |  | 1, 070. 30 |  | 2, 868. 98 |  | 2, 270.87 | 2, 275. 32 |
| Arizona | 2, 031. 00 | 2, 082. 49 | 1,930. 43 |  | 1, 794. 45 | * | 3, 510. 72 |  | 2, 059. 28 | 1, 677. 95 |
| Ut ah | 1, 458. 48 | 1, 391.06 | 2, 128. 30 * |  | 1, 198. 15 |  | 3, 901. 35 |  | 1, 323. 77 | 1, 381. 86 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1,604. 87 | 1, 550. 61 | 2, 175. 30 |  | 2, 084. 68 | * | 2, 583. 16 | * | 1, 635. 09 | 1,122. 45 |
| Or egon | 1, 847. 06 | 1, 861.77 | 1, 677. 97 | * | 1, 916. 55 | * | 2, 313. 19 |  | 1, 793. 76 | 1,821. 75 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1,531. 25 | 1, 430. 41 | 1,867. 82 |  | 2, 484. 05 |  | 1, 751. 29 |  | 1, 510. 04 | 1, 485. 79 |
| States not shown separatel y | 1, 553. 20 | 1, 546. 64 | 1, 673. 66 |  | 1, 525. 18 |  | 2, 600. 24 |  | 1, 506. 88 | 1, 228. 53 * |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

 cover age at private-sect or establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowe and State: Uni ted States, 2000 ( 40 St ates are shown separ at el y)

| Di vi si on and State | Percent Full-Ti mee Empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | I ess than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 26. 29 | 32. 84 | 82. 44 |  | 77. 15 |  | 99. 69 |  | 50. 46 | 47. 72 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 129. 83 | 139. 60 | 403. 85 |  | 322.54 |  | 548.04 |  | 162. 28 | 194. 91 |
| New Hampshi re | 175. 91 | 198. 48 | 645. 04 |  | 441. 64 |  | 619. 29 |  | 260. 76 | 301.65 |
| Connecti cut | 131. 08 | 160.94 | 478. 34 |  | 361. 32 |  | 733. 98 |  | 210. 60 | 176. 12 |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 144. 42 | 144. 44 | 608. 50 | * | 245. 30 | * | 436.47 |  | 178. 79 | 143. 63 |
| New J ersey | 250. 98 | 208. 64 | 1, 098. 79 | * | 357.85 |  | 745. 53 | * | 398.83 | 268. 65 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 120. 06 | 124. 38 | 304. 58 |  | 511.46 | * | 380. 82 |  | 222. 23 | 127.87 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 124. 08 | 124. 67 | 427. 41 | * | 371. 04 |  | 502. 70 |  | 140. 87 | 260. 74 |
| I ndi ana | 289. 03 | 292. 97 | 649.83 | * | 679.47 | * | 665.06 | * | 329. 53 | 212. 54 |
| Illi noi s | 154. 87 | 172. 31 | 525. 61 |  | 653. 28 | * | 327.47 |  | 238. 01 | 158. 95 |
| M chi gan | 235. 81 | 242. 86 | 431. 17 * | * | 493. 30 |  | 345. 94 |  | 245. 24 | 317. 19 * |
| W sconsin | 107. 79 | 115.65 | 635.90 |  | 505. 42 |  | 313. 22 |  | 173. 29 | 228. 30 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 253. 79 | 269. 82 | 791. 01 |  | 241. 50 |  | 575.57 | * | 304. 44 | 298. 01 |
| I owa | 197. 14 | 238. 02 | 345. 22 * | * | 1, 442. 16 |  | 682.03 |  | 354. 32 | 319. 37 |
| M ssouri | 272. 18 | 315. 43 | 436. 94 | * | 373.67 | * | 562.42 |  | 437. 29 | 322. 25 |
| Nebr aska | 658. 82 * | 603. 19 * | 1, 245. 62 |  | 620. 80 | * | 639. 08 |  | 724. 70 | 264. 48 |
| Kansas | 489. 56 | 266. 54 | 934. 39 |  | 438. 64 | * | 865. 71 |  | 452. 17 | 490. 16 |
| North Dakota | 223. 71 | 289. 22 | 337. 76 |  | 1, 098. 55 |  | 594. 56 |  | 349. 78 | 369. 12 |
| South Dakota | 243. 10 | 282. 54 | 259. 82 |  | 638. 61 | * | 1, 066. 79 |  | 351.97 | 288. 34 |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 251. 01 | 246. 33 | 741. 38 |  | 593. 39 |  | 659. 09 |  | 354. 16 | 202. 82 |
| Virgi ni a | 268. 24 | 320. 59 | 510. 45 |  | 1, 056. 28 |  | 560. 64 |  | 382. 09 | 195. 55 |
| West Virgi nia | 350. 24 | 403. 91 | 822. 16 * | * | 131. 55 | * | 606. 57 |  | 428. 25 * | 313. 96 |
| North Carol ina | 238.42 | 242. 68 | 1, 426. 86 |  | 673.53 | * | 815. 43 | * | 408. 48 | 275. 70 |
| South Carol ina | 231. 13 | 259. 76 | 725. 31 * |  | 710. 56 |  | 559. 32 |  | 414. 49 | 286. 95 |
| Geor gi a | 294. 97 | 293. 78 | 691. 74 |  | 544. 08 |  | 694.35 |  | 386. 08 | 266. 41 |
| Fl orida | 148. 77 | 205. 66 | 424. 01 |  | 414. 84 |  | 479. 89 |  | 239. 00 | 426. 29 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 223. 81 | 230. 06 | 377.45 |  | 727. 72 |  | 537. 18 |  | 304. 78 | 275. 96 |
| Tennessee | 170. 65 | 261. 97 | 411. 86 * | * | 551. 69 | * | 727. 94 |  | 314. 91 | 239. 31 |
| Al abama | 278. 67 | 325.92 | 420.04 |  | 1, 283. 72 | * | 530. 93 |  | 269. 59 | 498. 99 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 335. 43 | 291. 85 | 698.23 |  | 1,866. 96 |  | 990. 65 |  | 344. 26 * | 278. 34 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 302. 25 | 341. 57 | 627.59 |  | 809.87 | * | 382. 05 |  | 491. 99 | 352. 14 |
| Loui si ana | 248. 74 | 323. 07 | 585. 64 |  | 1, 351. 45 |  | 733. 58 |  | 402. 05 | 266. 14 |
| Okl ahoma | 236. 83 | 241. 85 | 369. 46 |  | 1, 191. 68 | * | 837. 76 |  | 322. 35 | 378. 58 |
| Texas | 204. 75 | 211.03 | 455. 72 |  | 539. 98 |  | 376.43 |  | 395. 74 | 46. 73 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 130. 48 | 126. 42 | 495. 77 |  | 410. 29 |  | 570. 12 |  | 162. 94 | 354. 62 |
| New Mexi co | 222. 73 | 252. 41 | 863.89 |  | 283. 32 |  | 492.49 |  | 355. 46 | 280. 53 |
| Arizona | 173. 18 | 240. 59 | 486. 42 |  | 546. 23 | * | 822.58 |  | 186. 30 | 524.85 |
| Ut ah | 102. 26 | 162. 27 | 929. 33 | * | 414. 88 | * | 1, 021.70 |  | 146. 00 | 298. 91 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 305. 46 | 385. 81 | 503. 43 |  | 692.54 | * | 1, 176. 52 | * | 322. 54 | 531. 74 * |
| Oregon | 159. 40 | 172. 79 | 533. 14 * |  | 632. 40 | * | 600.39 |  | 268. 10 | 308. 86 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 96. 24 | 117. 38 | 339. 51 |  | 382. 52 |  | 256. 07 |  | 94. 31 | 161. 62 |
| St ates not shown separatel y | 170. 85 | 208. 74 | 478. 37 |  | 399. 11 |  | 282. 72 |  | 264. 45 | 858. 35 * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the met hods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


Table VII. D. 2. b( 2000) Aver age tot al employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family cover age at
 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% |  | I ess than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 1,664. 03 | 1, 636. 55 | 2,012. 84 |  | 1,629. 53 |  | 2, 068.27 |  | 1, 686. 86 | 1, 536. 35 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1, 426. 39 | 1, 396. 48 | 1, 595. 68 |  | 2, 800. 76 |  | 2, 166. 62 |  | 1, 320. 59 | 1,577. 76 |
| New Hampshi re | 1,612. 54 | 1, 475. 22 | 2, 462. 10 |  | 2, 028. 91 |  | 1, 607. 68 |  | 1,709. 05 | 1, 404. 24 |
| Connect i cut | 1, 451. 83 | 1, 462. 28 | 1, 406. 38 * |  | 1, 356. 08 |  | 1, 715. 87 | * | 1, 482. 48 | 1, 390. 21 |
| M ddl e AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1, 581. 17 | 1, 534. 94 | 2, 083. 12 |  | 1, 885. 83 |  | 1, 680. 54 |  | 1, 448. 34 | 1, 792. 69 |
| New J ersey | 1, 730. 90 | 1, 649. 65 | 2, 271. 61 |  | 2, 341. 55 |  | 1, 958. 28 |  | 1, 773. 19 | 1, 608. 60 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1, 458. 50 | 1, 481. 01 | 1,228. 40 |  | 1, 502. 20 |  | 999. 80 |  | 1, 641. 15 | 1, 338. 59 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1,544. 33 | 1, 530. 56 | 1,985. 76 |  | 1, 148. 49 |  | 1, 951. 12 |  | 1, 385. 98 | 1,667. 27 |
| I ndi ana | 1, 391. 40 | 1, 434. 74 | 1,686. 94 * |  | 896. 12 | * | 2, 110. 84 |  | 1,452. 46 | 1, 146. 83 |
| III i noi s | 1, 663. 30 | 1, 634. 88 | 1,912. 04 |  | 2, 166. 00 |  | 2, 083.67 |  | 1, 651. 54 | 1,601. 81 |
| M chi gan | 1, 016. 96 | 966. 33 | 1, 373. 51 * |  | 1,561. 22 | * | 1, 564. 43 |  | 1, 053. 90 | 853. 78 |
| W sconsi n | 1, 487. 63 | 1, 413. 09 | 1, 645. 75 |  | 1, 869. 77 |  | 1, 697. 78 |  | 1, 383. 89 | 1, 561. 31 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 2, 140. 41 | 2, 133. 30 | 2, 385. 21 |  | 2, 032. 94 |  | 2, 045. 40 |  | 2, 140. 40 | 2, 183. 42 |
| I owa | 1,565. 25 | 1, 518. 93 | 1, 756. 76 * |  | 2, 311. 72 |  | 2, 003. 11 |  | 1, 648. 65 | 1, 262.07 |
| M ssouri | 1, 335. 95 | 1, 255. 74 | 2,560. 67 |  | 1, 704. 82 |  | 2, 320. 23 |  | 1, 472. 33 | 1, 013. 32 |
| Nebr aska | 1,992. 50 | 1, 832. 10 | 3, 369. 90 |  | 3, 239. 37 |  | 2, 926.84 |  | 2, 083.44 | 1, 654. 72 |
| Kansas | 1,940. 21 | 1, 927. 53 | 2, 430. 61 |  | 1, 369. 96 |  | 2, 367. 84 |  | 2, 088. 71 | 1,641. 03 |
| North Dakota | 1, 781.94 | 1, 693.66 | 1, 862. 56 |  | 2, 725. 27 |  | 2, 243. 53 |  | 1, 778. 59 | 1, 617. 12 |
| South Dakota | 2, 046. 77 | 2, 029. 74 | 2, 243. 33 |  | 1, 902. 63 |  | 1, 907. 30 |  | 1, 859. 70 | 2, 287.86 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2, 007. 37 | 2, 082. 59 | 1, 773. 62 |  | 1, 262. 34 | * | 2, 953. 40 |  | 2, 366. 70 | 1,552. 24 |
| Vi rgi ni a | 1,917. 97 | 1, 861. 00 | 2, 458. 15 |  | 1, 975. 81 |  | 2, 218. 03 |  | 1, 961. 10 | 1, 728. 39 |
| West Virgi ni a | 1,550. 52 | 1, 518. 67 | 1, 496. 38 |  | 3, 149. 53 |  | 2, 225. 21 |  | 1, 228. 33 | 1, 678. 53 |
| North Carol ina | 1, 714. 78 | 1, 721. 55 | 2, 048.97 |  | 1, 134. 13 | * | 2, 016.03 |  | 1, 893. 94 | 1, 376. 16 |
| South Carol ina | 1, 610. 38 | 1, 601. 19 | 1,673. 76 |  | 1, 789. 91 |  | 1, 998. 60 |  | 1, 610. 18 | 1,537. 29 |
| Geor gi a | 1, 707. 58 | 1, 683. 10 | 2, 291. 08 |  | 1,505. 05 |  | 3, 158. 96 |  | 1, 812. 46 | 1, 399. 54 |
| Fl orida | 2, 295. 25 | 2, 250.67 | 2,570.70 * |  | 2, 565. 88 |  | 2, 735. 71 |  | 2, 189. 59 | 2, 281. 95 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1,684. 59 | 1, 654. 29 | 1, 785. 71 |  | 2, 124. 87 |  | 2, 408. 07 |  | 1, 535. 88 | 1,642. 82 |
| Tennessee | 1, 735. 20 | 1, 692. 88 | 2,160. 83 |  | 1, 993. 01 |  | 1, 938.83 |  | 2, 003.48 | 1, 406. 99 |
| Al abama | 1, 645. 14 | 1, 594. 29 | 2, 625. 75 |  | 3, 481. 68 |  | 2, 244. 25 |  | 1, 913.96 | 1, 059. 27 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 1,603. 49 | 1, 583. 62 | 1,828.54 * |  | 1, 581. 50 |  | 1, 696. 00 |  | 1, 700. 92 | 1, 402. 17 |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1, 763. 80 | 1, 715. 45 | 2, 238. 59 |  | 2, 105. 58 |  | 1, 926. 53 |  | 1, 711. 27 | 1,730. 91 |
| Loui si ana | 1, 883. 13 | 1, 845. 85 | 2, 077. 77 |  | 3, 163. 48 |  | 2, 093. 65 |  | 2, 028. 40 | 1,540. 90 |
| Okl ahoma | 1,814. 28 | 1, 809. 17 | 1, 698. 15 * | * | 2, 102. 65 |  | 2, 384. 12 |  | 1, 863. 83 | 1, 613. 04 |
| Texas | 1, 839. 25 | 1, 860. 70 | 2,567. 68 |  | 670.41 | * | 2, 493. 20 |  | 2, 203. 03 | 1,392. 06 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1, 510. 24 | 1, 448. 18 | 2, 214. 63 |  | 2, 140. 60 | * | 1, 893. 18 |  | 1,700. 77 | 1, 316. 33 |
| New Mexi co | 2, 029.93 | 2, 056. 73 | 1, 588. 66 |  | 2, 074.87 |  | 2, 042.06 | * | 2, 290. 00 | 1, 658. 51 |
| Arizona | 1,951. 83 | 1, 828. 90 | 2,167. 45 |  | 3, 811. 72 |  | 2, 560. 98 |  | 2, 171. 47 | 1, 631. 50 |
| Ut ah | 1,555. 66 | 1, 589. 55 | 1,690. 63 |  | 1, 088.86 | * | 1, 340. 02 | * | 1, 497. 81 | 1, 763. 54 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 1,979. 27 | 1, 998. 61 | 2, 378. 59 |  | 1,357. 92 | * | 2, 170. 75 |  | 1, 607. 73 | 3, 050. 80 |
| Oregon | 1, 763. 99 | 1, 819. 27 | 1, 318. 92 |  | 1, 025.93 |  | 2, 668. 77 |  | 1, 696. 72 | 1, 665. 95 |
| Cal i f orni a | 1,550. 20 | 1, 484. 73 | 2, 491. 00 |  | 1, 449. 22 | * | 2, 202. 00 |  | 1, 515. 07 | 1, 488. 71 |
| States not shown separately | 1, 817.77 | 1, 841. 37 | 1, 421.52 * | * | 2, 079. 37 |  | 2, 081. 50 |  | 1, 629. 38 | 2, 182. 91 |


Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or preci sion.

 cover age at private-sector establ i shments that offer heal thinsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low- wage and State:
Uni ted States, 2000 ( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)
Di vi si on and State
United States
New Engl and:
Massachuset ts
New Hampshi re
Connect i cut
M ddle At I antic
M ddl e Atl antic:
New J ersey
Pennsyl vani a
East North Central
Ohi o
I ndi ana
III i noi s
$M$ chi gan
W sconsi n
West North Central :
M nnesot a
I owa
Tot al

| Percent | Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $75 \%$ or more | $50-74 \%$ | I ess than $50 \%$ |


Unknown

M ssouri
Nebr aska
Kansas
North Dakota
South Dakota
South Atlantic:
Maryl and
West Virginia
Nest Virginia
South Carol ina
Geor gi a
Fl ori da
East South Central:
Kent ucky
32. 4
199.40
148.15
59.76
: nt al

Tennessee
Al abana
M ssi ssi ppi
West South Central :
Arkansas
Okl ahoma
Texas
Mbunt ai n :
Col or ado
New Mexi co
Arizona
Ut ah
Pacific:
Washi ngt on
Oregon
St ates not shown separ at y
shown separatel y $\quad$ 208.48

Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


Table VII. D. 2. c(2000) Aver age tot al employee contribution (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee for family cover age at
 ( 40 St at es are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti mee Empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi si on and State | Tot al |  | 75\% or more |  | 50-74\% |  | less than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | less than 50\% |  |  | Unknown |
| United Stat es | 1, 286. 29 |  | 1, 325. 75 |  | 1, 044. 20 |  | 1, 219. 04 |  | 1, 765. 33 |  |  | 1, 330. 75 |  | 1, 171. 51 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1,167. 68 | * | 1, 494. 45 |  | 564. 44 | * | 2, 043. 55 |  | 1,591. 94 |  |  | 1, 896. 86 | * | 618. 20 |
| New Hampshi re | 1, 618. 53 |  | 1, 587. 05 |  | 2, 027. 36 |  | 1, 338. 56 |  | 2, 203. 39 |  |  | 1, 368. 49 | * | 1, 909. 38 |
| Connect i cut | 1,562. 82 | * | 1, 640. 33 |  | 729. 43 | * | 172. 53 | * | 1,440. 00 | * |  | 2, 210. 12 |  | 947. 14 |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1,401. 87 |  | 1, 424. 54 |  | 1, 778. 72 | * | 526. 22 | * | 2, 140. 41 |  |  | 1, 462. 66 |  | 1, 189. 99 |
| New J ersey | 546. 25 | * | 547. 65 | * | ***** |  | 355. 38 | * | 917. 25 | * |  | 1, 283. 90 | * | 371. 64 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 705. 80 | * | 729. 18 | * | 499. 08 | * | 557. 89 | * | 1,198. 98 | * |  | 482. 66 | * | 1, 100. 69 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1,437. 85 |  | 1, 444. 79 |  | 1, 497. 59 | * | ***** |  | 2, 491. 85 | * |  | 1, 616. 20 |  | 1, 264. 57 |
| I ndi ana | 1, 263. 59 |  | 1, 185. 29 | * | 2, 986. 98 | * | 352. 56 | * | 1, 090. 29 | * |  | 1, 384. 72 | * | 1,192. 02 * |
| Illi noi s | 1, 084. 28 | * | 1, 005. 60 | * | 2, 029. 09 | * | 1, 597. 87 |  | 1,155. 96 | * |  | 841.77 |  | 1, 873. 31 |
| M chi gan | 596.56 |  | 568. 74 |  | 542. 64 | * | 1, 569. 92 | * | 989. 78 | * |  | 550.88 | * | 592. 68 |
| W sconsin | 1,231. 06 |  | 1, 073. 65 |  | 2, 225. 49 |  | 1, 834. 01 | * | 1,567. 51 |  |  | 747. 68 |  | 1, 573. 51 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2, 044. 52 |  | 2, 063.04 |  | 1, 862. 72 | * | 1, 576. 58 | * | 1,623. 92 |  |  | 2, 001. 22 |  | 2, 205. 70 |
| I owa | 1, 118. 94 |  | 1, 055. 71 * | * | 2, 375. 68 |  | 750. 57 | * | 1, 485. 89 |  |  | 906. 91 | * | 1,564. 79 |
| M ssouri | 1, 340. 41 | * | 843.81 |  | 4, 582. 94 |  | ***** |  | 2, 736. 00 | * |  | 696. 13 |  | 2, 904. 75 |
| Nebr aska | 1,596. 89 |  | 1, 219. 92 |  | 6, 120. 00 | * | 1,411. 99 | * | 1, 569. 02 | * |  | 2, 244. 46 | * | 321. 45 |
| Kansas | 1,857. 96 |  | 1, 893. 89 |  | 2, 158. 22 | * | 1, 050. 10 |  | 2, 401. 99 |  |  | 1, 672. 25 |  | 2,876. 59 |
| North Dakota | 1,697. 04 |  | 1, 647.87 |  | 2, 187. 36 |  | 1, 189. 45 | * | 2, 088.84 |  |  | 1, 468. 42 |  | 1, 836. 01 |
| South Dakota | 1, 380. 89 |  | 1, 114. 85 |  | 2, 855. 63 |  | 2, 853. 59 |  | 1,530. 90 | * |  | 1, 338. 41 |  | 1, 397. 32 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 1, 298. 34 |  | 723. 43 | * | 3, 965. 31 |  | 1, 712. 49 | * | 2, 063.35 |  |  | 1, 374. 00 | * | 1,131.91 * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2, 306. 10 |  | 2, 397. 80 |  | 1, 263. 40 | * | 481. 21 | * | 2, 114. 98 |  |  | 2, 489. 98 |  | 2, 133. 67 |
| West Virgi nia | 2, 288. 29 |  | 2, 288. 86 |  | 2, 221. 31 | * | 2, 328. 80 | * | 1,547. 95 | * |  | 2, 698. 49 |  | 1,521. 51 |
| North Carol ina | 2, 142. 78 |  | 2, 232. 00 |  | 320. 39 | * | 1,932. 00 | * | 2, 899. 05 | * |  | 1, 167. 33 | * | 2, 828. 56 |
| South Carol ina | 2,185. 95 |  | 2, 188. 78 |  | 2, 286. 62 | * | 1,620. 00 | * | 2, 714. 35 |  |  | 2,564. 95 |  | 1, 619. 44 |
| Geor gi a | 1, 200. 08 | * | 1, 210. 80 |  | 834. 66 | * | ***** |  | 102. 15 | * |  | 1, 522. 25 |  | 1, 134. 54 |
| Fl ori da | 698. 01 | * | 1, 258. 20 |  | 373. 05 |  | 2, 208. 50 | * | 1, 021.77 | * |  | 886. 21 |  | 670.92 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1,338. 67 |  | 1, 285. 77 |  | 2, 128. 07 | * | 2, 160. 01 | * | 1, 282.86 |  |  | 1, 667. 56 |  | 1, 139. 18 |
| Tennessee | 994. 59 |  | 1, 010. 29 | * | 988. 70 | * | ***** |  | 627.33 | * |  | 632. 29 | * | 1, 548. 08 |
| Al abama | 1, 848. 27 |  | 1, 844.54 |  | 1,840. 96 |  | 2, 088.47 | * | 1, 861.68 |  |  | 2, 385. 87 |  | 1, 264. 38 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 1,674. 63 |  | 1, 810. 51 |  | 833. 69 | * | 3, 312. 00 | * | 2, 280. 89 |  |  | 2,150. 08 |  | 1, 088. 88 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1, 268. 00 |  | 1, 256. 40 |  | 1, 803. 05 | * | 1, 402. 86 | * | 1, 740. 16 | * |  | 1, 622. 26 |  | 957. 36 |
| Loui si ana | 785. 72 | * | 976. 74 | * | 413. 36 | * | 748. 11 | * | 725. 21 | * |  | 1, 113. 30 | * | 606. 79 |
| Okl ahoma | 2, 126. 44 |  | 2, 233. 28 |  | 1, 151. 70 | * | 1,880. 79 |  | 1, 884. 10 | * |  | 1, 758. 51 |  | 2, 779. 52 |
| Texas | 1, 333. 38 |  | 2, 091. 02 |  | 696.89 | * | 1, 331. 61 | * | 2, 633. 85 |  |  | 1, 878. 83 |  | 839. 00 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 835.46 | * | 943. 95 | * | 372. 42 | * | 1, 152. 64 | * | 1, 273. 73 | * |  | 1, 449. 21 |  | 636.50 |
| New Mexi co | 1, 452. 28 | * | 1, 852. 37 | * | 1, 003. 45 | * | ***** |  | 1, 870. 35 | * |  | 1, 963.82 | * | 1, 136. 91 |
| Arizona | 1,915. 58 |  | 2, 219. 75 |  | 726. 45 | * | 4, 008. 00 | * | 3, 819. 12 |  |  | 832.66 |  | 2,105. 77 |
| Ut ah | 1, 064. 29 |  | 1, 144. 97 |  | 504. 77 | * | 2, 145. 21 | * | 3, 324. 55 |  |  | 539. 38 | * | 1,150. 02 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2, 175. 85 |  | 2, 152. 29 |  | 3, 141. 29 | * | 458. 51 | * | 3, 796. 10 |  |  | 2, 720. 33 |  | 1, 010. 30 |
| Oregon | 611.27 |  | 623.82 |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | ***** |  |  | 751. 09 | * | 563. 64 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1,547. 17 |  | 1, 409. 80 |  | 2,599. 57 |  | 1, 229. 73 |  | 1, 765. 28 |  |  | 1, 381. 02 |  | 1, 635. 72 |
| States not shown separatel y | 1,502. 71 |  | 1, 624. 03 |  | 810. 31 | * | 1, 590. 16 | * | 2, 222. 71 |  |  | 1, 422. 37 | * | 1, 408. 53 |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 cover age at private-sect or establishments that offer heal thinsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowe and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al |  | 75\% or more |  | 50-74\% |  | I ess than 50 \% |  | 50\% or more |  | I ess than 50\% |  | Unknown |
| United States | 41. 58 |  | 42. 91 |  | 167. 79 |  | 115. 22 |  | 113.47 |  | 72. 48 |  | 94. 48 |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 470. 66 | * | 525. 63 | * | 325. 65 | * | 554. 08 |  | 444. 24 |  | 838. 48 | * | 237. 38 |
| New Hampshi re | 382. 64 |  | 721. 97 | * | 529. 04 |  | 400. 46 |  | 657. 11 |  | 423. 28 | * | 340. 67 |
| Connecti cut | 500. 24 | * | 504. 69 | * | 243. 32 | * | 54. 56 | * | 455. 37 | * | 606.91 |  | 249. 60 |
| M ddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 134. 32 |  | 196. 49 |  | 633. 35 | * | 171. 55 | * | 512. 26 |  | 305. 45 |  | 410. 00 |
| New J ersey | 374. 59 | * | 379. 33 | * | ***** |  | 272. 65 | * | 346. 30 | * | 390. 10 | * | 529. 27 |
| Pennsyl vani a | 227. 88 | * | 248. 28 | * | 489. 38 | * | 214. 33 | * | 712. 24 | * | 198. 36 | * | 808. 11 |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 304. 48 |  | 265. 07 |  | 540. 85 | * | ***** |  | 760. 74 | * | 458. 16 |  | 260. 58 |
| I ndi ana | 349. 57 |  | 377.57 | * | 900.95 | * | 114. 33 | * | 365. 64 | * | 524. 52 | * | 458. 52 |
| III i noi s | 339. 53 | * | 346. 14 | * | 647. 60 | * | 461. 40 |  | 351. 96 | * | 298. 52 | * | 539. 87 |
| M chi gan | 142. 19 |  | 136. 47 |  | 178. 39 | * | 587.80 | * | 381. 86 | * | 309. 19 |  | 146. 56 |
| W sconsi n | 239. 07 |  | 235. 61 |  | 534. 60 |  | 695.89 | * | 536. 28 | * | 255. 74 | * | 299. 59 |
| Vest North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 275. 99 |  | 330. 98 |  | 1, 121. 33 | * | 486. 65 | * | 470. 61 |  | 457. 23 |  | 449. 57 |
| I owa | 263. 34 |  | 380. 92 | * | 633. 11 |  | 253. 71 | * | 429. 97 |  | 443. 62 | * | 460. 68 |
| M ssouri | 493. 85 | * | 225. 25 |  | 1, 369. 81 |  | ***** |  | 825.47 | * | 209. 42 | * | 1, 087. 16 |
| Nebr aska | 406. 02 |  | 276. 68 |  | 1, 935. 31 | * | 424. 15 | * | 492. 81 | * | 903. 13 | * | 203. 46 |
| Kansas | 536. 82 |  | 547. 95 |  | 1, 426. 36 | * | 439. 79 | * | 606. 24 |  | 578. 22 | * | 1, 418. 29 |
| North Dakota | 192. 27 |  | 213. 98 |  | 492. 40 |  | 574. 75 | * | 439. 82 |  | 227. 65 |  | 582. 75 |
| South Dakota | 253. 86 |  | 249. 68 |  | 761. 11 |  | 750. 26 |  | 468. 21 |  | 335. 53 |  | 390. 29 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 300. 44 |  | 314. 52 | * | 976. 30 |  | 534. 20 | * | 582. 15 |  | 582. 28 | * | 352. 84 |
| Virgi ni a | 357.86 |  | 402. 03 |  | 417.06 | * | 160. 66 | * | 628. 32 |  | 627.94 |  | 356. 50 |
| West Virgi nia | 478. 88 |  | 502. 53 |  | 747. 51 | * | 898. 49 |  | 507. 47 | * | 667. 75 |  | 301. 55 |
| North Carol ina | 428. 66 |  | 437.88 |  | 101. 99 | * | 610. 95 | * | 943. 18 | * | 511. 26 | * | 783. 22 |
| South Carol ina | 333. 02 |  | 333. 95 |  | 689. 29 | * | 512. 29 | * | 623. 69 |  | 612.78 |  | 328. 73 |
| Geor gi a | 379. 29 | * | 374. 97 | * | 374.87 | * | ***** |  | 276. 15 | * | 440.81 |  | 435.86 |
| Fl orida | 940. 23 | * | 900.81 | * | 111. 23 |  | 698. 39 | * | 309. 01 | * | 790. 68 | * | 1,086. 90 |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 313. 69 |  | 321. 40 |  | 916. 38 | * | 786. 59 | * | 347. 19 |  | 405. 87 |  | 454. 75 |
| Tennessee | 221. 87 |  | 402. 78 | * | 312. 70 | * | ***** |  | 220. 77 | * | 338. 90 | * | 380. 27 |
| Al abama | 268. 94 |  | 296. 83 |  | 524. 90 |  | 669. 32 | * | 498. 55 |  | 481. 36 |  | 360.82 |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 330. 11 |  | 340. 20 |  | 256. 21 | * | 1, 047. 35 | * | 521. 22 |  | 462. 43 |  | 290. 76 |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 230. 09 |  | 234. 49 |  | 626. 55 | * | 456. 24 | $*$ | 558. 31 |  | 289. 29 |  | 225. 61 |
| Loui si ana | 384. 63 | * | 532.57 | * | 299. 28 | * | 240. 84 | * | 341. 88 | * | 353. 59 | * | 554. 47 |
| OKl ahoma | 594. 66 |  | 582. 28 |  | 898. 12 | * | 532. 04 |  | 683. 56 | * | 525. 38 |  | 930.66 |
| Texas | 340. 10 |  | 405. 30 |  | 455. 64 | * | 404. 89 | * | 630.57 |  | 397. 11 |  | 431.43 |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 460. 47 | * | 456. 80 | * | 117. 77 | * | 462. 41 | * | 425. 23 | * | 396. 50 |  | 563. 22 |
| New Mexi co | 725. 04 | * | 703. 73 | * | 356. 85 | * | ***** |  | 795. 28 | * | 726. 08 | * | 302. 64 |
| Arizona | 377. 08 |  | 578. 00 |  | 359. 94 | * | 1, 267. 44 | * | 1, 145. 58 |  | 205. 89 |  | 577. 99 |
| Ut ah | 267. 72 |  | 258. 56 |  | 431. 69 |  | 646. 63 | * | 859. 55 |  | 520. 61 | * | 264. 97 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 466. 87 |  | 486. 35 |  | 1, 009. 52 | * | 150. 24 | * | 1, 107. 08 |  | 632. 54 |  | 623. 33 |
| Oregon | 173. 12 |  | 174. 15 |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | ***** |  | 661. 16 | * | 209. 27 |
| Cal i f or ni a | 223. 01 |  | 228. 53 |  | 750. 42 |  | 331. 33 |  | 444.87 |  | 290. 13 |  | 419. 76 |
| States not shown separatel y | 263. 90 |  | 258. 11 |  | 421. 94 | * | 840. 62 | * | 464. 49 |  | 581. 76 | * | 314. 38 |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cel i.

Table VII. D. 3(2000) Percent of total premium contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or møre | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 23. 8\% | 23. 5\% | 26. 8\% | 25. $7 \%$ | 33. 2\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 21. 1\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 20.6\% | 20. $7 \%$ | 18. 5\% | 29.7\% | 33. 0\% | 20.0\% | 20. 8\% |
| New Hampshi re | 23. 3\% | 21. 5\% | 35. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 28. 2\% | 24. 7\% | 19.8\% |
| Connect i cut | 21. 0\% | 21. 2\% | 20. 3\% | 18. 5\% | 30. 2\% * | 22. 1\% | 18. 7\% |
| Mddl e At I antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 20. 9\% | 20.6\% | 26. 9\% | 18.7\% | 34. 1\% | 19. 7\% | 19. $4 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 21. 2\% | 20. 2\% | 32. 3\% | 29. 4\% | 27. 6\% | 22. 7\% | 17. 8\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 19. 3\% | 19. 4\% | 18. 6\% | 19. $4 \%$ | 20.6\% | 19. 6\% | 18. $6 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 22. $2 \%$ | 22. 0\% | 29. 9\% | 18. 3\% | 32. $4 \%$ | 20.0\% | 23. 1\% |
| I ndi ana | 19. $9 \%$ | 19. 9\% | 27. 8\% | 14. $7 \%$ * | 29.0\% | 21. $2 \%$ | 16. $7 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 22. 7\% | 22. 2\% | 26. 0\% | 32. $4 \%$ | 30. 5\% | 22.7\% | 21. $2 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 13. 9\% | 13. 2\% | 17. 9\% * | 27. 0\% | 22. 6\% | 16. 5\% | 9. 5\% |
| W sconsi n | 20. 5\% | 19. 4\% | 22. 5\% | 30. 5\% | 23. 5\% | 19. 3\% | 21. 2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 28.5\% | 28. 6\% | 31. 3\% | 26. 8\% | 27. 5\% | 28.8\% | 28. $4 \%$ |
| I owa | 23. 2\% | 22. 5\% | 27. 3\% | 34. 3\% | 30. 1\% | 24. 3\% | 19. 1\% |
| M ssouri | 21. 0\% | 19. 7\% | 36. 0\% | 28.7\% | 36. 4\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 16. 2\% |
| Nebr aska | 28. 3\% | 25. 0\% | 51. 1\% | 38. 6\% | 40. 5\% | 32.7\% | 21. 5\% |
| Kansas | 30. 2\% | 30. 2\% | 34. 2\% | 20. 5\% | 40. 5\% | 29. 7\% | 29. 2\% |
| North Dakota | 28. 5\% | 27. 4\% | 30. 4\% | 38. 2\% | 37. 2\% | 28. 6\% | 24. 6\% |
| South Dakota | 27. $4 \%$ | 26. 5\% | 33. 0\% | 31. 3\% | 30. 5\% | 26. 2\% | 27. 6\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 26. $7 \%$ | 26. 5\% | 29. 9\% | 20. $2 \%$ | 41. 3\% | 31. 8\% | 20.6\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 30. 9\% | 30. 8\% | 29. 7\% | 34. 3\% | 36. 0\% | 32. 7\% | 26. 3\% |
| West Virgi nia | 24. 1\% | 23. 7\% | 23. 3\% | 40.7\% | 31. 3\% | 21. 3\% | 25. 0\% |
| North Carol ina | 26. 8\% | 27. 0\% | 32. 3\% | 16. 7\% * | 32. 1\% | 30. 4\% | 21. 7\% |
| South Carol ina | 26. 5\% | 26. $2 \%$ | 31. 0\% | 28. $6 \%$ | 34. 5\% | 26. 9\% | 24. 0\% |
| Georgi a | 25. 2\% | 24. 9\% | 33. 3\% | 20. $0 \%$ * | 41. 8\% | 28. 1\% | 19.8\% |
| Fl ori da | 28.9\% | 29. 7\% | 24. 1\% | 31. 9\% | 38.0\% | 32. 3\% | 23. 1\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 23. 3\% | 22. 6\% | 24. 8\% | 35. 5\% | 38. 2\% | 23. 5\% | 21. 0\% |
| Tennessee | 25. 9\% | 25. 9\% | 24. 3\% * | 27. 2\% | 32. 1\% | 28.9\% | 21. 1\% |
| Al abama | 27. 4\% | 26. 9\% | 35. 6\% | 48. 3\% | 38. 9\% | 32. 2\% | 17. 4\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 26. 0\% | 25. 8\% | 25. 9\% | 49. 8\% | 34. 8\% | 27.7\% | 20.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 27. 9\% | 27. 3\% | 32. 9\% | 34. 8\% | 34. 8\% | 30. 4\% | 23. 3\% |
| Loui si ana | 28. 3\% | 28. 2\% | 26. 9\% | 52. 9\% | 39. 8\% | 29.6\% | 22.0\% |
| OKl ahoma | 26. $6 \%$ | 26. 2\% | 26. $8 \%$ * | 37. 5\% | 39. 0\% | 26. $2 \%$ | 24. 4\% |
| Texas | 26. 5\% | 26. 7\% | 29. 8\% | 13. $2 \%$ * | 39. 7\% | 29.6\% | 20. 8\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 22. 6\% | 22. 1\% | 26. 7\% | 28.0\% | 34. 0\% | 25. 8\% | 18.7\% |
| New Mexi co | 33. $7 \%$ | 35. 0\% | 25. 9\% | 26. 2\% | 35. 7\% | 36. 8\% | 29. $4 \%$ |
| Arizona | 29. 2\% | 31. 8\% | 23. 1\% | 65. 7\% | 58. 5\% | 33. 0\% | 22. $6 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 22. 9\% | 22. 8\% | 24. 3\% | 23. 8\% | 35. 6\% | 21. 1\% | 23. $4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 29. 5\% | 29. 6\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 23. $0 \%$ * | 40. 5\% | 25. 9\% | 37. 6\% |
| Oregon | 24. 9\% | 25. 3\% | 21. $4 \%$ * | 22. $2 \%$ * | 36. 7\% | 24. 9\% | 21. 8\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 24. 8\% | 23. 4\% | 34. 5\% | 30. 8\% | 33. 5\% | 24. 2\% | 23. 6\% |
| States not shown separately | 24. 3\% | 24. 7\% | 18. 9\% | 27. 8\% | 34. 3\% | 22. $6 \%$ | 25. 2\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision




| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Whage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $21 \%$ | 0. $30 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 0. 62\% | 0. $60 \%$ | 0.55\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $45 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 6. $21 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 1. 16\% |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $56 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 3. $91 \%$ | 2. 69\% | 2. $22 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. 88\% | 3. $57 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ | 9. $40 \%$ * | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $46 \%$ |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $67 \%$ | 1. 76\% | 3. $92 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 5. $31 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 2. $49 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ | 6. 08\% | 5. $66 \%$ | 5. $25 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $49 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $69 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 4. $69 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ | 4. $24 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $46 \%$ | 1. $54 \%$ | 7. $86 \%$ | 6. $13 \%$ * | 2. $36 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ | 2. 60\% |
| Illi noi s | 1. $54 \%$ | 1. $69 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ | 4. 04\% | 4. $08 \%$ | 1. $76 \%$ | 2. 48\% |
| M chi gan | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. 55\% | 10. $55 \%$ * | 5. $56 \%$ | 3. $73 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 2. 66\% |
| W sconsi n | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $13 \%$ | 2. 35\% | 3. $53 \%$ | 3. $37 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $08 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 3. $04 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 2. $13 \%$ | 3. $84 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 2. 18\% |
| M ssour i | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 5. $69 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 2. $94 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 3. $48 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 5. $45 \%$ | 7. $20 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 3. 13\% | 5. 16\% |
| Kansas | 1. $43 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 4. 95\% | 4. $25 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 2. $37 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $71 \%$ | 2. 13\% | 3. 00\% | 8. 44\% | 4. 12\% | 2. 55\% | 2. 99\% |
| South Dakota | 2. $17 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ | 3. 81\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $14 \%$ | 5. 17\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. 19\% | 2. $75 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ | 6. $32 \%$ | 3. $22 \%$ | 2. 66\% |
| Virgi ni a | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 5. 50\% | 6. $72 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. 04\% | 2. 02\% |
| West Virgi nia | 1. 71\% | 1. $70 \%$ | 4. $56 \%$ | 6. $07 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. 10\% |
| North Carol ina | 2. 01\% | 2. 17\% | 8. 12\% | 8. $29 \%$ * | 4. $38 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 3. 62\% |
| South Carol ina | 2. 59\% | 2. $84 \%$ | 4. 19\% | 6. $49 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 4. $07 \%$ | 2. $47 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 3. 18\% | 3. 19\% | 6. $76 \%$ | 8. $09 \%$ * | 7. 55\% | 3. 95\% | 2. $64 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $17 \%$ | 6. $22 \%$ | 8. $70 \%$ | 5. $23 \%$ | 1. $10 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 5. 66\% | 6. $37 \%$ | 4. $44 \%$ | 2. $63 \%$ | 3. 86\% |
| Tennessee | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ | 10. $49 \%$ * | 4. 17\% | 5. 57\% | 3. 73\% | 2. 30\% |
| Al abama | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 7. $84 \%$ | 10. 52\% | 5. $08 \%$ | 1. $51 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. 06\% | 2. $68 \%$ | 6. 61\% | 11. 16\% | 4. 99\% | 3. $99 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 1. $37 \%$ | 1. $56 \%$ | 5. $09 \%$ | 5. $91 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $25 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 6. 25\% | 10. 13\% | 3. $92 \%$ | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ |
| OKl ahoma | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $72 \%$ | 8. $95 \%$ * | 7. 57\% | 3. $94 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $14 \%$ | 1. $67 \%$ | 5. $32 \%$ | 10. $90 \%$ * | 2. $32 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 1. 16\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 4. $82 \%$ | 6. $94 \%$ | 5. $12 \%$ | 2. $90 \%$ | 3. 95\% |
| New Mexi co | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 6. $86 \%$ | 7. 11\% | 5. 33\% | 4. 02\% | 4. $07 \%$ |
| Arizona | 1. $60 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 4. 76\% | 11. 01\% | 6. 83\% | 1. $64 \%$ | 5. 78\% |
| Ut ah | 2. 05\% | 1. $87 \%$ | 5. 70\% | 6. 14\% | 6. 19\% | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. 92\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 3. $98 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 4. $90 \%$ | 8. $94 \%$ * | 8. $75 \%$ | 3. $58 \%$ | 8. $25 \%$ |
| Or egon | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $61 \%$ | 7. $44 \%$ * | 8. $41 \%$ * | 4. $29 \%$ | 1. $75 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 0. 58\% | 0. 89\% | 3. $70 \%$ | 4. 31\% | 2. 09\% | 1. $10 \%$ | 1. 58\% |
| States not shown separately | 2. $29 \%$ | 2. $55 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 3. $32 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. 03\% |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi x.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 establ ishments that of fer heal th i nsurance by proportion of employees who are full-ti re or low wage and State: United States, 2000
( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 25. $0 \%$ | 24. $4 \%$ | 28. 3\% | 33. 5\% | 37. 9\% | 25. $7 \%$ | 21. 1\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 23. 5\% | 24. 0\% | 19. 8\% | 26.7\% | 32. 0\% | 22. 9\% | 24. 1\% |
| New Hampshi re | 25. 2\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 36. 9\% | 29. 2\% | 30. 8\% | 26. 5\% | 21. 3\% |
| Connecti cut | 24.7\% | 24. 5\% | 29. 2\% | 22. $5 \%$ | 42. 5\% | 28. 3\% | 18. $2 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 20. $2 \%$ | 20. 2\% | 23. $7 \%$ * | 10. $4 \%$ * | 39. $7 \%$ | 19.7\% | 14. $7 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 24. 1\% | 23. 5\% | 46. 4\% | 23. 6\% | 40. 6\% | 25. 0\% | 19. 8\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 19. $5 \%$ | 19. 1\% | 21. 9\% | 21. 7\% * | 28. 5\% | 19. 6\% | 17. 5\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 20.1\% | 19. 8\% | 19. $7 \%$ * | 26. 6\% | 36. 7\% | 12. $2 \%$ | 25. 0\% |
| I ndi ana | 18. $4 \%$ | 17. 1\% | 27. 5\% | 25. 4 \% * | 25. $0 \%$ * | 19.3\% | 17. 1\% |
| Illi noi s | 25. 1\% | 24. 4\% | 35. 8\% | 37. 4\% * | 38. 4\% | 25. 2\% | 22.5\% |
| M chi gan | 14. $4 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 9. $2 \%$ * | 29. 1\% * | 20. 9\% * | 22.0\% | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| W sconsi n | 21. 9\% | 20. 5\% | 29. $0 \%$ * | 30.0\% | 25. 4\% | 21. 7\% | 21. 2\% |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 24. 3\% | 23. $4 \%$ | 42. 0\% | 26. 3\% | 32. $0 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ | 22. 6\% |
| I owa | 23. $0 \%$ | 23. $6 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ * | 58. 3\% | 32. 6\% | 26. 8\% | 17. $0 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 24. 8\% | 24. 6\% | 25. $6 \%$ * | 27. 2\% * | 39.5\% | 25. 8\% * | 22.0\% |
| Nebr aska | 25. $7 \%$ * | 18. 1\% * | 56. 7\% | 21. $7 \%$ * | 29. $8 \%$ * | 44. 2\% | 15. 5\% |
| Kansas | 30. 2\% | 30. 0\% | 35. 8\% | 11. $9 \%$ * | 44. 9\% | 25. 9\% | 30. 2\% |
| North Dakota | 27. 6\% | 26. 7\% | 19. 5\% | 70. 2\% | 29. $4 \%$ * | 30. 8\% | 22. 7\% |
| South Dakota | 21. $7 \%$ | 21. 7\% | 16. $8 \%$ * | 41. 8\% * | 52. 7\% | 23. $7 \%$ | 15. 1\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 27. $2 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ | 41. 9\% | 34. 6\% | 44. 3\% | 35. 9\% | 19. $9 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 37. 0\% | 38. $6 \%$ | 26. $4 \%$ * | 57. 5\% | 50.1\% | 40. 3\% | 27. 5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 25. 8\% | 24. 6\% | 46. 7\% | 10. 9\% * | 50.0\% | 20.6\% * | 22. $2 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 27. 3\% | 26. 8\% | 66. 5\% | 35. 3\% * | 36. 1\% | 33. $4 \%$ | 21. 6\% |
| South Carol ina | 38. 8\% | 39. 1\% | 36. $4 \%$ * | 33. 0\% * | 39. 2\% | 42. 1\% | 32. 2\% |
| Geor gi a | 28. $2 \%$ | 27. 5\% | 35. 9\% | 31. 7\% | 38. 6\% | 30.7\% | 20. 8\% |
| Fl orida | 31. 3\% | 31. 1\% | 32. 4\% | 35. 0\% | 35. 1\% | 35. 1\% | 23. 3\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 26. 3\% | 25. $6 \%$ | 23. $1 \%$ * | 53. 0\% | 44. 9\% | 26. 3\% | 23. $2 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 27. $4 \%$ | 29.0\% | 18.7\% * | 21. 4\% * | 46. 0\% | 29. $2 \%$ | 21. 5\% |
| Al abama | 31. 7\% | 32. 3\% | 23. $2 \%$ * | 62. 1\% | 40. 8\% | 32. 3\% | 26. 1\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 21.9\% | 20.6\% | 50. $0 \%$ * | 83. 4\% | 52. 9\% | 19. 9\% | 18. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 35. 3\% | 34. 8\% | 41. 9\% | 36. 0\% * | 42. 9\% | 38.5\% | 21. 6\% |
| Loui si ana | 33. 5\% | 33. 0\% | 34. 9\% | 66. 9\% | 56. 4\% | 34. 1\% | 24. 8\% |
| OKl ahoma | 30.6\% | 30.7\% | 23. 1\% | 49. 1\% * | 54. 5\% | 30. 4\% | 28. $6 \%$ |
| Texas | 24. $4 \%$ | 23. $7 \%$ | 30. 8\% | 39. 4\% | 36. 3\% | 24. 6\% | 21. 5\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 28.7\% | 29.1\% | 27. 1\% | 25. $2 \%$ * | 41. 7\% | 29. 1\% | 26. $4 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 38. 8\% | 38. 9\% | 47. 6\% | 19.1\% * | 45. 2\% | 37. 0\% | 39. 9\% |
| Arizona | 32. 1\% | 37. 3\% | 24. 6\% | 28. 5\% * | 62. 6\% | 35. 6\% | 22. 5\% |
| Ut ah | 25.1\% | 24. 2\% | 34. 1\% | 19. 1\% * | 49. 5\% | 24. 2\% | 22. 9\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 24.6\% | 23. 8\% | 32. 8\% | 35. $0 \%$ * | 48.7\% | 26. $2 \%$ | 14. 1\% * |
| Or egon | 28. $2 \%$ | 28. 3\% | 27. $6 \%$ * | 28. 1\% * | 41. 6\% | 27. 6\% | 25. 7\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 27. 5\% | 25. 6\% | 33. 9\% | 46. 7\% | 35. 9\% | 27. 0\% | 25. 6\% |
| States not shown separately | 21. $9 \%$ | 21. 7\% | 23. $3 \%$ * | 24. 5\% * | 38.7\% | 20. 1\% | 21. $7 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision



( 40 St ates are shown separatel y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $29 \%$ | 0. $40 \%$ | 1. $07 \%$ | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ | 0.74\% | 0.84\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $59 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 5. $14 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 7. 03\% | 2. $04 \%$ | 3. $72 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $78 \%$ | 2. $02 \%$ | 7. $40 \%$ | 6. $23 \%$ | 8. 56\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. 07\% |
| Connecti cut | 1. $52 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 6. $90 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ | 10. $73 \%$ | 2. $77 \%$ | 2. 01\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $14 \%$ | 2. $06 \%$ | 8. $53 \%$ * | 4. $60 \%$ * | 6. $59 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 3. $44 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 13. 58\% | 6. $46 \%$ | 10. 04\% | 5. 11\% | 4. $35 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $78 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 5. 02\% | 9. $33 \%$ * | 5. $62 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 1. $82 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $25 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ | 6. $34 \%$ * | 6. $39 \%$ | 8. $10 \%$ | 2. $64 \%$ | 4. $15 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 3. $87 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ | 8. $03 \%$ | 8. $36 \%$ * | 11. $03 \%$ * | 4. $57 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ |
| III i noi s | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 9. $84 \%$ | 11. $32 \%$ * | 6. $45 \%$ | 4. $39 \%$ | 1. $57 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 3. $64 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ | 8. $74 \%$ * | 8. $82 \%$ * | 8. $37 \%$ * | 3. $48 \%$ | 5. $27 \%$ * |
| W sconsin | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $36 \%$ | 9. $18 \%$ * | 7. $27 \%$ | 5. $72 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 3. 18\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 2. $99 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 12. 31\% | 6. $36 \%$ | 8. $58 \%$ | 3. $57 \%$ | 6. $19 \%$ |
| I owa | 3. $31 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 4. $42 \%$ * | 17. 38\% | 8. $28 \%$ | 6. $67 \%$ | 4. $46 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 4. $93 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ | 10. $63 \%$ * | 8. $32 \%$ * | 10. 36\% | 8. $08 \%$ * | 4. $51 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 9. $23 \%$ * | 8. $63 \%$ * | 14. 60\% | 8. $43 \%$ * | 9. $09 \%$ * | 9. $97 \%$ | 3. $75 \%$ |
| Kansas | 4. $04 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 8. $70 \%$ | 6. $36 \%$ * | 8. $97 \%$ | 6. $75 \%$ | 5. $63 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 3. $73 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 5. $70 \%$ | 19. 89\% | 10. $40 \%$ * | 5. $54 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 4. $38 \%$ | 4. $47 \%$ | 5. $23 \%$ * | 13. $22 \%$ * | 14. 35\% | 6. $47 \%$ | 4. 19\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 3. $90 \%$ | 4. $57 \%$ | 9. $46 \%$ | 9. $33 \%$ | 9. $34 \%$ | 4. $37 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 3. $69 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 8. $38 \%$ * | 15. 16\% | 7. $93 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ |
| West Virgi nia | 5. $62 \%$ | 6. 13\% | 13. $77 \%$ | 3. $44 \%$ * | 11. 35\% | 6. $75 \%$ * | 4. 71\% |
| North Carol ina | 4. $41 \%$ | 4. $45 \%$ | 19. 83\% | 11. $55 \%$ * | 10. 68\% | 7. $75 \%$ | 4. $50 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 4. $87 \%$ | 5. 54\% | 10. $94 \%$ * | 10. $08 \%$ * | 10. 44\% | 7. $93 \%$ | 5. 10\% |
| Georgi a | 3. $87 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 10. $48 \%$ | 9. 16\% | 10. 70\% | 9. $03 \%$ | 4. $96 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 2. $56 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 6. 62\% | 8. 59\% | 6. 82\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 6. $92 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 4. $41 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 8. $07 \%$ * | 13. 15\% | 10. $22 \%$ | 6. 04\% | 2. $87 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 5. $97 \%$ * | 7. 10\% * | 8. 86\% | 6. 52\% | 3. $60 \%$ |
| Al abama | 4. $37 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ * | 18.58\% | 7. $45 \%$ | 5. 10\% | 6. 84\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 4. $86 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ | 15. $81 \%$ * | 24. $24 \%$ | 13. $41 \%$ | 5. $44 \%$ | 5. 13\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3. $96 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 10. $28 \%$ | 11. $65 \%$ * | 7. 14\% | 6. $37 \%$ | 5. $08 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 4. $57 \%$ | 5. $38 \%$ | 9. $35 \%$ | 19. 16\% | 11. $07 \%$ | 5. $92 \%$ | 6. $12 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 5. $81 \%$ | 5. $91 \%$ | 6. $46 \%$ | 15. 10\% * | 13. $25 \%$ | 8. $68 \%$ | 3. $60 \%$ |
| Texas | 2. $79 \%$ | 2. $97 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 9. 53\% | 6. $93 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 0.60\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $14 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 7. $14 \%$ | 8. $36 \%$ * | 10. $15 \%$ | 2. $79 \%$ | 5. $05 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 3. $60 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ | 12. $31 \%$ | 5. $78 \%$ * | 7. 34\% | 5. $84 \%$ | 5. $00 \%$ |
| Ari zona | 2. $79 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ | 7. 09\% | 9. $41 \%$ * | 13. $96 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 6. $37 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 1. $54 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 8. $38 \%$ | 6. $23 \%$ * | 11. 51\% | 2. 15\% | 4. $26 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 4. $14 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 7. $73 \%$ | 11. $05 \%$ * | 12. 91\% | 5. $12 \%$ | 6. $14 \%$ * |
| Or egon | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 8. $90 \%$ * | 10. $49 \%$ * | 8. $91 \%$ | 4. 16\% | 4. $27 \%$ |
| Cal i f or ni a | 1. $77 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 5. 03\% | 6. 89\% | 4. $68 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 2. 94\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 2. $31 \%$ | 3. 15\% | 9. $28 \%$ * | 9. $40 \%$ * | 4. $43 \%$ | 4. 14\% | 7. $91 \%$ * |


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


Table VII.D.3.b(2000) Percent of tot al premins for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family cover age at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-timer low- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti ree Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted St at es | 24. 0\% | 23. 7\% | 27. 7\% | 24. 1\% | 32. 1\% | 24. 4\% | 21. 7\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 18. $5 \%$ | 18. 2\% | 20. 3\% | 39. 7\% | 36. 6\% | 16. $4 \%$ | 22. $2 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 22. $4 \%$ | 20. 5\% | 35. 5\% | 26. 1\% | 24. 3\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 18. 2\% |
| Connecti cut | 19.3\% | 19. 6\% | 16. $9 \%$ * | 17.9\% * | 23. $2 \%$ * | 18. $6 \%$ | 19. 6\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 21. 9\% | 21. 3\% | 28. $6 \%$ | 25. $4 \%$ | 28. 2\% | 19. $8 \%$ | 24. 1\% |
| New J ersey | 22. $2 \%$ | 21. 0\% | 30. 8\% | 31. 1\% | 26. 0\% | 22. 2\% | 21. 4\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 20.9\% | 21. 2\% | 18. 0\% | 24. 1\% | 17. 3\% | 22. 8\% | 19. 3\% |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 23. $3 \%$ | 23. 1\% | 30. 8\% | 16. 7\% | 31. 3\% | 21. 5\% | 23. 9\% |
| I ndi ana | 20. $9 \%$ | 21. 5\% | 25. 6\% | 13. $5 \%$ * | 31. 8\% | 22. 2\% | 16. 7\% |
| Illi noi s | 22. $7 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 23. 2\% | 32. 6\% | 30. 1\% | 22. 9\% | 21. $2 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 14. $6 \%$ | 13. 6\% | 24. 1\% * | 27. 5\% | 24. 5\% | 16. $0 \%$ | 11. 3\% |
| W sconsi n | 20. 8\% | 20. 1\% | 20. 9\% | 30. 4\% | 23. 3\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 21. 7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 29. $5 \%$ | 29. 8\% | 30. 8\% | 27. 3\% | 27. 6\% | 29. 3\% | 30. 9\% |
| I owa | 23. 6\% | 22. 8\% | 29. $3 \%$ * | 34. 9\% | 30. 3\% | 25. 6\% | 18. 2\% |
| M ssouri | 19. $7 \%$ | 18. $4 \%$ | 39. 3\% | 29.0\% | 35. 1\% | 23. $7 \%$ | 13. 8\% |
| Nebr aska | 29. $2 \%$ | 27. 1\% | 45. 5\% | 45. 2\% | 42. 0\% | 30.0\% | 24. 9\% |
| Kansas | 31. 1\% | 31. 3\% | 34. 5\% | 22. 1\% | 38. 1\% | 32. 8\% | 27. 1\% |
| North Dakota | 29. 8\% | 28. $7 \%$ | 30. 3\% | 40. 2\% | 40. 8\% | 31. 7\% | 24. 9\% |
| South Dakota | 29. 8\% | 29. 5\% | 31. 4\% | 30. 0\% | 31. 1\% | 28.0\% | 30. 9\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 27.0\% | 28. 3\% | 21. 2\% | 18. $8 \%$ * | 40. 9\% | 31. 4\% | 21. 3\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 28.0\% | 27. 4\% | 32. 7\% | 29. 0\% | 33. 1\% | 28.5\% | 25. 3\% |
| West Virgi ni a | 22. $5 \%$ | 22. 3\% | 19. 1\% | 42. 7\% | 29.6\% | 17. 3\% | 25. 5\% |
| North Carol ina | 26. $7 \%$ | 27. 1\% | 31. 6\% | 16. $2 \%$ * | 32. 9\% | 30. 6\% | 20. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 23. $7 \%$ | 23. 3\% | 29. 5\% | 28. 1\% | 30. 1\% | 23. 2\% | 23. 1\% |
| Geor gi a | 25. 2\% | 25. 0\% | 33. 9\% | 17. 5\% * | 44. 2\% | 27. 5\% | 20. 2\% |
| Fl ori da | 30.7\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 32. 5\% | 31. 1\% * | 42. 7\% | 30. 1\% | 28. 3\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 23. 1\% | 22. 6\% | 25. 1\% | 27. 9\% | 37. 3\% | 22. 5\% | 21. 2\% |
| Tennessee | 26. $4 \%$ | 26. 1\% | 29. 6\% * | 27. 9\% | 30. 7\% | 30.7\% | 21. 0\% |
| Al abama | 26. $6 \%$ | 25. 8\% | 42. 1\% | 48. 1\% | 38. 9\% | 31. 3\% | 16. $4 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 26. $6 \%$ | 26. 5\% | 27. 7\% | 26. 1\% | 31. 9\% | 29. 3\% | 21. 0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 28. 3\% | 27. 8\% | 32. 0\% | 34. 7\% | 34. $6 \%$ | 29. 1\% | 25. $2 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 28. 0\% | 27. 6\% | 29. 2\% | 54. 7\% | 37. $4 \%$ | 29.1\% | 22. 5\% |
| Okl ahoma | 25. 5\% | 25. 1\% | 28.5\% * | 37. 0\% | 40. 2\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 22. 7\% |
| Texas | 27. 6\% | 27. 9\% | 39. 1\% | 10. 9\% * | 40. 1\% | 32. 6\% | 20. 9\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 20. $5 \%$ | 19. $4 \%$ | 35. $4 \%$ | 35. $5 \%$ * | 33. 9\% | 23. $2 \%$ | 17. 5\% |
| New Mexi co | 31. $4 \%$ | 32. 8\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 27. $7 \%$ * | 32. 1\% | 37. 2\% | 23. $7 \%$ |
| Arizona | 27. $7 \%$ | 29.0\% | 22. 9\% | 71. 9\% | 55. 8\% | 32. 7\% | 20. 8\% |
| Ut ah | 24. 2\% | 24. 1\% | 25. 7\% | 23. $5 \%$ * | 29.0\% | 22. $2 \%$ | 27. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 30.7\% | 31. 2\% | 32. 1\% | 22. $2 \%$ * | 34. 8\% | 24. $2 \%$ | 51. $4 \%$ |
| Oregon | 25. 0\% | 25. 9\% | 15. $3 \%$ * | 16. 8\% * | 36. 9\% | 24. 5\% | 22. 8\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 22. $9 \%$ | 22. 0\% | 35. 0\% | 21. 1\% * | 30. 9\% | 22.0\% | 22. 7\% |
| States not shown separately | 26. 3\% | 26. 8\% | 19. 1\% * | 31. 2\% | 32. 6\% | 24. 6\% | 28. 1\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 private-sect or establ ishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low- wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)

|  | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Vage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vi sion and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 0. $37 \%$ | 0. $43 \%$ | 1. $01 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ | 0. $87 \%$ | 0.70\% | 0. $68 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 2. $54 \%$ | 2. $95 \%$ | 4. $52 \%$ | 8. $50 \%$ | 10. 64\% | 4. $25 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 7. 74\% | 4. $94 \%$ | 5. 52\% | 3. 31\% | 2. $77 \%$ |
| Connect i cut | 0.75\% | 1. $07 \%$ | 5. $98 \%$ * | 5. $64 \%$ * | 8. $59 \%$ * | 2. $81 \%$ | 1. 79\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ | 4. $25 \%$ | 5. $85 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 2. $58 \%$ | 2. $71 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $32 \%$ | 5. 92\% | 9. $26 \%$ | 6. $28 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 3. $17 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $80 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 5. 16\% | 2. $96 \%$ | 3. $31 \%$ | 2. $01 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $68 \%$ | 1. $81 \%$ | 5. $62 \%$ | 3. $89 \%$ | 4. $97 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $66 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $89 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 6. $97 \%$ | 11. $47 \%$ * | 3. $98 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 2. 54\% |
| Illi noi s | 1. $98 \%$ | 2. $12 \%$ | 2. $17 \%$ | 7. $34 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 2. $36 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $52 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 12. $29 \%$ * | 6. $80 \%$ | 5. $27 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 2. 93\% | 2. $55 \%$ | 3. 93\% | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $21 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $60 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 3. $02 \%$ | 3. $93 \%$ |
| I owa | 1. $03 \%$ | 1. $40 \%$ | 9. $15 \%$ * | 7. 07\% | 5. $25 \%$ | 2. $69 \%$ | 2. $59 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 2. $41 \%$ | 2. $42 \%$ | 5. 58\% | 4. $24 \%$ | 4. 82\% | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $92 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 3. $00 \%$ | 2. $94 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ | 5. $80 \%$ | 4. $55 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 5. 17\% |
| Kansas | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $87 \%$ | 6. $35 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ | 5. 57\% | 2. $07 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1. $55 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ | 4. $30 \%$ | 9. $24 \%$ | 5. $47 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 1. $25 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 2. $60 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 5. $35 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 6. 95\% | 5. 10\% | 5. 58\% |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ | 4. $77 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ * | 6. $43 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ | 3. $21 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 1. $72 \%$ | 1. $47 \%$ | 8. 09\% | 5. 14\% | 3. $82 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 2. $22 \%$ |
| West Virgi ni a | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $00 \%$ | 5. 67\% | 6. 35\% | 4. $95 \%$ | 2. $46 \%$ | 3. $59 \%$ |
| North Carol i na | 2. $05 \%$ | 1. $95 \%$ | 8. $78 \%$ | 7. $82 \%$ * | 5. $92 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | 3. $38 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 3. $04 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 5. $28 \%$ | 4. $73 \%$ | 3. $86 \%$ | 3. $15 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 3. $68 \%$ | 3. 65\% | 6. $24 \%$ | 7. $84 \%$ * | 7. $78 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 3. 19\% |
| Fl ori da | 1. $74 \%$ | 1. $70 \%$ | 6. 10\% | 9. $72 \%$ * | 5. 51\% | 1. $69 \%$ | 3. $39 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 2. 55\% | 3. 32\% | 5. 78\% | 7. $58 \%$ | 4. $43 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1. $99 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 10. $16 \%$ * | 4. $33 \%$ | 6. 18\% | 3. $84 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ |
| Al abama | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 9. $17 \%$ | 12. 33\% | 6. $79 \%$ | 2. $09 \%$ | 2. $56 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 3. 11\% | 3. $48 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ | 7. $58 \%$ | 5. 15\% | 4. $84 \%$ | 4. $64 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $95 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 5. $50 \%$ | 6. 15\% | 5. $65 \%$ | 2. $33 \%$ | 3. $36 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $40 \%$ | 1. $59 \%$ | 6. 04\% | 13. 56\% | 7. $63 \%$ | 2. $60 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $75 \%$ | 3. 23\% | 11. $24 \%$ * | 8. 38\% | 3. $52 \%$ | 4. 08\% | 3. $67 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $04 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 6. 84\% | 12. $56 \%$ * | 3. $76 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 1. $38 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 2. $33 \%$ | 2. $05 \%$ | 7. $85 \%$ | 10. $95 \%$ * | 5. $72 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 3. $48 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 3. 15\% | 3. $28 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ | 8. $81 \%$ * | 7. 61\% | 4. $99 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ |
| Arizona | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 5. $43 \%$ | 13. 83\% | 7. $41 \%$ | 2. $40 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ |
| Ut ah | 2. $63 \%$ | 2. $80 \%$ | 5. $23 \%$ | 7. $52 \%$ * | 8. $54 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 6. $68 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 4. $82 \%$ | 5. $33 \%$ | 4. $20 \%$ | 9. $67 \%$ * | 8. 93\% | 4. $31 \%$ | 10. 38\% |
| Oregon | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ * | 11. $32 \%$ * | 5. $67 \%$ | 2. 15\% | 4. 33\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 2. $03 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 5. $40 \%$ | 9. 16\% * | 4. $40 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 2. 76\% |
| States not shown separatel y | 3. 14\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 6. $79 \%$ * | 3. $97 \%$ | 6. 02\% | 4. $23 \%$ | 6. 04\% |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision

 establ ishments that of fer heal th insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 2000
( 40 States are shown separatel y)

| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 18. $6 \%$ | 18. $7 \%$ | 17. 7\% | 17. $4 \%$ | 27. 0\% | 19. 1\% | 16. $9 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 14. $5 \%$ * | 16. 0\% * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 40. 0\% * | 22. 7\% | 23. 1\% | 7. $8 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 19. 0\% | 18. 1\% * | 27. 0\% | 18. 5\% * | 28.9\% * | 16. 6\% * | 21. 0\% |
| Connect i cut | 20.1\% * | 20. 8\% | 13. $4 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 19. $0 \%$ * | 28. 1\% | 12. 3\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 18. 5\% | 18.6\% | 29. $4 \%$ | 6. $6 \%$ * | 29. 0\% | 19. 1\% | 15. 9\% |
| New J ersey | 8. $6 \%$ * | 8. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 3. $7 \%$ * | 10. $3 \%$ * | 17. 4\% | 6. $1 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 10. $2 \%$ | 10. $6 \%$ * | 6. $3 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 19. 1\% * | 6. $9 \%$ * | 15. $0 \%$ * |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 19.6\% | 19. $6 \%$ | 24. $6 \%$ * | ***** | 57. 1\% * | 23. 5\% * | 16. 2\% |
| I ndi ana | 17. 0\% | 15. 8\% | 47. $2 \%$ * | 4. $9 \%$ * | 19. $0 \%$ * | 17. 1\% * | 16. $4 \%$ |
| Illi noi s | 13. 9\% | 12. 6\% | 37. 9\% * | 24. 1\% | 16. 9\% * | 11. 8\% * | 18. 2\% |
| M chi gan | 8. $4 \%$ | 8. $0 \%$ | 7. $4 \%$ * | 20.7\% * | 13. $2 \%$ * | 7. $7 \%$ * | 8. $4 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 16. $5 \%$ | 14. 3\% | 28. $6 \%$ | 32. 8\% * | 23. $6 \%$ * | 10. 8\% * | 19. 9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 31. 9\% | 32. 5\% | 25. $2 \%$ * | 19. $6 \%$ | 23. 9\% | 31. 8\% | 33. 0\% |
| I owa | 19.6\% | 18. $6 \%$ * | 37. 5\% | 12. 5\% * | 25. 0\% | 14. 1\% * | 42. 0\% |
| M ssouri | 21. 3\% | 14. 6\% | 47. 7\% | ***** | 48. 0\% | 11. 6\% * | 38. $4 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 25. 9\% | 20. 1\% * | 82. 9\% * | 22. $7 \%$ | 27. 7\% * | 37. $3 \%$ * | 4. $8 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 25. 3\% | 25. 1\% | 31. $0 \%$ * | 17. 8\% * | 40. $4 \%$ | 22. 1\% | 37. 1\% * |
| North Dakota | 26. 3\% | 25. 3\% | 32. 7\% | 23. $5 \%$ * | 34. 6\% | 23. 5\% | 25. 0\% |
| South Dakota | 21. $0 \%$ | 17. 2\% | 46. 3\% | 33. 8\% | 22. 8\% | 22. 2\% | 18. $3 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 17. 8\% | 9. $8 \%$ * | 60. 9\% | 20. $2 \%$ * | 28. $3 \%$ * | 18. $0 \%$ * | 16. $4 \%$ |
| Vi rgi ni a | 35. $4 \%$ | 36. 7\% | 19. $4 \%$ * | 9. $1 \%$ * | 40.1\% | 41. 6\% | 29. 5\% |
| West Virgi nia | 31. 7\% | 31. 5\% | 29. $8 \%$ * | 37. $3 \%$ * | 22. $6 \%$ * | 36. 5\% | 21. 8\% |
| North Carol ina | 26. 5\% | 26. 9\% | 7. $7 \%$ * | 36. 5\% * | 26. $0 \%$ * | 16. $7 \%$ * | 35. 2\% |
| South Carol ina | 31. 5\% | 31. 2\% | 40. 1\% * | 20. $5 \%$ * | 51. 3\% | 36. $4 \%$ * | 21. 3\% |
| Georgi a | 17. 7\% | 17. 9\% | 10. $7 \%$ * | ***** | 1. $2 \%$ * | 22. 1\% * | 16. 8\% |
| Fl orida | 10. $7 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ | 30. $3 \%$ * | 12. $2 \%$ * | 13. $0 \%$ * | 10. $5 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 19.4\% | 18. $4 \%$ | 45. 7\% | 34. $8 \%$ * | 27. $9 \%$ * | 24. $4 \%$ | 16. 0\% |
| Tennessee | 13. $4 \%$ | 13. $5 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | ***** | 12. $0 \%$ * | 7. $8 \%$ * | 21. 5\% |
| Al abama | 28. $5 \%$ | 28. 5\% | 25. 7\% | 39. $7 \%$ * | 34. 5\% * | 40. 8\% | 17. 1\% * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 27. $2 \%$ | 28. 7\% | 15. $6 \%$ * | 49. $9 \%$ * | 43. 0\% | 30. 3\% | 19. $4 \%$ |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 18. 9\% | 18.7\% | 27.6\% * | 25. 9\% * | 27. 9\% * | 23. 9\% | 14. 3\% |
| Loui si ana | 14. 6\% * | 17. 6\% * | 8. $2 \%$ * | 14. $4 \%$ * | 16. 7\% * | 19. 0\% * | 11. 1\% * |
| Okl ahoma | 28.8\% * | 29. $2 \%$ * | 24. $4 \%$ * | 25. 8\% | 28.0\% * | 26. 8\% * | 30. 9\% |
| Texas | 21. 8\% | 30. 3\% | 12. $9 \%$ * | 19. $8 \%$ * | 48. 1\% | 25. $4 \%$ | 14. $9 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 15. $2 \%$ * | 16. 8\% * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 22. 1\% * | 16. $9 \%$ * | 26. 7\% | 11. 8\% * |
| New Mexi co | 24. 6\% * | 25. 3\% * | 24. $0 \%$ * | ***** | 34. $8 \%$ * | 30. 3\% * | 19.7\% |
| Arizona | 28. $2 \%$ | 31. 1\% | 12. $6 \%$ * | 63. $7 \%$ * | 58.9\% * | 11. 4\% | 31. 6\% |
| Ut ah | 16. $0 \%$ | 16. 6\% | 9. $6 \%$ * | 35. 9\% | 50. 8\% | 6. $6 \%$ * | 18. 7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 32.0\% | 31. 6\% | 47. $2 \%$ * | 6. $9 \%$ * | 62. 2\% | 40. 1\% | 14. $6 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 11. 7\% | 12. $0 \%$ | ***** | ***** | ***** | 12. $9 \%$ * | 11. 7\% |
| Cal i f orni a | 22. $4 \%$ | 20. 9\% | 34. 6\% | 15. 7\% | 31. 5\% * | 22. $6 \%$ | 21. 8\% * |
| States not shown separately | 21. $0 \%$ | 21. 9\% | 14. 1\% * | 21. $7 \%$ * | 32. 7\% | 20. $3 \%$ * | 19. 0\% |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No esti mate available. No reported val ues in cell.

 ( 40 States are shown separatel y)


Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendi $x$
*Fi gure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported val ues in cell.
 who are full-time or I ow wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vi si on and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United St at es | 53. 8\% | 55. 0\% | 48. $2 \%$ | 43. 7\% | 39. 1\% | 53. 6\% | 59. $4 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachuset ts | 53. $4 \%$ | 54. 6\% | 51. 7\% | 33. 7\% | 37. 5\% | 53. 6\% | 56. 3\% |
| New Hampshi re | 56. 1\% | 59. 2\% | 47. 4\% | 37. 4\% | 35. 3\% | 57. 5\% | 59. 4\% |
| Connect i cut | 53. 9\% | 55. 4\% | 47. 1\% | 42. 6\% | 33. 0\% | 52. 3\% | 59. 9\% |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 52. $7 \%$ | 54. 4\% | 41. 0\% | 36. 9\% | 43. 3\% | 52. 1\% | 57. 5\% |
| New J ersey | 56. 6\% | 58.7\% | 39. 1\% | 46. 4\% | 31. 4\% | 57. 7\% | 62. 4\% |
| Pennsyl vani a | 54. 3\% | 55. 6\% | 49. 1\% | 39. 2\% | 45. 0\% | 53. $4 \%$ | 58. $4 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 58. $8 \%$ | 60. $7 \%$ | 48. $7 \%$ | 42. 6\% | 36. $7 \%$ | 61. 7\% | 61. 6\% |
| I ndi ana | 57. 8\% | 59.5\% | 49.7\% | 50. 0\% | 35. 8\% | 57. 9\% | 65. 5\% |
| Illi noi s | 56. 1\% | 57. 6\% | 42. 4\% | 41. 8\% | 35. 9\% | 57. 7\% | 59. 6\% |
| M chi gan | 60. 6\% | 62. 6\% | 51. 5\% | 39. 3\% | 42. 3\% | 61. 8\% | 63. 3\% |
| W sconsi n | 61. 2\% | 60. 9\% | 66. 1\% | 52. 7\% | 59.7\% | 61. 9\% | 60. 8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 55. 6\% | 57. 0\% | 48. 9\% | 50. 6\% | 47. 6\% | 54. 2\% | 61. 5\% |
| I owa | 55. 8\% | 57. 9\% | 42. 7\% | 38. 0\% | 39. 4\% | 58. 1\% | 60. 8\% |
| M ssour i | 50. 9\% | 51. 4\% | 46. 7\% | 46. 1\% | 36. 9\% | 50. 8\% | 55. 1\% |
| Nebr aska | 57. 9\% | 59. 5\% | 54. 9\% | 36. 8\% | 43. 1\% | 56. 9\% | 63. 2\% |
| Kansas | 63. 0\% | 64. 5\% | 52. 6\% | 48.5\% | 40. 2\% | 55. 4\% | 76. 7\% |
| North Dakota | 54. 1\% | 54. 6\% | 51. 6\% | 55. 0\% | 53. 0\% | 53. 9\% | 54. 9\% |
| South Dakota | 55. 7\% | 59. 3\% | 40. 9\% | 44. 2\% | 43. 5\% | 54. 9\% | 64. 0\% |
| South Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 51. 8\% | 52. 7\% | 49.0\% | 42. 9\% | 24. $5 \%$ | 48. 3\% | 59. 9\% |
| Vi rgi ni a | 50.0\% | 51. 0\% | 45. 9\% | 43. 6\% | 40. 8\% | 49. 6\% | 54. 9\% |
| West Virgi nia | 58.0\% | 59. 7\% | 43. 6\% | 40. 0\% | 40. 8\% | 62. 9\% | 60. 2\% |
| North Carol ina | 49.0\% | 49. 3\% | 45. 3\% | 50.1\% | 36. 9\% | 46. 5\% | 57. 4\% |
| South Carol ina | 53. 6\% | 55. 5\% | 36. 3\% | 38. 3\% | 33. 2\% | 55. 6\% | 59. 9\% |
| Geor gi a | 54. 0\% | 55. 9\% | 46. 7\% | 23. 7\% | 31. 3\% | 55. 6\% | 57. 5\% |
| Fl ori da | 47. 2\% | 47. 8\% | 47. 7\% | 32. 3\% | 33. 6\% | 46. 7\% | 53. 9\% |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 55. $4 \%$ | 55. 5\% | 57. 0\% | 45. 8\% | 36. 8\% | 53. $4 \%$ | 62. 6\% |
| Tennessee | 56. 8\% | 57. 4\% | 52. 4\% | 54. 0\% | 47. 8\% | 52. 2\% | 66. 4\% |
| Al abama | 56. 9\% | 57. 9\% | 43. 8\% | 39. 4\% | 40. 1\% | 57. 9\% | 65. 9\% |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 58. 2\% | 58. 3\% | 59. 9\% | 39. 1\% | 38.0\% | 62. 0\% | 63. 6\% |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 55. 5\% | 56. 8\% | 44.7\% | 45. 4\% | 44. 7\% | 55. $4 \%$ | 62. 0\% |
| Loui si ana | 53. 9\% | 54. 7\% | 50. 8\% | 33. 9\% | 46. 2\% | 56. 1\% | 55. 0\% |
| Okl ahoma | 53. 9\% | 54. 1\% | 52. 3\% | 49. 8\% | 38.7\% | 54. 4\% | 58. 8\% |
| Texas | 51. 5\% | 51. 9\% | 47. 0\% | 51. 2\% | 34.0\% | 50.7\% | 58. 1\% |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 53. 5\% | 53. 9\% | 53. $4 \%$ | 41. 9\% | 26. $7 \%$ | 54. 3\% | 58. 3\% |
| New Mexi co | 50.0\% | 52. 3\% | 37. 9\% | 41. 6\% | 35.0\% | 52. 5\% | 53. 9\% |
| Arizona | 50. 8\% | 50.1\% | 53. 5\% | 42. 7\% | 38. 2\% | 46. 3\% | 60. 6\% |
| Ut ah | 62. 2\% | 62. 2\% | 60. 6\% | 65. 2\% | 60. 6\% | 65. 6\% | 58. 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 50.9\% | 54. 1\% | 34. $4 \%$ | 34. 4\% | 30. $4 \%$ | 51. 2\% | 60. 6\% |
| Oregon | 47. 9\% | 48. 8\% | 44. 7\% | 39.1\% | 36. 2\% | 46. 4\% | 56. 8\% |
| Cal i f or ni a | 52. 0\% | 52. 6\% | 47. 9\% | 49. 5\% | 41. 9\% | 50. 2\% | 59. 2\% |
| States not shown separately | 52. $4 \%$ | 53. $4 \%$ | 46. 8\% | 41. 3\% | 37. 3\% | 55. 0\% | 54. 0\% |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix

 of employees who are full-time or low wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vi sion and State | Percent Full-Ti me Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | l ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $36 \%$ | 0. $39 \%$ | 0. $94 \%$ | 1. $08 \%$ | 0. 51\% | 0. $46 \%$ | 0. $48 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ | 3. $88 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 3. $03 \%$ |
| New Hampshi re | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 2. $99 \%$ | 4. $41 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ | 2. 16\% | 3. 05\% |
| Connecti cut | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $74 \%$ | 7. $86 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ | 6. $18 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ |
| Mddl e AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 1. $30 \%$ | 1. $44 \%$ | 3. $79 \%$ | 4. 69\% | 4. $36 \%$ | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $92 \%$ |
| New J ersey | 1. $48 \%$ | 1. $72 \%$ | 4. $72 \%$ | 8. 17\% | 2. $85 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ |
| Pennsyl vani a | 1. $20 \%$ | 1. $29 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 5. $22 \%$ | 3. $69 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ | 2. $16 \%$ |
| East North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $55 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. $41 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ |
| I ndi ana | 1. $86 \%$ | 2. $24 \%$ | 6. $29 \%$ | 6. 64\% | 2. $26 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ |
| Illi nois | 2. $37 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. 16\% | 3. $90 \%$ | 3. $23 \%$ | 2. 36\% | 3. $71 \%$ |
| M chi gan | 1. $98 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 5. $03 \%$ | 4. $02 \%$ | 3. $66 \%$ | 1. $85 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ |
| W sconsi n | 1. $24 \%$ | 1. $14 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 4. $38 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 2. $38 \%$ |
| West North Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 1. $71 \%$ | 1. $68 \%$ | 2. $84 \%$ | 5. $94 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 2. $45 \%$ | 3. $62 \%$ |
| I owa | 2. $02 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 4. $48 \%$ | 6. $81 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 3. $71 \%$ |
| M ssouri | 2. $66 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 4. $49 \%$ | 5. $60 \%$ | 3. 03\% | 2. 77\% | 3. $56 \%$ |
| Nebr aska | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 5. $46 \%$ | 4. $12 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 2. $23 \%$ | 3. 79\% |
| Kansas | 2. $76 \%$ | 3. $08 \%$ | 6. 10\% | 8. 84\% | 3. $45 \%$ | 1. 58\% | 5. 00\% |
| North Dakota | 2. $69 \%$ | 3. 09\% | 3. $89 \%$ | 6. 62\% | 4. $19 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 2. $59 \%$ | 2. $67 \%$ | 4. 01\% | 4. $92 \%$ | 3. $68 \%$ | 3. $46 \%$ | 4. $86 \%$ |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 2. $19 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ | 9. $10 \%$ | 6. $03 \%$ | 3. $52 \%$ | 2. $96 \%$ | 5. $17 \%$ |
| Virgi ni a | 1. $57 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ | 4. $27 \%$ | 7. $95 \%$ | 4. $17 \%$ | 1. $42 \%$ | 2. $15 \%$ |
| West Virgi ni a | 2. $06 \%$ | 1. $90 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 6. $85 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ | 2. 18\% | 4. $36 \%$ |
| North Carol ina | 2. 19\% | 2. 18\% | 8. $02 \%$ | 9. $77 \%$ | 3. $85 \%$ | 3. $29 \%$ | 3. $19 \%$ |
| South Carol ina | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. 69\% | 7. $03 \%$ | 4. $22 \%$ | 2. $50 \%$ | 2. $31 \%$ |
| Geor gi a | 1. $61 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 6. $31 \%$ | 4. $16 \%$ | 4. 17\% | 3. $23 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Fl orida | 1. $34 \%$ | 1. $35 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 7. $77 \%$ | 5. 03\% | 1. 60\% | 3. $35 \%$ |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 1. $64 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 4. $63 \%$ | 6. 77\% | 3. $26 \%$ | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $63 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 1. $75 \%$ | 2. 06\% | 3. 17\% | 8. 08\% | 6. 20\% | 1. 75\% | 3. $43 \%$ |
| Al abama | 1. $91 \%$ | 2. $04 \%$ | 5. $74 \%$ | 6. $66 \%$ | 5. 14\% | 2. $40 \%$ | 7. $26 \%$ |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 2. $60 \%$ | 2. $74 \%$ | 8. $24 \%$ | 7. 71\% | 2. $49 \%$ | 3. $74 \%$ | 2. $98 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 1. $31 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 2. $65 \%$ | 4. $33 \%$ | 2. $30 \%$ | 2. $70 \%$ | 1. $94 \%$ |
| Loui si ana | 1. $81 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 5. $57 \%$ | 10. 12\% | 4. $97 \%$ | 2. $29 \%$ | 3. $50 \%$ |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $00 \%$ | 1. $97 \%$ | 7. $33 \%$ | 5. $87 \%$ | 2. $83 \%$ | 3. $54 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ |
| Texas | 1. $36 \%$ | 1. $34 \%$ | 5. $26 \%$ | 7. $29 \%$ | 3. $13 \%$ | 1. 63\% | 1. $66 \%$ |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 1. 50\% | 1. $95 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 8. $21 \%$ | 4. $92 \%$ | 3. $43 \%$ | 3. $65 \%$ |
| New Mexi co | 1. $96 \%$ | 1. $83 \%$ | 8. 64\% | 7. $90 \%$ | 4. $98 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ |
| Arizona | 2. $46 \%$ | 2. $75 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 7. 14\% | 6. $24 \%$ | 2. 51\% | 5. 15\% |
| Ut ah | 0.79\% | 1. $00 \%$ | 4. $21 \%$ | 8. 81\% | 5. $41 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 3. $24 \%$ |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 2. $07 \%$ | 2. $34 \%$ | 5. 11\% | 5. 56\% | 7. $68 \%$ | 3. 10\% | 9. $32 \%$ |
| Oregon | 1. $38 \%$ | 1. $79 \%$ | 7. $42 \%$ | 6. 60\% | 5. 14\% | 2. $37 \%$ | 6. 53\% |
| Cal if orni a | 0. $98 \%$ | 1. $06 \%$ | 3. $35 \%$ | 3. $45 \%$ | 2. $89 \%$ | 1. 14\% | 1. $72 \%$ |
| States not shown separatel y | 1. $70 \%$ | 1. $89 \%$ | 3. 11\% | 5. $88 \%$ | 3. $20 \%$ | 1. 68\% | 2. $25 \%$ |

 Not e: Definitions and descriptions of the rethods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix

 contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2000 ( 40 States are shown separ at el y)

| Di vision and State | Tot al | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | less than 50 \% | 50\% or more | I ess than 50\% | Unknown |
| Uni ted States | 17. $9 \%$ | 18. $2 \%$ | 13. $0 \%$ | 22. $4 \%$ | 15. 8\% | 22. $9 \%$ | 11. 3\% |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 18. 3\% | 19. $9 \%$ | 8. $1 \%$ * | 15. $7 \%$ * | 16. $2 \%$ * | 24.7\% | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 23. 0\% | 25. 1\% | 10. $2 \%$ * | 17. 2\% * | 19. 2\% | 32. 3\% | 1. $2 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 15. 3\% | 14. 8\% | 17. $4 \%$ * | 20. $3 \%$ * | 10. 4 \% * | 19. 2\% | 11. $4 \%$ * |
| M ddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 26. 5\% | 25. 7\% | 36. 4\% | 30. $4 \%$ * | 30. 1\% | 33. 6\% | 13. $4 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 20. 2\% | 21. $4 \%$ | 11. 1\% * | 7. $9 \%$ * | 13. $2 \%$ * | 20. 9\% | 20. $2 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 23. $3 \%$ | 23. 9\% | 15. $4 \%$ * | 34. 3\% | 34. 3\% | 28. $7 \%$ | 13. 1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 18. $3 \%$ | 18. $5 \%$ | 19. $3 \%$ * | 12. $7 \%$ * | 16. $9 \%$ | 28. 9\% | 6. $5 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 23. $2 \%$ | 20. 7\% | 13. 1\% * | 56. 1\% | 7. $4 \%$ * | 26. $4 \%$ | 22. $6 \%$ * |
| III i noi s | 19.8\% | 20. 3\% | 13. $0 \%$ * | 12. 3\% * | 9. $9 \%$ * | 24. 9\% | 13. 1\% * |
| M chi gan | 39. $4 \%$ | 41. 0\% | 31. 7\% * | 12. 5\% * | 22. 3\% | 42. $4 \%$ | 38. $4 \%$ |
| W sconsin | 16. $0 \%$ | 18. 2\% | 7. $6 \%$ * | 11. 5\% * | 10. $8 \%$ * | 23. 8\% | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesot a | 8. $2 \%$ | 7. $2 \%$ | 17. 1\% * | 10. 7\% * | 14. $4 \%$ * | 11. $5 \%$ | 0. $3 \%$ * |
| I owa | 15. 1\% | 14. 4\% | 33. 0\% * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 13. 7\% | 18. 8\% | 9. $6 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 13. 3\% | 13. 5\% | 9. $3 \%$ * | 16. $7 \%$ * | 11. $4 \%$ * | 24. 0\% | 2. $6 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 9. $9 \%$ * | 10. $7 \%$ * | 2. $1 \%$ * | 11. $6 \%$ * | 13. $9 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ | 5. $7 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 10. 7\% * | 9. $4 \%$ * | 20.1\% * | 30. 5\% * | 16. $3 \%$ * | 14. 2\% | 7. $2 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 15. 1\% | 15. 3\% | 9. 8\% | 27. $3 \%$ * | 21. 3\% | 20. $4 \%$ | 5. $8 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 11. 3\% | 11. $3 \%$ * | 11. $2 \%$ * | 11. 7\% * | 20.7\% | 16. 8\% | 1. $1 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 13. $9 \%$ * | 13. 2\% * | 5. $6 \%$ * | 48. 4\% | 14. 2\% * | 18. 5\% | 9. $5 \%$ * |
| Virgi ni a | 12. 5\% | 13. 0\% | 8. 0\% | 12. 8\% * | 11. 4\% * | 16. 2\% | 6. $8 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 16. 5\% | 16. 2\% | 23. $9 \%$ * | 10. 8\% * | 10. 5\% | 27. 9\% | 6. $1 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 16. 0\% | 14. $6 \%$ * | 10. 8\% * | 51. 7\% * | 13. 1\% * | 18.1\% * | 14. 1\% * |
| South Carol ina | 4. $8 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 16. $5 \%$ * | 4. $3 \%$ * | 11. 2\% | 5. $8 \%$ * | 1. $8 \%$ * |
| Geor gi a | 7. 7\% * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 5. 1\% * | 28.9\% * | 6. $0 \%$ * | 13. $6 \%$ * | 0. $8 \%$ * |
| Fl ori da | 10. 9\% | 12. $7 \%$ | 3. $0 \%$ * | 8. $1 \%$ * | 13. $3 \%$ * | 15. 8\% | 4. $3 \%$ * |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 15. 9\% | 17. 9\% | 5. $8 \%$ * | 13. $0 \%$ * | 13. 6\% | 19. 6\% | 13. $8 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 11. $4 \%$ | 11. 8\% | 10.6\% * | 4. 1\% * | 4. $2 \%$ * | 14. 1\% * | 10. $6 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 12. 2\% | 12. 3\% | 7. $0 \%$ * | 26. 5\% | 7. $2 \%$ * | 12. 3\% | 14. $0 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 7. $8 \%$ * | 5. $8 \%$ * | 29.9\% * | 15. 2\% * | 6. $2 \%$ * | 7. $4 \%$ * | 9. $1 \%$ * |
| West South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ar kansas | 11. $3 \%$ | 11. 2\% | 14. $9 \%$ * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 8. $7 \%$ * | 12. 8\% | 11. 1\% * |
| Loui si ana | 13. 8\% | 15. $4 \%$ | 2. $5 \%$ * | 9. $6 \%$ * | 6. $4 \%$ * | 18. $7 \%$ | 10. 1\% * |
| Okl ahoma | 13. 0\% | 11. 6\% | 36. 8\% * | 15. $9 \%$ * | 20. 3\% | 12. 2\% | 12. $2 \%$ * |
| Texas | 11. $6 \%$ | 9. $8 \%$ | 9. $4 \%$ * | 66. 9\% | 5. $0 \%$ * | 15. 3\% | 9. $0 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 17. 2\% | 17. 8\% | 11. $4 \%$ * | 16. 1\% * | 18.1\% * | 20. 2\% | 14. $2 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 8. $2 \%$ | 7. $0 \%$ | 18. $6 \%$ * | 12. 5\% * | 8. $8 \%$ * | 13. 5\% | 1. $4 \%$ * |
| Arizona | 6. $9 \%$ * | 8. $6 \%$ * | 2. $4 \%$ * | 6. $5 \%$ * | 26. $7 \%$ * | 6. 7\% | 3. $8 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 17. $2 \%$ | 17. 8\% | 17. 5\% * | 6. $8 \%$ * | 9. $5 \%$ * | 23. $4 \%$ | 10. $2 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 26. 8\% | 25. 6\% | 28. 6\% | 45. 6\% * | 14. $9 \%$ * | 31. 0\% | 17. $8 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 17. 8\% | 16. 9\% | 31. 6\% * | 17. 3\% * | 26.1\% * | 17. 7\% | 15. $9 \%$ * |
| Cal i f or ni a | 20. 8\% | 22. 1\% | 11. 9\% * | 14. 5\% * | 20. 8\% | 24. $4 \%$ | 14. $9 \%$ * |
| States not shown separately | 20.6\% | 21. 0\% | 19. 4 \% * | 12. $6 \%$ * | 19. 2\% | 28. 0\% | 2. $6 \%$ * |

 Note: Def initions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Techni cal Appendix.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision


 separ at el y)

| division and state | Percent Full-Ti re Empl oyees |  |  |  | Percent Low- Wage Empl oyees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Di vision and State | Tot al | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | I ess than 50 \% | 50\% or more | less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0. $64 \%$ | 0. $63 \%$ | 1. $12 \%$ | 3. $77 \%$ | 1. $00 \%$ | 1. $22 \%$ | 1. $31 \%$ |
| New Engl and: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 4. $79 \%$ | 4. $79 \%$ | 9. $46 \%$ * | 7. $02 \%$ * | 9. $32 \%$ * | 6. $32 \%$ | 0. $68 \%$ * |
| New Hampshi re | 5. $37 \%$ | 6. $78 \%$ | 6. $96 \%$ * | 8. $80 \%$ * | 5. $69 \%$ | 6. $76 \%$ | 0. $57 \%$ * |
| Connect i cut | 2. $85 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ | 9. $86 \%$ * | 9. $12 \%$ * | 6. $67 \%$ * | 3. $12 \%$ | 4. $68 \%$ * |
| Mddl e Atl antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | 4. $52 \%$ | 4. $78 \%$ | 8. $22 \%$ | 10. $47 \%$ * | 4. $71 \%$ | 4. $35 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ * |
| New J ersey | 2. $53 \%$ | 2. $88 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ * | 10. 66\% * | 9. $84 \%$ * | 5. $34 \%$ | 6. $99 \%$ * |
| Pennsyl vani a | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $68 \%$ | 7. $07 \%$ * | 7. $44 \%$ | 10. 13\% | 3. $58 \%$ | 3. $83 \%$ |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohi o | 2. $42 \%$ | 2. $73 \%$ | 10. $14 \%$ * | 10. $19 \%$ * | 3. $04 \%$ | 1. $93 \%$ | 6. $33 \%$ * |
| I ndi ana | 5. 14\% | 3. $99 \%$ | 6. $01 \%$ * | 13. 83\% | 2. $58 \%$ * | 4. $54 \%$ | 8. $61 \%$ * |
| Illi noi s | 4. $61 \%$ | 4. $87 \%$ | 7. $12 \%$ * | 8. $25 \%$ * | 3. $87 \%$ * | 5. 66\% | 5. $21 \%$ * |
| M chi gan | 5. $59 \%$ | 6. 13\% | 10. $29 \%$ * | 6. $39 \%$ * | 6. $07 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ | 11. 30\% |
| W sconsi n | 3. $32 \%$ | 3. $41 \%$ | 4. $70 \%$ * | 4. $96 \%$ * | 6. $49 \%$ * | 5. $74 \%$ | 2. $91 \%$ * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M nnesota | 1. $84 \%$ | 2. $11 \%$ | 6. $08 \%$ * | 9. $20 \%$ * | 7. $75 \%$ * | 2. $79 \%$ | 0. $32 \%$ * |
| I owa | 3. $37 \%$ | 3. $42 \%$ | 11. $09 \%$ * | 10. $09 \%$ * | 3. $47 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. $67 \%$ * |
| M ssouri | 3. $55 \%$ | 3. $94 \%$ | 4. $28 \%$ * | 9. $87 \%$ * | 4. $55 \%$ * | 5. 04\% | 1. $22 \%$ * |
| Nebr aska | 3. $13 \%$ * | 3. $56 \%$ * | 3. $16 \%$ * | 6. $94 \%$ * | 5. $25 \%$ * | 3. $81 \%$ | 5. $58 \%$ * |
| Kansas | 4. $17 \%$ * | 4. $24 \%$ * | 10. $96 \%$ * | 11. $46 \%$ * | 5. $95 \%$ * | 2. $80 \%$ | 9. $49 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | 2. $69 \%$ | 3. $26 \%$ | 2. $82 \%$ | 15. $17 \%$ * | 5. 56\% | 5. $70 \%$ | 1. $86 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 2. $77 \%$ | 3. $53 \%$ * | 4. $60 \%$ * | 3. $85 \%$ * | 5. 03\% | 4. $75 \%$ | 1. $21 \%$ * |
| South AtI antic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryl and | 4. $32 \%$ * | 5. $06 \%$ * | 7. $09 \%$ * | 12. $40 \%$ | 6. $49 \%$ * | 4. $50 \%$ | 5. $11 \%$ * |
| Vi rgi ni a | 2. 19\% | 2. $56 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 11. $23 \%$ * | 3. $69 \%$ * | 2. $38 \%$ | 2. $87 \%$ * |
| West Virgi nia | 2. $65 \%$ | 3. 19\% | 7. $38 \%$ * | 5. 16\% * | 2. $28 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 4. $51 \%$ * |
| North Carol ina | 3. $91 \%$ | 4. $60 \%$ * | 8. $46 \%$ * | 16. $82 \%$ * | 8. $59 \%$ * | 7. 13\% * | 10.66\% * |
| South Carol ina | 1. $73 \%$ * | 1. $78 \%$ * | 10. 18\% * | 11. $02 \%$ * | 2. 15\% | 2. $64 \%$ * | 2. $21 \%$ * |
| Georgi a | 3. $37 \%$ * | 3. $70 \%$ * | 7. $84 \%$ * | 11. $65 \%$ * | 5. $48 \%$ * | 6. $64 \%$ * | 1. $38 \%$ * |
| Fl orida | 2. $21 \%$ | 2. $44 \%$ | 1. $73 \%$ * | 10. $03 \%$ * | 6. $99 \%$ * | 3. 05\% | 1. $94 \%$ * |
| East South Central : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kent ucky | 3. $75 \%$ | 3. $95 \%$ | 9. $52 \%$ * | 6. $22 \%$ * | 2. $66 \%$ | 3. $87 \%$ | 5. $88 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | 1. $76 \%$ | 1. $96 \%$ | 8. $74 \%$ * | 3. $38 \%$ * | 3. $28 \%$ * | 6. $40 \%$ * | 5. $66 \%$ * |
| Al abama | 2. $94 \%$ | 3. $14 \%$ | 4. $71 \%$ * | 7. $82 \%$ | 3. $61 \%$ * | 3. 09\% | 7. $89 \%$ * |
| M ssi ssi ppi | 3. $67 \%$ * | 2. $27 \%$ * | 14. $10 \%$ * | 13. $47 \%$ * | 4. $38 \%$ * | 3. $19 \%$ * | 6. $25 \%$ * |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2. $16 \%$ | 2. $39 \%$ | 8. $79 \%$ * | 7. $54 \%$ * | 4. $88 \%$ * | 2. $92 \%$ | 4. $54 \%$ * |
| Loui si ana | 2. $68 \%$ | 2. $76 \%$ | 9. $78 \%$ * | 10. $48 \%$ * | 3. $00 \%$ * | 4. $73 \%$ | 4. $65 \%$ * |
| Okl ahoma | 2. $93 \%$ | 3. $27 \%$ | 11. $31 \%$ * | 15. $94 \%$ * | 4. $97 \%$ | 3. $07 \%$ | 7. $18 \%$ * |
| Texas | 2. $31 \%$ | 2. $51 \%$ | 8. $57 \%$ * | 19. $44 \%$ | 2. $28 \%$ * | 3. $95 \%$ | 5. $93 \%$ * |
| Mbunt ai n : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Col or ado | 3. $93 \%$ | 4. $00 \%$ | 10. $41 \%$ * | 8. $49 \%$ * | 10. $82 \%$ * | 4. $39 \%$ | 5. $24 \%$ * |
| New Mexi co | 1. $77 \%$ | 1. $58 \%$ | 14. $00 \%$ * | 11. $21 \%$ * | 2. $69 \%$ * | 3. $82 \%$ | 0. 59\% * |
| Arizona | 2. $76 \%$ * | 2. $72 \%$ * | 10. $41 \%$ * | 14. 06\% * | 10. $73 \%$ * | 1. $49 \%$ | 2. $27 \%$ * |
| Ut ah | 2. $61 \%$ | 2. 31\% | 5. $98 \%$ * | 12. $54 \%$ * | 5. $70 \%$ * | 3. $63 \%$ | 3. $11 \%$ * |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washi ngt on | 5. $19 \%$ | 6. $47 \%$ | 8. $23 \%$ | 14. $14 \%$ * | 10. $81 \%$ * | 6. $09 \%$ | 9. $68 \%$ * |
| Oregon | 3. 10\% | 3. $68 \%$ | 10. $92 \%$ * | 10. $17 \%$ * | 9. $09 \%$ * | 3. $44 \%$ | 4. $93 \%$ * |
| Cal i f orni a | 1. $88 \%$ | 2. $62 \%$ | 6. $14 \%$ * | 6. $88 \%$ * | 3. $45 \%$ | 3. $28 \%$ | 4. $84 \%$ * |
| States not shown separatel y | 4. $33 \%$ | 4. $67 \%$ | 7. $19 \%$ * | 6. $85 \%$ * | 5. $44 \%$ | 5. $82 \%$ | 1. $91 \%$ * |

 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendi $x$.
*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.


