Table VII.A.1(2002) Number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | $50-74 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6,138,063 | 3,975,147 | 963,635 | 1,199,281 | 1,844,827 | 3,408,181 | 885,056 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 77,210 | 47,348 | 9,968 | 19,895 | 15,383 | 49,932 | 11,895 |
| Maine | 34,486 | 21,894 | 5,092 | 7,500 | 10,292 | 20,231 | 3,963 |
| Massachusetts | 147,808 | 95,112 | 21,566 | 31,129 | 29,268 | 101,626 | 16,914 |
| New Hampshire | 32,438 | 19,192 | 6,608 | 6,638 | 7,732 | 21,441 | 3,265 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 196,516 | 132,109 | 30,099 | 34,308 | 42,704 | 119,032 | 34,781 |
| New York | 423,726 | 266,989 | 71,511 | 85,227 | 114,739 | 255,225 | 53,763 |
| Pennsylvania | 262,364 | 157,080 | 47,223 | 58,061 | 90,020 | 137,518 | 34,825 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 260,161 | 168,558 | 40,987 | 50,616 | 64,383 | 151,347 | 44,431 |
| Indiana | 130,269 | 77,345 | 25,867 | 27,056 | 40,718 | 64,568 | 24,984 |
| Michigan | 201,838 | 119,923 | 36,245 | 45,670 | 59,103 | 113,618 | 29,117 |
| Ohio | 247,378 | 159,870 | 41,400 | 46,108 | 72,685 | 136,432 | 38,261 |
| Wisconsin | 128,214 | 74,208 | 22,746 | 31,260 | 39,102 | 70,998 | 18,115 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 80,278 | 45,451 | 12,160 | 22,667 | 29,773 | 39,454 | 11,051 |
| Kansas | 68,913 | 41,330 | 10,983 | 16,600 | 27,519 | 31,548 | 9,846 |
| Minnesota | 127,758 | 72,088 | 18,505 | 37,165 | 36,446 | 73,329 | 17,983 |
| Missouri | 128,978 | 79,051 | 22,761 | 27,165 | 45,459 | 62,862 | 20,657 |
| Nebraska | 49,520 | 28,055 | 7,676 | 13,789 | 19,857 | 24,543 | 5,120 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 21,462 | 14,029 | 2,842 | 4,590 | 7,449 | 9,843 | 4,170 |
| Florida | 362,704 | 270,152 | 46,345 | 46,208 | 110,570 | 191,608 | 60,527 |
| Georgia | 172,661 | 126,084 | 23,242 | 23,335 | 53,906 | 88,495 | 30,260 |
| Maryland | 110,152 | 74,820 | 14,036 | 21,296 | 24,077 | 67,879 | 18,197 |
| North Carolina | 173,550 | 119,277 | 22,997 | 31,276 | 57,321 | 95,319 | 20,910 |
| South Carolina | 88,508 | 55,109 | 16,279 | 17,120 | 32,192 | 41,822 | 14,495 |
| Virginia | 149,915 | 94,906 | 24,709 | 30,300 | 46,215 | 82,163 | 21,538 |
| West Virginia | 33,581 | 20,051 | 7,278 | 6,252 | 15,696 | 12,393 | 5,492 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 83,871 | 57,866 | 8,669 | 17,335 | 29,157 | 43,677 | 11,037 |
| Kentucky | 78,307 | 51,548 | 12,528 | 14,231 | 28,979 | 33,215 | 16,113 |
| Mississippi | 49,272 | 32,157 | 8,277 | 8,838 | 20,506 | 19,241 | 9,525 |
| Tennessee | 114,005 | 78,456 | 16,265 | 19,284 | 36,292 | 56,400 | 21,313 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 83,244 | 57,251 | 14,472 | 11,521 | 28,723 | 39,785 | 14,736 |
| Oklahoma | 71,430 | 47,252 | 10,441 | 13,737 | 27,510 | 35,105 | 8,815 |
| Texas | 409,206 | 291,548 | 58,251 | 59,407 | 131,219 | 204,828 | 73,159 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 101,318 | 67,131 | 16,512 | 17,674 | 31,864 | 55,649 | 13,804 |
| Colorado | 119,519 | 79,323 | 20,052 | 20,145 | 34,094 | 72,826 | 12,599 |
| Montana | 31,242 | 18,542 | 4,942 | 7,758 | 13,740 | 14,715 | 2,787 |
| Nevada | 38,748 | 25,955 | 4,747 | 8,047 | 11,581 | 21,379 | 5,788 |
| New Mexico | 36,520 | 22,027 | 5,757 | 8,737 | 16,164 | 14,655 | 5,702 |
| Utah | 48,822 | 31,216 | 6,950 | 10,656 | 14,659 | 29,256 | 4,907 |
| Wyoming | 16,858 | 10,156 | 2,785 | 3,917 | 7,033 | 8,147 | 1,678 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 679,137 | 431,374 | 115,459 | 132,305 | 189,018 | 414,566 | 75,553 |
| Hawaii | 27,509 | 18,899 | 3,888 | 4,722 | 7,695 | 15,898 | 3,916 |
| Oregon | 88,472 | 55,827 | 14,511 | 18,134 | 22,610 | 52,792 | 13,070 |
| Washington | 138,080 | 87,399 | 19,972 | 30,709 | 31,108 | 92,384 | 14,588 |
| States not shown separately | 212,114 | 131,193 | 30,032 | 50,890 | 70,269 | 120,438 | 21,407 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1(2002) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 22,695 | 32,560 | 18,000 | 18,233 | 17,770 | 26,279 | 12,878 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,010 | 2,188 | 803 | 2,164 | 2,190 | 3,023 | 2,153 |
| Maine | 1,969 | 1,657 | 421 | 613 | 498 | 1,856 | 607 |
| Massachusetts | 4,245 | 4,472 | 3,549 | 2,260 | 2,590 | 4,538 | 2,811 |
| New Hampshire | 2,035 | 1,914 | 621 | 598 | 522 | 1,891 | 747 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,817 | 5,436 | 2,960 | 2,701 | 4,228 | 4,647 | 2,545 |
| New York | 8,178 | 9,422 | 4,307 | 6,031 | 5,444 | 9,475 | 4,225 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,676 | 8,124 | 5,358 | 6,418 | 4,435 | 4,150 | 3,328 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,915 | 9,553 | 5,261 | 4,240 | 4,512 | 6,977 | 5,729 |
| Indiana | 5,300 | 4,270 | 3,898 | 2,245 | 2,857 | 2,474 | 4,582 |
| Michigan | 7,883 | 5,328 | 5,021 | 4,685 | 5,031 | 7,498 | 3,639 |
| Ohio | 6,818 | 9,634 | 4,809 | 3,875 | 3,800 | 8,147 | 3,855 |
| Wisconsin | 4,307 | 3,520 | 1,608 | 2,511 | 3,238 | 3,876 | 2,217 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,164 | 2,973 | 1,128 | 1,895 | 1,861 | 2,363 | 1,235 |
| Kansas | 2,335 | 2,204 | 1,302 | 829 | 2,072 | 1,625 | 1,056 |
| Minnesota | 5,578 | 5,733 | 1,830 | 4,380 | 3,738 | 5,512 | 2,203 |
| Missouri | 3,510 | 3,458 | 2,374 | 2,858 | 2,616 | 3,285 | 4,195 |
| Nebraska | 1,283 | 1,612 | 688 | 1,004 | 1,564 | 1,459 | 904 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,967 | 2,098 | 275 | 281 | 2,117 | 531 | 354 |
| Florida | 11,593 | 10,207 | 4,550 | 7,004 | 8,561 | 11,457 | 3,567 |
| Georgia | 7,532 | 6,059 | 3,422 | 3,421 | 3,933 | 2,860 | 5,047 |
| Maryland | 3,453 | 2,956 | 1,699 | 1,380 | 2,323 | 2,063 | 1,343 |
| North Carolina | 3,723 | 5,135 | 2,746 | 4,409 | 5,209 | 4,808 | 1,342 |
| South Carolina | 4,720 | 3,391 | 1,485 | 3,480 | 2,392 | 2,994 | 3,572 |
| Virginia | 3,793 | 3,314 | 2,395 | 2,935 | 2,259 | 4,413 | 1,872 |
| West Virginia | 1,484 | 606 | 1,533 | 274 | 648 | 1,648 | 913 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,606 | 2,140 | 1,292 | 1,646 | 1,889 | 2,947 | 844 |
| Kentucky | 2,682 | 3,023 | 1,524 | 1,159 | 1,021 | 2,052 | 2,718 |
| Mississippi | 1,074 | 1,773 | 492 | 757 | 1,148 | 1,388 | 1,167 |
| Tennessee | 4,706 | 4,495 | 2,189 | 2,609 | 2,651 | 2,828 | 3,959 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2,059 | 2,595 | 2,102 | 1,312 | 1,592 | 1,848 | 1,481 |
| Oklahoma | 2,436 | 3,005 | 1,101 | 625 | 1,601 | 2,959 | 1,106 |
| Texas | 7,045 | 6,904 | 5,036 | 5,820 | 6,383 | 6,593 | 7,405 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,939 | 3,320 | 1,663 | 2,229 | 1,729 | 2,460 | 2,278 |
| Colorado | 4,362 | 4,483 | 2,136 | 2,788 | 2,977 | 3,031 | 2,313 |
| Montana | 1,700 | 1,687 | 547 | 522 | 789 | 1,347 | 635 |
| Nevada | 1,588 | 1,470 | 402 | 625 | 844 | 1,117 | 780 |
| New Mexico | 2,367 | 1,142 | 946 | 2,056 | 2,384 | 641 | 811 |
| Utah | 2,459 | 2,530 | 1,098 | 978 | 860 | 2,398 | 535 |
| Wyoming | 411 | 452 | 384 | 254 | 365 | 365 | 199 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 11,009 | 12,495 | 4,321 | 7,314 | 7,376 | 8,462 | 4,341 |
| Hawaii | 1,630 | 1,848 | 415 | 590 | 547 | 1,840 | 555 |
| Oregon | 2,629 | 2,976 | 1,978 | 1,686 | 1,683 | 3,341 | 2,853 |
| Washington | 2,760 | 3,688 | 1,504 | 2,336 | 2,544 | 2,846 | 1,589 |
| States not shown separately | 7,000 | 7,462 | 3,318 | 4,084 | 5,403 | 5,008 | 2,985 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a(2002) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 6,138,063 | 64.8\% | 15.7\% | 19.5\% | 30.1\% | 55.5\% | 14.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 77,210 | 61.3\% | 12.9\% | 25.8\% | 19.9\% | 64.7\% | 15.4\% |
| Maine | 34,486 | 63.5\% | 14.8\% | 21.7\% | 29.8\% | 58.7\% | 11.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 147,808 | 64.3\% | 14.6\% | 21.1\% | 19.8\% | 68.8\% | 11.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 32,438 | 59.2\% | 20.4\% | 20.5\% | 23.8\% | 66.1\% | 10.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 196,516 | 67.2\% | 15.3\% | 17.5\% | 21.7\% | 60.6\% | 17.7\% |
| New York | 423,726 | 63.0\% | 16.9\% | 20.1\% | 27.1\% | 60.2\% | 12.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 262,364 | 59.9\% | 18.0\% | 22.1\% | 34.3\% | 52.4\% | 13.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 260,161 | 64.8\% | 15.8\% | 19.5\% | 24.7\% | 58.2\% | 17.1\% |
| Indiana | 130,269 | 59.4\% | 19.9\% | 20.8\% | 31.3\% | 49.6\% | 19.2\% |
| Michigan | 201,838 | 59.4\% | 18.0\% | 22.6\% | 29.3\% | 56.3\% | 14.4\% |
| Ohio | 247,378 | 64.6\% | 16.7\% | 18.6\% | 29.4\% | 55.2\% | 15.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 128,214 | 57.9\% | 17.7\% | 24.4\% | 30.5\% | 55.4\% | 14.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 80,278 | 56.6\% | 15.1\% | 28.2\% | 37.1\% | 49.1\% | 13.8\% |
| Kansas | 68,913 | 60.0\% | 15.9\% | 24.1\% | 39.9\% | 45.8\% | 14.3\% |
| Minnesota | 127,758 | 56.4\% | 14.5\% | 29.1\% | 28.5\% | 57.4\% | 14.1\% |
| Missouri | 128,978 | 61.3\% | 17.6\% | 21.1\% | 35.2\% | 48.7\% | 16.0\% |
| Nebraska | 49,520 | 56.7\% | 15.5\% | 27.8\% | 40.1\% | 49.6\% | 10.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 21,462 | 65.4\% | 13.2\% | 21.4\% | 34.7\% | 45.9\% | 19.4\% |
| Florida | 362,704 | 74.5\% | 12.8\% | 12.7\% | 30.5\% | 52.8\% | 16.7\% |
| Georgia | 172,661 | 73.0\% | 13.5\% | 13.5\% | 31.2\% | 51.3\% | 17.5\% |
| Maryland | 110,152 | 67.9\% | 12.7\% | 19.3\% | 21.9\% | 61.6\% | 16.5\% |
| North Carolina | 173,550 | 68.7\% | 13.3\% | 18.0\% | 33.0\% | 54.9\% | 12.0\% |
| South Carolina | 88,508 | 62.3\% | 18.4\% | 19.3\% | 36.4\% | 47.3\% | 16.4\% |
| Virginia | 149,915 | 63.3\% | 16.5\% | 20.2\% | 30.8\% | 54.8\% | 14.4\% |
| West Virginia | 33,581 | 59.7\% | 21.7\% | 18.6\% | 46.7\% | 36.9\% | 16.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 83,871 | 69.0\% | 10.3\% | 20.7\% | 34.8\% | 52.1\% | 13.2\% |
| Kentucky | 78,307 | 65.8\% | 16.0\% | 18.2\% | 37.0\% | 42.4\% | 20.6\% |
| Mississippi | 49,272 | 65.3\% | 16.8\% | 17.9\% | 41.6\% | 39.1\% | 19.3\% |
| Tennessee | 114,005 | 68.8\% | 14.3\% | 16.9\% | 31.8\% | 49.5\% | 18.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 83,244 | 68.8\% | 17.4\% | 13.8\% | 34.5\% | 47.8\% | 17.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 71,430 | 66.2\% | 14.6\% | 19.2\% | 38.5\% | 49.1\% | 12.3\% |
| Texas | 409,206 | 71.2\% | 14.2\% | 14.5\% | 32.1\% | 50.1\% | 17.9\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 101,318 | 66.3\% | 16.3\% | 17.4\% | 31.4\% | 54.9\% | 13.6\% |
| Colorado | 119,519 | 66.4\% | 16.8\% | 16.9\% | 28.5\% | 60.9\% | 10.5\% |
| Montana | 31,242 | 59.3\% | 15.8\% | 24.8\% | 44.0\% | 47.1\% | 8.9\% |
| Nevada | 38,748 | 67.0\% | 12.3\% | 20.8\% | 29.9\% | 55.2\% | 14.9\% |
| New Mexico | 36,520 | 60.3\% | 15.8\% | 23.9\% | 44.3\% | 40.1\% | 15.6\% |
| Utah | 48,822 | 63.9\% | 14.2\% | 21.8\% | 30.0\% | 59.9\% | 10.1\% |
| Wyoming | 16,858 | 60.2\% | 16.5\% | 23.2\% | 41.7\% | 48.3\% | 10.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 679,137 | 63.5\% | 17.0\% | 19.5\% | 27.8\% | 61.0\% | 11.1\% |
| Hawaii | 27,509 | 68.7\% | 14.1\% | 17.2\% | 28.0\% | 57.8\% | 14.2\% |
| Oregon | 88,472 | 63.1\% | 16.4\% | 20.5\% | 25.6\% | 59.7\% | 14.8\% |
| Washington | 138,080 | 63.3\% | 14.5\% | 22.2\% | 22.5\% | 66.9\% | 10.6\% |
| States not shown | 212,114 | 61.8\% | 14.2\% | 24.0\% | 33.1\% | 56.8\% | 10.1\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 22,695 | 0.49\% | 0.29\% | 0.28\% | 0.27\% | 0.32\% | 0.22\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,010 | 2.11\% | 1.09\% | 2.09\% | 2.37\% | 2.65\% | 2.69\% |
| Maine | 1,969 | 1.55\% | 1.40\% | 1.64\% | 1.89\% | 2.65\% | 1.52\% |
| Massachusetts | 4,245 | 2.48\% | 2.28\% | 1.67\% | 1.71\% | 2.55\% | 1.87\% |
| New Hampshire | 2,035 | 2.59\% | 2.08\% | 1.92\% | 1.34\% | 2.25\% | 2.38\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,817 | 1.96\% | 1.28\% | 1.70\% | 1.90\% | 2.10\% | 1.35\% |
| New York | 8,178 | 1.67\% | 1.10\% | 1.38\% | 1.30\% | 1.50\% | 0.99\% |
| Pennsylvania | 7,676 | 2.42\% | 2.02\% | 2.35\% | 1.32\% | 1.33\% | 1.01\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,915 | 2.65\% | 2.23\% | 1.76\% | 1.94\% | 2.17\% | 1.95\% |
| Indiana | 5,300 | 2.32\% | 2.09\% | 2.03\% | 2.14\% | 2.59\% | 2.67\% |
| Michigan | 7,883 | 2.42\% | 2.15\% | 2.03\% | 2.46\% | 2.78\% | 1.58\% |
| Ohio | 6,818 | 2.72\% | 1.95\% | 1.69\% | 1.93\% | 2.27\% | 1.31\% |
| Wisconsin | 4,307 | 1.81\% | 1.40\% | 1.62\% | 2.61\% | 2.57\% | 1.44\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,164 | 2.25\% | 1.30\% | 2.55\% | 1.76\% | 2.21\% | 1.26\% |
| Kansas | 2,335 | 2.05\% | 1.69\% | 1.39\% | 2.30\% | 2.49\% | 1.17\% |
| Minnesota | 5,578 | 2.80\% | 1.56\% | 2.87\% | 3.22\% | 2.85\% | 1.53\% |
| Missouri | 3,510 | 1.89\% | 1.60\% | 2.45\% | 2.62\% | 2.26\% | 2.79\% |
| Nebraska | 1,283 | 2.52\% | 1.42\% | 2.06\% | 2.74\% | 3.07\% | 1.87\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,967 | 3.33\% | 1.68\% | 1.93\% | 4.60\% | 3.85\% | 1.95\% |
| Florida | 11,593 | 1.13\% | 1.40\% | 1.81\% | 2.12\% | 2.34\% | 1.10\% |
| Georgia | 7,532 | 2.01\% | 1.82\% | 1.62\% | 1.58\% | 1.65\% | 2.32\% |
| Maryland | 3,453 | 1.52\% | 1.41\% | 1.27\% | 1.73\% | 1.70\% | 1.19\% |
| North Carolina | 3,723 | 2.18\% | 1.65\% | 2.50\% | 2.65\% | 2.70\% | 0.67\% |
| South Carolina | 4,720 | 2.16\% | 1.98\% | 2.63\% | 2.61\% | 3.17\% | 2.81\% |
| Virginia | 3,793 | 1.64\% | 1.50\% | 1.85\% | 1.58\% | 2.22\% | 1.35\% |
| West Virginia | 1,484 | 2.36\% | 3.11\% | 0.94\% | 2.36\% | 3.08\% | 2.91\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,606 | 2.55\% | 1.43\% | 1.86\% | 2.16\% | 2.51\% | 1.08\% |
| Kentucky | 2,682 | 2.86\% | 2.25\% | 1.42\% | 2.17\% | 2.54\% | 2.62\% |
| Mississippi | 1,074 | 2.44\% | 1.20\% | 1.77\% | 2.22\% | 2.63\% | 2.27\% |
| Tennessee | 4,706 | 1.96\% | 1.70\% | 2.46\% | 2.17\% | 3.24\% | 2.93\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2,059 | 2.64\% | 2.39\% | 1.87\% | 1.91\% | 1.64\% | 1.78\% |
| Oklahoma | 2,436 | 2.34\% | 1.48\% | 1.25\% | 2.38\% | 3.46\% | 1.58\% |
| Texas | 7,045 | 1.37\% | 1.29\% | 1.31\% | 1.26\% | 1.56\% | 1.85\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,939 | 2.28\% | 1.61\% | 2.22\% | 1.41\% | 2.05\% | 2.09\% |
| Colorado | 4,362 | 2.76\% | 1.89\% | 1.98\% | 1.94\% | 2.63\% | 1.76\% |
| Montana | 1,700 | 2.85\% | 1.63\% | 1.67\% | 2.80\% | 2.49\% | 1.50\% |
| Nevada | 1,588 | 1.82\% | 1.23\% | 1.30\% | 2.05\% | 1.82\% | 1.89\% |
| New Mexico | 2,367 | 3.70\% | 2.46\% | 3.02\% | 3.78\% | 2.14\% | 2.26\% |
| Utah | 2,459 | 2.00\% | 2.19\% | 2.23\% | 2.07\% | 2.14\% | 1.14\% |
| Wyoming | 411 | 2.05\% | 2.11\% | 1.52\% | 1.88\% | 2.20\% | 1.09\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 11,009 | 1.28\% | 0.70\% | 1.06\% | 0.96\% | 1.04\% | 0.56\% |
| Hawaii | 1,630 | 3.05\% | 1.61\% | 2.19\% | 2.66\% | 3.15\% | 2.06\% |
| Oregon | 2,629 | 2.22\% | 2.27\% | 1.78\% | 1.63\% | 3.51\% | 3.07\% |
| Washington | 2,760 | 2.28\% | 1.10\% | 1.69\% | 1.58\% | 2.33\% | 1.15\% |
| States not shown | 7,000 | 2.94\% | 1.55\% | 1.96\% | 1.87\% | 1.78\% | 1.57\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
${ }^{* *}$ The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

## Table VII.A.2(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 57.2\% | 64.5\% | 54.3\% | 35.0\% | 38.6\% | 62.4\% | 75.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 62.4\% | 72.3\% | 59.1\% | 40.7\% | 29.6\% | 72.1\% | 64.3\% |
| Maine | 55.7\% | 60.3\% | 66.8\% | 34.7\% | 39.9\% | 58.1\% | 84.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 62.8\% | 70.9\% | 59.4\% | 40.6\% | 48.9\% | 64.6\% | 76.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 67.0\% | 72.5\% | 64.2\% | 53.7\% | 47.1\% | 70.3\% | 92.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 62.4\% | 67.9\% | 62.4\% | 40.9\% | 42.6\% | 67.1\% | 70.4\% |
| New York | 57.1\% | 64.6\% | 54.6\% | 35.5\% | 40.8\% | 61.4\% | 71.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 65.6\% | 75.7\% | 64.3\% | 39.4\% | 44.9\% | 74.9\% | 82.5\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 59.0\% | 67.4\% | 59.3\% | 31.1\% | 36.3\% | 63.0\% | 78.6\% |
| Indiana | 59.4\% | 68.7\% | 56.7\% | 35.4\% | 35.4\% | 66.6\% | 79.8\% |
| Michigan | 63.3\% | 68.5\% | 62.9\% | 50.0\% | 52.6\% | 66.7\% | 71.9\% |
| Ohio | 67.4\% | 75.6\% | 64.3\% | 41.8\% | 49.4\% | 71.8\% | 85.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 60.0\% | 72.7\% | 55.3\% | 33.1\% | 43.4\% | 65.4\% | 74.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 46.9\% | 56.3\% | 46.0\% | 28.5\% | 32.2\% | 57.3\% | 49.5\% |
| Kansas | 53.6\% | 60.1\% | 48.8\% | 40.5\% | 38.4\% | 62.4\% | 67.8\% |
| Minnesota | 56.5\% | 70.9\% | 51.0\% | 31.2\% | 38.3\% | 62.9\% | 67.4\% |
| Missouri | 56.4\% | 63.6\% | 53.4\% | 38.1\% | 39.0\% | 63.1\% | 74.4\% |
| Nebraska | 43.6\% | 48.4\% | 53.0\% | 28.8\% | 33.0\% | 45.6\% | 75.6\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 56.5\% | 64.8\% | 54.1\% | 32.8\% | 32.0\% | 66.0\% | 77.9\% |
| Florida | 55.0\% | 59.8\% | 48.8\% | 32.6\% | 33.6\% | 59.6\% | 79.3\% |
| Georgia | 53.9\% | 58.0\% | 51.6\% | 33.8\% | 39.4\% | 55.3\% | 75.5\% |
| Maryland | 61.0\% | 66.1\% | 56.5\% | 46.0\% | 43.2\% | 63.1\% | 76.5\% |
| North Carolina | 50.7\% | 56.3\% | 43.8\% | 34.3\% | 33.5\% | 56.7\% | 70.7\% |
| South Carolina | 48.3\% | 52.7\% | 47.6\% | 34.5\% | 36.8\% | 50.6\% | 67.1\% |
| Virginia | 58.9\% | 63.7\% | 65.7\% | 38.4\% | 40.7\% | 63.4\% | 80.9\% |
| West Virginia | 55.2\% | 58.8\% | 59.1\% | 39.2\% | 37.7\% | 69.4\% | 73.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 60.9\% | 67.8\% | 45.9\% | 45.4\% | 51.4\% | 63.5\% | 75.9\% |
| Kentucky | 59.3\% | 68.2\% | 51.6\% | 33.9\% | 41.4\% | 64.0\% | 81.9\% |
| Mississippi | 48.5\% | 55.0\% | 37.7\% | 34.8\% | 31.6\% | 58.7\% | 64.1\% |
| Tennessee | 53.6\% | 58.9\% | 55.0\% | 30.8\% | 35.0\% | 62.2\% | 62.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 53.9\% | 60.6\% | 48.2\% | 27.4\% | 29.7\% | 65.3\% | 70.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 52.5\% | 62.0\% | 49.8\% | 22.0\% | 32.9\% | 61.7\% | 77.0\% |
| Texas | 51.9\% | 59.6\% | 39.4\% | 26.6\% | 31.0\% | 55.4\% | 79.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 52.4\% | 57.2\% | 44.6\% | 41.2\% | 38.8\% | 52.2\% | 84.6\% |
| Colorado | 58.1\% | 63.4\% | 53.1\% | 41.8\% | 36.0\% | 63.4\% | 86.6\% |
| Montana | 46.9\% | 56.2\% | 41.6\% | 28.0\% | 29.6\% | 61.4\% | 55.3\% |
| Nevada | 61.7\% | 69.5\% | 46.9\% | 45.3\% | 46.5\% | 66.1\% | 75.8\% |
| New Mexico | 47.1\% | 54.0\% | 47.5\% | 29.5\% | 30.3\% | 55.7\% | 72.5\% |
| Utah | 55.3\% | 66.1\% | 44.9\% | 30.3\% | 36.4\% | 60.4\% | 81.0\% |
| Wyoming | 47.4\% | 59.6\% | 44.1\% | 18.3\% | 30.8\% | 58.1\% | 65.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 56.6\% | 65.3\% | 55.4\% | 29.2\% | 37.8\% | 61.6\% | 76.0\% |
| Hawaii | 89.6\% | 94.8\% | 86.8\% | 71.1\% | 82.9\% | 92.3\% | 91.8\% |
| Oregon | 59.1\% | 67.2\% | 57.2\% | 35.7\% | 46.6\% | 61.8\% | 70.0\% |
| Washington | 57.0\% | 68.2\% | 59.3\% | 23.4\% | 32.5\% | 62.3\% | 75.7\% |
| States not shown | 50.3\% | 57.5\% | 48.9\% | 32.6\% | 33.0\% | 55.9\% | 75.9\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
${ }^{* *}$ The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

# Table VII.A.2(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer 

 health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { an } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.33\% | 0.50\% | 0.84\% | 0.66\% | 0.69\% | 0.52\% | 0.81\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.66\% | 2.43\% | 7.05\% | 6.11\% | 7.07\% | 2.40\% | 5.18\% |
| Maine | 3.12\% | 4.36\% | 5.09\% | 3.80\% | 4.01\% | 4.58\% | 6.38\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.01\% | 3.99\% | 8.95\% | 6.66\% | 6.71\% | 3.59\% | 8.39\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.00\% | 2.90\% | 3.63\% | 7.08\% | 4.50\% | 2.82\% | 10.46\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.91\% | 4.43\% | 5.86\% | 4.64\% | 4.47\% | 3.54\% | 5.82\% |
| New York | 1.80\% | 2.36\% | 3.75\% | 3.63\% | 3.10\% | 1.95\% | 4.58\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.77\% | 2.28\% | 5.78\% | 3.87\% | 3.40\% | 2.63\% | 4.12\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.40\% | 2.66\% | 6.98\% | 5.56\% | 3.35\% | 2.33\% | 4.36\% |
| Indiana | 1.42\% | 2.60\% | 4.53\% | 7.28\% | 5.22\% | 3.21\% | 6.58\% |
| Michigan | 1.58\% | 2.40\% | 4.73\% | 5.56\% | 5.27\% | 2.92\% | 6.40\% |
| Ohio | 1.01\% | 1.03\% | 2.20\% | 2.16\% | 3.81\% | 1.70\% | 5.16\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.29\% | 3.34\% | 6.13\% | 4.58\% | 4.81\% | 2.56\% | 5.75\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.70\% | 3.39\% | 6.70\% | 3.90\% | 3.67\% | 3.52\% | 6.97\% |
| Kansas | 2.44\% | 4.04\% | 4.19\% | 3.36\% | 2.62\% | 3.23\% | 6.94\% |
| Minnesota | 2.48\% | 2.88\% | 6.23\% | 4.92\% | 4.81\% | 2.98\% | 8.35\% |
| Missouri | 2.24\% | 3.56\% | 5.42\% | 5.73\% | 4.09\% | 3.45\% | 3.95\% |
| Nebraska | 3.07\% | 3.89\% | 6.48\% | 5.12\% | 4.42\% | 3.54\% | 7.34\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.41\% | 5.47\% | 7.30\% | 3.44\% | 6.31\% | 3.18\% | 3.63\% |
| Florida | 1.68\% | 1.69\% | 5.11\% | 5.11\% | 2.73\% | 2.15\% | 3.93\% |
| Georgia | 3.17\% | 4.65\% | 8.80\% | 6.63\% | 5.31\% | 4.48\% | 8.06\% |
| Maryland | 1.86\% | 2.34\% | 4.58\% | 5.44\% | 3.61\% | 2.61\% | 4.01\% |
| North Carolina | 2.49\% | 3.11\% | 4.45\% | 7.06\% | 3.48\% | 3.28\% | 4.95\% |
| South Carolina | 1.59\% | 2.65\% | 7.20\% | 4.87\% | 3.37\% | 2.75\% | 9.96\% |
| Virginia | 1.50\% | 1.94\% | 5.91\% | 5.76\% | 4.55\% | 2.83\% | 5.65\% |
| West Virginia | 1.73\% | 2.91\% | 6.56\% | 3.96\% | 2.28\% | 2.97\% | 5.07\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.82\% | 1.82\% | 5.72\% | 4.73\% | 5.18\% | 3.99\% | 6.74\% |
| Kentucky | 2.15\% | 3.51\% | 3.46\% | 5.60\% | 4.84\% | 3.27\% | 3.34\% |
| Mississippi | 1.61\% | 1.66\% | 4.69\% | 5.42\% | 2.26\% | 1.92\% | 5.80\% |
| Tennessee | 2.31\% | 3.25\% | 8.04\% | 4.90\% | 4.58\% | 3.45\% | 8.75\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.36\% | 3.09\% | 7.51\% | 4.75\% | 3.34\% | 4.33\% | 3.97\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.68\% | 4.00\% | 4.22\% | 5.12\% | 3.29\% | 3.64\% | 4.85\% |
| Texas | 1.30\% | 1.28\% | 4.86\% | 4.24\% | 2.82\% | 2.79\% | 2.99\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.98\% | 2.17\% | 7.31\% | 4.90\% | 5.90\% | 4.21\% | 4.83\% |
| Colorado | 3.86\% | 3.64\% | 8.72\% | 5.58\% | 4.20\% | 3.62\% | 5.37\% |
| Montana | 3.49\% | 5.28\% | 4.42\% | 4.43\% | 3.50\% | 4.80\% | 10.07\% |
| Nevada | 2.18\% | 2.18\% | 5.69\% | 3.76\% | 3.86\% | 3.48\% | 5.27\% |
| New Mexico | 3.40\% | 2.95\% | 6.82\% | 7.08\% | 4.09\% | 2.03\% | 6.24\% |
| Utah | 2.10\% | 3.10\% | 5.28\% | 4.40\% | 4.44\% | 3.57\% | 5.12\% |
| Wyoming | 2.30\% | 2.89\% | 5.59\% | 3.24\% | 2.69\% | 2.78\% | 8.63\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.44\% | 1.38\% | 4.49\% | 1.99\% | 3.05\% | 1.66\% | 4.72\% |
| Hawaii | 1.53\% | 1.71\% | 3.46\% | 5.34\% | 2.74\% | 1.76\% | 3.18\% |
| Oregon | 2.21\% | 3.02\% | 6.50\% | 5.63\% | 4.26\% | 3.94\% | 10.54\% |
| Washington | 2.42\% | 2.07\% | 7.78\% | 3.34\% | 3.54\% | 2.85\% | 7.69\% |
| States not shown | 2.39\% | 2.87\% | 7.71\% | 3.78\% | 2.91\% | 3.47\% | 4.60\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
${ }^{* *}$ The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 32.1\% | 31.7\% | 31.1\% | 36.3\% | 24.4\% | 21.9\% | 72.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 29.1\% | 25.2\% | 26.9\% | 47.4\% | 51.1\% | 17.4\% | 71.0\% |
| Maine | 30.2\% | 29.2\% | 26.9\% | 39.9\% | 24.6\% | 19.1\% | 76.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 27.3\% | 28.0\% | 30.5\% | 20.3\% | 21.2\%* | 22.6\% | 57.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 28.4\% | 26.6\% | 36.2\% | 25.8\%* | 26.9\% | 18.8\% | 77.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 31.7\% | 33.8\% | 16.1\%* | 38.7\% | 31.3\% | 21.5\% | 65.2\% |
| New York | 27.7\% | 24.8\% | 33.8\% | 36.1\% | 26.5\% | 21.9\% | 52.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 27.6\% | 26.3\% | 34.1\% | 26.0\% | 17.2\% | 18.7\% | 74.4\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 33.7\% | 32.0\% | 35.3\% | 43.4\% | 30.6\% | 20.8\% | 70.9\% |
| Indiana | 38.0\% | 37.7\% | 39.3\% | 37.9\% | 21.2\% | 28.1\% | 71.7\% |
| Michigan | 27.7\% | 27.4\% | 28.7\% | 28.1\%* | 16.4\%* | 18.2\% | 79.0\% |
| Ohio | 35.2\% | 39.0\% | 21.1\% | 31.4\% | 22.1\% | 22.7\% | 87.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 30.9\% | 29.7\% | 40.6\% | 25.6\% | 12.6\%* | 22.8\% | 81.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 33.4\% | 32.9\% | 38.3\% | 30.9\%* | 34.8\% | 22.3\% | 76.7\% |
| Kansas | 34.7\% | 33.4\% | 11.5\%* | 58.4\% | 27.5\% | 22.3\% | 83.1\% |
| Minnesota | 32.8\% | 33.3\% | 22.6\%* | 38.5\% | 28.5\%* | 21.4\% | 81.1\% |
| Missouri | 36.3\% | 36.2\% | 27.0\% | 47.4\% | 28.3\% | 23.8\% | 77.4\% |
| Nebraska | 28.3\% | 25.5\% | 34.0\% | 32.2\%* | 23.8\% | 17.9\% | 66.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 35.8\% | 38.2\% | 31.2\% | 26.2\%* | 27.1\% | 23.3\% | 67.2\% |
| Florida | 34.2\% | 33.3\% | 25.7\%* | 56.7\% | 25.9\% | 19.1\% | 76.5\% |
| Georgia | 34.0\% | 30.4\% | 53.1\% | 37.9\%* | 21.8\%* | 17.0\% | 81.6\% |
| Maryland | 33.4\% | 33.6\% | 32.0\% | 33.4\% | 32.7\% | 19.5\% | 76.5\% |
| North Carolina | 38.6\% | 33.9\% | 42.0\% | 65.0\% | 37.3\% | 28.3\% | 78.2\% |
| South Carolina | 37.3\% | 33.9\% | 43.2\% | 46.2\% | 29.0\% | 25.2\% | 73.6\% |
| Virginia | 30.5\% | 29.2\% | 30.4\% | 37.0\% | 24.9\% | 17.7\% | 74.6\% |
| West Virginia | 33.5\% | 35.7\% | 22.9\%* | 41.4\% | 34.1\% | 15.3\% | 71.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 31.9\% | 29.3\% | 42.9\% | 39.3\% | 30.2\% | 19.4\% | 76.4\% |
| Kentucky | 40.6\% | 44.6\% | 17.3\%* | 42.1\% | 27.1\% | 20.5\% | 85.2\% |
| Mississippi | 35.7\% | 36.9\% | 14.3\%* | 50.5\% | 24.0\% | 24.0\% | 69.8\% |
| Tennessee | 39.5\% | 37.8\% | 37.5\% | 55.4\% | 24.0\% | 32.9\% | 71.5\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 30.5\% | 29.4\% | 34.3\% | 33.0\%* | 14.7\% | 22.5\% | 63.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 32.9\% | 31.7\% | 30.5\%* | 48.5\% | 29.2\% | 23.2\% | 68.8\% |
| Texas | 37.7\% | 36.5\% | 41.3\% | 45.0\% | 23.8\% | 21.5\% | 78.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 33.8\% | 30.3\% | 45.9\% | 40.5\% | 27.6\% | 20.3\% | 74.1\% |
| Colorado | 36.9\% | 41.1\% | 28.8\% | 21.9\%* | 28.3\% | 27.7\% | 85.3\% |
| Montana | 25.4\% | 26.2\% | 22.5\% | 24.2\% | 17.5\% | 23.7\% | 55.8\% |
| Nevada | 31.2\% | 28.5\% | 31.3\% | 44.4\% | 36.1\% | 17.5\% | 69.3\% |
| New Mexico | 34.2\% | 32.3\% | 39.9\%* | 37.1\% | 15.5\% | 21.2\% | 82.1\% |
| Utah | 26.2\% | 26.4\% | 22.9\%* | 28.0\% | 23.3\% | 18.6\% | 63.8\% |
| Wyoming | 35.8\% | 34.2\% | 43.7\% | 35.6\% | 26.1\% | 32.8\% | 68.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 28.8\% | 28.4\% | 29.5\% | 30.5\% | 27.6\% | 21.3\% | 63.4\% |
| Hawaii | 22.1\% | 21.6\% | 25.5\% | 21.1\% | 15.6\% | 25.0\% | 21.5\%* |
| Oregon | 25.4\% | 26.3\% | 22.5\% | 24.1\% | 10.1\%* | 18.6\% | 67.1\% |
| Washington | 33.5\% | 35.3\% | 30.7\%* | 23.0\% | 17.0\%* | 29.3\% | 70.2\% |
| States not shown separately | 30.9\% | 32.2\% | 23.9\% | 31.1\% | 9.1\% | 27.9\% | 74.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that selfinsure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.43\% | 0.57\% | 1.06\% | 0.88\% | 1.19\% | 0.55\% | 1.89\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.06\% | 2.89\% | 7.56\% | 9.89\% | 12.19\% | 2.60\% | 8.61\% |
| Maine | 2.24\% | 4.26\% | 5.77\% | 11.82\% | 6.36\% | 1.23\% | 9.77\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.78\% | 3.82\% | 6.88\% | 5.16\% | 7.40\%* | 2.50\% | 8.15\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.57\% | 3.63\% | 9.94\% | 8.48\%* | 6.65\% | 3.50\% | 10.24\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.51\% | 3.12\% | 7.81\%* | 10.44\% | 7.95\% | 2.83\% | 8.39\% |
| New York | 3.30\% | 3.10\% | 4.43\% | 6.28\% | 5.08\% | 3.02\% | 7.15\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.28\% | 2.02\% | 5.83\% | 3.92\% | 2.80\% | 2.58\% | 3.70\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.46\% | 3.79\% | 5.36\% | 9.71\% | 5.08\% | 2.23\% | 7.00\% |
| Indiana | 2.53\% | 2.55\% | 7.17\% | 11.19\% | 5.04\% | 3.39\% | 8.99\% |
| Michigan | 1.65\% | 2.92\% | 7.48\% | 8.48\%* | 5.42\%* | 2.80\% | 8.01\% |
| Ohio | 2.04\% | 2.18\% | 5.52\% | 8.82\% | 3.84\% | 2.63\% | 3.66\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.94\% | 3.64\% | 6.71\% | 6.36\% | 5.23\%* | 3.01\% | 7.58\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 3.27\% | 3.81\% | 8.42\% | 10.06\%* | 5.36\% | 4.70\% | 5.06\% |
| Kansas | 1.94\% | 4.50\% | 3.98\%* | 9.74\% | 5.76\% | 3.50\% | 6.27\% |
| Minnesota | 1.71\% | 4.14\% | 9.89\%* | 9.33\% | 9.34\%* | 3.97\% | 7.27\% |
| Missouri | 2.25\% | 3.12\% | 7.75\% | 8.72\% | 5.23\% | 4.34\% | 5.69\% |
| Nebraska | 3.66\% | 3.89\% | 5.78\% | 11.49\%* | 6.09\% | 3.40\% | 7.11\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.99\% | 2.67\% | 7.69\% | 10.51\%* | 6.84\% | 2.91\% | 7.52\% |
| Florida | 1.85\% | 2.48\% | 8.15\%* | 10.02\% | 5.08\% | 3.09\% | 3.88\% |
| Georgia | 3.41\% | 2.43\% | 10.66\% | 12.76\%* | 7.56\%* | 2.21\% | 3.93\% |
| Maryland | 3.32\% | 3.11\% | 6.80\% | 6.73\% | 7.11\% | 2.45\% | 3.28\% |
| North Carolina | 2.71\% | 2.91\% | 10.46\% | 11.27\% | 8.75\% | 4.21\% | 6.84\% |
| South Carolina | 2.20\% | 2.47\% | 7.39\% | 9.59\% | 6.75\% | 2.51\% | 6.07\% |
| Virginia | 2.31\% | 3.18\% | 7.54\% | 10.88\% | 6.40\% | 4.00\% | 3.46\% |
| West Virginia | 3.42\% | 3.18\% | 8.77\%* | 4.77\% | 6.17\% | 3.93\% | 5.20\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.45\% | 2.27\% | 10.91\% | 8.59\% | 5.48\% | 2.86\% | 5.17\% |
| Kentucky | 3.14\% | 4.10\% | 6.43\%* | 9.21\% | 6.94\% | 2.42\% | 4.96\% |
| Mississippi | 4.16\% | 4.45\% | 9.45\%* | 10.61\% | 5.18\% | 4.72\% | 6.24\% |
| Tennessee | 4.65\% | 5.55\% | 7.30\% | 13.87\% | 6.53\% | 5.86\% | 8.79\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3.92\% | 4.28\% | 9.39\% | 10.00\%* | 3.34\% | 4.54\% | 8.20\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.93\% | 3.44\% | 11.35\%* | 14.47\% | 6.23\% | 3.23\% | 7.18\% |
| Texas | 3.14\% | 3.03\% | 7.92\% | 9.69\% | 5.14\% | 2.18\% | 7.33\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.55\% | 1.99\% | 11.30\% | 11.88\% | 6.22\% | 2.94\% | 6.04\% |
| Colorado | 2.80\% | 3.88\% | 5.65\% | 9.04\%* | 7.11\% | 4.09\% | 6.87\% |
| Montana | 3.35\% | 4.24\% | 6.25\% | 6.68\% | 4.06\% | 6.05\% | 7.61\% |
| Nevada | 2.28\% | 2.83\% | 8.30\% | 8.47\% | 7.47\% | 2.44\% | 8.98\% |
| New Mexico | 2.60\% | 3.50\% | 12.23\%* | 7.62\% | 4.08\% | 3.24\% | 6.89\% |
| Utah | 3.80\% | 5.04\% | 8.53\%* | 5.79\% | 4.87\% | 4.60\% | 8.91\% |
| Wyoming | 3.12\% | 3.58\% | 8.70\% | 9.86\% | 4.85\% | 4.39\% | 7.57\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.73\% | 2.32\% | 3.68\% | 4.56\% | 5.59\% | 2.23\% | 5.28\% |
| Hawaii | 2.23\% | 2.17\% | 5.28\% | 5.70\% | 2.38\% | 3.07\% | 7.09\%* |
| Oregon | 3.69\% | 3.83\% | 6.71\% | 5.05\% | 4.11\%* | 4.04\% | 8.44\% |
| Washington | 3.00\% | 3.91\% | 9.86\%* | 6.10\% | 5.64\%* | 3.52\% | 10.99\% |
| States not shown separately | 2.91\% | 4.29\% | 6.64\% | 7.08\% | 2.71\% | 4.36\% | 8.27\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.b(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 45.0\% | 46.0\% | 47.0\% | 36.9\% | 41.5\% | 54.8\% | 17.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 43.9\% | 49.2\% | 46.9\% | 19.6\% | 22.9\% | 52.5\% | 16.3\%* |
| Maine | 46.1\% | 48.2\% | 52.5\% | 27.1\% | 36.1\% | 57.4\% | 18.7\%* |
| Massachusetts | 42.1\% | 45.5\% | 34.5\% | 32.0\% | 23.2\% | 49.8\% | 24.3\%* |
| New Hampshire | 35.9\% | 36.6\% | 37.1\% | 31.9\% | 27.2\%* | 42.1\% | 15.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 46.6\% | 45.4\% | 59.5\% | 36.9\% | 44.8\% | 52.8\% | 27.5\%* |
| New York | 49.6\% | 50.9\% | 49.3\% | 42.6\% | 42.8\% | 59.1\% | 18.9\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 53.4\% | 55.4\% | 50.6\% | 46.8\% | 58.8\% | 63.2\% | 10.9\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 46.2\% | 44.8\% | 55.6\% | 41.9\% | 35.9\% | 56.2\% | 25.9\% |
| Indiana | 40.0\% | 44.5\% | 34.2\% | 23.9\% | 28.1\%* | 51.9\% | 22.9\%* |
| Michigan | 54.1\% | 52.8\% | 60.3\% | 52.2\% | 53.1\% | 66.5\% | 10.6\%* |
| Ohio | 38.4\% | 39.1\% | 39.5\% | 32.7\% | 29.1\% | 50.0\% | 14.1\%* |
| Wisconsin | 40.1\% | 42.7\% | 35.6\% | 32.5\% | 40.8\% | 48.1\% | 12.1\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 35.4\% | 33.6\% | 46.1\% | 33.6\% | 44.1\% | 37.6\% | 11.5\%* |
| Kansas | 44.8\% | 48.1\% | 57.0\% | 22.6\%* | 45.7\% | 54.3\% | 15.0\%* |
| Minnesota | 41.6\% | 41.2\% | 59.8\% | 28.6\% | 39.2\% | 51.7\% | 5.9\%* |
| Missouri | 45.4\% | 47.0\% | 43.8\% | 39.6\% | 48.4\% | 53.5\% | 21.0\%* |
| Nebraska | 43.7\% | 45.6\% | 39.0\% | 42.1\% | 52.6\% | 44.6\% | 25.9\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 42.0\% | 41.5\% | 49.0\% | 37.8\% | 46.4\% | 53.7\% | 15.3\%* |
| Florida | 44.9\% | 47.8\% | 43.1\% | 17.2\%* | 42.2\% | 56.9\% | 18.5\% |
| Georgia | 40.9\% | 44.8\% | 23.4\% | 32.0\%* | 29.5\% | 56.7\% | 17.8\% |
| Maryland | 40.0\% | 39.4\% | 46.6\% | 37.2\% | 39.8\% | 48.9\% | 12.4\% |
| North Carolina | 40.3\% | 43.7\% | 46.5\% | 13.1\%* | 29.4\% | 52.7\% | 9.3\%* |
| South Carolina | 36.6\% | 41.3\% | 33.9\% | 17.0\%* | 34.0\% | 42.1\% | 27.9\%* |
| Virginia | 36.9\% | 37.3\% | 40.1\% | 30.3\% | 34.5\% | 45.2\% | 14.5\%* |
| West Virginia | 30.8\% | 34.7\% | 18.7\%* | 33.1\% | 38.8\% | 32.5\% | 15.5\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 40.2\% | 41.1\% | 40.6\%* | 35.0\% | 35.9\% | 50.2\% | 14.6\%* |
| Kentucky | 38.7\% | 36.7\% | 47.3\% | 41.3\% | 37.3\% | 49.9\% | 21.9\%* |
| Mississippi | 44.3\% | 45.8\% | 40.8\% | 39.3\% | 37.7\% | 59.7\% | 22.7\% |
| Tennessee | 36.7\% | 34.7\% | 60.0\% | 16.7\%* | 35.1\% | 41.6\% | 25.1\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 36.6\% | 37.2\% | 38.6\% | 25.4\% | 48.6\% | 40.7\% | 16.5\%* |
| Oklahoma | 42.8\% | 44.5\% | 53.6\% | 8.4\%* | 32.3\% | 54.0\% | 21.2\%* |
| Texas | 35.8\% | 36.3\% | 37.3\% | 27.5\%* | 36.5\% | 48.5\% | 10.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 37.4\% | 38.0\% | 37.2\% | 34.7\%* | 31.4\% | 51.7\% | 8.4\%* |
| Colorado | 45.5\% | 45.8\% | 42.8\% | 47.1\% | 45.8\% | 48.4\% | 32.8\%* |
| Montana | 54.9\% | 56.7\% | 47.6\% | 53.3\% | 53.2\% | 60.5\% | 26.8\%* |
| Nevada | 44.6\% | 47.2\% | 33.4\% | 38.2\% | 33.0\% | 56.0\% | 21.8\%* |
| New Mexico | 38.5\% | 40.6\% | 35.5\% | 32.3\%* | 40.4\% | 47.9\% | 17.8\%* |
| Utah | 45.5\% | 42.6\% | 58.6\% | 51.3\% | 49.1\% | 49.2\% | 24.1\% |
| Wyoming | 56.1\% | 54.7\% | 63.5\% | 55.4\% | 59.6\% | 59.8\% | 33.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 52.6\% | 52.5\% | 53.7\% | 51.2\% | 45.8\% | 61.9\% | 19.6\% |
| Hawaii | 70.0\% | 75.2\% | 72.0\% | 40.5\% | 60.3\% | 81.3\% | 41.0\% |
| Oregon | 55.8\% | 56.4\% | 54.3\% | 54.3\% | 48.5\% | 66.5\% | 26.0\% |
| Washington | 58.1\% | 60.5\% | 45.9\% | 58.1\% | 54.2\% | 66.4\% | 18.6\% |
| States not shown separately | 46.3\% | 46.5\% | 54.8\% | 38.2\% | 56.1\% | 51.8\% | 9.8\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.b(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.48\% | 0.67\% | 1.62\% | 1.50\% | 1.21\% | 0.55\% | 1.34\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.67\% | 4.27\% | 5.14\% | 4.90\% | 6.48\% | 3.29\% | 4.91\%* |
| Maine | 2.22\% | 2.07\% | 9.94\% | 6.07\% | 4.74\% | 3.57\% | 6.16\%* |
| Massachusetts | 3.00\% | 3.23\% | 7.67\% | 9.32\% | 6.19\% | 3.22\% | 8.92\%* |
| New Hampshire | 2.80\% | 4.48\% | 8.55\% | 5.15\% | 8.88\%* | 3.84\% | 4.30\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.70\% | 3.74\% | 8.27\% | 9.77\% | 10.16\% | 4.85\% | 8.31\%* |
| New York | 2.55\% | 3.19\% | 7.75\% | 4.79\% | 5.58\% | 1.94\% | 6.48\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 2.32\% | 2.94\% | 5.84\% | 7.17\% | 6.80\% | 2.39\% | 3.79\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.47\% | 2.94\% | 6.12\% | 8.60\% | 5.61\% | 1.92\% | 5.56\% |
| Indiana | 3.08\% | 4.08\% | 7.67\% | 6.66\% | 9.18\%* | 4.52\% | 8.91\%* |
| Michigan | 2.07\% | 2.94\% | 8.41\% | 5.59\% | 5.28\% | 3.32\% | 3.93\%* |
| Ohio | 2.90\% | 3.06\% | 5.06\% | 6.96\% | 4.52\% | 3.89\% | 4.56\%* |
| Wisconsin | 3.66\% | 4.43\% | 7.36\% | 9.52\% | 5.26\% | 6.01\% | 3.97\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.92\% | 3.23\% | 8.63\% | 8.77\% | 7.28\% | 4.54\% | 5.98\%* |
| Kansas | 1.50\% | 3.59\% | 6.15\% | 9.00\%* | 5.76\% | 4.43\% | 6.04\%* |
| Minnesota | 2.47\% | 3.28\% | 10.04\% | 7.95\% | 7.01\% | 3.28\% | 5.14\%* |
| Missouri | 3.79\% | 4.95\% | 6.79\% | 9.38\% | 6.30\% | 4.66\% | 8.16\%* |
| Nebraska | 4.59\% | 5.28\% | 7.49\% | 11.22\% | 6.22\% | 5.08\% | 7.85\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.49\% | 2.61\% | 10.37\% | 9.79\% | 7.64\% | 3.90\% | 4.96\%* |
| Florida | 2.35\% | 3.03\% | 8.25\% | 5.39\%* | 6.97\% | 2.69\% | 3.48\% |
| Georgia | 2.93\% | 3.95\% | 6.44\% | 12.08\%* | 8.06\% | 4.48\% | 4.26\% |
| Maryland | 2.18\% | 2.29\% | 9.14\% | 6.54\% | 6.96\% | 1.97\% | 3.41\% |
| North Carolina | 3.17\% | 3.95\% | 13.18\% | 10.43\%* | 6.73\% | 4.72\% | 5.21\%* |
| South Carolina | 3.16\% | 4.03\% | 9.29\% | 7.90\%* | 5.39\% | 4.00\% | 9.05\%* |
| Virginia | 2.48\% | 3.96\% | 9.13\% | 9.04\% | 5.74\% | 4.55\% | 4.55\%* |
| West Virginia | 3.25\% | 3.73\% | 5.81\%* | 8.65\% | 7.24\% | 3.39\% | 6.18\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.17\% | 3.63\% | 13.64\%* | 5.31\% | 3.24\% | 4.91\% | 9.03\%* |
| Kentucky | 4.86\% | 5.31\% | 7.55\% | 7.02\% | 6.29\% | 5.83\% | 8.75\%* |
| Mississippi | 3.67\% | 4.17\% | 11.34\% | 10.11\% | 6.06\% | 6.29\% | 5.54\% |
| Tennessee | 1.95\% | 2.42\% | 7.17\% | 11.20\%* | 7.87\% | 2.77\% | 8.56\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3.83\% | 3.79\% | 10.68\% | 7.56\% | 8.39\% | 4.96\% | 8.20\%* |
| Oklahoma | 3.19\% | 4.25\% | 10.21\% | 3.50\%* | 6.26\% | 3.61\% | 8.42\%* |
| Texas | 1.21\% | 1.79\% | 4.60\% | 9.53\%* | 5.97\% | 2.15\% | 2.99\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.36\% | 4.54\% | 8.46\% | 10.62\%* | 5.95\% | 4.79\% | 2.70\%* |
| Colorado | 3.97\% | 4.64\% | 10.14\% | 11.42\% | 6.67\% | 4.30\% | 10.38\%* |
| Montana | 4.62\% | 5.04\% | 10.24\% | 9.13\% | 6.12\% | 6.84\% | 9.95\%* |
| Nevada | 2.86\% | 4.12\% | 8.38\% | 8.02\% | 7.24\% | 4.24\% | 8.08\%* |
| New Mexico | 3.22\% | 2.83\% | 10.63\% | 10.95\%* | 9.35\% | 3.20\% | 5.58\%* |
| Utah | 3.13\% | 4.44\% | 9.11\% | 7.77\% | 5.45\% | 4.75\% | 6.18\% |
| Wyoming | 3.25\% | 3.56\% | 9.78\% | 10.02\% | 6.16\% | 4.40\% | 6.99\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.22\% | 1.69\% | 5.28\% | 4.88\% | 4.81\% | 2.02\% | 3.05\% |
| Hawaii | 3.08\% | 4.24\% | 7.61\% | 9.68\% | 5.98\% | 2.88\% | 8.86\% |
| Oregon | 2.57\% | 3.53\% | 7.90\% | 8.99\% | 6.22\% | 3.39\% | 6.91\% |
| Washington | 3.34\% | 3.00\% | 9.51\% | 11.98\% | 8.73\% | 3.77\% | 5.15\% |
| States not shown separately | 3.22\% | 3.53\% | 6.17\% | 10.21\% | 5.15\% | 3.50\% | 2.94\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.c(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 24.8\% | 25.0\% | 26.4\% | 21.6\% | 23.4\% | 30.1\% | 9.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 28.8\% | 31.8\% | 23.4\%* | 19.9\% | 19.5\%* | 34.3\% | 8.5\%* |
| Maine | 22.1\% | 24.2\% | 24.7\%* | 8.2\%* | 17.1\% | 27.3\% | 10.1\%* |
| Massachusetts | 27.5\% | 30.0\% | 27.5\% | 14.1\%* | 17.4\%* | 33.3\% | 8.9\%* |
| New Hampshire | 20.4\% | 20.6\% | 22.5\%* | 16.8\% | 17.5\%* | 22.9\% | 11.1\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 32.3\% | 29.8\% | 50.1\% | 24.9\%* | 24.0\% | 38.1\% | 19.7\%* |
| New York | 34.8\% | 34.2\% | 38.7\% | 32.6\% | 37.4\% | 38.5\% | 16.2\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 33.2\% | 31.7\% | 37.4\% | 35.2\% | 36.2\% | 39.5\% | 6.5\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 31.4\% | 33.3\% | 20.9\% | 34.1\% | 25.0\% | 39.4\% | 13.9\%* |
| Indiana | 22.7\% | 24.7\% | 20.0\%* | 16.1\%* | 20.0\% | 24.7\% | 20.6\%* |
| Michigan | 32.2\% | 32.3\% | 36.1\% | 28.0\% | 29.0\% | 40.7\% | 6.3\%* |
| Ohio | 25.9\% | 26.0\% | 29.8\% | 19.4\% | 25.9\% | 31.9\% | 7.9\%* |
| Wisconsin | 26.8\% | 29.7\% | 17.5\%* | 22.5\%* | 32.0\% | 30.6\% | 7.1\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 20.3\% | 18.8\% | 29.6\%* | 18.6\%* | 22.4\% | 23.2\% | 4.9\%* |
| Kansas | 26.2\% | 29.1\% | 32.4\% | 10.6\%* | 23.8\% | 32.4\% | 11.6\%* |
| Minnesota | 21.6\% | 20.3\% | 26.7\% | 22.9\% | 20.1\%* | 27.1\% | 2.1\%* |
| Missouri | 23.0\% | 22.4\% | 24.0\% | 24.5\% | 28.9\% | 24.7\% | 11.5\%* |
| Nebraska | 28.0\% | 28.0\% | 28.2\% | 27.8\%* | 33.0\% | 30.2\% | 13.2\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 21.4\% | 21.6\% | 21.1\%* | 20.6\%* | 19.0\%* | 31.0\% | 4.0\%* |
| Florida | 20.3\% | 21.8\% | 17.0\%* | 9.6\%* | 13.9\%* | 27.6\% | 7.7\%* |
| Georgia | 18.8\% | 18.6\% | 13.4\%* | 29.5\%* | 22.1\% | 21.6\% | 9.8\%* |
| Maryland | 23.4\% | 21.5\% | 35.8\% | 22.5\% | 18.8\% | 30.1\% | 5.9\%* |
| North Carolina | 17.1\% | 19.0\% | 17.1\%* | 5.3\%* | 9.5\%* | 22.6\% | 7.0\%* |
| South Carolina | 22.0\% | 24.0\% | 17.6\%* | 18.0\%* | 24.5\% | 24.7\% | 13.1\%* |
| Virginia | 18.0\% | 20.0\% | 18.1\% | 7.8\%* | 13.2\%* | 24.1\% | 5.2\%* |
| West Virginia | 27.3\% | 21.5\% | 49.2\% | 16.8\%* | 21.5\% | 39.7\% | 9.3\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 24.6\% | 24.8\% | 23.8\%* | 24.5\% | 28.9\% | 28.2\% | 5.3\%* |
| Kentucky | 21.9\% | 21.8\% | 18.1\%* | 27.5\% | 23.4\%* | 23.8\% | 17.5\%* |
| Mississippi | 23.1\% | 21.6\% | 36.5\% | 18.5\%* | 23.7\%* | 33.4\% | 3.6\%* |
| Tennessee | 19.9\% | 20.1\% | 25.2\% | 9.9\%* | 19.9\%* | 18.8\% | 22.8\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 22.4\% | 23.7\% | 20.8\%* | 11.8\%* | 31.5\% | 24.6\% | 9.5\%* |
| Oklahoma | 18.7\% | 19.2\% | 22.8\%* | 6.6\%* | 19.1\%* | 21.3\% | 9.8\%* |
| Texas | 16.4\% | 16.3\% | 19.9\% | 11.8\%* | 16.2\% | 22.8\% | 4.0\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 17.4\% | 17.1\% | 22.0\% | 14.4\%* | 14.0\%* | 24.5\% | 3.5\%* |
| Colorado | 18.4\% | 15.6\% | 15.9\%* | 38.1\% | 26.7\%* | 18.5\% | 8.3\%* |
| Montana | 22.5\% | 19.0\% | 23.8\%* | 38.1\% | 32.5\% | 20.9\% | 5.5\%* |
| Nevada | 22.7\% | 23.0\% | 22.9\%* | 21.2\%* | 18.7\% | 26.2\% | 16.4\%* |
| New Mexico | 21.0\% | 23.2\% | 13.8\%* | 18.5\%* | 20.7\% | 28.0\% | 7.7\%* |
| Utah | 36.5\% | 38.0\% | 32.8\% | 31.2\%* | 26.9\% | 44.3\% | 15.0\%* |
| Wyoming | 27.2\% | 28.7\% | 21.3\%* | 24.3\%* | 34.4\% | 25.8\% | 18.7\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 22.8\% | 23.4\% | 23.8\% | 17.4\% | 19.3\% | 27.1\% | 8.1\% |
| Hawaii | 30.9\% | 33.1\% | 37.5\% | 12.2\%* | 27.7\% | 33.3\% | 26.3\% |
| Oregon | 24.1\% | 24.2\% | 22.6\% | 25.4\%* | 17.7\% | 30.5\% | 8.8\%* |
| Washington | 31.5\% | 34.0\% | 18.2\%* | 32.7\%* | 29.3\% | 36.5\% | 7.6\%* |
| States not shown separately | 21.2\% | 21.7\% | 22.6\% | 18.0\%* | 17.2\% | 25.9\% | 7.4\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.c(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.41\% | 0.61\% | 1.21\% | 0.98\% | 0.90\% | 0.62\% | 1.32\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.40\% | 2.73\% | 8.30\%* | 5.09\% | 6.92\%* | 2.58\% | 2.94\%* |
| Maine | 2.72\% | 2.36\% | 7.69\%* | 3.44\%* | 4.74\% | 3.06\% | 6.64\%* |
| Massachusetts | 3.00\% | 3.47\% | 7.90\% | 7.54\%* | 6.94\%* | 3.69\% | 2.85\%* |
| New Hampshire | 2.21\% | 4.08\% | 9.39\%* | 4.06\% | 7.26\%* | 3.09\% | 3.45\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.84\% | 3.04\% | 9.40\% | 8.70\%* | 6.31\% | 4.90\% | 7.21\%* |
| New York | 2.22\% | 2.39\% | 7.94\% | 4.64\% | 4.90\% | 1.96\% | 6.17\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 2.36\% | 3.60\% | 8.44\% | 4.84\% | 2.84\% | 3.58\% | 2.91\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4.14\% | 5.11\% | 4.62\% | 7.55\% | 4.16\% | 4.69\% | 5.01\%* |
| Indiana | 3.75\% | 5.09\% | 7.39\%* | 9.45\%* | 5.79\% | 3.35\% | 8.55\%* |
| Michigan | 2.41\% | 2.83\% | 10.17\% | 5.20\% | 3.38\% | 3.67\% | 2.81\%* |
| Ohio | 2.07\% | 2.81\% | 5.43\% | 4.00\% | 3.02\% | 3.36\% | 3.26\%* |
| Wisconsin | 2.35\% | 4.17\% | 6.32\%* | 8.47\%* | 4.73\% | 3.64\% | 3.32\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.18\% | 2.82\% | 8.88\%* | 12.20\%* | 5.36\% | 4.02\% | 3.49\%* |
| Kansas | 2.44\% | 4.08\% | 5.02\% | 5.06\%* | 4.23\% | 3.12\% | 6.01\%* |
| Minnesota | 3.23\% | 4.03\% | 6.89\% | 6.36\% | 6.22\%* | 4.12\% | 3.27\%* |
| Missouri | 2.36\% | 3.40\% | 5.44\% | 7.18\% | 3.08\% | 3.63\% | 3.73\%* |
| Nebraska | 3.46\% | 5.45\% | 6.60\% | 8.51\%* | 6.26\% | 3.18\% | 6.12\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.74\% | 1.06\% | 8.25\%* | 8.48\%* | 6.98\%* | 1.81\% | 1.75\%* |
| Florida | 1.91\% | 2.07\% | 6.67\%* | 4.48\%* | 5.08\%* | 2.78\% | 2.73\%* |
| Georgia | 3.46\% | 4.22\% | 6.28\%* | 11.89\%* | 5.81\% | 3.96\% | 3.28\%* |
| Maryland | 2.36\% | 2.45\% | 5.26\% | 3.88\% | 4.65\% | 3.01\% | 2.41\%* |
| North Carolina | 3.53\% | 3.70\% | 11.01\%* | 10.10\%* | 5.44\%* | 4.15\% | 4.17\%* |
| South Carolina | 1.65\% | 3.60\% | 9.38\%* | 6.14\%* | 5.44\% | 4.99\% | 8.40\%* |
| Virginia | 2.60\% | 3.56\% | 4.79\% | 6.60\%* | 4.17\%* | 3.93\% | 2.34\%* |
| West Virginia | 3.96\% | 2.47\% | 9.58\% | 8.56\%* | 5.93\% | 6.71\% | 5.45\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.23\% | 2.47\% | 12.47\%* | 6.24\% | 6.11\% | 2.81\% | 3.49\%* |
| Kentucky | 4.50\% | 5.12\% | 5.81\%* | 6.75\% | 7.31\%* | 5.10\% | 7.74\%* |
| Mississippi | 2.68\% | 3.27\% | 9.77\% | 9.93\%* | 7.35\%* | 3.61\% | 2.27\%* |
| Tennessee | 3.02\% | 3.97\% | 5.78\% | 4.65\%* | 7.22\%* | 3.40\% | 8.56\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3.82\% | 3.67\% | 9.73\%* | 5.13\%* | 8.28\% | 5.56\% | 4.25\%* |
| Oklahoma | 1.98\% | 2.86\% | 6.92\%* | 3.28\%* | 6.12\%* | 3.06\% | 5.02\%* |
| Texas | 1.43\% | 1.45\% | 3.11\% | 6.68\%* | 4.07\% | 2.79\% | 2.09\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.81\% | 2.81\% | 6.22\% | 9.31\%* | 4.66\%* | 3.04\% | 2.24\%* |
| Colorado | 1.66\% | 2.21\% | 9.73\%* | 10.59\% | 8.92\%* | 2.24\% | 4.73\%* |
| Montana | 3.05\% | 3.72\% | 8.56\%* | 10.08\% | 6.55\% | 3.91\% | 3.90\%* |
| Nevada | 1.99\% | 2.74\% | 9.26\%* | 7.85\%* | 5.01\% | 2.87\% | 8.30\%* |
| New Mexico | 2.78\% | 3.51\% | 6.04\%* | 8.21\%* | 5.79\% | 3.88\% | 5.19\%* |
| Utah | 4.47\% | 5.84\% | 8.66\% | 11.56\%* | 6.31\% | 5.60\% | 5.08\%* |
| Wyoming | 1.95\% | 2.57\% | 7.65\%* | 10.87\%* | 4.58\% | 1.93\% | 7.17\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 0.65\% | 1.30\% | 2.61\% | 4.36\% | 3.93\% | 1.39\% | 2.30\% |
| Hawaii | 1.82\% | 3.13\% | 6.37\% | 3.68\%* | 4.20\% | 2.28\% | 7.20\% |
| Oregon | 2.06\% | 3.16\% | 6.39\% | 9.52\%* | 4.59\% | 3.27\% | 4.07\%* |
| Washington | 2.68\% | 2.68\% | 6.43\%* | 10.37\%* | 7.66\% | 3.08\% | 3.96\%* |
| States not shown separately | 1.66\% | 2.36\% | 5.81\% | 6.04\%* | 4.23\% | 3.48\% | 2.55\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.d(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 30.3\% | 30.7\% | 26.6\% | 32.8\% | 20.5\% | 22.6\% | 65.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 34.3\% | 31.3\% | 39.9\% | 43.0\% | 27.2\%* | 26.9\% | 73.6\% |
| Maine | 27.5\% | 28.0\% | 19.7\% | 35.1\% | 28.4\% | 17.1\% | 62.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 27.2\% | 31.6\% | 18.9\%* | 12.5\% | 17.5\%* | 20.2\% | 73.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 26.6\% | 29.2\% | 22.5\%* | 21.4\% | 19.2\% | 21.8\% | 59.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 33.5\% | 35.2\% | 21.7\%* | 37.9\% | 16.7\% | 25.2\% | 73.0\% |
| New York | 28.2\% | 28.8\% | 29.3\% | 23.5\% | 20.3\% | 22.8\% | 60.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 32.0\% | 30.8\% | 34.2\% | 35.2\% | 20.3\% | 24.5\% | 75.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 31.6\% | 34.8\% | 16.2\% | 31.8\% | 20.2\% | 19.3\% | 72.8\% |
| Indiana | 28.3\% | 26.0\% | 32.5\% | 34.5\% | 8.8\%* | 16.7\% | 67.4\% |
| Michigan | 26.6\% | 27.7\% | 19.8\% | 29.7\% | 19.5\% | 19.5\% | 63.2\% |
| Ohio | 28.2\% | 31.6\% | 12.7\%* | 28.4\%* | 18.8\% | 18.4\% | 67.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 22.3\% | 19.9\% | 36.5\% | 17.6\%* | 6.8\%* | 17.3\% | 59.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 26.0\% | 26.4\% | 22.7\%* | 27.4\%* | 22.7\% | 19.1\% | 60.4\% |
| Kansas | 23.6\% | 23.0\% | 13.3\%* | 34.5\% | 18.3\%* | 16.3\% | 53.8\% |
| Minnesota | 27.6\% | 27.9\% | 28.2\%* | 25.9\%* | 17.1\%* | 18.9\% | 72.6\% |
| Missouri | 25.3\% | 28.6\% | 13.0\%* | 23.9\%* | 19.7\% | 20.2\% | 45.1\% |
| Nebraska | 18.5\% | 17.9\% | 18.0\% | 21.4\%* | 9.9\% | 10.2\%* | 57.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 39.8\% | 41.3\% | 38.9\% | 32.0\%* | 28.1\%* | 28.0\% | 72.0\% |
| Florida | 32.3\% | 29.3\% | 35.9\% | 58.9\% | 23.3\% | 21.8\% | 64.2\% |
| Georgia | 35.0\% | 34.5\% | 29.3\% | 48.8\% | 35.1\%* | 20.2\% | 66.8\% |
| Maryland | 35.0\% | 35.6\% | 26.6\% | 38.7\% | 30.9\% | 23.9\% | 72.1\% |
| North Carolina | 29.2\% | 28.6\% | 5.3\%* | 55.0\% | 23.6\% | 22.5\% | 60.7\% |
| South Carolina | 33.2\% | 31.0\% | 38.2\% | 37.7\% | 24.1\%* | 22.3\% | 68.0\% |
| Virginia | 27.7\% | 22.5\% | 36.9\% | 42.2\% | 26.2\% | 16.9\% | 61.9\% |
| West Virginia | 24.2\% | 27.9\% | 13.1\%* | 25.8\%* | 15.3\% | 8.3\%* | 71.1\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 16.7\% | 14.3\% | 35.5\%* | 19.0\%* | 19.9\% | 8.2\% | 39.2\% |
| Kentucky | 30.6\% | 35.0\% | 7.2\%* | 30.5\% | 19.5\%* | 19.0\% | 59.5\% |
| Mississippi | 20.8\% | 20.9\% | 15.7\%* | 25.3\%* | 20.2\%* | 7.2\% | 46.7\% |
| Tennessee | 36.2\% | 35.0\% | 29.8\% | 55.4\% | 25.8\% | 27.7\% | 68.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 27.7\% | 24.7\% | 40.3\% | 32.9\%* | 18.8\% | 16.4\% | 63.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 28.0\% | 28.2\% | 25.7\%* | 30.4\%* | 22.3\% | 19.6\% | 62.3\% |
| Texas | 33.4\% | 33.1\% | 32.3\% | 39.4\% | 20.4\% | 21.3\% | 66.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 28.1\% | 29.2\% | 17.5\% | 33.2\% | 14.1\% | 17.4\% | 69.7\% |
| Colorado | 28.8\% | 33.2\% | 17.5\% | 16.5\%* | 10.7\%* | 22.6\% | 75.0\% |
| Montana | 15.8\% | 15.9\% | 13.4\%* | 17.5\%* | 6.4\%* | 13.0\% | 57.2\% |
| Nevada | 26.7\% | 26.7\% | 25.4\%* | 27.9\% | 24.4\% | 15.6\% | 65.5\% |
| New Mexico | 25.2\% | 24.9\% | 21.4\%* | 31.0\% | 16.8\%* | 14.4\% | 56.5\% |
| Utah | 29.1\% | 31.1\% | 21.6\%* | 22.9\%* | 15.9\%* | 24.2\% | 68.6\% |
| Wyoming | 21.9\% | 21.8\% | 26.7\% | 14.2\%* | 12.0\%* | 19.6\% | 51.6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 38.6\% | 39.0\% | 35.5\% | 41.0\% | 28.3\% | 35.2\% | 66.6\% |
| Hawaii | 40.2\% | 40.5\% | 34.7\% | 44.1\% | 31.6\% | 36.1\% | 72.3\% |
| Oregon | 25.3\% | 26.2\% | 21.5\%* | 24.7\% | 12.5\%* | 14.9\% | 77.1\% |
| Washington | 30.8\% | 32.4\% | 28.3\% | 21.0\%* | 19.1\%* | 26.2\% | 65.0\% |
| States not shown separately | 25.1\% | 24.8\% | 23.7\% | 27.9\% | 8.2\%* | 23.4\% | 56.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.d(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.51\% | 0.72\% | 1.85\% | 1.69\% | 1.43\% | 0.69\% | 1.29\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 2.64\% | 4.43\% | 5.07\% | 9.17\% | 6.78\% | 2.62\% | 8.96\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.41\% | 4.74\% | 9.33\%* | 3.10\% | 5.72\%* | 3.90\% | 7.47\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.57\% | 5.03\% | 9.85\%* | 5.36\% | 5.35\% | 3.99\% | 9.75\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.31\% | 3.45\% | 7.80\%* | 8.93\% | 4.55\% | 4.87\% | 4.81\% |
| New York | 1.91\% | 2.19\% | 4.38\% | 4.43\% | 2.77\% | 1.59\% | 6.62\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.28\% | 2.65\% | 6.49\% | 6.63\% | 4.55\% | 2.58\% | 3.67\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.15\% | 4.75\% | 4.23\% | 8.28\% | 5.58\% | 3.09\% | 3.06\% |
| Indiana | 3.33\% | 4.23\% | 6.23\% | 9.51\% | 5.35\%* | 3.01\% | 6.86\% |
| Michigan | 1.89\% | 2.32\% | 5.71\% | 8.74\% | 4.20\% | 2.53\% | 8.04\% |
| Ohio | 1.88\% | 2.22\% | 5.00\%* | 11.03\%* | 5.06\% | 3.03\% | 5.68\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.22\% | 4.35\% | 7.17\% | 6.72\%* | 4.18\%* | 3.88\% | 8.32\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 2.77\% | 2.96\% | 7.20\%* | 6.61\% | 5.93\%* | 3.52\% | 9.14\% |
| Minnesota | 1.76\% | 2.89\% | 8.65\%* | 7.96\%* | 6.04\%* | 4.23\% | 7.83\% |
| Missouri | 4.39\% | 4.53\% | 7.05\%* | 11.44\%* | 4.62\% | 4.16\% | 12.23\% |
| Nebraska | 2.38\% | 3.32\% | 4.20\% | 8.46\%* | 2.82\% | 3.45\%* | 8.00\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.62\% | 2.65\% | 8.77\% | 10.42\%* | 9.41\%* | 3.55\% | 5.60\% |
| Florida | 2.10\% | 2.68\% | 6.70\% | 8.37\% | 4.15\% | 2.58\% | 5.74\% |
| Georgia | 3.74\% | 3.56\% | 7.13\% | 14.63\% | 11.60\%* | 2.02\% | 5.78\% |
| Maryland | 1.93\% | 2.03\% | 7.11\% | 7.12\% | 4.31\% | 2.12\% | 4.96\% |
| North Carolina | 3.05\% | 4.77\% | 3.81\%* | 12.86\% | 6.01\% | 5.67\% | 6.01\% |
| South Carolina | 3.22\% | 2.91\% | 8.83\% | 9.89\% | 8.10\%* | 4.17\% | 8.34\% |
| Virginia | 1.64\% | 2.60\% | 6.66\% | 9.07\% | 5.70\% | 2.91\% | 3.79\% |
| West Virginia | 2.74\% | 3.08\% | 8.53\%* | 8.75\%* | 4.32\% | 3.12\%* | 3.79\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.79\% | 2.37\% | 11.31\%* | 6.64\%* | 4.17\% | 1.80\% | 7.77\% |
| Kentucky | 3.73\% | 4.18\% | 2.94\%* | 8.52\% | 6.25\%* | 3.33\% | 8.56\% |
| Mississippi | 4.38\% | 4.46\% | 9.63\%* | 7.91\%* | 7.93\%* | 2.13\% | 8.22\% |
| Tennessee | 4.98\% | 6.56\% | 6.93\% | 12.67\% | 5.66\% | 5.23\% | 9.21\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.56\% | 2.00\% | 10.28\% | 10.51\%* | 5.54\% | 3.44\% | 6.51\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.54\% | 3.69\% | 8.12\%* | 14.95\%* | 4.68\% | 3.71\% | 6.64\% |
| Texas | 2.26\% | 2.62\% | 5.99\% | 9.49\% | 4.10\% | 2.46\% | 4.21\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.53\% | 3.47\% | 4.31\% | 9.67\% | 3.96\% | 3.71\% | 4.89\% |
| Colorado | 3.39\% | 4.66\% | 5.08\% | 5.88\%* | 3.68\%* | 3.74\% | 10.03\% |
| Montana | 2.65\% | 2.35\% | 4.97\%* | 9.66\%* | 3.97\%* | 3.87\% | 12.72\% |
| Nevada | 2.74\% | 4.54\% | 11.10\%* | 7.18\% | 4.81\% | 2.49\% | 9.33\% |
| New Mexico | 3.25\% | 3.49\% | 12.86\%* | 7.96\% | 6.56\%* | 3.21\% | 9.41\% |
| Utah | 3.64\% | 3.66\% | 8.64\%* | 7.75\%* | 4.91\%* | 4.95\% | 5.95\% |
| Wyoming | 2.50\% | 3.23\% | 7.33\% | 7.55\%* | 4.03\%* | 3.74\% | 11.04\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.00\% | 1.42\% | 4.70\% | 5.44\% | 4.93\% | 1.72\% | 4.25\% |
| Hawaii | 3.63\% | 4.16\% | 4.17\% | 7.55\% | 5.11\% | 2.94\% | 9.98\% |
| Oregon | 2.88\% | 2.96\% | 7.44\%* | 6.19\% | 4.21\%* | 2.47\% | 7.42\% |
| Washington | 2.95\% | 3.15\% | 6.71\% | 7.60\%* | 7.60\%* | 3.96\% | 8.53\% |
| States not shown separately | 3.09\% | 3.20\% | 6.87\% | 6.87\% | 2.65\%* | 3.80\% | 6.40\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.f(2002) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { an } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 73.9\% | 74.2\% | 73.5\% | 72.7\% | 73.0\% | 72.6\% | 78.9\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 69.2\% | 69.3\% | 76.6\% | 63.0\% | 75.8\% | 70.4\% | 59.6\% |
| Maine | 76.6\% | 77.8\% | 77.9\% | 68.3\% | 76.3\% | 71.7\% | 93.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 56.9\% | 58.2\% | 49.4\% | 57.7\% | 64.8\% | 53.9\% | 63.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 76.9\% | 75.6\% | 82.1\% | 75.8\% | 82.2\% | 75.5\% | 77.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 75.5\% | 76.6\% | 67.2\% | 80.1\% | 74.9\% | 79.3\% | 63.6\% |
| New York | 66.9\% | 67.6\% | 68.0\% | 61.1\% | 60.4\% | 65.5\% | 80.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 62.0\% | 61.5\% | 64.4\% | 61.3\% | 57.5\% | 59.7\% | 76.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 69.0\% | 68.2\% | 71.3\% | 71.4\% | 80.5\% | 65.2\% | 71.7\% |
| Indiana | 73.9\% | 71.6\% | 80.6\% | 76.5\% | 75.2\% | 72.3\% | 76.6\% |
| Michigan | 68.3\% | 68.6\% | 63.5\% | 72.1\% | 64.5\% | 69.6\% | 69.4\% |
| Ohio | 73.0\% | 72.9\% | 76.4\% | 68.7\% | 72.2\% | 72.2\% | 76.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 78.2\% | 78.5\% | 80.7\% | 73.8\% | 73.0\% | 78.1\% | 85.3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 70.7\% | 72.7\% | 68.9\% | 64.6\% | 63.4\% | 72.3\% | 77.2\% |
| Kansas | 70.8\% | 72.3\% | 68.1\% | 67.1\% | 59.5\% | 72.4\% | 83.7\% |
| Minnesota | 70.9\% | 71.7\% | 64.6\% | 72.0\% | 76.0\% | 67.9\% | 76.1\% |
| Missouri | 73.9\% | 76.1\% | 69.3\% | 68.1\% | 73.3\% | 73.3\% | 76.0\% |
| Nebraska | 71.2\% | 71.9\% | 79.7\% | 60.2\% | 59.8\% | 75.9\% | 76.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 68.2\% | 67.4\% | 74.3\% | 66.8\% | 73.0\% | 65.7\% | 69.6\% |
| Florida | 77.1\% | 77.5\% | 67.9\% | 86.8\% | 71.8\% | 76.4\% | 83.1\% |
| Georgia | 72.7\% | 70.1\% | 86.7\% | 75.3\% | 80.9\% | 66.2\% | 79.1\% |
| Maryland | 73.7\% | 73.0\% | 68.3\% | 82.2\% | 82.0\% | 69.7\% | 80.1\% |
| North Carolina | 82.7\% | 83.2\% | 82.3\% | 79.7\% | 82.8\% | 80.5\% | 90.3\% |
| South Carolina | 75.1\% | 79.4\% | 60.3\% | 73.2\% | 66.7\% | 77.5\% | 80.0\% |
| Virginia | 71.1\% | 68.5\% | 71.9\% | 83.3\% | 78.7\% | 68.2\% | 71.6\% |
| West Virginia | 66.7\% | 69.9\% | 52.4\% | 76.1\% | 71.6\% | 62.0\% | 69.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 62.8\% | 61.5\% | 78.6\% | 60.9\% | 69.1\% | 55.7\% | 74.7\% |
| Kentucky | 74.6\% | 74.8\% | 71.9\% | 76.6\% | 63.9\% | 77.9\% | 79.0\% |
| Mississippi | 74.5\% | 73.0\% | 84.1\% | 73.3\% | 78.3\% | 67.3\% | 83.9\% |
| Tennessee | 84.5\% | 87.9\% | 80.1\% | 65.1\% | 71.8\% | 87.5\% | 88.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 78.9\% | 78.3\% | 80.4\% | 81.5\% | 72.9\% | 75.8\% | 91.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 78.1\% | 79.2\% | 68.6\% | 84.1\% | 79.5\% | 72.0\% | 96.1\% |
| Texas | 81.2\% | 81.0\% | 76.1\% | 90.6\% | 83.5\% | 79.9\% | 82.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 81.6\% | 81.7\% | 79.7\% | 83.3\% | 80.1\% | 79.0\% | 89.7\% |
| Colorado | 75.8\% | 75.2\% | 82.2\% | 71.1\% | 69.7\% | 81.0\% | 60.2\% |
| Montana | 69.8\% | 68.9\% | 80.0\% | 64.4\% | 65.6\% | 71.3\% | 71.7\% |
| Nevada | 85.5\% | 85.3\% | 84.5\% | 86.9\% | 91.5\% | 84.2\% | 82.1\% |
| New Mexico | 79.7\% | 79.7\% | 84.2\% | 75.0\% | 86.0\% | 79.2\% | 73.3\% |
| Utah | 73.2\% | 72.7\% | 71.6\% | 77.6\% | 69.3\% | 72.7\% | 80.2\% |
| Wyoming | 71.8\% | 70.5\% | 80.2\% | 68.7\% | 61.8\% | 75.2\% | 77.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 79.3\% | 80.0\% | 77.5\% | 77.5\% | 82.5\% | 76.8\% | 86.5\% |
| Hawaii | 65.0\% | 59.7\% | 71.1\% | 87.0\% | 78.7\% | 54.8\% | 82.6\% |
| Oregon | 82.1\% | 82.5\% | 87.5\% | 72.8\% | 82.6\% | 82.4\% | 80.4\% |
| Washington | 82.5\% | 83.3\% | 83.8\% | 74.1\% | 74.7\% | 83.5\% | 84.7\% |
| States not shown separately | 76.3\% | 75.1\% | 92.3\% | 67.7\% | 67.8\% | 78.4\% | 79.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.f(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ss than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | 50\% or more | Less <br> than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.56\% | 0.77\% | 0.91\% | 0.79\% | 0.71\% | 0.72\% | 1.48\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.14\% | 3.60\% | 6.53\% | 9.16\% | 10.13\% | 3.03\% | 7.99\% |
| Maine | 1.68\% | 2.48\% | 7.36\% | 6.28\% | 5.57\% | 2.71\% | 7.98\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.82\% | 3.01\% | 7.77\% | 9.14\% | 6.36\% | 3.48\% | 8.21\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.17\% | 4.20\% | 5.00\% | 9.40\% | 5.16\% | 3.59\% | 11.74\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.92\% | 3.72\% | 10.23\% | 7.77\% | 7.21\% | 3.80\% | 9.34\% |
| New York | 1.52\% | 1.81\% | 5.65\% | 5.59\% | 5.82\% | 1.02\% | 4.23\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.04\% | 4.77\% | 4.02\% | 6.64\% | 4.90\% | 3.81\% | 8.24\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.20\% | 3.81\% | 6.81\% | 5.27\% | 6.17\% | 2.46\% | 8.16\% |
| Indiana | 2.66\% | 3.62\% | 5.82\% | 9.64\% | 5.86\% | 4.94\% | 6.06\% |
| Michigan | 3.64\% | 4.69\% | 5.78\% | 7.30\% | 4.34\% | 3.72\% | 6.13\% |
| Ohio | 2.56\% | 3.31\% | 4.54\% | 6.84\% | 3.83\% | 3.27\% | 6.41\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.82\% | 3.27\% | 6.92\% | 9.38\% | 3.87\% | 3.65\% | 7.76\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.48\% | 4.91\% | 9.35\% | 7.62\% | 8.09\% | 3.78\% | 6.83\% |
| Kansas | 4.01\% | 4.28\% | 7.89\% | 8.01\% | 6.31\% | 5.27\% | 7.28\% |
| Minnesota | 2.31\% | 4.13\% | 8.55\% | 6.04\% | 6.52\% | 3.82\% | 8.68\% |
| Missouri | 4.31\% | 5.06\% | 7.44\% | 10.34\% | 5.04\% | 4.68\% | 7.21\% |
| Nebraska | 1.99\% | 3.39\% | 7.57\% | 9.83\% | 8.36\% | 4.05\% | 6.74\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.67\% | 2.69\% | 5.59\% | 7.78\% | 4.17\% | 3.26\% | 6.17\% |
| Florida | 2.06\% | 2.45\% | 9.65\% | 5.55\% | 6.65\% | 2.48\% | 3.93\% |
| Georgia | 3.19\% | 3.53\% | 11.92\% | 10.70\% | 4.58\% | 5.40\% | 7.99\% |
| Maryland | 2.57\% | 2.47\% | 5.99\% | 4.30\% | 5.17\% | 2.60\% | 5.64\% |
| North Carolina | 2.57\% | 3.09\% | 5.77\% | 10.28\% | 7.07\% | 3.33\% | 4.69\% |
| South Carolina | 3.11\% | 2.13\% | 11.61\% | 11.14\% | 7.27\% | 4.09\% | 4.89\% |
| Virginia | 3.66\% | 4.39\% | 8.04\% | 5.10\% | 5.39\% | 4.17\% | 6.88\% |
| West Virginia | 3.87\% | 3.39\% | 11.54\% | 4.90\% | 3.35\% | 7.57\% | 6.34\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.41\% | 4.33\% | 9.19\% | 6.92\% | 4.26\% | 5.35\% | 7.74\% |
| Kentucky | 2.82\% | 3.08\% | 8.21\% | 7.48\% | 6.75\% | 3.19\% | 8.43\% |
| Mississippi | 2.34\% | 2.83\% | 5.45\% | 9.00\% | 4.32\% | 2.96\% | 5.79\% |
| Tennessee | 2.96\% | 2.06\% | 6.48\% | 12.26\% | 7.50\% | 1.76\% | 2.82\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.31\% | 3.51\% | 8.50\% | 10.25\% | 4.91\% | 4.60\% | 2.08\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.26\% | 3.21\% | 9.33\% | 7.07\% | 7.66\% | 3.51\% | 1.53\% |
| Texas | 2.45\% | 2.35\% | 6.63\% | 4.64\% | 3.49\% | 2.59\% | 4.47\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.02\% | 2.82\% | 8.34\% | 7.46\% | 5.81\% | 3.99\% | 3.15\% |
| Colorado | 2.54\% | 3.22\% | 4.29\% | 11.12\% | 9.18\% | 1.77\% | 11.16\% |
| Montana | 2.58\% | 3.73\% | 7.67\% | 6.47\% | 7.34\% | 4.51\% | 7.61\% |
| Nevada | 2.18\% | 1.94\% | 6.65\% | 5.21\% | 4.32\% | 2.42\% | 6.78\% |
| New Mexico | 2.92\% | 2.91\% | 6.55\% | 8.06\% | 4.99\% | 3.39\% | 9.60\% |
| Utah | 4.92\% | 5.60\% | 8.26\% | 8.33\% | 6.70\% | 6.23\% | 5.59\% |
| Wyoming | 2.82\% | 4.01\% | 5.99\% | 9.41\% | 5.43\% | 3.90\% | 8.44\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.61\% | 2.35\% | 2.88\% | 3.44\% | 4.01\% | 1.87\% | 3.00\% |
| Hawaii | 3.22\% | 3.69\% | 6.11\% | 3.22\% | 3.70\% | 4.23\% | 7.32\% |
| Oregon | 3.25\% | 3.77\% | 6.32\% | 6.01\% | 4.36\% | 2.11\% | 8.34\% |
| Washington | 2.11\% | 2.52\% | 5.43\% | 6.97\% | 8.85\% | 2.16\% | 5.49\% |
| States not shown | 2.68\% | 2.58\% | 3.69\% | 7.29\% | 7.67\% | 3.04\% | 6.57\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.g(2002) Average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.2 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 7.0 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 6.3 |
| Maine | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 12.0 |
| Massachusetts | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| New Hampshire | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 6.9 |
| New York | 7.6 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.8 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 9.8 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| Indiana | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| Michigan | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 9.0 |
| Ohio | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Wisconsin | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.9 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.7 |
| Kansas | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| Minnesota | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| Missouri | 7.2 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 |
| Nebraska | 7.8 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 9.5 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 8.4 | 7.5 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Florida | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 10.0 |
| Georgia | 7.4 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 10.3* | 8.8 | 6.3 | 8.4 |
| Maryland | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 7.8 |
| North Carolina | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| South Carolina | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| Virginia | 7.6 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| West Virginia | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 6.9 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 9.2 |
| Kentucky | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Mississippi | 9.2 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 9.0 |
| Tennessee | 8.6 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.9 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 9.4 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 11.5 |
| Oklahoma | 9.4 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 15.7 | 12.5 | 7.6 | 10.9 |
| Texas | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 9.8 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| Colorado | 8.9 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 7.3 |
| Montana | 8.2 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| Nevada | 10.3 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| New Mexico | 9.6 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 6.3 |
| Utah | 7.4 | 7.5 | 6.1 * | 7.9 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| Wyoming | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 8.8 |
| Hawaii | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 6.9 |
| Oregon | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Washington | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 6.2 |
| States not shown separately | 8.2 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.3 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.g(2002) Standard error for average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.08 | 0.20 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0.64 | 0.53 | 1.67 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 0.59 | 1.69 |
| Maine | 0.48 | 0.57 | 1.11 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 0.62 | 2.63 |
| Massachusetts | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.86 | 1.97 | 1.12 | 0.46 | 0.81 |
| New Hampshire | 0.29 | 0.56 | 0.86 | 1.52 | 0.92 | 0.43 | 1.28 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 0.58 | 0.68 | 2.44 | 1.80 | 1.34 | 0.58 | 1.11 |
| New York | 0.30 | 0.39 | 0.96 | 1.39 | 0.78 | 0.24 | 0.80 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.92 | 1.33 | 0.90 | 0.51 | 1.59 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.30 | 0.37 | 0.79 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 0.42 | 0.71 |
| Indiana | 0.46 | 0.28 | 0.98 | 1.60 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 1.48 |
| Michigan | 0.45 | 0.50 | 1.36 | 1.24 | 0.81 | 0.35 | 1.46 |
| Ohio | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.87 | 0.43 | 0.69 | 0.80 |
| Wisconsin | 0.46 | 0.78 | 0.66 | 1.75 | 1.03 | 0.61 | 1.44 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 0.57 | 0.66 | 1.44 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 0.76 | 0.93 |
| Minnesota | 0.47 | 0.53 | 1.20 | 1.81 | 2.07 | 0.62 | 1.09 |
| Missouri | 0.49 | 0.60 | 1.11 | 1.22 | 0.80 | 0.67 | 1.01 |
| Nebraska | 0.52 | 0.69 | 1.33 | 1.22 | 1.47 | 0.98 | 1.64 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 0.69 | 0.61 | 1.68 | 1.77 | 1.38 | 0.75 | 1.09 |
| Florida | 0.31 | 0.31 | 1.48 | 1.79 | 1.14 | 0.47 | 1.21 |
| Georgia | 0.59 | 0.46 | 1.53 | 3.17* | 1.08 | 0.65 | 1.43 |
| Maryland | 0.33 | 0.29 | 1.03 | 1.14 | 1.42 | 0.40 | 0.74 |
| North Carolina | 0.60 | 0.68 | 1.11 | 1.94 | 1.22 | 0.92 | 1.16 |
| South Carolina | 0.62 | 0.61 | 1.76 | 1.65 | 1.45 | 0.77 | 1.19 |
| Virginia | 0.62 | 0.63 | 1.71 | 0.92 | 1.26 | 0.76 | 1.04 |
| West Virginia | 0.50 | 0.42 | 1.66 | 1.71 | 0.87 | 1.02 | 1.32 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 0.44 | 0.41 | 1.99 | 1.40 | 1.20 | 0.62 | 1.56 |
| Kentucky | 0.42 | 0.35 | 1.32 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 0.77 | 1.29 |
| Mississippi | 0.52 | 0.57 | 1.30 | 2.15 | 1.10 | 0.78 | 0.95 |
| Tennessee | 0.47 | 0.60 | 1.56 | 1.13 | 1.16 | 0.75 | 1.20 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 0.71 | 0.93 | 2.22 | 1.92 | 0.61 | 0.71 | 1.40 |
| Oklahoma | 0.46 | 0.69 | 1.38 | 2.51 | 1.62 | 0.66 | 1.35 |
| Texas | 0.57 | 0.51 | 1.06 | 2.16 | 0.88 | 0.61 | 1.20 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 0.36 | 0.39 | 1.84 | 1.64 | 1.19 | 0.51 | 1.23 |
| Colorado | 0.41 | 0.49 | 1.56 | 2.22 | 2.11 | 0.56 | 2.07 |
| Montana | 0.76 | 0.65 | 1.11 | 1.63 | 1.00 | 0.80 | 1.74 |
| Nevada | 0.41 | 0.50 | 2.53 | 1.60 | 1.17 | 0.52 | 1.61 |
| New Mexico | 0.64 | 0.75 | 0.93 | 1.69 | 1.31 | 0.73 | 1.15 |
| Utah | 0.60 | 0.70 | 1.89* | 1.10 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 0.67 |
| Wyoming | 0.48 | 0.54 | 1.50 | 1.26 | 0.78 | 0.56 | 1.49 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.74 | 0.61 | 0.87 | 0.30 | 0.56 |
| Hawaii | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.40 | 1.31 | 0.63 | 0.40 | 0.97 |
| Oregon | 0.40 | 0.54 | 0.70 | 1.70 | 0.94 | 0.47 | 1.11 |
| Washington | 0.67 | 0.71 | 1.85 | 1.97 | 1.75 | 0.86 | 0.42 |
| States not shown separately | 0.51 | 0.65 | 0.97 | 1.41 | 1.28 | 0.46 | 1.18 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.1(2002) Number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \% \text { or }$ more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 111,437,203 | 79,041,054 | 14,733,971 | 17,662,178 | 22,856,932 | 52,856,329 | 35,723,942 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,622,812 | 1,071,813 | 188,362 | 362,637 | 225,756 | 906,649 | 490,407 |
| Maine | 493,859 | 320,296 | 80,765 | 92,798 | 122,269 | 248,151 | 123,439 |
| Massachusetts | 2,974,929 | 2,013,820 | 233,759 | 727,350* | 401,674 | 1,718,723 | 854,532 |
| New Hampshire | 532,603 | 307,077 | 76,387 | 149,139 | 92,547 | 302,380 | 137,675 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,640,936 | 2,790,730 | 497,408 | 352,798 | 454,785 | 1,804,884 | 1,381,266 |
| New York | 7,382,688 | 4,746,467 | 1,443,186 | 1,193,035 | 1,628,800 | 3,655,847 | 2,098,041 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,081,368 | 3,570,894 | 783,114 | 727,360 | 994,823 | 2,459,592 | 1,626,953 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,210,599 | 3,601,970 | 893,068 | 715,560 | 902,724 | 2,361,793 | 1,946,081 |
| Indiana | 2,610,243 | 1,855,643 | 307,682 | 446,919 | 432,496 | 1,138,312 | 1,039,435 |
| Michigan | 3,842,963 | 2,288,673 | 665,237 | 889,053 | 724,321 | 1,787,975 | 1,330,667 |
| Ohio | 4,667,503 | 3,516,777 | 456,902 | 693,825 | 971,370 | 2,226,240 | 1,469,893 |
| Wisconsin | 2,407,943 | 1,587,733 | 347,973 | 472,237 | 483,556 | 1,115,032 | 809,356 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 1,222,710 | 775,441 | 178,062 | 269,207 | 320,569 | 626,032 | 276,110 |
| Kansas | 1,087,200 | 718,570 | 137,118 | 231,512 | 243,873 | 558,037 | 285,290 |
| Minnesota | 2,354,185 | 1,337,868 | 536,717* | 479,599 | 476,371 | 1,398,195 | 479,618 |
| Missouri | 2,276,688 | 1,615,257 | 273,167 | 388,264 | 527,995 | 1,069,683 | 679,010 |
| Nebraska | 732,189 | 483,530 | 124,476 | 124,183 | 183,105 | 382,128 | 166,956 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 373,541 | 268,779 | 54,489 | 50,273 | 64,638 | 124,909 | 183,993 |
| Florida | 6,055,255 | 4,314,017 | 674,597 | 1,066,641 | 1,186,266 | 2,292,564 | 2,576,425 |
| Georgia | 3,365,040 | 2,658,127 | 343,540 | 363,373 | 619,269 | 1,649,876 | 1,095,895 |
| Maryland | 2,143,773 | 1,567,579 | 195,349 | 380,845 | 320,925 | 1,030,796 | 792,052 |
| North Carolina | 3,243,410 | 2,541,007 | 270,133 | 432,271 | 740,300 | 1,521,234 | 981,877 |
| South Carolina | 1,478,822 | 991,496 | 225,070 | 262,256 | 362,891 | 593,739 | 522,192 |
| Virginia | 2,873,245 | 2,121,373 | 305,071 | 446,801 | 562,451 | 1,130,832 | 1,179,961 |
| West Virginia | 541,030 | 372,349 | 84,904 | 83,777 | 157,017 | 220,395 | 163,618 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,531,930 | 1,047,334 | 169,983* | 314,613 | 440,959 | 586,279 | 504,692 |
| Kentucky | 1,442,898 | 1,073,576 | 167,828 | 201,494 | 340,341 | 526,092 | 576,465 |
| Mississippi | 878,980 | 643,131 | 95,094 | 140,755* | 241,957 | 359,315 | 277,708 |
| Tennessee | 2,221,945 | 1,608,205 | 214,822 | 398,917 | 519,675 | 1,059,145 | 643,125 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1,448,512 | 1,066,906 | 181,814 | 199,792 | 360,712 | 485,128 | 602,672 |
| Oklahoma | 1,114,906 | 862,762 | 117,634 | 134,511 | 313,664 | 434,935 | 366,308* |
| Texas | 7,933,595 | 6,280,180 | 793,264 | 860,151 | 1,740,086 | 3,517,668 | 2,675,841 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,848,147 | 1,277,120 | 264,420 | 306,607 | 413,991 | 820,285 | 613,871 |
| Colorado | 1,997,649 | 1,490,300 | 195,824 | 311,526 | 341,550 | 1,108,351 | 547,748 |
| Montana | 302,882 | 184,141 | 46,630 | 72,110 | 110,464 | 136,714 | 55,704* |
| Nevada | 964,997 | 733,215 | 93,873 | 137,910 | 198,466 | 428,211 | 338,320 |
| New Mexico | 520,982 | 323,138 | 94,702 | 103,142 | 167,144 | 202,168 | 151,670 |
| Utah | 844,796 | 641,348 | 83,283 | 120,165 | 166,509 | 365,129 | 313,158 |
| Wyoming | 174,938 | 114,204 | 26,399 | 34,335 | 55,302 | 73,984 | 45,652 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 12,745,136 | 9,238,992 | 1,806,735 | 1,699,408 | 2,687,068 | 6,479,656 | 3,578,412 |
| Hawaii | 451,749 | 299,655 | 72,913 | 79,180 | 104,854 | 213,392 | 133,503 |
| Oregon | 1,360,008 | 860,199 | 198,686 | 301,123* | 318,246 | 793,600 | 248,161 |
| Washington | 2,259,188 | 1,589,836 | 315,308 | 354,044 | 490,250 | 1,267,151 | 501,787 |
| States not shown | 3,178,432 | 2,269,528 | 418,224 | 490,680 | 644,904 | 1,675,125 | 85 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000.
See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1(2002) Standard error for number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

Division and State
United States
New England: Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
West North Central:
Iowa

Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
South Atlantic:
Delaware
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia
East South Central:
Alabama
Kentucky
Mississipp
Tennessee
West South Central:
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas
Mountain:
Arizona
Colorado
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Utah
Wyoming
Pacific:
California
Hawaii
Oregon
Washington
States not shown separately

| Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 75\% or more 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| 1,110,022 | 1,124,644 394,095 | 580,189 | 570,664 | 1,028,925 | ,012,090 |
| 153,255 | 139,477 18,165 | 64,319 | 30,277 | 98,369 | 139,568 |
| 33,646 | 25,606 17,522 | 14,840 | 20,735 | 20,991 | 26,067 |
| 317,302 | 167,141 29,396 | 227,799* | 68,202 | 187,476 | 193,435 |
| 71,833 | 35,403 9,175 | 44,596 | 16,606 | 42,799 | 34,069 |
| 294,039 | 305,624 93,164 | 38,549 | 71,857 | 139,093 | 263,185 |
| 487,857 | 293,955 155,946 | 226,087 | 196,393 | 200,290 | 413,957 |
| 298,575 | 305,547 72,057 | 105,175 | 121,745 | 118,170 | 161,821 |
| 320,812 | 255,111 196,033 | 96,057 | 127,637 | 215,024 | 249,102 |
| 212,409 | 205,245 56,185 | 84,449 | 45,194 | 80,018 | 218,657 |
| 250,709 | 218,080 117,486 | 254,959 | 86,144 | 160,312 | 220,880 |
| 245,249 | 157,964 79,093 | 117,730 | 99,714 | 151,089 | 163,704 |
| 148,998 | 150,909 51,623 | 101,198 | 70,058 | 64,514 | 100,609 |
| 74,424 | 71,847 34,670 | 37,958 | 24,075 | 62,501 | 34,713 |
| 93,245 | 92,432 19,191 | 59,419 | 27,383 | 75,454 | 56,635 |
| 256,274 | 100,159 238,276* | 69,814 | 86,652 | 227,024 | 107,181 |
| 167,018 | 122,110 42,951 | 76,230 | 45,878 | 109,619 | 164,172 |
| 51,341 | 44,600 28,855 | 15,864 | 13,887 | 49,362 | 30,539 |
| 41,192 | 40,219 8,503 | 8,122 | 11,628 | 10,446 | 32,773 |
| 383,435 | 388,436 137,947 | 267,134 | 93,974 | 90,907 | 440,705 |
| 328,178 | 314,253 65,411 | 74,926 | 89,120 | 309,246 | 157,599 |
| 176,328 | 155,049 23,894 | 67,653 | 39,966 | 76,538 | 152,137 |
| 317,639 | 310,707 42,760 | 74,169 | 76,699 | 152,293 | 255,940 |
| 117,662 | 66,942 48,445 | 65,362 | 38,100 | 86,759 | 71,019 |
| 315,396 | 334,575 31,658 | 78,453 | 64,671 | 101,473 | 272,671 |
| 22,408 | 25,561 10,417 | 7,816 | 17,627 | 25,753 | 23,659 |
| 143,851 | 86,127 72,140* | 67,910 | 36,600 | 40,868 | 114,966 |
| 88,039 | 102,142 33,080 | 30,693 | 24,379 | 39,211 | 92,416 |
| 55,033 | 54,254 17,580 | 43,939* | 24,685 | 56,409 | 58,945 |
| 159,009 | 107,312 30,293 | 105,382 | 100,055 | 108,666 | 68,568 |
| 139,548 | 116,165 33,155 | 48,028 | 37,448 | 52,157 | 134,340 |
| 149,714 | 140,343 18,173 | 22,141 | 35,041 | 71,105 | 148,923* |
| 357,933 | 337,668 173,154 | 68,483 | 82,467 | 228,219 | 267,326 |
| 122,399 | 101,326 63,275 | 85,277 | 58,625 | 115,230 | 113,436 |
| 218,546 | 208,356 32,367 | 64,483 | 52,639 | 239,060 | 140,090 |
| 32,262 | 31,153 5,446 | 8,645 | 7,441 | 8,193 | 24,668* |
| 57,028 | 55,909 23,236 | 26,358 | 21,681 | 42,498 | 57,926 |
| 25,695 | 12,052 18,278 | 21,966 | 19,363 | 17,086 | 22,373 |
| 80,297 | 84,592 12,155 | 17,162 | 15,024 | 30,713 | 78,631 |
| 9,327 | 10,314 5,548 | 3,332 | 2,901 | 9,948 | 6,538 |
| 469,983 | 494,623 218,156 | 163,145 | 230,576 | 489,092 | 482,840 |
| 31,943 | 40,614 10,273 | 15,056 | 14,850 | 18,688 | 38,087 |
| 92,933 | 57,193 30,142 | 96,036* | 28,886 | 100,511 | 38,938 |
| 124,433 | 124,348 76,791 | 50,369 | 116,053 | 181,101 | 94,466 |
| 261,753 | 268,524 46,269 | 64,437 | 60,312 | 140,017 | 151,197 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000.
See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a(2002) Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 111,437,203 | 70.9\% | 13.2\% | 15.8\% | 20.5\% | 47.4\% | 32.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,622,812 | 66.0\% | 11.6\% | 22.3\% | 13.9\% | 55.9\% | 30.2\% |
| Maine | 493,859 | 64.9\% | 16.4\% | 18.8\% | 24.8\% | 50.2\% | 25.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 2,974,929 | 67.7\% | 7.9\% | 24.4\%* | 13.5\% | 57.8\% | 28.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 532,603 | 57.7\% | 14.3\% | 28.0\% | 17.4\% | 56.8\% | 25.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,640,936 | 76.6\% | 13.7\% | 9.7\% | 12.5\% | 49.6\% | 37.9\% |
| New York | 7,382,688 | 64.3\% | 19.5\% | 16.2\% | 22.1\% | 49.5\% | 28.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,081,368 | 70.3\% | 15.4\% | 14.3\% | 19.6\% | 48.4\% | 32.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,210,599 | 69.1\% | 17.1\% | 13.7\% | 17.3\% | 45.3\% | 37.3\% |
| Indiana | 2,610,243 | 71.1\% | 11.8\% | 17.1\% | 16.6\% | 43.6\% | 39.8\% |
| Michigan | 3,842,963 | 59.6\% | 17.3\% | 23.1\% | 18.8\% | 46.5\% | 34.6\% |
| Ohio | 4,667,503 | 75.3\% | 9.8\% | 14.9\% | 20.8\% | 47.7\% | 31.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 2,407,943 | 65.9\% | 14.5\% | 19.6\% | 20.1\% | 46.3\% | 33.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,222,710 | 63.4\% | 14.6\% | 22.0\% | 26.2\% | 51.2\% | 22.6\% |
| Kansas | 1,087,200 | 66.1\% | 12.6\% | 21.3\% | 22.4\% | 51.3\% | 26.2\% |
| Minnesota | 2,354,185 | 56.8\% | 22.8\%* | 20.4\% | 20.2\% | 59.4\% | 20.4\% |
| Missouri | 2,276,688 | 70.9\% | 12.0\% | 17.1\% | 23.2\% | 47.0\% | 29.8\% |
| Nebraska | 732,189 | 66.0\% | 17.0\% | 17.0\% | 25.0\% | 52.2\% | 22.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 373,541 | 72.0\% | 14.6\% | 13.5\% | 17.3\% | 33.4\% | 49.3\% |
| Florida | 6,055,255 | 71.2\% | 11.1\% | 17.6\% | 19.6\% | 37.9\% | 42.5\% |
| Georgia | 3,365,040 | 79.0\% | 10.2\% | 10.8\% | 18.4\% | 49.0\% | 32.6\% |
| Maryland | 2,143,773 | 73.1\% | 9.1\% | 17.8\% | 15.0\% | 48.1\% | 36.9\% |
| North Carolina | 3,243,410 | 78.3\% | 8.3\% | 13.3\% | 22.8\% | 46.9\% | 30.3\% |
| South Carolina | 1,478,822 | 67.0\% | 15.2\% | 17.7\% | 24.5\% | 40.1\% | 35.3\% |
| Virginia | 2,873,245 | 73.8\% | 10.6\% | 15.6\% | 19.6\% | 39.4\% | 41.1\% |
| West Virginia | 541,030 | 68.8\% | 15.7\% | 15.5\% | 29.0\% | 40.7\% | 30.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,531,930 | 68.4\% | 11.1\%* | 20.5\% | 28.8\% | 38.3\% | 32.9\% |
| Kentucky | 1,442,898 | 74.4\% | 11.6\% | 14.0\% | 23.6\% | 36.5\% | 40.0\% |
| Mississippi | 878,980 | 73.2\% | 10.8\% | 16.0\%* | 27.5\% | 40.9\% | 31.6\% |
| Tennessee | 2,221,945 | 72.4\% | 9.7\% | 18.0\% | 23.4\% | 47.7\% | 28.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1,448,512 | 73.7\% | 12.6\% | 13.8\% | 24.9\% | 33.5\% | 41.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 1,114,906 | 77.4\% | 10.6\% | 12.1\% | 28.1\% | 39.0\% | 32.9\%* |
| Texas | 7,933,595 | 79.2\% | 10.0\% | 10.8\% | 21.9\% | 44.3\% | 33.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,848,147 | 69.1\% | 14.3\% | 16.6\% | 22.4\% | 44.4\% | 33.2\% |
| Colorado | 1,997,649 | 74.6\% | 9.8\% | 15.6\% | 17.1\% | 55.5\% | 27.4\% |
| Montana | 302,882 | 60.8\% | 15.4\% | 23.8\% | 36.5\% | 45.1\% | 18.4\%* |
| Nevada | 964,997 | 76.0\% | 9.7\% | 14.3\% | 20.6\% | 44.4\% | 35.1\% |
| New Mexico | 520,982 | 62.0\% | 18.2\% | 19.8\% | 32.1\% | 38.8\% | 29.1\% |
| Utah | 844,796 | 75.9\% | 9.9\% | 14.2\% | 19.7\% | 43.2\% | 37.1\% |
| Wyoming | 174,938 | 65.3\% | 15.1\% | 19.6\% | 31.6\% | 42.3\% | 26.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 12,745,136 | 72.5\% | 14.2\% | 13.3\% | 21.1\% | 50.8\% | 28.1\% |
| Hawaii | 451,749 | 66.3\% | 16.1\% | 17.5\% | 23.2\% | 47.2\% | 29.6\% |
| Oregon | 1,360,008 | 63.2\% | 14.6\% | 22.1\%* | 23.4\% | 58.4\% | 18.2\% |
| Washington | 2,259,188 | 70.4\% | 14.0\% | 15.7\% | 21.7\% | 56.1\% | 22.2\% |
| States not shown | 3,178,432 | 71.4\% | 13.2\% | 15.4\% | 20.3\% | 52.7\% | 27.0\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,110,022 | 0.66\% | 0.39\% | 0.46\% | 0.47\% | 0.82\% | 0.83\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 153,255 | 3.08\% | 1.78\% | 2.68\% | 2.42\% | 4.71\% | 5.59\% |
| Maine | 33,646 | 2.40\% | 3.22\% | 2.87\% | 3.52\% | 4.17\% | 3.98\% |
| Massachusetts | 317,302 | 4.19\% | 2.05\% | 4.61\%* | 2.24\% | 3.77\% | 3.97\% |
| New Hampshire | 71,833 | 3.66\% | 1.94\% | 3.72\% | 3.21\% | 2.91\% | 3.91\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 294,039 | 3.06\% | 2.48\% | 1.28\% | 2.52\% | 4.07\% | 4.36\% |
| New York | 487,857 | 2.22\% | 1.84\% | 2.12\% | 2.75\% | 2.92\% | 3.43\% |
| Pennsylvania | 298,575 | 2.63\% | 1.56\% | 2.09\% | 2.01\% | 2.62\% | 1.57\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 320,812 | 2.94\% | 2.72\% | 2.11\% | 2.91\% | 3.04\% | 3.43\% |
| Indiana | 212,409 | 3.79\% | 1.83\% | 3.22\% | 1.73\% | 4.47\% | 5.01\% |
| Michigan | 250,709 | 4.51\% | 2.79\% | 5.83\% | 2.25\% | 4.03\% | 3.62\% |
| Ohio | 245,249 | 1.97\% | 1.45\% | 2.12\% | 1.58\% | 3.09\% | 2.44\% |
| Wisconsin | 148,998 | 3.97\% | 2.41\% | 3.60\% | 2.54\% | 2.15\% | 2.81\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 74,424 | 3.65\% | 2.27\% | 3.20\% | 2.57\% | 2.89\% | 2.40\% |
| Kansas | 93,245 | 4.56\% | 1.93\% | 4.76\% | 2.01\% | 4.64\% | 4.32\% |
| Minnesota | 256,274 | 4.89\% | 5.99\%* | 2.36\% | 3.12\% | 4.20\% | 3.61\% |
| Missouri | 167,018 | 2.24\% | 1.93\% | 2.32\% | 2.11\% | 3.90\% | 4.39\% |
| Nebraska | 51,341 | 3.05\% | 2.77\% | 3.12\% | 3.17\% | 3.95\% | 3.58\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 41,192 | 3.48\% | 2.77\% | 1.66\% | 2.44\% | 3.38\% | 3.36\% |
| Florida | 383,435 | 3.90\% | 2.27\% | 3.42\% | 2.34\% | 3.19\% | 5.11\% |
| Georgia | 328,178 | 2.37\% | 1.85\% | 2.24\% | 2.72\% | 4.47\% | 3.14\% |
| Maryland | 176,328 | 2.44\% | 0.98\% | 2.41\% | 1.38\% | 3.68\% | 3.66\% |
| North Carolina | 317,639 | 3.10\% | 1.27\% | 2.83\% | 3.64\% | 3.84\% | 5.04\% |
| South Carolina | 117,662 | 3.71\% | 2.75\% | 2.91\% | 2.68\% | 4.05\% | 3.10\% |
| Virginia | 315,396 | 3.77\% | 1.97\% | 2.86\% | 2.42\% | 4.01\% | 4.66\% |
| West Virginia | 22,408 | 2.64\% | 2.08\% | 1.58\% | 3.48\% | 4.14\% | 3.60\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 143,851 | 3.78\% | 3.13\%* | 3.31\% | 2.85\% | 2.85\% | 4.21\% |
| Kentucky | 88,039 | 3.00\% | 2.76\% | 2.31\% | 1.85\% | 3.41\% | 4.06\% |
| Mississippi | 55,033 | 4.02\% | 1.93\% | 4.16\%* | 3.96\% | 5.22\% | 6.39\% |
| Tennessee | 159,009 | 3.45\% | 0.90\% | 3.68\% | 2.84\% | 3.61\% | 3.20\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 139,548 | 3.00\% | 2.46\% | 2.84\% | 2.45\% | 4.37\% | 5.16\% |
| Oklahoma | 149,714 | 2.95\% | 1.72\% | 2.37\% | 3.93\% | 6.79\% | 6.71\%* |
| Texas | 357,933 | 1.90\% | 1.72\% | 1.23\% | 1.35\% | 2.06\% | 2.54\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 122,399 | 4.05\% | 3.39\% | 3.51\% | 3.36\% | 5.28\% | 4.44\% |
| Colorado | 218,546 | 4.52\% | 1.93\% | 3.67\% | 3.91\% | 6.24\% | 5.15\% |
| Montana | 32,262 | 3.30\% | 2.00\% | 2.83\% | 2.76\% | 2.64\% | 4.01\%* |
| Nevada | 57,028 | 2.84\% | 2.25\% | 2.49\% | 2.38\% | 4.11\% | 4.69\% |
| New Mexico | 25,695 | 3.56\% | 3.05\% | 3.07\% | 3.69\% | 3.12\% | 2.99\% |
| Utah | 80,297 | 2.91\% | 1.55\% | 2.76\% | 2.53\% | 4.39\% | 6.31\% |
| Wyoming | 9,327 | 3.75\% | 3.10\% | 1.99\% | 1.82\% | 3.54\% | 3.59\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 469,983 | 1.99\% | 1.68\% | 1.37\% | 1.89\% | 3.29\% | 3.15\% |
| Hawaii | 31,943 | 4.59\% | 3.16\% | 3.06\% | 3.47\% | 4.34\% | 5.85\% |
| Oregon | 92,933 | 4.40\% | 2.02\% | 4.78\%* | 2.49\% | 3.58\% | 2.89\% |
| Washington | 124,433 | 3.39\% | 2.86\% | 2.48\% | 4.10\% | 6.30\% | 4.16\% |
| States not shown | 261,753 | 3.37\% | 2.04\% | 2.10\% | 2.61\% | 1.61\% | 2.91\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.2(2002) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 88.3\% | 92.5\% | 84.4\% | 72.9\% | 70.2\% | 90.7\% | 96.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 91.9\% | 97.0\% | 92.0\% | 77.0\% | 65.4\% | 95.4\% | 97.8\% |
| Maine | 82.9\% | 90.2\% | 81.7\% | 58.7\% | 67.7\% | 83.1\% | 97.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 92.5\% | 95.3\% | 88.6\% | 86.0\% | 83.2\% | 92.3\% | 97.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 90.9\% | 93.8\% | 87.7\% | 86.3\% | 72.6\% | 92.6\% | 99.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 90.9\% | 93.9\% | 88.8\% | 69.8\% | 70.6\% | 91.7\% | 96.5\% |
| New York | 90.7\% | 93.4\% | 90.9\% | 79.7\% | 81.3\% | 91.6\% | 96.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 91.0\% | 96.7\% | 81.1\% | 73.4\% | 67.7\% | 95.3\% | 98.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 89.9\% | 93.9\% | 91.5\% | 67.8\% | 73.6\% | 93.0\% | 93.6\% |
| Indiana | 89.0\% | 94.2\% | 76.0\% | 76.4\% | 65.1\% | 90.8\% | 97.0\% |
| Michigan | 91.4\% | 93.6\% | 91.8\% | 85.3\% | 76.6\% | 92.7\% | 97.7\% |
| Ohio | 91.1\% | 94.8\% | 86.0\% | 75.2\% | 77.8\% | 94.1\% | 95.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 89.9\% | 95.0\% | 88.7\% | 73.8\% | 75.7\% | 90.5\% | 97.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 85.2\% | 91.9\% | 83.8\% | 67.2\% | 65.3\% | 90.8\% | 95.7\% |
| Kansas | 88.1\% | 92.9\% | 84.0\% | 75.5\% | 66.7\% | 93.1\% | 96.6\% |
| Minnesota | 88.8\% | 94.5\% | 89.3\% | 72.0\% | 68.6\% | 93.0\% | 96.4\% |
| Missouri | 89.5\% | 94.2\% | 83.5\% | 74.3\% | 74.8\% | 91.9\% | 97.1\% |
| Nebraska | 84.5\% | 89.9\% | 88.6\% | 59.2\% | 65.4\% | 87.6\% | 98.2\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 89.3\% | 92.6\% | 87.3\% | 73.8\% | 61.8\% | 90.8\% | 97.9\% |
| Florida | 87.7\% | 89.6\% | 85.3\% | 81.3\% | 67.3\% | 87.8\% | 96.9\% |
| Georgia | 90.0\% | 92.8\% | 84.0\% | 75.8\% | 75.5\% | 90.6\% | 97.5\% |
| Maryland | 89.5\% | 92.8\% | 81.8\% | 79.6\% | 74.3\% | 87.5\% | 98.2\% |
| North Carolina | 88.0\% | 92.3\% | 70.7\% | 73.7\% | 76.1\% | 87.7\% | 97.3\% |
| South Carolina | 80.3\% | 86.1\% | 81.5\% | 57.5\% | 65.0\% | 83.9\% | 87.0\% |
| Virginia | 90.2\% | 93.8\% | 83.5\% | 77.9\% | 71.0\% | 91.1\% | 98.5\% |
| West Virginia | 83.2\% | 88.4\% | 78.9\% | 64.7\% | 62.9\% | 89.6\% | 94.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 90.6\% | 93.5\% | 81.9\% | 85.7\% | 83.1\% | 90.3\% | 97.6\% |
| Kentucky | 89.8\% | 94.2\% | 84.8\% | 70.5\% | 71.1\% | 92.2\% | 98.6\% |
| Mississippi | 84.3\% | 88.8\% | 66.0\% | 76.3\% | 65.2\% | 89.6\% | 94.2\% |
| Tennessee | 81.9\% | 88.5\% | 81.4\% | 55.8\% | 55.1\% | 87.1\% | 95.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 86.2\% | 91.1\% | 71.5\% | 74.0\% | 66.2\% | 88.6\% | 96.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 84.8\% | 91.2\% | 69.6\% | 56.9\% | 65.9\% | 89.1\% | 95.8\% |
| Texas | 86.3\% | 90.4\% | 72.3\% | 69.9\% | 65.3\% | 89.0\% | 96.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 87.0\% | 89.1\% | 85.2\% | 79.8\% | 68.6\% | 87.6\% | 98.6\% |
| Colorado | 88.4\% | 94.0\% | 81.6\% | 65.6\% | 59.9\% | 91.9\% | 99.1\% |
| Montana | 72.7\% | 82.6\% | 62.2\% | 54.0\% | 49.0\% | 83.8\% | 92.3\% |
| Nevada | 91.1\% | 95.1\% | 88.3\% | 71.7\% | 75.9\% | 93.8\% | 96.7\% |
| New Mexico | 77.9\% | 82.4\% | 65.9\% | 74.7\% | 57.9\% | 82.1\% | 94.2\% |
| Utah | 87.7\% | 94.5\% | 74.4\% | 60.3\% | 68.8\% | 87.9\% | 97.4\% |
| Wyoming | 74.2\% | 85.9\% | 67.9\% | 39.8\% | 52.3\% | 79.8\% | 91.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 86.0\% | 91.1\% | 82.7\% | 61.8\% | 67.0\% | 89.8\% | 93.6\% |
| Hawaii | 98.2\% | 99.4\% | 97.4\% | 94.3\% | 96.0\% | 98.7\% | 99.1\% |
| Oregon | 87.9\% | 92.0\% | 86.7\% | 77.0\% | 75.9\% | 90.9\% | 93.8\% |
| Washington | 87.2\% | 93.0\% | 88.6\% | 60.2\% | 71.6\% | 90.3\% | 94.7\% |
| States not shown | 84.6\% | 90.1\% | 85.2\% | 58.6\% | 54.3\% | 89.6\% | 97.7\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.20\% | 0.21\% | 0.54\% | 1.19\% | 0.73\% | 0.28\% | 0.40\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.46\% | 0.33\% | 2.02\% | 7.42\% | 8.35\% | 0.65\% | 1.12\% |
| Maine | 2.05\% | 1.87\% | 5.04\% | 4.67\% | 5.46\% | 3.68\% | 1.23\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.14\% | 0.75\% | 2.83\% | 6.50\% | 4.14\% | 1.60\% | 2.03\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.17\% | 1.27\% | 1.68\% | 9.25\% | 4.20\% | 1.53\% | 10.48\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.11\% | 1.67\% | 7.02\% | 5.07\% | 4.61\% | 2.43\% | 1.20\% |
| New York | 1.05\% | 0.89\% | 2.38\% | 4.85\% | 2.69\% | 0.94\% | 1.57\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.33\% | 0.55\% | 6.14\% | 2.81\% | 3.65\% | 0.86\% | 0.64\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.50\% | 1.35\% | 4.31\% | 6.64\% | 5.41\% | 0.96\% | 2.25\% |
| Indiana | 1.06\% | 1.11\% | 4.06\% | 7.02\% | 7.64\% | 1.50\% | 1.84\% |
| Michigan | 0.86\% | 1.05\% | 2.73\% | 5.74\% | 2.89\% | 1.23\% | 1.09\% |
| Ohio | 1.01\% | 1.25\% | 2.74\% | 5.29\% | 3.54\% | 0.82\% | 2.68\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.14\% | 1.54\% | 4.44\% | 4.17\% | 3.19\% | 1.56\% | 0.62\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.60\% | 1.79\% | 4.01\% | 7.32\% | 4.38\% | 1.63\% | 2.10\% |
| Kansas | 1.09\% | 0.98\% | 3.38\% | 5.34\% | 2.80\% | 1.21\% | 2.32\% |
| Minnesota | 1.48\% | 0.87\% | 7.24\% | 4.26\% | 4.42\% | 1.15\% | 1.80\% |
| Missouri | 1.40\% | 1.31\% | 4.30\% | 6.01\% | 4.12\% | 1.40\% | 0.64\% |
| Nebraska | 1.75\% | 1.36\% | 5.46\% | 5.93\% | 4.45\% | 1.87\% | 1.79\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.81\% | 1.95\% | 3.81\% | 5.87\% | 6.78\% | 1.72\% | 0.99\% |
| Florida | 1.38\% | 2.01\% | 9.26\% | 5.33\% | 3.28\% | 1.51\% | 1.11\% |
| Georgia | 1.92\% | 1.43\% | 10.00\% | 8.42\% | 5.26\% | 2.45\% | 1.01\% |
| Maryland | 2.03\% | 2.32\% | 2.64\% | 3.32\% | 2.44\% | 3.58\% | 0.41\% |
| North Carolina | 1.55\% | 1.67\% | 9.01\% | 9.57\% | 4.21\% | 2.57\% | 1.04\% |
| South Carolina | 2.41\% | 2.10\% | 9.15\% | 8.25\% | 3.50\% | 4.28\% | 6.28\% |
| Virginia | 0.98\% | 1.25\% | 5.06\% | 8.21\% | 5.73\% | 1.42\% | 0.85\% |
| West Virginia | 1.22\% | 1.71\% | 5.59\% | 3.87\% | 2.94\% | 1.36\% | 1.56\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.45\% | 1.15\% | 8.86\% | 3.47\% | 2.64\% | 2.49\% | 2.77\% |
| Kentucky | 0.98\% | 1.02\% | 2.21\% | 8.37\% | 4.31\% | 1.00\% | 0.64\% |
| Mississippi | 2.25\% | 1.62\% | 10.12\% | 8.83\% | 3.41\% | 2.39\% | 4.03\% |
| Tennessee | 2.86\% | 1.64\% | 8.33\% | 7.95\% | 6.31\% | 2.39\% | 3.71\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1.57\% | 1.99\% | 7.28\% | 10.42\% | 3.79\% | 2.44\% | 1.43\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.15\% | 1.32\% | 7.21\% | 7.57\% | 4.28\% | 1.80\% | 2.23\% |
| Texas | 1.17\% | 0.89\% | 7.10\% | 4.82\% | 3.70\% | 0.80\% | 0.99\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.14\% | 1.77\% | 7.88\% | 8.21\% | 5.34\% | 2.20\% | 0.69\% |
| Colorado | 3.13\% | 1.36\% | 8.41\% | 9.69\% | 6.32\% | 2.74\% | 0.31\% |
| Montana | 2.11\% | 3.52\% | 6.39\% | 3.48\% | 2.54\% | 1.94\% | 5.50\% |
| Nevada | 1.42\% | 0.75\% | 6.58\% | 6.56\% | 5.30\% | 1.46\% | 2.37\% |
| New Mexico | 2.37\% | 1.91\% | 7.07\% | 6.85\% | 6.03\% | 3.36\% | 2.35\% |
| Utah | 1.07\% | 0.62\% | 4.87\% | 4.71\% | 5.93\% | 2.12\% | 1.85\% |
| Wyoming | 1.60\% | 1.88\% | 6.65\% | 5.09\% | 4.40\% | 1.99\% | 5.68\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.42\% | 1.79\% | 4.38\% | 4.55\% | 3.08\% | 0.96\% | 3.84\% |
| Hawaii | 0.42\% | 0.20\% | 0.76\% | 3.88\% | 1.02\% | 0.46\% | 0.79\% |
| Oregon | 1.12\% | 1.27\% | 3.86\% | 6.24\% | 4.82\% | 1.02\% | 1.98\% |
| Washington | 1.75\% | 1.25\% | 6.64\% | 5.71\% | 6.90\% | 1.90\% | 1.86\% |
| States not shown | 2.19\% | 1.70\% | 3.99\% | 6.11\% | 7.07\% | 0.78\% | 0.74\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a(2002) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more |  | Unknown |
| United States | 77.1\% | 85.6\% | 65.9\% | 39.6\% | 58.1\% | 84.8\% | 75.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 72.5\% | 80.7\% | 71.2\% | 42.5\% | 56.3\% | 81.6\% | 61.0\% |
| Maine | 75.7\% | 84.1\% | 62.8\% | 46.6\% | 56.8\% | 84.9\% | 72.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 74.6\% | 87.5\% | 72.9\% | 35.5\% | 51.6\% | 81.2\% | 71.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 70.2\% | 85.4\% | 68.0\% | 37.2\% | 48.1\% | 81.1\% | 58.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 77.2\% | 82.8\% | 65.8\% | 38.5\% | 58.5\% | 79.9\% | 78.4\% |
| New York | 76.9\% | 86.7\% | 69.7\% | 40.7\% | 65.5\% | 84.4\% | 71.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 80.8\% | 89.3\% | 61.6\% | 48.5\% | 54.0\% | 86.3\% | 84.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 77.7\% | 87.6\% | 60.1\% | 38.6\% | 45.6\% | 86.4\% | 78.9\% |
| Indiana | 76.0\% | 85.5\% | 63.6\% | 35.6\% | 52.9\% | 85.2\% | 72.9\% |
| Michigan | 73.5\% | 87.3\% | 72.5\% | 35.5\% | 51.6\% | 82.9\% | 71.0\% |
| Ohio | 78.6\% | 85.0\% | 66.5\% | 47.0\% | 61.8\% | 87.0\% | 75.2\% |
| Wisconsin | 75.7\% | 88.9\% | 61.5\% | 30.9\% | 48.3\% | 84.4\% | 77.3\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 79.8\% | 89.8\% | 72.5\% | 46.3\% | 62.1\% | 86.1\% | 80.2\% |
| Kansas | 74.3\% | 84.5\% | 67.6\% | 39.9\% | 62.3\% | 83.8\% | 63.5\% |
| Minnesota | 73.7\% | 86.4\% | 58.1\% | 48.5\% | 46.6\% | 79.9\% | 75.2\% |
| Missouri | 73.0\% | 79.4\% | 56.5\% | 52.4\% | 56.1\% | 85.8\% | 64.2\% |
| Nebraska | 80.1\% | 90.8\% | 68.0\% | 35.0\% | 57.8\% | 87.4\% | 81.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 78.3\% | 85.1\% | 73.2\% | 39.1\% | 55.7\% | 81.6\% | 81.2\% |
| Florida | 75.5\% | 85.8\% | 65.0\% | 36.6\% | 59.0\% | 86.8\% | 71.8\% |
| Georgia | 79.3\% | 85.5\% | 58.4\% | 45.9\% | 59.7\% | 90.0\% | 73.1\% |
| Maryland | 76.6\% | 86.2\% | 63.6\% | 37.6\% | 53.6\% | 84.0\% | 75.1\% |
| North Carolina | 84.0\% | 89.7\% | 65.4\% | 53.2\% | 68.6\% | 89.2\% | 85.8\% |
| South Carolina | 78.0\% | 86.2\% | 70.5\% | 40.9\% | 58.6\% | 85.0\% | 80.5\% |
| Virginia | 73.8\% | 78.6\% | 68.5\% | 50.4\% | 56.6\% | 85.4\% | 69.5\% |
| West Virginia | 77.7\% | 86.7\% | 65.7\% | 37.8\% | 58.0\% | 87.0\% | 78.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 77.7\% | 91.0\% | 60.4\% | 38.4\% | 68.8\% | 88.5\% | 72.7\% |
| Kentucky | 80.6\% | 89.5\% | 70.1\% | 27.7\% | 58.0\% | 92.4\% | 80.2\% |
| Mississippi | 76.0\% | 85.0\% | 60.8\% | 37.5\% | 61.8\% | 89.0\% | 68.7\% |
| Tennessee | 80.1\% | 86.7\% | 74.3\% | 42.6\% | 68.7\% | 90.3\% | 70.1\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 73.6\% | 82.6\% | 54.9\% | 31.1\% | 53.7\% | 85.3\% | 73.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 76.7\% | 82.3\% | 55.1\% | 42.0\% | 60.3\% | 87.6\% | 74.4\% |
| Texas | 79.1\% | 85.8\% | 70.2\% | 24.3\% | 55.4\% | 87.3\% | 79.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 74.2\% | 84.6\% | 71.9\% | 27.9\% | 54.4\% | 82.6\% | 73.5\% |
| Colorado | 79.4\% | 87.4\% | 68.1\% | 33.0\% | 55.9\% | 83.8\% | 80.0\% |
| Montana | 75.3\% | 86.9\% | 61.6\% | 40.2\% | 54.4\% | 83.3\% | 79.5\% |
| Nevada | 74.3\% | 80.8\% | 62.0\% | 38.0\% | 54.5\% | 77.7\% | 79.1\% |
| New Mexico | 69.6\% | 80.4\% | 69.9\% | 32.0\% | 55.6\% | 78.5\% | 68.7\% |
| Utah | 79.5\% | 87.6\% | 51.5\% | 35.5\% | 49.0\% | 83.0\% | 87.2\% |
| Wyoming | 71.7\% | 78.6\% | 68.0\% | 27.0\% | 52.8\% | 83.4\% | 68.2\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 76.4\% | 83.0\% | 65.8\% | 37.8\% | 64.5\% | 81.4\% | 74.0\% |
| Hawaii | 84.2\% | 91.3\% | 76.9\% | 62.8\% | 69.3\% | 87.0\% | 91.2\% |
| Oregon | 75.6\% | 83.8\% | 67.9\% | 53.5\% | 47.9\% | 84.9\% | 75.6\% |
| Washington | 77.0\% | 84.0\% | 70.7\% | 36.4\% | 54.5\% | 84.3\% | 76.0\% |
| States not shown | 78.1\% | 85.9\% | 63.9\% | 39.9\% | 54.6\% | 85.2\% | 75.2\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { an } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.59\% | 0.56\% | 1.34\% | 1.54\% | 1.13\% | 0.47\% | 1.78\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.54\% | 3.66\% | 4.11\% | 5.32\% | 6.36\% | 1.33\% | 8.05\% |
| Maine | 2.44\% | 3.45\% | 4.68\% | 3.91\% | 4.55\% | 1.55\% | 5.64\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.67\% | 1.43\% | 3.46\% | 4.83\% | 2.60\% | 2.12\% | 7.72\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.67\% | 1.66\% | 3.00\% | 2.67\% | 4.99\% | 1.21\% | 8.67\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.21\% | 2.98\% | 6.46\% | 6.98\% | 6.05\% | 3.22\% | 4.26\% |
| New York | 1.68\% | 1.48\% | 1.34\% | 5.98\% | 4.06\% | 1.47\% | 4.43\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.64\% | 1.71\% | 3.26\% | 4.68\% | 3.89\% | 1.73\% | 2.80\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.66\% | 2.24\% | 4.26\% | 3.36\% | 6.28\% | 1.46\% | 3.26\% |
| Indiana | 2.69\% | 1.96\% | 2.17\% | 6.28\% | 6.45\% | 2.33\% | 4.85\% |
| Michigan | 3.16\% | 2.41\% | 2.68\% | 5.20\% | 7.36\% | 1.72\% | 6.24\% |
| Ohio | 1.23\% | 2.14\% | 2.85\% | 5.53\% | 3.96\% | 1.32\% | 3.37\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.89\% | 1.00\% | 3.67\% | 4.74\% | 6.28\% | 1.80\% | 5.69\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.75\% | 1.29\% | 3.93\% | 3.31\% | 3.73\% | 2.67\% | 4.18\% |
| Kansas | 3.75\% | 2.68\% | 3.98\% | 7.63\% | 5.79\% | 2.47\% | 7.50\% |
| Minnesota | 2.34\% | 2.33\% | 4.06\% | 6.63\% | 5.53\% | 4.01\% | 2.88\% |
| Missouri | 3.26\% | 3.51\% | 4.60\% | 7.97\% | 4.52\% | 1.62\% | 6.29\% |
| Nebraska | 1.94\% | 1.53\% | 3.44\% | 5.59\% | 1.77\% | 1.20\% | 5.02\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.09\% | 2.29\% | 4.19\% | 1.99\% | 4.05\% | 1.42\% | 3.21\% |
| Florida | 3.06\% | 1.59\% | 4.69\% | 7.04\% | 4.02\% | 1.67\% | 4.68\% |
| Georgia | 3.00\% | 2.21\% | 8.76\% | 10.06\% | 6.33\% | 1.16\% | 3.77\% |
| Maryland | 2.17\% | 1.65\% | 4.08\% | 5.32\% | 4.31\% | 1.76\% | 5.54\% |
| North Carolina | 1.95\% | 2.16\% | 5.60\% | 8.62\% | 7.19\% | 2.41\% | 4.10\% |
| South Carolina | 1.89\% | 1.84\% | 6.52\% | 6.14\% | 4.28\% | 2.13\% | 3.20\% |
| Virginia | 1.50\% | 1.98\% | 4.70\% | 5.25\% | 3.72\% | 2.02\% | 3.55\% |
| West Virginia | 2.14\% | 1.84\% | 4.08\% | 5.60\% | 5.71\% | 2.23\% | 3.16\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.80\% | 1.04\% | 4.15\% | 5.69\% | 5.13\% | 1.58\% | 4.60\% |
| Kentucky | 1.87\% | 1.66\% | 3.86\% | 5.26\% | 3.42\% | 1.42\% | 3.11\% |
| Mississippi | 3.41\% | 2.17\% | 4.60\% | 7.82\% | 5.75\% | 2.22\% | 5.48\% |
| Tennessee | 3.09\% | 1.98\% | 2.43\% | 6.53\% | 3.88\% | 1.14\% | 6.69\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.05\% | 2.56\% | 7.38\% | 6.20\% | 4.82\% | 2.59\% | 5.26\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.60\% | 4.08\% | 5.66\% | 7.89\% | 5.03\% | 1.71\% | 8.96\% |
| Texas | 1.27\% | 0.89\% | 6.60\% | 2.31\% | 4.36\% | 1.54\% | 3.55\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.21\% | 1.46\% | 6.52\% | 4.30\% | 4.47\% | 1.97\% | 3.68\% |
| Colorado | 2.41\% | 1.83\% | 3.69\% | 4.01\% | 7.34\% | 1.90\% | 3.40\% |
| Montana | 2.55\% | 2.74\% | 2.51\% | 4.98\% | 4.03\% | 1.86\% | 6.99\% |
| Nevada | 1.68\% | 2.08\% | 4.76\% | 4.42\% | 5.95\% | 2.46\% | 3.24\% |
| New Mexico | 2.93\% | 1.10\% | 6.03\% | 5.84\% | 3.38\% | 3.02\% | 7.35\% |
| Utah | 2.78\% | 2.33\% | 5.83\% | 5.04\% | 5.11\% | 3.10\% | 3.48\% |
| Wyoming | 3.51\% | 3.46\% | 4.56\% | 4.19\% | 5.77\% | 1.55\% | 8.15\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.95\% | 2.07\% | 4.11\% | 3.65\% | 1.28\% | 2.50\% | 3.62\% |
| Hawaii | 1.74\% | 1.60\% | 2.76\% | 5.15\% | 3.37\% | 1.76\% | 3.43\% |
| Oregon | 2.54\% | 2.63\% | 3.29\% | 7.68\% | 5.23\% | 1.95\% | 4.94\% |
| Washington | 1.80\% | 2.09\% | 3.52\% | 6.02\% | 6.08\% | 0.86\% | 5.74\% |
| States not shown | 2.91\% | 3.20\% | 3.12\% | 3.62\% | 5.19\% | 1.79\% | 6.70\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a.(1)(2002) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 81.0\% | 83.6\% | 72.0\% | 63.4\% | 63.5\% | 83.0\% | 84.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 82.4\% | 86.3\% | 73.1\% | 64.3\% | 54.5\% | 83.6\% | 87.4\% |
| Maine | 77.8\% | 79.6\% | 72.7\% | 68.8\% | 57.9\% | 80.2\% | 83.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 79.8\% | 84.0\% | 66.7\% | 57.0\% | 62.9\% | 80.2\% | 84.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 79.6\% | 80.8\% | 78.9\% | 74.2\% | 67.8\% | 79.5\% | 84.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 82.8\% | 84.6\% | 75.5\% | 65.5\% | 70.2\% | 81.8\% | 86.4\% |
| New York | 77.7\% | 81.5\% | 67.2\% | 64.3\% | 63.6\% | 80.0\% | 81.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 82.6\% | 85.3\% | 73.8\% | 64.1\% | 65.3\% | 84.7\% | 84.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 82.5\% | 85.6\% | 68.2\% | 69.8\% | 61.7\% | 83.5\% | 85.5\% |
| Indiana | 83.3\% | 85.4\% | 78.4\% | 63.4\% | 59.9\% | 84.2\% | 87.1\% |
| Michigan | 81.7\% | 84.6\% | 76.3\% | 70.3\% | 77.5\% | 81.8\% | 82.7\% |
| Ohio | 78.1\% | 81.1\% | 72.4\% | 49.1\% | 53.6\% | 80.4\% | 84.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 81.1\% | 83.6\% | 75.6\% | 60.0\% | 64.3\% | 78.6\% | 89.4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 78.5\% | 82.5\% | 70.5\% | 58.4\% | 57.9\% | 81.4\% | 84.3\% |
| Kansas | 78.9\% | 81.9\% | 81.3\% | 51.6\% | 53.7\% | 85.3\% | 77.3\% |
| Minnesota | 79.9\% | 84.6\% | 67.6\% | 70.0\% | 72.4\% | 79.4\% | 84.8\% |
| Missouri | 81.6\% | 85.6\% | 69.5\% | 60.3\% | 59.6\% | 83.8\% | 88.8\% |
| Nebraska | 78.4\% | 81.2\% | 67.1\% | 67.8\% | 59.2\% | 82.8\% | 78.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 83.2\% | 86.9\% | 71.1\% | 56.9\% | 64.1\% | 83.2\% | 86.0\% |
| Florida | 82.4\% | 85.4\% | 67.5\% | 68.8\% | 67.6\% | 81.4\% | 87.4\% |
| Georgia | 79.8\% | 82.5\% | 69.5\% | 49.0\% | 55.9\% | 83.9\% | 81.4\% |
| Maryland | 76.1\% | 77.7\% | 71.5\% | 63.2\% | 56.2\% | 75.0\% | 81.8\% |
| North Carolina | 83.6\% | 87.8\% | 66.3\% | 43.7\% | 56.0\% | 89.2\% | 88.4\% |
| South Carolina | 80.5\% | 83.3\% | 78.1\% | 52.0\% | 67.0\% | 82.8\% | 83.0\% |
| Virginia | 77.1\% | 79.2\% | 68.7\% | 67.0\% | 66.5\% | 79.1\% | 78.0\% |
| West Virginia | 76.6\% | 79.5\% | 72.1\% | 45.8\% | 66.6\% | 80.5\% | 75.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 73.7\% | 76.4\% | 75.2\% | 49.2\% | 57.0\% | 77.2\% | 81.0\% |
| Kentucky | 84.7\% | 86.6\% | 73.9\% | 69.5\% | 67.8\% | 84.8\% | 89.8\% |
| Mississippi | 79.9\% | 81.5\% | 71.5\% | 68.3\% | 62.6\% | 83.9\% | 82.9\% |
| Tennessee | 79.4\% | 82.3\% | 73.4\% | 49.3\% | 57.9\% | 84.3\% | 79.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 80.9\% | 83.7\% | 62.7\% | 61.4\% | 68.8\% | 83.8\% | 82.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 77.4\% | 78.7\% | 69.1\% | 62.6\% | 67.4\% | 83.9\% | 73.8\% |
| Texas | 85.0\% | 85.5\% | 85.6\% | 65.3\% | 74.1\% | 85.0\% | 88.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 81.5\% | 83.5\% | 76.9\% | 63.8\% | 60.9\% | 83.4\% | 86.0\% |
| Colorado | 81.0\% | 81.8\% | 74.5\% | 77.8\% | 54.1\% | 83.4\% | 83.4\% |
| Montana | 83.5\% | 86.4\% | 78.3\% | 65.1\% | 72.3\% | 85.7\% | 86.5\% |
| Nevada | 80.3\% | 81.0\% | 82.8\% | 66.1\% | 65.7\% | 87.2\% | 76.5\% |
| New Mexico | 74.1\% | 78.2\% | 59.1\% | 65.0\% | 51.7\% | 80.1\% | 78.5\% |
| Utah | 80.5\% | 82.8\% | 66.7\% | 49.5\% | 49.2\% | 79.2\% | 88.3\% |
| Wyoming | 82.1\% | 84.4\% | 68.9\% | 76.4\% | 77.3\% | 84.6\% | 80.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 81.1\% | 83.4\% | 70.2\% | 68.6\% | 63.2\% | 84.7\% | 82.7\% |
| Hawaii | 82.9\% | 83.7\% | 84.3\% | 76.7\% | 77.1\% | 88.5\% | 77.9\% |
| Oregon | 85.6\% | 86.9\% | 81.1\% | 83.0\% | 68.3\% | 88.3\% | 87.9\% |
| Washington | 80.9\% | 83.3\% | 68.2\% | 74.6\% | 61.7\% | 86.4\% | 76.3\% |
| States not shown separately | 83.7\% | 86.3\% | 70.5\% | 70.2\% | 65.1\% | 85.4\% | 86.0\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a.(1)(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.22\% | 0.28\% | 1.01\% | 1.05\% | 1.01\% | 0.37\% | 0.39\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.63\% | 1.43\% | 4.35\% | 6.29\% | 5.50\% | 1.69\% | 2.94\% |
| Maine | 1.47\% | 1.43\% | 3.56\% | 6.37\% | 5.74\% | 1.36\% | 1.87\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.16\% | 1.34\% | 2.79\% | 7.62\% | 3.79\% | 2.12\% | 4.89\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.56\% | 1.48\% | 3.66\% | 5.83\% | 5.41\% | 1.68\% | 9.35\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.56\% | 1.48\% | 4.35\% | 6.39\% | 3.92\% | 2.27\% | 2.20\% |
| New York | 1.26\% | 1.15\% | 3.73\% | 4.91\% | 4.54\% | 1.47\% | 1.48\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.42\% | 1.38\% | 4.77\% | 6.36\% | 3.55\% | 1.66\% | 1.71\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.77\% | 1.03\% | 4.02\% | 6.46\% | 3.93\% | 1.17\% | 1.69\% |
| Indiana | 1.09\% | 0.96\% | 4.49\% | 8.54\% | 6.53\% | 1.59\% | 1.56\% |
| Michigan | 1.86\% | 1.19\% | 3.94\% | 4.74\% | 4.29\% | 2.40\% | 2.56\% |
| Ohio | 1.80\% | 1.49\% | 3.18\% | 5.68\% | 6.45\% | 0.83\% | 1.56\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.53\% | 1.50\% | 3.87\% | 4.19\% | 4.98\% | 1.11\% | 1.63\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.87\% | 1.40\% | 4.72\% | 3.46\% | 5.76\% | 1.34\% | 1.72\% |
| Kansas | 1.60\% | 1.39\% | 4.37\% | 7.65\% | 4.53\% | 0.80\% | 4.52\% |
| Minnesota | 1.88\% | 1.29\% | 4.79\% | 4.12\% | 4.68\% | 3.68\% | 4.44\% |
| Missouri | 1.65\% | 1.64\% | 4.84\% | 9.14\% | 5.01\% | 1.59\% | 2.17\% |
| Nebraska | 1.20\% | 1.44\% | 3.88\% | 7.25\% | 5.70\% | 1.65\% | 2.95\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.59\% | 1.50\% | 5.05\% | 2.87\% | 5.02\% | 1.20\% | 2.60\% |
| Florida | 1.81\% | 1.38\% | 5.55\% | 4.53\% | 1.91\% | 0.73\% | 3.44\% |
| Georgia | 1.65\% | 2.08\% | 8.08\% | 9.14\% | 6.56\% | 1.73\% | 2.31\% |
| Maryland | 1.07\% | 1.50\% | 2.06\% | 4.30\% | 3.48\% | 1.70\% | 1.76\% |
| North Carolina | 2.17\% | 0.98\% | 6.42\% | 4.98\% | 5.44\% | 0.87\% | 3.54\% |
| South Carolina | 1.68\% | 2.03\% | 5.76\% | 7.40\% | 3.14\% | 2.13\% | 3.41\% |
| Virginia | 2.72\% | 3.19\% | 2.97\% | 8.34\% | 3.72\% | 1.78\% | 4.89\% |
| West Virginia | 1.77\% | 2.05\% | 3.86\% | 6.64\% | 3.56\% | 1.70\% | 4.38\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.72\% | 1.32\% | 8.56\% | 8.69\% | 4.96\% | 1.00\% | 2.16\% |
| Kentucky | 1.72\% | 1.60\% | 4.98\% | 6.70\% | 4.63\% | 1.70\% | 2.04\% |
| Mississippi | 2.60\% | 2.65\% | 6.26\% | 7.38\% | 5.70\% | 2.84\% | 3.07\% |
| Tennessee | 1.16\% | 1.35\% | 6.14\% | 5.33\% | 5.81\% | 1.15\% | 3.73\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1.60\% | 1.69\% | 7.22\% | 9.62\% | 6.08\% | 1.47\% | 5.18\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.23\% | 2.35\% | 4.49\% | 9.71\% | 6.48\% | 2.33\% | 2.59\% |
| Texas | 1.12\% | 0.97\% | 5.97\% | 4.39\% | 2.53\% | 1.29\% | 1.91\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.46\% | 2.51\% | 4.56\% | 5.97\% | 3.92\% | 1.76\% | 4.03\% |
| Colorado | 1.01\% | 1.08\% | 5.31\% | 3.59\% | 10.05\% | 1.28\% | 2.97\% |
| Montana | 1.21\% | 1.49\% | 2.60\% | 5.65\% | 2.69\% | 1.68\% | 3.43\% |
| Nevada | 2.62\% | 2.76\% | 4.88\% | 4.05\% | 2.04\% | 1.57\% | 4.47\% |
| New Mexico | 1.73\% | 1.51\% | 4.08\% | 6.59\% | 4.96\% | 2.85\% | 4.93\% |
| Utah | 2.21\% | 2.07\% | 2.99\% | 6.23\% | 3.24\% | 1.78\% | 1.88\% |
| Wyoming | 1.68\% | 1.87\% | 3.95\% | 5.47\% | 3.40\% | 1.90\% | 3.63\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.29\% | 1.06\% | 3.17\% | 4.72\% | 3.89\% | 1.33\% | 2.84\% |
| Hawaii | 1.95\% | 2.12\% | 2.66\% | 5.91\% | 4.39\% | 1.28\% | 4.70\% |
| Oregon | 1.11\% | 1.78\% | 2.99\% | 7.22\% | 6.83\% | 1.12\% | 2.01\% |
| Washington | 2.28\% | 2.27\% | 5.41\% | 5.53\% | 4.74\% | 1.95\% | 3.91\% |
| States not shown separately | 2.16\% | 2.56\% | 4.02\% | 4.58\% | 4.80\% | 1.50\% | 4.56\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b(2002) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \% \text { or }$ more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { an } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 62.4\% | 71.6\% | 47.4\% | 25.1\% | 36.9\% | 70.3\% | 63.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 59.7\% | 69.7\% | 52.0\% | 27.3\% | 30.7\% | 68.2\% | 53.3\% |
| Maine | 58.9\% | 67.0\% | 45.7\% | 32.0\% | 32.9\% | 68.1\% | 61.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 59.5\% | 73.5\% | 48.6\% | 20.2\% | 32.4\% | 65.1\% | 59.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 55.9\% | 69.0\% | 53.7\% | 27.6\% | 32.6\% | 64.5\% | 49.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 64.0\% | 70.0\% | 49.7\% | 25.2\% | 41.0\% | 65.4\% | 67.8\% |
| New York | 59.7\% | 70.7\% | 46.8\% | 26.1\% | 41.6\% | 67.5\% | 58.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 66.8\% | 76.2\% | 45.4\% | 31.1\% | 35.2\% | 73.1\% | 70.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 64.1\% | 75.0\% | 41.0\% | 27.0\% | 28.1\% | 72.1\% | 67.5\% |
| Indiana | 63.3\% | 73.0\% | 49.9\% | 22.6\% | 31.7\% | 71.7\% | 63.5\% |
| Michigan | 60.0\% | 73.8\% | 55.3\% | 25.0\% | 40.0\% | 67.8\% | 58.7\% |
| Ohio | 61.4\% | 68.9\% | 48.1\% | 23.1\% | 33.2\% | 69.9\% | 63.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 61.4\% | 74.3\% | 46.5\% | 18.5\% | 31.0\% | 66.3\% | 69.1\% |
| West North Central: $\quad$ l |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 62.6\% | 74.1\% | 51.1\% | 27.0\% | 36.0\% | 70.1\% | 67.7\% |
| Kansas | 58.6\% | 69.2\% | 55.0\% | 20.6\% | 33.5\% | 71.6\% | 49.1\% |
| Minnesota | 58.9\% | 73.1\% | 39.3\% | 34.0\% | 33.7\% | 63.5\% | 63.8\% |
| Missouri | 59.6\% | 68.0\% | 39.3\% | 31.6\% | 33.4\% | 71.9\% | 57.0\% |
| Nebraska | 62.8\% | 73.7\% | 45.6\% | 23.7\% | 34.2\% | 72.4\% | 64.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 65.1\% | 74.0\% | 52.0\% | 22.3\% | 35.7\% | 67.9\% | 69.9\% |
| Florida | 62.3\% | 73.3\% | 43.8\% | 25.2\% | 39.9\% | 70.6\% | 62.7\% |
| Georgia | 63.3\% | 70.6\% | 40.6\% | 22.5\%* | 33.4\% | 75.5\% | 59.5\% |
| Maryland | 58.3\% | 66.9\% | 45.5\% | 23.8\% | 30.1\% | 63.1\% | 61.5\% |
| North Carolina | 70.2\% | 78.7\% | 43.4\% | 23.3\% | 38.4\% | 79.6\% | 75.8\% |
| South Carolina | 62.8\% | 71.8\% | 55.1\% | 21.2\% | 39.3\% | 70.4\% | 66.8\% |
| Virginia | 56.9\% | 62.3\% | 47.1\% | 33.8\% | 37.6\% | 67.5\% | 54.2\% |
| West Virginia | 59.5\% | 68.9\% | 47.4\% | 17.3\% | 38.6\% | 70.1\% | 59.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 57.3\% | 69.6\% | 45.4\% | 18.9\% | 39.2\% | 68.3\% | 58.9\% |
| Kentucky | 68.3\% | 77.5\% | 51.8\% | 19.3\% | 39.3\% | 78.4\% | 72.0\% |
| Mississippi | 60.8\% | 69.3\% | 43.5\% | 25.6\% | 38.7\% | 74.6\% | 57.0\% |
| Tennessee | 63.6\% | 71.4\% | 54.6\% | 21.0\% | 39.8\% | 76.1\% | 55.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 59.6\% | 69.1\% | 34.4\% | 19.1\% | 36.9\% | 71.5\% | 60.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 59.4\% | 64.8\% | 38.1\% | 26.3\% | 40.7\% | 73.5\% | 54.9\% |
| Texas | 67.2\% | 73.4\% | 60.1\% | 15.9\% | 41.1\% | 74.2\% | 70.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 60.5\% | 70.6\% | 55.3\% | 17.8\% | 33.1\% | 68.9\% | 63.3\% |
| Colorado | 64.3\% | 71.5\% | 50.7\% | 25.7\% | 30.3\% | 69.9\% | 66.8\% |
| Montana | 62.9\% | 75.0\% | 48.2\% | 26.2\% | 39.4\% | 71.3\% | 68.7\% |
| Nevada | 59.6\% | 65.5\% | 51.3\% | 25.1\% | 35.8\% | 67.8\% | 60.5\% |
| New Mexico | 51.6\% | 62.9\% | 41.3\% | 20.8\% | 28.7\% | 62.8\% | 53.9\% |
| Utah | 64.0\% | 72.5\% | 34.3\% | 17.6\% | 24.1\% | 65.8\% | 77.0\% |
| Wyoming | 58.8\% | 66.3\% | 46.8\% | 20.6\% | 40.8\% | 70.6\% | 54.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 61.9\% | 69.2\% | 46.2\% | 25.9\% | 40.8\% | 68.9\% | 61.2\% |
| Hawaii | 69.8\% | 76.4\% | 64.8\% | 48.2\% | 53.4\% | 77.0\% | 71.0\% |
| Oregon | 64.8\% | 72.8\% | 55.1\% | 44.4\% | 32.7\% | 75.0\% | 66.5\% |
| Washington | 62.3\% | 70.0\% | 48.2\% | 27.1\% | 33.6\% | 72.8\% | 58.0\% |
| States not shown | 65.4\% | 74.2\% | 45.0\% | 28.1\% | 35.5\% | 72.8\% | 64.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { an } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.49\% | 0.46\% | 1.48\% | 1.13\% | 0.69\% | 0.55\% | 1.44\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.55\% | 2.89\% | 4.15\% | 4.20\% | 4.94\% | 1.82\% | 7.48\% |
| Maine | 2.38\% | 3.39\% | 3.80\% | 2.76\% | 2.70\% | 1.79\% | 4.89\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.26\% | 1.46\% | 2.84\% | 4.68\% | 1.97\% | 2.50\% | 8.17\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.75\% | 2.06\% | 4.25\% | 2.19\% | 2.42\% | 1.37\% | 7.24\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.52\% | 3.43\% | 7.44\% | 2.88\% | 3.84\% | 3.91\% | 4.10\% |
| New York | 1.93\% | 1.74\% | 2.43\% | 4.55\% | 3.80\% | 1.99\% | 3.86\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.05\% | 1.71\% | 3.13\% | 4.35\% | 2.72\% | 2.47\% | 2.78\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.49\% | 2.21\% | 3.45\% | 4.15\% | 4.43\% | 1.72\% | 3.27\% |
| Indiana | 2.52\% | 2.00\% | 3.29\% | 2.97\% | 7.90\% | 3.00\% | 4.54\% |
| Michigan | 2.96\% | 2.27\% | 3.53\% | 2.53\% | 6.65\% | 2.57\% | 5.57\% |
| Ohio | 1.77\% | 2.06\% | 3.89\% | 1.23\% | 2.87\% | 1.47\% | 3.29\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.06\% | 1.75\% | 4.27\% | 2.32\% | 5.30\% | 1.38\% | 5.49\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.33\% | 1.26\% | 3.15\% | 2.07\% | 4.04\% | 2.41\% | 3.43\% |
| Kansas | 3.18\% | 2.24\% | 5.59\% | 2.49\% | 3.91\% | 2.13\% | 6.20\% |
| Minnesota | 2.83\% | 2.38\% | 4.63\% | 5.16\% | 5.35\% | 5.29\% | 3.74\% |
| Missouri | 2.84\% | 2.86\% | 3.50\% | 4.60\% | 3.83\% | 1.71\% | 5.81\% |
| Nebraska | 1.77\% | 1.97\% | 2.11\% | 2.65\% | 2.77\% | 2.16\% | 5.20\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.29\% | 2.17\% | 6.49\% | 1.66\% | 3.62\% | 1.31\% | 3.42\% |
| Florida | 2.94\% | 1.61\% | 4.16\% | 3.98\% | 3.04\% | 1.68\% | 4.58\% |
| Georgia | 2.48\% | 2.08\% | 6.29\% | 10.11\%* | 6.45\% | 2.08\% | 2.48\% |
| Maryland | 1.79\% | 1.46\% | 3.08\% | 3.57\% | 3.60\% | 1.40\% | 4.69\% |
| North Carolina | 2.58\% | 2.20\% | 6.97\% | 3.48\% | 5.62\% | 2.46\% | 5.68\% |
| South Carolina | 1.79\% | 2.56\% | 5.51\% | 2.67\% | 3.21\% | 2.76\% | 2.93\% |
| Virginia | 2.27\% | 3.05\% | 3.80\% | 5.85\% | 2.64\% | 1.81\% | 4.29\% |
| West Virginia | 1.38\% | 2.08\% | 2.10\% | 2.59\% | 4.51\% | 2.37\% | 3.29\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.67\% | 1.43\% | 5.89\% | 2.10\% | 4.45\% | 1.41\% | 4.61\% |
| Kentucky | 2.47\% | 2.15\% | 4.83\% | 3.37\% | 3.21\% | 2.05\% | 2.50\% |
| Mississippi | 3.20\% | 3.25\% | 5.28\% | 3.78\% | 3.41\% | 3.36\% | 5.58\% |
| Tennessee | 2.40\% | 1.96\% | 4.93\% | 2.60\% | 4.68\% | 1.15\% | 5.21\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.29\% | 2.82\% | 4.64\% | 3.90\% | 4.84\% | 2.79\% | 5.42\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.17\% | 3.70\% | 5.09\% | 4.07\% | 3.98\% | 2.74\% | 6.67\% |
| Texas | 1.69\% | 1.18\% | 8.17\% | 1.49\% | 2.99\% | 1.87\% | 3.83\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.47\% | 2.75\% | 6.64\% | 2.95\% | 2.10\% | 2.23\% | 4.82\% |
| Colorado | 2.32\% | 2.13\% | 4.91\% | 3.66\% | 5.02\% | 2.22\% | 4.20\% |
| Montana | 2.80\% | 2.83\% | 2.93\% | 4.92\% | 3.90\% | 2.27\% | 7.12\% |
| Nevada | 1.69\% | 2.42\% | 5.02\% | 2.62\% | 4.66\% | 1.69\% | 2.97\% |
| New Mexico | 2.49\% | 1.52\% | 4.56\% | 4.27\% | 2.77\% | 3.31\% | 7.97\% |
| Utah | 3.44\% | 2.86\% | 3.31\% | 1.82\% | 2.44\% | 2.71\% | 3.72\% |
| Wyoming | 3.34\% | 3.60\% | 4.41\% | 2.89\% | 5.39\% | 1.91\% | 7.21\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.23\% | 2.03\% | 3.22\% | 2.65\% | 2.59\% | 2.52\% | 3.91\% |
| Hawaii | 2.19\% | 2.33\% | 2.63\% | 4.32\% | 3.20\% | 1.83\% | 5.50\% |
| Oregon | 2.21\% | 2.98\% | 4.02\% | 7.32\% | 3.08\% | 2.30\% | 5.42\% |
| Washington | 2.44\% | 1.85\% | 4.06\% | 5.22\% | 3.15\% | 2.04\% | 5.21\% |
| States not shown | 3.61\% | 4.14\% | 4.27\% | 4.25\% | 3.44\% | 2.63\% | 6.92\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b.(1)(2002) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees$50-74 \%$Less than $50 \%$ |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** or more Less than 50\% Unknown |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 50.2\% | 50.9\% | 44.4\% | 49.7\% | 34.7\% | 39.3\% | 71.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 47.2\% | 46.3\% | 40.0\% | 64.5\% | 50.2\% | 38.4\% | 67.1\% |
| Maine | 49.1\% | 47.5\% | 50.4\% | 64.1\% | 28.5\% | 39.5\% | 75.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 32.4\% | 32.9\% | 24.1\% | 33.9\% | 31.8\% | 26.1\% | 45.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 47.2\% | 42.2\% | 55.9\% | 66.4\% | 38.1\% | 40.6\% | 67.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 56.6\% | 59.0\% | 43.1\% | 33.6\%* | 35.2\% | 40.5\% | 78.9\% |
| New York | 38.2\% | 37.2\% | 42.9\% | 39.9\% | 42.7\% | 27.9\% | 55.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 40.3\% | 42.4\% | 30.4\% | 23.8\% | 21.0\% | 28.4\% | 62.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 53.0\% | 54.8\% | 38.9\% | 54.3\% | 33.4\% | 38.7\% | 74.5\% |
| Indiana | 70.3\% | 72.3\% | 60.5\% | 51.6\% | 32.5\% | 58.4\% | 89.2\% |
| Michigan | 46.4\% | 45.7\% | 45.5\% | 53.6\% | 14.5\%* | 39.8\% | 65.3\% |
| Ohio | 54.7\% | 58.2\% | 30.5\% | 25.7\%* | 26.6\% | 44.7\% | 79.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 56.0\% | 58.7\% | 41.2\% | 41.7\% | 48.6\% | 40.5\% | 76.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 51.9\% | 50.2\% | 63.5\% | 52.0\% | 53.0\% | 41.0\% | 75.7\% |
| Kansas | 58.3\% | 59.5\% | 51.4\% | 54.1\% | 32.5\% | 57.5\% | 70.7\% |
| Minnesota | 52.8\% | 48.5\% | 70.1\% | 59.2\% | 34.6\%* | 54.1\% | 56.0\% |
| Missouri | 51.3\% | 52.1\% | 43.2\% | 51.2\% | 24.9\%* | 46.2\% | 70.0\% |
| Nebraska | 55.3\% | 54.6\% | 60.7\% | 53.6\% | 44.9\% | 51.4\% | 68.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 59.2\% | 61.5\% | 52.2\% | 30.3\%* | 40.7\% | 36.6\% | 75.1\% |
| Florida | 59.9\% | 59.3\% | 53.6\% | 76.2\% | 22.5\% | 37.0\% | 88.4\% |
| Georgia | 46.0\% | 46.0\% | 43.6\% | 50.8\% | 40.7\% | 33.0\% | 70.4\% |
| Maryland | 57.2\% | 58.7\% | 36.9\% | 57.2\% | 24.3\%* | 40.1\% | 82.4\% |
| North Carolina | 61.8\% | 62.3\% | 47.5\% | 63.4\% | 58.6\% | 47.6\% | 83.5\% |
| South Carolina | 64.8\% | 65.4\% | 64.0\% | 56.0\% | 32.4\% | 56.8\% | 84.0\% |
| Virginia | 48.0\% | 49.0\% | 37.4\% | 48.4\% | 32.4\% | 30.2\% | 71.4\% |
| West Virginia | 57.3\% | 58.7\% | 51.8\% | 41.3\% | 34.3\% | 54.9\% | 70.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 50.4\% | 52.9\% | 16.0\%* | 59.4\% | 30.6\% | 37.6\% | 76.1\% |
| Kentucky | 52.1\% | 53.9\% | 37.5\% | 40.3\% | 42.6\% | 34.7\% | 70.5\% |
| Mississippi | 65.7\% | 68.7\% | 28.9\%* | 59.9\% | 27.0\% | 63.7\% | 84.9\% |
| Tennessee | 59.0\% | 58.7\% | 60.5\% | 62.3\% | 37.7\% | 54.9\% | 73.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 60.3\% | 60.4\% | 54.4\% | 69.2\% | 33.1\% | 46.6\% | 79.3\% |
| Oklahoma | 55.2\% | 55.4\% | 45.1\% | 67.4\% | 35.8\% | 45.7\% | 77.8\% |
| Texas | 58.2\% | 57.7\% | 70.3\% | 37.8\% | 44.0\% | 46.4\% | 76.9\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 46.7\% | 44.4\% | 60.0\% | 50.9\% | 33.1\% | 40.3\% | 58.4\% |
| Colorado | 64.2\% | 67.9\% | 31.2\% | 43.0\% | 39.6\% | 55.5\% | 85.4\% |
| Montana | 41.3\% | 42.1\% | 30.3\% | 47.7\% | 17.8\% | 41.7\% | 54.7\% |
| Nevada | 57.8\% | 57.9\% | 58.9\% | 54.8\% | 54.1\% | 42.6\% | 79.9\% |
| New Mexico | 57.5\% | 55.1\% | 71.1\% | 60.8\% | 47.4\% | 40.5\% | 84.1\% |
| Utah | 39.5\% | 40.7\% | 24.8\%* | 23.4\% | 15.9\% | 32.9\% | 48.2\% |
| Wyoming | 59.8\% | 61.7\% | 57.7\% | 24.0\%* | 39.7\% | 49.5\% | 89.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 34.9\% | 34.0\% | 35.6\% | 53.3\% | 30.0\% | 25.6\% | 55.0\% |
| Hawaii | 22.5\% | 24.8\% | 16.9\% | 15.4\%* | 14.1\% | 24.2\% | 24.4\% |
| Oregon | 43.3\% | 36.7\% | 50.4\% | 73.7\% | 25.8\% | 40.3\% | 62.4\% |
| Washington | 53.8\% | 57.2\% | 36.9\% | 33.1\% | 55.9\% | 47.6\% | 71.6\% |
| States not shown separately | 52.2\% | 55.7\% | 24.7\% | 40.1\% | 34.5\% | 46.5\% | 67.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details. that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees$50-74 \%$ or more |  |  | Percent 50\% or more | Low-Wage Emp Less than 50\% | ** <br> Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.89\% | 1.06\% | 1.84\% | 1.74\% | 2.52\% | 1.30\% | 1.28\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 6.34\% | 7.38\% | 11.09\% | 10.76\% | 11.27\% | 6.69\% | 8.26\% |
| Maine | 3.77\% | 4.90\% | 12.21\% | 13.77\% | 7.70\% | 4.57\% | 11.42\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.85\% | 4.15\% | 5.93\% | 8.46\% | 9.06\% | 4.53\% | 8.98\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.48\% | 3.33\% | 6.88\% | 10.83\% | 10.03\% | 5.45\% | 10.76\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.98\% | 3.84\% | 9.34\% | 10.89\%* | 10.29\% | 3.76\% | 3.85\% |
| New York | 3.23\% | 2.87\% | 9.05\% | 7.93\% | 8.13\% | 2.86\% | 4.82\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.21\% | 3.92\% | 5.31\% | 4.75\% | 4.00\% | 3.19\% | 4.18\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.47\% | 3.77\% | 8.14\% | 9.69\% | 7.22\% | 3.29\% | 5.37\% |
| Indiana | 2.27\% | 2.06\% | 6.64\% | 12.90\% | 8.53\% | 4.00\% | 2.60\% |
| Michigan | 4.20\% | 5.83\% | 9.61\% | 9.73\% | 6.61\%* | 5.53\% | 7.02\% |
| Ohio | 2.23\% | 2.60\% | 6.58\% | 8.09\% * | 5.07\% | 4.62\% | 3.97\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.51\% | 2.82\% | 6.73\% | 7.97\% | 11.48\% | 2.31\% | 4.82\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.71\% | 3.85\% | 10.15\% | 9.13\% | 7.59\% | 4.92\% | 5.69\% |
| Kansas | 4.48\% | 5.07\% | 11.04\% | 8.95\% | 7.15\% | 5.77\% | 5.50\% |
| Minnesota | 4.50\% | 6.18\% | 16.85\% | 6.22\% | 11.22\%* | 4.79\% | 10.64\% |
| Missouri | 4.64\% | 6.27\% | 9.18\% | 11.04\% | 7.98\%* | 7.24\% | 6.82\% |
| Nebraska | 4.89\% | 5.46\% | 8.03\% | 11.26\% | 8.72\% | 7.12\% | 7.26\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 6.44\% | 7.10\% | 9.78\% | 9.17\% * | 9.19\% | 6.07\% | 8.44\% |
| Florida | 3.78\% | 4.66\% | 12.30\% | 10.34\% | 4.67\% | 4.38\% | 2.13\% |
| Georgia | 5.52\% | 5.80\% | 11.42\% | 13.79\% | 8.05\% | 7.03\% | 5.86\% |
| Maryland | 4.50\% | 5.27\% | 7.81\% | 8.79\% | 7.35\%* | 4.46\% | 3.98\% |
| North Carolina | 5.15\% | 5.35\% | 12.02\% | 13.97\% | 11.75\% | 5.28\% | 6.97\% |
| South Carolina | 2.20\% | 1.67\% | 14.27\% | 11.18\% | 9.07\% | 6.01\% | 2.71\% |
| Virginia | 3.47\% | 4.00\% | 9.29\% | 10.83\% | 6.48\% | 4.19\% | 4.76\% |
| West Virginia | 3.40\% | 2.48\% | 13.02\% | 7.77\% | 7.78\% | 7.69\% | 5.14\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.26\% | 3.75\% | 12.65\%* | 10.63\% | 6.32\% | 5.01\% | 6.37\% |
| Kentucky | 3.25\% | 2.88\% | 10.50\% | 10.07\% | 8.31\% | 5.58\% | 7.75\% |
| Mississippi | 2.08\% | 2.93\% | 10.07\%* | 10.43\% | 7.87\% | 7.46\% | 7.35\% |
| Tennessee | 3.81\% | 4.66\% | 10.77\% | 15.07\% | 8.29\% | 3.68\% | 6.34\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 4.17\% | 4.44\% | 12.05\% | 15.85\% | 6.56\% | 5.06\% | 6.58\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.98\% | 5.24\% | 11.00\% | 14.06\% | 9.27\% | 5.89\% | 6.69\% |
| Texas | 3.52\% | 3.46\% | 13.22\% | 8.04\% | 6.55\% | 3.77\% | 5.73\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 5.34\% | 5.55\% | 12.26\% | 13.33\% | 8.56\% | 6.65\% | 7.28\% |
| Colorado | 3.39\% | 4.73\% | 8.56\% | 11.73\% | 9.48\% | 5.80\% | 3.75\% |
| Montana | 4.07\% | 5.05\% | 7.73\% | 10.05\% | 3.89\% | 6.15\% | 8.89\% |
| Nevada | 3.44\% | 3.54\% | 14.19\% | 11.06\% | 8.66\% | 5.11\% | 5.39\% |
| New Mexico | 3.81\% | 4.51\% | 14.15\% | 14.21\% | 8.91\% | 5.77\% | 3.74\% |
| Utah | 5.18\% | 5.58\% | 8.65\%* | 5.06\% | 3.07\% | 7.54\% | 9.73\% |
| Wyoming | 3.35\% | 4.59\% | 12.01\% | 8.76\% * | 8.41\% | 5.98\% | 5.95\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.19\% | 2.65\% | 6.65\% | 7.39\% | 5.97\% | 2.98\% | 6.14\% |
| Hawaii | 3.23\% | 4.58\% | 4.34\% | 6.00\%* | 4.12\% | 3.42\% | 7.19\% |
| Oregon | 5.31\% | 4.70\% | 8.58\% | 18.34\% | 7.53\% | 7.12\% | 7.88\% |
| Washington | 5.42\% | 4.67\% | 10.94\% | 9.87\% | 14.61\% | 6.84\% | 8.25\% |
| States not shown separately | 5.83\% | 5.76\% | 7.31\% | 6.87\% | 8.31\% | 6.74\% | 6.01\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.c(2002) Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{array}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 57.2\% | 58.2\% | 54.7\% | 53.7\% | 36.7\% | 49.8\% | 77.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 56.3\% | 48.9\% | 71.1\% | 75.0\% | 49.2\% | 52.4\% | 65.6\% |
| Maine | 50.9\% | 55.6\% | 41.5\% | 37.7\%* | 36.1\% | 41.3\% | 77.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 54.0\% | 65.6\% | 53.2\% | 18.8\%* | 41.9\% | 51.0\% | 64.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 51.4\% | 52.9\% | 40.9\% | 53.3\% | 24.5\% | 47.8\% | 71.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 61.4\% | 63.1\% | 57.7\% | 50.1\% | 29.8\% | 52.7\% | 79.9\% |
| New York | 62.7\% | 64.8\% | 66.1\% | 48.1\% | 45.1\% | 58.1\% | 82.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 64.9\% | 68.7\% | 57.1\% | 49.5\% | 32.3\% | 57.0\% | 90.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 58.1\% | 64.7\% | 31.4\% | 57.4\% | 23.2\% | 48.4\% | 82.5\% |
| Indiana | 50.3\% | 48.7\% | 52.7\% | 57.0\% | 24.6\%* | 32.1\% | 76.2\% |
| Michigan | 54.3\% | 51.4\% | 53.1\% | 63.3\% | 39.9\% | 46.0\% | 70.9\% |
| Ohio | 49.6\% | 51.2\% | 30.5\% | 53.4\% | 33.6\% | 40.3\% | 72.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 47.6\% | 47.9\% | 52.4\% | 41.6\% | 23.1\%* | 38.1\% | 71.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 49.4\% | 49.9\% | 46.7\% | 49.5\% | 39.2\% | 46.0\% | 64.8\% |
| Kansas | 57.5\% | 57.9\% | 48.2\% | 61.9\% | 33.5\% | 57.5\% | 71.5\% |
| Minnesota | 56.0\% | 56.1\% | 68.4\% | 38.0\% | 26.9\% | 52.6\% | 86.0\% |
| Missouri | 57.6\% | 58.9\% | 46.9\% | 59.3\% | 39.9\% | 50.5\% | 78.8\% |
| Nebraska | 42.3\% | 42.7\% | 44.7\% | 36.3\% | 22.1\%* | 34.6\% | 72.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 60.6\% | 61.9\% | 69.0\% | 41.1\% | 57.1\% | 40.4\% | 74.2\% |
| Florida | 64.8\% | 59.7\% | 70.9\% | 83.8\% | 43.5\% | 53.5\% | 80.8\% |
| Georgia | 64.6\% | 65.7\% | 67.8\% | 51.3\% | 36.9\%* | 60.7\% | 82.0\% |
| Maryland | 64.9\% | 65.9\% | 51.5\% | 67.1\% | 41.1\% | 52.3\% | 86.8\% |
| North Carolina | 57.8\% | 58.9\% | 23.9\%* | 70.3\% | 36.3\% | 54.5\% | 75.0\% |
| South Carolina | 53.8\% | 53.6\% | 71.5\% | 33.6\%* | 18.7\%* | 49.7\% | 76.6\% |
| Virginia | 57.5\% | 55.5\% | 62.8\% | 65.2\% | 45.2\% | 45.8\% | 72.1\% |
| West Virginia | 38.8\% | 41.7\% | 32.5\%* | 29.2\%* | 18.3\% | 23.5\% | 71.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 39.0\% | 31.3\% | 76.6\% | 47.7\% | 32.7\% | 16.9\% | 67.5\% |
| Kentucky | 48.8\% | 53.6\% | 18.3\%* | 45.9\% | 27.0\% | 36.9\% | 68.3\% |
| Mississippi | 37.1\% | 37.0\% | 8.4\%* | 54.8\% | 22.9\%* | 24.5\% | 61.2\% |
| Tennessee | 53.2\% | 49.5\% | 51.1\% | 78.3\% | 53.8\% | 35.7\% | 79.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 47.0\% | 43.4\% | 65.7\% | 54.0\% | 34.3\% | 27.0\% | 67.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 56.2\% | 59.3\% | 40.8\% | 40.6\%* | 37.5\% | 48.5\% | 75.7\% |
| Texas | 55.8\% | 56.7\% | 68.3\% | 35.8\% | 25.3\% | 46.5\% | 80.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 56.1\% | 58.9\% | 47.6\% | 51.0\% | 25.2\% | 45.8\% | 83.0\% |
| Colorado | 51.0\% | 51.7\% | 39.9\% | 54.4\% | 36.4\% | 40.2\% | 76.7\% |
| Montana | 30.6\% | 33.3\% | 19.2\%* | 28.3\%* | 11.6\%* | 25.3\% | 62.4\% |
| Nevada | 38.7\% | 40.3\% | 37.2\%* | 28.3\%* | 40.1\% | 30.3\% | 48.3\% |
| New Mexico | 47.0\% | 41.3\% | 50.7\% | 63.4\% | 28.0\% | 32.6\% | 76.5\% |
| Utah | 55.0\% | 59.9\% | 46.1\% | 21.1\%* | 25.5\% | 39.0\% | 82.8\% |
| Wyoming | 37.5\% | 39.9\% | 41.3\% | 15.1\%* | 13.0\%* | 25.0\% | 72.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 66.4\% | 68.0\% | 61.3\% | 60.2\% | 54.3\% | 63.8\% | 77.3\% |
| Hawaii | 76.1\% | 77.2\% | 78.2\% | 69.6\% | 56.2\% | 75.3\% | 92.5\% |
| Oregon | 51.7\% | 50.8\% | 31.4\% | 70.0\% | 26.5\%* | 50.1\% | 82.8\% |
| Washington | 55.8\% | 56.8\% | 64.0\% | 38.2\% | 44.0\% | 50.1\% | 78.5\% |
| States not shown | 49.6\% | 52.7\% | 38.9\% | 41.0\% | 24.1\%* | 47.2\% | 64.5\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.c(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less <br> than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.75\% | 0.91\% | 2.77\% | 1.67\% | 1.94\% | 1.10\% | 1.23\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.85\% | 6.91\% | 10.19\% | 9.77\% | 11.66\% | 5.88\% | 9.35\% |
| Maine | 4.68\% | 6.86\% | 8.81\% | 11.38\%* | 9.68\% | 3.86\% | 12.50\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.48\% | 5.98\% | 10.46\% | 8.10\%* | 7.85\% | 6.56\% | 9.58\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.21\% | 3.04\% | 10.07\% | 10.87\% | 6.61\% | 4.82\% | 9.34\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.06\% | 2.64\% | 10.70\% | 11.97\% | 7.86\% | 5.19\% | 8.41\% |
| New York | 2.87\% | 2.56\% | 8.19\% | 8.22\% | 6.76\% | 2.15\% | 6.44\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.52\% | 3.24\% | 8.25\% | 7.50\% | 6.34\% | 2.28\% | 3.28\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.03\% | 3.68\% | 8.75\% | 8.71\% | 6.49\% | 3.09\% | 4.64\% |
| Indiana | 5.59\% | 5.52\% | 9.31\% | 13.29\% | 9.45\%* | 5.30\% | 5.80\% |
| Michigan | 4.00\% | 4.87\% | 6.55\% | 13.96\% | 5.92\% | 5.73\% | 8.02\% |
| Ohio | 2.50\% | 3.37\% | 8.02\% | 12.42\% | 8.01\% | 2.68\% | 7.19\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.35\% | 3.86\% | 6.02\% | 9.81\% | 7.72\%* | 4.37\% | 5.69\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 4.23\% | 5.42\% | 10.25\% | 12.01\% | 7.79\% | 5.66\% | 8.32\% |
| Kansas | 4.66\% | 6.22\% | 7.51\% | 10.00\% | 5.40\% | 7.86\% | 7.79\% |
| Minnesota | 4.06\% | 5.10\% | 9.95\% | 6.91\% | 6.53\% | 6.17\% | 3.20\% |
| Missouri | 5.15\% | 6.00\% | 11.63\% | 13.63\% | 8.60\% | 7.01\% | 8.42\% |
| Nebraska | 3.10\% | 4.36\% | 8.67\% | 10.50\% | 7.74\%* | 5.36\% | 6.10\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.68\% | 5.17\% | 11.68\% | 9.18\% | 11.74\% | 5.85\% | 6.52\% |
| Florida | 3.27\% | 2.63\% | 11.39\% | 4.73\% | 6.02\% | 3.78\% | 5.34\% |
| Georgia | 4.11\% | 4.53\% | 11.63\% | 14.63\% | 11.31\%* | 5.82\% | 5.94\% |
| Maryland | 2.86\% | 3.20\% | 6.04\% | 7.16\% | 4.65\% | 3.43\% | 5.32\% |
| North Carolina | 3.91\% | 5.09\% | 10.43\%* | 14.31\% | 7.07\% | 7.98\% | 7.54\% |
| South Carolina | 3.44\% | 2.62\% | 12.40\% | 10.54\%* | 6.86\%* | 5.00\% | 6.17\% |
| Virginia | 4.84\% | 5.79\% | 7.62\% | 8.78\% | 6.39\% | 5.26\% | 7.27\% |
| West Virginia | 4.29\% | 4.93\% | 11.81\%* | 8.79\%* | 3.51\% | 5.74\% | 5.57\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.81\% | 5.27\% | 16.51\% | 11.98\% | 8.56\% | 3.27\% | 11.15\% |
| Kentucky | 5.21\% | 4.75\% | 8.88\%* | 11.09\% | 5.32\% | 5.19\% | 8.47\% |
| Mississippi | 6.17\% | 5.88\% | 9.01\%* | 13.18\% | 7.34\%* | 5.14\% | 12.01\% |
| Tennessee | 3.09\% | 4.71\% | 9.16\% | 17.25\% | 10.13\% | 4.81\% | 5.69\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3.47\% | 4.58\% | 13.74\% | 12.70\% | 7.47\% | 4.08\% | 7.46\% |
| Oklahoma | 6.46\% | 7.35\% | 10.56\% | 15.25\%* | 6.10\% | 6.95\% | 8.74\% |
| Texas | 3.19\% | 3.20\% | 12.92\% | 8.02\% | 4.92\% | 4.18\% | 4.32\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.56\% | 3.98\% | 11.32\% | 11.45\% | 5.43\% | 6.49\% | 5.52\% |
| Colorado | 4.62\% | 5.93\% | 9.22\% | 12.96\% | 10.24\% | 5.65\% | 8.97\% |
| Montana | 3.21\% | 3.40\% | 6.67\%* | 10.57\%* | 4.98\%* | 5.38\% | 7.44\% |
| Nevada | 6.56\% | 7.25\% | 14.35\%* | 10.22\%* | 11.79\% | 6.98\% | 9.10\% |
| New Mexico | 4.77\% | 3.57\% | 11.66\% | 12.16\% | 5.24\% | 4.81\% | 9.02\% |
| Utah | 4.91\% | 5.90\% | 9.43\% | 7.21\%* | 7.58\% | 4.65\% | 7.12\% |
| Wyoming | 3.81\% | 5.89\% | 9.38\% | 8.94\%* | 6.54\%* | 6.39\% | 12.79\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 3.70\% | 3.99\% | 7.38\% | 6.94\% | 6.33\% | 2.96\% | 6.46\% |
| Hawaii | 2.77\% | 3.88\% | 6.58\% | 9.24\% | 6.16\% | 3.15\% | 8.13\% |
| Oregon | 4.13\% | 3.71\% | 9.01\% | 15.67\% | 8.44\%* | 5.68\% | 5.61\% |
| Washington | 4.96\% | 6.13\% | 13.04\% | 11.14\% | 11.34\% | 7.51\% | 6.37\% |
| States not shown separately | 5.35\% | 6.94\% | 8.89\% | 9.70\% | 7.49\%* | 5.40\% | 7.64\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3(2002) Number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | 50\% or more | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 89,099,457 | 75,524,074 | ,132,073 | 4,443,310 | 13,403,800 | 45,404,041 | 30,291,616 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,234,063 | 1,018,264 | 117,881 | 97,918 | 110,457 | 733,578 | 390,028 |
| Maine | 374,760 | 301,288 | 50,484 | 22,988 | 58,371 | 206,171 | 110,218 |
| Massachusetts | 2,222,789 | 1,899,251 | 142,177 | 181,361* | 192,800 | 1,403,251 | 626,738 |
| New Hampshire | 369,394 | 284,589 | 48,065 | 36,740 | 47,359 | 234,068 | 87,968 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,069,227 | 2,661,484 | 310,286 | 97,457 | 310,921 | 1,500,790 | 1,257,515 |
| New York | 5,711,255 | 4,519,633 | 895,701 | 295,921 | 987,734 | 3,057,986 | 1,665,535 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,059,147 | 3,398,220 | 466,741 | 194,186 | 497,370 | 2,127,624 | 1,434,153 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,172,062 | 3,458,445 | 542,771 | 170,846 | 498,632 | 2,014,001 | 1,659,429 |
| Indiana | 2,077,603 | 1,777,086 | 194,781 | 105,736 | 222,258 | 971,551 | 883,795 |
| Michigan | 2,813,377 | 2,167,644 | 406,772 | 238,960* | 360,396 | 1,460,092 | 992,889 |
| Ohio | 3,797,964 | 3,336,841 | 280,803 | 180,320 | 549,191 | 1,918,130 | 1,330,642 |
| Wisconsin | 1,855,400 | 1,511,209 | 214,046 | 130,146* | 221,531 | 928,410 | 705,458 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 921,067 | 737,818 | 111,038 | 72,211 | 157,927 | 535,071 | 228,070 |
| Kansas | 824,394 | 687,693 | 85,219 | 51,482 | 127,255 | 486,915 | 210,224 |
| Minnesota | 1,716,115 | 1,261,768 | 333,991* | 120,355 | 204,454 | 1,122,153 | 389,508 |
| Missouri | 1,809,233 | 1,539,259 | 166,377 | 103,598 | 299,648 | 926,387 | 583,198 |
| Nebraska | 564,131 | 460,147 | 76,984 | 26,999 | 91,012 | 331,980 | 141,138 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 297,932 | 251,845 | 33,749 | 12,339 | 40,686 | 106,454 | 150,792 |
| Florida | 4,865,578 | 4,116,340 | 434,014 | 315,224 | 748,885 | 2,009,774 | 2,106,918 |
| Georgia | 2,893,405 | 2,592,334 | 213,614 | 87,457 | 406,984 | 1,544,135 | 942,285 |
| Maryland | 1,728,475 | 1,507,268 | 122,084 | 99,123 | 175,266 | 884,202 | 669,007 |
| North Carolina | 2,747,623 | 2,466,963 | 165,182 | 115,478 | 449,588 | 1,369,938 | 928,096 |
| South Carolina | 1,142,416 | 946,853 | 140,938 | 54,625 | 228,103 | 500,410 | 413,902 |
| Virginia | 2,367,354 | 2,042,223 | 187,343 | 137,788 | 351,075 | 993,368 | 1,022,911 |
| West Virginia | 428,598 | 357,738 | 52,521 | 18,340 | 93,044 | 190,611 | 144,943 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,185,477 | 1,000,246 | 103,989* | 81,242 | 292,908 | 511,859 | 380,710 |
| Kentucky | 1,184,675 | 1,033,298 | 102,400 | 48,978 | 210,702 | 483,561 | 490,412 |
| Mississippi | 703,873 | 617,750 | 55,870 | 30,253 | 167,176 | 322,690 | 214,006 |
| Tennessee | 1,784,990 | 1,554,089 | 131,263 | 99,638 | 298,594 | 973,259 | 513,137 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1,180,439 | 1,025,537 | 110,224 | 44,677 | 228,869 | 444,246 | 507,324 |
| Oklahoma | 919,736 | 812,567 | 73,802 | 33,367 | 205,589 | 392,510 | 321,638* |
| Texas | 6,706,562 | 6,025,400 | 500,903 | 180,259 | 1,140,074 | 3,204,270 | 2,362,218 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,454,565 | 1,215,628 | 169,890 | 69,047 | 260,099 | 715,785 | 478,682 |
| Colorado | 1,588,873 | 1,400,120 | 121,848 | 66,906 | 159,610 | 927,544 | 501,720 |
| Montana | 218,786 | 172,927 | 28,625 | 17,234 | 58,890 | 115,264 | 44,633* |
| Nevada | 785,066 | 688,380 | 59,499 | 37,187 | 128,716 | 358,385 | 297,965 |
| New Mexico | 386,026 | 304,037 | 58,951 | 23,039 | 102,293 | 174,915 | 108,819 |
| Utah | 696,505 | 618,323 | 49,167 | 29,015 | 89,929 | 315,662 | 290,913 |
| Wyoming | 133,762 | 109,755 | 16,364 | 7,643 | 28,496 | 65,187 | 40,078 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 10,405,189 | 8,865,607 | ,139,004 | 400,578 | 1,702,321 | 5,517,927 | 3,184,941 |
| Hawaii | 353,564 | 287,934 | 45,330 | 20,300 | 60,559 | 175,820 | 117,184* |
| Oregon | 1,030,717 | 817,295 | 120,959 | 92,463* | 206,361 | 626,928 | 197,428 |
| Washington | 1,772,475 | 1,506,511 | 195,908 | 70,055 | 295,219* | 1,068,196 | 409,060 |
| States not shown separately | 2,544,815 | 2,166,471 | 254,515 | 123,829 | 336,446 | 1,452,982 | 755,387 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3(2002) Standard error for number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

Division and State
United States
New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
South Atlantic:
Delaware
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia
East South Central:
Alabama
Kentucky
Mississipp
Tennessee
West South Central:
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas
Mountain:
Arizona
Colorado
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Utah
Wyoming
Pacific:
California
Oregon
Washington
States not shown separately

Percent Full-Time Employees
Total $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ or more $50-74 \%$ Less than
50\%
$1,025,765 \quad 1,114,985253,876 \quad 158,278$

| 130,437 | 13,486 | 13,512 |
| ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 23,838 | 11,161 | 5,589 |
| 157,656 | 18,475 | $60,409^{*}$ |
| 32,416 | 5,991 | 8,325 |

$\begin{array}{lll}300,616 & 56,935 & 13,195\end{array}$
282,002 97,129 53,944
292,811 40,978 36,264
243,682 109,678 $\quad 30,187$
196,329 37,403 24,576
193,512 74,400 79,229*
148,503 $50,295 \quad 34,291$
150,098 31,710 45,066*
69,909 $21,956 \quad 12,171$
$89,60411,340 \quad 9,453$
90,050 151,685*
18,420
115,101 $27,375 \quad 27,285$
$42,884 \quad 18,290 \quad 4,162$
$\begin{array}{rrr}35,084 & 4,796 & 1,732 \\ 380,695 & 95,888 & 85,924 \\ 310,802 & 43,390 & 16,103 \\ 152,769 & 16,523 & 15,470 \\ 303,096 & 25,926 & 22,468 \\ 60,546 & 32,299 & 8,641 \\ 335,159 & 19,807 & 31,734\end{array}$
24,752 $7,391 \quad 2,099$
81,612 42,733* 15,436

| 96,784 | 21,950 | 7,770 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 50,013 | 9,834 | 8,695 |

103,862 19,205 24,094
115,946 20,653 9,821
132,186 11,532 7,808
322,112 116,706
22,127
97,578 42,298
18,027
18,714
2,408
9,554
3,176
4,693
840
$\begin{array}{ccrc}35,378 & 152,243 & 436,904 & 476,144 \\ 4,483 & 10,283 & 15,768 & 37,744^{\star} \\ 39,186^{*} & 30,918 & 60,877 & 25,191 \\ 14,086 & 95,502^{*} & 165,745 & 74,541 \\ & & & \\ 19,632 & 46,593 & 141,349 & 132,118\end{array}$

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.a(2002) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 89,099,457 | 84.8\% | 10.2\% | 5.0\% | 15.0\% | 51.0\% | 34.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,234,063 | 82.5\% | 9.6\% | 7.9\% | 9.0\% | 59.4\% | 31.6\% |
| Maine | 374,760 | 80.4\% | 13.5\% | 6.1\% | 15.6\% | 55.0\% | 29.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 2,222,789 | 85.4\% | 6.4\% | 8.2\%* | 8.7\% | 63.1\% | 28.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 369,394 | 77.0\% | 13.0\% | 9.9\% | 12.8\% | 63.4\% | 23.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,069,227 | 86.7\% | 10.1\% | 3.2\% | 10.1\% | 48.9\% | 41.0\% |
| New York | 5,711,255 | 79.1\% | 15.7\% | 5.2\% | 17.3\% | 53.5\% | 29.2\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4,059,147 | 83.7\% | 11.5\% | 4.8\% | 12.3\% | 52.4\% | 35.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,172,062 | 82.9\% | 13.0\% | 4.1\% | 12.0\% | 48.3\% | 39.8\% |
| Indiana | 2,077,603 | 85.5\% | 9.4\% | 5.1\% | 10.7\% | 46.8\% | 42.5\% |
| Michigan | 2,813,377 | 77.0\% | 14.5\% | 8.5\%* | 12.8\% | 51.9\% | 35.3\% |
| Ohio | 3,797,964 | 87.9\% | 7.4\% | 4.7\% | 14.5\% | 50.5\% | 35.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 1,855,400 | 81.4\% | 11.5\% | 7.0\%* | 11.9\% | 50.0\% | 38.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 921,067 | 80.1\% | 12.1\% | 7.8\% | 17.1\% | 58.1\% | 24.8\% |
| Kansas | 824,394 | 83.4\% | 10.3\% | 6.2\% | 15.4\% | 59.1\% | 25.5\% |
| Minnesota | 1,716,115 | 73.5\% | 19.5\%* | 7.0\% | 11.9\% | 65.4\% | 22.7\% |
| Missouri | 1,809,233 | 85.1\% | 9.2\% | 5.7\% | 16.6\% | 51.2\% | 32.2\% |
| Nebraska | 564,131 | 81.6\% | 13.6\% | 4.8\% | 16.1\% | 58.8\% | 25.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 297,932 | 84.5\% | 11.3\% | 4.1\% | 13.7\% | 35.7\% | 50.6\% |
| Florida | 4,865,578 | 84.6\% | 8.9\% | 6.5\% | 15.4\% | 41.3\% | 43.3\% |
| Georgia | 2,893,405 | 89.6\% | 7.4\% | 3.0\% | 14.1\% | 53.4\% | 32.6\% |
| Maryland | 1,728,475 | 87.2\% | 7.1\% | 5.7\% | 10.1\% | 51.2\% | 38.7\% |
| North Carolina | 2,747,623 | 89.8\% | 6.0\% | 4.2\% | 16.4\% | 49.9\% | 33.8\% |
| South Carolina | 1,142,416 | 82.9\% | 12.3\% | 4.8\% | 20.0\% | 43.8\% | 36.2\% |
| Virginia | 2,367,354 | 86.3\% | 7.9\% | 5.8\% | 14.8\% | 42.0\% | 43.2\% |
| West Virginia | 428,598 | 83.5\% | 12.3\% | 4.3\% | 21.7\% | 44.5\% | 33.8\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,185,477 | 84.4\% | 8.8\%* | 6.9\% | 24.7\% | 43.2\% | 32.1\% |
| Kentucky | 1,184,675 | 87.2\% | 8.6\% | 4.1\% | 17.8\% | 40.8\% | 41.4\% |
| Mississippi | 703,873 | 87.8\% | 7.9\% | 4.3\%* | 23.8\% | 45.8\% | 30.4\% |
| Tennessee | 1,784,990 | 87.1\% | 7.4\% | 5.6\% | 16.7\% | 54.5\% | 28.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1,180,439 | 86.9\% | 9.3\% | 3.8\% | 19.4\% | 37.6\% | 43.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 919,736 | 88.3\% | 8.0\% | 3.6\%* | 22.4\% | 42.7\% | 35.0\%* |
| Texas | 6,706,562 | 89.8\% | 7.5\% | 2.7\% | 17.0\% | 47.8\% | 35.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,454,565 | 83.6\% | 11.7\% | 4.7\% | 17.9\% | 49.2\% | 32.9\% |
| Colorado | 1,588,873 | 88.1\% | 7.7\% | 4.2\% | 10.0\% | 58.4\% | 31.6\% |
| Montana | 218,786 | 79.0\% | 13.1\% | 7.9\% | 26.9\% | 52.7\% | 20.4\%* |
| Nevada | 785,066 | 87.7\% | 7.6\% | 4.7\% | 16.4\% | 45.7\% | 38.0\% |
| New Mexico | 386,026 | 78.8\% | 15.3\% | 6.0\% | 26.5\% | 45.3\% | 28.2\% |
| Utah | 696,505 | 88.8\% | 7.1\% | 4.2\% | 12.9\% | 45.3\% | 41.8\% |
| Wyoming | 133,762 | 82.1\% | 12.2\% | 5.7\% | 21.3\% | 48.7\% | 30.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 10,405,189 | 85.2\% | 10.9\% | 3.8\% | 16.4\% | 53.0\% | 30.6\% |
| Hawaii | 353,564 | 81.4\% | 12.8\% | 5.7\% | 17.1\% | 49.7\% | 33.1\%* |
| Oregon | 1,030,717 | 79.3\% | 11.7\% | 9.0\%* | 20.0\% | 60.8\% | 19.2\% |
| Washington | 1,772,475 | 85.0\% | 11.1\% | 4.0\% | 16.7\%* | 60.3\% | 23.1\% |
| States not shown separately | 2,544,815 | 85.1\% | 10.0\% | 4.9\% | 13.2\% | 57.1\% | 29.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,025,765 | 0.43\% | 0.36\% | 0.17\% | 0.42\% | 0.83\% | 0.85\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 127,781 | 2.16\% | 1.65\% | 1.11\% | 1.84\% | 4.37\% | 4.60\% |
| Maine | 27,065 | 2.33\% | 2.80\% | 1.47\% | 2.92\% | 4.77\% | 4.67\% |
| Massachusetts | 179,147 | 2.15\% | 1.78\% | 2.08\%* | 1.24\% | 3.83\% | 3.80\% |
| New Hampshire | 36,394 | 2.65\% | 1.83\% | 1.57\% | 2.81\% | 2.99\% | 3.74\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 286,502 | 2.33\% | 2.01\% | 0.54\% | 2.06\% | 4.19\% | 4.50\% |
| New York | 325,269 | 1.71\% | 1.57\% | 0.83\% | 2.32\% | 2.83\% | 3.57\% |
| Pennsylvania | 289,353 | 1.76\% | 1.29\% | 0.98\% | 1.63\% | 2.52\% | 1.72\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 281,609 | 2.00\% | 1.99\% | 0.70\% | 2.06\% | 3.08\% | 3.36\% |
| Indiana | 202,180 | 2.36\% | 1.60\% | 1.42\% | 1.06\% | 4.38\% | 4.46\% |
| Michigan | 191,753 | 3.27\% | 2.19\% | 3.63\%* | 1.93\% | 3.73\% | 2.62\% |
| Ohio | 186,642 | 1.15\% | 1.12\% | 0.84\% | 1.49\% | 3.43\% | 2.91\% |
| Wisconsin | 133,773 | 3.31\% | 2.00\% | 2.80\%* | 2.01\% | 3.27\% | 3.25\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 73,908 | 2.50\% | 1.86\% | 1.55\% | 2.63\% | 3.42\% | 3.22\% |
| Kansas | 90,260 | 2.45\% | 1.42\% | 1.75\% | 1.70\% | 3.84\% | 4.16\% |
| Minnesota | 176,364 | 4.95\% | 5.37\%* | 0.90\% | 1.93\% | 4.10\% | 4.11\% |
| Missouri | 128,231 | 1.60\% | 1.52\% | 1.26\% | 2.71\% | 4.35\% | 4.95\% |
| Nebraska | 47,314 | 2.27\% | 2.33\% | 1.17\% | 2.17\% | 3.96\% | 4.18\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 33,724 | 2.45\% | 2.21\% | 0.60\% | 2.55\% | 3.55\% | 2.83\% |
| Florida | 341,985 | 2.81\% | 1.99\% | 1.75\% | 1.93\% | 3.75\% | 5.42\% |
| Georgia | 325,477 | 1.22\% | 1.33\% | 0.49\% | 2.37\% | 4.36\% | 3.36\% |
| Maryland | 162,660 | 1.11\% | 0.83\% | 0.84\% | 0.90\% | 4.57\% | 4.49\% |
| North Carolina | 309,362 | 1.62\% | 0.94\% | 1.13\% | 2.42\% | 4.44\% | 5.54\% |
| South Carolina | 64,819 | 2.38\% | 2.46\% | 0.90\% | 2.29\% | 4.88\% | 3.69\% |
| Virginia | 320,627 | 2.66\% | 1.59\% | 1.71\% | 2.51\% | 5.01\% | 5.29\% |
| West Virginia | 22,697 | 2.02\% | 2.04\% | 0.54\% | 2.84\% | 4.18\% | 4.10\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 102,697 | 2.37\% | 2.47\%* | 1.25\% | 2.74\% | 2.79\% | 3.47\% |
| Kentucky | 90,247 | 2.14\% | 2.30\% | 0.75\% | 1.76\% | 3.99\% | 4.29\% |
| Mississippi | 48,881 | 1.93\% | 1.49\% | 1.47\%* | 3.56\% | 6.09\% | 7.06\% |
| Tennessee | 116,965 | 1.42\% | 0.69\% | 1.33\% | 1.67\% | 3.75\% | 3.22\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 122,518 | 1.85\% | 1.87\% | 0.76\% | 2.00\% | 4.77\% | 5.62\% |
| Oklahoma | 135,735 | 2.07\% | 1.52\% | 1.10\%* | 3.59\% | 7.20\% | 7.46\%* |
| Texas | 349,098 | 1.54\% | 1.42\% | 0.40\% | 1.09\% | 2.16\% | 2.47\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 94,296 | 2.92\% | 2.91\% | 1.19\% | 3.29\% | 5.38\% | 4.04\% |
| Colorado | 178,308 | 2.48\% | 1.95\% | 1.26\% | 2.05\% | 6.04\% | 5.38\% |
| Montana | 29,805 | 2.47\% | 1.91\% | 1.27\% | 2.83\% | 3.41\% | 4.49\%* |
| Nevada | 52,906 | 2.29\% | 1.76\% | 1.21\% | 2.12\% | 4.11\% | 5.30\% |
| New Mexico | 14,133 | 2.46\% | 2.55\% | 0.89\% | 2.86\% | 4.03\% | 2.96\% |
| Utah | 85,470 | 1.44\% | 1.12\% | 1.08\% | 2.45\% | 5.52\% | 6.82\% |
| Wyoming | 8,651 | 3.42\% | 3.04\% | 0.93\% | 2.02\% | 4.08\% | 4.16\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 488,687 | 1.58\% | 1.45\% | 0.41\% | 1.53\% | 3.57\% | 3.54\% |
| Hawaii | 34,464 | 3.52\% | 2.82\% | 1.35\% | 3.63\% | 5.30\% | 6.38\%* |
| Oregon | 54,416 | 3.43\% | 1.69\% | 3.25\%* | 3.04\% | 3.31\% | 2.61\% |
| Washington | 116,637 | 2.61\% | 2.32\% | 0.99\% | 4.37\%* | 6.69\% | 4.63\% |
| States not shown separately | 249,480 | 2.33\% | 1.80\% | 0.88\% | 2.32\% | 2.00\% | 3.17\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.b(2002) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 91.3\% | 92.5\% | 85.3\% | 83.0\% | 75.3\% | 92.1\% | 97.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 95.3\% | 97.0\% | 92.7\% | 81.3\% | 77.5\% | 96.6\% | 98.1\% |
| Maine | 88.3\% | 90.0\% | 83.7\% | 76.4\% | 80.2\% | 85.7\% | 97.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 94.6\% | 95.2\% | 88.8\% | 92.6\% | 86.0\% | 93.9\% | 98.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 92.6\% | 93.5\% | 88.7\% | 90.4\% | 75.0\% | 93.6\% | 99.3\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 92.8\% | 93.8\% | 88.9\% | 76.8\% | 74.6\% | 92.6\% | 97.5\% |
| New York | 92.7\% | 93.4\% | 91.8\% | 85.1\% | 84.1\% | 93.1\% | 97.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 94.8\% | 96.8\% | 82.5\% | 90.7\% | 76.2\% | 96.0\% | 99.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 93.0\% | 93.9\% | 91.6\% | 81.4\% | 77.5\% | 94.1\% | 96.5\% |
| Indiana | 92.2\% | 94.2\% | 76.7\% | 85.8\% | 68.8\% | 92.4\% | 97.7\% |
| Michigan | 93.1\% | 93.5\% | 92.1\% | 91.5\% | 77.5\% | 93.5\% | 98.3\% |
| Ohio | 93.9\% | 95.0\% | 87.2\% | 84.7\% | 83.1\% | 95.2\% | 96.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 93.6\% | 95.1\% | 89.3\% | 83.8\% | 82.2\% | 93.2\% | 97.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 90.4\% | 91.9\% | 84.6\% | 84.5\% | 75.3\% | 92.6\% | 95.8\% |
| Kansas | 91.6\% | 93.1\% | 84.7\% | 83.4\% | 71.8\% | 94.3\% | 97.3\% |
| Minnesota | 93.1\% | 94.4\% | 90.3\% | 86.1\% | 77.1\% | 94.6\% | 96.9\% |
| Missouri | 92.8\% | 94.1\% | 84.7\% | 85.3\% | 81.5\% | 93.5\% | 97.4\% |
| Nebraska | 88.6\% | 89.9\% | 89.3\% | 64.6\% | 71.6\% | 89.0\% | 98.6\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 92.2\% | 93.1\% | 88.0\% | 83.4\% | 64.0\% | 93.0\% | 99.2\% |
| Florida | 89.2\% | 89.5\% | 87.1\% | 88.5\% | 69.6\% | 88.8\% | 96.7\% |
| Georgia | 91.6\% | 92.7\% | 84.8\% | 75.6\% | 77.0\% | 91.6\% | 98.0\% |
| Maryland | 91.9\% | 92.9\% | 82.5\% | 88.3\% | 79.0\% | 89.3\% | 98.6\% |
| North Carolina | 90.6\% | 92.3\% | 72.3\% | 80.9\% | 79.5\% | 89.5\% | 97.7\% |
| South Carolina | 86.0\% | 86.4\% | 82.4\% | 88.2\% | 65.5\% | 85.7\% | 97.8\% |
| Virginia | 92.9\% | 93.9\% | 84.7\% | 90.5\% | 76.1\% | 92.8\% | 98.9\% |
| West Virginia | 86.9\% | 88.5\% | 79.1\% | 77.7\% | 63.5\% | 91.7\% | 95.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 92.2\% | 93.5\% | 81.9\% | 89.3\% | 86.3\% | 91.2\% | 98.1\% |
| Kentucky | 92.6\% | 94.1\% | 84.9\% | 77.6\% | 77.6\% | 92.6\% | 99.1\% |
| Mississippi | 86.8\% | 88.9\% | 65.5\% | 83.6\% | 69.7\% | 90.0\% | 95.3\% |
| Tennessee | 86.2\% | 88.4\% | 82.1\% | 56.9\% | 67.9\% | 87.4\% | 94.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 89.2\% | 91.0\% | 72.9\% | 87.0\% | 71.9\% | 89.1\% | 97.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 88.6\% | 91.2\% | 70.2\% | 67.8\% | 71.6\% | 89.8\% | 98.1\% |
| Texas | 88.7\% | 90.4\% | 74.1\% | 73.1\% | 67.4\% | 90.4\% | 96.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 88.7\% | 89.1\% | 87.0\% | 86.5\% | 68.8\% | 89.1\% | 99.0\% |
| Colorado | 92.6\% | 93.8\% | 83.6\% | 84.2\% | 69.5\% | 93.1\% | 99.1\% |
| Montana | 78.8\% | 82.5\% | 64.4\% | 65.3\% | 52.7\% | 86.4\% | 93.4\% |
| Nevada | 93.7\% | 95.1\% | 89.0\% | 75.5\% | 81.0\% | 94.5\% | 98.4\% |
| New Mexico | 80.3\% | 82.8\% | 66.1\% | 84.5\% | 59.7\% | 83.8\% | 94.2\% |
| Utah | 92.2\% | 94.5\% | 73.8\% | 72.8\% | 74.8\% | 91.1\% | 98.7\% |
| Wyoming | 81.7\% | 86.0\% | 69.6\% | 45.9\% | 59.3\% | 82.9\% | 95.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 89.8\% | 91.1\% | 84.1\% | 76.9\% | 74.9\% | 92.1\% | 93.9\% |
| Hawaii | 99.1\% | 99.4\% | 97.9\% | 98.4\% | 98.5\% | 99.0\% | 99.6\% |
| Oregon | 90.8\% | 92.0\% | 87.4\% | 84.9\% | 83.6\% | 91.9\% | 94.9\% |
| Washington | 92.1\% | 92.9\% | 89.3\% | 80.9\% | 83.9\% | 93.2\% | 94.8\% |
| States not shown | 88.8\% | 89.9\% | 86.3\% | 74.3\% | 61.9\% | 90.4\% | 97.7\% | separately

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.16\% | 0.21\% | 0.55\% | 0.80\% | 0.73\% | 0.26\% | 0.46\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0.46\% | 0.34\% | 1.80\% | 7.99\% | 8.02\% | 0.52\% | 0.82\% |
| Maine | 1.89\% | 1.95\% | 4.86\% | 7.73\% | 6.02\% | 3.18\% | 1.52\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.77\% | 0.71\% | 2.94\% | 5.18\% | 3.84\% | 1.24\% | 0.97\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.11\% | 1.36\% | 1.64\% | 9.04\% | 3.32\% | 1.53\% | 10.48\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.22\% | 1.67\% | 7.71\% | 5.17\% | 5.63\% | 2.72\% | 0.96\% |
| New York | 0.83\% | 0.88\% | 2.33\% | 5.52\% | 2.37\% | 0.96\% | 1.37\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.92\% | 0.51\% | 6.06\% | 2.68\% | 3.20\% | 0.80\% | 0.16\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.04\% | 1.40\% | 4.24\% | 6.65\% | 6.50\% | 0.85\% | 1.30\% |
| Indiana | 0.87\% | 1.09\% | 4.34\% | 7.06\% | 7.10\% | 1.54\% | 1.54\% |
| Michigan | 0.88\% | 1.09\% | 2.84\% | 4.86\% | 6.83\% | 1.11\% | 0.53\% |
| Ohio | 1.11\% | 1.24\% | 2.55\% | 5.15\% | 3.82\% | 0.71\% | 2.71\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.03\% | 1.58\% | 4.21\% | 5.81\% | 3.95\% | 1.28\% | 0.74\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.53\% | 1.81\% | 3.60\% | 8.08\% | 4.94\% | 1.43\% | 1.66\% |
| Kansas | 0.77\% | 1.03\% | 3.78\% | 5.60\% | 4.91\% | 1.15\% | 1.54\% |
| Minnesota | 0.69\% | 0.87\% | 7.12\% | 3.60\% | 3.56\% | 0.77\% | 1.82\% |
| Missouri | 1.22\% | 1.26\% | 4.28\% | 5.22\% | 5.29\% | 1.52\% | 0.76\% |
| Nebraska | 1.48\% | 1.40\% | 5.12\% | 6.58\% | 3.76\% | 1.85\% | 1.61\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.64\% | 1.75\% | 3.31\% | 5.00\% | 7.06\% | 1.34\% | 0.33\% |
| Florida | 1.30\% | 2.12\% | 9.64\% | 5.10\% | 3.66\% | 1.36\% | 1.66\% |
| Georgia | 1.70\% | 1.42\% | 10.21\% | 7.43\% | 4.38\% | 2.08\% | 1.04\% |
| Maryland | 2.13\% | 2.35\% | 2.39\% | 2.67\% | 4.20\% | 3.76\% | 0.33\% |
| North Carolina | 1.61\% | 1.71\% | 8.69\% | 10.32\% | 5.42\% | 2.41\% | 1.18\% |
| South Carolina | 1.57\% | 1.93\% | 9.12\% | 4.11\% | 4.91\% | 4.10\% | 0.87\% |
| Virginia | 0.98\% | 1.23\% | 4.69\% | 6.26\% | 5.15\% | 1.44\% | 0.61\% |
| West Virginia | 1.14\% | 1.72\% | 5.83\% | 4.07\% | 3.28\% | 1.41\% | 1.10\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.42\% | 1.15\% | 8.73\% | 2.69\% | 2.70\% | 2.01\% | 2.23\% |
| Kentucky | 1.03\% | 1.04\% | 2.30\% | 7.77\% | 4.06\% | 1.07\% | 0.41\% |
| Mississippi | 1.83\% | 1.59\% | 10.00\% | 8.92\% | 3.54\% | 2.62\% | 2.42\% |
| Tennessee | 1.69\% | 1.72\% | 8.32\% | 8.40\% | 4.79\% | 2.65\% | 5.11\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1.73\% | 1.93\% | 7.11\% | 11.10\% | 5.01\% | 2.32\% | 1.21\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.42\% | 1.24\% | 7.12\% | 7.78\% | 4.17\% | 1.78\% | 2.23\% |
| Texas | 0.98\% | 0.88\% | 6.95\% | 4.73\% | 4.52\% | 0.77\% | 1.17\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.24\% | 1.85\% | 7.82\% | 8.89\% | 4.52\% | 2.00\% | 0.59\% |
| Colorado | 1.36\% | 1.37\% | 8.16\% | 8.50\% | 4.75\% | 2.06\% | 0.37\% |
| Montana | 2.36\% | 3.45\% | 6.64\% | 2.09\% | 3.77\% | 2.23\% | 4.53\% |
| Nevada | 0.81\% | 0.72\% | 6.85\% | 6.56\% | 5.93\% | 1.17\% | 0.78\% |
| New Mexico | 1.95\% | 1.85\% | 6.79\% | 5.19\% | 4.71\% | 3.41\% | 2.04\% |
| Utah | 0.66\% | 0.61\% | 5.08\% | 4.63\% | 5.53\% | 1.58\% | 0.53\% |
| Wyoming | 1.28\% | 1.88\% | 7.11\% | 5.90\% | 3.64\% | 2.22\% | 3.08\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.61\% | 1.81\% | 4.40\% | 5.19\% | 3.43\% | 0.96\% | 4.24\% |
| Hawaii | 0.24\% | 0.21\% | 0.63\% | 2.25\% | 0.42\% | 0.49\% | 0.70\% |
| Oregon | 1.13\% | 1.26\% | 3.70\% | 9.33\% | 5.14\% | 0.92\% | 1.77\% |
| Washington | 1.10\% | 1.22\% | 6.40\% | 4.42\% | 6.27\% | 1.10\% | 1.48\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.65\% | 1.75\% | 3.77\% | 7.23\% | 7.07\% | 1.03\% | 0.75\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1)(2002) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 87.3\% | 87.7\% | 86.1\% | 82.7\% | 78.4\% | 92.0\% | 83.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 84.6\% | 83.3\% | 87.2\% | 96.9\% | 70.2\% | 92.1\% | 73.8\% |
| Maine | 86.3\% | 87.1\% | 86.7\% | 72.9\% | 76.9\% | 93.7\% | 78.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 89.5\% | 89.9\% | 96.8\% | 79.9\% | 77.2\% | 90.2\% | 91.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 89.5\% | 89.7\% | 93.0\% | 84.1\% | 79.2\% | 92.8\% | 85.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 84.9\% | 84.8\% | 85.8\% | 85.5\% | 75.3\% | 88.5\% | 82.7\% |
| New York | 87.9\% | 88.7\% | 86.1\% | 80.0\% | 82.7\% | 91.7\% | 83.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 90.4\% | 91.7\% | 79.5\% | 91.2\% | 77.3\% | 93.8\% | 89.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 88.7\% | 90.1\% | 81.0\% | 83.9\% | 71.6\% | 93.9\% | 86.6\% |
| Indiana | 88.4\% | 88.3\% | 89.1\% | 89.2\% | 84.4\% | 94.5\% | 82.8\% |
| Michigan | 89.3\% | 89.6\% | 92.8\% | 80.9\% | 85.1\% | 92.7\% | 85.9\% |
| Ohio | 87.3\% | 86.5\% | 92.9\% | 95.1\% | 84.3\% | 94.6\% | 78.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 89.2\% | 91.4\% | 85.1\% | 68.0\% | 80.3\% | 93.6\% | 86.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 91.8\% | 92.9\% | 89.1\% | 84.0\% | 86.4\% | 94.5\% | 88.6\% |
| Kansas | 87.1\% | 86.8\% | 90.1\% | 87.2\% | 80.8\% | 90.8\% | 81.7\% |
| Minnesota | 89.1\% | 89.6\% | 88.0\% | 87.3\% | 75.3\% | 93.6\% | 82.4\% |
| Missouri | 82.0\% | 81.2\% | 84.6\% | 91.5\% | 70.8\% | 92.4\% | 71.1\% |
| Nebraska | 92.3\% | 93.5\% | 86.0\% | 87.0\% | 86.7\% | 95.0\% | 89.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 86.8\% | 86.7\% | 85.5\% | 94.6\% | 74.9\% | 88.6\% | 87.7\% |
| Florida | 86.8\% | 88.6\% | 80.7\% | 70.8\% | 78.6\% | 92.4\% | 83.9\% |
| Georgia | 85.9\% | 87.0\% | 71.3\% | 87.4\% | 77.8\% | 93.4\% | 77.3\% |
| Maryland | 87.1\% | 88.0\% | 82.7\% | 77.5\% | 76.0\% | 90.2\% | 85.6\% |
| North Carolina | 90.9\% | 91.5\% | 84.5\% | 84.3\% | 85.0\% | 94.6\% | 88.1\% |
| South Carolina | 87.6\% | 88.5\% | 84.9\% | 78.8\% | 78.9\% | 89.7\% | 88.5\% |
| Virginia | 81.6\% | 80.4\% | 91.5\% | 88.0\% | 69.7\% | 92.1\% | 75.1\% |
| West Virginia | 88.4\% | 88.5\% | 93.1\% | 73.0\% | 81.1\% | 94.8\% | 83.5\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 92.8\% | 93.6\% | 88.0\% | 87.6\% | 84.7\% | 96.2\% | 94.1\% |
| Kentucky | 91.0\% | 91.6\% | 91.7\% | 75.3\% | 79.0\% | 96.9\% | 89.7\% |
| Mississippi | 87.7\% | 87.8\% | 87.4\% | 86.6\% | 74.1\% | 95.0\% | 85.1\% |
| Tennessee | 88.2\% | 88.5\% | 85.0\% | 86.4\% | 84.1\% | 94.0\% | 79.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 84.1\% | 85.2\% | 70.2\% | 86.7\% | 71.1\% | 91.6\% | 82.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 85.1\% | 85.6\% | 77.9\% | 84.8\% | 74.7\% | 92.5\% | 81.8\% |
| Texas | 88.1\% | 88.1\% | 86.3\% | 91.7\% | 79.0\% | 91.9\% | 86.2\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 87.3\% | 87.4\% | 89.2\% | 81.0\% | 74.2\% | 89.7\% | 88.9\% |
| Colorado | 88.4\% | 88.6\% | 89.6\% | 80.0\% | 84.3\% | 90.3\% | 86.0\% |
| Montana | 89.7\% | 90.9\% | 83.0\% | 86.1\% | 85.2\% | 91.2\% | 89.5\% |
| Nevada | 84.5\% | 84.2\% | 88.3\% | 83.6\% | 66.5\% | 90.0\% | 84.6\% |
| New Mexico | 84.0\% | 83.1\% | 89.6\% | 83.9\% | 73.4\% | 85.2\% | 88.5\% |
| Utah | 88.6\% | 89.7\% | 79.8\% | 74.8\% | 71.5\% | 90.7\% | 90.6\% |
| Wyoming | 82.1\% | 80.9\% | 91.4\% | 87.1\% | 83.9\% | 89.2\% | 71.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 84.5\% | 84.7\% | 85.4\% | 75.1\% | 78.0\% | 88.6\% | 80.4\% |
| Hawaii | 91.1\% | 92.8\% | 86.0\% | 77.7\% | 84.5\% | 90.6\% | 95.0\% |
| Oregon | 84.8\% | 85.4\% | 90.8\% | 70.8\% | 63.9\% | 89.5\% | 89.6\% |
| Washington | 87.7\% | 86.6\% | 94.5\% | 93.4\% | 70.9\% | 92.1\% | 87.0\% |
| States not shown | 88.6\% | 88.5\% | 89.5\% | 87.4\% | 84.7\% | 92.2\% | 83.2\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1)(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { an 50\% } \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.46\% | 0.56\% | 1.31\% | 2.29\% | 0.82\% | 0.41\% | 1.29\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.23\% | 3.73\% | 2.72\% | 1.47\% | 9.87\% | 1.75\% | 6.40\% |
| Maine | 2.92\% | 3.68\% | 4.90\% | 9.23\% | 6.91\% | 1.12\% | 6.55\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.37\% | 1.54\% | 1.24\% | 5.07\% | 3.12\% | 1.81\% | 1.66\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.25\% | 1.46\% | 2.27\% | 3.48\% | 5.56\% | 0.68\% | 9.49\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.92\% | 3.00\% | 5.97\% | 4.40\% | 6.62\% | 2.40\% | 4.67\% |
| New York | 1.51\% | 1.54\% | 3.16\% | 6.53\% | 2.66\% | 1.27\% | 5.71\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.76\% | 1.73\% | 4.81\% | 2.21\% | 5.06\% | 1.53\% | 3.00\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.87\% | 2.27\% | 4.35\% | 5.52\% | 7.00\% | 1.02\% | 3.48\% |
| Indiana | 1.68\% | 1.93\% | 3.44\% | 5.19\% | 4.43\% | 1.03\% | 2.96\% |
| Michigan | 1.86\% | 2.39\% | 2.43\% | 4.98\% | 3.57\% | 1.40\% | 3.75\% |
| Ohio | 1.97\% | 2.32\% | 1.77\% | 3.83\% | 2.45\% | 0.65\% | 4.16\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.55\% | 1.17\% | 4.29\% | 6.65\% | 6.36\% | 1.35\% | 3.70\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.32\% | 1.29\% | 2.42\% | 4.12\% | 3.18\% | 1.24\% | 2.22\% |
| Kansas | 2.61\% | 2.75\% | 2.63\% | 5.30\% | 4.08\% | 2.23\% | 5.24\% |
| Minnesota | 2.73\% | 2.63\% | 4.62\% | 2.56\% | 6.83\% | 3.15\% | 3.69\% |
| Missouri | 3.30\% | 3.61\% | 5.39\% | 3.55\% | 5.11\% | 1.49\% | 5.44\% |
| Nebraska | 1.09\% | 1.27\% | 4.09\% | 10.25\% | 3.96\% | 1.12\% | 3.24\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.96\% | 2.38\% | 4.71\% | 2.16\% | 4.36\% | 1.29\% | 3.19\% |
| Florida | 1.65\% | 1.74\% | 4.47\% | 7.38\% | 3.29\% | 0.97\% | 3.54\% |
| Georgia | 1.91\% | 2.26\% | 9.79\% | 4.36\% | 4.07\% | 1.21\% | 3.80\% |
| Maryland | 1.86\% | 1.72\% | 5.16\% | 6.85\% | 3.73\% | 1.76\% | 3.83\% |
| North Carolina | 1.97\% | 2.15\% | 4.64\% | 5.97\% | 7.18\% | 1.77\% | 3.95\% |
| South Carolina | 1.60\% | 1.72\% | 5.11\% | 8.15\% | 4.19\% | 2.19\% | 2.30\% |
| Virginia | 2.21\% | 2.16\% | 3.50\% | 5.51\% | 4.16\% | 1.56\% | 4.64\% |
| West Virginia | 1.73\% | 1.82\% | 2.72\% | 8.56\% | 4.50\% | 1.09\% | 3.18\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.37\% | 1.02\% | 6.73\% | 4.85\% | 4.71\% | 1.57\% | 2.07\% |
| Kentucky | 1.40\% | 1.59\% | 4.31\% | 7.25\% | 4.28\% | 0.82\% | 2.34\% |
| Mississippi | 1.94\% | 2.00\% | 6.32\% | 7.54\% | 5.30\% | 1.76\% | 3.06\% |
| Tennessee | 1.82\% | 1.96\% | 5.40\% | 5.59\% | 4.73\% | 0.98\% | 4.17\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.07\% | 2.31\% | 8.60\% | 9.76\% | 5.30\% | 1.92\% | 4.17\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.51\% | 3.83\% | 6.58\% | 7.21\% | 5.39\% | 1.39\% | 8.18\% |
| Texas | 0.97\% | 0.94\% | 6.12\% | 2.06\% | 2.73\% | 1.71\% | 2.49\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.07\% | 1.24\% | 6.21\% | 3.97\% | 4.53\% | 1.50\% | 1.96\% |
| Colorado | 1.90\% | 2.04\% | 4.03\% | 7.45\% | 6.56\% | 1.94\% | 2.86\% |
| Montana | 1.80\% | 2.26\% | 3.82\% | 4.60\% | 3.74\% | 1.46\% | 6.01\% |
| Nevada | 2.16\% | 2.15\% | 5.56\% | 8.92\% | 7.49\% | 1.39\% | 2.85\% |
| New Mexico | 1.39\% | 1.44\% | 4.44\% | 6.82\% | 5.83\% | 3.06\% | 1.90\% |
| Utah | 2.34\% | 2.42\% | 7.43\% | 6.52\% | 6.02\% | 2.91\% | 2.68\% |
| Wyoming | 3.47\% | 3.79\% | 4.02\% | 6.66\% | 4.10\% | 1.24\% | 8.35\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.01\% | 2.17\% | 4.84\% | 6.79\% | 2.58\% | 2.25\% | 3.31\% |
| Hawaii | 1.51\% | 1.59\% | 2.72\% | 5.65\% | 3.83\% | 1.72\% | 3.75\% |
| Oregon | 2.62\% | 2.71\% | 2.12\% | 7.23\% | 7.38\% | 2.14\% | 3.23\% |
| Washington | 2.12\% | 2.31\% | 2.53\% | 3.13\% | 7.12\% | 1.58\% | 3.19\% |
| States not shown | 2.89\% | 3.46\% | 2.89\% | 5.11\% | 4.59\% | 1.74\% | 6.73\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1).a(2002) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 83.1\% | 84.3\% | 76.1\% | 74.8\% | 68.1\% | 84.3\% | 86.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 85.2\% | 86.7\% | 79.3\% | 77.3\% | 67.0\% | 85.3\% | 88.9\% |
| Maine | 80.1\% | 80.2\% | 76.6\% | 87.7\% | 62.5\% | 81.5\% | 85.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 81.9\% | 84.9\% | 70.0\% | 56.7\% | 66.8\% | 81.9\% | 85.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 82.0\% | 82.0\% | 84.4\% | 78.8\% | 74.2\% | 81.0\% | 87.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 83.8\% | 85.0\% | 76.9\% | 66.9\% | 70.6\% | 83.0\% | 86.9\% |
| New York | 80.9\% | 82.3\% | 74.9\% | 76.4\% | 69.3\% | 82.6\% | 83.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 85.0\% | 86.3\% | 79.4\% | 72.7\% | 72.3\% | 86.0\% | 86.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 84.1\% | 86.1\% | 72.3\% | 75.3\% | 62.6\% | 85.3\% | 86.9\% |
| Indiana | 84.8\% | 85.7\% | 83.0\% | 73.0\% | 66.3\% | 85.0\% | 88.0\% |
| Michigan | 86.1\% | 86.1\% | 84.5\% | 89.2\% | 81.3\% | 85.6\% | 88.2\% |
| Ohio | 81.1\% | 82.1\% | 75.9\% | 69.4\% | 60.7\% | 82.4\% | 86.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 82.9\% | 84.3\% | 77.1\% | 70.1\% | 70.2\% | 79.8\% | 90.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 82.2\% | 82.3\% | 82.3\% | 80.5\% | 68.0\% | 86.0\% | 79.2\% |
| Minnesota | 81.4\% | 85.2\% | 67.5\% | 76.9\% | 76.1\% | 80.1\% | 87.7\% |
| Missouri | 84.1\% | 86.3\% | 70.8\% | 71.3\% | 66.3\% | 85.1\% | 89.7\% |
| Nebraska | 81.0\% | 82.1\% | 73.7\% | 80.4\% | 64.5\% | 84.1\% | 81.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 86.2\% | 87.8\% | 80.3\% | 69.2\% | 68.9\% | 85.3\% | 89.4\% |
| Florida | 84.5\% | 85.9\% | 71.0\% | 82.2\% | 70.5\% | 83.1\% | 89.2\% |
| Georgia | 82.0\% | 82.8\% | 76.7\% | 63.9\% | 60.6\% | 84.4\% | 84.8\% |
| Maryland | 78.1\% | 78.4\% | 77.2\% | 75.1\% | 60.1\% | 77.1\% | 82.8\% |
| North Carolina | 86.8\% | 88.2\% | 71.6\% | 71.5\% | 65.4\% | 90.0\% | 90.4\% |
| South Carolina | 83.1\% | 83.8\% | 82.8\% | 70.7\% | 75.1\% | 84.7\% | 83.9\% |
| Virginia | 79.2\% | 79.5\% | 75.9\% | 79.0\% | 75.0\% | 80.3\% | 79.0\% |
| West Virginia | 79.3\% | 79.9\% | 77.2\% | 70.0\% | 75.0\% | 81.4\% | 77.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 76.5\% | 77.1\% | 78.1\% | 66.4\% | 63.7\% | 78.4\% | 81.8\% |
| Kentucky | 86.8\% | 87.3\% | 81.5\% | 85.4\% | 71.6\% | 86.3\% | 91.7\% |
| Mississippi | 81.6\% | 81.7\% | 77.7\% | 86.0\% | 68.0\% | 84.1\% | 84.5\% |
| Tennessee | 82.5\% | 82.8\% | 79.9\% | 79.2\% | 63.8\% | 85.5\% | 84.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 82.1\% | 84.1\% | 62.8\% | 65.8\% | 69.0\% | 84.2\% | 83.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 78.4\% | 79.0\% | 74.3\% | 68.4\% | 70.0\% | 84.8\% | 74.0\% |
| Texas | 85.5\% | 85.9\% | 85.3\% | 72.4\% | 74.8\% | 85.6\% | 88.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 83.2\% | 84.1\% | 78.6\% | 79.0\% | 64.9\% | 84.4\% | 87.4\% |
| Colorado | 82.1\% | 83.0\% | 74.9\% | 73.2\% | 49.3\% | 84.9\% | 84.2\% |
| Montana | 85.4\% | 87.0\% | 80.1\% | 72.6\% | 73.6\% | 86.2\% | 91.8\% |
| Nevada | 81.8\% | 81.8\% | 84.6\% | 74.8\% | 69.6\% | 87.6\% | 78.1\% |
| New Mexico | 75.5\% | 78.6\% | 59.6\% | 70.2\% | 52.6\% | 80.3\% | 80.4\% |
| Utah | 82.1\% | 83.2\% | 69.2\% | 69.8\% | 55.2\% | 79.6\% | 89.5\% |
| Wyoming | 83.1\% | 84.8\% | 70.9\% | 82.2\% | 80.0\% | 85.3\% | 81.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 82.5\% | 83.8\% | 73.7\% | 74.5\% | 66.6\% | 85.5\% | 83.5\% |
| Hawaii | 84.9\% | 84.2\% | 89.7\% | 85.2\% | 80.0\% | 88.9\% | 81.5\% |
| Oregon | 86.3\% | 87.4\% | 82.5\% | 79.7\% | 69.6\% | 88.5\% | 90.4\% |
| Washington | 82.3\% | 83.8\% | 71.1\% | 81.8\% | 65.3\% | 87.0\% | 78.1\% |
| States not shown separately | 85.1\% | 87.0\% | 73.2\% | 75.1\% | 67.6\% | 86.9\% | 86.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1).a(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.24\% | 0.31\% | 0.88\% | 1.31\% | 0.94\% | 0.36\% | 0.44\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.25\% | 1.38\% | 3.47\% | 7.08\% | 5.75\% | 1.48\% | 2.54\% |
| Maine | 1.17\% | 1.45\% | 3.51\% | 5.10\% | 5.28\% | 1.36\% | 1.56\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.45\% | 1.39\% | 3.00\% | 9.01\% | 4.42\% | 2.11\% | 5.18\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.14\% | 1.35\% | 3.11\% | 3.39\% | 3.50\% | 1.16\% | 9.52\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.71\% | 1.44\% | 4.80\% | 4.47\% | 4.12\% | 2.37\% | 2.26\% |
| New York | 1.17\% | 1.20\% | 3.50\% | 4.54\% | 5.20\% | 1.32\% | 1.42\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.44\% | 1.51\% | 4.52\% | 5.82\% | 3.25\% | 1.61\% | 1.81\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 0.88\% | 1.11\% | 4.80\% | 4.64\% | 4.34\% | 0.98\% | 2.09\% |
| Indiana | 0.97\% | 0.95\% | 5.18\% | 6.40\% | 5.25\% | 1.74\% | 1.31\% |
| Michigan | 1.34\% | 1.13\% | 2.65\% | 3.16\% | 3.51\% | 2.21\% | 1.45\% |
| Ohio | 1.57\% | 1.61\% | 2.99\% | 5.12\% | 6.11\% | 0.90\% | 1.51\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.36\% | 1.56\% | 3.73\% | 4.17\% | 4.27\% | 1.03\% | 1.75\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 1.06\% | 1.35\% | 4.05\% | 5.02\% | 3.91\% | 0.81\% | 4.38\% |
| Minnesota | 2.14\% | 1.40\% | 5.62\% | 3.72\% | 3.87\% | 3.94\% | 2.17\% |
| Missouri | 1.56\% | 1.64\% | 4.57\% | 6.71\% | 3.91\% | 1.37\% | 2.26\% |
| Nebraska | 1.37\% | 1.66\% | 3.46\% | 9.55\% | 5.68\% | 1.72\% | 3.15\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.30\% | 1.47\% | 5.50\% | 4.45\% | 4.58\% | 1.17\% | 1.99\% |
| Florida | 1.58\% | 1.40\% | 4.96\% | 3.34\% | 1.90\% | 1.03\% | 2.75\% |
| Georgia | 1.93\% | 2.15\% | 8.97\% | 11.43\% | 6.39\% | 1.78\% | 2.96\% |
| Maryland | 1.21\% | 1.54\% | 2.49\% | 4.55\% | 4.82\% | 1.91\% | 1.97\% |
| North Carolina | 1.29\% | 0.99\% | 5.95\% | 7.73\% | 4.77\% | 0.69\% | 3.22\% |
| South Carolina | 1.85\% | 2.07\% | 5.36\% | 6.18\% | 3.52\% | 2.12\% | 3.47\% |
| Virginia | 3.00\% | 3.25\% | 3.40\% | 9.40\% | 2.29\% | 1.95\% | 5.17\% |
| West Virginia | 1.58\% | 2.02\% | 3.16\% | 4.22\% | 3.31\% | 1.83\% | 4.05\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.06\% | 1.26\% | 9.23\% | 6.83\% | 4.65\% | 0.78\% | 1.95\% |
| Kentucky | 1.35\% | 1.42\% | 4.36\% | 7.89\% | 4.17\% | 1.66\% | 1.32\% |
| Mississippi | 2.28\% | 2.66\% | 5.68\% | 4.14\% | 5.22\% | 2.93\% | 3.16\% |
| Tennessee | 1.18\% | 1.42\% | 5.43\% | 3.45\% | 6.12\% | 1.05\% | 2.98\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1.55\% | 1.70\% | 7.99\% | 9.39\% | 5.98\% | 1.51\% | 5.70\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.23\% | 2.33\% | 3.60\% | 6.93\% | 6.42\% | 2.10\% | 2.89\% |
| Texas | 1.01\% | 0.93\% | 5.03\% | 5.33\% | 2.63\% | 1.31\% | 1.85\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.60\% | 2.57\% | 4.70\% | 4.59\% | 4.16\% | 1.55\% | 4.34\% |
| Colorado | 1.03\% | 0.99\% | 5.37\% | 5.13\% | 10.39\% | 1.19\% | 2.90\% |
| Montana | 1.25\% | 1.55\% | 2.81\% | 5.73\% | 2.60\% | 1.62\% | 3.43\% |
| Nevada | 2.39\% | 2.53\% | 5.01\% | 4.42\% | 3.24\% | 1.48\% | 4.08\% |
| New Mexico | 1.53\% | 1.45\% | 5.87\% | 4.16\% | 4.38\% | 2.87\% | 4.93\% |
| Utah | 1.89\% | 2.07\% | 3.02\% | 5.26\% | 3.34\% | 1.77\% | 1.36\% |
| Wyoming | 1.56\% | 1.85\% | 4.12\% | 4.76\% | 3.44\% | 1.87\% | 3.76\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.11\% | 1.06\% | 2.60\% | 4.31\% | 4.04\% | 1.28\% | 2.88\% |
| Hawaii | 1.94\% | 2.21\% | 1.89\% | 4.38\% | 3.92\% | 1.24\% | 3.62\% |
| Oregon | 1.50\% | 1.71\% | 2.86\% | 5.37\% | 6.84\% | 1.40\% | 2.13\% |
| Washington | 2.15\% | 2.34\% | 5.67\% | 4.07\% | 5.07\% | 1.97\% | 4.01\% |
| States not shown separately | 2.20\% | 2.51\% | 3.54\% | 4.30\% | 4.48\% | 1.47\% | 4.41\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(2)(2002) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

## Percent Full-Time Employees

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 72.6\% | 73.9\% | 65.5\% | 61.9\% | 53.4\% | 77.5\% | 72.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 72.1\% | 72.2\% | 69.1\% | 75.0\% | 47.0\% | 78.6\% | 65.6\% |
| Maine | 69.1\% | 69.9\% | 66.3\% | 63.9\% | 48.1\% | 76.3\% | 66.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 73.3\% | 76.3\% | 67.7\% | 45.3\% | 51.6\% | 73.8\% | 78.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 73.4\% | 73.5\% | 78.4\% | 66.3\% | 58.8\% | 75.2\% | 74.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 71.1\% | 72.1\% | 66.0\% | 57.2\% | 53.2\% | 73.5\% | 71.9\% |
| New York | 71.1\% | 73.0\% | 64.5\% | 61.1\% | 57.3\% | 75.8\% | 70.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 76.9\% | 79.1\% | 63.1\% | 66.3\% | 55.9\% | 80.7\% | 77.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 74.6\% | 77.5\% | 58.6\% | 63.2\% | 44.8\% | 80.1\% | 75.3\% |
| Indiana | 75.0\% | 75.7\% | 74.0\% | 65.1\% | 55.9\% | 80.4\% | 72.8\% |
| Michigan | 76.9\% | 77.2\% | 78.5\% | 72.1\% | 69.2\% | 79.4\% | 75.7\% |
| Ohio | 70.8\% | 71.0\% | 70.5\% | 66.0\% | 51.2\% | 77.9\% | 67.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 73.9\% | 77.0\% | 65.6\% | 47.6\% | 56.4\% | 74.6\% | 77.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 75.1\% | 77.3\% | 69.4\% | 60.6\% | 58.2\% | 78.2\% | 77.4\% |
| Kansas | 71.6\% | 71.4\% | 74.2\% | 70.1\% | 55.0\% | 78.0\% | 64.7\% |
| Minnesota | 72.6\% | 76.4\% | 59.4\% | 67.2\% | 57.3\% | 74.9\% | 72.3\% |
| Missouri | 69.0\% | 70.1\% | 59.9\% | 65.3\% | 47.0\% | 78.6\% | 63.8\% |
| Nebraska | 74.7\% | 76.8\% | 63.4\% | 69.9\% | 56.0\% | 79.9\% | 72.5\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 74.9\% | 76.1\% | 68.7\% | 65.5\% | 51.7\% | 75.6\% | 78.4\% |
| Florida | 73.3\% | 76.1\% | 57.3\% | 58.2\% | 55.4\% | 76.8\% | 74.8\% |
| Georgia | 70.4\% | 72.0\% | 54.7\% | 55.9\% | 47.2\% | 78.8\% | 65.5\% |
| Maryland | 68.0\% | 68.9\% | 63.8\% | 58.2\% | 45.6\% | 69.5\% | 70.9\% |
| North Carolina | 78.9\% | 80.7\% | 60.5\% | 60.2\% | 55.6\% | 85.2\% | 79.6\% |
| South Carolina | 72.7\% | 74.1\% | 70.3\% | 55.7\% | 59.2\% | 76.0\% | 74.3\% |
| Virginia | 64.6\% | 63.9\% | 69.5\% | 69.5\% | 52.3\% | 74.0\% | 59.4\% |
| West Virginia | 70.1\% | 70.7\% | 71.9\% | 51.1\% | 60.8\% | 77.2\% | 65.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 71.0\% | 72.2\% | 68.7\% | 58.1\% | 53.9\% | 75.4\% | 77.0\% |
| Kentucky | 79.0\% | 80.0\% | 74.7\% | 64.3\% | 56.5\% | 83.6\% | 82.3\% |
| Mississippi | 71.6\% | 71.7\% | 67.9\% | 74.5\% | 50.4\% | 79.8\% | 71.9\% |
| Tennessee | 72.8\% | 73.3\% | 67.9\% | 68.4\% | 53.7\% | 80.4\% | 67.3\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 69.0\% | 71.7\% | 44.1\% | 57.1\% | 49.1\% | 77.1\% | 69.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 66.7\% | 67.6\% | 57.9\% | 58.0\% | 52.2\% | 78.4\% | 60.5\% |
| Texas | 75.3\% | 75.7\% | 73.6\% | 66.4\% | 59.1\% | 78.7\% | 76.5\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 72.6\% | 73.5\% | 70.1\% | 64.0\% | 48.1\% | 75.8\% | 77.7\% |
| Colorado | 72.6\% | 73.6\% | 67.1\% | 58.6\% | 41.5\% | 76.6\% | 72.4\% |
| Montana | 76.6\% | 79.0\% | 66.4\% | 62.5\% | 62.7\% | 78.6\% | 82.2\% |
| Nevada | 69.1\% | 69.0\% | 74.7\% | 62.6\% | 46.3\% | 78.8\% | 66.1\% |
| New Mexico | 63.4\% | 65.3\% | 53.4\% | 58.9\% | 38.6\% | 68.4\% | 71.2\% |
| Utah | 72.8\% | 74.6\% | 55.3\% | 52.2\% | 39.5\% | 72.3\% | 81.1\% |
| Wyoming | 68.3\% | 68.6\% | 64.8\% | 71.6\% | 67.2\% | 76.0\% | 57.9\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 69.7\% | 71.1\% | 63.0\% | 56.0\% | 52.0\% | 75.7\% | 67.1\% |
| Hawaii | 77.3\% | 78.1\% | 77.2\% | 66.2\% | 67.6\% | 80.6\% | 77.4\% |
| Oregon | 73.2\% | 74.7\% | 74.9\% | 56.4\% | 44.5\% | 79.3\% | 81.0\% |
| Washington | 72.1\% | 72.6\% | 67.1\% | 76.5\% | 46.3\% | 80.2\% | 67.9\% |
| States not shown | 75.4\% | 77.0\% | 65.4\% | 65.6\% | 57.3\% | 80.1\% | 72.2\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(2)(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { an } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.34\% | 0.47\% | 1.66\% | 2.34\% | 0.64\% | 0.46\% | 1.04\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.47\% | 2.88\% | 4.24\% | 6.57\% | 8.95\% | 1.69\% | 6.11\% |
| Maine | 2.75\% | 3.71\% | 5.62\% | 7.05\% | 7.00\% | 1.78\% | 5.60\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.92\% | 1.55\% | 2.87\% | 8.14\% | 3.01\% | 2.48\% | 4.85\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.26\% | 1.81\% | 3.47\% | 5.30\% | 3.95\% | 1.04\% | 8.20\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.48\% | 3.36\% | 7.46\% | 3.73\% | 3.43\% | 3.51\% | 4.62\% |
| New York | 1.86\% | 1.81\% | 3.50\% | 7.24\% | 5.27\% | 1.74\% | 4.68\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.67\% | 1.78\% | 4.92\% | 5.21\% | 3.64\% | 1.83\% | 2.72\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.77\% | 2.33\% | 4.51\% | 4.99\% | 6.39\% | 1.33\% | 3.50\% |
| Indiana | 1.57\% | 2.04\% | 5.12\% | 7.00\% | 5.98\% | 1.81\% | 3.16\% |
| Michigan | 1.97\% | 2.24\% | 2.60\% | 4.82\% | 5.20\% | 2.52\% | 3.29\% |
| Ohio | 2.05\% | 2.15\% | 2.58\% | 4.71\% | 5.26\% | 1.08\% | 3.98\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.98\% | 1.84\% | 4.41\% | 6.21\% | 5.73\% | 0.88\% | 3.92\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.80\% | 1.24\% | 5.46\% | 3.50\% | 4.96\% | 1.53\% | 1.81\% |
| Kansas | 2.18\% | 2.33\% | 3.87\% | 6.00\% | 5.34\% | 2.00\% | 6.03\% |
| Minnesota | 3.38\% | 2.52\% | 6.51\% | 3.76\% | 6.40\% | 5.23\% | 3.95\% |
| Missouri | 2.81\% | 3.01\% | 4.78\% | 6.44\% | 5.82\% | 1.45\% | 4.83\% |
| Nebraska | 1.75\% | 2.19\% | 4.39\% | 9.71\% | 5.12\% | 2.02\% | 4.40\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.76\% | 2.20\% | 7.50\% | 4.42\% | 5.18\% | 1.05\% | 3.09\% |
| Florida | 2.00\% | 1.54\% | 4.71\% | 7.96\% | 2.68\% | 1.24\% | 3.46\% |
| Georgia | 1.71\% | 2.01\% | 8.01\% | 11.38\% | 6.69\% | 2.03\% | 2.50\% |
| Maryland | 1.37\% | 1.42\% | 5.10\% | 5.67\% | 5.31\% | 1.67\% | 3.42\% |
| North Carolina | 1.86\% | 2.13\% | 6.94\% | 8.28\% | 5.41\% | 1.86\% | 5.08\% |
| South Carolina | 2.08\% | 2.59\% | 6.92\% | 5.55\% | 4.67\% | 2.90\% | 3.09\% |
| Virginia | 3.11\% | 3.19\% | 4.35\% | 9.70\% | 3.14\% | 1.73\% | 5.91\% |
| West Virginia | 1.55\% | 2.04\% | 3.48\% | 7.20\% | 4.98\% | 2.21\% | 4.26\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.27\% | 1.52\% | 9.08\% | 7.27\% | 5.64\% | 0.87\% | 2.64\% |
| Kentucky | 1.82\% | 2.16\% | 5.79\% | 7.76\% | 4.22\% | 1.81\% | 2.37\% |
| Mississippi | 2.99\% | 3.22\% | 7.84\% | 7.29\% | 5.44\% | 3.39\% | 4.30\% |
| Tennessee | 1.65\% | 2.07\% | 6.13\% | 5.40\% | 6.11\% | 0.86\% | 3.90\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.61\% | 2.80\% | 8.29\% | 9.31\% | 5.46\% | 2.39\% | 6.25\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.25\% | 3.53\% | 6.34\% | 6.86\% | 5.45\% | 2.52\% | 6.39\% |
| Texas | 1.46\% | 1.29\% | 7.20\% | 4.97\% | 2.26\% | 1.95\% | 2.82\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.49\% | 2.64\% | 7.44\% | 6.58\% | 4.84\% | 1.87\% | 4.89\% |
| Colorado | 1.84\% | 2.12\% | 7.48\% | 7.46\% | 7.60\% | 2.09\% | 3.66\% |
| Montana | 2.22\% | 2.59\% | 4.09\% | 6.85\% | 3.83\% | 2.07\% | 6.67\% |
| Nevada | 2.22\% | 2.44\% | 7.16\% | 6.93\% | 6.91\% | 1.46\% | 2.96\% |
| New Mexico | 1.02\% | 1.57\% | 6.46\% | 4.98\% | 4.08\% | 3.18\% | 4.55\% |
| Utah | 2.64\% | 2.73\% | 5.25\% | 6.28\% | 4.55\% | 2.87\% | 2.40\% |
| Wyoming | 3.11\% | 3.78\% | 4.62\% | 7.55\% | 4.83\% | 1.91\% | 7.38\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.23\% | 2.15\% | 4.08\% | 6.67\% | 2.78\% | 2.37\% | 3.95\% |
| Hawaii | 1.94\% | 2.42\% | 2.88\% | 6.63\% | 4.23\% | 1.54\% | 4.51\% |
| Oregon | 2.89\% | 2.99\% | 3.11\% | 8.72\% | 7.05\% | 2.88\% | 3.94\% |
| Washington | 2.04\% | 2.18\% | 5.74\% | 4.58\% | 4.16\% | 1.66\% | 4.16\% |
| States not shown | 3.56\% | 4.33\% | 4.56\% | 4.95\% | 4.58\% | 2.57\% | 6.99\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4(2002) Number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | 50\% or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 22,337,746 3 | ,516,979 | 5,601,898 | 13,218,868 | 9,453,132 | 7,452,288 | 5,432,326 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 388,749 | 53,549 | 70,481 | 264,719 | 115,299 | 173,071 | 100,379* |
| Maine | 119,099 | 19,008 | 30,281 | 69,811 | 63,898 | 41,980 | 13,221 |
| Massachusetts | 752,140 | 114,569 | 91,582 | 545,989* | 208,874 | 315,472 | 227,794* |
| New Hampshire | 163,208 | 22,488 | 28,322 | 112,398* | 45,189 | 68,313 | 49,707* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 571,709 | 129,246 | 187,122 | 255,341 | 143,864 | 304,094 | 123,751 |
| New York | 1,671,433 | 226,834 | 547,486 | 897,113 | 641,066 | 597,861 | 432,506* |
| Pennsylvania | 1,022,221 | 172,674 | 316,374 | 533,173 | 497,453 | 331,967 | 192,800 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,038,537 | 143,526 | 350,298 | 544,714 | 404,092 | 347,793 | 286,653 |
| Indiana | 532,640 | 78,557 | 112,900 | 341,183 | 210,238 | 166,761 | 155,641* |
| Michigan | 1,029,586 | 121,028 | 258,464 | 650,093 | 363,925 | 327,883 | 337,777* |
| Ohio | 869,540 | 179,936 | 176,099 | 513,505 | 422,178 | 308,110 | 139,251 |
| Wisconsin | 552,544 | 76,524 | 133,928 | 342,091 | 262,024 | 186,621 | 103,898* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 301,643 | 37,623 | 67,024 | 196,996 | 162,642 | 90,961 | 48,040 |
| Kansas | 262,806 | 30,877 | 51,899 | 180,030 | 116,618 | 71,122 | 75,066* |
| Minnesota | 638,070 | 76,100 | 202,726* | 359,244 | 271,917 | 276,043 | 90,110 |
| Missouri | 467,455 | 75,998 | 106,790 | 284,667 | 228,347 | 143,297 | 95,811* |
| Nebraska | 168,058 | 23,383 | 47,492 | 97,184 | 92,093 | 50,148 | 25,817 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 75,608 | 16,934* | 20,740 | 37,935 | 23,952 | 18,455 | 33,201* |
| Florida | 1,189,677 | 197,677 | 240,583 | 751,418 | 437,381 | 282,790 | 469,507* |
| Georgia | 471,635 | 65,793 | 129,926 | 275,916 | 212,285* | 105,741 | 153,610 |
| Maryland | 415,297 | 60,311 | 73,264 | 281,722 | 145,658 | 146,594 | 123,045* |
| North Carolina | 495,788 | 74,044 | 104,951 | 316,793 | 290,711 | 151,296 | 53,781 |
| South Carolina | 336,406 | 44,643 | 84,132 | 207,631 | 134,787 | 93,328 | 108,290* |
| Virginia | 505,890 | 79,150 | 117,728 | 309,013 | 211,376 | 137,464 | 157,050 |
| West Virginia | 112,431 | 14,611 | 32,383 | 65,437 | 63,973 | 29,784 | 18,674 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 346,452 | 47,088 | 65,993* | 233,371 | 148,050 | 74,420 | 123,982* |
| Kentucky | 258,223 | 40,278 | 65,428 | 152,517 | 129,638 | 42,531 | 86,053 |
| Mississippi | 175,107 | 25,381 | 39,224 | 110,502* | 74,781 | 36,625 | 63,701* |
| Tennessee | 436,955 | 54,116 | 83,559 | 299,280 | 221,081* | 85,886 | 129,988* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 268,073 | 41,368 | 71,590 | 155,115 | 131,843 | 40,882 | 95,348* |
| Oklahoma | 195,170 | 50,194 | 43,832 | 101,144 | 108,075 | 42,425 | 44,671 |
| Texas | 1,227,033 | 254,780 | 292,361 | 679,892 | 600,012 | 313,398 | 313,624 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 393,582 | 61,492 | 94,530 | 237,560 | 153,893 | 104,501 | 135,189* |
| Colorado | 408,776 | 90,181* | 73,976 | 244,620 | 181,940 | 180,807* | 46,028* |
| Montana | 84,095 | 11,214 | 18,005 | 54,876 | 51,574 | 21,450 | 11,071 |
| Nevada | 179,931 | 44,836 | 34,373 | 100,722 | 69,750 | 69,826 | 40,355 |
| New Mexico | 134,956 | 19,101 | 35,752 | 80,104 | 64,852 | 27,254 | 42,851* |
| Utah | 148,292 | 23,026 | 34,116 | 91,150 | 76,581 | 49,467 | 22,244 |
| Wyoming | 41,176 | 4,449 | 10,035 | 26,693 | 26,805 | 8,797 | 5,574 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2,339,947 | 373,385 | 667,732 | 1,298,830 | 984,747 | 961,729 | 393,471* |
| Hawaii | 98,185 | 11,722 | 27,583 | 58,880 | 44,295 | 37,572 | 16,319 |
| Oregon | 329,291 | 42,904 | 77,727 | 208,660 | 111,885 | 166,672* | 50,734* |
| Washington | 486,713 | 83,324 | 119,400 | 283,988 | 195,031 | 198,955 | 92,727* |
| States not shown | 633,617 | 103,057 | 163,709 | 366,851 | 308,458 | 222,142 | 103,017* | separately

## Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002

 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4(2002) Standard error for number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 478,824 | 66,428 | 143,218 | 437,495 | 266,698 | 274,944 | 461,919 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 56,511 | 10,766 | 4,915 | 54,157 | 20,611 | 26,866 | 67,712* |
| Maine | 10,995 | 2,644 | 6,802 | 10,066 | 9,345 | 7,420 | 3,797 |
| Massachusetts | 177,430 | 13,669 | 11,778 | 180,618* | 48,750 | 69,999 | 165,138* |
| New Hampshire | 38,160 | 3,940 | 3,252 | 36,854* | 7,708 | 17,296 | 20,798* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 50,946 | 23,754 | 36,717 | 27,732 | 31,991 | 41,688 | 28,139 |
| New York | 197,963 | 14,948 | 60,230 | 177,292 | 102,393 | 45,918 | 141,377* |
| Pennsylvania | 71,374 | 18,163 | 32,559 | 70,294 | 60,591 | 47,174 | 29,303 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 115,586 | 20,701 | 88,011 | 81,487 | 60,575 | 68,621 | 77,483 |
| Indiana | 65,393 | 13,180 | 18,994 | 62,725 | 29,655 | 37,423 | 63,514* |
| Michigan | 153,182 | 29,132 | 44,249 | 178,423 | 39,275 | 63,813 | 142,992* |
| Ohio | 91,902 | 14,283 | 29,460 | 85,355 | 40,331 | 49,781 | 24,639 |
| Wisconsin | 64,292 | 6,372 | 20,196 | 60,498 | 34,702 | 19,624 | 39,000* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 25,978 | 5,769 | 13,358 | 26,084 | 17,668 | 7,388 | 8,684 |
| Kansas | 49,014 | 6,035 | 8,166 | 51,554 | 20,077 | 12,696 | 39,223* |
| Minnesota | 93,300 | 16,262 | 86,695* | 53,436 | 63,849 | 82,523 | 24,962 |
| Missouri | 45,964 | 14,694 | 16,070 | 49,734 | 21,738 | 16,027 | 30,925* |
| Nebraska | 14,532 | 3,134 | 10,599 | 12,068 | 10,088 | 6,540 | 6,447 |
| South Atlantic: 6, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 9,510 | 5,628* | 3,819 | 6,515 | 3,807 | 2,170 | 10,154* |
| Florida | 194,551 | 25,800 | 43,270 | 195,229 | 43,808 | 56,465 | 152,074* |
| Georgia | 62,136 | 10,800 | 23,469 | 63,993 | 67,242* | 18,677 | 34,421 |
| Maryland | 55,390 | 4,976 | 7,947 | 53,733 | 21,992 | 14,188 | 52,362* |
| North Carolina | 47,993 | 9,961 | 17,017 | 53,849 | 45,232 | 30,007 | 14,817 |
| South Carolina | 71,107 | 6,957 | 16,490 | 61,976 | 17,411 | 20,632 | 54,460* |
| Virginia | 46,248 | 10,900 | 13,134 | 48,202 | 23,045 | 17,672 | 40,400 |
| West Virginia | 6,568 | 2,084 | 3,440 | 6,799 | 8,761 | 5,878 | 2,630 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 57,418 | 9,264 | 29,487* | 53,425 | 13,794 | 9,699 | 49,297* |
| Kentucky | 20,736 | 7,325 | 11,467 | 25,373 | 6,697 | 7,190 | 23,038 |
| Mississippi | 32,732 | 6,683 | 7,813 | 35,509* | 7,134 | 8,830 | 35,403* |
| Tennessee | 87,594 | 7,259 | 11,374 | 83,070 | 68,637* | 12,334 | 58,141* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 37,137 | 6,532 | 12,975 | 38,972 | 23,673 | 10,930 | 29,190* |
| Oklahoma | 22,358 | 10,708 | 6,948 | 15,520 | 16,774 | 9,113 | 11,332 |
| Texas | 77,664 | 31,976 | 56,962 | 56,751 | 62,929 | 38,494 | 81,112 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 72,141 | 7,267 | 21,209 | 68,516 | 33,801 | 12,651 | 63,300* |
| Colorado | 69,598 | 46,879* | 10,748 | 50,881 | 45,385 | 64,469* | 20,164* |
| Montana | 6,159 | 2,175 | 2,032 | 6,550 | 3,959 | 2,748 | 2,913 |
| Nevada | 20,443 | 5,455 | 8,437 | 20,330 | 15,502 | 19,353 | 6,400 |
| New Mexico | 19,593 | 1,392 | 7,897 | 19,184 | 10,310 | 4,249 | 20,586* |
| Utah | 12,343 | 2,112 | 5,250 | 12,875 | 12,037 | 6,011 | 5,534 |
| Wyoming | 3,602 | 497 | 1,880 | 2,922 | 2,929 | 1,391 | 1,190 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 140,286 | 36,147 | 75,099 | 136,319 | 149,544 | 87,877 | 120,177* |
| Hawaii | 11,010 | 1,663 | 4,125 | 11,048 | 7,495 | 7,129 | 3,872 |
| Oregon | 57,653 | 6,793 | 10,645 | 57,603 | 11,182 | 51,963* | 18,005* |
| Washington | 47,360 | 15,643 | 32,404 | 39,231 | 31,920 | 23,907 | 30,068* |
| States not shown | 59,893 | 15,257 | 17,590 | 47,012 | 30,626 | 31,068 | 39,414* |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.a(2002) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total 75\% or more |  | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 22,337,746 | 15.7\% | 25.1\% | 59.2\% | 42.3\% | 33.4\% | 24.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 388,749 | 13.8\% | 18.1\% | 68.1\% | 29.7\% | 44.5\% | 25.8\%* |
| Maine | 119,099 | 16.0\% | 25.4\% | 58.6\% | 53.7\% | 35.2\% | 11.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 752,140 | 15.2\% | 12.2\%* | 72.6\%* | 27.8\% | 41.9\% | 30.3\%* |
| New Hampshire | 163,208 | 13.8\% | 17.4\% | 68.9\%* | 27.7\% | 41.9\% | 30.5\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 571,709 | 22.6\% | 32.7\% | 44.7\% | 25.2\% | 53.2\% | 21.6\% |
| New York | 1,671,433 | 13.6\% | 32.8\% | 53.7\% | 38.4\% | 35.8\% | 25.9\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 1,022,221 | 16.9\% | 30.9\% | 52.2\% | 48.7\% | 32.5\% | 18.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,038,537 | 13.8\% | 33.7\% | 52.5\% | 38.9\% | 33.5\% | 27.6\% |
| Indiana | 532,640 | 14.7\% | 21.2\% | 64.1\% | 39.5\% | 31.3\% | 29.2\%* |
| Michigan | 1,029,586 | 11.8\% | 25.1\% | 63.1\% | 35.3\% | 31.8\% | 32.8\%* |
| Ohio | 869,540 | 20.7\% | 20.3\% | 59.1\% | 48.6\% | 35.4\% | 16.0\% |
| Wisconsin | 552,544 | 13.8\% | 24.2\% | 61.9\% | 47.4\% | 33.8\% | 18.8\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 301,643 | 12.5\% | 22.2\% | 65.3\% | 53.9\% | 30.2\% | 15.9\% |
| Kansas | 262,806 | 11.7\% | 19.7\% | 68.5\% | 44.4\% | 27.1\% | 28.6\%* |
| Minnesota | 638,070 | 11.9\% | 31.8\%* | 56.3\% | 42.6\% | 43.3\% | 14.1\% |
| Missouri | 467,455 | 16.3\% | 22.8\% | 60.9\% | 48.8\% | 30.7\% | 20.5\%* |
| Nebraska | 168,058 | 13.9\% | 28.3\% | 57.8\% | 54.8\% | 29.8\% | 15.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 75,608 | 22.4\%* | 27.4\% | 50.2\% | 31.7\% | 24.4\% | 43.9\%* |
| Florida | 1,189,677 | 16.6\% | 20.2\% | 63.2\% | 36.8\% | 23.8\% | 39.5\%* |
| Georgia | 471,635 | 13.9\% | 27.5\% | 58.5\% | 45.0\%* | 22.4\% | 32.6\% |
| Maryland | 415,297 | 14.5\% | 17.6\% | 67.8\% | 35.1\% | 35.3\% | 29.6\%* |
| North Carolina | 495,788 | 14.9\% | 21.2\% | 63.9\% | 58.6\% | 30.5\% | 10.8\% |
| South Carolina | 336,406 | 13.3\% | 25.0\% | 61.7\% | 40.1\% | 27.7\% | 32.2\%* |
| Virginia | 505,890 | 15.6\% | 23.3\% | 61.1\% | 41.8\% | 27.2\% | 31.0\% |
| West Virginia | 112,431 | 13.0\% | 28.8\% | 58.2\% | 56.9\% | 26.5\% | 16.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 346,452 | 13.6\%* | 19.0\%* | 67.4\% | 42.7\% | 21.5\% | 35.8\%* |
| Kentucky | 258,223 | 15.6\% | 25.3\% | 59.1\% | 50.2\% | 16.5\% | 33.3\% |
| Mississippi | 175,107 | 14.5\% | 22.4\% | 63.1\%* | 42.7\% | 20.9\% | 36.4\%* |
| Tennessee | 436,955 | 12.4\% | 19.1\% | 68.5\% | 50.6\%* | 19.7\% | 29.7\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 268,073 | 15.4\% | 26.7\% | 57.9\% | 49.2\% | 15.3\% | 35.6\%* |
| Oklahoma | 195,170 | 25.7\% | 22.5\% | 51.8\% | 55.4\% | 21.7\% | 22.9\% |
| Texas | 1,227,033 | 20.8\% | 23.8\% | 55.4\% | 48.9\% | 25.5\% | 25.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 393,582 | 15.6\% | 24.0\% | 60.4\% | 39.1\% | 26.6\% | 34.3\%* |
| Colorado | 408,776 | 22.1\%* | 18.1\% | 59.8\% | 44.5\% | 44.2\%* | 11.3\%* |
| Montana | 84,095 | 13.3\% | 21.4\% | 65.3\% | 61.3\% | 25.5\% | 13.2\% |
| Nevada | 179,931 | 24.9\% | 19.1\% | 56.0\% | 38.8\% | 38.8\% | 22.4\% |
| New Mexico | 134,956 | 14.2\% | 26.5\% | 59.4\% | 48.1\% | 20.2\% | 31.8\%* |
| Utah | 148,292 | 15.5\% | 23.0\% | 61.5\% | 51.6\% | 33.4\% | 15.0\% |
| Wyoming | 41,176 | 10.8\% | 24.4\% | 64.8\% | 65.1\% | 21.4\% | 13.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2,339,947 | 16.0\% | 28.5\% | 55.5\% | 42.1\% | 41.1\% | 16.8\%* |
| Hawaii | 98,185 | 11.9\% | 28.1\% | 60.0\% | 45.1\% | 38.3\% | 16.6\% |
| Oregon | 329,291 | 13.0\% | 23.6\% | 63.4\% | 34.0\% | 50.6\%* | 15.4\%* |
| Washington | 486,713 | 17.1\% | 24.5\% | 58.3\% | 40.1\% | 40.9\% | 19.1\%* |
| States not shown separately | 633,617 | 16.3\% | 25.8\% | 57.9\% | 48.7\% | 35.1\% | 16.3\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.a(2002) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 478,824 | 0.43\% | 0.58\% | 0.90\% | 1.11\% | 1.28\% | 1.74\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 56,511 | 2.35\% | 2.39\% | 3.30\% | 6.27\% | 7.43\% | 8.21\%* |
| Maine | 10,995 | 1.42\% | 5.13\% | 5.41\% | 5.79\% | 4.96\% | 2.79\% |
| Massachusetts | 177,430 | 4.39\% | 3.74\%* | 7.29\%* | 5.55\% | 6.96\% | 8.00\%* |
| New Hampshire | 38,160 | 3.44\% | 3.12\% | 5.73\%* | 5.33\% | 2.67\% | 5.71\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 50,946 | 3.43\% | 4.12\% | 4.02\% | 5.23\% | 4.50\% | 4.71\% |
| New York | 197,963 | 1.56\% | 3.53\% | 4.23\% | 4.62\% | 4.06\% | 4.22\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 71,374 | 1.96\% | 2.95\% | 3.81\% | 4.08\% | 4.87\% | 3.36\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 115,586 | 2.13\% | 5.58\% | 5.75\% | 5.84\% | 5.12\% | 4.41\% |
| Indiana | 65,393 | 4.30\% | 3.84\% | 5.52\% | 5.55\% | 6.28\% | 7.08\%* |
| Michigan | 153,182 | 2.70\% | 5.36\% | 7.04\% | 4.84\% | 5.19\% | 6.99\%* |
| Ohio | 91,902 | 2.39\% | 3.45\% | 4.65\% | 1.90\% | 3.00\% | 2.16\% |
| Wisconsin | 64,292 | 1.99\% | 3.87\% | 3.56\% | 3.76\% | 2.62\% | 4.09\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 25,978 | 3.08\% | 3.81\% | 4.19\% | 2.37\% | 2.77\% | 2.46\% |
| Kansas | 49,014 | 2.50\% | 4.22\% | 5.52\% | 5.44\% | 5.05\% | 6.36\%* |
| Minnesota | 93,300 | 2.85\% | 7.49\%* | 6.11\% | 5.85\% | 5.87\% | 4.15\% |
| Missouri | 45,964 | 3.13\% | 3.83\% | 4.52\% | 3.75\% | 2.82\% | 4.53\%* |
| Nebraska | 14,532 | 1.33\% | 4.92\% | 5.28\% | 3.77\% | 3.75\% | 2.90\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 9,510 | 5.07\%* | 4.59\% | 4.21\% | 4.62\% | 5.01\% | 7.67\%* |
| Florida | 194,551 | 4.04\% | 3.70\% | 5.60\% | 4.31\% | 4.80\% | 6.39\%* |
| Georgia | 62,136 | 2.44\% | 5.45\% | 7.17\% | 7.58\%* | 5.10\% | 6.81\% |
| Maryland | 55,390 | 1.73\% | 2.52\% | 3.37\% | 4.93\% | 2.79\% | 5.90\%* |
| North Carolina | 47,993 | 3.03\% | 4.51\% | 6.04\% | 6.69\% | 5.41\% | 2.15\% |
| South Carolina | 71,107 | 3.42\% | 5.16\% | 6.08\% | 7.33\% | 3.58\% | 6.06\%* |
| Virginia | 46,248 | 2.80\% | 3.25\% | 4.72\% | 3.87\% | 2.83\% | 4.74\% |
| West Virginia | 6,568 | 1.85\% | 2.97\% | 3.60\% | 6.22\% | 5.10\% | 2.70\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 57,418 | 4.13\%* | 5.32\%* | 5.51\% | 5.89\% | 2.75\% | 7.53\%* |
| Kentucky | 20,736 | 3.09\% | 4.84\% | 5.09\% | 4.16\% | 3.20\% | 5.53\% |
| Mississippi | 32,732 | 3.92\% | 4.23\% | 7.38\%* | 7.09\% | 4.60\% | 8.50\%* |
| Tennessee | 87,594 | 2.83\% | 4.23\% | 6.40\% | 7.09\%* | 3.45\% | 8.26\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 37,137 | 4.20\% | 6.25\% | 7.13\% | 6.27\% | 4.02\% | 6.89\%* |
| Oklahoma | 22,358 | 3.60\% | 2.79\% | 5.09\% | 4.26\% | 4.13\% | 4.31\% |
| Texas | 77,664 | 2.28\% | 3.29\% | 3.57\% | 4.54\% | 3.56\% | 5.15\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 72,141 | 3.24\% | 6.43\% | 6.99\% | 6.09\% | 5.34\% | 6.28\%* |
| Colorado | 69,598 | 6.01\%* | 4.26\% | 7.95\% | 7.34\% | 7.50\%* | 4.56\%* |
| Montana | 6,159 | 2.29\% | 2.52\% | 3.73\% | 2.19\% | 2.16\% | 2.96\% |
| Nevada | 20,443 | 3.35\% | 4.69\% | 5.75\% | 6.16\% | 5.98\% | 4.60\% |
| New Mexico | 19,593 | 2.12\% | 5.04\% | 5.19\% | 7.50\% | 4.14\% | 7.26\%* |
| Utah | 12,343 | 1.66\% | 3.71\% | 4.53\% | 3.75\% | 3.88\% | 3.69\% |
| Wyoming | 3,602 | 1.04\% | 3.18\% | 2.97\% | 3.86\% | 2.94\% | 2.88\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 140,286 | 1.55\% | 2.96\% | 3.63\% | 4.93\% | 4.00\% | 3.61\%* |
| Hawaii | 11,010 | 2.60\% | 4.60\% | 5.69\% | 5.67\% | 4.09\% | 4.62\% |
| Oregon | 57,653 | 2.85\% | 4.81\% | 6.65\% | 4.48\% | 5.90\%* | 4.80\%** |
| Washington | 47,360 | 2.95\% | 4.35\% | 4.25\% | 5.12\% | 5.71\% | 4.26\%* |
| States not shown separately | 59,893 | 2.54\% | 2.76\% | 3.50\% | 3.56\% | 4.35\% | 3.94\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.b(2002) Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | than 50\% |  | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { an } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | known |
| United States | 76.5\% | 92.8\% | 82.8\% | 69.4\% | 62.9\% | 82.2\% | 92.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 81.1\% | 96.7\% | 90.7\% | 75.4\% | 53.9\% | 90.3\% | 96.6\% |
| Maine | 65.9\% | 93.5\% | 78.3\% | 52.9\% | 56.2\% | 70.6\% | 97.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 86.3\% | 96.8\% | 88.2\% | 83.8\% | 80.6\% | 85.6\% | 92.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 87.0\% | 98.2\% | 86.1\% | 85.0\% | 70.0\% | 89.2\% | 99.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 80.6\% | 95.6\% | 88.6\% | 67.2\% | 62.1\% | 87.1\% | 86.2\% |
| New York | 83.7\% | 92.9\% | 89.3\% | 77.9\% | 77.0\% | 83.6\% | 93.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 75.8\% | 96.3\% | 79.1\% | 67.1\% | 59.3\% | 91.1\% | 91.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 77.1\% | 93.9\% | 91.2\% | 63.5\% | 68.8\% | 86.8\% | 76.9\% |
| Indiana | 76.7\% | 93.6\% | 74.7\% | 73.5\% | 61.1\% | 81.6\% | 92.6\% |
| Michigan | 86.5\% | 95.2\% | 91.2\% | 83.1\% | 75.9\% | 88.8\% | 95.9\% |
| Ohio | 78.6\% | 92.3\% | 84.1\% | 71.9\% | 70.9\% | 87.7\% | 81.9\% |
| Wisconsin | 77.5\% | 93.3\% | 87.8\% | 70.0\% | 70.2\% | 77.2\% | 96.4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 69.5\% | 91.9\% | 82.4\% | 60.8\% | 55.6\% | 80.5\% | 95.6\% |
| Kansas | 77.0\% | 89.5\% | 82.7\% | 73.2\% | 61.2\% | 84.2\% | 94.8\% |
| Minnesota | 77.2\% | 96.0\% | 87.7\% | 67.3\% | 62.1\% | 86.5\% | 94.1\% |
| Missouri | 76.9\% | 95.2\% | 81.6\% | 70.3\% | 66.0\% | 82.0\% | 95.3\% |
| Nebraska | 70.6\% | 90.4\% | 87.4\% | 57.6\% | 59.4\% | 78.2\% | 95.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 78.0\% | 84.7\% | 86.0\% | 70.7\% | 58.0\% | 78.3\% | 92.3\% |
| Florida | 81.3\% | 91.7\% | 82.0\% | 78.3\% | 63.4\% | 81.2\% | 98.0\% |
| Georgia | 80.3\% | 93.9\% | 82.7\% | 75.9\% | 72.5\% | 75.1\% | 94.5\% |
| Maryland | 79.6\% | 92.4\% | 80.5\% | 76.6\% | 68.8\% | 76.7\% | 95.8\% |
| North Carolina | 73.4\% | 90.9\% | 68.3\% | 71.0\% | 70.9\% | 72.2\% | 90.6\% |
| South Carolina | 61.0\% | 79.6\% | 79.9\% | 49.4\% | 64.2\% | 74.0\% | 45.8\%* |
| Virginia | 77.4\% | 91.2\% | 81.7\% | 72.3\% | 62.5\% | 79.0\% | 96.2\% |
| West Virginia | 69.5\% | 87.2\% | 78.5\% | 61.1\% | 62.1\% | 75.6\% | 85.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 85.3\% | 94.2\% | 81.8\% | 84.5\% | 76.8\% | 84.1\% | 96.2\% |
| Kentucky | 76.8\% | 96.6\% | 84.6\% | 68.3\% | 60.5\% | 88.4\% | 95.7\% |
| Mississippi | 74.4\% | 87.1\% | 66.8\% | 74.3\% | 55.3\% | 85.7\% | 90.5\% |
| Tennessee | 64.5\% | 90.4\% | 80.3\% | 55.4\% | 37.7\% | 83.4\% | 97.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 73.3\% | 91.4\% | 69.3\% | 70.2\% | 56.1\% | 82.8\% | 92.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 66.5\% | 91.2\% | 68.5\% | 53.3\% | 54.9\% | 82.2\% | 79.4\% |
| Texas | 73.4\% | 89.9\% | 69.2\% | 69.1\% | 61.3\% | 74.0\% | 96.1\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 80.7\% | 89.8\% | 82.1\% | 77.8\% | 68.2\% | 78.0\% | 97.1\% |
| Colorado | 72.0\% | 97.7\% | 78.4\% | 60.6\% | 51.5\% | 85.7\% | 98.8\% |
| Montana | 56.8\% | 84.6\% | 58.8\% | 50.5\% | 44.9\% | 69.7\% | 87.6\% |
| Nevada | 79.7\% | 95.3\% | 87.1\% | 70.3\% | 66.5\% | 90.3\% | 84.2\% |
| New Mexico | 70.8\% | 75.8\% | 65.6\% | 71.9\% | 54.9\% | 71.4\% | 94.3\% |
| Utah | 66.4\% | 93.4\% | 75.4\% | 56.3\% | 61.8\% | 67.5\% | 80.3\% |
| Wyoming | 49.8\% | 85.2\% | 65.1\% | 38.1\% | 45.0\% | 56.2\% | 62.6\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 69.2\% | 91.5\% | 80.4\% | 57.1\% | 53.3\% | 76.4\% | 91.6\% |
| Hawaii | 94.8\% | 100.0\% | 96.8\% | 92.9\% | 92.7\% | 96.9\% | 96.0\% |
| Oregon | 78.7\% | 91.6\% | 85.6\% | 73.5\% | 61.5\% | 87.0\% | 89.6\% |
| Washington | 69.7\% | 93.8\% | 87.5\% | 55.1\% | 53.1\% | 74.6\% | 94.1\% |
| States not shown | 67.7\% | 93.7\% | 83.6\% | 53.3\% | 45.9\% | 84.2\% | 97.3\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | Less <br> than <br> 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.79\% | 0.43\% | 0.55\% | 1.35\% | 0.93\% | 0.69\% | 1.76\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.47\% | 1.00\% | 2.69\% | 7.26\% | 11.02\% | 1.88\% | 10.38\% |
| Maine | 3.12\% | 3.03\% | 5.37\% | 4.39\% | 5.49\% | 6.52\% | 10.87\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.82\% | 1.83\% | 2.81\% | 6.96\% | 5.43\% | 3.23\% | 11.30\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.22\% | 1.44\% | 1.81\% | 9.40\% | 6.43\% | 3.55\% | 10.49\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.90\% | 3.71\% | 5.79\% | 5.17\% | 9.42\% | 5.00\% | 7.41\% |
| New York | 2.68\% | 2.38\% | 2.46\% | 4.79\% | 4.30\% | 3.30\% | 3.41\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.82\% | 1.46\% | 6.30\% | 3.10\% | 5.98\% | 1.84\% | 4.29\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4.47\% | 2.06\% | 4.46\% | 6.96\% | 6.78\% | 3.16\% | 8.44\% |
| Indiana | 3.30\% | 1.70\% | 3.74\% | 7.43\% | 9.68\% | 4.08\% | 4.25\% |
| Michigan | 2.33\% | 1.65\% | 2.64\% | 6.47\% | 5.05\% | 3.60\% | 7.96\% |
| Ohio | 2.73\% | 4.29\% | 3.13\% | 5.47\% | 4.52\% | 2.46\% | 9.26\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.28\% | 2.56\% | 4.82\% | 4.05\% | 3.45\% | 4.14\% | 9.58\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.85\% | 2.33\% | 4.76\% | 7.05\% | 5.53\% | 4.60\% | 3.50\% |
| Kansas | 3.78\% | 2.45\% | 2.81\% | 5.91\% | 5.59\% | 4.36\% | 7.97\% |
| Minnesota | 3.55\% | 1.38\% | 7.46\% | 4.81\% | 7.26\% | 4.27\% | 3.67\% |
| Missouri | 3.77\% | 3.40\% | 4.44\% | 6.63\% | 4.25\% | 4.56\% | 10.34\% |
| Nebraska | 3.50\% | 2.20\% | 5.93\% | 5.87\% | 5.48\% | 5.01\% | 10.40\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.07\% | 4.19\% | 4.91\% | 6.15\% | 9.45\% | 4.49\% | 5.16\% |
| Florida | 2.88\% | 1.67\% | 8.63\% | 5.46\% | 4.89\% | 4.56\% | 2.21\% |
| Georgia | 4.83\% | 4.79\% | 9.65\% | 9.05\% | 12.99\% | 8.78\% | 1.85\% |
| Maryland | 2.12\% | 2.23\% | 3.24\% | 3.56\% | 3.55\% | 3.70\% | 3.69\% |
| North Carolina | 3.29\% | 2.56\% | 9.58\% | 9.51\% | 5.62\% | 7.92\% | 5.79\% |
| South Carolina | 5.79\% | 5.71\% | 9.34\% | 9.13\% | 4.67\% | 5.50\% | 16.37\%* |
| Virginia | 2.98\% | 3.70\% | 5.68\% | 8.17\% | 7.72\% | 3.73\% | 2.95\% |
| West Virginia | 3.36\% | 4.43\% | 5.20\% | 4.25\% | 5.85\% | 6.01\% | 6.26\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.82\% | 2.53\% | 9.15\% | 4.03\% | 3.99\% | 5.46\% | 8.75\% |
| Kentucky | 3.21\% | 1.93\% | 2.22\% | 8.76\% | 7.08\% | 3.76\% | 3.43\% |
| Mississippi | 6.96\% | 4.76\% | 10.32\% | 9.19\% | 6.72\% | 6.43\% | 13.47\% |
| Tennessee | 6.44\% | 2.66\% | 8.46\% | 7.84\% | 9.18\% | 3.58\% | 10.54\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3.67\% | 5.12\% | 7.54\% | 10.54\% | 5.04\% | 7.76\% | 6.49\% |
| Oklahoma | 5.90\% | 4.29\% | 7.43\% | 7.56\% | 7.88\% | 3.84\% | 9.51\% |
| Mountain: $\quad 3.54$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.49\% | 2.07\% | 8.04\% | 8.09\% | 8.90\% | 4.01\% | 3.64\% |
| Colorado | 6.75\% | 2.09\% | 8.75\% | 9.61\% | 8.75\% | 6.79\% | 10.45\% |
| Montana | 2.35\% | 8.29\% | 6.12\% | 4.00\% | 3.30\% | 5.13\% | 12.65\% |
| Nevada | 4.18\% | 1.62\% | 6.10\% | 6.64\% | 6.68\% | 4.57\% | 7.80\% |
| New Mexico | 4.88\% | 3.22\% | 7.66\% | 7.72\% | 8.72\% | 6.03\% | 10.55\% |
| Utah | 3.17\% | 1.64\% | 4.67\% | 4.75\% | 7.16\% | 6.50\% | 15.01\% |
| Wyoming | 4.78\% | 3.22\% | 6.21\% | 5.63\% | 6.88\% | 4.26\% | 13.78\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 3.30\% | 1.76\% | 4.41\% | 4.41\% | 3.98\% | 2.04\% | 3.97\% |
| Hawaii | 1.42\% | 0.00\% | 1.00\% | 4.24\% | 2.14\% | 0.82\% | 10.33\% |
| Oregon | 1.99\% | 2.01\% | 4.13\% | 6.04\% | 3.79\% | 3.46\% | 11.47\% |
| Washington | 3.62\% | 3.53\% | 7.19\% | 6.14\% | 7.76\% | 4.56\% | 9.26\% |
| States not shown | 4.43\% | 1.40\% | 4.42\% | 5.92\% | 7.03\% | 2.56\% | 1.89\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1)(2002) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 28.1\% | 39.0\% | 32.0\% | 22.2\% | 23.7\% | 35.4\% | 24.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 27.3\% | 32.0\% | 43.8\% | 20.8\% | 37.2\% | 33.8\% | 10.5\%* |
| Maine | 31.0\% | 39.2\% | 20.2\%* | 34.1\% | 30.6\% | 32.8\% | 28.1\%* |
| Massachusetts | 26.3\% | 48.6\% | 35.6\% | 19.2\%* | 26.3\% | 37.2\% | 12.3\%* |
| New Hampshire | 23.6\% | 34.3\% | 24.4\% | 20.9\% | 13.2\%* | 38.8\% | 11.6\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 29.7\% | 42.0\% | 32.6\% | 18.0\%* | 14.8\%* | 34.8\% | 29.5\%* |
| New York | 35.2\% | 48.1\% | 42.0\% | 26.5\%* | 36.4\% | 42.9\% | 24.2\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 32.9\% | 42.8\% | 34.0\% | 27.4\% | 23.9\% | 35.5\% | 43.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 24.4\% | 27.1\% | 27.6\% | 20.4\% | 9.5\%* | 39.0\% | 23.4\% |
| Indiana | 17.6\% | 21.1\% | 18.6\% | 16.2\%* | 15.4\%* | 23.7\% | 13.7\%* |
| Michigan | 27.0\% | 46.6\% | 40.1\% | 17.1\%* | 17.7\%* | 36.8\% | 26.1\%* |
| Ohio | 33.3\% | 56.6\% | 22.8\% | 27.1\% | 27.6\% | 35.4\% | 43.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 20.8\% | 39.7\% | 23.0\% | 14.0\%* | 16.6\%* | 28.9\% | 16.7\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 31.9\% | 29.4\% | 44.2\% | 27.0\% | 30.1\% | 28.8\% | 40.7\% |
| Kansas | 26.7\% | 32.5\% | 29.7\%* | 24.5\%* | 38.7\% | 30.7\% | 11.3\%* |
| Minnesota | 23.5\% | 34.9\% | 7.5\%* | 31.9\% | 19.7\%* | 19.2\%* | 43.2\% |
| Missouri | 31.1\% | 44.3\% | 11.1\%* | 35.1\% | 32.3\% | 37.5\% | 21.0\%* |
| Nebraska | 28.9\% | 37.1\% | 38.1\% | 18.9\%* | 23.3\%* | 30.3\% | 38.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 38.5\% | 59.7\% | 52.6\% | 17.9\% | 19.6\%* | 33.3\% | 49.6\% |
| Florida | 25.1\% | 29.8\% | 34.8\% | 20.4\%* | 22.2\% | 42.8\% | 18.1\%* |
| Georgia | 33.4\% | 29.6\% | 36.6\% | 32.8\%* | 22.8\%* | 29.4\% | 46.7\% |
| Maryland | 26.6\% | 41.9\% | 31.1\% | 21.4\% | 22.6\% | 40.9\% | 16.4\%* |
| North Carolina | 37.0\% | 29.7\% | 33.6\%* | 40.3\% | 40.0\% | 28.7\% | 42.8\%* |
| South Carolina | 32.4\% | 34.1\% | 45.8\% | 23.0\% | 23.7\%* | 55.6\% | 15.4\%* |
| Virginia | 30.3\% | 32.6\% | 30.6\% | 29.4\% | 30.1\% | 28.6\% | 31.7\% |
| West Virginia | 26.4\% | 40.7\% | 21.0\%* | 25.2\% | 23.8\% | 26.4\%* | 32.6\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 22.0\%* | 35.8\% | 16.9\%* | 20.2\%* | 33.6\%* | 31.2\% | 6.0\%* |
| Kentucky | 22.9\% | 37.9\% | 36.1\% | 10.3\%* | 14.3\% | 39.1\% | 23.8\% |
| Mississippi | 21.4\%* | 15.3\%* | 23.6\% | 22.4\%* | 27.2\%* | 33.7\% | 10.6\%* |
| Tennessee | 36.2\% | 36.2\% | 57.1\% | 27.7\%* | 31.2\% | 46.4\% | 33.6\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 17.4\% | 18.4\%* | 30.2\%* | 11.2\%* | 14.9\%* | 12.2\%* | 21.5\%* |
| Oklahoma | 23.9\% | 29.1\% | 15.7\%* | 24.0\%* | 24.8\%* | 38.0\% | 8.5\%* |
| Texas | 19.8\% | 31.1\% | 40.5\% | 5.4\%* | 6.2\%* | 29.7\% | 28.8\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 21.1\% | 30.5\% | 39.0\%* | 10.7\%* | 20.6\%* | 26.6\%* | 18.0\%* |
| Colorado | 34.5\% | 69.9\% | 30.3\% | 15.2\%* | 22.3\% | 47.8\% | 14.5\%* |
| Montana | 23.2\% | 26.9\% | 24.3\% | 21.6\% | 13.1\%* | 30.6\% | 36.1\% |
| Nevada | 21.6\% | 28.7\% | 15.6\%* | 19.9\% | 27.6\%* | 12.1\%* | 31.2\%* |
| New Mexico | 22.8\% | 32.5\% | 37.2\% | 14.5\%* | 25.0\% | 27.9\% | 18.4\%* |
| Utah | 19.9\% | 31.1\% | 11.6\%* | 19.3\% | 17.1\% | 16.7\% | 33.3\%* |
| Wyoming | 15.8\% | 21.8\% | 27.2\% | 6.3\%* | 9.1\%* | 20.7\% | 32.1\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 29.4\% | 42.9\% | 30.7\% | 22.3\% | 31.8\% | 31.9\% | 20.9\% |
| Hawaii | 58.4\% | 55.4\% | 61.8\% | 57.4\% | 47.1\% | 69.4\% | 62.4\% |
| Oregon | 42.5\% | 52.1\% | 31.7\% | 44.7\% | 7.7\%* | 66.6\% | 18.0\%* |
| Washington | 25.5\% | 37.8\% | 30.9\% | 15.7\%* | 15.4\%* | 31.5\% | 27.2\%* |
| States not shown | 22.9\% | 33.7\% | 22.8\% | 17.6\% | 10.2\%* | 36.1\% | 16.1\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1)(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.90\% | 1.18\% | 1.93\% | 1.42\% | 1.63\% | 1.52\% | 1.76\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4.25\% | 6.81\% | 8.52\% | 5.83\% | 11.03\% | 3.10\% | 15.03\%* |
| Maine | 3.04\% | 4.13\% | 6.58\%* | 5.51\% | 6.07\% | 4.85\% | 10.51\%* |
| Massachusetts | 4.89\% | 5.81\% | 5.73\% | 6.49\%* | 6.13\% | 5.08\% | 13.62\%* |
| New Hampshire | 2.56\% | 5.66\% | 5.94\% | 4.41\% | 6.53\%* | 4.46\% | 10.67\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 6.35\% | 7.72\% | 9.10\% | 9.31\%* | 9.64\%* | 7.51\% | 12.83\%* |
| New York | 5.70\% | 4.51\% | 7.26\% | 9.05\%* | 7.55\% | 5.50\% | 9.40\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 2.80\% | 5.97\% | 6.34\% | 5.48\% | 5.58\% | 4.80\% | 9.94\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4.53\% | 4.02\% | 6.14\% | 6.10\% | 5.24\%* | 7.68\% | 5.11\% |
| Indiana | 4.42\% | 3.50\% | 4.50\% | 6.68\%* | 5.23\%* | 4.70\% | 7.41\%* |
| Michigan | 5.40\% | 8.87\% | 6.44\% | 5.45\%* | 6.67\%* | 6.13\% | 9.37\%* |
| Ohio | 3.24\% | 4.91\% | 5.96\% | 7.24\% | 7.70\% | 4.33\% | 8.11\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.31\% | 5.53\% | 5.36\% | 5.74\%* | 5.35\%* | 3.92\% | 12.81\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.27\% | 4.65\% | 9.49\% | 5.78\% | 5.47\% | 6.62\% | 11.49\% |
| Kansas | 5.44\% | 5.26\% | 9.23\%* | 10.04\%* | 10.12\% | 6.15\% | 9.73\%* |
| Minnesota | 3.88\% | 6.13\% | 6.03\%* | 9.01\% | 11.14\%* | 6.78\%* | 9.44\% |
| Missouri | 5.64\% | 6.08\% | 4.44\%* | 9.69\% | 8.52\% | 6.98\% | 7.24\%* |
| Nebraska | 4.30\% | 7.81\% | 7.45\% | 8.22\%* | 8.16\%* | 3.38\% | 8.66\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.43\% | 7.69\% | 9.38\% | 2.89\% | 7.09\%* | 4.31\% | 8.25\% |
| Florida | 5.15\% | 3.50\% | 10.24\% | 8.16\%* | 5.42\% | 5.88\% | 6.86\%* |
| Georgia | 7.80\% | 4.91\% | 10.89\% | 13.36\%* | 12.22\%* | 6.15\% | 9.93\% |
| Maryland | 3.79\% | 4.07\% | 7.13\% | 5.82\% | 4.74\% | 4.39\% | 6.95\%* |
| North Carolina | 6.25\% | 5.56\% | 10.25\%* | 10.91\% | 10.10\% | 6.58\% | 12.97\%* |
| South Carolina | 4.81\% | 4.32\% | 11.55\% | 6.83\% | 7.90\%* | 8.13\% | 5.75\%* |
| Virginia | 4.69\% | 7.50\% | 8.23\% | 7.07\% | 5.68\% | 6.18\% | 7.80\% |
| West Virginia | 5.49\% | 9.27\% | 7.32\%* | 7.37\% | 6.25\% | 10.10\%* | 10.03\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 7.11\%* | 6.86\% | 6.99\%* | 7.47\%* | 10.11\%* | 6.81\% | 12.90\%* |
| Kentucky | 3.45\% | 8.10\% | 6.23\% | 5.28\%* | 3.34\% | 8.09\% | 6.94\% |
| Mississippi | 7.67\%* | 6.34\%* | 6.28\% | 11.04\%* | 12.33\%* | 7.20\% | 5.87\%* |
| Tennessee | 6.36\% | 6.55\% | 11.23\% | 8.49\%* | 7.27\% | 7.65\% | 15.32\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3.70\% | 5.54\%* | 10.76\%* | 5.72\%* | 4.91\%* | 8.48\%* | 9.59\%* |
| Oklahoma | 4.91\% | 7.94\% | 7.33\%* | 9.67\%* | 8.39\%* | 6.74\% | 4.58\%* |
| Texas | 4.02\% | 5.14\% | 9.99\% | 1.72\%* | 2.94\%* | 6.20\% | 9.11\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.53\% | 7.01\% | 11.72\%* | 5.04\%* | 6.40\%* | 9.57\%* | 9.71\%* |
| Colorado | 6.44\% | 13.07\% | 7.63\% | 4.87\%* | 5.91\% | 9.04\% | 9.41\%* |
| Montana | 3.40\% | 6.78\% | 5.21\% | 5.28\% | 3.97\%* | 6.88\% | 9.66\% |
| Nevada | 4.17\% | 6.39\% | 8.03\%* | 4.36\% | 9.70\%* | 5.08\%* | 9.95\%* |
| New Mexico | 4.23\% | 6.98\% | 10.26\% | 6.12\%* | 4.37\% | 5.34\% | 14.65\%* |
| Utah | 2.48\% | 6.60\% | 4.73\%* | 5.62\% | 3.77\% | 2.81\% | 10.02\%* |
| Wyoming | 4.69\% | 5.09\% | 6.83\% | 3.97\%* | 4.45\%* | 5.64\% | 14.34\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.07\% | 2.85\% | 4.76\% | 4.55\% | 5.23\% | 5.08\% | 5.48\% |
| Hawaii | 4.04\% | 4.51\% | 5.73\% | 7.88\% | 7.24\% | 6.48\% | 10.14\% |
| Oregon | 6.13\% | 5.85\% | 7.83\% | 9.90\% | 2.65\%* | 6.04\% | 10.04\%* |
| Washington | 2.78\% | 8.16\% | 6.78\% | 5.47\%* | 6.50\%* | 8.66\% | 10.14\%* |
| States not shown | 3.39\% | 5.69\% | 5.34\% | 5.13\% | 7.11\%* | 3.83\% | 10.08\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2002) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 50.7\% | 54.2\% | 53.5\% | 46.4\% | 37.4\% | 59.3\% | 50.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 49.8\% | 70.8\% | 52.0\% | 40.0\% | 21.9\%* | 63.0\% | 44.9\% |
| Maine | 51.0\% | 58.7\% | 43.6\% | 49.6\% | 42.8\% | 58.9\% | 54.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 56.9\% | 58.3\% | 52.5\% | 57.4\% | 51.4\% | 60.3\% | 52.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 57.7\% | 43.1\% | 42.8\% | 67.7\% | 24.4\%* | 67.0\% | 43.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 66.3\% | 65.1\% | 69.5\% | 62.7\% | 64.6\% | 65.7\% | 68.7\% |
| New York | 46.7\% | 50.9\% | 40.7\% | 51.1\% | 41.6\% | 47.7\% | 54.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 50.0\% | 45.2\% | 53.8\% | 50.1\% | 36.1\% | 61.8\% | 46.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 53.6\% | 50.8\% | 49.2\% | 60.7\% | 52.9\% | 57.0\% | 46.4\% |
| Indiana | 47.3\% | 62.9\% | 39.6\%* | 44.4\% | 18.1\%* | 61.1\% | 54.2\% |
| Michigan | 38.5\% | 32.6\% | 45.9\% | 34.3\% | 59.2\% | 36.6\% | 28.8\%* |
| Ohio | 36.7\% | 50.6\% | 48.6\% | 19.5\%* | 20.5\%* | 45.6\% | 46.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 50.4\% | 49.9\% | 66.4\% | 37.8\% | 36.1\%* | 56.5\% | 61.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 40.2\% | 40.0\% | 45.2\% | 36.6\% | 22.3\% | 52.0\% | 53.0\% |
| Kansas | 37.8\% | 54.5\% | 76.2\% | 18.1\%* | 15.3\%* | 71.6\% | 38.0\%* |
| Minnesota | 62.0\% | 58.7\% | 69.5\% | 61.9\% | 59.2\% | 65.3\% | 60.6\% |
| Missouri | 51.0\% | 57.7\% | 54.0\% | 47.6\% | 35.8\% | 59.7\% | 70.0\% |
| Nebraska | 43.0\% | 34.9\% | 42.6\% | 49.7\% | 35.4\% | 53.0\% | 40.9\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 51.0\% | 67.2\% | 46.1\% | 31.8\%* | 29.3\%* | 45.7\% | 56.7\% |
| Florida | 51.1\% | 60.0\% | 51.6\% | 46.7\% | 48.1\% | 53.1\% | 50.9\% |
| Georgia | 40.6\% | 44.4\% | 45.9\% | 36.5\% | 23.6\%* | 52.8\% | 45.2\% |
| Maryland | 44.3\% | 40.4\% | 45.5\% | 45.7\% | 38.4\% | 43.9\% | 52.1\% |
| North Carolina | 28.3\% | 48.1\% | 44.5\% | 19.6\%* | 21.2\%* | 58.1\% | 11.6\%* |
| South Carolina | 47.5\% | 58.1\% | 63.0\% | 21.8\%* | 20.7\%* | 63.7\% | 37.9\%* |
| Virginia | 45.5\% | 56.9\% | 33.0\%* | 46.9\% | 26.6\%* | 44.7\% | 61.6\% |
| West Virginia | 33.8\% | 57.5\% | 34.9\% | 21.0\%* | 24.2\%* | 54.5\% | 27.5\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 30.9\% | 41.6\% | 51.2\% | 21.9\%* | 19.3\%* | 50.3\% | 40.0\%* |
| Kentucky | 39.6\% | 42.7\% | 43.9\%* | 27.4\%* | 24.7\%* | 41.2\% | 46.9\% |
| Mississippi | 47.5\% | 64.5\% | 39.3\%* | 47.1\% | 21.6\%* | 79.4\% | 39.8\% |
| Tennessee | 37.5\% | 45.4\% | 57.8\% | 17.4\% | 19.7\% | 55.4\% | 34.4\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 51.8\% | 34.3\% | 62.3\% | 49.1\%* | 66.1\% | 49.6\% | 44.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 55.5\% | 67.8\% | 25.0\%* | 54.0\% | 48.7\% | 63.0\% | 55.9\% |
| Texas | 69.4\% | 62.8\% | 87.0\% | 31.3\%* | 54.5\% | 61.8\% | 79.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 52.1\% | 50.6\% | 69.5\% | 26.8\%* | 36.8\% | 56.8\% | 61.8\% |
| Colorado | 67.2\% | 58.5\% | 72.3\% | 87.0\% | 75.7\% | 67.7\% | 34.5\%* |
| Montana | 57.1\% | 56.1\% | 67.7\% | 52.9\% | 61.2\% | 75.0\% | 30.1\%* |
| Nevada | 49.8\% | 42.1\% | 64.4\% | 51.6\% | 44.8\% | 72.9\% | 39.2\%* |
| New Mexico | 57.0\% | 61.2\% | 56.8\% | 54.8\% | 47.4\% | 75.1\% | 55.3\% |
| Utah | 33.2\% | 53.2\% | 41.8\% | 17.0\%* | 13.4\%* | 60.2\% | 34.7\%* |
| Wyoming | 53.0\% | 47.5\% | 57.2\% | 48.5\%* | 41.8\% | 52.9\% | 64.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 57.7\% | 60.2\% | 52.8\% | 60.3\% | 42.9\% | 68.6\% | 56.5\% |
| Hawaii | 71.4\% | 64.8\% | 71.7\% | 72.6\% | 69.5\% | 86.1\% | 37.2\% |
| Oregon | 80.9\% | 71.3\% | 74.5\% | 85.7\% | 40.9\% | 86.8\% | 36.8\%* |
| Washington | 58.0\% | 62.4\% | 53.2\% | 58.9\% | 21.8\%* | 73.8\% | 51.3\% |
| States not shown separately | 55.2\% | 52.4\% | 53.9\% | 59.0\% | 34.9\%* | 59.2\% | 56.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.93\% | 2.07\% | 2.65\% | 2.07\% | 2.59\% | 1.30\% | 3.26\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 6.49\% | 8.52\% | 9.37\% | 7.74\% | 10.61\%* | 7.00\% | 10.92\% |
| Maine | 5.96\% | 6.61\% | 10.85\% | 10.39\% | 11.13\% | 6.95\% | 13.84\% |
| Massachusetts | 5.36\% | 5.19\% | 8.35\% | 12.74\% | 10.06\% | 4.82\% | 10.46\% |
| New Hampshire | 10.37\% | 8.76\% | 9.44\% | 15.26\% | 13.52\%* | 12.41\% | 11.14\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 7.79\% | 9.30\% | 11.94\% | 13.75\% | 17.00\% | 8.40\% | 12.37\% |
| New York | 4.29\% | 3.84\% | 5.17\% | 6.44\% | 8.94\% | 3.41\% | 9.33\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.70\% | 7.60\% | 7.92\% | 10.30\% | 8.10\% | 4.29\% | 9.98\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 6.53\% | 5.79\% | 11.09\% | 12.03\% | 14.84\% | 10.27\% | 9.27\% |
| Indiana | 6.11\% | 10.26\% | 13.47\%* | 12.76\% | 10.30\%* | 6.67\% | 11.76\% |
| Michigan | 5.54\% | 8.88\% | 11.07\% | 9.63\% | 14.89\% | 9.00\% | 9.55\%* |
| Ohio | 3.85\% | 4.99\% | 9.84\% | 10.34\%* | 11.28\%* | 5.36\% | 11.38\% |
| Wisconsin | 6.76\% | 10.14\% | 10.42\% | 9.56\% | 13.25\%* | 7.74\% | 13.09\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.80\% | 9.74\% | 7.32\% | 7.90\% | 5.00\% | 6.60\% | 11.15\% |
| Kansas | 10.07\% | 9.33\% | 17.39\% | 11.95\%* | 10.63\%* | 11.56\% | 12.17\%* |
| Minnesota | 4.94\% | 6.35\% | 8.93\% | 8.88\% | 14.44\% | 5.40\% | 9.89\% |
| Missouri | 6.81\% | 7.82\% | 14.97\% | 12.42\% | 10.61\% | 7.21\% | 17.00\% |
| Nebraska | 6.33\% | 10.00\% | 7.76\% | 11.87\% | 10.25\% | 6.87\% | 13.14\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 5.03\% | 8.28\% | 9.80\% | 9.63\%* | 9.93\%* | 10.07\% | 11.69\% |
| Florida | 6.78\% | 7.33\% | 12.34\% | 8.24\% | 9.87\% | 9.38\% | 12.34\% |
| Georgia | 6.97\% | 11.47\% | 9.15\% | 10.85\% | 12.77\%* | 9.41\% | 8.09\% |
| Maryland | 3.46\% | 4.50\% | 8.63\% | 6.60\% | 7.87\% | 5.59\% | 11.44\% |
| North Carolina | 7.91\% | 12.85\% | 12.71\% | 6.29\%* | 12.15\%* | 12.70\% | 9.90\%* |
| South Carolina | 5.44\% | 8.17\% | 13.27\% | 9.69\%* | 7.57\%* | 7.52\% | 12.12\%* |
| Virginia | 6.41\% | 7.02\% | 11.61\%* | 10.70\% | 9.73\%* | 9.47\% | 11.46\% |
| West Virginia | 6.92\% | 12.00\% | 9.54\% | 10.43\%* | 10.26\%* | 8.80\% | 12.84\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 5.79\% | 9.89\% | 12.18\% | 10.53\%* | 10.23\%* | 9.18\% | 12.76\%* |
| Kentucky | 9.37\% | 8.67\% | 14.07\%* | 11.39\%* | 10.17\%* | 11.00\% | 12.02\% |
| Mississippi | 12.26\% | 12.47\% | 13.19\%* | 12.44\% | 12.86\%* | 13.82\% | 11.76\% |
| Tennessee | 3.47\% | 10.69\% | 12.13\% | 4.62\% | 4.82\% | 9.66\% | 10.32\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 6.43\% | 9.29\% | 15.41\% | 15.32\%* | 15.81\% | 9.80\% | 11.81\% |
| Oklahoma | 9.01\% | 12.20\% | 9.29\%* | 12.32\% | 11.75\% | 10.61\% | 15.30\% |
| Texas | 7.20\% | 7.06\% | 16.72\% | 10.40\%* | 13.03\% | 5.57\% | 18.51\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 5.12\% | 8.04\% | 15.15\% | 14.30\%* | 6.72\% | 8.03\% | 13.03\% |
| Colorado | 5.47\% | 8.80\% | 13.55\% | 11.10\% | 15.70\% | 6.86\% | 13.25\%* |
| Montana | 6.67\% | 9.30\% | 10.84\% | 13.09\% | 11.59\% | 5.25\% | 10.43\%* |
| Nevada | 9.57\% | 12.06\% | 14.64\% | 10.24\% | 11.91\% | 6.80\% | 14.30\%* |
| New Mexico | 6.61\% | 9.86\% | 11.28\% | 12.11\% | 12.35\% | 13.36\% | 12.66\% |
| Utah | 7.51\% | 8.86\% | 10.88\% | 10.36\%* | 10.66\%* | 8.86\% | 12.44\%* |
| Wyoming | 9.72\% | 13.36\% | 12.12\% | 14.91\%* | 11.74\% | 13.59\% | 17.49\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 4.59\% | 3.50\% | 7.96\% | 8.22\% | 7.93\% | 5.00\% | 6.35\% |
| Hawaii | 4.36\% | 4.47\% | 5.96\% | 8.81\% | 7.22\% | 4.13\% | 10.52\% |
| Oregon | 7.20\% | 7.24\% | 9.60\% | 13.64\% | 11.53\% | 6.99\% | 13.25\%* |
| Washington | 5.40\% | 6.20\% | 9.88\% | 15.34\% | 9.52\%* | 5.07\% | 10.97\% |
| States not shown separately | 6.00\% | 7.06\% | 10.73\% | 10.66\% | 10.87\%* | 7.06\% | 13.99\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(2)(2002) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less <br> than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 14.2\% | 21.1\% | 17.1\% | 10.3\% | 8.9\% | 21.0\% | 12.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 13.6\% | 22.6\% | 22.8\% | 8.3\%* | 8.1\%* | 21.3\% | 4.7\%* |
| Maine | 15.8\% | 23.0\% | 8.8\% | 16.9\% | 13.1\% | 19.3\% | 15.4\%* |
| Massachusetts | 14.9\% | 28.3\% | 18.7\% | 11.0\%* | 13.5\% | 22.5\% | 6.5\%* |
| New Hampshire | 13.6\% | 14.8\%* | 10.4\%* | 14.2\% | 3.2\% | 26.0\% | 5.0\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 19.7\% | 27.3\% | 22.6\%* | 11.3\%* | 9.6\%* | 22.8\% | 20.3\%* |
| New York | 16.4\% | 24.5\% | 17.1\% | 13.5\%* | 15.1\%* | 20.5\% | 13.0\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 16.4\% | 19.4\% | 18.3\% | 13.7\%* | 8.6\% | 22.0\% | 20.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 13.1\% | 13.8\% | 13.6\%* | 12.4\%* | 5.0\%* | 22.2\% | 10.8\%* |
| Indiana | 8.3\% | 13.3\% | 7.4\% | 7.2\%* | 2.8\%* | 14.5\% | 7.4\%* |
| Michigan | 10.4\% | 15.2\% | 18.4\% | 5.9\% | 10.5\%* | 13.5\% | 7.5\%* |
| Ohio | 12.2\% | 28.6\% | 11.1\%* | 5.3\% | 5.7\% | 16.2\% | 20.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 10.5\% | 19.8\% | 15.3\%* | 5.3\%* | 6.0\%* | 16.3\% | 10.2\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 12.9\% | 11.8\% | 19.9\% | 9.9\%* | 6.7\% | 15.0\%* | 21.6\%* |
| Kansas | 10.1\% | 17.7\% | 22.6\%* | 4.4\%* | 5.9\% | 21.9\% | 4.3\%* |
| Minnesota | 14.6\% | 20.5\% | 5.2\%* | 19.7\%* | 11.7\%* | 12.5\%* | 26.2\% |
| Missouri | 15.9\% | 25.6\% | 6.0\%* | 16.7\% | 11.6\%* | 22.4\% | 14.7\%* |
| Nebraska | 12.4\% | 13.0\%* | 16.2\% | 9.4\%* | 8.2\%* | 16.1\% | 15.9\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 19.7\% | 40.1\% | 24.2\%* | 5.7\%* | 5.8\%* | 15.2\% | 28.1\% |
| Florida | 12.8\% | 17.9\% | 18.0\%* | 9.6\%* | 10.7\%* | 22.7\% | 9.2\%* |
| Georgia | 13.5\%* | 13.1\% | 16.8\%* | 12.0\%* | 5.4\%* | 15.5\% | 21.1\%* |
| Maryland | 11.8\% | 16.9\% | 14.1\% | 9.8\%* | 8.7\% | 18.0\% | 8.5\%* |
| North Carolina | 10.5\% | 14.3\% | 15.0\%* | 7.9\%* | 8.5\%* | 16.7\% | 5.0\%* |
| South Carolina | 15.4\% | 19.8\% | 28.9\% | 5.0\%* | 4.9\%* | 35.4\% | 5.8\%* |
| Virginia | 13.8\% | 18.6\% | 10.1\%* | 13.8\% | 8.0\%* | 12.8\%* | 19.5\% |
| West Virginia | 8.9\% | 23.4\% | 7.3\%* | 5.3\%* | 5.8\%* | 14.4\%* | 9.0\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 6.8\%* | 14.9\% | 8.7\%* | 4.4\%* | 6.5\%* | 15.7\%* | 2.4\%* |
| Kentucky | 9.1\% | 16.2\% | 15.8\%* | 2.8\%* | 3.5\%* | 16.1\% | 11.2\%* |
| Mississippi | 10.2\%* | 9.9\%* | 9.3\%* | 10.5\%* | 5.9\%* | 26.8\%* | 4.2\%* |
| Tennessee | 13.5\% | 16.4\% | 33.0\% | 4.8\%* | 6.1\%* | 25.7\% | 11.6\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 9.0\% | 6.3\%* | 18.8\%* | 5.5\%* | 9.8\%* | 6.0\%* | 9.5\%* |
| Oklahoma | 13.3\% | 19.7\%* | 3.9\%* | 13.0\%* | 12.0\% | 24.0\% | 4.7\%* |
| Texas | 13.8\%* | 19.5\% | 35.3\% | 1.7\%* | 3.4\%* | 18.4\% | 22.9\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 11.0\% | 15.5\% | 27.1\%* | 2.9\%* | 7.6\%* | 15.1\%* | 11.1\%* |
| Colorado | 23.2\% | 40.9\% | 21.9\%* | 13.2\%* | 16.9\% | 32.3\% | 5.0\%* |
| Montana | 13.3\% | 15.1\%* | 16.4\% | 11.4\%* | 8.0\%* | 22.9\% | 10.9\%* |
| Nevada | 10.8\% | 12.1\% | 10.0\%* | 10.3\% | 12.3\%* | 8.8\%* | 12.3\%* |
| New Mexico | 13.0\% | 19.9\%* | 21.1\% | 8.0\%* | 11.9\% | 21.0\% | 10.2\%* |
| Utah | 6.6\% | 16.6\% | 4.8\%* | 3.3\% | 2.3\%* | 10.0\% | 11.6\%* |
| Wyoming | 8.4\%* | 10.3\%* | 15.5\%* | 3.0\%* | 3.8\%* | 11.0\% | 20.6\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 17.0\% | 25.9\% | 16.2\% | 13.4\% | 13.6\% | 21.9\% | 11.8\% |
| Hawaii | 41.7\% | 35.9\% | 44.3\% | 41.6\% | 32.8\% | 59.7\% | 23.3\% |
| Oregon | 34.4\% | 37.2\% | 23.6\%* | 38.3\% | 3.2\%* | 57.9\% | 6.6\%* |
| Washington | 14.8\% | 23.6\% | 16.4\%* | 9.3\%* | 3.4\%* | 23.2\%* | 13.9\%* |
| States not shown | 12.6\% | 17.7\% | 12.3\%* | 10.4\%* | 3.6\%* | 21.3\% | 9.2\%* |

## separately

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(2)(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.61\% | 1.02\% | 1.72\% | 0.95\% | 1.09\% | 1.23\% | 1.06\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.17\% | 6.57\% | 6.33\% | 3.40\%* | 9.91\%* | 3.93\% | 9.10\%* |
| Maine | 2.62\% | 3.52\% | 1.98\% | 3.92\% | 3.55\% | 3.73\% | 6.57\%* |
| Massachusetts | 2.95\% | 4.11\% | 4.74\% | 5.19\%* | 2.88\% | 3.18\% | 9.15\%* |
| New Hampshire | 2.85\% | 5.80\%* | 5.82\%* | 3.84\% | 0.78\% | 6.26\% | 2.19\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.97\% | 6.09\% | 9.43\%* | 3.51\%* | 7.40\%* | 4.70\% | 9.58\%* |
| New York | 3.54\% | 3.08\% | 3.33\% | 6.36\%* | 5.59\%* | 3.51\% | 7.99\%* |
| Pennsylvania | 1.95\% | 3.51\% | 3.79\% | 4.54\%* | 2.58\% | 3.41\% | 5.13\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.29\% | 2.82\% | 4.23\%* | 5.49\%* | 3.72\%* | 5.72\% | 5.10\%* |
| Indiana | 2.03\% | 3.12\% | 2.16\% | 2.56\%* | 1.00\%* | 3.01\% | 3.49\%* |
| Michigan | 2.40\% | 4.07\% | 5.02\% | 1.65\% | 5.37\%* | 3.50\% | 4.67\%* |
| Ohio | 1.22\% | 2.45\% | 5.83\%* | 1.49\% | 1.60\% | 2.77\% | 4.96\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.55\% | 5.31\% | 4.82\%* | 2.67\%* | 3.12\%* | 3.12\% | 10.06\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 2.27\% | 2.50\% | 4.24\% | 3.22\%* | 1.76\% | 4.62\%* | 6.94\%* |
| Kansas | 2.51\% | 3.74\% | 9.19\%* | 1.65\%* | 1.77\% | 6.13\% | 3.70\%* |
| Minnesota | 2.64\% | 3.85\% | 3.93\%* | 6.39\%* | 4.61\%* | 4.96\%* | 6.04\% |
| Missouri | 3.60\% | 5.01\% | 2.59\%* | 4.58\% | 3.69\%* | 5.31\% | 4.84\%* |
| Nebraska | 2.40\% | 4.10\%* | 4.07\% | 2.99\%* | 2.68\%* | 3.08\% | 6.32\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.15\% | 7.69\% | 8.82\%* | 1.74\%* | 2.22\%* | 3.69\% | 6.82\% |
| Florida | 2.15\% | 3.08\% | 5.99\%* | 3.55\%* | 3.29\%* | 3.95\% | 3.65\%* |
| Georgia | 7.62\%* | 3.51\% | 6.45\%* | 10.77\%* | 8.16\%* | 3.72\% | 8.19\%* |
| Maryland | 2.28\% | 1.92\% | 3.79\% | 4.23\%* | 2.43\% | 3.32\% | 6.14\%* |
| North Carolina | 2.49\% | 3.23\% | 8.28\%* | 3.14\%* | 4.31\%* | 4.38\% | 2.13\%* |
| South Carolina | 3.31\% | 4.31\% | 7.73\% | 1.92\%* | 5.45\%* | 6.41\% | 2.92\%* |
| Virginia | 2.92\% | 3.52\% | 5.74\%* | 4.03\% | 2.44\%* | 4.25\%* | 4.84\% |
| West Virginia | 2.53\% | 6.51\% | 3.29\%* | 2.31\%* | 2.45\%* | 5.75\%* | 3.56\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.55\%* | 3.08\% | 4.20\%** | 2.10\%* | 2.32\%* | 6.40\%* | 10.41\%* |
| Kentucky | 2.51\% | 3.38\% | 6.86\%* | 1.53\%* | 1.15\%* | 4.12\% | 4.95\%* |
| Mississippi | 3.24\%* | 4.33\%* | 4.03\%* | 5.07\%* | 2.34\%* | 8.27\%* | 3.35\%* |
| Tennessee | 2.46\% | 4.51\% | 7.22\% | 1.79\%* | 1.93\%* | 5.76\% | 5.29\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.55\% | 2.94\%* | 6.39\%* | 3.27\%* | 3.72\%* | 3.51\%* | 4.74\%* |
| Oklahoma | 3.97\% | 7.58\%* | 4.00\%* | 4.00\%* | 3.48\% | 6.30\% | 2.28\%* |
| Texas | 4.33\%* | 3.86\% | 10.55\% | 0.63\%* | 1.52\%* | 3.70\% | 8.19\%* |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.00\% | 2.88\% | 8.96\%* | 3.16\%* | 2.66\%* | 9.02\%* | 5.25\%* |
| Colorado | 4.86\% | 8.96\% | 6.97\%* | 4.13\%* | 4.69\% | 7.01\% | 6.64\%* |
| Montana | 3.10\% | 5.89\%* | 4.10\% | 4.99\%* | 3.50\%* | 5.09\% | 4.35\%* |
| Nevada | 1.80\% | 3.43\% | 4.35\%* | 2.53\% | 3.87\%* | 3.68\%* | 4.88\%* |
| New Mexico | 3.16\% | 6.18\%* | 6.12\% | 4.82\%* | 3.45\% | 5.47\% | 13.46\%* |
| Utah | 0.91\% | 3.44\% | 2.31\%* | 0.88\% | 0.76\%* | 1.59\% | 3.63\%* |
| Wyoming | 3.33\%* | 4.05\%* | 4.77\%* | 2.31\%* | 2.54\%* | 3.27\% | 11.63\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.31\% | 1.55\% | 2.02\% | 2.88\% | 3.35\% | 4.23\% | 3.40\% |
| Hawaii | 3.88\% | 3.79\% | 5.41\% | 7.08\% | 5.73\% | 6.67\% | 6.00\% |
| Oregon | 6.63\% | 5.31\% | 7.99\%* | 9.74\% | 1.71\%* | 7.44\% | 5.69\%* |
| Washington | 3.11\% | 5.69\% | 5.06\%* | 4.52\%* | 2.44\%* | 7.54\%* | 7.06\%* |
| States not shown | 2.67\% | 4.30\% | 3.88\%* | 4.73\%* | 2.28\%* | 4.02\% | 5.29\%* |

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1(2002) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 3,189 | 3,194 | 3,291 | 2,949 | 3,004 | 3,253 | 3,150 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,373 | 3,417 | 3,299 | 3,128 | 3,095 | 3,418 | 3,322 |
| Maine | 3,603 | 3,658 | 3,416 | 3,438 | 3,055 | 3,948 | 3,092 |
| Massachusetts | 3,353 | 3,307 | 3,291 | 3,761 | 3,132 | 3,560 | 2,963 |
| New Hampshire | 3,263 | 3,223 | 3,422 | 3,305 | 3,189 | 3,391 | 2,953 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,453 | 3,443 | 3,611 | 3,123 | 3,604 | 3,626 | 3,196 |
| New York | 3,326 | 3,371 | 3,333 | 2,899 | 2,941 | 3,595 | 3,024 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,311 | 3,332 | 3,199 | 3,220 | 3,035 | 3,446 | 3,162 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3,458 | 3,411 | 3,890 | 3,012 | 3,301 | 3,472 | 3,475 |
| Indiana | 3,257 | 3,269 | 3,302 | 3,008 | 3,034 | 3,278 | 3,271 |
| Michigan | 3,250 | 3,239 | 3,368 | 3,095 | 2,865 | 3,429 | 3,136 |
| Ohio | 3,087 | 3,063 | 3,525 | 2,746 | 2,978 | 3,209 | 2,930 |
| Wisconsin | 3,500 | 3,457 | 3,833 | 3,358 | 3,675 | 3,553 | 3,355 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,124 | 3,144 | 3,244 | 2,767 | 2,778 | 3,064 | 3,509 |
| Kansas | 2,924 | 2,954 | 2,948 | 2,602 | 3,198 | 2,881 | 2,873 |
| Minnesota | 3,293 | 3,286 | 3,481 | 3,068 | 3,011 | 3,406 | 3,113 |
| Missouri | 2,988 | 2,953 | 3,414 | 2,882 | 3,042 | 2,916 | 3,108 |
| Nebraska | 3,211 | 3,247 | 3,131 | 2,936 | 3,158 | 3,098 | 3,497 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3,332 | 3,285 | 3,426 | 3,826 | 3,450 | 3,629 | 3,045 |
| Florida | 3,258 | 3,284 | 3,437 | 2,747 | 3,261 | 3,427 | 3,061 |
| Georgia | 3,047 | 3,048 | 2,995 | 3,126 | 3,130 | 3,107 | 2,898 |
| Maryland | 3,164 | 3,156 | 3,409 | 3,002 | 2,986 | 3,256 | 3,057 |
| North Carolina | 3,167 | 3,177 | 3,448 | 2,731 | 3,318 | 3,152 | 3,121 |
| South Carolina | 2,898 | 2,903 | 2,985 | 2,616 | 2,956 | 2,858 | 2,926 |
| Virginia | 3,010 | 3,046 | 3,066 | 2,607 | 3,181 | 3,182 | 2,712 |
| West Virginia | 3,371 | 3,381 | 3,567 | 2,724 | 3,031 | 3,662 | 3,173 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,945 | 2,982 | 3,028 | 2,418 | 2,879 | 2,771 | 3,204 |
| Kentucky | 3,062 | 3,003 | 3,330 | 3,388 | 3,286 | 2,921 | 3,119 |
| Mississippi | 2,962 | 2,967 | 3,182 | 2,643 | 2,541 | 3,093 | 2,984 |
| Tennessee | 2,964 | 2,964 | 3,082 | 2,708 | 2,810 | 3,030 | 2,882 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3,234 | 3,181 | 3,999 | 3,016 | 3,648 | 3,206 | 3,123 |
| Oklahoma | 3,233 | 3,275 | 2,937 | 2,916 | 3,476 | 3,163 | 3,199 |
| Texas | 3,268 | 3,267 | 3,303 | 3,245 | 3,119 | 3,300 | 3,269 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,986 | 3,017 | 2,981 | 2,477 | 2,849 | 3,017 | 2,987 |
| Colorado | 3,301 | 3,331 | 3,225 | 2,964 | 3,164 | 3,336 | 3,251 |
| Montana | 2,943 | 2,886 | 3,262 | 3,071 | 3,200 | 2,960 | 2,728 |
| Nevada | 3,315 | 3,356 | 3,155 | 2,962 | 3,407 | 3,228 | 3,430 |
| New Mexico | 3,075 | 3,110 | 3,152 | 2,677 | 3,083 | 3,169 | 2,909 |
| Utah | 2,981 | 2,977 | 2,846 | 3,292 | 2,880 | 2,779 | 3,235 |
| Wyoming | 3,477 | 3,447 | 3,623 | 3,578 | 3,788 | 3,249 | 3,736 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2,936 | 2,954 | 2,841 | 2,849 | 2,345 | 2,932 | 3,298 |
| Hawaii | 2,723 | 2,750 | 2,415 | 2,906 | 2,461 | 2,896 | 2,596 |
| Oregon | 2,909 | 3,063 | 3,344 | 2,101 | 3,131 | 2,786 | 3,263 |
| Washington | 3,287 | 3,271 | 3,421 | 3,250 | 3,086 | 3,354 | 3,189 |
| States not shown separately | 3,255 | 3,273 | 3,158 | 3,157 | 2,968 | 3,201 | 3,466 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1(2002) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 20.30 | 22.36 | 48.24 | 47.90 | 34.28 | 22.91 | 34.49 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 117.85 | 152.94 | 155.72 | 338.13 | 226.54 | 150.35 | 119.78 |
| Maine | 49.41 | 63.02 | 238.58 | 296.12 | 163.99 | 73.55 | 210.85 |
| Massachusetts | 59.80 | 71.44 | 184.88 | 472.68 | 102.91 | 59.88 | 155.83 |
| New Hampshire | 103.72 | 116.55 | 215.61 | 208.53 | 139.18 | 102.67 | 396.08 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 105.71 | 107.74 | 267.16 | 191.76 | 184.94 | 106.12 | 143.00 |
| New York | 62.15 | 71.41 | 197.73 | 222.35 | 141.00 | 56.12 | 127.76 |
| Pennsylvania | 85.35 | 97.88 | 50.22 | 152.93 | 146.01 | 128.01 | 104.37 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 93.61 | 103.25 | 238.60 | 138.27 | 161.51 | 114.55 | 178.76 |
| Indiana | 147.79 | 169.72 | 187.36 | 159.34 | 192.30 | 214.26 | 155.40 |
| Michigan | 84.81 | 45.89 | 251.00 | 436.98 | 199.96 | 104.89 | 62.17 |
| Ohio | 95.21 | 83.59 | 365.61 | 124.95 | 214.53 | 123.05 | 134.42 |
| Wisconsin | 88.98 | 129.71 | 307.26 | 332.83 | 249.41 | 99.17 | 207.48 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 66.93 | 116.39 | 235.56 | 162.14 | 191.94 | 97.65 | 270.31 |
| Kansas | 48.58 | 59.59 | 143.37 | 323.38 | 138.43 | 57.01 | 140.38 |
| Minnesota | 93.56 | 66.80 | 250.55 | 265.20 | 280.59 | 118.70 | 128.78 |
| Missouri | 51.54 | 49.06 | 342.62 | 357.28 | 261.24 | 89.75 | 218.97 |
| Nebraska | 94.04 | 99.64 | 196.99 | 321.81 | 194.89 | 96.05 | 244.83 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 141.60 | 149.73 | 220.50 | 260.55 | 151.30 | 113.64 | 201.97 |
| Florida | 66.75 | 99.77 | 164.93 | 291.24 | 212.85 | 102.99 | 131.86 |
| Georgia | 113.22 | 120.70 | 413.15 | 502.78 | 293.55 | 142.65 | 115.21 |
| Maryland | 45.50 | 50.93 | 92.70 | 130.18 | 112.83 | 63.66 | 94.17 |
| North Carolina | 60.43 | 67.18 | 401.93 | 416.76 | 161.99 | 80.43 | 243.72 |
| South Carolina | 49.08 | 72.76 | 186.87 | 168.67 | 152.30 | 122.75 | 124.61 |
| Virginia | 94.42 | 125.11 | 309.03 | 306.51 | 190.06 | 85.91 | 178.46 |
| West Virginia | 69.73 | 86.64 | 319.82 | 254.55 | 134.65 | 171.58 | 131.81 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 91.62 | 98.70 | 482.00 | 165.35 | 117.28 | 45.04 | 160.25 |
| Kentucky | 28.46 | 43.50 | 163.50 | 334.58 | 171.66 | 77.04 | 83.34 |
| Mississippi | 123.11 | 123.59 | 854.08 | 323.57 | 111.93 | 131.45 | 307.33 |
| Tennessee | 78.13 | 99.54 | 208.13 | 229.42 | 105.31 | 113.15 | 130.49 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 166.33 | 151.96 | 384.93 | 468.43 | 184.46 | 128.80 | 368.11 |
| Oklahoma | 86.65 | 123.44 | 210.02 | 390.03 | 288.78 | 127.27 | 214.45 |
| Texas | 107.20 | 115.77 | 188.00 | 206.61 | 109.55 | 126.34 | 237.78 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 57.50 | 53.51 | 268.97 | 287.40 | 184.00 | 89.76 | 119.41 |
| Colorado | 104.53 | 126.03 | 194.11 | 98.50 | 172.30 | 96.37 | 218.66 |
| Montana | 147.08 | 179.75 | 340.18 | 160.57 | 118.52 | 200.81 | 178.10 |
| Nevada | 100.62 | 113.75 | 311.78 | 338.52 | 263.09 | 151.54 | 159.00 |
| New Mexico | 73.37 | 102.44 | 437.63 | 275.96 | 267.45 | 112.00 | 200.16 |
| Utah | 84.72 | 73.66 | 217.62 | 792.20 | 206.28 | 139.19 | 188.19 |
| Wyoming | 134.06 | 150.63 | 176.17 | 334.84 | 193.08 | 132.61 | 559.20 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 66.00 | 73.60 | 97.14 | 184.73 | 106.31 | 70.90 | 111.68 |
| Hawaii | 99.33 | 85.75 | 129.34 | 195.93 | 128.40 | 129.43 | 123.83 |
| Oregon | 118.13 | 84.29 | 185.25 | 286.57 | 193.60 | 130.10 | 212.03 |
| Washington | 129.58 | 131.36 | 252.16 | 132.79 | 225.88 | 146.90 | 136.96 |
| States not shown separately | 120.49 | 155.25 | 185.79 | 282.21 | 176.14 | 128.98 | 327.20 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.a(2002) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 2,973 | 2,959 | 3,006 | 3,113 | 2,838 | 3,028 | 2,929 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,425 | 3,368 | 3,702 | 3,583 | 3,098 | 3,457 | 3,397 |
| Maine | 3,578 | 3,538 | 3,617 | 4,037 | 3,048 | 3,934 | 2,915 |
| Massachusetts | 3,297 | 3,200 | 3,273 | 4,078 | 3,207 | 3,443 | 2,791 |
| New Hampshire | 3,252 | 3,245 | 3,315 | 3,252 | 2,997 | 3,242 | 3,554 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,411 | 3,372 | 3,580 | 3,774 | 4,154 | 3,661 | 2,947 |
| New York | 3,048 | 3,069 | 2,952 | 3,089 | 2,952 | 3,200 | 2,797 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,973 | 2,973 | 3,007 | 2,924 | 3,085 | 3,117 | 2,802 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3,174 | 3,118 | 3,774 | 3,053 | 3,432 | 3,009 | 3,290 |
| Indiana | 2,947 | 2,866 | 3,284 | 3,214 | 2,878 | 3,028 | 2,892 |
| Michigan | 2,976 | 3,015 | 2,846 | 3,079 | 2,420 | 3,146 | 3,145 |
| Ohio | 3,224 | 3,198 | 3,318 | 3,346 | 3,282 | 3,389 | 2,938 |
| Wisconsin | 3,428 | 3,291 | 3,878 | 3,497 | 3,776 | 3,490 | 3,083 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2,783 | 2,756 | 2,904 | 2,823 | 2,514 | 2,977 | 2,585 |
| Kansas | 2,838 | 2,867 | 2,768 | 2,766 | 2,708 | 2,770 | 3,063 |
| Minnesota | 3,157 | 3,163 | 3,231 | 3,038 | 2,791 | 3,248 | 3,066 |
| Missouri | 2,850 | 2,762 | 3,381 | 2,817 | 3,235 | 2,695 | 3,226 |
| Nebraska | 2,945 | 2,949 | 2,952 | 1,872* | 2,553 | 2,768 | 3,714* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3,373 | 3,294 | 3,423 | 4,217 | 3,793 | 3,428 | 3,154 |
| Florida | 3,114 | 3,117 | 3,137 | 3,011 | 3,127 | 3,143 | 3,008 |
| Georgia | 2,702 | 2,716 | 2,523 | 3,123 | 2,642 | 2,648 | 2,811 |
| Maryland | 2,967 | 2,902 | 3,512 | 2,866 | 2,737 | 3,090 | 2,785 |
| North Carolina | 3,086 | 3,109 | 3,028 | 2,483 | 3,050 | 2,899 | 3,456 |
| South Carolina | 2,968 | 3,038 | 2,686 | 2,763 | 3,096 | 2,832 | 3,056 |
| Virginia | 2,983 | 2,938 | 3,602 | 2,539 | 2,923 | 3,095 | 2,877 |
| West Virginia | 3,417 | 3,388 | 3,751 | 2,946 | 3,229 | 3,665 | 3,264 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,971 | 2,960 | 3,035 | 2,433 | 3,895 | 2,731 | 2,918 |
| Kentucky | 2,971 | 2,918 | 3,876 | 3,147 | 3,393 | 2,998 | 2,817 |
| Mississippi | 3,346 | 3,528 | 2,738 | 2,702 | 2,999 | 3,445 | 3,502 |
| Tennessee | 2,942 | 2,864 | 3,292 | 3,785 | 2,669 | 3,041 | 2,872 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3,277 | 3,284 | 3,111 | 3,943 | 3,747 | 3,149 | 3,185 |
| Oklahoma | 3,149 | 3,158 | 3,127 | 2,991 | 3,315 | 3,020 | 3,329 |
| Texas | 3,056 | 3,036 | 3,185 | 3,514 | 2,989 | 3,172 | 2,792 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,789 | 2,822 | 2,636 | 2,814 | 2,632 | 2,736 | 2,911 |
| Colorado | 3,089 | 3,073 | 3,143 | 3,263 | 3,372 | 2,979 | 3,318 |
| Montana | 3,470 | 3,653 | 3,028 | 3,169 | 3,158 | 3,887 | 2,824 |
| Nevada | 2,935 | 3,021 | 2,536 | 2,563 | 2,971 | 2,842 | 3,065 |
| New Mexico | 3,017 | 3,015 | 3,041 | 3,017 | 3,117 | 2,932 | 3,145 |
| Utah | 2,834 | 2,750 | 2,785 | 5,698 | 3,183 | 2,947 | 2,402 |
| Wyoming | 2,854 | 2,985 | 2,728 | 2,137 | 3,538 | 2,252 | 3,594 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2,561 | 2,545 | 2,573 | 2,879 | 2,186 | 2,643 | 2,659 |
| Hawaii | 2,587 | 2,659 | 2,461 | 2,407 | 2,393 | 2,774 | 2,427 |
| Oregon | 2,653 | 2,624 | 2,886 | 2,589 | 3,003 | 2,567 | 2,737 |
| Washington | 3,308 | 3,369 | 3,145 | 3,024 | 3,904 | 3,197 | 3,084 |
| States not shown separately | 3,024 | 3,082 | 2,817 | 2,829 | 2,678 | 3,205 | 2,663 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.a(2002) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 25.31 | 25.56 | 56.46 | 71.43 | 65.66 | 24.29 | 45.96 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 91.75 | 106.87 | 262.56 | 522.01 | 495.85 | 97.72 | 173.89 |
| Maine | 120.60 | 177.98 | 158.22 | 795.54 | 444.32 | 125.93 | 408.52 |
| Massachusetts | 103.94 | 102.73 | 204.86 | 539.79 | 166.51 | 71.27 | 179.41 |
| New Hampshire | 74.48 | 93.04 | 220.22 | 135.89 | 367.38 | 74.06 | 614.66 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 155.10 | 145.16 | 606.69 | 702.70 | 343.48 | 138.22 | 214.56 |
| New York | 50.78 | 50.41 | 154.39 | 187.99 | 121.45 | 63.73 | 103.05 |
| Pennsylvania | 51.75 | 50.81 | 166.53 | 344.35 | 139.72 | 52.99 | 103.01 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 135.80 | 145.21 | 671.18 | 473.79 | 433.61 | 215.19 | 278.34 |
| Indiana | 191.46 | 197.06 | 729.09 | 774.00 | 566.26 | 456.42 | 74.90 |
| Michigan | 152.40 | 103.69 | 579.89 | 667.63 | 477.68 | 227.87 | 93.05 |
| Ohio | 153.71 | 163.28 | 557.85 | 779.80 | 568.43 | 245.01 | 141.35 |
| Wisconsin | 257.55 | 331.30 | 952.15 | 794.77 | 568.65 | 586.77 | 200.25 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 121.73 | 139.62 | 809.79 | 612.37 | 405.98 | 153.24 | 497.99 |
| Kansas | 69.87 | 118.87 | 334.05 | 674.62 | 441.77 | 109.16 | 336.44 |
| Minnesota | 66.95 | 96.34 | 387.09 | 474.19 | 586.87 | 85.25 | 279.30 |
| Missouri | 57.68 | 86.98 | 560.33 | 496.00 | 410.72 | 82.96 | 496.29 |
| Nebraska | 147.54 | 352.34 | 658.87 | 591.98* | 622.80 | 256.62 | 1,319.50* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 80.95 | 83.05 | 429.76 | 691.72 | 430.52 | 98.95 | 128.21 |
| Florida | 129.07 | 135.32 | 358.10 | 669.77 | 279.33 | 127.56 | 217.96 |
| Georgia | 111.63 | 125.66 | 709.10 | 871.93 | 650.87 | 131.75 | 128.19 |
| Maryland | 71.00 | 53.07 | 198.33 | 149.96 | 290.86 | 68.97 | 93.72 |
| North Carolina | 156.27 | 169.08 | 846.59 | 641.91 | 690.44 | 160.32 | 329.60 |
| South Carolina | 136.72 | 158.58 | 353.53 | 723.66 | 380.12 | 363.42 | 503.66 |
| Virginia | 137.36 | 184.67 | 502.31 | 415.45 | 606.34 | 186.43 | 238.40 |
| West Virginia | 185.77 | 217.94 | 888.44 | 743.08 | 582.73 | 232.79 | 625.06 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 188.86 | 184.24 | 869.28 | 552.62 | 565.70 | 154.69 | 607.91 |
| Kentucky | 98.37 | 95.60 | 964.37 | 885.78 | 565.09 | 150.47 | 107.21 |
| Mississippi | 316.51 | 635.04 | 784.08 | 651.67 | 717.65 | 758.51 | 750.72 |
| Tennessee | 102.26 | 113.97 | 767.17 | 1,005.65 | 542.65 | 163.32 | 446.56 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 170.42 | 196.19 | 602.63 | 1,044.17 | 617.50 | 422.48 | 387.14 |
| Oklahoma | 140.86 | 270.25 | 701.08 | 838.05 | 835.57 | 261.08 | 522.68 |
| Texas | 167.99 | 184.38 | 555.39 | 683.71 | 292.67 | 228.88 | 323.94 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 93.62 | 126.14 | 358.06 | 548.19 | 346.74 | 166.21 | 327.16 |
| Colorado | 163.21 | 195.37 | 481.71 | 531.15 | 271.11 | 199.58 | 561.53 |
| Montana | 382.62 | 577.78 | 904.59 | 824.30 | 590.54 | 711.71 | 787.81 |
| Nevada | 223.59 | 250.85 | 425.55 | 487.82 | 604.95 | 310.09 | 481.26 |
| New Mexico | 162.30 | 170.55 | 673.03 | 626.43 | 535.92 | 173.64 | 592.25 |
| Utah | 133.64 | 118.29 | 638.49 | 1,609.10 | 773.36 | 216.80 | 304.66 |
| Wyoming | 391.25 | 500.22 | 712.02 | 639.60 | 935.55 | 541.65 | 799.32 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 75.45 | 91.47 | 71.94 | 138.93 | 88.67 | 73.19 | 98.86 |
| Hawaii | 115.51 | 148.72 | 174.34 | 156.29 | 129.82 | 117.18 | 173.21 |
| Oregon | 92.00 | 84.65 | 480.32 | 407.72 | 288.42 | 99.79 | 194.41 |
| Washington | 162.05 | 181.72 | 530.20 | 670.90 | 808.66 | 197.51 | 222.89 |
| States not shown separately | 96.70 | 132.63 | 634.37 | 540.67 | 508.34 | 106.27 | 312.39 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.b(2002) Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 3,283 | 3,293 | 3,401 | 2,966 | 3,117 | 3,337 | 3,251 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,341 | 3,400 | 3,073 | 3,170 | 3,121 | 3,355 | 3,362 |
| Maine | 3,648 | 3,742 | 3,290 | 3,390 | 3,117 | 4,016 | 3,175 |
| Massachusetts | 3,409 | 3,412 | 3,472 | 3,365 | 3,060 | 3,791 | 3,052 |
| New Hampshire | 3,363 | 3,196 | 4,049 | 3,333 | 3,463 | 3,677 | 2,869 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,383 | 3,385 | 3,504 | 2,847 | 3,382 | 3,529 | 3,149 |
| New York | 3,480 | 3,490 | 3,688 | 3,012 | 2,919 | 3,770 | 3,163 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,424 | 3,451 | 3,276 | 3,181 | 2,869 | 3,509 | 3,376 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3,527 | 3,508 | 3,816 | 3,015 | 3,239 | 3,588 | 3,502 |
| Indiana | 3,372 | 3,391 | 3,217 | 3,223 | 3,285 | 3,247 | 3,570 |
| Michigan | 3,273 | 3,227 | 3,495 | 3,193 | 3,244 | 3,341 | 3,176 |
| Ohio | 3,010 | 3,006 | 3,374 | 2,680 | 2,958 | 3,078 | 2,924 |
| Wisconsin | 3,594 | 3,580 | 3,873 | 3,299 | 3,667 | 3,575 | 3,592 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,108 | 3,101 | 3,265 | 2,911 | 2,895 | 3,078 | 3,378 |
| Kansas | 3,009 | 3,014 | 3,056 | 2,882 | 3,463 | 2,895 | 3,206 |
| Minnesota | 3,226 | 3,318 | 3,110 | 2,726 | 2,930 | 3,307 | 3,158 |
| Missouri | 3,068 | 3,046 | 3,276 | 3,089 | 3,058 | 2,977 | 3,235 |
| Nebraska | 3,288 | 3,312 | 3,279 | 2,955 | 3,314 | 3,179 | 3,516 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3,259 | 3,190 | 3,580 | 3,567 | 3,389 | 3,748 | 2,907 |
| Florida | 3,353 | 3,387 | 3,496 | 2,867 | 3,480 | 3,663 | 3,097 |
| Georgia | 3,177 | 3,163 | 3,398 | 3,281 | 3,373 | 3,250 | 2,956 |
| Maryland | 3,263 | 3,269 | 3,310 | 3,155 | 3,154 | 3,298 | 3,234 |
| North Carolina | 3,201 | 3,210 | 3,546 | 2,823 | 3,454 | 3,231 | 3,036 |
| South Carolina | 2,924 | 2,905 | 3,167 | 2,697 | 3,020 | 2,877 | 2,949 |
| Virginia | 3,070 | 3,104 | 3,239 | 2,596 | 3,390 | 3,146 | 2,859 |
| West Virginia | 3,414 | 3,403 | 3,639 | 2,994 | 2,978 | 3,690 | 3,249 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,996 | 3,020 | 3,002 | 2,648 | 2,768 | 2,776 | 3,463 |
| Kentucky | 3,106 | 3,016 | 3,323 | 3,765 | 3,255 | 2,856 | 3,299 |
| Mississippi | 2,949 | 2,927 | 3,263 | 2,906 | 2,492 | 3,028 | 3,093 |
| Tennessee | 2,991 | 2,990 | 3,027 | 2,930 | 2,840 | 3,017 | 3,007 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3,081 | 3,033 | 3,866 | 3,127 | 3,562 | 3,259 | 2,751 |
| Oklahoma | 3,257 | 3,310 | 2,862 | 2,913 | 3,472 | 3,215 | 3,190 |
| Texas | 3,349 | 3,347 | 3,368 | 3,354 | 3,241 | 3,343 | 3,390 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3,159 | 3,171 | 3,519 | 2,436 | 3,064 | 3,208 | 3,113 |
| Colorado | 3,477 | 3,538 | 3,318 | 2,818 | 3,045 | 3,636 | 3,251 |
| Montana | 2,943 | 2,844 | 3,628 | 3,135 | 3,376 | 2,844 | 2,826 |
| Nevada | 3,421 | 3,441 | 3,400 | 3,135 | 3,579 | 3,337 | 3,511 |
| New Mexico | 3,059 | 3,156 | 2,393 | 2,745 | 3,162 | 3,271 | 2,635 |
| Utah | 3,024 | 3,051 | 2,758 | 2,778 | 2,601 | 2,687 | 3,378 |
| Wyoming | 3,259 | 3,296 | 2,907 | 3,347 | 3,356 | 2,860 | 3,642 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 3,353 | 3,413 | 2,974 | 2,950 | 2,652 | 3,338 | 3,582 |
| Hawaii | 2,815 | 2,755 | 2,485 | 3,530 | 2,601 | 2,937 | 2,680 |
| Oregon | 2,982 | 3,276 | 3,706 | 1,936 | 2,987 | 2,857 | 3,575 |
| Washington | 3,274 | 3,266 | 3,237 | 3,466 | 2,765 | 3,398 | 3,065 |
| States not shown separately | 3,419 | 3,427 | 3,347 | 3,443 | 2,879 | 3,315 | 3,769 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.b(2002) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 35.93 | 38.78 | 40.46 | 80.49 | 37.71 | 35.01 | 55.55 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 160.74 | 200.37 | 395.88 | 475.64 | 420.80 | 211.44 | 134.74 |
| Maine | 96.17 | 131.26 | 521.30 | 338.63 | 620.27 | 108.51 | 228.55 |
| Massachusetts | 96.05 | 105.82 | 566.43 | 972.18 | 466.87 | 122.64 | 183.43 |
| New Hampshire | 141.39 | 296.26 | 691.92 | 528.83 | 432.09 | 327.63 | 360.71 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 99.44 | 109.47 | 444.13 | 275.63 | 230.69 | 102.05 | 100.05 |
| New York | 75.70 | 106.97 | 190.61 | 372.99 | 295.64 | 111.03 | 107.27 |
| Pennsylvania | 126.16 | 140.31 | 80.71 | 151.88 | 163.08 | 186.09 | 124.85 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 90.90 | 92.84 | 346.32 | 180.44 | 145.29 | 97.15 | 159.59 |
| Indiana | 152.56 | 173.42 | 203.61 | 230.33 | 218.66 | 199.42 | 183.11 |
| Michigan | 81.71 | 83.65 | 202.69 | 459.25 | 195.86 | 139.08 | 97.16 |
| Ohio | 104.52 | 97.04 | 395.41 | 184.10 | 236.40 | 138.40 | 152.16 |
| Wisconsin | 91.11 | 108.34 | 108.91 | 401.99 | 356.65 | 81.73 | 233.82 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 98.01 | 129.15 | 180.11 | 176.42 | 231.16 | 121.74 | 274.25 |
| Kansas | 85.18 | 88.97 | 191.07 | 307.93 | 210.55 | 78.84 | 107.60 |
| Minnesota | 91.64 | 69.61 | 392.16 | 238.55 | 385.48 | 101.85 | 143.86 |
| Missouri | 71.99 | 58.39 | 210.62 | 352.32 | 284.21 | 115.52 | 301.09 |
| Nebraska | 110.04 | 124.47 | 219.93 | 286.84 | 205.37 | 128.17 | 339.15 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 168.09 | 192.58 | 549.09 | 679.39 | 434.70 | 308.90 | 234.61 |
| Florida | 104.79 | 150.60 | 327.34 | 269.80 | 234.44 | 123.83 | 176.74 |
| Georgia | 138.65 | 150.59 | 564.94 | 546.56 | 290.27 | 150.52 | 137.10 |
| Maryland | 56.48 | 69.92 | 154.06 | 90.27 | 91.80 | 95.97 | 104.45 |
| North Carolina | 92.48 | 124.62 | 454.59 | 424.89 | 210.00 | 93.84 | 261.75 |
| South Carolina | 66.32 | 88.96 | 516.62 | 335.63 | 139.78 | 130.45 | 145.75 |
| Virginia | 83.62 | 112.60 | 330.46 | 426.37 | 325.81 | 111.38 | 203.19 |
| West Virginia | 111.87 | 117.39 | 426.93 | 556.13 | 166.87 | 236.26 | 161.32 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 126.26 | 126.44 | 588.47 | 267.31 | 324.62 | 70.83 | 216.77 |
| Kentucky | 93.36 | 87.59 | 232.06 | 538.06 | 211.93 | 89.87 | 117.90 |
| Mississippi | 123.90 | 121.86 | 839.72 | 460.45 | 151.91 | 146.83 | 324.88 |
| Tennessee | 96.71 | 125.86 | 309.44 | 160.84 | 106.30 | 130.90 | 154.58 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 150.84 | 152.62 | 501.36 | 442.96 | 173.86 | 196.65 | 185.97 |
| Oklahoma | 87.22 | 119.92 | 220.92 | 567.11 | 323.70 | 141.22 | 223.92 |
| Texas | 129.70 | 139.31 | 296.48 | 286.99 | 86.28 | 132.71 | 325.77 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 55.81 | 66.69 | 635.65 | 408.15 | 471.63 | 101.52 | 232.20 |
| Colorado | 101.44 | 132.36 | 236.48 | 527.06 | 262.57 | 91.40 | 240.31 |
| Montana | 138.26 | 198.29 | 319.92 | 194.79 | 137.11 | 266.06 | 343.40 |
| Nevada | 86.86 | 105.08 | 432.13 | 404.51 | 333.12 | 139.70 | 209.65 |
| New Mexico | 102.24 | 115.72 | 538.84 | 605.08 | 454.79 | 168.45 | 218.56 |
| Utah | 98.59 | 92.50 | 234.26 | 695.84 | 329.30 | 155.80 | 198.79 |
| Wyoming | 173.42 | 256.94 | 338.19 | 578.66 | 327.86 | 131.27 | 802.81 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 120.88 | 135.05 | 152.89 | 437.92 | 127.89 | 152.15 | 164.07 |
| Hawaii | 152.61 | 111.30 | 148.61 | 514.28 | 170.10 | 198.03 | 153.30 |
| Oregon | 211.49 | 169.75 | 194.81 | 366.79 | 409.68 | 235.21 | 243.50 |
| Washington | 145.03 | 154.50 | 200.48 | 253.84 | 210.11 | 191.47 | 102.28 |
| States not shown separately | 143.25 | 155.69 | 236.27 | 787.10 | 224.07 | 123.78 | 340.76 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.c(2002) Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | more |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| United States | 3,288 | 3,312 | 3,734 | 2,494 | 2,921 | 3,552 | 3,059 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3,401 | 3,909 | 2,789 | 2,452 | 2,873 | 3,928 | 2,953 |
| Maine | 3,451 | 3,697 | 2,787 | 2,123 | 2,907 | 3,667 | 3,376 |
| Massachusetts | 3,598 | 3,742 | 3,171 | 2,644* | 2,209* | 3,785 | 3,303 |
| New Hampshire | 2,827 | 2,974 | 1,909* | 3,292 | 2,872 | 3,492 | 2,454 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,065 | 4,077 | 4,454 | 2,778 | 2,318 | 4,634 | 3,871 |
| New York | 3,492 | 4,095 | 3,205 | 2,224* | 2,993 | 4,485 | 3,046 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,846 | 3,882 | 3,537 | 4,036 | 3,448 | 3,922 | 3,939 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,000 | 3,751 | 5,815 | 1,927* | 4,836* | 3,824 | 4,260 |
| Indiana | 2,960 | 2,972 | 3,875 | 2,210 | 1,785 | 4,626 | 2,566 |
| Michigan | 4,002 | 4,040 | 5,338 | 2,764 | 3,746 | 4,483 | 2,741 |
| Ohio | 3,484 | 3,288 | 4,997 | 1,197* | 2,403 | 3,863 | 3,061 |
| Wisconsin | 3,001 | 2,973 | 3,186 | 3,446 | 3,310 | 3,613 | 2,407 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3,561 | 3,792 | 3,389 | 2,042 | 2,123 | 3,025 | 4,130 |
| Kansas | 2,596 | 2,721 | 2,895 | 1,900* | 3,234 | 3,011 | 1,473* |
| Minnesota | 3,672 | 3,295 | 4,111 | 4,367 | 3,337 | 3,837 | 2,517 |
| Missouri | 2,500 | 2,358 | 4,891 | 1,595* | 2,471 | 3,151 | 1,272* |
| Nebraska | 2,642 | 2,742 | 2,030 | 2,907 | 2,228 | 2,645 | 2,853 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3,648 | 3,888 | 2,558 | 3,237 | 2,296 | 3,990 | 3,667 |
| Florida | 3,296 | 3,536 | 3,687 | 1,660 | 1,826* | 4,076 | 2,904 |
| Georgia | 2,562 | 2,610 | 2,622 | 1,962* | 2,244 | 2,829 | 2,460 |
| Maryland | 3,051 | 3,080 | 3,526 | 2,573* | 2,861 | 3,585 | 2,439 |
| North Carolina | 3,086 | 3,061 | 3,395 | 1,414 | 2,149 | 3,481 | 2,525 |
| South Carolina | 1,932 | 2,004 | 2,007 | 1,279* | 1,318* | 2,441 | 1,795 |
| Virginia | 2,808 | 3,035 | 1,540* | 2,832 | 3,162 | 3,493 | 1,556* |
| West Virginia | 2,803 | 3,064 | 2,642* | 2,032* | 2,977 | 3,317 | 1,879 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,630 | 2,772 | 3,282 | 2,037 | 2,718 | 2,780 | 1,949 |
| Kentucky | 3,014 | 3,116 | 2,901 | 1,761 | 3,314 | 3,084 | 2,911 |
| Mississippi | 2,867 | 3,114 | 2,375 | 1,951 | 2,731 | 3,487 | 1,759 |
| Tennessee | 2,622 | 2,904 | 2,939 | 1,735* | 2,583 | 3,234 | 1,962 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 4,329 | 4,229 | 6,676 | 1,889* | 6,258* | 2,460 | 4,600 |
| Oklahoma | 3,274 | 3,307 | 3,120* | 2,723 | 3,799 | 3,204 | 2,744 |
| Texas | 2,850 | 2,978 | 2,260 | 2,141 | 2,218* | 3,380 | 2,668 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,840 | 2,905 | 4,799* | 2,088* | 338* | 2,921 | 2,832 |
| Colorado | 2,948 | 2,878 | 3,289 | 2,920* | 2,160* | 3,200 | 2,240 |
| Montana | 2,811 | 2,838 | 2,660 | 2,750 | 2,560 | 3,041 | 2,475 |
| Nevada | 4,175 | 4,144 | . | 5,184* | 2,865* | 3,747 | 4,561 |
| New Mexico | 3,330 | 3,207 | 4,610 | 2,286 | 2,495 | 3,564 | 3,418 |
| Utah | 3,068 | 3,047 | 3,412 | 1,916* | 3,125 | 2,877 | 3,421 |
| Wyoming | 3,778 | 3,655 | 4,347 | 4,210 | 4,092 | 3,612 | 4,140 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 3,394 | 3,060 | 6,968 | 1,579 | 2,968 | 2,862 | 4,492 |
| Hawaii | 2,785 | 2,977 | 2,048 | 2,490 | 2,468 | 3,090 | 2,625 |
| Oregon | 3,431 | 3,404 | 3,352 | 4,203 | 3,649 | 3,177 | 3,828 |
| Washington | 3,347 | 3,104 | 5,125 | 2,382 | 1,766 | 3,206 | 3,813 |
| States not shown separately | 3,007 | 3,023 | 2,862 | 3,047 | 3,484 | 2,917 | 3,055 |

[^0] Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.c(2002) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 67.21 | 60.06 | 242.28 | 125.61 | 125.91 | 104.21 | 143.12 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 324.84 | 400.76 | 778.78 | 688.71 | 807.78 | 647.90 | 701.67 |
| Maine | 239.53 | 153.51 | 679.82 | 595.84 | 645.74 | 190.24 | 953.63 |
| Massachusetts | 232.68 | 267.47 | 947.51 | 795.98* | 698.53* | 259.11 | 926.49 |
| New Hampshire | 587.96 | 465.16 | 601.72* | 855.01 | 803.01 | 566.18 | 653.33 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 324.51 | 380.12 | 1,259.31 | 755.36 | 618.66 | 400.00 | 887.19 |
| New York | 307.10 | 259.43 | 608.94 | 809.86* | 743.12 | 651.36 | 651.28 |
| Pennsylvania | 115.19 | 112.92 | 710.72 | 1,037.68 | 711.52 | 147.25 | 723.63 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 354.37 | 534.20 | 1,321.67 | 603.01* | 1,529.28* | 663.89 | 813.34 |
| Indiana | 353.80 | 385.96 | 1,069.16 | 640.26 | 501.61 | 990.83 | 412.40 |
| Michigan | 287.44 | 243.30 | 1,274.23 | 783.04 | 896.27 | 262.58 | 576.12 |
| Ohio | 260.56 | 408.37 | 1,158.11 | 421.08* | 670.34 | 325.69 | 914.78 |
| Wisconsin | 275.80 | 324.87 | 649.07 | 965.84 | 777.28 | 424.19 | 502.41 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 296.41 | 366.18 | 762.82 | 592.82 | 546.76 | 202.68 | 947.63 |
| Kansas | 186.27 | 336.47 | 464.73 | 605.19* | 604.75 | 333.45 | 526.82* |
| Minnesota | 182.76 | 170.87 | 1,037.06 | 736.63 | 742.86 | 293.98 | 559.25 |
| Missouri | 264.62 | 522.18 | 1,437.48 | 524.37* | 715.04 | 609.94 | 425.22* |
| Nebraska | 566.66 | 615.50 | 525.54 | 791.95 | 630.00 | 609.30 | 719.06 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 303.97 | 311.48 | 673.46 | 620.50 | 663.36 | 396.94 | 711.27 |
| Florida | 443.74 | 568.31 | 982.96 | 495.05 | 584.04* | 762.90 | 706.21 |
| Georgia | 381.46 | 522.07 | 651.76 | 636.31* | 602.11 | 699.13 | 481.04 |
| Maryland | 204.34 | 116.62 | 834.05 | 1,031.52* | 781.72 | 287.11 | 393.77 |
| North Carolina | 151.55 | 237.45 | 738.55 | 405.03 | 534.27 | 129.82 | 610.22 |
| South Carolina | 383.78 | 482.61 | 574.74 | 421.59* | 447.42* | 693.32 | 303.31 |
| Virginia | 347.69 | 345.30 | 1,191.73* | 698.85 | 783.66 | 302.64 | 473.90* |
| West Virginia | 364.21 | 380.64 | 869.33* | 656.70* | 671.74 | 481.07 | 536.71 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 120.45 | 130.82 | 927.44 | 484.01 | 420.57 | 156.70 | 385.15 |
| Kentucky | 151.79 | 495.50 | 676.74 | 499.76 | 626.16 | 383.42 | 569.66 |
| Mississippi | 327.11 | 365.09 | 709.88 | 564.78 | 698.21 | 593.05 | 517.80 |
| Tennessee | 276.69 | 322.17 | 669.29 | 525.59* | 654.12 | 426.14 | 432.72 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 787.74 | 710.08 | 2,000.10 | 583.32* | 1,984.99* | 451.67 | 1,175.92 |
| Oklahoma | 362.49 | 515.00 | 986.63* | 805.37 | 1,030.17 | 732.02 | 696.20 |
| Texas | 467.11 | 531.84 | 638.31 | 636.71 | 1,445.19* | 557.31 | 657.76 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 518.83 | 518.51 | 1,485.54* | 660.28* | 106.88* | 650.47 | 738.02 |
| Colorado | 364.57 | 423.05 | 902.96 | 900.26* | 683.05* | 436.44 | 633.36 |
| Montana | 178.35 | 195.36 | 564.42 | 533.86 | 346.12 | 131.24 | 610.44 |
| Nevada | 564.99 | 597.57 |  | 1,639.32* | 862.58* | 622.53 | 1,292.90 |
| New Mexico | 506.87 | 354.03 | 1,278.61 | 503.06 | 509.06 | 741.39 | 1,021.98 |
| Utah | 474.88 | 425.42 | 815.35 | 602.58* | 839.60 | 538.76 | 870.65 |
| Wyoming | 153.62 | 147.08 | 357.43 | 903.58 | 292.94 | 178.32 | 559.48 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 345.20 | 299.53 | 1,943.28 | 427.84 | 670.95 | 338.90 | 857.03 |
| Hawaii | 124.91 | 109.10 | 344.35 | 383.32 | 289.24 | 152.05 | 575.45 |
| Oregon | 212.98 | 315.80 | 635.29 | 1,134.73 | 811.31 | 415.78 | 929.95 |
| Washington | 274.90 | 212.95 | 1,278.15 | 645.83 | 468.95 | 159.72 | 914.37 |
| States not shown separately | 300.92 | 350.12 | 541.37 | 781.18 | 846.71 | 325.02 | 640.42 |

[^1]Table VII.C.2(2002) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State:
United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | more |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| United States | 565 | 549 | 611 | 690 | 641 | 535 | 587 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 620 | 608 | 483 | 852* | 712 | 570 | 729 |
| Maine | 684 | 643 | 904 | 665 | 829 | 703 | 557 |
| Massachusetts | 708 | 658 | 914 | 964 | 1,018 | 673 | 691 |
| New Hampshire | 665 | 639 | 660 | 794 | 833 | 645 | 651 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 621 | 589 | 761 | 872 | 692 | 706 | 495 |
| New York | 648 | 630 | 683 | 746 | 714 | 653 | 600 |
| Pennsylvania | 580 | 560 | 641 | 724 | 681* | 434 | 796 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 615 | 590 | 694 | 754 | 772 | 616 | 574 |
| Indiana | 611 | 592 | 655 | 848 | 941 | 597 | 568 |
| Michigan | 502 | 486 | 489 | 629 | 614 | 443 | 546 |
| Ohio | 604 | 586 | 662 | 766 | 725 | 636 | 489 |
| Wisconsin | 647 | 616 | 680 | 978 | 893 | 666 | 529 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 505 | 464 | 616 | 730 | 589 | 495 | 473 |
| Kansas | 524 | 515 | 451* | 733* | 543 | 471 | 662 |
| Minnesota | 669 | 625 | 702 | 886 | 921 | 637 | 626 |
| Missouri | 496 | 484 | 709 | 388* | 605 | 467 | 493 |
| Nebraska | 678 | 669 | 720 | 677 | 835 | 549 | 883 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 495 | 463 | 596 | 715 | 658 | 470 | 487 |
| Florida | 569 | 553 | 588 | 719 | 477 | 603 | 561 |
| Georgia | 687 | 669 | 905 | 795 | 605* | 662 | 764 |
| Maryland | 670 | 659 | 731 | 727 | 889 | 679 | 602 |
| North Carolina | 575 | 567 | 557 | 733 | 953 | 507 | 511 |
| South Carolina | 517 | 501 | 539 | 686 | 501 | 541 | 490 |
| Virginia | 563 | 558 | 590 | 579 | 717 | 584 | 482 |
| West Virginia | 641 | 623 | 773 | 632 | 505 | 676 | 666 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 620 | 606 | 680 | 701 | 692 | 587 | 620 |
| Kentucky | 669 | 619 | 1,015 | 597* | 721 | 523 | 797 |
| Mississippi | 547 | 530 | 760 | 543 | 640 | 565 | 452 |
| Tennessee | 564 | 568 | 471 | 690 | 647 | 519 | 632 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 622 | 620 | 599 | 703 | 957 | 507 | 615 |
| Oklahoma | 680 | 687 | 582 | 697 | 547 | 605 | 882 |
| Texas | 530 | 527 | 458 | 772 | 517 | 504 | 575 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 547 | 525 | 722* | 530 | 793 | 485 | 552 |
| Colorado | 590 | 565 | 767 | 679 | 667 | 593 | 564 |
| Montana | 432 | 434 | 479 | 356* | 423 | 432 | 438 |
| Nevada | 413 | 396 | 466* | 584 | 754 | 369 | 343 |
| New Mexico | 536 | 514 | 601 | 659 | 506 | 589 | 464 |
| Utah | 562 | 572 | 390 | 584 | 564 | 449 | 693 |
| Wyoming | 487 | 461 | 537* | 762 | 608 | 432 | 512 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 446 | 451 | 386 | 520 | 448 | 412 | 531 |
| Hawaii | 257 | 234 | 221 | 426 | 166 | 222 | 397 |
| Oregon | 350 | 331 | 734 | 198* | 482 | 297 | 473 |
| Washington | 306 | 259 | 562 | 520 | 384 | 238 | 476 |
| States not shown separately | 533 | 515 | 532 | 795 | 518 | 463 | 691 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2(2002) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | more |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| United States | 7.96 | 8.76 | 27.90 | 27.75 | 17.30 | 9.77 | 13.77 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 35.17 | 46.91 | 102.92 | 342.27* | 137.28 | 40.49 | 46.99 |
| Maine | 33.81 | 48.77 | 162.62 | 74.21 | 157.65 | 49.75 | 76.33 |
| Massachusetts | 43.88 | 47.91 | 105.03 | 185.05 | 115.26 | 45.19 | 87.88 |
| New Hampshire | 35.45 | 42.13 | 82.45 | 113.55 | 84.03 | 32.94 | 131.49 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 52.98 | 65.55 | 159.09 | 151.59 | 178.86 | 96.77 | 52.58 |
| New York | 18.17 | 27.93 | 90.16 | 94.25 | 110.62 | 36.23 | 40.02 |
| Pennsylvania | 45.92 | 61.30 | 92.18 | 150.98 | 207.79* | 46.57 | 126.21 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 40.31 | 44.66 | 77.47 | 133.78 | 85.92 | 60.85 | 47.11 |
| Indiana | 80.79 | 84.84 | 148.12 | 130.08 | 151.20 | 112.39 | 69.57 |
| Michigan | 31.30 | 36.58 | 80.03 | 187.11 | 162.81 | 47.53 | 49.69 |
| Ohio | 37.13 | 40.37 | 91.31 | 69.45 | 92.13 | 52.87 | 43.54 |
| Wisconsin | 52.96 | 53.24 | 101.04 | 144.24 | 247.00 | 54.83 | 73.58 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 35.32 | 33.85 | 83.27 | 87.99 | 78.75 | 45.84 | 50.91 |
| Kansas | 38.10 | 34.81 | 142.49* | 249.82* | 108.03 | 38.34 | 62.11 |
| Minnesota | 32.20 | 36.47 | 63.86 | 227.78 | 211.75 | 36.74 | 47.14 |
| Missouri | 50.89 | 62.98 | 184.85 | 130.31* | 109.83 | 63.64 | 85.42 |
| Nebraska | 51.74 | 76.52 | 90.23 | 119.69 | 114.44 | 49.79 | 92.84 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 55.41 | 54.30 | 112.42 | 174.98 | 146.23 | 54.27 | 81.04 |
| Florida | 42.81 | 54.45 | 129.62 | 81.15 | 69.85 | 64.03 | 43.21 |
| Georgia | 63.34 | 71.94 | 213.74 | 151.00 | 204.08* | 54.31 | 121.08 |
| Maryland | 38.51 | 38.93 | 93.28 | 88.91 | 139.69 | 53.03 | 45.55 |
| North Carolina | 70.42 | 77.53 | 137.36 | 211.22 | 149.41 | 59.83 | 79.81 |
| South Carolina | 35.15 | 37.96 | 139.16 | 107.63 | 57.48 | 68.02 | 37.66 |
| Virginia | 36.32 | 40.99 | 77.75 | 96.20 | 107.97 | 41.63 | 44.64 |
| West Virginia | 39.41 | 54.26 | 137.92 | 131.62 | 117.25 | 69.08 | 55.66 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 44.02 | 44.48 | 166.32 | 51.35 | 81.82 | 73.85 | 57.49 |
| Kentucky | 60.65 | 58.07 | 191.13 | 318.12* | 102.32 | 55.94 | 109.89 |
| Mississippi | 60.83 | 63.48 | 130.78 | 119.04 | 76.74 | 91.66 | 51.09 |
| Tennessee | 34.03 | 44.06 | 119.58 | 93.21 | 84.23 | 54.18 | 99.31 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 36.50 | 41.01 | 140.27 | 95.30 | 125.74 | 72.58 | 54.35 |
| Oklahoma | 53.96 | 73.05 | 141.94 | 164.34 | 87.84 | 92.67 | 132.21 |
| Texas | 24.82 | 25.94 | 98.92 | 163.83 | 47.19 | 33.71 | 41.61 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 42.72 | 43.58 | 274.54* | 88.57 | 116.86 | 56.97 | 63.05 |
| Colorado | 28.32 | 33.02 | 131.80 | 99.99 | 110.81 | 52.04 | 41.31 |
| Montana | 74.76 | 89.39 | 125.28 | 119.79* | 83.55 | 98.52 | 130.14 |
| Nevada | 45.75 | 60.49 | 149.18* | 103.83 | 93.32 | 48.93 | 63.45 |
| New Mexico | 47.37 | 47.10 | 136.09 | 158.06 | 94.86 | 65.90 | 64.28 |
| Utah | 78.44 | 89.83 | 104.13 | 155.66 | 125.84 | 57.40 | 118.09 |
| Wyoming | 47.59 | 52.86 | 165.72* | 208.67 | 117.39 | 77.06 | 84.14 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 20.04 | 28.15 | 65.44 | 147.90 | 44.71 | 26.49 | 42.94 |
| Hawaii | 35.81 | 49.11 | 26.66 | 100.42 | 23.55 | 42.67 | 92.89 |
| Oregon | 60.93 | 42.33 | 194.86 | 137.80* | 106.16 | 64.12 | 108.92 |
| Washington | 36.02 | 32.14 | 77.67 | 118.46 | 95.63 | 46.57 | 69.22 |
| States not shown separately | 41.64 | 43.09 | 76.95 | 145.44 | 86.50 | 63.99 | 64.82 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.a(2002) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | more |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| United States | 552 | 531 | 620 | 709 | 636 | 526 | 561 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 700 | 675 | 685 | 1,009* | 951* | 653 | 810 |
| Maine | 736 | 651 | 1,037 | 824 | 886 | 740 | 619 |
| Massachusetts | 729 | 667 | 1,027 | 951* | 1,037 | 707 | 679 |
| New Hampshire | 636 | 615 | 677 | 864 | 643 | 643 | 575 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 530 | 551 | 358* | 615* | 884* | 539 | 438 |
| New York | 670 | 622 | 778 | 908 | 882 | 652 | 568 |
| Pennsylvania | 594 | 579 | 689 | 583 | 765* | 442 | 696 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 592 | 553 | 737* | 1,048 | 784* | 555 | 584 |
| Indiana | 638 | 552 | 1,061 | 810 | 1,211 | 490 | 554 |
| Michigan | 438 | 458 | 356* | 540 | 442* | 317 | 610 |
| Ohio | 643 | 608 | 730 | 918 | 620* | 838 | 341 |
| Wisconsin | 644 | 576 | 905 | 580 | 864 | 649 | 527 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 598 | 574 | 711* | 630 | 476 | 675 | 540 |
| Kansas | 591 | 624 | 324 | 987 | 795 | 502 | 638 |
| Minnesota | 650 | 561 | 893 | 779 | 814* | 647 | 558 |
| Missouri | 579 | 553 | 861* | 415* | 797* | 467 | 904 |
| Nebraska | 683 | 645 | 779 | 936* | 492* | 608 | 1,025* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 468 | 470 | 344* | 726* | 858 | 451 | 372 |
| Florida | 597 | 568 | 1,130 | 604* | 511 | 631 | 582 |
| Georgia | 562 | 524 | 888 | 579 | 552 | 584 | 524 |
| Maryland | 659 | 668 | 650 | 559* | 779 | 652 | 624 |
| North Carolina | 483 | 480 | 303* | 695 | 507 | 410 | 618 |
| South Carolina | 514 | 521 | 459* | 806 | 559 | 441* | 574 |
| Virginia | 653 | 648 | 670 | 681 | 824 | 726 | 495 |
| West Virginia | 593 | 619 | 363* | 790 | 435* | 698* | 580 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 667 | 635 | 733 | 868 | 539* | 709 | 670 |
| Kentucky | 724 | 685 | 1,350 | 1,206* | 668* | 816 | 647* |
| Mississippi | 675 | 528* | 1,565* | 409* | 1,061* | 587* | 366 |
| Tennessee | 516 | 517 | 441* | 858 | 872 | 415 | 567 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 757 | 712 | 936* | 1,302 | 1,365 | 476 | 847 |
| Oklahoma | 708 | 697 | 652 | 1,121 | 976 | 792 | 422 |
| Texas | 540 | 540 | 505* | 582* | 480 | 569 | 497 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 510 | 468 | 672 | 624 | 575 | 379 | 643 |
| Colorado | 553 | 481 | 970 | 810 | 789 | 573 | 436 |
| Montana | 807 | 705* | 1,201* | 623* | 291* | 1,041 | 963 |
| Nevada | 443 | 418* | 347* | 821 | 877 | 431* | 257 |
| New Mexico | 587 | 550 | 863 | 681 | 537* | 649 | 481* |
| Utah | 448 | 455 | 378* | 341* | 484 | 428 | 477* |
| Wyoming | 534* | 533* | 733 | . | 1,296 | 242* | 732 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 401 | 407 | 350 | 464* | 457 | 361 | 499 |
| Hawaii | 213 | 240 | 128 | 195 | 167 | 212 | 278 |
| Oregon | 295 | 279 | 200* | 509* | 549 | 260 | 266 |
| Washington | 360 | 287 | 546 | 731 | 292* | 316 | 500 |
| States not shown separately | 641 | 566 | 701 | 1,022 | 1,053 | 495 | 851 |

[^2]Table VII.C.2.a(2002) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | more |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| United States | 18.80 | 20.69 | 39.30 | 38.23 | 28.48 | 25.04 | 27.73 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 62.56 | 65.37 | 181.34 | 319.77* | 306.60* | 69.10 | 93.16 |
| Maine | 75.08 | 73.29 | 223.52 | 224.07 | 154.58 | 113.64 | 145.07 |
| Massachusetts | 46.87 | 40.00 | 128.41 | 349.60* | 161.66 | 49.94 | 76.47 |
| New Hampshire | 45.08 | 39.57 | 153.88 | 214.58 | 139.01 | 45.61 | 126.76 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 52.90 | 59.49 | 108.38* | 193.89* | 631.98* | 115.71 | 86.21 |
| New York | 56.96 | 55.25 | 101.40 | 184.79 | 130.63 | 53.19 | 135.39 |
| Pennsylvania | 64.68 | 67.73 | 149.31 | 163.30 | 244.82* | 69.27 | 139.48 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 47.15 | 39.82 | 283.69* | 225.01 | 364.74* | 74.36 | 58.53 |
| Indiana | 52.54 | 59.06 | 308.04 | 209.11 | 243.91 | 89.33 | 62.17 |
| Michigan | 70.84 | 71.30 | 109.42* | 157.28 | 137.93* | 85.00 | 93.13 |
| Ohio | 82.52 | 107.95 | 144.84 | 262.05 | 194.81* | 120.04 | 61.63 |
| Wisconsin | 103.78 | 118.48 | 204.63 | 171.48 | 240.47 | 161.55 | 99.49 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 71.76 | 77.02 | 255.91* | 164.08 | 126.29 | 74.92 | 132.23 |
| Kansas | 44.80 | 98.52 | 85.26 | 270.56 | 200.53 | 102.62 | 70.62 |
| Minnesota | 98.56 | 108.54 | 180.45 | 196.06 | 270.53* | 108.82 | 93.10 |
| Missouri | 67.76 | 90.43 | 341.28* | 259.21* | 343.27* | 43.80 | 230.74 |
| Nebraska | 91.10 | 112.08 | 197.68 | 295.99* | 154.73* | 128.84 | 412.33* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 95.44 | 80.83 | 193.50* | 233.53* | 246.21 | 94.22 | 68.98 |
| Florida | 74.88 | 77.17 | 176.36 | 234.70* | 105.11 | 99.61 | 109.72 |
| Georgia | 39.57 | 54.68 | 252.16 | 172.95 | 164.10 | 66.56 | 124.40 |
| Maryland | 34.09 | 31.79 | 193.24 | 192.14* | 128.02 | 43.81 | 76.17 |
| North Carolina | 62.50 | 59.98 | 97.64* | 198.28 | 148.52 | 73.66 | 66.88 |
| South Carolina | 63.78 | 87.72 | 171.69* | 230.74 | 140.52 | 156.57* | 110.65 |
| Virginia | 64.95 | 60.52 | 169.91 | 129.91 | 211.30 | 76.13 | 41.98 |
| West Virginia | 110.84 | 130.18 | 251.45* | 232.60 | 321.53* | 305.85* | 119.21 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 63.23 | 65.13 | 218.78 | 240.49 | 226.59* | 155.00 | 131.52 |
| Kentucky | 147.85 | 151.03 | 342.04 | 433.04* | 242.09* | 144.96 | 284.97* |
| Mississippi | 181.55 | 169.32* | 480.64* | 141.23* | 330.03* | 193.49* | 96.06 |
| Tennessee | 55.53 | 62.84 | 138.66* | 248.56 | 222.14 | 89.55 | 104.55 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 148.67 | 141.03 | 309.28* | 349.75 | 396.89 | 130.50 | 130.10 |
| Oklahoma | 106.78 | 120.09 | 167.24 | 314.82 | 275.84 | 142.02 | 107.74 |
| Texas | 66.20 | 61.33 | 460.56* | 246.20* | 137.94 | 65.70 | 77.20 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 59.18 | 61.65 | 173.03 | 184.95 | 119.10 | 41.45 | 121.51 |
| Colorado | 40.54 | 41.34 | 188.67 | 240.31 | 203.49 | 59.50 | 78.19 |
| Montana | 211.52 | 217.04* | 360.26* | 198.93* | 167.44* | 282.14 | 281.35 |
| Nevada | 113.76 | 159.29* | 152.18* | 198.45 | 197.92 | 153.52* | 56.54 |
| New Mexico | 92.75 | 94.37 | 214.13 | 190.24 | 214.69* | 130.19 | 161.79* |
| Utah | 68.44 | 69.04 | 117.59* | 107.22* | 134.38 | 94.23 | 154.00* |
| Wyoming | 225.42* | 219.71* | 214.99 | . | 382.81 | 89.42* | 174.87 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 25.16 | 34.01 | 68.68 | 168.00* | 58.00 | 38.20 | 72.30 |
| Hawaii | 41.02 | 58.41 | 34.93 | 42.37 | 44.23 | 62.02 | 66.69 |
| Oregon | 47.53 | 56.03 | 88.57* | 199.81* | 136.74 | 53.80 | 72.57 |
| Washington | 52.21 | 60.80 | 140.66 | 209.48 | 156.46* | 88.97 | 85.26 |
| States not shown separately | 61.75 | 47.56 | 192.87 | 230.33 | 242.56 | 78.17 | 179.28 |

[^3]Table VII.C.2.b(2002) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees **$50 \%$ or Less than Unknown |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 571 | 561 | 598 | 653 | 635 | 535 | 607 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 576 | 575 | 373 | 802* | 593 | 540 | 661 |
| Maine | 658 | 682 | 545* | 612 | 649 | 734 | 521 |
| Massachusetts | 696 | 662 | 466* | 1,002 | 1,011 | 642 | 679 |
| New Hampshire | 688 | 694 | 655 | 697 | 1,017 | 659 | 630 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 683 | 635 | 903 | 1,043 | 594 | 745 | 607 |
| New York | 631 | 640 | 603 | 587 | 530 | 650 | 643 |
| Pennsylvania | 547 | 548 | 581 | 478 | 638* | 389 | 868 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 633 | 612 | 711 | 688 | 767 | 653 | 567 |
| Indiana | 630 | 634 | 463 | 840* | 753 | 625 | 619 |
| Michigan | 481 | 478 | 409 | 629 | 746 | 404 | 517 |
| Ohio | 571 | 551 | 646 | 745 | 740 | 534 | 547 |
| Wisconsin | 689 | 673 | 550 | 1,122 | 899* | 718 | 569 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 487 | 457 | 547* | 724 | 588 | 430 | 590 |
| Kansas | 519 | 507 | 492* | 700* | 563 | 464 | 690 |
| Minnesota | 606 | 626 | 544 | 537 | 724 | 568 | 647 |
| Missouri | 485 | 483 | 613 | 379* | 553 | 486 | 445 |
| Nebraska | 686 | 684 | 711 | 656 | 916 | 548 | 872 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 520 | 461 | 802 | 744 | 596* | 534 | 500 |
| Florida | 560 | 553 | 453* | 766 | 433 | 576 | 576 |
| Georgia | 721 | 709 | 886 | 869 | 641* | 672 | 854 |
| Maryland | 699 | 680 | 813 | 829 | 956 | 696 | 650 |
| North Carolina | 605 | 594 | 645 | 746 | 1,036 | 548 | 473 |
| South Carolina | 517 | 494 | 589 | 688 | 489 | 557 | 470 |
| Virginia | 530 | 516 | 578 | 625 | 602 | 506 | 541 |
| West Virginia | 668 | 635 | 926 | 622 | 554* | 676 | 705 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 617 | 614 | 573* | 701 | 657 | 603 | 610 |
| Kentucky | 698 | 632 | 1,061 | 585 | 701 | 465 | 942 |
| Mississippi | 544 | 534 | 678 | 524 | 616 | 568 | 452 |
| Tennessee | 566 | 566 | 517 | 680 | 608 | 532 | 639 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 573 | 578 | 452* | 619 | 836 | 522 | 528 |
| Oklahoma | 686 | 706 | 532* | 570* | 444 | 547 | 1,046 |
| Texas | 519 | 515 | 456 | 867 | 511 | 475 | 585 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 580 | 569 | 795* | 441 | 1,006 | 556 | 480 |
| Colorado | 610 | 613 | 544* | 638 | 598 | 598 | 636 |
| Montana | 434 | 438 | 477* | 361* | 425 | 486* | 336 |
| Nevada | 398 | 383 | 513* | 471 | 707 | 345 | 365 |
| New Mexico | 473 | 451 | 583 | 597* | 458* | 505 | 428 |
| Utah | 610 | 620 | 422* | 633 | 531 | 453 | 760 |
| Wyoming | 550 | 532 | 753 | 443* | 719 | 513 | 517 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 496 | 495 | 465 | 592 | 435 | 476 | 548 |
| Hawaii | 303 | 230 | 342 | 757 | 242 | 249* | 414 |
| Oregon | 368 | 352 | 1,253 | 125* | 432* | 314 | 587 |
| Washington | 281 | 240 | 591 | 494 | 454 | 215 | 449 |
| States not shown separately | 551 | 549 | 540 | 610 | 403 | 528 | 637 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.b(2002) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 7.53 | 6.01 | 31.81 | 43.80 | 23.96 | 9.35 | 15.79 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 39.06 | 52.95 | 71.45 | 402.29* | 95.27 | 51.33 | 57.84 |
| Maine | 73.58 | 78.55 | 237.81* | 137.53 | 162.13 | 115.56 | 73.96 |
| Massachusetts | 69.18 | 86.36 | 239.80* | 206.09 | 203.65 | 80.71 | 98.52 |
| New Hampshire | 58.32 | 69.98 | 131.66 | 166.21 | 148.90 | 63.23 | 162.76 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 70.36 | 74.73 | 198.19 | 270.78 | 144.65 | 114.17 | 54.67 |
| New York | 30.31 | 45.04 | 110.63 | 159.12 | 115.94 | 65.75 | 61.85 |
| Pennsylvania | 67.15 | 77.20 | 92.77 | 85.31 | 197.37* | 35.01 | 139.35 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 44.14 | 49.75 | 71.96 | 180.78 | 88.00 | 64.51 | 66.30 |
| Indiana | 90.40 | 97.21 | 77.77 | 376.40* | 122.11 | 117.32 | 82.19 |
| Michigan | 35.15 | 43.88 | 51.40 | 179.42 | 208.53 | 56.07 | 32.92 |
| Ohio | 60.39 | 62.81 | 124.83 | 73.91 | 121.54 | 58.26 | 68.54 |
| Wisconsin | 66.98 | 69.03 | 117.25 | 178.09 | 289.16* | 72.67 | 79.86 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 33.99 | 26.83 | 185.43* | 151.50 | 86.55 | 47.80 | 51.24 |
| Kansas | 56.92 | 56.95 | 206.83* | 269.75* | 159.73 | 73.21 | 69.45 |
| Minnesota | 29.48 | 38.81 | 143.29 | 123.78 | 178.10 | 31.07 | 49.69 |
| Missouri | 54.37 | 61.15 | 177.92 | 114.83* | 154.59 | 71.04 | 89.08 |
| Nebraska | 69.43 | 81.99 | 131.35 | 121.32 | 153.95 | 66.62 | 114.91 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 67.14 | 70.78 | 188.66 | 189.71 | 245.23* | 62.33 | 86.85 |
| Florida | 35.32 | 45.76 | 153.51* | 71.80 | 100.33 | 66.00 | 54.43 |
| Georgia | 83.90 | 89.24 | 247.81 | 253.07 | 226.34* | 76.10 | 167.53 |
| Maryland | 47.69 | 50.17 | 134.48 | 175.50 | 173.76 | 56.36 | 60.76 |
| North Carolina | 80.31 | 92.75 | 159.11 | 209.10 | 157.40 | 64.85 | 87.68 |
| South Carolina | 40.60 | 43.36 | 164.42 | 108.65 | 80.03 | 71.35 | 51.50 |
| Virginia | 40.27 | 47.50 | 121.49 | 125.57 | 164.18 | 47.43 | 46.97 |
| West Virginia | 52.09 | 61.11 | 131.85 | 107.94 | 224.04* | 92.59 | 58.73 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 60.45 | 54.68 | 218.59* | 121.84 | 131.33 | 93.77 | 93.15 |
| Kentucky | 55.91 | 59.66 | 238.97 | 155.78 | 162.89 | 56.07 | 121.92 |
| Mississippi | 72.03 | 75.30 | 125.33 | 116.71 | 68.52 | 93.23 | 52.99 |
| Tennessee | 40.18 | 48.86 | 124.44 | 75.74 | 124.50 | 63.90 | 115.33 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 59.28 | 59.66 | 206.62* | 78.52 | 153.87 | 97.96 | 47.63 |
| Oklahoma | 79.09 | 96.88 | 173.32* | 174.90* | 110.85 | 126.33 | 137.01 |
| Texas | 21.51 | 23.74 | 120.30 | 159.93 | 44.01 | 33.29 | 49.21 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 70.71 | 95.36 | 607.41* | 89.60 | 213.72 | 100.87 | 59.06 |
| Colorado | 45.96 | 47.39 | 180.04* | 135.39 | 147.24 | 70.77 | 54.11 |
| Montana | 83.87 | 124.08 | 146.04* | 161.66* | 96.30 | 150.29* | 91.31 |
| Nevada | 44.75 | 55.71 | 174.94* | 104.05 | 89.80 | 39.90 | 106.79 |
| New Mexico | 61.04 | 65.77 | 163.34 | 276.20* | 141.18* | 105.23 | 69.86 |
| Utah | 88.64 | 100.42 | 131.88* | 164.82 | 118.62 | 94.15 | 115.47 |
| Wyoming | 70.45 | 61.21 | 212.28 | 274.30* | 166.85 | 86.44 | 125.51 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 28.61 | 34.49 | 86.35 | 98.48 | 66.50 | 27.72 | 65.69 |
| Hawaii | 60.72 | 65.57 | 50.70 | 203.68 | 69.07 | 81.12* | 116.57 |
| Oregon | 81.39 | 63.92 | 295.93 | 147.66* | 207.72* | 91.24 | 113.22 |
| Washington | 42.06 | 40.43 | 104.15 | 135.73 | 108.68 | 44.38 | 70.57 |
| States not shown separately | 46.80 | 57.60 | 82.10 | 144.94 | 99.10 | 60.14 | 73.98 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3(2002) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Employees ${ }^{\text {** }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3(2002) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { an } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.23\% | 0.28\% | 0.81\% | 1.03\% | 0.54\% | 0.26\% | 0.48\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.42\% | 1.51\% | 2.83\% | 6.21\% | 3.37\% | 1.66\% | 1.99\% |
| Maine | 0.99\% | 1.35\% | 3.85\% | 2.98\% | 5.33\% | 1.31\% | 3.58\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.31\% | 1.47\% | 3.28\% | 5.26\% | 3.83\% | 1.40\% | 2.45\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.18\% | 1.45\% | 2.05\% | 3.08\% | 3.03\% | 1.18\% | 3.85\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.58\% | 1.61\% | 4.68\% | 3.63\% | 4.54\% | 2.40\% | 2.08\% |
| New York | 0.51\% | 0.77\% | 2.00\% | 2.95\% | 3.35\% | 1.02\% | 1.42\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.55\% | 2.03\% | 2.59\% | 3.86\% | 5.29\% | 1.45\% | 4.20\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.05\% | 1.07\% | 2.09\% | 4.34\% | 2.75\% | 1.62\% | 1.58\% |
| Indiana | 2.40\% | 2.59\% | 3.54\% | 4.16\% | 4.94\% | 3.60\% | 1.92\% |
| Michigan | 1.06\% | 1.19\% | 2.02\% | 4.08\% | 4.11\% | 1.27\% | 1.59\% |
| Ohio | 1.15\% | 1.38\% | 2.63\% | 2.62\% | 3.19\% | 1.15\% | 1.43\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.19\% | 1.31\% | 2.33\% | 3.42\% | 6.44\% | 1.48\% | 1.55\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.14\% | 1.04\% | 2.71\% | 2.47\% | 3.46\% | 1.49\% | 1.35\% |
| Kansas | 1.36\% | 1.37\% | 4.17\% | 4.36\% | 3.21\% | 1.37\% | 2.15\% |
| Minnesota | 0.82\% | 1.13\% | 1.80\% | 3.86\% | 4.05\% | 1.16\% | 2.46\% |
| Missouri | 1.83\% | 2.05\% | 4.26\% | 6.13\%* | 3.40\% | 2.36\% | 3.34\% |
| Nebraska | 2.05\% | 2.63\% | 2.74\% | 4.16\% | 3.58\% | 1.79\% | 1.72\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.45\% | 1.52\% | 3.19\% | 3.02\% | 3.97\% | 1.58\% | 2.04\% |
| Florida | 1.19\% | 1.49\% | 5.37\%* | 3.05\% | 3.27\% | 1.40\% | 1.31\% |
| Georgia | 2.08\% | 2.35\% | 6.34\% | 5.59\% | 4.47\% | 1.57\% | 4.14\% |
| Maryland | 1.32\% | 1.34\% | 2.89\% | 3.08\% | 4.49\% | 1.78\% | 1.80\% |
| North Carolina | 2.40\% | 2.42\% | 3.93\% | 5.15\% | 5.41\% | 1.93\% | 1.79\% |
| South Carolina | 1.19\% | 1.31\% | 4.24\% | 5.48\% | 3.00\% | 2.03\% | 1.62\% |
| Virginia | 1.13\% | 1.09\% | 3.66\% | 3.80\% | 3.57\% | 1.34\% | 1.93\% |
| West Virginia | 0.98\% | 1.32\% | 3.50\% | 7.62\%* | 4.32\% | 1.87\% | 2.09\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.49\% | 1.73\% | 5.50\% | 2.89\% | 2.83\% | 2.80\% | 2.26\% |
| Kentucky | 2.01\% | 1.98\% | 5.37\% | 9.57\%* | 3.00\% | 2.08\% | 3.16\% |
| Mississippi | 2.29\% | 2.38\% | 5.29\% | 5.27\% | 3.49\% | 2.95\% | 3.70\% |
| Tennessee | 1.07\% | 1.37\% | 4.11\% | 3.63\% | 2.90\% | 1.69\% | 3.21\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1.05\% | 1.17\% | 4.24\% | 3.81\% | 2.91\% | 2.54\% | 1.99\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.53\% | 1.98\% | 4.82\% | 4.74\% | 4.35\% | 2.19\% | 3.15\% |
| Texas | 0.75\% | 0.84\% | 3.02\% | 4.91\% | 1.86\% | 0.86\% | 1.09\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.47\% | 1.44\% | 6.74\% | 4.51\% | 4.04\% | 2.24\% | 1.76\% |
| Colorado | 0.76\% | 0.83\% | 3.32\% | 3.61\% | 3.70\% | 1.59\% | 1.66\% |
| Montana | 2.11\% | 2.24\% | 3.60\% | 3.89\%* | 2.63\% | 2.38\% | 4.59\% |
| Nevada | 1.29\% | 1.88\% | 4.07\% | 3.51\% | 2.89\% | 1.25\% | 2.32\% |
| New Mexico | 1.39\% | 1.39\% | 5.51\% | 4.43\% | 4.04\% | 2.30\% | 2.38\% |
| Utah | 2.47\% | 2.76\% | 5.25\%* | 6.32\%* | 3.79\% | 1.93\% | 3.48\% |
| Wyoming | 1.22\% | 1.42\% | 4.11\% | 6.17\% | 2.87\% | 2.00\% | 3.06\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 0.53\% | 0.80\% | 2.15\% | 6.37\%* | 2.16\% | 0.76\% | 1.47\% |
| Hawaii | 1.15\% | 1.67\% | 0.92\% | 3.17\% | 1.00\% | 1.30\% | 2.91\% |
| Oregon | 1.93\% | 1.22\% | 5.84\% | 4.52\%* | 2.92\% | 2.24\% | 2.52\% |
| Washington | 1.37\% | 1.18\% | 2.52\% | 3.82\% | 3.40\% | 1.58\% | 2.25\% |
| States not shown | 1.15\% | 1.25\% | 2.73\% | 5.39\% | 3.35\% | 1.92\% | 2.26\% | separately

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.


## Table VII.C.3.a(2002) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by

 employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 18.6\% | 17.9\% | 20.6\% | 22.8\% | 22.4\% | 17.4\% | 19.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 20.4\% | 20.0\% | 18.5\% | 28.2\% | 30.7\% | 18.9\% | 23.8\% |
| Maine | 20.6\% | 18.4\% | 28.7\% | 20.4\% | 29.0\% | 18.8\% | 21.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 22.1\% | 20.8\% | 31.4\% | 23.3\%* | 32.3\% | 20.5\% | 24.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 19.5\% | 19.0\% | 20.4\%* | 26.6\% | 21.5\% | 19.8\% | 16.2\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 15.5\% | 16.3\% | 10.0\%* | 16.3\%* | 21.3\%* | 14.7\% | 14.9\% |
| New York | 22.0\% | 20.3\% | 26.3\% | 29.4\% | 29.9\% | 20.4\% | 20.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 20.0\% | 19.5\% | 22.9\% | 19.9\% | 24.8\%* | 14.2\% | 24.8\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 18.7\% | 17.7\% | 19.5\%* | 34.3\% | 22.8\%* | 18.5\% | 17.7\% |
| Indiana | 21.6\% | 19.3\% | 32.3\%* | 25.2\%* | 42.1\% | 16.2\% | 19.2\% |
| Michigan | 14.7\% | 15.2\% | 12.5\% | 17.5\%* | 18.3\% | 10.1\% | 19.4\% |
| Ohio | 19.9\% | 19.0\% | 22.0\% | 27.4\% | 18.9\%* | 24.7\% | 11.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 18.8\% | 17.5\% | 23.3\% | 16.6\%* | 22.9\%* | 18.6\% | 17.1\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 21.5\% | 20.8\% | 24.5\%* | 22.3\% | 18.9\% | 22.7\% | 20.9\% |
| Kansas | 20.8\% | 21.8\% | 11.7\% | 35.7\% | 29.4\% | 18.1\% | 20.8\%* |
| Minnesota | 20.6\% | 17.7\% | 27.6\% | 25.7\%* | 29.1\% | 19.9\% | 18.2\% |
| Missouri | 20.3\% | 20.0\% | 25.5\%* | 14.7\%* | 24.6\% | 17.3\% | 28.0\% |
| Nebraska | 23.2\% | 21.9\% | 26.4\% | 50.0\%* | 19.3\%* | 22.0\% | 27.6\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 13.9\% | 14.3\% | 10.0\%* | 17.2\% | 22.6\% | 13.2\% | 11.8\% |
| Florida | 19.2\% | 18.2\% | 36.0\% | 20.1\%* | 16.3\% | 20.1\% | 19.4\% |
| Georgia | 20.8\% | 19.3\% | 35.2\% | 18.5\% | 20.9\% | 22.1\% | 18.7\% |
| Maryland | 22.2\% | 23.0\% | 18.5\%* | 19.5\%* | 28.5\% | 21.1\% | 22.4\% |
| North Carolina | 15.7\% | 15.4\% | 10.0\%* | 28.0\% | 16.6\% | 14.1\% | 17.9\%* |
| South Carolina | 17.3\% | 17.1\% | 17.1\%* | 29.2\% | 18.1\%* | 15.6\%* | 18.8\% |
| Virginia | 21.9\% | 22.1\% | 18.6\% | 26.8\% | 28.2\% | 23.5\% | 17.2\% |
| West Virginia | 17.3\% | 18.3\% | 9.7\%* | 26.8\%* | 13.5\%* | 19.0\%* | 17.8\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 22.4\% | 21.4\% | 24.2\% | 35.7\% | 13.8\%* | 26.0\% | 23.0\% |
| Kentucky | 24.4\% | 23.5\% | 34.8\% | 38.3\%* | 19.7\%* | 27.2\% | 23.0\%* |
| Mississippi | 20.2\%* | 15.0\%* | 57.2\% | 15.2\%* | 35.4\%* | 17.0\%* | 10.5\% |
| Tennessee | 17.5\% | 18.0\% | 13.4\%* | 22.7\% | 32.7\% | 13.6\% | 19.7\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 23.1\% | 21.7\% | 30.1\%* | 33.0\% | 36.4\% | 15.1\% | 26.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 22.5\% | 22.1\% | 20.9\% | 37.5\% | 29.4\% | 26.2\% | 12.7\% |
| Texas | 17.7\% | 17.8\% | 15.8\%* | 16.6\%* | 16.1\%* | 17.9\% | 17.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 18.3\% | 16.6\% | 25.5\% | 22.2\% | 21.9\% | 13.9\% | 22.1\% |
| Colorado | 17.9\% | 15.7\% | 30.9\% | 24.8\% | 23.4\% | 19.2\% | 13.1\% |
| Montana | 23.3\% | 19.3\% | 39.7\% | 19.7\%* | 9.2\%* | 26.8\% | 34.1\% |
| Nevada | 15.1\% | 13.8\% | 13.7\%* | 32.0\% | 29.5\% | 15.2\% | 8.4\% |
| New Mexico | 19.5\% | 18.3\% | 28.4\% | 22.6\%* | 17.2\%* | 22.1\% | 15.3\%* |
| Utah | 15.8\% | 16.6\% | 13.6\%* | 6.0\% | 15.2\%* | 14.5\% | 19.9\%* |
| Wyoming | 18.7\% | 17.9\% | 26.8\%* | . | 36.6\% | 10.8\%* | 20.4\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 15.7\% | 16.0\% | 13.6\% | 16.1\%* | 20.9\% | 13.6\% | 18.8\% |
| Hawaii | 8.2\% | 9.0\% | 5.2\% | 8.1\% | 7.0\% | 7.6\% | 11.5\% |
| Oregon | 11.1\% | 10.6\% | 6.9\%* | 19.7\%* | 18.3\% | 10.1\% | 9.7\% |
| Washington | 10.9\% | 8.5\% | 17.4\% | 24.2\% | 7.5\%* | 9.9\%* | 16.2\% |
| States not shown | 21.2\% | 18.4\% | 24.9\% | 36.1\% | 39.3\% | 15.4\% | 32.0\% |

## separately

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data
prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.


## Table VII.C.3.a(2002) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans

 contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.62\% | 0.70\% | 1.18\% | 1.31\% | 1.01\% | 0.82\% | 0.90\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.02\% | 2.29\% | 3.99\% | 5.59\% | 6.85\% | 2.18\% | 3.15\% |
| Maine | 2.02\% | 2.19\% | 5.61\% | 5.30\% | 4.39\% | 2.51\% | 5.56\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.35\% | 1.18\% | 3.69\% | 9.66\%* | 4.75\% | 1.53\% | 2.22\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.42\% | 1.44\% | 6.60\%* | 6.18\% | 4.85\% | 1.36\% | 4.98\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.39\% | 1.63\% | 3.21\%* | 5.44\%* | 9.62\%* | 3.18\% | 3.34\% |
| New York | 1.58\% | 1.65\% | 4.00\% | 5.48\% | 3.38\% | 1.28\% | 4.34\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.12\% | 2.35\% | 4.71\% | 5.22\% | 7.89\%* | 2.20\% | 5.51\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.65\% | 1.19\% | 9.25\%* | 7.40\% | 9.73\%* | 1.75\% | 2.16\% |
| Indiana | 1.18\% | 2.03\% | 10.27\%* | 7.67\%* | 8.20\% | 2.65\% | 2.21\% |
| Michigan | 2.38\% | 2.26\% | 3.70\% | 5.32\%* | 4.53\% | 2.74\% | 2.75\% |
| Ohio | 2.47\% | 3.07\% | 4.11\% | 7.23\% | 6.48\%* | 3.82\% | 2.18\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.75\% | 2.49\% | 5.22\% | 5.44\%* | 7.11\%* | 1.95\% | 2.43\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.47\% | 2.62\% | 10.53\%* | 5.86\% | 5.49\% | 2.49\% | 5.73\% |
| Kansas | 1.44\% | 3.09\% | 3.01\% | 9.40\% | 6.37\% | 3.08\% | 8.71\%* |
| Minnesota | 2.94\% | 3.07\% | 5.48\% | 9.29\%* | 6.96\% | 3.15\% | 4.45\% |
| Missouri | 2.35\% | 2.87\% | 9.88\%* | 5.77\%* | 6.67\% | 1.63\% | 7.14\% |
| Nebraska | 2.42\% | 3.26\% | 6.27\% | 15.81\%* | 5.98\%* | 4.15\% | 6.54\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.63\% | 2.49\% | 5.33\%* | 4.62\% | 5.89\% | 2.59\% | 2.69\% |
| Florida | 2.23\% | 2.17\% | 5.75\% | 7.01\%* | 4.50\% | 2.56\% | 3.50\% |
| Georgia | 1.99\% | 2.44\% | 9.84\% | 5.54\% | 6.03\% | 3.19\% | 3.80\% |
| Maryland | 1.41\% | 1.27\% | 6.46\%* | 6.40\%* | 6.50\% | 1.59\% | 3.13\% |
| North Carolina | 2.00\% | 2.02\% | 3.28\%* | 7.95\% | 4.84\% | 2.50\% | 8.01\%* |
| South Carolina | 1.75\% | 2.34\% | 6.29\%* | 8.48\% | 5.63\%* | 5.75\%* | 4.17\% |
| Virginia | 2.01\% | 1.98\% | 4.34\% | 5.20\% | 6.48\% | 2.79\% | 1.88\% |
| West Virginia | 3.41\% | 3.85\% | 5.96\%* | 10.83\%* | 6.91\%* | 6.37\%* | 3.97\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.95\% | 2.92\% | 7.24\% | 9.03\% | 9.17\%* | 5.34\% | 4.69\% |
| Kentucky | 4.75\% | 4.93\% | 8.84\% | 13.20\%* | 6.18\%* | 4.47\% | 8.15\%* |
| Mississippi | 6.98\%* | 6.65\%* | 17.09\% | 5.84\%* | 11.17\%* | 8.34\%* | 2.76\% |
| Tennessee | 2.09\% | 2.21\% | 4.29\%* | 6.47\% | 8.04\% | 3.13\% | 3.45\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 3.55\% | 3.84\% | 9.05\%* | 9.15\% | 7.20\% | 4.34\% | 4.58\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.71\% | 2.86\% | 6.09\% | 10.49\% | 7.17\% | 4.23\% | 3.16\% |
| Texas | 2.05\% | 1.91\% | 8.77\%* | 7.85\%* | 4.99\%* | 2.01\% | 1.66\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.12\% | 2.11\% | 6.60\% | 6.34\% | 4.66\% | 1.83\% | 4.93\% |
| Colorado | 1.38\% | 1.43\% | 6.01\% | 7.03\% | 6.43\% | 2.16\% | 2.73\% |
| Montana | 4.83\% | 4.14\% | 11.84\% | 6.97\%* | 6.53\%* | 6.38\% | 10.03\% |
| Nevada | 3.00\% | 4.08\% | 5.01\%* | 7.58\% | 5.70\% | 3.47\% | 2.15\% |
| New Mexico | 3.00\% | 2.99\% | 7.32\% | 10.13\%* | 7.57\%* | 3.44\% | 4.68\%* |
| Utah | 2.21\% | 2.22\% | 5.56\%* | 1.78\% | 5.60\%* | 2.67\% | 6.44\%* |
| Wyoming | 5.24\% | 4.79\% | 8.35\%* | . | 10.48\% | 4.29\%* | 5.40\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 0.78\% | 1.07\% | 2.70\% | 6.79\%* | 2.76\% | 1.16\% | 2.61\% |
| Hawaii | 1.50\% | 1.95\% | 1.06\% | 1.83\% | 1.70\% | 2.26\% | 2.30\% |
| Oregon | 1.80\% | 2.05\% | 3.70\%* | 6.63\%* | 5.28\% | 2.18\% | 2.70\% |
| Washington | 1.92\% | 1.97\% | 4.36\% | 7.02\% | 7.00\%* | 3.06\%* | 2.80\% |
| States not shown | 2.35\% | 1.96\% | 7.27\% | 8.45\% | 8.91\% | 2.79\% | 6.11\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data
prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.b(2002) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than $50 \%$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 17.4\% | 17.0\% | 17.6\% | 22.0\% | 20.4\% | 16.0\% | 18.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 17.2\% | 16.9\% | 12.1\% | 25.3\%* | 19.0\% | 16.1\% | 19.7\% |
| Maine | 18.0\% | 18.2\% | 16.6\%* | 18.0\% | 20.8\% | 18.3\% | 16.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 20.4\% | 19.4\% | 13.4\%* | 29.8\% | 33.0\% | 16.9\% | 22.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 20.5\% | 21.7\% | 16.2\% | 20.9\% | 29.4\% | 17.9\% | 22.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 20.2\% | 18.8\% | 25.8\% | 36.6\% | 17.6\% | 21.1\% | 19.3\% |
| New York | 18.1\% | 18.3\% | 16.3\% | 19.5\%* | 18.2\% | 17.2\% | 20.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 16.0\% | 15.9\% | 17.7\% | 15.0\% | 22.2\% | 11.1\% | 25.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 18.0\% | 17.4\% | 18.6\% | 22.8\% | 23.7\% | 18.2\% | 16.2\% |
| Indiana | 18.7\% | 18.7\% | 14.4\% | 26.1\%* | 22.9\% | 19.3\% | 17.3\% |
| Michigan | 14.7\% | 14.8\% | 11.7\% | 19.7\% | 23.0\% | 12.1\% | 16.3\% |
| Ohio | 19.0\% | 18.3\% | 19.2\% | 27.8\% | 25.0\% | 17.3\% | 18.7\% |
| Wisconsin | 19.2\% | 18.8\% | 14.2\% | 34.0\% | 24.5\% | 20.1\% | 15.8\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 15.7\% | 14.7\% | 16.8\%* | 24.9\% | 20.3\% | 14.0\% | 17.5\% |
| Kansas | 17.2\% | 16.8\% | 16.1\%* | 24.3\% | 16.3\% | 16.0\% | 21.5\% |
| Minnesota | 18.8\% | 18.9\% | 17.5\% | 19.7\% | 24.7\% | 17.2\% | 20.5\% |
| Missouri | 15.8\% | 15.9\% | 18.7\% | 12.3\%* | 18.1\% | 16.3\% | 13.8\% |
| Nebraska | 20.9\% | 20.7\% | 21.7\% | 22.2\% | 27.6\% | 17.2\% | 24.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 16.0\% | 14.5\% | 22.4\% | 20.9\% | 17.6\%* | 14.2\% | 17.2\% |
| Florida | 16.7\% | 16.3\% | 12.9\%* | 26.7\% | 12.4\% | 15.7\% | 18.6\% |
| Georgia | 22.7\% | 22.4\% | 26.1\% | 26.5\% | 19.0\% | 20.7\% | 28.9\% |
| Maryland | 21.4\% | 20.8\% | 24.6\% | 26.3\% | 30.3\% | 21.1\% | 20.1\% |
| North Carolina | 18.9\% | 18.5\% | 18.2\% | 26.4\% | 30.0\% | 17.0\% | 15.6\% |
| South Carolina | 17.7\% | 17.0\% | 18.6\% | 25.5\% | 16.2\% | 19.4\% | 16.0\% |
| Virginia | 17.3\% | 16.6\% | 17.8\% | 24.1\% | 17.8\% | 16.1\% | 18.9\% |
| West Virginia | 19.6\% | 18.7\% | 25.4\% | 20.8\%* | 18.6\%* | 18.3\% | 21.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 20.6\% | 20.3\% | 19.1\%* | 26.5\% | 23.7\% | 21.7\% | 17.6\% |
| Kentucky | 22.5\% | 21.0\% | 31.9\% | 15.5\%* | 21.5\% | 16.3\% | 28.6\% |
| Mississippi | 18.4\% | 18.3\% | 20.8\% | 18.0\% | 24.7\% | 18.8\% | 14.6\%* |
| Tennessee | 18.9\% | 18.9\% | 17.1\% | 23.2\% | 21.4\% | 17.6\% | 21.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 18.6\% | 19.1\% | 11.7\%* | 19.8\% | 23.5\% | 16.0\% | 19.2\% |
| Oklahoma | 21.1\% | 21.3\% | 18.6\% | 19.6\% | 12.8\%* | 17.0\% | 32.8\% |
| Texas | 15.5\% | 15.4\% | 13.5\% | 25.8\% | 15.8\% | 14.2\% | 17.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 18.4\% | 17.9\% | 22.6\%* | 18.1\%* | 32.8\% | 17.3\% | 15.4\% |
| Colorado | 17.5\% | 17.3\% | 16.4\% | 22.6\% | 19.6\% | 16.5\% | 19.6\% |
| Montana | 14.8\% | 15.4\% | 13.1\% | 11.5\%* | 12.6\% | 17.1\% | 11.9\%* |
| Nevada | 11.6\% | 11.1\% | 15.1\%* | 15.0\% | 19.8\% | 10.3\% | 10.4\%* |
| New Mexico | 15.5\% | 14.3\% | 24.4\% | 21.7\% | 14.5\% | 15.4\% | 16.2\% |
| Utah | 20.2\% | 20.3\% | 15.3\%* | 22.8\% | 20.4\% | 16.9\% | 22.5\% |
| Wyoming | 16.9\% | 16.1\% | 25.9\%* | 13.2\%* | 21.4\% | 17.9\% | 14.2\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 14.8\% | 14.5\% | 15.6\% | 20.1\% | 16.4\% | 14.3\% | 15.3\% |
| Hawaii | 10.8\% | 8.4\% | 13.8\% | 21.4\% | 9.3\% | 8.5\% | 15.4\% |
| Oregon | 12.3\% | 10.8\% | 33.8\% | 6.5\%* | 14.4\%* | 11.0\% | 16.4\% |
| Washington | 8.6\% | 7.4\% | 18.2\% | 14.3\% | 16.4\% | 6.3\% | 14.7\% |
| States not shown separately | 16.1\% | 16.0\% | 16.1\% | 17.7\% | 14.0\% | 15.9\% | 16.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.b(2002) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.20\% | 0.23\% | 0.90\% | 1.42\% | 0.69\% | 0.20\% | 0.61\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.45\% | 1.35\% | 2.14\% | 8.49\%* | 5.21\% | 1.78\% | 2.48\% |
| Maine | 1.96\% | 2.25\% | 5.34\%* | 4.48\% | 5.21\% | 2.81\% | 3.31\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.83\% | 2.48\% | 5.52\%* | 7.85\% | 6.71\% | 2.34\% | 2.62\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.94\% | 2.40\% | 3.00\% | 4.79\% | 4.64\% | 2.33\% | 4.22\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.84\% | 1.74\% | 5.81\% | 7.27\% | 4.21\% | 2.80\% | 1.76\% |
| New York | 0.86\% | 1.22\% | 2.53\% | 7.11\%* | 4.02\% | 1.76\% | 2.08\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.24\% | 2.55\% | 2.69\% | 2.91\% | 5.17\% | 1.20\% | 4.29\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.26\% | 1.22\% | 2.39\% | 5.02\% | 2.72\% | 1.74\% | 2.10\% |
| Indiana | 2.75\% | 2.93\% | 3.18\% | 8.77\%* | 3.87\% | 3.82\% | 2.12\% |
| Michigan | 1.04\% | 1.20\% | 1.73\% | 4.02\% | 4.95\% | 1.59\% | 0.83\% |
| Ohio | 1.99\% | 2.14\% | 3.53\% | 2.75\% | 3.47\% | 1.95\% | 2.21\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.47\% | 1.57\% | 3.09\% | 3.91\% | 6.77\% | 1.96\% | 1.61\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.21\% | 1.05\% | 6.80\%* | 4.20\% | 3.50\% | 1.37\% | 1.91\% |
| Kansas | 1.92\% | 2.07\% | 5.46\%* | 5.35\% | 4.46\% | 2.44\% | 2.47\% |
| Minnesota | 0.96\% | 1.27\% | 3.96\% | 4.19\% | 3.68\% | 1.06\% | 2.22\% |
| Missouri | 1.81\% | 1.94\% | 4.69\% | 4.37\%* | 4.03\% | 2.59\% | 3.97\% |
| Nebraska | 2.58\% | 2.91\% | 3.91\% | 4.24\% | 5.02\% | 2.40\% | 2.16\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.62\% | 1.90\% | 5.21\% | 5.47\% | 5.91\%* | 1.82\% | 2.09\% |
| Florida | 1.02\% | 1.35\% | 9.22\%* | 2.54\% | 3.63\% | 1.40\% | 1.39\% |
| Georgia | 2.63\% | 2.77\% | 6.79\% | 5.77\% | 5.18\% | 2.15\% | 5.60\% |
| Maryland | 1.49\% | 1.62\% | 5.02\% | 5.53\% | 5.71\% | 1.70\% | 2.37\% |
| North Carolina | 2.72\% | 2.79\% | 4.87\% | 5.02\% | 5.52\% | 2.13\% | 1.92\% |
| South Carolina | 1.41\% | 1.53\% | 5.13\% | 4.18\% | 4.08\% | 2.04\% | 1.88\% |
| Virginia | 1.26\% | 1.31\% | 3.57\% | 4.52\% | 3.73\% | 1.21\% | 1.83\% |
| West Virginia | 1.05\% | 1.33\% | 4.42\% | 8.15\%* | 6.01\%* | 2.58\% | 2.19\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.95\% | 1.95\% | 5.97\%* | 4.45\% | 5.08\% | 3.61\% | 2.95\% |
| Kentucky | 1.96\% | 2.02\% | 6.71\% | 5.05\%* | 5.21\% | 2.18\% | 3.62\% |
| Mississippi | 2.57\% | 2.68\% | 4.98\% | 4.73\% | 3.10\% | 2.78\% | 5.94\%* |
| Tennessee | 1.16\% | 1.38\% | 4.55\% | 3.00\% | 4.25\% | 1.79\% | 3.26\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1.72\% | 1.90\% | 5.44\%* | 3.00\% | 3.66\% | 3.16\% | 1.65\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.25\% | 2.57\% | 5.22\% | 5.14\% | 4.62\%* | 3.03\% | 2.96\% |
| Texas | 0.55\% | 0.70\% | 3.35\% | 4.60\% | 1.57\% | 0.76\% | 1.16\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.11\% | 2.91\% | 7.82\%* | 8.37\%* | 5.33\% | 3.72\% | 1.59\% |
| Colorado | 1.38\% | 1.48\% | 4.32\% | 4.92\% | 4.97\% | 1.91\% | 1.64\% |
| Montana | 2.16\% | 2.81\% | 3.87\% | 4.84\%* | 3.01\% | 3.24\% | 4.99\%* |
| Nevada | 1.18\% | 1.65\% | 6.68\%* | 3.53\% | 3.33\% | 1.12\% | 3.23\%* |
| New Mexico | 1.97\% | 2.10\% | 5.68\% | 5.52\% | 4.08\% | 3.83\% | 2.40\% |
| Utah | 2.75\% | 3.05\% | 5.61\%* | 6.30\% | 4.59\% | 2.94\% | 3.41\% |
| Wyoming | 1.88\% | 2.02\% | 9.89\%* | 8.12\%* | 5.28\% | 2.90\% | 4.67\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 0.83\% | 1.03\% | 2.39\% | 3.76\% | 2.15\% | 0.81\% | 1.88\% |
| Hawaii | 1.92\% | 2.48\% | 1.73\% | 5.51\% | 2.54\% | 2.25\% | 3.90\% |
| Oregon | 2.53\% | 1.82\% | 8.60\% | 4.94\%* | 5.06\%* | 3.05\% | 2.23\% |
| Washington | 1.44\% | 1.35\% | 4.18\% | 3.83\% | 3.61\% | 1.64\% | 2.63\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.61\% | 2.02\% | 2.84\% | 4.47\% | 3.87\% | 1.92\% | 2.77\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4(2002) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 47.7\% | 46.4\% | 53.9\% | 57.5\% | 63.0\% | 48.6\% | 42.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 47.4\% | 45.6\% | 52.7\% | 58.1\% | 58.7\% | 48.8\% | 42.3\% |
| Maine | 52.1\% | 49.6\% | 62.6\% | 62.1\% | 65.9\% | 54.0\% | 43.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 47.2\% | 45.1\% | 55.5\% | 64.0\% | 63.0\% | 47.0\% | 44.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 50.5\% | 48.9\% | 52.9\% | 57.1\% | 63.0\% | 49.4\% | 49.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 47.0\% | 45.5\% | 57.0\% | 55.6\% | 63.3\% | 47.6\% | 43.8\% |
| New York | 50.2\% | 47.9\% | 54.9\% | 66.7\% | 61.2\% | 49.0\% | 47.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 48.0\% | 46.7\% | 54.2\% | 58.0\% | 59.5\% | 49.1\% | 43.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 45.4\% | 42.8\% | 59.3\% | 60.2\% | 65.8\% | 46.6\% | 40.9\% |
| Indiana | 46.2\% | 45.9\% | 48.1\% | 49.3\% | 58.3\% | 45.9\% | 44.9\% |
| Michigan | 43.9\% | 40.0\% | 57.0\% | 53.3\% | 61.9\% | 43.4\% | 39.4\% |
| Ohio | 42.6\% | 40.7\% | 55.2\% | 57.7\% | 69.1\% | 40.5\% | 38.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 39.3\% | 37.5\% | 47.4\% | 52.4\% | 58.6\% | 40.9\% | 33.4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 44.7\% | 43.9\% | 46.2\% | 51.1\% | 62.7\% | 43.9\% | 39.1\% |
| Kansas | 44.5\% | 42.2\% | 53.5\% | 58.7\% | 64.0\% | 42.5\% | 42.3\% |
| Minnesota | 46.3\% | 44.0\% | 50.0\% | 57.6\% | 63.2\% | 45.2\% | 42.8\% |
| Missouri | 46.3\% | 44.6\% | 57.1\% | 54.5\% | 67.5\% | 45.4\% | 40.5\% |
| Nebraska | 44.7\% | 42.6\% | 53.8\% | 55.9\% | 61.0\% | 42.5\% | 43.3\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 44.1\% | 42.0\% | 55.5\% | 57.7\% | 60.3\% | 53.4\% | 36.6\% |
| Florida | 49.6\% | 48.2\% | 60.5\% | 55.4\% | 72.3\% | 53.5\% | 41.5\% |
| Georgia | 56.5\% | 56.7\% | 59.2\% | 43.2\% | 64.5\% | 58.4\% | 51.0\% |
| Maryland | 47.9\% | 46.8\% | 56.1\% | 54.6\% | 62.9\% | 53.3\% | 39.2\% |
| North Carolina | 49.9\% | 48.8\% | 57.5\% | 69.4\% | 68.9\% | 49.1\% | 45.4\% |
| South Carolina | 48.6\% | 47.7\% | 49.4\% | 63.4\% | 65.8\% | 50.5\% | 41.2\% |
| Virginia | 50.7\% | 49.5\% | 59.4\% | 53.8\% | 60.6\% | 55.1\% | 43.4\% |
| West Virginia | 43.8\% | 43.0\% | 44.5\% | 62.3\% | 55.5\% | 38.7\% | 46.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 49.0\% | 47.7\% | 58.0\% | 55.8\% | 54.9\% | 48.0\% | 47.4\% |
| Kentucky | 42.3\% | 39.6\% | 65.3\% | 58.8\% | 62.3\% | 41.6\% | 38.3\% |
| Mississippi | 48.2\% | 47.6\% | 55.3\% | 49.7\% | 65.0\% | 48.7\% | 40.6\% |
| Tennessee | 46.3\% | 45.1\% | 54.4\% | 54.2\% | 59.2\% | 46.8\% | 40.8\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 45.5\% | 44.7\% | 55.8\% | 48.7\% | 57.1\% | 44.4\% | 43.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 48.9\% | 47.4\% | 62.2\% | 68.2\% | 61.1\% | 48.3\% | 44.5\% |
| Texas | 49.0\% | 49.6\% | 38.0\% | 62.2\% | 57.6\% | 52.6\% | 42.1\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 51.8\% | 52.4\% | 45.7\% | 59.3\% | 61.3\% | 49.0\% | 53.2\% |
| Colorado | 46.2\% | 44.6\% | 60.2\% | 55.5\% | 59.1\% | 48.4\% | 39.9\% |
| Montana | 51.9\% | 50.7\% | 55.5\% | 60.2\% | 62.7\% | 48.0\% | 54.5\% |
| Nevada | 49.1\% | 48.1\% | 53.3\% | 61.2\% | 64.5\% | 52.3\% | 40.7\% |
| New Mexico | 47.7\% | 47.8\% | 41.2\% | 56.8\% | 63.5\% | 49.8\% | 39.2\% |
| Utah | 31.3\% | 30.6\% | 40.7\% | 42.1\% | 46.0\% | 34.5\% | 26.8\% |
| Wyoming | 47.0\% | 45.1\% | 55.2\% | 65.9\% | 59.3\% | 47.6\% | 39.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 48.9\% | 47.9\% | 56.7\% | 48.9\% | 65.4\% | 50.7\% | 39.4\% |
| Hawaii | 59.2\% | 58.9\% | 55.6\% | 65.0\% | 72.4\% | 58.7\% | 52.4\% |
| Oregon | 51.1\% | 47.9\% | 46.3\% | 73.8\% | 63.6\% | 51.7\% | 42.6\% |
| Washington | 48.5\% | 48.1\% | 49.1\% | 53.5\% | 59.7\% | 47.7\% | 45.9\% |
| States not shown | 47.9\% | 46.7\% | 52.0\% | 61.4\% | 64.0\% | 47.7\% | 44.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
${ }^{* *}$ The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.38\% | 0.46\% | 1.13\% | 0.96\% | 0.96\% | 0.68\% | 0.31\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.34\% | 2.71\% | 2.80\% | 4.17\% | 4.14\% | 3.03\% | 3.85\% |
| Maine | 1.80\% | 2.42\% | 3.82\% | 3.63\% | 3.69\% | 2.37\% | 6.05\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.95\% | 2.03\% | 4.26\% | 7.46\% | 2.64\% | 2.40\% | 1.93\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.45\% | 2.34\% | 3.44\% | 5.36\% | 3.54\% | 1.93\% | 6.11\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.93\% | 2.01\% | 2.95\% | 4.52\% | 3.96\% | 2.41\% | 3.32\% |
| New York | 0.83\% | 0.71\% | 4.03\% | 3.74\% | 3.16\% | 0.52\% | 1.94\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.28\% | 2.63\% | 1.81\% | 5.96\% | 2.88\% | 3.08\% | 2.12\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.49\% | 1.55\% | 2.43\% | 3.56\% | 4.29\% | 1.73\% | 2.24\% |
| Indiana | 1.39\% | 1.75\% | 6.54\% | 3.29\% | 6.25\% | 2.45\% | 3.99\% |
| Michigan | 1.55\% | 1.61\% | 3.92\% | 4.15\% | 3.50\% | 2.24\% | 2.07\% |
| Ohio | 1.31\% | 1.42\% | 5.43\% | 4.75\% | 3.21\% | 1.70\% | 2.62\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.43\% | 1.60\% | 6.33\% | 4.76\% | 3.17\% | 1.97\% | 2.54\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.54\% | 1.84\% | 2.43\% | 4.08\% | 3.01\% | 1.36\% | 4.09\% |
| Kansas | 2.02\% | 2.28\% | 3.57\% | 5.14\% | 2.87\% | 2.13\% | 2.85\% |
| Minnesota | 1.99\% | 2.57\% | 4.39\% | 3.46\% | 4.01\% | 2.88\% | 4.35\% |
| Missouri | 1.65\% | 1.55\% | 5.55\% | 4.77\% | 2.35\% | 1.94\% | 4.25\% |
| Nebraska | 2.14\% | 2.18\% | 3.30\% | 5.80\% | 1.74\% | 3.21\% | 2.32\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.12\% | 1.79\% | 3.65\% | 6.51\% | 2.99\% | 2.13\% | 1.94\% |
| Florida | 1.73\% | 1.88\% | 8.16\% | 3.79\% | 2.40\% | 2.46\% | 2.43\% |
| Georgia | 3.62\% | 3.69\% | 9.36\% | 7.87\% | 5.06\% | 4.48\% | 3.64\% |
| Maryland | 1.45\% | 1.61\% | 3.40\% | 2.82\% | 2.88\% | 1.90\% | 2.34\% |
| North Carolina | 2.48\% | 2.50\% | 8.19\% | 9.70\% | 2.89\% | 2.18\% | 4.65\% |
| South Carolina | 1.30\% | 1.29\% | 7.43\% | 5.85\% | 3.24\% | 2.13\% | 2.69\% |
| Virginia | 2.39\% | 2.56\% | 5.23\% | 7.31\% | 2.76\% | 2.06\% | 3.77\% |
| West Virginia | 1.68\% | 1.32\% | 6.19\% | 3.47\% | 4.16\% | 2.85\% | 3.46\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.08\% | 2.26\% | 4.05\% | 5.88\% | 4.12\% | 2.77\% | 3.73\% |
| Kentucky | 2.53\% | 1.50\% | 6.09\% | 7.47\% | 3.51\% | 3.06\% | 3.66\% |
| Mississippi | 2.32\% | 2.40\% | 7.74\% | 8.15\% | 3.14\% | 2.94\% | 4.73\% |
| Tennessee | 1.36\% | 1.47\% | 4.78\% | 3.41\% | 3.27\% | 1.96\% | 3.57\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.60\% | 2.70\% | 5.18\% | 6.93\% | 5.52\% | 3.01\% | 3.77\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.76\% | 1.76\% | 5.12\% | 9.44\% | 5.42\% | 3.40\% | 4.94\% |
| Texas | 1.49\% | 1.17\% | 8.67\% | 4.95\% | 4.43\% | 1.38\% | 2.60\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.94\% | 2.94\% | 5.65\% | 6.28\% | 5.17\% | 3.49\% | 3.22\% |
| Colorado | 2.41\% | 2.70\% | 3.21\% | 6.87\% | 5.38\% | 2.63\% | 4.02\% |
| Montana | 2.99\% | 3.20\% | 4.96\% | 7.30\% | 5.25\% | 4.26\% | 6.73\% |
| Nevada | 1.25\% | 1.47\% | 6.26\% | 5.55\% | 3.84\% | 2.88\% | 3.50\% |
| New Mexico | 2.33\% | 2.83\% | 6.43\% | 7.38\% | 3.40\% | 3.60\% | 3.92\% |
| Utah | 2.26\% | 2.42\% | 2.87\% | 4.65\% | 2.80\% | 1.62\% | 6.05\% |
| Wyoming | 2.84\% | 2.93\% | 5.92\% | 5.67\% | 4.93\% | 3.40\% | 4.28\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.08\% | 1.14\% | 3.59\% | 4.37\% | 2.90\% | 1.58\% | 1.95\% |
| Hawaii | 1.41\% | 2.02\% | 3.20\% | 4.35\% | 4.21\% | 1.28\% | 5.18\% |
| Oregon | 2.19\% | 2.27\% | 4.81\% | 8.05\% | 3.85\% | 2.66\% | 3.67\% |
| Washington | 1.75\% | 2.62\% | 5.79\% | 4.53\% | 5.03\% | 2.35\% | 3.10\% |
| States not shown | 2.06\% | 2.38\% | 3.67\% | 6.42\% | 5.08\% | 1.58\% | 4.80\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
${ }^{* *}$ The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a(2002) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 26.6\% | 27.2\% | 27.1\% | 17.3\% | 27.3\% | 34.0\% | 13.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 23.4\% | 24.3\% | 30.7\% | 8.6\%* | 9.6\%* | 31.0\% | 6.5\%* |
| Maine | 26.2\% | 27.5\% | 24.1\% | 18.2\%* | 18.8\%* | 31.7\% | 17.2\%* |
| Massachusetts | 15.8\% | 17.2\% | 11.6\%* | 7.5\%* | 9.1\%* | 21.4\% | 5.5\%* |
| New Hampshire | 17.9\% | 19.1\% | 20.3\% | 9.7\%* | 20.4\%* | 22.9\% | 3.4\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 26.9\% | 26.1\% | 29.1\%* | 38.6\% | 27.9\%* | 29.3\% | 23.6\% |
| New York | 22.5\% | 24.0\% | 21.5\%* | 11.7\%* | 15.1\%* | 28.7\% | 15.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 26.8\% | 26.6\% | 27.5\% | 28.6\% | 28.2\% | 38.0\% | 7.6\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 20.8\% | 21.3\% | 20.4\%* | 14.8\%* | 17.2\%* | 28.0\% | 11.1\%* |
| Indiana | 18.6\% | 19.5\% | 15.1\%* | 10.0\%* | 11.9\%* | 25.2\% | 12.0\%* |
| Michigan | 27.3\% | 30.9\% | 20.1\%* | 17.7\%* | 18.5\%* | 40.0\% | 10.6\%* |
| Ohio | 22.1\% | 22.3\% | 23.8\%* | 17.2\% | 21.0\% | 25.1\% | 17.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 22.5\% | 22.9\% | 26.4\% | 9.7\%* | 37.8\% | 24.4\% | 14.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 21.4\% | 22.6\% | 22.8\%* | 8.2\%* | 20.8\%* | 19.8\% | 25.7\%* |
| Kansas | 29.1\% | 26.5\% | 53.2\% | 15.2\%* | 47.7\% | 34.4\% | 3.2\%* |
| Minnesota | 18.6\% | 19.7\% | 16.3\%* | 15.6\%* | 17.8\%* | 24.1\% | 2.8\%* |
| Missouri | 26.8\% | 26.9\% | 30.5\% | 22.2\%* | 32.5\% | 31.8\% | 13.0\%* |
| Nebraska | 19.3\% | 19.5\% | 17.4\%* | 20.6\%* | 19.2\% | 24.6\% | 7.2\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 30.5\% | 30.5\% | 31.2\% | 29.9\% | 32.2\% | 42.9\% | 19.2\% |
| Florida | 26.2\% | 27.5\% | 31.4\%* | 4.9\%* | 40.2\% | 36.9\% | 8.7\% |
| Georgia | 18.8\% | 19.2\% | 15.7\%* | 11.1\%* | 33.3\% | 20.3\% | 11.4\%* |
| Maryland | 21.9\% | 21.4\% | 29.9\% | 19.2\% | 19.3\%* | 27.8\% | 13.0\% |
| North Carolina | 20.1\% | 20.4\% | 29.3\%* | 6.6\%* | 11.2\%* | 33.3\% | 3.2\%* |
| South Carolina | 24.0\% | 23.1\% | 34.0\%* | 12.2\%* | 26.9\% | 30.1\% | 14.0\% |
| Virginia | 26.8\% | 27.9\% | 19.9\% | 24.5\% | 19.6\%* | 35.8\% | 16.6\%* |
| West Virginia | 21.6\% | 22.8\% | 12.2\%* | 24.5\%* | 40.7\% | 26.0\% | 6.7\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 30.7\% | 32.3\% | 25.9\%* | 18.3\%* | 32.5\% | 43.5\% | 13.5\%* |
| Kentucky | 22.1\% | 22.7\% | 16.4\%* | 29.1\% | 29.9\% | 31.9\% | 9.4\%* |
| Mississippi | 28.7\% | 28.0\% | 29.4\%* | 37.1\%* | 31.2\% | 35.7\% | 13.5\%* |
| Tennessee | 26.8\% | 25.9\% | 45.6\% | 3.7\%* | 26.1\% | 32.2\% | 14.2\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 26.6\% | 26.4\% | 40.0\% | 6.4\%* | 31.9\% | 40.8\% | 12.1\%* |
| Oklahoma | 24.0\% | 23.9\% | 30.7\%* | 16.0\%* | 30.8\% | 33.0\% | 5.3\%* |
| Texas | 26.1\% | 26.7\% | 17.8\%* | 22.8\%* | 32.5\% | 34.3\% | 10.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 22.9\% | 24.1\% | 13.5\%* | 24.3\%* | 25.4\% | 32.0\% | 11.3\%* |
| Colorado | 18.1\% | 18.1\% | 20.2\%* | 14.0\%* | 26.4\%* | 23.1\% | 4.0\%* |
| Montana | 47.2\% | 47.3\% | 46.6\% | 46.4\% | 49.7\% | 52.9\% | 33.7\% |
| Nevada | 45.2\% | 50.8\% | 7.2\%* | 20.6\%* | 15.1\% | 52.6\% | 45.1\% |
| New Mexico | 29.8\% | 32.9\% | 25.4\%* | 7.6\%* | 30.5\% | 36.0\% | 18.7\%* |
| Utah | 23.8\% | 22.5\% | 40.2\% | 31.0\% | 35.3\% | 34.5\% | 9.1\%* |
| Wyoming | 42.5\% | 41.8\% | 44.2\% | 49.3\% | 46.5\% | 51.1\% | 20.4\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 37.8\% | 36.8\% | 46.8\% | 31.1\% | 34.6\% | 45.3\% | 20.6\% |
| Hawaii | 48.7\% | 56.8\% | 39.1\% | 12.3\%* | 34.7\% | 65.8\% | 26.5\%* |
| Oregon | 39.9\% | 47.8\% | 37.2\% | 12.9\%* | 39.0\% | 43.0\% | 27.7\%* |
| Washington | 51.8\% | 55.8\% | 25.3\%* | 44.5\% | 34.6\%* | 64.7\% | 20.8\%* |
| States not shown separately | 29.8\% | 31.1\% | 26.7\% | 16.7\%* | 49.7\% | 34.7\% | 12.8\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.51\% | 0.54\% | 2.15\% | 0.94\% | 1.74\% | 0.98\% | 0.80\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4.47\% | 5.14\% | 8.16\% | 6.02\%* | 4.23\%* | 5.34\% | 2.60\%* |
| Maine | 4.02\% | 4.29\% | 7.19\% | 7.88\%* | 9.34\%* | 3.37\% | 7.58\%* |
| Massachusetts | 1.87\% | 1.72\% | 3.67\%* | 9.60\%* | 5.42\%* | 2.86\% | 2.53\%* |
| New Hampshire | 2.85\% | 3.61\% | 4.08\% | 4.38\%* | 7.49\%* | 3.35\% | 1.66\%* |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.82\% | 2.58\% | 11.42\%* | 9.22\% | 10.99\%* | 2.72\% | 5.26\% |
| New York | 1.59\% | 2.71\% | 7.79\%* | 3.84\%* | 5.31\%* | 1.78\% | 3.98\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.45\% | 2.94\% | 4.76\% | 5.88\% | 8.34\% | 4.82\% | 2.27\%* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.75\% | 3.73\% | 8.16\%* | 6.41\%* | 8.00\%* | 4.24\% | 3.46\%* |
| Indiana | 3.31\% | 3.76\% | 10.32\%* | 5.39\%* | 10.37\%* | 4.84\% | 5.49\%* |
| Michigan | 3.90\% | 3.73\% | 8.45\%* | 11.70\%* | 9.81\%* | 5.95\% | 3.46\%* |
| Ohio | 2.99\% | 3.38\% | 8.00\%* | 3.58\% | 5.25\% | 3.39\% | 3.62\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.19\% | 3.39\% | 7.17\% | 6.05\%* | 9.66\% | 3.69\% | 3.77\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.73\% | 2.79\% | 7.83\%* | 3.52\%* | 8.77\%* | 3.32\% | 8.46\%* |
| Kansas | 4.03\% | 4.69\% | 10.76\% | 7.10\%* | 6.29\% | 5.48\% | 2.74\%* |
| Minnesota | 2.05\% | 2.95\% | 7.68\%* | 5.25\%* | 6.10\%* | 3.00\% | 3.48\%* |
| Missouri | 3.39\% | 4.25\% | 8.34\% | 11.99\%* | 7.91\% | 4.61\% | 10.25\%* |
| Nebraska | 2.90\% | 3.16\% | 8.07\%* | 11.46\%* | 4.92\% | 3.82\% | 2.78\%* |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.49\% | 4.10\% | 8.22\% | 7.65\% | 9.34\% | 5.54\% | 4.35\% |
| Florida | 3.87\% | 4.82\% | 10.58\%* | 2.39\%* | 8.29\% | 3.72\% | 1.56\% |
| Georgia | 4.00\% | 4.59\% | 6.29\%* | 7.46\%* | 7.40\% | 5.44\% | 3.82\%* |
| Maryland | 1.38\% | 1.71\% | 7.69\% | 5.14\% | 5.81\%* | 1.66\% | 3.37\% |
| North Carolina | 3.39\% | 3.54\% | 9.65\%* | 10.30\%* | 6.27\%* | 5.34\% | 2.04\%* |
| South Carolina | 4.10\% | 4.15\% | 10.70\%* | 6.81\%* | 7.12\% | 6.22\% | 3.44\% |
| Virginia | 2.77\% | 3.77\% | 4.96\% | 7.33\% | 7.36\%* | 4.86\% | 6.71\%* |
| West Virginia | 1.98\% | 2.65\% | 5.91\%* | 9.10\%* | 8.93\% | 3.89\% | 2.57\%* |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.63\% | 3.97\% | 15.47\%* | 7.53\%* | 7.67\% | 5.56\% | 6.32\%* |
| Kentucky | 2.48\% | 2.41\% | 6.41\%* | 8.07\% | 5.70\% | 3.84\% | 4.95\%* |
| Mississippi | 3.58\% | 4.77\% | 13.48\%* | 12.39\%* | 7.87\% | 6.45\% | 5.97\%* |
| Tennessee | 3.46\% | 3.59\% | 12.46\% | 8.67\%* | 6.62\% | 3.78\% | 6.32\%* |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 4.25\% | 4.63\% | 11.62\% | 3.72\%* | 7.71\% | 5.12\% | 7.38\%* |
| Oklahoma | 4.74\% | 5.01\% | 11.76\%* | 9.07\%* | 8.38\% | 5.81\% | 5.59\%* |
| Texas | 2.35\% | 2.13\% | 10.69\%* | 10.00\%* | 6.31\% | 3.71\% | 2.24\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.75\% | 4.35\% | 14.12\%* | 10.54\%* | 5.42\% | 5.15\% | 5.54\%* |
| Colorado | 2.76\% | 3.35\% | 6.82\%* | 11.10\%* | 8.88\%* | 4.89\% | 1.71\%* |
| Montana | 4.79\% | 5.42\% | 10.01\% | 12.41\% | 8.17\% | 7.79\% | 8.29\% |
| Nevada | 6.28\% | 6.21\% | 6.66\%* | 8.98\%* | 4.44\% | 5.89\% | 11.32\% |
| New Mexico | 4.07\% | 4.87\% | 10.59\%* | 7.84\%* | 7.44\% | 4.63\% | 7.31\%* |
| Utah | 3.54\% | 3.39\% | 10.62\% | 8.86\% | 9.31\% | 5.51\% | 3.65\%* |
| Wyoming | 3.22\% | 3.61\% | 7.80\% | 12.10\% | 8.58\% | 4.66\% | 8.75\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.85\% | 2.06\% | 5.98\% | 6.93\% | 7.19\% | 2.82\% | 4.50\% |
| Hawaii | 3.98\% | 5.41\% | 5.89\% | 11.07\%* | 8.56\% | 3.11\% | 8.28\%* |
| Oregon | 4.82\% | 4.75\% | 6.05\% | 17.03\%* | 9.95\% | 6.39\% | 8.38\%* |
| Washington | 5.14\% | 5.48\% | 7.62\%* | 11.42\% | 11.26\%* | 6.28\% | 8.16\%* |
| States not shown separately | 4.20\% | 4.63\% | 6.58\% | 8.56\%* | 7.90\% | 5.53\% | 3.89\%* |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1(2002) Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 8,469 | 8,460 | 8,745 | 8,120 | 7,860 | 8,509 | 8,513 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 9,047 | 9,135 | 8,799 | 8,302 | 8,082 | 9,404 | 8,531 |
| Maine | 9,174 | 9,196 | 9,179 | 8,850 | 8,723 | 9,816 | 8,443 |
| Massachusetts | 8,779 | 8,735 | 9,067 | 9,220 | 8,694 | 9,092 | 8,016 |
| New Hampshire | 9,672 | 9,524 | 10,500 | 9,728 | 9,859 | 9,790 | 9,334 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 9,424 | 9,398 | 9,716 | 9,562 | 8,909 | 9,447 | 9,438 |
| New York | 8,691 | 8,589 | 9,092 | 9,162 | 7,988 | 9,005 | 8,364 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,217 | 8,195 | 8,592 | 7,906 | 7,600 | 8,391 | 8,074 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 9,067 | 9,034 | 9,459 | 8,980 | 8,628 | 9,021 | 9,151 |
| Indiana | 8,229 | 8,193 | 8,501 | 8,438 | 7,091 | 7,970 | 8,631 |
| Michigan | 8,452 | 8,364 | 9,315 | 8,160 | 7,670 | 8,189 | 8,912 |
| Ohio | 8,163 | 8,176 | 8,201 | 7,778 | 8,154 | 8,379 | 7,802 |
| Wisconsin | 8,717 | 8,653 | 9,088 | 9,277 | 8,980 | 9,277 | 8,063 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 7,873 | 7,856 | 8,465 | 7,152 | 7,872 | 7,447 | 8,733 |
| Kansas | 8,301 | 8,362 | 8,134 | 7,400 | 8,576 | 8,331 | 8,145 |
| Minnesota | 8,899 | 8,841 | 9,723 | 7,828 | 8,529 | 8,899 | 8,976 |
| Missouri | 7,816 | 7,679 | 8,992 | 8,402 | 7,543 | 7,683 | 8,065 |
| Nebraska | 8,419 | 8,533 | 7,581 | 7,959 | 7,776 | 8,389 | 8,670 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 8,370 | 8,400 | 8,613 | 6,936 | 7,387 | 8,770 | 8,277 |
| Florida | 8,748 | 8,847 | 8,212 | 7,902 | 8,785 | 8,639 | 8,823 |
| Georgia | 7,944 | 7,860 | 8,299 | 9,019 | 8,077 | 8,007 | 7,839 |
| Maryland | 8,809 | 8,898 | 8,646 | 7,513 | 7,480 | 8,890 | 8,839 |
| North Carolina | 8,025 | 8,050 | 7,970 | 7,026 | 8,024 | 7,865 | 8,251 |
| South Carolina | 8,024 | 8,051 | 7,993 | 7,088 | 7,480 | 8,006 | 8,121 |
| Virginia | 7,755 | 7,710 | 8,754 | 7,309 | 7,054 | 8,081 | 7,576 |
| West Virginia | 8,941 | 8,949 | 9,200 | 7,034 | 6,906 | 9,548 | 8,591 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 7,574 | 7,596 | 8,506 | 6,308 | 6,458 | 7,575 | 8,147 |
| Kentucky | 8,400 | 8,436 | 8,700 | 6,042 | 7,861 | 8,367 | 8,508 |
| Mississippi | 7,525 | 7,428 | 8,466 | 8,172 | 7,118 | 6,896 | 8,398 |
| Tennessee | 8,071 | 8,075 | 7,661 | 8,908 | 7,888 | 7,801 | 8,670 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 8,376 | 8,341 | 8,946 | 8,422 | 8,026 | 7,935 | 8,791 |
| Oklahoma | 8,537 | 8,521 | 9,026 | 8,406 | 8,238 | 7,585 | 9,674 |
| Texas | 8,837 | 8,808 | 9,149 | 8,667 | 8,625 | 9,236 | 8,469 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 7,954 | 8,008 | 7,788 | 7,560 | 7,683 | 7,988 | 7,963 |
| Colorado | 8,504 | 8,513 | 9,018 | 7,750 | 8,260 | 8,873 | 7,977 |
| Montana | 7,710 | 7,622 | 8,911 | 7,259 | 8,596 | 7,903 | 6,668 |
| Nevada | 7,378 | 7,232 | 9,437 | 7,131 | 7,998 | 7,236 | 7,459 |
| New Mexico | 7,799 | 8,084 | 6,489 | 6,934 | 7,703 | 7,916 | 7,700 |
| Utah | 8,311 | 8,360 | 7,736 | 7,104 | 7,338 | 7,304 | 9,208 |
| Wyoming | 8,547 | 8,566 | 8,310 | 8,629 | 8,094 | 8,060 | 9,482 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 8,380 | 8,458 | 8,119 | 7,340 | 6,761 | 8,254 | 8,877 |
| Hawaii | 7,768 | 7,545 | 6,652 | 10,800 | 6,524 | 7,949 | 7,804 |
| Oregon | 8,141 | 8,050 | 8,517 | 8,361 | 8,476 | 7,929 | 8,556 |
| Washington | 8,642 | 8,653 | 9,272 | 7,478 | 10,450 | 8,514 | 8,480 |
| States not shown separately | 8,403 | 8,415 | 8,635 | 7,471 | 6,295 | 8,620 | 8,338 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1(2002) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 60.54 | 65.41 | 111.56 | 116.02 | 83.89 | 77.97 | 76.68 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 211.90 | 264.01 | 542.10 | 668.27 | 1,142.74 | 246.13 | 455.30 |
| Maine | 150.27 | 205.62 | 683.83 | 577.74 | 485.99 | 330.99 | 596.67 |
| Massachusetts | 165.70 | 173.48 | 395.89 | 752.65 | 368.45 | 159.45 | 377.83 |
| New Hampshire | 193.84 | 233.60 | 475.82 | 1,195.42 | 671.94 | 156.32 | 1,087.57 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 305.74 | 339.37 | 1,012.52 | 628.04 | 1,063.30 | 349.38 | 486.20 |
| New York | 123.58 | 130.32 | 410.61 | 609.54 | 435.52 | 181.86 | 339.56 |
| Pennsylvania | 202.10 | 208.77 | 424.70 | 384.49 | 360.36 | 205.93 | 282.85 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 292.77 | 336.16 | 456.42 | 684.16 | 283.92 | 352.66 | 378.48 |
| Indiana | 207.41 | 232.94 | 511.10 | 882.28 | 787.18 | 348.03 | 316.37 |
| Michigan | 227.90 | 238.09 | 579.54 | 792.17 | 574.67 | 263.27 | 262.87 |
| Ohio | 207.89 | 223.54 | 488.32 | 439.25 | 569.89 | 277.93 | 292.20 |
| Wisconsin | 241.00 | 250.42 | 405.36 | 1,509.28 | 983.21 | 147.08 | 493.20 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 190.65 | 223.69 | 410.85 | 1,098.11 | 405.29 | 178.75 | 420.62 |
| Kansas | 188.93 | 211.54 | 317.08 | 457.80 | 498.24 | 193.62 | 418.10 |
| Minnesota | 176.30 | 139.86 | 684.26 | 377.46 | 817.15 | 210.49 | 388.19 |
| Missouri | 229.37 | 238.88 | 1,116.24 | 661.48 | 345.09 | 275.83 | 376.81 |
| Nebraska | 238.61 | 257.74 | 454.87 | 1,291.08 | 648.90 | 229.73 | 407.71 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 456.79 | 505.03 | 519.52 | 784.41 | 735.94 | 390.99 | 566.21 |
| Florida | 216.61 | 242.14 | 1,544.32 | 470.36 | 397.51 | 307.52 | 315.55 |
| Georgia | 167.13 | 164.61 | 1,366.05 | 1,096.56 | 518.96 | 334.49 | 202.52 |
| Maryland | 145.48 | 138.26 | 451.82 | 438.14 | 346.63 | 154.98 | 205.19 |
| North Carolina | 234.74 | 249.09 | 453.28 | 1,357.75 | 457.80 | 290.30 | 412.63 |
| South Carolina | 150.80 | 176.91 | 949.99 | 750.81 | 527.37 | 544.60 | 240.34 |
| Virginia | 146.49 | 199.95 | 773.96 | 1,180.10 | 1,110.23 | 195.81 | 260.91 |
| West Virginia | 209.29 | 259.80 | 773.00 | 948.76 | 732.81 | 421.05 | 468.18 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 188.90 | 203.68 | 1,570.23 | 545.14 | 246.43 | 207.80 | 351.55 |
| Kentucky | 161.08 | 171.93 | 527.23 | 1,122.97 | 855.13 | 181.13 | 261.22 |
| Mississippi | 228.06 | 241.49 | 1,358.36 | 1,305.91 | 347.58 | 444.96 | 527.38 |
| Tennessee | 194.04 | 231.35 | 581.17 | 1,321.14 | 396.37 | 198.68 | 354.52 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 240.32 | 261.70 | 1,210.24 | 1,348.44 | 961.18 | 335.13 | 294.21 |
| Oklahoma | 336.14 | 352.67 | 1,398.16 | 1,346.47 | 553.74 | 303.69 | 752.39 |
| Texas | 328.25 | 351.62 | 1,127.45 | 523.82 | 350.07 | 547.57 | 411.31 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 151.53 | 208.94 | 420.79 | 1,220.43 | 1,103.31 | 170.16 | 329.10 |
| Colorado | 397.19 | 413.30 | 451.65 | 1,467.63 | 671.49 | 371.25 | 666.46 |
| Montana | 231.38 | 232.69 | 736.82 | 741.10 | 1,066.71 | 273.98 | 632.02 |
| Nevada | 345.86 | 401.64 | 1,269.78 | 979.40 | 781.61 | 562.64 | 475.72 |
| New Mexico | 304.91 | 221.44 | 1,061.61 | 898.48 | 899.69 | 267.77 | 618.35 |
| Utah | 252.21 | 256.23 | 623.02 | 1,068.13 | 414.49 | 251.79 | 467.86 |
| Wyoming | 319.70 | 351.07 | 1,039.95 | 1,173.45 | 496.10 | 428.09 | 596.08 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 193.48 | 190.26 | 301.91 | 941.22 | 308.31 | 355.79 | 314.44 |
| Hawaii | 324.55 | 235.62 | 286.95 | 1,665.79 | 792.59 | 488.16 | 430.88 |
| Oregon | 268.31 | 277.94 | 553.13 | 848.14 | 562.47 | 326.28 | 340.99 |
| Washington | 341.66 | 344.74 | 766.18 | 890.96 | 1,083.47 | 349.16 | 433.81 |
| States not shown separately | 228.57 | 257.31 | 534.22 | 375.36 | 498.83 | 242.88 | 319.99 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.a(2002) Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | more |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| United States | 8,173 | 8,148 | 8,313 | 8,376 | 7,761 | 8,226 | 8,171 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 9,335 | 9,365 | 9,546 | 8,417 | 8,671 | 9,309 | 9,448 |
| Maine | 9,365 | 9,257 | 9,632 | 10,578 | 9,982 | 10,011 | 8,523 |
| Massachusetts | 8,871 | 8,773 | 8,782 | 10,663 | 9,292 | 9,129 | 7,736 |
| New Hampshire | 9,774 | 9,672 | 9,822 | 11,566 | 10,310 | 9,680 | 10,090 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 9,165 | 9,128 | 10,006 | 9,385 | 8,773 | 9,829 | 8,661 |
| New York | 8,041 | 7,993 | 8,373 | 7,584 | 7,051 | 8,248 | 7,874 |
| Pennsylvania | 7,602 | 7,507 | 8,198 | 8,023 | 7,806 | 8,537 | 6,874 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 8,346 | 8,270 | 8,986 | 8,744 | 8,393 | 7,593 | 8,988 |
| Indiana | 8,110 | 8,004 | 7,421 | 10,112 | 6,710 | 7,763 | 8,421 |
| Michigan | 8,355 | 8,141 | 9,692 | 7,906 | 7,409 | 8,110 | 8,803 |
| Ohio | 8,435 | 8,526 | 8,133 | 7,199 | 8,011 | 8,914 | 7,972 |
| Wisconsin | 8,387 | 8,436 | 8,129 | 8,372 | 7,822 | 9,002 | 7,809 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 7,394 | 7,364 | 7,483 | 7,504 | 7,598 | 7,402 | 7,292 |
| Kansas | 8,069 | 8,172 | 7,764 | 7,286 | 8,330 | 7,934 | 8,319 |
| Minnesota | 8,594 | 8,468 | 9,845 | 8,405 | 8,424 | 8,733 | 8,284 |
| Missouri | 8,048 | 8,005 | 8,443 | 8,128 | 6,820 | 8,191 | 7,978 |
| Nebraska | 8,372 | 8,400 | 8,000 | . | 9,480 | 8,170 | 9,162 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 8,488 | 8,473 | 8,464 | 9,068 | 9,143 | 9,428 | 7,890 |
| Florida | 8,317 | 8,317 | 8,297 | 8,316 | 8,848 | 8,158 | 8,528 |
| Georgia | 7,541 | 7,354 | 8,481 | 9,104 | 8,262 | 7,012 | 7,840 |
| Maryland | 7,891 | 7,823 | 9,191 | 7,419 | 7,062 | 8,048 | 7,844 |
| North Carolina | 8,692 | 8,734 | 7,180 | 6,577* | 8,974 | 8,032 | 9,410 |
| South Carolina | 7,662 | 7,758 | 7,230 | 6,491 | 7,499 | 7,016 | 8,105 |
| Virginia | 7,464 | 7,465 | 8,639 | 6,550 | 6,509 | 7,729 | 7,473 |
| West Virginia | 8,509 | 8,382 | 10,760 | 8,096 | 8,649 | 9,706 | 6,571 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 7,556 | 7,395 | 8,620* | 5,294 | 5,621 | 6,830 | 8,561 |
| Kentucky | 8,136 | 8,174 | 6,352 | 8,400* | 9,896 | 8,123 | 8,008 |
| Mississippi | 7,771 | 7,388 | 10,608* | 7,706* | 8,196* | 6,190 | 10,812 |
| Tennessee | 8,133 | 8,104 | 7,487 | 11,817 | 7,880 | 7,347 | 9,051 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 8,392 | 8,285 | 7,991 | 11,935* | 8,900 | 8,155 | 8,451 |
| Oklahoma | 7,738 | 7,759 | 6,906 | 8,025* | 7,295 | 7,219 | 8,506 |
| Texas | 8,327 | 8,309 | 8,134 | 10,161 | 9,331 | 8,110 | 8,475 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 7,438 | 7,384 | 7,674 | 7,535 | 6,697 | 7,203 | 7,696 |
| Colorado | 8,962 | 8,999 | 9,066 | 7,258 | 8,395 | 9,412 | 7,878 |
| Montana | 8,602 | 8,351 | 9,067 | 9,224 | 8,999 | 8,556 | 8,180 |
| Nevada | 7,236 | 7,083 | 9,791 |  | 9,849 | 6,655 | 7,782 |
| New Mexico | 7,685 | 7,633 | 8,222 | 7,670 | 7,287 | 7,201 | 8,604 |
| Utah | 7,589 | 7,543 | 7,732 | 8,645 | 7,482 | 7,817 | 7,087 |
| Wyoming | 9,366 | 9,500 | 7,092 | 12,000* | 11,554 | 6,975 | 10,116 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 7,820 | 7,824 | 7,526 | 8,519 | 6,386 | 7,835 | 8,188 |
| Hawaii | 7,330 | 7,500 | 7,246 | 6,059 | 6,737 | 7,107 | 7,696 |
| Oregon | 7,772 | 7,394 | 9,152 | 7,429 | 7,529 | 7,291 | 8,620 |
| Washington | 9,589 | 9,983 | 8,114 | 7,401 | 13,652* | 8,344 | 8,805 |
| States not shown separately | 7,548 | 7,452 | 8,156 | 7,387 | 7,590 | 7,815 | 6,596 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.a(2002) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 87.39 | 87.54 | 162.73 | 282.29 | 278.57 | 107.38 | 121.80 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 252.30 | 258.48 | 1,481.43 | 1,468.06 | 1,436.08 | 232.28 | 502.93 |
| Maine | 476.97 | 636.78 | 1,176.87 | 2,956.68 | 1,587.54 | 566.72 | 1,815.73 |
| Massachusetts | 214.76 | 218.77 | 986.87 | 1,663.74 | 370.76 | 142.91 | 612.99 |
| New Hampshire | 173.76 | 137.69 | 510.34 | 1,473.88 | 1,818.02 | 154.89 | 1,682.76 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 327.60 | 371.42 | 2,837.92 | 1,777.26 | 1,641.86 | 350.69 | 1,361.09 |
| New York | 184.05 | 131.95 | 675.63 | 908.16 | 739.79 | 355.44 | 239.99 |
| Pennsylvania | 237.58 | 238.44 | 579.47 | 969.57 | 498.31 | 225.14 | 445.89 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 307.72 | 339.73 | 1,483.82 | 1,414.54 | 1,626.79 | 169.99 | 613.65 |
| Indiana | 536.47 | 474.90 | 1,937.17 | 2,504.93 | 1,518.99 | 1,102.40 | 581.61 |
| Michigan | 497.31 | 487.36 | 2,007.17 | 1,910.04 | 1,507.06 | 817.59 | 492.98 |
| Ohio | 691.41 | 840.06 | 1,392.18 | 1,808.78 | 1,919.75 | 808.26 | 397.14 |
| Wisconsin | 484.85 | 492.04 | 1,733.79 | 1,985.37 | 1,632.30 | 663.43 | 501.86 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 199.44 | 852.54 | 2,031.66 | 1,795.46 | 1,240.38 | 821.24 | 1,138.11 |
| Kansas | 312.68 | 332.96 | 1,223.55 | 2,049.44 | 1,350.30 | 313.42 | 727.49 |
| Minnesota | 214.89 | 342.34 | 1,511.02 | 1,597.67 | 2,182.39 | 243.11 | 1,042.29 |
| Missouri | 260.69 | 285.60 | 1,841.25 | 1,632.83 | 1,188.58 | 620.65 | 899.12 |
| Nebraska | 244.75 | 913.15 | 1,979.41 | . | 2,377.26 | 372.41 | 2,201.40 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 367.53 | 332.32 | 1,648.05 | 1,569.46 | 1,135.49 | 363.52 | 632.00 |
| Florida | 261.43 | 259.39 | 1,972.46 | 1,993.14 | 339.81 | 298.10 | 1,003.03 |
| Georgia | 265.49 | 255.95 | 2,533.10 | 2,550.04 | 1,657.58 | 400.60 | 351.23 |
| Maryland | 140.79 | 131.40 | 1,390.20 | 512.36 | 797.70 | 117.52 | 338.68 |
| North Carolina | 474.84 | 518.03 | 2,015.10 | 2,079.81* | 2,377.81 | 413.55 | 1,183.66 |
| South Carolina | 383.92 | 404.54 | 1,803.42 | 1,859.15 | 1,563.62 | 1,123.35 | 1,342.76 |
| Virginia | 238.77 | 319.98 | 1,150.32 | 1,322.67 | 1,375.84 | 348.37 | 835.36 |
| West Virginia | 520.25 | 573.40 | 3,007.43 | 2,223.81 | 1,670.93 | 389.08 | 1,325.85 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 488.18 | 500.70 | 2,688.60* | 1,482.72 | 1,409.61 | 444.56 | 1,588.79 |
| Kentucky | 282.19 | 265.70 | 1,833.77 | 2,656.31* | 2,207.01 | 431.32 | 309.46 |
| Mississippi | 1,975.54 | 1,962.30 | 3,354.54* | 2,436.84* | 2,591.80* | 1,703.29 | 3,027.75 |
| Tennessee | 375.82 | 407.78 | 1,790.50 | 3,352.52 | 1,841.41 | 482.48 | 1,454.39 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 376.21 | 378.90 | 1,953.47 | 3,616.13* | 2,110.98 | 1,163.92 | 1,351.46 |
| Oklahoma | 478.48 | 487.65 | 1,950.97 | 2,537.58* | 1,830.48 | 936.93 | 1,518.37 |
| Texas | 535.78 | 572.81 | 1,769.30 | 2,293.83 | 1,299.78 | 823.05 | 452.89 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 404.41 | 425.70 | 1,432.62 | 1,967.47 | 1,482.04 | 421.39 | 647.12 |
| Colorado | 429.13 | 475.93 | 1,500.76 | 1,555.47 | 1,655.99 | 385.67 | 1,305.55 |
| Montana | 1,147.87 | 1,437.67 | 2,543.89 | 2,758.62 | 2,379.48 | 1,491.30 | 2,287.28 |
| Nevada | 844.87 | 859.48 | 2,226.34 | . | 2,386.06 | 1,173.09 | 1,244.25 |
| New Mexico | 497.81 | 509.61 | 2,040.69 | 1,736.17 | 1,527.74 | 560.01 | 1,308.31 |
| Utah | 267.38 | 268.76 | 1,518.38 | 2,073.55 | 1,668.31 | 275.89 | 810.82 |
| Wyoming | 1,162.15 | 1,527.86 | 1,981.50 | 3,794.73* | 3,445.02 | 1,488.33 | 2,422.26 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 291.81 | 309.16 | 335.91 | 1,221.41 | 292.46 | 413.64 | 351.16 |
| Hawaii | 283.01 | 474.92 | 329.04 | 894.06 | 906.14 | 232.94 | 1,026.36 |
| Oregon | 286.32 | 194.52 | 1,155.23 | 1,601.30 | 1,143.15 | 234.91 | 614.89 |
| Washington | 653.69 | 1,299.22 | 1,959.32 | 2,080.69 | 4,098.35* | 551.59 | 478.58 |
| States not shown separately | 304.17 | 241.28 | 1,604.08 | 1,601.45 | 1,653.43 | 319.21 | 1,252.99 |

[^4]Table VII.D.1.b(2002) Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State:
United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 8,616 | 8,613 | 8,869 | 8,244 | 8,028 | 8,663 | 8,642 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 8,925 | 9,020 | 8,370 | 8,612 | 8,174 | 9,338 | 8,224 |
| Maine | 9,146 | 9,215 | 8,800 | 8,519 | 7,519 | 9,953 | 8,310 |
| Massachusetts | 8,713 | 8,745 | 9,464 | 8,091 | 7,921 | 9,104 | 8,190 |
| New Hampshire | 9,603 | 9,415 | 10,968 | 9,137 | 9,632 | 9,980 | 8,968 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 9,406 | 9,387 | 9,560 | 9,670 | 8,866 | 9,319 | 9,555 |
| New York | 9,113 | 8,995 | 9,440 | 10,527 | 8,776 | 9,589 | 8,466 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,456 | 8,431 | 8,919 | 8,013 | 7,722 | 8,351 | 8,686 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 9,250 | 9,230 | 9,533 | 9,157 | 8,861 | 9,482 | 9,017 |
| Indiana | 8,511 | 8,463 | 8,979 | 8,603 | 7,320 | 8,169 | 9,150 |
| Michigan | 8,512 | 8,432 | 9,028 | 8,802 | 7,927 | 8,140 | 9,093 |
| Ohio | 8,101 | 8,098 | 8,331 | 7,918 | 8,180 | 8,284 | 7,760 |
| Wisconsin | 8,789 | 8,654 | 9,874 | 9,743 | 9,255 | 9,233 | 8,173 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 7,827 | 7,733 | 8,833 | 7,466 | 8,100 | 7,390 | 8,765 |
| Kansas | 8,434 | 8,463 | 8,423 | 7,674 | 9,563 | 8,455 | 8,166 |
| Minnesota | 8,918 | 8,988 | 9,133 | 7,602 | 8,789 | 8,765 | 9,291 |
| Missouri | 7,812 | 7,676 | 8,836 | 8,576 | 7,947 | 7,481 | 8,277 |
| Nebraska | 8,441 | 8,579 | 7,486 | 7,899 | 7,514 | 8,426 | 8,708 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 8,149 | 8,160 | 8,959 | 6,046 | 7,503 | 8,300 | 8,128 |
| Florida | 8,918 | 9,074 | 8,066 | 8,082 | 8,906 | 8,983 | 8,883 |
| Georgia | 8,120 | 8,019 | 9,054 | 9,203 | 8,066 | 8,283 | 7,870 |
| Maryland | 9,278 | 9,404 | 7,932 | 7,838 | 7,734 | 9,287 | 9,362 |
| North Carolina | 7,675 | 7,679 | 8,020 | 7,071 | 7,773 | 7,793 | 7,474 |
| South Carolina | 8,151 | 8,165 | 8,184 | 7,271 | 7,575 | 8,195 | 8,196 |
| Virginia | 8,080 | 8,068 | 8,865 | 7,301 | 7,485 | 8,468 | 7,721 |
| West Virginia | 9,090 | 9,021 | 9,898 | 7,194 | 6,627 | 9,475 | 9,053 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 7,707 | 7,736 | 8,415 | 6,602 | 6,472 | 7,766 | 8,274 |
| Kentucky | 8,418 | 8,430 | 8,919 | 6,352 | 7,577 | 8,249 | 8,710 |
| Mississippi | 7,554 | 7,421 | 8,216 | 9,177 | 7,369 | 6,787 | 8,478 |
| Tennessee | 8,144 | 8,158 | 7,617 | 8,815 | 7,755 | 7,956 | 8,679 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 8,281 | 8,302 | 7,903 | 7,934 | 7,577 | 7,892 | 8,711 |
| Oklahoma | 8,707 | 8,699 | 9,290 | 7,842 | 8,396 | 7,681 | 9,908 |
| Texas | 9,030 | 9,011 | 9,323 | 8,268 | 8,460 | 9,680 | 8,508 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 8,308 | 8,438 | 7,642 | 8,037 | 8,278 | 8,389 | 8,158 |
| Colorado | 8,192 | 8,184 | 8,743 | 8,054 | 8,225 | 8,398 | 7,965 |
| Montana | 7,863 | 7,823 | 8,271 | 8,078 | 8,637 | 7,809 | 7,771 |
| Nevada | 7,411 | 7,254 | 9,368 | 7,131 | 7,851 | 7,397 | 7,350 |
| New Mexico | 7,919 | 8,216 | 6,053 | 7,232 | 8,068 | 8,143 | 7,704 |
| Utah | 8,538 | 8,596 | 8,036 | 6,728 | 7,496 | 7,450 | 9,292 |
| Wyoming | 7,911 | 7,990 | 6,496 | 7,905 | 6,760 | 7,289 | 9,061 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 8,965 | 9,115 | 8,789 | 6,587 | 7,432 | 8,813 | 9,345 |
| Hawaii | 8,349 | 7,755 | 6,591 | 12,765 | 7,191 | 8,692 | 7,871 |
| Oregon | 8,370 | 8,424 | 7,583 | 9,604 | 8,406 | 8,130 | 9,116 |
| Washington | 8,574 | 8,593 | 9,617 | 7,483 | 7,829 | 8,782 | 7,913 |
| States not shown separately | 8,758 | 8,778 | 8,405 | 8,980 | 6,099 | 9,147 | 8,606 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.b(2002) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 72.71 | 84.95 | 113.68 | 151.23 | 83.11 | 105.97 | 75.63 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 234.26 | 308.35 | 1,067.82 | 724.65 | 1,182.19 | 357.38 | 543.86 |
| Maine | 258.47 | 322.17 | 2,037.86 | 1,047.01 | 1,386.85 | 518.85 | 486.03 |
| Massachusetts | 180.09 | 182.86 | 2,316.09 | 1,334.09 | 1,319.16 | 272.51 | 355.37 |
| New Hampshire | 267.47 | 442.63 | 1,250.72 | 1,969.94 | 1,533.51 | 415.60 | 1,123.75 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 351.46 | 398.48 | 639.49 | 2,124.43 | 1,401.38 | 446.32 | 517.32 |
| New York | 265.06 | 284.25 | 1,102.06 | 633.13 | 783.64 | 351.56 | 344.44 |
| Pennsylvania | 260.19 | 289.93 | 508.31 | 368.54 | 210.04 | 342.06 | 307.01 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 337.15 | 382.03 | 1,302.81 | 693.58 | 443.58 | 434.95 | 400.90 |
| Indiana | 167.86 | 225.19 | 1,031.91 | 1,187.95 | 828.35 | 392.11 | 310.13 |
| Michigan | 216.17 | 268.89 | 381.87 | 869.99 | 652.94 | 236.34 | 291.91 |
| Ohio | 245.55 | 254.20 | 931.71 | 914.64 | 486.21 | 327.89 | 306.18 |
| Wisconsin | 295.70 | 283.70 | 469.87 | 1,574.01 | 1,102.87 | 155.62 | 683.56 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 276.76 | 274.49 | 479.35 | 1,180.53 | 417.68 | 238.50 | 654.08 |
| Kansas | 190.43 | 212.74 | 505.80 | 1,109.21 | 566.08 | 247.36 | 431.42 |
| Minnesota | 220.25 | 232.42 | 1,186.27 | 760.96 | 894.66 | 274.41 | 251.60 |
| Missouri | 188.43 | 188.61 | 1,553.97 | 1,348.36 | 404.75 | 224.77 | 314.19 |
| Nebraska | 357.47 | 378.78 | 501.82 | 1,219.76 | 561.32 | 528.41 | 452.53 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 504.03 | 563.21 | 1,077.42 | 1,217.99 | 1,287.06 | 545.49 | 667.42 |
| Florida | 309.37 | 374.79 | 1,534.86 | 548.62 | 521.98 | 372.73 | 367.66 |
| Georgia | 212.83 | 226.23 | 1,532.11 | 1,105.06 | 410.60 | 420.97 | 239.90 |
| Maryland | 202.94 | 194.98 | 633.94 | 597.19 | 1,727.45 | 263.75 | 260.05 |
| North Carolina | 260.61 | 308.40 | 1,292.08 | 1,375.44 | 550.74 | 298.34 | 502.61 |
| South Carolina | 214.58 | 234.85 | 1,333.66 | 1,273.52 | 501.51 | 561.30 | 274.54 |
| Virginia | 209.81 | 354.72 | 1,129.15 | 1,228.05 | 1,090.42 | 458.40 | 391.52 |
| West Virginia | 281.91 | 348.62 | 1,136.21 | 1,324.09 | 750.07 | 568.74 | 439.22 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 235.97 | 225.56 | 1,954.68 | 877.68 | 735.97 | 208.20 | 537.65 |
| Kentucky | 188.26 | 186.92 | 500.43 | 1,158.40 | 890.74 | 335.80 | 301.54 |
| Mississippi | 292.19 | 289.12 | 1,428.05 | 1,973.98 | 475.74 | 470.30 | 703.47 |
| Tennessee | 251.89 | 279.24 | 667.96 | 1,569.32 | 711.41 | 194.43 | 515.39 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 278.75 | 290.29 | 1,261.98 | 1,505.61 | 928.31 | 324.40 | 278.21 |
| Oklahoma | 360.67 | 380.47 | 1,405.03 | 1,318.20 | 1,100.72 | 408.97 | 763.31 |
| Texas | 351.09 | 380.12 | 1,170.81 | 987.80 | 517.80 | 577.20 | 399.08 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 176.15 | 281.77 | 1,174.54 | 1,550.21 | 1,368.29 | 301.29 | 325.91 |
| Colorado | 436.57 | 478.19 | 687.42 | 1,612.44 | 1,149.81 | 561.96 | 789.40 |
| Montana | 276.09 | 294.97 | 1,402.74 | 1,520.62 | 1,398.85 | 326.29 | 1,212.71 |
| Nevada | 391.32 | 487.13 | 1,477.36 | 979.40 | 882.20 | 582.04 | 547.35 |
| New Mexico | 294.98 | 223.48 | 1,320.21 | 1,590.92 | 1,369.47 | 326.47 | 597.50 |
| Utah | 326.89 | 338.76 | 960.56 | 1,385.62 | 884.05 | 262.72 | 511.13 |
| Wyoming | 339.07 | 392.72 | 1,289.90 | 1,858.61 | 1,301.55 | 438.11 | 619.21 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 308.50 | 341.92 | 528.00 | 1,032.81 | 509.26 | 450.38 | 352.91 |
| Hawaii | 497.36 | 316.31 | 344.40 | 2,423.11 | 794.98 | 659.26 | 439.66 |
| Oregon | 295.56 | 288.79 | 1,304.01 | 1,665.00 | 1,127.76 | 424.18 | 376.73 |
| Washington | 263.49 | 276.26 | 1,335.22 | 901.54 | 649.54 | 298.75 | 466.12 |
| States not shown separately | 296.40 | 309.48 | 803.31 | 1,030.74 | 1,146.36 | 315.31 | 349.14 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.c(2002) Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 8,265 | 8,205 | 9,276 | 6,630 | 7,081 | 8,208 | 8,579 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 8,901 | 9,167 | 9,207 | 6,477* | 3,720* | 10,670 | 7,735 |
| Maine | 8,624 | 8,779 | 8,505 | 5,581 | 6,836 | 8,447 | 10,677 |
| Massachusetts | 8,409 | 8,195 | 11,225 |  | 10,800* | 8,553 | 7,671 |
| New Hampshire | 9,343 | 7,782 | 10,414 | 9,667 | 8,832 | 9,527 | 9,357 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 10,485 | 10,491 | 10,592 | 9,809 | 9,674 | 9,987 | 10,662 |
| New York | 8,149 | 7,361 | 9,653 | 6,666 | 6,885 | 8,101 | 8,951 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,759 | 8,902 | 8,080 | 5,316 | 6,909 | 8,319 | 11,022 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 10,042 | 10,136 | 10,067 | 6,480* | 8,124 | 7,762 | 11,904 |
| Indiana | 6,975 | 7,099 | 6,910* | 5,190 | 5,797 | 6,818 | 7,149 |
| Michigan | 8,326 | 8,592 | 9,480 | 5,740 | 7,904 | 8,696 | 7,580 |
| Ohio | 8,091 | 8,175 | 7,638 | 7,829 | 8,328 | 8,259 | 7,292* |
| Wisconsin | 9,085 | 9,136 | 8,323 | 10,407* | 1,418* | 10,291 | 8,082 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 8,681 | 9,459 | 7,702 | 6,138 | 6,102 | 8,146 | 9,296 |
| Kansas | 7,364 | 7,467 | 7,473 | 6,521 | 6,907 | 7,669 | 7,118 |
| Minnesota | 9,112 | 8,488 | 10,567 | 7,726 | 7,593 | 9,445 | 6,377 |
| Missouri | 7,258 | 6,851 | 11,412 | 6,787 | 5,996 | 8,707 | 6,174 |
| Nebraska | 8,229 | 8,258 | 8,016 | 8,333* | 6,864* | 8,790 | 7,021 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 9,784 | 10,064 | 3,264* | 8,337 | 4,918* | 8,994 | 11,652 |
| Florida | 9,095 | 9,434 | 9,050 | 5,844* | 6,141* | 11,228 | 8,971 |
| Georgia | 7,438 | 8,652 | 4,829 | 3,380* | 3,380* | 8,305 | 7,505 |
| Maryland | 8,002 | 8,030 | 9,581 | 6,029* | 8,366 | 8,501 | 7,697 |
| North Carolina | 8,271 | 8,291 | 8,163 | 9,118* | 8,884* | 7,789 | 8,907 |
| South Carolina | 7,476 | 7,388 | 7,787 |  | 4,766* | 8,230 | 6,481 |
| Virginia | 7,020 | 6,603 | 8,087 | 10,518 | 8,212 | 6,936 | 7,089 |
| West Virginia | 7,852 | 9,537 | 3,688* | 4,457* | 5,767* | 10,923 | 7,098 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 6,878 | 6,988 | 7,497 | 6,096 | 6,782 | 7,352 | 5,434 |
| Kentucky | 8,771 | 8,928 | 8,671* | 4,901 | 8,525 | 9,507 | 8,255 |
| Mississippi | 7,240 | 7,490 | 6,768* | 5,774 | 4,631 | 7,768 | 6,897 |
| Tennessee | 6,426 | 5,591 | 8,677 | 7,208* | 8,830 | 6,149 | 5,225 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 9,567 | 9,325 | 10,931* | 5,595* |  | 7,720 | 9,923 |
| Oklahoma | 7,441 | 6,926 |  | 10,582 | 8,385 | 5,921 | 7,552 |
| Texas | 8,211 | 8,146 | 12,000* | 9,055* | 8,441* | 8,530 | 8,000 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 7,991 | 7,912 | 11,297 | 5,844* | 9,000* | 5,819 | 8,965 |
| Colorado | 9,001 | 9,106 | 10,343 | 4,392* |  | 8,806 | 9,344 |
| Montana | 7,239 | 7,090 | 9,655 | 6,385 | 8,345 | 7,961 | 4,806* |
| Nevada | 7,449 | 7,449 |  |  | 10,320* | 7,308 | 7,905 |
| New Mexico | 7,013 | 8,642 | 6,559 | 5,646 | 6,184 | 9,723 | 6,215 |
| Utah | 7,629 | 7,679 | 7,080 | 4,200* | 5,975 | 5,393 | 10,449 |
| Wyoming | 9,362 | 9,317 | 9,649 | 9,357 | 8,673 | 9,311 | 10,228 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 7,547 | 7,033 | 9,517 | 3,380* | 5,475 | 7,155 | 8,529 |
| Hawaii | 6,706 | 6,982 | 5,361 | 7,574 | 5,886 | 6,741 | 8,109 |
| Oregon | 7,635 | 6,544 | 9,848 | 9,694 | 9,013 | 8,885 | 4,083* |
| Washington | 7,671 | 6,822 | 9,794 | 7,594 | 4,435 | 6,447 | 9,921 |
| States not shown | 7,801 | 7,711 | 10,321 | 5,987 | 6,630 | 7,734 | 8,207 |

## separately

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.c(2002) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for anyprovider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

Division and State

United States
New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
East North Central: Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
South Atlantic:
Delaware
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia
East South Central:
Alabama
Kentucky
Mississippi
Tennessee
West South Central:
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas
Mountain:
Arizona
Colorado
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Utah
Wyoming
Pacific:
California
Hawaii
Oregon
Washington
States not shown separately

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| 152.14 | 168.15 | 458.42 | 360.31 | 263.71 | 197.50 | 347.14 |
| 723.03 | 819.60 | 759.28 | 2,013.27* | 1,176.37* | 1,352.36 | 1,837.98 |
| 468.50 | 707.40 | 2,010.02 | 1,484.58 | 1,321.90 | 641.09 | 2,995.20 |
| 988.14 | 1,045.99 | 3,347.02 |  | 3,415.26* | 1,001.75 | 2,295.21 |
| 1,103.01 | 1,250.88 | 2,897.77 | 2,395.12 | 2,439.78 | 1,257.87 | 2,383.74 |
| 1,013.04 | 1,504.65 | 3,028.52 | 2,897.65 | 2,814.55 | 1,977.13 | 2,180.70 |
| 718.62 | 642.74 | 1,407.17 | 1,497.54 | 1,389.66 | 768.41 | 1,971.60 |
| 709.18 | 886.01 | 1,842.07 | 1,543.64 | 1,671.49 | 1,069.70 | 2,718.98 |
| 736.51 | 813.40 | 2,304.11 | 2,049.16* | 2,301.42 | 1,116.72 | 1,977.37 |
| 601.02 | 689.77 | 2,079.02* | 1,462.40 | 1,624.16 | 985.66 | 1,069.69 |
| 514.42 | 869.52 | 1,891.30 | 1,371.29 | 2,044.76 | 645.18 | 1,612.63 |
| 412.33 | 603.76 | 1,836.80 | 2,154.12 | 1,907.69 | 575.24 | 2,198.35* |
| 888.52 | 1,076.36 | 2,288.90 | 3,187.79* | 427.47* | 870.05 | 1,448.03 |


| 479.10 | $1,170.82$ | $1,515.55$ | $1,636.54$ | $1,503.68$ | 702.08 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 746.86 | 795.06 | $1,775.71$ | $1,821.17$ | $1,440.24$ | 959.12 |
| $1,421.83$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 493.66 | 947.52 | $2,676.44$ | 787.56 | $1,689.81$ | 589.75 |
| $1,608.55$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 978.03 | $1,076.39$ | $3,285.56$ | $1,846.99$ | $1,610.10$ | $1,820.77$ |
| $1,729.32$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1,218.97$ | $1,804.16$ | $2,095.59$ | $2,533.83^{*}$ | $2,086.21^{*}$ | $1,661.83$ |
| $1,707.09$ |  |  |  |  |  |


| $1,066.59$ | $1,048.63$ | $1,032.17^{*}$ | $2,300.23$ | $1,552.49^{*}$ | 872.22 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $1,495.63$ | $2,035.11$ | $2,615.82$ | $1,848.04^{*}$ | $1,855.58^{*}$ | $2,655.38$ |
| $1,985.44$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1,272.76$ | $1,764.32$ | $1,391.23$ | $1,068.85^{*}$ | $1,068.85^{*}$ | $2,280.89$ |
| 706.50 | 688.38 | $2,458.31$ | $1,885.28^{*}$ | $2,457.53$ | 924.70 |
| $1,390.04$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1,548.09$ | $1,559.16$ | $2,287.55$ | $2,738.84^{*}$ | $2,666.49^{*}$ | $1,460.87$ |
| $1,263.07$ | $1,651.32$ | $2,210.88$ | . | $1,531.85^{*}$ | $1,986.97$ |
| 753.01 | 740.55 | $2,338.81$ | $2,956.54$ | $2,321.27$ | $1,096.60$ |
| $1,343.59$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1,726.55$ |  |  |  |  |


| 231.97 | 924.81 | $2,741.97^{*}$ | $1,429.11$ | $2,165.74$ | $1,021.84$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $1,685.89$ |  |  |  |  |  | $741.43 \quad 863.972,140.23^{*} \quad 1,618.04 \quad 1,299.67$ 1,535.21 $1,516.70$ 799.31 1,181.14 2,142.16 $2,175.06 * 2,344.00 \quad 1,396.81 \quad 1,407.98$


| $2,125.47$ | $2,116.87$ | $3,456.55^{*}$ | $1,738.09^{*}$ | . | $2,246.08$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1,460.77$ | $1,682.77$ | . | $3,553.73$ |  |  |
| 954.25 | $1,009.30$ | $3,794.73^{*}$ | $2,808.94^{*}$ | $2,352.09$ | $1,653.56$ |
| $2,549.65^{*}$ | $1,240.35$ | $1,782.94$ |  |  |  |


| $1,715.31$ | $1,964.86$ | $3,377.64$ | $1,848.04^{*}$ | $2,846.05^{*}$ | $1,465.37$ | $2,277.66$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1,400.93$ | $1,681.76$ | $2,901.69$ | $1,388.87^{*}$ | . | $1,720.28$ | $2,749.17$ |
| 497.76 | 506.05 | $1,897.65$ | $1,545.60$ | $1,818.82$ | 454.63 | $1,715.71^{*}$ |
| $1,513.78$ | $1,513.78$ | . | . | $3,263.47^{*}$ | $1,642.78$ | $2,111.95$ |
| $1,288.92$ | $2,079.121,750.16$ | $1,301.04$ | $1,565.11$ | $2,730.19$ | $1,603.18$ |  |
| 721.95 | 774.07 | $1,679.57$ | $1,328.16^{*}$ | $1,498.17$ | 804.38 | $3,027.95$ |
| 471.08 | 610.06 | $1,532.90$ | $2,428.89$ | $1,331.38$ | 729.98 | $1,160.14$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 510.54 | 387.62 | $2,010.90$ | $1,068.85^{*}$ | $1,401.40$ | 475.90 | $1,445.72$ |
| 833.12 | 967.48 | $1,211.86$ | $2,128.56$ | $1,094.78$ | $1,232.70$ | $2,115.34$ |
| $1,113.40$ | $1,151.36$ | $2,777.14$ | $2,896.90$ | $2,365.20$ | $1,288.80$ | $1,328.00^{*}$ |
| 882.95 | 991.45 | $2,625.78$ | $2,121.09$ | $1,318.07$ | 986.76 | $2,267.29$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 556.71 | 571.64 | $2,234.84$ | $1,384.05$ | $1,069.00$ | 685.49 | $1,600.27$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2(2002) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1,987 | 1,933 | 2,315 | 2,429 | 2,495 | 2,047 | 1,826 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,954 | 1,937 | 2,170 | 1,837 | 2,072 | 1,929 | 1,986 |
| Maine | 2,714 | 2,579 | 3,419 | 3,738 | 3,891 | 2,975 | 2,199 |
| Massachusetts | 2,040 | 1,911 | 2,664 | 3,508 | 2,858 | 2,033 | 1,922 |
| New Hampshire | 2,407 | 2,354 | 2,393 | 2,739* | 3,034 | 2,416 | 2,253 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,128 | 2,059 | 2,673 | 3,187 | 1,479 | 2,100 | 2,203 |
| New York | 1,886 | 1,917 | 1,715 | 1,905 | 2,429 | 1,864 | 1,731 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,656 | 1,625 | 2,053 | 1,514 | 1,722 | 1,558 | 1,773 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2,016 | 1,888 | 2,691 | 3,949 | 3,834 | 2,199 | 1,682 |
| Indiana | 1,536 | 1,422 | 2,333 | 2,290 | 2,341 | 1,538 | 1,458 |
| Michigan | 1,361 | 1,248 | 1,798 | 2,069 | 2,609 | 1,165 | 1,416 |
| Ohio | 1,841 | 1,804 | 2,074 | 2,406 | 2,716 | 2,059 | 1,366 |
| Wisconsin | 1,584 | 1,478 | 2,197 | 2,499 | 2,491 | 1,841 | 1,185 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,781 | 1,723 | 2,059 | 2,040 | 2,227 | 1,902 | 1,429 |
| Kansas | 1,881 | 1,860 | 1,853 | 2,427 | 2,358 | 1,790 | 2,018 |
| Minnesota | 2,033 | 1,965 | 2,327 | 2,173 | 2,594 | 1,997 | 2,012 |
| Missouri | 1,935 | 1,923 | 2,432 | 1,649 | 2,038 | 2,193 | 1,521 |
| Nebraska | 2,209 | 2,151 | 2,823 | 1,787* | 2,250 | 2,242 | 2,118 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,735 | 1,617 | 2,777 | 2,255 | 2,241 | 2,303 | 1,468 |
| Florida | 2,178 | 2,081 | 2,969 | 2,682 | 2,548 | 2,553 | 1,871 |
| Georgia | 2,250 | 2,176 | 3,427 | 2,265 | 3,536 | 2,279 | 1,991 |
| Maryland | 2,583 | 2,562 | 3,251 | 2,367 | 2,869 | 2,978 | 2,226 |
| North Carolina | 2,110 | 2,095 | 2,203 | 2,620 | 2,857 | 2,124 | 2,007 |
| South Carolina | 2,155 | 2,065 | 2,579 | 2,808 | 1,533* | 2,483 | 1,917 |
| Virginia | 2,447 | 2,334 | 3,325 | 2,998 | 2,406 | 2,577 | 2,343 |
| West Virginia | 1,710 | 1,691 | 1,797 | 2,054* | 2,514 | 1,314 | 2,136 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,164 | 2,137 | 2,492 | 2,309 | 2,640 | 2,145 | 1,945 |
| Kentucky | 1,900 | 1,841 | 2,714 | 2,268* | 2,186 | 1,718 | 2,018 |
| Mississippi | 1,777 | 1,753 | 1,380 | 2,369 | 2,129 | 1,881 | 1,570 |
| Tennessee | 2,012 | 1,984 | 2,224* | 2,247 | 2,232 | 1,932 | 2,128 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2,259 | 2,290 | 1,966 | 1,872 | 2,889 | 2,169 | 2,239 |
| Oklahoma | 2,600 | 2,559 | 2,735 | 4,259 | 2,711 | 1,903 | 3,347 |
| Texas | 2,298 | 2,265 | 2,275 | 4,036 | 3,233 | 2,609 | 1,831 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,160 | 2,130 | 2,229 | 2,454 | 2,252* | 2,395 | 1,856 |
| Colorado | 2,117 | 2,093 | 2,644 | 2,134 | 2,089 | 2,279 | 1,878 |
| Montana | 1,952 | 1,840 | 3,009 | 2,027 | 2,995 | 1,813 | 1,978 |
| Nevada | 1,694 | 1,691 | 1,734* | 1,685 | 2,613 | 1,766 | 1,478 |
| New Mexico | 1,830 | 1,712 | 2,306 | 2,369 | 1,831 | 1,919 | 1,744 |
| Utah | 1,661 | 1,625 | 2,596 | 1,890 | 1,729 | 1,791 | 1,549 |
| Wyoming | 1,970 | 1,934 | 2,077 | 2,909 | 1,974 | 1,941 | 2,016 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1,996 | 1,938 | 2,563 | 2,104* | 2,106 | 2,119 | 1,799 |
| Hawaii | 1,978 | 1,819 | 1,388 | 3,824 | 1,934 | 2,008 | 1,940 |
| Oregon | 1,841 | 1,795 | 1,977 | 2,097* | 2,998 | 1,782 | 1,631 |
| Washington | 1,623 | 1,538 | 2,323 | 1,937 | 1,586* | 1,578 | 1,769 |
| States not shown | 2,112 | 2,049 | 2,563 | 2,717 | 2,372 | 2,084 | 2,122 | separately

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2(2002) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 30.00 | 32.64 | 83.53 | 93.03 | 98.44 | 47.25 | 32.52 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 160.32 | 213.36 | 429.28 | 429.12 | 537.41 | 219.56 | 146.37 |
| Maine | 105.06 | 118.23 | 663.95 | 701.11 | 766.11 | 183.95 | 348.99 |
| Massachusetts | 142.15 | 134.95 | 309.63 | 503.70 | 538.98 | 202.79 | 231.79 |
| New Hampshire | 229.14 | 226.19 | 491.74 | 917.55* | 695.55 | 282.68 | 357.41 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 199.70 | 209.45 | 604.88 | 851.46 | 344.04 | 299.78 | 268.56 |
| New York | 90.81 | 136.78 | 375.31 | 238.15 | 495.52 | 202.66 | 198.35 |
| Pennsylvania | 91.67 | 115.06 | 267.88 | 326.40 | 421.22 | 108.43 | 174.96 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 112.57 | 109.21 | 384.77 | 687.98 | 557.29 | 159.25 | 131.54 |
| Indiana | 100.33 | 97.43 | 452.96 | 285.19 | 345.83 | 132.66 | 115.80 |
| Michigan | 130.37 | 138.40 | 259.05 | 268.09 | 417.90 | 185.46 | 120.21 |
| Ohio | 80.35 | 118.97 | 415.11 | 450.15 | 345.41 | 158.41 | 129.57 |
| Wisconsin | 142.51 | 142.68 | 253.63 | 644.36 | 693.74 | 148.86 | 291.21 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 168.28 | 160.25 | 421.22 | 381.84 | 268.39 | 219.13 | 169.79 |
| Kansas | 138.35 | 156.40 | 395.28 | 446.64 | 290.47 | 217.83 | 144.23 |
| Minnesota | 136.93 | 188.75 | 656.11 | 177.86 | 176.11 | 162.05 | 179.31 |
| Missouri | 152.56 | 147.66 | 602.96 | 393.52 | 317.57 | 245.62 | 151.67 |
| Nebraska | 97.32 | 105.67 | 374.32 | 545.45* | 440.48 | 162.73 | 193.33 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 146.98 | 163.12 | 612.72 | 473.49 | 467.80 | 387.41 | 153.86 |
| Florida | 189.96 | 207.43 | 641.67 | 261.78 | 389.22 | 375.76 | 197.18 |
| Georgia | 115.26 | 112.40 | 671.86 | 453.68 | 539.32 | 188.20 | 221.60 |
| Maryland | 111.92 | 134.96 | 302.51 | 246.66 | 609.79 | 173.47 | 142.50 |
| North Carolina | 142.58 | 142.87 | 583.51 | 497.31 | 460.13 | 191.08 | 160.30 |
| South Carolina | 155.74 | 149.87 | 639.29 | 702.20 | 600.75* | 252.95 | 214.93 |
| Virginia | 186.27 | 224.87 | 688.86 | 607.55 | 576.84 | 208.31 | 245.98 |
| West Virginia | 194.23 | 234.50 | 388.65 | 654.33* | 436.77 | 327.20 | 267.57 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 108.98 | 117.43 | 676.64 | 610.38 | 262.79 | 154.31 | 139.01 |
| Kentucky | 193.47 | 194.56 | 570.54 | 788.30* | 332.15 | 130.85 | 266.70 |
| Mississippi | 136.68 | 171.44 | 310.63 | 555.72 | 256.34 | 195.56 | 173.13 |
| Tennessee | 152.61 | 174.35 | 788.07* | 355.60 | 254.53 | 261.69 | 205.49 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 155.52 | 175.34 | 525.32 | 359.46 | 553.62 | 272.84 | 158.99 |
| Oklahoma | 235.26 | 248.60 | 515.20 | 971.77 | 459.16 | 241.36 | 430.75 |
| Texas | 95.87 | 98.46 | 391.65 | 523.57 | 296.81 | 125.21 | 117.43 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 153.47 | 160.61 | 549.11 | 589.36 | 965.74* | 217.60 | 136.57 |
| Colorado | 76.12 | 70.66 | 729.31 | 542.17 | 389.33 | 169.87 | 182.59 |
| Montana | 246.05 | 253.87 | 715.24 | 308.74 | 561.54 | 283.72 | 366.38 |
| Nevada | 196.57 | 184.18 | 892.19* | 373.23 | 336.89 | 333.28 | 265.15 |
| New Mexico | 154.89 | 185.17 | 339.95 | 473.96 | 383.88 | 336.66 | 200.59 |
| Utah | 125.13 | 145.51 | 531.74 | 393.78 | 462.00 | 196.46 | 407.58 |
| Wyoming | 166.44 | 178.94 | 564.41 | 831.00 | 335.10 | 304.23 | 236.43 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 187.62 | 179.93 | 388.62 | 1,308.69* | 305.15 | 223.25 | 318.44 |
| Hawaii | 215.66 | 237.98 | 280.22 | 564.93 | 394.81 | 292.37 | 356.02 |
| Oregon | 231.15 | 209.13 | 567.25 | 641.20* | 459.33 | 256.79 | 298.77 |
| Washington | 218.74 | 218.80 | 643.07 | 544.30 | 741.46* | 320.40 | 276.26 |
| States not shown | 141.96 | 143.63 | 389.69 | 616.87 | 640.21 | 184.19 | 252.08 |

## separately

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical
Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.a(2002) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or | 50-74\% | Less than | 50\% or | Less than | Unknown |
|  |  | more |  | 50\% | more | 50\% |  |
| United States | 2,084 | 2,018 | 2,511 | 2,477 | 2,530 | 2,159 | 1,896 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,515 | 2,432 | 3,470 | 1,730* | 3,258 | 2,775 | 1,993 |
| Maine | 3,331 | 3,038 | 4,343 | 5,774 | 5,111 | 3,534 | 2,641 |
| Massachusetts | 2,184 | 2,037 | 2,529 | 4,218 | 2,952 | 2,180 | 2,008 |
| New Hampshire | 2,550 | 2,576 | 1,886 | 3,262 | 3,199 | 2,594 | 2,060 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1,772 | 1,726 | 1,979 | 2,645* | 2,334* | 1,589 | 1,882 |
| New York | 1,821 | 1,855 | 1,587* | 2,140* | 2,592 | 1,795 | 1,561 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,475 | 1,381 | 2,582 | 1,084* | 857* | 1,525 | 1,513* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,994 | 1,815 | 3,080 | 4,154 | 3,441* | 1,998 | 1,810 |
| Indiana | 1,929 | 1,873 | 1,684* | 2,909 | 4,963 | 1,544 | 2,062 |
| Michigan | 1,351 | 1,152 | 2,161 | 2,248 | 2,638 | 924 | 1,427 |
| Ohio | 2,627 | 2,538* | 2,954 | 3,749 | 3,596 | 3,603 | 1,470 |
| Wisconsin | 1,484 | 1,252* | 2,791 | 1,262 | 1,572* | 2,168 | 795* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,611 | 1,477 | 2,392* | 1,742 | 2,155 | 1,749 | 1,029* |
| Kansas | 1,970 | 1,890 | 2,249 | 2,320* | 2,329* | 1,907 | 2,040 |
| Minnesota | 2,210 | 1,915 | 4,550 | 2,262 | 1,730 | 2,326 | 2,027 |
| Missouri | 2,173 | 2,212 | 2,218* | 1,615* | 1,191* | 2,658 | 1,211 |
| Nebraska | 2,189 | 2,102 | 3,347 | . | 2,235* | 2,129 | 2,585 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,553 | 1,609 | 1,124* | 1,426 | 2,880 | 2,267 | 1,026* |
| Florida | 2,268 | 2,203 | 3,524 | 3,343 | 3,436 | 2,386 | 1,935 |
| Georgia | 2,365 | 2,388 | 3,116* | 1,468* | 3,291 | 2,841 | 1,624 |
| Maryland | 2,539 | 2,416 | 4,833 | 1,741 | 3,029 | 2,929 | 2,087 |
| North Carolina | 2,040 | 2,019 | 2,911 | 3,012* | 2,462 | 1,863 | 2,214 |
| South Carolina | 2,348 | 2,446 | 1,552* | 3,192* | 2,262* | 2,304 | 2,385 |
| Virginia | 2,625 | 2,645 | 2,370* | 2,488 | 2,270* | 2,809 | 2,593 |
| West Virginia | 1,860 | 1,872 | 1,607* | 2,027* | 2,125 | 1,811 | 1,791 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,149 | 2,084 | 2,418* | 2,109* | 2,567* | 2,503 | 1,765 |
| Kentucky | 2,035* | 2,054* | 1,266 | . | 859* | 1,574 | 2,739* |
| Mississippi | 2,233 | 2,786* |  | . |  | 2,408* | 2,412* |
| Tennessee | 1,950 | 1,780 | 2,740 | 2,388* | 2,550 | 1,813 | 2,028 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2,806 | 2,847 | 2,558 | 2,495 | 3,700 | 2,773 | 2,530 |
| Oklahoma | 2,536 | 2,497 | 2,844 | 4,857* | 2,740 | 2,716 | 2,256 |
| Texas | 2,330 | 2,323 | 1,613* | 5,811 | 4,345 | 2,619 | 1,525 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,103 | 2,120 | 2,047 | 1,880* | 2,724* | 2,517 | 1,738 |
| Colorado | 2,179 | 2,196 | 1,836* | 2,434 | 2,680 | 2,479 | 1,401 |
| Montana | 2,114* | 2,111* | 2,249* | 225* | 922* | 2,362* | 2,768 |
| Nevada | 1,918* | 1,788* | 4,091 | . | 3,697 | 2,466* | 1,212* |
| New Mexico | 2,213 | 2,168 | 3,048 | 1,769* | 1,497 | 2,247 | 2,324 |
| Utah | 1,889 | 1,825 | 3,669 | 506 | 2,096 | 1,925 | 1,744 |
| Wyoming | 2,980 | 3,060 | 1,463* | 6,000* | 646* | 2,127 | 3,555 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2,207 | 2,110 | 2,991 | 2,237 | 1,988 | 2,135 | 2,409 |
| Hawaii | 2,088 | 2,242 | 1,282 | 2,302 | 2,310 | 1,709 | 2,439 |
| Oregon | 1,734 | 1,460 | 2,185* | 2,480* | 1,723* | 1,747 | 1,713* |
| Washington | 1,472* | 1,157* | 2,995* | 2,359* | 915* | 1,664* | 1,553 |
| States not shown separately | 2,231 | 2,145 | 2,570 | 2,764 | 4,326 | 1,959 | 3,003 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.a(2002) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 77.47 | 79.96 | 215.68 | 172.22 | 158.47 | 90.74 | 130.79 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 178.60 | 200.91 | 1,020.07 | 894.18* | 703.98 | 226.50 | 159.84 |
| Maine | 277.32 | 412.79 | 791.77 | 1,669.29 | 1,080.08 | 435.57 | 790.57 |
| Massachusetts | 155.91 | 132.39 | 401.22 | 932.49 | 752.46 | 181.25 | 237.74 |
| New Hampshire | 202.48 | 250.80 | 547.45 | 872.44 | 870.29 | 289.16 | 366.84 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 243.61 | 280.52 | 550.66 | 970.24* | 708.87* | 460.51 | 366.37 |
| New York | 207.29 | 224.58 | 733.69* | 1,038.12* | 520.00 | 371.57 | 340.33 |
| Pennsylvania | 219.21 | 242.69 | 429.86 | 485.23* | 319.42* | 236.72 | 521.94* |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 188.61 | 224.10 | 767.42 | 773.38 | 1,087.55* | 269.78 | 202.21 |
| Indiana | 269.52 | 265.42 | 575.41* | 716.55 | 1,165.33 | 357.97 | 310.71 |
| Michigan | 208.22 | 178.45 | 600.69 | 607.57 | 734.17 | 235.06 | 224.82 |
| Ohio | 687.94 | 840.81* | 712.73 | 981.29 | 934.18 | 723.92 | 254.38 |
| Wisconsin | 391.05 | 466.77* | 654.49 | 372.49 | 1,066.94* | 285.03 | 900.31* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 228.28 | 254.75 | 811.86* | 481.69 | 433.01 | 257.75 | 566.92* |
| Kansas | 322.03 | 379.41 | 613.47 | 705.22* | 785.36* | 442.14 | 294.61 |
| Minnesota | 292.80 | 319.62 | 845.15 | 602.75 | 465.73 | 336.61 | 353.89 |
| Missouri | 278.71 | 352.80 | 860.79* | 538.71* | 595.08* | 280.13 | 362.31 |
| Nebraska | 303.63 | 350.21 | 838.34 | . | 748.78* | 592.55 | 679.40 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 284.33 | 329.17 | 594.06* | 374.89 | 819.77 | 418.26 | 682.26* |
| Florida | 399.08 | 405.60 | 894.58 | 814.09 | 690.31 | 550.42 | 344.07 |
| Georgia | 205.31 | 244.93 | 947.12* | 441.39* | 848.22 | 285.93 | 277.18 |
| Maryland | 133.00 | 141.64 | 980.62 | 393.12 | 846.84 | 176.24 | 106.50 |
| North Carolina | 290.24 | 314.28 | 824.27 | 952.52* | 675.61 | 275.78 | 385.04 |
| South Carolina | 182.44 | 209.06 | 721.52* | 1,017.48* | 709.93* | 369.73 | 384.48 |
| Virginia | 255.37 | 247.50 | 809.85* | 742.26 | 747.95* | 445.19 | 484.65 |
| West Virginia | 332.10 | 356.88 | 523.87* | 742.28* | 539.81 | 520.75 | 355.39 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 303.81 | 261.27 | 764.74* | 1,089.56* | 1,104.06* | 384.63 | 349.69 |
| Kentucky | 616.51* | 617.65* | 379.59 |  | 668.50* | 302.75 | 854.48* |
| Mississippi | 536.94 | 1,292.68* |  |  |  | 823.84* | 1,283.13* |
| Tennessee | 230.82 | 235.47 | 793.34 | 718.04* | 666.45 | 355.94 | 327.98 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 279.34 | 285.19 | 735.03 | 746.75 | 903.30 | 470.76 | 412.65 |
| Oklahoma | 294.12 | 300.45 | 822.41 | 1,535.78* | 741.67 | 542.87 | 410.69 |
| Texas | 146.25 | 157.39 | 741.14* | 1,365.20 | 1,088.55 | 262.76 | 118.73 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 192.73 | 157.47 | 566.53 | 636.81* | 1,116.97* | 380.09 | 394.77 |
| Colorado | 355.34 | 353.22 | 790.66* | 684.43 | 648.61 | 444.91 | 243.93 |
| Montana | 1,265.20* | 1,281.46* | 678.19* | 146.49* | 288.20* | 1,289.14* | 801.20 |
| Nevada | 667.62* | 645.36* | 1,023.14 | . | 1,005.48 | 1,040.63* | 442.42* |
| New Mexico | 275.70 | 299.86 | 791.52 | 717.52* | 446.75 | 367.98 | 609.54 |
| Utah | 212.07 | 195.14 | 926.68 | 149.46 | 561.29 | 266.56 | 471.75 |
| Wyoming | 538.50 | 614.19 | 446.25* | 1,897.37* | 600.20* | 605.36 | 875.79 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 269.38 | 274.13 | 594.18 | 597.88 | 278.42 | 314.77 | 432.52 |
| Hawaii | 295.70 | 446.98 | 278.53 | 611.36 | 525.26 | 231.54 | 621.08 |
| Oregon | 241.87 | 338.36 | 864.91* | 827.11* | 662.83* | 329.33 | 517.91* |
| Washington | 452.57* | 492.26* | 929.30* | 709.08* | 289.56* | 844.60* | 334.73 |
| States not shown separately | 185.45 | 312.85 | 742.49 | 642.35 | 925.83 | 238.07 | 623.17 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.b(2002) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than $50 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | 1,977 | 1,934 | 2,263 | 2,373 | 2,448 | 2,033 | 1,834 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,714 | 1,731 | 1,530 | 1,786* | 1,659 | 1,599 | 1,936 |
| Maine | 2,482 | 2,414 | 2,735 | 3,174 | 2,000 | 2,882 | 2,040 |
| Massachusetts | 1,928 | 1,832 | 2,610* | 2,953 | 2,602* | 1,907 | 1,881 |
| New Hampshire | 2,024 | 2,048 | 2,426 | 1,561 | 2,581 | 2,140 | 1,756 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,300 | 2,257 | 2,547 | 3,385* | 1,265 | 2,186 | 2,521 |
| New York | 1,923 | 1,950 | 1,720 | 1,962* | 2,252* | 1,903 | 1,857 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,732 | 1,720 | 1,844 | 1,795 | 2,163 | 1,620 | 1,857 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2,082 | 1,950 | 2,880 | 4,043 | 4,602 | 2,325 | 1,655 |
| Indiana | 1,529 | 1,425 | 2,266 | 2,117 | 1,959 | 1,568 | 1,420 |
| Michigan | 1,401 | 1,347 | 1,474 | 1,990 | 2,807 | 1,278 | 1,415 |
| Ohio | 1,669 | 1,654 | 1,609 | 2,151 | 2,563 | 1,787 | 1,352 |
| Wisconsin | 1,642 | 1,582 | 1,830 | 2,903 | 2,656 | 1,776 | 1,303 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,925 | 1,867 | 2,255 | 2,282 | 2,246 | 1,993 | 1,682 |
| Kansas | 1,884 | 1,874 | 1,789* | 2,404 | 2,899 | 1,785 | 1,998 |
| Minnesota | 1,996 | 2,039 | 1,706* | 1,961 | 2,391 | 1,953 | 2,021 |
| Missouri | 1,877 | 1,876 | 2,193* | 1,651* | 2,353 | 1,993 | 1,637 |
| Nebraska | 2,200 | 2,136 | 2,785 | 1,997* | 2,135 | 2,280 | 2,060 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,816 | 1,595 | 3,908 | 2,587 | 2,887 | 2,428 | 1,565 |
| Florida | 2,226 | 2,111 | 3,096 | 2,555 | 2,358 | 2,751 | 1,924 |
| Georgia | 2,177 | 2,095 | 3,292 | 2,690* | 3,804 | 2,118 | 2,062 |
| Maryland | 2,707 | 2,726 | 2,274 | 2,631 | 2,728 | 3,056 | 2,412 |
| North Carolina | 2,127 | 2,123 | 1,931* | 2,528 | 2,819 | 2,214 | 1,887 |
| South Carolina | 2,141 | 1,987 | 2,924 | 2,690 | 1,401* | 2,577 | 1,787 |
| Virginia | 2,324 | 2,149 | 3,715 | 2,578 | 2,065* | 2,583 | 2,064 |
| West Virginia | 1,682 | 1,633 | 2,021 | 1,875 | 3,054 | 1,194* | 2,233 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,191 | 2,156 | 2,777 | 2,569 | 2,761 | 2,076 | 2,046 |
| Kentucky | 1,945 | 1,865 | 2,703 | 2,417* | 2,288 | 1,787 | 2,005 |
| Mississippi | 1,728 | 1,692 | 1,584 | 2,462 | 2,306 | 1,877 | 1,428 |
| Tennessee | 2,040 | 2,034 | 2,041* | 2,261 | 2,265 | 1,964 | 2,165 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2,147 | 2,162 | 2,247 | 1,617 | 2,473 | 2,050 | 2,189 |
| Oklahoma | 2,589 | 2,573 | 2,721 | 3,155 | 2,374* | 1,730 | 3,585 |
| Texas | 2,298 | 2,265 | 2,369 | 3,468 | 2,638 | 2,632 | 1,931 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,232 | 2,182 | 2,417 | 2,541 | 2,014* | 2,393 | 1,970 |
| Colorado | 1,971 | 1,910 | 3,899 | 2,130 | 1,938 | 1,968 | 1,976 |
| Montana | 2,046 | 1,922 | 3,541 | 2,451 | 3,811 | 1,856 | 2,079 |
| Nevada | 1,668 | 1,702 | 1,269* | 1,685 | 2,539 | 1,675 | 1,508 |
| New Mexico | 1,705 | 1,519 | 2,660 | 2,966 | 1,920 | 1,717* | 1,668 |
| Utah | 1,744 | 1,729 | 1,810 | 2,235 | 1,096* | 1,934 | 1,661 |
| Wyoming | 1,711 | 1,655 | 2,265 | 2,650* | 1,898* | 1,895 | 1,404* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1,853 | 1,822 | 2,272 | 1,991* | 2,218 | 2,154 | 1,467 |
| Hawaii | 2,108 | 1,712 | 1,509* | 4,403 | 2,816 | 2,330 | 1,617 |
| Oregon | 1,808 | 1,901 | 1,155* | 1,634* | 2,768* | 1,786 | 1,584* |
| Washington | 1,704 | 1,673 | 2,763 | 1,408* | 2,179* | 1,631 | 1,881 |
| States not shown separately | 2,089 | 2,035 | 2,686 | 2,768 | 2,177* | 2,123 | 2,030 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.b(2002) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 31.04 | 34.44 | 111.28 | 147.65 | 113.54 | 57.47 | 41.84 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 200.02 | 250.63 | 375.83 | 565.67* | 298.63 | 283.05 | 170.01 |
| Maine | 166.32 | 175.71 | 666.10 | 626.26 | 530.74 | 359.55 | 329.16 |
| Massachusetts | 199.60 | 208.64 | 875.09* | 746.31 | 831.46* | 316.48 | 272.10 |
| New Hampshire | 162.70 | 181.62 | 598.17 | 424.77 | 620.19 | 312.98 | 238.23 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 248.69 | 248.23 | 600.75 | 1,073.45* | 359.07 | 333.47 | 356.45 |
| New York | 160.51 | 169.14 | 391.31 | 812.55* | 845.55* | 157.66 | 187.72 |
| Pennsylvania | 145.96 | 165.24 | 465.22 | 294.04 | 459.86 | 249.89 | 122.06 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 160.77 | 131.30 | 546.65 | 1,077.61 | 910.87 | 206.79 | 142.53 |
| Indiana | 92.83 | 76.15 | 438.15 | 360.48 | 259.26 | 114.14 | 116.25 |
| Michigan | 145.67 | 174.75 | 180.35 | 307.89 | 523.71 | 188.04 | 125.24 |
| Ohio | 136.41 | 160.08 | 407.21 | 425.52 | 484.99 | 219.58 | 145.53 |
| Wisconsin | 129.30 | 122.23 | 314.70 | 656.72 | 760.12 | 153.49 | 230.29 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 168.59 | 156.64 | 573.63 | 392.79 | 302.17 | 242.75 | 209.71 |
| Kansas | 180.00 | 194.16 | 642.93* | 445.77 | 511.45 | 280.25 | 159.48 |
| Minnesota | 142.40 | 198.75 | 686.83* | 235.25 | 380.47 | 171.57 | 235.89 |
| Missouri | 156.56 | 185.90 | 1,140.00* | 716.48* | 632.40 | 258.68 | 195.88 |
| Nebraska | 123.68 | 125.82 | 377.20 | 798.04* | 539.48 | 216.48 | 216.39 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 153.80 | 130.92 | 597.70 | 759.33 | 774.47 | 486.85 | 138.91 |
| Florida | 178.80 | 180.44 | 662.19 | 358.23 | 324.66 | 298.72 | 227.84 |
| Georgia | 125.48 | 157.34 | 660.13 | 855.42* | 574.73 | 180.20 | 357.65 |
| Maryland | 192.43 | 196.07 | 585.01 | 660.08 | 614.18 | 322.77 | 227.85 |
| North Carolina | 157.96 | 162.63 | 606.36* | 485.31 | 461.05 | 344.52 | 173.24 |
| South Carolina | 222.13 | 220.15 | 725.19 | 685.36 | 619.09* | 296.55 | 260.32 |
| Virginia | 187.39 | 233.40 | 872.42 | 444.31 | 770.95* | 288.18 | 242.84 |
| West Virginia | 243.68 | 285.15 | 382.29 | 473.25 | 857.36 | 358.94* | 297.86 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 143.45 | 140.84 | 807.21 | 446.88 | 521.25 | 158.68 | 202.33 |
| Kentucky | 232.03 | 244.21 | 572.47 | 812.19* | 328.78 | 324.97 | 314.99 |
| Mississippi | 198.18 | 238.70 | 296.57 | 591.64 | 356.65 | 222.94 | 199.74 |
| Tennessee | 193.70 | 218.93 | 922.07* | 436.98 | 215.26 | 295.84 | 248.34 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 207.31 | 225.20 | 633.75 | 476.20 | 544.79 | 307.19 | 197.06 |
| Oklahoma | 273.64 | 296.58 | 519.21 | 747.06 | 827.11* | 280.98 | 465.26 |
| Texas | 129.52 | 137.10 | 388.91 | 524.52 | 269.39 | 146.59 | 164.81 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 228.71 | 272.38 | 570.59 | 653.61 | 696.68* | 304.69 | 179.87 |
| Colorado | 113.06 | 115.50 | 829.37 | 535.50 | 439.05 | 295.29 | 248.75 |
| Montana | 364.19 | 365.98 | 903.95 | 558.05 | 777.89 | 368.96 | 365.82 |
| Nevada | 204.73 | 209.41 | 965.16* | 373.23 | 433.97 | 266.92 | 278.50 |
| New Mexico | 154.31 | 185.68 | 569.55 | 732.55 | 552.87 | 526.11* | 251.83 |
| Utah | 149.53 | 176.94 | 442.22 | 475.03 | 336.69* | 299.56 | 391.58 |
| Wyoming | 202.61 | 227.57 | 660.98 | 1,312.11* | 1,300.32* | 375.36 | 496.95 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 166.99 | 168.70 | 571.17 | 1,355.85* | 560.52 | 184.17 | 82.89 |
| Hawaii | 331.15 | 347.65 | 533.87* | 979.89 | 571.81 | 685.44 | 279.04 |
| Oregon | 244.24 | 247.96 | 600.65* | 494.76* | 843.24* | 310.59 | 655.85* |
| Washington | 227.35 | 242.14 | 700.66 | 540.40* | 684.59* | 348.89 | 290.66 |
| States not shown separately | 173.10 | 190.50 | 420.24 | 656.92 | 983.14* | 299.19 | 262.41 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3(2002) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 23.5\% | 22.9\% | 26.5\% | 29.9\% | 31.7\% | 24.1\% | 21.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 21.6\% | 21.2\% | 24.7\% | 22.1\% | 25.6\% | 20.5\% | 23.3\% |
| Maine | 29.6\% | 28.0\% | 37.3\% | 42.2\% | 44.6\% | 30.3\% | 26.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 23.2\% | 21.9\% | 29.4\% | 38.1\% | 32.9\% | 22.4\% | 24.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 24.9\% | 24.7\% | 22.8\% | 28.2\% | 30.8\% | 24.7\% | 24.1\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 22.6\% | 21.9\% | 27.5\% | 33.3\% | 16.6\%* | 22.2\% | 23.3\% |
| New York | 21.7\% | 22.3\% | 18.9\% | 20.8\% | 30.4\% | 20.7\% | 20.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 20.2\% | 19.8\% | 23.9\% | 19.1\% | 22.7\% | 18.6\% | 22.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 22.2\% | 20.9\% | 28.5\% | 44.0\% | 44.4\% | 24.4\% | 18.4\% |
| Indiana | 18.7\% | 17.4\% | 27.5\% | 27.1\% | 33.0\% | 19.3\% | 16.9\% |
| Michigan | 16.1\% | 14.9\% | 19.3\% | 25.4\% | 34.0\% | 14.2\% | 15.9\% |
| Ohio | 22.5\% | 22.1\% | 25.3\% | 30.9\% | 33.3\% | 24.6\% | 17.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 18.2\% | 17.1\% | 24.2\% | 26.9\% | 27.7\%* | 19.8\% | 14.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 22.6\% | 21.9\% | 24.3\% | 28.5\% | 28.3\% | 25.5\% | 16.4\% |
| Kansas | 22.7\% | 22.2\% | 22.8\% | 32.8\% | 27.5\% | 21.5\% | 24.8\% |
| Minnesota | 22.8\% | 22.2\% | 23.9\% | 27.8\% | 30.4\% | 22.4\% | 22.4\% |
| Missouri | 24.8\% | 25.0\% | 27.0\% | 19.6\%* | 27.0\% | 28.5\% | 18.9\% |
| Nebraska | 26.2\% | 25.2\% | 37.2\% | 22.4\%* | 28.9\% | 26.7\% | 24.4\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 20.7\% | 19.2\% | 32.2\% | 32.5\% | 30.3\% | 26.3\% | 17.7\% |
| Florida | 24.9\% | 23.5\% | 36.2\% | 33.9\% | 29.0\% | 29.5\% | 21.2\% |
| Georgia | 28.3\% | 27.7\% | 41.3\% | 25.1\% | 43.8\% | 28.5\% | 25.4\% |
| Maryland | 29.3\% | 28.8\% | 37.6\% | 31.5\% | 38.4\% | 33.5\% | 25.2\% |
| North Carolina | 26.3\% | 26.0\% | 27.6\%* | 37.3\% | 35.6\% | 27.0\% | 24.3\% |
| South Carolina | 26.9\% | 25.7\% | 32.3\% | 39.6\% | 20.5\%* | 31.0\% | 23.6\% |
| Virginia | 31.6\% | 30.3\% | 38.0\% | 41.0\% | 34.1\% | 31.9\% | 30.9\% |
| West Virginia | 19.1\% | 18.9\% | 19.5\% | 29.2\%* | 36.4\% | 13.8\% | 24.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 28.6\% | 28.1\% | 29.3\% | 36.6\% | 40.9\% | 28.3\% | 23.9\% |
| Kentucky | 22.6\% | 21.8\% | 31.2\% | 37.5\% | 27.8\% | 20.5\% | 23.7\% |
| Mississippi | 23.6\% | 23.6\% | 16.3\% | 29.0\% | 29.9\% | 27.3\% | 18.7\% |
| Tennessee | 24.9\% | 24.6\% | 29.0\% | 25.2\% | 28.3\% | 24.8\% | 24.5\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 27.0\% | 27.5\% | 22.0\%* | 22.2\% | 36.0\% | 27.3\% | 25.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 30.5\% | 30.0\% | 30.3\% | 50.7\% | 32.9\% | 25.1\% | 34.6\% |
| Texas | 26.0\% | 25.7\% | 24.9\% | 46.6\% | 37.5\% | 28.2\% | 21.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 27.1\% | 26.6\% | 28.6\% | 32.5\% | 29.3\% | 30.0\% | 23.3\% |
| Colorado | 24.9\% | 24.6\% | 29.3\% | 27.5\% | 25.3\% | 25.7\% | 23.5\% |
| Montana | 25.3\% | 24.1\% | 33.8\% | 27.9\% | 34.8\% | 22.9\% | 29.7\% |
| Nevada | 23.0\% | 23.4\% | 18.4\%* | 23.6\% | 32.7\% | 24.4\% | 19.8\% |
| New Mexico | 23.5\% | 21.2\% | 35.5\% | 34.2\% | 23.8\% | 24.2\% | 22.7\%* |
| Utah | 20.0\% | 19.4\% | 33.6\% | 26.6\% | 23.6\% | 24.5\% | 16.8\% |
| Wyoming | 23.0\% | 22.6\% | 25.0\% | 33.7\% | 24.4\% | 24.1\% | 21.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 23.8\% | 22.9\% | 31.6\% | 28.7\% | 31.2\% | 25.7\% | 20.3\% |
| Hawaii | 25.5\% | 24.1\% | 20.9\% | 35.4\% | 29.7\% | 25.3\% | 24.9\% |
| Oregon | 22.6\% | 22.3\% | 23.2\%* | 25.1\% | 35.4\% | 22.5\% | 19.1\% |
| Washington | 18.8\% | 17.8\% | 25.1\% | 25.9\% | 15.2\%* | 18.5\% | 20.9\% |
| States not shown separately | 25.1\% | 24.4\% | 29.7\% | 36.4\% | 37.7\% | 24.2\% | 25.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3(2002) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.28\% | 0.34\% | 1.08\% | 1.18\% | 1.14\% | 0.51\% | 0.42\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.64\% | 1.97\% | 3.78\% | 4.81\% | 5.65\% | 2.16\% | 2.31\% |
| Maine | 1.16\% | 1.40\% | 5.96\% | 6.35\% | 8.13\% | 1.67\% | 3.71\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.61\% | 1.66\% | 3.12\% | 5.13\% | 5.76\% | 2.19\% | 2.03\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.34\% | 2.48\% | 3.77\% | 8.20\% | 6.77\% | 2.91\% | 3.55\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.14\% | 2.15\% | 6.51\% | 6.51\% | 5.75\%* | 3.89\% | 2.80\% |
| New York | 1.08\% | 1.60\% | 3.63\% | 2.94\% | 6.61\% | 1.90\% | 2.13\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.85\% | 1.16\% | 2.63\% | 4.85\% | 4.77\% | 1.37\% | 1.56\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.11\% | 1.02\% | 3.82\% | 6.84\% | 6.35\% | 1.30\% | 1.67\% |
| Indiana | 1.01\% | 0.90\% | 5.34\% | 4.88\% | 4.84\% | 1.37\% | 1.59\% |
| Michigan | 1.36\% | 1.32\% | 4.02\% | 3.68\% | 6.40\% | 2.25\% | 1.12\% |
| Ohio | 0.95\% | 1.40\% | 5.41\% | 5.97\% | 3.70\% | 1.77\% | 1.14\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.48\% | 1.53\% | 2.74\% | 6.95\% | 10.22\%* | 1.61\% | 2.65\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.27\% | 2.29\% | 4.74\% | 5.94\% | 3.80\% | 2.85\% | 2.02\% |
| Kansas | 1.60\% | 1.83\% | 5.43\% | 6.17\% | 3.94\% | 2.61\% | 2.03\% |
| Minnesota | 1.35\% | 2.03\% | 5.69\% | 3.40\% | 3.59\% | 1.80\% | 2.34\% |
| Missouri | 1.67\% | 1.69\% | 6.39\% | 6.63\%* | 4.24\% | 2.82\% | 1.86\% |
| Nebraska | 1.12\% | 1.17\% | 3.54\% | 9.44\%* | 6.32\% | 2.23\% | 1.82\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.45\% | 1.54\% | 7.17\% | 6.30\% | 6.99\% | 3.87\% | 1.44\% |
| Florida | 2.46\% | 2.62\% | 7.42\% | 4.55\% | 4.85\% | 3.79\% | 2.96\% |
| Georgia | 1.14\% | 1.28\% | 9.54\% | 6.04\% | 7.74\% | 2.55\% | 2.84\% |
| Maryland | 1.23\% | 1.43\% | 2.96\% | 3.27\% | 7.40\% | 1.82\% | 1.53\% |
| North Carolina | 1.66\% | 1.68\% | 9.43\%* | 7.27\% | 6.56\% | 2.42\% | 2.14\% |
| South Carolina | 2.19\% | 2.01\% | 7.32\% | 8.54\% | 7.56\%* | 4.04\% | 2.44\% |
| Virginia | 2.40\% | 2.57\% | 8.33\% | 7.12\% | 4.97\% | 2.83\% | 3.07\% |
| West Virginia | 2.15\% | 2.57\% | 4.20\% | 9.26\%* | 5.81\% | 2.94\% | 3.21\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.95\% | 2.01\% | 8.11\% | 6.69\% | 4.64\% | 2.33\% | 3.07\% |
| Kentucky | 2.07\% | 2.14\% | 6.85\% | 8.97\% | 6.46\% | 1.86\% | 2.69\% |
| Mississippi | 2.13\% | 2.78\% | 4.72\% | 7.76\% | 3.71\% | 3.18\% | 4.67\% |
| Tennessee | 1.95\% | 2.16\% | 8.04\% | 5.56\% | 4.60\% | 3.36\% | 2.96\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.36\% | 2.59\% | 7.76\%* | 4.28\% | 8.90\% | 3.91\% | 2.23\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.36\% | 2.53\% | 6.03\% | 9.48\% | 5.60\% | 2.86\% | 4.20\% |
| Texas | 0.85\% | 0.99\% | 5.02\% | 6.59\% | 4.38\% | 1.68\% | 1.00\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.94\% | 2.02\% | 8.02\% | 7.44\% | 8.45\% | 2.41\% | 2.10\% |
| Colorado | 1.65\% | 1.64\% | 7.49\% | 6.97\% | 4.94\% | 2.62\% | 2.27\% |
| Montana | 2.94\% | 3.06\% | 7.68\% | 4.39\% | 6.23\% | 3.46\% | 4.92\% |
| Nevada | 2.37\% | 2.15\% | 7.84\%* | 5.37\% | 4.59\% | 3.63\% | 2.40\% |
| New Mexico | 2.41\% | 2.30\% | 7.10\% | 8.13\% | 6.21\% | 3.79\% | 8.00\% |
| Utah | 1.61\% | 2.00\% | 6.95\% | 6.30\% | 5.47\% | 2.26\% | 4.25\% |
| Wyoming | 1.84\% | 2.17\% | 6.16\% | 7.63\% | 4.25\% | 4.07\% | 2.17\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.37\% | 2.18\% | 4.88\% | 8.13\% | 4.95\% | 2.57\% | 3.47\% |
| Hawaii | 1.97\% | 2.54\% | 3.85\% | 5.17\% | 4.97\% | 2.45\% | 3.79\% |
| Oregon | 2.48\% | 2.42\% | 9.05\%* | 7.02\% | 5.08\% | 2.67\% | 4.17\% |
| Washington | 2.65\% | 2.59\% | 6.40\% | 7.46\% | 10.25\%* | 3.82\% | 3.29\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.70\% | 1.61\% | 4.33\% | 7.01\% | 7.27\% | 1.93\% | 3.32\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.


## Table VII.D.3.a(2002) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by

 employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer healthinsurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 25.5\% | 24.8\% | 30.2\% | 29.6\% | 32.6\% | 26.2\% | 23.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 26.9\% | 26.0\% | 36.3\% | 20.6\%* | 37.6\% | 29.8\% | 21.1\% |
| Maine | 35.6\% | 32.8\% | 45.1\% | 54.6\% | 51.2\% | 35.3\% | 31.0\%* |
| Massachusetts | 24.6\% | 23.2\% | 28.8\% | 39.6\% | 31.8\% | 23.9\% | 26.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 26.1\% | 26.6\% | 19.2\% | 28.2\% | 31.0\% | 26.8\% | 20.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 19.3\% | 18.9\% | 19.8\%* | 28.2\%* | 26.6\% | 16.2\% | 21.7\% |
| New York | 22.6\% | 23.2\% | 19.0\%* | 28.2\%* | 36.8\% | 21.8\% | 19.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.4\% | 18.4\% | 31.5\% | 13.5\%* | 11.0\%* | 17.9\% | 22.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 23.9\% | 21.9\% | 34.3\%* | 47.5\% | 41.0\% | 26.3\% | 20.1\% |
| Indiana | 23.8\% | 23.4\% | 22.7\%* | 28.8\%* | 74.0\% | 19.9\% | 24.5\% |
| Michigan | 16.2\% | 14.2\% | 22.3\%* | 28.4\% | 35.6\% | 11.4\% | 16.2\% |
| Ohio | 31.1\% | 29.8\% | 36.3\% | 52.1\% | 44.9\% | 40.4\% | 18.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 17.7\% | 14.8\%* | 34.3\% | 15.1\% | 20.1\%* | 24.1\% | 10.2\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 21.8\% | 20.1\% | 32.0\%* | 23.2\%* | 28.4\% | 23.6\% | 14.1\%* |
| Kansas | 24.4\% | 23.1\% | 29.0\%* | 31.8\%* | 28.0\%* | 24.0\% | 24.5\%* |
| Minnesota | 25.7\% | 22.6\% | 46.2\% | 26.9\%* | 20.5\%* | 26.6\% | 24.5\% |
| Missouri | 27.0\% | 27.6\% | 26.3\%* | 19.9\%* | 17.5\%* | 32.4\% | 15.2\%* |
| Nebraska | 26.1\% | 25.0\% | 41.8\% |  | 23.6\%* | 26.1\% | 28.2\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 18.3\% | 19.0\% | 13.3\%* | 15.7\% | 31.5\% | 24.0\% | 13.0\%* |
| Florida | 27.3\% | 26.5\% | 42.5\% | 40.2\% | 38.8\% | 29.3\% | 22.7\% |
| Georgia | 31.4\% | 32.5\% | 36.7\%* | 16.1\% | 39.8\% | 40.5\% | 20.7\% |
| Maryland | 32.2\% | 30.9\% | 52.6\% | 23.5\% | 42.9\% | 36.4\% | 26.6\% |
| North Carolina | 23.5\% | 23.1\% | 40.5\% | 45.8\%* | 27.4\% | 23.2\% | 23.5\%* |
| South Carolina | 30.6\% | 31.5\% | 21.5\%* | 49.2\%* | 30.2\% | 32.8\% | 29.4\% |
| Virginia | 35.2\% | 35.4\% | 27.4\%* | 38.0\% | 34.9\% | 36.3\% | 34.7\% |
| West Virginia | 21.9\% | 22.3\% | 14.9\%* | 25.0\%* | 24.6\% | 18.7\%* | 27.3\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 28.4\% | 28.2\% | 28.0\%* | 39.8\%* | 45.7\% | 36.6\% | 20.6\% |
| Kentucky | 25.0\% | 25.1\% | 19.9\%* |  | 8.7\%* | 19.4\% | 34.2\% |
| Mississippi | 28.7\% | 37.7\%* | . |  |  | 38.9\%* | 22.3\%* |
| Tennessee | 24.0\% | 22.0\% | 36.6\% | 20.2\%* | 32.4\% | 24.7\% | 22.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 33.4\% | 34.4\% | 32.0\% | 20.9\%* | 41.6\% | 34.0\% | 29.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 32.8\% | 32.2\% | 41.2\% | 60.5\%* | 37.6\% | 37.6\% | 26.5\% |
| Texas | 28.0\% | 28.0\% | 19.8\%* | 57.2\% | 46.6\% | 32.3\% | 18.0\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 28.3\% | 28.7\% | 26.7\%* | 25.0\%* | 40.7\% | 34.9\% | 22.6\% |
| Colorado | 24.3\% | 24.4\% | 20.2\%* | 33.5\% | 31.9\% | 26.3\% | 17.8\% |
| Montana | 24.6\%* | 25.3\%* | 24.8\%* | 2.4\%* | 10.2\%* | 27.6\%* | 33.8\% |
| Nevada | 26.5\% | 25.3\% | 41.8\% |  | 37.5\% | 37.1\% | 15.6\% |
| New Mexico | 28.8\% | 28.4\% | 37.1\% | 23.1\%* | 20.5\%* | 31.2\% | 27.0\% |
| Utah | 24.9\% | 24.2\% | 47.5\% | 5.9\% | 28.0\% | 24.6\% | 24.6\% |
| Wyoming | 31.8\% | 32.2\% | 20.6\%* | 50.0\%* | 5.6\%* | 30.5\% | 35.1\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 28.2\% | 27.0\% | 39.7\% | 26.3\%* | 31.1\% | 27.3\% | 29.4\% |
| Hawaii | 28.5\% | 29.9\% | 17.7\% | 38.0\% | 34.3\% | 24.0\% | 31.7\% |
| Oregon | 22.3\% | 19.7\% | 23.9\%* | 33.4\% | 22.9\%* | 24.0\% | 19.9\%* |
| Washington | 15.4\%* | 11.6\%* | 36.9\% | 31.9\%* | 6.7\%* | 19.9\%* | 17.6\% |
| States not shown | 29.6\% | 28.8\% | 31.5\% | 37.4\% | 57.0\% | 25.1\% | 45.5\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.


## Table VII.D.3.a(2002) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans

 contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.79\% | 0.81\% | 2.63\% | 1.98\% | 2.08\% | 1.01\% | 1.47\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.91\% | 2.17\% | 9.12\% | 6.55\%* | 7.98\% | 1.86\% | 2.01\% |
| Maine | 1.58\% | 3.07\% | 7.11\% | 15.60\% | 10.75\% | 3.80\% | 10.12\%* |
| Massachusetts | 1.54\% | 1.41\% | 4.47\% | 9.86\% | 8.61\% | 1.87\% | 2.23\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.18\% | 2.63\% | 5.46\% | 8.26\% | 7.87\% | 3.13\% | 3.78\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.77\% | 3.24\% | 6.01\%* | 8.89\%* | 7.14\% | 4.72\% | 4.41\% |
| New York | 2.52\% | 2.79\% | 6.94\%* | 12.57\%* | 5.32\% | 3.03\% | 4.09\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.32\% | 2.84\% | 4.63\% | 6.37\%* | 4.06\%* | 2.73\% | 5.77\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.17\% | 2.67\% | 10.86\%* | 9.17\% | 10.69\% | 3.11\% | 3.11\% |
| Indiana | 3.28\% | 3.12\% | 7.39\%* | 9.51\%* | 16.98\% | 5.11\% | 3.83\% |
| Michigan | 2.64\% | 2.33\% | 7.66\%* | 7.72\% | 10.39\% | 3.33\% | 1.88\% |
| Ohio | 5.07\% | 5.89\% | 7.86\% | 12.38\% | 10.12\% | 5.72\% | 2.58\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.96\% | 5.02\%* | 7.98\% | 4.49\% | 9.11\%* | 2.68\% | 10.09\%* |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.05\% | 2.99\% | 11.97\%* | 6.97\%* | 6.02\% | 3.51\% | 7.70\%* |
| Kansas | 3.76\% | 4.48\% | 9.40\%* | 9.78\%* | 10.85\%* | 5.12\% | 8.60\%* |
| Minnesota | 3.08\% | 3.28\% | 8.58\% | 11.81\%* | 9.79\%* | 3.44\% | 4.01\% |
| Missouri | 3.06\% | 4.13\% | 10.32\%* | 8.40\%* | 8.50\%* | 3.45\% | 4.61\%* |
| Nebraska | 3.92\% | 4.38\% | 9.87\% |  | 8.23\%* | 6.66\% | 6.95\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 3.05\% | 3.65\% | 5.91\%* | 3.96\% | 9.03\% | 5.42\% | 9.10\%* |
| Florida | 3.90\% | 4.07\% | 10.67\% | 10.13\% | 8.14\% | 5.88\% | 4.25\% |
| Georgia | 2.32\% | 2.76\% | 11.09\%* | 4.82\% | 11.56\% | 5.90\% | 2.57\% |
| Maryland | 1.48\% | 1.72\% | 11.30\% | 4.39\% | 9.59\% | 2.04\% | 1.25\% |
| North Carolina | 3.52\% | 3.55\% | 11.41\% | 14.48\%* | 7.29\% | 4.69\% | 9.26\%* |
| South Carolina | 2.86\% | 3.17\% | 7.91\%* | 15.40\%* | 8.24\% | 6.30\% | 5.47\% |
| Virginia | 3.06\% | 3.00\% | 9.89\%* | 9.18\% | 8.11\% | 7.07\% | 6.18\% |
| West Virginia | 4.20\% | 4.92\% | 4.86\%* | 11.18\%* | 6.25\% | 5.84\%* | 6.32\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.77\% | 4.68\% | 8.87\%* | 14.31\%* | 13.37\% | 5.54\% | 3.99\% |
| Kentucky | 6.14\% | 6.18\% | 6.60\%* |  | 6.95\%* | 3.45\% | 8.18\% |
| Mississippi | 7.53\% | 11.96\%* |  |  |  | 12.10\%* | 10.37\%* |
| Tennessee | 2.93\% | 3.00\% | 8.73\% | 7.92\%* | 8.32\% | 3.86\% | 3.72\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.94\% | 3.16\% | 9.02\% | 6.34\%* | 10.00\% | 6.07\% | 4.74\% |
| Oklahoma | 5.33\% | 5.60\% | 11.97\% | 19.14\%* | 10.01\% | 8.52\% | 4.41\% |
| Texas | 2.05\% | 2.35\% | 10.50\%* | 13.31\% | 8.59\% | 3.70\% | 1.71\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.27\% | 2.99\% | 8.57\%* | 8.83\%* | 11.20\% | 5.93\% | 5.13\% |
| Colorado | 5.49\% | 5.48\% | 8.18\%* | 8.89\% | 8.07\% | 6.18\% | 4.48\% |
| Montana | 9.56\%* | 9.87\%* | 7.56\%* | 2.01\%* | 3.49\%* | 10.18\%* | 9.90\% |
| Nevada | 6.23\% | 6.09\% | 10.30\% |  | 10.98\% | 8.32\% | 4.52\% |
| New Mexico | 4.61\% | 4.73\% | 9.82\% | 10.24\%* | 7.49\%* | 5.39\% | 7.77\% |
| Utah | 2.53\% | 2.37\% | 12.22\% | 1.68\% | 7.97\% | 3.05\% | 6.59\% |
| Wyoming | 6.05\% | 6.83\% | 6.63\%* | 15.81\%* | 5.00\%* | 8.54\% | 8.51\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 3.18\% | 3.11\% | 7.72\% | 8.03\%* | 5.22\% | 3.58\% | 4.50\% |
| Hawaii | 3.14\% | 4.56\% | 3.84\% | 7.04\% | 6.86\% | 2.99\% | 6.24\% |
| Oregon | 3.50\% | 4.52\% | 10.75\%* | 9.59\% | 9.70\%* | 4.34\% | 7.35\%* |
| Washington | 4.88\%* | 4.80\%* | 10.30\% | 9.68\%* | 2.12\%* | 7.87\%* | 3.52\% |
| States not shown | 2.63\% | 4.68\% | 8.59\% | 9.49\% | 12.44\% | 2.79\% | 9.79\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.b(2002) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 22.9\% | 22.5\% | 25.5\% | 28.8\% | 30.5\% | 23.5\% | 21.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 19.2\% | 19.2\% | 18.3\% | 20.7\%* | 20.3\% | 17.1\% | 23.5\% |
| Maine | 27.1\% | 26.2\% | 31.1\% | 37.3\% | 26.6\% | 29.0\% | 24.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 22.1\% | 21.0\% | 27.6\% | 36.5\% | 32.8\% | 20.9\% | 23.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 21.1\% | 21.8\% | 22.1\% | 17.1\%* | 26.8\% | 21.4\% | 19.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 24.4\% | 24.0\% | 26.6\% | 35.0\% | 14.3\%* | 23.5\% | 26.4\% |
| New York | 21.1\% | 21.7\% | 18.2\% | 18.6\%* | 25.7\%* | 19.8\% | 21.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 20.5\% | 20.4\% | 20.7\%* | 22.4\% | 28.0\% | 19.4\% | 21.4\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 22.5\% | 21.1\% | 30.2\% | 44.2\% | 51.9\% | 24.5\% | 18.4\% |
| Indiana | 18.0\% | 16.8\% | 25.2\% | 24.6\% | 26.8\% | 19.2\% | 15.5\% |
| Michigan | 16.5\% | 16.0\% | 16.3\% | 22.6\% | 35.4\% | 15.7\% | 15.6\% |
| Ohio | 20.6\% | 20.4\% | 19.3\% | 27.2\% | 31.3\% | 21.6\% | 17.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 18.7\% | 18.3\% | 18.5\% | 29.8\% | 28.7\% | 19.2\% | 15.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 24.6\% | 24.1\% | 25.5\% | 30.6\% | 27.7\% | 27.0\% | 19.2\% |
| Kansas | 22.3\% | 22.1\% | 21.2\%* | 31.3\%* | 30.3\% | 21.1\% | 24.5\% |
| Minnesota | 22.4\% | 22.7\% | 18.7\%* | 25.8\%* | 27.2\% | 22.3\% | 21.7\% |
| Missouri | 24.0\% | 24.4\% | 24.8\%* | 19.3\%* | 29.6\% | 26.6\% | 19.8\% |
| Nebraska | 26.1\% | 24.9\% | 37.2\% | 25.3\%* | 28.4\% | 27.1\% | 23.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 22.3\% | 19.5\% | 43.6\% | 42.8\% | 38.5\% | 29.3\% | 19.3\% |
| Florida | 25.0\% | 23.3\% | 38.4\% | 31.6\% | 26.5\% | 30.6\% | 21.7\% |
| Georgia | 26.8\% | 26.1\% | 36.4\% | 29.2\%* | 47.2\% | 25.6\% | 26.2\% |
| Maryland | 29.2\% | 29.0\% | 28.7\% | 33.6\% | 35.3\% | 32.9\% | 25.8\% |
| North Carolina | 27.7\% | 27.6\% | 24.1\%* | 35.8\% | 36.3\% | 28.4\% | 25.2\% |
| South Carolina | 26.3\% | 24.3\% | 35.7\% | 37.0\% | 18.5\%* | 31.4\% | 21.8\% |
| Virginia | 28.8\% | 26.6\% | 41.9\% | 35.3\% | 27.6\% | 30.5\% | 26.7\% |
| West Virginia | 18.5\% | 18.1\% | 20.4\% | 26.1\%* | 46.1\% | 12.6\% | 24.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 28.4\% | 27.9\% | 33.0\% | 38.9\% | 42.7\% | 26.7\% | 24.7\% |
| Kentucky | 23.1\% | 22.1\% | 30.3\% | 38.0\% | 30.2\% | 21.7\% | 23.0\% |
| Mississippi | 22.9\% | 22.8\% | 19.3\% | 26.8\% | 31.3\% | 27.7\% | 16.8\%* |
| Tennessee | 25.0\% | 24.9\% | 26.8\%* | 25.7\% | 29.2\% | 24.7\% | 24.9\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 25.9\% | 26.0\% | 28.4\% | 20.4\% | 32.6\% | 26.0\% | 25.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 29.7\% | 29.6\% | 29.3\% | 40.2\% | 28.3\% | 22.5\% | 36.2\% |
| Texas | 25.5\% | 25.1\% | 25.4\% | 41.9\% | 31.2\% | 27.2\% | 22.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 26.9\% | 25.9\% | 31.6\% | 31.6\% | 24.3\% | 28.5\% | 24.1\% |
| Colorado | 24.1\% | 23.3\% | 44.6\% | 26.4\%* | 23.6\% | 23.4\% | 24.8\% |
| Montana | 26.0\% | 24.6\% | 42.8\% | 30.3\% | 44.1\% | 23.8\% | 26.8\% |
| Nevada | 22.5\% | 23.5\% | 13.5\%* | 23.6\% | 32.3\% | 22.6\% | 20.5\% |
| New Mexico | 21.5\% | 18.5\% | 44.0\% | 41.0\% | 23.8\% | 21.1\%* | 21.6\%* |
| Utah | 20.4\% | 20.1\% | 22.5\%* | 33.2\% | 14.6\% | 26.0\% | 17.9\% |
| Wyoming | 21.6\% | 20.7\% | 34.9\% | 33.5\%* | 28.1\%* | 26.0\% | 15.5\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 20.7\% | 20.0\% | 25.8\% | 30.2\% | 29.8\% | 24.4\% | 15.7\% |
| Hawaii | 25.2\% | 22.1\% | 22.9\% | 34.5\% | 39.2\% | 26.8\% | 20.5\% |
| Oregon | 21.6\% | 22.6\% | 15.2\%* | 17.0\%* | 32.9\% | 22.0\% | 17.4\%* |
| Washington | 19.9\% | 19.5\% | 28.7\% | 18.8\%* | 27.8\% | 18.6\% | 23.8\% |
| States not shown separately | 23.9\% | 23.2\% | 32.0\% | 30.8\% | 35.7\%* | 23.2\% | 23.6\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.b(2002) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.28\% | 0.33\% | 1.33\% | 1.73\% | 1.29\% | 0.53\% | 0.55\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.04\% | 2.41\% | 3.88\% | 7.14\%* | 4.39\% | 2.66\% | 2.35\% |
| Maine | 1.80\% | 2.04\% | 6.92\% | 7.57\% | 7.05\% | 3.76\% | 3.63\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.43\% | 2.64\% | 8.04\% | 8.50\% | 7.48\% | 3.72\% | 2.70\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.69\% | 2.13\% | 5.27\% | 5.54\%* | 6.56\% | 2.38\% | 2.66\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.58\% | 2.43\% | 7.20\% | 9.52\% | 6.12\%* | 4.56\% | 3.59\% |
| New York | 1.50\% | 1.55\% | 4.59\% | 9.53\%* | 8.63\%* | 1.60\% | 2.02\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.41\% | 1.65\% | 6.64\%* | 4.41\% | 5.93\% | 2.44\% | 1.19\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.63\% | 1.14\% | 4.34\% | 9.60\% | 9.27\% | 1.79\% | 1.54\% |
| Indiana | 1.12\% | 0.86\% | 4.95\% | 5.87\% | 3.64\% | 1.18\% | 1.25\% |
| Michigan | 1.86\% | 2.21\% | 2.04\% | 5.11\% | 5.67\% | 2.53\% | 1.88\% |
| Ohio | 1.60\% | 1.92\% | 5.62\% | 5.84\% | 6.00\% | 2.45\% | 1.47\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.36\% | 1.33\% | 3.16\% | 6.70\% | 7.68\% | 1.67\% | 2.23\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.38\% | 2.42\% | 7.36\% | 6.30\% | 3.77\% | 3.29\% | 2.08\% |
| Kansas | 2.18\% | 2.35\% | 7.53\%* | 9.53\%* | 6.04\% | 3.02\% | 2.45\% |
| Minnesota | 1.40\% | 2.09\% | 6.04\%* | 8.45\%* | 5.50\% | 1.96\% | 2.54\% |
| Missouri | 2.08\% | 2.46\% | 7.90\%* | 9.02\%* | 7.95\% | 3.31\% | 2.68\% |
| Nebraska | 1.23\% | 1.21\% | 4.54\% | 8.79\%* | 6.53\% | 2.25\% | 1.96\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.61\% | 1.22\% | 6.99\% | 9.45\% | 10.33\% | 3.94\% | 1.45\% |
| Florida | 2.34\% | 2.35\% | 7.94\% | 4.56\% | 4.89\% | 3.19\% | 3.13\% |
| Georgia | 1.15\% | 1.74\% | 9.02\% | 9.20\%* | 7.12\% | 2.65\% | 4.50\% |
| Maryland | 1.80\% | 1.82\% | 8.19\% | 8.24\% | 7.81\% | 2.95\% | 2.33\% |
| North Carolina | 1.70\% | 1.66\% | 9.94\%* | 7.10\% | 6.73\% | 3.98\% | 2.54\% |
| South Carolina | 3.25\% | 3.27\% | 8.13\% | 8.56\% | 8.55\%* | 4.10\% | 3.32\% |
| Virginia | 2.26\% | 2.44\% | 8.09\% | 6.11\% | 7.53\% | 2.87\% | 3.13\% |
| West Virginia | 2.40\% | 2.97\% | 4.26\% | 9.76\%* | 8.31\% | 3.09\% | 3.10\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.50\% | 2.42\% | 9.69\% | 6.89\% | 8.13\% | 2.48\% | 3.34\% |
| Kentucky | 2.48\% | 2.67\% | 6.97\% | 10.00\% | 6.31\% | 3.35\% | 3.34\% |
| Mississippi | 3.04\% | 3.35\% | 5.54\% | 7.45\% | 5.03\% | 3.04\% | 5.77\%* |
| Tennessee | 2.42\% | 2.66\% | 8.52\%* | 5.96\% | 6.25\% | 3.68\% | 4.01\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.90\% | 3.11\% | 8.22\% | 4.61\% | 9.10\% | 4.14\% | 2.14\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.78\% | 3.07\% | 6.02\% | 6.83\% | 5.87\% | 3.43\% | 4.57\% |
| Texas | 1.17\% | 1.32\% | 4.85\% | 6.32\% | 4.14\% | 1.99\% | 1.41\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.52\% | 3.00\% | 8.24\% | 7.69\% | 7.19\% | 3.29\% | 2.11\% |
| Colorado | 1.51\% | 1.44\% | 8.22\% | 10.10\%* | 5.38\% | 2.27\% | 3.02\% |
| Montana | 4.05\% | 4.00\% | 10.19\% | 6.72\% | 9.23\% | 4.03\% | 5.22\% |
| Nevada | 2.68\% | 2.74\% | 8.93\%* | 5.37\% | 5.70\% | 3.69\% | 2.91\% |
| New Mexico | 2.35\% | 2.13\% | 10.26\% | 9.90\% | 6.70\% | 6.77\%* | 8.17\%* |
| Utah | 2.02\% | 2.55\% | 9.38\%* | 7.45\% | 3.86\% | 3.71\% | 4.05\% |
| Wyoming | 2.18\% | 2.29\% | 8.86\% | 11.33\%* | 10.47\%* | 4.54\% | 6.34\%* |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2.25\% | 2.22\% | 5.38\% | 8.76\% | 6.44\% | 2.48\% | 1.13\% |
| Hawaii | 3.11\% | 3.63\% | 6.73\% | 7.69\% | 7.91\% | 6.82\% | 3.36\% |
| Oregon | 2.64\% | 2.89\% | 9.65\%* | 5.34\%* | 9.70\% | 3.33\% | 5.47\%* |
| Washington | 2.94\% | 3.06\% | 6.99\% | 7.25\%* | 8.20\% | 4.45\% | 3.38\% |
| States not shown separately | 2.10\% | 2.28\% | 2.61\% | 7.41\% | 11.77\%* | 3.11\% | 3.36\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.4(2002) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { an } 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 35.0\% | 35.9\% | 30.7\% | 28.7\% | 23.3\% | 34.1\% | 39.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 33.1\% | 33.9\% | 33.7\% | 25.1\% | 22.6\% | 30.4\% | 41.2\% |
| Maine | 29.2\% | 31.3\% | 18.9\% | 23.4\% | 17.3\% | 26.0\% | 39.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 41.2\% | 42.8\% | 31.8\% | 31.0\% | 27.9\% | 44.5\% | 37.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 29.7\% | 30.3\% | 27.9\% | 28.1\% | 20.5\% | 30.1\% | 31.5\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 36.1\% | 37.8\% | 24.1\% | 29.0\% | 20.1\% | 34.2\% | 40.7\% |
| New York | 36.1\% | 36.9\% | 35.9\% | 25.3\% | 29.3\% | 36.7\% | 38.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 34.3\% | 35.3\% | 30.7\% | 24.5\% | 23.8\% | 32.7\% | 38.9\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 38.1\% | 40.0\% | 27.9\% | 26.7\% | 23.6\% | 35.1\% | 44.2\% |
| Indiana | 34.7\% | 34.9\% | 31.1\% | 37.6\% | 24.3\% | 35.0\% | 35.8\% |
| Michigan | 37.2\% | 41.0\% | 25.0\% | 27.4\% | 22.8\% | 36.7\% | 42.2\% |
| Ohio | 41.4\% | 42.7\% | 32.5\% | 31.4\% | 18.9\% | 44.3\% | 43.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 45.9\% | 47.1\% | 42.9\% | 30.7\% | 30.1\% | 45.2\% | 49.9\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 41.4\% | 42.3\% | 37.8\% | 38.0\% | 26.6\% | 42.0\% | 46.4\% |
| Kansas | 40.4\% | 42.0\% | 38.7\% | 24.0\% | 25.4\% | 42.4\% | 41.1\% |
| Minnesota | 39.7\% | 41.2\% | 38.1\% | 29.6\% | 23.8\% | 41.1\% | 41.6\% |
| Missouri | 34.7\% | 35.2\% | 29.8\% | 34.4\% | 19.0\% | 34.1\% | 41.5\% |
| Nebraska | 36.4\% | 38.3\% | 28.6\% | 24.0\% | 26.5\% | 37.9\% | 37.1\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 36.1\% | 37.6\% | 26.5\% | 31.1\% | 26.4\% | 28.0\% | 42.1\% |
| Florida | 31.7\% | 32.3\% | 29.1\% | 27.8\% | 16.6\% | 29.5\% | 36.8\% |
| Georgia | 27.8\% | 27.3\% | 25.3\% | 44.5\% | 23.7\% | 25.0\% | 33.7\% |
| Maryland | 33.0\% | 34.0\% | 23.5\% | 28.4\% | 19.6\% | 28.7\% | 40.1\% |
| North Carolina | 33.8\% | 34.7\% | 27.4\%* | 19.7\% | 13.8\% | 35.6\% | 37.2\% |
| South Carolina | 33.7\% | 34.1\% | 36.9\% | 14.7\%* | 18.2\% | 33.5\% | 38.6\% |
| Virginia | 33.0\% | 33.9\% | 27.9\% | 28.2\% | 23.1\% | 29.9\% | 38.8\% |
| West Virginia | 38.4\% | 39.4\% | 37.0\% | 20.8\% | 31.6\% | 42.6\% | 35.0\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 39.3\% | 41.1\% | 25.2\% | 32.9\% | 38.9\% | 41.0\% | 37.4\% |
| Kentucky | 38.9\% | 40.4\% | 26.9\% | 26.5\% | 25.9\% | 39.2\% | 41.5\% |
| Mississippi | 34.3\% | 34.7\% | 25.6\% | 37.6\% | 23.0\% | 32.4\% | 42.0\% |
| Tennessee | 36.3\% | 36.8\% | 34.3\% | 30.7\% | 25.3\% | 37.5\% | 37.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 38.0\% | 38.5\% | 33.3\% | 34.4\% | 24.3\% | 38.4\% | 41.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 34.6\% | 36.0\% | 22.5\% | 19.5\%* | 25.1\% | 32.1\% | 42.6\% |
| Texas | 31.6\% | 31.0\% | 39.5\% | 27.0\% | 23.3\% | 29.1\% | 36.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 28.0\% | 27.2\% | 33.5\% | 27.2\% | 21.5\% | 27.9\% | 29.7\% |
| Colorado | 35.0\% | 36.6\% | 20.1\% | 28.6\% | 21.8\% | 32.3\% | 42.6\% |
| Montana | 29.2\% | 30.2\% | 24.9\% | 24.5\% | 16.9\% | 34.9\% | 23.6\% |
| Nevada | 30.9\% | 31.7\% | 25.9\% | 23.9\% | 18.3\% | 30.3\% | 35.2\% |
| New Mexico | 35.4\% | 35.7\% | 40.2\% | 24.7\%* | 17.6\% | 32.4\% | 45.9\% |
| Utah | 49.0\% | 49.9\% | 33.7\% | 43.6\% | 36.2\% | 47.1\% | 52.1\% |
| Wyoming | 37.8\% | 39.6\% | 27.6\% | 25.7\% | 27.1\% | 38.0\% | 42.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 32.7\% | 33.3\% | 26.1\% | 37.1\% | 22.5\% | 30.3\% | 41.2\% |
| Hawaii | 27.0\% | 26.0\% | 31.7\% | 27.1\% | 14.2\% | 28.8\% | 31.2\% |
| Oregon | 28.7\% | 30.3\% | 36.0\% | 13.0\%* | 22.9\% | 26.8\% | 38.3\% |
| Washington | 28.5\% | 29.2\% | 21.4\% | 31.8\% | 20.8\% | 29.1\% | 29.9\% |
| States not shown separately | 37.3\% | 38.3\% | 33.0\% | 25.6\% | 26.8\% | 36.0\% | 42.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.4(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less <br> than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less <br> than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.31\% | 0.36\% | 1.07\% | 0.84\% | 0.75\% | 0.57\% | 0.59\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.80\% | 2.03\% | 3.42\% | 3.08\% | 3.70\% | 2.24\% | 2.93\% |
| Maine | 2.13\% | 2.47\% | 2.52\% | 3.66\% | 2.83\% | 3.13\% | 5.82\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.15\% | 2.22\% | 3.98\% | 7.71\% | 4.08\% | 2.71\% | 2.70\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.21\% | 1.92\% | 2.98\% | 3.82\% | 3.33\% | 1.01\% | 5.15\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.91\% | 1.79\% | 4.62\% | 4.97\% | 3.70\% | 1.99\% | 3.59\% |
| New York | 0.88\% | 1.00\% | 3.64\% | 3.94\% | 3.55\% | 1.20\% | 2.46\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.31\% | 2.79\% | 1.65\% | 3.87\% | 3.01\% | 2.27\% | 3.75\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.35\% | 1.61\% | 2.62\% | 2.71\% | 3.47\% | 1.19\% | 2.13\% |
| Indiana | 1.40\% | 1.62\% | 4.88\% | 3.97\% | 3.81\% | 2.50\% | 2.89\% |
| Michigan | 1.47\% | 1.66\% | 2.27\% | 4.64\% | 4.00\% | 1.89\% | 3.38\% |
| Ohio | 1.09\% | 1.26\% | 5.24\% | 4.31\% | 1.84\% | 1.94\% | 2.94\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.83\% | 2.32\% | 6.00\% | 4.49\% | 2.87\% | 2.16\% | 4.47\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.20\% | 2.48\% | 4.14\% | 6.99\% | 3.24\% | 1.96\% | 5.01\% |
| Kansas | 1.94\% | 2.16\% | 5.73\% | 4.29\% | 2.53\% | 2.75\% | 3.03\% |
| Minnesota | 2.16\% | 2.98\% | 3.40\% | 2.97\% | 2.98\% | 3.18\% | 4.01\% |
| Missouri | 1.89\% | 2.32\% | 3.96\% | 4.63\% | 2.46\% | 2.75\% | 5.06\% |
| Nebraska | 1.54\% | 1.66\% | 2.96\% | 4.57\% | 2.53\% | 2.34\% | 2.21\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.73\% | 1.52\% | 3.74\% | 4.49\% | 3.49\% | 2.27\% | 1.60\% |
| Florida | 1.51\% | 1.61\% | 6.90\% | 3.78\% | 2.19\% | 2.16\% | 3.16\% |
| Georgia | 2.22\% | 2.20\% | 5.74\% | 8.77\% | 5.27\% | 2.50\% | 2.80\% |
| Maryland | 1.55\% | 1.76\% | 3.50\% | 2.61\% | 2.81\% | 1.96\% | 2.51\% |
| North Carolina | 2.75\% | 2.81\% | 10.24\%* | 4.98\% | 2.00\% | 2.36\% | 4.85\% |
| South Carolina | 1.31\% | 1.47\% | 7.13\% | 5.69\%* | 3.70\% | 2.78\% | 2.12\% |
| Virginia | 1.93\% | 2.24\% | 4.86\% | 6.18\% | 4.11\% | 2.61\% | 3.44\% |
| West Virginia | 2.56\% | 2.71\% | 4.51\% | 4.00\% | 4.87\% | 3.45\% | 2.59\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.52\% | 1.83\% | 6.82\% | 5.58\% | 5.24\% | 2.57\% | 2.90\% |
| Kentucky | 2.37\% | 2.27\% | 5.42\% | 5.03\% | 3.11\% | 2.92\% | 3.73\% |
| Mississippi | 3.49\% | 3.49\% | 5.93\% | 9.64\% | 2.96\% | 4.22\% | 5.22\% |
| Tennessee | 1.49\% | 1.86\% | 4.77\% | 4.97\% | 3.24\% | 1.84\% | 3.40\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.38\% | 2.50\% | 5.94\% | 7.71\% | 4.72\% | 3.52\% | 3.12\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.86\% | 1.84\% | 3.92\% | 9.96\%* | 4.17\% | 2.36\% | 4.89\% |
| Texas | 1.51\% | 1.28\% | 6.74\% | 5.71\% | 3.94\% | 1.70\% | 2.19\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.17\% | 2.20\% | 4.89\% | 5.88\% | 4.33\% | 3.13\% | 3.45\% |
| Colorado | 3.19\% | 3.47\% | 4.26\% | 7.22\% | 4.54\% | 2.74\% | 5.03\% |
| Montana | 2.34\% | 2.94\% | 5.13\% | 5.26\% | 3.52\% | 3.51\% | 5.16\% |
| Nevada | 1.61\% | 1.60\% | 4.73\% | 5.53\% | 2.97\% | 2.68\% | 5.40\% |
| New Mexico | 2.16\% | 2.41\% | 6.65\% | 7.93\%* | 4.21\% | 3.05\% | 5.65\% |
| Utah | 2.39\% | 2.47\% | 4.27\% | 5.77\% | 2.84\% | 1.63\% | 5.87\% |
| Wyoming | 2.78\% | 2.95\% | 5.25\% | 6.81\% | 4.59\% | 4.00\% | 3.01\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.16\% | 1.43\% | 3.06\% | 5.44\% | 3.33\% | 1.79\% | 2.61\% |
| Hawaii | 2.08\% | 2.26\% | 3.98\% | 4.83\% | 2.52\% | 2.05\% | 7.22\% |
| Oregon | 2.49\% | 2.42\% | 4.05\% | 8.27\%* | 2.78\% | 3.19\% | 4.15\% |
| Washington | 2.32\% | 2.57\% | 4.25\% | 6.83\% | 4.45\% | 3.11\% | 4.22\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.92\% | 2.25\% | 2.84\% | 5.18\% | 4.27\% | 1.21\% | 5.05\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.1(2002) Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and States: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 6,043 | 6,023 | 6,269 | 5,998 | 5,640 | 6,154 | 5,961 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 6,895 | 6,920 | 7,350 | 6,174 | 5,744 | 7,171 | 6,328 |
| Maine | 6,993 | 7,074 | 6,601 | 6,662 | 6,280 | 7,590 | 5,896 |
| Massachusetts | 6,332 | 6,376 | 5,901 | 6,009 | 6,722 | 6,760 | 5,882 |
| New Hampshire | 6,925 | 6,960 | 7,082 | 6,446 | 6,804 | 7,042 | 6,623 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 6,778 | 6,670 | 7,652 | 6,443 | 6,384 | 6,819 | 6,782 |
| New York | 6,225 | 6,204 | 6,489 | 5,979 | 5,816 | 6,467 | 5,894 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,590 | 6,559 | 6,737 | 6,877 | 6,176 | 6,563 | 6,717 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 6,712 | 6,739 | 6,540 | 6,448 | 5,626 | 7,004 | 6,369 |
| Indiana | 6,055 | 6,041 | 5,892 | 6,803 | 5,534 | 6,290 | 5,852 |
| Michigan | 6,538 | 6,447 | 6,951 | 6,588 | 6,268 | 6,781 | 6,214 |
| Ohio | 5,860 | 5,840 | 6,173 | 5,898 | 5,820 | 6,071 | 5,582 |
| Wisconsin | 6,661 | 6,680 | 7,217 | 5,654 | 5,757 | 7,529 | 5,904 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 5,963 | 5,964 | 6,089 | 5,676 | 5,438 | 5,878 | 6,311 |
| Kansas | 5,852 | 5,870 | 6,276 | 5,303 | 6,143 | 5,779 | 5,959 |
| Minnesota | 6,413 | 6,324 | 7,232 | 6,006 | 5,996 | 6,542 | 6,228 |
| Missouri | 5,922 | 5,836 | 6,331 | 7,226 | 5,834 | 5,926 | 5,938 |
| Nebraska | 6,083 | 6,293 | 4,949 | 5,278 | 5,291 | 6,091 | 6,260 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 5,776 | 5,736 | 5,890 | 6,841 | 6,023 | 6,627 | 5,303 |
| Florida | 5,941 | 5,928 | 6,080 | 6,047 | 5,016 | 5,945 | 6,034 |
| Georgia | 5,306 | 5,218 | 6,114 | 6,589 | 6,349 | 5,077 | 5,551 |
| Maryland | 6,269 | 6,236 | 6,575 | 6,410 | 5,420 | 6,268 | 6,378 |
| North Carolina | 5,736 | 5,710 | 6,556 | 5,455 | 5,239 | 5,681 | 5,953 |
| South Carolina | 5,701 | 5,790 | 5,559 | 4,579 | 5,518 | 5,858 | 5,603 |
| Virginia | 5,485 | 5,459 | 6,300 | 5,160 | 5,286 | 5,652 | 5,374 |
| West Virginia | 6,919 | 6,847 | 7,423 | 6,884 | 6,259 | 7,541 | 6,156 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 5,767 | 5,887 | 5,666 | 4,380 | 5,601 | 5,312 | 6,211 |
| Kentucky | 6,002 | 5,959 | 6,808 | 6,521 | 6,235 | 6,119 | 5,866 |
| Mississippi | 5,584 | 5,585 | 6,076 | 4,835 | 5,242 | 5,507 | 5,815 |
| Tennessee | 5,769 | 5,782 | 5,585 | 5,727 | 5,468 | 5,983 | 5,520 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 5,761 | 5,715 | 6,633 | 5,974 | 5,763 | 5,988 | 5,536 |
| Oklahoma | 5,698 | 5,721 | 5,487 | 5,318 | 5,991 | 5,476 | 6,063 |
| Texas | 5,854 | 5,862 | 5,749 | 6,069 | 5,776 | 6,184 | 5,506 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 5,557 | 5,536 | 5,687 | 5,557 | 5,011 | 5,550 | 5,703 |
| Colorado | 6,042 | 5,974 | 6,472 | 6,751 | 6,913 | 6,086 | 5,784 |
| Montana | 5,685 | 5,647 | 5,649 | 6,282 | 6,214 | 5,838 | 5,112 |
| Nevada | 5,700 | 5,697 | 5,520 | 6,210 | 5,696 | 5,929 | 5,474 |
| New Mexico | 5,595 | 5,530 | 6,253 | 5,142 | 4,131 | 5,722 | 6,057 |
| Utah | 5,944 | 6,030 | 4,732 | 5,527 | 5,486 | 5,453 | 6,374 |
| Wyoming | 6,424 | 6,578 | 5,477 | 5,686 | 5,688 | 6,340 | 6,842 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 5,643 | 5,628 | 5,831 | 5,485 | 4,555 | 5,556 | 6,053 |
| Hawaii | 5,368 | 5,489 | 4,867 | 4,947 | 4,504 | 5,310 | 5,850 |
| Oregon | 5,491 | 5,647 | 5,523 | 4,003 | 5,211 | 5,448 | 5,762 |
| Washington | 6,354 | 6,329 | 6,374 | 6,942 | 6,654 | 6,459 | 5,947 |
| States not shown separately | 5,994 | 6,019 | 5,710 | 6,105 | 5,712 | 6,094 | 5,794 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.1(2002) Standard error for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and States: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 41.02 | 41.38 | 110.89 | 59.52 | 80.47 | 46.48 | 77.60 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 136.56 | 180.71 | 901.98 | 638.81 | 307.22 | 241.34 | 281.63 |
| Maine | 185.96 | 218.04 | 529.33 | 563.17 | 642.70 | 192.54 | 384.51 |
| Massachusetts | 256.85 | 277.77 | 1,193.24 | 1,444.19 | 1,289.57 | 283.18 | 432.06 |
| New Hampshire | 95.59 | 135.63 | 521.72 | 760.86 | 368.18 | 154.72 | 763.28 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 202.77 | 194.90 | 1,107.77 | 404.08 | 840.65 | 224.72 | 286.55 |
| New York | 154.37 | 181.49 | 359.35 | 756.55 | 390.51 | 245.39 | 202.78 |
| Pennsylvania | 160.74 | 167.97 | 214.49 | 1,011.42 | 236.23 | 149.31 | 417.34 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 298.51 | 320.03 | 421.02 | 493.05 | 725.00 | 417.84 | 272.75 |
| Indiana | 125.96 | 136.19 | 306.52 | 1,432.86 | 617.04 | 247.44 | 165.77 |
| Michigan | 165.67 | 180.13 | 513.82 | 858.62 | 851.89 | 193.81 | 218.80 |
| Ohio | 194.73 | 195.45 | 982.29 | 551.27 | 407.76 | 305.69 | 366.77 |
| Wisconsin | 217.59 | 271.16 | 1,154.56 | 1,355.71 | 688.14 | 383.90 | 260.79 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 177.34 | 263.50 | 1,186.23 | 873.79 | 686.58 | 214.49 | 265.43 |
| Kansas | 119.74 | 141.28 | 366.82 | 1,014.36 | 934.55 | 132.30 | 331.68 |
| Minnesota | 211.96 | 168.39 | 1,193.56 | 302.06 | 978.21 | 245.43 | 342.79 |
| Missouri | 194.60 | 189.16 | 1,007.95 | 1,515.32 | 905.02 | 361.86 | 411.44 |
| Nebraska | 159.51 | 224.25 | 859.82 | 794.14 | 371.03 | 320.63 | 378.63 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 294.38 | 329.40 | 606.56 | 713.27 | 658.74 | 333.15 | 338.42 |
| Florida | 218.83 | 226.50 | 1,018.75 | 573.95 | 422.43 | 254.43 | 348.12 |
| Georgia | 314.78 | 330.20 | 1,195.25 | 1,626.58 | 847.16 | 352.24 | 464.26 |
| Maryland | 97.01 | 105.70 | 409.61 | 556.56 | 211.98 | 92.17 | 217.57 |
| North Carolina | 156.63 | 140.18 | 1,323.76 | 1,096.89 | 367.97 | 193.35 | 363.63 |
| South Carolina | 76.00 | 87.08 | 810.29 | 549.07 | 211.13 | 282.67 | 321.13 |
| Virginia | 159.51 | 180.53 | 421.81 | 639.42 | 415.52 | 236.19 | 286.25 |
| West Virginia | 259.66 | 284.52 | 840.42 | 1,176.66 | 753.71 | 362.40 | 361.66 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 302.99 | 334.46 | 991.87 | 936.52 | 1,128.81 | 301.08 | 415.71 |
| Kentucky | 209.64 | 231.45 | 1,012.51 | 1,239.10 | 799.76 | 370.50 | 424.95 |
| Mississippi | 205.22 | 216.37 | 1,235.11 | 1,057.54 | 484.36 | 301.38 | 314.89 |
| Tennessee | 216.03 | 206.72 | 1,069.81 | 973.29 | 625.64 | 243.15 | 294.43 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 178.98 | 177.12 | 1,079.89 | 1,281.53 | 590.31 | 220.78 | 247.72 |
| Oklahoma | 235.14 | 264.94 | 1,314.20 | 1,586.03 | 641.30 | 285.56 | 684.25 |
| Texas | 194.39 | 198.76 | 755.52 | 695.21 | 375.26 | 179.24 | 312.85 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 111.96 | 201.10 | 292.43 | 1,125.17 | 473.06 | 240.23 | 214.91 |
| Colorado | 149.17 | 167.26 | 802.11 | 1,341.91 | 851.10 | 271.73 | 437.19 |
| Montana | 139.67 | 175.70 | 1,047.90 | 804.10 | 225.93 | 152.72 | 587.19 |
| Nevada | 232.50 | 281.18 | 973.61 | 1,056.75 | 482.56 | 319.71 | 344.35 |
| New Mexico | 264.57 | 283.28 | 622.42 | 1,130.22 | 704.24 | 299.76 | 449.46 |
| Utah | 98.92 | 102.90 | 330.19 | 668.43 | 274.79 | 276.13 | 284.77 |
| Wyoming | 171.93 | 234.71 | 964.46 | 1,427.54 | 1,065.92 | 336.26 | 576.57 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 70.23 | 86.97 | 225.17 | 553.42 | 192.16 | 111.16 | 189.07 |
| Hawaii | 166.58 | 179.61 | 308.18 | 384.63 | 251.65 | 132.49 | 579.13 |
| Oregon | 178.25 | 166.75 | 681.47 | 913.93 | 382.77 | 203.51 | 306.53 |
| Washington | 206.34 | 211.79 | 504.52 | 1,133.34 | 825.94 | 304.52 | 121.63 |
| States not shown separately | 208.02 | 275.06 | 386.41 | 612.06 | 411.09 | 263.46 | 281.24 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2(2002) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,220 | 1,201 | 1,382 | 1,297 | 1,497 | 1,376 | 934 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,220 | 1,204 | 1,287 | 1,336 | 1,046 | 1,219 | 1,256 |
| Maine | 1,887 | 1,867 | 2,055 | 1,807 | 1,976 | 2,139 | 1,278 |
| Massachusetts | 1,349 | 1,356 | 1,431 | 988* | 1,556 | 1,324 | 1,352 |
| New Hampshire | 1,362 | 1,348 | 1,498 | 1,288 | 1,427 | 1,439 | 1,123 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1,127 | 1,114 | 1,299* | 771* | 790 | 1,267 | 982 |
| New York | 1,205 | 1,178 | 1,302 | 1,575* | 1,679 | 1,314 | 858 |
| Pennsylvania | 972 | 957 | 1,416 | 549* | 1,046 | 973 | 955 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,358 | 1,313 | 1,789 | 1,431 | 1,672 | 1,650 | 865 |
| Indiana | 1,283 | 1,272 | 1,098 | 1,994 | 1,689 | 1,536 | 942 |
| Michigan | 949 | 876 | 1,070 | 1,339 | 1,694 | 847 | 928 |
| Ohio | 1,115 | 1,079 | 1,680 | 1,131* | 1,395 | 1,318 | 789 |
| Wisconsin | 1,078 | 1,047 | 1,637 | 857 | 1,253* | 1,361 | 765 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 1,332 | 1,275 | 1,882 | 1,574 | 1,885 | 1,437 | 929 |
| Minnesota | 1,380 | 1,354 | 1,501 | 1,442 | 1,718 | 1,411 | 1,201 |
| Missouri | 1,252 | 1,278 | 805* | 1,239* | 1,626 | 1,308 | 1,034 |
| Nebraska | 1,289 | 1,308 | 1,502 | 430* | 1,444 | 1,375 | 1,051 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1,040 | 996 | 1,281* | 1,646 | 1,897 | 1,511 | 727 |
| Florida | 1,238 | 1,216 | 1,977 | 1,044* | 1,355 | 1,773 | 845 |
| Georgia | 1,383 | 1,298 | 2,575 | 1,622 | 2,483* | 1,385 | 1,171 |
| Maryland | 1,216 | 1,220 | 1,425 | 901 | 1,859 | 1,553 | 785 |
| North Carolina | 1,134 | 1,136 | 922 | 1,392 | 1,365 | 1,617 | 442* |
| South Carolina | 1,147 | 1,130 | 1,200 | 1,311 | 1,318 | 1,439 | 839 |
| Virginia | 1,351 | 1,287 | 1,988 | 1,512 | 1,395 | 1,545 | 1,160 |
| West Virginia | 1,398 | 1,411 | 1,406 | 1,036 | 1,204* | 1,428 | 1,408 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 933 | 890 | 943* | 1,488 | 1,485 | 605 | 1,120 |
| Kentucky | 994 | 949 | 1,936 | 1,400 | 1,871 | 1,203 | 690* |
| Mississippi | 1,135 | 1,095 | 1,476 | 1,424 | 1,371 | 1,226 | 910 |
| Tennessee | 1,285 | 1,240 | 1,530 | 2,089* | 1,362 | 1,431 | 1,047 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1,646 | 1,629 | 1,544 | 2,170 | 2,217 | 1,807 | 1,314 |
| Oklahoma | 1,629 | 1,654 | 1,531* | 974* | 1,623 | 1,647 | 1,592 |
| Texas | 1,437 | 1,458 | 1,173 | 1,757 | 1,635 | 1,666 | 1,135 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1,206 | 1,159 | 1,414 | 1,607 | 2,084 | 1,244 | 923 |
| Colorado | 1,385 | 1,370 | 1,932 | 669* | 1,475 | 1,589 | 925 |
| Montana | 1,122 | 1,101 | 1,469 | 809* | 1,525 | 1,299 | 576* |
| Nevada | 1,069 | 1,060 | 942* | 1,581 | 2,057 | 1,250 | 696 |
| New Mexico | 1,300 | 1,332 | 1,216* | 1,138* | 716* | 1,508 | 1,232 |
| Utah | 1,073 | 1,075 | 928 | 1,386* | 1,306 | 1,251 | 910 |
| Wyoming | 1,342 | 1,364 | 1,204* | 1,261* | 1,561 | 1,392 | 1,181 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1,158 | 1,122 | 1,394 | 1,457* | 1,279 | 1,368 | 728 |
| Hawaii | 877 | 790 | 1,335 | 984* | 994 | 994 | 670* |
| Oregon | 1,120 | 1,117 | 1,716 | 420* | 2,061 | 1,108 | 830 |
| Washington | 1,103 | 1,103 | 774* | 2,665 | 860* | 1,250 | 764 |
| States not shown separately | 1,316 | 1,307 | 1,216 | 1,743* | 1,618* | 1,280 | 1,356 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2(2002) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \% \end{array}$ | 50\% or more | Less than | Unknown |
| United States | 20.33 | 20.40 | 54.14 | 84.09 | 46.18 | 33.97 | 48.73 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 119.52 | 125.59 | 247.58 | 197.96 | 228.43 | 169.66 | 162.74 |
| Maine | 88.43 | 117.30 | 501.09 | 360.61 | 363.09 | 116.39 | 248.83 |
| Massachusetts | 129.85 | 151.45 | 375.99 | 362.47* | 461.38 | 218.46 | 140.49 |
| New Hampshire | 121.11 | 134.02 | 113.22 | 296.86 | 377.70 | 204.19 | 173.37 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 97.64 | 113.47 | 853.84* | 388.70* | 169.03 | 208.95 | 141.56 |
| New York | 109.97 | 112.34 | 282.18 | 512.89* | 202.51 | 143.15 | 89.56 |
| Pennsylvania | 89.27 | 102.29 | 177.27 | 342.19* | 201.67 | 49.35 | 182.72 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 94.70 | 113.64 | 130.79 | 405.05 | 312.50 | 283.32 | 108.64 |
| Indiana | 123.41 | 136.72 | 220.26 | 391.93 | 281.86 | 306.73 | 121.09 |
| Michigan | 127.73 | 107.44 | 175.74 | 262.08 | 362.15 | 111.21 | 157.13 |
| Ohio | 113.84 | 112.28 | 367.17 | 357.37* | 238.41 | 164.82 | 93.05 |
| Wisconsin | 161.80 | 186.63 | 396.78 | 212.89 | 464.36* | 173.80 | 173.54 |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 143.76 | 143.99 | 297.98 | 424.31 | 265.63 | 208.61 | 169.22 |
| Kansas | 142.47 | 176.60 | 425.80 | 319.25 | 454.03 | 171.18 | 142.66 |
| Minnesota | 99.32 | 100.35 | 246.64 | 282.89 | 504.03 | 115.34 | 139.43 |
| Missouri | 98.97 | 100.68 | 313.05* | 453.38* | 276.97 | 134.10 | 160.41 |
| Nebraska | 60.09 | 59.70 | 340.93 | 195.51* | 336.87 | 60.74 | 98.02 |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 114.46 | 130.61 | 388.38* | 313.35 | 468.38 | 238.00 | 97.73 |
| Florida | 154.41 | 158.97 | 406.56 | 338.51* | 338.31 | 200.61 | 171.55 |
| Georgia | 84.89 | 106.42 | 711.10 | 402.56 | 776.37* | 126.44 | 236.07 |
| Maryland | 123.01 | 140.74 | 370.49 | 125.54 | 272.43 | 138.50 | 133.35 |
| North Carolina | 160.60 | 186.32 | 263.34 | 348.04 | 279.05 | 159.21 | 182.04* |
| South Carolina | 65.42 | 73.31 | 344.11 | 326.02 | 170.40 | 152.26 | 74.15 |
| Virginia | 116.56 | 120.19 | 396.77 | 310.14 | 207.62 | 115.80 | 135.57 |
| West Virginia | 187.30 | 193.57 | 369.63 | 283.12 | 372.26* | 304.25 | 214.89 |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 104.18 | 107.52 | 503.51* | 413.04 | 363.55 | 150.54 | 146.98 |
| Kentucky | 159.77 | 164.07 | 375.28 | 301.44 | 321.61 | 163.20 | 222.93* |
| Mississippi | 146.79 | 155.77 | 360.36 | 334.42 | 278.34 | 157.17 | 181.63 |
| Tennessee | 120.81 | 123.26 | 324.61 | 824.40* | 241.29 | 168.02 | 206.89 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 149.02 | 164.31 | 405.48 | 541.30 | 408.70 | 263.24 | 144.74 |
| Oklahoma | 235.62 | 257.61 | 523.24* | 353.61* | 253.21 | 375.37 | 284.31 |
| Texas | 88.37 | 96.73 | 261.44 | 277.21 | 392.52 | 91.97 | 112.00 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 65.85 | 68.27 | 332.58 | 372.11 | 226.59 | 126.95 | 161.97 |
| Colorado | 110.33 | 121.32 | 331.02 | 276.17* | 347.08 | 151.78 | 160.63 |
| Montana | 115.01 | 151.99 | 200.02 | 295.70* | 280.10 | 121.86 | 273.02* |
| Nevada | 105.68 | 115.04 | 342.02* | 397.04 | 290.59 | 86.43 | 163.33 |
| New Mexico | 141.60 | 143.20 | 416.17* | 626.72* | 316.72* | 161.05 | 145.52 |
| Utah | 57.47 | 91.17 | 190.53 | 480.46* | 338.57 | 128.28 | 140.34 |
| Wyoming | 112.17 | 119.66 | 677.19* | 524.94* | 448.94 | 193.75 | 68.51 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 79.73 | 79.70 | 197.44 | 541.89* | 164.77 | 87.72 | 85.30 |
| Hawaii | 119.21 | 153.84 | 236.64 | 310.61* | 202.47 | 181.28 | 330.98* |
| Oregon | 131.21 | 121.64 | 368.79 | 293.99* | 374.64 | 152.37 | 148.12 |
| Washington | 184.11 | 186.19 | 547.17* | 575.11 | 458.16* | 222.86 | 192.44 |
| States not shown separately | 98.72 | 130.95 | 343.54 | 788.44* | 505.17* | 96.05 | 198.24 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3(2002) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 20.2\% | 19.9\% | 22.0\% | 21.6\% | 26.5\% | 22.4\% | 15.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 17.7\% | 17.4\% | 17.5\% | 21.6\%* | 18.2\% | 17.0\% | 19.9\% |
| Maine | 27.0\% | 26.4\% | 31.1\% | 27.1\% | 31.5\% | 28.2\% | 21.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 21.3\% | 21.3\% | 24.2\% | 16.4\%* | 23.1\% | 19.6\% | 23.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 19.7\% | 19.4\% | 21.2\% | 20.0\% | 21.0\% | 20.4\% | 17.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 16.6\% | 16.7\% | 17.0\%* | 12.0\%* | 12.4\% | 18.6\% | 14.5\% |
| New York | 19.4\% | 19.0\% | 20.1\% | 26.3\% | 28.9\% | 20.3\% | 14.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 14.8\% | 14.6\% | 21.0\% | 8.0\%* | 16.9\% | 14.8\% | 14.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 20.2\% | 19.5\% | 27.4\% | 22.2\% | 29.7\% | 23.6\% | 13.6\% |
| Indiana | 21.2\% | 21.1\% | 18.6\% | 29.3\% | 30.5\% | 24.4\% | 16.1\% |
| Michigan | 14.5\% | 13.6\% | 15.4\% | 20.3\% | 27.0\% | 12.5\% | 14.9\% |
| Ohio | 19.0\% | 18.5\% | 27.2\% | 19.2\%* | 24.0\% | 21.7\% | 14.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 16.2\% | 15.7\% | 22.7\% | 15.2\% | 21.8\% | 18.1\% | 13.0\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 19.5\% | 19.3\% | 16.6\% | 28.3\% | 22.9\% | 19.2\% | 19.0\% |
| Kansas | 22.8\% | 21.7\% | 30.0\%* | 29.7\% | 30.7\% | 24.9\% | 15.6\% |
| Minnesota | 21.5\% | 21.4\% | 20.8\% | 24.0\% | 28.7\% | 21.6\% | 19.3\% |
| Missouri | 21.1\% | 21.9\% | 12.7\%* | 17.2\%* | 27.9\% | 22.1\% | 17.4\% |
| Nebraska | 21.2\% | 20.8\% | 30.3\% | 8.1\%* | 27.3\% | 22.6\% | 16.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 18.0\% | 17.4\% | 21.7\% | 24.1\% | 31.5\% | 22.8\% | 13.7\% |
| Florida | 20.8\% | 20.5\% | 32.5\% | 17.3\%* | 27.0\% | 29.8\% | 14.0\% |
| Georgia | 26.1\% | 24.9\% | 42.1\% | 24.6\% | 39.1\% | 27.3\% | 21.1\% |
| Maryland | 19.4\% | 19.6\% | 21.7\% | 14.1\% | 34.3\% | 24.8\% | 12.3\% |
| North Carolina | 19.8\% | 19.9\% | 14.1\%* | 25.5\% | 26.0\% | 28.5\% | 7.4\%* |
| South Carolina | 20.1\% | 19.5\% | 21.6\%* | 28.6\% | 23.9\% | 24.6\% | 15.0\% |
| Virginia | 24.6\% | 23.6\% | 31.5\% | 29.3\% | 26.4\% | 27.3\% | 21.6\% |
| West Virginia | 20.2\% | 20.6\% | 18.9\% | 15.1\%* | 19.2\% | 18.9\% | 22.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 16.2\% | 15.1\% | 16.6\%* | 34.0\% | 26.5\%* | 11.4\% | 18.0\% |
| Kentucky | 16.6\% | 15.9\% | 28.4\% | 21.5\% | 30.0\% | 19.7\% | 11.8\% |
| Mississippi | 20.3\% | 19.6\% | 24.3\%* | 29.5\% | 26.1\% | 22.3\% | 15.7\% |
| Tennessee | 22.3\% | 21.4\% | 27.4\% | 36.5\% | 24.9\% | 23.9\% | 19.0\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 28.6\% | 28.5\% | 23.3\% | 36.3\% | 38.5\% | 30.2\% | 23.7\% |
| Oklahoma | 28.6\% | 28.9\% | 27.9\%* | 18.3\%* | 27.1\%* | 30.1\% | 26.3\% |
| Texas | 24.5\% | 24.9\% | 20.4\% | 29.0\% | 28.3\% | 26.9\% | 20.6\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 21.7\% | 20.9\% | 24.9\% | 28.9\% | 41.6\% | 22.4\% | 16.2\% |
| Colorado | 22.9\% | 22.9\% | 29.9\% | 9.9\%* | 21.3\% | 26.1\% | 16.0\% |
| Montana | 19.7\% | 19.5\% | 26.0\% | 12.9\%* | 24.5\% | 22.3\% | 11.3\%* |
| Nevada | 18.7\% | 18.6\% | 17.1\%* | 25.5\% | 36.1\% | 21.1\% | 12.7\% |
| New Mexico | 23.2\% | 24.1\% | 19.4\%* | 22.1\%* | 17.3\%* | 26.4\% | 20.3\% |
| Utah | 18.0\% | 17.8\% | 19.6\% | 25.1\%* | 23.8\% | 22.9\% | 14.3\% |
| Wyoming | 20.9\% | 20.7\% | 22.0\%* | 22.2\%* | 27.4\% | 22.0\% | 17.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 20.5\% | 19.9\% | 23.9\% | 26.6\% | 28.1\% | 24.6\% | 12.0\% |
| Hawaii | 16.3\% | 14.4\% | 27.4\% | 19.9\% | 22.1\% | 18.7\% | 11.4\%* |
| Oregon | 20.4\% | 19.8\% | 31.1\% | 10.5\%* | 39.6\% | 20.3\% | 14.4\% |
| Washington | 17.4\% | 17.4\% | 12.1\%* | 38.4\% | 12.9\%* | 19.4\% | 12.8\% |
| States not shown separately | 22.0\% | 21.7\% | 21.3\% | 28.6\%* | 28.3\% | 21.0\% | 23.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3(2002) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.37\% | 0.38\% | 0.90\% | 1.54\% | 0.89\% | 0.51\% | 0.94\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.60\% | 1.67\% | 3.53\% | 6.58\%* | 4.77\% | 1.99\% | 2.45\% |
| Maine | 0.98\% | 1.49\% | 5.11\% | 5.59\% | 6.39\% | 1.95\% | 4.14\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.93\% | 1.91\% | 6.48\% | 5.57\%* | 6.22\% | 3.25\% | 2.29\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.90\% | 2.23\% | 3.24\% | 5.50\% | 5.12\% | 3.53\% | 2.52\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.47\% | 1.68\% | 12.33\%* | 6.36\%* | 2.77\% | 3.35\% | 2.09\% |
| New York | 1.52\% | 1.54\% | 3.75\% | 6.94\% | 4.76\% | 2.12\% | 1.56\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.52\% | 1.65\% | 2.79\% | 9.31\%* | 3.12\% | 0.72\% | 3.64\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.41\% | 1.68\% | 2.47\% | 5.00\% | 4.84\% | 3.80\% | 1.92\% |
| Indiana | 2.00\% | 2.19\% | 3.85\% | 7.43\% | 5.15\% | 4.43\% | 1.77\% |
| Michigan | 2.13\% | 1.62\% | 4.03\% | 4.36\% | 6.08\% | 1.68\% | 2.34\% |
| Ohio | 1.74\% | 1.70\% | 6.19\% | 7.21\%* | 3.60\% | 2.11\% | 1.66\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.46\% | 2.82\% | 5.28\% | 4.44\% | 5.72\% | 2.76\% | 2.66\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.60\% | 2.69\% | 4.71\% | 7.13\% | 4.74\% | 4.00\% | 3.70\% |
| Kansas | 2.39\% | 2.90\% | 9.19\%* | 5.58\% | 6.84\% | 2.95\% | 2.99\% |
| Minnesota | 1.75\% | 1.69\% | 4.52\% | 4.07\% | 5.10\% | 2.30\% | 3.75\% |
| Missouri | 1.66\% | 1.69\% | 5.02\%* | 8.38\%* | 5.41\% | 2.30\% | 3.10\% |
| Nebraska | 1.17\% | 1.50\% | 7.28\% | 3.63\%* | 5.36\% | 1.89\% | 1.26\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 1.64\% | 1.93\% | 4.31\% | 5.05\% | 7.59\% | 3.00\% | 1.93\% |
| Florida | 3.55\% | 3.71\% | 6.75\% | 6.55\%* | 5.91\% | 4.72\% | 3.17\% |
| Georgia | 1.41\% | 1.60\% | 10.77\% | 7.34\% | 9.60\% | 2.40\% | 4.23\% |
| Maryland | 2.05\% | 2.38\% | 5.94\% | 1.96\% | 3.97\% | 2.18\% | 2.21\% |
| North Carolina | 2.78\% | 3.37\% | 6.44\%* | 6.21\% | 3.89\% | 2.52\% | 3.23\%* |
| South Carolina | 1.04\% | 1.13\% | 7.02\%* | 6.29\% | 2.64\% | 2.90\% | 1.25\% |
| Virginia | 1.82\% | 1.66\% | 5.02\% | 5.88\% | 4.44\% | 2.15\% | 2.50\% |
| West Virginia | 2.66\% | 2.98\% | 5.33\% | 4.81\%* | 5.24\% | 3.93\% | 4.48\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.78\% | 1.50\% | 7.34\%* | 8.88\% | 8.03\%* | 2.17\% | 2.45\% |
| Kentucky | 2.58\% | 2.73\% | 6.54\% | 4.45\% | 6.79\% | 3.41\% | 3.03\% |
| Mississippi | 2.95\% | 3.21\% | 10.64\%* | 7.32\% | 6.67\% | 3.31\% | 3.24\% |
| Tennessee | 1.87\% | 1.76\% | 6.28\% | 10.47\% | 4.79\% | 2.42\% | 3.83\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 2.78\% | 3.15\% | 6.73\% | 8.87\% | 6.41\% | 5.23\% | 2.96\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.14\% | 4.46\% | 8.92\%* | 6.83\%* | 9.25\%* | 5.82\% | 3.71\% |
| Texas | 1.39\% | 1.51\% | 5.17\% | 5.91\% | 6.63\% | 1.48\% | 2.08\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 1.25\% | 1.33\% | 5.47\% | 6.43\% | 3.42\% | 2.54\% | 3.08\% |
| Colorado | 1.61\% | 1.90\% | 4.38\% | 4.84\%* | 6.26\% | 2.61\% | 3.05\% |
| Montana | 1.82\% | 2.69\% | 4.31\% | 5.01\%* | 4.66\% | 2.24\% | 4.91\%* |
| Nevada | 1.91\% | 2.27\% | 6.61\%* | 6.10\% | 4.70\% | 1.65\% | 2.83\% |
| New Mexico | 2.28\% | 2.18\% | 6.05\%* | 7.78\%* | 6.89\%* | 2.38\% | 3.23\% |
| Utah | 1.14\% | 1.71\% | 3.89\% | 8.91\%* | 6.71\% | 2.70\% | 1.84\% |
| Wyoming | 1.61\% | 1.60\% | 9.46\%* | 7.10\%* | 7.67\% | 2.73\% | 1.47\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 1.49\% | 1.46\% | 3.34\% | 5.54\% | 3.89\% | 1.49\% | 1.59\% |
| Hawaii | 2.37\% | 2.75\% | 5.13\% | 5.54\% | 4.60\% | 3.64\% | 8.61\%* |
| Oregon | 2.21\% | 2.07\% | 4.97\% | 5.70\%* | 5.25\% | 2.59\% | 2.60\% |
| Washington | 3.17\% | 3.07\% | 9.92\%* | 8.15\% | 8.11\%* | 3.67\% | 3.11\% |
| States not shown separately | 1.70\% | 2.24\% | 5.51\% | 9.14\%* | 7.07\% | 1.41\% | 3.71\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4(2002) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 17.3\% | 17.7\% | 15.3\% | 13.8\% | 13.7\% | 17.3\% | 18.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 19.5\% | 20.5\% | 13.7\% | 16.7\% | 18.7\% | 20.8\% | 16.5\% |
| Maine | 18.7\% | 19.1\% | 18.5\% | 14.5\% | 16.8\% | 20.0\% | 16.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 11.6\% | 12.1\% | 12.7\%* | 4.9\%* | 9.1\%* | 8.5\% | 18.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 19.8\% | 20.8\% | 19.2\% | 14.8\% | 16.5\% | 20.5\% | 19.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 16.9\% | 16.7\% | 18.9\% | 15.3\% | 16.5\% | 18.2\% | 15.4\% |
| New York | 13.8\% | 15.1\% | 9.2\% | 8.0\% | 9.5\%* | 14.3\% | 14.6\% |
| Pennsylvania | 17.7\% | 18.0\% | 15.1\% | 17.5\% | 16.8\% | 18.2\% | 17.2\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 16.5\% | 17.1\% | 12.9\% | 13.1\% | 10.7\% | 18.3\% | 15.0\% |
| Indiana | 19.0\% | 19.3\% | 20.8\% | 13.0\% | 17.4\% | 19.0\% | 19.3\% |
| Michigan | 18.8\% | 19.0\% | 18.0\% | 19.3\% | 15.4\% | 19.9\% | 18.3\% |
| Ohio | 16.0\% | 16.6\% | 12.3\% | 10.9\% | 12.1\% | 15.2\% | 18.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 14.8\% | 15.3\% | 9.7\% | 16.9\% | 11.3\% | 13.9\% | 16.7\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 13.8\% | 13.8\% | 15.9\% | 10.9\%* | 10.7\% | 14.1\% | 14.6\% |
| Kansas | 15.0\% | 15.8\% | 7.7\%* | 17.3\%* | 10.5\% | 15.1\% | 16.6\% |
| Minnesota | 14.1\% | 14.7\% | 11.8\%* | 12.8\% | 13.0\% | 13.7\% | 15.7\% |
| Missouri | 19.0\% | 20.2\% | 13.1\% | 11.1\% | 13.5\% | 20.5\% | 18.1\% |
| Nebraska | 18.9\% | 19.0\% | 17.6\% | 20.1\%* | 12.6\% | 19.6\% | 19.7\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 19.8\% | 20.4\% | 18.0\% | 11.2\%* | 13.3\% | 18.6\% | 21.3\% |
| Florida | 18.6\% | 19.5\% | 10.4\% | 16.8\% | 11.0\% | 17.0\% | 21.6\% |
| Georgia | 15.8\% | 15.9\% | 15.5\% | 12.4\% | 11.7\% | 16.6\% | 15.3\% |
| Maryland | 19.2\% | 19.2\% | 20.4\% | 17.0\% | 17.5\% | 18.1\% | 20.8\% |
| North Carolina | 16.3\% | 16.6\% | 15.1\% | 10.9\%* | 17.3\% | 15.3\% | 17.4\% |
| South Carolina | 17.7\% | 18.1\% | 13.7\% | 21.9\% | 16.0\% | 16.0\% | 20.2\% |
| Virginia | 16.4\% | 16.6\% | 12.6\% | 18.0\% | 16.2\% | 15.0\% | 17.9\% |
| West Virginia | 17.7\% | 17.7\% | 18.5\%* | 17.0\% | 12.9\% | 18.7\% | 18.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 11.7\% | 11.2\% | 16.8\% | 11.4\% | 6.1\%* | 11.0\% | 15.2\% |
| Kentucky | 18.8\% | 20.0\% | 7.8\%* | 14.8\% | 11.8\% | 19.2\% | 20.2\% |
| Mississippi | 17.5\% | 17.7\% | 19.0\% | 12.7\% | 12.0\% | 18.9\% | 17.4\% |
| Tennessee | 17.4\% | 18.1\% | 11.3\%* | 15.1\%* | 15.5\% | 15.7\% | 21.6\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 16.5\% | 16.9\% | 10.8\% | 16.9\%* | 18.6\% | 17.2\% | 15.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 16.4\% | 16.7\% | 15.3\% | 12.4\%* | 13.8\% | 19.6\% | 12.9\% |
| Texas | 19.5\% | 19.4\% | 22.5\% | 10.8\% | 19.1\% | 18.3\% | 21.1\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 20.2\% | 20.5\% | 20.8\% | 13.5\% | 17.2\% | 23.1\% | 17.2\% |
| Colorado | 18.7\% | 18.8\% | 19.7\% | 15.9\% | 19.1\% | 19.3\% | 17.5\% |
| Montana | 18.9\% | 19.1\% | 19.6\% | 15.3\% | 20.4\% | 17.1\% | 21.9\% |
| Nevada | 20.0\% | 20.2\% | 20.7\% | 14.9\%* | 17.2\% | 17.5\% | 24.1\% |
| New Mexico | 16.9\% | 16.5\% | 18.6\% | 18.5\% | 18.9\% | 17.7\% | 15.0\% |
| Utah | 19.7\% | 19.6\% | 25.6\% | 14.3\% | 17.8\% | 18.4\% | 21.1\% |
| Wyoming | 15.3\% | 15.3\% | 17.1\% | 8.4\%* | 13.6\% | 14.4\% | 17.7\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 18.4\% | 18.7\% | 17.2\% | 14.0\% | 12.1\% | 19.0\% | 19.4\% |
| Hawaii | 13.9\% | 15.1\% | 12.6\% | 7.9\% | 13.4\% | 12.5\% | 16.4\% |
| Oregon | 20.2\% | 21.9\% | 17.6\% | 13.1\% | 13.5\% | 21.5\% | 19.1\% |
| Washington | 23.1\% | 22.7\% | 29.5\% | 14.7\%* | 19.5\% | 23.2\% | 24.3\% |
| States not shown separately | 14.9\% | 15.0\% | 15.0\% | 13.0\% | 9.2\% | 16.3\% | 13.4\% |

separately
Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4(2002) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2002: (43 States are shown separately)

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 0.30\% | 0.36\% | 0.70\% | 0.40\% | 0.71\% | 0.48\% | 0.44\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.01\% | 1.08\% | 2.94\% | 1.57\% | 3.83\% | 1.38\% | 1.35\% |
| Maine | 0.77\% | 0.89\% | 2.23\% | 2.21\% | 3.11\% | 1.78\% | 2.43\% |
| Massachusetts | 0.90\% | 1.03\% | 4.14\%* | 1.83\%* | 2.74\%* | 1.10\% | 2.33\% |
| New Hampshire | 0.67\% | 0.94\% | 1.71\% | 2.69\% | 2.84\% | 1.39\% | 3.40\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 0.93\% | 1.23\% | 3.30\% | 3.57\% | 4.76\% | 1.10\% | 2.23\% |
| New York | 1.01\% | 1.24\% | 1.31\% | 1.55\% | 3.07\%* | 1.30\% | 1.84\% |
| Pennsylvania | 0.75\% | 0.90\% | 1.22\% | 3.92\% | 2.05\% | 1.33\% | 2.24\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.19\% | 1.34\% | 1.58\% | 2.93\% | 2.37\% | 1.47\% | 1.46\% |
| Indiana | 1.24\% | 1.31\% | 2.24\% | 3.39\% | 4.10\% | 1.83\% | 2.04\% |
| Michigan | 0.90\% | 0.99\% | 1.92\% | 3.22\% | 2.59\% | 1.42\% | 1.98\% |
| Ohio | 0.79\% | 0.81\% | 2.28\% | 1.52\% | 1.91\% | 1.28\% | 1.76\% |
| Wisconsin | 1.78\% | 2.29\% | 2.68\% | 4.73\% | 2.76\% | 1.42\% | 3.21\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.37\% | 1.55\% | 4.02\% | 7.66\%* | 2.11\% | 2.10\% | 1.87\% |
| Kansas | 1.69\% | 1.91\% | 3.19\%* | 6.17\%* | 2.66\% | 1.71\% | 2.84\% |
| Minnesota | 1.39\% | 1.56\% | 3.56\%* | 3.08\% | 3.68\% | 1.48\% | 2.35\% |
| Missouri | 1.48\% | 1.68\% | 2.84\% | 2.73\% | 2.73\% | 1.61\% | 2.18\% |
| Nebraska | 1.80\% | 1.86\% | 3.29\% | 6.22\%* | 1.74\% | 2.17\% | 1.53\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 0.75\% | 0.81\% | 2.51\% | 3.79\%* | 2.14\% | 1.42\% | 1.09\% |
| Florida | 1.30\% | 1.35\% | 2.43\% | 2.32\% | 2.17\% | 1.13\% | 2.56\% |
| Georgia | 1.95\% | 2.02\% | 3.01\% | 3.48\% | 2.25\% | 2.86\% | 2.18\% |
| Maryland | 0.87\% | 0.90\% | 3.48\% | 1.16\% | 2.69\% | 0.94\% | 1.64\% |
| North Carolina | 1.97\% | 2.12\% | 3.42\% | 9.83\%* | 2.45\% | 1.87\% | 2.94\% |
| South Carolina | 0.93\% | 1.33\% | 3.03\% | 4.56\% | 2.32\% | 1.21\% | 1.77\% |
| Virginia | 1.07\% | 1.11\% | 3.17\% | 2.53\% | 2.29\% | 1.06\% | 2.16\% |
| West Virginia | 2.21\% | 2.28\% | 6.04\%* | 3.77\% | 2.36\% | 2.68\% | 2.32\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.63\% | 1.70\% | 4.60\% | 3.01\% | 2.06\%* | 2.81\% | 1.43\% |
| Kentucky | 1.92\% | 2.09\% | 4.43\%* | 2.97\% | 2.25\% | 2.81\% | 2.82\% |
| Mississippi | 2.11\% | 2.39\% | 3.88\% | 3.65\% | 1.94\% | 3.38\% | 2.11\% |
| Tennessee | 1.78\% | 2.07\% | 4.97\%* | 6.64\%* | 2.79\% | 1.80\% | 3.15\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 1.31\% | 1.55\% | 1.95\% | 5.41\%* | 2.77\% | 2.31\% | 1.59\% |
| Oklahoma | 1.50\% | 1.71\% | 3.23\% | 4.03\%* | 2.22\% | 2.47\% | 2.63\% |
| Texas | 1.42\% | 1.39\% | 3.95\% | 1.58\% | 2.71\% | 1.30\% | 1.97\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2.55\% | 2.87\% | 2.32\% | 4.01\% | 2.56\% | 3.37\% | 3.15\% |
| Colorado | 1.60\% | 1.73\% | 3.29\% | 3.44\% | 3.07\% | 1.61\% | 1.99\% |
| Montana | 2.15\% | 2.50\% | 2.78\% | 3.59\% | 2.80\% | 2.49\% | 3.56\% |
| Nevada | 1.79\% | 2.01\% | 3.71\% | 5.01\%* | 2.76\% | 2.38\% | 2.78\% |
| New Mexico | 0.87\% | 1.17\% | 3.20\% | 4.45\% | 3.32\% | 1.40\% | 2.56\% |
| Utah | 0.90\% | 1.05\% | 2.83\% | 3.31\% | 1.96\% | 1.25\% | 1.56\% |
| Wyoming | 1.27\% | 1.25\% | 3.12\% | 2.78\%* | 3.68\% | 1.28\% | 2.79\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 0.87\% | 1.00\% | 1.61\% | 2.87\% | 1.17\% | 0.81\% | 1.76\% |
| Hawaii | 1.24\% | 1.32\% | 2.40\% | 1.71\% | 2.16\% | 1.22\% | 2.84\% |
| Oregon | 1.19\% | 1.38\% | 3.73\% | 2.56\% | 1.73\% | 1.56\% | 2.16\% |
| Washington | 1.36\% | 1.39\% | 4.87\% | 5.27\%* | 3.58\% | 1.53\% | 2.70\% |
| States not shown separately | 0.53\% | 0.81\% | 3.75\% | 2.36\% | 2.05\% | 0.88\% | 1.81\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.


[^0]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-

[^1]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

    * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
    . Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
    ** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

[^2]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

    * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

    Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
    ** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

[^3]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

    * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

    Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
    ** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

[^4]:    Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2002 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
    Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

    * Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
    . Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
    ** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

