Table VII.A.1(2003) Number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | 50\% or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 6,285,662 | 4,013,250 | 990,176 | 1,282,236 | 1,765,880 | 3,571,840 | 947,942 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 83,144 | 56,073 | 12,849 | 14,223 | 16,779 | 54,091 | 12,274 |
| Maine | 34,479 | 21,420 | 5,260 | 7,799 | 10,420 | 20,388 | 3,670 |
| Massachusetts | 149,430 | 80,605 | 31,814 | 37,012 | 25,447 | 100,530 | 23,454 |
| New Hampshire | 34,997 | 22,448 | 5,716 | 6,833 | 5,502 | 24,424 | 5,071 |
| Rhode Island | 25,240 | 15,278 | 4,046 | 5,916 | 5,828 | 16,111 | 3,301 |
| Vermont | 19,236 | 11,239 | 3,557 | 4,440 | 4,665 | 12,386 | 2,185 |


| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New Jersey | 201,716 | 131,005 | 27,725 | 42,986 | 45,515 | 124,492 | 31,709 |
| New York | 406,497 | 260,801 | 67,424 | 78,272 | 103,666 | 246,391 | 56,440 |
| Pennsylvania | 272,635 | 172,202 | 38,479 | 61,954 | 88,917 | 144,687 | 39,031 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 280,873 | 171,704 | 46,063 | 63,107 | 73,733 | 163,062 | 44,078 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 132,955 | 79,033 | 22,496 | 31,427 | 35,483 | 74,094 | 23,379 |
| Michigan | 199,847 | 118,142 | 38,212 | 43,492 | 50,027 | 119,077 | 30,743 |
| Ohio | 247,315 | 153,089 | 41,997 | 52,228 | 75,381 | 128,616 | 43,318 |
| Wisconsin | 129,482 | 74,109 | 23,466 | 31,906 | 38,395 | 71,794 | 19,292 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 79,836 | 42,091 | 12,933 | 24,813 | 30,515 | 40,976 | 8,345 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 73,174 | 43,391 | 11,974 | 17,810 | 27,744 | 36,026 | 9,405 |
| Minnesota | 125,429 | 71,436 | 16,994 | 37,000 | 28,774 | 81,605 | 15,050 |
| Missouri | 136,569 | 90,287 | 21,833 | 24,449 | 42,923 | 73,807 | 19,838 |
| Nebraska | 52,076 | 30,594 | 10,106 | 11,376 | 19,137 | 25,638 | 7,301 |
| North Dakota | 22,637 | 10,162 | 5,967 | 6,507 | 9,655 | 10,813 | 2,169 |
| South Dakota | 23,970 | 12,777 | 4,423 | 6,770 | 9,505 | 11,988 | 2,478 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 19,624 | 12,978 | 2,851 | 3,795 | 4,491 | 11,224 | 3,909 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 15,943 | 12,232 | 2,065 | 1,646 | 1,867 | 11,211 | 2,865 |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 381,647 | 270,082 | 58,785 | 52,780 | 100,298 | 217,193 | 64,156 |
| Georgia | 176,621 | 122,362 | 18,935 | 35,323 | 50,245 | 93,689 | 32,686 |
| Maryland | 118,368 | 78,891 | 14,731 | 24,746 | 26,024 | 74,335 | 18,009 |
| North Carolina | 176,831 | 121,082 | 27,021 | 28,728 | 52,190 | 101,292 | 23,349 |
| South Carolina | 85,496 | 54,629 | 13,277 | 17,590 | 31,213 | 41,348 | 12,935 |
| Virginia | 159,476 | 103,776 | 22,859 | 32,841 | 40,764 | 93,261 | 25,451 |
| West Virginia | 33,391 | 20,905 | 5,706 | 6,781 | 15,909 | 11,871 | 5,612 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 87,417 | 60,157 | 11,853 | 15,408 | 33,666 | 43,839 | 9,913 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 79,042 | 51,079 | 13,020 | 14,942 | 29,611 | 37,280 | 12,152 |
| Mississippi | 55,540 | 33,113 | 8,750 | 13,677 | 24,128 | 22,793 | 8,619 |
| Tennessee | 114,327 | 75,666 | 21,148 | 17,513 | 36,986 | 58,885 | 18,457 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 57,053 | 36,735 | 7,775 | 12,543 | 22,857 | 23,880 | 10,316 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 90,584 | 63,125 | 14,027 | 13,432 | 33,458 | 44,878 | 12,248 |
| Oklahoma | 76,998 | 48,274 | 13,605 | 15,119 | 29,892 | 36,169 | 10,938 |
| Texas | 425,925 | 289,074 | 61,606 | 75,246 | 144,673 | 205,306 | 75,946 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 101,676 | 66,116 | 14,115 | 21,445 | 26,530 | 59,904 | 15,242 |
| Colorado | 121,728 | 72,077 | 20,060 | 29,591 | 30,523 | 71,784 | 19,421 |
| Idaho | 35,079 | 19,584 | 5,694 | 9,800 | 10,739 | 20,721 | 3,619 |
| Montana | 31,504 | 18,072 | 5,535 | 7,897 | 13,022 | 15,663 | 2,818 |
| Nevada | 41,479 | 27,988 | 6,341 | 7,150 | 7,662 | 27,348 | 6,469 |
| New Mexico | 36,819 | 24,496 | 5,797 | 6,526 | 12,174 | 19,150 | 5,495 |
| Utah | 49,058 | 30,823 | 8,743 | 9,493 | 12,483 | 29,406 | 7,170 |
| Wyoming | 16,774 | 9,891 | 2,563 | 4,320 | 6,011 | 8,506 | 2,257 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 15,602 | 9,021 | 2,866 | 3,715 | 2,873 | 11,250 | 1,479 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 700,418 | 452,498 | 112,260 | 135,660 | 153,199 | 439,654 | 107,565 |
| Hawaii | 25,593 | 17,469 | 3,047 | 5,077 | 6,984 | 15,931 | 2,679 |
| Oregon | 88,985 | 58,849 | 12,724 | 17,412 | 24,258 | 57,002 | 7,724 |
| Washington | 135,125 | 84,322 | 19,085 | 31,719 | 33,140 | 86,073 | 15,913 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1(2003) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 62,733 | 56,239 | 14,628 | 24,258 | 38,226 | 31,244 | 29,111 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4,970 | 5,856 | 830 | 1,814 | 3,167 | 3,880 | 3,171 |
| Maine | 1,279 | 1,171 | 486 | 803 | 868 | 870 | 281 |
| Massachusetts | 5,990 | 5,634 | 3,642 | 4,252 | 3,457 | 5,360 | 4,489 |
| New Hampshire | 2,033 | 2,357 | 535 | 559 | 635 | 2,058 | 792 |
| Rhode Island | 679 | 298 | 483 | 379 | 562 | 802 | 767 |
| Vermont | 624 | 515 | 440 | 358 | 382 | 566 | 436 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 7,108 | 5,869 | 2,509 | 3,361 | 6,192 | 6,697 | 5,387 |
| New York | 7,714 | 9,148 | 3,947 | 3,590 | 9,518 | 10,892 | 3,453 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,631 | 11,861 | 5,938 | 4,846 | 9,043 | 7,102 | 9,188 |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,794 | 3,530 | 1,295 | 1,695 | 2,311 | 1,520 | 1,943 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 2,275 | 1,696 | 1,702 | 2,090 | 1,499 | 1,440 | 1,551 |
| Minnesota | 3,894 | 3,401 | 1,754 | 3,890 | 1,772 | 2,946 | 2,435 |
| Missouri | 3,861 | 3,801 | 2,911 | 1,958 | 2,685 | 2,454 | 2,239 |
| Nebraska | 1,315 | 1,638 | 1,387 | 962 | 1,044 | 1,524 | 1,283 |
| North Dakota | 1,274 | 430 | 1,362 | 487 | 491 | 1,732 | 395 |
| South Dakota | 638 | 518 | 400 | 279 | 559 | 763 | 416 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 767 | 553 | 535 | 242 | 669 | 680 | 425 |
| District of Columbia | 1,298 | 1,323 | 269 | 316 | 359 | 695 | 732 |
| Florida | 11,160 | 8,801 | 4,161 | 7,388 | 8,734 | 8,756 | 6,005 |
| Georgia | 5,808 | 6,695 | 3,494 | 3,459 | 4,879 | 4,509 | 3,046 |
| Maryland | 5,550 | 6,030 | 2,785 | 2,299 | 2,443 | 2,940 | 4,771 |
| North Carolina | 6,014 | 5,485 | 4,342 | 3,541 | 4,208 | 5,636 | 2,733 |
| South Carolina | 3,206 | 3,982 | 2,208 | 2,336 | 2,578 | 1,642 | 2,075 |
| Virginia | 5,649 | 4,867 | 2,601 | 2,853 | 2,112 | 4,509 | 3,437 |
| West Virginia | 1,384 | 1,348 | 630 | 586 | 1,107 | 762 | 969 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 4,615 | 3,678 | 1,778 | 2,067 | 2,443 | 2,740 | 1,371 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 3,076 | 1,885 | 2,037 | 983 | 3,310 | 2,266 | 1,994 |
| Mississippi | 1,996 | 1,362 | 1,476 | 2,573 | 2,249 | 2,145 | 699 |
| Tennessee | 3,752 | 3,838 | 2,439 | 2,237 | 4,486 | 3,970 | 2,764 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,744 | 1,723 | 806 | 1,599 | 2,814 | 1,349 | 1,797 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 3,426 | 3,413 | 2,692 | 1,015 | 2,078 | 3,821 | 1,546 |
| Oklahoma | 3,022 | 1,977 | 1,556 | 1,676 | 1,960 | 1,389 | 2,407 |
| Texas | 10,109 | 11,225 | 6,571 | 6,561 | 8,075 | 10,104 | 9,015 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 3,131 | 3,301 | 895 | 2,109 | 2,629 | 3,100 | 2,613 |
| Colorado | 3,362 | 3,626 | 2,422 | 2,704 | 4,259 | 4,149 | 3,810 |
| Idaho | 1,985 | 1,266 | 672 | 1,803 | 475 | 1,668 | 314 |
| Montana | 2,116 | 1,604 | 590 | 651 | 1,017 | 1,395 | 494 |
| Nevada | 1,274 | 1,691 | 1,865 | 879 | 755 | 1,941 | 1,407 |
| New Mexico | 1,582 | 1,528 | 479 | 584 | 820 | 1,809 | 698 |
| Utah | 2,205 | 2,018 | 855 | 856 | 1,115 | 1,444 | 1,327 |
| Wyoming | 246 | 493 | 324 | 372 | 346 | 171 | 371 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 569 | 492 | 277 | 325 | 289 | 449 | 223 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 18,652 | 14,838 | 5,938 | 10,225 | 5,492 | 15,824 | 10,953 |
| Hawaii | 1,469 | 1,661 | 593 | 651 | 690 | 1,675 | 595 |
| Oregon | 2,267 | 3,293 | 1,788 | 1,274 | 1,925 | 2,167 | 846 |
| Washington | 4,603 | 3,732 | 3,055 | 3,708 | 3,309 | 3,963 | 3,330 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends.
2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a(2003) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 6,285,662 | 63.8\% | 15.8\% | 20.4\% | 28.1\% | 56.8\% | 15.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 83,144 | 67.4\% | 15.5\% | 17.1\% | 20.2\% | 65.1\% | 14.8\% |
| Maine | 34,479 | 62.1\% | 15.3\% | 22.6\% | 30.2\% | 59.1\% | 10.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 149,430 | 53.9\% | 21.3\% | 24.8\% | 17.0\% | 67.3\% | 15.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 34,997 | 64.1\% | 16.3\% | 19.5\% | 15.7\% | 69.8\% | 14.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 25,240 | 60.5\% | 16.0\% | 23.4\% | 23.1\% | 63.8\% | 13.1\% |
| Vermont | 19,236 | 58.4\% | 18.5\% | 23.1\% | 24.3\% | 64.4\% | 11.4\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 201,716 | 64.9\% | 13.7\% | 21.3\% | 22.6\% | 61.7\% | 15.7\% |
| New York | 406,497 | 64.2\% | 16.6\% | 19.3\% | 25.5\% | 60.6\% | 13.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 272,635 | 63.2\% | 14.1\% | 22.7\% | 32.6\% | 53.1\% | 14.3\% |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota

South Atlantic:

| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | 19,624 | $66.1 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| District of Columbia | 15,943 | $76.7 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| Florida | 381,647 | $70.8 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| Georgia | 176,621 | $69.3 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | 118,368 | $66.6 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 176,831 | $68.5 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 85,496 | $63.9 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ |
| Virginia | 159,476 | $65.1 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 33,391 | $62.6 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |


| 280,873 | $61.1 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 132,955 | $59.4 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| 199,847 | $59.1 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| 247,315 | $61.9 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| 129,482 | $57.2 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ |


| 79,836 | $52.7 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 73,174 | $59.3 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| 125,429 | $57.0 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| 136,569 | $66.1 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |
| 52,076 | $58.7 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| 22,637 | $44.9 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ |
| 23,970 | $53.3 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 87,417 | $68.8 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 79,042 | $64.6 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 55,540 | $59.6 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 114,327 | $66.2 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 57,053 | $64.4 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 90,584 | $69.7 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 76,998 | $62.7 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| Texas | 425,925 | $67.9 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 101,676 | $65.0 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Colorado | 121,728 | $59.2 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |
| Idaho | 35,079 | $55.8 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
| Montana | 31,504 | $57.4 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ |
| Nevada | 41,479 | $67.5 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 36,819 | $66.5 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ |
| Utah | 49,058 | $62.8 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 16,774 | $59.0 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $50.7 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 15,602 | $57.8 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 700,418 | $64.6 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 25,593 | $68.3 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ |
| Oregon | 88,985 | $66.1 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ |
| Washington | 135,125 | $62.4 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 62,733 | 0.43\% | 0.28\% | 0.33\% | 0.48\% | 0.55\% | 0.34\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4,970 | 3.72\% | 1.53\% | 2.62\% | 3.70\% | 3.62\% | 2.61\% |
| Maine | 1,279 | 2.16\% | 1.46\% | 2.04\% | 1.73\% | 2.06\% | 0.99\% |
| Massachusetts | 5,990 | 3.21\% | 2.38\% | 2.26\% | 2.10\% | 3.52\% | 2.83\% |
| New Hampshire | 2,033 | 3.39\% | 2.01\% | 1.83\% | 2.30\% | 2.41\% | 2.09\% |
| Rhode Island | 679 | 1.25\% | 1.69\% | 1.39\% | 2.41\% | 2.61\% | 2.84\% |
| Vermont | 624 | 2.31\% | 2.00\% | 1.81\% | 1.67\% | 2.97\% | 1.83\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 7,108 | 1.78\% | 1.10\% | 1.49\% | 2.98\% | 2.99\% | 2.33\% |
| New York | 7,714 | 1.62\% | 1.11\% | 0.85\% | 2.43\% | 2.27\% | 0.80\% |
| Pennsylvania | 14,631 | 2.68\% | 1.65\% | 1.89\% | 2.65\% | 3.12\% | 2.80\% |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 6,766 | $2.79 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 7,188 | $1.60 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ |
| Michigan | 10,375 | $2.81 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| Ohio | 9,961 | $1.34 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 3,668 | $1.18 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,794 | $2.84 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 2,275 | $2.42 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 3,894 | $1.97 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ |
| Missouri | 3,861 | $2.40 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 1,315 | $2.48 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 1,274 | $2.00 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 638 | $0.99 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 767 | $2.79 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $0.67 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 1,298 | $3.33 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |
| Florida | 11,160 | $1.92 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ |
| Georgia | 5,808 | $2.89 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ |
| Maryland | 5,550 | $2.84 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 6,014 | $2.60 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 3,206 | $3.28 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| Virginia | 5,649 | $2.01 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 1,384 | $2.06 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 4,615 | $2.62 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,076 | $2.24 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 1,996 | $2.66 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 3,752 | $3.08 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,744 | $1.74 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 3,426 | $2.70 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 3,022 | $1.85 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| Texas | 10,109 | $1.74 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3,131 | $1.84 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 3,362 | $2.26 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |
| Idaho | 1,985 | $2.79 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ |
| Montana | 2,116 | $2.43 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ |
| Nevada | 1,274 | $4.23 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 1,582 | $2.55 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |
| Utah | 2,205 | $2.58 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 246 | $3.33 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 569 | $2.57 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 18,652 | $1.19 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 1,469 | $3.78 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ |
| Oregon | 2,267 | $2.59 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ |
| Washington | 4,603 | $1.72 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.A.2(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 56.2\% | 63.8\% | 51.0\% | 36.1\% | 37.5\% | 62.3\% | 67.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 65.3\% | 75.9\% | 60.8\% | 27.9\% | 47.5\% | 69.0\% | 73.6\% |
| Maine | 53.5\% | 63.4\% | 51.7\% | 27.6\% | 38.7\% | 58.7\% | 66.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 65.6\% | 76.9\% | 63.2\% | 43.0\% | 40.3\% | 71.1\% | 69.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 68.8\% | 75.9\% | 63.2\% | 50.3\% | 41.9\% | 72.7\% | 79.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 63.6\% | 73.5\% | 61.9\% | 39.4\% | 40.9\% | 69.9\% | 73.3\% |
| Vermont | 54.9\% | 60.5\% | 57.7\% | 38.6\% | 29.6\% | 62.1\% | 68.2\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 60.8\% | 67.1\% | 58.8\% | 43.1\% | 40.1\% | 68.0\% | 62.6\% |
| New York | 59.7\% | 66.1\% | 55.6\% | 41.8\% | 39.1\% | 68.9\% | 57.5\% |
| Pennsylvania | 65.4\% | 74.6\% | 60.4\% | 42.9\% | 42.3\% | 76.4\% | 77.4\% |

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $55.0 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $53.4 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| $61.1 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ |
| $59.6 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ |
| $55.7 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $50.8 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $54.5 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $55.9 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ |
| Missouri | $53.3 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $50.3 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $44.7 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $44.7 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $44.2 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $61.1 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $79.3 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $55.1 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ |
| Florida | $55.3 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| Georgia | $54.6 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $59.9 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $56.5 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $54.6 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ |
| Virginia | $59.4 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $52.8 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $58.3 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $57.5 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $45.9 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ * | $31.4 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $53.0 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $42.2 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $50.0 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $46.4 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ |
| Texas | $48.7 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $56.5 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $52.4 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $52.6 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ |
| Idaho | $51.0 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ |
| Montana | $45.1 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $58.7 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $50.5 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |
| Utah | $48.6 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $42.5 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $47.0 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $55.9 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $86.2 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| Oregon | $58.3 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ |
| Washington | $57.1 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.74\% | 0.70\% | 1.61\% | 0.89\% | 1.31\% | 0.57\% | 1.34\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.60\% | 2.98\% | 7.48\% | 4.50\% | 5.82\% | 2.92\% | 6.68\% |
| Maine | 2.67\% | 1.49\% | 8.91\% | 6.83\% | 5.40\% | 2.98\% | 6.31\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.78\% | 3.14\% | 9.92\% | 5.76\% | 9.18\% | 5.20\% | 6.54\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.72\% | 2.98\% | 3.85\% | 5.24\% | 4.95\% | 2.70\% | 7.73\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.64\% | 2.79\% | 6.99\% | 5.47\% | 5.21\% | 2.11\% | 8.83\% |
| Vermont | 2.73\% | 3.50\% | 6.95\% | 4.63\% | 4.66\% | 3.35\% | 8.06\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.76 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $7.92 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.33 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.78 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $7.63 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | $3.16 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $10.32 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.56 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $9.53 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $3.26 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.12 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.00 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.45 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $3.21 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $9.66 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.27 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | $1.86 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $10.51 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.28 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.58 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ |
| Maryland | $3.04 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $8.29 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.24 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.61 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $7.56 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $7.46 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2.11 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.64 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.15 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | $2.31 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $6.85 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $9.63 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.33 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $10.43 \%$ * | $6.10 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.75 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $8.22 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.20 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $8.95 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $8.06 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.18 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.67 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $8.25 \%$ | $7.85 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $8.83 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.02 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.56 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.26 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $7.27 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $9.20 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.54 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.07 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $8.63 \%$ |
| Nevada | $3.31 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $9.48 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.99 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $6.93 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.54 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $9.20 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.33 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.62 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $9.41 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.88 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.82 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $10.25 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $5.78 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.29 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $8.03 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.20 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ <br> or more | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 32.4\% | 31.4\% | 32.5\% | 37.9\% | 28.5\% | 21.7\% | 73.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 27.8\% | 29.0\% | 26.6\% | 16.6\% * | 22.7\% * | 17.2\% | 76.0\% |
| Maine | 29.5\% | 24.7\% | 39.0\% | 47.4\% | 42.2\% | 13.8\% | 84.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 26.4\% | 25.7\% | 25.8\% | 30.0\% * | 32.6\% | 17.5\% | 61.7\% |
| New Hampshire | 25.1\% | 26.0\% | 18.4\% * | 27.3\% * | 3.0\% * | 18.3\% | 67.6\% |
| Rhode Island | 26.0\% | 23.9\% | 35.7\% | 25.8\% | 27.3\% | 15.4\% | 74.2\% |
| Vermont | 31.8\% | 31.2\% | 27.8\% | 38.8\% | 33.5\% * | 22.9\% | 76.2\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 29.2\% | 25.4\% | 43.2\% | 34.8\% | 25.6\% * | 22.1\% | 62.7\% |
| New York | 25.3\% | 23.6\% | 26.8\% | 32.7\% | 23.9\% | 19.1\% | 60.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 29.8\% | 30.2\% | 33.9\% | 24.5\% * | 26.1\% | 22.1\% | 62.7\% |


| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Illinois | $39.7 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ |
| Indiana | $38.3 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ * | $6.8 \%$ * | $27.6 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ |
| Michigan | $25.1 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ * | $35.4 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ * | $14.2 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ |
| Ohio | $33.6 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ * | $36.2 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $33.9 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $33.2 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ * | $43.9 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lowa | $34.7 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ |
| Kansas | $32.1 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ * | $51.2 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $32.3 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ |
| Missouri | $35.9 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ * | $36.3 \%$ * | $26.6 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $28.7 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ * | $35.0 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ * | $21.6 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $24.6 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ * | $7.1 \%$ * | $5.9 \%$ * | $21.5 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $35.0 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | $28.7 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ * | $36.2 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ |
| Florida | $33.1 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ |
| Georgia | $37.0 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ * | $47.5 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ * | $20.7 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | $33.7 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $35.1 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $37.3 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ |
| Virginia | $33.3 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $37.7 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ * | $36.4 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $31.5 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $33.5 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $36.5 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * | $39.4 \%$ * | $19.2 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $45.2 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $32.4 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ * | $48.9 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ * | $17.9 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $37.1 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ * | $51.4 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ * | $26.9 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $32.7 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ * | $43.8 \%$ * | $31.4 \%$ * | $14.6 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $41.8 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $34.2 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ * | $38.8 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $31.7 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ * | $20.6 \%$ * | $20.0 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ |
| Idaho | $29.1 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ * | $32.5 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| Montana | $27.2 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ * | $18.2 \%$ * | $23.3 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ |
| Nevada | $34.9 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ * | $49.0 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $35.7 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ * | $14.6 \%$ * | $24.3 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $33.0 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ * | $40.0 \%$ * | $23.5 \%$ * | $20.9 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $38.6 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $36.9 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ * | $31.6 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $30.7 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $22.7 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ * | $25.2 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ * | $23.9 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $27.8 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ * | $30.6 \%$ * | $28.0 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ |
| Washington | $25.3 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ * | $30.3 \%$ * | $17.5 \%^{*}$ | $18.8 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.99\% | 0.73\% | 2.14\% | 2.38\% | 1.60\% | 0.66\% | 2.28\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.21\% | 6.84\% | 7.85\% | 9.55\% * | 8.17\% * | 3.49\% | 12.73\% |
| Maine | 1.75\% | 3.27\% | 9.21\% | 12.50\% | 8.30\% | 2.94\% | 6.95\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.30\% | 3.57\% | 7.66\% | 9.79\% * | 9.71\% | 2.06\% | 11.56\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.76\% | 6.39\% | 6.91\% * | 10.20\% * | 6.29\% * | 4.93\% | 9.69\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.46\% | 4.71\% | 8.70\% | 7.69\% | 7.42\% | 2.67\% | 8.60\% |
| Vermont | 3.04\% | 4.08\% | 8.28\% | 7.73\% | 11.10\% * | 3.45\% | 5.99\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.00\% | 4.52\% | 7.38\% | 9.16\% | 12.49\% * | 3.17\% | 12.13\% |
| New York | 2.03\% | 2.00\% | 6.31\% | 6.27\% | 4.33\% | 2.20\% | 8.25\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.42\% | 4.87\% | 9.80\% | 7.87\% * | 7.20\% | 4.85\% | 8.50\% |


| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Illinois | $4.05 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $10.59 \%$ |
| Indiana | $5.26 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $10.77 \%$ | $9.77 \%$ * | $2.37 \%$ * | $4.57 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.67 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ * | $9.24 \%$ | $6.96 \%$ * | $3.39 \%$ | $7.96 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.70 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $9.99 \%$ | $9.65 \%$ * | $6.92 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.17 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $9.78 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $2.57 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ * | $8.42 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $10.24 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | $3.93 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ | $12.53 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $9.35 \%$ |
| Kansas | $3.88 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $10.20 \%$ * | $9.55 \%$ | $11.92 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $5.40 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $8.98 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ |
| Missouri | $4.03 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $10.15 \%$ * | $12.17 \%$ * | $7.63 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $9.06 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.76 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ * | $9.23 \%$ | $7.44 \%$ * | $3.62 \%$ | $8.65 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.44 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ * | $4.31 \%$ * | $2.64 \%$ * | $2.48 \%$ | $8.14 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $3.10 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ | $9.91 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $8.79 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | $3.33 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $9.16 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ * | $10.44 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $12.54 \%$ |
| Florida | $4.86 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.02 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $11.59 \%$ * | $11.96 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ * | $3.23 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ |
| Maryland | $4.05 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $13.13 \%$ | $13.56 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $8.28 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.26 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $12.17 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $9.25 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $4.47 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $8.31 \%$ | $9.26 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.96 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $9.09 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $3.96 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $12.29 \%$ | $11.35 \%$ * | $6.79 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $8.29 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $4.32 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $8.89 \%$ | * | $10.00 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Kentucky | $3.94 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $10.55 \%$ | $5.36 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $11.39 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.81 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $12.92 \%$ * | $12.30 \%$ * | $4.20 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $3.31 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $15.44 \%$ | $13.05 \%$ | $9.64 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 3.60\% | 4.68\% | 10.27\% * | 12.82\% | 5.02\% * | 3.32\% | 9.41\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 2.99\% | 3.79\% | 10.01\% * | 12.82\% | 6.96\% * | 3.23\% | 8.45\% |
| Oklahoma | 5.57\% | 5.49\% | 10.02\% * | 13.68\% * | 10.02\% * | 3.88\% | 6.96\% |
| Texas | 1.31\% | 1.72\% | 8.85\% | 6.10\% | 5.63\% | 2.24\% | 3.57\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $4.99 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $11.69 \%$ | $10.82 \%$ * | $9.08 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $10.75 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | $5.51 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $8.46 \%$ | $9.13 \%$ * | $6.35 \%$ * | $3.91 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ |
| Idaho | $4.33 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $9.70 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ * | $8.33 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.54 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $12.06 \%$ * | $6.51 \%$ * | $6.03 \%$ | $9.87 \%$ |
| Nevada | $3.58 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $13.03 \%$ * | $12.56 \%$ | $9.32 \%$ * | $3.98 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.38 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ | $12.91 \%$ * | $4.77 \%$ * | $4.60 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ |
| Utah | $5.18 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $9.30 \%$ * | $12.89 \%$ * | $7.86 \%$ * | $4.49 \%$ | $11.87 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.10 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $9.52 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $10.65 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.75 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $11.79 \%$ * | $9.29 \%$ | $7.32 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | $1.28 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.44 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ * | $5.81 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ * | $5.78 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ * |
| Oregon | $3.80 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $7.96 \%$ * | $10.77 \%$ * | $6.92 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.73 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $11.42 \%$ * | $12.19 \%$ * | $8.11 \%$ * | $2.75 \%$ | $11.48 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.b(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

## Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or <br> more | $50-$ <br> $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $43.9 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |

New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $42.2 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ * | $36.7 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| $44.7 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ * | $34.8 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ * |
| $36.5 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ * | $18.9 \%$ * | $40.6 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ * |
| $43.3 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ * |
| $46.8 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ * |
| $39.2 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $47.9 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $50.1 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $48.4 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| 37.3\% | 37.6\% | 41.7\% | 31.1\% * | 39.7\% | 44.8\% | 11.2\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31.7\% | 32.0\% | 30.9\% * | 31.2\% * | 40.4\% | 41.2\% | 2.6\% * |
| 47.9\% | 52.3\% | 45.9\% | 31.1\% | 33.7\% | 60.2\% | 13.7\% * |
| 42.2\% | 43.4\% | 46.2\% | 30.6\% * | 35.7\% | 49.4\% | 28.7\% * |
| 28.5\% | 30.3\% | 25.0\% | 24.4\% * | 42.1\% | 31.6\% | 3.2\% * |

West North Central:

| lowa | $39.1 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $40.1 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ * | $35.9 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $36.7 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $43.9 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $56.8 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $38.6 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ * | $47.8 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | $53.7 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | $44.5 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $41.3 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ | $48.5 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $48.0 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |  | $40.0 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ |
| $39.3 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $40.9 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ * | $42.0 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| Georgia | $36.4 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ * | $25.6 \%$ * | $40.6 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ * |
| Maryland | $40.9 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ * | $11.9 \%^{*}$ | $41.9 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $42.7 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ * | $27.1 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ * |
| South Carolina | $40.9 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ * | $42.2 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ * |
| Virginia | $41.6 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ * |
| West Virginia | $35.8 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $37.9 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | $37.2 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | $41.1 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $37.6 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ * | $18.2 \%$ * | $44.1 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $34.8 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ |  | $33.7 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $35.9 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ * | $35.3 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $45.5 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ * | $41.3 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ * |
| Texas | $40.3 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $40.5 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |  | $25.3 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $48.5 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ * | $59.8 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ |
| Idaho | $58.7 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $56.5 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $51.7 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $43.2 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ * | $31.6 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $38.9 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ * | $37.3 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ * |
| Utah | $33.6 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ * | $29.1 \%$ * | $43.1 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ * |
| Wyoming | $47.5 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $51.9 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $53.3 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $73.6 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ |
| Oregon | $53.5 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ |
| Washington | $57.1 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> more | $50 \%$ or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.82 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $10.30 \%$ | $11.42 \%$ * | $8.88 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $2.74 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $11.56 \%$ * | $8.56 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | $4.07 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $11.73 \%$ * | $16.62 \%$ * | $3.48 \%$ | $11.27 \%$ * |
| New Hampshire | $5.96 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $10.43 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $9.09 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $8.21 \%$ * |
| Rhode Island | $4.98 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $7.97 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $12.05 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $2.58 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $8.14 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $5.09 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $11.70 \%$ | $12.89 \%$ | $10.55 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $8.70 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $1.51 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3.89 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $10.59 \%$ | $9.95 \%$ | $7.87 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.39 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $10.93 \%$ * | $8.63 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $8.04 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $4.95 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $14.85 \%$ | * | $10.35 \%$ * | $6.18 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ |
| Michigan | $4.37 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ * |
| Ohio | $3.74 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ * | $8.45 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $8.78 \%$ * |
| Wisconsin | $3.60 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $6.88 \%$ | $9.32 \%$ * | $7.64 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ * |

West North Central:

|  | $2.36 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lowa | $3.65 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $11.53 \%$ | $12.25 \%$ * | $6.01 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ * |
| Kansas | $2.65 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $8.80 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $9.44 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $3.42 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $13.37 \%$ | $9.08 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $3.29 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ | $12.32 \%$ * | $7.56 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $4.32 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $8.11 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $6.96 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | $3.95 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $10.39 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $12.46 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3.61\% | 3.51\% | 9.58\% | 12.50\% | 9.22\% | 3.21\% | 5.90\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 4.08\% | 5.98\% | 11.09\% * | 11.29\% | 4.57\% | 5.11\% | 10.85\% |
| Florida | 2.45\% | 2.98\% | 6.89\% | 10.58\% * | 7.68\% | 3.20\% | 3.49\% |
| Georgia | 4.07\% | 4.72\% | 13.23\% * | 12.20\% * | 9.95\% | 6.58\% | 4.87\% * |
| Maryland | 4.52\% | 5.84\% | 15.06\% * | 4.42\% * | 8.00\% | 5.66\% | 6.93\% |
| North Carolina | 3.39\% | 3.65\% | 8.79\% | 10.33\% * | 7.85\% | 3.47\% | 8.41\% * |
| South Carolina | 3.43\% | 4.43\% | 11.92\% | 10.74\% * | 7.29\% | 4.29\% | 5.71\% * |
| Virginia | 2.74\% | 3.17\% | 7.38\% | 5.61\% | 4.89\% | 2.59\% | 6.55\% * |
| West Virginia | 3.50\% | 4.69\% | 10.12\% | 5.12\% | 4.67\% | 6.09\% | 11.11\% * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.02 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $11.22 \%$ | $8.24 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $10.55 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | $2.41 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ | $10.32 \%$ | $6.96 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | $3.52 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $12.44 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $3.46 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $10.45 \%$ * | $6.84 \%$ * | $7.59 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.38 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ | * | $12.39 \%$ * | $6.36 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | $2.39 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $11.41 \%$ | $10.39 \%$ * | $6.87 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ * |
| Oklahoma | $4.06 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $13.32 \%$ | $7.58 \%$ * | $8.04 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ * |
| Texas | $2.68 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $11.15 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.61 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $13.68 \%$ * | $7.21 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $6.63 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.66 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $10.04 \%$ | $10.79 \%$ * | $10.07 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $7.83 \%$ |
| Idaho | $3.92 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $9.69 \%$ | $9.97 \%$ | $8.21 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.36 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ | $12.30 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $7.16 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $6.28 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $11.35 \%$ | $11.62 \%$ * | $8.79 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $7.74 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $2.12 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $13.53 \%$ * | $7.09 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ * |
| Utah | $3.30 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ | $10.30 \%$ * | $10.20 \%$ * | $4.02 \%$ | $8.68 \%$ * |
| Wyoming | $3.39 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ | $13.05 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ | $5.38 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.66 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ | $12.06 \%$ | $9.44 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | $2.19 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $3.53 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $9.61 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $6.74 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.48 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $12.02 \%$ | $11.38 \%$ | $8.23 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.74 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $12.33 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost
Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.c(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 24.5\% | 25.4\% | 24.8\% | 19.0\% | 22.0\% | 29.0\% | 11.5\% |

New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $27.4 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ * | $31.0 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ * |
| $22.9 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ * | $15.6 \%$ * | $30.0 \%$ | $0.1 \%$ * |
| $28.8 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ * | $6.8 \%$ * | $33.1 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ * |
| $33.0 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ * | $26.4 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ * |
| $29.7 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ * | $34.1 \%$ * | $37.4 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ * |
| $25.3 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ * | $21.2 \%$ * | $21.2 \%$ * | $28.9 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

| $28.3 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ * | $14.1 \%$ * | $23.7 \%$ * | $34.3 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $34.9 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ * |
| $30.2 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ * | $22.4 \%$ * | $28.8 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 23.8\% | 21.1\% | 30.1\% | 30.7\% * | 37.7\% | 26.1\% | 6.2\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | 20.6\% | 21.2\% | 14.7\% * | 25.1\% * | 18.1\% * | 29.2\% | 1.6\% * |
| Michigan | 36.4\% | 38.1\% | 37.3\% | 27.9\% | 23.5\% * | 47.2\% | 7.4\% * |
| Ohio | 30.1\% | 30.4\% | 36.4\% | 22.0\% | 19.3\% | 34.1\% | 28.6\% * |
| Wisconsin | 20.3\% | 21.4\% | 17.9\% * | 18.4\% * | 25.8\% | 24.1\% | 2.4\% * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 23.5\% | 27.7\% | 13.5\% * | 20.6\% | 18.1\% | 26.8\% | 22.2\% * |
| Kansas | 23.8\% | 25.9\% | 12.2\% * | 28.2\% * | 21.8\% * | 30.0\% | 4.0\% * |
| Minnesota | 17.1\% | 19.1\% | 17.3\% | 10.4\% * | 22.3\% * | 16.1\% | 16.9\% * |
| Missouri | 24.8\% | 23.9\% | 22.4\% * | 36.6\% * | 15.9\% * | 28.8\% | 21.7\% * |
| Nebraska | 23.9\% | 24.6\% | 25.1\% | 18.9\% * | 30.7\% | 25.5\% | 7.2\% * |
| North Dakota | 27.3\% | 33.5\% | 20.7\% | 14.0\% * | 30.6\% | 29.6\% | 9.5\% * |
| South Dakota | 32.3\% | 27.5\% | 39.5\% | 45.0\% | 44.2\% | 28.0\% | 26.7\% * |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 18.3\% | 20.9\% | 11.4\% * | 9.8\% * | 10.0\% * | 26.0\% | 3.0\% * |
| District of Columbia | 24.6\% | 27.9\% | 5.1\% * | 19.1\% * | 10.9\% * | 24.4\% | 30.2\% * |
| Florida | 24.7\% | 24.0\% | 33.9\% | 15.3\% * | 25.0\% | 30.4\% | 6.3\% |
| Georgia | 19.0\% | 21.6\% | 16.5\% * | 7.9\% * | 18.3\% * | 24.0\% | 9.5\% * |
| Maryland | 18.3\% | 21.4\% | 9.7\% * | 6.1\% * | 20.2\% * | 17.8\% | 18.4\% * |
| North Carolina | 16.8\% | 18.4\% | 13.6\% * | 11.4\% * | 14.5\% * | 18.8\% | 12.7\% * |
| South Carolina | 20.5\% | 22.8\% | 24.5\% | 7.6\% * | 27.7\% | 20.7\% | 6.7\% * |
| Virginia | 22.7\% | 24.4\% | 26.2\% | 9.2\% * | 20.4\% | 28.5\% | 5.7\% * |
| West Virginia | 24.3\% | 26.6\% | 22.5\% * | 15.8\% | 15.9\% * | 31.8\% | 23.3\% * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $20.3 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ * | $30.8 \%$ |  | $17.9 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $18.8 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ * | $26.7 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | $19.0 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ * | $18.3 \%$ * | $26.0 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $11.7 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ * | $6.4 \%$ * | $9.6 \%$ * | $16.0 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $16.6 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $8.2 \%^{*}$ | $18.7 \%$ | * | $19.1 \%$ * | $19.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Louisiana | $16.1 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ * | $16.2 \%$ * | $16.4 \%$ * | $21.0 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ * |
| Oklahoma | $25.4 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ * | $21.1 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ * |
| Texas | $15.9 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $14.4 \%^{*}$ | $13.5 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 20.4\% | 20.0\% | 23.7\% | 19.0\% * | 16.3\% * | 23.5\% | 13.8\% * |
| Colorado | 29.3\% | 28.9\% | 31.3\% | 28.5\% | 41.3\% | 30.1\% | 19.3\% * |
| Idaho | 23.1\% | 25.6\% | 30.2\% | 12.2\% * | 20.0\% * | 23.3\% | 26.2\% * |
| Montana | 30.7\% | 34.8\% | 21.3\% * | 16.1\% * | 19.2\% * | 40.0\% | 5.7\% * |
| Nevada | 21.3\% | 22.0\% | 15.0\% * | 22.1\% * | 22.0\% * | 24.8\% | 9.0\% * |
| New Mexico | 20.3\% | 21.0\% | 12.7\% * | 27.1\% * | 20.8\% | 27.9\% | 0.6\% * |
| Utah | 22.6\% | 20.6\% | 26.9\% * | 28.3\% * | 22.5\% * | 29.6\% | 0.9\% * |
| Wyoming | 22.5\% | 22.6\% | 13.8\% * | 33.4\% * | 27.9\% | 26.1\% | 5.2\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $21.8 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ * | $26.0 \%$ * | $18.9 \%$ * | $24.2 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $24.8 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $23.8 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ * | $22.4 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $21.5 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ * | $30.7 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ * |
| Washington | $25.2 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ * | $13.5 \%$ * | $15.8 \%$ * | $29.3 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.c(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> more | $50 \%$ or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |

New England:
Connecticut

Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:

| Illinois | 2.97\% | 2.46\% | 4.71\% | 11.91\% * | 9.21\% | 3.47\% | 2.34\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | 4.54\% | 5.21\% | 6.89\% * | 10.80\% * | 10.04\% * | 5.19\% | 1.33\% * |
| Michigan | 3.32\% | 3.74\% | 8.22\% | 7.00\% | 8.50\% * | 3.17\% | 4.58\% * |
| Ohio | 2.47\% | 3.21\% | 8.73\% | 5.47\% | 5.46\% | 4.60\% | 9.14\% * |
| Wisconsin | 3.37\% | 3.30\% | 9.05\% * | 7.97\% * | 4.77\% | 3.72\% | 3.79\% * |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.37\% | 4.95\% | 4.54\% * | 5.45\% | 3.63\% | 3.71\% | 10.57\% * |
| Kansas | 3.14\% | 3.59\% | 9.91\% * | 13.95\% * | 7.12\% * | 3.06\% | 1.74\% * |
| Minnesota | 2.82\% | 2.95\% | 4.77\% | 3.60\% * | 7.50\% * | 3.12\% | 6.69\% * |
| Missouri | 4.21\% | 4.71\% | 7.55\% * | 11.01\% * | 5.80\% * | 3.92\% | 7.91\% * |
| Nebraska | 2.80\% | 3.66\% | 6.01\% | $5.88 \%$ * | 6.97\% | 3.79\% | 4.08\% * |
| North Dakota | 3.50\% | 3.76\% | 5.78\% | 5.27\% * | 3.99\% | 4.84\% | 4.94\% * |
| South Dakota | 3.08\% | 2.70\% | 10.53\% | 9.18\% | 6.88\% | 3.52\% | 12.02\% * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2.53\% | 3.40\% | 6.66\% * | 3.83\% * | 3.54\% * | 2.65\% | 2.98\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 3.98\% | 4.64\% | 3.26\% * | 10.97\% * | 6.34\% * | 3.41\% | 9.29\% * |
| Florida | 1.85\% | 3.24\% | 6.57\% | 10.89\% * | 4.69\% | 3.24\% | 1.80\% |
| Georgia | 1.79\% | 3.08\% | 5.61\% * | 4.29\% * | 6.60\% * | 4.51\% | 4.42\% * |
| Maryland | 3.16\% | 3.68\% | 9.01\% * | 2.16\% * | 7.47\% * | 2.99\% | 6.09\% * |
| North Carolina | 2.35\% | 2.71\% | 6.37\% * | 5.38\% * | 4.55\% * | 2.86\% | 8.43\% * |
| South Carolina | 4.28\% | 5.24\% | 7.22\% | 5.07\% * | 6.99\% | 3.72\% | 5.45\% * |
| Virginia | 1.85\% | 2.28\% | 5.05\% | 3.88\% * | 4.73\% | 3.02\% | 2.52\% * |
| West Virginia | 2.76\% | 2.95\% | 10.32\% * | 4.26\% | 5.42\% * | 3.75\% | 10.23\% * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 2.65\% | 2.49\% | 5.76\% * | 10.74\% * | 5.29\% | 2.13\% | 4.82\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 1.75\% | 2.61\% | 9.07\% * | 6.75\% | 4.48\% | 2.67\% | 2.87\% * |
| Mississippi | 3.38\% | 2.80\% | 10.49\% * | 8.92\% * | 7.26\% | 3.88\% | 2.10\% * |
| Tennessee | 2.02\% | 2.53\% | 7.02\% * | 6.63\% * | 3.63\% * | 2.96\% | 2.21\% * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 1.84\% | 2.61\% | 6.39\% * | 9.29\% * | 7.38\% * | 2.39\% | 8.55\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 2.23\% | 2.06\% | 14.06\% * | 5.39\% * | 8.70\% * | 2.88\% | 4.56\% * |
| Oklahoma | 3.02\% | 3.11\% | 8.49\% | 8.18\% * | 5.40\% | 3.05\% | 6.54\% * |
| Texas | 1.86\% | 2.23\% | 6.77\% * | 3.69\% | 2.58\% | 2.63\% | 1.86\% |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 1.84\% | 2.93\% | 6.97\% | 10.10\% * | 6.36\% * | 3.28\% | 6.77\% * |
| Colorado | 3.72\% | 5.32\% | 7.70\% | 8.25\% | 11.47\% | 5.71\% | 6.09\% * |
| Idaho | 3.23\% | 3.65\% | 7.82\% | 7.81\% * | 6.87\% * | 4.75\% | 9.76\% * |
| Montana | 5.29\% | 6.58\% | 6.87\% * | 9.48\% * | 6.10\% * | 6.91\% | 2.26\% * |
| Nevada | 3.84\% | 4.28\% | 9.96\% * | 8.50\% * | 8.39\% * | 3.84\% | 3.51\% * |
| New Mexico | 1.95\% | 2.14\% | 5.40\% * | 10.41\% * | 5.98\% | 4.29\% | 0.18\% * |
| Utah | 2.33\% | 3.55\% | 10.15\% * | 10.52\% * | 9.24\% * | 4.21\% | 0.54\% * |
| Wyoming | 1.79\% | 3.30\% | 9.28\% * | 13.30\% * | 6.27\% | 4.78\% | 3.47\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.77 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ |  | $8.42 \%$ * | $7.36 \%$ * | $3.27 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.95 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ * |
| Hawaii | $2.71 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $9.64 \%$ * | $5.85 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $8.16 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.72 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $10.19 \%$ * | $8.73 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $7.54 \%$ * |
| Washington | $3.28 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ * | $5.21 \%$ * | $4.96 \%$ * | $3.78 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.d(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees * |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 32.6\% | 32.5\% | 30.8\% | 35.1\% | 25.1\% | 25.0\% | 66.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 42.0\% | 44.3\% | 41.0\% | 18.5\% * | 40.6\% | 36.4\% | 66.2\% |
| Maine | 29.7\% | 28.2\% | 30.2\% | 38.9\% | 31.6\% | 19.7\% | 75.3\% |
| Massachusetts | 28.3\% | 31.4\% | 23.8\% | 22.2\% * | 12.6\% * | 22.1\% | 66.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 32.7\% | 36.9\% | 16.7\% * | 28.7\% * | 8.3\% * | 26.4\% | 74.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 28.7\% | 31.1\% | 28.4\% * | 17.2\% * | 24.7\% * | 20.7\% | 69.9\% |
| Vermont | 20.7\% | 24.3\% | 15.3\% * | 13.0\% * | 13.5\% * | 14.6\% | 58.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 26.9\% | 24.4\% | 35.9\% | 30.4\% | 28.8\% * | 21.5\% | 47.8\% |
| New York | 32.1\% | 32.1\% | 37.1\% | 26.4\% | 24.8\% | 28.6\% | 59.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 29.5\% | 31.9\% | 22.4\% * | 23.9\% | 17.5\% * | 25.6\% | 58.6\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 39.2\% | 38.1\% | 41.5\% | 42.6\% | 26.7\% | 29.3\% | 80.5\% |
| Indiana | 30.9\% | 29.5\% | 40.9\% | 24.8\% * | 22.2\% | 18.1\% | 67.6\% |
| Michigan | 31.2\% | 33.3\% | 23.8\% * | 32.2\% | 26.0\% * | 18.8\% | 88.7\% |
| Ohio | 29.5\% | 28.4\% | 29.1\% * | 36.4\% | 28.4\% | 18.9\% | 57.5\% |
| Wisconsin | 27.9\% | 30.4\% | 24.4\% * | 21.1\% * | 13.6\% * | 17.4\% | 76.9\% |

West North Central:

| lowa | $25.4 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $13.1 \%^{*}$ | $25.4 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ * | $19.5 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $27.1 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $13.9 \%^{*}$ | $58.4 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $21.7 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $23.8 \%^{*}$ | $32.2 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ * | $16.7 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ |
| Missouri | $29.1 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ * | $17.7 \%$ * | $18.8 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $25.9 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $21.8 \%^{*}$ | $26.0 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $16.4 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ | $4.4 \%^{*}$ | $16.2 \%^{*}$ | $4.7 \%^{*}$ | $13.5 \%^{*}$ | $56.5 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $14.5 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $8.3 \%^{*}$ | $2.4 \%^{*}$ | $2.0 \%$ * | $10.6 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $36.2 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ * | $25.4 \%$ * | $27.4 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $43.2 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ |
| Florida | $37.9 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ |
| Georgia | $39.7 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ * | $34.9 \%^{*}$ | $24.7 \%$ * | $27.4 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ |
| Maryland | $36.6 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ * | $35.7 \%$ * | $32.7 \%$ * | $29.7 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $24.2 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ * | $10.4 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $23.9 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ * | $30.7 \%$ * | $12.9 \%$ * | $19.7 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ |
| Virginia | $35.5 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $28.5 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $42.0 \% *$ | $16.4 \%$ * | $9.7 \%$ * | $18.8 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $22.1 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ * | $41.3 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ * | $15.1 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $25.8 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $26.9 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ * | $23.8 \%$ * | $15.6 \%$ * | $17.4 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $36.4 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $27.8 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $14.8 \%{ }^{*}$ | $42.0 \%$ | * | $8.5 \%$ * | $21.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $30.9 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $29.7 \%^{*}$ | $45.0 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ * | $23.0 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $35.6 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ * | $55.0 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ |
| Texas | $34.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $32.1 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ |  | $48.2 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $28.1 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ * | $18.8 \%$ * | $12.7 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ |
| Idaho | $19.7 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ * | $15.7 \%$ * | $15.4 \%$ * | $15.4 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $19.5 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ * | $12.4 \%$ * | $18.2 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ |
| Nevada | $35.8 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ * | $26.8 \%$ * | $25.6 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $27.5 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $28.5 \%^{*}$ | $22.8 \%$ * | $14.5 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ |
| Utah | $32.7 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ * | $17.4 \%$ * | $22.8 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $16.7 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ * | $15.6 \%$ * | $18.1 \%$ * | $11.0 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $18.8 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ * | $21.4 \%$ * | $15.0 \%$ * | $11.8 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $43.9 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $47.0 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ * | $40.0 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ |
| Oregon | $24.1 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ * | $22.1 \%$ * | $17.8 \%$ * | $20.3 \%$ | $60.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $25.5 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ * | $54.4 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.d(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.77\% | 0.82\% | 2.69\% | 1.77\% | 1.57\% | 0.77\% | 1.76\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $5.97 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $8.78 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ * | $8.56 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $14.67 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Maine | $3.57 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $11.44 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $5.05 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $9.60 \%$ * | $6.78 \%$ * | $4.88 \%$ | $14.27 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $4.57 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ * | $9.59 \%$ * | $4.91 \%$ * | $5.45 \%$ | $9.69 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.76 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $9.06 \%$ * | $10.24 \%$ * | $8.42 \%$ * | $1.57 \%$ | $9.34 \%$ |
| Vermont | $3.36 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ * | $5.01 \%$ * | $4.50 \%$ * | $3.04 \%$ | $11.03 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.79 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $9.89 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $12.27 \%$ * | $4.08 \%$ | $8.89 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| New York | $1.82 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.92 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ * | $6.79 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ * | $3.54 \%$ | $11.02 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4.04 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $10.94 \%$ | $7.79 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $9.93 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $4.38 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ | $10.32 \%$ * | $6.64 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $8.85 \%$ |
| Michigan | $5.17 \%$ | $6.45 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ * | $8.82 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ * | $5.00 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3.71 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ * | $8.96 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $8.68 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $4.20 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ * | $6.69 \%$ * | $5.87 \%$ * | $4.63 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $4.52 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ |  | $5.64 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| lowa | $5.04 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ * | $15.02 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $11.07 \%$ |
| Kansas | $3.40 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $10.49 \%$ * | $9.51 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ * | $3.34 \%$ | $6.93 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $3.59 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $7.58 \%$ | $11.32 \%$ * | $6.33 \%$ * | $4.76 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ |
| Missouri | $4.05 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $9.60 \%$ * | $6.83 \%$ | $6.91 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $10.80 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.55 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ * | $9.03 \%$ * | $3.54 \%$ * | $4.15 \%$ * | $8.93 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.10 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ * | $1.59 \%$ * | $1.29 \%$ * | $1.98 \%$ | $10.30 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 4.11\% | 4.76\% | 11.03\% * | 7.83\% * | 8.63\% * | 4.59\% | 6.34\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 3.55\% | 4.29\% | 12.40\% | 13.72\% | 13.64\% | 3.47\% | 10.31\% |
| Florida | 3.69\% | 3.82\% | 6.76\% | 11.50\% | 7.65\% | 2.91\% | 8.99\% |
| Georgia | 2.19\% | 2.73\% | 12.77\% * | 11.60\% * | 10.29\% | 4.18\% | 5.42\% |
| Maryland | 2.53\% | 2.48\% | 13.65\% * | 13.33\% * | 10.20\% * | 3.70\% | 8.64\% |
| North Carolina | 2.45\% | 3.30\% | 5.97\% | 12.10\% * | 3.09\% | 2.68\% | 10.67\% |
| South Carolina | 3.82\% | 4.60\% | 11.37\% * | 10.70\% * | 6.56\% * | 4.88\% | 7.56\% |
| Virginia | 2.27\% | 2.21\% | 7.17\% | 9.67\% | 6.68\% | 2.06\% | 5.33\% |
| West Virginia | 4.90\% | 5.16\% | 13.24\% * | 7.31\% * | 4.45\% * | 5.28\% | 11.22\% |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.84 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $11.85 \%$ * | $11.95 \%$ | $6.96 \%$ * | $4.18 \%$ | $10.85 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | $3.69 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $11.56 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $3.64 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $12.32 \%$ * | $12.65 \%$ * | $4.93 \%$ * | $3.78 \%$ | $9.62 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $4.75 \%$ | $5.75 \%$ | $12.91 \%$ | $12.57 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.90 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $9.01 \%$ * | $13.80 \%$ * | $3.30 \%$ * | $4.43 \%$ | $12.28 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $2.86 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $12.42 \%$ * | $9.33 \%$ | $8.93 \%$ * | $3.11 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.74 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $10.87 \%$ * | $11.75 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $9.00 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.59 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $8.40 \%$ | $7.07 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Arizona | $3.57 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $9.46 \%$ |  | $11.32 \%$ | $8.76 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ |
| Colorado | $5.30 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $9.27 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ * | $8.10 \%$ * | $2.24 \%$ | $12.19 \%$ |
| Idaho | $4.75 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $9.81 \%$ * | $7.61 \%$ * | $7.68 \%$ * | $4.57 \%$ | $9.98 \%$ |
| Montana | $1.81 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ * | $4.36 \%$ * | $3.03 \%$ | $12.21 \%$ |
| Nevada | $3.54 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $10.42 \%$ | $13.01 \%$ * | $9.68 \%$ * | $4.03 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.39 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $10.61 \%$ | $10.49 \%$ * | $7.80 \%$ * | $2.76 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ |
| Utah | $4.10 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ | $10.52 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ * | $9.27 \%$ * | $2.74 \%$ | $9.35 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.03 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $9.19 \%$ * | $10.50 \%$ * | $6.40 \%$ * $3.04 \%$ | $12.58 \%$ * |  |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.59 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ * | $7.53 \%$ * | $6.39 \%$ * | $2.98 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| California | $1.81 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $3.48 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $10.61 \%$ * | $10.65 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $10.65 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.27 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ * | $8.77 \%$ * | $6.46 \%$ * | $2.75 \%$ | $9.89 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.36 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $11.78 \%$ * | $11.87 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $8.84 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.f(2003) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 74.8\% | 74.9\% | 73.5\% | 75.8\% | 75.6\% | 73.5\% | 78.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 78.7\% | 78.1\% | 79.4\% | 83.5\% | 78.7\% | 81.2\% | 68.6\% |
| Maine | 75.9\% | 74.9\% | 71.5\% | 87.7\% | 78.1\% | 73.2\% | 85.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 51.0\% | 42.2\% | 68.9\% | 62.8\% | 66.2\% | 47.0\% | 59.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 75.1\% | 73.9\% | 74.5\% | 81.3\% | 83.9\% | 73.4\% | 77.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 68.2\% | 65.2\% | 76.4\% | 73.8\% | 74.0\% | 67.2\% | 67.2\% |
| Vermont | 72.7\% | 76.7\% | 66.5\% | 64.2\% | 70.2\% | 70.2\% | 87.7\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $77.1 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $64.9 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $71.9 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $75.7 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $77.4 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ |
| $71.9 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| $72.3 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ |
| $73.8 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $71.3 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $75.6 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $70.6 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ |
| Missouri | $71.6 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $70.6 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $61.4 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $75.5 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $69.3 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $60.6 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $56.3 \%$ |
| Florida | $79.3 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $70.6 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| Maryland | $81.1 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $80.8 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $77.1 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $73.8 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $74.3 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $68.6 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $80.9 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $80.4 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $84.2 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |


| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arkansas | $77.8 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ |
| Louisiana | $75.2 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $77.9 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| Texas | $79.4 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $81.8 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $79.8 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | $85.4 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |
| Montana | $66.2 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $84.3 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $74.8 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ |
| Utah | $84.1 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $74.0 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $80.6 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $77.9 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $72.2 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $81.4 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $96.4 \%$ |
| Washington | $79.6 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.f(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.40\% | 0.61\% | 1.37\% | 1.15\% | 1.26\% | 0.58\% | 1.44\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.25\% | 3.24\% | 7.47\% | 5.98\% | 6.42\% | 2.88\% | 8.04\% |
| Maine | 1.92\% | 2.05\% | 7.75\% | 10.00\% | 9.11\% | 3.80\% | 5.52\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.55\% | 2.47\% | 11.51\% | 8.50\% | 14.54\% | 3.36\% | 10.78\% |
| New Hampshire | 5.23\% | 5.63\% | 9.84\% | 7.01\% | 8.23\% | 6.20\% | 9.75\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.54\% | 4.53\% | 10.57\% | 9.62\% | 7.15\% | 4.60\% | 9.76\% |
| Vermont | 4.30\% | 4.76\% | 9.50\% | 10.33\% | 7.63\% | 5.29\% | 4.87\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.86 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $9.85 \%$ | $8.99 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $3.19 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.19 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.21 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $7.86 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ | $8.91 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $7.09 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $2.97 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $10.13 \%$ | $10.38 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $9.47 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.04 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $10.03 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.75 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $12.02 \%$ | $9.14 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.58 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ | $7.09 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $12.46 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $3.38 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $10.12 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | $2.92 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $13.42 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $9.43 \%$ |
| Kansas | $1.95 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $10.04 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.64 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $9.83 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ |
| Missouri | $3.10 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ | $9.21 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ | $5.45 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.37 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ | $8.61 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $7.88 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.39 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $9.10 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $9.53 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.77 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ | $12.30 \%$ | $13.03 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | $3.69 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ | $11.48 \%$ | $10.77 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $11.49 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.16 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.01 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ | $8.80 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.86 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $12.64 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.78 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $10.16 \%$ | $11.43 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.81 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $7.56 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $6.46 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2.96 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $7.45 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.17 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.82 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $13.47 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1.99 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $8.01 \%$ | $11.67 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.00 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $8.96 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.45 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $7.15 \%$ | $7.66 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.17 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $10.70 \%$ | $12.34 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $9.25 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $4.14 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $12.02 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $8.75 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.17 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $12.59 \%$ | $10.27 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.12 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.55 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $9.56 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $4.04 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $13.13 \%$ | $10.64 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ |
| Idaho | $3.26 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ |
| Montana | $5.31 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $9.47 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.31 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.81 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $7.70 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.60 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ | $8.22 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.97 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $11.88 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $13.50 \%$ |

Pacific:

|  |  | $3.16 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $9.32 \%$ | $11.45 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | $2.39 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ |
| California | $2.45 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $7.79 \%$ | $9.51 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $8.80 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.37 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $13.76 \%$ | $8.89 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ |
| Oregon | $3.10 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $9.72 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $10.08 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $8.01 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.g(2003) Average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 7.9 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 5.8 * |
| Maine | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 11.0 |
| Massachusetts | 4.9 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| New Hampshire | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| Rhode Island | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 8.4 |
| Vermont | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 11.1 |
| New York | 7.0 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.9 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 8.0 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 8.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 8.4 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 9.1 |
| Michigan | 6.9 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.7 |
| Ohio | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Wisconsin | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.2 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 6.6 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | 8.7 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| Minnesota | 7.0 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| Missouri | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 9.5 |
| Nebraska | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| North Dakota | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| South Dakota | 8.1 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 6.6 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 8.1 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 5.2 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| Florida | 9.4 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| Georgia | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 7.8 |
| Maryland | 8.7 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| North Carolina | 8.1 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 8.2 |
| South Carolina | 9.4 | 8.3 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| Virginia | 8.8 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 11.3 |
| West Virginia | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 5.7 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | 8.3 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Mississippi | 9.5 | 9.2 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.7 |
| Tennessee | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 10.4 * | 8.9 | 8.2 | 9.3 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 10.5 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 13.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 9.6 | 8.1 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 10.8 |
| Oklahoma | 8.8 | 8.8 | $7.7^{*}$ | 9.9 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| Texas | 8.3 | 7.4 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 9.0 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 11.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 * | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| Idaho | 11.7 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 10.5 |
| Montana | 8.8 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 11.9 |
| Nevada | 10.0 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 8.6 |
| New Mexico | 8.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| Utah | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 * | 11.9 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| Wyoming | 7.4 | 7.1 | 9.2 * | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 9.8 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 7.5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 9.0 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 9.8 |
| Hawaii | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 6.3 |
| Oregon | 8.5 | 8.6 | $9.0^{*}$ | 6.9 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 11.3 |
| Washington | 9.8 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 8.6 | 11.6 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.g(2003) Standard error for average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.49 | 0.33 | 0.13 | 0.35 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0.74 | 0.65 | 2.13 | 2.41 | 1.06 | 0.61 | 2.37 * |
| Maine | 0.83 | 0.89 | 1.99 | 2.26 | 2.14 | 0.89 | 2.11 |
| Massachusetts | 0.45 | 0.34 | 1.41 | 1.80 | 2.26 | 0.31 | 0.99 |
| New Hampshire | 0.72 | 0.76 | 1.18 | 1.36 | 1.48 | 0.87 | 1.43 |
| Rhode Island | 0.40 | 0.51 | 1.50 | 1.85 | 1.61 | 0.62 | 1.67 |
| Vermont | 0.66 | 0.64 | 2.41 | 1.36 | 1.71 | 0.83 | 1.28 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 0.77 | 1.02 | 1.98 | 2.03 | 1.83 | 0.73 | 2.30 |
| New York | 0.47 | 0.52 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 0.93 | 0.47 | 1.29 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.42 | 0.43 | 2.48 | 1.18 | 0.93 | 0.65 | 2.02 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 0.53 | 0.61 | 1.09 | 1.50 | 1.31 | 0.52 | 1.41 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 0.45 | 0.78 | 1.68 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 0.44 | 1.87 |
| Michigan | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.93 | 1.50 | 1.11 | 0.31 | 2.07 |
| Ohio | 0.41 | 0.49 | 1.99 | 1.72 | 1.08 | 0.74 | 1.32 |
| Wisconsin | 0.48 | 0.46 | 1.21 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 0.66 | 1.13 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 0.64 | 0.75 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 1.00 | 0.60 | 1.51 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 0.90 | 0.70 | 2.27 | 2.10 | 1.61 | 0.64 | 1.56 |
| Minnesota | 0.30 | 0.36 | 1.18 | 1.66 | 1.21 | 0.40 | 1.26 |
| Missouri | 0.58 | 0.78 | 1.38 | 1.36 | 0.86 | 0.73 | 1.57 |
| Nebraska | 0.58 | 0.51 | 1.32 | 2.17 | 1.38 | 0.78 | 1.66 |
| North Dakota | 0.45 | 0.51 | 1.18 | 1.66 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 1.20 |
| South Dakota | 0.46 | 0.64 | 1.19 | 1.41 | 0.82 | 0.95 | 1.22 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 0.56 | 0.66 | 0.96 | 1.55 | 2.10 | 0.85 | 1.38 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 0.52 | 0.58 | 1.62 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 0.34 | 1.50 |
| Florida | 0.51 | 0.49 | 1.95 | 2.63 | 1.48 | 0.52 | 1.13 |
| Georgia | 0.71 | 0.78 | 1.58 | 2.23 | 1.00 | 0.77 | 1.37 |
| Maryland | 0.43 | 0.55 | 1.62 | 2.13 | 0.91 | 0.56 | 2.11 |
| North Carolina | 0.73 | 0.57 | 1.77 | 2.29 | 1.60 | 0.66 | 1.40 |
| South Carolina | 0.46 | 0.61 | 1.70 | 1.93 | 1.40 | 0.88 | 0.60 |
| Virginia | 0.65 | 0.45 | 1.43 | 2.66 | 1.61 | 0.45 | 1.94 |
| West Virginia | 0.50 | 0.69 | 2.08 | 1.53 | 1.06 | 0.92 | 0.78 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 0.75 | 0.63 | 2.31 | 1.55 | 0.89 | 1.00 | 1.37 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 0.71 | 0.83 | 1.12 | 2.29 | 1.24 | 0.82 | 1.07 |
| Mississippi | 0.73 | 0.76 | 2.05 | 1.73 | 1.38 | 1.05 | 1.41 |
| Tennessee | 0.43 | 0.41 | 1.20 | $3.31 *$ | 2.03 | 0.58 | 1.23 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 0.97 | 0.68 | 2.69 | 3.17 | 1.88 | 1.01 | 2.77 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 0.83 | 0.90 | 2.89 | 2.10 | 1.50 | 1.03 | 1.80 |
| Oklahoma | 0.58 | 0.64 | 2.60 * | 1.99 | 1.48 | 0.86 | 1.38 |
| Texas | 0.28 | 0.33 | 1.66 | 1.40 | 1.28 | 0.47 | 0.81 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 0.66 | 0.65 | 1.02 | 2.41 | 1.28 | 0.95 | 1.50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 0.67 | 0.78 | 1.16 | $2.86 *$ | 2.37 | 0.80 | 0.56 |
| Idaho | 0.98 | 0.48 | 1.27 | 2.64 | 1.30 | 1.33 | 1.09 |
| Montana | 0.96 | 0.88 | 1.98 | 2.32 | 0.80 | 1.32 | 1.60 |
| Nevada | 0.35 | 0.46 | 2.56 | 2.07 | 2.31 | 0.40 | 1.05 |
| New Mexico | 0.83 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 2.81 | 1.35 | 0.61 | 1.82 |
| Utah | 0.54 | 0.77 | 1.22 | $2.79 *$ | 1.63 | 0.66 | 1.21 |
| Wyoming | 0.39 | 0.54 | 2.75 * | 1.41 | 0.71 | 0.83 | 2.12 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 0.45 | 0.43 | 1.80 | 1.50 | 2.17 | 0.43 | 1.95 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 0.29 | 0.38 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.81 | 0.35 | 0.76 |
| Hawaii | 0.40 | 0.61 | 1.33 | 0.97 | 0.75 | 0.54 | 1.05 |
| Oregon | 0.48 | 0.62 | 2.74 * | 1.36 | 1.13 | 0.71 | 1.90 |
| Washington | 0.89 | 0.55 | 2.64 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 0.56 | 2.15 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.1(2003) Number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 110,876,535 | 77,544,400 | 14,904,053 | 18,428,083 | 21,238,559 | 54,524,253 | 35,113,723 |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1,525,053$ | $1,004,649$ | 327,195 | 193,209 | 180,403 | 880,542 | 464,108 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 501,004 | 318,605 | 78,005 | 104,395 | 119,322 | 235,567 | 146,115 |
| Massachusetts | $2,929,360$ | $1,861,703$ | 402,121 | 665,535 | 304,366 | $1,569,300$ | $1,055,693$ |
| New Hampshire | 535,590 | 343,088 | 113,361 | 79,141 | 63,420 | 330,500 | 141,670 |
| Rhode Island | 410,606 | 284,646 | 58,846 | 67,113 | 96,300 | 210,951 | 103,355 |
| Vermont | 249,048 | 162,941 | 38,807 | 47,300 | 36,256 | 146,799 | 65,993 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $3,605,044$ | $2,359,594$ | 731,426 | 514,025 | 587,870 | $1,871,548$ | $1,145,627$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $7,136,088$ | $5,144,404$ | 811,780 | $1,179,904$ | $1,070,341$ | $4,103,489$ | $1,962,258$ |
| Pennsylvania | $4,932,291$ | $3,107,008$ | 689,735 | $1,135,548$ | $1,033,663$ | $2,525,457$ | $1,373,172$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
West North Central:

| lowa | $1,217,696$ | 751,123 | 201,996 | 264,577 | 337,976 | 579,280 | 300,440 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $1,040,218$ | 747,646 | 159,486 | 133,086 | 254,458 | 518,281 | 267,479 |
| Minnesota | $2,366,453$ | $1,560,963$ | 232,349 | 573,141 | 338,278 | $1,339,277$ | 688,898 |
| Missouri | $2,306,662$ | $1,614,909$ | 478,914 | 212,840 | 374,657 | $1,155,578$ | 776,428 |
| Nebraska | 785,863 | 505,920 | 150,860 | 129,084 | 220,815 | 350,669 | 214,379 |
| North Dakota | 270,330 | 138,993 | 53,180 | 78,157 | 84,180 | 122,125 | 64,025 |
| South Dakota | 299,284 | 187,593 | 46,348 | 65,344 | 87,010 | 163,904 | 48,369 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 390,199 | 301,290 | 53,286 | 35,623 | 48,991 | 153,000 | 188,208 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 417,308 | 336,668 | 59,954 | $20,686 *$ | $33,388 *$ | 252,629 | 131,291 |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $6,738,682$ | $4,767,333$ | $973,214 *$ | 998,135 | $1,270,166$ | $2,574,921$ | $2,893,595$ |
| Georgia | $3,300,157$ | $2,345,390$ | $398,035 *$ | 556,731 | 676,069 | $1,291,375$ | $1,332,714$ |
| Maryland | $2,090,390$ | $1,476,344$ | 252,055 | 361,990 | 306,879 | $1,138,464$ | 645,047 |
| North Carolina | $3,241,080$ | $2,359,538$ | 359,995 | 521,547 | 628,178 | $1,860,729$ | 752,172 |
| South Carolina | $1,418,430$ | $1,013,041$ | 144,078 | 261,311 | 328,254 | 657,290 | 432,886 |
| Virginia | $2,631,379$ | $1,691,275$ | 376,808 | 563,295 | 556,149 | $1,240,417$ | 834,812 |
| West Virginia | 544,237 | 410,445 | 69,647 | 64,145 | 158,152 | 241,474 | 144,611 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,518,494$ | $1,161,146$ | 133,328 | 224,020 | 363,056 | 704,358 | 451,080 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1,402,868$ | 930,165 | 224,865 | 247,837 | 367,850 | 639,208 | 395,810 |
| Mississippi | 909,309 | 672,809 | 85,716 | 150,784 | 289,621 | 359,020 | 260,668 |
| Tennessee | $2,164,434$ | $1,613,052$ | 296,015 | 255,367 | 422,577 | $1,028,036$ | 713,821 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 957,152 | 645,078 | 133,380 | 178,695 | 256,807 | 401,787 | 298,558 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $1,541,670$ | $1,087,014$ | 160,823 | 293,833 | 411,808 | 660,914 | 468,949 |
| Oklahoma | $1,208,704$ | 890,246 | 135,184 | 183,274 | 293,368 | 481,024 | 434,312 |
| Texas | $7,838,737$ | $5,731,106$ | 686,382 | $1,421,248$ | $1,859,984$ | $3,439,328$ | $2,539,424$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | $1,926,539$ | $1,371,801$ | 274,245 | 280,493 | 348,782 | 881,840 | 695,917 |
| Colorado | $1,886,378$ | $1,216,624$ | 286,434 | 383,320 | 308,553 | 970,187 | 607,639 |
| Idaho | 480,720 | 290,345 | 79,006 | 111,369 | 113,048 | 212,155 | 155,517 |
| Montana | 326,806 | 190,508 | 55,610 | 80,688 | 114,950 | 139,560 | 72,296 |
| Nevada | 974,509 | 722,516 | 127,006 | 124,987 | 158,719 | 443,286 | 372,505 |
| New Mexico | 555,969 | 363,038 | 112,347 | 80,584 | 162,053 | 254,603 | 139,313 |
| Utah | 869,870 | 560,660 | 133,295 | 175,915 | 196,301 | 462,777 | 210,792 |
| Wyoming | 173,651 | 116,604 | 27,642 | 29,406 | 45,450 | 75,053 | 53,149 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: | 224,512 | 150,344 | 37,525 | 36,643 | 36,460 | 129,652 | 58,400 |
| Alaska | $12,494,957$ | $9,229,249$ | $1,491,304$ | $1,774,404$ | $2,206,487$ | $6,403,180$ | $3,885,291$ |
| California | 435,868 | 323,654 | 56,960 | 55,254 | 79,458 | 244,461 | 111,949 |
| Hawaii | $1,339,168$ | 989,715 | 179,628 | 169,826 | 255,679 | 740,837 | 342,652 |
| Oregon | $2,141,961$ | $1,451,810$ | 275,520 | 414,631 | 466,919 | $1,070,831$ | 604,212 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1(2003) Standard error for number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

## Division and State

United States

New England:
Connecticut

## Maine

Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:

| Illinois | 445,297 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 174,245 |
| Michigan | 247,230 |
| Ohio | 266,867 |
| Wisconsin | 229,621 |
|  |  |
| West North Central: |  |
| lowa | 76,878 |
| Kansas | 57,567 |
| Minnesota | 155,018 |
| Missouri | 229,587 |
| Nebraska | 41,304 |
| North Dakota | 22,398 |
| South Dakota | 23,496 |

South Atlantic:
Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia

East South Central:

| Alabama | 95,733 | 104,896 | 36,450 | 48,877 | 27,265 | 79,846 | 70,199 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 107,516 | 59,439 | 29,134 | 55,583 | 49,375 | 60,465 | 74,846 |
| Mississippi | 34,600 | 38,228 | 19,074 | 21,233 | 31,157 | 41,554 | 18,956 |
| Tennessee | 176,555 | 159,681 | 82,802 | 29,039 | 53,254 | 92,242 | 117,978 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 76,163 | 54,335 | 20,997 | 48,744 | 42,018 | 46,313 | 46,323 |
| Louisiana | 102,615 | 54,866 | 41,220 | 82,042 | 31,672 | 72,989 | 78,314 |
| Oklahoma | 90,582 | 84,183 | 35,917 | 39,072 | 28,607 | 54,181 | 78,575 |
| Texas | 354,162 | 307,931 | 115,937 | 245,701 | 181,670 | 90,000 | 243,374 |

West South Central:

Texas

| Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
| $75 \%$ or <br> more | $50-74 \%$ | Less |
| than $50 \%$ |  |  |

Percent Low-Wage Employees ** $\begin{array}{ccc}50 \% \text { or } & \text { Less } & \text { Unknown } \\ \text { more } & \text { than } 50 \%\end{array}$
,304,535 803,048 976,936
$700,050 \quad 903,356 \quad 1,666,160$
108,911
33,077
229,209
34,477
22,451
19,356

| 102,906 | 41,634 | 53,661 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 29,446 | 10,150 | 23,735 |
| 217,936 | 79,568 | 124,706 |
| 32,986 | 21,356 | 13,945 |
| 19,611 | 13,478 | 7,307 |
| 16,192 | 5,991 | 12,091 |


| 32,906 | 82,667 | 93,694 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 12,042 | 13,874 | 30,892 |
| 76,540 | 175,698 | 195,332 |
| 10,486 | 31,073 | 23,661 |
| 12,172 | 20,227 | 14,240 |
| 5,233 | 10,055 | 17,982 |

260,118

| 197,147 | 146,295 | 104,928 | 166,872 | 145,980 | 193,315 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 362,043 | 78,855 | 154,023 | 135,287 | 279,915 | 241,925 |
| 241,045 | 119,429 | 168,065 | 174,434 | 140,704 | 215,992 |


| 380,284 | 95,828 | 112,001 | 57,107 | 280,529 | 315,892 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 145,124 | 72,672 | 86,674 | 52,246 | 79,679 | 133,153 |
| 268,589 | 66,623 | 71,634 | 73,168 | 194,141 | 216,226 |
| 246,878 | 193,766 | 69,220 | 119,562 | 210,547 | 221,090 |
| 108,935 | 69,979 | 114,107 | 82,715 | 83,322 | 162,540 |


| 99,722 | 34,758 | 29,983 | 36,515 | 62,613 | 61,899 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 58,452 | 21,750 | 18,064 | 25,257 | 44,272 | 46,017 |
| 158,874 | 43,366 | 59,531 | 35,867 | 69,785 | 125,962 |
| 152,632 | 118,313 | 45,047 | 34,154 | 144,956 | 125,531 |
| 60,016 | 22,750 | 22,456 | 16,279 | 34,039 | 35,675 |
| 7,785 | 10,932 | 21,276 | 13,194 | 12,226 | 12,991 |
| 20,961 | 8,090 | 6,512 | 6,183 | 21,995 | 10,263 |


| 45,624 | 44,742 | 8,440 | 5,124 | 10,262 | 17,623 | 43,261 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 30,166 | 32,937 | 12,470 | $6,280 *$ | $13,150 *$ | 21,988 | 29,035 |
| 531,036 | 431,708 | 293,187 * | 260,166 | 367,191 | 137,467 | 597,771 |
| 254,738 | 237,398 | 186,725 * | 93,385 | 96,081 | 144,758 | 207,025 |
| 117,750 | 94,476 | 60,343 | 40,433 | 31,070 | 59,826 | 117,114 |
| 138,799 | 68,494 | 83,810 | 87,295 | 95,748 | 127,113 | 116,583 |
| 96,477 | 84,253 | 25,586 | 37,591 | 38,579 | 59,622 | 58,386 |
| 236,429 | 121,493 | 58,863 | 133,079 | 87,132 | 76,570 | 189,536 |
| 31,053 | 29,896 | 8,500 | 7,748 | 20,133 | 32,347 | 20,616 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 94,424 | 100,184 | 51,527 | 43,944 | 43,141 | 55,169 | 121,087 |
| Colorado | 181,410 | 86,887 | 66,509 | 83,830 | 61,834 | 83,073 | 144,462 |
| Idaho | 44,244 | 39,102 | 14,355 | 17,080 | 9,986 | 16,215 | 38,839 |
| Montana | 14,987 | 15,277 | 6,064 | 7,852 | 9,710 | 7,995 | 13,771 |
| Nevada | 48,202 | 35,611 | 29,567 | 24,046 | 21,911 | 52,478 | 47,649 |
| New Mexico | 33,802 | 33,870 | 12,344 | 16,492 | 19,339 | 24,790 | 20,157 |
| Utah | 77,550 | 68,532 | 28,722 | 45,692 | 44,654 | 49,061 | 39,939 |
| Wyoming | 14,043 | 12,964 | 4,758 | 3,889 | 3,878 | 3,896 | 14,815 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 18,382 | 16,779 | 7,581 | 8,339 | 6,857 | 7,672 | 11,101 |
| California | 598,749 | 533,137 | 85,319 | 148,553 | 127,170 | 355,338 | 373,147 |
| Hawaii | 25,406 | 22,586 | 11,105 | 10,333 | 6,766 | 16,311 | 14,782 |
| Oregon | 64,952 | 74,490 | 45,816 | 23,375 | 23,579 | 69,595 | 49,055 |
| Washington | 99,962 | 113,100 | 34,977 | 72,042 | 65,426 | 71,869 | 99,992 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a(2003) Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 110,876,535 | 69.9\% | 13.4\% | 16.6\% | 19.2\% | 49.2\% | 31.7\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1,525,053$ | $65.9 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 501,004 | $63.6 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2,929,360$ | $63.6 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 535,590 | $64.1 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 410,606 | $69.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ |
| Vermont | 249,048 | $65.4 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| $3,605,044$ | $65.5 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $7,136,088$ | $72.1 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |
| $4,932,291$ | $63.0 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $5,214,814$ | $73.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $56.8 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2,414,718$ | $67.4 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |
| Michigan | $4,006,941$ | $70.7 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ |
| Ohio | $4,591,485$ | $67.7 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2,393,849$ | $67.9 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1,217,696$ | $61.7 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $1,040,218$ | $71.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2,366,453$ | $66.0 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2,306,662$ | $70.0 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 785,863 | $64.4 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 270,330 | $51.4 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 299,284 | $62.7 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 390,199 | $77.2 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ |
| District of Columbia | 417,308 | $80.7 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | * | $8.0 \%$ * | $60.5 \%$ |
| Florida | $6,738,682$ | $70.7 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ * | $14.8 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3,300,157$ | $71.1 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ * | $16.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2,090,390$ | $70.6 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3,241,080$ | $72.8 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1,418,430$ | $71.4 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2,631,379$ | $64.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $47.1 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 544,237 | $75.4 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,518,494$ | $76.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | * | $14.8 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1,402,868$ | $66.3 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 909,309 | $74.0 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2,164,434$ | $74.5 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 957,152 | $67.4 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1,541,670$ | $70.5 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1,208,704$ | $73.7 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $7,838,737$ | $73.1 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1,926,539$ | $71.2 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1,886,378$ | $64.5 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ |
| Idaho | 480,720 | $60.4 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |
| Montana | 326,806 | $58.3 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ |
| Nevada | 974,509 | $74.1 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 555,969 | $65.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| Utah | 869,870 | $64.5 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 173,651 | $67.1 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 224,512 | $67.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $12,494,957$ | $73.9 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 435,868 | $74.3 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1,339,168$ | $73.9 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ |
| Washington | $2,141,961$ | $67.8 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,560,672 | 0.91\% | 0.73\% | 0.72\% | 0.74\% | 0.81\% | 1.13\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | 108,911 | $3.60 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 33,077 | $3.31 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 229,209 | $3.46 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 34,477 | $4.41 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 22,451 | $3.05 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ |
| Vermont | 19,356 | $4.70 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| 260,118 | $4.76 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 378,229 | $2.00 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| 228,379 | $3.61 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| 445,297 | $2.59 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 174,245 | $2.64 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |
| 247,230 | $3.30 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ |
| 266,867 | $3.44 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ |
| 229,621 | $2.48 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 76,878 | $5.33 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 57,567 | $3.08 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 155,018 | $4.06 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |
| Missouri | 229,587 | $3.76 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 41,304 | $4.84 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 22,398 | $2.99 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 23,496 | $2.64 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

|  | 45,624 | $3.60 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | 30,166 | $2.98 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ |  | $3.01 \%$ | * |
| District of Columbia | $5.91 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 531,036 | $4.85 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | * | $2.80 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |
| Georgia | 254,738 | $4.80 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ * | $2.75 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| Maryland | 117,750 | $3.08 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ |
| North Carolina | 138,799 | $3.13 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |
| South Carolina | 96,477 | $2.92 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| Virginia | 236,429 | $3.89 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 31,053 | $2.27 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 95,733 | $3.96 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 107,516 | $2.35 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 34,600 | $2.17 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 176,555 | $3.00 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 76,163 | $3.03 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 102,615 | $3.66 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 90,582 | $3.21 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ |
| Texas | 354,162 | $2.68 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 94,424 | $2.92 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 181,410 | $3.09 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ |
| Idaho | 44,244 | $3.43 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ |
| Montana | 14,987 | $3.44 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ |
| Nevada | 48,202 | $3.24 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 33,802 | $3.65 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ |
| Utah | 77,550 | $4.56 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 14,043 | $3.55 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 18,382 | $4.31 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 598,749 | $1.22 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 25,406 | $2.93 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| Oregon | 64,952 | $3.60 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ |
| Washington | 99,962 | $3.38 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.2(2003) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 86.8\% | 91.0\% | 82.8\% | 72.7\% | 68.4\% | 89.6\% | 93.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 86.3\% | 93.5\% | 87.7\% | 46.5\% | 71.5\% | 92.0\% | 81.1\% |
| Maine | 77.8\% | 86.7\% | 77.1\% | 51.2\% | 62.8\% | 79.2\% | 87.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 91.3\% | 96.3\% | 90.0\% | 77.9\% | 74.0\% | 92.8\% | 93.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 91.3\% | 95.8\% | 92.2\% | 70.2\% | 70.2\% | 92.4\% | 98.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 90.6\% | 95.7\% | 87.7\% | 71.5\% | 80.9\% | 91.2\% | 98.2\% |
| Vermont | 86.0\% | 90.4\% | 85.4\% | 71.4\% | 63.1\% | 86.8\% | 96.8\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $88.9 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $95.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $89.3 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $91.7 \%$ | $95.3 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $86.8 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $86.1 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $86.2 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ |
| Ohio | $89.3 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $85.0 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $85.9 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $85.7 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $88.5 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ |
| Missouri | $88.2 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $96.0 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $82.3 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $81.1 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $81.2 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $91.0 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $97.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $96.7 \%$ | $98.3 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $97.2 \%$ | $98.8 \%$ |
| Florida | $85.7 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $88.0 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | $88.8 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $86.6 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $85.5 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $86.0 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $84.4 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $88.5 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $86.8 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $82.2 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $86.8 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ |


| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arkansas | $80.6 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ |
| Louisiana | $84.7 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $97.1 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $82.4 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $85.4 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $86.2 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $85.9 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ |
| Idaho | $83.0 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| Montana | $73.6 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $53.1 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ |
| Nevada | $88.7 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $78.7 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ |
| Utah | $84.0 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $72.1 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $79.8 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $96.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $85.6 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $97.7 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $94.5 \%$ | $98.7 \%$ | $97.8 \%$ |
| Oregon | $87.6 \%$ | $94.5 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ |
| Washington | $84.9 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.48\% | 0.43\% | 0.89\% | 1.43\% | 1.34\% | 0.25\% | 0.74\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.83\% | 1.46\% | 7.94\% | 7.95\% | 5.79\% | 1.79\% | 5.55\% |
| Maine | 2.18\% | 1.93\% | 7.11\% | 7.94\% | 6.69\% | 3.65\% | 4.57\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.13\% | 0.79\% | 4.37\% | 6.32\% | 13.14\% | 2.35\% | 5.37\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.32\% | 0.71\% | 3.15\% | 6.47\% | 7.57\% | 1.73\% | 0.53\% |
| Rhode Island | 0.85\% | 0.55\% | 2.73\% | 6.53\% | 3.46\% | 1.65\% | 0.99\% |
| Vermont | 1.86\% | 1.82\% | 3.70\% | 7.13\% | 6.96\% | 2.12\% | 4.33\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 1.26\% | 1.36\% | 5.70\% | 10.27\% | 8.71\% | 1.45\% | 3.17\% |
| New York | 0.69\% | 0.74\% | 2.55\% | 3.89\% | 3.98\% | 1.00\% | 0.82\% |
| Pennsylvania | 1.00\% | 0.69\% | 7.62\% | 5.18\% | 6.47\% | 1.89\% | 2.22\% |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $2.03 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ | $7.46 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1.49 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $6.59 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |
| $3.56 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ |
| $0.87 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| $2.09 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.84 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.30 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $9.27 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.09 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $7.30 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| Missouri | $0.97 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $9.67 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.01 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $6.79 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.39 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.82 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.42 \%$ | $0.99 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $10.36 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $0.35 \%$ | $0.36 \%$ | $9.29 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $10.90 \%$ | $0.46 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.22 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $9.78 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.18 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.66 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $0.77 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.32 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.89 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $0.54 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.81 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $7.37 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.19 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $9.80 \%$ | $10.11 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $2.04 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $11.22 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.98 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $8.73 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.54 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $10.19 \%$ | $10.54 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.90 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $8.58 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.56 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $12.34 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.13 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $12.19 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.06 \%$ | $1.12 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.53 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $7.58 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $1.18 \%$ | $0.54 \%$ | $5.38 \%$ | $10.87 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.84 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $7.56 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.27 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $9.19 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.43 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $7.25 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.57 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.54 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ | $7.13 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.55 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $10.03 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.75 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ | $9.80 \%$ | $7.51 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $1.20 \%$ | $0.91 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $0.43 \%$ | $0.20 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $0.31 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.32 \%$ | $0.62 \%$ | $10.96 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.98 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $1.12 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a(2003) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees | Percent Low-Wage <br> Employees ** |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or <br> more | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | 50\% or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: | $78.5 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ |
| Connecticut | $79.5 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ |
| Maine | $79.7 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $74.9 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $78.6 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $76.3 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $50.3 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ |
| Vermont | $77.0 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| $77.7 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $79.4 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ |
| $75.6 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $80.3 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $79.9 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ |
| Michigan | $77.2 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ |
| Ohio | $78.4 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $78.7 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $78.6 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $79.1 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $77.9 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |
| Missouri | $76.5 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $71.3 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $73.1 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $75.3 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $77.4 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $82.7 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ |
| Florida | $82.0 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $77.7 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | $78.8 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $79.0 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $78.1 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |
| Virginia | $79.4 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $81.5 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $76.5 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $77.5 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $75.8 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $81.2 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $76.3 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $78.2 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $76.3 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $60.8 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ |
| Texas | $77.2 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $76.8 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $78.3 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ |
| Idaho | $76.0 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ |
| Montana | $71.8 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ |
| Nevada | $75.4 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $74.7 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |
| Utah | $69.5 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $80.7 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $52.1 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $72.4 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | * | $36.2 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $80.7 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $80.2 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ |
| Oregon | $82.0 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ |
| Washington | $77.1 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |


| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | $2.24 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ |
| Maine | $2.22 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.25 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $8.48 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.82 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.63 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $7.15 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.95 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.66 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $8.06 \%$ | $8.90 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $2.11 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ | $6.46 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.44 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.00 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.77 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.39 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.02 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $8.31 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.61 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $0.76 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $2.47 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| lowa | $2.93 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $10.18 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ |
| Kansas | $1.97 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $7.92 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $3.01 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.41 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.56 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $6.20 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.26 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.40 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | $9.95 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.77 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $10.19 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.02 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.42 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $7.39 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.79 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ | $8.88 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.18 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.03 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2.39 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.76 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.84 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ | $8.16 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.37 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $9.91 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.89 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $8.96 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.72 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $7.09 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |


| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | $2.00 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $11.61 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ |
| Louisiana | $2.21 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $10.42 \%$ | $6.59 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.90 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $8.78 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.45 \%$ | $0.51 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.33 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $2.34 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | $8.60 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.22 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.33 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $7.39 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.10 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.26 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $7.77 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.15 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.54 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $10.05 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.27 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $9.80 \%$ | * | $9.17 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $0.99 \%$ | $0.70 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.72 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.72 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $8.79 \%$ | $7.79 \%$ | $8.22 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $7.83 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.97 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ | $8.46 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees | Percent Low-Wage <br> Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or <br> more | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | 50\% or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: | $70.3 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| Connecticut | $79.2 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $56.4 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ |
| Maine | $76.2 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $79.0 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $78.1 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $81.2 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ |
| Vermont | $73.4 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $56.5 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $76.2 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $79.9 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $80.5 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $55.1 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $81.7 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $80.3 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ |
| Michigan | $82.3 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ |
| Ohio | $80.0 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $74.5 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $77.5 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $78.0 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $56.8 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $80.6 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | $81.1 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $56.3 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $76.1 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $78.8 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $79.3 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $83.7 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $83.9 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $56.5 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| Florida | $79.1 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $81.1 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ |
| Maryland | $76.5 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $83.2 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $83.8 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $76.3 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $82.1 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $76.3 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $81.1 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $82.5 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $79.7 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $78.3 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $56.2 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $75.5 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $56.2 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $83.0 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $82.4 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $78.9 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $74.9 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | * | $74.5 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ |
| Idaho | $83.2 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| Montana | $83.2 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ |
| Nevada | $81.7 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $76.5 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ |
| Utah | $79.7 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $83.3 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $86.0 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $82.2 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $86.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $85.9 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $82.1 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $79.1 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.a.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.32\% | 0.36\% | 1.50\% | 1.63\% | 1.62\% | 0.52\% | 0.80\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1.43\% | 1.50\% | 4.44\% | 7.87\% | 6.60\% | 1.34\% | 3.91\% |
| Maine | 2.58\% | 2.59\% | 4.01\% | 11.58\% | 6.71\% | 1.19\% | 7.77\% |
| Massachusetts | 2.32\% | 1.54\% | 3.22\% | 6.70\% | 9.26\% | 1.67\% | 2.77\% |
| New Hampshire | 1.41\% | 1.48\% | 3.76\% | 5.06\% | 5.17\% | 2.10\% | 2.32\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.06\% | 1.28\% | 2.03\% | 4.64\% | 4.23\% | 0.86\% | 2.32\% |
| Vermont | 2.78\% | 3.29\% | 4.53\% | 5.82\% | 5.75\% | 1.89\% | 5.99\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.15 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ | $8.95 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.04 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.39 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.03 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.24 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $9.75 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.59 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.02 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.75 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $6.44 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $2.09 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $7.46 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | $2.06 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $11.32 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ |
| Kansas | $1.56 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ | $9.43 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.64 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $11.08 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.74 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.37 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.26 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ |
| South Dakota |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.13 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $10.25 \%$ | $10.34 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.68 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $10.77 \%$ | $9.41 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.67 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ | $6.20 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.22 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $7.25 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.98 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $8.31 \%$ | $8.84 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.31 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.13 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.77 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.73 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.77 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $10.69 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1.52 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.45 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2.38 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $8.65 \%$ | $6.91 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.61 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $11.68 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $3.25 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.39 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $10.26 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.94 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.01 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ | $6.74 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | $2.42 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $14.45 \%$ | * | $4.39 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.49 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $8.88 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.08 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.91 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.22 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.23 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.11 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $9.73 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.97 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $10.18 \%$ | $9.10 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $0.95 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.20 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.82 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.83 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $12.40 \%$ | $11.19 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b(2003) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 75\% <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 63.0\% | 72.7\% | 46.8\% | 26.4\% | 35.2\% | 68.5\% | 67.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 63.0\% | 70.3\% | 49.2\% | 30.4\% | 30.7\% | 64.6\% | 70.4\% |
| Maine | 60.7\% | 71.2\% | 45.8\% | 23.1\% | 34.1\% | 70.2\% | 62.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 59.2\% | 70.2\% | 47.3\% | 29.5\% | 20.0\% * | 62.1\% | 63.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 61.3\% | 72.3\% | 46.6\% | 24.4\% | 29.5\% | 65.9\% | 61.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 62.0\% | 70.1\% | 48.9\% | 30.4\% | 30.5\% | 69.5\% | 72.0\% |
| Vermont | 56.5\% | 66.6\% | 42.8\% | 26.3\% | 33.1\% | 59.0\% | 59.9\% |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| $59.3 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $63.5 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ |
| $60.9 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $65.6 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $64.2 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ |
| Michigan | $63.5 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| Ohio | $62.7 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $58.6 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $60.9 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $61.7 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $62.8 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ | $52.9 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ |
| Missouri | $62.0 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $54.2 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $57.7 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $59.7 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $64.8 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $69.4 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ |
| Florida | $64.8 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $63.0 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ |
| Maryland | $60.3 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $65.8 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $65.4 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ |
| Virginia | $60.5 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $59.9 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $66.9 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $58.4 \%$ | $63.7 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $62.8 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $46.7 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $62.5 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $46.7 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $64.7 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $69.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $59.8 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $59.1 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $63.4 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $63.6 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $60.6 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $58.7 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ |
| ldaho | $63.2 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ |
| Montana | $59.8 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ |
| Nevada | $61.6 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $57.1 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ |
| Utah | $55.4 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $67.3 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $52.1 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $62.3 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ * | $22.3 \%$ * | $69.1 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $66.4 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $68.9 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ |
| Oregon | $70.4 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ |
| Washington | $63.3 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ * | $30.6 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> more |  | 50\% <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| $3.06 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.03 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ |
| $2.02 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |


| $6.97 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4.51 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |

5.59\%
3.09\%
$2.02 \% \quad 1.78 \% \quad 3.36 \% \quad 2.20 \% \quad 4.30 \% \quad 2.25 \% \quad 5.14 \%$

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.61 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.42 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.02 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.37 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.44 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $3.01 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $5.45 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.43 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.00 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.59 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.77 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.85 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.99 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $3.16 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $2.56 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $9.76 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.44 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.89 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.90 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.22 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $5.67 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.00 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2.04 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.90 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.89 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.60 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.63 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.89 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.43 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.81 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.75 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ |
| Texas | $2.22 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.17 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.84 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $7.74 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.05 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.05 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $8.04 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.73 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.81 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.45 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $6.85 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.19 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $9.34 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.49 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ * | $8.59 \%$ * | $3.36 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.22 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.22 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.79 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $8.31 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.46 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $8.07 \%$ * | $5.47 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** <br> $50 \%$ or more Less than $50 \%$ Unknown |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 51.6\% | 51.6\% | 50.6\% | 53.5\% | 36.4\% | 38.5\% | 75.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 51.4\% | 50.6\% | 57.4\% | 41.8\% | 29.6\% | 37.8\% | 81.8\% |
| Maine | 52.1\% | 51.8\% | 54.9\% | 50.5\% | 44.5\% | 32.2\% | 87.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 40.0\% | 40.4\% | 39.1\%* | 38.0\%* | 42.7\%* | 22.7\% | 64.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 50.9\% | 49.1\% | 65.4\% | 29.9\%* | 11.0\%* | 45.3\% | 70.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 33.6\% | 34.4\% | 30.8\% | 28.0\% | 31.8\% | 14.8\% | 68.6\% |
| Vermont | 52.1\% | 52.8\% | 48.8\% | 50.6\% | 58.4\% | 41.5\% | 71.9\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 48.7\% | 49.3\% | 51.5\% | 33.1\%* | 21.7\%* | 43.3\% | 61.6\% |
| New York | 41.6\% | 41.8\% | 19.4\% | 63.2\% | 48.7\% | 32.5\% | 58.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 39.1\% | 40.5\% | 46.6\% | 13.3\%* | 25.3\%* | 24.8\% | 68.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 52.0\% | 51.1\% | 66.4\% | 37.1\%* | 24.8\%* | 42.0\% | 75.3\% |
| Indiana | 66.3\% | 66.4\% | 67.5\% | 61.9\% | 33.0\%* | 54.2\% | 88.3\% |
| Michigan | 53.9\% | 56.9\% | 33.9\% | 48.6\% | 32.8\%* | 37.6\% | 82.8\% |
| Ohio | 56.9\% | 58.4\% | 60.1\% | 20.1\%* | 42.9\% | 38.9\% | 79.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 55.0\% | 53.6\% | 45.7\% | 73.5\% | 37.4\% | 45.7\% | 72.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 59.0\% | 59.9\% | 60.0\% | 45.7\% | 41.5\% | 49.4\% | 81.3\% |
| Kansas | 53.0\% | 54.5\% | 43.6\% | 47.3\% | 33.5\% | 43.9\% | 77.3\% |
| Minnesota | 55.0\% | 54.9\% | 34.8\% | 67.7\% | 48.6\% | 40.6\% | 80.2\% |
| Missouri | 60.5\% | 58.9\% | 71.1\% | 49.2\% | 37.5\% | 54.8\% | 75.4\% |
| Nebraska | 56.6\% | 57.8\% | 49.3\% | 58.2\% | 49.2\% | 46.8\% | 72.8\% |
| North Dakota | 53.7\% | 52.0\% | 45.7\% | 69.3\% | 27.4\% | 40.9\% | 83.9\% |
| South Dakota | 51.8\% | 53.4\% | 51.8\% | 33.4\%* | 16.9\%* | 47.5\% | 87.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 59.9\% | 60.3\% | 60.8\% | 39.2\%* | 62.2\% | 28.9\% | 81.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 47.2\% | 46.4\% | 61.7\% | 30.6\% | 21.5\%* | 30.5\% | 79.0\% |
| Florida | 55.7\% | 54.6\% | 43.9\% | 79.1\% | 17.7\%* | 34.0\% | 82.4\% |
| Georgia | 56.1\% | 53.4\% | 75.1\% | 64.0\% | 49.7\% | 36.3\% | 76.0\% |
| Maryland | 53.0\% | 52.1\% | 58.5\% | 58.8\% | 37.4\% | 38.9\% | 78.3\% |
| North Carolina | 65.8\% | 67.9\% | 51.0\% | 47.6\% | 57.6\% | 59.7\% | 86.4\% |
| South Carolina | 64.7\% | 65.9\% | 39.6\%* | 69.2\% | 42.8\% | 51.2\% | 90.9\% |
| Virginia | 46.7\% | 47.4\% | 31.8\% | 61.9\% | 43.7\% | 30.4\% | 73.5\% |
| West Virginia | 56.7\% | 56.4\% | 67.1\% | 37.4\%* | 40.6\% | 51.1\% | 74.8\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 55.8\% | 55.3\% | 22.2\%* | 83.0\% | 24.9\% | 48.3\% | 85.3\% |
| Kentucky | 54.1\% | 51.6\% | 47.1\% | 82.7\% | 31.6\% | 47.5\% | 79.7\% |
| Mississippi | 59.3\% | 59.4\% | 60.0\% | 57.8\% | 60.2\% | 44.3\% | 78.5\% |
| Tennessee | 63.9\% | 64.1\% | 67.9\% | 53.8\% | 35.8\%* | 47.7\% | 91.4\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 57.2\% | 54.2\% | 53.4\% | 87.2\% | 25.2\% | 42.0\% | 87.1\% |
| Louisiana | 51.5\% | 50.4\% | 15.9\%* | 76.5\% | 16.8\%* | 42.2\% | 75.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 52.6\% | 52.4\% | 50.5\% | 61.4\% | 37.3\% | 42.7\% | 67.8\% |
| Texas | 58.3\% | 59.0\% | 50.3\% | 54.3\% | 44.9\% | 45.5\% | 80.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 54.7\% | 58.5\% | 30.9\% | 37.4\% | 25.8\% | 38.3\% | 76.7\% |
| Colorado | 52.5\% | 50.6\% | 69.5\% | 35.9\%* | 40.3\%* | 39.5\% | 72.8\% |
| Idaho | 55.5\% | 54.0\% | 59.6\% | 60.4\% | 30.1\% | 38.7\% | 81.2\% |
| Montana | 42.6\% | 41.5\% | 48.0\% | 44.3\% | 27.2\% | 35.6\% | 61.5\% |
| Nevada | 58.6\% | 56.1\% | 80.9\% | 58.2\% | 46.3\% | 39.8\% | 80.8\% |
| New Mexico | 44.6\% | 43.4\% | 57.5\% | 20.9\%* | 22.8\%* | 38.7\% | 61.7\% |
| Utah | 51.6\% | 50.8\% | 54.1\% | 56.9\% | 42.1\% | 44.2\% | 69.7\% |
| Wyoming | 64.6\% | 65.7\% | 60.0\% | 52.8\% | 41.4\% | 48.2\% | 90.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 50.4\% | 50.6\% | 56.1\% | 25.0\% | 33.1\%* | 30.1\% | 90.2\% |
| California | 43.4\% | 42.4\% | 53.7\% | 43.9\% | 37.7\% | 30.4\% | 66.1\% |
| Hawaii | 20.8\% | 17.7\% | 38.7\% | 25.1\% | 25.2\% | 19.8\% | 20.7\%* |
| Oregon | 39.4\% | 37.1\% | 57.9\% | 45.4\% | 28.8\% | 23.0\% | 75.6\% |
| Washington | 45.4\% | 46.1\% | 38.9\%* | 46.2\%* | 32.3\%* | 32.6\% | 71.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel
Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent Full-Time Employees } \\ 75 \% \text { or more } \quad 50-74 \% \text { Less than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Percent 50\% or more | Low-Wage Emp Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.76\% | 0.54\% | 3.27\% | 4.60\% | 2.30\% | 0.88\% | 1.54\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4.96\% | 5.25\% | 11.97\% | 11.53\% | 8.70\% | 6.16\% | 9.43\% |
| Maine | 5.52\% | 7.16\% | 10.63\% | 12.73\% | 10.50\% | 4.94\% | 4.81\% |
| Massachusetts | 5.68\% | 7.04\% | 11.97\%* | 11.72\%* | 13.79\%* | 4.48\% | 7.77\% |
| New Hampshire | 6.26\% | 6.64\% | 10.85\% | 10.28\%* | 6.12\%* | 7.37\% | 8.14\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.60\% | 4.26\% | 7.82\% | 6.86\% | 7.22\% | 3.34\% | 6.88\% |
| Vermont | 3.12\% | 3.09\% | 10.35\% | 11.83\% | 15.17\% | 3.34\% | 7.78\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4.74\% | 6.75\% | 8.82\% | 10.60\%* | 9.00\%* | 3.42\% | 9.28\% |
| New York | 3.06\% | 3.96\% | 5.08\% | 11.42\% | 9.59\% | 3.76\% | 5.24\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.14\% | 3.89\% | 10.23\% | 10.21\%* | 10.07\%* | 4.24\% | 4.58\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4.61\% | 5.00\% | 10.11\% | 11.19\%* | 8.95\%* | 4.93\% | 6.03\% |
| Indiana | 3.28\% | 3.69\% | 13.56\% | 11.98\% | 11.35\%* | 3.63\% | 2.35\% |
| Michigan | 3.96\% | 4.82\% | 10.03\% | 10.06\% | 10.77\%* | 4.58\% | 5.40\% |
| Ohio | 2.24\% | 2.86\% | 8.74\% | 11.10\%* | 8.54\% | 2.93\% | 3.45\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.47\% | 3.08\% | 10.66\% | 14.95\% | 9.18\% | 4.84\% | 6.25\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1.81\% | 2.31\% | 10.31\% | 11.11\% | 6.47\% | 4.87\% | 8.05\% |
| Kansas | 5.90\% | 6.43\% | 10.55\% | 13.32\% | 6.99\% | 6.73\% | 5.60\% |
| Minnesota | 3.20\% | 3.13\% | 8.95\% | 6.61\% | 10.53\% | 4.26\% | 9.39\% |
| Missouri | 4.44\% | 3.71\% | 10.72\% | 12.98\% | 9.59\% | 6.32\% | 9.37\% |
| Nebraska | 4.90\% | 5.61\% | 11.21\% | 12.37\% | 9.58\% | 6.73\% | 7.64\% |
| North Dakota | 3.15\% | 3.52\% | 9.26\% | 14.99\% | 7.82\% | 5.53\% | 6.99\% |
| South Dakota | 4.23\% | 6.05\% | 9.35\% | 10.66\%* | 5.79\%* | 5.93\% | 7.69\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 8.24\% | 9.56\% | 10.92\% | 12.30\%* | 13.59\% | 4.85\% | 9.74\% |
| District of Columbia | 5.14\% | 6.21\% | 14.29\% | 9.14\% | 9.65\%* | 3.92\% | 10.07\% |
| Florida | 5.76\% | 5.40\% | 8.81\% | 17.49\% | 6.17\%* | 3.26\% | 7.66\% |
| Georgia | 4.18\% | 4.01\% | 16.61\% | 13.85\% | 12.13\% | 6.05\% | 6.31\% |
| Maryland | 3.04\% | 3.35\% | 12.91\% | 11.41\% | 10.17\% | 5.07\% | 5.55\% |
| North Carolina | 3.43\% | 3.41\% | 12.37\% | 12.41\% | 9.51\% | 4.63\% | 2.98\% |
| South Carolina | 3.53\% | 4.73\% | 13.32\%* | 13.16\% | 8.32\% | 5.94\% | 4.85\% |
| Virginia | 2.70\% | 2.69\% | 7.71\% | 11.15\% | 9.15\% | 4.31\% | 5.13\% |
| West Virginia | 5.71\% | 6.62\% | 10.95\% | 11.23\%* | 8.06\% | 7.60\% | 7.72\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.74\% | 4.41\% | 9.74\%* | 13.13\% | 6.16\% | 6.43\% | 7.10\% |
| Kentucky | 4.36\% | 4.59\% | 8.92\% | 19.36\% | 8.55\% | 4.21\% | 7.49\% |
| Mississippi | 3.81\% | 4.25\% | 15.32\% | 12.56\% | 5.86\% | 3.80\% | 6.15\% |
| Tennessee | 3.61\% | 3.99\% | 13.84\% | 11.73\% | 10.99\%* | 5.13\% | 5.98\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 4.81\% | 5.44\% | 12.10\% | 21.99\% | 5.26\% | 5.02\% | 5.67\% |
| Louisiana | 3.91\% | 2.85\% | 10.98\%* | 15.97\% | 9.01\%* | 4.22\% | 7.09\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.49\% | 4.56\% | 12.97\% | 15.41\% | 10.21\% | 3.98\% | 8.99\% |
| Texas | 2.12\% | 1.98\% | 9.90\% | 9.72\% | 8.18\% | 3.36\% | 2.75\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 4.14\% | 4.56\% | 7.16\% | 10.03\% | 7.22\% | 5.48\% | 6.60\% |
| Colorado | 4.45\% | 3.76\% | 15.18\% | 11.27\%* | 12.13\%* | 5.21\% | 7.34\% |
| Idaho | 4.60\% | 6.84\% | 12.91\% | 13.17\% | 8.97\% | 6.47\% | 4.90\% |
| Montana | 4.47\% | 5.14\% | 9.36\% | 11.97\% | 7.01\% | 5.99\% | 9.88\% |
| Nevada | 3.58\% | 4.52\% | 16.77\% | 11.65\% | 9.69\% | 3.79\% | 5.56\% |
| New Mexico | 5.52\% | 5.96\% | 8.85\% | 13.90\%* | 10.97\%* | 6.66\% | 7.61\% |
| Utah | 6.95\% | 6.66\% | 12.08\% | 14.32\% | 11.23\% | 6.22\% | 9.93\% |
| Wyoming | 4.65\% | 5.31\% | 11.58\% | 13.45\% | 11.39\% | 5.21\% | 11.18\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.72\% | 4.05\% | 13.39\% | 7.18\% | 12.18\%* | 4.52\% | 7.59\% |
| California | 2.86\% | 3.33\% | 7.98\% | 8.42\% | 6.00\% | 2.20\% | 5.11\% |
| Hawaii | 3.50\% | 3.25\% | 10.78\% | 7.35\% | 5.64\% | 3.26\% | 7.13\%* |
| Oregon | 3.73\% | 4.09\% | 15.19\% | 12.03\% | 7.10\% | 3.96\% | 6.39\% |
| Washington | 3.02\% | 2.55\% | 13.16\%* | 13.93\%* | 10.50\%* | 3.72\% | 6.31\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.c(2003) Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 59.7\% | 60.4\% | 58.9\% | 56.3\% | 41.5\% | 50.4\% | 81.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 67.7\% | 69.9\% | 61.1\% | 65.1\% | 62.2\% | 62.5\% | 80.6\% |
| Maine | 56.5\% | 58.0\% | 49.9\% | 55.9\% | 46.2\% | 46.4\% | 77.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 63.3\% | 67.8\% | 51.0\% | 56.3\% | 29.8\% * | 52.8\% | 86.2\% |
| New Hampshire | 48.8\% | 55.1\% | 36.2\% | 35.1\% * | 21.1\% * | 44.4\% | 67.2\% |
| Rhode Island | 60.3\% | 65.1\% | 62.1\% | 30.5\% * | 46.3\% | 50.7\% | 89.0\% |
| Vermont | 44.9\% | 48.2\% | 31.1\% * | 44.2\% | 31.6\% | 29.3\% | 81.0\% |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York

Pennsylvania

| $63.4 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ * | $53.9 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $67.1 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ |
| $58.0 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $66.4 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $54.1 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ * | $42.3 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $63.4 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $97.5 \%$ |
| Ohio | $48.6 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $48.3 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ * | $31.1 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $52.9 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $50.4 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ * | $46.1 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $52.5 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ * | $41.5 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |
| Missouri | $54.6 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ * | $24.2 \%$ * | $43.2 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $46.9 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $30.0 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ * | $38.5 \%$ * | $1.9 \%$ * | $25.7 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $25.8 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ * | $4.0 \%$ * | $2.4 \%$ * | $18.8 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $65.7 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |  | $50.4 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $74.5 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | $75.3 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |
| Florida | $69.5 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $65.3 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $38.0 \%{ }^{*}$ | $51.5 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $61.7 \%$ | $60.6 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $48.7 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $51.5 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ |
| Virginia | $61.0 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $41.4 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ * | $32.1 \%$ * | $22.1 \%$ * | $31.5 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $41.7 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $68.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |  | $31.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $51.7 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $36.8 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $57.3 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $50.2 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | * | $43.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $49.6 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $57.1 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $60.6 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $61.8 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $55.2 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ * | $36.4 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| Idaho | $45.6 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ |
| Montana | $31.5 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ * | $15.5 \%$ * | $30.1 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ |
| Nevada | $52.4 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $50.3 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ * | $39.5 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $46.7 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ * | $36.6 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ |
| Utah | $64.4 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $42.2 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ * | $33.4 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $32.3 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ * | $20.1 \%$ * | $19.0 \%$ * | $25.9 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $70.8 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $79.2 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $47.0 \%$ | $50.3 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ * | $24.4 \%$ * | $28.6 \%$ * | $41.6 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $54.1 \%$ | $47.7 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $48.5 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.c(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.67\% | 0.36\% | 2.06\% | 3.19\% | 1.55\% | 0.95\% | 1.01\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $4.16 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $10.84 \%$ | $16.24 \%$ | $9.85 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $10.28 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $4.40 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $11.23 \%$ | $12.81 \%$ | $10.88 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $5.72 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $10.87 \%$ | $11.08 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ * | $5.98 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $3.72 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $9.88 \%$ | $11.42 \%$ * | $6.89 \%$ * | $5.57 \%$ | $10.08 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $3.44 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $10.36 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ * | $11.21 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ |
| Vermont | $4.97 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ | $9.81 \%$ * | $9.26 \%$ | $8.46 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $7.59 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.00 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $11.31 \%$ | $16.26 \%$ | * | $5.01 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $1.81 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $8.68 \%$ | $9.73 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.25 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $9.24 \%$ | $8.80 \%$ | $11.64 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $3.59 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ | $9.90 \%$ | $10.11 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $5.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $6.00 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $14.15 \%$ | $11.97 \%$ | $9.30 \%$ * | $4.84 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.43 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $11.77 \%$ | $11.14 \%$ | $10.95 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3.32 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $10.83 \%$ | $11.70 \%$ | $10.83 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $5.27 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $9.99 \%$ | $13.15 \%$ | $7.95 \%$ * | $4.04 \%$ | $8.60 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $4.89 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ | $10.94 \%$ | $9.44 \%$ | $8.96 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $10.69 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lowa | $4.99 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $11.91 \%$ | $14.69 \%$ | $9.54 \%$ * | $6.18 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ |
| Kansas | $2.97 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $12.44 \%$ | $7.88 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ * | $5.78 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $4.17 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ | $12.62 \%$ | $12.83 \%$ * | $7.35 \%$ * | $5.43 \%$ | $7.15 \%$ |
| Missouri | $5.48 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $10.20 \%$ | $9.75 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $5.48 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ * | $11.80 \%$ * | $1.53 \%$ * | $7.67 \%$ | $9.70 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $4.00 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $10.47 \%$ * | $2.48 \%$ * | $1.30 \%$ * | $3.83 \%$ | $9.55 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $4.85 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $11.82 \%$ | $10.19 \%$ | $14.58 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | $3.22 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $14.94 \%$ | $17.02 \%$ | $17.84 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ |
| Florida | $4.66 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ | $11.13 \%$ | $8.87 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.43 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $16.97 \%$ | $13.70 \%$ | $11.72 \%$ * | $4.73 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.84 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $10.62 \%$ | $14.33 \%$ | $12.34 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.45 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $12.27 \%$ | $11.83 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.66 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $12.23 \%$ | $12.26 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ |
| Virginia | $3.57 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $11.03 \%$ | $14.18 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $4.01 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $14.03 \%$ * | $10.22 \%$ * | $6.72 \%$ * | $6.66 \%$ | $6.47 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $4.69 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $15.42 \%$ | $16.96 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ | * | $4.22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $5.82 \%$ | $6.48 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $15.82 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $9.76 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $3.41 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $11.77 \%$ | $12.95 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $5.24 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $15.63 \%$ | $13.97 \%$ | $9.91 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $5.56 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ | $12.77 \%$ | $16.37 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | * | $7.99 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $4.56 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $12.60 \%$ | $10.62 \%$ | $8.32 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $8.40 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.99 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $11.77 \%$ | $11.88 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ |
| Texas | $4.09 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ | $6.91 \%$ | $8.25 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $4.30 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $11.62 \%$ | $11.40 \%$ | $11.27 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $5.36 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $13.47 \%$ | $13.81 \%$ | $12.66 \%$ * | $4.54 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ |
| Idaho | $5.74 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ | $13.60 \%$ | $9.26 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ | $12.82 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.75 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $8.64 \%$ | $9.77 \%$ * | $5.91 \%$ * | $6.15 \%$ | $12.49 \%$ |
| Nevada | $5.33 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ | $12.86 \%$ | $12.18 \%$ | $11.15 \%$ * | $6.70 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $5.94 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $11.17 \%$ | $13.07 \%$ * | $10.70 \%$ | $5.75 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ |
| Utah | $5.76 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $14.67 \%$ | $15.56 \%$ | $12.76 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $5.37 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $10.05 \%$ | $11.86 \%$ * | $9.60 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $13.68 \%$ |

Pacific:

|  | Alaska | $4.67 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $10.97 \%$ | * | $9.26 \%$ | * |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | $2.16 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.48 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $11.85 \%$ | $14.04 \%$ | $7.66 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ |
| Oregon | $5.29 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $12.65 \%$ * | $11.43 \%$ * | $8.97 \%$ * | $6.84 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ |
| Washington | $4.12 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $12.53 \%$ | $15.60 \%$ | $13.56 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3(2003) Number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{array}$ | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 87,657,095 | 74,059,584 | 9,217,100 | 4,380,410 | 11,663,257 | 46,483,885 | 29,509,952 |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1,187,361$ | 947,920 | 203,111 | 36,330 | 85,601 | 734,515 | 367,244 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 365,823 | 300,007 | 46,752 | 19,063 | 62,475 | 186,051 | 117,297 |
| Massachusetts | $2,160,555$ | $1,761,496$ | 234,327 | 164,732 | 111,925 | $1,177,459$ | 871,171 |
| New Hampshire | 416,153 | 326,187 | 70,959 | 19,007 | 26,556 | 276,275 | 113,321 |
| Rhode Island | 320,627 | 268,044 | 35,876 | 16,707 | 58,136 | 168,843 | 93,648 |
| Vermont | 191,774 | 154,930 | 24,346 | $12,498 *$ | 18,346 | 116,736 | 56,692 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2,804,581$ | $2,240,339$ | 437,380 | 126,862 | 316,057 | $1,523,070$ | 965,454 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $5,717,656$ | $4,897,443$ | 496,488 | 323,725 | 532,012 | $3,488,916$ | $1,696,728$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3,671,112$ | $2,954,583$ | 432,000 | 284,529 | 482,168 | $2,034,931$ | $1,154,013$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin
West North Central:

| lowa | 897,035 | 707,908 | 124,826 | 64,301 | 153,362 | 491,216 | 252,457 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 836,256 | 713,137 | 94,394 | 28,724 | 153,431 | 451,678 | 231,146 |
| Minnesota | $1,767,114$ | $1,487,290$ | 136,319 | 143,505 | 104,533 | $1,072,964$ | 589,617 |
| Missouri | $1,857,300$ | $1,514,793$ | 299,469 | $43,038 *$ | 231,604 | 975,129 | 650,567 |
| Nebraska | 608,421 | 482,905 | 94,019 | 31,496 | 116,684 | 301,829 | 189,907 |
| North Dakota | 180,985 | 132,977 | 31,591 | 16,417 | 35,985 | 97,124 | 47,876 |
| South Dakota | 220,188 | 176,276 | 27,391 | 16,521 | 41,659 | 138,418 | 40,112 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 328,964 | 288,957 | 32,299 | 7,708 | $29,552 *$ | 125,740 | 173,673 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 360,007 | 317,060 | 36,706 | $6,241 *$ | $21,977 *$ | 221,392 | 116,639 |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $5,494,898$ | $4,602,242$ | $636,284 *$ | 256,372 | 829,089 | $2,289,634$ | $2,376,175$ |
| Georgia | $2,646,153$ | $2,260,942$ | $254,546 *$ | 130,665 | 349,578 | $1,143,005$ | $1,153,570$ |
| Maryland | $1,661,640$ | $1,419,197$ | 155,105 | 87,338 | 119,526 | 986,967 | 555,147 |
| North Carolina | $2,631,584$ | $2,257,909$ | 220,978 | 152,696 | 380,899 | $1,618,178$ | 632,507 |
| South Carolina | $1,121,303$ | 965,892 | 88,166 | 67,245 | 180,930 | 575,163 | 365,210 |
| Virginia | $1,992,395$ | $1,628,161$ | 242,772 | 121,462 | 284,860 | $1,075,906$ | 631,628 |
| West Virginia | 450,898 | 392,298 | 43,571 | 15,028 | 107,631 | 217,225 | 126,042 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,249,682$ | $1,121,369$ | 78,930 | 49,382 | 246,012 | 642,945 | 360,725 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1,094,286$ | 887,355 | 143,000 | $63,931 *$ | 234,799 | 538,639 | 320,848 |
| Mississippi | 734,420 | 647,153 | 53,643 | 33,624 | 195,706 | 318,739 | 219,975 |
| Tennessee | $1,808,680$ | $1,551,460$ | 187,871 | 69,349 | 265,268 | 920,788 | 622,624 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 741,688 | 620,384 | 83,892 | 37,412 | 170,164 | 344,603 | 226,921 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $1,197,480$ | $1,032,146$ | 96,749 | 68,585 | 265,255 | 590,317 | 341,907 |
| Oklahoma | 973,404 | 843,186 | 82,148 | 48,071 | 173,387 | 426,539 | 373,478 |
| Texas | $6,231,680$ | $5,488,050$ | 423,449 | 320,182 | $1,141,612$ | $3,024,737$ | $2,065,331$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | $1,560,602$ | $1,315,548$ | 176,746 | 68,309 | 189,464 | 772,396 | 598,743 |
| Colorado | $1,433,097$ | $1,167,083$ | 181,377 | 84,637 | 124,480 | 823,571 | 485,047 |
| Idaho | 361,737 | 278,681 | 50,646 | 32,410 | 62,602 | 174,885 | 124,250 |
| Montana | 228,037 | 179,816 | 33,869 | 14,352 | 55,919 | 113,779 | 58,339 |
| Nevada | 804,315 | 692,759 | 80,244 | 31,312 | 91,782 | 381,086 | 331,447 |
| New Mexico | 433,307 | 348,193 | 68,667 | 16,448 | 91,925 | 225,106 | 116,276 |
| Utah | 653,244 | 528,763 | 82,585 | 41,896 | 100,882 | 384,104 | 168,258 |
| Wyoming | 133,442 | 110,536 | 17,051 | 5,855 | 23,540 | 64,927 | 44,976 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: | 174,070 | 143,756 | 22,574 | 7,741 | 16,636 | 106,401 | 51,033 |
| Alaska | $10,147,690$ | $8,831,349$ | 940,255 | 376,086 | $1,262,689$ | $5,559,874$ | $3,325,127$ |
| California | 353,283 | 302,858 | 36,045 | 14,379 | 49,136 | 207,053 | 97,094 |
| Hawaii | $1,097,943$ | 944,906 | 115,743 | 37,295 | 134,150 | 656,623 | 307,171 |
| Oregon | $1,635,356$ | $1,371,744$ | 167,805 | 95,808 | 217,787 | 895,561 | 522,009 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3(2003) Standard error for number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003
Division and State


| United States | $1,134,959$ | $1,248,801$ | 513,007 | 198,364 | 396,243 | 728,629 | 839,379 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 103,053 | 100,626 | 27,281 | 6,839 | 18,684 | 71,593 | 69,993 |
| Maine | 30,173 | 28,225 | 5,998 | 3,124 | 8,202 | 10,043 | 29,737 |
| Massachusetts | 209,317 | 209,941 | 45,879 | 36,628 | 31,405 | 134,848 | 191,128 |
| New Hampshire | 28,427 | 29,813 | 14,829 | 3,392 | 5,547 | 26,762 | 18,852 |
| Rhode Island | 18,699 | 17,105 | 8,025 | 2,594 | 10,102 | 19,439 | 12,512 |
| Vermont | 16,258 | 15,836 | 3,921 | $4,401 *$ | 2,918 | 6,223 | 16,336 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

Pennsylvania

| 191,321 | 189,070 | 92,658 | 26,815 | 93,589 | 140,084 | 157,982 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 346,993 | 348,383 | 45,711 | 51,592 | 63,580 | 245,377 | 231,466 |
| 213,901 | 226,811 | 75,917 | 43,576 | 76,574 | 120,090 | 208,915 |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia
44,564
29,855
426,239
226,278
103,598
73,731
77,410
141,530
28,828

| 43,858 | 5,322 | 1,208 | $8,995 *$ | 14,467 | 42,291 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 31,931 | 7,915 | $2,462 *$ | $10,536 *$ | 22,983 | 27,681 |
| 429,213 | $209,679 *$ | 53,101 | 237,866 | 104,279 | 442,218 |
| 228,862 | 122,123 * | 26,461 | 51,270 | 132,472 | 166,612 |
| 92,903 | 37,529 | 17,455 | 15,498 | 47,186 | 97,439 |
| 68,397 | 55,199 | 29,988 | 75,015 | 98,213 | 68,854 |
| 80,716 | 16,422 | 10,126 | 18,698 | 58,897 | 45,606 |
| 120,449 | 36,317 | 27,088 | 37,088 | 64,088 | 108,439 |
| 28,530 | 5,555 | 1,899 | 15,360 | 30,840 | 18,744 |

East South Central:
Alabama

Kentucky
Mississippi
Tennessee

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 56,116 | 53,235 | 13,841 | 8,922 | 32,218 | 37,378 | 31,902 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 63,858 | 53,032 | 25,423 | 15,033 | 21,359 | 65,060 | 43,165 |
| Oklahoma | 86,604 | 84,741 | 22,227 | 12,369 | 22,000 | 47,701 | 77,550 |
| Texas | 293,082 | 290,905 | 75,343 | 60,075 | 86,536 | 98,611 | 217,914 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 93,747 | 103,351 | 34,705 | 11,280 | 33,961 | 43,883 | 114,511 |
| Colorado | 114,280 | 78,199 | 44,800 | 23,432 | 18,672 | 74,519 | 97,660 |
| Idaho | 40,114 | 37,867 | 9,701 | 6,326 | 6,304 | 10,442 | 34,875 |
| Montana | 13,859 | 14,500 | 3,744 | 2,304 | 6,525 | 7,754 | 10,763 |
| Nevada | 39,113 | 33,891 | 19,897 | 8,795 | 19,143 | 44,795 | 42,959 |
| New Mexico | 31,083 | 32,281 | 8,388 | 3,257 | 14,879 | 24,212 | 15,469 |
| Utah | 63,460 | 67,443 | 17,991 | 12,096 | 18,800 | 48,729 | 31,364 |
| Wyoming | 11,643 | 11,768 | 3,036 | 958 | 2,962 | 3,964 | 12,893 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 14,805 | 16,242 | 4,590 | 1,632 | 2,159 | 7,591 | 9,588 |
| California | 536,506 | 519,372 | 57,397 | 44,502 | 72,464 | 316,881 | 315,552 |
| Hawaii | 21,304 | 21,412 | 7,474 | 3,406 | 5,266 | 12,177 | 14,221 |
| Oregon | 65,003 | 72,156 | 30,094 | 2,902 | 21,600 | 67,077 | 45,498 |
| Washington | 107,760 | 110,820 | 21,147 | 21,318 | 33,241 | 63,999 | 89,229 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.a(2003) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 87,657,095 | 84.5\% | 10.5\% | 5.0\% | 13.3\% | 53.0\% | 33.7\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1,187,361$ | $79.8 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 365,823 | $82.0 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2,160,555$ | $81.5 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ * | $54.5 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 416,153 | $78.4 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 320,627 | $83.6 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ |
| Vermont | 191,774 | $80.8 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ * | $9.6 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2,804,581$ | $79.9 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $5,717,656$ | $85.7 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3,671,112$ | $80.5 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4,206,330$ | $87.2 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $1,873,979$ | $83.1 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3,202,653$ | $84.9 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3,601,850$ | $82.4 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1,834,054$ | $84.1 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | 897,035 | $78.9 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | 836,256 | $85.3 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| Kansas | $1,767,114$ | $84.2 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1,857,300$ | $81.6 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ * | $12.5 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ |
| Missouri | 608,421 | $79.4 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 180,985 | $73.5 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 220,188 | $80.1 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | 328,964 | $87.8 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ * | $38.2 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ |
| District of Columbia | 360,007 | $88.1 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | * | $6.1 \%$ * | $61.5 \%$ |
| Florida | $5,494,898$ | $83.8 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ * | $4.7 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2,646,153$ | $85.4 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ * | $4.9 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1,661,640$ | $85.4 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2,631,584$ | $85.8 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1,121,303$ | $86.1 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1,992,395$ | $81.7 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ |
| West Virginia | 450,898 | $87.0 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1,249,682$ | $89.7 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | * | $4.0 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1,094,286$ | $81.1 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ |  |  |
| Mississippi | 734,420 | $88.1 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1,808,680$ | $85.8 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

|  | 741,688 | $83.6 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | $1,197,480$ | $86.2 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| Louisiana | 973,404 | $86.6 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $6,231,680$ | $88.1 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $48.5 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ |
| Texas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1,560,602$ | $84.3 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $1,433,097$ | $81.4 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ |
| Idaho | 361,737 | $77.0 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ |
| Montana | 228,037 | $78.9 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ |
| Nevada | 804,315 | $86.1 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 433,307 | $80.4 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ |
| Utah | 653,244 | $80.9 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 133,442 | $82.8 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 174,070 | $82.6 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $10,147,690$ | $87.0 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 353,283 | $85.7 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1,097,943$ | $86.1 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |
| Washington | $1,635,356$ | $83.9 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time <br> Employees |  | Percent Low-Wage <br> Employees ** |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or | $50-$ <br> $74 \%$ <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |


| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | 103,053 | $2.78 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $0.52 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ |
| Maine | 30,173 | $1.69 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | 209,317 | $2.40 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ * | $5.52 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 28,427 | $3.78 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 18,699 | $2.63 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| Vermont | 16,258 | $3.90 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ * | $1.30 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

| 191,321 | $3.63 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $0.91 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 346,993 | $1.23 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ |
| 213,901 | $2.73 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | 72,734 | $4.84 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $5.45 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 52,248 | $2.16 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $0.57 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 151,688 | $3.02 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $0.58 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ |
| Missouri | 177,319 | $3.05 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ * | $1.83 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 44,415 | $4.49 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 9,258 | $2.90 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ |
| South Dakota | 20,651 | $2.15 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 44,564 | 2.68\% | 2.53\% | 0.59\% | 2.36\% * | 6.68\% | 7.76\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 29,855 | 2.25\% | 2.30\% | 1.01\% * | 2.84\% * | 6.02\% | 6.07\% |
| Florida | 426,239 | 3.83\% | 3.38\% * | 0.94\% | 3.95\% | 3.75\% | 4.87\% |
| Georgia | 226,278 | 3.63\% | 3.46\% * | 1.12\% | 1.89\% | 2.76\% | 4.00\% |
| Maryland | 103,598 | 2.25\% | 2.02\% | 0.97\% | 0.98\% | 4.16\% | 3.92\% |
| North Carolina | 73,731 | 2.05\% | 1.90\% | 1.15\% | 2.38\% | 4.15\% | 2.64\% |
| South Carolina | 77,410 | 2.28\% | 1.92\% | 1.03\% | 1.24\% | 3.46\% | 3.76\% |
| Virginia | 141,530 | 2.31\% | 1.85\% | 1.19\% | 1.67\% | 3.83\% | 3.36\% |
| West Virginia | 28,828 | 1.53\% | 1.22\% | 0.60\% | 3.58\% | 5.26\% | 3.22\% |


| 375,289 | $1.80 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $0.70 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 160,355 | $1.41 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ |
| 244,212 | $2.49 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ |
| 237,795 | $3.07 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ |
| 140,631 | $1.33 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |

0,651 2.15\% 2.12\% 1.06\% 2.08\% 4.26\% 3.74\%

East South Central:

| Alabama | 87,366 | $2.68 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ |  | $0.94 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 83,620 | $1.84 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | * | $2.99 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ |
| Mississippi | 38,242 | $1.22 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 162,781 | $2.56 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 56,116 | $1.86 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | 63,858 | $2.27 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 86,604 | $2.11 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ |
| Texas | 293,082 | $1.28 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 93,747 | $2.14 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 114,280 | $2.09 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ |
| Idaho | 40,114 | $2.65 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ |
| Montana | 13,859 | $2.40 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |
| Nevada | 39,113 | $2.52 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ |
| New Mexico | 31,083 | $2.38 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ |
| Utah | 63,460 | $3.20 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ |
| Wyoming | 11,643 | $2.77 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $0.68 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 14,805 | $3.54 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 536,506 | $0.73 \%$ | $0.66 \%$ | $0.41 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 21,304 | $2.32 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| Oregon | 65,003 | $2.91 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $0.27 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ |
| Washington | 107,760 | $1.70 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.b(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 89.8\% | 90.9\% | 83.8\% | 83.5\% | 71.6\% | 91.2\% | 94.8\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 91.7\% | 93.2\% | 87.7\% | 75.5\% | 76.3\% | 93.0\% | 92.7\% |
| Maine | 84.1\% | 86.3\% | 76.9\% | 67.9\% | 69.5\% | 87.5\% | 86.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 95.1\% | 96.2\% | 90.2\% | 89.7\% | 75.7\% | 94.2\% | 98.8\% |
| New Hampshire | 94.5\% | 95.7\% | 92.9\% | 81.0\% | 81.0\% | 94.3\% | 98.3\% |
| Rhode Island | 94.1\% | 95.6\% | 88.3\% | 83.1\% | 88.3\% | 93.6\% | 98.6\% |
| Vermont | 89.6\% | 90.4\% | 86.2\% | 86.9\% | 67.1\% | 89.1\% | 98.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 91.3\% | 92.1\% | 89.1\% | 84.7\% | 63.6\% | 92.8\% | 98.0\% |
| New York | 91.9\% | 93.2\% | 81.6\% | 87.7\% | 67.8\% | 93.5\% | 96.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 94.5\% | 95.3\% | 92.1\% | 89.9\% | 81.7\% | 95.7\% | 97.6\% |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $90.8 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $96.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $90.2 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $96.9 \%$ |
| $88.2 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $82.2 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ |
| $92.8 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $97.1 \%$ |
| $89.1 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ |

West North Central:
Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| $90.6 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ | $96.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $89.7 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ |
| $93.1 \%$ | $95.4 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ |
| $91.3 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $96.2 \%$ |
| $87.9 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ |
| $87.3 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ |
| $86.7 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $93.5 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $97.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $97.5 \%$ | $98.2 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $97.7 \%$ | $99.0 \%$ |
| Florida | $86.6 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ |
| Georgia | $89.7 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ |
| Maryland | $93.2 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $89.2 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $88.4 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ |
| Virginia | $91.1 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $96.8 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $87.4 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $95.7 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $90.7 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $90.1 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $86.8 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $88.9 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $97.8 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $84.0 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $86.1 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $84.7 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ |
| Texas | $86.7 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $89.7 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $97.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $90.0 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $60.8 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $96.9 \%$ |
| Idaho | $85.9 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ |
| Montana | $82.3 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $68.0 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ |
| Nevada | $90.8 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $81.5 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ |
| Utah | $87.2 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $78.0 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $84.1 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $96.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $88.7 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $94.6 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $98.8 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ | $95.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $99.1 \%$ | $98.9 \%$ | $98.5 \%$ |
| Oregon | $92.4 \%$ | $94.5 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $98.3 \%$ |
| Washington | $88.8 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.08 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $1.62 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $10.98 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $0.91 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $11.57 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $0.47 \%$ | $0.70 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $5.78 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $0.71 \%$ | $0.58 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $0.59 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.47 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.18 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $10.23 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $0.64 \%$ | $0.68 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $0.82 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.74 \%$ | $0.72 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.67 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ | $8.96 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.29 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $6.89 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ |
| Michigan | $4.58 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ |
| Ohio | $0.86 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $5.75 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.85 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ | $7.13 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.53 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $10.50 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.24 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $9.51 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.70 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ | $7.81 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ |
| Missouri | $0.92 \%$ | $0.98 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $10.01 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.91 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.32 \%$ | $0.98 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.48 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.06 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $12.05 \%$ | $12.42 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $0.36 \%$ | $0.38 \%$ | $9.29 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ | $11.79 \%$ | $0.44 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.60 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $8.95 \%$ | $8.06 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ |
| Georgia | $0.85 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $8.88 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ |
| Maryland | $0.76 \%$ | $0.78 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $9.64 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $0.67 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $7.13 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.41 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ |
| Virginia | $0.91 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ | $8.32 \%$ | $0.46 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.02 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $7.09 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.69 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1.79 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $11.92 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.42 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.58 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $10.31 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.83 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $8.43 \%$ | $10.87 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $1.17 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $12.30 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.54 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $12.25 \%$ | $11.19 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.98 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.03 \%$ | $0.99 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Colorado | $0.83 \%$ | $0.57 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $11.91 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.36 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.31 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $8.80 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.49 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $3.26 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $10.08 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.38 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $7.04 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.83 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $8.08 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.96 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $10.65 \%$ | $8.67 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $0.99 \%$ | $0.87 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $0.27 \%$ | $0.21 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $0.11 \%$ | $0.29 \%$ | $0.29 \%$ | $0.91 \%$ |
| Oregon | $0.63 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ | $11.15 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $1.03 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.74 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $7.18 \%$ | $9.47 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 88.8\% | 89.3\% | 88.0\% | 80.7\% | 80.5\% | 91.8\% | 86.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 89.1\% | 88.9\% | 89.5\% | 93.1\% | 89.5\% | 90.3\% | 86.6\% |
| Maine | 90.8\% | 90.5\% | 93.4\% | 90.3\% | 78.7\% | 94.8\% | 89.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 86.9\% | 87.4\% | 88.4\% | 79.1\% | 73.6\% | 93.7\% | 79.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 91.6\% | 92.7\% | 87.6\% | 85.3\% | 79.9\% | 94.9\% | 86.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 87.7\% | 88.1\% | 86.6\% | 82.3\% | 67.7\% | 94.2\% | 87.6\% |
| Vermont | 88.1\% | 90.6\% | 66.5\% | 96.8\% | 87.4\% | 86.4\% | 91.4\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $88.4 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $94.2 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $87.6 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $90.1 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $90.3 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $90.1 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |
| $88.9 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| $89.3 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ |
| $87.0 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $92.6 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $95.3 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $88.0 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $95.8 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $89.1 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $94.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ |
| Missouri | $88.0 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $81.8 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $87.8 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $89.3 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $85.3 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $89.2 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| Florida | $88.7 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| Georgia | $88.7 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $95.2 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $89.0 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $95.9 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $89.8 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $89.1 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ |
| Virginia | $89.5 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $89.7 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $83.6 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $98.9 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $86.5 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $85.3 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $89.4 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $84.8 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $86.0 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $87.2 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ |
| Texas | $90.1 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $85.7 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $89.6 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $92.7 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $96.5 \%$ |
| Idaho | $87.9 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| Montana | $84.5 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $94.1 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $85.3 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $86.8 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ |
| Utah | $84.6 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $97.9 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $91.0 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $84.0 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $90.8 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $87.1 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ |
| Oregon | $90.0 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ |
| Washington | $87.0 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.69 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.64 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.47 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $7.74 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.30 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ | $0.93 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.51 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ | $1.12 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.90 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.36 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $7.07 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.13 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $7.15 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.95 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.51 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.01 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.78 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.14 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ | $7.13 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.58 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $10.19 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.32 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $10.07 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.83 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.37 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $9.48 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.70 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $3.06 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.12 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.80 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.15 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $11.52 \%$ | $10.58 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | $1.85 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $9.73 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.26 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $13.29 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $0.72 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.58 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $6.79 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.36 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.83 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $6.45 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.15 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.30 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.39 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.42 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $10.44 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $2.25 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $12.56 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $6.15 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.80 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.42 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $8.39 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.88 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $12.65 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.35 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $11.72 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.97 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ | $9.85 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $0.93 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.69 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $1.69 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Colorado | $1.72 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $9.84 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.31 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $0.79 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.68 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.93 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.24 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | $9.44 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.99 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.48 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $5.38 \%$ | $10.25 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $10.32 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $2.55 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $0.61 \%$ | $0.65 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.41 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.66 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $9.69 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.52 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $10.84 \%$ | $10.31 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1).a(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 82.9\% | 84.1\% | 74.8\% | 76.1\% | 70.7\% | 83.0\% | 86.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 82.0\% | 82.8\% | 78.5\% | 81.7\% | 59.4\% | 81.5\% | 87.5\% |
| Maine | 81.0\% | 82.1\% | 77.0\% | 70.5\% | 69.7\% | 82.3\% | 83.1\% |
| Massachusetts | 82.5\% | 83.4\% | 77.9\% | 79.3\% | 70.2\% | 79.6\% | 88.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 80.0\% | 80.7\% | 78.3\% | 71.6\% | 72.2\% | 78.2\% | 85.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 83.3\% | 83.1\% | 82.5\% | 89.5\% | 65.1\% | 84.1\% | 89.6\% |
| Vermont | 75.9\% | 75.6\% | 76.8\% | 78.1\% | 68.5\% | 78.5\% | 72.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 79.1\% | 80.6\% | 73.4\% | 71.2\% | 60.9\% | 78.5\% | 83.7\% |
| New York | 84.4\% | 86.1\% | 72.8\% | 73.7\% | 71.0\% | 84.6\% | 86.7\% |
| Pennsylvania | 84.3\% | 86.0\% | 76.0\% | 77.1\% | 78.7\% | 84.2\% | 86.2\% |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $83.3 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $83.9 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $90.4 \%$ |
| Michigan | $83.7 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $82.3 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ |
| Ohio | $82.5 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $75.2 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $81.3 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $80.4 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $83.9 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ |
| Missouri | $82.2 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $77.5 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $82.2 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $80.4 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $85.2 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $85.3 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| Florida | $82.0 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ |
| Georgia | $84.3 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $79.0 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $85.6 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $86.1 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $91.3 \%$ |
| Virginia | $80.8 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $69.9 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $73.6 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $84.7 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $77.9 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $67.7 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $83.8 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $84.0 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $82.3 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $79.0 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $79.6 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $68.8 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $84.8 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ |
| Texas | $85.1 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $81.5 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $79.0 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ |
| Idaho | $86.0 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ |
| Montana | $84.3 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ |
| Nevada | $83.0 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $78.9 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| Utah | $81.7 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $85.3 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $88.0 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $83.5 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $87.8 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $86.9 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $86.3 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1).a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% <br> or | 50-74\% | Less <br> than <br> more | 50\% or <br> more | Less <br> than | Unknown |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | $0.29 \%$ | $0.37 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $0.47 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | $1.31 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ |
| Maine | $2.07 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.26 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $10.16 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.32 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.05 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.99 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York

Pennsylvania

| $1.36 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $10.24 \%$ | $8.62 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0.87 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |
| $0.92 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.00 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.65 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.41 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.70 \%$ | $0.87 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2.00 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $6.15 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.96 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $9.24 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.78 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $7.32 \%$ | $11.75 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $0.92 \%$ | $1.18 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.52 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.74 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $0.92 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.11 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.43 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.72 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $10.73 \%$ | $10.74 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.79 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $9.27 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.04 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.50 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.89 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ | $5.78 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.09 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ | $9.00 \%$ | $5.67 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $0.99 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ |
| Virginia | $0.81 \%$ | $0.99 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.11 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $2.44 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $10.23 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.26 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $10.56 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.49 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $9.75 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.86 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.65 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $10.56 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $2.05 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.34 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ | $10.15 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.98 \%$ | $1.03 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.45 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $2.51 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $11.50 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.40 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ |
| Montana | $1.73 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.05 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.93 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.31 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.15 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $9.30 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $10.11 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.69 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $9.51 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $1.01 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.08 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.77 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $9.88 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.39 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ | $11.05 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(2)(2003) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \% \text { or }$ more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 73.6\% | 75.1\% | 65.9\% | 61.5\% | 56.9\% | 76.2\% | 74.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 73.1\% | 73.6\% | 70.3\% | 76.0\% | 53.2\% | 73.7\% | 75.8\% |
| Maine | 73.6\% | 74.3\% | 71.9\% | 63.7\% | 54.9\% | 78.0\% | 74.6\% |
| Massachusetts | 71.7\% | 72.9\% | 68.9\% | 62.7\% | 51.7\% | 74.6\% | 70.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 73.2\% | 74.8\% | 68.6\% | 61.1\% | 57.7\% | 74.2\% | 73.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 73.0\% | 73.2\% | 71.4\% | 73.7\% | 44.1\% | 79.2\% | 78.5\% |
| Vermont | 66.8\% | 68.5\% | 51.1\% | 75.5\% | 59.8\% | 67.8\% | 66.5\% |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey

New York
Pennsylvania

| $69.9 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $73.9 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |
| $75.9 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $75.2 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $61.4 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $75.7 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ |
| $74.4 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $78.3 \%$ |
| $73.6 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| $65.5 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ |

West North Central:
Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| $75.3 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $70.7 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ |
| $74.8 \%$ | $75.3 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |
| $72.3 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $51.8 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ |
| $63.4 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ |
| $72.2 \%$ | $74.2 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| $71.7 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $53.4 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $73.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $72.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $75.7 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $76.1 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ |
| Florida | $72.8 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $74.8 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $70.3 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $76.9 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $76.7 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ |
| Virginia | $72.3 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $75.9 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $65.2 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $72.5 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $71.6 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $73.6 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $66.9 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ |  | $46.7 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $64.7 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | $68.5 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $74.0 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ |
| Texas | $76.7 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $69.9 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $70.8 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ |
| Idaho | $75.5 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $71.3 \%$ | $70.8 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $53.2 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $74.9 \%$ |
| Nevada | $70.8 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $68.5 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $51.6 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ |
| Utah | $69.1 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $77.6 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $57.0 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $73.9 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $75.8 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $76.5 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $77.0 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ |
| Oregon | $78.2 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |
| Washington | $75.1 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $73.1 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(2)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |  |  |  |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> more |  | 50\% or <br> more | Less <br> than | Unknown |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.47 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.51 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.11 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $9.16 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.21 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.54 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |
| Vermont | $2.39 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.67 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| New York | $1.58 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.41 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.56 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.50 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.15 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.88 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.95 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ | $6.77 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.15 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $8.79 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.21 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $11.20 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.59 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $8.35 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.47 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.18 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.36 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $8.25 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.94 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.60 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $11.34 \%$ | $10.18 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $2.31 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.11 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.98 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| Maryland | $1.97 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.10 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $8.41 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.83 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $8.08 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.39 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.68 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $8.72 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $3.44 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $10.09 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $2.62 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $11.32 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.73 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.55 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.80 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ | $11.55 \%$ | * | $6.15 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Louisiana | $2.33 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ | $10.84 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.71 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.36 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.17 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $2.15 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $11.38 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.88 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $6.79 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.96 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.62 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $5.61 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.81 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $8.44 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ |
| Utah | $3.21 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | $6.93 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.58 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $8.21 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.07 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.15 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.47 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.07 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.84 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ | $9.05 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4(2003) Number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 23,219,440 | 3,484,816 | 5,686,952 | 14,047,672 | 9,575,302 | 8,040,368 | 5,603,771 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 337,692 | 56,729 | 124,084 | $156,879 *$ | 94,802 | 146,027 | 96,864 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 135,181 | 18,597 | 31,252 | 85,332 | 56,848 | 49,516 | 28,818 * |
| Massachusetts | 768,804 | 100,207 | 167,794 | 500,803 | 192,442 | 391,841 | 184,522 |
| New Hampshire | 119,437 | 16,901 | 42,403 | 60,134 | 36,863 | 54,225 | 28,349 |
| Rhode Island | 89,979 | 16,602 | 22,971 | 50,406 | 38,164 | 42,108 | 9,706 * |
| Vermont | 57,273 | 8,011 | 14,461 | 34,801 | 17,910 | 30,063 | 9,301 * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 800,463 | 119,254 | 294,046 | 387,163 | 271,812 | 348,478 | 180,173 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1,418,433$ | 246,961 | 315,293 | 856,179 | 538,329 | 614,574 | 265,530 |
| Pennsylvania | $1,261,179$ | 152,425 | 257,735 | 851,019 | 551,494 | 490,525 | 219,159 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1,008,484$ | 176,838 | 249,451 | 582,195 | 312,779 | 450,101 | 245,604 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Indiana | 540,740 | 71,098 | 137,966 | 331,677 | 230,543 | 174,497 | 135,700 * |
| Michigan | 804,288 | 116,460 | 224,265 | 463,563 | 333,221 | 308,281 | 162,786 |
| Ohio | 989,635 | 140,351 | 309,042 | 540,241 | 477,127 | 344,774 | 167,733 |
| Wisconsin | 559,795 | 83,468 | 135,494 | 340,833 | 215,937 | 168,089 | 175,770 * |

West North Central:

| lowa | 320,660 | 43,215 | 77,170 | 200,275 | 184,613 | 88,064 | 47,983 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 203,962 | 34,509 | 65,091 | 104,362 | 101,027 | 66,603 | 36,332 |
| Minnesota | 599,340 | 73,673 | 96,031 | 429,635 | 233,745 | 266,313 | 99,281 |
| Missouri | 449,363 | 100,116 | 179,444 | 169,802 | 143,052 | 180,449 | 125,861 |
| Nebraska | 177,443 | 23,015 | 56,840 | 97,587 | 104,131 | 48,840 | 24,472 |
| North Dakota | 89,345 | 6,015 | 21,590 | 61,740 | 48,195 | 25,002 | 16,149 * |
| South Dakota | 79,096 | 11,316 | 18,957 | 48,822 | 45,351 | 25,486 | 8,258 * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 61,235 | 12,333 | 20,987 | 27,915 | 19,440 | 27,261 | 14,535 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | 57,301 | 19,608 | 23,249 | 14,444 | $11,411 *$ | 31,237 | 14,653 |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $1,243,784$ | 165,091 | 336,930 | 741,763 | 441,078 | 285,287 | 517,420 * |
| Georgia | 654,004 | 84,448 | $143,489 *$ | 426,066 | 326,491 | 148,370 | 179,143 * |
| Maryland | 428,750 | 57,147 | 96,950 | 274,653 | 187,353 | 151,497 | 89,900 * |
| North Carolina | 609,496 | 101,629 | 139,016 | 368,850 | 247,279 | 242,551 | 119,665 * |
| South Carolina | 297,127 | 47,150 | 55,912 | 194,065 | 147,324 | 82,127 | 67,676 |
| Virginia | 638,984 | 63,114 | 134,037 | 441,833 | 271,289 | 164,511 | $203,184 *$ |
| West Virginia | 93,339 | 18,147 | 26,076 | 49,116 | 50,521 | 24,249 | $18,569 *$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 268,811 | 39,777 | 54,397 | 174,638 | 117,044 | 61,413 * | 90,354 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 308,581 | 42,810 | 81,865 | 183,906 | 133,051 | 100,569 | 74,962 * |
| Mississippi | 174,889 | 25,656 | 32,073 | 117,160 | 93,915 | 40,281 | 40,693 |
| Tennessee | 355,754 | 61,591 | 108,144 | 186,018 | 157,308 | 107,248 * | 91,197 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 215,464 | 24,694 | 49,488 | 141,282 | 86,644 | 57,184 | 71,637 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 344,190 | 54,868 | 64,074 | 225,248 * | 146,552 | 70,596 | 127,042 * |
| Oklahoma | 235,300 | 47,061 | 53,036 | 135,203 | 119,981 | 54,485 | 60,834 * |
| Texas | $1,607,057$ | 243,056 | 262,933 | $1,101,067$ | 718,372 | 414,591 | 474,093 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 365,936 | 56,252 | 97,499 | 212,185 | 159,318 | 109,444 | 97,174 |
| Colorado | 453,281 | 49,541 | 105,057 | 298,683 | 184,073 | 146,616 | 122,592 * |
| Idaho | 118,983 | 11,664 | 28,359 | 78,959 | 50,446 | 37,270 | 31,267 * |
| Montana | 98,769 | 10,691 | 21,741 | 66,336 | 59,031 | 25,781 | 13,957 * |
| Nevada | 170,194 | 29,757 | 46,762 | 93,675 | 66,937 | 62,200 | 41,058 * |
| New Mexico | 122,662 | 14,845 | 43,681 | 64,137 | 70,128 | 29,497 | 23,037 |
| Utah | 216,627 | 31,898 | 50,710 | 134,019 | $95,419 *$ | 78,674 | 42,534 * |
| Wyoming | 40,209 | 6,067 | 10,590 | 23,551 | 21,910 | 10,126 | 8,173 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 50,442 | 6,588 | 14,952 | 28,902 | 19,823 | 23,251 | 7,368 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $2,347,267$ | 397,899 | 551,049 | $1,398,318$ | 943,797 | 843,305 | 560,164 |
| Hawaii | 82,586 | 20,796 | 20,914 | 40,875 | 30,322 | 37,408 | 14,856 |
| Oregon | 241,225 | 44,809 | 63,885 | 132,531 | 121,529 | 84,214 | 35,481 |
| Washington | 506,605 | 80,067 | 107,715 | 318,823 | 249,132 | 175,270 | 82,203 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4(2003) Standard error for number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | $50 \%$ or more | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 50 \% \end{gathered}$ | Unknown |
| United States | 849,021 | 79,223 | 297,741 | 798,541 | 411,852 | 257,126 | 1,011,105 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 51,947 | 6,651 | 15,273 | 52,591 * | 17,232 | 15,597 | 48,633 * |
| Maine | 20,275 | 2,828 | 4,435 | 21,721 | 7,452 | 11,875 | 9,326 * |
| Massachusetts | 72,115 | 11,164 | 34,486 | 90,015 | 49,801 | 63,397 | 31,960 |
| New Hampshire | 13,215 | 4,010 | 6,681 | 11,257 | 6,742 | 6,152 | 7,444 |
| Rhode Island | 7,208 | 3,085 | 5,666 | 5,664 | 4,695 | 4,121 | 3,089 * |
| Vermont | 8,743 | 940 | 2,118 | 7,816 | 2,695 | 5,554 | 3,463 * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 129,090 | 19,306 | 54,381 | 80,519 | 80,564 | 42,150 | 49,202 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 94,923 | 21,948 | 34,065 | 106,316 | 89,100 | 61,147 | 58,370 |
| Pennsylvania | 127,652 | 16,240 | 44,318 | 136,760 | 134,194 | 70,382 | 48,582 |

East North Central:
Illinois Indiana

Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| 127,793 | 22,732 | 41,688 | 94,078 | 40,143 | 68,454 | 64,925 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 64,061 | 8,115 | 28,485 | 68,059 | 22,359 | 27,975 | 56,911 * |
| 65,147 | 13,125 | 28,962 | 55,964 | 48,469 | 49,252 | 36,185 |
| 88,818 | 13,182 | 84,374 | 61,447 | 68,929 | 43,756 | 46,495 |
| 111,356 | 9,863 | 29,984 | 98,944 | 30,868 | 17,567 | 105,534 * |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| 22,948 | 9,072 | 12,808 | 17,308 | 15,880 | 9,185 | 16,192 * |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 18,430 | 5,952 | 8,903 | 14,885 | 12,939 | 7,718 | 9,545 |
| 40,143 | 10,563 | 16,659 | 42,379 | 31,626 | 37,783 | 23,617 |
| 65,236 | 18,039 | 40,163 | 30,254 | 17,739 | 46,947 | 31,324 |
| 14,546 | 4,469 | 7,503 | 17,010 | 15,498 | 4,655 | 6,164 |
| 16,913 | 1,067 | 4,171 | 17,651 | 9,873 | 3,429 | 8,343 * |
| 5,790 | 1,345 | 3,578 | 4,626 | 3,155 | 3,683 | 2,520 * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 6,125 | 1,588 | 3,320 | 4,229 | 3,810 | 6,182 | 3,313 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 5,539 | 2,541 | 4,725 | 4,175 | $3,890 *$ | 4,633 | 3,770 |
| Florida | 252,506 | 16,484 | 84,161 | 216,588 | 131,053 | 44,864 | 276,303 * |
| Georgia | 108,190 | 16,778 | 64,725 * | 72,247 | 70,440 | 28,010 | 78,486 * |
| Maryland | 35,947 | 8,399 | 24,270 | 29,362 | 26,982 | 16,151 | 27,922 * |
| North Carolina | 81,208 | 7,509 | 29,144 | 62,591 | 33,144 | 50,480 | 62,864 * |
| South Carolina | 30,705 | 6,498 | 9,427 | 29,228 | 25,744 | 9,863 | 19,651 |
| Virginia | 117,423 | 6,298 | 23,686 | 110,583 | 61,397 | 19,875 | 92,840 * |
| West Virginia | 6,224 | 2,347 | 3,114 | 6,117 | 7,303 | 3,317 | 5,782 * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 41,961 | 5,385 | 14,347 | 40,911 | 12,157 | 22,456 * | 40,656 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 39,007 | 2,878 | 9,607 | 39,535 | 20,637 | 23,813 | 38,021 * |
| Mississippi | 12,681 | 2,526 | 7,211 | 16,537 | 13,639 | 9,142 | 4,940 |
| Tennessee | 36,789 | 8,699 | 28,896 | 19,719 | 23,576 | 34,427 * | 16,757 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 41,448 | 2,346 | 7,619 | 41,079 | 14,921 | 13,290 | 40,501 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 66,820 | 4,058 | 16,675 | 69,306 | 22,617 | 10,972 | 67,423 * |
| Oklahoma | 30,403 | 4,447 | 13,765 | 27,818 | 16,112 | 10,379 | 23,323 * |
| Texas | 192,773 | 33,379 | 41,336 | 193,908 | 135,612 | 68,364 | 140,910 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 42,539 | 7,099 | 17,252 | 35,065 | 25,045 | 13,679 | 27,028 |
| Colorado | 74,990 | 10,993 | 22,417 | 61,538 | 46,049 | 22,135 | 62,039 * |
| Idaho | 10,326 | 1,934 | 4,696 | 10,969 | 4,836 | 7,367 | 9,579 * |
| Montana | 7,344 | 1,615 | 2,386 | 6,279 | 6,209 | 3,067 | 5,508 * |
| Nevada | 18,843 | 4,134 | 9,930 | 16,028 | 12,045 | 10,238 | 12,926 * |
| New Mexico | 13,539 | 2,005 | 4,129 | 13,460 | 10,518 | 4,184 | 6,357 |
| Utah | 42,176 | 4,702 | 10,772 | 33,951 | $29,240 *$ | 12,863 | 13,504 * |
| Wyoming | 3,949 | 1,303 | 1,793 | 3,034 | 1,798 | 850 | 2,610 * |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 7,263 | 724 | 3,005 | 6,969 | 5,765 | 3,261 | 2,060 |
| California | 132,137 | 25,955 | 30,035 | 112,695 | 71,400 | 82,774 | 102,478 |
| Hawaii | 8,104 | 2,711 | 3,742 | 7,097 | 3,179 | 5,456 | 3,334 |
| Oregon | 20,396 | 5,176 | 15,875 | 21,935 | 20,080 | 9,116 | 7,771 |
| Washington | 56,247 | 11,322 | 15,223 | 54,872 | 45,489 | 22,979 | 25,629 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.a(2003) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 23,219,440 | 15.0\% | 24.5\% | 60.5\% | 41.2\% | 34.6\% | 24.1\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 337,692 | 16.8\% | 36.7\% | 46.5\% * | 28.1\% | 43.2\% | 28.7\% * |
| Maine | 135,181 | 13.8\% | 23.1\% | 63.1\% | 42.1\% | 36.6\% | 21.3\% * |
| Massachusetts | 768,804 | 13.0\% | 21.8\% | 65.1\% | 25.0\% | 51.0\% | 24.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 119,437 | 14.2\% | 35.5\% | 50.3\% | 30.9\% | 45.4\% | 23.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 89,979 | 18.5\% | 25.5\% | 56.0\% | 42.4\% | 46.8\% | 10.8\% * |
| Vermont | 57,273 | 14.0\% | 25.2\% | 60.8\% | 31.3\% | 52.5\% | 16.2\% * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 800,463 | $14.9 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1,418,433$ | $17.4 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1,261,179$ | $12.1 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1,008,484$ | $17.5 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 540,740 | $13.1 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | *

West North Central:

| lowa | 320,660 | $13.5 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $62.5 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 203,962 | $16.9 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 599,340 | $12.3 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ |
| Missouri | 449,363 | $22.3 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 177,443 | $13.0 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 89,345 | $6.7 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 79,096 | $14.3 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 61,235 | $20.1 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 57,301 | $34.2 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |  | $54.5 \%$ |
| Florida | $1,243,784$ | $13.3 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ * |
| Georgia | 654,004 | $12.9 \%$ * | $21.9 \%$ * | $65.1 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ * | $27.4 \%$ * |
| Maryland | 428,750 | $13.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * |
| North Carolina | 609,496 | $16.7 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * |
| South Carolina | 297,127 | $15.9 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| Virginia | 638,984 | $9.9 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ * |
| West Virginia | 93,339 | $19.4 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 268,811 | $14.8 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 308,581 | $13.9 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mississippi | 174,889 | $14.7 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 355,754 | $17.3 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ * | $25.6 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 215,464 | $11.5 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ * |
| Louisiana | 344,190 | $15.9 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ * | $42.6 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ * |
| Oklahoma | 235,300 | $20.0 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $57.5 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ * |
| Texas | $1,607,057$ | $15.1 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 365,936 | $15.4 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 453,281 | $10.9 \%$ | * | $23.2 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ |
| Idaho | 118,983 | $9.8 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ * |
| Montana | 98,769 | $10.8 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ * |
| Nevada | 170,194 | $17.5 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | 122,662 | $12.1 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| Utah | 216,627 | $14.7 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * |
| Wyoming | 40,209 | $15.1 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 50,442 | $13.1 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $57.3 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $2,347,267$ | $17.0 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $59.6 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 82,586 | $25.2 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | 241,225 | $18.6 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $50.4 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| Washington | 506,605 | $15.8 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.a(2003) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 849,021 | 0.52\% | 1.32\% | 1.43\% | 2.15\% | 1.59\% | 3.02\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | 51,947 | $2.64 \%$ | $6.58 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $7.85 \%$ | $6.85 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | 20,275 | $2.16 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | 72,115 | $2.06 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | 13,215 | $3.08 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | 7,208 | $3.03 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ * |
| Vermont | 8,743 | $2.80 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 129,090 | $3.49 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 94,923 | $2.10 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | 127,652 | $2.28 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 127,793 | $1.60 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 64,061 | $1.48 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ * |
| Michigan | 65,147 | $2.13 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ |
| Ohio | 88,818 | $1.97 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | 111,356 | $1.93 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $4.87 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ * |

West North Central:

| lowa | 22,948 | $3.20 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 18,430 | $3.14 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ |
| Minnesota | 40,143 | $2.16 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |
| Missouri | 65,236 | $3.82 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 14,546 | $2.87 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| North Dakota | 16,913 | $1.39 \%$ | $6.46 \%$ | $7.03 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | 5,790 | $1.39 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 6,125 | $1.98 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 5,539 | $4.99 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $6.20 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ |  | $7.84 \%$ |
| Florida | 252,506 | $3.67 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $9.29 \%$ |
| Georgia | 108,190 | $4.97 \%$ * | $4.77 \%$ * | $5.91 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ | $7.17 \%$ * | $6.58 \%$ * |
| Maryland | 35,947 | $3.69 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ * |
| North Carolina | 81,208 | $2.96 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ * |
| South Carolina | 30,705 | $2.80 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ |
| Virginia | 117,423 | $2.72 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $5.84 \%$ | $8.04 \%$ * |
| West Virginia | 6,224 | $2.42 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 41,961 | $3.39 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 39,007 | $1.80 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $7.45 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mississippi | 12,681 | $2.57 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ |
| Tennessee | 36,789 | $2.59 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ * | $4.78 \%$ |

West South Central:

|  | 41,448 | $1.17 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $6.83 \%$ | $5.67 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arkansas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana | 66,820 | $2.58 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $6.39 \%$ | * | $7.87 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | 30,403 | $2.04 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | *

Mountain:

| Arizona | 42,539 | $2.07 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 74,990 | $3.71 \%$ * | $4.86 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $7.86 \%$ * |
| Idaho | 10,326 | $1.44 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ * |
| Montana | 7,344 | $1.90 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ * |
| Nevada | 18,843 | $3.96 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $5.53 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | 13,539 | $2.72 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |
| Utah | 42,176 | $2.73 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ * | $5.61 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ * |
| Wyoming | 3,949 | $2.50 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 7,263 | $2.76 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 132,137 | $1.16 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ |
| Hawaii | 8,104 | $3.45 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ |
| Oregon | 20,396 | $3.56 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| Washington | 56,247 | $2.97 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.b(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  | Percent Full-Time <br> Employees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees <br> ** |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or <br> more | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | 50\% or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| United States | $75.5 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | $67.2 \%$ | $98.0 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ * |
| Maine | $60.8 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $80.6 \%$ | $98.2 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $79.9 \%$ | $98.5 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $77.8 \%$ | $96.6 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $94.1 \%$ |
| Vermont | $73.8 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $80.5 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $78.9 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $83.5 \%$ | $96.5 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $70.2 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $88.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $71.9 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| Michigan | $78.3 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $69.3 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |
| Ohio | $76.6 \%$ | $92.5 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $67.9 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $71.8 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $72.4 \%$ | $89.8 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $69.4 \%$ | $90.8 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $74.8 \%$ | $97.0 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ |
| Missouri | $75.5 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $95.3 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $63.3 \%$ | $91.4 \%$ | $78.7 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $68.6 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $65.8 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $77.4 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $91.6 \%$ | $98.5 \%$ | $93.0 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ | $97.6 \%$ |
| Florida | $81.6 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $93.2 \%$ |
| Georgia | $80.9 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $70.4 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $71.7 \%$ | $91.5 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $78.9 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $75.7 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $74.6 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $68.9 \%$ | $79.3 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $70.0 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $81.2 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $70.1 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $58.4 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $93.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $78.2 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $74.0 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $75.1 \%$ | $92.8 \%$ | $82.7 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $91.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $62.9 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $75.1 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $75.7 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $80.6 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $69.0 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $79.9 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $72.7 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $68.8 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $92.3 \%$ |
| Texas | $80.4 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $71.3 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $61.0 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $73.0 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $97.5 \%$ |
| Idaho | $74.1 \%$ | $90.1 \%$ | $81.4 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $97.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $53.4 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $66.6 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| Nevada | $79.0 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $77.7 \%$ | $83.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $68.7 \%$ | $76.1 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ | $70.3 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ |
| Utah | $74.6 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $71.4 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $52.4 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $80.8 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $65.2 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $72.0 \%$ | $91.0 \%$ | $75.5 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ | $76.4 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $92.8 \%$ | $99.6 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $97.3 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ |
| Oregon | $66.0 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $74.6 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |
| Washington | $72.2 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $62.2 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 1.14\% | 0.98\% | 0.95\% | 1.67\% | 1.89\% | 0.86\% | 1.94\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 6.19\% | 2.00\% | 7.66\% | 7.90\% | 6.98\% | 3.12\% | 13.36\% * |
| Maine | 4.37\% | 2.10\% | 7.03\% | 7.38\% | 8.40\% | 7.96\% | 12.07\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.74\% | 0.87\% | 4.75\% | 6.99\% | 15.33\% | 6.61\% | 10.93\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.46\% | 1.47\% | 3.27\% | 6.59\% | 8.68\% | 6.41\% | 6.30\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.53\% | 1.26\% | 3.12\% | 7.06\% | 7.78\% | 5.36\% | 4.33\% |
| Vermont | 4.01\% | 2.73\% | 3.75\% | 6.88\% | 8.65\% | 3.53\% | 14.00\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $5.58 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $10.31 \%$ | $11.15 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $10.83 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $2.94 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.81 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $10.77 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $5.64 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ | $8.53 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $7.09 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $3.53 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $6.44 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.06 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $7.51 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.07 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $5.34 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $12.57 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $4.96 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $9.10 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $10.47 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Kansas | $4.81 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $9.20 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ | $9.71 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $2.60 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $9.87 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $8.63 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.66 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $9.47 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $4.70 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $6.53 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $3.00 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ | $13.41 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $2.98 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $6.01 \%$ | $14.89 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $3.73 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $5.49 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ | $9.95 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| District of Columbia | $1.83 \%$ | $0.57 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ | $10.16 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ |
| Florida | $4.55 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $9.81 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $8.46 \%$ |
| Georgia | $4.68 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $7.91 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $11.67 \%$ |
| Maryland | $4.70 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ | $4.86 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $8.51 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $7.88 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.08 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.91 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $10.41 \%$ |
| Virginia | $5.13 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $7.66 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $9.51 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $3.50 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $7.87 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $5.33 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $4.80 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $10.96 \%$ | $6.99 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $11.06 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $5.17 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $7.44 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $5.41 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $10.30 \%$ | $10.64 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $8.32 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $7.49 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $8.88 \%$ | $11.80 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ | $7.16 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $4.85 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $12.38 \%$ | $8.01 \%$ | $9.08 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $4.46 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $12.08 \%$ | $9.40 \%$ | $6.53 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ | $8.35 \%$ |
| Texas | $3.55 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ | $7.51 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $7.37 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $3.50 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | $9.93 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $5.09 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $5.31 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $10.80 \%$ | $9.09 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $11.64 \%$ |
| Idaho | $4.20 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.89 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $7.63 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $16.98 \%$ |
| Nevada | $3.94 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $7.76 \%$ | $7.54 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $11.57 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.24 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $6.87 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ |
| Utah | $4.35 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $14.11 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.20 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $15.26 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $5.78 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ | $6.02 \%$ | $9.81 \%$ | $11.16 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $14.46 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $3.10 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.67 \%$ | $0.33 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $7.08 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ |
| Oregon | $3.74 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $10.69 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $6.47 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.98 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ | $8.11 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $10.74 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1)(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 32.1\% | 38.4\% | 31.1\% | 30.4\% | 22.5\% | 33.7\% | 42.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 33.2\% | 53.7\% | 25.4\% | 28.5\% | 18.5\% | 34.4\% | 54.6\% |
| Maine | 37.8\% | 45.8\% | 13.0\% * | 49.1\% | 31.4\% | 30.3\% | 51.8\% |
| Massachusetts | 35.3\% | 45.8\% | 28.9\% | 35.1\% | 25.4\% * | 36.2\% | 43.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 25.1\% | 40.6\% | 22.1\% | 21.5\% * | 10.2\% * | 35.4\% | 20.6\% * |
| Rhode Island | 27.4\% | 42.3\% | 28.0\% * | 20.0\% * | 16.7\% * | 38.5\% | 16.5\% * |
| Vermont | 32.1\% | 50.6\% | 41.4\% | 21.4\% | 25.1\% * | 36.9\% | 27.7\% * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $35.3 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ * | $36.6 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $41.0 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $28.0 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $26.1 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| *ndiana | $35.3 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ * | $38.2 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ |
| Michigan | $25.0 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ * | $19.5 \%$ * | $15.5 \%$ * | $26.8 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ |
| Ohio | $30.2 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ * | $17.4 \%$ * | $40.5 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $44.8 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $56.2 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $29.3 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ * | $35.6 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $31.9 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ * | $24.0 \%$ * | $19.0 \%$ * | $42.1 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $36.6 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ * | $37.3 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ * | $34.8 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ |
| Missouri | $18.9 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ * | $19.8 \%$ * | $27.7 \%$ * | $17.0 \%$ * | $16.0 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $21.3 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $35.2 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $24.0 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ * | $9.7 \%$ * | $37.8 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 25.6\% | 44.2\% | 23.9\% | 14.8\% * | 24.0\% * | 20.6\% * | 35.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 39.2\% | 41.5\% | 28.4\% * | 55.5\% | 43.6\% * | 32.2\% | 50.8\% |
| Florida | 50.4\% | 37.0\% | 45.2\% | 56.2\% | 35.0\% | 39.8\% | 65.0\% |
| Georgia | 28.5\% | 42.1\% | 23.6\% * | 27.2\% * | 28.8\% * | 40.8\% | 20.5\% * |
| Maryland | 27.5\% | 33.3\% | 27.2\% * | 25.9\% * | 33.4\% * | 20.7\% | 29.2\% |
| North Carolina | 24.1\% | 42.1\% | 19.1\% | 20.0\% * | 23.2\% * | 28.7\% | 15.4\% * |
| South Carolina | 28.6\% | 38.4\% | 26.6\% * | 26.4\% * | 9.2\% * | 44.3\% | 45.8\% |
| Virginia | 38.2\% | 40.3\% | 27.5\% | 41.9\% | 9.6\% * | 35.6\% | 59.5\% |
| West Virginia | 32.2\% | 31.4\% | 39.2\% | 27.9\% | 20.1\% * | 39.1\% | 44.8\% |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $38.3 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |  | $46.1 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $38.0 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | $39.1 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $20.8 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * | $22.4 \%$ * | $13.6 \%$ * | $28.6 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $32.1 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ * | $16.4 \%$ * | $50.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $41.1 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ * | $54.0 \%$ * | $7.3 \%$ * | $26.2 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $49.1 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ * | $62.0 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ * | $30.3 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $23.8 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ * | $18.9 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ * | $39.9 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ * |
| Texas | $23.4 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ * | $23.0 \%$ * | $29.5 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ * |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $29.1 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Colorado | $34.2 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ * | $5.0 \%$ * | $21.7 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ |
| ldaho | $34.0 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $26.6 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ * | $6.9 \%$ * | $45.7 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $21.2 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ * | $6.0 \%$ * | $33.3 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $23.9 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ * | $23.5 \%$ * | $19.4 \%$ * | $36.5 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ * |
| Utah | $16.2 \%$ * | $22.2 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ * | $7.0 \%$ * | $6.4 \%$ * | $21.0 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $30.2 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ * | $12.4 \%$ * | $13.7 \%$ * | $30.5 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $21.0 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ * | $8.9 \%$ * | $32.2 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $27.3 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $48.5 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ |
| Oregon | $30.9 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ * | $15.3 \%$ * | $27.0 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $37.8 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ * | $33.9 \%$ * | $48.2 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 2.76\% | 0.54\% | 3.11\% | 3.60\% | 2.20\% | 2.32\% | 5.63\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 5.30\% | 8.18\% | 4.45\% | 7.34\% | 5.39\% | 7.00\% | 12.92\% |
| Maine | 7.55\% | 9.50\% | 6.37\% * | 12.25\% | 8.66\% | 6.19\% | 13.92\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.26\% | 8.34\% | 6.12\% | 7.49\% | 10.51\% * | 4.31\% | 10.09\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.86\% | 7.65\% | 6.09\% | 6.60\% * | 3.47\% * | 4.71\% | 8.58\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.35\% | 4.86\% | 9.09\% * | 8.26\% * | 8.26\% * | 4.52\% | 12.87\% |
| Vermont | 2.12\% | 4.77\% | 7.27\% | 3.92\% | 7.63\% * | 5.39\% | 11.61\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $4.48 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ * | $12.29 \%$ * | $6.63 \%$ | $8.66 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York | $5.79 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $8.29 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $11.08 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $4.89 \%$ | $6.01 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $6.72 \%$ | $11.13 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $3.58 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $11.70 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | $6.99 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $10.90 \%$ | $8.85 \%$ | $9.71 \%$ * | $7.36 \%$ | $11.31 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.81 \%$ | $5.24 \%$ | $7.01 \%$ * | $7.16 \%$ * | $5.55 \%$ * | $5.15 \%$ | $8.67 \%$ |
| Ohio | $7.16 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ | $10.04 \%$ * | $9.36 \%$ * | $7.94 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $8.62 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $6.21 \%$ | $13.76 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ | $18.03 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 5.51\% | 7.53\% | 5.30\% | 4.63\% | 7.80\% * | 4.33\% | 12.05\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 7.19\% | 7.20\% | 11.59\% * | 12.12\% * | 7.65\% * | 7.61\% | 14.09\% * |
| Minnesota | 6.64\% | 4.78\% | 10.48\% * | 7.69\% | 12.78\% * | 5.67\% | 12.73\% |
| Missouri | 5.60\% | 6.70\% | 6.09\% * | 7.87\% * | 8.46\% * | 6.54\% * | 5.71\% * |
| Nebraska | 2.11\% | 5.94\% | 4.48\% | 3.94\% | 3.34\% | 2.45\% | 7.85\% |
| North Dakota | 4.04\% | 6.77\% | 8.00\% | 7.03\% | 4.96\% | 7.82\% | 14.29\% |
| South Dakota | 5.01\% | 8.62\% | 8.03\% | 4.25\% * | 3.56\% * | 6.92\% | 14.30\% * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 4.26\% | 7.81\% | 6.23\% | 8.10\% * | 10.62\% * | 6.33\% * | 10.25\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 5.88\% | 7.17\% | 9.78\% * | 14.42\% | 13.50\% * | 6.80\% | 9.25\% |
| Florida | 8.08\% | 3.42\% | 9.84\% | 11.18\% | 8.75\% | 4.15\% | 15.92\% |
| Georgia | 7.24\% | 6.18\% | 8.92\% * | 8.81\% * | 8.75\% * | 9.00\% | 11.39\% * |
| Maryland | 4.67\% | 6.11\% | 8.77\% | 7.86\% * | 11.47\% * | 5.14\% | 8.74\% |
| North Carolina | 4.30\% | 9.34\% | 5.30\% | 10.05\% * | 7.26\% * | 7.71\% | 13.72\% |
| South Carolina | 6.50\% | 6.07\% | 13.42\% * | 8.74\% * | 4.65\% * | 9.91\% | 14.12\% |
| Virginia | 6.43\% | 4.16\% | 5.91\% | 9.96\% | 4.13\% * | 6.77\% | 14.35\% |
| West Virginia | 4.74\% | 4.50\% | 7.65\% | 8.36\% | 6.90\% * | 5.90\% | 11.91\% |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $8.37 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | * | $11.40 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ * | $7.60 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $6.94 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $12.34 \%$ | $5.74 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $15.90 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $4.83 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $6.12 \%$ * | $11.40 \%$ * | $8.04 \%$ * | $4.61 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $5.86 \%$ | $8.07 \%$ | $11.41 \%$ | $10.06 \%$ * | $10.02 \%$ * | $9.06 \%$ | $8.66 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 10.06\% | 6.25\% | 6.83\% | 16.58\% * | 11.55\% | 4.54\% | 17.57\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 10.78\% | 4.98\% | 13.53\% | 14.56\% | 9.15\% * | 7.41\% | 14.54\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.79\% | 6.82\% | 11.88\% | 5.38\% | 4.05\% * | 8.09\% | 11.93\% * |
| Texas | 4.52\% | 5.55\% | 7.86\% | 6.53\% * | 8.05\% * | 7.26\% | 9.10\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $3.66 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $7.54 \%$ | $6.98 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $7.68 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $9.21 \%$ | $10.78 \%$ * | $10.45 \%$ * | $4.53 \%$ | $18.16 \%$ |
| Idaho | $6.19 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ | $10.33 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $13.28 \%$ |
| Montana | $5.77 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ * | $4.00 \%$ * | $8.29 \%$ | $12.99 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $4.19 \%$ | $6.63 \%$ | $8.14 \%$ | $9.67 \%$ * | $3.22 \%$ * | $6.46 \%$ | $12.95 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $5.02 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ * | $10.10 \%$ * | $8.62 \%$ * | $4.95 \%$ | $6.42 \%$ * |
| Utah | $6.07 \%$ * | $4.57 \%$ | $10.58 \%$ * | $4.81 \%$ * | $4.00 \%$ * | $4.85 \%$ | $7.85 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $5.85 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ * | $4.75 \%$ * | $7.92 \%$ * | $6.47 \%$ | $15.15 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $5.30 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $9.90 \%$ * | $10.49 \%$ * | $5.86 \%$ | $12.73 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $3.33 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $7.89 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $4.24 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $6.45 \%$ | $8.18 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $11.18 \%$ |
| Oregon | $7.52 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $10.93 \%$ | $9.81 \%$ * | $11.58 \%$ * | $5.92 \%$ | $11.10 \%$ |
| Washington | $7.65 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $9.97 \%$ | $13.05 \%$ * | $11.79 \%$ * | $7.95 \%$ | $10.38 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 47.6\% | 57.2\% | 48.0\% | 43.5\% | 25.8\% | 53.5\% | 56.2\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 43.0\% | 33.7\% | 57.2\% | 36.3\% * | 41.2\% | 46.6\% | 36.0\% * |
| Maine | 32.2\% | 52.6\% | 54.1\% | 20.6\% * | 17.3\% * | 55.3\% | 30.9\% * |
| Massachusetts | 49.7\% | 51.1\% | 58.6\% | 46.3\% | 3.5\% * | 61.1\% | 53.6\% |
| New Hampshire | 49.7\% | 63.2\% | 40.9\% | 47.8\% | 31.1\% | 49.9\% | 56.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 53.1\% | 47.0\% | 47.1\% | 64.1\% | 24.7\% | 64.7\% | 34.9\% * |
| Vermont | 45.7\% | 56.8\% | 68.7\% | 13.8\% * | 7.7\% * | 54.1\% | 58.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 48.1\% | 57.2\% | 41.7\% | 49.4\% | 33.7\% * | 52.2\% | 56.3\% |
| New York | 35.5\% | 63.7\% | 28.2\% | 28.1\% * | 26.2\% * | 36.6\% | 45.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 40.9\% | 57.5\% | 59.9\% | 28.3\% * | 23.5\% | 60.4\% | 26.6\% * |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $51.8 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $40.6 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ * | $13.6 \%$ * | $68.5 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | *

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $53.2 \%$ | $68.7 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ * | $58.7 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $61.8 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ * | $46.3 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ |
| Florida | $54.5 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ * | $65.0 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ * | $37.9 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ |
| Georgia | $36.5 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $50.3 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * | $23.0 \%$ * | $64.7 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ * |
| Maryland | $34.8 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ * | $27.0 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $38.0 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ * | $32.3 \%$ * | $34.7 \%$ * | $39.0 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $51.9 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ * | $54.6 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ * | $48.0 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ |
| Virginia | $33.4 \%$ | $61.2 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ * | $40.3 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ * |
| West Virginia | $38.1 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ * | $31.9 \%$ * | $37.0 \%$ | $45.1 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $57.1 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ * | $65.8 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $55.1 \%$ | $59.4 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ * | $58.9 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ * | $42.5 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $47.6 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ * | $34.5 \%$ * | $46.3 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $35.3 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ * | $53.7 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ * | $41.0 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $72.8 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $48.3 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ * | $50.3 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ * | $21.4 \%$ * | $62.3 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $51.0 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ * | $50.0 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ |
| Texas | $39.4 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ * | $33.1 \%$ * | $20.6 \%$ * | $46.0 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $37.7 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ * | $25.5 \%^{*}$ | $39.2 \%$ | $58.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $34.1 \%$ | $70.9 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ * | $35.0 \%$ * | $61.7 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Idaho | $58.4 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ * | $66.4 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ |
| Montana | $71.5 \%$ | $79.9 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ |
| Nevada | $53.6 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ * | $37.5 \%$ * | $51.8 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $39.7 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $23.9 \%^{*}$ | $20.6 \%$ * | $59.7 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| Utah | $43.5 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $33.5 \%^{*}$ | $43.7 \%$ * | $38.1 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $53.3 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ * | $60.0 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $49.8 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ |  | $42.1 \%$ * | $15.6 \%$ * | $61.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $58.5 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ * | $69.9 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $70.8 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $72.9 \%$ | $80.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $67.9 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $67.5 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ * | $80.1 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ |
| Washington | $43.2 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $76.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * | $11.4 \%$ * | $69.2 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost
Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 2.27\% | 1.31\% | 3.34\% | 3.69\% | 4.09\% | 2.30\% | 2.51\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $7.76 \%$ | $8.57 \%$ | $9.75 \%$ | $11.94 \%$ |  | $12.00 \%$ | $8.32 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maine | $8.44 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ | $10.20 \%$ | $9.61 \%$ * | $10.15 \%$ * | $7.13 \%$ | $9.55 \%$ * |
| Massachusetts | $8.12 \%$ | $8.81 \%$ | $7.97 \%$ | $12.65 \%$ | $14.98 \%$ * | $6.49 \%$ | $10.42 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $4.88 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ | $9.17 \%$ | $7.58 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $12.28 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $5.27 \%$ | $6.84 \%$ | $11.10 \%$ | $12.66 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $11.14 \%$ * |
| Vermont | $5.11 \%$ | $7.77 \%$ | $13.37 \%$ | $13.91 \%$ * | $10.90 \%$ * | $6.79 \%$ | $12.64 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $7.42 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ | $10.96 \%$ | $14.28 \%$ | $12.36 \%$ * | $9.75 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| New York | $4.63 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $10.35 \%$ * | $9.29 \%$ * | $7.98 \%$ | $7.88 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $5.73 \%$ | $8.75 \%$ | $10.59 \%$ | $9.17 \%$ * | $6.01 \%$ | $8.53 \%$ | $9.92 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $8.03 \%$ | $9.92 \%$ | $15.31 \%$ | $12.13 \%$ | $16.83 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $12.68 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | $9.32 \%$ | $9.65 \%$ | $13.61 \%$ | $15.28 \%$ * | $10.16 \%$ * | $7.93 \%$ | $13.02 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $5.50 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $11.81 \%$ | $10.64 \%$ | $10.73 \%$ | $8.56 \%$ | $9.42 \%$ |
| Ohio | $4.94 \%$ | $7.45 \%$ | $11.41 \%$ | $10.93 \%$ | $12.14 \%$ * | $7.39 \%$ | $10.82 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $6.60 \%$ | $10.75 \%$ | $9.99 \%$ | $15.03 \%$ | $9.83 \%$ * | $6.56 \%$ | $15.75 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $5.21 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ | $11.43 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ * | $11.55 \%$ * | $6.22 \%$ | $10.12 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | $7.44 \%$ | $9.76 \%$ | $11.38 \%$ | $11.11 \%$ * | $13.87 \%$ * | $7.77 \%$ | $11.50 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $8.56 \%$ | $7.63 \%$ | $12.03 \%$ | $11.55 \%$ | $11.72 \%$ * | $9.76 \%$ | $13.61 \%$ |
| Missouri | $8.05 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $11.10 \%$ | $16.17 \%$ * | $14.94 \%$ * | $7.07 \%$ | $14.70 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $6.01 \%$ | $10.23 \%$ | $11.22 \%$ | $10.34 \%$ | $10.24 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $15.57 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $7.30 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ | $11.09 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $10.02 \%$ | $15.41 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $4.60 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $11.31 \%$ | $15.59 \%$ | $14.06 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $14.25 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $7.40 \%$ | $9.48 \%$ | $12.62 \%$ | $8.61 \%$ * | $10.64 \%$ * | $7.48 \%$ | $12.77 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | $9.29 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $11.81 \%$ | $16.19 \%$ | $15.09 \%$ * | $6.48 \%$ | $10.73 \%$ |
| Florida | $7.46 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $13.43 \%$ * | $13.49 \%$ | $13.09 \%$ * | $7.18 \%$ | $10.50 \%$ |
| Georgia | $9.73 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $14.02 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ * | $15.74 \%$ * | $9.18 \%$ | $12.51 \%$ * |
| Maryland | $5.23 \%$ | $7.66 \%$ | $10.64 \%$ * | $7.33 \%$ | $7.18 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $10.32 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $5.33 \%$ | $9.90 \%$ | $10.52 \%$ * | $10.37 \%$ * | $14.13 \%$ * | $9.95 \%$ | $12.59 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $5.86 \%$ | $9.09 \%$ | $11.31 \%$ * | $14.28 \%$ | $13.08 \%$ * | $12.31 \%$ | $15.33 \%$ |
| Virginia | $8.64 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ | $11.56 \%$ * | $11.10 \%$ | $9.12 \%$ | $13.23 \%$ * |
| West Virginia | $6.75 \%$ | $10.73 \%$ | $9.90 \%$ * | $9.66 \%$ * | $11.03 \%$ | $6.48 \%$ | $13.94 \%$ * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $8.80 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ | $14.78 \%$ | * | $15.01 \%$ | $12.53 \%$ | $9.75 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $7.92 \%$ | $10.03 \%$ | $14.87 \%$ | * | $13.45 \%$ | $14.29 \%$ | * |
|  | $7.20 \%$ | $14.19 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mississippi | $9.37 \%$ | $12.38 \%$ | $17.62 \%$ | $12.87 \%$ | * | $12.64 \%$ * | $10.68 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $5.41 \%$ | $9.56 \%$ | $13.20 \%$ * | $12.23 \%$ | $14.97 \%$ * | $10.44 \%$ | $8.39 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $8.66 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $13.22 \%$ | $21.05 \%$ | $12.72 \%$ | $11.18 \%$ | $15.31 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $9.25 \%$ | $13.23 \%$ | $13.44 \%$ | * | $11.59 \%$ | $10.03 \%$ | * |
| $16.72 \%$ | * | $13.22 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma | $7.39 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ | $13.45 \%$ | $8.23 \%$ | $10.57 \%$ * | $12.80 \%$ | $12.55 \%$ |
| Texas | $6.60 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ | $12.29 \%$ * | $10.29 \%$ * | $10.89 \%$ * | $7.51 \%$ | $10.61 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | $9.51 \%$ | $11.34 \%$ | $10.46 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ * | $10.81 \%$ * | $11.02 \%$ | $13.44 \%$ |
| Colorado | $8.81 \%$ | $9.41 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ | $10.65 \%$ * | $15.22 \%$ * | $6.30 \%$ | $15.85 \%$ * |
| Idaho | $6.55 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ | $10.53 \%$ | $14.61 \%$ | $11.14 \%$ * | $4.95 \%$ | $15.94 \%$ |
| Montana | $7.06 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $15.86 \%$ | $15.31 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $20.47 \%$ |
| Nevada | $7.20 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $15.67 \%$ | $12.11 \%$ * | $14.55 \%$ * | $8.12 \%$ | $12.66 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $6.61 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $10.14 \%$ | $8.29 \%$ * | $11.46 \%$ * | $8.34 \%$ | $10.94 \%$ |
| Utah | $6.24 \%$ | $8.76 \%$ | $13.47 \%$ | $11.39 \%$ * | $13.11 \%$ * | $8.36 \%$ | $12.21 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $7.15 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $14.72 \%$ | $15.20 \%$ * | $15.41 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ | $13.72 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $7.62 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $13.86 \%$ | * | $12.75 \%$ | * | $10.04 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| California | $5.06 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $9.38 \%$ | $10.78 \%$ | $11.26 \%$ * | $5.24 \%$ | $15.86 \%$ * |
| Hawaii | $4.69 \%$ | $8.68 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $10.59 \%$ | $11.24 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $15.96 \%$ |
| Oregon | $5.47 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $13.95 \%$ | $12.94 \%$ | $15.89 \%$ * | $9.46 \%$ | $10.54 \%$ |
| Washington | $8.72 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $12.19 \%$ | $16.39 \%$ * | $15.31 \%$ * | $8.02 \%$ | $10.91 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(2)(2003) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 15.3\% | 22.0\% | 14.9\% | 13.2\% | 5.8\% | 18.0\% | 23.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 14.3\% | 18.1\% | 14.5\% | 10.3\% * | 7.6\% * | 16.0\% | 19.6\% * |
| Maine | 12.2\% | 24.1\% | 7.0\% * | 10.1\% | 5.5\% | 16.8\% | 16.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 17.5\% | 23.4\% | 17.0\% * | 16.2\% | 0.9\% * | 22.1\% | 23.3\% * |
| New Hampshire | 12.5\% | 25.7\% | 9.0\% * | 10.3\% | 3.2\% * | 17.7\% | 11.7\% * |
| Rhode Island | 14.5\% | 19.9\% | 13.2\% * | 12.8\% * | 4.1\% * | 24.9\% | 5.8\% * |
| Vermont | 14.7\% | 28.7\% | 28.4\% | 3.0\% * | 1.9\% * | 19.9\% | 16.1\% * |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $17.0 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ * | $10.8 \%$ * | $19.1 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| New York | $14.6 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ * | $11.8 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ * | $14.5 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $11.4 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ * | $4.0 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $13.5 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $7.8 \%^{*}$ | $15.0 \%$ * | $10.0 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $14.3 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $24.9 \%^{*}$ | $6.8 \%$ * | $3.0 \%$ * | $26.2 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $14.6 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $12.6 \%^{*}$ | $9.6 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ * | $14.2 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ |
| Ohio | $14.4 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $19.9 \%^{*}$ | $9.5 \%$ * | $5.5 \%$ * | $16.6 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $30.9 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 10.4\% | 22.9\% | 15.9\% * | 3.8\% * | 4.6\% * | 19.4\% | 12.4\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 13.8\% | 20.4\% * | 17.6\% * | 6.4\% * | 3.7\% * | 24.0\% | 16.7\% * |
| Minnesota | 18.6\% | 18.5\% | 21.0\% * | 18.1\% | 6.2\% * | 23.6\% | 25.6\% * |
| Missouri | 10.4\% * | 20.3\% | 6.3\% * | 7.4\% * | 4.3\% * | 12.2\% * | 11.9\% * |
| Nebraska | 10.4\% | 14.3\% * | 11.4\% * | 7.7\% | 6.1\% * | 11.4\% | 19.9\% * |
| North Dakota | 20.2\% | 23.7\% | 10.5\% * | 23.5\% | 6.7\% * | 10.5\% * | 58.5\% |
| South Dakota | 15.5\% | 22.3\% | 27.3\% | 7.3\% * | 6.9\% * | 25.5\% | 22.4\% * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 13.7\% | 30.4\% | 12.1\% * | 3.9\% * | 0.8\% * | 12.1\% * | 26.8\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 24.2\% | 27.8\% | 15.8\% * | 34.0\% * | 21.6\% * | 14.9\% | 44.8\% |
| Florida | 27.4\% | 17.1\% | 13.9\% * | 36.5\% * | 5.0\% * | 15.1\% | 47.4\% |
| Georgia | 10.4\% * | 30.4\% | 11.9\% * | 5.3\% * | 6.6\% * | 26.4\% | 6.3\% * |
| Maryland | 9.6\% | 19.4\% | 8.6\% * | 7.0\% * | 8.0\% * | 10.2\% * | 11.2\% * |
| North Carolina | 9.2\% | 23.0\% | 4.3\% * | 6.4\% * | 8.0\% * | 11.2\% | 6.6\% * |
| South Carolina | 14.9\% | 23.4\% | 7.4\% * | 14.4\% * | 2.0\% * | 21.3\% | 31.1\% * |
| Virginia | 12.7\% | 24.7\% | 13.2\% | 10.1\% | 3.9\% * | 18.1\% * | 15.2\% * |
| West Virginia | 12.2\% | 17.5\% | 12.5\% * | 8.9\% * | 7.4\% * | 17.6\% | 14.4\% * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 21.9\% | 10.6\% * | 6.3\% * | 30.4\% | 7.1\% * | 13.2\% | 40.0\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 21.6\% | 16.7\% | 8.7\% * | 30.1\% | 7.5\% * | 12.4\% | 49.0\% |
| Mississippi | 9.9\% | 7.6\% * | 14.2\% * | 9.4\% * | 4.7\% * | 13.2\% | 13.6\% * |
| Tennessee | 11.3\% | 17.2\% | 6.9\% * | 11.6\% | 1.6\% * | 20.5\% | 14.1\% * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 29.9\% | 24.2\% | 9.9\% | 40.1\% * | 3.3\% * | 13.5\% * | 55.8\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 23.7\% | 7.4\% * | 7.8\% * | 31.2\% * | 5.4\% * | 6.5\% * | 45.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 12.1\% | 27.3\% | 12.9\% * | 5.4\% * | 3.7\% | 20.0\% * | 16.6\% |
| Texas | 9.2\% | 20.7\% | 10.8\% * | 6.1\% * | 4.7\% | 13.6\% * | 11.2\% |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 11.0\% | 16.0\% * | 11.4\% * | 8.8\% | 8.9\% * | 11.3\% | 13.2\% |
| Colorado | 11.7\% | 25.6\% | 22.6\% | 3.5\% | 1.8\% * | 13.4\% | 17.9\% * |
| Idaho | 19.8\% | 20.1\% | 30.3\% | 15.3\% * | 5.1\% * | 19.1\% | 35.3\% |
| Montana | 19.0\% | 39.1\% | 12.8\% * | 15.7\% * | 4.5\% * | 29.7\% | 32.7\% * |
| Nevada | 11.4\% | 15.1\% * | 20.2\% | 5.5\% * | 2.2\% * | 17.3\% | 16.8\% * |
| New Mexico | 9.5\% | 24.4\% | 8.6\% * | 5.6\% * | 4.0\% | 21.8\% | 8.5\% * |
| Utah | 7.0\% * | 8.8\% | 16.6\% * | 2.3\% * | 2.8\% * | 8.0\% * | 14.1\% * |
| Wyoming | 16.1\% | 30.1\% | 18.4\% * | 5.2\% * | 8.2\% * | 12.9\% * | 29.5\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $10.4 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ * | $1.4 \%$ * | $19.8 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| California | $16.0 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ * | $11.8 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $34.4 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ |
| Oregon | $21.0 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ * | $12.7 \%$ * | $4.2 \%$ * | $21.6 \%$ | $55.9 \%$ |
| Washington | $16.4 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ * | $3.9 \%$ * | $33.4 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(2)(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or | $\mathbf{5 0 - 7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> more | $50 \%$ or <br> more | Less <br> than | Unknown |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.42 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ |  | $3.18 \%$ * $3.14 \%$ | $10.46 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.93 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ * | $2.73 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $3.07 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ * | $4.12 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ * $3.54 \%$ | $9.65 \%$ * |  |
| New Hampshire | $1.62 \%$ | $6.48 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ * | $2.87 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ * $3.44 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ * |  |
| Rhode Island | $2.69 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $6.26 \%$ * | $7.50 \%$ * | $2.47 \%$ * $3.97 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ * |  |
| Vermont | $2.33 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ * | $1.57 \%$ * $3.88 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ * |  |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $3.28 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ |  | $7.19 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $4.59 \%$ | $7.75 \%$ * |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | $2.11 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ * | $3.34 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ * $2.31 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ |  |
| Pennsylvania | $2.98 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ * | $1.19 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ * |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.77 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ * | $5.41 \%$ * | $2.60 \%$ | $11.14 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $3.81 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ | $8.01 \% *$ | $5.47 \% *$ | $1.33 \% *$ | $7.39 \%$ | $9.64 \%$ * |
| Michigan | $2.08 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $5.44 \%$ * | $2.25 \%$ | $2.25 \% *$ | $2.94 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ |
| Ohio | $3.48 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ * | $3.66 \%$ * | $2.60 \% *$ | $4.47 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $6.90 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $11.68 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $16.18 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2.66\% | 3.77\% | 5.04\% * | 1.52\% * | 1.58\% * | 3.54\% | 5.03\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 2.89\% | 6.77\% * | 7.46\% * | 3.37\% * | 3.06\% * | 5.02\% | 7.14\% * |
| Minnesota | 3.74\% | 3.29\% | 8.05\% * | 3.67\% | 10.13\% * | 6.18\% | 7.91\% * |
| Missouri | 3.98\% * | 5.24\% | 3.36\% * | 5.16\% * | 2.35\% * | 5.31\% * | 4.22\% * |
| Nebraska | 1.61\% | 4.63\% * | 4.56\% * | 2.12\% | 1.88\% * | 1.63\% | 7.61\% * |
| North Dakota | 4.48\% | 4.02\% | 3.87\% * | 6.26\% | 2.28\% * | 5.26\% * | 14.40\% |
| South Dakota | 3.89\% | 5.27\% | 6.16\% | 3.74\% * | 2.82\% * | 4.57\% | 12.26\% * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2.64\% | 5.66\% | 5.56\% * | 1.52\% * | 0.67\% * | 5.22\% * | 8.61\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 5.74\% | 6.44\% | 9.56\% * | 12.12\% * | 8.35\% * | 4.32\% | 11.05\% |
| Florida | 6.71\% | 2.89\% | 4.89\% * | 11.32\% * | 4.67\% * | 2.97\% | 11.57\% |
| Georgia | 4.53\% * | 5.74\% | 5.07\% * | 1.74\% * | 2.06\% * | 7.71\% | 7.40\% * |
| Maryland | 1.99\% | 4.99\% | 2.86\% * | 2.43\% * | 3.82\% * | 5.00\% * | 3.74\% * |
| North Carolina | 2.18\% | 5.40\% | 3.04\% * | 5.07\% | 2.98\% * | 3.14\% | 4.68\% * |
| South Carolina | 4.31\% | 5.65\% | 6.49\% * | 6.13\% * | 1.40\% * | 5.07\% | 9.84\% * |
| Virginia | 2.08\% | 4.21\% | 3.09\% | 2.27\% | 2.10\% * | 6.77\% * | 9.26\% * |
| West Virginia | 2.20\% | 3.10\% | 4.27\% * | 3.52\% * | 5.43\% * | 2.87\% | 10.09\% * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $5.94 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ * | $8.53 \%$ * | $7.62 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ * $5.93 \%$ * | $11.44 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $5.29 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ * | $8.98 \%$ | $4.01 \%$ * | $3.08 \%$ | $11.87 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.16 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ * | $5.34 \%$ * | $7.07 \%$ * | $5.22 \%$ * | $3.81 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $2.07 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ * | $3.47 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ * | $4.28 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 7.75\% | 4.69\% | 2.83\% | 13.07\% * | 4.39\% * | 4.30\% * | 14.86\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 6.66\% | 2.50\% * | 12.45\% * | 10.28\% * | 5.07\% * | 4.04\% * | 11.26\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.03\% | 5.20\% | 6.59\% * | 2.38\% * | 1.05\% | 7.47\% * | 9.91\% * |
| Texas | 2.22\% | 3.73\% | 4.40\% * | 3.13\% * | 1.36\% | 5.20\% * | 7.67\% |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 1.82\% | 5.09\% * | 3.49\% * | 2.41\% | 2.84\% * | 1.80\% | 2.95\% |
| Colorado | 2.29\% | 5.42\% | 6.65\% | 0.88\% | 10.44\% * | 2.45\% | 9.09\% * |
| Idaho | 4.01\% | 3.24\% | 8.89\% | 6.10\% * | 2.76\% * | 3.94\% | 9.71\% |
| Montana | 5.48\% | 6.83\% | 4.29\% * | 8.57\% * | 1.74\% * | 7.09\% | 10.92\% * |
| Nevada | 2.06\% | 5.42\% * | 5.68\% | 2.54\% * | 1.78\% * | 3.80\% | 10.29\% * |
| New Mexico | 1.66\% | 5.32\% | 2.69\% * | 2.95\% * | 0.87\% | 3.83\% | 4.00\% * |
| Utah | 3.47\% * | 1.77\% | 6.33\% * | 1.71\% * | 1.69\% * | 2.72\% * | 4.59\% * |
| Wyoming | 3.65\% | 6.08\% | 5.88\% * | 2.28\% * | 5.40\% * | 4.75\% * | 10.78\% * |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Alaska | $2.91 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $6.27 \%$ |  | $10.41 \%$ * | $4.90 \%$ |
| California | $1.64 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ * | $2.46 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.82 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $6.01 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $10.72 \%$ |
| Oregon | $4.70 \%$ | $6.25 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ * | $6.51 \%$ * | $7.47 \%$ * | $5.06 \%$ | $9.58 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.80 \%$ | $4.19 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ * | $2.71 \%$ * | $6.33 \%$ | $10.40 \%$ * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |


| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | 3,676 | 3,602 | 4,044 | 3,510 | 3,549 | 3,690 | 3,675 |
| Maine | 3,852 | 3,886 | 3,911 | 3,319 | 3,784 | 3,964 | 3,652 |
| Massachusetts | 3,496 | 3,473 | 3,506 | 3,647 | 3,358 | 3,584 | 3,364 |
| New Hampshire | 3,563 | 3,716 | 2,778 | 3,883 | 3,633 | 3,830 | 2,884 |
| Rhode Island | 3,725 | 3,688 | 3,923 | 3,754 | 3,861 | 3,889 | 3,310 |
| Vermont | 3,596 | 3,561 | 3,578 | 3,936 | 3,843 | 3,602 | 3,508 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 3,814 | 3,781 | 3,907 | 3,898 | 4,128 | 3,894 | 3,559 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 3,592 | 3,631 | 3,341 | 3,476 | 3,420 | 3,716 | 3,358 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,449 | 3,357 | 3,862 | 3,598 | 3,538 | 3,528 | 3,257 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 3,692 | 3,710 | 3,588 | 3,556 | 3,703 | 3,851 | 3,325 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 3,493 | 3,500 | 3,358 | 3,651 | 3,764 | 3,588 | 3,275 |
| Michigan | 3,671 | 3,722 | 3,508 | 3,366 | 3,526 | 3,774 | 3,558 |
| Ohio | 3,416 | 3,384 | 3,591 | 3,537 | 3,547 | 3,382 | 3,416 |
| Wisconsin | 3,749 | 3,806 | 4,020 | 3,169 | 3,280 | 3,918 | 3,596 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 3,270 | 3,306 | 3,259 | 2,922 | 3,045 | 3,210 | 3,472 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 3,401 | 3,436 | 3,468 | 2,521 | 3,595 | 3,393 | 3,286 |
| Minnesota | 3,679 | 3,629 | 4,037 | 3,749 | 3,412 | 3,759 | 3,556 |
| Missouri | 3,305 | 3,205 | 3,770 | 3,174 | 3,691 | 3,284 | 3,203 |
| Nebraska | 3,506 | 3,492 | 3,433 | 3,878 | 3,089 | 3,651 | 3,456 |
| North Dakota | 2,999 | 2,961 | 3,212 | 2,989 | 2,890 | 3,045 | 2,982 |
| South Dakota | 3,361 | 3,288 | 3,698 | 3,491 | 3,584 | 3,291 | 3,449 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3,854 | 3,902 | 3,435 | 3,806 | 2,923 | 3,654 | 4,162 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 3,740 | 3,739 | 3,952 | 3,171 | 3,318 | 3,669 | 3,941 |
| Florida | 3,592 | 3,508 | 4,371 | 3,347 | 3,371 | 3,710 | 3,505 |
| Georgia | 3,624 | 3,729 | 3,080 | 3,017 | 3,756 | 3,596 | 3,611 |
| Maryland | 3,427 | 3,445 | 3,490 | 3,061 | 3,087 | 3,594 | 3,176 |
| North Carolina | 3,411 | 3,457 | 3,123 | 3,097 | 2,969 | 3,576 | 3,128 |
| South Carolina | 3,371 | 3,336 | 3,973 | 3,169 | 3,724 | 3,337 | 3,250 |
| Virginia | 3,322 | 3,353 | 3,346 | 2,984 | 3,205 | 3,432 | 3,174 |
| West Virginia | 3,809 | 3,814 | 3,931 | 3,447 | 3,359 | 4,197 | 3,525 |


| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 3,156 | 3,180 | 2,971 | 3,038 | 3,305 | 3,054 | 3,248 |
| Kentucky | 3,437 | 3,343 | 4,121 | 3,203 | 3,878 | 3,328 | 3,289 |
| Mississippi | 3,305 | 3,315 | 3,549 | 2,840 | 3,296 | 3,274 | 3,360 |
| Tennessee | 3,597 | 3,629 | 3,456 | 3,225 | 3,246 | 3,367 | 4,028 |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3,127 | 3,068 | 3,265 | 3,421 | 3,295 | 3,009 | 3,229 |
| Louisiana | 3,317 | 3,356 | 3,330 | 3,082 | 3,371 | 3,451 | 3,102 |
| Oklahoma | 3,285 | 3,240 | 3,823 | 3,138 | 3,308 | 3,481 | 3,018 |
| Texas | 3,400 | 3,424 | 3,445 | 3,006 | 3,273 | 3,491 | 3,307 |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3,209 | 3,180 | 3,310 | 3,445 | 3,264 | 3,129 | 3,308 |
| Colorado | 3,645 | 3,531 | 4,562 | 3,034 | 3,590 | 3,626 | 3,691 |
| Idaho | 3,331 | 3,100 | 3,827 | 3,957 | 3,317 | 3,137 | 3,590 |
| Montana | 3,506 | 3,478 | 3,684 | 3,413 | 3,450 | 3,357 | 3,793 |
| Nevada | 3,578 | 3,468 | 4,654 | 3,212 | 2,812 | 3,297 | 4,118 |
| New Mexico | 3,361 | 3,417 | 3,215 | 2,673 | 3,124 | 3,430 | 3,342 |
| Utah | 3,352 | 3,060 | 4,625 | 3,645 | 3,342 | 3,037 | 3,853 |
| Wyoming | 3,706 | 3,637 | 4,173 | 3,537 | 3,362 | 3,805 | 3,706 |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4,011 | 4,001 | 4,150 | 3,721 | 2,956 | 4,211 | 3,756 |
| California | 3,293 | 3,265 | 3,733 | 2,953 | 2,739 | 3,197 | 3,662 |
| Hawaii | 3,020 | 3,064 | 2,980 | 2,635 | 2,844 | 3,152 | 2,820 |
| Oregon | 3,362 | 3,285 | 3,757 | 3,903 | 3,267 | 3,336 | 3,480 |
| Washington | 3,520 | 3,506 | 3,658 | 3,453 | 3,320 | 3,525 | 3,591 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1(2003) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 10.92 | 10.88 | 116.52 | 47.40 | 46.83 | 15.61 | 27.67 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 113.06 | 134.02 | 282.29 | 306.65 | 236.07 | 166.48 | 119.07 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 97.53 | 92.41 | 248.37 | 326.48 | 236.22 | 111.01 | 162.11 |
| Massachusetts | 82.99 | 93.41 | 118.57 | 194.37 | 507.61 | 60.93 | 154.12 |
| New Hampshire | 90.32 | 130.38 | 418.36 | 327.90 | 148.59 | 124.20 | 275.95 |
| Rhode Island | 78.33 | 107.14 | 429.98 | 268.98 | 277.43 | 98.27 | 198.40 |
| Vermont | 107.35 | 100.29 | 201.07 | 245.82 | 344.75 | 110.59 | 154.59 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York

Pennsylvania

| 179.07 | 169.46 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 80.88 | 82.32 |
| 93.76 | 82.82 |

349.68
137.67
300.98
560.84
166.46
353.99
328.18
197.19
194.07
$198.41 \quad 94.49 \quad 73.54$
$252.33 \quad 122.93 \quad 135.04$

East North Central:

| Illinois | 101.50 | 93.99 | 360.20 | 447.18 | 230.06 | 151.22 | 148.35 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 123.43 | 122.24 | 312.64 | 220.64 | 385.67 | 158.97 | 127.23 |
| Michigan | 110.73 | 138.28 | 233.39 | 191.08 | 158.56 | 129.92 | 217.38 |
| Ohio | 105.28 | 110.27 | 222.32 | 379.60 | 225.38 | 213.77 | 101.24 |
| Wisconsin | 115.42 | 109.51 | 304.18 | 502.05 | 448.66 | 174.59 | 192.76 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 89.67 | 133.81 | 224.71 | 335.55 | 112.76 | 113.15 | 168.37 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 81.71 | 89.30 | 204.22 | 423.92 | 246.14 | 155.00 | 171.22 |
| Minnesota | 133.21 | 168.07 | 152.70 | 260.82 | 245.41 | 180.62 | 274.76 |
| Missouri | 77.97 | 84.50 | 338.88 | 386.96 | 364.22 | 92.56 | 209.25 |
| Nebraska | 140.08 | 169.67 | 165.35 | 617.14 | 191.17 | 110.48 | 233.24 |
| North Dakota | 68.52 | 70.62 | 168.19 | 156.70 | 108.55 | 87.23 | 147.68 |
| South Dakota | 130.41 | 118.82 | 290.00 | 306.47 | 227.71 | 126.78 | 247.59 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 183.86 | 193.49 | 161.46 | 414.33 | 487.03 | 148.82 | 287.36 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 79.32 | 98.81 | 354.15 | 376.85 | 506.60 | 61.50 | 240.63 |
| Florida | 99.23 | 67.52 | 427.68 | 421.37 | 178.72 | 89.05 | 174.37 |
| Georgia | 84.17 | 134.84 | 228.86 | 280.79 | 292.36 | 129.08 | 107.21 |
| Maryland | 89.83 | 84.48 | 445.33 | 210.26 | 381.73 | 97.84 | 148.15 |
| North Carolina | 118.30 | 120.62 | 300.07 | 395.35 | 301.73 | 149.39 | 140.47 |
| South Carolina | 119.68 | 102.82 | 636.65 | 315.28 | 461.20 | 87.26 | 222.04 |
| Virginia | 101.50 | 124.21 | 106.83 | 134.23 | 188.71 | 122.89 | 226.43 |
| West Virginia | 117.41 | 161.39 | 392.12 | 289.68 | 161.96 | 243.68 | 204.75 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 58.81 | 65.97 | 345.73 | 195.99 | 195.62 | 78.03 | 217.19 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 126.05 | 139.70 | 439.08 | 466.37 | 412.03 | 93.65 | 326.99 |
| Mississippi | 98.40 | 100.04 | 607.32 | 345.90 | 292.58 | 114.10 | 134.14 |
| Tennessee | 104.00 | 134.81 | 355.57 | 351.72 | 204.60 | 62.63 | 235.54 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 96.06 | 94.49 | 178.65 | 668.82 | 273.99 | 113.53 | 127.88 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 137.61 | 167.68 | 460.71 | 237.65 | 177.28 | 127.68 | 253.87 |
| Oklahoma | 92.60 | 97.46 | 662.71 | 400.75 | 142.68 | 124.57 | 198.99 |
| Texas | 73.59 | 75.17 | 103.55 | 221.85 | 161.64 | 87.72 | 116.07 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 72.94 | 87.50 | 168.10 | 519.77 | 248.84 | 79.79 | 147.29 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 166.27 | 172.60 | 405.80 | 502.35 | 362.75 | 233.81 | 201.85 |
| Idaho | 139.45 | 88.16 | 421.39 | 394.10 | 297.15 | 147.82 | 229.43 |
| Montana | 145.05 | 132.19 | 279.11 | 562.49 | 150.19 | 150.72 | 441.86 |
| Nevada | 151.66 | 145.96 | 505.54 | 947.41 | 214.98 | 109.96 | 274.30 |
| New Mexico | 77.68 | 80.21 | 159.71 | 419.51 | 180.49 | 84.65 | 92.95 |
| Utah | 200.57 | 109.53 | 603.15 | 417.55 | 399.16 | 121.97 | 353.07 |
| Wyoming | 207.32 | 228.16 | 483.22 | 517.84 | 357.43 | 214.06 | 474.75 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 263.87 | 241.60 | 569.25 | 516.31 | 693.28 | 266.35 | 279.50 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 55.19 | 40.88 | 322.72 | 106.19 | 144.41 | 60.27 | 203.64 |
| Hawaii | 86.04 | 120.71 | 178.86 | 102.31 | 184.48 | 131.06 | 91.39 |
| Oregon | 89.87 | 98.20 | 511.37 | 511.31 | 290.31 | 97.45 | 124.48 |
| Washington | 94.27 | 92.60 | 261.92 | 224.33 | 409.43 | 123.82 | 139.63 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.a(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003
Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $50-$ <br> $74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| United States | 3,311 | 3,308 | 3,336 | 3,307 | 3,254 | 3,326 | 3,305 |


| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | 3,729 | 3,750 | 3,776 | 3,045 | 3,224 | 3,776 | 3,766 |
| Maine | 4,168 | 4,203 | 4,036 | 3,906 | 3,946 | 4,223 | 4,160 |
| Massachusetts | 3,539 | 3,487 | 3,607 | 3,738 | 3,508 | 3,543 | 3,530 |
| New Hampshire | 3,573 | 3,592 | 3,340 | 3,791 | 3,626 | 3,703 | 3,056 |
| Rhode Island | 3,580 | 3,549 | 3,669 | 3,642 | 4,252 | 3,694 | 2,963 |
| Vermont | 3,698 | 3,640 | 3,547 | 4,350 | 4,049 | 3,945 | 3,111 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 3,654 | 3,548 | 3,923 | 3,737 | 4,593 | 3,784 | 2,956 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 3,510 | 3,546 | 3,227 | 3,637 | 3,945 | 3,551 | 3,225 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,571 | 3,447 | 4,265 | 3,521 | 3,444 | 3,621 | 3,544 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 3,369 | 3,373 | 3,240 | 3,703 | 3,234 | 3,522 | 3,111 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 3,372 | 3,380 | 3,140 | 4,261 | 3,441 | 3,469 | 3,214 |
| Michigan | 3,272 | 3,273 | 3,256 | 3,323 | 3,550 | 3,368 | 2,969 |
| Ohio | 3,628 | 3,636 | 3,758 | 2,652 | 4,375 | 3,536 | 3,334 |
| Wisconsin | 3,477 | 3,595 | 2,844 | 3,017 | 2,836 | 3,291 | 3,877 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 3,430 | 3,501 | 3,124 | 3,326 | 3,333 | 2,967 | 4,183 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 3,211 | 3,180 | 3,624 | $1,728 *$ | 3,239 | 3,171 | 3,311 |
| Minnesota | 3,427 | 3,527 | 3,570 | 2,696 | 3,689 | 3,532 | 3,222 |
| Missouri | 3,090 | 3,160 | 2,653 | 3,464 | 2,470 | 3,110 | 3,194 |
| Nebraska | 3,118 | 3,058 | 3,405 | $3,526 *$ | 2,748 | 3,052 | 3,278 |
| North Dakota | 2,942 | 2,929 | 2,838 | 3,102 | 3,376 | 2,666 | 3,068 |
| South Dakota | 3,713 | 3,575 | 4,411 | 3,981 | 4,276 | 3,423 | 3,851 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3,468 | 3,458 | 3,459 | 3,759 | 3,456 | 3,485 | 3,441 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 3,344 | 3,329 | 3,697 | 3,007 | 3,362 | 3,350 | 3,323 |
| Florida | 3,377 | 3,493 | 2,632 | 3,221 | 2,985 | 3,540 | 3,219 |
| Georgia | 3,208 | 3,226 | 3,093 | 3,194 | 2,829 | 2,762 | 3,934 |
| Maryland | 3,330 | 3,366 | 3,295 | 3,029 | 2,729 | 3,436 | 3,177 |
| North Carolina | 3,427 | 3,423 | 2,960 | 3,617 | 3,328 | 3,425 | 3,519 |
| South Carolina | 3,300 | 3,260 | 3,938 | 3,306 | $2,525{ }^{*}$ | 3,556 | 3,262 |
| Virginia | 3,133 | 3,171 | 3,054 | 2,829 | 2,578 | 2,993 | 3,651 |
| West Virginia | 3,344 | 3,463 | 2,942 | 2,235 | 2,871 | 3,629 | 3,200 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 3,049 | 3,030 | 3,142 | 2,566 | 3,279 | 2,914 | 2,864 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 3,395 | 3,214 | 3,709 | 5,863 | 3,442 | 3,320 | 3,437 |
| Mississippi | 3,620 | 3,526 | 4,729 | . | 6,487 | 3,009 | 3,196 |
| Tennessee | 3,331 | 3,353 | 3,629 | 2,895 | 3,218 | 3,014 | 3,674 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 3,317 | 3,341 | 2,807 | 4,555 | 3,031 | 3,555 | 3,180 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 3,329 | 3,352 | 3,514 | 2,566 | 3,409 | 3,378 | 3,096 |
| Oklahoma | 3,116 | 3,106 | 3,557 | 2,760 | 3,583 | 3,312 | 2,718 |
| Texas | 3,452 | 3,444 | 3,734 | 3,184 | 3,357 | 3,533 | 3,360 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3,054 | 3,027 | 3,135 | 3,126 | 3,144 | 3,017 | 3,066 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 3,364 | 3,330 | 3,681 | 3,663 | 3,093 | 3,484 | 3,165 |
| Idaho | 3,010 | 2,887 | 3,538 | 3,220 | 3,506 | 3,221 | 2,834 |
| Montana | 3,030 | 3,073 | 3,475 | 2,633 | 3,620 | 2,863 | 2,938 |
| Nevada | 3,525 | 3,487 | 3,819 | 3,937 | 3,381 | 3,300 | 3,952 |
| New Mexico | 3,159 | 3,117 | 3,862 | 2,491 | 3,321 | 3,074 | 3,431 |
| Utah | 2,657 | 2,623 | 2,438 | 3,342 | 2,908 | 2,667 | 2,493 |
| Wyoming | 3,108 | 2,852 | 4,137 | $5,036 *$ | 3,845 | 3,621 | 2,622 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 3,262 | 3,268 | $1,788 *$ | $4,596 *$ | $2,749 *$ | 3,798 | 3,038 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 2,969 | 2,977 | 3,018 | 2,745 | 2,617 | 2,965 | 3,223 |
| Hawaii | 2,969 | 2,981 | 3,298 | 2,583 | 2,711 | 3,132 | 2,742 |
| Oregon | 3,129 | 3,131 | 2,598 | 3,603 | 3,104 | 3,193 | 2,782 |
| Washington | 3,418 | 3,401 | 2,969 | 4,637 | 3,594 | 3,385 | 3,406 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.a(2003) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 25.18 | 24.18 | 88.27 | 100.75 | 113.50 | 28.42 | 61.43 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 95.30 | 119.78 | 436.69 | 479.21 | 223.47 | 156.75 | 371.87 |
| Maine | 134.06 | 137.51 | 643.70 | 654.51 | 486.57 | 180.09 | 534.15 |
| Massachusetts | 95.40 | 133.48 | 101.50 | 462.11 | 721.87 | 91.80 | 210.03 |
| New Hampshire | 98.85 | 105.03 | 252.96 | 305.01 | 468.16 | 115.98 | 591.90 |
| Rhode Island | 173.29 | 170.94 | 470.78 | 807.93 | 619.22 | 155.45 | 198.02 |
| Vermont | 146.28 | 142.69 | 448.74 | 671.66 | 848.78 | 86.03 | 177.86 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 250.83 | 234.45 | 596.06 | 807.51 | 995.30 | 198.19 | 231.99 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 86.87 | 95.35 | 129.79 | 209.48 | 302.77 | 79.18 | 115.57 |
| Pennsylvania | 154.15 | 142.30 | 642.92 | 539.11 | 455.88 | 184.16 | 218.34 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 246.27 | 251.29 | 560.67 | 824.50 | 374.46 | 273.59 | 362.83 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 229.93 | 354.82 | 781.54 | $1,210.94$ | 720.68 | 272.27 | 249.36 |
| Michigan | 81.09 | 140.75 | 523.78 | 618.99 | 668.66 | 107.57 | 340.93 |
| Ohio | 162.29 | 192.60 | 648.91 | 573.86 | 665.92 | 304.14 | 428.75 |
| Wisconsin | 290.51 | 406.38 | 793.72 | 643.79 | 519.16 | 324.55 | 446.90 |

West North Central:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lowa | 175.99 | 193.67 | 543.76 | 641.49 | 558.14 | 244.59 | 707.12 |
| Kansas | 137.75 | 152.20 | 870.37 | $545.68 *$ | 771.29 | 209.55 | 525.36 |
| Minnesota | 102.81 | 142.00 | 606.48 | 511.46 | 691.78 | 180.88 | 642.04 |
| Missouri | 112.62 | 96.12 | 547.59 | 850.25 | 481.88 | 136.55 | 378.76 |
| Nebraska | 304.45 | 296.96 | 959.35 | $1,095.95 *$ | 819.30 | 445.86 | 610.32 |
| North Dakota | 118.77 | 337.80 | 741.22 | 509.24 | 395.89 | 355.86 | 793.82 |
| South Dakota | 227.47 | 297.94 | 773.33 | $1,013.87$ | 742.76 | 186.04 | 935.36 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 102.30 | 118.53 | 452.49 | 593.25 | 650.53 | 138.54 | 303.02 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 63.37 | 40.35 | 655.56 | 585.65 | 739.49 | 84.22 | 150.77 |
| Florida | 100.87 | 82.08 | 441.78 | 536.10 | 634.03 | 95.08 | 117.13 |
| Georgia | 186.38 | 205.19 | 671.16 | 608.40 | 534.05 | 178.54 | 234.94 |
| Maryland | 163.46 | 181.38 | 404.39 | 369.66 | 424.44 | 167.78 | 235.64 |
| North Carolina | 187.75 | 198.80 | 886.17 | 633.39 | 550.70 | 325.08 | 470.34 |
| South Carolina | 209.74 | 167.48 | $1,078.48$ | 800.77 | $838.77 *$ | 256.49 | 611.81 |
| Virginia | 100.26 | 122.34 | 352.82 | 354.88 | 472.05 | 122.75 | 453.99 |
| West Virginia | 175.21 | 218.18 | 574.52 | 598.47 | 691.19 | 425.01 | 481.44 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 132.54 | 145.61 | 755.59 | 765.06 | 609.55 | 250.53 | 690.20 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 186.91 | 157.95 | 790.88 | $1,467.19$ | 677.79 | 427.44 | 230.71 |
| Mississippi | 226.02 | 267.98 | $1,336.19$ | . | $1,723.54$ | 274.03 | 375.23 |
| Tennessee | 186.06 | 242.10 | $1,043.58$ | 748.68 | 803.43 | 284.72 | 564.85 |

West South Central:

| 399.19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | 249.85 | 278.78 | 814.75 | $1,240.06$ | 798.11 | 663.42 | 345.88 |
| Louisiana | 93.87 | 116.91 | 865.64 | 674.73 | 419.46 | 171.23 | 317.62 |
| Oklahoma | 152.05 | 149.89 | 997.70 | 548.05 | 693.79 | 230.84 | 317. |
| Texas | 54.55 | 59.35 | 585.59 | 547.54 | 273.39 | 57.49 | 105.58 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 105.97 | 109.58 | 483.23 | 689.02 | 454.42 | 186.62 | 173.04 |
| Colorado | 227.12 | 242.08 | 603.17 | 849.43 | 703.85 | 280.38 | 490.05 |
| Idaho | 390.72 | 579.16 | 917.70 | 784.92 | 846.97 | 558.20 | 539.15 |
| Montana | 352.20 | 471.13 | 845.01 | 627.12 | $1,004.45$ | 332.37 | 660.70 |
| Nevada | 188.30 | 199.64 | 666.85 | $1,066.08$ | 500.07 | 264.42 | 277.79 |
| New Mexico | 88.04 | 87.93 | 643.21 | 555.82 | 412.24 | 126.47 | 516.76 |
| Utah | 89.14 | 111.28 | 637.83 | 656.39 | 581.23 | 127.43 | 223.64 |
| Wyoming | 206.15 | 149.70 | 910.11 | $1,527.34 *$ | $1,006.34$ | 416.43 | 398.97 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 658.28 | 726.76 | 565.42 * | $1,453.38 *$ | 826.73 | 742.03 | 802.41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| California | 66.75 | 80.46 | 176.43 | 260.19 | 160.05 | 85.04 | 145.91 |
| Hawaii | 188.05 | 239.67 | 486.48 | 104.57 | 219.88 | 267.18 | 89.88 |
| Oregon | 79.99 | 78.66 | 661.31 | 838.13 | 648.56 | 92.42 | 328.78 |
| Washington | 122.77 | 137.72 | 577.07 | 998.92 | 839.41 | 189.65 | 277.42 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.b(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 3,538 | 3,543 | 3,585 | 3,383 | 3,446 | 3,611 | 3,444 |


| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Connecticut | 3,740 | 3,682 | 4,064 | 3,514 | 3,636 | 3,805 | 3,637 |
| Maine | 3,739 | 3,694 | 4,037 | 3,438 | 3,883 | 3,881 | 3,526 |
| Massachusetts | 3,417 | 3,430 | 3,322 | 3,402 | 2,986 | 3,565 | 3,323 |
| New Hampshire | 3,555 | 3,900 | 2,329 | 3,941 | 3,645 | 4,032 | 2,720 |
| Rhode Island | 3,685 | 3,665 | 3,824 | 3,627 | 3,696 | 3,971 | 3,161 |
| Vermont | 3,652 | 3,642 | 3,562 | 4,192 | 3,815 | 3,612 | 3,696 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 3,819 | 3,855 | 3,545 | 4,065 | 3,654 | 3,929 | 3,583 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 3,663 | 3,720 | 3,425 | 3,289 | 3,066 | 3,837 | 3,437 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,374 | 3,293 | 3,653 | 3,628 | 3,781 | 3,427 | 3,172 |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | 3,268 | 3,297 | 3,273 | 2,929 | 3,075 | 3,273 | 3,344 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 3,431 | 3,479 | 3,438 | 2,483 | 3,441 | 3,443 | 3,401 |
| Minnesota | 3,769 | 3,652 | 4,201 | 4,217 | 3,895 | 3,864 | 3,577 |
| Missouri | 3,372 | 3,227 | 3,975 | 3,280 | 3,933 | 3,342 | 3,213 |
| Nebraska | 3,575 | 3,561 | 3,475 | 4,028 | 3,142 | 3,733 | 3,527 |
| North Dakota | 3,000 | 2,987 | 3,247 | 2,810 | 2,549 | 3,086 | 3,019 |
| South Dakota | 3,312 | 3,230 | 3,642 | 3,608 | 3,566 | 3,245 | 3,448 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 3,721 | 3,760 | 3,405 | 3,759 | 2,935 | 3,803 | 3,761 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 3,922 | 3,902 | 4,092 | 5,065 | 3,572 | 3,819 | 4,132 |
| Florida | 3,565 | 3,551 | 3,802 | 3,413 | 3,812 | 3,869 | 3,221 |
| Georgia | 3,813 | 3,932 | 3,052 | 3,350 | 4,333 | 3,923 | 3,529 |
| Maryland | 3,509 | 3,462 | 4,273 | 3,181 | 3,290 | 3,635 | 3,325 |
| North Carolina | 3,322 | 3,348 | 3,181 | 3,021 | 3,003 | 3,441 | 3,145 |
| South Carolina | 3,434 | 3,379 | 4,133 | 3,346 | 4,049 | 3,312 | 3,344 |
| Virginia | 3,313 | 3,321 | 3,406 | 2,973 | 3,301 | 3,451 | 3,125 |
| West Virginia | 3,903 | 3,869 | 4,175 | 4,055 | 3,501 | 4,330 | 3,560 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 3,133 | 3,168 | 2,883 | 2,798 | 3,356 | 2,992 | 3,287 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,465 | 3,372 | 4,300 | 2,940 | 4,059 | 3,289 | 3,326 |
| Mississippi | 3,322 | 3,361 | 3,274 | 2,876 | 3,012 | 3,414 | 3,400 |
| Tennessee | 3,539 | 3,558 | 3,459 | 3,361 | 3,247 | 3,379 | 3,901 |


| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arkansas | 3,159 | 3,090 | 3,313 | 4,156 | 3,352 | 3,105 | 3,138 |
| Louisiana | 3,408 | 3,408 | 3,821 | 3,263 | 3,470 | 3,461 | 3,279 |
| Oklahoma | 3,372 | 3,327 | 3,870 | 3,215 | 3,211 | 3,629 | 3,106 |
| Texas | 3,484 | 3,519 | 3,470 | 3,049 | 3,312 | 3,559 | 3,448 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 3,325 | 3,289 | 3,439 | 3,843 | 3,463 | 3,195 | 3,496 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 3,649 | 3,676 | 3,910 | 2,855 | 3,913 | 3,755 | 3,396 |
| Idaho | 3,226 | 3,118 | 3,097 | 4,049 | 3,376 | 3,065 | 3,409 |
| Montana | 3,594 | 3,529 | 3,701 | 4,277 | 3,234 | 3,416 | 4,086 |
| Nevada | 3,407 | 3,464 | 2,955 | 3,067 | 2,558 | 3,267 | 3,802 |
| New Mexico | 3,549 | 3,603 | 3,431 | 2,757 | 3,403 | 3,660 | 3,441 |
| Utah | 3,274 | 3,269 | 3,052 | 3,717 | 3,437 | 3,207 | 3,353 |
| Wyoming | 3,919 | 4,016 | 3,092 | 3,713 | 4,395 | 4,111 | 3,608 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 3,980 | 3,953 | 4,226 | 3,558 | 4,162 | 3,906 | 4,145 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 3,581 | 3,612 | 3,456 | 3,233 | 2,992 | 3,556 | 3,711 |
| Hawaii | 2,962 | 3,024 | 2,794 | 2,693 | 2,889 | 2,994 | 2,940 |
| Oregon | 3,441 | 3,415 | 3,414 | 3,984 | 3,398 | 3,466 | 3,396 |
| Washington | 3,563 | 3,554 | 3,980 | 2,950 | 3,286 | 3,529 | 3,811 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.b(2003) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixedprovider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 20.52 | 20.67 | 65.59 | 49.91 | 33.09 | 26.66 | 39.02 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 66.30 | 96.53 | 172.61 | 546.32 | 490.15 | 75.08 | 141.67 |
| Maine | 107.11 | 121.66 | 594.62 | 580.46 | 410.61 | 117.53 | 161.30 |
| Massachusetts | 103.26 | 119.58 | 620.11 | 518.89 | 650.98 | 77.84 | 180.30 |
| New Hampshire | 180.14 | 194.87 | 562.93 | 838.18 | 681.73 | 191.55 | 423.25 |
| Rhode Island | 74.23 | 92.59 | 277.87 | 604.64 | 270.72 | 125.21 | 233.94 |
| Vermont | 64.44 | 48.93 | 426.15 | 525.76 | 620.45 | 78.69 | 177.08 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York

Pennsylvania

| 152.07 | 179.71 | 131.70 | 604.21 | 241.55 | 237.26 | 129.07 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 104.75 | 93.79 | 247.19 | 221.31 | 169.55 | 125.26 | 108.74 |
| 85.34 | 82.51 | 347.43 | 262.64 | 321.05 | 102.30 | 196.84 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 87.44 | 89.89 | 310.84 | 455.41 | 278.60 | 148.35 | 135.23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 134.92 | 136.20 | 447.33 | 231.70 | 319.83 | 178.93 | 159.43 |
| Michigan | 139.98 | 157.72 | 239.75 | 230.93 | 167.48 | 172.70 | 236.99 |
| Ohio | 118.24 | 127.85 | 224.69 | 193.40 | 302.38 | 230.59 | 96.32 |
| Wisconsin | 159.31 | 102.14 | 470.83 | 672.24 | 521.23 | 184.36 | 232.18 |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| 104.57 | 176.85 | 235.62 | 380.68 | 354.28 | 156.14 | 150.88 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 90.74 | 106.31 | 412.83 | 508.22 | 253.81 | 166.68 | 134.11 |
| 161.04 | 202.03 | 221.56 | 403.10 | 634.41 | 193.23 | 279.58 |
| 102.47 | 126.04 | 352.17 | 479.23 | 362.93 | 125.66 | 235.40 |
| 135.77 | 153.67 | 227.35 | 582.02 | 242.03 | 111.78 | 190.85 |
| 80.54 | 83.93 | 243.38 | 337.52 | 334.85 | 99.83 | 148.41 |
| 133.52 | 135.92 | 369.71 | 675.05 | 206.78 | 142.70 | 198.84 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 163.20 | 182.99 | 417.30 | 710.34 | 604.54 | 213.48 | 197.63 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 113.10 | 127.72 | 399.10 | 775.15 | 619.24 | 70.92 | 542.86 |
| Florida | 93.56 | 90.48 | 220.48 | 642.17 | 319.39 | 105.41 | 184.28 |
| Georgia | 107.49 | 153.70 | 406.35 | 516.47 | 372.44 | 141.84 | 127.10 |
| Maryland | 130.93 | 127.53 | 723.26 | 568.32 | 956.34 | 141.71 | 172.93 |
| North Carolina | 61.01 | 66.19 | 304.15 | 486.43 | 401.32 | 82.66 | 123.29 |
| South Carolina | 134.14 | 111.97 | 653.35 | 270.03 | 472.14 | 76.24 | 250.98 |
| Virginia | 130.35 | 152.51 | 133.42 | 277.20 | 424.28 | 179.46 | 227.73 |
| West Virginia | 145.61 | 185.62 | 879.33 | 861.29 | 911.32 | 289.47 | 227.80 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 92.77 | 89.14 | 598.03 | 332.47 | 179.84 | 87.75 | 222.64 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 152.74 | 159.15 | 483.76 | 568.20 | 470.28 | 131.80 | 568.27 |
| Mississippi | 99.56 | 103.87 | 952.97 | 343.79 | 167.49 | 116.40 | 152.20 |
| Tennessee | 84.52 | 121.62 | 351.96 | 498.68 | 212.66 | 75.20 | 211.01 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 41.08 | 47.19 | 165.49 | 952.28 | 305.01 | 65.22 | 124.29 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 180.84 | 200.11 | 889.88 | 269.91 | 405.09 | 180.40 | 270.40 |
| Oklahoma | 97.04 | 108.31 | 692.62 | 607.00 | 201.54 | 130.73 | 209.84 |
| Texas | 91.97 | 85.63 | 161.73 | 389.20 | 165.77 | 105.25 | 129.28 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 70.21 | 77.70 | 475.16 | 572.54 | 332.65 | 83.30 | 156.48 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 146.22 | 157.07 | 253.19 | 729.63 | 742.72 | 334.62 | 141.23 |
| Idaho | 158.80 | 84.56 | 689.14 | 391.11 | 345.96 | 116.65 | 288.72 |
| Montana | 152.53 | 132.69 | 460.46 | 592.33 | 139.63 | 228.09 | 475.07 |
| Nevada | 172.83 | 208.52 | 402.88 | 496.68 | 322.71 | 114.32 | 304.25 |
| New Mexico | 137.74 | 132.02 | 292.43 | 659.46 | 369.87 | 251.31 | 88.79 |
| Utah | 111.88 | 145.94 | 369.71 | 785.98 | 543.33 | 145.84 | 169.25 |
| Wyoming | 281.12 | 313.07 | 670.91 | 745.50 | 764.69 | 433.62 | 463.71 |

Pacific:

|  | 236.55 | 186.85 | 603.51 | 526.90 | 775.15 | 254.95 | 250.98 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 84.45 | 91.94 | 460.16 | 205.94 | 154.22 | 60.60 | 167.10 |
| California | 77.03 | 72.02 | 161.28 | 496.46 | 170.97 | 117.61 | 112.11 |
| Hawaii | 128.16 | 138.44 | 650.79 | 623.74 | 338.80 | 146.87 | 118.47 |
| Oregon | 119.40 | 122.98 | 336.02 | 181.11 | 401.55 | 128.25 | 191.56 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.c(2003) Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 3,619 | 3,400 | 5,146 | 3,163 | 3,023 | 3,590 | 3,785 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,903 | 2,292 * | 5,293 * | 5,277 * | 4,399 | 2,385 * | 3,687 |
| Maine | 3,341 | 3,528 | 3,266 | 2,522 | 2,968 | 3,497 | 2,937 |
| Massachusetts | 3,790 | 3,738 | 4,641 | 4,340 | 5,800 | 4,504 | 2,881 |
| New Hampshire | 3,527 | 3,419 | 3,521 | 4,062 | 3,456 | 3,629 | 3,371 |
| Rhode Island | 3,997 | 3,902 | 5,154 | 3,929 | 3,850 | 3,900 | 4,416 |
| Vermont | 3,225 | 3,186 | 3,867 | 3,124 | 2,899 | 2,974 | 4,009 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 4,677 | 3,978 | 5,935 | 1,858 * | 2,060 * | 3,899 | 6,054 |
| New York | 3,405 | 3,307 | 3,577 | 4,043 | 2,563 | 3,498 | 3,233 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,578 | 3,513 | 3,964 | 3,661 | 3,045 | 3,918 | 3,191 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3,684 | 3,341 | 5,019 | 4,740 * | 5,878 | 4,047 | 3,333 |
| Indiana | 2,611 | 2,656 | 1,245 * | 2,814 * | 1,124 * | 2,011 | 3,173 |
| Michigan | 4,457 | 4,506 | 4,247 | 4,520 | 4,657 | 4,641 | 4,225 |
| Ohio | 3,393 | 3,166 | 4,486 | 3,887 | 4,566 * | 3,413 | 3,077 |
| Wisconsin | 3,923 | 4,761 | 4,138 | 3,211 | 3,449 | 5,107 | 3,313 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,897 | 2,951 | 3,537 | 2,125 | $961 *$ | 3,045 | 3,763 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 3,590 | 3,674 | 3,205 | 3,144 | 4,239 | 3,724 | 1,871 |
| Minnesota | 3,482 | 3,610 | 4,011 | 2,704 | $2,418 *$ | 3,481 | 4,118 |
| Missouri | 3,023 | 3,060 | 3,239 | $1,188 *$ | 3,003 | 3,032 | 3,002 |
| Nebraska | 2,402 | 2,687 | $1,638 *$ | $945 *$ | $1,207 *$ | 3,109 | 1,703 * |
| North Dakota | 3,030 | 2,895 | 3,270 | 3,158 | 3,013 | 3,174 | 2,843 |
| South Dakota | 2,936 | 3,073 | 3,093 | 2,362 | 2,462 | 3,496 | 1,136 * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 4,975 | 5,019 | 3,584 | 4,613 | $1,639 *$ | 3,762 | 5,607 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 3,777 | 4,466 | 3,712 * | 2,836 | 2,817 | 4,051 | 4,331 |
| Florida | 4,162 | 3,231 | 6,787 | 3,366 | 5,858 | 3,460 | 4,322 |
| Georgia | 3,230 | 3,447 | 3,772 | 1,426 | $1,502 *$ | 3,278 | 3,440 |
| Maryland | 3,044 | 3,545 | 2,052 | 2,733 | 3,179 | 3,901 | 1,967 |
| North Carolina | 4,331 | 4,951 | 2,914 | $1,639 *$ | 2,301 | 6,227 | $2,321^{*}$ |
| South Carolina | 2,752 | 2,791 | $2,698 *$ | $2,700 *$ | $893 *$ | 3,077 * | 2,687 |
| Virginia | 3,727 | 3,865 | 3,857 | $3,128 *$ | 3,791 | 4,296 | 2,575 * |
| West Virginia | 3,766 | 3,935 | 3,921 | 2,524 | 3,060 | 4,175 | 3,515 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 3,343 | 3,363 | 2,926 | 3,390 | 3,155 | 3,525 | 3,214 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 3,283 | 3,320 | 3,298 | 3,224 | 2,478 | 3,640 | 2,913 |
| Mississippi | 2,642 | 2,663 | $2,516 *$ | $1,949 *$ | 1,670 | 3,134 | 2,949 |
| Tennessee | 4,425 | 4,507 | $1,440 *$ | $2,041 *$ | $3,331 *$ | 3,686 | 5,135 |


| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arkansas | 2,814 | 2,545 | 3,513 * | 3,141 | 3,257 | 1,939 | 3,451 |
| Louisiana | 2,845 | 2,622 | 2,504 * | 3,034 | 2,417 | 3,569 | 2,750 |
| Oklahoma | 2,707 | 2,614 | 3,882 | $4,188 *$ | 3,425 | 2,585 | 2,617 |
| Texas | 2,583 | 2,636 | 2,374 | $1,080 *$ | 2,149 | 2,931 | 1,989 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 2,420 | 2,271 | $4,933 *$ | 2,260 | 3,029 | 2,497 | 2,148 |
| Colorado | 4,976 | 3,702 | 6,198 | $2,950 *$ | . | 3,477 | 6,812 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 4,416 | 4,487 | 3,969 | 4,403 | $1,315 *$ | 4,940 | 3,588 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 3,742 | 2,709 | 6,549 | 2,482 | 2,612 | 2,827 | 5,022 |
| Hawaii | 3,392 | 3,478 | 3,706 | 2,634 | 2,982 | 3,728 | 2,343 |
| Oregon | 3,894 | 3,033 | 5,690 | 4,431 | 3,218 | 3,050 | 5,159 |
| Washington | 3,399 | 3,336 | 3,284 | 4,169 * | $2,457 *$ | 3,741 | 2,998 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.c(2003) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 126.90 | 126.22 | 470.60 | 212.26 | 146.07 | 156.33 | 261.01 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 799.71 | 704.38 * | 1,798.25 * | 1,589.02 * | 1,060.19 | 1,374.08 * | 887.67 |
| Maine | 124.73 | 141.75 | 628.20 | 648.82 | 670.24 | 204.57 | 528.70 |
| Massachusetts | 454.70 | 861.65 | 1,389.77 | 1,213.97 | 1,498.12 | 647.14 | 617.70 |
| New Hampshire | 481.98 | 531.96 | 985.69 | 1,058.17 | 1,030.73 | 437.40 | 973.69 |
| Rhode Island | 264.98 | 360.43 | 1,263.38 | 492.34 | 563.85 | 131.74 | 1,088.20 |
| Vermont | 278.39 | 295.36 | 620.03 | 522.35 | 494.15 | 302.78 | 831.96 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 562.68 | 432.50 | 1,659.60 | 653.06 * | 735.83 * | 607.50 | 1,734.88 |
| New York | 245.62 | 332.29 | 823.76 | 968.50 | 607.85 | 391.88 | 478.53 |
| Pennsylvania | 272.75 | 295.95 | 946.61 | 955.90 | 770.36 | 387.11 | 764.03 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 571.51 | 559.84 | $1,273.25$ | $1,435.18 *$ | $1,686.42$ | 994.39 | 676.91 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Indiana | 434.24 | 510.81 | $418.75 *$ | $867.41^{*}$ | $381.09 *$ | 561.99 | 794.66 |
| Michigan | 183.09 | 193.94 | 826.56 | $1,254.49$ | $1,064.55$ | 532.46 | 704.34 |
| Ohio | 487.35 | 421.81 | $1,281.97$ | $1,071.29$ | $1,435.78 *$ | 592.12 | 623.51 |
| Wisconsin | 413.18 | 630.03 | $1,187.13$ | 912.20 | 930.41 | 446.00 | 810.04 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 315.71 | 581.83 | 971.95 | 625.43 | 469.06 * | 426.48 | 890.53 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 462.66 | 513.48 | 810.99 | 776.95 | 673.19 | 738.24 | 504.73 |
| Minnesota | 301.76 | 315.23 | $1,043.85$ | 688.87 | 728.27 * | 267.30 | 952.87 |
| Missouri | 538.02 | 599.32 | 886.13 | 459.70 * | 813.18 | 600.46 | 886.41 |
| Nebraska | 400.30 | 502.94 | 517.98 * | 298.92 * | 380.14 * | 532.62 | 533.71 * |
| North Dakota | 182.89 | 166.00 | 511.13 | 715.50 | 492.94 | 280.58 | 631.06 |
| South Dakota | 365.26 | 523.21 | 754.02 | 496.18 | 503.18 | 553.24 | 473.58 * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 824.70 | 968.84 | 857.32 | $1,296.26$ | $701.08 *$ | 917.49 | $1,425.26$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of | $1,026.50$ | 745.01 | $1,243.06 *$ | 744.60 | 831.64 | 897.94 | $1,268.22$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 367.03 | 341.85 | $1,951.02$ | $1,004.24$ | $1,477.59$ | 472.63 | 978.60 |
| Georgia | 260.00 | 269.01 | $1,125.08$ | 402.73 | $489.26 *$ | 661.73 | 665.96 |
| Maryland | 394.35 | 350.54 | 612.79 | 690.63 | 819.78 | 436.22 | 574.53 |
| North Carolina | 760.54 | 804.26 | 725.37 | 665.03 * | 647.55 | $1,164.16$ | 798.11 * |
| South Carolina | 551.69 | 557.01 | $1,261.67 *$ | $817.00 *$ | $313.11 *$ | $939.18 *$ | 627.92 |
| Virginia | 513.66 | 556.29 | 938.70 | $964.10 *$ | 641.99 | 452.63 | 884.00 * |
| West Virginia | 309.96 | 482.46 | $1,150.14$ | 732.83 | 757.18 | 929.78 | 681.13 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 325.64 | 336.04 | 759.22 | 943.30 | 742.62 | 452.09 | 738.51 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 459.94 | 499.39 | 924.20 | 858.61 | 709.35 | 559.52 | 713.18 |
| Mississippi | 354.84 | 385.77 | 758.58 * | 642.07 * | 418.13 | 412.58 | 735.57 |
| Tennessee | 410.77 | 394.73 | 455.37 * | $641.78 *$ | $1,019.96$ * | 458.87 | 910.77 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 493.34 | 491.97 | $1,057.43$ * | 884.78 | 871.84 | 487.71 | 775.63 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 491.94 | 546.47 | 827.25 * | 873.87 | 606.37 | 789.37 | 717.69 |
| Oklahoma | 419.51 | 458.71 | $1,085.55$ | $1,324.36$ * | 888.58 | 538.23 | 760.09 |
| Texas | 368.32 | 384.83 | 639.11 | 457.90 * | 499.83 | 384.95 | 462.13 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 322.60 | 464.72 | $1,586.82$ * | 666.96 | 798.00 | 599.45 | 599.28 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 849.18 | 754.49 | $1,665.84$ | 936.02 * | . | 544.67 | $2,048.79$ * |
| Idaho | 521.08 | 401.63 | $1,129.12$ | $1,147.30$ | 551.67 | 461.98 | $1,243.07$ |
| Montana | 188.54 | 349.32 | 760.44 | 863.39 | 513.28 | 293.70 | 752.71 |
| Nevada | 934.05 | 544.44 | $1,951.80$ | 849.24 | 993.56 | 675.70 | $1,325.81$ |
| New Mexico | 433.91 | 585.03 | 705.69 * | 863.10 * | 678.08 | 667.03 | 737.39 * |
| Utah | 829.80 | 470.49 | $1,832.42$ | $1,253.99 *$ | $1,477.47$ | $1,154.69$ * | $1,147.26$ |
| Wyoming | 245.32 | 236.01 | 990.99 | 840.93 | 386.30 | 241.56 | 910.29 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 424.56 | 478.98 | 857.45 | $1,030.03$ | $998.73 *$ | 422.85 | 645.86 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| California | 368.04 | 158.53 | $1,699.69$ | 566.03 | 652.80 | 291.91 | $1,100.66$ |
| Hawaii | 223.14 | 238.37 | 972.93 | 590.53 | 203.22 | 307.48 | 606.68 |
| Oregon | 546.48 | 575.56 | $1,421.22$ | $1,301.44$ | 874.02 | 602.46 | $1,160.00$ |
| Washington | 166.16 | 112.92 | 876.18 | $1,301.23 *$ | $740.71 *$ | 251.73 | 559.22 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or <br> more | $50-$ <br> $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| United States | 606 | 588 | 680 | 711 | 704 | 585 | 611 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 789 | 724 | 979 * | 1,157 * | 1,387 | 743 | 753 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Maine | 698 | 675 | 704 | 958 | 878 | 689 | 635 |
| Massachusetts | 713 | 718 | 683 | 715 | 1,172 | 738 | 624 |
| New Hampshire | 753 | 759 | 645 | 1,028 | 943 | 862 | 435 |
| Rhode Island | 820 | 834 | $794^{*}$ | 741 | 828 | 870 | 713 |
| Vermont | 653 | 628 | 689 | 796 | 991 | 695 | 465 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 611 | 631 | 618 | 388 * | 964 | 612 | 511 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 625 | 590 | 717 | 875 | 784 | 625 | 574 |
| Pennsylvania | 533 | 507 | 739 | 442 | 542 | 547 | 502 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 625 | 597 | 836 | 711 | 905 | 622 | 564 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 732 | 718 | 739 | 919 | 764 | 760 | 680 |
| Michigan | 538 | 505 | 620 | 783 | 749 | 506 | 523 |
| Ohio | 579 | 555 | 691 | 708 | 773 | 525 | 584 |
| Wisconsin | 830 | 852 | 851 | 675 | 774 | 961 | 639 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 682 | 650 | 710 | 947 | 802 | 678 | 628 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 786 | 759 | 955 | $805 *$ | 846 | 793 | 731 |
| Minnesota | 604 | 581 | 675 * | 693 | 613 | 588 | 634 |
| Missouri | 572 | 528 | 785 | $468 *$ | 524 | 537 | 656 |
| Nebraska | 875 | 845 | 967 | 1,015 | 777 | 948 | 808 |
| North Dakota | 571 | 492 | 597 | 868 | 509 | 557 | 624 |
| South Dakota | 771 | 744 | 937 | 764 | 1,081 | 681 | 860 |

South Atlantic:

|  | 711 | 713 | 777 * | 356 * | $753 *$ | 617 | 784 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | 710 | 699 | 821 | 725 | $812 *$ | 642 | 833 |
| District of Columbia | 750 | 761 | 632 | 808 | 962 | 762 | 690 |
| Florida | 699 | 681 | 756 | 886 | 763 | 690 | 687 |
| Georgia | 791 | 768 | 855 * | 1,001 | 828 | 944 | 502 |
| Maryland | 541 | 520 | 745 | 602 * | 715 | 500 | 575 |
| North Carolina | 668 | 619 | 1,055 | 838 | 972 | 561 | 724 |
| South Carolina | 634 | 569 | 996 | 787 | 804 | 593 | 647 |
| Virginia | 538 | 508 | 727 | 727 | 570 | 497 | 579 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 636 | 627 | 671 | 714 | 767 | 606 | 596 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 688 | 647 | 877 | 737 | $710 *$ | 649 | 741 |
| Mississippi | 503 | 496 | 529 | $604 *$ | 480 | 428 | 642 |
| Tennessee | 760 | 759 | 775 | 767 | 665 | 778 | 763 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 644 | 661 | 502 | 701 | 747 * | 668 | 558 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 633 | 633 | $638 *$ | 634 | 773 | 607 | 599 |
| Oklahoma | 625 | 623 | 621 | 674 | 732 | 518 | 732 |
| Texas | 548 | 533 | 659 | 663 | 522 | 515 | 615 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 560 | 564 | 479 | 732 | 603 | 512 | 617 |
| Colorado | 581 | 531 | 724 | $1,000 *$ | $580 *$ | 621 | 505 |
| Idaho | 540 | 475 | $489 *$ | 981 | 604 | 438 | 653 |
| Montana | 475 | 434 | 582 | $639 *$ | 618 | 392 | 528 |
| Nevada | 474 | 466 | $367 *$ | $833 *$ | 502 | 517 | 415 |
| New Mexico | 593 | 568 | 743 | 516 | 595 | 568 | 649 |
| Utah | 638 | 672 | 466 | 669 | 673 | 694 | 539 |
| Wyoming | 574 | 590 | 490 | 522 | 714 | 533 | 575 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 433 | 435 | $432 *$ | 398 | 510 | 394 | 512 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 475 | 469 | 490 | 550 | 528 | 408 | 591 |
| Hawaii | 251 | 255 | 262 | $192 *$ | $187 *$ | 227 | 367 |
| Oregon | 438 | 426 | 566 | $360 *$ | 545 | 392 | 536 |
| Washington | 385 | 359 | $275 *$ | 886 | 809 | 249 | 530 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 11.64 | 13.67 | 33.60 | 18.97 | 35.42 | 17.18 | 16.21 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 46.39 | 60.39 | 307.72 * | 400.10 * | 292.01 | 52.72 | 78.91 |
| Maine | 43.29 | 44.18 | 127.10 | 135.23 | 115.63 | 57.17 | 76.67 |
| Massachusetts | 56.48 | 61.44 | 69.63 | 169.49 | 317.21 | 73.40 | 43.72 |
| New Hampshire | 51.60 | 54.19 | 148.58 | 135.71 | 179.17 | 55.54 | 101.44 |
| Rhode Island | 28.66 | 53.40 | 259.28 * | 153.44 | 174.03 | 37.00 | 91.19 |
| Vermont | 56.16 | 100.53 | 120.37 | 96.72 | 215.94 | 62.94 | 59.78 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 35.41 | 44.83 | 71.70 | 269.67 * | 280.32 | 48.08 | 71.25 |
| New York | 32.95 | 31.95 | 91.01 | 184.83 | 94.38 | 36.74 | 50.30 |
| Pennsylvania | 31.91 | 59.53 | 158.32 | 59.72 | 80.43 | 66.70 | 35.42 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 83.61 | 90.10 | 114.45 | 125.04 | 65.55 | 106.55 | 53.89 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 54.16 | 65.47 | 131.36 | 222.56 | 112.62 | 90.05 | 61.19 |
| Michigan | 40.75 | 45.97 | 110.62 | 122.32 | 125.74 | 93.60 | 56.34 |
| Ohio | 56.17 | 55.49 | 147.46 | 135.62 | 148.34 | 66.57 | 77.61 |
| Wisconsin | 50.64 | 73.39 | 137.21 | 180.85 | 90.30 | 93.55 | 46.73 |

West North Central:

|  | 44.08 | 46.88 | 91.15 | 200.62 | 59.10 | 72.21 | 51.73 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | 61.07 | 67.95 | 149.61 | $276.40{ }^{*}$ | 131.66 | 66.76 | 152.39 |
| Kansas | 40.07 | 38.94 | $279.95^{*}$ | 119.32 | 100.88 | 56.89 | 79.33 |
| Minnesota | 38.10 | 44.56 | 128.05 | 195.12 * | 86.88 | 66.22 | 127.58 |
| Missouri | 48.89 | 69.54 | 98.53 | 286.80 | 114.24 | 110.30 | 77.68 |
| Nebraska | 62.51 | 67.12 | 103.97 | 158.30 | 99.63 | 80.22 | 87.46 |
| North Dakota | 80.64 | 90.69 | 167.86 | 125.67 | 151.57 | 95.41 | 164.63 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 74.23 | 92.68 | 303.98 * | 129.81 * | 270.07 * | 82.56 | 98.12 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 57.87 | 63.80 | 197.62 | 198.72 | 251.84 * | 47.08 | 118.88 |
| Florida | 38.93 | 44.02 | 100.14 | 142.59 | 116.78 | 44.88 | 67.36 |
| Georgia | 63.41 | 70.28 | 161.67 | 156.12 | 132.65 | 113.65 | 39.93 |
| Maryland | 79.62 | 101.99 | 314.81 * | 153.95 | 160.66 | 97.61 | 54.44 |
| North Carolina | 22.05 | 31.01 | 144.96 | 212.17 * | 115.64 | 32.35 | 44.78 |
| South Carolina | 46.45 | 50.11 | 241.82 | 129.43 | 143.03 | 57.41 | 90.48 |
| Virginia | 35.65 | 34.17 | 197.38 | 156.11 | 93.85 | 61.82 | 81.45 |
| West Virginia | 68.96 | 73.86 | 127.84 | 144.18 | 107.34 | 117.95 | 115.13 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 42.32 | 42.10 | 144.79 | 169.15 | 140.55 | 64.77 | 87.66 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Kentucky | 56.47 | 66.38 | 84.97 | 132.02 | 219.86 * | 64.67 | 74.15 |
| Mississippi | 66.45 | 71.71 | 154.11 | 183.46 * | 118.43 | 71.42 | 90.69 |
| Tennessee | 60.86 | 66.06 | 145.84 | 109.25 | 95.58 | 79.34 | 105.24 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 34.00 | 46.85 | 106.02 | 156.76 | $430.14 *$ | 70.39 | 48.34 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Louisiana | 50.81 | 61.06 | 231.66 * | 117.43 | 171.31 | 65.14 | 91.16 |
| Oklahoma | 59.97 | 63.11 | 167.95 | 136.26 | 116.78 | 34.73 | 102.81 |
| Texas | 26.37 | 31.58 | 145.85 | 102.55 | 130.09 | 43.11 | 40.94 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 34.65 | 41.44 | 142.77 | 142.66 | 137.91 | 45.85 | 86.05 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Colorado | 65.41 | 69.54 | 184.94 | $456.45 *$ | $185.41^{*}$ | 72.89 | 89.85 |
| Idaho | 65.50 | 40.54 | $157.27^{*}$ | 186.33 | 148.92 | 47.60 | 98.00 |
| Montana | 54.34 | 57.32 | 113.85 | $284.54^{*}$ | 111.88 | 64.81 | 118.83 |
| Nevada | 35.10 | 48.92 | $321.49 *$ | $301.31^{*}$ | 86.35 | 71.89 | 71.49 |
| New Mexico | 46.69 | 45.31 | 103.15 | 151.59 | 92.85 | 65.16 | 53.46 |
| Utah | 65.09 | 76.10 | 113.27 | 119.76 | 99.90 | 90.52 | 41.85 |
| Wyoming | 78.87 | 93.75 | 84.22 | 155.15 | 110.15 | 103.94 | 142.95 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 51.82 | 78.68 | 140.33 * | 103.36 | 147.47 | 60.21 | 86.23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| California | 23.60 | 22.98 | 80.22 | 103.98 | 66.21 | 17.90 | 56.29 |
| Hawaii | 33.22 | 44.03 | 77.31 | 103.46 * | $67.15 *$ | 44.57 | 60.17 |
| Oregon | 52.76 | 59.31 | 120.72 | 108.04 * | 74.37 | 63.40 | 124.44 |
| Washington | 42.15 | 45.66 | $86.18 *$ | 156.41 | 165.96 | 33.17 | 59.05 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.a(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 612 | 592 | 693 | 717 | 745 | 593 | 590 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 840 | 682 | 1,448 | 1,041 * | 1,543 | 825 | 651 |
| Maine | 751 | 689 | 999 | 1,175 | 998 | 680 | 790 |
| Massachusetts | 724 | 749 | 576 | 736 | 1,362 * | 727 | 628 |
| New Hampshire | 809 | 792 | 843 | 1,034 | 1,107 | 888 | 411 |
| Rhode Island | 861 | 757 | 1,431 | 622 * | 876 | 1,001 | 527 |
| Vermont | 732 | 695 | 898 * | 665 * | 1,099 * | 777 | 496 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 705 | 799 | 652 * | 104 * | 1,127 | 665 | 556 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 668 | 613 | 752 | 1,103 | 803 | 663 | 621 |
| Pennsylvania | 721 | 730 | 906 * | 384 * | 691 | 743 | 689 |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | 725 | 711 | 572 | $1,115 *$ | 776 | 703 | 724 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 667 | 692 | 500 | $833 *$ | $327 *$ | 685 | 740 |
| Minnesota | $532 *$ | $448 *$ | $834 *$ | 686 | 1,175 | 533 | 452 * |
| Missouri | 671 | 650 | 823 | $307 *$ | $652 *$ | 611 | 773 |
| Nebraska | 952 | $978 *$ | $947 *$ | $546 *$ | $983 *$ | $1,072 *$ | 753 |
| North Dakota | 603 | 518 | 978 | 828 | 834 | 625 | 241 * |
| South Dakota | 1,002 | 1,074 | $969 *$ | $611 *$ | 1,615 | 795 | 939 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 569 | 558 | 702 * | 365 * | 887 * | 555 | 511 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 813 | 787 | 1,096 | 839 | 867 * | 802 | 831 |
| Florida | 822 | 806 | 726 | 1,174 | 1,075 * | 770 | 755 |
| Georgia | 648 | 611 | 900 | 624 * | 799 | 591 | 651 |
| Maryland | 777 | 657 | 1,067 * | 1,517 | 927 | 885 | 370 |
| North Carolina | 566 | 582 | 763 * | 379 * | 784 * | 528 | 648 |
| South Carolina | 726 | 678 | 408 | 1,500 * | 681 | 816 | 559 |
| Virginia | 700 | 682 | 732 | 847 * | 730 * | 670 | 761 |
| West Virginia | 585 * | 586 * | 434 | 935 | 498 | 627 * | 595 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 512 | $468 *$ | 685 | $658 *$ | $423 *$ | 441 | 954 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 734 | 692 | 1,020 | $513 *$ | 510 | 847 | 839 |
| Mississippi | $207 *$ | $221 *$ | $51 *$ | $*$ | $257 *$ | $123 *$ | 600 * |
| Tennessee | 684 | 722 | $38 *$ | $441 *$ | 520 | 688 | 720 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 658 | 711 | 307 * | 53 * | 812 | 698 | 526 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Louisiana | 609 | 670 | 82 * | 906 | 504 | 706 | 545 |
| Oklahoma | 899 | 901 | $895^{*}$ | 874 * | 709 * | 783 | 1,107 |
| Texas | 592 | 551 | 1,065 | 665 | 679 | 598 | 540 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 558 | 602 | 330 * | $759 *$ | $562 *$ | 541 | 579 |
| Colorado | 563 | 565 | 490 | $697 *$ | $288 *$ | 666 | 403 |
| Idaho | 677 | 463 | 1,255 | 1,324 | 2,068 | $203 *$ | 667 |
| Montana | $357 *$ | $383 *$ | $385 *$ | $295 *$ | $664 *$ | $292 *$ | 285 |
| Nevada | 469 | $396 *$ | $1,184 *$ | 1,036 | $648 *$ | 522 | 307 * |
| New Mexico | 612 | 560 | 1,128 | 745 | 958 | 556 | 603 |
| Utah | 539 | 528 | 628 | 628 | 661 | 436 | 709 * |
| Wyoming | $349 *$ | $343 *$ | $385 *$ | $272 *$ | $64 *$ | $509 *$ | 274 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 541 | 549 |  | 12 * | 273 * | 663 | 498 * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 414 | 400 | 546 | 410 * | 512 | 373 | 492 |
| Hawaii | 316 | 322 | 536 * | 91 * | 237 * | 296 | 416 |
| Oregon | 407 | 387 * | 701 | 621 * | 757 * | 355 * | 413 |
| Washington | 452 | 396 | 320 * | 1,298 | 796 * | 326 * | 518 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.a(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

## Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 18.99 | 19.85 | 49.30 | 51.92 | 59.66 | 26.88 | 21.44 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 50.91 | 73.51 | 256.28 | 359.66 * | 209.20 | 66.39 | 101.74 |
| Maine | 85.68 | 95.98 | 240.70 | 266.41 | 159.61 | 104.99 | 126.16 |
| Massachusetts | 63.37 | 94.85 | 107.06 | 189.95 | 541.66 | 79.33 | 78.89 |
| New Hampshire | 80.22 | 99.81 | 201.62 | 186.96 | 219.70 | 124.19 | 103.53 |
| Rhode Island | 124.83 | 98.13 | 366.17 | 222.36 * | 242.37 | 203.05 | 71.22 |
| Vermont | 65.22 | 93.11 | 302.35 | 400.97 * | 376.01 * | 93.89 | 178.68 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 101.31 | 159.40 | 205.03 * | 84.99 * | 298.04 | 135.50 | 94.16 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| New York | 54.61 | 55.36 | 140.11 | 293.97 | 214.25 | 53.91 | 98.36 |
| Pennsylvania | 105.21 | 146.65 | $336.88 *$ | 222.38 * | 179.43 | 183.27 | 75.13 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 311.39 | 317.19 * | 151.35 | 209.85 | 352.79 * | 332.95 | 88.42 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | 56.94 | 44.18 | 191.37 * | 735.22 * | 279.52 | 119.72 | 120.24 |
| Michigan | 126.67 | 84.20 | 171.87 * | 322.84 * | 271.39 | 93.41 | 102.87 |
| Ohio | 70.58 | 111.80 | 147.82 | 199.02 | 154.99 | 143.74 * | 129.35 |
| Wisconsin | 61.38 | 90.88 | 100.31 | 217.85 | 209.92 | 93.43 | 77.6 |

West North Central:

|  | 114.44 | 109.45 | 152.04 | $381.50 *$ | 171.33 | 130.91 | 138.67 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lowa | 101.24 | 99.13 | 147.91 | $340.62 *$ | $327.59 *$ | 133.88 | 221.21 |
| Kansas | $164.60 *$ | $151.62 *$ | $312.26 *$ | 162.48 | 266.94 | 132.75 | 209.00 * |
| Minnesota | 95.29 | 83.01 | 204.98 | $285.92 *$ | $276.49 *$ | 94.88 | 185.04 |
| Missouri | 216.29 | $300.74 *$ | $351.63 *$ | $173.41 *$ | $323.28 *$ | $443.97 *$ | 176.77 |
| Nebraska | 126.54 | 120.84 | 263.02 | 231.84 | 225.56 | 151.11 | 101.64 * |
| North Dakota | 219.73 | 272.07 | $308.50 *$ | $277.96 *$ | 451.98 | 214.84 | 276.09 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 81.58 | 109.13 | 292.38 * | 195.57 * | 272.94 * | 105.67 | 124.67 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 87.77 | 92.97 | 242.53 | 237.25 | 303.66 * | 99.75 | 94.84 |
| Florida | 66.63 | 76.15 | 177.86 | 226.77 | 491.47 * | 67.52 | 81.92 |
| Georgia | 35.94 | 62.92 | 264.10 | 222.00 * | 201.09 | 102.51 | 131.65 |
| Maryland | 121.48 | 132.63 | 421.04 * | 289.56 | 192.86 | 136.23 | 82.22 |
| North Carolina | 75.91 | 100.16 | 253.31 * | 140.54 * | 246.41 | 99.23 | 115.39 |
| South Carolina | 104.53 | 95.44 | 121.21 | 476.56 * | 155.33 | 212.22 | 113.27 |
| Virginia | 71.76 | 66.33 | 185.58 | 274.92 * | 267.81 | 63.19 | 124.75 |
| West Virginia | 238.88 * | 245.00 * | 119.55 | 253.02 | 136.74 | 405.37 | 145.03 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 131.52 | 161.11 * | 180.81 | 214.26 * | 161.97 | 129.63 | 240.63 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 129.24 | 158.43 | 231.74 | 230.72 * | 118.52 | 209.66 | 149.14 |
| Mississippi | 165.29 | 203.92 * | 143.68 |  | 132.03 | 172.40 | 194.22 * |
| Tennessee | 87.09 | 103.83 | 174.53 | 136.48 * | 147.61 | 174.59 | 131.69 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 118.67 | 123.61 | 127.27 * | 93.34 * | 217.59 | 190.05 | 146.63 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 97.04 | 88.06 | 107.14 * | 257.70 | 132.78 | 129.49 | 79.07 |
| Oklahoma | 112.91 | 121.49 | 269.78 * | 311.59 * | $307.53 *$ | 141.90 | 240.73 |
| Texas | 56.53 | 74.23 | 239.39 | 158.31 | 183.15 | 74.33 | 37.07 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 45.31 | 43.25 | 118.63 * | 232.30 * | 212.07 * | 65.27 | 85.35 |
| Colorado | 76.05 | 77.47 | 124.87 | 312.56 * | 190.13 * | 74.42 | 88.15 |
| Idaho | 166.61 | 115.42 | 335.40 | 352.36 | 575.43 | 73.36 * | 147.88 |
| Montana | 149.87 * | 183.57 * | 121.49 * | 130.52 * | 242.23 * | 111.77 * | 79.92 |
| Nevada | 98.96 | 155.31 * | 363.96 * | 229.83 | 234.28 * | 153.79 | 116.90 * |
| New Mexico | 81.44 | 73.69 | 282.87 | 185.56 | 229.69 | 117.38 | 116.98 |
| Utah | 39.26 | 41.47 | 186.11 | 178.86 | 153.64 | 69.08 | 277.44 * |
| Wyoming | 119.98 * | 131.86 * | 467.44 * | 133.17 * | 125.03 * | 162.43 * | 167.47 * |

Pacific:

|  | 147.76 | 147.26 |  | $3.79 *$ | $86.94 *$ | 191.12 | 154.91 * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 35.64 | 36.64 | 110.97 | $163.73 *$ | 96.23 | 37.38 | 71.24 |
| California | 48.60 | 65.60 | $167.76 *$ | $52.32 *$ | $86.39 *$ | 54.79 | 85.34 |
| Hawaii | 111.59 | $118.13 *$ | 195.28 | $186.82 *$ | $291.53 *$ | $122.40 *$ | 81.92 |
| Oregon | 102.71 | 87.72 | $219.86 *$ | 388.67 | $296.27 *$ | $110.91^{*}$ | 156.64 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.b(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 619 | 598 | 713 | 752 | 703 | 593 | 636 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 798 | 790 | 687 * | 1,328 | 1,436 * | 749 | 783 |
| Maine | 680 | 671 | 644 | 979 | 719 | 746 | 588 |
| Massachusetts | 679 | 670 | 807 * | 592 | 967 | 688 | 645 |
| New Hampshire | 723 | 745 | 581 * | 1,049 | 816 | 851 | 485 |
| Rhode Island | 817 | 878 | 446 * | 863 * | 1,031 | 842 | 685 |
| Vermont | 584 | 594 | 391 | 1,148 | 946 | 614 | 443 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 585 | 576 | 648 | $543 *$ | $787 *$ | 601 | 511 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 623 | 600 | 626 | 852 | 768 | 638 | 549 |
| Pennsylvania | 472 | 431 | 687 | 488 | $512 *$ | 474 | 458 |

East North Central:
Illinois

| 596 | 555 | 963 | 684 | 925 | 562 | 600 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 740 | 724 | 772 | 884 | 683 | 780 | 684 |
| 509 | 481 | 632 | 719 | 625 | $437 *$ | 576 |
| 603 | 572 | 792 | 712 | 784 | 566 | 598 |
| 938 | 949 | 934 | 770 | 820 | 1,057 | 684 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 667 | 627 | 733 | 967 | 839 | 651 | 616 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 813 | 774 | 1,090 | 730 | 900 | 807 | 769 |
| Minnesota | 664 | 643 | 657 * | 799 | 507 | 657 | 693 |
| Missouri | 560 | 512 | 766 | 482 * | 503 | 543 | 614 * |
| Nebraska | 880 | 842 | 984 | 1,071 | 776 | 947 | 827 |
| North Dakota | 587 | 506 | 535 | 1,098 | 333 | 564 | 704 |
| South Dakota | 713 | 662 | 953 | 825 * | 917 | 657 | 838 |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 731 | 735 | 782 | 354 | $758 *$ | 559 | 856 |
| District of Columbia | 678 | 673 | 745 | $528 *$ | 852 | 574 | 853 |
| Florida | 775 | 761 | 847 | 903 | 818 | 795 | 749 |
| Georgia | 732 | 720 | 710 | $1,093 *$ | $758 *$ | 728 | 728 |
| Maryland | 803 | 797 | 852 | 825 | $801^{*}$ | 966 | 537 |
| North Carolina | 551 | 530 | 687 | 765 | $685 *$ | 515 | 589 |
| South Carolina | 665 | 613 | 1,169 | 796 | 1,055 | 517 | 767 |
| Virginia | 653 | 556 | 1,097 | 958 | 933 | 603 | 624 |
| West Virginia | 533 | 489 | 829 | $878 *$ | $554 *$ | 502 | 564 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 628 | 618 | 697 | 718 | 890 | 576 | 569 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 681 | 631 | 869 | 824 | $790 *$ | 601 | 751 |
| Mississippi | 592 | 579 | 732 | 626 | 589 | 536 | 657 |
| Tennessee | 737 | 726 | 813 | 806 | 691 | 755 | 724 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 663 | 684 | 516 | 915 | $724 *$ | 700 | 549 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 646 | 634 | $914 *$ | 702 | 932 | 588 | 604 |
| Oklahoma | 564 | 566 | $524 *$ | 609 | 668 | 483 | 633 |
| Texas | 543 | 536 | 494 | 663 | 489 | 488 | 660 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 576 | 564 | 612 | 758 | 670 | 508 | 663 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 602 | 496 | 981 | $1,166 *$ | 769 | 569 | 621 |
| Idaho | 529 | 471 | 472 | 956 | 518 | 429 | 682 |
| Montana | 508 | 450 | 641 | $1,032 *$ | 614 | 411 | 617 |
| Nevada | 483 | 483 | $242 *$ | $785 *$ | 456 | 502 | 468 |
| New Mexico | 648 | 641 | 686 | 618 | $491 *$ | 673 | 672 |
| Utah | 748 | 759 | 683 | 722 | 684 | 801 | 655 |
| Wyoming | 605 | 610 | 698 | $357 *$ | 1,021 | 531 | 588 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 459 | 458 | $468 *$ | 447 | 829 | 416 | 498 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 553 | 552 | 498 | 680 * | 572 | 467 | 661 |
| Hawaii | 198 | 201 | 209 | 142 * | $134 *$ | 169 | 316 |
| Oregon | 482 | 468 | 647 | 277 * | 419 | 443 | 600 |
| Washington | 368 | 348 | $234 *$ | 865 | 831 | 225 | 555 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.b(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 13.88 | 15.38 | 35.14 | 27.19 | 42.78 | 17.43 | 22.90 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 84.69 | 76.56 | 432.66 * | 389.82 | 500.03 * | 110.37 | 76.06 |
| Maine | 54.36 | 59.04 | 147.34 | 235.32 | 142.99 | 82.77 | 75.84 |
| Massachusetts | 51.65 | 37.40 | 260.48 * | 176.85 | 278.03 | 107.75 | 52.80 |
| New Hampshire | 92.10 | 98.38 | 248.25 * | 239.63 | 225.93 | 148.37 | 102.41 |
| Rhode Island | 38.28 | 67.42 | 244.70 * | 350.06 * | 204.18 | 104.25 | 121.02 |
| Vermont | 126.27 | 143.77 | 162.90 * | 259.71 | 279.72 | 118.68 | 97.62 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 45.99 | 56.13 | 119.69 | 287.62 * | 406.19 * | 64.47 | 68.42 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 37.93 | 49.22 | 101.39 | 137.28 | 127.27 | 54.25 | 51.88 |
| Pennsylvania | 42.57 | 45.04 | 204.25 | 59.32 | 179.57 * | 51.29 | 38.66 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 57.28 | 62.81 | 168.71 | 120.40 | 127.54 | 66.37 | 78.35 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 67.57 | 82.12 | 136.19 | 179.11 | 136.98 | 103.16 | 79.86 |
| Michigan | 53.27 | 54.95 | 183.57 | 142.06 | 117.18 | 154.92 * | 72.08 |
| Ohio | 59.87 | 52.36 | 233.90 | 179.86 | 145.02 | 77.00 | 90.18 |
| Wisconsin | 88.84 | 95.24 | 142.35 | 193.89 | 109.45 | 130.10 | 66.73 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 43.41 | 45.53 | 114.25 | 182.09 | 112.34 | 68.61 | 57.58 |
| Kansas | 73.33 | 75.49 | 259.51 | 154.43 | 162.29 | 79.87 | 166.73 |
| Minnesota | 48.89 | 46.46 | 234.37 * | 145.21 | 140.69 | 74.25 | 103.29 |
| Missouri | 34.58 | 40.05 | 156.98 | 204.65 * | 125.79 | 61.48 | 216.73 * |
| Nebraska | 50.35 | 73.20 | 104.38 | 290.90 | 120.91 | 148.34 | 76.90 |
| North Dakota | 76.79 | 81.19 | 110.35 | 211.45 | 74.73 | 96.66 | 99.84 |
| South Dakota | 62.61 | 62.42 | 198.68 | 251.03 * | 155.89 | 73.07 | 141.73 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 83.26 | 105.66 | 126.62 | 97.46 | 394.49 * | 59.51 | 114.40 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 70.55 | 74.14 | 145.98 | 238.76 * | 228.77 | 38.73 | 178.66 |
| Florida | 50.38 | 59.18 | 109.86 | 189.57 | 128.26 | 56.24 | 72.53 |
| Georgia | 81.92 | 92.34 | 196.78 | 530.98 * | 260.04 * | 141.90 | 41.91 |
| Maryland | 88.85 | 104.79 | 220.21 | 217.81 | 241.66 * | 112.69 | 117.89 |
| North Carolina | 20.21 | 33.21 | 138.83 | 150.55 | 235.24 * | 28.10 | 45.52 |
| South Carolina | 52.21 | 57.38 | 320.00 | 128.64 | 186.64 | 55.05 | 110.55 |
| Virginia | 48.21 | 39.87 | 269.76 | 151.49 | 148.43 | 114.50 | 92.20 |
| West Virginia | 69.50 | 79.95 | 172.36 | 345.36 * | 280.47 * | 120.77 | 114.81 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 49.47 | 49.79 | 171.13 | 193.42 | 235.50 | 58.58 | 123.60 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Kentucky | 63.38 | 66.59 | 119.31 | 176.28 | 247.23 * | 59.88 | 224.75 |
| Mississippi | 61.91 | 72.17 | 149.60 | 179.51 | 132.19 | 67.39 | 87.04 |
| Tennessee | 56.42 | 65.45 | 155.95 | 143.15 | 112.22 | 85.68 | 86.62 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 38.65 | 57.97 | 112.65 | 223.58 | $473.84 *$ | 73.71 | 44.47 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Louisiana | 61.82 | 78.13 | 298.82 * | 136.41 | 216.49 | 99.02 | 113.81 |
| Oklahoma | 80.16 | 84.12 | 183.04 * | 165.38 | 155.60 | 98.73 | 90.89 |
| Texas | 32.17 | 35.06 | 138.54 | 120.34 | 123.33 | 51.97 | 44.17 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 42.35 | 48.22 | 125.10 | 156.16 | 118.90 | 53.08 | 102.48 |
| Colorado | 102.21 | 101.34 | 239.09 | 443.29 | 196.26 | 121.68 | 93.32 |
| Idaho | 72.12 | 44.18 | 125.90 | 226.78 | 86.50 | 50.09 | 111.20 |
| Montana | 71.92 | 83.59 | 153.88 | 314.73 * | 135.86 | 122.47 | 130.20 |
| Nevada | 57.39 | 67.63 | 88.67 * | 323.85 * | 91.51 | 70.07 | 71.80 |
| New Mexico | 60.96 | 62.23 | 116.66 | 163.63 | 316.93 * | 75.87 | 64.22 |
| Utah | 75.51 | 85.52 | 141.84 | 155.89 | 119.68 | 136.36 | 83.52 |
| Wyoming | 75.97 | 109.26 | 165.06 | $185.61 *$ | 224.78 | 113.85 | 134.40 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 53.93 | 77.95 | 148.55 * | 121.77 | 150.51 | 71.66 | 80.89 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 30.98 | 33.89 | 109.86 | $204.85 *$ | 118.81 | 40.26 | 89.38 |
| Hawaii | 36.07 | 44.59 | 53.49 | $78.25 *$ | 70.93 * | 46.58 | 60.26 |
| Oregon | 59.76 | 64.81 | 119.21 | 117.50 * | 81.54 | 66.82 | 147.79 |
| Washington | 60.91 | 65.72 | 292.29 * | 144.60 | 180.05 | 51.65 | 65.60 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3(2003) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 17.4\% | 17.0\% | 18.4\% | 21.4\% | 21.0\% | 16.6\% | 17.7\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $21.5 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $18.1 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $20.4 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * | $34.9 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $21.1 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $22.0 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |
| Vermont | $18.2 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $16.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ |  | $23.4 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $17.4 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $15.4 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $16.9 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $21.0 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $14.7 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| Ohio | $16.9 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $22.1 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $20.8 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $23.1 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $16.4 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ * | $18.5 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| Missouri | $17.3 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ * | $14.2 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $25.0 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $19.0 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $22.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $18.4 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | * | $9.4 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $16.9 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | $19.0 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Florida | $20.9 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ * | $24.1 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| Georgia | $19.3 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ |
| Maryland | $23.1 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $15.8 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ * | $24.1 \%$ * | $14.0 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $19.8 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ * | $26.4 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| Virginia | $19.1 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $14.1 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $20.2 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $20.0 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ * | $19.5 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $15.2 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ * | $21.3 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $21.1 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $20.6 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ * | $22.2 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $19.1 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ * | $20.6 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $19.0 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| Texas | $16.1 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | $17.5 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ * | $21.3 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |
| Colorado | $15.9 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ * | $33.0 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ * | $17.1 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| Idaho | $16.2 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ * | $24.8 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| Montana | $13.5 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ |
| Nevada | $13.3 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ * | $25.9 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $17.6 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Utah | $19.0 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ * | $18.4 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $15.5 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ * | $21.2 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $10.8 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ * | $17.3 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $14.4 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $8.3 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ * | $6.6 \%$ * | $7.2 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $13.0 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ * | $9.2 \%$ * | $16.7 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| Washington | $10.9 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ * | $25.7 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.33\% | 0.39\% | 1.21\% | 0.68\% | 1.24\% | 0.47\% | 0.51\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.07 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.38 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.68 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ * | $8.07 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.14 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $0.85 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.43 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.07 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $0.90 \%$ | $0.75 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $0.91 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.03 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.92 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.12 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.25 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.49 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.54 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $6.73 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.58 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $7.27 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.06 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ * | $2.72 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.10 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ * | $3.76 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.26 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.09 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $4.03 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.71 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | $1.92 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $8.23 \%$ |  | $3.78 \%$ |  | $9.22 \%$ |
| * | $1.83 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | $1.32 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ |
| Florida | $1.23 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ * | $4.19 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.58 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.12 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $0.97 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $9.83 \%$ * | $8.73 \%$ * | $1.26 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $0.99 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $8.83 \%$ * | $4.24 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.15 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.82 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.35 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.65 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $2.03 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ * | $5.98 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.40 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.32 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $4.71 \%$ | $9.20 \%$ * | $2.32 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.27 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $6.88 \%$ * | $3.75 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.02 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.75 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $1.16 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ * | $3.78 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| Colorado | $2.12 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ * | $9.62 \%$ | $5.30 \%$ * | $2.02 \%$ | $3.79 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.54 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ * | $3.79 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |
| Montana | $1.42 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.36 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $7.01 \%$ * | $7.68 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $1.15 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.36 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ * | $3.81 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.82 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ * | $3.27 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.54 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.77 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $0.53 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.05 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ * | $2.64 \%$ * | $1.23 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.66 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ * | $3.21 \%$ * | $2.70 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.07 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ * | $3.97 \%$ | $4.21 \%$ | $0.81 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.a(2003) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003
Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or <br> more | $50-$ <br> $74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $18.5 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $22.5 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine | $18.0 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $20.5 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ * | $38.8 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $22.6 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ * | $30.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $24.1 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ * | $20.6 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| Vermont | $19.8 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ * | $27.2 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $19.3 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ * | $24.5 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $19.0 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ * | $20.4 \%$ * | $18.7 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $20.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ * | $20.1 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $23.3 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ * | $25.4 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $23.5 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ * | $56.3 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ |
| Michigan | $17.5 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ * | $30.5 \%$ * | $27.7 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |
| Ohio | $15.4 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ * | $19.6 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $18.7 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 21.1\% | 20.3\% | 18.3\% * | 33.5\% * | 23.3\% | 23.7\% | 17.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 20.8\% | 21.8\% | 13.8\% * | 48.2\% * | 10.1\% * | 21.6\% | 22.4\% |
| Minnesota | 15.5\% | 12.7\% * | 23.4\% * | 25.4\% * | 31.9\% * | 15.1\% * | 14.0\% |
| Missouri | 21.7\% | 20.6\% | 31.0\% * | 8.9\% * | 26.4\% * | 19.6\% | 24.2\% |
| Nebraska | 30.5\% | 32.0\% | 27.8\% * | 15.5\% * | 35.8\% * | 35.1\% | 23.0\% |
| North Dakota | 20.5\% | 17.7\% | 34.4\% | 26.7\% | 24.7\% | 23.4\% | 7.8\% |
| South Dakota | 27.0\% | 30.0\% | 22.0\% * | 15.3\% * | 37.8\% | 23.2\% | 24.4\% |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $16.4 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ * | $9.7 \%$ * | $25.7 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $24.3 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ |
| Florida | $24.3 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ * | $36.4 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $20.2 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ * | $19.5 \%$ * | $28.2 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | $23.3 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $16.5 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ * | $10.5 \%$ * | $23.6 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $22.0 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ * | $45.4 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ * | $17.1 \%$ |
| Virginia | $22.3 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $17.5 \%$ * | $16.9 \%$ * | $14.7 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ * | $18.6 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 16.8\% | 15.5\% * | 21.8\% | 25.6\% * | 12.9\% * | 15.1\% | 33.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 21.6\% | 21.5\% | 27.5\% | 8.8\% * | 14.8\% | 25.5\% | 24.4\% |
| Mississippi | 5.7\% | 6.3\% * | 1.1\% |  | 4.0\% * | 4.1\% * | 18.8\% * |
| Tennessee | 20.5\% | 21.5\% | 1.1\% * | 15.2\% * | 16.1\% * | 22.8\% | 19.6\% |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 19.8\% | 21.3\% | 10.9\% * | 1.2\% * | 26.8\% * | 19.6\% | 16.5\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 18.3\% | 20.0\% | 2.3\% * | 35.3\% | 14.8\% * | 20.9\% | 17.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 28.9\% | 29.0\% | 25.2\% * | 31.7\% * | 19.8\% * | 23.6\% | 40.7\% |
| Texas | 17.2\% | 16.0\% | 28.5\% | 20.9\% | 20.2\% | 16.9\% | 16.1\% |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $18.3 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |  | $17.9 \%$ |
| Colorado | $16.7 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ * | $9.3 \%$ * | $19.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| Idaho | $22.5 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $59.0 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ * | $23.5 \%$ |
| Montana | $11.8 \%$ * | $12.5 \%$ * | $11.1 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ * | $18.3 \%$ * | $10.2 \%$ * | $9.7 \%$ |
| Nevada | $13.3 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ * | $31.0 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ * |
| New Mexico | $19.4 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| Utah | $20.3 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ * | $22.7 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $11.2 \% ~ *$ | $12.0 \% ~ *$ | $9.3 \%$ * | $5.4 \%$ * | $1.7 \%$ * | $14.1 \%$ * | $10.4 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $16.6 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |  | $0.3 \%$ |  | $9.9 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * | $17.5 \%$ | * | $16.4 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| California | $13.9 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |  | $19.6 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ |
|  | $10.7 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ |  | $15.3 \%$ |  |
| Hawaii | $13.0 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ * | $27.0 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ * | $14.8 \%$ |
| Oregon | $13.2 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ * | $28.0 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ * | $9.6 \%$ * | $15.2 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.a(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.56\% | 0.60\% | 1.55\% | 1.46\% | 1.88\% | 0.79\% | 0.53\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.72 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ | $9.95 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $9.08 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $2.45 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $6.63 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.94 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ * | $10.76 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $2.19 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $9.35 \%$ * | $5.83 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $3.52 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ * | $6.03 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.91 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $7.32 \%$ | $10.83 \%$ * | $6.42 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.50 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ * | $6.67 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.72 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $4.34 \%$ | $9.99 \%$ * | $8.12 \%$ * | $1.50 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.90 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ * | $5.22 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $4.80 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $9.03 \%$ * | $5.18 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $1.88 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ * | $16.87 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| Michigan | $3.61 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ * | $11.00 \%$ * | $7.64 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.16 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $7.50 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ * | $3.87 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2.06 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $6.08 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 3.23\% | 3.10\% | 5.67\% * | 10.26\% * | 6.96\% | 4.19\% | 3.63\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 2.54\% | 2.89\% | 4.23\% * | 14.91\% * | 10.33\% * | 3.80\% | 5.49\% |
| Minnesota | 4.39\% | 4.60\% * | 7.48\% * | 9.94\% * | 10.63\% * | 4.64\% * | 2.33\% |
| Missouri | 2.78\% | 2.50\% | 9.61\% * | 10.01\% * | 9.81\% * | 3.23\% | 4.89\% |
| Nebraska | 5.88\% | 7.11\% | 11.08\% * | 5.01\% * | 11.76\% * | 9.61\% | 4.87\% |
| North Dakota | 4.44\% | 4.78\% | 9.29\% | 7.77\% | 6.63\% | 5.92\% | 3.09\% |
| South Dakota | 4.37\% | 4.67\% | 7.32\% * | 4.85\% * | 9.22\% | 5.63\% | 6.22\% |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.27 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ * | $5.68 \%$ |  | $7.28 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $2.59 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ |
| Florida | $1.75 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ * | $7.18 \%$ | $7.14 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.49 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $8.81 \%$ * | $6.67 \%$ * | $6.66 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.68 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $9.30 \%$ | $9.58 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.65 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $8.35 \%$ * | $5.06 \%$ * | $6.80 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $3.76 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $9.89 \%$ * | $13.53 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $7.67 \%$ * | $3.31 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2.00 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $8.25 \%$ | $8.32 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $6.18 \%$ * | $6.41 \%$ * | $3.74 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $9.28 \%$ * | $4.73 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $4.73 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ | $6.09 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ * | $6.02 \%$ * | $4.24 \%$ | $8.46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $3.78 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ * | $3.76 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $4.76 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ * | $5.17 \%$ * | . | $2.71 \%$ * | $4.63 \%$ * | $6.75 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $3.66 \%$ | $4.69 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ * | $5.02 \%$ * | $5.20 \%$ * | $6.57 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $3.09 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ * | $2.56 \%$ * | $8.05 \%$ * | $4.98 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | $3.44 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ * | $9.98 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ * | $4.45 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $3.83 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ * | $10.45 \%$ * | $10.13 \%$ * | $4.37 \%$ | $8.93 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.40 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $6.66 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 1.47\% | 1.44\% | 2.79\% | 6.50\% | 5.38\% * | 2.41\% | 2.68\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 2.10\% | 2.12\% | 4.02\% * | 7.00\% * | 3.92\% * | 2.23\% | 3.18\% |
| Idaho | 4.48\% | 3.73\% | 9.41\% | 10.33\% | 15.30\% | 1.90\% * | 4.80\% |
| Montana | 4.25\% * | 5.15\% * | 3.27\% | 5.16\% * | 5.89\% * | 4.04\% * | 2.71\% |
| Nevada | 2.64\% | 4.44\% * | 7.81\% | 6.20\% | 5.58\% | 3.44\% | 3.25\% * |
| New Mexico | 2.31\% | 2.30\% | 6.32\% | 7.61\% | 5.40\% | 3.13\% | 3.18\% |
| Utah | 1.60\% | 1.66\% | 7.31\% | 7.33\% * | 4.45\% | 2.51\% | 6.56\% |
| Wyoming | 4.34\% * | 4.51\% * | 10.14\% * | 5.00\% * | 5.12\% * | 5.25\% * | 6.28\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $4.44 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ |  | $0.08 \%$ |  | $3.14 \%$ * | $5.44 \%$ * |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.11 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ * | $3.82 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.56 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ * | $3.23 \%$ * | $1.64 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |
| Oregon | $3.64 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ * | $7.89 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ * | $2.61 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.77 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ * | $8.10 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ * | $3.13 \%$ * | $3.55 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.b(2003) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 17.5\% | 16.9\% | 19.9\% | 22.2\% | 20.4\% | 16.4\% | 18.5\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 21.3\% | 21.5\% | 16.9\% * | 37.8\% | 39.5\% | 19.7\% | 21.5\% |
| Maine | 18.2\% | 18.2\% | 16.0\% | 28.5\% | 18.5\% | 19.2\% | 16.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 19.9\% | 19.5\% | 24.3\% * | 17.4\% | 32.4\% | 19.3\% | 19.4\% |
| New Hampshire | 20.3\% | 19.1\% | 24.9\% | 26.6\% | 22.4\% | 21.1\% | 17.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 22.2\% | 23.9\% | 11.7\% * | 23.8\% | 27.9\% | 21.2\% | 21.7\% |
| Vermont | 16.0\% | 16.3\% | 11.0\% * | 27.4\% | 24.8\% | 17.0\% | 12.0\% |

Middle Atlantic:

New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

| $15.3 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ * | $21.5 \%^{*}$ | $15.3 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $17.0 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ |
| $14.0 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ * | $13.8 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $20.4 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $23.7 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $17.6 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ * | $18.9 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Missouri | $16.6 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ * | $12.8 \%$ * | $16.2 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $24.6 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $19.6 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $21.5 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $19.7 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | * | $14.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | $17.3 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | * | $23.9 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ |
| Florida | $21.7 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ |
| Georgia | $19.2 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $22.9 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ * | $26.6 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $16.6 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ * | $15.0 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $19.4 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ * | $23.8 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| Virginia | $19.7 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $13.7 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $20.0 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $19.7 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ * | $18.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $17.8 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $20.8 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ * | $21.3 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $21.0 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ * | $22.5 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $18.9 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $23.9 \%^{*}$ | $21.5 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $16.7 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ * | $18.9 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ |
| Texas | $15.6 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $17.3 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $17.8 \%^{*}$ | $19.7 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | $16.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $25.1 \%^{*}$ | $40.8 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * | $15.2 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| Idaho | $16.4 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| Montana | $14.1 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ |
| Nevada | $14.2 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $8.2 \%^{*}$ | $25.6 \%$ * | $17.8 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $18.3 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ * | $18.4 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| Utah | $22.8 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $15.4 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ * | $23.2 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $11.5 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ * | $12.6 \%$ * | $19.9 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | $15.5 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $6.7 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ * | $5.3 \%$ * | $4.6 \%$ * | $5.6 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ |
| Oregon | $14.0 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ * | $12.3 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $10.3 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $5.9 \%^{*}$ | $29.3 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.b(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.39\% | 0.42\% | 0.89\% | 0.99\% | 1.31\% | 0.48\% | 0.67\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.28\% | 2.01\% | 9.28\% * | 9.69\% | 10.58\% | 2.86\% | 2.42\% |
| Maine | 1.87\% | 1.93\% | 3.62\% | 6.98\% | 4.61\% | 2.15\% | 2.55\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.77\% | 1.33\% | 11.66\% * | 5.00\% | 8.28\% | 3.12\% | 1.84\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.11\% | 2.75\% | 5.76\% | 7.23\% | 6.32\% | 3.71\% | 2.15\% |
| Rhode Island | 1.23\% | 1.65\% | 5.16\% * | 6.68\% | 5.68\% | 2.67\% | 2.87\% |
| Vermont | 3.00\% | 3.78\% | 4.79\% * | 5.70\% | 6.13\% | 3.02\% | 2.44\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.34 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $8.25 \%$ * | $9.07 \%$ * | $1.88 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.03 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.24 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ * | $1.64 \%$ | $0.91 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.61 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.20 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.52 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ * | $2.71 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.50 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $3.94 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $2.15 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.57 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.97 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $5.83 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.16 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ * | $3.63 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ |
| Missouri | $0.96 \%$ | $0.99 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ * | $3.95 \%$ * | $1.58 \%$ | $6.20 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $1.58 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $5.98 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.53 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.43 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.57 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $11.07 \%$ * | $1.34 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.40 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $7.25 \%$ * | $5.46 \%$ | $1.03 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ |
| Florida | $1.53 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $5.87 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.15 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ | $8.83 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.20 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ * | $2.74 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $0.78 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $5.67 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $8.99 \%$ * | $0.98 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.09 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $8.62 \%$ * | $4.19 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.39 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $6.57 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $4.83 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.96 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.44 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $5.82 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.82 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $6.65 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ * | $1.52 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.72 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $5.91 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.24 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ * | $4.32 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.20 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ * | $2.48 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.34 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $7.78 \%$ * | $3.26 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.34 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ * | $5.34 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.02 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $1.38 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ * | $3.66 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $3.09 \%$ |
| Colorado | $3.30 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $7.92 \%$ * | $11.23 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ * | $3.89 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.59 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.03 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.38 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ * | $8.52 \%$ * | $4.76 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.62 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $3.57 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ * | $2.24 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.26 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.92 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ * | $5.88 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.88 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ * | $4.72 \%$ * | $4.61 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.74 \%$ | $0.70 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ | $4.42 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.43 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ * | $3.19 \%$ * | $3.19 \%$ * | $1.64 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.63 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ * | $3.21 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.79 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ * | $5.28 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or <br> more | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $47.3 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $61.3 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $44.7 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $60.5 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $49.7 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $63.0 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $47.7 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $46.7 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $49.5 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $46.9 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $65.8 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ |
| Vermont | $44.8 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $53.1 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $46.4 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $56.9 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $46.4 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $45.1 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $56.3 \%$ | $55.8 \%$ | $60.8 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa

Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $49.4 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $55.4 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $56.0 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $58.0 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ |
| Florida | $49.1 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $56.4 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $55.2 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ |
| Georgia | $47.0 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $48.9 \%$ | $57.7 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $47.9 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $54.8 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $48.7 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ | $56.4 \%$ | $58.7 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $49.4 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $65.0 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ |
| Virginia | $49.4 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $49.8 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $41.3 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $61.7 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $46.9 \%$ | $46.7 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | $62.0 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $49.8 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $53.0 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $52.9 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $47.6 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $46.7 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $45.7 \%$ | $62.3 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $47.7 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $47.6 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ | $52.6 \%$ | $60.1 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ |
| Texas | $49.3 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $57.9 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $65.3 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $47.8 \%$ | $46.2 \%$ | $58.2 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $61.5 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $50.2 \%$ | $49.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ |
| Idaho | $45.0 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $59.7 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ |
| Montana | $49.0 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ | $48.4 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $50.0 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $53.1 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $48.6 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ |
| Utah | $38.4 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $46.3 \%$ | $45.2 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $52.2 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $46.9 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $60.4 \%$ | $65.1 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $49.1 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $59.3 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $59.9 \%$ | $59.2 \%$ | $59.5 \%$ | $68.5 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $60.0 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $49.7 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $52.7 \%$ | $50.9 \%$ | $62.8 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.31\% | 0.30\% | 1.26\% | 1.38\% | 1.54\% | 0.43\% | 0.58\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.29 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ | $8.87 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $2.13 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $7.30 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $2.28 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $8.13 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $0.98 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.47 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.52 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $8.03 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.92 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ | $8.24 \%$ | $6.20 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.37 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.13 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.76 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $5.33 \%$ | $7.05 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.51 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $4.70 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.28 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $4.88 \%$ | $6.53 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.21 \%$ | $1.03 \%$ | $6.06 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $5.45 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.07 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.90 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ | $4.35 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $5.18 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | $1.86 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ | $10.93 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.80 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.19 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $7.79 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.38 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.78 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.99 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $4.94 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.71 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $6.36 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ | $8.97 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.62 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $7.46 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ | $8.34 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.15 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.97 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $6.41 \%$ | $8.98 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.53 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $6.62 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $9.99 \%$ | $2.14 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.42 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $6.10 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $3.08 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.90 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $3.24 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $5.38 \%$ | $3.62 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.37 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $10.13 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.60 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.86 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.30 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $7.42 \%$ | $7.84 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |

West South Central:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | $1.79 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ | $10.09 \%$ | $5.75 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| Louisiana | $1.26 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.96 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ | $10.38 \%$ | $8.98 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $3.49 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.07 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.49 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.24 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $9.66 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.07 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $4.28 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.67 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | $9.36 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.63 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $3.70 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.38 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $4.45 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.76 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ | $8.44 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.49 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ | $8.75 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $3.21 \%$ | $5.40 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.77 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $5.39 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.01 \%$ | $0.93 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.07 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $6.86 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.67 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $6.45 \%$ | $4.41 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.40 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $9.18 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 27.3\% | 27.7\% | 27.5\% | 20.8\% | 28.4\% | 34.6\% | 13.9\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | 19.4\% | 19.2\% | 18.9\% * | 25.0\% * | 22.5\% * | 23.8\% | 9.4\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maine | 27.4\% | 29.3\% | 26.2\% * | 6.2\% * | 21.1\% * | 36.9\% | 10.4\% * |
| Massachusetts | 17.0\% | 15.0\% | 29.3\% | 18.4\% * | 12.2\% * | 20.1\% | 12.3\% * |
| New Hampshire | 19.9\% | 19.6\% | 19.6\% * | 26.3\% | 33.9\% * | 23.8\% | 7.0\% * |
| Rhode Island | 25.2\% | 22.2\% | 32.1\% * | 42.2\% | 27.9\% | 30.6\% | 12.6\% * |
| Vermont | 26.1\% | 26.7\% | 23.8\% * | 25.0\% * | 13.1\% * | 31.7\% | 18.8\% * |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

| $27.8 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ * | $59.6 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ * | $32.9 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $28.4 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ * | $25.6 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ * |
| $26.3 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ * | $34.6 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ * |

East North Central:
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa

Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 26.0\% | 25.9\% | 19.5\% * | 55.1\% | 25.5\% * | 39.8\% | 14.3\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 23.7\% | 24.6\% | 17.3\% * | 14.3\% * | 6.3\% * | 30.0\% | 13.6\% * |
| Florida | 20.5\% | 19.6\% | 41.3\% | 3.4\% * | 16.0\% | 27.5\% | 13.6\% |
| Georgia | 16.8\% | 16.7\% | 15.8\% * | 19.8\% * | 17.5\% | 27.0\% | 6.0\% * |
| Maryland | 17.3\% | 18.7\% | 13.5\% * | 3.9\% * | 16.3\% * | 23.2\% | 6.4\% * |
| North Carolina | 26.6\% | 27.9\% | 20.8\% * | 15.4\% * | 18.2\% | 34.0\% | 7.3\% * |
| South Carolina | 24.5\% | 25.5\% | 23.8\% * | 13.9\% * | 20.7\% | 36.2\% | 2.5\% * |
| Virginia | 26.6\% | 27.8\% | 29.5\% * | 10.9\% * | 25.4\% | 37.8\% | 7.9\% * |
| West Virginia | 26.0\% | 26.5\% | 20.8\% * | 26.9\% * | 33.8\% | 29.0\% | 14.2\% * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $28.0 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ * | $12.2 \%$ * | $28.1 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $21.9 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%^{*}$ | $7.5 \%^{*}$ | $24.3 \%$ * | $30.9 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ * |
| Mississippi | $37.6 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ * | $27.1 \%$ * | $37.9 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ * |
| Tennessee | $17.3 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ * | $26.8 \%^{*}$ | $32.6 \%$ * | $21.7 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ * |

West South Central:

|  | $22.9 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | * | $5.9 \%^{*}$ | $24.0 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Arkansas | $27.9 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ * | $28.4 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ * |
| Louisiana | $27.0 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ * | $32.7 \%$ * | $28.6 \%$ * | $39.6 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ * |
| Oklahoma | $29.9 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ * | $21.1 \%$ * | $39.6 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ * |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 26.2\% | 27.0\% | 24.0\% * | 17.4\% * | 36.1\% | 31.9\% | 15.8\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 29.5\% | 29.5\% | 32.2\% * | 22.0\% * | 26.8\% * | 32.8\% | 23.8\% * |
| Idaho | 33.6\% | 38.6\% | 29.3\% * | 11.1\% * | 30.5\% * | 49.8\% | 13.4\% |
| Montana | 39.7\% | 42.6\% | 30.0\% | 31.6\% * | 35.3\% | 55.1\% | 16.2\% * |
| Nevada | 31.0\% | 30.0\% | 46.8\% | 15.6\% * | 13.6\% * | 33.9\% | 32.1\% |
| New Mexico | 31.3\% | 34.0\% | 15.9\% * | 32.0\% * | 29.6\% * | 38.5\% | 15.8\% * |
| Utah | 21.6\% | 18.1\% | 39.5\% | 17.2\% * | 10.9\% * | 22.3\% | 24.0\% |
| Wyoming | 32.5\% | 31.6\% | 37.3\% | 36.0\% * | 33.1\% | 45.9\% | 11.8\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $41.7 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $46.7 \%$ | $45.8 \%$ | $54.7 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| California | $37.9 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $46.8 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $53.4 \%$ | $53.9 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $57.1 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $35.4 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ * | $45.4 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| Washington | $48.5 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $63.5 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ * | $34.1 \%$ | $66.2 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.88\% | 0.94\% | 2.88\% | 1.75\% | 2.61\% | 1.08\% | 1.14\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.79\% | 2.95\% | 7.89\% * | 11.89\% * | 7.77\% * | 2.25\% | 5.86\% * |
| Maine | 2.06\% | 2.25\% | 9.28\% * | 10.55\% * | 8.55\% * | 3.46\% | 4.65\% * |
| Massachusetts | 3.36\% | 3.50\% | 6.93\% | 8.24\% * | 14.12\% * | 4.27\% | 6.19\% * |
| New Hampshire | 2.83\% | 3.30\% | 8.02\% * | 4.32\% | 12.57\% * | 3.84\% | 2.75\% * |
| Rhode Island | 4.28\% | 4.22\% | 11.08\% * | 9.68\% | 5.72\% | 4.89\% | 6.60\% * |
| Vermont | 3.91\% | 4.03\% | 9.26\% * | 8.68\% * | 7.12\% * | 4.02\% | 6.29\% * |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:
Illinois

Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.54 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $4.34 \%^{*}$ | $2.90 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ * | $3.48 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $3.16 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $5.97 \%^{*}$ | $1.34 \%$ * | $9.35 \%$ * | $3.93 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ * |
| Minnesota | $3.03 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $9.67 \%$ | $7.83 \%$ | $8.68 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ * |
| Missouri | $3.52 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $15.70 \%$ * | $7.88 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ * |
| Nebraska | $1.99 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $6.54 \%^{*}$ | $11.13 \%$ * | $6.64 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ * |
| North Dakota | $3.37 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $9.31 \%^{*}$ | $12.85 \%$ * | $7.05 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ * |
| South Dakota | $2.71 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $9.80 \%$ * | $7.01 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ * | $6.95 \%$ | $3.14 \%$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 4.43\% | 5.47\% | 8.70\% * | 13.85\% | 11.23\% * | 4.74\% | 7.57\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 2.90\% | 3.87\% | 11.13\% * | 14.51\% * | 4.62\% * | 4.37\% | 6.95\% * |
| Florida | 2.19\% | 2.49\% | 8.64\% | 5.62\% * | 7.47\% * | 2.55\% | 3.90\% |
| Georgia | 3.45\% | 3.96\% | 14.14\% * | 12.95\% * | 7.32\% * | 5.31\% | 2.20\% * |
| Maryland | 3.04\% | 3.45\% | 14.48\% * | 2.49\% * | 6.09\% * | 3.76\% | 3.59\% * |
| North Carolina | 1.91\% | 2.24\% | 14.73\% * | 7.95\% * | 5.40\% | 3.99\% | 3.71\% * |
| South Carolina | 1.53\% | 1.87\% | 15.29\% * | 10.76\% * | 5.16\% | 3.25\% | 1.46\% * |
| Virginia | 3.60\% | 3.78\% | 10.71\% * | 5.76\% * | 7.00\% | 3.84\% | 3.21\% * |
| West Virginia | 2.91\% | 3.55\% | 9.12\% * | 10.45\% * | 8.04\% | 7.74\% | 8.13\% * |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 4.22\% | 4.77\% | 12.64\% * | 8.32\% * | 8.25\% | 7.00\% | 5.26\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 4.17\% | 5.12\% | 5.32\% * | 10.84\% * | 7.82\% * | 3.98\% | 2.12\% * |
| Mississippi | 4.91\% | 5.15\% | 12.60\% * | 8.22\% * | 8.97\% | 5.88\% | 4.58\% * |
| Tennessee | 3.00\% | 2.74\% | 10.11\% * | 8.71\% * | 9.87\% * | 2.46\% | 4.48\% * |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 3.03\% | 3.12\% | 12.20\% * | 13.40\% * | 7.06\% | 3.82\% | 4.76\% * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 3.65\% | 3.57\% | 14.77\% | 8.50\% * | 7.28\% | 6.14\% | 5.11\% * |
| Oklahoma | 5.36\% | 4.98\% | 8.72\% * | 12.51\% * | 10.58\% * | 6.18\% | 7.41\% * |
| Texas | 2.41\% | 2.81\% | 12.64\% * | 7.53\% * | 8.06\% | 3.45\% | 4.67\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $4.13 \%$ | $4.12 \%$ | $9.43 \%$ * | $12.56 \%$ * | $10.50 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $7.33 \%$ * |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Colorado | $3.73 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ | $11.90 \%$ * | $10.31 \%$ * | $13.82 \%$ * | $4.02 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ * |
| Idaho | $5.74 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $9.82 \%$ * | $8.90 \%$ * | $10.48 \%$ * | $5.62 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ |
| Montana | $4.44 \%$ | $5.86 \%$ | $8.53 \%$ | $13.13 \%$ * | $8.69 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ | $11.59 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $6.27 \%$ | $6.91 \%$ | $10.98 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ * | $7.55 \%$ * | $8.02 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $4.05 \%$ | $3.77 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ * | $12.40 \%$ * | $9.03 \%$ * | $3.40 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ * |
| Utah | $3.85 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $11.18 \%$ | $10.98 \%$ * | $8.39 \%$ * | $4.00 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $4.12 \%$ | $5.36 \%$ | $9.37 \%$ | $12.92 \%$ * | $8.63 \%$ | $9.03 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $4.88 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $10.22 \%$ | $13.25 \%$ | $11.99 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| California | $2.41 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $7.91 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $3.70 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $10.20 \%$ | $7.70 \%$ | $7.20 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $6.45 \%$ |
| Oregon | $4.43 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $10.46 \%$ * | $12.38 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.94 \%$ | $4.02 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ | $10.46 \%$ * | $9.65 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at privatesector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 9,249 | 9,271 | 9,301 | 8,767 | 8,512 | 9,267 | 9,335 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 10,119 | 10,046 | 10,629 | 9,142 | 9,315 | 10,282 | 9,910 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 10,308 | 10,472 | 9,853 | 7,822 | 9,989 | 10,346 | 10,329 |
| Massachusetts | 9,867 | 9,698 | 10,077 | 11,354 | 8,315 | 9,969 | 9,787 |
| New Hampshire | 9,776 | 10,262 | 6,824 | 11,982 | 9,935 | 10,807 | 7,828 |
| Rhode Island | 9,460 | 9,446 | 9,631 | 9,424 | 8,954 | 9,853 | 8,867 |
| Vermont | 9,483 | 9,394 | 9,731 | 10,662 | 10,078 | 9,322 | 9,673 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 10,168 | 10,238 | 10,132 | 8,736 | 10,075 | 10,693 | 9,583 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 9,439 | 9,477 | 9,109 | 9,067 | 8,516 | 9,681 | 9,107 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,133 | 9,066 | 9,722 | 9,419 | 9,042 | 9,200 | 9,033 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 9,693 | 9,780 | 8,865 | 9,383 | 9,046 | 10,016 | 9,224 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 9,315 | 9,146 | 10,399 | 10,132 | 9,550 | 9,377 | 9,209 |
| Michigan | 9,449 | 9,536 | 9,290 | 7,880 | 8,904 | 9,626 | 9,257 |
| Ohio | 9,136 | 9,107 | 8,868 | 10,750 | 8,357 | 8,683 | 9,780 |
| Wisconsin | 9,562 | 9,800 | 11,221 | 6,173 | 9,920 | 9,864 | 9,027 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 8,436 | 8,459 | 8,675 | 7,669 | 7,686 | 8,237 | 9,066 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 8,907 | 9,008 | 8,125 | 8,624 | 8,682 | 8,722 | 9,274 |
| Minnesota | 10,066 | 9,981 | 10,966 | 10,342 | 8,599 | 10,014 | 10,284 |
| Missouri | 8,984 | 8,817 | 10,565 | 10,027 | 8,370 | 8,853 | 9,242 |
| Nebraska | 9,139 | 9,192 | 8,659 | 9,592 | 8,816 | 9,499 | 8,740 |
| North Dakota | 7,866 | 7,925 | 8,237 | 6,899 | 7,560 | 7,842 | 8,025 |
| South Dakota | 8,499 | 8,350 | 9,438 | 8,910 | 8,799 | 8,033 | 10,007 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 10,499 | 10,501 | 10,414 | 10,711 | 7,856 | 9,365 | 11,307 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 10,748 | 10,657 | 12,040 | 9,910 | 10,110 | 10,996 | 10,408 |
| Florida | 9,331 | 9,839 | 7,303 | 7,027 | 7,195 | 9,852 | 9,398 |
| Georgia | 8,641 | 8,639 | 8,376 | 9,601 | 10,409 | 8,047 | 9,054 |
| Maryland | 9,217 | 9,365 | 7,881 | 8,458 | 6,663 | 9,338 | 9,313 |
| North Carolina | 8,463 | 8,488 | 8,516 | 7,768 | 7,990 | 8,536 | 8,424 |
| South Carolina | 8,918 | 9,049 | 8,126 | 7,420 | 8,861 | 8,681 | 9,147 |
| Virginia | 9,176 | 9,172 | 9,708 | 7,899 | 9,465 | 9,037 | 9,321 |
| West Virginia | 9,164 | 9,121 | 9,924 | 7,947 | 8,062 | 9,588 | 8,784 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 8,045 | 7,956 | 7,062 | 9,224 | 7,493 | 7,971 | 8,387 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 9,118 | 9,143 | 10,550 | 7,362 | 10,491 | 8,542 | 9,992 |
| Mississippi | 8,075 | 8,015 | 9,346 | 7,486 | 7,465 | 8,506 | 7,813 |
| Tennessee | 9,261 | 9,218 | 8,857 | 10,748 | 9,414 | 9,001 | 9,537 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 7,977 | 8,120 | 8,029 | 6,719 | 7,696 | 7,718 | 8,329 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 8,735 | 8,855 | 10,662 | 6,716 | 10,068 | 8,804 | 8,383 |
| Oklahoma | 8,739 | 8,667 | 10,341 | 8,081 | 9,453 | 8,759 | 8,612 |
| Texas | 9,575 | 9,593 | 9,185 | 9,580 | 8,235 | 9,799 | 9,564 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 8,972 | 9,023 | 8,474 | 8,811 | 9,809 | 8,285 | 9,454 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 9,522 | 9,408 | 10,353 | 9,061 | 9,721 | 9,916 | 9,111 |
| Idaho | 8,563 | 8,378 | 9,055 | 9,457 | 8,967 | 8,230 | 8,859 |
| Montana | 8,542 | 8,736 | 8,586 | 6,789 | 8,532 | 8,075 | 9,297 |
| Nevada | 8,831 | 9,001 | 7,624 | 8,012 | 7,712 | 8,918 | 8,870 |
| New Mexico | 9,299 | 9,295 | 9,535 | 8,405 | 9,299 | 8,830 | 9,865 |
| Utah | 8,349 | 8,200 | 8,408 | 10,410 | 9,047 | 8,021 | 8,937 |
| Wyoming | 9,612 | 9,779 | 8,715 | 7,609 | 6,376 | 10,480 | 9,385 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 10,564 | 10,535 | 10,825 | 11,262 | 7,862 * | 10,793 | 10,422 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 9,091 | 8,999 | 10,215 | 8,993 | 7,650 | 8,793 | 9,674 |
| Hawaii | 7,887 | 8,024 | 7,485 | 6,644 | 7,722 | 7,701 | 8,238 |
| Oregon | 8,861 | 8,808 | 9,155 | 9,855 | 7,219 | 8,897 | 9,011 |
| Washington | 9,212 | 9,274 | 9,269 | 7,751 | 10,592 | 8,980 | 9,347 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 44.71 | 49.42 | 162.35 | 253.65 | 222.03 | 71.34 | 61.59 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 169.86 | 247.26 | 1,182.40 | 1,771.48 | 391.79 | 295.55 | 339.63 |
| Maine | 190.85 | 252.13 | 521.44 | 1,285.90 | 1,165.46 | 229.75 | 385.56 |
| Massachusetts | 179.26 | 204.07 | 529.00 | 755.10 | 973.59 | 208.49 | 477.52 |
| New Hampshire | 396.58 | 229.07 | 1,461.94 | 1,017.90 | 1,314.05 | 198.93 | 802.13 |
| Rhode Island | 227.53 | 263.12 | 808.98 | 1,109.91 | 561.95 | 254.36 | 377.69 |
| Vermont | 336.07 | 356.45 | 437.69 | 1,222.81 | 1,377.70 | 317.73 | 492.14 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 167.12 | 195.83 | 578.58 | $1,239.69$ | $2,035.48$ | 301.51 | 291.24 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 219.99 | 256.05 | 455.16 | 603.82 | 603.97 | 287.89 | 281.52 |
| Pennsylvania | 246.26 | 269.95 | $1,072.08$ | 670.91 | 478.56 | 240.60 | 433.13 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 274.56 | 275.37 | 499.83 | $1,242.45$ | 663.87 | 344.21 | 240.85 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 257.73 | 320.67 | 421.49 | 260.52 | 368.45 | 342.58 | 556.89 |
| Michigan | 221.03 | 233.95 | 651.02 | 560.64 | 577.45 | 363.56 | 369.65 |
| Ohio | 255.68 | 299.43 | 514.04 | 866.07 | 356.84 | 384.19 | 352.94 |
| Wisconsin | 298.42 | 249.71 | 789.15 | $1,407.28$ | 874.17 | 321.08 | 556.40 |

West North Central:

|  | 143.22 | 204.62 | 679.43 | 858.32 | 394.49 | 219.92 | 301.29 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | 168.66 | 214.92 | $1,028.13$ | $1,047.10$ | 850.66 | 293.34 | 425.68 |
| Kansas | 259.37 | 274.03 | 373.44 | 814.85 | $1,358.72$ | 348.24 | 577.75 |
| Minnesota | 217.23 | 232.84 | 497.87 | $1,597.29$ | 581.47 | 207.21 | 390.87 |
| Missouri | 276.85 | 263.68 | 604.46 | $1,058.91$ | 423.90 | 329.86 | 458.98 |
| Nebraska | 200.78 | 230.02 | 777.09 | 841.11 | 371.65 | 210.45 | 503.94 |
| North Dakota | 272.94 | 294.33 | 449.04 | 667.03 | 596.50 | 264.17 | 421.21 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 484.12 | 530.06 | $1,169.36$ | $1,758.49$ | $1,422.16$ | 471.68 | 595.97 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 398.74 | 442.67 | $1,687.34$ | $1,807.86$ | $1,639.86$ | 495.54 | 790.53 |
| Florida | 285.25 | 142.98 | $1,092.75$ | 790.47 | 850.67 | 228.03 | 243.54 |
| Georgia | 566.46 | 621.35 | $1,335.17$ | $2,109.34$ | $1,011.80$ | 865.76 | 472.07 |
| Maryland | 308.50 | 268.56 | $1,553.63$ | $1,755.95$ | $1,180.01$ | 324.26 | 536.99 |
| North Carolina | 269.97 | 293.60 | 620.42 | 908.11 | 846.46 | 296.55 | 205.13 |
| South Carolina | 231.65 | 230.54 | $1,462.87$ | $1,118.73$ | 475.47 | 212.66 | 500.63 |
| Virginia | 354.07 | 400.32 | 495.25 | $1,051.05$ | 597.83 | 389.21 | 697.69 |
| West Virginia | 374.96 | 407.74 | 478.65 | $1,158.26$ | 357.30 | 545.08 | 353.25 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 139.26 | 183.22 | $1,602.65$ | $1,414.06$ | 673.20 | 219.67 | 424.10 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 471.31 | 530.74 | 554.77 | 914.34 | 683.09 | 347.78 | 807.59 |
| Mississippi | 347.29 | 391.81 | $1,178.38$ | 914.43 | 589.18 | 361.69 | 547.99 |
| Tennessee | 243.17 | 257.06 | $1,461.40$ | $1,708.74$ | 685.04 | 432.07 | 258.94 |

West South Central:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | 375.62 | 358.51 | 722.10 | $1,380.21$ | 466.79 | 418.04 | 449.18 |
| Louisiana | 417.94 | 476.10 | $2,030.51$ | 687.96 | 544.80 | 411.88 | 585.50 |
| Oklahoma | 269.19 | 286.87 | $1,831.69$ | $1,265.87$ | 444.39 | 360.98 | 340.05 |
| Texas | 263.26 | 292.00 | 871.34 | 446.81 | 440.58 | 405.19 | 155.41 |

Mountain:

|  | 259.64 | 274.51 | 933.19 | $1,178.94$ | 692.18 | 252.38 | 338.00 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 331.75 | 350.22 | 574.15 | $1,682.11$ | 580.40 | 425.95 | 549.36 |
| Colorado | 129.13 | 140.45 | 871.51 | $1,295.90$ | $1,055.15$ | 243.85 | 395.31 |
| Idaho | 224.28 | 274.42 | $1,172.84$ | $1,196.55$ | 611.00 | 342.37 | 327.56 |
| Montana | 275.16 | 300.34 | 926.35 | 967.67 | 749.82 | 365.31 | 365.65 |
| Nevada | 185.85 | 226.28 | 465.01 | $1,382.35$ | 555.53 | 211.86 | 406.98 |
| New Mexico | 199.16 | 222.83 | 663.05 | 824.04 | 699.67 | 233.46 | 247.53 |
| Utah | 307.56 | 307.83 | $1,245.67$ | $1,356.60$ | 983.25 | 379.32 | $1,006.20$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 372.73 | 411.07 | $1,365.63$ | $2,503.82$ | $2,403.85 *$ | 433.40 | 733.60 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 180.44 | 203.75 | 497.45 | 341.97 | 550.98 | 202.58 | 278.26 |
| Hawaii | 216.78 | 241.00 | 813.20 | $1,287.27$ | 311.76 | 364.25 | 262.75 |
| Oregon | 151.26 | 160.92 | $1,472.60$ | 809.42 | $1,096.53$ | 288.85 | 295.48 |
| Washington | 359.31 | 373.18 | 673.75 | $1,394.79$ | $1,548.98$ | 752.68 | 340.31 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.a(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 9,004 | 8,994 | 8,846 | 9,585 | 8,201 | 9,002 | 9,194 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 10,075 | 10,062 | 10,377 | 9,173 | 9,680 | 10,097 | 10,083 |
| Maine | 10,926 | 10,989 | 9,933 | 10,819 | 10,648 | 10,630 | 11,309 |
| Massachusetts | 10,002 | 9,660 | 10,183 | 12,029 | 9,782 | 9,895 | 10,298 |
| New Hampshire | 10,082 | 10,126 | 9,636 | 10,025 | 10,351 | 10,483 | 8,394 |
| Rhode Island | 9,207 | 9,276 | 9,124 | 8,446 | 8,355 | 9,314 | 9,256 |
| Vermont | 9,788 | 9,667 | 9,028 | 11,791 | 10,620 | 10,205 | 8,859 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 9,850 | 9,862 | 10,467 | 7,501 | 11,940 | 10,068 | 9,136 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 9,405 | 9,386 | 9,148 | 10,410 | 9,849 | 9,336 | 9,477 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,482 | 9,489 | 9,703 | 9,123 | 8,764 | 9,508 | 9,691 |

East North Central:

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| 9,479 | 9,473 | 9,234 | 10,471 | 8,502 | 10,054 | 9,047 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 9,905 | 9,179 | 12,975 | 12,135 | 11,566 | 10,112 | 9,259 |
| 8,613 | 8,647 | 8,272 | 8,825 | 9,179 | 8,852 | 8,096 |
| 9,213 | 9,399 | 8,396 | 8,406 | 7,641 | 9,648 | 9,000 |
| 9,975 | 10,152 | 8,799 | 9,127 | 10,656 | 9,417 | 10,345 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 9,537 | 9,451 | 10,402 | 10,099 | 9,339 | 9,856 | 9,104 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 9,733 | 9,747 | 9,416 | 9,794 | 9,470 | 10,156 | 8,950 |
| Florida | 8,468 | 9,595 | $5,105 *$ | 8,676 | 6,032 | 9,412 | 9,542 |
| Georgia | 6,616 | 6,507 | 9,641 | $9,039 *$ | 8,084 | 4,787 | 8,344 |
| Maryland | 9,163 | 9,272 | 8,282 | 9,152 | 9,001 | 9,158 | 9,185 |
| North Carolina | 9,198 | 9,189 | 9,372 | 9,199 | 8,915 | 9,187 | 9,273 |
| South Carolina | 8,719 | 8,670 | 10,737 | 8,353 | 9,565 | 8,371 | 9,017 |
| Virginia | 8,655 | 8,631 | 9,005 | 8,783 | 7,665 | 8,246 | 9,747 |
| West Virginia | 9,351 | 9,513 | 8,356 | 8,378 | 7,712 | 9,677 | 9,192 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 7,993 | 8,032 | 7,191 | $9,180 *$ | 7,304 | 7,913 | 9,009 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 9,779 | 9,640 | 8,460 | 16,051 | 10,763 | 9,436 | 9,967 |
| Mississippi | 8,734 | 8,638 | 9,888 | $9,000 *$ | 9,503 | 8,309 | 8,989 |
| Tennessee | 9,420 | 9,407 | 11,934 | 8,951 | $12,182 *$ | 8,368 | 10,018 |

West South Central:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | 7,936 | 8,066 | 6,899 | 7,656 * | 10,336 | 8,077 | 7,347 |
| Louisiana | 8,856 | 8,490 | 11,489 | 9,431 | 11,277 | 8,756 | 8,081 |
| Oklahoma | 9,515 | 9,520 | 11,036 | 8,370 | 8,477 | 9,687 | 9,090 |
| Texas | 9,448 | 9,341 | 10,335 | 10,520 | 9,688 | 9,350 | 9,553 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 8,519 | 8,583 | 7,647 | 8,757 | 8,903 | 8,091 | 8,848 |
| Colorado | 9,596 | 9,520 | 10,327 | 10,951 | 9,982 | 9,765 | 9,389 |
| Idaho | 8,597 | 8,633 | 10,416 | 8,231 | 10,827 | 7,862 | 8,955 |
| Montana | 8,262 | 7,959 | 9,166 | 7,302 | 7,571 | 7,252 | 9,442 |
| Nevada | 8,894 | 9,004 | 7,343 | 8,556 | 8,334 | 9,228 | 8,796 |
| New Mexico | 9,513 | 9,396 | 10,902 | 7,970 | 9,074 | 9,009 | 10,529 |
| Utah | 7,998 | 8,035 | 7,020 | 9,035 | 8,160 | 7,992 | 7,944 |
| Wyoming | 8,003 | 8,184 | 7,537 | $5,330 *$ | $6,719 *$ | 8,251 | 7,987 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 9,839 | 9,839 | . | . | . | 10,496 | 8,441 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 8,482 | 8,418 | 9,676 | 8,144 | 6,992 | 8,402 | 9,078 |
| Hawaii | 7,385 | 7,398 | 7,290 | 7,221 | 6,918 | 7,155 | 7,813 |
| Oregon | 9,209 | 9,227 | 8,259 | 9,617 | 9,170 | 9,491 | 8,469 |
| Washington | 9,485 | 9,721 | 6,978 | . | $19,007 *$ | 8,954 | 9,203 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.a(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusiveprovider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 98.73 | 119.24 | 373.49 | 246.80 | 462.70 | 123.83 | 105.36 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 194.75 | 364.15 | 1,660.61 | 2,241.10 | 607.35 | 376.97 | 987.21 |
| Maine | 327.10 | 315.58 | 1,985.77 | 2,806.90 | 2,561.43 | 480.55 | 1,477.79 |
| Massachusetts | 172.32 | 195.90 | 472.12 | 1,199.35 | 2,128.20 | 205.75 | 590.32 |
| New Hampshire | 249.43 | 308.33 | 612.64 | 1,243.89 | 1,690.79 | 248.84 | 1,351.53 |
| Rhode Island | 323.11 | 391.37 | 1,596.85 | 2,025.58 | 1,840.18 | 433.79 | 615.81 |
| Vermont | 304.28 | 266.42 | 1,428.13 | 2,788.04 | 2,214.43 | 295.44 | 469.57 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 343.59 | 353.23 | 2,019.99 | 2,119.54 | 2,876.69 | 432.71 | 434.91 |
| New York | 227.64 | 207.13 | 708.79 | 1,492.47 | 1,003.16 | 337.01 | 473.62 |
| Pennsylvania | 369.21 | 405.55 | 1,480.85 | 1,486.90 | 1,377.78 | 562.22 | 822.93 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 787.18 | 783.14 | $1,544.21$ | $2,892.85$ | $1,590.67$ | 842.49 | $1,029.74$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 429.01 | 508.40 | $3,370.68$ | $3,620.82$ | $2,642.75$ | 598.54 | $1,195.99$ |
| Michigan | 223.73 | 323.83 | $1,585.04$ | $2,098.11$ | $1,767.43$ | 286.03 | 438.80 |
| Ohio | 457.15 | 409.94 | $1,659.70$ | $2,351.79$ | $1,549.87$ | 578.81 | $1,025.03$ |
| Wisconsin | 383.82 | 419.89 | $1,452.41$ | $1,725.39$ | $1,621.48$ | 278.58 | 434.60 |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South

| 369.87 | 515.73 | $2,120.78$ | $2,294.24$ | $1,952.09$ | 663.90 | $1,733.32$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 340.56 | 386.52 | $2,034.77$ | $1,578.99 *$ | $3,023.64$ | 672.87 | $1,413.45$ |
| 543.48 | 613.22 | $2,475.51$ | $2,417.65$ | $1,659.33 *$ | 673.03 | $2,200.77$ |
| 331.53 | 305.76 | $2,085.42$ | $2,909.18$ | $1,975.96$ | 341.88 | 984.72 |
| $1,122.26$ | $1,163.94$ | $1,978.59$ | $2,507.10 *$ | $1,962.26$ | $1,599.81$ | $1,699.25$ |
| 306.59 | $1,205.37$ | $2,347.14$ | $1,825.07$ | $1,091.29$ | $1,157.21$ | $2,494.14$ |
| 891.54 | $1,166.49$ | $1,513.85$ | $2,201.13$ | $2,166.30$ | 437.18 | $2,186.58$ |

South Atlantic:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Delaware | 291.00 | 283.20 | $2,040.98$ | $2,221.47$ | $1,999.96$ | 355.72 | 655.78 |
| District of <br> Columbia | 296.91 | 305.21 | $1,766.53$ | $2,700.89$ | $2,097.46$ | 467.89 | 564.46 |
| Florida | 455.14 | 380.00 | $1,946.17 *$ | $1,366.80$ | $1,323.91$ | 318.48 | 491.09 |
| Georgia | 886.88 | 886.44 | $2,522.36$ | $2,858.31 *$ | $2,138.20$ | $1,249.78$ | 681.66 |
| Maryland | 324.21 | 327.44 | $1,175.63$ | $2,381.14$ | $2,145.19$ | 558.26 | $1,000.46$ |
| North Carolina | 460.60 | 458.40 | $2,358.31$ | $1,898.80$ | $1,787.25$ | 549.67 | $1,239.16$ |
| South Carolina | 750.59 | 745.31 | $3,016.41$ | $2,493.04$ | $2,418.48$ | $1,544.91$ | $1,673.34$ |
| Virginia | 435.01 | 469.26 | $1,722.29$ | $1,214.81$ | 999.87 | 473.24 | 422.51 |
| West Virginia | 522.75 | 562.03 | $1,864.02$ | $2,226.12$ | $1,460.42$ | $1,248.24$ | $1,408.49$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 399.94 | 394.03 | $2,144.50$ | $2,902.97 *$ | $1,555.63$ | 390.49 | $2,174.82$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 598.81 | $1,152.52$ | $1,798.55$ | $4,631.46$ | $2,169.55$ | $1,576.49$ | $1,257.65$ |
| Mississippi | 324.40 | 355.74 | $2,676.20$ | $2,846.05 *$ | $2,544.58$ | 764.27 | $1,034.97$ |
| Tennessee | 407.27 | 445.15 | $3,571.10$ | $2,407.37$ | $3,682.61 *$ | $1,078.52$ | $1,538.46$ |

West South Central:

|  | 931.36 | 976.73 | $1,934.33$ | $2,421.04 *$ | $2,858.73$ | $1,443.31$ | $1,257.89$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | 342.54 | 516.66 | $3,249.30$ | $2,636.94$ | $2,424.97$ | 476.98 | 977.45 |
| Louisiana | 455.36 | 466.19 | $3,294.83$ | $2,339.44$ | $2,108.43$ | 681.56 | $1,057.54$ |
| Oklahoma | 213.14 | 283.58 | $2,337.87$ | $1,981.05$ | $1,787.26$ | 405.36 | 281.97 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 272.01 | 264.22 | $1,238.48$ | $1,635.20$ | $1,407.27$ | 470.94 | 425.59 |
| Colorado | 469.45 | 476.71 | $2,277.91$ | $2,626.52$ | $1,904.09$ | 564.39 | $1,095.56$ |
| Idaho | 968.31 | $1,355.92$ | $2,938.81$ | $2,137.90$ | $2,808.57$ | $1,216.22$ | $1,700.28$ |
| Montana | 926.47 | $1,075.84$ | $2,234.98$ | $1,583.31$ | $1,639.02$ | $1,133.43$ | $2,044.16$ |
| Nevada | 289.14 | 289.03 | $1,546.27$ | $2,033.31$ | $1,558.82$ | 642.39 | 632.78 |
| New Mexico | 406.63 | 399.46 | $2,619.06$ | $1,980.65$ | $1,480.14$ | 449.87 | $1,648.08$ |
| Utah | 423.25 | 424.25 | $1,669.06$ | $1,987.47$ | $1,546.80$ | 562.29 | 995.25 |
| Wyoming | 539.08 | 923.51 | $1,992.21$ | $1,658.39 * 2,057.62$ * | 954.50 | $1,723.29$ |  |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1,749.52$ | $1,749.52$ | . | . | . | $2,097.95$ | $2,224.04$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 279.19 | 301.70 | 616.96 | $1,380.94$ | 661.96 | 268.82 | 378.08 |
| Hawaii | 396.11 | 402.02 | $1,185.11$ | $1,340.96$ | 805.80 | 486.43 | 238.97 |
| Oregon | 314.26 | 324.56 | $2,171.50$ | $2,110.50$ | $1,728.78$ | 578.74 | 930.28 |
| Washington | 763.87 | 786.89 | $1,600.26$ | . | $5,828.41^{*}$ | 756.38 | 308.23 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.b(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 9,441 | 9,440 | 9,521 | 9,342 | 8,728 | 9,427 | 9,556 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 10,199 | 10,108 | 10,732 | 9,127 | 9,089 | 10,509 | 9,779 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 10,014 | 10,040 | 9,914 | 9,671 | 9,643 | 10,238 | 9,763 |
| Massachusetts | 9,747 | 9,782 | 9,571 | 9,373 | 6,999 | 10,051 | 9,603 |
| New Hampshire | 9,644 | 10,373 | $5,935{ }^{*}$ | 12,747 | 9,372 | 11,055 | 7,808 |
| Rhode Island | 9,559 | 9,555 | 9,671 | 9,362 | 9,211 | 9,981 | 8,939 |
| Vermont | 9,820 | 9,797 | 10,200 | 9,555 | 10,378 | 9,599 | 10,091 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 10,269 | 10,337 | 9,989 | 9,163 | 7,671 | 10,861 | 9,699 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 9,654 | 9,697 | 8,924 | 9,424 | 7,424 | 9,968 | 9,283 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,035 | 8,989 | 9,400 | 9,303 | 9,843 | 9,107 | 8,861 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 9,822 | 9,881 | 9,365 | 9,216 | 9,343 | 9,941 | 9,623 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 9,236 | 9,189 | 9,175 | 10,327 | 9,443 | 9,372 | 9,010 |
| Michigan | 9,528 | 9,644 | 9,312 | 7,460 | 8,730 | 9,694 | 9,379 |
| Ohio | 9,136 | 9,082 | 9,030 | 10,687 | 8,292 | 8,679 | 9,766 |
| Wisconsin | 9,705 | 9,608 | 11,990 | 7,009 | 9,767 | 9,647 | 9,810 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 8,559 | 8,619 | 8,597 | 7,653 | 7,628 | 8,534 | 8,944 |
| Kansas | 9,012 | 9,115 | 8,220 | 8,526 | 8,566 | 8,748 | 9,481 |
| Minnesota | 10,261 | 10,149 | 11,341 | 10,622 | 8,972 | 10,036 | 10,696 |
| Missouri | 9,201 | 9,055 | 10,660 | 10,042 | 8,278 | 8,972 | 9,603 |
| Nebraska | 9,231 | 9,281 | 8,781 | 9,724 | 8,988 | 9,651 | 8,699 |
| North Dakota | 8,052 | 8,079 | 8,395 | 7,114 | 6,542 | 8,083 | 8,308 |
| South Dakota | 8,491 | 8,251 | 10,002 | 9,775 | 8,305 | 8,148 | 10,118 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 11,194 | 11,292 | 10,488 | 10,743 | 8,390 | 9,778 | 11,980 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 11,143 | 10,968 | 13,211 | 10,845 | 10,542 | 11,314 | 10,909 |
| Florida | 9,964 | 9,942 | 10,504 | 9,649 | 9,752 | 10,232 | 9,825 |
| Georgia | 9,470 | 9,652 | 8,247 | 10,122 | 10,848 | 9,637 | 9,142 |
| Maryland | 9,560 | 9,565 | 9,846 | 9,029 | 6,007 | 9,595 | 9,865 |
| North Carolina | 8,326 | 8,365 | 8,464 | 7,060 | 7,918 | 8,429 | 8,231 |
| South Carolina | 9,061 | 9,118 | 7,915 | 9,028 | 8,776 | 8,728 | 9,447 |
| Virginia | 9,535 | 9,463 | 9,973 | 9,306 | 10,313 | 9,144 | 9,893 |
| West Virginia | 9,143 | 9,060 | 10,185 | 8,575 | 8,237 | 9,420 | 8,947 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 8,073 | 8,114 | 6,654 | 8,134 | 7,516 | 8,202 | 8,002 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 9,283 | 9,203 | 10,830 | 8,074 | 10,461 | 8,518 | 10,859 |
| Mississippi | 8,180 | 8,136 | 9,346 | 7,380 | 7,229 | 9,028 | 7,700 |
| Tennessee | 9,201 | 9,148 | 8,747 | 10,986 | 9,120 | 9,022 | 9,433 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 8,327 | 8,373 | 7,956 | 8,247 | 7,553 | 8,366 | 8,488 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 9,202 | 9,247 | 10,354 | 7,938 | 9,425 | 8,968 | 9,525 |
| Oklahoma | 8,640 | 8,521 | 10,572 | 8,342 | 8,993 | 8,632 | 8,607 |
| Texas | 9,802 | 9,827 | 9,210 | 9,745 | 8,346 | 10,000 | 9,898 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 9,197 | 9,259 | 8,564 | 9,040 | 10,335 | 8,320 | 9,792 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 9,417 | 9,349 | 10,704 | 8,397 | 9,522 | 9,958 | 8,775 |
| Idaho | 8,522 | 8,480 | 8,516 | 9,150 | 7,864 | 8,144 | 9,068 |
| Montana | 8,919 | 8,972 | 9,083 | 7,812 | 8,015 | 8,729 | 9,747 |
| Nevada | 8,814 | 9,033 | 7,171 | 7,655 | 7,437 | 8,807 | 8,937 |
| New Mexico | 9,393 | 9,291 | 10,047 | 9,340 | 9,813 | 8,669 | 10,038 |
| Utah | 8,567 | 8,325 | 8,947 | 11,291 | 9,371 | 8,144 | 9,521 |
| Wyoming | 9,803 | 9,978 | 8,311 | 8,353 | 8,390 | 10,152 | 9,764 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 11,243 | 11,272 | 10,941 | 11,416 | 12,039 | 10,642 | 11,854 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 9,687 | 9,610 | 10,804 | 9,785 | 8,744 | 9,391 | 10,057 |
| Hawaii | 8,102 | 8,318 | 7,611 | 6,937 | 8,269 | 7,703 | 8,734 |
| Oregon | 8,775 | 8,698 | 9,047 | 10,212 | 6,297 | 8,438 | 9,463 |
| Washington | 9,336 | 9,313 | 10,164 | 8,614 | 9,422 | 9,081 | 9,751 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.b(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixedprovider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 57.59 | 60.20 | 162.89 | 216.13 | 193.25 | 89.90 | 86.32 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 160.51 | 191.27 | 1,184.08 | 1,758.15 | 1,558.10 | 228.25 | 286.86 |
| Maine | 267.41 | 384.18 | 1,281.71 | 2,116.29 | 1,637.77 | 486.83 | 386.44 |
| Massachusetts | 255.45 | 285.23 | 1,882.50 | 1,704.76 | 1,793.72 | 394.43 | 439.74 |
| New Hampshire | 582.98 | 392.22 | 1,793.81 * | 2,916.36 | 2,250.67 | 325.11 | 1,158.93 |
| Rhode Island | 258.42 | 311.12 | 1,305.93 | 1,485.71 | 724.60 | 217.96 | 482.46 |
| Vermont | 339.83 | 351.54 | 1,250.14 | 2,279.48 | 2,681.96 | 527.17 | 610.50 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
268.74
239.68

| 304.10 | 674.92 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 287.65 | 623.76 |
| 308.35 | $1,510.95$ |


| $1,652.08$ | $1,896.27$ | 488.13 | 356.96 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 844.04 | 697.75 | 301.42 | 270.44 |
| $1,209.20$ | $1,260.89$ | 310.68 | 552.97 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 175.83 | 186.22 | 606.16 | $1,261.89$ | $1,372.74$ | 299.43 | 415.40 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 235.82 | 273.42 | $1,170.26$ | 606.56 | 573.28 | 371.94 | 579.13 |
| Michigan | 275.28 | 264.64 | $1,107.10$ | 694.51 | $1,057.33$ | 467.23 | 396.60 |
| Ohio | 241.38 | 295.23 | 509.39 | 700.19 | 414.20 | 368.67 | 352.62 |
| Wisconsin | 218.85 | 216.95 | 953.08 | $1,505.88$ | 659.64 | 268.15 | 481.14 |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| 238.37 | 271.63 | 285.35 | 860.22 | 884.17 | 333.78 | 337.79 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 267.75 | 358.02 | $1,336.84$ | $1,422.04$ | 679.43 | 302.59 | 374.70 |
| 224.80 | 242.44 | 423.81 | $1,445.64$ | $2,021.82$ | 275.08 | 597.16 |
| 235.25 | 274.01 | 683.68 | $1,918.15$ | 589.75 | 217.07 | 414.09 |
| 289.58 | 281.85 | 629.39 | 937.54 | 521.42 | 300.98 | 474.61 |
| 264.40 | 302.09 | $1,121.31$ | $1,071.34$ | 848.46 | 271.52 | 664.71 |
| 372.37 | 373.13 | $1,157.66$ | $1,682.20$ | 439.86 | 394.16 | 524.28 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 811.49 | 874.84 | $1,954.38$ | $2,352.62$ | $1,662.85$ | 469.67 | 996.41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| District of Columbia | 505.00 | 547.06 | $1,944.81$ | $3,160.89$ | $2,287.58$ | 622.46 | $1,414.83$ |
| Florida | 283.33 | 278.22 | 650.36 | $1,578.54$ | $1,218.73$ | 354.18 | 483.29 |
| Georgia | 351.18 | 380.24 | $1,854.99$ | $2,217.60$ | $1,498.36$ | 644.96 | 427.34 |
| Maryland | 426.01 | 336.04 | $1,940.21$ | $2,426.42$ | $1,449.24$ | 322.37 | 715.92 |
| North Carolina | 244.54 | 278.50 | $1,108.14$ | $1,383.12$ | $1,352.92$ | 357.36 | 156.25 |
| South Carolina | 302.31 | 340.94 | $1,448.86$ | $1,397.08$ | 544.73 | 410.49 | 610.03 |
| Virginia | 351.23 | 453.20 | $1,326.47$ | $1,494.08$ | $1,708.16$ | 518.86 | 662.63 |
| West Virginia | 467.55 | 506.00 | 679.36 | $1,954.83$ | $1,465.45$ | 613.18 | 441.18 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 202.93 | 230.73 | $1,593.38$ | $1,222.56$ | 714.13 | 261.47 | 290.83 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 486.65 | 551.69 | 775.70 | $1,308.64$ | 683.84 | 377.06 | 836.06 |
| Mississippi | 403.48 | 447.15 | $1,155.10$ | 918.02 | 685.49 | 337.37 | 603.66 |
| Tennessee | 298.51 | 298.93 | $1,475.48$ | $2,056.76$ | $1,130.10$ | 466.40 | 431.23 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 194.88 | 195.68 | 685.56 | $1,789.59$ | 688.13 | 229.27 | 316.66 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 494.18 | 538.53 | $2,248.08$ | 812.93 | $1,471.69$ | 575.50 | 579.95 |
| Oklahoma | 296.21 | 299.93 | $2,127.92$ | $1,337.55$ | 419.53 | 452.44 | 331.84 |
| Texas | 308.86 | 319.26 | $1,813.35$ | $1,076.34$ | 467.03 | 443.81 | 247.76 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arizona | 359.06 | 395.60 | $1,146.74$ | $1,447.86$ | 783.45 | 340.40 | 403.79 |
| Colorado | 378.07 | 450.62 | $1,336.77$ | $1,664.45$ | $1,163.92$ | 554.93 | 665.15 |
| Idaho | 129.37 | 200.64 | $2,042.94$ | $1,364.24$ | $1,022.86$ | 254.70 | 485.05 |
| Montana | 250.22 | 343.26 | $1,781.92$ | $1,335.99$ | 526.07 | 406.35 | 358.17 |
| Nevada | 335.43 | 352.39 | $1,409.82$ | $1,152.39$ | $1,025.64$ | 390.29 | 426.48 |
| New Mexico | 329.07 | 456.47 | 585.36 | $1,798.16$ | $1,438.87$ | 284.38 | 418.03 |
| Utah | 224.13 | 235.24 | $1,031.00$ | $1,105.75$ | $1,222.93$ | 212.38 | 572.80 |
| Wyoming | 263.50 | 479.05 | $1,786.19$ | $2,048.85$ | $1,399.61$ | 454.75 | $1,153.17$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 308.14 | 303.71 | $1,477.15$ | $2,549.91$ | $2,748.97$ | 599.53 | 651.82 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 221.57 | 217.45 | 698.29 | $1,517.30$ | 361.68 | 227.27 | 395.76 |
| Hawaii | 170.91 | 187.22 | $1,145.79$ | $1,502.11$ | 967.27 | 350.42 | 287.27 |
| Oregon | 236.10 | 299.65 | $1,458.14$ | $1,311.77$ | $1,404.08$ | 302.04 | 281.75 |
| Washington | 598.57 | 691.20 | $1,670.61$ | $1,424.74$ | $1,165.48$ | 858.23 | 647.99 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.c(2003) Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $75 \%$ or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 8,498 | 8,673 | 9,203 | 6,634 | 8,027 | 8,783 | 8,278 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 9,036 | 8,964 | 9,553 |  | 9,559 | 7,253 | 11,049 |
| Maine | 9,008 | 9,792 | 9,510 | 5,421 | 9,130 | 9,747 | 7,756 |
| Massachusetts | 9,590 | 9,030 | 13,631 | 10,382 | 13,495 | 10,461 | 8,421 |
| New Hampshire | 8,971 | 10,157 | 6,984 | 13,539 | 9,600 * | 11,526 | 6,464 |
| Rhode Island | 9,326 | 9,015 | 10,631 | 10,287 | 9,028 | 10,089 | 6,981 |
| Vermont | 8,212 | 8,055 | 9,851 | 9,995 | 7,464 | 7,851 | 9,177 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 10,054 | 10,140 | 9,948 |  | 6,360 * | 10,610 | 9,626 |
| New York | 8,340 | 8,398 | 9,831 | 7,134 | 9,274 | 8,619 | 8,100 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,705 | 8,256 | 12,360 | 12,297 | 8,400 | 8,681 | 9,168 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 8,946 | 9,511 | 7,736 | 10,126 | 9,632 | 11,131 | 7,374 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 9,092 | 8,893 | 12,029 | 9,255 | 1,742 * | 7,561 | 9,758 |
| Michigan | 10,659 | 10,600 | 11,386 | 9,025 | 9,219 | 10,921 | 10,481 |
| Ohio | 8,997 | 8,920 | 8,411 | 14,620 | 20,354 | 6,935 | 10,997 |
| Wisconsin | 8,626 | 10,475 | $10,379 *$ | 5,516 | 9,028 | 11,385 | 6,001 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 6,398 | 6,419 | 5,985 | 6,551 | 5,666 | 6,054 | 10,061 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 8,383 | 8,358 | 6,314 * | 9,797 | 8,822 | 8,902 | 5,409 * |
| Minnesota | 9,632 | 9,724 | 9,060 | 8,480 | 8,190 | 10,332 | 7,897 |
| Missouri | 8,075 | 8,088 | 7,139 * | . | 11,373 | 7,918 | 8,591 |
| Nebraska | 7,622 | 7,396 | 8,179 | . | . | 7,827 | 6,495 * |
| North Dakota | 7,411 | 7,562 | 7,900 | 6,285 | 7,862 | 7,555 | 6,688 |
| South Dakota | 7,287 | 6,875 | 9,100 | 7,041 | 8,217 | 7,320 | 5,608 * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 8,893 | 8,873 | 8,231 | 15,468 * | 2,974 * | 6,126 | 10,331 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 10,235 | 10,579 | 9,520 | 9,959 | 12,000 * | 10,801 | 9,832 |
| Florida | 7,790 | 9,552 | 9,089 | 5,546 | 4,894 * | 8,810 | 7,537 |
| Georgia | 9,948 | 10,175 | 8,444 | 6,093 | 8,774 * | 8,776 | 10,443 |
| Maryland | 6,475 | 7,367 | 4,382 * | 5,848 | 6,549 | 6,968 | 5,985 |
| North Carolina | 7,609 | 7,626 | 5,452 | 8,996 | 6,967 * | 7,616 | 7,737 |
| South Carolina | 7,827 | 8,819 | 9,000 * | 4,805 * | 7,997 * | 8,548 | 7,722 |
| Virginia | 8,574 | 9,179 | 7,915 | 5,993 * | 9,636 | 11,002 | 4,855 * |
| West Virginia | 9,069 | 9,073 | 11,662 | 5,309 * | 6,872 | 11,362 | 7,796 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 7,956 | 7,045 | 8,599 | $9,771 *$ | 7,636 | 6,550 | 8,994 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 6,901 | 7,461 | 10,298 | 5,328 | 10,083 | 7,800 | 5,377 |
| Mississippi | 5,921 | 5,961 | $1,092 *$ | . | 4,288 | 5,790 | 6,631 |
| Tennessee | 9,947 | 9,906 | $15,600 *$ | $9,000 *$ | $11,628 *$ | 10,002 | 9,869 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 6,790 | 6,741 | 12,339 | 6,537 | 5,403 | 4,377 * | 8,354 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 6,259 | 6,543 | $7,374 *$ | $5,734 *$ | 6,600 * | 7,242 | 5,895 |
| Oklahoma | 7,630 | 7,765 | 7,682 | 4,323 * | 11,385 | 6,811 | 3,497 * |
| Texas | 8,208 | 8,397 | 6,986 | 5,671 | 3,749 | 9,415 | 6,912 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 7,467 | 6,885 | 12,364 | 6,622 | 4,670 | 9,214 | 6,049 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 9,966 | 9,394 | $10,096{ }^{*}$ | 10,648 | $10,095 *$ | 10,301 | 9,854 |
| Idaho | 8,703 | 7,408 | 9,554 | $13,979 *$ | 9,910 | 9,379 | 8,088 |
| Montana | 8,083 | 8,516 | 6,202 | $5,880{ }^{*}$ | 11,333 | 7,132 | 8,870 |
| Nevada | 8,853 | 8,703 | 9,318 | $9,1755^{*}$ | 3,502 | 9,292 | 8,425 |
| New Mexico | 7,291 | 8,566 | 5,513 | $3,318 *$ | 7,718 | 9,030 | 5,451 |
| Utah | 7,799 | 7,701 | 8,061 | 7,709 | 8,564 | 6,570 | 8,510 |
| Wyoming | 9,700 | 9,854 | 9,056 | 6,992 | 5,048 | 10,960 | 9,083 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 10,073 | 10,051 | 10,602 | 5,400 * | 1,686 * | 10,914 | 8,680 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| California | 7,894 | 7,067 | 9,895 | 5,802 | 7,025 | 6,893 | 8,772 |
| Hawaii | 8,873 | 9,367 | 6,743 | $3,664 *$ | 7,789 | 9,476 | 7,114 |
| Oregon | 8,279 | 7,944 | 9,672 | $3,913 *$ | 6,685 | 8,314 | 8,313 |
| Washington | 8,119 | 8,423 | 6,777 | 4,533 | 8,293 | 8,063 | 8,132 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.c(2003) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less <br> than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less <br> than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 255.40 | 248.42 | 499.76 | 585.19 | 434.04 | 419.35 | 318.96 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 958.28 | 1,349.66 | 2,675.86 | . | 2,810.89 | 1,353.98 | 2,494.28 |
| Maine | 373.75 | 545.14 | 2,099.46 | 1,569.62 | 1,882.14 | 455.59 | 1,509.65 |
| Massachusetts | 1,506.58 | 1,693.95 | 3,825.22 | 2,863.67 | 4,044.31 | 2,055.29 | 1,787.80 |
| New Hampshire | 973.45 | 1,640.04 | 2,043.43 | 4,059.16 | 3,035.79 * | 1,482.78 | 1,734.13 |
| Rhode Island | 813.60 | 1,361.68 | 2,270.19 | 2,204.66 | 1,694.66 | 692.62 | 2,010.57 |
| Vermont | 813.57 | 875.87 | 2,565.57 | 2,275.49 | 1,815.19 | 837.68 | 2,300.42 |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 693.13 | 895.54 | 2,775.78 | . | 2,011.21 * | 1,367.15 | 2,536.33 |
| New York | 666.55 | 744.81 | 2,383.88 | 1,819.22 | 2,610.99 | 801.77 | 1,481.42 |
| Pennsylvania | 760.57 | 779.90 | 3,097.82 | 2,704.86 | 2,074.17 | 1,289.17 | 2,461.25 |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1,021.99 | 959.80 | 2,028.39 | 2,773.92 | 2,737.87 | 2,047.58 | 1,101.12 |
| Indiana | 1,293.05 | 1,716.83 | 3,567.09 | 2,761.98 | 550.87 | 1,710.32 | 2,370.83 |
| Michigan | 446.37 | 521.85 | 2,498.63 | 2,341.97 | 1,894.55 | 1,678.78 | 1,507.93 |
| Ohio | 932.38 | 1,258.47 | 2,509.23 | 4,082.67 | 5,973.61 | 983.35 | 2,298.04 |
| Wisconsin | 1,105.53 | 1,040.33 | 3,128.68 * | 1,502.80 | 1,924.85 | 1,538.52 | 1,716.71 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 646.00 | $1,186.51$ | $1,434.65$ | $1,953.59$ | $1,373.32$ | 950.37 | $2,374.70$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kansas | $1,047.30$ | $1,029.62$ | $1,942.38 *$ | $2,574.85$ | $2,171.61$ | $1,508.43$ | $1,631.16$ * |
| Minnesota | 910.94 | 912.01 | $2,350.93$ | $1,511.33$ | $1,733.60$ | 786.05 | $1,831.08$ |
| Missouri | 686.70 | 739.45 | $2,228.23$ * | . | $3,391.37$ | $1,141.68$ | $2,188.60$ |
| Nebraska | $1,715.17$ | $1,836.96$ | $2,451.12$ | . | . | $1,874.37$ | $1,994.34$ * |
| North Dakota | 374.11 | 464.52 | $1,126.59$ | $1,827.70$ | 855.06 | 371.19 | $1,988.20$ |
| South Dakota | 608.74 | $1,185.24$ | $2,359.26$ | $1,567.14$ | $1,606.09$ | $1,149.09$ | $1,801.84$ * |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1,228.32$ | $1,529.40$ | $2,284.26$ | $4,891.41 *$ | $999.54 *$ | $1,664.60$ | $2,175.63$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of | $1,172.46$ | $1,276.70$ | $2,838.33$ | $2,975.30$ | $3,794.73 *$ | $1,300.50$ | $2,543.14$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 952.54 | $1,053.11$ | $2,713.46$ | $1,598.46$ | $1,749.91 *$ | $1,117.37$ | $1,494.21$ |
| Georgia | 687.21 | 740.01 | $2,517.55$ | $1,816.73$ | $2,634.21 *$ | $1,770.20$ | $2,044.18$ |
| Maryland | 931.58 | $1,184.68$ | $1,584.50 *$ | $1,586.89$ | $1,742.41$ | $1,260.58$ | $1,395.04$ |
| North Carolina | $1,123.86$ | $1,112.71$ | $1,570.26$ | $2,557.86$ | $2,250.41 *$ | $1,111.11$ | $1,896.11$ |
| South Carolina | $1,015.31$ | $1,424.20$ | $2,846.05 *$ | $1,527.36 *$ | $2,412.30 *$ | $2,221.43$ | $1,708.19$ |
| Virginia | $1,055.69$ | $1,172.27$ | $2,085.41$ | $1,944.58 *$ | $2,289.34$ | $1,097.41$ | $1,616.59$ * |
| West Virginia | $1,460.15$ | $1,499.69$ | $2,998.88$ | $1,605.42 *$ | $1,750.23$ | $2,757.66$ | $1,446.60$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 743.58 | 736.27 | 2,465.45 | 3,089.95 * | 1,977.41 | 832.64 | 1,886.32 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 883.83 | 1,011.86 | 2,672.67 | 1,588.21 | 2,829.95 | 1,007.76 | 1,424.78 |
| Mississippi | 709.54 | 707.99 | 345.32 |  | 1,248.81 | 1,022.97 | 1,843.62 |
| Tennessee | 633.37 | 548.33 | 4,933.15 * | 2,846.05 * | 3,513.97 * | 1,640.35 | 1,587.3 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1,391.93$ | $1,615.50$ | $3,656.36$ | $1,952.59$ | $1,407.32$ | $1,678.99 *$ | $2,177.91$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1,294.73$ | $1,466.02$ | $2,659.76 *$ | $1,813.16 *$ | $2,087.10 *$ | $1,801.68$ | $1,405.29$ |
| Oklahoma | $1,053.29$ | $1,528.79$ | $2,186.25$ | $1,414.88 *$ | $2,950.80$ | $1,352.37$ | $1,856.66$ * |
| Texas | $1,118.81$ | $1,264.33$ | $1,918.98$ | $1,669.14$ | $1,006.74$ | $1,591.72$ | $1,206.38$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1,644.96$ | $1,792.89$ | $3,593.16$ | $1,942.59$ | $1,235.16$ | $2,053.84$ | $1,733.26$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | $2,059.11$ | $2,002.13$ | $3,217.62 *$ | $3,177.68$ | $3,103.18 *$ | $2,397.14$ | $2,755.64$ |
| Idaho | 719.13 | 764.91 | $1,599.14$ | $4,278.66 *$ | $2,947.24$ | 997.20 | $1,768.44$ |
| Montana | 542.16 | 593.55 | $1,704.75$ | $1,859.42 *$ | $2,512.56$ | 607.41 | $1,964.12$ |
| Nevada | $1,058.73$ | $1,075.05$ | $2,483.79$ | $2,756.75 *$ | $1,044.40$ | $1,532.53$ | $1,800.67$ |
| New Mexico | 866.01 | $1,418.03$ | $1,342.54$ | $1,051.81 *$ | $1,648.63$ | $1,969.26$ | $1,364.18$ |
| Utah | 971.62 | $1,046.05$ | $2,198.35$ | $2,225.23$ | $2,212.23$ | $1,284.87$ | $1,593.48$ |
| Wyoming | 477.17 | 497.36 | $1,940.53$ | $1,957.53$ | $1,338.62$ | 543.10 | $1,258.18$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 687.99 | 853.90 | $2,325.65$ | $1,707.63 *$ | $2,077.54 *$ | 795.10 | $1,692.94$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| California | 549.55 | 560.14 | $2,102.99$ | $1,461.16$ | $1,654.81$ | 740.13 | $1,375.95$ |
| Hawaii | 921.22 | 864.35 | $1,893.25$ | $1,140.66 *$ | $1,695.57$ | 903.25 | $1,850.71$ |
| Oregon | 434.21 | 483.62 | $2,890.38$ | $1,237.40 *$ | $1,895.92$ | $1,389.89$ | $1,900.59$ |
| Washington | 863.73 | 934.99 | $1,922.35$ | $1,289.52$ | $2,346.68$ | $1,338.43$ | $1,601.03$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 2,283 | 2,238 | 2,556 | 2,633 | 2,490 | 2,384 | 2,115 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,282 | 2,359 | 1,886 | 2,303 * | 2,555 | 2,450 | 1,955 |
| Maine | 2,872 | 2,872 | 2,563 | 3,621 | 3,002 | 3,135 | 2,508 |
| Massachusetts | 2,385 | 2,366 | 2,478 | 2,457 | 2,308 * | 2,420 | 2,338 |
| New Hampshire | 2,435 | 2,614 | 1,569 | 2,329 | 3,417 | 2,756 | 1,773 |
| Rhode Island | 2,533 | 2,447 | 3,425 | 2,636 | 3,313 | 2,874 | 1,736 |
| Vermont | 2,020 | 1,958 | 2,373 * | 2,542 | 3,224 | 2,024 | 1,875 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 2,007 | 2,030 | $1,944 *$ | 1,676 | 2,565 | 2,305 | 1,627 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 1,812 | 1,714 | 3,001 | 2,302 | 1,344 | 1,861 | 1,775 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,055 | 1,976 | 2,425 | 2,828 | $2,058 *$ | 2,138 | 1,908 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 2,212 | 2,201 | 2,303 | 2,272 | 2,684 | 2,491 | 1,680 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 2,301 | 2,276 | 2,692 | $1,822 *$ | $2,385 *$ | 2,453 | 2,099 |
| Michigan | 1,661 | 1,541 | $2,891 *$ | 1,877 | $1,556 *$ | 1,647 | 1,698 |
| Ohio | 1,946 | 1,911 | $2,069 *$ | 2,430 | 1,833 | 1,753 | 2,194 |
| Wisconsin | 2,258 | 2,189 | 2,783 | 2,443 | 2,739 | 2,344 | 2,038 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,188 | 2,138 | 2,346 | 2,635 | 2,508 | 2,346 | 1,770 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 2,566 | 2,425 | 3,832 | 2,372 | 3,670 | 2,656 | 2,147 |
| Minnesota | 2,488 | 2,424 | 2,831 | 2,871 | 1,745 | 2,746 | 2,135 |
| Missouri | 2,286 | 2,172 | 3,746 | $887 *$ | 2,755 | 2,314 | 2,209 |
| Nebraska | 2,646 | 2,514 | 3,458 | 2,765 | 2,936 | 2,741 | 2,434 |
| North Dakota | 2,136 | 1,959 | 2,598 | 2,976 | 2,739 | 2,188 | 1,814 |
| South Dakota | 2,326 | 2,299 | 2,311 | 2,866 | 2,295 | 2,286 | 2,482 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2,233 | 2,141 | 2,736 | * | 3,997 | $2,445 *$ | 2,389 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,134 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | 2,474 | 2,325 | 3,860 | 3,395 | 3,615 | 2,597 | 2,203 |
| Florida | 2,810 | 2,808 | 2,596 | 3,064 | 2,924 | 3,085 | 2,590 |
| Georgia | 2,327 | 2,233 | 2,741 | 3,747 | $2,318 *$ | 2,345 | 2,312 |
| Maryland | 2,714 | 2,679 | $3,115 *$ | 2,704 | 2,167 | 3,153 | 2,101 |
| North Carolina | 2,359 | 2,353 | 2,459 | 2,386 | 2,504 | 2,432 | 2,129 |
| South Carolina | 2,596 | 2,579 | 3,047 | 2,556 | 2,287 | 2,937 | 2,319 |
| Virginia | 2,728 | 2,598 | 3,510 | 3,254 | 3,153 | 2,660 | 2,733 |
| West Virginia | 1,554 | 1,473 | 2,030 | 3,133 | 2,497 | 1,296 | 1,708 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 2,290 | 2,250 | 2,408 | 2,638 | 2,562 | 2,353 | 2,071 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 2,303 | 2,201 | 2,602 | 3,054 | 2,124 |  | 2,091 |
| 2,863 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mississippi | 2,328 | 2,284 | 2,750 | 2,813 * | 2,350 | 2,869 | 1,746 |
| Tennessee | 2,569 | 2,484 | 3,579 | 2,663 | 4,598 | 2,865 | 2,009 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,347 | 2,263 | 2,541 | 2,865 | 2,347 | 2,490 | 2,181 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 2,587 | 2,566 | $2,240 *$ | 2,944 | 3,471 | 2,727 | 2,238 |
| Oklahoma | 2,426 | 2,388 | 3,427 | 1,822 | 2,973 | 2,490 | 2,270 |
| Texas | 2,568 | 2,526 | 3,297 | 2,696 | 2,650 | 2,776 | 2,313 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 2,697 | 2,789 | 1,989 | 1,924 | $1,494 *$ | 2,635 | 2,859 |
| Colorado | 2,430 | 2,466 | 1,924 | 3,374 | 3,721 | 2,948 | 1,807 |
| Idaho | 2,395 | 2,044 | 2,704 | 4,840 | 2,507 | 2,725 | 2,027 |
| Montana | 2,388 | 2,575 | $2,318 *$ | $830 *$ | 2,366 * | 1,981 | 3,050 |
| Nevada | 2,100 | 2,197 | $1,369 *$ | 1,746 | 1,761 | 2,678 | 1,607 |
| New Mexico | 2,506 | 2,461 | 2,645 | 3,098 | 2,585 | 2,485 | 2,517 |
| Utah | 2,309 | 2,367 | 1,939 | 2,200 * | 2,297 | 2,376 | 2,125 |
| Wyoming | 1,941 | 1,936 | $1,830 *$ | 2,467 | 1,626 | 2,518 | 1,460 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 1,759 | 1,748 | 1,745 | 2,526 | 3,386 | 1,702 | 1,699 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 2,282 | 2,281 | 2,154 | 2,630 | 2,223 | 2,369 | 2,175 |
| Hawaii | 2,048 | 2,152 | 1,346 | 1,894 | 2,739 | 2,166 | 1,714 |
| Oregon | 2,159 | 2,129 | 2,100 * | 3,504 | 2,987 | 2,590 | 1,523 * |
| Washington | 2,058 | $\mathbf{1 , 8 9 1}$ | 3,569 | 3,377 | 3,682 | 1,982 | 1,976 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> more | $50 \%$ or <br> more | Less <br> than | Unknown |  |

New England:

| Connecticut | 144.91 | 159.80 | 526.51 | $745.53 *$ | 697.95 | 228.46 | 216.03 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 138.03 | 142.95 | 466.13 | 723.22 | 514.10 | 205.78 | 281.89 |
| Massachusetts | 143.61 | 154.17 | 606.31 | 500.07 | 889.45 * | 175.45 | 233.17 |
| New Hampshire | 214.66 | 176.97 | 429.79 | 670.18 | 870.84 | 219.24 | 311.71 |
| Rhode Island | 224.67 | 223.28 | 917.02 | 579.53 | 568.12 | 307.89 | 229.66 |
| Vermont | 140.59 | 186.46 | 755.60 * | 669.39 | 776.47 | 158.24 | 189.64 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 187.10 | 212.53 | 592.94 * | 347.82 | 662.14 | 347.08 | 230.24 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 88.06 | 87.56 | 194.56 | 637.75 | 234.59 | 161.52 | 187.54 |
| Pennsylvania | 247.46 | 286.37 | 504.55 | 725.61 | 869.10 * 345.34 | 189.80 |  |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 365.44 | 389.12 | 406.35 | 389.13 | 518.80 | 408.29 | 244.62 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 447.44 | 536.21 | 549.81 | $643.54 *$ | $1,219.23 *$ | 590.59 | 366.09 |
| Michigan | 133.93 | 120.01 | $1,000.57 *$ | 398.22 | $704.84 *$ | 280.38 | 276.91 |
| Ohio | 153.72 | 149.91 | $856.19 *$ | 380.49 | 543.19 | 175.17 | 253.89 |
| Wisconsin | 128.68 | 160.50 | 369.62 | 702.30 | 355.35 | 172.87 | 193.80 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 176.06 | 203.35 | 373.72 | 447.84 | 386.35 | 220.75 | 207.06 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 163.31 | 135.50 | 634.94 | 609.05 | 582.25 | 144.37 | 265.29 |
| Minnesota | 148.97 | 196.29 | 435.41 | 396.80 | 457.81 | 171.21 | 229.49 |
| Missouri | 201.67 | 221.62 | 666.16 | $573.03 *$ | 413.35 | 288.30 | 240.98 |
| Nebraska | 290.46 | 342.15 | 294.53 | 530.22 | 339.79 | 317.09 | 301.50 |
| North Dakota | 116.83 | 142.96 | 268.30 | 547.92 | 221.44 | 187.35 | 238.85 |
| South Dakota | 175.14 | 169.74 | 444.03 | 369.72 | 307.48 | 216.81 | 190.01 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 218.58 | 220.82 | 998.64 * 961.99 | $1,149.44$ * | 265.38 | 287.06 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 163.98 | 139.32 | 520.74 | 934.25 | 950.70 | 162.34 | 376.42 |
| Florida | 127.53 | 162.53 | 318.43 | 568.08 | 490.32 | 245.02 | 179.01 |
| Georgia | 154.04 | 171.30 | 667.66 | 912.02 | 735.23 * | 222.32 | 251.38 |
| Maryland | 297.28 | 320.71 | $1,305.56$ * | 736.63 | 632.16 | 477.88 | 156.36 |
| North Carolina | 125.25 | 138.98 | 700.37 | 318.78 | 493.71 | 193.69 | 164.16 |
| South Carolina | 172.49 | 173.17 | 773.52 | 726.23 | 373.97 | 278.93 | 198.84 |
| Virginia | 184.90 | 239.78 | 367.52 | 537.83 | 471.52 | 259.43 | 332.01 |
| West Virginia | 129.37 | 142.02 | 256.36 | 662.78 | 382.45 | 184.71 | 217.52 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 94.91 | 92.82 | 553.94 | 476.32 | 284.76 | 125.18 | 218.06 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 200.90 | 217.01 | 299.48 | 597.67 | $760.77 *$ | 215.64 | 445.04 |
| Mississippi | 144.31 | 141.31 | 675.62 | $914.39 *$ | 209.57 | 259.66 | 254.07 |
| Tennessee | 172.44 | 178.27 | 829.80 | 527.95 | 507.73 | 372.61 | 129.91 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 113.01 | 116.76 | 450.70 | 775.06 | 380.46 | 122.99 | 188.61 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 161.55 | 160.08 | $751.60 *$ | 489.89 | 560.59 | 234.82 | 174.30 |
| Oklahoma | 194.93 | 224.24 | 821.59 | 426.07 | 436.97 | 390.36 | 244.38 |
| Texas | 60.91 | 61.55 | 607.92 | 605.83 | 442.17 | 133.05 | 126.07 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 266.86 | 278.35 | 333.83 | 287.28 | $607.96 *$ | 187.36 | 429.56 |
| Colorado | 187.10 | 227.02 | $1,324.56 *$ | 818.99 | 753.53 | 282.72 | 151.38 |
| Idaho | 216.52 | 151.08 | 470.00 | 974.97 | 486.66 | 319.64 | 280.31 |
| Montana | 240.60 | 271.18 | $1,139.94 *$ | $378.74 *$ | $921.56 *$ | 330.23 | 403.75 |
| Nevada | 187.91 | 242.07 | $727.71 *$ | 420.04 | 474.80 | 313.03 | 199.27 |
| New Mexico | 140.60 | 175.18 | 463.74 | 691.90 | 421.49 | 257.46 | 216.61 |
| Utah | 171.60 | 209.48 | 446.65 | $728.77 *$ | 682.41 | 247.21 | 197.63 |
| Wyoming | 298.19 | 341.70 | $781.69 *$ | 626.83 | 348.84 | 344.07 | 367.59 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 233.30 | 233.54 | 460.59 | 864.44 | * | 899.92 | 252.96 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 392.76 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 86.72 | 90.08 | 486.02 | 470.26 | 319.96 | 112.48 | 139.78 |
| Hawaii | 183.45 | 214.05 | 371.09 | 487.21 | 424.59 | 314.00 | 231.39 |
| Oregon | 86.59 | 67.92 | 864.69 * | 699.06 | 598.38 | 223.06 | 520.44 * |
| Washington | 324.95 | 322.01 | 738.13 | 847.94 | 639.45 | 475.09 | 274.27 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.a(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 2,495 | 2,443 | 2,789 | 2,950 | 2,614 | 2,626 | 2,234 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,840 | 2,779 | 3,216 | 3,164 * | 5,138 | 2,982 | 2,134 |
| Maine | 3,043 | 3,013 | 2,915 | 5,085 | 3,491 | 3,257 | 2,716 |
| Massachusetts | 2,243 | 2,215 | 2,132 | 2,533 | 2,086 * | 2,352 | 1,963 |
| New Hampshire | 3,055 | 3,058 | 3,248 | 2,500 | 3,581 | 3,165 | 2,520 |
| Rhode Island | 2,826 | 2,709 | 4,219 | 2,018 * | 2,213 | 3,257 | 2,132 |
| Vermont | 2,073 | 1,873 | 3,081 * | 2,457 * | 3,277 | 1,813 | 2,178 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 2,539 | 2,701 | 2,120 | $1,329{ }^{*}$ | 2,993 * | 3,023 | 1,899 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 1,938 | 1,805 | 2,800 | 2,948 * | $1,796{ }^{*}$ | 1,860 | 2,154 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,458 | 2,331 | 2,825 | 3,759 | 3,166 | 2,418 | 2,291 |

East North Central:
Illinois

| 2,934 * | 2,964 * | 2,451 * | 2,729 * | 2,812 | 4,087 | 1,713 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,724 | 2,556 | 3,419 * | 3,683 * | 5,843 | 2,823 | 2,140 |
| 1,771 | 1,632 | 2,686 * | 2,069 | 1,753 | 1,609 | 2,049 |
| 1,984 | 2,048 | 1,717 | 1,512 | 544 * | 1,986 | 2,402 |
| 2,414 | 2,406 | 2,218 | 2,960 * | 2,458 * | 2,639 | 2,193 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,041 | 2,007 | $2,260 *$ | $2,190 *$ | 3,767 | $1,838 *$ | 2,054 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 2,602 | 2,604 | 2,759 | $1,310 *$ | $1,016 *$ | 2,601 | 2,628 |
| Minnesota | 2,610 | 2,219 | 3,157 | 5,511 | $1,051 *$ | 3,292 | 1,647 * |
| Missouri | 2,310 | 1,932 | 4,511 | $825 *$ | $3,743 *$ | 2,372 | 2,139 |
| Nebraska | 2,101 | 2,024 | $3,659 *$ | $1,235 *$ | $1,445 *$ | 2,400 | 1,990 |
| North Dakota | 2,677 | 2,243 | 2,762 | 5,417 | 3,917 | 2,496 | 1,868 |
| South Dakota | 2,908 | 3,031 | $1,856 *$ | $3,300 *$ | 2,973 | 2,947 | 2,839 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2,822 | 2,605 | 4,814 | 4,780 | 5,079 | 2,933 | 2,520 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 2,986 | 2,916 | 3,716 | $3,466{ }^{*}$ | 4,218 | 2,878 | 3,019 |
| Florida | 3,266 | 3,368 | 2,822 | 3,833 | 3,163 | 3,629 | 2,604 |
| Georgia | 2,140 | 2,098 | 3,557 | $2,162 *$ | $843 *$ | 1,921 | 2,385 |
| Maryland | 3,092 | 2,981 | $3,667 *$ | 5,965 | $1,800 *$ | 3,732 | 2,328 |
| North Carolina | 2,882 | 2,854 | 3,937 | 2,418 | $3,031 *$ | 3,100 | 2,233 |
| South Carolina | 2,670 | 2,588 | $3,900 *$ | $4,917^{*}$ | 2,821 | 2,968 | 2,165 |
| Virginia | 3,013 | 2,988 | 3,745 | 2,719 | 3,109 | 2,872 | 3,271 |
| West Virginia | 1,818 | 1,839 | $1,753 *$ | 1,360 | 1,690 | $1,547 *$ | 2,898 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 2,636 | 2,598 | $3,528 *$ | . | 2,059 | 2,695 | 3,181 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 2,833 | 2,933 | 2,826 | 386 * | 1,982 | 3,195 | 2,575 |
| Mississippi | 3,025 | 3,044 | 3,437 | . | 2,284 | 3,718 | 2,427 |
| Tennessee | 2,423 | 2,483 | $81 *$ | 1,840 | 4,570 * | 2,095 | 2,515 |

West South Central:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arkansas | $2,325 *$ | 2,443 * | 1,389 * | 1,920 * | 6,024 | 2,453 * | 1,563 |
| Louisiana | 2,131 | 2,262 | $1,141 *$ | $2,125 *$ | $1,370 *$ | 2,527 | 1,926 |
| Oklahoma | 3,475 | 3,469 | 7,169 | $1,302 *$ | $2,675 *$ | 3,056 | 4,986 |
| Texas | 2,504 | 2,316 | 4,245 | 3,989 | 3,151 | 2,586 | 2,321 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 2,238 | 2,194 | 2,757 | 2,196 | 2,747 | 2,543 | 1,930 |
| Colorado | 2,718 | 2,727 | 2,402 * | 3,007 * | 2,426 | 3,667 | 1,787 |
| Idaho | 3,197 | $1,602 *$ | $3,646 *$ | 7,426 | $2,978 *$ | 4,227 | 2,212 |
| Montana | 1,832 | 2,592 | $1,146 *$ | $1,246 *$ | $1,828 *$ | 2,381 | 1,298 * |
| Nevada | 2,497 | 2,526 | 2,459 | 2,019 | $1,871^{*}$ | 3,442 | 2,003 |
| New Mexico | 3,034 | 3,013 | 3,419 | $2,058 *$ | 3,729 | 3,249 | 2,503 |
| Utah | 2,376 | 2,419 | 2,375 | 1,484 | 1,785 | 2,594 | 1,911 * |
| Wyoming | $1,941 *$ | $1,779 *$ | $2,362 *$ | $4,335 *$ | $2,527 *$ | 3,045 | 1,073 * |

Pacific:

| Plaska | $1,524 *$ | $1,524 *$ | . | . | . | $1,610 *$ | 1,342 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2,552 | 2,536 | $2,846 *$ | 2,481 | 2,168 | 2,601 | 2,548 |
| Hawaii | 2,156 | 2,175 | 1,735 | 2,632 | 2,860 | 2,465 | 1,570 |
| Oregon | 2,272 | 2,283 | 795 | $3,781 *$ | 4,747 | 2,500 | 1,229 |
| Washington | 1,829 | 1,721 | $2,982 *$ | . | $1,165 *$ | 2,302 | 1,600 * |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.a(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusiveprovider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | 75\% or more | 50-74\% | Less <br> than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 53.06 | 65.99 | 190.16 | 401.89 | 186.41 | 97.24 | 69.30 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 389.62 | 463.89 | 570.93 | $1,376.43$ * | 830.20 | 464.01 | 504.18 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 202.81 | 201.15 | 729.21 | $1,509.32$ | $1,000.12$ | 393.38 | 466.17 |
| Massachusetts | 149.47 | 192.80 | 608.62 | 453.61 | 786.15 * | 197.39 | 164.91 |
| New Hampshire | 343.40 | 392.60 | 549.09 | 593.43 | $1,072.60$ | 397.39 | 619.97 |
| Rhode Island | 478.47 | 474.05 | $1,064.77$ | 673.46 * | 589.85 | 672.72 | 323.70 |
| Vermont | 202.03 | 211.43 | $1,234.44$ * | 782.62 * | 952.44 | 307.45 | 283.62 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 277.27 | 268.05 | 632.33 | 402.85 * | $1,244.54 *$ | 620.29 | 310.90 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York | 112.53 | 128.58 | 506.92 | $1,255.70$ * | 626.72 * | 280.98 | 335.51 |
| Pennsylvania | 377.68 | 467.22 | 668.18 | 727.90 | 886.65 | 526.33 | 338.76 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 1,192.57 * | 1,195.87 * | 751.06 * | 973.78 * | 784.55 | 1,200.10 | 309.22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | 605.01 | 733.56 | 2,351.49 * | 1,266.27 * | 1,659.72 | 695.45 | 392.36 |
| Michigan | 265.11 | 282.31 | 815.27 * | 537.59 | 448.02 | 327.60 | 435.39 |
| Ohio | 294.61 | 300.49 | 420.24 | 452.43 | 277.86 * | 417.18 | 513.33 |
| Wisconsin | 344.81 | 304.83 | 592.22 | 964.29 * | 1,314.16 * | 200.53 | 433.10 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 324.40 | 479.07 | 812.00 * | 761.99 * | 937.07 | 744.25 * | 396.91 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 133.51 | 174.35 | 760.55 | 395.70 * | 330.09 * | 362.95 | 464.54 |
| Minnesota | 367.78 | 367.06 | 851.65 | 1,435.27 | 657.68 * | 447.38 | 697.66 * |
| Missouri | 351.55 | 271.18 | 1,276.23 | 515.24 * | 1,124.15 * | 366.03 | 576.58 |
| Nebraska | 397.64 | 487.88 | 1,154.88 * | 397.86 * | 446.35 * | 531.53 | 538.27 |
| North Dakota | 481.06 | 440.42 | 790.94 | 1,178.36 | 993.35 | 557.36 | 533.66 |
| South Dakota | 304.62 | 359.42 | 711.07 * | 1,076.47 * | 782.75 | 427.78 | 673.49 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 244.52 | 333.09 | $1,309.71$ | $1,263.39$ | $1,162.58$ | 379.08 | 713.40 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of | 222.03 | 233.69 | 886.64 | $1,075.92 *$ | $1,111.39$ | 252.02 | 384.44 |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 126.85 | 214.57 | 721.38 | 772.79 | 636.92 | 263.14 | 153.32 |
| Georgia | 281.13 | 322.56 | 935.04 | $683.79 *$ | $366.40 *$ | 510.10 | 350.25 |
| Maryland | 304.32 | 344.04 | $1,263.45 *$ | $1,544.04$ | $916.71 *$ | 504.62 | 413.30 |
| North Carolina | 264.69 | 300.78 | 965.59 | 576.20 | $938.32 *$ | 592.57 | 565.98 |
| South Carolina | 306.24 | 290.05 | $1,178.06 *$ | $1,534.44 *$ | 785.41 | 695.77 | 424.54 |
| Virginia | 225.80 | 245.82 | 827.27 | 540.97 | 608.49 | 284.76 | 328.06 |
| West Virginia | 357.70 | 361.62 | $613.91 *$ | 389.68 | 485.63 | $519.58 *$ | 638.40 |

East South Central:

|  | 491.24 | 454.89 | $1,163.55 *$ | . | 611.09 | 622.52 | 889.67 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alabama | 370.26 | 484.02 | 652.08 | 349.26 * | 587.62 | 637.29 | 437.35 |
| Kentucky | 337.09 | 375.31 | 974.34 | . | 637.47 | 459.49 | 479.31 |
| Mississippi | 336.88 | 397.45 | 372.90 * | 526.54 | $1,378.63$ * | 548.05 | 541.46 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1,004.80$ * | $1,049.27$ * | 725.03 * | 607.16 * | $1,745.98$ | $1,001.25$ | * | 379.91 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 298.36 | 307.34 | 363.96 * | 637.82 * | 560.89 * | 378.18 | 287.55 |  |
| Oklahoma | 525.23 | 528.11 | $2,147.13$ | 399.63 * | $931.18 *$ | 452.21 | $1,101.90$ |  |
| Texas | 109.31 | 123.57 | $1,015.60$ | 979.18 | 841.34 | 112.81 | 262.02 |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 155.98 | 192.75 | 606.55 | 585.82 | 702.87 | 294.22 | 186.84 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 489.11 | 533.00 | $886.19 *$ | $1,080.43 *$ | 704.28 | 559.91 | 253.87 |
| Idaho | 746.75 | $487.41 *$ | $1,121.22 *$ | $2,124.02$ | $919.79 *$ | $1,192.23$ | 547.19 |
| Montana | 395.45 | 511.98 | $402.53 *$ | $516.42 *$ | $779.16 *$ | 601.55 | 429.60 * |
| Nevada | 482.59 | 495.31 | 653.63 | 541.22 | $783.20 *$ | 629.59 | 444.87 |
| New Mexico | 320.65 | 349.59 | 919.36 | $669.34 *$ | 941.07 | 318.12 | 478.84 |
| Utah | 224.05 | 226.02 | 704.81 | 398.48 | 451.28 | 309.77 | 575.12 * |
| Wyoming | $739.88 *$ | $536.79 *$ | $853.05 *$ | $1,302.06 *$ | $758.61 *$ | 819.83 | 464.05 * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 479.30 * | 479.30 * |  |  |  | 531.05 * | 409.79 * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 181.03 | 197.70 | 885.25 * | 641.46 | 439.98 | 221.29 | 248.05 |
| Hawaii | 220.77 | 237.59 | 492.56 | 700.88 | 583.82 | 412.91 | 239.79 |
| Oregon | 211.38 | 211.07 | 227.07 | 1,234.77 * | 1,214.29 | 340.41 | 169.21 |
| Washington | 282.47 | 287.84 | 943.56 * |  | 470.94 * | 370.64 | 514.10 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.b(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

## Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $\mathbf{5 0 -}$ <br> $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 2,258 | 2,214 | 2,650 | 2,520 | 2,520 | 2,327 | 2,132 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,077 | 2,196 | $1,577^{*}$ | 1,903 | $1,165 *$ | 2,216 | 1,924 |
| Maine | 2,704 | 2,701 | 2,442 | 3,964 | 2,746 | 3,057 | 2,204 |
| Massachusetts | 2,541 | 2,571 | $2,353^{*}$ | 2,309 | $2,565^{*}$ | 2,476 | 2,593 |
| New Hampshire | 2,172 | 2,359 | $1,259^{*}$ | $2,785 *$ | $3,493 *$ | 2,543 | 1,643 |
| Rhode Island | 2,346 | 2,290 | $2,703^{*}$ | 3,520 | 4,186 | 2,605 | 1,631 |
| Vermont | 2,025 | 1,992 | $2,058 *$ | 2,896 | 4,001 | 2,038 | 1,894 |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

East North Central:

| Illinois | 2,119 | 2,058 | 2,851 | 2,343 | 2,835 | 2,263 | 1,741 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 2,357 | 2,395 | 2,356 | $1,572 *$ | $1,972 *$ | 2,471 | 2,254 |
| Michigan | 1,636 | 1,564 | 2,470 | 1,916 | $1,601 *$ | 1,697 | 1,548 |
| Ohio | 1,974 | 1,915 | $2,338 *$ | 2,369 | 2,150 | 1,737 | 2,235 |
| Wisconsin | 2,259 | 2,219 | 3,024 | $1,539 *$ | 2,812 | 2,438 | 1,781 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 2,227 | 2,168 | 2,348 | 2,833 | 2,412 | 2,437 | 1,693 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 2,543 | 2,373 | 4,107 | 2,166 | 4,022 | 2,660 | 2,104 |
| Minnesota | 2,497 | 2,445 | 3,100 | 2,615 | 2,024 | 2,749 | 2,162 |
| Missouri | 2,333 | 2,261 | 3,510 | 890 * | 2,438 | 2,436 | 2,175 |
| Nebraska | 2,734 | 2,597 | 3,498 | 2,925 | 3,132 | 2,798 | 2,521 |
| North Dakota | 2,135 | 2,047 | 2,688 | 2,260 | 2,277 | 2,466 | 1,618 |
| South Dakota | 2,210 | 2,148 | 2,345 | 3,358 | 2,190 | 2,181 | 2,349 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 2,107 | 2,041 | 2,233 | 3,869 | $2,333 *$ | 2,104 | 2,088 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 2,374 | 2,215 | 4,252 | $2,438 *$ | $3,285 *$ | 2,585 | 1,998 |
| Florida | 2,589 | 2,569 | 2,479 | 3,312 | 2,632 | 2,725 | 2,505 |
| Georgia | 2,484 | 2,415 | 2,560 | 3,638 | $2,100 *$ | 2,516 | 2,494 |
| Maryland | 2,605 | 2,551 | $3,567 *$ | $2,706{ }^{*}$ | $1,102 *$ | 2,977 | 2,134 |
| North Carolina | 2,267 | 2,269 | $2,107^{*}$ | 2,450 | 2,461 | 2,301 | 2,118 |
| South Carolina | 2,554 | 2,543 | 3,040 | $2,271 *$ | 2,048 | 2,860 | 2,307 |
| Virginia | 2,586 | 2,366 | 3,626 | 3,674 | 3,330 | 2,413 | 2,658 |
| West Virginia | 1,578 | 1,477 | 2,149 | 4,110 | 2,754 | 1,284 | 1,725 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 2,262 | 2,288 | 1,812 | 1,979 | 2,652 | 2,371 | 1,823 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 2,231 | 2,124 | 2,437 | 3,563 | $2,117 *$ | 1,973 | 2,969 |
| Mississippi | 2,267 | 2,211 | 2,642 | 3,011 | 2,421 | 2,899 | 1,632 |
| Tennessee | 2,593 | 2,487 | 3,673 | 2,713 | 4,661 | 2,945 | 1,895 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 2,252 | 2,180 | 2,667 | 3,550 | 2,047 | 2,602 | 1,848 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 2,825 | 2,771 | 4,154 | 3,477 | 4,620 | 2,866 | 2,354 |
| Oklahoma | 2,273 | 2,218 | 3,278 | 1,944 | 3,632 | 2,425 | 1,991 |
| Texas | 2,646 | 2,640 | 2,928 | 2,605 | 2,649 | 2,888 | 2,386 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | 2,941 | 3,073 | 1,812 | 1,776 | $1,048 *$ | 2,750 | 3,268 |
| Colorado | 2,412 | 2,316 | $2,992 *$ | 3,092 | $3,871 *$ | 2,650 | 2,012 |
| Idaho | 2,205 | 2,117 | 2,864 | 2,459 | 2,211 | 2,337 | 2,041 |
| Montana | 2,568 | 2,528 | 3,428 | $1,801 *$ | $2,198 *$ | 2,604 | 2,637 |
| Nevada | 2,117 | 2,224 | $1,300 *$ | $1,608 *$ | 1,678 | 2,749 | 1,563 |
| New Mexico | 2,253 | 2,154 | 2,478 | 3,678 | 2,127 | 1,944 | 2,570 |
| Utah | 2,453 | 2,498 | $2,086 *$ | 2,476 | 2,465 | 2,405 | 2,608 |
| Wyoming | 1,837 | $1,795 *$ | 2,379 | $1,831 *$ | 2,508 | 2,510 | 1,386 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 2,385 | 2,465 | 1,636 | 2,592 |  | 5,357 | 2,206 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,269 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | 2,144 | 2,107 | 2,325 | 2,800 | 2,431 | 2,122 | 2,144 |
| Hawaii | 1,935 | 2,114 | 1,203 * | 1,602 | 2,801 | 1,869 | 1,873 |
| Oregon | 2,171 | 2,047 | 2,950 | 3,554 | $2,354 *$ | 2,520 | 1,770 * |
| Washington | 2,213 | 1,998 | 3,747 | 4,186 | 5,183 | 1,921 | 2,339 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.b(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector
establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | 50\% or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 46.18 | 45.10 | 131.72 | 86.47 | 108.60 | 60.58 | 56.14 |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 184.08 | 145.83 | 758.16 * | 493.05 | 775.38 * | 283.50 | 262.10 |
| Maine | 177.73 | 159.57 | 686.08 | 1,073.15 | 534.11 | 213.52 | 304.37 |
| Massachusetts | 295.83 | 298.67 | 989.48 * | 521.01 | 868.94 * | 259.17 | 407.48 |
| New Hampshire | 265.24 | 192.45 | 597.45 * | 939.87 * | 1,056.76 * | 319.04 | 313.05 |
| Rhode Island | 243.47 | 259.28 | 1,054.68 * | 857.60 | 1,020.04 | 376.27 | 276.33 |
| Vermont | 202.20 | 228.27 | 682.75 * | 819.14 | 1,077.86 | 278.20 | 275.96 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 232.60 | 281.50 | 597.47 | 382.04 | 511.88 | 357.72 | 247.12 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 136.34 | 129.89 | 476.75 | $564.50 *$ | 326.45 | 151.85 | 252.60 |
| Pennsylvania | 222.57 | 245.51 | 672.10 | 539.07 | $1,035.55 *$ | 323.23 | 232.14 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 243.51 | 259.96 | 428.32 | 412.54 | 750.20 | 307.87 | 303.96 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 472.48 | 513.14 | 605.36 | $686.89 *$ | $1,291.46 *$ | 623.13 | 411.02 |
| Michigan | 211.04 | 208.37 | 537.20 | 440.01 | $852.66 *$ | 335.60 | 317.86 |
| Ohio | 162.51 | 170.57 | $926.88 *$ | 384.24 | 484.52 | 143.68 | 286.49 |
| Wisconsin | 150.63 | 165.13 | 406.16 | $748.64 *$ | 466.92 | 214.12 | 204.62 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 201.12 | 250.85 | 432.40 | 500.58 | 383.68 | 264.68 | 234.54 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | 197.77 | 182.14 | 710.28 | 410.04 | 683.63 | 182.95 | 274.78 |
| Minnesota | 162.41 | 218.45 | 395.25 | 499.43 | 557.41 | 215.45 | 263.76 |
| Missouri | 248.73 | 303.46 | 798.31 | 573.00 * | 518.09 | 429.82 | 405.83 |
| Nebraska | 310.67 | 378.01 | 395.03 | 592.11 | 344.29 | 330.80 | 358.61 |
| North Dakota | 167.45 | 211.04 | 380.72 | 516.20 | 450.15 | 219.86 | 329.98 |
| South Dakota | 199.66 | 174.13 | 522.90 | 756.29 | 647.93 | 240.38 | 192.84 |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | 186.81 | 364.69 | 434.63 | $1,141.17$ | $1,169.48 *$ | 226.16 | 255.41 |
| District of | 179.44 | 161.32 | 565.42 | $735.60 *$ | $1,150.64 *$ | 212.60 | 541.57 |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 213.73 | 237.03 | 550.88 | 741.99 | 392.04 | 310.28 | 278.38 |
| Georgia | 113.91 | 120.36 | 609.25 | 881.77 | $644.21 *$ | 255.59 | 233.66 |
| Maryland | 331.63 | 357.38 | $1,362.52 *$ | $814.72 *$ | $364.06 *$ | 472.47 | 217.24 |
| North Carolina | 210.58 | 229.20 | $763.28 *$ | 491.82 | 462.33 | 269.92 | 152.90 |
| South Carolina | 220.94 | 223.84 | 771.87 | $732.87 *$ | 482.79 | 336.33 | 215.96 |
| Virginia | 151.06 | 214.23 | 600.56 | 891.17 | 635.44 | 270.76 | 580.16 |
| West Virginia | 138.64 | 166.19 | 334.09 | $1,000.19$ | 728.19 | 207.73 | 186.26 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 105.69 | 102.73 | 434.12 | 447.55 | 400.38 | 133.64 | 229.71 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 196.11 | 195.22 | 382.96 | 751.39 | 790.50 | * | 169.67 |
| Mississippi | 211.63 | 211.21 | 723.55 | 887.81 | 251.00 | 258.08 | 286.54 |
| Tennessee | 193.62 | 203.01 | 835.00 | 677.43 | 698.75 | 426.91 | 174.12 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 123.31 | 133.21 | 457.13 | 960.60 | 425.06 | 173.08 | 126.50 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | 128.96 | 145.94 | $1,124.85$ | 802.74 | 804.64 | 271.82 | 272.49 |
| Oklahoma | 190.27 | 200.13 | 888.21 | 498.88 | 343.45 | 428.03 | 141.02 |
| Texas | 101.43 | 99.12 | 748.90 | 507.70 | 522.67 | 165.73 | 143.68 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 315.11 | 318.66 | 406.17 | 352.25 | $899.84 *$ | 266.19 | 544.93 |
| Colorado | 214.23 | 280.76 | $1,090.14 *$ | 753.58 | $1,235.93 * 374.71$ | 177.35 |  |
| Idaho | 92.37 | 82.87 | 660.61 | 430.48 | 410.74 | 152.04 | 207.85 |
| Montana | 190.64 | 222.19 | 777.71 | $693.52 *$ | $899.14 * 361.97$ | 363.99 |  |
| Nevada | 242.14 | 295.82 | $1,428.40 *$ | $733.43 *$ | 376.33 | 388.51 | 182.30 |
| New Mexico | 158.48 | 185.21 | 443.62 | 874.16 | 618.36 | 381.31 | 129.39 |
| Utah | 213.42 | 229.72 | $649.90 *$ | 712.93 | 692.72 | 293.88 | 393.91 |
| Wyoming | 465.06 | $554.18 *$ | 583.87 | $585.88 *$ | 576.50 | 503.70 | 345.95 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 200.28 | 233.50 | 475.11 | $884.84 *$ | $1,349.51$ | 276.51 | 408.97 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 109.98 | 108.71 | 687.43 | 494.46 | 564.79 | 161.48 | 184.99 |
| Hawaii | 222.00 | 287.32 | $363.50 *$ | 460.32 | 635.52 | 391.99 | 322.27 |
| Oregon | 153.71 | 171.04 | 857.78 | 935.68 | $808.30 *$ | 276.11 | 573.11 * |
| Washington | 458.61 | 474.86 | 751.46 | 884.43 | 860.27 | 525.51 | 536.44 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3(2003) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or <br> more | $\mathbf{5 0 - 7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%} \%$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $24.7 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $22.5 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $27.9 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $24.2 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ * | $24.3 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $24.9 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ * | $34.4 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $26.8 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| Vermont | $21.3 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ * | $23.8 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

| $19.7 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ * | $19.2 \%$ * | $25.5 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $19.2 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ * | $23.2 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $22.8 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $24.7 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ * | $25.0 \%$ * | $26.2 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $17.6 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ * | $17.1 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| Ohio | $21.3 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $23.6 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| $25.9 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $28.8 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| $24.7 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |
| $25.4 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ * | $32.9 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ |
| $29.0 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ |
| $27.2 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| $27.4 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $21.3 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | * | $25.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $23.0 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| Florida | $30.1 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| Georgia | $26.9 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $22.3 \% *$ | $29.1 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ |
| Maryland | $29.5 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $27.9 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ * | $28.5 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $29.1 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| Virginia | $29.7 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $36.2 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $17.0 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $28.5 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $25.3 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ * | $24.5 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $28.8 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $27.7 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $29.4 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $29.6 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * | $43.8 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $27.8 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ |
| Texas | $26.8 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $30.1 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | * | $31.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $25.5 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ |
| Idaho | $28.0 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| Montana | $28.0 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ * | $12.2 \%$ * | $27.7 \%$ * | $24.5 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ |
| Nevada | $23.8 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ * | $21.8 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $26.9 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ |
| Utah | $27.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ * | $25.4 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $20.2 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * | $32.4 \%$ * | $25.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $16.6 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |  | $43.1 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $25.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $26.0 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |
| Oregon | $24.4 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| Washington | $22.3 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ | $43.6 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or <br> more | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $0.36 \%$ | $0.35 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $0.47 \%$ | $0.44 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.61 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $6.77 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.35 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.53 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $9.04 \%$ * | $1.50 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.48 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ * | $7.41 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.10 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $7.82 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.21 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $9.39 \%$ * | $6.58 \%$ | $8.88 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.91 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $9.86 \%$ | * | $6.53 \%$ * | $6.88 \%$ | $3.52 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $0.67 \%$ | $0.71 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.35 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $4.37 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $7.97 \%$ * | $3.37 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.92 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $6.44 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.34 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $4.38 \%$ | $5.22 \%$ | $5.97 \%$ | $6.32 \%$ * | $10.93 \%$ * | $5.82 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.17 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $4.79 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ * | $2.23 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.43 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $7.69 \%$ * | $4.29 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.93 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.08 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $5.19 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $1.91 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $7.79 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ | $6.51 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.51 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.29 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $6.28 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ * | $5.79 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.79 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.82 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $3.73 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.67 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.11 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $8.69 \%$ | * | $8.90 \%$ | $9.51 \%$ * | $2.03 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.96 \%$ | $1.97 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $1.46 \%$ | $4.55 \%$ |
| Florida | $1.75 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $5.85 \%$ | $7.56 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.50 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $9.22 \%$ | $10.24 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ * | $2.19 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ |
| Maryland | $3.00 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $5.37 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.88 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $8.55 \%$ | $10.37 \%$ * | $2.75 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.98 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $8.53 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ |
| Virginia | $2.14 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ | $5.28 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $4.11 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.18 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $9.13 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.04 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $7.91 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $2.19 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $10.04 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.65 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $7.72 \%$ | $8.66 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.64 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $7.58 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.83 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $9.58 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.83 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $7.27 \%$ | * | $5.39 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.24 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $7.86 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $4.36 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.88 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $5.54 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $2.49 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $7.83 \%$ * | $3.27 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ * | $2.06 \%$ | $4.39 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | $2.21 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $11.73 \%$ * | $8.91 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.80 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $10.17 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.08 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $8.14 \%$ * | $4.29 \%$ * | $8.40 \%$ * | $4.11 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.89 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $7.34 \%$ * | $5.32 \%$ | $6.04 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.62 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $5.68 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ | $5.08 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.92 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ * | $6.97 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.08 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $6.60 \%$ * | $10.83 \%$ * | $3.54 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.80 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $3.89 \%$ | $7.52 \%$ | * | $11.67 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.11 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $4.56 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $3.59 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.03 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $7.02 \%$ | $5.69 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.02 \%$ | $0.77 \%$ | $6.76 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.38 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $8.67 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.a(2003) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003
Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $50-$ <br> $74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $27.7 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ |

New England: Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts

New Hampshire
Rhode Island Vermont

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $25.8 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ * | $17.7 \%$ * | $25.1 \%$ * | $30.0 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $20.6 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ * | $18.2 \%$ * | $19.9 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $25.9 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $31.0 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ * | $33.1 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $27.5 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ * | $30.3 \%$ * | $50.5 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ |
| Michigan | $20.6 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| Ohio | $21.5 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ * | $20.6 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $24.2 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ * | $28.0 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |


| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lowa | $23.6 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ * | $26.7 \%$ * | $42.7 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ * | $22.0 \%$ |
| Kansas | $29.7 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ * | $30.4 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $28.1 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $57.4 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ * | $35.2 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Missouri | $27.6 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ * | $51.1 \%$ * | $26.5 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $24.4 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $52.7 \%$ | $14.8 \%$ * | $19.2 \%$ * | $28.5 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $33.6 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $32.3 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ * | $24.8 \%$ * | $38.7 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $29.6 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $46.3 \%$ | $47.3 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Columbia | $30.7 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $33.7 \%$ |
| Florida | $38.6 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ | $52.4 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| Georgia | $32.3 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ * | $10.4 \%$ * | $40.1 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ |
| Maryland | $33.7 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $65.2 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ * | $40.7 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $31.3 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ * | $34.0 \%$ * | $33.7 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $30.6 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $58.9 \%$ * | $29.5 \%$ * | $35.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |
| Virginia | $34.8 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $19.4 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ * | $16.2 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ * | $31.5 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $33.0 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ * | . | $28.2 \%$ * | $34.1 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $29.0 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |  | $18.4 \%$ * | $33.9 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $34.6 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | . | $24.0 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $25.7 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ * | $20.6 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ * | $25.1 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 29.3\% * | 30.3\% * | 20.1\% * | 25.1\% * | 58.3\% | 30.4\% * | 21.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 24.1\% | 26.6\% | 9.9\% * | 22.5\% * | 12.1\% * | 28.9\% | 23.8\% |
| Oklahoma | 36.5\% | 36.4\% | 65.0\% | 15.6\% * | 31.6\% | 31.6\% | 54.8\% |
| Texas | 26.5\% | 24.8\% | 41.1\% | 37.9\% | 32.5\% | 27.7\% | 24.3\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $26.3 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $28.3 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ * | $27.5 \%$ * | $24.3 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ |
| ldaho | $37.2 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ * | $35.0 \%$ * | $90.2 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ * | $53.8 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ |
| Montana | $22.2 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ * | $17.1 \%$ * | $24.1 \%$ * | $32.8 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ * |
| Nevada | $28.1 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ * | $37.3 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $31.9 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ * | $41.1 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $29.7 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ * | $16.4 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $24.3 \%$ * | $21.7 \%$ * | $31.3 \%$ * | $81.3 \%$ * | $37.6 \%$ * | $36.9 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 15.5\% * | 15.5\% |  |  |  | 15.3\% * | 15.9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | 30.1\% | 30.1\% | 29.4\% | 30.5\% | 31.0\% | 31.0\% | 28.1\% |
| Hawaii | 29.2\% | 29.4\% | 23.8\% * | 36.5\% | 41.3\% | 34.5\% | 20.1\% |
| Oregon | 24.7\% | 24.7\% | 9.6\% | 39.3\% * | 51.8\% | 26.3\% | 14.5\% |
| Washington | 19.3\% | 17.7\% | 42.7\% |  | 6.1\% * | 25.7\% | 17.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.a(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.46\% | 0.50\% | 2.35\% | 4.88\% | 2.65\% | 0.91\% | 0.76\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 3.55\% | 4.09\% | 5.61\% | 11.00\% * | 6.05\% | 4.07\% | 9.44\% * |
| Maine | 2.42\% | 2.25\% | 10.37\% * | 13.58\% | 9.15\% | 4.09\% | 5.07\% |
| Massachusetts | 1.38\% | 2.26\% | 6.16\% | 9.27\% * | 7.04\% * | 1.73\% | 1.79\% |
| New Hampshire | 3.13\% | 3.45\% | 5.84\% | 6.72\% | 9.28\% | 3.62\% | 5.76\% |
| Rhode Island | 4.62\% | 4.94\% | 10.96\% | 7.15\% | 7.27\% | 6.00\% | 3.44\% |
| Vermont | 2.30\% | 2.29\% | 11.91\% * | 6.96\% * | 10.41\% * | 2.85\% | 2.61\% |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.58 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $6.35 \%$ * | $7.14 \%$ * | $9.47 \%$ * | $6.03 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York | $1.15 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $6.11 \%$ | $10.97 \%$ * | $11.82 \%$ * | $2.62 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $3.57 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $6.52 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ | $9.91 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $6.45 \%$ | $6.55 \%$ | $7.64 \%$ | $8.77 \%^{*}$ | $9.11 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $5.57 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $11.07 \%$ | * | $10.22 \%^{*}$ | $13.38 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ |
| Michigan | $2.66 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ | $6.43 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $3.65 \%$ |
| Ohio | $2.77 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ * | $4.12 \%$ | $5.04 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.75 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ | $6.17 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ | $11.40 \%$ * | $2.34 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | 3.53\% | 5.72\% | 12.55\% * | 10.74\% * | 11.68\% | 7.11\% * | 4.13\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 1.75\% | 1.94\% | 8.83\% | 7.47\% | 3.35\% * | 4.29\% | 4.62\% |
| Minnesota | 3.44\% | 3.35\% | 8.12\% | 14.41\% | 7.96\% * | 5.29\% | 4.19\% |
| Missouri | 3.85\% | 3.18\% | 11.92\% | 6.50\% * | 15.63\% * | 4.66\% | 5.50\% |
| Nebraska | 4.32\% | 4.81\% | 15.24\% | 4.81\% * | 6.14\% * | 6.08\% | 5.19\% |
| North Dakota | 6.03\% | 6.28\% | 9.77\% | 14.38\% | 11.08\% | 9.28\% | 6.09\% |
| South Dakota | 4.07\% | 4.81\% | 7.43\% | 12.94\% * | 8.73\% * | 7.93\% | 6.31\% |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.25 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ | $12.46 \%$ | $12.54 \%$ | $12.42 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $8.49 \%$ * |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of | $2.24 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $11.21 \%$ | $9.95 \%$ | $10.75 \%$ | $2.54 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ |
| Columbia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $3.09 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $13.75 \%$ | $8.83 \%$ | $10.89 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ |
| Georgia | $3.05 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $10.48 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ * | $5.20 \%$ * | $5.15 \%$ | $4.31 \%$ |
| Maryland | $3.05 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $8.93 \%$ | $16.96 \%$ | $9.48 \%$ * | $5.52 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $3.30 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $11.74 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ * | $11.27 \%$ * | $7.14 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $3.41 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $10.89 \%$ | $18.06 \%$ * | $8.99 \%$ * | $8.05 \%$ | $4.68 \%$ |
| Virginia | $3.46 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $8.74 \%$ | $7.41 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $4.72 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $5.73 \%$ | $5.77 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ * | $4.70 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $6.77 \%$ * | $7.25 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 6.13\% | 5.74\% | 15.97\% * |  | 8.52\% | 7.98\% | 9.49\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | 4.15\% | 4.99\% | 7.54\% | 4.61\% * | 6.15\% * | 6.81\% | 3.62\% |
| Mississippi | 4.67\% | 5.71\% | 10.13\% |  | 6.71\% | 9.73\% | 6.03\% |
| Tennessee | 3.01\% | 3.17\% | 4.15\% * | 6.11\% | 11.19\% | 9.19\% * | 4.84\% |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 9.23\% | 9.21\% * | 7.10\% * | 7.93\% * | 15.98\% | 10.36\% * | 4.33\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 3.26\% | 3.05\% | 4.13\% * | 6.76\% * | 5.53\% * | 4.17\% | 3.03\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.83\% | 4.81\% | 19.39\% | 4.85\% * | 9.07\% | 5.77\% | 11.31\% |
| Texas | 1.65\% | 1.60\% | 9.42\% | 8.94\% | 8.47\% | 1.37\% | 2.29\% |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 2.13\% | 2.49\% | 6.67\% | 6.18\% | 7.49\% | 4.26\% | 2.05\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colorado | 3.67\% | 3.95\% | 7.96\% * | 8.96\% * | 6.98\% | 4.42\% | 2.26\% |
| Idaho | 8.96\% | 5.86\% * | 10.58\% * | 25.68\% | 8.96\% * | 14.99\% | 5.68\% |
| Montana | 4.93\% | 8.32\% | 5.96\% * | 7.08\% * | 9.28\% * | 8.24\% | 5.38\% * |
| Nevada | 4.91\% | 5.69\% | 7.98\% | 6.48\% | 8.09\% * | 5.83\% | 3.84\% |
| New Mexico | 3.71\% | 4.05\% | 8.87\% | 9.76\% * | 9.43\% | 3.67\% | 4.76\% |
| Utah | 2.56\% | 2.42\% | 10.24\% * | 4.44\% | 5.61\% | 3.09\% | 3.77\% |
| Wyoming | 8.15\% * | 6.83\% * | 9.42\% * | 24.43\% * | 11.76\% * | 9.36\% | 4.86\% * |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $5.50 \%$ | * | $5.50 \%$ | * | . | . | . |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5.90 \%$ | * | $4.39 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | $1.74 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $6.90 \%$ | $7.73 \%$ | $4.15 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $2.86 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.13 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ * | $9.82 \%$ | $8.76 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.33 \%$ | $2.24 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $12.11 \%$ * | $13.06 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ |
| Washington | $3.89 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $11.17 \%$ | . | $5.58 \%$ * | $5.80 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.b(2003) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or more | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ <br> or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |

New England:
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic:
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

| $20.4 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ * | $20.8 \%$ | $12.8 \%$ * | $21.1 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $27.0 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| $26.1 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ * | $24.6 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ |
| $22.5 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ * | $37.3 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ |
| $24.5 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $45.4 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| $20.6 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ * | $30.3 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $21.6 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $25.5 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ * | $20.9 \%$ * | $26.4 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ |
| Michigan | $17.2 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ * | $17.5 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Ohio | $21.6 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ * | $22.2 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $23.3 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $26.0 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $28.2 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $47.0 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $24.3 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ * | $27.4 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| Missouri | $25.4 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ * | $29.4 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $29.6 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $26.5 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $26.0 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 18.8\% | 18.1\% | 21.3\% | 36.0\% * | 27.8\% * | 21.5\% | 17.4\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | 21.3\% | 20.2\% | 32.2\% | 22.5\% * | 31.2\% | 22.9\% | 18.3\% |
| Florida | 26.0\% | 25.8\% | 23.6\% | 34.3\% | 27.0\% | 26.6\% | 25.5\% |
| Georgia | 26.2\% | 25.0\% | 31.0\% | 35.9\% | 19.4\% * | 26.1\% | 27.3\% |
| Maryland | 27.3\% | 26.7\% | 36.2\% | 30.0\% | 18.3\% * | 31.0\% | 21.6\% |
| North Carolina | 27.2\% | 27.1\% | 24.9\% | 34.7\% | 31.1\% | 27.3\% | 25.7\% |
| South Carolina | 28.2\% | 27.9\% | 38.4\% | 25.2\% | 23.3\% * | 32.8\% | 24.4\% |
| Virginia | 27.1\% | 25.0\% | 36.4\% | 39.5\% | 32.3\% | 26.4\% | 26.9\% |
| West Virginia | 17.3\% | 16.3\% | 21.1\% | 47.9\% | 33.4\% | 13.6\% | 19.3\% |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $28.0 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $24.0 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ * | $23.2 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $27.7 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $28.2 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $51.1 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $27.0 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $30.7 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $26.3 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ |
| Texas | $27.0 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $32.0 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ * | $19.6 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ * | $33.0 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $25.6 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ * | $36.8 \%$ | $40.7 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| Idaho | $25.9 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| Montana | $28.8 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ * | $29.8 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ |
| Nevada | $24.0 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ * | $21.0 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $24.0 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ * | $22.4 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ |
| Utah | $28.6 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ * | $26.3 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $18.7 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ * | $29.9 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $21.2 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ * | $22.7 \%$ * | $44.5 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $22.1 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ * | $28.6 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $23.9 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ * | $23.1 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $24.7 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| Washington | $23.7 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $55.0 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.b(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ $50-74 \%$ Less <br>  or $50 \%$ or <br> more  than <br>   $50 \%$ | more | Less | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $50 \%$ |  |


| United States | $0.42 \%$ | $0.43 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ | $0.59 \%$ | $0.57 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.90 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ | $6.50 \%$ * | $5.17 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | * | $2.61 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | $1.60 \%$ | $1.66 \%$ | $5.79 \%$ | $11.00 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $2.48 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $3.19 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ | $9.75 \%$ * | $5.98 \%$ | $10.58 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $2.27 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $4.57 \%$ | $8.16 \%$ * | $10.48 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.36 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $8.06 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ | $8.26 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.72 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $9.74 \%$ * | $8.73 \%$ | $10.48 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $2.09 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $10.16 \%$ | * | $9.86 \%$ |  | $7.25 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3.19 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York | $1.08 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $5.17 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $2.22 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $5.23 \%$ | $9.97 \%$ * | $3.35 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.47 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $6.78 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana | $4.70 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ * | $11.34 \%$ * | $6.34 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.66 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $7.97 \%$ * | $2.47 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.46 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ * | $4.49 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.62 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $6.37 \%$ | $4.63 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.09 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $2.18 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ | $7.99 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $2.31 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.55 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $4.53 \%$ | $8.92 \%$ * | $11.46 \%$ * | $2.40 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.74 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ * | $6.64 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $2.87 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $7.43 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.19 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $7.07 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.93 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $7.45 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delaware | $1.80 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $11.20 \%$ |  | $10.27 \%$ | * |
| District of Columbia | $2.28 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | $2.06 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $6.82 \%$ * | $9.19 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ |
| Georgia | $0.64 \%$ | $1.03 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $7.93 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |
| Maryland | $3.41 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $7.29 \%$ | $7.55 \%$ | $7.12 \%$ * | $4.23 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $2.53 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $7.39 \%$ | $7.37 \%$ | $8.94 \%$ | $3.81 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.36 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ | $8.73 \%$ | $7.53 \%$ | $7.97 \%$ * | $2.90 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.88 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $6.89 \%$ | $8.22 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.35 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $12.46 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.13 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $5.48 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Kentucky | $2.22 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $10.94 \%$ | $7.51 \%$ * | $2.36 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.94 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $8.19 \%$ | $8.15 \%$ | $3.82 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.81 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ | $8.16 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.60 \%$ | $1.83 \%$ | $7.78 \%$ | $10.81 \%$ | $5.90 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Louisiana | $1.75 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ | $10.67 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $8.77 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $2.15 \%$ | $2.44 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ | $5.64 \%$ | $2.99 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.26 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | $2.75 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $10.00 \%$ * | $5.85 \%$ | $11.44 \%$ * | $2.90 \%$ | $5.51 \%$ |
| Colorado | $2.34 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ | $9.69 \%$ * | $8.54 \%$ | $11.50 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.02 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $7.36 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $5.99 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.52 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $9.25 \%$ | $6.56 \%$ | $10.05 \%$ * | $5.08 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ |
| Nevada | $2.30 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $11.10 \%$ * | $7.94 \%$ * | $5.33 \%$ | $4.22 \%$ | $1.76 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.60 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $5.81 \%$ | $8.78 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ * | $4.34 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ |
| Utah | $2.15 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $5.78 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ * | $7.64 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $5.03 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $4.25 \%$ | $4.43 \%$ | $7.21 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ * | $6.87 \%$ | $4.61 \%$ | $3.46 \%$ |


| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alaska | $1.44 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ |  | $10.46 \%$ |  | $12.39 \%$ |
|  | $2.36 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| California | $1.14 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $7.58 \%$ | * | $5.18 \%$ | $6.49 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $2.66 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $4.96 \%$ | * | $6.30 \%$ | $8.68 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.60 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $7.04 \%$ | $8.86 \%$ | $9.42 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.58 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ | $8.24 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ | $4.66 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.4(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $75 \%$ <br> or <br> more | $50-74 \%$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $36.2 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $38.1 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $31.0 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $38.7 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $23.2 \% *$ | $39.2 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $37.0 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $38.7 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ |
| Vermont | $36.4 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $34.7 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $35.2 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $24.7 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $39.5 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $43.3 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $34.5 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $38.0 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ | $41.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $40.4 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $39.6 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $39.3 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | $40.0 \%$ |
| Ohio | $40.6 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $41.5 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $41.2 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $36.4 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ | $40.1 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $42.6 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $38.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $36.6 \%$ | $37.4 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ * | $23.8 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $39.8 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ |
| Missouri | $35.3 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $37.8 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $41.4 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ * | $36.8 \%$ | $44.6 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $42.8 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $44.5 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $33.3 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $34.6 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $37.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $29.7 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ |
| Florida | $33.1 \%$ | $33.1 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ |
| Georgia | $36.7 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $38.6 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ |
| Maryland | $35.4 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $33.8 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $33.5 \%$ | $37.2 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $35.4 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ |
| Virginia | $32.9 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $35.2 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $41.3 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $46.0 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $42.8 \%$ | $43.5 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $47.4 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $44.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $35.2 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $31.9 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $37.9 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $35.7 \%$ | $35.4 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $40.3 \%$ | $41.3 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $41.0 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $44.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $35.2 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $36.1 \%$ | $38.7 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $34.6 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $35.5 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ |
| Texas | $33.2 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $36.2 \%$ | $37.7 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $34.0 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ |
| Idaho | $37.0 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $36.5 \%$ | $40.4 \%$ |
| Montana | $34.8 \%$ | $35.7 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ |
| Nevada | $33.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $33.8 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $36.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $34.0 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ |
| Utah | $45.7 \%$ | $46.9 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $44.0 \%$ | $43.9 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $38.9 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $38.1 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ * | $28.9 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $34.3 \%$ | $35.0 \%$ | $30.6 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $32.3 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $26.8 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $24.8 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ |
| Oregon | $34.3 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ |
| Washington | $30.3 \%$ | $32.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ * | $17.3 \%$ * | $26.8 \%$ | $39.9 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.4(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $\mathbf{5 0 - 7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $0.32 \%$ | $0.35 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $0.38 \%$ | $0.52 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $1.77 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $4.27 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | $1.20 \%$ | $1.44 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $5.05 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.60 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $9.04 \%$ * | $1.77 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.06 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ | $6.81 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.61 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.12 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.37 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ | $6.24 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.75 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $5.41 \%$ | $3.95 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.73 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.74 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $8.30 \%$ | $4.59 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ | $2.37 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.94 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $7.04 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $3.80 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.54 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.39 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $1.12 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $4.44 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $3.23 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $2.01 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $3.15 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kansas | $2.02 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $5.55 \%$ | $9.79 \%$ * | $2.64 \%$ | $3.64 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.83 \%$ | $2.03 \%$ | $4.90 \%$ | $5.71 \%$ | $6.85 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ |
| Missouri | $1.96 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $4.14 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.87 \%$ | $2.58 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $5.46 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.98 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $8.66 \%$ * | $4.96 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $2.61 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $5.35 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $2.83 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $2.01 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $7.49 \%$ | $7.97 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.96 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ | $6.61 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $3.58 \%$ |
| Florida | $2.16 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ | $9.07 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $0.99 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ |
| Georgia | $2.71 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $7.28 \%$ | $3.66 \%$ | $3.61 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.34 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $4.84 \%$ | $6.19 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.52 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $4.74 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $6.00 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $2.71 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.97 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $5.25 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.70 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ | $4.10 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $3.45 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $5.88 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ | $5.26 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.32 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $9.02 \%$ | $2.67 \%$ | $1.84 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $1.57 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $5.14 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $2.04 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.33 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $4.78 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.36 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $7.59 \%$ | $7.86 \%$ | $4.04 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $1.84 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | $9.31 \%$ | $4.25 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $1.81 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ | $3.29 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.89 \%$ | $2.06 \%$ | $5.13 \%$ | $7.83 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.07 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $5.36 \%$ | $3.69 \%$ | $6.12 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.65 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $4.07 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $2.35 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.40 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |
| Idaho | $2.18 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $7.57 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| Montana | $2.96 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $9.20 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $9.68 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.60 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $5.62 \%$ | $4.93 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $2.36 \%$ | $2.09 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $2.64 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ | $4.20 \%$ | $3.60 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.68 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $6.44 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $2.41 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $5.02 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $6.74 \%$ | $2.64 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $3.51 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ | $6.92 \%$ * | $6.00 \%$ | $6.16 \%$ | $3.92 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $1.05 \%$ | $0.89 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $5.43 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $0.66 \%$ | $0.53 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $2.13 \%$ |
| Oregon | $2.13 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ | $6.70 \%$ | $4.13 \%$ | $3.78 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.80 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ * | $5.27 \%$ * | $2.67 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.1(2003) Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and States: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50- \\ 74 \% \end{array}$ | Less than 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 6,647 | 6,644 | 6,866 | 6,318 | 6,236 | 6,776 | 6,548 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 7,507 | 7,445 | 8,006 | 6,284 | 6,072 | 7,808 | 7,005 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 7,031 | 7,046 | 7,307 | 5,933 | 7,103 | 7,343 | 6,576 |
| Massachusetts | 6,690 | 6,484 | 6,211 | 8,538 | 6,510 | 7,087 | 6,350 |
| New Hampshire | 7,517 | 7,470 | 7,697 | 7,832 | 7,499 | 7,842 | 6,325 |
| Rhode Island | 6,798 | 6,932 | 6,132 | 6,079 | 6,009 | 7,215 | 6,308 |
| Vermont | 7,080 | 6,990 | 7,344 | 7,666 | 8,998 | 7,143 | 6,651 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 7,380 | 7,351 | 7,641 | 6,886 | 6,925 | 7,585 | 7,237 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | 6,842 | 6,824 | 7,281 | 6,740 | 6,797 | 7,079 | 6,459 |
| Pennsylvania | 6,820 | 6,661 | 7,307 | 7,815 | 6,313 | 7,232 | 6,325 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 7,098 | 7,093 | 6,854 | 8,044 | 7,108 | 7,470 | 6,580 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | 6,526 | 6,445 | 7,169 | 6,650 | 6,569 | 6,645 | 6,378 |
| Michigan | 7,099 | 7,201 | 6,904 | 6,058 | 7,118 | 7,772 | 6,198 |
| Ohio | 6,573 | 6,591 | 6,341 | 6,945 | 5,940 | 6,483 | 6,702 |
| Wisconsin | 7,106 | 7,204 | 7,989 | 5,285 | 7,066 | 7,299 | 6,904 |

West North Central:
lowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

| 6,462 | 6,449 | 7,336 | 5,155 | 5,520 | 6,692 | 6,426 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6,505 | 6,546 | 6,553 | 3,978 | 6,847 | 6,745 | 6,076 |
| 6,869 | 6,875 | 7,095 | 6,610 | 5,060 | 7,171 | 6,649 |
| 6,482 | 6,561 | 6,121 | 6,854 | 6,143 | 6,723 | 6,170 |
| 6,706 | 6,648 | 7,059 | 6,784 | 6,853 | 6,857 | 6,454 |
| 5,657 | 5,670 | 5,937 | 5,426 | 5,570 | 5,631 | 5,696 |
| 6,673 | 6,439 | 7,716 | 6,680 | 7,514 | 6,330 | 6,985 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 6,798 | 6,836 | 6,235 | 6,956 | 6,703 | 6,741 | 6,843 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 7,442 | 7,426 | 8,178 | 5,852 | 6,504 | 7,665 | 7,254 |
| Florida | 6,696 | 6,815 | 6,002 | 5,827 | 5,647 | 6,919 | 6,646 |
| Georgia | 6,627 | 6,670 | 6,589 | 5,540 | 7,360 | 6,505 | 6,605 |
| Maryland | 6,450 | 6,721 | 4,895 | 5,542 | 5,470 | 6,810 | 6,071 |
| North Carolina | 5,822 | 5,847 | 5,077 | 6,189 | 5,383 | 5,862 | 5,852 |
| South Carolina | 6,304 | 6,364 | 7,219 | 5,490 | 6,375 | 6,116 | 6,544 |
| Virginia | 6,277 | 6,386 | 5,870 | 5,356 | 6,436 | 6,239 | 6,308 |
| West Virginia | 7,088 | 7,166 | 6,493 | 6,452 | 5,560 | 7,614 | 6,640 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 6,121 | 6,363 | 5,261 | 4,625 | 6,503 | 5,961 | 6,212 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 6,489 | 6,521 | 7,231 | 5,406 | 7,236 | 6,393 | 6,306 |
| Mississippi | 6,143 | 6,083 | 7,064 | 5,275 | 6,152 | 6,052 | 6,233 |
| Tennessee | 6,549 | 6,491 | 7,784 | 6,276 | 6,867 | 6,277 | 6,959 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 5,685 | 5,862 | 6,001 | $3,895 *$ | 5,817 | 5,971 | 5,345 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | 6,861 | 6,977 | 7,749 | 4,805 | 7,642 | 6,918 | 6,565 |
| Oklahoma | 6,331 | 6,249 | 6,956 | 6,615 | 7,036 | 6,438 | 6,141 |
| Texas | 6,642 | 6,663 | 7,067 | 5,966 | 5,748 | 6,900 | 6,466 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 6,205 | 6,230 | 6,255 | 5,587 | 5,591 | 5,810 | 6,648 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 6,881 | 6,678 | 8,202 | 6,448 | 6,657 | 6,751 | 7,076 |
| Idaho | 6,254 | 6,003 | 6,127 | 7,731 | 5,793 | 6,173 | 6,433 |
| Montana | 6,672 | 6,765 | 6,643 | 5,649 | 6,646 | 6,213 | 7,520 |
| Nevada | 6,113 | 6,053 | 6,766 | 6,276 | 6,302 | 6,107 | 6,083 |
| New Mexico | 6,401 | 6,450 | 6,006 | 6,636 | 5,467 | 6,394 | 6,620 |
| Utah | 5,827 | 5,725 | 5,807 | 7,161 | 5,700 | 5,372 | 6,403 |
| Wyoming | 6,911 | 7,020 | 6,373 | 5,372 | 5,985 | 7,163 | 6,715 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 6,818 | 6,793 | 7,400 | 5,355 | 5,812 | 7,087 | 6,626 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 6,443 | 6,374 | 7,461 | 5,964 | 5,108 | 6,360 | 6,822 |
| Hawaii | 5,827 | 5,997 | 5,206 | 4,860 | 5,240 | 5,903 | 5,823 |
| Oregon | 6,178 | 6,108 | 6,375 | 7,586 | 6,155 | 6,032 | 6,503 |
| Washington | 6,524 | 6,564 | 6,145 | 6,638 | 7,354 | 6,302 | 6,795 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.1(2003) Standard error for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and States: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $\mathbf{5 0 - 7 4 \%}$ |  | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| United States | 33.14 | 33.33 | 107.22 | 201.25 | 128.57 | 56.67 | 43.76 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 238.09 | 238.66 | 911.68 | $1,232.48$ | $1,156.03$ | 363.76 | 461.19 |
| Maine | 185.40 | 153.57 | 829.18 | $1,352.85$ | 867.60 | 209.66 | 355.34 |
| Massachusetts | 218.10 | 209.12 | $1,393.93$ | $1,686.18$ | $1,683.41$ | 233.71 | 349.80 |
| New Hampshire | 164.96 | 182.02 | $1,222.69$ | 899.53 | $1,098.22$ | 146.70 | 581.62 |
| Rhode Island | 213.49 | 224.90 | 766.21 | $1,149.96$ | 786.85 | 321.53 | 210.57 |
| Vermont | 222.73 | 228.58 | 537.75 | 868.96 | $1,493.93$ | 267.46 | 283.76 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 158.44 | 166.59 | 932.16 | $1,359.22$ | $1,433.66$ | 261.48 | 160.23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | 208.32 | 227.74 | 563.64 | $1,059.49$ | 323.93 | 242.44 | 195.95 |
| Pennsylvania | 248.48 | 245.13 | 849.02 | 632.70 | 438.52 | 255.68 | 337.61 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 185.06 | 278.21 | $1,073.18$ | $1,672.04$ | $1,154.79$ | 222.55 | 292.93 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Indiana | 233.97 | 258.08 | $1,045.53$ | 793.53 | 757.59 | 275.49 | 316.29 |
| Michigan | 230.73 | 320.30 | 718.04 | 764.57 | 646.62 | 402.09 | 283.64 |
| Ohio | 191.83 | 193.63 | 451.29 | 979.06 | 601.87 | 284.10 | 319.26 |
| Wisconsin | 422.41 | 414.96 | 724.92 | $1,082.07$ | 917.94 | 256.02 | 739.61 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 284.42 | 411.70 | $1,785.63$ | 996.74 | 691.31 | 391.23 | 379.06 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kansas | 186.07 | 169.44 | $1,172.38$ | 981.40 | 819.51 | 376.54 | 248.05 |
| Minnesota | 277.32 | 297.06 | $1,171.84$ | $1,060.42$ | $1,405.15$ | 402.31 | 329.75 |
| Missouri | 214.02 | 298.32 | 858.71 | $1,102.51$ | 674.76 | 444.10 | 575.25 |
| Nebraska | 190.23 | 134.14 | 842.72 | $1,207.88$ | 415.16 | 283.76 | 576.47 |
| North Dakota | 152.59 | 141.65 | 464.54 | $1,019.86$ | 707.38 | 201.54 | 317.54 |
| South Dakota | 220.24 | 202.58 | $1,241.41$ | $1,556.67$ | $1,389.66$ | 277.58 | 272.32 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 231.31 | 247.91 | 743.87 | $1,642.45$ | $1,093.93$ | 310.83 | 256.54 |
| District of Columbia | 195.98 | 154.84 | $1,506.22$ | $1,637.03$ | $1,637.03$ | 193.24 | 518.09 |
| Florida | 113.53 | 104.11 | 902.48 | 928.52 | 478.85 | 216.79 | 146.65 |
| Georgia | 113.35 | 121.79 | $1,193.41$ | $1,234.44$ | $1,156.87$ | 301.99 | 176.32 |
| Maryland | 240.73 | 211.22 | $1,299.65$ | $1,007.29$ | 892.26 | 244.44 | 446.66 |
| North Carolina | 251.99 | 254.27 | 447.87 | 931.12 | 873.71 | 330.47 | 253.01 |
| South Carolina | 197.03 | 182.42 | $1,818.99$ | 424.74 | 682.79 | 242.88 | 407.18 |
| Virginia | 267.30 | 288.68 | 248.76 | 452.23 | 528.20 | 299.71 | 426.28 |
| West Virginia | 242.63 | 258.63 | 812.97 | $1,766.41$ | 647.31 | 304.70 | 328.54 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 224.39 | 236.82 | $1,405.73$ | $1,010.32$ | $1,581.36$ | 240.54 | 427.33 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 184.45 | 362.10 | 865.18 | $1,046.42$ | 659.83 | 162.30 | 378.26 |
| Mississippi | 207.44 | 204.20 | $1,565.91$ | $1,148.79$ | 263.92 | 407.29 | 365.86 |
| Tennessee | 177.50 | 188.62 | $1,250.33$ | $1,636.98$ | $1,232.86$ | 207.05 | 203.67 |

West South Central:

| 257.94 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Arkansas | 204.28 | 155.87 | 764.60 | $1,182.60 *$ | 371.17 | 205.82 | 20.95 |
| Louisiana | 252.12 | 278.49 | $2,031.58$ | 871.04 | 591.13 | 410.97 | 335.25 |
| Oklahoma | 257.76 | 279.31 | $1,107.11$ | $1,749.48$ | 880.91 | 257.74 | 346.61 |
| Texas | 208.96 | 231.38 | $1,048.22$ | 491.69 | 278.41 | 282.72 | 206.19 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 198.82 | 228.47 | 991.25 | $1,096.88$ | 618.36 | 268.41 | 294.36 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Colorado | 269.86 | 260.37 | $1,042.17$ | $1,430.40$ | $1,213.23$ | 260.84 | 406.45 |
| Idaho | 263.26 | 266.55 | 910.70 | $1,497.44$ | 488.37 | 351.08 | 504.08 |
| Montana | 250.70 | 266.64 | 588.74 | $1,078.96$ | 395.42 | 240.15 | 965.01 |
| Nevada | 185.12 | 207.64 | 835.35 | $1,327.58$ | 631.68 | 298.72 | 262.94 |
| New Mexico | 220.70 | 243.63 | 340.81 | $1,257.66$ | 412.52 | 255.68 | 189.80 |
| Utah | 211.52 | 191.01 | 844.62 | $1,142.40$ | 729.16 | 144.27 | 333.80 |
| Wyoming | 336.91 | 342.05 | $1,181.24$ | $1,444.57$ | $1,131.47$ | 401.62 | 783.73 |

Pacific:

|  | 268.04 | 367.65 | $1,064.74$ | $1,223.51$ | $1,422.57$ | 348.13 | 435.42 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Alaska | 111.54 | 121.25 | 516.78 | 289.99 | 336.27 | 171.14 | 238.72 |
| California | 188.02 | 203.74 | 731.30 | $1,036.46$ | 454.40 | 237.48 | 133.26 |
| Hawaii | 132.26 | 144.21 | $1,111.86$ | $1,187.17$ | 724.04 | 198.66 | 381.12 |
| Oregon | 160.38 | 95.10 | $1,012.18$ | 963.77 | $1,260.64$ | 262.44 | 318.40 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2(2003) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

## Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $\mathbf{5 0 -}$ <br> $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| United States | 1,577 | 1,556 | 1,729 | 1,652 | 1,778 | 1,720 | 1,359 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 1,876 | 1,943 | 1,620 | 1,407 | 1,581 | 2,006 | 1,627 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maine | 1,912 | 1,837 | 2,394 | 2,382 | 2,146 | 2,044 | 1,669 |
| Massachusetts | 1,443 | 1,338 | 1,753 | 1,930 | 2,738 | 1,444 | 1,369 |
| New Hampshire | 2,113 | 2,082 | 2,450 | $1,607 *$ | $2,916{ }^{*}$ | 2,214 | 1,594 |
| Rhode Island | 1,833 | 1,814 | $1,909 *$ | 1,977 | $1,633 *$ | 2,131 | 1,446 |
| Vermont | 1,562 | 1,544 | $1,417{ }^{*}$ | $1,871^{*}$ | 1,829 | 1,711 | 1,118 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 1,443 | 1,454 | 1,430 | $1,289 *$ | 2,062 | 1,713 | 1,007 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York | 1,247 | 1,179 | 2,328 | 1,380 | 1,394 | 1,363 | 1,040 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,230 | 1,179 | 1,468 | 1,419 | $918 *$ | 1,416 | 1,023 |


| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Illinois | 1,431 | 1,402 | 1,652 | 1,794 | $2,107 *$ | 1,662 | 1,028 |
| Indiana | 1,738 | 1,765 | 1,638 | $1,292 *$ | 1,604 | 1,981 | 1,456 |
| Michigan | 1,324 | 1,286 | 1,749 | 1,139 | $1,221 *$ | 1,564 | 1,026 |
| Ohio | 1,298 | 1,289 | $1,283 *$ | 1,670 | $1,678 *$ | 1,239 | 1,311 |
| Wisconsin | 1,940 | 1,949 | 2,063 | 1,720 | 1,488 | 2,392 | 1,526 |

West North Central:

| lowa | 1,564 | 1,455 | $2,550 *$ | 1,456 | 1,804 | 2,013 | 1,051 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | 1,971 | 1,898 | 2,634 | 1,468 | 3,118 | 2,267 | 1,296 |
| Minnesota | 1,503 | 1,492 | 2,009 | 1,226 | 1,244 | 1,671 | 1,324 |
| Missouri | 1,668 | 1,711 | $1,638 *$ | $377 *$ | 2,209 | 1,850 | 1,314 |
| Nebraska | 1,779 | 1,686 | 2,616 | 1,206 | 2,132 | 1,948 | 1,440 |
| North Dakota | 1,465 | 1,119 | 1,528 | 2,443 | 2,159 | 1,215 | 1,577 |
| South Dakota | 1,867 | 1,841 | 1,762 | $2,332 *$ | $2,031 *$ | 2,007 | 1,611 |


| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Delaware | 1,578 | 1,534 | 1,895 | 3,079 | 3,484 | 1,537 | 1,542 |
| District of Columbia | 1,777 | 1,714 | 2,476 | 1,811 | $2,057 *$ | 1,879 | 1,611 |
| Florida | 1,970 | 1,958 | 1,706 | 2,314 | 1,940 | 2,104 | 1,877 |
| Georgia | 1,646 | 1,595 | 2,010 | 1,771 | $1,285 *$ | 2,051 | 1,399 |
| Maryland | 1,775 | 1,791 | $1,568 *$ | 1,956 | 1,824 | 2,260 | 1,114 |
| North Carolina | 1,633 | 1,615 | 1,989 | 1,561 | 1,857 | 1,715 | 1,363 |
| South Carolina | 1,820 | 1,767 | 2,759 | 2,001 | 2,270 | 1,979 | 1,467 |
| Virginia | 1,653 | 1,557 | 2,208 | 2,255 | 1,545 | 1,706 | 1,593 |
| West Virginia | 1,321 | 1,314 | 1,228 | $2,011 *$ | 1,611 | 1,329 | 1,184 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 1,283 | 1,356 | 1,188 | $679 *$ | $1,459 *$ | 1,118 | 1,427 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | 1,601 | 1,606 | 1,889 | $1,228 *$ | 2,073 | 1,639 | 1,329 |
| Mississippi | 1,507 | 1,493 | 1,486 | 2,008 | 1,568 | 1,651 | 1,327 |
| Tennessee | 1,804 | 1,759 | 2,553 | 2,456 | 3,108 | 1,864 | 1,495 |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 1,710 | 1,685 | 1,925 | $1,667 *$ | 2,558 | 1,874 | 1,356 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 1,663 | 1,711 | $1,236{ }^{*}$ | 1,537 | $1,664 *$ | 1,787 | 1,502 |
| Oklahoma | 1,678 | 1,660 | $2,0566^{*}$ | $943 *$ | 1,673 | 1,805 | 1,556 |
| Texas | 1,745 | 1,722 | 2,327 | 1,736 | 2,121 | 1,862 | 1,507 |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 1,502 | 1,577 | 1,144 | 789 | $1,092 *$ | 1,790 | 1,283 |
| Colorado | 1,596 | 1,577 | $1,608 *$ | 2,223 | 2,601 | 1,764 | 1,293 |
| Idaho | 1,680 | 1,598 | 1,678 | 2,121 | 1,913 | 1,699 | 1,613 |
| Montana | 2,002 | 2,041 | 2,287 | 1,174 | 2,266 | 1,976 | 1,924 |
| Nevada | 1,277 | 1,293 | $765 *$ | 2,010 * | 972 * | 1,549 | 1,076 |
| New Mexico | 1,678 | 1,661 | 1,741 | 1,856 | 1,688 | 1,788 | 1,509 |
| Utah | 1,504 | 1,568 | 1,077 | 1,438 | 1,582 | 1,405 | 1,594 |
| Wyoming | 1,413 | 1,442 | $1,184 *$ | $1,575 *$ | 2,112 | 1,640 | 1,064 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 1,366 | 1,359 | $1,423 *$ | 1,295 | $2,507 *$ | 1,513 | 1,184 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | 1,567 | 1,564 | 1,632 | 1,503 | 1,524 | 1,674 | 1,413 |
| Hawaii | 1,294 | 1,393 | $6899^{*}$ | 1,401 | 1,316 | 1,461 | 1,014 |
| Oregon | 1,765 | 1,756 | $1,608 *$ | 2,510 | 2,547 | 1,829 | 1,443 |
| Washington | 1,430 | 1,348 | 1,850 | 1,935 | 3,748 | 1,358 | 1,183 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2(2003) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 28.20 | 30.21 | 75.37 | 79.45 | 84.98 | 36.41 | 50.14 |

New England:

| Connecticut | 182.46 | 196.93 | 482.08 | 358.89 | 362.47 | 279.68 | 159.31 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maine | 175.38 | 212.54 | 383.99 | 573.04 | 338.40 | 203.89 | 231.57 |
| Massachusetts | 102.72 | 122.56 | 496.86 | 429.45 | 724.68 | 122.74 | 166.18 |
| New Hampshire | 167.63 | 193.61 | 428.11 | $1,488.27$ * | $1,238.03$ * | 217.81 | 149.05 |
| Rhode Island | 210.60 | 208.77 | 906.21 * | 548.35 | 533.16 * | 267.94 | 188.43 |
| Vermont | 147.26 | 186.80 | 462.76 * | 610.47 * | 437.01 | 199.90 | 184.74 |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | 98.38 | 118.04 | 247.61 | 492.40 * | 508.52 | 171.00 | 133.94 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| New York | 99.15 | 114.25 | 382.32 | 403.77 | 320.99 | 172.70 | 104.63 |
| Pennsylvania | 93.81 | 106.00 | 346.28 | 375.52 | 464.36 * | 158.91 | 68.45 |

East North Central:

| Illinois | 231.68 | 268.22 | 321.72 | 372.64 | $763.59 *$ | 241.31 | 93.50 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Indiana | 213.91 | 265.55 | 204.78 | $573.28 *$ | 241.85 | 295.89 | 214.18 |
| Michigan | 156.75 | 180.31 | 400.36 | 258.06 | $544.16 *$ | 345.39 | 129.25 |
| Ohio | 89.26 | 98.18 | $450.00 *$ | 349.61 | $679.40 *$ | 224.18 | 127.81 |
| Wisconsin | 159.11 | 203.52 | 231.29 | 385.98 | 354.66 | 276.76 | 189.24 |

West North Central:

|  | 139.49 | 167.35 | $1,721.21 *$ | 357.00 | 349.79 | 210.61 | 235.72 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| lowa | 137.41 | 128.25 | 698.21 | 395.88 | 496.04 | 219.79 | 272.29 |
| Kansas | 91.00 | 92.68 | 476.28 | 338.61 | 260.96 | 124.43 | 155.10 |
| Minnesota | 175.28 | 170.62 | $619.58 *$ | $318.78 *$ | 425.83 | 199.28 | 215.38 |
| Missouri | 135.50 | 191.72 | 368.13 | 292.44 | 306.93 | 197.20 | 154.06 |
| Nebraska | 141.69 | 107.42 | 199.37 | 535.68 | 382.54 | 132.05 | 197.24 |
| North Dakota | 130.30 | 176.12 | 463.68 | $701.25 *$ | $745.01 *$ | 175.75 | 216.32 |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | 129.34 | 167.66 | 521.53 | 831.20 | 678.62 | 216.30 | 196.97 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | 127.80 | 127.01 | 546.97 | 470.79 | $1,453.87 *$ | 169.46 | 204.46 |
| Florida | 73.54 | 78.99 | 292.17 | 458.17 | 402.29 | 105.66 | 145.75 |
| Georgia | 101.68 | 125.14 | 494.17 | 459.51 | $422.95 *$ | 193.81 | 121.93 |
| Maryland | 228.90 | 266.76 | 560.95 * | 388.55 | 359.83 | 253.75 | 158.47 |
| North Carolina | 84.97 | 114.00 | 424.82 | 316.65 | 365.18 | 155.31 | 132.37 |
| South Carolina | 185.38 | 189.73 | 707.10 | 506.05 | 457.67 | 276.82 | 192.30 |
| Virginia | 127.00 | 139.48 | 429.51 | 316.16 | 377.05 | 178.71 | 239.50 |
| West Virginia | 191.80 | 194.43 | 278.24 | $866.03 *$ | 301.13 | 253.30 | 215.52 |

East South Central:

| Alabama | 100.36 | 70.98 | 321.79 | 287.47 * | 683.94 * | 154.83 | 252.00 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | 102.58 | 152.27 | 296.66 | 381.09 * | 332.61 | 148.04 | 260.06 |
| Mississippi | 113.83 | 124.32 | 396.32 | 526.36 | 412.86 | 155.78 | 270.21 |
| Tennessee | 171.60 | 191.01 | 443.87 | 651.26 | 573.37 | 220.29 | 86.18 |

West South Central:

|  | 116.85 | 186.25 | 359.68 | $591.08 *$ | 557.68 | 239.99 | 65.37 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Arkansas | 143.04 | 138.07 | 466.06 * | 332.74 | $793.93 *$ | 167.16 | 135.91 |
| Louisiana | 170.72 | 183.87 | 737.74 * | 311.21 * | 339.63 | 206.43 | 249.40 |
| Oklahoma | 57.05 | 58.18 | 477.13 | 336.49 | 144.57 | 123.47 | 80.95 |

Mountain:

| Arizona | 91.57 | 98.92 | 301.06 | 201.01 | $458.01 *$ | 195.77 | 117.95 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | 117.75 | 123.06 | $511.58 *$ | 561.74 | 478.65 | 146.49 | 141.55 |
| Idaho | 125.05 | 127.67 | 309.05 | 434.68 | 247.09 | 143.26 | 145.34 |
| Montana | 240.00 | 257.56 | 296.67 | 297.70 | 288.51 | 275.26 | 395.74 |
| Nevada | 113.00 | 130.22 | $392.21 *$ | $835.32 *$ | $295.95 *$ | 136.98 | 222.25 |
| New Mexico | 127.65 | 137.73 | 274.68 | 496.15 | 264.86 | 199.05 | 159.31 |
| Utah | 107.30 | 136.31 | 273.10 | 372.06 | 409.80 | 160.92 | 161.27 |
| Wyoming | 228.67 | 241.14 | $456.62 *$ | $609.99 *$ | 541.82 | 264.63 | 226.48 |

Pacific:

| Alaska | 132.11 | 136.81 | 476.42 * | 343.83 | $897.51 *$ | 155.76 | 212.46 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | 74.52 | 83.90 | 443.31 | 259.50 | 196.72 | 114.19 | 111.85 |
| Hawaii | 93.28 | 116.71 | 285.92 * | 399.56 | 292.35 | 164.18 | 179.28 |
| Oregon | 102.66 | 109.54 | $512.95^{*}$ | 541.52 | 502.22 | 142.94 | 239.39 |
| Washington | 141.56 | 156.73 | 468.64 | 554.61 | 909.67 | 189.57 | 188.02 |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3(2003) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | 50-74\% | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $23.7 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $28.5 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | $25.0 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ |
| Maine | $27.2 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $21.6 \%$ | $20.6 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $28.1 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ * | $38.9 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $27.0 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ | $29.5 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| Vermont | $22.1 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ * | $24.4 \%$ * | $20.3 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $19.6 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ * | $29.8 \%$ * | $22.6 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $18.2 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ * | $20.5 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $18.0 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ * | $14.5 \%$ * | $19.6 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $20.2 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $24.1 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $26.6 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ * | $24.4 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| Michigan | $18.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ * | $20.1 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Ohio | $19.8 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ * | $24.0 \%$ * | $28.2 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $27.3 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $22.1 \%$ |

West North Central:
lowa

| $24.2 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $34.8 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ | $32.7 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $30.3 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $45.5 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| $21.9 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $28.3 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ * | $24.6 \%$ * | $23.3 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ |
| $25.7 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $26.8 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ * | $36.0 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| $26.5 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $37.1 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| $25.9 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $45.0 \%$ | $38.8 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ |
| $28.0 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $34.9 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $23.2 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ | $22.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $23.9 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $31.6 \% *$ | $24.5 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| Florida | $29.4 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $39.7 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $30.4 \%$ | $28.2 \%$ |
| Georgia | $24.8 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ * | $31.5 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ |
| Maryland | $27.5 \%$ | $26.7 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $28.0 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ * | $34.5 \%$ | $29.2 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $28.9 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ * | $36.5 \%$ | $35.6 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| Virginia | $26.3 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $37.6 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ | $24.0 \% *$ | $27.4 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $18.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $21.0 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $22.6 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ * | $22.4 \%$ * | $18.7 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Kentucky | $24.7 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $24.5 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $27.5 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $29.7 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $30.1 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $32.1 \%$ | $42.8 \%$ * | $44.0 \%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Louisiana | $24.2 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ * | $32.0 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ * | $25.8 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $26.5 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $29.6 \%$ * | $14.3 \%$ * | $23.8 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| Texas | $26.3 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $24.2 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ * | $14.1 \%$ * | $19.5 \%$ * | $30.8 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ |
| Colorado | $23.2 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ * | $34.5 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| Idaho | $26.9 \%$ | $26.6 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $33.0 \%$ | $27.5 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| Montana | $30.0 \%$ | $30.2 \%$ | $34.4 \%$ | $20.8 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ |
| Nevada | $20.9 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ * | $32.0 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ * | $25.4 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $26.2 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | $28.0 \%$ | $22.8 \%$ |
| Utah | $25.8 \%$ | $27.4 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ * | $26.1 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $20.4 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $29.3 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $20.0 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ * | $24.2 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $24.3 \%$ | $24.5 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $22.2 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ * | $28.8 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ * | $24.8 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |
| Oregon | $28.6 \%$ | $28.8 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ * | $33.1 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ | $30.3 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ |
| Washington | $21.9 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $29.1 \%$ | $51.0 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3(2003) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

|  |  | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division and State | Total | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \end{gathered}$ | 50-74\% | Less than 50\% | $50 \%$ or more | Less than 50\% | Unknown |
| United States | 0.36\% | 0.40\% | 1.10\% | 1.36\% | 1.13\% | 0.46\% | 0.80\% |

New England:

| Connecticut | $2.21 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $5.58 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ | $3.56 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maine | $2.11 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $9.32 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.60 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $10.23 \%$ * | $5.23 \%$ | $11.04 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $2.35 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $4.99 \%$ | $12.55 \%$ * | $9.52 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $2.08 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $2.21 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $8.59 \%$ | $6.71 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $3.07 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.92 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $6.34 \%$ * | $8.13 \%$ * | $5.71 \%$ | $2.42 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $1.23 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $5.15 \%$ | $7.31 \%$ * | $12.19 \%$ * | $2.31 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York | $1.06 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $6.30 \%$ | $8.72 \%$ * | $5.27 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $1.38 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.39 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $4.80 \%$ | $7.35 \%$ * | $7.21 \%$ * | $2.23 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $2.64 \%$ | $2.92 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $4.40 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $2.77 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ * | $6.18 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ | $2.82 \%$ |
| Michigan | $1.59 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ | $5.59 \%$ | $9.49 \%$ * | $2.82 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ |
| Ohio | $1.26 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ * | $7.69 \%$ * | $7.36 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $3.36 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $3.90 \%$ | $6.13 \%$ | $3.74 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.96 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ | $9.69 \%$ | $7.37 \%$ | $6.14 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kansas | $1.71 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $8.54 \%$ | $9.99 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.48 \%$ | $1.61 \%$ | $8.05 \%$ | $10.48 \%$ * | $9.91 \%$ * | $2.38 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ |
| Missouri | $2.85 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $7.58 \%$ | $5.73 \%$ * | $5.48 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.71 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $4.76 \%$ | $5.31 \%$ | $5.60 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $2.50 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $2.74 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $9.94 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ | $3.84 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.87 \%$ | $2.61 \%$ | $5.29 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ | $8.02 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.81 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $7.77 \%$ | $12.04 \%$ | $10.08 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $3.32 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | $1.51 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $6.33 \%$ | $8.16 \%$ | $10.66 \%$ * | $2.08 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ |
| Florida | $1.12 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $8.30 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $1.99 \%$ |
| Georgia | $1.46 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $7.22 \%$ | $8.00 \%$ | $5.95 \%$ * | $2.38 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ |
| Maryland | $2.69 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $8.50 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.65 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ | $9.85 \%$ | $9.62 \%$ * | $8.28 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $2.70 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $12.40 \%$ * | $6.08 \%$ | $7.01 \%$ | $4.17 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.98 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ | $6.23 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $7.38 \%$ * | $3.06 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $2.56 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.76 \%$ | $6.99 \%$ | $5.65 \%$ | $3.20 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.39 \%$ | $0.81 \%$ | $6.03 \%$ | $5.76 \%$ * | $7.27 \%$ * | $2.42 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $1.66 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $4.97 \%$ | $5.52 \%$ | $6.94 \%$ | $2.30 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $1.49 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $6.07 \%$ | $9.96 \%$ | $5.94 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $2.43 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $6.18 \%$ | $10.52 \%$ | $9.64 \%$ | $3.17 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $2.83 \%$ | $3.85 \%$ | $5.47 \%$ | $13.08 \%$ * | $7.10 \%$ | $4.23 \%$ | $2.25 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | $2.19 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $7.19 \%$ * | $5.79 \%$ | $8.48 \%$ |  | $2.82 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.99 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $10.18 \%$ | * | $5.58 \%$ * | $5.62 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ |
| Texas | $1.25 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $6.54 \%$ | $4.67 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.51 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Mountain:

| Arizona | $1.44 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $9.54 \%$ * | $6.51 \%$ * | $8.67 \%$ * | $2.33 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colorado | $1.97 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $7.77 \%$ * | $9.68 \%$ | $8.30 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.45 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $5.70 \%$ | $4.75 \%$ | $2.74 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |
| Montana | $3.00 \%$ | $3.24 \%$ | $4.46 \%$ | $5.92 \%$ | $3.88 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $4.73 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.69 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $5.72 \%$ * | $9.19 \%$ | $10.67 \%$ * | $2.67 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.96 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $8.16 \%$ | $5.63 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.51 \%$ | $2.16 \%$ | $4.49 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $8.65 \%$ * | $3.41 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $3.04 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ | $6.38 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.87 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.68 \%$ | $1.77 \%$ | $6.68 \%$ * | $6.27 \%$ | $10.61 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ | $2.19 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| California | $1.29 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $4.06 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ | $2.02 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.99 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $10.42 \%$ * | $8.01 \%$ | $9.91 \%$ * | $2.98 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.16 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $8.17 \%$ * | $7.52 \%$ | $6.95 \%$ | $1.96 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ |
| Washington | $2.00 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ | $10.99 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $3.02 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4(2003) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $\mathbf{5 0 - 7 4 \%}$ | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | Unknown |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $16.5 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ |

New England:

| Connecticut | $17.2 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maine | $19.3 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $13.6 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ * | $10.8 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $16.4 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $14.4 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ * | $13.8 \%$ | $18.5 \%$ |
| Vermont | $18.8 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ * | $10.3 \%$ * | $21.4 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $18.4 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $20.9 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New York | $14.1 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $20.4 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $21.3 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $19.5 \%$ | $23.4 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $15.7 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $18.3 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ * | $11.3 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| Michigan | $18.3 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $21.7 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ |
| Ohio | $17.8 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ * | $10.7 \%$ * | $15.4 \%$ | $21.8 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $15.0 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ * | $15.1 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |

West North Central:

|  | $13.2 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | * | $10.6 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| lowa | $16.6 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ |
| Kansas | $13.5 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $15.0 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| Missouri | $17.3 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $12.9 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $11.7 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $17.4 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | * | $18.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District of Columbia | $14.9 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| Florida | $17.8 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $20.5 \%$ |
| Georgia | $16.3 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| Maryland | $16.7 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $17.5 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $15.2 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| Virginia | $17.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ * | $18.3 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $19.6 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $17.4 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $10.2 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ * | $6.3 \%$ * | $8.9 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Kentucky | $15.0 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $15.2 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $19.8 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $16.7 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ * | $4.1 \%$ * | $11.8 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | 13.0\% | 13.0\% | 12.7\% | 13.3\% | 9.8\% * | 12.4\% | 14.8\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | 17.1\% | 17.3\% | 23.9\% | 12.3\% | 14.3\% | 17.4\% | 17.6\% |
| Oklahoma | 17.8\% | 17.6\% | 23.2\% * | 12.6\% | 11.7\% | 16.6\% | 20.6\% |
| Texas | 17.5\% | 17.8\% | 13.5\% | 15.9\% | 12.0\% | 17.9\% | 18.6\% |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | $16.0 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| Colorado | $15.9 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ * | $8.8 \%$ * | $16.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ |
| Idaho | $18.0 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ |
| Montana | $16.1 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| Nevada | $17.0 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $16.0 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $17.4 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ * | $12.9 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ |
| Utah | $15.9 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $18.6 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $14.8 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ * | $15.7 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $15.0 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | * | $11.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| California | $16.7 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $16.3 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $13.3 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $15.7 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ |
| Oregon | $16.0 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $15.9 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| Washington | $16.9 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ | $17.4 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2003 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4(2003) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2003

Percent Full-Time Employees Percent Low-Wage Employees

| Division and State | Total | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | $\mathbf{5 0 - 7 4 \%}$ |  | Less <br> than <br> $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ <br> or <br> more | Less <br> than <br> $50 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | $0.20 \%$ | $0.22 \%$ | $0.54 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $0.74 \%$ | $0.27 \%$ | $0.56 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | $1.28 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $3.40 \%$ | $3.13 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |
| Maine | $1.15 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $3.28 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ |
| Massachusetts | $1.53 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $4.62 \%$ * | $1.43 \%$ | $2.77 \%$ |
| New Hampshire | $1.32 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $3.01 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $1.89 \%$ |
| Rhode Island | $1.08 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $3.33 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ * | $1.55 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ |
| Vermont | $1.25 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $2.87 \%$ | $7.06 \%$ * | $5.08 \%$ * | $1.23 \%$ | $2.52 \%$ |

Middle Atlantic:

| New Jersey | $0.81 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ | $5.12 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $1.73 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| New York | $1.05 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ | $2.38 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ |
| Pennsylvania | $1.07 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $4.16 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ | $3.36 \%$ | $1.02 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ |

East North Central:

| Illinois | $1.13 \%$ | $1.34 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $3.34 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Indiana | $1.19 \%$ | $1.43 \%$ | $2.56 \%$ | $4.24 \%$ * | $2.16 \%$ | $2.10 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ |
| Michigan | $0.76 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ | $4.05 \%$ | $3.96 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ |
| Ohio | $0.87 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $2.69 \%$ | $3.22 \%$ * | $3.79 \%$ * | $1.45 \%$ | $1.59 \%$ |
| Wisconsin | $0.97 \%$ | $1.05 \%$ | $3.91 \%$ | $4.30 \%$ * | $3.50 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ |

West North Central:

| lowa | $1.56 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $3.83 \%$ | * | $2.33 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2.45 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | $1.09 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $3.39 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ | $1.78 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ |
| Minnesota | $1.41 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $2.55 \%$ | $2.46 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $1.10 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ |
| Missouri | $0.96 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $3.99 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| Nebraska | $1.30 \%$ | $1.60 \%$ | $3.71 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |
| North Dakota | $1.32 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $1.93 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ | $1.39 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ |
| South Dakota | $1.22 \%$ | $1.37 \%$ | $3.05 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ |

South Atlantic:

| Delaware | $1.18 \%$ | $1.29 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $2.78 \%$ | $2.79 \%$ | * | $2.03 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District of Columbia | $1.13 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ | $2.91 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $1.19 \%$ | $1.55 \%$ |
| Florida | $1.44 \%$ | $1.58 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ | $2.33 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $0.86 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ |
| Georgia | $0.96 \%$ | $1.04 \%$ | $3.97 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $4.09 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ |
| Maryland | $0.89 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ | $3.12 \%$ | $3.41 \%$ | $3.68 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| North Carolina | $1.08 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ | $4.38 \%$ | $2.97 \%$ | $2.40 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ |
| South Carolina | $1.41 \%$ | $1.57 \%$ | $2.49 \%$ | $3.48 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $1.47 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ |
| Virginia | $1.00 \%$ | $0.88 \%$ | $3.72 \%$ * | $4.10 \%$ | $3.18 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ |
| West Virginia | $1.91 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $3.53 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $2.23 \%$ | $2.76 \%$ | $1.23 \%$ |

East South Central:

| Alabama | $1.13 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $4.58 \%$ | $5.07 \%$ |  | $2.08 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * | $1.39 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | $1.30 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $4.47 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $3.04 \%$ |
| Mississippi | $0.96 \%$ | $0.85 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Tennessee | $1.07 \%$ | $1.09 \%$ | $4.50 \%$ * | $1.43 \%$ * | $2.63 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ |

West South Central:

| Arkansas | $0.88 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ | $2.39 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ * | $3.03 \%$ * | $1.45 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Louisiana | $0.79 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $6.67 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ | $2.68 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ | $2.18 \%$ |
| Oklahoma | $1.40 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $10.21 \%$ * | $3.35 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $1.32 \%$ | $2.80 \%$ |
| Texas | $0.62 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ | $0.90 \%$ | $0.68 \%$ |


| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Arizona | $1.23 \%$ | $1.28 \%$ | $4.08 \%$ | $3.63 \%$ | $2.32 \%$ | $1.11 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ |
| Colorado | $1.04 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $3.08 \%$ | $2.59 \%$ * | $4.10 \%$ * | $1.33 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ |
| Idaho | $1.30 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $4.54 \%$ | $2.89 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $2.27 \%$ |
| Montana | $1.04 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $1.72 \%$ | $3.86 \%$ | $2.28 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| Nevada | $1.09 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $2.47 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $1.24 \%$ |
| New Mexico | $1.04 \%$ | $1.26 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ | $9.70 \%$ * | $2.81 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ | $1.92 \%$ |
| Utah | $1.11 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $2.01 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | $2.96 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $1.69 \%$ |
| Wyoming | $1.02 \%$ | $1.21 \%$ | $3.03 \%$ | $2.41 \%$ | $2.43 \%$ * | $2.13 \%$ | $2.22 \%$ |

Pacific:

| Alaska | $1.06 \%$ | $1.27 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $3.98 \%$ | * | $1.74 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| California | $0.71 \%$ | $0.73 \%$ | $1.17 \%$ | $1.74 \%$ | $1.06 \%$ | $0.58 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ |
| Hawaii | $1.52 \%$ | $1.56 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ | $2.60 \%$ | $1.31 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| Oregon | $1.32 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ | $2.57 \%$ | $2.94 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ | $3.19 \%$ |
| Washington | $1.00 \%$ | $0.94 \%$ | $3.43 \%$ | $3.50 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $1.41 \%$ | $1.48 \%$ |

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