

**Table VII.A.1 Number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2015**

| Division and State   | Total     | Percent Full-Time Employees |           |               | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |               |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                      |           | 75% or more                 | 50-74%    | Less than 50% | 50% or more                   | Less than 50% |
| United States        | 7,176,526 | 4,262,578                   | 1,119,000 | 1,794,947     | 2,277,215                     | 4,899,311     |
| New England:         |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Connecticut          | 84,879    | 48,092                      | 14,320    | 22,466        | 17,796                        | 67,083        |
| Maine                | 39,289    | 22,099                      | 6,571     | 10,620        | 10,821                        | 28,468        |
| Massachusetts        | 163,296   | 82,127                      | 25,339    | 55,830        | 41,488                        | 121,808       |
| New Hampshire        | 33,450    | 18,046                      | 4,923     | 10,481        | 8,287                         | 25,163        |
| Rhode Island         | 27,026    | 14,775                      | 5,604     | 6,647         | 5,692                         | 21,334        |
| Vermont              | 20,554    | 10,492                      | 3,646     | 6,415         | 4,856                         | 15,698        |
| Middle Atlantic:     |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| New Jersey           | 213,034   | 112,248                     | 40,127    | 60,659        | 68,449                        | 144,585       |
| New York             | 482,569   | 280,783                     | 85,057    | 116,729       | 144,941                       | 337,629       |
| Pennsylvania         | 282,302   | 138,599                     | 55,909    | 87,794        | 95,038                        | 187,263       |
| East North Central:  |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Illinois             | 300,392   | 175,985                     | 44,593    | 79,815        | 89,915                        | 210,478       |
| Indiana              | 138,277   | 86,322                      | 23,403    | 28,552        | 56,592                        | 81,685        |
| Michigan             | 213,435   | 117,381                     | 36,380    | 59,674        | 86,200                        | 127,235       |
| Ohio                 | 238,326   | 130,619                     | 36,530    | 71,177        | 88,097                        | 150,229       |
| Wisconsin            | 139,671   | 85,407                      | 17,105    | 37,158        | 42,288                        | 97,383        |
| West North Central:  |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Iowa                 | 85,172    | 47,574                      | 12,417    | 25,181        | 28,600                        | 56,572        |
| Kansas               | 72,676    | 41,977                      | 11,209    | 19,491        | 25,780                        | 46,896        |
| Minnesota            | 146,044   | 77,949                      | 21,389    | 46,705        | 42,560                        | 103,484       |
| Missouri             | 144,619   | 82,550                      | 23,512    | 38,556        | 50,591                        | 94,028        |
| Nebraska             | 57,905    | 33,469                      | 7,249     | 17,187        | 21,726                        | 36,179        |
| North Dakota         | 28,185    | 16,235                      | 4,367     | 7,583         | 6,614                         | 21,571        |
| South Dakota         | 28,197    | 15,267                      | 3,893     | 9,038         | 9,731                         | 18,467        |
| South Atlantic:      |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Delaware             | 22,256    | 12,434                      | 2,980     | 6,842         | 8,704                         | 13,552        |
| District of Columbia | 21,037    | 15,132                      | 2,749     | 3,156         | 3,367                         | 17,670        |
| Florida              | 505,982   | 346,182                     | 67,768    | 92,032        | 157,732                       | 348,250       |
| Georgia              | 205,976   | 133,375                     | 29,912    | 42,689        | 69,012                        | 136,964       |
| Maryland             | 135,150   | 87,296                      | 21,057    | 26,796        | 35,293                        | 99,857        |
| North Carolina       | 207,303   | 125,694                     | 25,710    | 55,900        | 74,978                        | 132,325       |
| South Carolina       | 98,605    | 60,658                      | 13,898    | 24,049        | 40,427                        | 58,178        |
| Virginia             | 176,967   | 105,466                     | 27,579    | 43,922        | 57,742                        | 119,224       |
| West Virginia        | 35,281    | 19,710                      | 5,925     | 9,646         | 15,718                        | 19,562        |
| East South Central:  |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Alabama              | 92,969    | 58,250                      | 12,822    | 21,897        | 37,354                        | 55,615        |
| Kentucky             | 84,948    | 57,925                      | 10,233    | 16,789        | 32,247                        | 52,701        |
| Mississippi          | 55,902    | 33,813                      | 8,502     | 13,587        | 22,843                        | 33,060        |
| Tennessee            | 121,075   | 72,094                      | 22,510    | 26,470        | 45,927                        | 75,148        |
| West South Central:  |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Arkansas             | 61,160    | 42,136                      | 5,786     | 13,238        | 23,591                        | 37,568        |
| Louisiana            | 94,479    | 57,871                      | 15,817    | 20,791        | 31,832                        | 62,647        |
| Oklahoma             | 92,628    | 61,355                      | 13,176    | 18,097        | 30,716                        | 61,912        |
| Texas                | 508,450   | 329,860                     | 84,962    | 93,629        | 162,429                       | 346,021       |
| Mountain:            |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Arizona              | 124,570   | 72,366                      | 19,645    | 32,559        | 38,071                        | 86,499        |
| Colorado             | 145,067   | 89,747                      | 22,943    | 32,377        | 35,237                        | 109,830       |
| Idaho                | 44,396    | 23,570                      | 8,623     | 12,204        | 15,675                        | 28,721        |
| Montana              | 36,834    | 19,671                      | 6,496     | 10,667        | 12,200                        | 24,634        |
| Nevada               | 55,976    | 34,859                      | 8,451     | 12,665        | 17,021                        | 38,954        |
| New Mexico           | 41,064    | 27,211                      | 5,578     | 8,275         | 13,052                        | 28,012        |
| Utah                 | 70,793    | 37,883                      | 12,450    | 20,460        | 18,938                        | 51,854        |
| Wyoming              | 21,406    | 13,871                      | 2,010     | 5,524         | 6,489                         | 14,916        |
| Pacific:             |           |                             |           |               |                               |               |
| Alaska               | 19,443    | 11,483                      | 3,554     | 4,405         | 3,268                         | 16,174        |
| California           | 836,206   | 497,053                     | 126,883   | 212,270       | 240,029                       | 596,177       |
| Hawaii               | 29,170    | 17,229                      | 5,044     | 6,897         | 7,460                         | 21,710        |
| Oregon               | 109,035   | 60,098                      | 17,837    | 31,101        | 32,087                        | 76,948        |
| Washington           | 183,102   | 100,291                     | 24,558    | 58,253        | 41,713                        | 141,388       |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2015 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table VII.A.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2015**

| Division and State   | Total  | Percent Full-Time Employees |        |               | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |               |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                      |        | 75% or more                 | 50-74% | Less than 50% | 50% or more                   | Less than 50% |
| United States        | 15,620 | 32,460                      | 23,446 | 27,518        | 30,079                        | 31,387        |
| New England:         |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Connecticut          | 1,191  | 2,521                       | 1,830  | 2,142         | 2,042                         | 2,204         |
| Maine                | 401    | 1,095                       | 767    | 960           | 972                           | 988           |
| Massachusetts        | 2,193  | 4,783                       | 3,301  | 4,770         | 4,510                         | 4,280         |
| New Hampshire        | 402    | 942                         | 665    | 860           | 813                           | 846           |
| Rhode Island         | 403    | 819                         | 743    | 734           | 717                           | 759           |
| Vermont              | 229    | 580                         | 410    | 498           | 482                           | 497           |
| Middle Atlantic:     |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| New Jersey           | 3,052  | 6,431                       | 5,115  | 5,585         | 5,962                         | 6,203         |
| New York             | 4,677  | 9,817                       | 7,475  | 8,336         | 9,161                         | 9,148         |
| Pennsylvania         | 3,446  | 7,188                       | 5,823  | 6,805         | 6,970                         | 7,185         |
| East North Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Illinois             | 3,643  | 7,859                       | 5,134  | 6,829         | 7,015                         | 7,352         |
| Indiana              | 1,894  | 3,748                       | 3,099  | 3,007         | 3,933                         | 3,848         |
| Michigan             | 3,150  | 6,228                       | 4,664  | 5,370         | 5,988                         | 6,189         |
| Ohio                 | 3,041  | 6,442                       | 4,976  | 5,684         | 6,278                         | 6,451         |
| Wisconsin            | 2,109  | 4,062                       | 2,383  | 3,577         | 3,698                         | 3,869         |
| West North Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Iowa                 | 1,156  | 2,376                       | 1,544  | 2,155         | 2,192                         | 2,437         |
| Kansas               | 1,028  | 2,191                       | 1,521  | 1,733         | 1,955                         | 2,138         |
| Minnesota            | 1,863  | 4,221                       | 2,659  | 3,507         | 3,670                         | 3,714         |
| Missouri             | 2,024  | 4,334                       | 3,052  | 3,526         | 3,804                         | 4,353         |
| Nebraska             | 707    | 1,677                       | 1,027  | 1,470         | 1,576                         | 1,616         |
| North Dakota         | 363    | 855                         | 558    | 707           | 698                           | 776           |
| South Dakota         | 415    | 819                         | 593    | 708           | 785                           | 774           |
| South Atlantic:      |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Delaware             | 300    | 694                         | 464    | 636           | 663                           | 697           |
| District of Columbia | 415    | 628                         | 510    | 438           | 464                           | 629           |
| Florida              | 4,298  | 9,701                       | 6,489  | 7,582         | 9,354                         | 9,843         |
| Georgia              | 2,918  | 6,260                       | 4,023  | 4,720         | 5,704                         | 6,145         |
| Maryland             | 2,242  | 4,079                       | 2,812  | 2,932         | 3,572                         | 3,629         |
| North Carolina       | 3,137  | 5,652                       | 4,071  | 5,394         | 5,686                         | 6,000         |
| South Carolina       | 1,612  | 2,896                       | 1,945  | 2,337         | 2,774                         | 2,876         |
| Virginia             | 2,143  | 4,322                       | 3,494  | 3,756         | 4,301                         | 4,239         |
| West Virginia        | 506    | 983                         | 769    | 863           | 980                           | 997           |
| East South Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Alabama              | 1,347  | 2,788                       | 1,800  | 2,370         | 2,703                         | 2,788         |
| Kentucky             | 1,349  | 2,559                       | 1,663  | 1,890         | 2,454                         | 2,572         |
| Mississippi          | 790    | 1,614                       | 1,180  | 1,356         | 1,579                         | 1,637         |
| Tennessee            | 1,737  | 3,346                       | 2,707  | 2,838         | 3,299                         | 3,452         |
| West South Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Arkansas             | 946    | 1,821                       | 913    | 1,462         | 1,780                         | 1,771         |
| Louisiana            | 1,637  | 2,872                       | 2,106  | 2,307         | 2,631                         | 2,831         |
| Oklahoma             | 979    | 2,472                       | 1,721  | 2,006         | 2,435                         | 2,404         |
| Texas                | 5,487  | 9,810                       | 7,517  | 7,292         | 9,275                         | 9,521         |
| Mountain:            |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Arizona              | 1,980  | 3,750                       | 2,765  | 3,104         | 3,243                         | 3,573         |
| Colorado             | 1,687  | 3,761                       | 2,592  | 3,118         | 3,221                         | 3,487         |
| Idaho                | 545    | 1,289                       | 928    | 1,057         | 1,163                         | 1,235         |
| Montana              | 430    | 1,036                       | 720    | 940           | 1,015                         | 948           |
| Nevada               | 913    | 1,843                       | 1,214  | 1,457         | 1,615                         | 1,753         |
| New Mexico           | 584    | 1,096                       | 748    | 890           | 1,048                         | 1,092         |
| Utah                 | 1,078  | 2,114                       | 1,597  | 1,743         | 1,751                         | 1,935         |
| Wyoming              | 210    | 602                         | 325    | 504           | 542                           | 566           |
| Pacific:             |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Alaska               | 244    | 523                         | 456    | 440           | 415                           | 440           |
| California           | 5,717  | 13,329                      | 9,439  | 11,557        | 11,775                        | 12,630        |
| Hawaii               | 473    | 894                         | 657    | 804           | 827                           | 807           |
| Oregon               | 1,281  | 3,038                       | 2,182  | 2,645         | 2,645                         | 2,849         |
| Washington           | 2,688  | 5,187                       | 3,543  | 4,920         | 4,187                         | 4,714         |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2015 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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