

**Table VII.C.1 Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2016**

| Division and State   | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |        |               | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |               |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                      |       | 75% or more                 | 50-74% | Less than 50% | 50% or more                   | Less than 50% |
| United States        | 6,101 | 6,126                       | 6,033  | 5,875         | 5,525                         | 6,183         |
| New England:         |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Connecticut          | 6,545 | 6,419                       | 7,029  | 7,086         | 7,851                         | 6,454         |
| Maine                | 6,212 | 6,324                       | 6,031  | 5,590         | 5,708                         | 6,298         |
| Massachusetts        | 6,621 | 6,579                       | 6,492  | 7,477         | 6,738                         | 6,616         |
| New Hampshire        | 6,637 | 6,516                       | 6,853  | 7,323         | 6,639                         | 6,637         |
| Rhode Island         | 6,665 | 6,759                       | 6,353  | 6,275         | 6,738                         | 6,658         |
| Vermont              | 6,338 | 6,269                       | 7,181  | 5,490         | 6,846                         | 6,290         |
| Middle Atlantic:     |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| New Jersey           | 6,492 | 6,445                       | 7,060  | 5,861         | 6,365                         | 6,509         |
| New York             | 6,614 | 6,564                       | 6,578  | 7,197         | 5,953                         | 6,698         |
| Pennsylvania         | 6,201 | 6,244                       | 5,972  | 6,130         | 5,514                         | 6,296         |
| East North Central:  |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Illinois             | 6,268 | 6,340                       | 5,776  | 5,897         | 5,612                         | 6,370         |
| Indiana              | 6,130 | 6,213                       | 6,204  | 5,310         | 5,315                         | 6,261         |
| Michigan             | 5,906 | 6,002                       | 5,781  | 4,877         | 4,868                         | 6,026         |
| Ohio                 | 6,291 | 6,340                       | 6,262  | 5,635         | 5,691                         | 6,361         |
| Wisconsin            | 6,386 | 6,447                       | 6,404  | 5,921         | 5,895                         | 6,465         |
| West North Central:  |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Iowa                 | 5,893 | 5,894                       | 5,849  | 5,992         | 6,025                         | 5,870         |
| Kansas               | 5,844 | 5,791                       | 6,053  | 6,213         | 5,296                         | 5,901         |
| Minnesota            | 6,030 | 6,068                       | 5,918  | 5,730         | 5,676                         | 6,071         |
| Missouri             | 5,881 | 5,902                       | 5,615  | 6,265         | 5,615                         | 5,928         |
| Nebraska             | 6,088 | 5,965                       | 7,174  | 5,368         | 5,704                         | 6,165         |
| North Dakota         | 6,155 | 6,132                       | 6,249  | 6,166         | 6,411                         | 6,138         |
| South Dakota         | 5,881 | 5,809                       | 6,235  | 5,758         | 5,764                         | 5,892         |
| South Atlantic:      |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Delaware             | 6,522 | 6,542                       | 6,547  | 6,181         | 6,459                         | 6,531         |
| District of Columbia | 6,504 | 6,582                       | 5,088  | 6,311         | 6,538                         | 6,504         |
| Florida              | 6,260 | 6,278                       | 6,255  | 5,764         | 5,600                         | 6,362         |
| Georgia              | 6,055 | 6,017                       | 5,863  | 7,275         | 5,876                         | 6,083         |
| Maryland             | 6,158 | 6,066                       | 6,813  | 5,697         | 5,426                         | 6,232         |
| North Carolina       | 5,717 | 5,782                       | 5,083  | 5,484         | 4,850                         | 5,806         |
| South Carolina       | 5,797 | 5,883                       | 5,193  | 5,368         | 5,262                         | 5,904         |
| Virginia             | 6,180 | 6,241                       | 5,880  | 5,848         | 5,499                         | 6,305         |
| West Virginia        | 6,340 | 6,438                       | 6,113  | 5,505         | 6,412                         | 6,321         |
| East South Central:  |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Alabama              | 5,536 | 5,515                       | 5,887  | 5,232         | 5,307                         | 5,583         |
| Kentucky             | 5,758 | 5,759                       | 5,674  | 5,882         | 5,045                         | 5,909         |
| Mississippi          | 5,642 | 5,720                       | 5,245  | 4,869         | 4,949                         | 5,819         |
| Tennessee            | 5,543 | 5,584                       | 5,670  | 4,737         | 5,155                         | 5,615         |
| West South Central:  |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Arkansas             | 5,341 | 5,430                       | 4,105  | 4,995         | 5,034                         | 5,436         |
| Louisiana            | 5,735 | 5,798                       | 5,132  | 5,062         | 5,078                         | 5,867         |
| Oklahoma             | 5,784 | 5,777                       | 6,298  | 5,143         | 5,589                         | 5,835         |
| Texas                | 5,869 | 5,914                       | 6,010  | 4,960         | 5,424                         | 5,951         |
| Mountain:            |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Arizona              | 6,046 | 6,024                       | 5,866  | 6,612         | 5,332                         | 6,158         |
| Colorado             | 5,972 | 6,018                       | 5,697  | 5,744         | 5,848                         | 5,985         |
| Idaho                | 5,594 | 5,636                       | 5,556  | 4,861         | 4,959                         | 5,678         |
| Montana              | 6,442 | 6,543                       | 6,496  | 4,688         | 5,548                         | 6,583         |
| Nevada               | 5,490 | 5,696                       | 4,840  | 5,303         | 5,009                         | 5,631         |
| New Mexico           | 6,240 | 6,339                       | 5,829  | 5,771         | 6,031                         | 6,277         |
| Utah                 | 6,117 | 6,250                       | 5,248  | 5,529         | 4,984                         | 6,219         |
| Wyoming              | 6,509 | 6,585                       | 6,798  | 4,823         | 6,288                         | 6,524         |
| Pacific:             |       |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Alaska               | 7,886 | 7,811                       | 8,243  | 8,785         | 7,494                         | 7,926         |
| California           | 6,054 | 6,150                       | 5,645  | 5,430         | 5,217                         | 6,148         |
| Hawaii               | 5,863 | 5,994                       | 5,337  | 5,575         | 5,205                         | 5,973         |
| Oregon               | 5,974 | 5,929                       | 6,359  | 5,626         | 5,071                         | 6,055         |
| Washington           | 6,433 | 6,438                       | 5,786  | 7,055         | 6,164                         | 6,461         |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

**Table VII.C.1 Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2016**

| Division and State   | Total  | Percent Full-Time Employees |        |               | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** |               |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                      |        | 75% or more                 | 50-74% | Less than 50% | 50% or more                   | Less than 50% |
| United States        | 26.96  | 30.45                       | 69.87  | 90.64         | 63.09                         | 29.25         |
| New England:         |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Connecticut          | 180.28 | 184.01                      | 673.13 | 403.39        | 1,115.13                      | 165.18        |
| Maine                | 132.54 | 158.40                      | 275.88 | 256.83        | 230.47                        | 149.84        |
| Massachusetts        | 134.87 | 130.80                      | 399.47 | 800.67        | 282.81                        | 140.26        |
| New Hampshire        | 161.80 | 206.29                      | 320.07 | 485.17        | 472.12                        | 171.73        |
| Rhode Island         | 122.46 | 140.41                      | 332.12 | 306.67        | 504.98                        | 124.91        |
| Vermont              | 198.78 | 185.90                      | 453.98 | 1,211.50      | 671.08                        | 200.50        |
| Middle Atlantic:     |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| New Jersey           | 127.11 | 132.01                      | 473.40 | 342.64        | 240.68                        | 140.05        |
| New York             | 116.18 | 135.83                      | 210.45 | 386.97        | 226.04                        | 127.25        |
| Pennsylvania         | 106.66 | 128.59                      | 170.96 | 262.35        | 319.46                        | 109.98        |
| East North Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Illinois             | 154.23 | 174.17                      | 298.25 | 424.67        | 268.58                        | 172.60        |
| Indiana              | 164.15 | 179.56                      | 292.38 | 714.60        | 485.01                        | 167.94        |
| Michigan             | 173.78 | 203.24                      | 263.02 | 409.54        | 353.42                        | 186.82        |
| Ohio                 | 131.83 | 159.13                      | 242.84 | 340.16        | 187.25                        | 144.32        |
| Wisconsin            | 133.95 | 160.60                      | 294.18 | 361.66        | 229.27                        | 150.85        |
| West North Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Iowa                 | 142.82 | 169.67                      | 331.63 | 273.54        | 326.15                        | 157.72        |
| Kansas               | 157.21 | 179.80                      | 334.54 | 407.33        | 130.28                        | 174.12        |
| Minnesota            | 135.32 | 156.72                      | 256.44 | 212.42        | 294.23                        | 144.36        |
| Missouri             | 125.42 | 144.55                      | 319.99 | 389.13        | 299.24                        | 136.58        |
| Nebraska             | 138.39 | 149.47                      | 349.62 | 906.47        | 347.03                        | 153.34        |
| North Dakota         | 121.59 | 147.41                      | 225.62 | 419.08        | 368.08                        | 127.37        |
| South Dakota         | 138.64 | 164.15                      | 281.05 | 450.01        | 305.59                        | 148.28        |
| South Atlantic:      |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Delaware             | 196.50 | 225.63                      | 308.51 | 402.99        | 363.03                        | 216.84        |
| District of Columbia | 116.96 | 130.34                      | 312.55 | 257.18        | 603.77                        | 119.06        |
| Florida              | 150.05 | 170.27                      | 212.44 | 262.17        | 220.02                        | 168.58        |
| Georgia              | 132.43 | 133.74                      | 219.92 | 1,148.16      | 292.73                        | 144.85        |
| Maryland             | 218.43 | 218.00                      | 891.33 | 333.57        | 410.25                        | 232.57        |
| North Carolina       | 120.84 | 127.36                      | 526.45 | 290.21        | 246.87                        | 131.34        |
| South Carolina       | 141.17 | 142.40                      | 308.11 | 976.50        | 277.89                        | 158.82        |
| Virginia             | 141.05 | 161.92                      | 305.43 | 346.16        | 194.95                        | 160.70        |
| West Virginia        | 247.03 | 287.73                      | 387.95 | 996.41        | 582.52                        | 272.63        |
| East South Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Alabama              | 136.03 | 121.54                      | 911.00 | 252.32        | 329.87                        | 148.18        |
| Kentucky             | 158.41 | 174.54                      | 377.82 | 280.04        | 305.66                        | 178.70        |
| Mississippi          | 149.75 | 165.31                      | 272.80 | 278.29        | 151.65                        | 177.12        |
| Tennessee            | 136.08 | 152.50                      | 299.09 | 277.39        | 345.79                        | 149.19        |
| West South Central:  |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Arkansas             | 137.65 | 145.94                      | 623.18 | 207.70        | 371.98                        | 138.73        |
| Louisiana            | 186.49 | 205.66                      | 262.67 | 311.22        | 516.39                        | 196.37        |
| Oklahoma             | 162.18 | 180.79                      | 483.66 | 267.77        | 281.99                        | 190.88        |
| Texas                | 141.64 | 157.96                      | 338.24 | 334.41        | 281.84                        | 160.70        |
| Mountain:            |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Arizona              | 152.55 | 168.88                      | 268.41 | 559.00        | 383.02                        | 163.84        |
| Colorado             | 151.01 | 175.49                      | 229.81 | 239.73        | 216.78                        | 165.03        |
| Idaho                | 217.26 | 247.66                      | 206.47 | 558.05        | 296.62                        | 240.21        |
| Montana              | 188.60 | 231.43                      | 286.97 | 471.46        | 345.98                        | 207.51        |
| Nevada               | 144.56 | 177.54                      | 224.08 | 389.26        | 250.70                        | 170.13        |
| New Mexico           | 181.13 | 207.80                      | 285.20 | 437.27        | 376.88                        | 200.04        |
| Utah                 | 166.81 | 190.91                      | 166.97 | 380.18        | 224.08                        | 179.51        |
| Wyoming              | 225.47 | 238.34                      | 745.88 | 541.87        | 594.60                        | 237.88        |
| Pacific:             |        |                             |        |               |                               |               |
| Alaska               | 209.59 | 225.31                      | 720.93 | 598.89        | 729.79                        | 222.75        |
| California           | 82.03  | 87.45                       | 281.59 | 196.13        | 262.75                        | 82.83         |
| Hawaii               | 104.38 | 122.71                      | 206.98 | 311.57        | 240.61                        | 113.12        |
| Oregon               | 144.29 | 149.74                      | 440.56 | 317.86        | 265.85                        | 153.12        |
| Washington           | 188.03 | 206.54                      | 445.45 | 723.21        | 949.28                        | 182.04        |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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