

Table VII.A.1 Number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	7,524,187	4,722,568	1,100,056	1,701,562	1,850,742	5,673,445
New England:						
Connecticut	84,234	50,841	15,095	18,298	16,093	68,141
Maine	39,765	23,436	6,379	9,949	7,570	32,195
Massachusetts	177,517	97,835	32,211	47,471	20,287	157,230
New Hampshire	36,738	20,249	5,265	11,224	8,674	28,065
Rhode Island	26,843	15,103	4,423	7,317	5,268	21,574
Vermont	19,570	10,724	3,048	5,797	3,442	16,128
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	213,885	128,168	39,318	46,399	47,629	166,256
New York	486,472	275,390	82,933	128,149	101,575	384,897
Pennsylvania	293,728	165,498	51,492	76,739	79,480	214,248
East North Central:						
Illinois	315,215	198,472	44,059	72,684	81,904	233,311
Indiana	151,542	92,455	25,128	33,960	47,428	104,114
Michigan	216,140	122,608	28,633	64,899	68,934	147,206
Ohio	226,203	136,877	39,517	49,809	70,035	156,167
Wisconsin	135,511	82,167	13,592	39,752	36,694	98,817
West North Central:						
Iowa	88,698	51,177	12,638	24,883	24,262	64,436
Kansas	76,839	45,648	11,526	19,664	25,231	51,607
Minnesota	151,043	92,545	16,839	41,660	34,185	116,858
Missouri	159,231	90,047	24,619	44,565	45,909	113,323
Nebraska	60,373	38,456	8,353	13,564	16,363	44,011
North Dakota	26,841	17,545	2,838	6,458	3,966	22,875
South Dakota	29,472	17,664	4,580	7,228	8,922	20,550
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,942	12,800	3,204	6,938	6,253	16,689
District of Columbia	22,549	17,023	2,087	3,439	--	22,059
Florida	529,249	382,198	73,271	73,781	130,155	399,094
Georgia	228,560	157,068	25,893	45,600	70,133	158,427
Maryland	131,886	84,858	21,483	25,545	31,992	99,894
North Carolina	219,478	134,214	33,316	51,948	71,223	148,255
South Carolina	106,341	68,918	15,476	21,947	29,263	77,077
Virginia	189,054	122,131	25,894	41,029	49,202	139,852
West Virginia	32,249	18,754	5,774	7,721	13,337	18,912
East South Central:						
Alabama	98,092	61,214	17,980	18,899	35,368	62,724
Kentucky	82,008	53,027	11,418	17,564	30,792	51,216
Mississippi	56,281	35,977	7,590	12,714	19,996	36,285
Tennessee	128,380	76,405	16,581	35,394	43,350	85,030
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,184	46,587	8,159	12,439	22,946	44,238
Louisiana	103,702	73,677	12,730	17,295	29,674	74,027
Oklahoma	91,586	57,976	11,165	22,446	33,925	57,662
Texas	555,170	382,258	78,379	94,533	151,675	403,495
Mountain:						
Arizona	138,204	94,649	17,556	25,999	27,230	110,974
Colorado	164,630	119,536	16,514	28,580	26,726	137,904
Idaho	46,936	28,275	8,020	10,642	14,268	32,669
Montana	38,733	21,999	5,432	11,302	11,238	27,495
Nevada	66,542	45,799	9,110	11,633	18,768	47,774
New Mexico	42,897	26,390	6,981	9,526	11,502	31,395
Utah	75,451	44,636	11,788	19,028	18,838	56,613
Wyoming	21,116	14,155	2,287	4,674	4,656	16,459
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,675	12,272	3,041	5,362	3,057	17,618
California	891,458	547,971	125,462	218,024	149,968	741,490
Hawaii	30,959	19,356	5,419	6,183	5,471	25,487
Oregon	118,912	77,258	15,686	25,968	12,009	106,903
Washington	187,099	112,286	29,874	44,940	23,384	163,715

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	20,667	39,703	28,416	32,408	34,032	36,172
New England:						
Connecticut	1,474	2,784	2,301	2,204	2,272	2,488
Maine	479	1,205	827	1,058	940	991
Massachusetts	3,420	7,012	4,582	5,814	4,271	5,107
New Hampshire	763	1,224	797	1,157	1,041	1,185
Rhode Island	800	1,074	820	828	784	1,024
Vermont	291	623	453	576	488	532
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,326	6,139	4,672	4,696	4,913	5,360
New York	6,350	12,509	10,131	11,984	11,160	11,060
Pennsylvania	3,827	7,803	5,879	7,020	7,362	7,155
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,395	10,790	7,157	8,980	9,563	10,099
Indiana	2,507	4,735	3,568	3,956	4,610	4,464
Michigan	3,508	6,999	4,162	6,349	6,489	6,631
Ohio	3,368	6,182	4,732	4,827	5,739	6,064
Wisconsin	2,509	4,611	2,385	3,578	3,737	4,174
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,487	3,065	2,002	2,484	2,544	2,805
Kansas	1,394	2,611	1,647	2,253	2,374	2,482
Minnesota	2,659	5,083	2,679	4,108	3,807	4,452
Missouri	2,560	5,274	3,881	4,959	4,822	5,115
Nebraska	1,155	2,164	1,254	1,514	1,781	1,954
North Dakota	511	950	528	710	594	792
South Dakota	450	926	583	742	819	908
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	455	839	548	727	697	778
District of Columbia	397	788	548	591	--	461
Florida	6,941	12,957	10,354	9,554	12,597	13,214
Georgia	4,282	7,282	4,815	6,374	7,535	7,137
Maryland	3,298	4,867	3,372	3,608	3,993	4,825
North Carolina	3,490	6,000	4,591	5,262	5,947	5,698
South Carolina	1,764	3,231	2,198	2,430	2,731	3,089
Virginia	3,392	6,250	4,256	4,921	5,755	5,763
West Virginia	412	1,035	813	857	1,006	1,034
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,596	2,994	2,486	2,312	2,908	3,036
Kentucky	1,462	2,665	1,945	2,116	2,611	2,686
Mississippi	971	1,868	1,210	1,482	1,675	1,822
Tennessee	2,604	4,547	2,956	3,428	3,961	4,341
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,305	2,157	1,259	1,979	2,399	2,175
Louisiana	2,151	3,355	2,520	2,456	3,021	3,426
Oklahoma	1,445	3,004	2,107	2,423	2,929	2,848
Texas	7,033	12,326	9,432	8,512	10,603	11,941
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,030	4,394	2,780	3,525	3,394	3,678
Colorado	2,916	5,271	3,258	3,722	3,804	4,719
Idaho	728	1,521	1,123	1,216	1,342	1,454
Montana	590	1,256	869	1,082	1,090	1,158
Nevada	1,531	2,607	1,519	2,064	2,427	2,450
New Mexico	820	1,544	1,067	1,169	1,223	1,431
Utah	1,015	2,382	1,617	2,027	2,025	2,119
Wyoming	297	664	398	550	553	576
Pacific:						
Alaska	297	682	455	577	455	516
California	7,525	16,313	11,009	13,227	11,621	13,183
Hawaii	702	1,118	834	897	887	1,043
Oregon	1,641	3,478	2,234	3,024	2,129	2,528
Washington	2,872	6,363	4,153	4,889	3,672	4,406

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	7,524,187	62.8%	14.6%	22.6%	24.6%	75.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	84,234	60.4%	17.9%	21.7%	19.1%	80.9%
Maine	39,765	58.9%	16.0%	25.0%	19.0%	81.0%
Massachusetts	177,517	55.1%	18.1%	26.7%	11.4%	88.6%
New Hampshire	36,738	55.1%	14.3%	30.6%	23.6%	76.4%
Rhode Island	26,843	56.3%	16.5%	27.3%	19.6%	80.4%
Vermont	19,570	54.8%	15.6%	29.6%	17.6%	82.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	213,885	59.9%	18.4%	21.7%	22.3%	77.7%
New York	486,472	56.6%	17.0%	26.3%	20.9%	79.1%
Pennsylvania	293,728	56.3%	17.5%	26.1%	27.1%	72.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	315,215	63.0%	14.0%	23.1%	26.0%	74.0%
Indiana	151,542	61.0%	16.6%	22.4%	31.3%	68.7%
Michigan	216,140	56.7%	13.2%	30.0%	31.9%	68.1%
Ohio	226,203	60.5%	17.5%	22.0%	31.0%	69.0%
Wisconsin	135,511	60.6%	10.0%	29.3%	27.1%	72.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	88,698	57.7%	14.2%	28.1%	27.4%	72.6%
Kansas	76,839	59.4%	15.0%	25.6%	32.8%	67.2%
Minnesota	151,043	61.3%	11.1%	27.6%	22.6%	77.4%
Missouri	159,231	56.6%	15.5%	28.0%	28.8%	71.2%
Nebraska	60,373	63.7%	13.8%	22.5%	27.1%	72.9%
North Dakota	26,841	65.4%	10.6%	24.1%	14.8%	85.2%
South Dakota	29,472	59.9%	15.5%	24.5%	30.3%	69.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,942	55.8%	14.0%	30.2%	27.3%	72.7%
District of Columbia	22,549	75.5%	9.3%	15.2%	--	97.8%
Florida	529,249	72.2%	13.8%	13.9%	24.6%	75.4%
Georgia	228,560	68.7%	11.3%	20.0%	30.7%	69.3%
Maryland	131,886	64.3%	16.3%	19.4%	24.3%	75.7%
North Carolina	219,478	61.2%	15.2%	23.7%	32.5%	67.5%
South Carolina	106,341	64.8%	14.6%	20.6%	27.5%	72.5%
Virginia	189,054	64.6%	13.7%	21.7%	26.0%	74.0%
West Virginia	32,249	58.2%	17.9%	23.9%	41.4%	58.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	98,092	62.4%	18.3%	19.3%	36.1%	63.9%
Kentucky	82,008	64.7%	13.9%	21.4%	37.5%	62.5%
Mississippi	56,281	63.9%	13.5%	22.6%	35.5%	64.5%
Tennessee	128,380	59.5%	12.9%	27.6%	33.8%	66.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,184	69.3%	12.1%	18.5%	34.2%	65.8%
Louisiana	103,702	71.0%	12.3%	16.7%	28.6%	71.4%
Oklahoma	91,586	63.3%	12.2%	24.5%	37.0%	63.0%
Texas	555,170	68.9%	14.1%	17.0%	27.3%	72.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	138,204	68.5%	12.7%	18.8%	19.7%	80.3%
Colorado	164,630	72.6%	10.0%	17.4%	16.2%	83.8%
Idaho	46,936	60.2%	17.1%	22.7%	30.4%	69.6%
Montana	38,733	56.8%	14.0%	29.2%	29.0%	71.0%
Nevada	66,542	68.8%	13.7%	17.5%	28.2%	71.8%
New Mexico	42,897	61.5%	16.3%	22.2%	26.8%	73.2%
Utah	75,451	59.2%	15.6%	25.2%	25.0%	75.0%
Wyoming	21,116	67.0%	10.8%	22.1%	22.1%	77.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,675	59.4%	14.7%	25.9%	14.8%	85.2%
California	891,458	61.5%	14.1%	24.5%	16.8%	83.2%
Hawaii	30,959	62.5%	17.5%	20.0%	17.7%	82.3%
Oregon	118,912	65.0%	13.2%	21.8%	10.1%	89.9%
Washington	187,099	60.0%	16.0%	24.0%	12.5%	87.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	20,667	0.50%	0.37%	0.43%	0.44%	0.44%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,474	3.23%	2.65%	2.62%	2.66%	2.66%
Maine	479	2.93%	2.09%	2.63%	2.34%	2.34%
Massachusetts	3,420	3.64%	2.60%	3.28%	2.39%	2.39%
New Hampshire	763	3.25%	2.11%	3.08%	2.80%	2.80%
Rhode Island	800	3.66%	2.90%	3.15%	2.88%	2.88%
Vermont	291	3.10%	2.30%	2.90%	2.47%	2.47%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,326	2.66%	2.16%	2.20%	2.25%	2.25%
New York	6,350	2.63%	2.05%	2.39%	2.23%	2.23%
Pennsylvania	3,827	2.59%	1.99%	2.34%	2.42%	2.42%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,395	3.22%	2.26%	2.83%	2.99%	2.99%
Indiana	2,507	3.01%	2.33%	2.57%	2.91%	2.91%
Michigan	3,508	3.06%	1.95%	2.88%	2.93%	2.93%
Ohio	3,368	2.58%	2.06%	2.12%	2.49%	2.49%
Wisconsin	2,509	2.91%	1.78%	2.70%	2.73%	2.73%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,487	3.14%	2.25%	2.84%	2.86%	2.86%
Kansas	1,394	3.17%	2.15%	2.89%	3.02%	3.02%
Minnesota	2,659	2.99%	1.78%	2.75%	2.52%	2.52%
Missouri	2,560	3.28%	2.42%	3.04%	3.00%	3.00%
Nebraska	1,155	3.02%	2.11%	2.56%	2.91%	2.91%
North Dakota	511	3.07%	1.97%	2.69%	2.24%	2.24%
South Dakota	450	2.87%	1.99%	2.52%	2.79%	2.79%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	455	3.43%	2.35%	3.17%	3.01%	3.01%
District of Columbia	397	3.24%	2.40%	2.65%	--	1.06%
Florida	6,941	2.40%	1.92%	1.79%	2.34%	2.34%
Georgia	4,282	3.10%	2.09%	2.71%	3.13%	3.13%
Maryland	3,298	3.30%	2.51%	2.72%	3.01%	3.01%
North Carolina	3,490	2.68%	2.05%	2.36%	2.57%	2.57%
South Carolina	1,764	2.76%	2.04%	2.30%	2.56%	2.56%
Virginia	3,392	3.07%	2.21%	2.62%	2.94%	2.94%
West Virginia	412	3.12%	2.50%	2.66%	3.09%	3.09%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,596	2.96%	2.45%	2.38%	2.91%	2.91%
Kentucky	1,462	3.09%	2.30%	2.61%	3.10%	3.10%
Mississippi	971	3.05%	2.12%	2.66%	2.96%	2.96%
Tennessee	2,604	3.13%	2.26%	2.78%	3.04%	3.04%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,305	3.13%	1.87%	2.85%	3.34%	3.34%
Louisiana	2,151	3.01%	2.36%	2.38%	2.88%	2.88%
Oklahoma	1,445	3.09%	2.27%	2.66%	3.07%	3.07%
Texas	7,033	2.05%	1.66%	1.55%	1.90%	1.90%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,030	2.95%	2.01%	2.55%	2.43%	2.43%
Colorado	2,916	2.79%	1.98%	2.26%	2.32%	2.32%
Idaho	728	3.05%	2.40%	2.57%	2.85%	2.85%
Montana	590	3.08%	2.21%	2.83%	2.78%	2.78%
Nevada	1,531	3.54%	2.30%	3.05%	3.51%	3.51%
New Mexico	820	3.24%	2.48%	2.74%	2.87%	2.87%
Utah	1,015	3.03%	2.12%	2.69%	2.65%	2.65%
Wyoming	297	2.94%	1.87%	2.62%	2.58%	2.58%
Pacific:						
Alaska	297	3.07%	2.21%	2.79%	2.19%	2.19%
California	7,525	1.70%	1.23%	1.49%	1.30%	1.30%
Hawaii	702	3.40%	2.62%	2.88%	2.83%	2.83%
Oregon	1,641	2.80%	1.89%	2.50%	1.78%	1.78%
Washington	2,872	3.05%	2.22%	2.68%	1.95%	1.95%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.A.2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	46.8%	54.5%	44.7%	27.0%	34.7%	50.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	51.3%	58.7%	51.5%	30.7%	33.2%	55.6%
Maine	44.1%	54.5%	43.9%	19.7%	33.5%	46.6%
Massachusetts	48.3%	57.4%	48.3%	29.3%	35.1%	49.9%
New Hampshire	54.9%	63.9%	56.3%	38.0%	50.8%	56.2%
Rhode Island	49.4%	61.6%	48.8%	24.4%	36.2%	52.6%
Vermont	43.1%	60.0%	35.3%	16.1%	27.2%	46.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	49.8%	60.8%	42.5%	25.7%	36.9%	53.5%
New York	47.6%	56.4%	45.4%	30.2%	34.3%	51.2%
Pennsylvania	48.6%	59.3%	48.9%	25.2%	28.6%	56.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	44.1%	53.9%	36.9%	21.9%	26.0%	50.5%
Indiana	46.8%	54.8%	38.1%	31.5%	35.6%	51.9%
Michigan	48.9%	61.8%	50.9%	23.7%	24.2%	60.5%
Ohio	50.8%	60.4%	49.1%	25.9%	37.4%	56.8%
Wisconsin	45.5%	58.1%	34.6%	23.1%	28.5%	51.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	49.1%	57.6%	58.2%	27.0%	41.2%	52.1%
Kansas	50.2%	59.1%	48.0%	30.9%	33.2%	58.5%
Minnesota	46.1%	52.9%	56.4%	26.6%	38.6%	48.2%
Missouri	48.8%	56.2%	62.8%	26.2%	37.0%	53.6%
Nebraska	38.0%	44.8%	27.7%	25.1%	28.8%	41.5%
North Dakota	48.7%	56.7%	40.0%	31.0%	29.1%	52.1%
South Dakota	43.1%	48.5%	60.3%	19.0%	26.5%	50.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45.7%	56.2%	49.8%	24.3%	34.4%	49.9%
District of Columbia	69.2%	80.9%	49.0%	23.7%	--	69.3%
Florida	41.7%	43.8%	36.8%	35.7%	37.3%	43.2%
Georgia	42.4%	48.4%	39.9%	23.3%	34.4%	45.9%
Maryland	56.4%	61.9%	53.4%	40.6%	40.0%	61.7%
North Carolina	41.2%	48.2%	40.4%	23.6%	38.6%	42.4%
South Carolina	40.7%	46.6%	34.1%	26.9%	31.2%	44.4%
Virginia	48.9%	54.3%	51.6%	31.1%	37.1%	53.1%
West Virginia	47.6%	51.2%	50.9%	36.4%	40.5%	52.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	50.3%	56.4%	53.8%	27.2%	37.3%	57.7%
Kentucky	49.5%	56.1%	56.6%	25.1%	30.7%	60.8%
Mississippi	49.0%	59.0%	43.5%	23.9%	34.9%	56.7%
Tennessee	51.7%	62.2%	60.7%	25.0%	43.5%	56.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	42.4%	49.8%	40.8%	15.7%	30.3%	48.7%
Louisiana	49.4%	58.3%	34.5%	22.3%	38.4%	53.8%
Oklahoma	48.8%	58.8%	46.0%	24.3%	47.7%	49.4%
Texas	49.4%	54.6%	39.1%	37.0%	39.5%	53.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	46.5%	52.3%	37.9%	31.0%	49.9%	45.6%
Colorado	43.5%	50.9%	18.2%*	27.4%	27.0%	46.8%
Idaho	37.7%	47.1%	28.9%	19.5%	27.7%	42.1%
Montana	34.7%	49.3%	30.4%	8.2%	19.9%	40.7%
Nevada	47.8%	50.9%	42.7%	39.5%	47.5%	47.9%
New Mexico	42.4%	51.2%	36.3%	22.4%	33.2%	45.8%
Utah	35.3%	42.8%	41.5%	13.9%	32.5%	36.3%
Wyoming	38.4%	45.3%	40.4%	16.5%	25.4%	42.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	38.1%	53.6%	25.6%	10.0%	23.8%	40.6%
California	47.2%	56.0%	47.9%	24.7%	27.9%	51.1%
Hawaii	81.9%	84.0%	94.6%	63.9%	74.0%	83.6%
Oregon	43.8%	50.7%	36.4%	27.8%	20.5%	46.4%
Washington	45.2%	55.9%	47.2%	17.3%	39.0%	46.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.42%	0.60%	1.32%	0.82%	0.86%	0.53%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.68%	3.79%	7.94%	5.49%	6.68%	3.11%
Maine	2.20%	3.39%	6.68%	4.15%	5.60%	2.64%
Massachusetts	3.06%	4.93%	7.45%	4.85%	8.69%	3.42%
New Hampshire	2.60%	3.65%	7.94%	6.02%	6.56%	3.12%
Rhode Island	3.02%	4.60%	9.39%	4.58%	7.16%	3.51%
Vermont	2.41%	3.76%	6.71%	3.26%	6.14%	2.82%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.33%	3.25%	6.06%	4.70%	5.13%	2.72%
New York	2.21%	3.14%	6.23%	4.32%	5.36%	2.53%
Pennsylvania	2.02%	3.03%	6.13%	3.57%	3.58%	2.61%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.60%	3.81%	7.59%	4.39%	4.71%	3.35%
Indiana	2.16%	3.32%	6.93%	5.55%	4.75%	3.01%
Michigan	2.47%	3.67%	7.67%	4.10%	3.95%	3.28%
Ohio	2.01%	2.96%	6.29%	3.89%	3.98%	2.79%
Wisconsin	2.42%	3.49%	8.33%	3.97%	4.45%	3.10%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.43%	3.71%	8.51%	4.24%	5.48%	3.15%
Kansas	2.82%	3.95%	7.52%	5.35%	4.17%	3.72%
Minnesota	2.67%	3.91%	8.52%	4.28%	5.32%	3.32%
Missouri	2.79%	3.91%	8.54%	5.28%	5.59%	3.48%
Nebraska	2.34%	3.60%	5.84%	4.20%	5.20%	2.97%
North Dakota	2.79%	3.94%	9.05%	5.00%	6.49%	3.15%
South Dakota	2.27%	3.44%	6.85%	3.80%	4.04%	3.14%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.64%	4.12%	8.96%	4.27%	5.16%	3.48%
District of Columbia	3.16%	3.37%	13.51%	6.23%	--	3.23%
Florida	2.20%	2.88%	6.61%	5.85%	4.58%	2.76%
Georgia	2.48%	3.34%	9.13%	4.63%	5.16%	3.21%
Maryland	3.02%	4.00%	8.06%	7.27%	6.96%	3.55%
North Carolina	1.91%	2.78%	6.77%	3.96%	4.18%	2.59%
South Carolina	1.80%	2.79%	6.93%	4.32%	3.95%	2.56%
Virginia	2.26%	3.21%	8.63%	5.55%	5.64%	2.96%
West Virginia	2.41%	3.52%	7.62%	5.33%	4.23%	3.60%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.24%	3.20%	7.27%	4.93%	4.34%	3.19%
Kentucky	2.37%	3.41%	8.81%	4.87%	3.83%	3.51%
Mississippi	2.43%	3.58%	8.08%	4.28%	3.85%	3.56%
Tennessee	2.51%	3.81%	8.83%	3.78%	4.92%	3.46%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.59%	3.52%	7.64%	3.60%	4.46%	3.52%
Louisiana	2.53%	3.35%	9.62%	5.09%	4.84%	3.35%
Oklahoma	2.66%	3.61%	10.03%	4.11%	4.98%	3.55%
Texas	1.79%	2.32%	6.19%	4.47%	3.50%	2.30%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.18%	3.07%	7.88%	5.86%	6.39%	2.71%
Colorado	2.70%	3.43%	5.64%*	5.83%	5.66%	3.11%
Idaho	2.34%	3.51%	6.34%	4.02%	4.20%	3.16%
Montana	2.42%	3.73%	7.64%	2.22%	4.09%	3.15%
Nevada	3.20%	4.07%	7.95%	9.81%	7.06%	3.90%
New Mexico	2.47%	3.76%	7.37%	4.04%	4.45%	3.39%
Utah	2.19%	3.47%	6.83%	2.98%	5.21%	2.63%
Wyoming	2.22%	3.08%	8.09%	4.38%	4.33%	2.81%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.26%	3.61%	6.17%	2.60%	5.24%	2.64%
California	1.55%	2.13%	4.67%	2.60%	3.18%	1.78%
Hawaii	2.89%	3.84%	3.89%	7.58%	7.66%	3.17%
Oregon	2.35%	3.07%	6.66%	5.94%	5.34%	2.58%
Washington	2.41%	3.66%	7.32%	3.49%	7.32%	2.73%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	38.7%	39.0%	36.9%	39.3%	44.1%	37.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	39.2%	41.4%	35.3%	32.9%	38.5%	39.3%
Maine	36.3%	40.1%	26.8%	25.6%*	46.2%	34.7%
Massachusetts	24.3%	22.0%	26.6%	30.9%	18.8%*	24.8%
New Hampshire	38.9%	37.5%	30.0%*	49.3%	40.4%	38.5%
Rhode Island	33.8%	32.3%	62.0%	7.4%*	15.6%*	36.9%
Vermont	45.5%	47.3%	37.1%	42.9%	46.3%	45.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	35.8%	36.2%	32.8%	37.1%	44.5%	34.1%
New York	31.3%	30.4%	29.5%	36.9%	35.7%	30.6%
Pennsylvania	44.1%	44.3%	36.0%	53.8%	49.4%	43.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	35.7%	30.9%	53.6%	49.7%	46.4%	33.8%
Indiana	51.4%	49.7%	60.7%	51.4%	53.8%	50.7%
Michigan	38.9%	43.3%	24.5%*	30.8%	33.6%	39.9%
Ohio	49.5%	54.0%	46.2%	25.3%	46.3%	50.4%
Wisconsin	42.9%	43.4%	24.4%*	49.5%	41.9%	43.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	40.7%	43.7%	35.3%	33.0%	33.1%	42.9%
Kansas	37.2%	35.0%	30.0%	53.6%	42.6%	35.7%
Minnesota	40.8%	41.6%	32.8%	44.2%	45.4%	39.7%
Missouri	38.0%	42.7%	33.6%	23.0%*	40.4%	37.3%
Nebraska	44.3%	43.8%	47.2%	44.9%	39.6%	45.5%
North Dakota	44.2%	44.4%	53.2%	38.0%	45.3%	44.1%
South Dakota	39.6%	38.9%	42.6%	37.4%*	44.6%	38.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	46.3%	47.1%	46.6%	42.5%	49.6%	45.5%
District of Columbia	33.2%	33.8%	12.6%*	49.5%	--	33.4%
Florida	41.2%	39.6%	48.9%	44.2%	51.8%	38.3%
Georgia	44.5%	44.0%	52.5%	39.8%	41.9%	45.3%
Maryland	41.6%	40.6%	56.1%	30.4%	25.9%*	44.8%
North Carolina	52.6%	55.8%	44.1%	44.8%	50.2%	53.6%
South Carolina	50.3%	49.5%	53.6%	52.1%	59.4%	47.9%
Virginia	39.1%	40.8%	29.8%*	39.7%	38.7%	39.2%
West Virginia	41.1%	42.9%	40.4%	35.6%	41.6%	40.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	43.2%	41.5%	50.3%	41.1%	50.7%	40.5%
Kentucky	45.4%	40.8%	51.4%	67.7%	55.9%	42.2%
Mississippi	43.6%	41.2%	36.4%*	68.7%	50.8%	41.2%
Tennessee	38.1%	40.9%	32.8%*	28.9%	34.8%	39.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	40.0%	38.9%	43.6%	46.9%	42.9%	39.0%
Louisiana	39.0%	37.9%	44.4%*	45.0%	43.0%	37.9%
Oklahoma	37.3%	33.7%	38.6%*	59.0%	42.0%	34.7%
Texas	43.0%	41.7%	37.5%	55.8%	48.2%	41.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	43.9%	49.5%	18.8%*	29.8%	43.3%	44.1%
Colorado	40.1%	40.1%	--	39.6%	54.8%	38.5%
Idaho	34.8%	37.2%	30.7%*	23.9%*	33.4%	35.2%
Montana	40.1%	36.3%	61.6%	45.5%*	39.0%	40.3%
Nevada	32.5%	32.7%	50.2%	16.3%*	33.5%	32.1%
New Mexico	36.5%	37.2%	33.4%	35.9%	40.9%	35.4%
Utah	46.0%	43.9%	59.1%	37.2%	45.5%	46.1%
Wyoming	52.0%	54.8%	51.0%	29.9%*	51.3%	52.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	45.5%	44.3%	41.4%*	65.9%	68.6%	43.1%
California	26.9%	28.3%	18.1%	29.0%	45.9%	24.8%
Hawaii	29.4%	26.4%	41.4%	26.3%*	22.3%*	30.8%
Oregon	33.3%	38.9%	30.1%	5.6%*	37.8%*	33.1%
Washington	43.4%	42.1%	49.1%	44.1%	51.7%	42.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.58%	0.70%	1.76%	1.64%	1.39%	0.66%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.62%	4.59%	9.47%	9.20%	10.80%	3.98%
Maine	3.15%	3.84%	7.90%	10.45% *	9.90%	3.32%
Massachusetts	3.17%	3.95%	7.27%	8.13%	7.34% *	3.40%
New Hampshire	3.46%	4.04%	12.13% *	10.09%	8.86%	3.94%
Rhode Island	4.02%	4.54%	11.54%	3.44% *	5.02% *	4.52%
Vermont	3.62%	4.42%	9.46%	10.46%	12.54%	3.94%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.91%	3.44%	7.64%	9.08%	7.87%	3.22%
New York	2.64%	3.39%	6.32%	7.11%	7.59%	2.91%
Pennsylvania	2.68%	3.40%	7.39%	7.35%	6.31%	3.12%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.43%	3.96%	12.05%	10.39%	9.94%	3.75%
Indiana	3.50%	4.17%	10.33%	10.50%	8.38%	4.04%
Michigan	3.30%	4.18%	7.88% *	8.43%	8.57%	3.85%
Ohio	2.92%	3.61%	8.48%	6.67%	6.39%	3.56%
Wisconsin	3.86%	4.59%	9.20% *	9.49%	8.36%	4.41%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.53%	4.40%	10.11%	8.24%	7.46%	4.20%
Kansas	3.71%	4.59%	7.88%	9.33%	6.64%	4.52%
Minnesota	3.68%	4.86%	8.16%	8.79%	7.50%	4.40%
Missouri	3.66%	4.58%	9.07%	7.14% *	8.65%	4.16%
Nebraska	4.08%	5.13%	10.80%	8.89%	9.70%	4.69%
North Dakota	3.80%	4.74%	13.63%	9.43%	12.41%	4.01%
South Dakota	3.35%	4.28%	8.11%	11.40% *	8.86%	3.81%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.02%	5.13%	12.45%	9.66%	8.59%	4.82%
District of Columbia	3.26%	3.60%	6.08% *	13.84%	--	3.29%
Florida	3.36%	3.87%	10.78%	9.69%	7.11%	3.92%
Georgia	3.74%	4.40%	14.10%	9.76%	8.10%	4.40%
Maryland	3.86%	4.62%	10.42%	8.79%	8.29% *	4.36%
North Carolina	3.31%	3.89%	9.82%	8.85%	6.66%	3.94%
South Carolina	3.52%	4.15%	12.41%	8.70%	7.07%	4.19%
Virginia	3.42%	4.12%	10.35% *	10.08%	8.73%	3.85%
West Virginia	3.15%	4.07%	9.44%	7.74%	5.98%	4.12%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.17%	3.77%	9.69%	9.09%	7.05%	3.84%
Kentucky	3.27%	3.78%	10.66%	9.12%	6.79%	3.98%
Mississippi	3.46%	3.97%	12.34% *	7.82%	6.81%	4.22%
Tennessee	3.30%	4.11%	11.26% *	7.87%	6.23%	4.23%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.70%	4.22%	11.98%	10.66%	7.49%	4.49%
Louisiana	3.59%	3.79%	19.03% *	12.48%	7.41%	4.36%
Oklahoma	3.36%	3.59%	14.27% *	8.95%	6.50%	3.98%
Texas	2.52%	2.88%	9.86%	7.51%	5.34%	3.01%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.37%	4.04%	10.49% *	8.53%	7.98%	3.94%
Colorado	3.91%	4.45%	--	11.32%	10.61%	4.10%
Idaho	3.78%	4.50%	10.10% *	8.83% *	7.91%	4.39%
Montana	4.15%	4.32%	13.57%	13.75% *	10.48%	4.66%
Nevada	4.23%	5.05%	11.83%	6.55% *	8.14%	5.14%
New Mexico	4.03%	5.04%	9.75%	8.92%	7.35%	4.74%
Utah	4.18%	5.19%	9.72%	10.63%	9.27%	4.81%
Wyoming	3.78%	4.36%	10.69%	10.24% *	8.77%	4.28%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.93%	4.45%	13.60% *	12.38%	10.35%	4.25%
California	1.80%	2.21%	3.90%	5.15%	6.06%	1.92%
Hawaii	3.35%	3.71%	8.51%	9.59% *	8.41% *	3.68%
Oregon	3.46%	4.10%	8.13%	3.21% *	11.95% *	3.62%
Washington	3.69%	4.52%	10.05%	10.28%	10.95%	4.02%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.A.2.b Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	28.8%	30.3%	27.3%	21.8%	19.3%	30.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	22.4%	24.8%	21.9% *	10.2% *	10.7% *	24.1%
Maine	27.3%	25.1%	18.8% *	53.7%	23.2% *	28.0%
Massachusetts	19.3%	19.9%	23.3% *	12.8% *	9.7% *	20.2%
New Hampshire	25.7%	24.5%	35.4%	22.7% *	21.1% *	27.0%
Rhode Island	17.7%	19.8%	10.7% *	15.6% *	34.8% *	14.9%
Vermont	29.2%	29.2%	33.7% *	23.4% *	15.4% *	30.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	29.6%	27.5%	39.7%	28.8% *	24.0% *	30.7%
New York	33.1%	35.2%	24.3%	33.2%	20.2% *	35.4%
Pennsylvania	24.4%	24.6%	23.1%	25.0%	20.0%	25.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	33.1%	38.5%	13.6% *	16.8% *	30.7% *	33.5%
Indiana	22.1%	22.8%	23.8% *	17.2% *	13.9% *	24.7%
Michigan	20.6%	18.6%	24.1% *	27.4% *	21.4% *	20.5%
Ohio	17.1%	17.3%	20.3% *	10.9% *	9.4% *	19.4%
Wisconsin	21.5%	20.5%	34.7% *	19.8% *	15.4% *	22.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	25.5%	21.3%	39.2%	29.2%	24.2% *	25.9%
Kansas	32.0%	32.1%	31.0% *	32.3% *	21.5% *	34.9%
Minnesota	24.5%	27.7%	8.3% *	24.4% *	16.4% *	26.4%
Missouri	21.8%	27.0%	10.6% *	14.2% *	14.3% *	23.9%
Nebraska	22.6%	26.3%	12.7% *	10.8% *	28.5% *	21.1%
North Dakota	38.4%	40.9%	33.7% *	28.5%	43.8%	37.9%
South Dakota	30.8%	31.5%	30.0%	27.9% *	20.5% *	33.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	25.7%	22.4%	36.9% *	29.2%	24.3% *	26.1%
District of Columbia	33.3%	35.4%	32.6% *	0.0%	--	34.0%
Florida	27.2%	32.4%	20.8% *	0.7% *	19.1% *	29.5%
Georgia	23.9%	26.8%	21.7% *	5.3% *	26.7% *	23.0%
Maryland	29.2%	29.3%	25.8% *	32.7% *	34.3% *	28.2%
North Carolina	21.4%	22.3%	20.3% *	17.6% *	11.2% *	25.8%
South Carolina	18.5%	19.0%	21.3% *	13.1% *	19.0% *	18.3%
Virginia	23.9%	24.8%	14.9% *	28.8% *	8.2% *	27.8%
West Virginia	21.5%	23.7%	21.4% *	14.3% *	16.5% *	24.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	19.2%	19.4%	20.9% *	14.7% *	10.0% *	22.6%
Kentucky	17.4%	15.9%	22.1% *	21.0% *	16.4% *	17.8%
Mississippi	21.8%	23.6%	24.8% *	5.4% *	14.0% *	24.4%
Tennessee	21.2%	18.3%	41.0% *	14.5% *	21.1% *	21.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	19.6%	22.7%	7.4% *	3.7% *	17.6% *	20.3%
Louisiana	22.7%	26.2%	2.1% *	7.4% *	7.7% *	27.0%
Oklahoma	32.9%	35.4%	38.1% *	12.5% *	29.3%	35.0%
Texas	25.6%	27.7%	25.8% *	12.6% *	14.0% *	28.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	26.6%	23.6%	33.9% *	39.6%	21.3% *	28.0%
Colorado	33.1%	34.3%	--	24.9% *	27.3% *	33.8%
Idaho	33.6%	35.5%	30.7% *	24.5% *	27.2%	35.4%
Montana	42.3%	42.3%	55.6%	18.0% *	37.6% *	43.2%
Nevada	32.4%	37.8%	26.1% *	10.6% *	13.7% *	39.8%
New Mexico	24.6%	23.1%	36.6% *	20.4% *	11.7% *	28.1%
Utah	27.2%	33.3%	9.3% *	16.8% *	33.6% *	25.3%
Wyoming	27.4%	27.0%	13.6% *	47.0% *	1.5% *	31.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	27.1%	29.0%	9.9% *	29.0% *	4.0% *	29.5%
California	45.4%	47.7%	49.3%	27.7%	24.3%	47.7%
Hawaii	61.5%	61.4%	56.1%	68.5%	65.1%	60.8%
Oregon	38.3%	39.1%	18.1% *	49.5%	35.4% *	38.4%
Washington	39.0%	38.4%	38.3%	44.9%	16.9% *	41.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.64%	0.78%	1.79%	1.57%	1.38%	0.73%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.47%	4.39%	8.64% *	6.47% *	6.85% *	3.83%
Maine	3.44%	3.94%	7.56% *	11.45%	8.47% *	3.78%
Massachusetts	4.16%	5.57%	9.79% *	5.63% *	7.52% *	4.47%
New Hampshire	3.71%	4.36%	9.66% *	10.58% *	9.69% *	4.05%
Rhode Island	3.90%	5.10%	5.81% *	8.06% *	12.72% *	3.82%
Vermont	3.84%	4.57%	10.77% *	10.50% *	13.34% *	4.08%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.32%	3.76%	8.99%	11.19% *	8.26% *	3.65%
New York	3.28%	4.13%	6.47%	8.45%	8.84% *	3.54%
Pennsylvania	2.75%	3.47%	6.18%	7.02%	5.20%	3.13%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.19%	5.05%	8.30% *	6.88% *	10.33% *	4.68%
Indiana	3.45%	4.21%	8.98% *	9.57% *	6.58% *	4.10%
Michigan	2.90%	3.29%	9.47% *	8.59% *	7.42% *	3.24%
Ohio	2.60%	3.21%	6.90% *	4.90% *	3.60% *	3.20%
Wisconsin	3.94%	4.46%	16.32% *	10.17% *	8.20% *	4.47%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.54%	4.11%	10.72%	8.62%	8.69% *	3.94%
Kansas	4.17%	5.27%	9.91% *	9.77% *	7.41% *	4.97%
Minnesota	4.07%	5.31%	4.97% *	9.14% *	6.25% *	4.82%
Missouri	3.80%	4.96%	7.47% *	7.84% *	8.12% *	4.36%
Nebraska	4.53%	5.71%	8.40% *	5.97% *	11.87% *	4.87%
North Dakota	4.14%	5.07%	13.74% *	7.58%	12.80%	4.39%
South Dakota	3.57%	4.56%	8.03%	9.18% *	6.52% *	4.12%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.95%	4.67%	12.75% *	8.76%	7.83% *	4.67%
District of Columbia	3.71%	4.09%	16.85% *	0.00%	--	3.78%
Florida	3.40%	4.19%	7.45% *	0.61% *	6.59% *	4.03%
Georgia	4.38%	5.13%	15.06% *	3.65% *	10.18% *	4.84%
Maryland	4.36%	5.44%	9.05% *	12.50% *	11.74% *	4.77%
North Carolina	3.18%	3.67%	11.27% *	6.31% *	5.94% *	3.86%
South Carolina	3.18%	3.81%	10.65% *	6.59% *	6.70% *	3.65%
Virginia	3.49%	4.21%	7.47% *	10.24% *	4.63% *	4.13%
West Virginia	3.40%	4.27%	9.58% *	6.52% *	5.95% *	4.26%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.06%	3.54%	8.87% *	6.22% *	5.69% *	3.70%
Kentucky	3.16%	3.58%	8.89% *	10.68% *	6.50% *	3.67%
Mississippi	3.30%	3.98%	9.59% *	3.93% *	5.15% *	4.07%
Tennessee	3.73%	4.15%	13.05% *	6.60% *	8.16% *	4.27%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.92%	4.68%	4.53% *	3.58% *	8.73% *	4.43%
Louisiana	3.62%	4.17%	2.00% *	4.55% *	3.46% *	4.44%
Oklahoma	3.91%	4.49%	15.34% *	6.47% *	6.94%	4.96%
Texas	2.64%	3.06%	9.32% *	6.07% *	5.02% *	3.11%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.48%	3.66%	14.25% *	10.47%	8.49% *	3.88%
Colorado	4.41%	4.94%	--	12.74% *	12.69% *	4.75%
Idaho	4.29%	5.05%	13.83% *	9.27% *	7.96%	5.10%
Montana	4.63%	5.14%	14.21%	10.21% *	12.51% *	5.05%
Nevada	4.73%	5.48%	11.24% *	7.86% *	5.27% *	5.66%
New Mexico	4.11%	4.84%	12.83% *	8.62% *	4.80% *	4.96%
Utah	4.22%	5.41%	5.23% *	9.03% *	10.18% *	4.61%
Wyoming	3.62%	3.86%	7.55% *	14.42% *	1.16% *	4.14%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.08%	4.64%	9.22% *	13.84% *	2.42% *	4.42%
California	2.25%	2.65%	6.59%	5.54%	6.62%	2.41%
Hawaii	3.13%	4.26%	7.91%	8.00%	8.24%	3.53%
Oregon	3.86%	4.28%	6.94% *	12.78%	11.77% *	4.02%
Washington	3.96%	4.68%	10.81%	10.63%	8.74% *	4.31%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.c Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	15.0%	15.9%	12.9%	11.9%	10.2%	16.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	19.2%	20.1%	17.5% *	16.6% *	4.2% *	21.3%
Maine	13.3%	9.8%	17.9% *	29.6% *	8.3% *	14.2%
Massachusetts	16.1%	20.5%	5.3% *	10.2% *	9.7% *	16.6%
New Hampshire	16.6%	16.8%	25.2% *	9.7% *	4.0% *	20.1%
Rhode Island	12.3%	14.0% *	11.2% *	4.7% *	17.9% *	11.3% *
Vermont	16.2%	17.6%	7.1% *	17.1% *	0.0%	18.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	16.9%	13.5%	29.2% *	21.4% *	12.3% *	17.8%
New York	20.5%	23.9%	12.8% *	14.0% *	12.9% *	21.8%
Pennsylvania	11.5%	10.3%	13.5% *	15.0% *	12.2% *	11.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	18.8%	21.7%	1.7% *	16.8% *	16.7% *	19.2%
Indiana	13.6%	13.9%	7.2% *	18.1% *	10.6% *	14.5%
Michigan	12.9%	14.4%	6.5% *	11.3% *	5.6% *	14.2%
Ohio	11.4%	9.3%	21.6% *	9.0% *	9.4% *	11.9%
Wisconsin	14.3%	15.7%	0.0%	14.5% *	16.5% *	13.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	14.8%	10.6%	29.0% *	17.6% *	15.4% *	14.6%
Kansas	17.2%	14.2% *	28.4% *	20.4% *	7.3% *	20.0%
Minnesota	8.0%	8.4%	7.1% *	7.2% *	10.3% *	7.5%
Missouri	10.0%	14.6%	0.0%	3.3% *	11.4% *	9.6%
Nebraska	14.7%	15.5% *	17.5% *	8.6% *	26.4% *	11.7% *
North Dakota	10.6%	12.2% *	9.1% *	3.5% *	30.5% *	8.7% *
South Dakota	15.6%	15.7%	19.3% *	7.6% *	7.3% *	17.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	11.4%	12.1% *	6.6% *	13.3% *	12.0% *	11.3% *
District of Columbia	12.1%	13.3%	4.9% *	0.0%	--	12.3%
Florida	14.9%	18.0%	9.9% *	0.0%	9.0% *	16.5%
Georgia	14.3%	12.9% *	26.1% *	12.5% *	26.8% *	10.1% *
Maryland	13.8%	15.2%	9.0% *	12.6% *	14.0% *	13.8%
North Carolina	9.6%	7.7% *	5.4% *	24.3% *	7.4% *	10.6%
South Carolina	11.8%	12.9%	5.8% *	10.7% *	12.5% *	11.6% *
Virginia	12.0%	12.6%	10.6% *	10.3% *	4.9% *	13.7%
West Virginia	10.3%	13.8%	2.3% *	6.9% *	10.4% *	10.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	10.8%	10.1%	12.3% *	12.6% *	6.2% *	12.5%
Kentucky	12.6%	12.5%	10.2% *	17.1% *	15.1% *	11.9%
Mississippi	7.1%	7.9% *	3.3% *	5.4% *	6.4% *	7.3% *
Tennessee	10.4%	6.7% *	26.5% *	12.4% *	19.6% *	6.8% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8.5%	8.4% *	4.8% *	15.9% *	4.5% *	9.7%
Louisiana	9.9%	11.3%	5.0% *	0.0%	3.4% *	11.7%
Oklahoma	16.3%	14.8%	34.8% *	8.2% *	16.1% *	16.5%
Texas	10.3%	13.1%	3.2% *	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	13.2%	10.8% *	11.7% *	29.1% *	7.7% *	14.7%
Colorado	17.5%	16.7%	--	24.0% *	4.8% *	18.9%
Idaho	14.4%	15.3%	10.6% *	13.1% *	17.1% *	13.6%
Montana	17.5%	19.5%	3.0% *	20.3% *	22.0% *	16.7%
Nevada	12.6%	16.4%	4.0% *	0.9% *	4.0% *	16.0%
New Mexico	16.5%	15.4%	25.4% *	12.5% *	1.5% *	20.4%
Utah	9.2% *	11.3% *	0.0%	11.2% *	10.6% *	8.8% *
Wyoming	14.6%	14.4%	5.2% *	27.5% *	0.0%	17.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.2%	14.6%	0.0%	14.7% *	0.8% *	14.4%
California	24.1%	26.5%	22.0%	12.6% *	13.1% *	25.3%
Hawaii	17.6%	14.6%	14.5% *	33.8% *	7.9% *	19.4%
Oregon	10.7%	10.7%	3.5% *	16.1% *	7.3% *	10.9%
Washington	15.8%	17.2%	11.8% *	12.2% *	0.0%	17.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.55%	0.69%	1.28%	1.18%	1.14%	0.63%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.53%	4.51%	8.03% *	7.28% *	3.05% *	3.93%
Maine	2.63%	2.83%	7.54% *	10.43% *	5.60% *	2.93%
Massachusetts	4.17%	5.96%	2.76% *	5.12% *	7.52% *	4.48%
New Hampshire	3.03%	3.68%	8.85% *	7.31% *	3.32% *	3.67%
Rhode Island	3.63%	4.82% *	6.55% *	4.60% *	12.97% *	3.62% *
Vermont	3.22%	3.88%	5.92% *	9.69% *	0.00%	3.57%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.80%	2.68%	8.97% *	11.04% *	7.55% *	3.02%
New York	2.76%	3.68%	4.70% *	5.49% *	7.82% *	2.97%
Pennsylvania	2.00%	2.37%	4.70% *	6.33% *	4.50% *	2.24%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.69%	4.62%	1.72% *	6.88% *	9.63% *	4.05%
Indiana	2.98%	3.51%	4.94% *	9.77% *	6.33% *	3.41%
Michigan	2.65%	3.36%	4.62% *	6.49% *	3.23% *	3.07%
Ohio	2.20%	2.35%	7.65% *	4.56% *	3.32% *	2.68%
Wisconsin	3.32%	4.05%	0.00%	7.27% *	8.44% *	3.66%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.12%	3.14%	10.84% *	7.86% *	5.76% *	3.70%
Kansas	3.62%	4.32% *	9.62% *	9.63% *	4.04% *	4.46%
Minnesota	1.92%	2.35%	4.94% *	4.82% *	5.27% *	2.02%
Missouri	2.86%	4.20%	0.00%	2.01% *	8.13% *	2.87%
Nebraska	3.93%	4.95% *	10.56% *	5.67% *	11.95% *	3.67% *
North Dakota	2.94%	3.75% *	6.30% *	2.51% *	13.84% *	2.81% *
South Dakota	2.86%	3.41%	7.65% *	4.34% *	3.75% *	3.40%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.17%	4.08% *	6.34% *	7.07% *	6.39% *	3.67% *
District of Columbia	2.90%	3.25%	4.90% *	0.00%	--	2.96%
Florida	3.08%	3.90%	5.33% *	0.00%	5.17% *	3.69%
Georgia	3.83%	4.31% *	15.10% *	6.21% *	10.19% *	3.44% *
Maryland	3.28%	4.30%	5.84% *	6.18% *	6.68% *	3.72%
North Carolina	2.48%	2.70% *	3.66% *	9.80% *	4.56% *	2.98%
South Carolina	2.98%	3.74%	5.33% *	6.50% *	5.49% *	3.51% *
Virginia	2.78%	3.45%	7.03% *	6.18% *	3.84% *	3.32%
West Virginia	2.52%	3.68%	2.28% *	4.30% *	4.89% *	2.87%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.39%	2.57%	6.32% *	9.75% *	4.27% *	2.90%
Kentucky	2.85%	3.36%	6.30% *	10.00% *	5.96% *	3.29%
Mississippi	2.11%	2.63% *	3.32% *	3.93% *	3.79% *	2.53% *
Tennessee	2.95%	2.76% *	12.71% *	4.79% *	8.03% *	2.17% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.25%	2.61% *	4.64% *	7.66% *	2.86% *	2.84%
Louisiana	2.60%	3.03%	5.06% *	0.00%	2.38% *	3.26%
Oklahoma	3.59%	3.86%	15.52% *	6.13% *	6.38% *	4.42%
Texas	2.12%	2.69%	2.31% *	0.00%	0.00%	2.65%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.09%	3.26% *	10.23% *	10.51% *	5.42% *	3.60%
Colorado	3.92%	4.29%	--	13.06% *	4.35% *	4.30%
Idaho	3.32%	4.03%	7.81% *	8.51% *	7.73% *	3.69%
Montana	4.23%	5.00%	3.00% *	12.35% *	12.80% *	4.41%
Nevada	3.64%	4.75%	3.94% *	0.88% *	3.53% *	4.76%
New Mexico	3.83%	4.42%	13.32% *	7.17% *	0.97% *	4.73%
Utah	2.79% *	3.69% *	0.00%	8.38% *	7.66% *	2.81% *
Wyoming	3.31%	3.70%	3.85% *	14.62% *	0.00%	3.83%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.12%	3.60%	0.00%	11.50% *	0.78% *	3.42%
California	2.18%	2.63%	5.75%	4.79% *	6.43% *	2.33%
Hawaii	3.32%	3.40%	6.86% *	11.27% *	4.11% *	3.80%
Oregon	2.53%	2.85%	2.44% *	9.50% *	5.07% *	2.64%
Washington	3.24%	4.02%	6.40% *	7.44% *	0.00%	3.60%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.d Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	55.2%	54.5%	55.5%	59.0%	63.0%	53.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	54.5%	53.7%	69.5%	37.8%	66.5%	52.8%
Maine	58.2%	56.3%	67.5%	57.2%	73.2%	55.6%
Massachusetts	54.8%	53.4%	63.8%	50.2%	70.5%	53.3%
New Hampshire	49.0%	54.5%	35.4% *	41.7%	45.2%	50.0%
Rhode Island	58.0%	58.5%	74.5%	35.3%	44.1%	60.3%
Vermont	50.1%	48.7%	39.6%	71.6%	58.4%	49.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	53.5%	55.3%	39.6%	60.7%	57.6%	52.6%
New York	42.2%	41.3%	42.9%	45.0%	44.7%	41.7%
Pennsylvania	55.5%	54.8%	50.9%	64.8%	62.3%	54.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	56.2%	52.1%	64.3%	75.2%	59.4%	55.6%
Indiana	59.9%	57.3%	65.6%	66.8%	74.1%	55.4%
Michigan	43.4%	46.6%	37.6%	32.7%	46.8%	42.7%
Ohio	57.7%	55.6%	65.0%	60.5%	63.0%	56.1%
Wisconsin	53.4%	52.7%	53.2%	57.5%	64.9%	51.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	49.5%	50.2%	35.5%	61.6%	51.5%	48.9%
Kansas	45.6%	45.7%	39.4%	50.8%	65.3%	40.2%
Minnesota	55.2%	57.6%	49.3%	49.2%	57.5%	54.6%
Missouri	50.0%	44.8%	53.7%	67.7%	52.8%	49.2%
Nebraska	46.5%	43.1%	49.2%	61.9%	56.6%	43.9%
North Dakota	38.7%	34.4%	67.0%	43.8%	36.4%	38.9%
South Dakota	50.1%	46.0%	63.3%	49.6%	50.0%	50.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	63.5%	65.6%	57.2%	60.3%	62.6%	63.7%
District of Columbia	64.5%	61.9%	80.5%	87.1%	--	63.7%
Florida	61.5%	57.5%	70.9%	77.4%	70.4%	59.0%
Georgia	65.0%	59.8%	86.0%	81.5%	74.9%	61.7%
Maryland	58.1%	57.6%	64.9%	53.5%	48.7%	60.1%
North Carolina	63.0%	60.9%	68.7%	67.6%	72.3%	58.9%
South Carolina	60.6%	59.7%	54.6%	70.7%	68.7%	58.4%
Virginia	66.5%	69.6%	53.3%	64.5%	82.1%	62.7%
West Virginia	45.9%	45.5%	49.8%	43.5%	49.5%	44.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	52.5%	49.5%	62.2%	55.1%	59.2%	50.1%
Kentucky	60.4%	58.6%	73.8%	52.6%	67.0%	58.4%
Mississippi	42.1%	42.0%	35.6% *	49.7%	47.4%	40.3%
Tennessee	53.8%	55.1%	46.6%	55.3%	58.6%	51.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	43.1%	41.0%	63.7%	33.3% *	45.0%	42.5%
Louisiana	56.2%	53.1%	75.8%	67.9%	61.0%	54.8%
Oklahoma	54.7%	54.1%	41.9% *	70.8%	47.7%	58.7%
Texas	60.9%	58.2%	66.8%	72.0%	72.0%	57.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.2%	72.7%	64.0%	51.5%	77.0%	67.1%
Colorado	59.9%	61.3%	--	52.0%	70.1%	58.8%
Idaho	43.5%	39.3%	56.9%	55.4%	44.6%	43.2%
Montana	47.9%	43.1%	76.4%	52.6%	59.3%	45.6%
Nevada	63.3%	64.2%	88.8%	36.7% *	73.0%	59.5%
New Mexico	53.3%	53.1%	48.7%	59.7%	64.7%	50.2%
Utah	68.0%	64.1%	82.5%	69.5%	61.8%	69.8%
Wyoming	43.1%	47.9%	29.5% *	19.7% *	36.4%	44.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	47.1%	44.1%	80.7%	35.1% *	64.2%	45.3%
California	56.1%	57.2%	44.0%	63.5%	70.1%	54.6%
Hawaii	45.3%	46.7%	44.0%	41.0%	33.3%	47.5%
Oregon	47.3%	52.2%	33.5%	31.3% *	51.1%	47.1%
Washington	42.6%	41.1%	49.2%	42.0%	57.2%	40.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VII.A.2.d Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.64%	0.77%	1.86%	1.71%	1.44%	0.72%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.84%	4.82%	8.97%	9.18%	12.35%	4.15%
Maine	3.49%	4.18%	9.67%	11.28%	9.94%	3.87%
Massachusetts	4.32%	5.89%	8.29%	8.56%	10.91%	4.60%
New Hampshire	3.47%	4.34%	11.35% *	9.15%	8.78%	4.01%
Rhode Island	4.43%	5.53%	9.86%	9.31%	10.63%	4.87%
Vermont	4.02%	4.76%	9.62%	9.44%	12.90%	4.29%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.27%	3.90%	8.07%	11.36%	8.63%	3.65%
New York	2.71%	3.39%	7.64%	7.61%	8.64%	2.93%
Pennsylvania	2.98%	3.71%	8.03%	7.01%	6.38%	3.40%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.23%	5.00%	11.87%	9.64%	10.26%	4.71%
Indiana	3.49%	4.21%	10.26%	8.64%	6.32%	4.06%
Michigan	3.38%	4.35%	9.03%	8.31%	8.75%	3.86%
Ohio	3.04%	3.71%	8.23%	8.05%	6.15%	3.64%
Wisconsin	4.04%	4.78%	14.53%	9.74%	8.85%	4.57%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.63%	4.65%	9.04%	8.73%	8.18%	4.27%
Kansas	3.78%	4.84%	8.63%	9.68%	7.16%	4.49%
Minnesota	4.05%	5.34%	8.72%	8.76%	7.74%	4.80%
Missouri	3.90%	4.55%	10.33%	9.92%	9.34%	4.42%
Nebraska	4.38%	5.34%	10.75%	8.56%	10.94%	4.85%
North Dakota	3.75%	4.40%	10.75%	9.23%	10.33%	4.01%
South Dakota	3.63%	4.53%	7.53%	10.72%	8.62%	4.15%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.36%	5.31%	12.58%	10.06%	8.91%	4.99%
District of Columbia	3.62%	3.89%	9.55%	11.66%	--	3.69%
Florida	3.47%	4.17%	8.45%	7.73%	6.57%	4.11%
Georgia	4.17%	4.88%	7.98%	6.41%	8.37%	4.84%
Maryland	4.25%	5.29%	9.84%	11.28%	11.19%	4.64%
North Carolina	3.41%	4.04%	10.73%	9.32%	6.75%	4.11%
South Carolina	3.68%	4.37%	12.33%	7.86%	6.87%	4.31%
Virginia	3.64%	4.25%	11.52%	10.30%	7.70%	4.17%
West Virginia	3.37%	4.30%	10.04%	7.97%	6.29%	4.19%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.45%	4.10%	9.20%	9.76%	7.14%	4.13%
Kentucky	3.46%	4.17%	8.49%	10.42%	7.04%	4.17%
Mississippi	3.68%	4.32%	12.36% *	9.64%	6.62%	4.54%
Tennessee	3.81%	4.58%	12.30%	8.41%	7.47%	4.68%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.82%	4.33%	10.53%	10.17% *	7.66%	4.57%
Louisiana	3.85%	4.26%	10.91%	10.77%	7.45%	4.62%
Oklahoma	3.80%	4.39%	13.22% *	8.28%	6.53%	4.87%
Texas	2.73%	3.15%	9.54%	6.93%	5.26%	3.23%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.58%	3.84%	14.02%	10.40%	8.01%	4.07%
Colorado	4.24%	4.78%	--	12.11%	12.34%	4.58%
Idaho	4.08%	4.64%	12.05%	10.67%	8.36%	4.83%
Montana	4.34%	4.64%	10.64%	13.72%	11.95%	4.80%
Nevada	4.92%	5.46%	5.85%	12.69% *	11.94%	5.60%
New Mexico	4.17%	5.10%	11.77%	9.02%	6.86%	4.99%
Utah	4.15%	5.27%	7.34%	10.04%	9.66%	4.67%
Wyoming	3.71%	4.41%	9.66% *	7.88% *	8.49%	4.20%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.08%	4.50%	9.58%	11.60% *	10.84%	4.39%
California	2.27%	2.71%	6.26%	5.75%	5.60%	2.43%
Hawaii	3.62%	4.64%	8.37%	9.82%	9.26%	3.95%
Oregon	3.41%	4.01%	8.42%	9.90% *	12.47%	3.56%
Washington	3.54%	4.27%	10.06%	9.90%	10.77%	3.83%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.f Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	74.8%	73.6%	78.0%	78.1%	81.8%	73.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	81.1%	77.3%	88.9%	90.2%	84.9%	80.5%
Maine	81.0%	77.9%	95.6%	80.6%	96.0%	78.5%
Massachusetts	61.1%	49.8%	77.3%	88.6%	92.3%	58.2%
New Hampshire	70.0%	71.9%	73.5%	61.7%	66.9%	70.8%
Rhode Island	74.2%	66.8%	91.3%	91.8%	77.4%	73.7%
Vermont	66.2%	64.2%	67.2%	79.4%	74.9%	65.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	74.5%	75.4%	73.4%	70.6%	95.2%	70.5%
New York	62.8%	60.2%	68.7%	67.6%	65.1%	62.4%
Pennsylvania	75.2%	75.4%	72.1%	78.5%	88.2%	72.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	75.0%	70.9%	94.2%	83.0%	79.8%	74.1%
Indiana	79.3%	80.0%	82.7%	72.8%	80.1%	79.0%
Michigan	73.1%	74.9%	67.1%	70.1%	82.9%	71.3%
Ohio	72.4%	69.7%	80.2%	78.5%	85.8%	68.5%
Wisconsin	81.3%	84.2%	66.8%	74.0%	89.1%	79.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	76.1%	80.9%	58.4%	74.5%	75.2%	76.4%
Kansas	72.8%	73.5%	72.2%	70.3%	84.8%	69.4%
Minnesota	79.7%	78.6%	86.1%	79.2%	83.9%	78.7%
Missouri	76.5%	74.1%	85.7%	74.4%	83.3%	74.6%
Nebraska	72.0%	66.8%	88.4%	87.4%	71.3%	72.2%
North Dakota	66.8%	64.1%	69.4%	79.0%	63.7%	67.1%
South Dakota	79.5%	77.4%	86.3%	79.1%	83.6%	78.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	82.1%	83.3%	76.1%	82.7%	92.2%	79.5%
District of Columbia	60.9%	58.3%	78.4%	83.0%	--	61.0%
Florida	72.2%	67.1%	85.9%	90.6%	83.1%	69.1%
Georgia	74.5%	73.7%	68.3%	86.5%	78.0%	73.4%
Maryland	70.6%	67.0%	85.3%	72.4%	63.4%	72.1%
North Carolina	77.4%	78.6%	75.1%	73.2%	77.2%	77.5%
South Carolina	77.5%	76.8%	84.8%	74.7%	76.8%	77.6%
Virginia	76.0%	75.9%	76.3%	76.1%	86.1%	73.5%
West Virginia	79.4%	80.6%	82.6%	71.7%	70.4%	84.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.1%	74.1%	67.6%	67.3%	77.7%	70.1%
Kentucky	82.4%	83.2%	77.9%	84.2%	88.7%	80.5%
Mississippi	80.5%	78.6%	84.7%	89.6%	83.9%	79.3%
Tennessee	77.0%	80.3%	56.5%	82.6%	76.9%	77.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	80.6%	80.4%	77.3%	88.1%	81.8%	80.2%
Louisiana	76.4%	73.8%	90.1%	90.1%	80.8%	75.1%
Oklahoma	84.3%	82.2%	93.5%	88.6%	90.2%	80.9%
Texas	80.1%	81.4%	78.1%	73.8%	83.4%	79.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	78.1%	79.0%	85.9%	65.7%	91.6%	74.4%
Colorado	84.4%	85.1%	--	83.6%	84.3%	84.4%
Idaho	90.5%	90.3%	98.1%	82.9%	91.5%	90.2%
Montana	75.1%	74.2%	67.4%	100.0%	84.5%	73.3%
Nevada	80.5%	82.4%	85.8%	66.9%	82.4%	79.8%
New Mexico	74.9%	73.5%	71.4%	87.8%	97.8%	68.9%
Utah	86.9%	87.3%	85.5%	87.0%	91.7%	85.5%
Wyoming	72.7%	72.5%	87.3%	56.6%	88.5%	70.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	76.4%	72.6%	98.2%	91.2%	93.1%	74.7%
California	73.1%	69.6%	78.6%	86.7%	84.2%	71.8%
Hawaii	59.8%	60.7%	63.9%	51.0%	48.7%	61.9%
Oregon	83.5%	81.8%	94.8%	83.8%	89.7%	83.2%
Washington	75.3%	75.3%	82.2%	62.7%	82.1%	74.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.A.2.f Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.65%	0.78%	1.70%	1.58%	1.43%	0.73%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.93%	5.20%	6.78%	5.65%	11.54%	4.23%
Maine	3.28%	4.12%	3.83%	9.41%	3.85%	3.74%
Massachusetts	4.48%	5.68%	7.15%	4.90%	7.31%	4.75%
New Hampshire	3.84%	4.47%	8.87%	10.60%	9.99%	4.15%
Rhode Island	4.54%	5.80%	5.81%	4.92%	13.00%	4.92%
Vermont	4.06%	4.91%	10.30%	9.48%	13.13%	4.36%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.32%	3.90%	7.58%	11.32%	2.50%	3.78%
New York	3.40%	4.19%	8.55%	8.42%	9.87%	3.64%
Pennsylvania	3.07%	3.81%	7.84%	7.14%	4.28%	3.53%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.09%	4.97%	4.24%	9.29%	10.06%	4.49%
Indiana	3.40%	3.96%	8.47%	10.15%	7.92%	3.76%
Michigan	3.68%	4.40%	10.75%	9.53%	8.06%	4.15%
Ohio	3.23%	4.02%	7.37%	6.85%	4.58%	3.87%
Wisconsin	3.64%	3.86%	15.61%	10.53%	6.11%	4.20%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.58%	4.10%	10.76%	7.50%	7.86%	4.10%
Kansas	3.95%	4.87%	9.72%	9.68%	4.76%	4.77%
Minnesota	3.72%	4.68%	7.05%	9.05%	6.80%	4.32%
Missouri	4.02%	4.95%	8.04%	11.71%	8.40%	4.59%
Nebraska	4.51%	5.63%	8.30%	6.16%	11.85%	4.86%
North Dakota	4.21%	5.13%	13.81%	6.76%	13.58%	4.45%
South Dakota	3.58%	4.77%	6.05%	7.64%	7.06%	4.11%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.99%	4.76%	12.37%	7.91%	4.65%	4.81%
District of Columbia	3.91%	4.24%	17.49%	11.94%	--	3.94%
Florida	3.57%	4.32%	7.59%	4.76%	6.55%	4.23%
Georgia	4.30%	5.00%	15.03%	5.82%	9.89%	4.83%
Maryland	4.33%	5.33%	7.19%	13.05%	12.86%	4.51%
North Carolina	3.45%	3.72%	11.61%	9.76%	7.40%	3.77%
South Carolina	3.52%	4.27%	8.73%	7.76%	6.43%	4.12%
Virginia	3.61%	4.12%	11.10%	10.17%	7.54%	4.12%
West Virginia	3.48%	4.09%	9.28%	8.83%	6.87%	3.64%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.52%	4.02%	9.62%	9.99%	7.14%	4.12%
Kentucky	3.15%	3.59%	8.74%	9.74%	5.80%	3.73%
Mississippi	3.54%	4.20%	10.46%	5.99%	5.20%	4.39%
Tennessee	3.76%	4.18%	12.89%	5.95%	7.97%	4.32%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.11%	4.81%	9.74%	5.52%	8.85%	4.67%
Louisiana	3.61%	4.11%	5.84%	7.50%	6.96%	4.22%
Oklahoma	3.42%	4.19%	5.19%	6.53%	4.66%	4.61%
Texas	2.44%	2.75%	8.05%	7.23%	5.03%	2.82%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.59%	4.17%	8.07%	10.46%	3.50%	4.31%
Colorado	3.61%	4.05%	--	8.63%	13.41%	3.74%
Idaho	3.05%	3.77%	1.92%	8.61%	4.78%	3.67%
Montana	4.87%	5.37%	16.90%	0.00%	12.84%	5.34%
Nevada	4.94%	5.53%	8.03%	17.66%	10.19%	5.72%
New Mexico	4.29%	5.10%	13.08%	7.50%	1.95%	5.19%
Utah	2.92%	3.28%	8.77%	6.37%	3.62%	3.62%
Wyoming	4.02%	4.48%	8.09%	15.03%	6.20%	4.54%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.19%	4.83%	1.76%	6.03%	4.48%	4.53%
California	2.29%	2.77%	6.22%	3.79%	6.61%	2.45%
Hawaii	3.91%	5.02%	8.43%	10.18%	9.89%	4.26%
Oregon	3.31%	3.88%	3.89%	10.46%	8.23%	3.45%
Washington	3.61%	4.29%	7.89%	10.87%	9.18%	3.90%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	23.7%	22.7%	25.0%	28.0%	26.0%	23.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	24.3%	26.6%	16.8% *	23.0% *	25.3% *	24.2%
Maine	19.7%	16.1%	40.6%	13.9% *	27.5% *	18.4%
Massachusetts	17.5%	17.0%	12.1% *	25.7% *	28.6% *	16.5%
New Hampshire	18.9%	13.7%	24.4% *	31.1% *	24.8% *	17.3%
Rhode Island	18.2%	22.7%	5.7% *	9.5% *	25.9% *	16.9%
Vermont	26.5%	21.9%	37.9%	44.8%	23.7% *	26.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22.0%	17.5%	29.8%	40.4%	20.8% *	22.2%
New York	24.6%	21.6%	28.9%	32.1%	39.7%	21.9%
Pennsylvania	25.1%	23.2%	29.9%	28.5%	19.1%	26.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	19.2%	17.5%	26.5% *	23.0% *	16.3% *	19.7%
Indiana	22.3%	21.5%	31.0% *	18.1% *	21.3% *	22.6%
Michigan	18.9%	18.3%	12.9% *	27.6%	15.9% *	19.5%
Ohio	18.6%	17.8%	21.8% *	18.7% *	21.6% *	17.7%
Wisconsin	22.2%	22.9%	9.1% *	25.5% *	24.2%	21.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.8%	30.6%	27.1% *	22.7%	33.3%	27.4%
Kansas	25.9%	21.5%	27.6% *	43.8%	41.9%	21.5%
Minnesota	25.3%	24.5%	32.2%	22.8% *	25.5%	25.2%
Missouri	27.3%	25.1%	31.2% *	31.7% *	35.2%	25.1%
Nebraska	24.1%	25.0%	16.2% *	24.7% *	27.6%	23.2%
North Dakota	20.7%	23.3%	7.4% *	15.6% *	13.4% *	21.4%
South Dakota	22.1%	18.8%	31.4%	24.3% *	26.0%	21.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.3%	17.0%	31.0% *	30.3% *	24.5%	20.5%
District of Columbia	24.0%	23.2%	33.2% *	26.0% *	--	24.1%
Florida	26.3%	26.0%	21.0% *	34.2%	25.7%	26.5%
Georgia	23.9%	21.9%	32.9% *	30.2%	33.6%	20.7%
Maryland	19.8%	17.9%	16.8% *	32.6% *	22.3% *	19.3%
North Carolina	19.0%	18.0%	23.5% *	19.6%	22.6%	17.4%
South Carolina	23.3%	23.8%	21.9% *	21.7%	20.8%	24.0%
Virginia	28.4%	30.0%	16.4% *	32.8% *	24.9% *	29.3%
West Virginia	21.4%	21.9%	18.7% *	22.6%	18.8%	22.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	24.1%	23.8%	27.8% *	19.1% *	23.4%	24.3%
Kentucky	26.3%	23.0%	33.5%	38.0%	30.4%	25.1%
Mississippi	22.4%	23.9%	18.3% *	16.0% *	20.7%	23.0%
Tennessee	27.1%	25.8%	28.6% *	32.8%	26.1%	27.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	16.4%	14.4%	27.6% *	21.5% *	17.6%	16.1%
Louisiana	30.7%	32.9%	21.9% *	16.0% *	25.5%	32.1%
Oklahoma	26.6%	22.4%	47.4% *	33.7%	35.3%	21.7%
Texas	24.5%	24.3%	23.0% *	27.0%	25.1%	24.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	23.9%	21.2%	34.3% *	31.8%	36.9%	20.4%
Colorado	20.7%	22.1%	--	16.4% *	4.9% *	22.5%
Idaho	24.8%	24.7%	25.4% *	24.7% *	30.1%	23.3%
Montana	26.2%	24.4%	42.2% *	19.2% *	28.7% *	25.7%
Nevada	24.0%	22.7%	10.0% *	42.2% *	30.5% *	21.4%
New Mexico	20.7%	21.9%	16.5% *	18.4% *	18.4%	21.3%
Utah	17.4%	15.4%	26.0% *	15.9% *	20.7% *	16.4%
Wyoming	30.0%	25.7%	32.6% *	62.3%	45.3%	27.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	15.3%	15.9%	13.1% *	12.2% *	12.6% *	15.6%
California	26.2%	25.1%	28.0%	30.6%	30.2%	25.8%
Hawaii	26.1%	24.6%	36.3%	19.4% *	17.1% *	27.8%
Oregon	22.9%	22.6%	21.4% *	25.9% *	11.2% *	23.5%
Washington	24.9%	26.7%	18.1% *	23.2% *	24.4% *	25.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.58%	0.67%	1.55%	1.63%	1.32%	0.64%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.39%	4.31%	6.16% *	8.30% *	9.03% *	3.63%
Maine	3.08%	3.50%	9.07%	7.89% *	10.24% *	3.14%
Massachusetts	3.14%	3.96%	5.30% *	8.42% *	13.48% *	3.12%
New Hampshire	3.32%	2.98%	7.95% *	10.61% *	9.56% *	3.24%
Rhode Island	3.56%	4.78%	2.85% *	5.58% *	12.49% *	3.50%
Vermont	3.50%	3.88%	10.40%	10.68%	9.00% *	3.80%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.88%	2.83%	8.54%	10.88%	7.58% *	3.13%
New York	2.97%	3.46%	7.49%	7.98%	9.63%	2.91%
Pennsylvania	3.03%	3.73%	7.95%	6.45%	4.73%	3.47%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.38%	3.89%	10.05% *	9.56% *	6.17% *	3.82%
Indiana	3.24%	3.70%	9.48% *	9.79% *	7.37% *	3.60%
Michigan	2.90%	3.44%	6.67% *	8.28%	6.06% *	3.28%
Ohio	2.58%	2.99%	7.43% *	6.43% *	5.56% *	2.91%
Wisconsin	3.62%	4.33%	4.63% *	8.26% *	7.20%	4.11%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.74%	4.85%	8.40% *	6.62%	8.53%	4.15%
Kansas	3.80%	4.57%	8.46% *	9.83%	7.23%	4.36%
Minnesota	3.61%	4.55%	8.28%	7.52% *	6.76%	4.17%
Missouri	3.80%	4.27%	10.51% *	9.58% *	8.99%	4.12%
Nebraska	4.00%	4.97%	7.11% *	8.32% *	8.23%	4.59%
North Dakota	3.69%	4.60%	4.71% *	6.87% *	7.40% *	3.97%
South Dakota	3.19%	3.61%	8.21%	8.45% *	6.91%	3.61%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.45%	3.44%	12.28% *	9.13% *	7.33%	3.94%
District of Columbia	3.58%	3.82%	15.41% *	10.26% *	--	3.63%
Florida	3.28%	3.87%	7.34% *	9.37%	6.06%	3.84%
Georgia	3.52%	3.98%	12.28% *	8.67%	7.56%	4.03%
Maryland	3.51%	3.95%	6.06% *	12.28% *	11.18% *	3.57%
North Carolina	2.67%	3.12%	8.29% *	5.68%	4.92%	3.19%
South Carolina	3.20%	3.92%	8.89% *	6.25%	5.49%	3.80%
Virginia	3.80%	4.63%	6.80% *	9.94% *	7.75% *	4.33%
West Virginia	2.88%	3.75%	6.47% *	6.36%	4.22%	3.84%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.39%	3.99%	9.04% *	6.76% *	6.58%	3.96%
Kentucky	3.24%	3.68%	9.64%	9.81%	6.12%	3.83%
Mississippi	3.22%	3.90%	7.75% *	5.90% *	5.44%	3.92%
Tennessee	3.66%	4.34%	10.63% *	7.65%	5.49%	4.58%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.89%	2.95%	11.70% *	8.25% *	4.77%	3.50%
Louisiana	3.77%	4.24%	11.52% *	7.21% *	6.07%	4.51%
Oklahoma	3.69%	3.82%	15.04% *	8.51%	6.75%	4.22%
Texas	2.43%	2.73%	7.38% *	7.36%	4.50%	2.84%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.37%	3.72%	13.24% *	8.69%	8.38%	3.51%
Colorado	3.75%	4.28%	--	8.46% *	3.22% *	4.13%
Idaho	4.13%	4.78%	14.15% *	9.43% *	8.01%	4.87%
Montana	4.50%	4.74%	16.13% *	9.80% *	12.79% *	4.77%
Nevada	4.35%	4.56%	5.45% *	16.93% *	10.00% *	4.50%
New Mexico	3.48%	4.33%	7.37% *	6.86% *	5.40%	4.18%
Utah	2.99%	3.33%	8.96% *	6.95% *	7.29% *	3.27%
Wyoming	3.82%	3.98%	10.70% *	11.73%	8.93%	4.18%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.12%	3.60%	7.89% *	6.59% *	5.48% *	3.40%
California	2.01%	2.36%	5.50%	5.54%	6.70%	2.10%
Hawaii	3.51%	4.33%	8.53%	7.29% *	5.92% *	3.95%
Oregon	3.51%	3.61%	8.49% *	14.39% *	7.92% *	3.65%
Washington	3.17%	3.89%	6.84% *	8.52% *	9.44% *	3.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	129,955,063	89,729,086	17,350,610	22,875,367	28,470,045	101,485,017
New England:						
Connecticut	1,563,397	928,454	313,351	321,592	235,407	1,327,990
Maine	548,039	349,025	96,974	102,039	106,213	441,826
Massachusetts	3,486,879	2,145,424	724,939	616,516	307,588	3,179,291
New Hampshire	591,313	389,132	66,910	135,271	102,962	488,351
Rhode Island	426,844	249,221	93,957	83,665	90,103	336,741
Vermont	256,258	149,277	40,887	66,094	37,056	219,202
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,738,611	2,576,168	589,250	573,193	768,985	2,969,626
New York	8,315,882	5,366,519	1,227,228	1,722,135	1,392,935	6,922,946
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	3,653,571	737,326	1,031,209	1,116,400	4,305,706
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,462,547	3,754,757	807,362	900,428	927,604	4,534,943
Indiana	2,725,304	1,902,860	393,992*	428,452	748,451	1,976,853
Michigan	3,990,426	2,717,568	502,249	770,608	817,496	3,172,930
Ohio	4,738,889	3,148,152	710,854	879,882	1,153,901	3,584,988
Wisconsin	2,618,270	1,824,673	262,061	531,536	501,819	2,116,451
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,335,801	888,462	172,601	274,738	275,771	1,060,030
Kansas	1,254,218	830,610	164,144	259,465	384,388	869,830
Minnesota	2,584,629	1,639,727	442,203	502,699	514,775	2,069,855
Missouri	2,608,960	1,744,477	354,231	510,253	629,202	1,979,758
Nebraska	888,854	613,264	114,504	161,087	191,062	697,793
North Dakota	356,901	238,732	50,891	67,279	45,615	311,286
South Dakota	399,699	230,304	79,253	90,142	102,899	296,800
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	425,160	287,815	53,388	83,956	106,425	318,735
District of Columbia	521,326	418,925	59,609	42,792	--	515,255
Florida	8,337,525	6,039,084	847,129	1,451,311	2,477,419	5,860,106
Georgia	3,824,317	2,905,393	385,818	533,105	918,774	2,905,543
Maryland	2,290,194	1,503,999	414,759	371,436	371,479	1,918,715
North Carolina	3,690,205	2,380,448	613,813	695,944	1,348,795	2,341,410
South Carolina	1,808,990	1,312,602	182,151	314,236	427,148	1,381,841
Virginia	3,274,161	2,330,893	327,145	616,123	749,007	2,525,154
West Virginia	560,453	377,537	77,696	105,220	204,964	355,489
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,619,913	1,173,202	247,642	199,070	579,856	1,040,057
Kentucky	1,694,771	1,243,735	227,576	223,461	451,857	1,242,914
Mississippi	896,707	631,590	118,549	146,569	339,455	557,253
Tennessee	2,615,622	1,827,378	288,258	499,986	843,624	1,771,998
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,066,247	705,762	211,337	149,148	384,306	681,941
Louisiana	1,660,159	1,194,189	221,411*	244,559	558,144	1,102,014
Oklahoma	1,356,579	927,988	142,359	286,232	471,638	884,941
Texas	11,091,384	8,624,752	806,463	1,660,169	2,721,678	8,369,706
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,517	1,959,131	262,020	317,365	388,748	2,149,768
Colorado	2,363,251	1,724,696	248,322	390,233	481,744	1,881,507
Idaho	605,579	381,388	85,517	138,674	177,534	428,044
Montana	372,823	234,257	44,581	93,985	106,564	266,259
Nevada	1,236,792	835,798	189,185	211,809	420,478	816,314
New Mexico	619,770	375,019	120,252	124,499	192,424	427,346
Utah	1,332,257	868,225	223,076	240,956	279,052	1,053,205
Wyoming	229,725	151,110	32,894	45,721	61,198	168,527
Pacific:						
Alaska	268,916	192,869	31,838	44,209	50,093	218,823
California	15,487,431	10,653,535	2,053,173	2,780,723	2,393,578	13,093,853
Hawaii	544,737	302,881	133,583	108,272	89,875	454,862
Oregon	1,586,020	1,067,914	271,198	246,908	111,171	1,474,849
Washington	2,721,706	1,756,594	484,698	480,413	306,315	2,415,391

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,096,341	1,074,033	552,847	547,578	663,727	1,068,738
New England:						
Connecticut	92,940	53,497	78,317	60,146	37,134	95,554
Maine	25,696	26,036	12,651	12,477	21,540	19,786
Massachusetts	135,548	140,877	111,153	73,153	58,789	142,012
New Hampshire	24,054	25,297	9,946	16,387	12,451	25,463
Rhode Island	14,934	14,735	12,597	10,443	11,520	15,773
Vermont	9,340	9,630	5,204	7,825	5,396	10,029
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	169,107	143,013	136,499	59,258	137,302	132,457
New York	278,159	274,379	182,719	174,343	154,834	289,496
Pennsylvania	179,429	190,460	93,912	101,579	117,298	183,353
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,556	225,402	160,791	126,969	147,768	218,608
Indiana	157,798	116,433	135,514 *	47,916	145,666	111,058
Michigan	182,179	197,756	80,319	87,457	84,386	194,565
Ohio	180,051	186,262	98,694	99,060	135,920	170,800
Wisconsin	93,765	95,916	53,816	61,692	53,337	98,800
West North Central:						
Iowa	55,800	52,747	36,569	30,484	30,583	57,960
Kansas	55,755	57,532	26,024	36,235	42,072	56,768
Minnesota	100,767	99,596	73,177	54,212	66,190	101,235
Missouri	111,911	120,001	52,736	60,465	68,651	116,792
Nebraska	46,253	47,359	21,726	19,939	25,237	46,642
North Dakota	13,836	15,413	8,788	7,620	6,347	14,365
South Dakota	11,318	14,383	8,326	12,528	13,101	14,218
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,354	16,026	8,739	10,738	11,651	16,388
District of Columbia	18,370	19,610	16,847	9,466	--	18,548
Florida	466,052	439,708	134,841	258,868	287,053	443,905
Georgia	150,655	155,462	69,880	73,111	104,465	156,226
Maryland	92,152	90,497	70,161	53,011	50,254	95,997
North Carolina	148,490	113,493	128,148	70,086	145,602	106,341
South Carolina	74,877	74,093	34,203	35,927	42,835	76,686
Virginia	140,509	145,209	66,846	82,310	94,726	141,761
West Virginia	24,890	25,767	14,634	13,146	19,826	25,713
East South Central:						
Alabama	124,655	125,981	36,559	25,042	125,305	55,982
Kentucky	84,851	87,828	38,579	30,159	48,420	86,512
Mississippi	72,593	73,962	19,375	18,513	57,235	54,303
Tennessee	121,554	124,493	62,726	69,412	87,093	126,757
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,183	44,416	62,542	21,041	64,735	44,552
Louisiana	105,115	63,903	87,166 *	45,503	97,711	68,324
Oklahoma	69,321	67,779	30,979	33,122	41,189	70,130
Texas	360,004	375,306	100,984	163,434	201,183	376,716
Mountain:						
Arizona	168,347	173,923	50,536	44,346	44,373	173,085
Colorado	131,676	132,034	53,680	51,852	64,026	134,186
Idaho	21,826	24,500	11,755	14,166	16,847	23,673
Montana	14,872	14,232	6,259	11,037	10,846	14,849
Nevada	74,239	76,135	37,903	30,709	50,918	71,431
New Mexico	23,295	25,361	15,974	12,748	17,308	25,199
Utah	66,547	70,259	35,428	29,134	35,368	68,538
Wyoming	8,530	9,738	4,364	6,924	7,938	9,355
Pacific:						
Alaska	12,191	12,133	4,544	6,005	7,689	12,163
California	530,877	519,200	223,594	236,887	259,109	515,874
Hawaii	35,988	23,558	30,114	22,995	14,894	36,675
Oregon	92,122	73,422	73,409	26,893	18,287	93,587
Washington	135,588	136,372	80,506	83,628	50,640	136,311

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	129,955,063	69.0%	13.4%	17.6%	21.9%	78.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,563,397	59.4%	20.0%	20.6%	15.1%	84.9%
Maine	548,039	63.7%	17.7%	18.6%	19.4%	80.6%
Massachusetts	3,486,879	61.5%	20.8%	17.7%	8.8%	91.2%
New Hampshire	591,313	65.8%	11.3%	22.9%	17.4%	82.6%
Rhode Island	426,844	58.4%	22.0%	19.6%	21.1%	78.9%
Vermont	256,258	58.3%	16.0%	25.8%	14.5%	85.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,738,611	68.9%	15.8%	15.3%	20.6%	79.4%
New York	8,315,882	64.5%	14.8%	20.7%	16.8%	83.2%
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	67.4%	13.6%	19.0%	20.6%	79.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,462,547	68.7%	14.8%	16.5%	17.0%	83.0%
Indiana	2,725,304	69.8%	14.5% *	15.7%	27.5%	72.5%
Michigan	3,990,426	68.1%	12.6%	19.3%	20.5%	79.5%
Ohio	4,738,889	66.4%	15.0%	18.6%	24.3%	75.7%
Wisconsin	2,618,270	69.7%	10.0%	20.3%	19.2%	80.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,335,801	66.5%	12.9%	20.6%	20.6%	79.4%
Kansas	1,254,218	66.2%	13.1%	20.7%	30.6%	69.4%
Minnesota	2,584,629	63.4%	17.1%	19.4%	19.9%	80.1%
Missouri	2,608,960	66.9%	13.6%	19.6%	24.1%	75.9%
Nebraska	888,854	69.0%	12.9%	18.1%	21.5%	78.5%
North Dakota	356,901	66.9%	14.3%	18.9%	12.8%	87.2%
South Dakota	399,699	57.6%	19.8%	22.6%	25.7%	74.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	425,160	67.7%	12.6%	19.7%	25.0%	75.0%
District of Columbia	521,326	80.4%	11.4%	8.2%	--	98.8%
Florida	8,337,525	72.4%	10.2%	17.4%	29.7%	70.3%
Georgia	3,824,317	76.0%	10.1%	13.9%	24.0%	76.0%
Maryland	2,290,194	65.7%	18.1%	16.2%	16.2%	83.8%
North Carolina	3,690,205	64.5%	16.6%	18.9%	36.6%	63.4%
South Carolina	1,808,990	72.6%	10.1%	17.4%	23.6%	76.4%
Virginia	3,274,161	71.2%	10.0%	18.8%	22.9%	77.1%
West Virginia	560,453	67.4%	13.9%	18.8%	36.6%	63.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,619,913	72.4%	15.3%	12.3%	35.8%	64.2%
Kentucky	1,694,771	73.4%	13.4%	13.2%	26.7%	73.3%
Mississippi	896,707	70.4%	13.2%	16.3%	37.9%	62.1%
Tennessee	2,615,622	69.9%	11.0%	19.1%	32.3%	67.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,066,247	66.2%	19.8%	14.0%	36.0%	64.0%
Louisiana	1,660,159	71.9%	13.3% *	14.7%	33.6%	66.4%
Oklahoma	1,356,579	68.4%	10.5%	21.1%	34.8%	65.2%
Texas	11,091,384	77.8%	7.3%	15.0%	24.5%	75.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,517	77.2%	10.3%	12.5%	15.3%	84.7%
Colorado	2,363,251	73.0%	10.5%	16.5%	20.4%	79.6%
Idaho	605,579	63.0%	14.1%	22.9%	29.3%	70.7%
Montana	372,823	62.8%	12.0%	25.2%	28.6%	71.4%
Nevada	1,236,792	67.6%	15.3%	17.1%	34.0%	66.0%
New Mexico	619,770	60.5%	19.4%	20.1%	31.0%	69.0%
Utah	1,332,257	65.2%	16.7%	18.1%	20.9%	79.1%
Wyoming	229,725	65.8%	14.3%	19.9%	26.6%	73.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	268,916	71.7%	11.8%	16.4%	18.6%	81.4%
California	15,487,431	68.8%	13.3%	18.0%	15.5%	84.5%
Hawaii	544,737	55.6%	24.5%	19.9%	16.5%	83.5%
Oregon	1,586,020	67.3%	17.1%	15.6%	7.0%	93.0%
Washington	2,721,706	64.5%	17.8%	17.7%	11.3%	88.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,096,341	0.54%	0.41%	0.41%	0.48%	0.48%
New England:						
Connecticut	92,940	4.24%	4.30%	3.48%	2.43%	2.43%
Maine	25,696	2.96%	2.31%	2.27%	3.40%	3.40%
Massachusetts	135,548	3.25%	2.97%	2.13%	1.69%	1.69%
New Hampshire	24,054	2.96%	1.71%	2.65%	2.12%	2.12%
Rhode Island	14,934	3.14%	2.75%	2.30%	2.57%	2.57%
Vermont	9,340	3.06%	2.05%	2.81%	2.09%	2.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	169,107	3.26%	3.27%	1.67%	3.15%	3.15%
New York	278,159	2.59%	2.09%	2.02%	1.83%	1.83%
Pennsylvania	179,429	2.35%	1.73%	1.83%	2.07%	2.07%
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,556	3.31%	2.82%	2.23%	2.56%	2.56%
Indiana	157,798	4.16%	4.41% *	1.94%	4.31%	4.31%
Michigan	182,179	2.96%	2.05%	2.24%	2.24%	2.24%
Ohio	180,051	2.66%	2.02%	2.09%	2.59%	2.59%
Wisconsin	93,765	2.75%	1.98%	2.29%	2.02%	2.02%
West North Central:						
Iowa	55,800	3.02%	2.54%	2.29%	2.28%	2.28%
Kansas	55,755	3.15%	2.08%	2.77%	3.14%	3.14%
Minnesota	100,767	3.00%	2.65%	2.08%	2.43%	2.43%
Missouri	111,911	2.89%	2.04%	2.33%	2.59%	2.59%
Nebraska	46,253	3.15%	2.39%	2.31%	2.77%	2.77%
North Dakota	13,836	3.08%	2.45%	2.09%	1.78%	1.78%
South Dakota	11,318	3.30%	2.04%	3.01%	3.11%	3.11%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,354	2.79%	2.03%	2.42%	2.63%	2.63%
District of Columbia	18,370	3.26%	3.07%	1.84%	--	0.53%
Florida	466,052	3.13%	1.65%	2.89%	3.20%	3.20%
Georgia	150,655	2.43%	1.81%	1.88%	2.62%	2.62%
Maryland	92,152	3.29%	2.88%	2.21%	2.16%	2.16%
North Carolina	148,490	3.02%	3.07%	1.91%	3.03%	3.03%
South Carolina	74,877	2.48%	1.83%	1.97%	2.33%	2.33%
Virginia	140,509	2.95%	1.98%	2.49%	2.74%	2.74%
West Virginia	24,890	3.19%	2.53%	2.33%	3.33%	3.33%
East South Central:						
Alabama	124,655	3.12%	2.41%	1.78%	5.39%	5.39%
Kentucky	84,851	2.82%	2.28%	1.81%	2.83%	2.83%
Mississippi	72,593	3.44%	2.33%	2.37%	4.88%	4.88%
Tennessee	121,554	3.28%	2.38%	2.51%	3.22%	3.22%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,183	4.68%	4.97%	2.06%	4.55%	4.55%
Louisiana	105,115	4.57%	4.66% *	2.60%	4.44%	4.44%
Oklahoma	69,321	3.04%	2.20%	2.47%	3.06%	3.06%
Texas	360,004	1.69%	0.92%	1.48%	1.83%	1.83%
Mountain:						
Arizona	168,347	2.80%	2.05%	1.89%	2.00%	2.00%
Colorado	131,676	3.02%	2.23%	2.23%	2.72%	2.72%
Idaho	21,826	2.82%	1.96%	2.33%	2.69%	2.69%
Montana	14,872	2.86%	1.71%	2.67%	2.71%	2.71%
Nevada	74,239	3.78%	3.00%	2.53%	3.80%	3.80%
New Mexico	23,295	2.99%	2.45%	2.16%	2.74%	2.74%
Utah	66,547	3.34%	2.64%	2.24%	2.64%	2.64%
Wyoming	8,530	3.29%	1.93%	2.89%	3.24%	3.24%
Pacific:						
Alaska	12,191	2.56%	1.71%	2.16%	2.71%	2.71%
California	530,877	1.95%	1.42%	1.51%	1.60%	1.60%
Hawaii	35,988	4.66%	4.71%	3.85%	2.78%	2.78%
Oregon	92,122	3.93%	4.07%	1.86%	1.22%	1.22%
Washington	135,588	3.66%	2.87%	2.96%	1.85%	1.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.2 Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	84.6%	90.5%	79.6%	65.2%	72.3%	88.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	85.8%	90.1%	85.9%	73.2%	66.3%	89.2%
Maine	78.7%	87.6%	76.7%	50.2%	62.9%	82.5%
Massachusetts	88.6%	93.1%	91.1%	70.1%	84.1%	89.1%
New Hampshire	85.1%	92.1%	81.2%	67.0%	73.5%	87.6%
Rhode Island	82.5%	92.0%	89.2%	46.5%	73.0%	85.0%
Vermont	76.7%	87.8%	67.8%	57.2%	61.1%	79.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	83.5%	91.0%	81.7%	51.3%	67.4%	87.6%
New York	86.4%	91.4%	85.6%	71.6%	71.8%	89.4%
Pennsylvania	87.0%	94.1%	83.1%	64.5%	70.8%	91.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	83.8%	91.5%	70.6%	63.2%	51.4%	90.4%
Indiana	84.2%	91.1%	77.0%	60.1%	73.3%	88.4%
Michigan	85.2%	94.2%	77.3%	58.2%	57.7%	92.2%
Ohio	86.3%	93.4%	79.7%	66.2%	74.6%	90.0%
Wisconsin	83.6%	91.6%	79.7%	58.3%	60.9%	89.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.0%	92.6%	85.4%	70.2%	74.5%	90.3%
Kansas	85.3%	90.3%	79.4%	73.1%	74.9%	89.9%
Minnesota	84.2%	92.2%	87.4%	55.1%	68.8%	88.0%
Missouri	84.8%	91.8%	81.1%	63.5%	72.2%	88.8%
Nebraska	81.5%	88.8%	71.8%	60.6%	63.9%	86.3%
North Dakota	83.8%	90.8%	81.2%	61.0%	66.9%	86.3%
South Dakota	78.2%	87.5%	84.2%	49.5%	65.3%	82.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	82.2%	91.7%	77.4%	52.8%	73.7%	85.1%
District of Columbia	93.6%	96.3%	91.7%	69.5%	--	93.5%
Florida	84.9%	87.4%	73.7%	80.9%	82.9%	85.7%
Georgia	83.5%	88.8%	75.3%	60.7%	74.0%	86.5%
Maryland	86.1%	91.0%	79.5%	73.7%	67.7%	89.7%
North Carolina	80.1%	86.7%	76.4%	60.8%	73.6%	83.8%
South Carolina	80.1%	87.9%	69.7%	53.5%	70.8%	83.0%
Virginia	84.8%	89.4%	85.2%	67.5%	75.6%	87.6%
West Virginia	84.2%	89.8%	76.2%	70.2%	78.7%	87.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	86.8%	91.1%	82.0%	66.9%	81.1%	89.9%
Kentucky	86.2%	91.2%	79.0%	65.5%	70.0%	92.1%
Mississippi	84.8%	91.6%	76.6%	61.9%	74.0%	91.3%
Tennessee	87.3%	92.5%	85.4%	69.4%	81.3%	90.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	81.4%	86.9%	80.1%	57.6%	74.2%	85.5%
Louisiana	83.0%	89.5%	81.7%	52.4%	75.8%	86.6%
Oklahoma	84.2%	91.7%	79.8%	62.1%	75.5%	88.8%
Texas	84.2%	89.3%	64.6%	67.2%	69.5%	89.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	87.5%	91.3%	74.3%	75.2%	80.6%	88.8%
Colorado	80.8%	88.5%	65.1%	56.3%	70.7%	83.4%
Idaho	73.1%	81.9%	62.4%	55.4%	62.7%	77.4%
Montana	64.5%	81.0%	51.7%	29.3%	37.1%	75.4%
Nevada	85.5%	90.1%	78.7%	73.6%	83.2%	86.7%
New Mexico	77.6%	83.9%	77.4%	59.0%	70.8%	80.7%
Utah	78.6%	88.5%	75.6%	46.0%	61.0%	83.3%
Wyoming	73.8%	79.3%	74.5%	55.1%	69.2%	75.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	74.6%	85.2%	57.3%	41.0%	70.1%	75.7%
California	85.8%	91.3%	82.2%	67.3%	74.0%	88.0%
Hawaii	95.8%	97.7%	99.4%	86.0%	93.8%	96.2%
Oregon	81.0%	88.0%	83.3%	48.3%	56.7%	82.8%
Washington	84.5%	89.4%	82.2%	68.9%	73.1%	85.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.B.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.24%	0.23%	0.97%	0.98%	0.85%	0.23%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.41%	1.33%	4.59%	5.86%	6.46%	1.29%
Maine	2.22%	2.98%	4.59%	6.36%	9.26%	1.85%
Massachusetts	1.19%	1.22%	2.22%	5.24%	5.74%	1.24%
New Hampshire	1.40%	1.43%	4.55%	4.96%	4.71%	1.49%
Rhode Island	1.84%	1.32%	2.75%	6.72%	5.44%	1.98%
Vermont	1.72%	1.84%	5.94%	5.55%	6.63%	1.86%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.31%	1.24%	4.84%	5.33%	6.36%	1.21%
New York	0.98%	1.02%	3.11%	3.78%	4.15%	0.97%
Pennsylvania	0.93%	0.73%	3.23%	4.24%	3.92%	0.84%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.10%	1.29%	10.05%	6.28%	8.15%	1.19%
Indiana	1.45%	1.22%	8.57%	5.28%	5.77%	1.35%
Michigan	1.33%	0.90%	5.25%	5.48%	5.12%	1.04%
Ohio	1.10%	0.89%	4.12%	4.74%	3.83%	1.13%
Wisconsin	1.29%	1.17%	5.50%	5.51%	5.10%	1.17%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.08%	1.06%	4.53%	4.29%	4.00%	1.07%
Kansas	1.30%	1.48%	4.89%	4.66%	3.64%	1.39%
Minnesota	1.34%	1.04%	3.53%	5.48%	5.11%	1.33%
Missouri	1.47%	1.14%	6.33%	5.31%	4.61%	1.39%
Nebraska	1.48%	1.41%	6.61%	5.75%	5.51%	1.44%
North Dakota	1.46%	1.37%	4.83%	5.60%	6.46%	1.41%
South Dakota	2.60%	1.71%	3.34%	7.09%	5.19%	3.05%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.82%	1.26%	5.76%	6.69%	4.45%	2.12%
District of Columbia	0.87%	0.81%	3.86%	8.05%	--	0.88%
Florida	1.19%	1.31%	5.41%	4.29%	2.78%	1.45%
Georgia	1.31%	1.38%	5.86%	6.29%	3.82%	1.57%
Maryland	1.68%	1.27%	6.94%	5.24%	5.57%	1.82%
North Carolina	1.32%	1.23%	5.89%	4.73%	3.58%	1.31%
South Carolina	1.58%	1.30%	6.72%	5.93%	4.04%	1.85%
Virginia	1.75%	2.08%	4.25%	5.55%	4.43%	2.00%
West Virginia	1.38%	1.33%	6.17%	5.13%	3.11%	1.69%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.42%	1.35%	3.98%	5.68%	4.55%	1.23%
Kentucky	1.48%	1.36%	6.48%	5.64%	4.35%	1.31%
Mississippi	1.73%	1.58%	5.29%	5.68%	5.00%	1.35%
Tennessee	1.13%	1.17%	4.56%	5.10%	2.96%	1.30%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.71%	1.55%	6.83%	6.66%	5.02%	1.68%
Louisiana	2.31%	1.47%	7.87%	9.55%	6.50%	1.70%
Oklahoma	1.54%	1.23%	5.86%	5.43%	3.59%	1.46%
Texas	1.04%	1.04%	5.59%	4.15%	3.25%	0.89%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.27%	1.29%	6.08%	5.13%	3.90%	1.36%
Colorado	1.75%	1.46%	9.04%	6.54%	5.44%	1.82%
Idaho	1.79%	2.04%	6.27%	5.13%	4.40%	2.13%
Montana	2.25%	2.16%	7.12%	6.48%	5.32%	2.24%
Nevada	1.57%	1.43%	6.16%	5.81%	3.61%	1.76%
New Mexico	1.65%	1.97%	4.49%	5.23%	3.81%	1.97%
Utah	1.79%	1.75%	5.28%	6.55%	5.68%	1.92%
Wyoming	1.65%	2.10%	5.12%	7.17%	4.83%	2.11%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.82%	1.77%	6.91%	7.31%	6.15%	2.00%
California	0.78%	0.78%	2.61%	3.27%	3.41%	0.80%
Hawaii	1.05%	0.93%	0.47%	4.90%	2.49%	1.18%
Oregon	1.65%	1.51%	5.22%	5.72%	7.88%	1.67%
Washington	1.37%	1.54%	4.09%	6.24%	6.05%	1.41%

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Table VII.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	78.0%	87.9%	65.2%	35.8%	53.6%	83.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	73.6%	88.3%	64.7%	31.6%	40.6%	78.0%
Maine	77.9%	88.3%	65.2%	34.6%	61.0%	81.0%
Massachusetts	76.0%	90.3%	62.5%	30.3%	52.8%	78.1%
New Hampshire	75.8%	88.4%	65.7%	32.0%	48.0%	80.7%
Rhode Island	73.5%	84.8%	64.2%	27.1%	51.8%	78.5%
Vermont	72.1%	83.4%	63.0%	39.6%	42.2%	76.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.0%	85.3%	59.3%	29.2%	44.8%	82.3%
New York	73.3%	84.6%	68.8%	32.4%	38.6%	79.0%
Pennsylvania	80.1%	89.3%	67.5%	44.0%	54.6%	85.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	77.0%	84.0%	69.0%	42.5%	49.7%	80.1%
Indiana	78.8%	90.2%	53.2%	31.7%	50.9%	87.5%
Michigan	78.3%	89.4%	58.2%	32.7%	54.1%	82.2%
Ohio	81.0%	92.1%	68.1%	37.6%	55.4%	87.8%
Wisconsin	77.4%	86.8%	71.7%	30.4%	48.9%	82.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	76.4%	87.9%	70.1%	32.5%	46.1%	82.9%
Kansas	71.8%	85.4%	57.9%	27.5%	43.8%	82.1%
Minnesota	79.1%	90.0%	72.0%	29.3%	47.2%	85.2%
Missouri	81.0%	92.6%	67.1%	36.1%	50.8%	88.8%
Nebraska	80.7%	91.2%	68.8%	32.1%	50.7%	86.8%
North Dakota	78.9%	89.3%	71.0%	31.7%	48.4%	82.3%
South Dakota	74.9%	86.2%	68.9%	32.6%	53.0%	80.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	76.4%	84.2%	66.2%	39.7%	62.7%	80.4%
District of Columbia	83.8%	90.4%	59.5%	39.1%	--	83.9%
Florida	74.4%	84.4%	65.4%	34.5%	54.6%	82.5%
Georgia	79.6%	88.7%	53.3%	31.3%	55.4%	86.2%
Maryland	76.6%	87.4%	64.8%	36.6%	50.2%	80.4%
North Carolina	79.0%	91.7%	57.8%	40.2%	57.4%	89.9%
South Carolina	80.2%	89.9%	57.0%	30.7%	49.6%	88.2%
Virginia	78.4%	87.0%	68.0%	42.3%	53.6%	84.8%
West Virginia	74.8%	86.7%	55.6%	35.2%	54.1%	85.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	83.6%	93.5%	60.2%	39.2%	74.1%	88.3%
Kentucky	79.1%	87.8%	68.2%	24.5%	49.6%	87.2%
Mississippi	77.1%	87.1%	59.8%	31.0%	59.4%	85.8%
Tennessee	76.5%	86.3%	62.4%	38.6%	56.6%	85.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	77.0%	87.6%	58.9%	37.4%	57.8%	86.4%
Louisiana	79.6%	88.3%	58.2%	37.9%	63.7%	86.7%
Oklahoma	76.7%	87.8%	57.9%	35.5%	55.0%	86.5%
Texas	81.9%	89.9%	62.3%	35.9%	53.9%	89.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	77.7%	84.1%	63.9%	41.1%	54.7%	81.5%
Colorado	78.7%	86.4%	--	30.9%	57.6%	83.3%
Idaho	77.5%	87.8%	76.8%	35.9%	47.7%	87.5%
Montana	75.9%	82.6%	66.1%	37.4%	57.2%	79.5%
Nevada	75.9%	86.4%	68.9%	31.7%	62.4%	82.6%
New Mexico	72.0%	84.0%	66.4%	27.3%	51.2%	80.2%
Utah	79.1%	88.1%	74.6%	23.5%	44.0%	85.9%
Wyoming	77.0%	88.8%	66.6%	31.0%	53.9%	84.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	77.4%	83.3%	71.0%	30.3%	45.5%	84.1%
California	78.3%	87.2%	69.3%	39.6%	56.3%	81.6%
Hawaii	76.1%	88.2%	76.2%	37.7%	59.5%	79.3%
Oregon	80.6%	91.0%	61.0%	35.9%	48.8%	82.3%
Washington	79.1%	89.8%	65.9%	44.6%	62.2%	80.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.41%	0.43%	0.75%	0.80%	1.00%	0.41%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.87%	1.97%	2.60%	5.11%	7.29%	3.03%
Maine	1.67%	1.39%	2.91%	3.86%	5.63%	1.79%
Massachusetts	2.02%	1.66%	2.89%	3.05%	8.30%	2.06%
New Hampshire	2.17%	1.61%	3.22%	3.01%	4.91%	2.19%
Rhode Island	1.84%	1.83%	1.57%	2.50%	3.82%	1.78%
Vermont	2.03%	1.96%	3.61%	4.66%	5.67%	2.08%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.47%	2.33%	6.80%	4.45%	5.07%	2.13%
New York	1.70%	1.55%	4.16%	2.28%	2.59%	1.71%
Pennsylvania	1.44%	1.34%	2.43%	3.71%	4.47%	1.36%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.20%	2.29%	4.92%	5.15%	6.48%	2.20%
Indiana	2.26%	1.30%	4.18%	2.72%	5.40%	1.43%
Michigan	2.03%	1.56%	3.83%	4.39%	6.15%	2.08%
Ohio	1.72%	1.11%	2.15%	5.35%	3.66%	1.64%
Wisconsin	2.24%	1.99%	4.61%	3.14%	4.47%	2.40%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.15%	2.29%	2.35%	2.97%	4.71%	2.19%
Kansas	2.46%	2.23%	4.26%	1.53%	4.22%	2.26%
Minnesota	1.84%	1.53%	3.15%	3.52%	6.37%	1.69%
Missouri	1.94%	1.50%	3.94%	4.09%	5.27%	1.39%
Nebraska	1.90%	1.42%	3.81%	2.90%	4.87%	1.58%
North Dakota	1.68%	1.63%	3.29%	2.13%	5.24%	1.68%
South Dakota	1.67%	1.56%	1.98%	2.60%	5.14%	1.68%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.18%	2.33%	2.90%	5.25%	4.52%	2.36%
District of Columbia	1.98%	1.50%	7.84%	6.00%	--	1.99%
Florida	3.37%	4.23%	3.63%	2.96%	4.00%	4.39%
Georgia	1.86%	1.53%	4.65%	3.58%	4.06%	1.83%
Maryland	1.86%	1.67%	3.73%	3.48%	5.85%	1.77%
North Carolina	1.84%	1.15%	2.98%	6.31%	3.60%	1.16%
South Carolina	1.76%	1.43%	6.39%	2.62%	4.30%	1.52%
Virginia	2.17%	2.13%	5.01%	4.95%	5.67%	2.04%
West Virginia	2.47%	2.32%	2.60%	3.09%	3.95%	2.26%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.00%	1.26%	2.39%	5.59%	7.05%	1.64%
Kentucky	2.39%	2.52%	2.20%	2.63%	4.31%	2.43%
Mississippi	2.74%	3.18%	5.52%	3.48%	3.82%	3.19%
Tennessee	2.11%	1.99%	3.77%	4.64%	4.30%	1.87%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.91%	2.62%	4.25%	4.60%	3.69%	2.81%
Louisiana	2.07%	1.29%	2.59%	4.58%	3.28%	1.64%
Oklahoma	2.15%	1.94%	2.56%	2.83%	3.13%	2.28%
Texas	1.28%	1.01%	3.65%	2.93%	3.14%	1.07%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.69%	3.36%	2.65%	4.83%	4.09%	3.15%
Colorado	2.39%	2.31%	--	5.27%	6.18%	2.40%
Idaho	2.09%	1.97%	3.34%	3.96%	5.25%	1.54%
Montana	2.28%	2.40%	3.03%	3.54%	5.82%	2.37%
Nevada	2.54%	2.10%	5.18%	4.05%	4.87%	2.68%
New Mexico	1.82%	1.91%	3.22%	2.35%	3.73%	1.88%
Utah	2.09%	1.38%	3.60%	2.72%	6.04%	1.41%
Wyoming	2.65%	1.91%	3.42%	2.41%	6.13%	1.95%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.30%	2.07%	3.71%	5.92%	2.86%	2.17%
California	1.45%	1.57%	2.02%	3.38%	6.48%	1.11%
Hawaii	2.88%	1.68%	3.58%	5.30%	4.52%	3.33%
Oregon	2.18%	1.27%	2.59%	4.83%	8.07%	2.25%
Washington	2.05%	1.36%	6.01%	7.89%	7.07%	2.14%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.B.2.a.(1) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	72.4%	74.7%	64.6%	55.6%	57.0%	74.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	75.3%	76.2%	73.6%	70.7%	64.1%	76.1%
Maine	74.9%	76.0%	73.4%	62.4%	65.5%	76.2%
Massachusetts	68.4%	72.4%	53.7%	58.9%	46.0%	69.7%
New Hampshire	72.0%	75.1%	56.4%	57.7%	60.0%	73.3%
Rhode Island	70.8%	73.1%	64.3%	61.4%	66.0%	71.5%
Vermont	72.2%	73.4%	65.9%	70.6%	68.4%	72.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	69.5%	70.1%	67.9%	59.5%	60.0%	70.5%
New York	67.7%	70.5%	61.6%	49.8%	53.8%	68.8%
Pennsylvania	70.7%	72.9%	64.8%	57.0%	60.7%	72.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	73.9%	76.9%	65.1%	51.9%	50.7%	75.5%
Indiana	72.7%	75.6%	55.9%	49.2%	57.7%	75.4%
Michigan	73.2%	76.2%	58.7%	49.3%	53.3%	75.3%
Ohio	72.1%	76.2%	60.0%	41.9%	47.4%	76.2%
Wisconsin	73.8%	75.6%	69.9%	52.3%	56.5%	75.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	72.6%	74.4%	68.6%	58.4%	54.6%	74.8%
Kansas	73.2%	73.9%	70.7%	67.3%	66.0%	74.6%
Minnesota	74.0%	77.1%	64.9%	54.4%	68.6%	74.6%
Missouri	77.2%	80.0%	66.4%	59.7%	58.2%	80.0%
Nebraska	73.9%	75.6%	68.0%	57.6%	60.0%	75.6%
North Dakota	77.5%	79.3%	73.9%	58.8%	59.0%	78.7%
South Dakota	73.9%	75.4%	69.6%	69.5%	53.4%	77.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	72.9%	74.2%	70.3%	60.2%	69.7%	73.6%
District of Columbia	74.4%	75.6%	67.9%	54.1%	--	74.6%
Florida	74.0%	75.7%	66.8%	61.9%	64.4%	76.6%
Georgia	71.8%	73.2%	66.4%	48.5%	56.4%	74.5%
Maryland	69.4%	71.1%	66.9%	55.5%	73.8%	69.0%
North Carolina	74.5%	79.2%	58.0%	48.0%	53.7%	81.2%
South Carolina	77.4%	78.5%	76.7%	56.1%	69.6%	78.5%
Virginia	72.5%	75.2%	63.5%	54.5%	54.9%	75.4%
West Virginia	68.7%	72.6%	52.9%	44.5%	55.9%	72.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	64.2%	64.8%	65.7%	50.0%	37.6%	75.4%
Kentucky	73.0%	76.7%	48.1%	53.6%	46.4%	77.2%
Mississippi	73.7%	75.5%	62.1%	62.9%	57.3%	79.2%
Tennessee	70.9%	74.3%	62.2%	43.9%	58.1%	74.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	74.6%	76.4%	68.5%	63.6%	60.2%	79.3%
Louisiana	68.5%	71.3%	55.7%	40.2%	50.4%	74.3%
Oklahoma	67.3%	69.0%	50.7%	63.7%	61.5%	68.9%
Texas	74.7%	76.2%	66.3%	55.4%	54.0%	77.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	70.1%	71.8%	52.0%	66.5%	48.8%	72.5%
Colorado	72.4%	73.0%	--	59.4%	65.5%	73.4%
Idaho	80.0%	82.5%	74.0%	64.9%	67.6%	82.3%
Montana	74.7%	75.8%	68.3%	67.6%	64.4%	76.2%
Nevada	72.0%	74.5%	63.7%	56.4%	62.4%	75.6%
New Mexico	65.2%	66.5%	64.8%	50.8%	54.9%	67.9%
Utah	78.8%	79.4%	78.1%	66.9%	65.8%	80.1%
Wyoming	70.7%	71.0%	74.6%	58.6%	54.2%	74.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	76.2%	77.3%	74.4%	54.1%	54.2%	78.7%
California	71.0%	73.0%	66.3%	55.5%	58.4%	72.3%
Hawaii	80.9%	84.0%	80.8%	58.6%	75.0%	81.8%
Oregon	80.0%	82.8%	67.5%	63.5%	55.1%	80.7%
Washington	79.3%	80.4%	75.9%	74.9%	50.8%	81.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.35%	0.38%	1.12%	1.36%	1.09%	0.36%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.82%	1.61%	7.95%	4.25%	8.31%	1.84%
Maine	1.34%	1.53%	2.99%	6.67%	3.63%	1.41%
Massachusetts	1.95%	2.21%	2.95%	4.45%	10.74%	1.94%
New Hampshire	1.65%	1.72%	5.10%	5.13%	5.64%	1.68%
Rhode Island	1.67%	1.82%	3.67%	6.90%	5.28%	1.66%
Vermont	1.80%	2.15%	2.70%	5.09%	4.93%	1.90%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.73%	1.73%	7.51%	9.82%	11.10%	1.61%
New York	1.60%	1.54%	6.85%	3.90%	4.03%	1.67%
Pennsylvania	1.86%	2.19%	3.29%	5.77%	4.90%	2.03%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.90%	1.97%	4.58%	7.14%	6.71%	1.90%
Indiana	2.14%	1.98%	6.13%	5.28%	7.98%	1.86%
Michigan	1.70%	1.69%	3.84%	8.27%	6.74%	1.68%
Ohio	1.60%	1.69%	3.28%	6.52%	3.65%	1.57%
Wisconsin	1.63%	1.70%	7.10%	5.46%	4.83%	1.70%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.59%	1.81%	3.79%	5.75%	4.77%	1.64%
Kansas	2.97%	3.53%	4.30%	4.07%	3.75%	3.52%
Minnesota	1.90%	2.17%	3.65%	5.84%	3.74%	2.07%
Missouri	1.70%	1.80%	4.93%	6.15%	6.01%	1.62%
Nebraska	1.68%	1.90%	3.49%	7.01%	5.13%	1.68%
North Dakota	1.15%	1.28%	3.05%	5.52%	5.57%	1.17%
South Dakota	2.69%	3.59%	2.70%	3.78%	11.15%	1.29%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.89%	2.11%	4.28%	8.32%	4.47%	2.10%
District of Columbia	1.93%	2.08%	4.93%	9.18%	--	1.94%
Florida	1.62%	1.71%	5.42%	8.87%	4.19%	1.74%
Georgia	2.13%	2.32%	4.24%	5.55%	3.66%	2.41%
Maryland	1.56%	1.73%	3.87%	7.23%	6.28%	1.58%
North Carolina	2.01%	1.82%	5.17%	10.59%	5.39%	1.17%
South Carolina	2.07%	2.25%	6.70%	5.08%	4.50%	2.29%
Virginia	1.65%	1.57%	8.96%	6.92%	7.29%	1.51%
West Virginia	1.95%	2.13%	6.56%	4.99%	3.60%	2.31%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.46%	5.24%	4.65%	7.60%	5.56%	1.44%
Kentucky	1.64%	1.48%	6.86%	5.27%	5.59%	1.40%
Mississippi	2.38%	2.67%	4.93%	7.83%	3.94%	1.74%
Tennessee	1.95%	2.04%	4.57%	7.65%	4.09%	2.10%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.45%	2.94%	3.68%	7.64%	3.13%	3.01%
Louisiana	2.15%	1.90%	9.71%	9.26%	4.42%	1.81%
Oklahoma	3.28%	3.74%	9.57%	5.01%	3.18%	4.22%
Texas	1.35%	1.47%	5.03%	3.79%	3.13%	1.45%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.10%	2.30%	4.91%	5.46%	3.66%	2.25%
Colorado	2.01%	2.24%	--	6.08%	4.88%	2.26%
Idaho	1.80%	2.12%	5.38%	4.22%	3.56%	2.05%
Montana	1.92%	2.09%	5.33%	5.58%	4.19%	2.08%
Nevada	2.71%	2.93%	7.58%	5.36%	4.31%	2.99%
New Mexico	1.89%	2.27%	4.29%	5.01%	4.72%	2.12%
Utah	1.54%	1.67%	4.25%	5.60%	7.85%	1.47%
Wyoming	2.38%	2.69%	4.64%	4.31%	4.17%	2.62%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.50%	1.54%	5.74%	11.23%	4.87%	1.51%
California	1.40%	1.60%	4.49%	3.81%	5.13%	1.49%
Hawaii	1.64%	1.60%	4.21%	4.21%	3.08%	1.77%
Oregon	2.01%	1.56%	7.25%	7.67%	11.28%	2.02%
Washington	1.88%	2.28%	3.72%	5.37%	7.33%	1.70%

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Table VII.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	56.5%	65.6%	42.1%	19.9%	30.6%	62.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	55.5%	67.3%	47.6%	22.4%	26.0%	59.3%
Maine	58.4%	67.1%	47.8%	21.6%	39.9%	61.8%
Massachusetts	51.9%	65.4%	33.6%	17.8%	24.3% *	54.5%
New Hampshire	54.6%	66.4%	37.0%	18.5%	28.8%	59.1%
Rhode Island	52.0%	62.0%	41.3%	16.6%	34.2%	56.1%
Vermont	52.1%	61.3%	41.6%	27.9%	28.9%	55.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	52.8%	59.8%	40.2%	17.4%	26.8%	58.0%
New York	49.6%	59.6%	42.4%	16.1%	20.8%	54.3%
Pennsylvania	56.6%	65.0%	43.8%	25.1%	33.1%	61.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	56.8%	64.6%	45.0%	22.0%	25.2%	60.5%
Indiana	57.2%	68.2%	29.7%	15.6%	29.3%	66.0%
Michigan	57.3%	68.1%	34.2%	16.1%	28.8%	61.9%
Ohio	58.3%	70.2%	40.8%	15.8%	26.2%	66.9%
Wisconsin	57.1%	65.7%	50.1%	15.9%	27.6%	61.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	55.5%	65.4%	48.1%	19.0%	25.2%	62.0%
Kansas	52.5%	63.2%	40.9%	18.5%	28.9%	61.3%
Minnesota	58.5%	69.4%	46.7%	15.9%	32.4%	63.6%
Missouri	62.6%	74.1%	44.5%	21.6%	29.5%	71.1%
Nebraska	59.7%	69.0%	46.8%	18.5%	30.5%	65.6%
North Dakota	61.1%	70.8%	52.4%	18.6%	28.6%	64.8%
South Dakota	55.3%	65.0%	48.0%	22.7%	28.3%	62.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	55.7%	62.5%	46.5%	23.9%	43.7%	59.2%
District of Columbia	62.3%	68.3%	40.4%	21.2%	--	62.6%
Florida	55.0%	63.9%	43.7%	21.3%	35.2%	63.2%
Georgia	57.2%	64.9%	35.4%	15.2%	31.2%	64.2%
Maryland	53.2%	62.1%	43.3%	20.3%	37.0%	55.5%
North Carolina	58.8%	72.7%	33.5%	19.3%	30.8%	73.0%
South Carolina	62.0%	70.6%	43.7%	17.2%	34.5%	69.3%
Virginia	56.9%	65.5%	43.2%	23.1%	29.5%	63.9%
West Virginia	51.4%	63.0%	29.4%	15.7%	30.2%	62.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	53.6%	60.6%	39.6%	19.6%	27.9%	66.6%
Kentucky	57.7%	67.4%	32.8%	13.1%	23.0%	67.3%
Mississippi	56.8%	65.7%	37.2%	19.5%	34.0%	68.0%
Tennessee	54.2%	64.1%	38.8%	17.0%	32.9%	63.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	57.5%	66.9%	40.4%	23.8%	34.8%	68.6%
Louisiana	54.5%	63.0%	32.4%	15.2%	32.1%	64.4%
Oklahoma	51.6%	60.6%	29.4%	22.6%	33.8%	59.6%
Texas	61.1%	68.5%	41.3%	19.9%	29.1%	69.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	54.5%	60.4%	33.2%	27.3%	26.7%	59.1%
Colorado	57.0%	63.1%	--	18.4%	37.7%	61.2%
Idaho	62.0%	72.4%	56.8%	23.3%	32.2%	72.0%
Montana	56.7%	62.7%	45.1%	25.3%	36.9%	60.6%
Nevada	54.7%	64.4%	43.9%	17.9%	39.0%	62.4%
New Mexico	46.9%	55.8%	43.0%	13.9%	28.1%	54.4%
Utah	62.3%	69.9%	58.3%	15.7%	29.0%	68.8%
Wyoming	54.4%	63.0%	49.7%	18.2%	29.2%	62.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	59.0%	64.3%	52.9%	16.4%	24.7%	66.2%
California	55.6%	63.7%	46.0%	22.0%	32.8%	59.1%
Hawaii	61.6%	74.0%	61.6%	22.1%	44.7%	64.8%
Oregon	64.5%	75.4%	41.2%	22.8%	26.9%	66.4%
Washington	62.8%	72.2%	50.0%	33.4%	31.6%	66.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.41%	0.47%	0.90%	0.63%	0.80%	0.44%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.51%	1.93%	6.01%	4.08%	6.22%	2.58%
Maine	1.61%	1.73%	3.18%	2.45%	4.54%	1.72%
Massachusetts	2.30%	2.47%	2.37%	2.20%	7.46%*	2.38%
New Hampshire	2.31%	2.23%	3.32%	1.64%	3.40%	2.44%
Rhode Island	1.92%	2.01%	2.88%	2.53%	3.59%	1.86%
Vermont	2.12%	2.46%	2.87%	4.63%	5.56%	2.20%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.07%	2.34%	5.05%	2.61%	6.29%	1.99%
New York	1.68%	1.74%	4.36%	1.44%	1.75%	1.75%
Pennsylvania	1.71%	2.03%	2.20%	3.35%	4.44%	1.86%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.55%	2.80%	5.60%	3.79%	4.38%	2.65%
Indiana	2.81%	2.08%	3.55%	2.22%	6.24%	2.01%
Michigan	2.24%	2.07%	3.38%	2.27%	5.03%	2.36%
Ohio	2.00%	2.06%	2.99%	2.66%	2.56%	2.00%
Wisconsin	2.24%	2.10%	7.69%	2.45%	3.72%	2.43%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.97%	2.14%	4.00%	2.56%	2.99%	2.10%
Kansas	2.61%	3.30%	4.79%	1.74%	3.55%	3.10%
Minnesota	2.22%	2.44%	3.76%	2.17%	4.99%	2.41%
Missouri	2.20%	2.18%	4.72%	2.20%	4.21%	1.98%
Nebraska	2.13%	2.18%	4.54%	2.99%	3.55%	2.03%
North Dakota	1.68%	1.76%	4.11%	2.23%	4.73%	1.71%
South Dakota	2.48%	3.65%	2.81%	1.96%	5.18%	1.86%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.16%	2.53%	3.89%	3.70%	4.46%	2.42%
District of Columbia	2.07%	2.13%	6.15%	3.04%	--	2.09%
Florida	2.70%	3.37%	5.32%	3.59%	3.36%	3.51%
Georgia	2.26%	2.44%	3.90%	2.19%	3.58%	2.50%
Maryland	1.92%	1.88%	4.32%	3.69%	6.51%	1.92%
North Carolina	2.32%	1.89%	3.62%	4.80%	3.29%	1.55%
South Carolina	2.19%	2.30%	7.80%	1.74%	4.36%	2.34%
Virginia	2.19%	2.20%	8.05%	3.75%	5.58%	2.13%
West Virginia	2.30%	2.34%	3.96%	2.03%	2.90%	2.58%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.13%	4.55%	2.84%	3.66%	2.55%	1.81%
Kentucky	2.42%	2.48%	4.87%	2.17%	3.42%	2.35%
Mississippi	3.31%	4.17%	5.08%	3.36%	3.00%	3.33%
Tennessee	2.08%	2.12%	3.89%	3.00%	2.88%	2.22%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.95%	3.14%	4.69%	4.28%	2.63%	3.23%
Louisiana	2.63%	2.02%	6.36%	2.69%	3.39%	2.04%
Oklahoma	2.57%	3.24%	6.45%	2.48%	2.72%	3.79%
Texas	1.43%	1.42%	4.61%	2.19%	2.23%	1.43%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.27%	2.66%	3.28%	4.79%	2.54%	2.63%
Colorado	2.11%	2.43%	--	2.77%	5.22%	2.37%
Idaho	2.35%	2.61%	5.66%	3.50%	4.52%	2.34%
Montana	2.42%	2.67%	4.76%	2.51%	4.68%	2.66%
Nevada	3.12%	3.42%	4.24%	3.11%	3.46%	3.78%
New Mexico	1.95%	2.56%	3.95%	2.05%	3.66%	2.28%
Utah	2.37%	2.08%	5.70%	1.92%	6.24%	1.93%
Wyoming	2.88%	2.92%	4.64%	2.13%	4.08%	2.79%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.15%	2.10%	6.38%	3.46%	1.96%	2.02%
California	1.49%	1.89%	3.38%	2.25%	5.17%	1.47%
Hawaii	3.09%	2.14%	5.53%	3.79%	4.02%	3.55%
Oregon	3.04%	1.91%	5.81%	3.94%	6.20%	3.19%
Washington	2.45%	2.59%	5.76%	7.81%	4.82%	2.54%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	58.7%	59.3%	58.2%	48.0%	56.5%	58.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	59.9%	58.4%	72.9%	44.5%	67.3%	59.5%
Maine	53.1%	55.5%	51.6%	13.8% *	66.0%	51.6%
Massachusetts	52.4%	53.8%	47.7%	42.2%	17.5% *	53.9%
New Hampshire	61.5%	62.9%	47.4%	57.4%	37.9%	63.5%
Rhode Island	52.6%	51.3%	65.7%	10.0% *	70.4%	50.1%
Vermont	63.3%	65.0%	41.7%	74.4%	72.5%	62.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	59.1%	58.0%	70.4%	45.1%	76.0%	57.5%
New York	52.5%	51.8%	61.0%	44.2%	54.1%	52.4%
Pennsylvania	57.3%	56.6%	57.3%	66.2%	61.2%	56.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	58.7%	59.7%	67.4%	22.5% *	41.0%	59.5%
Indiana	62.2%	62.1%	67.9%	51.7%	52.6% *	63.5%
Michigan	59.9%	62.8%	32.6%	40.3%	61.5%	59.8%
Ohio	72.0%	74.3%	63.6%	40.1%	49.2%	74.4%
Wisconsin	62.9%	64.7%	49.6% *	51.6%	55.7%	63.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	65.9%	68.9%	52.9%	46.0%	45.0%	67.7%
Kansas	60.5%	60.9%	66.0%	48.0%	40.3%	64.1%
Minnesota	66.4%	65.7%	73.7%	52.0%	81.3%	64.9%
Missouri	61.8%	64.2%	47.5%	47.8%	50.0%	63.1%
Nebraska	68.5%	68.5%	76.5%	51.2%	44.7%	70.7%
North Dakota	66.8%	68.6%	64.4%	38.5%	59.1%	67.2%
South Dakota	58.7%	55.7%	72.0%	55.3%	59.1%	58.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	65.9%	68.1%	59.5%	42.7%	77.6%	63.4%
District of Columbia	49.3%	47.9%	60.6%	72.1%	--	49.5%
Florida	60.1%	59.6%	62.6%	64.3%	73.9%	57.0%
Georgia	65.2%	65.4%	70.0%	46.3%	42.5%	68.1%
Maryland	60.3%	60.2%	64.9%	49.0%	45.5% *	61.7%
North Carolina	72.7%	75.0%	57.9%	58.3%	61.6%	75.1%
South Carolina	67.5%	68.0%	63.9%	60.1%	62.3%	68.2%
Virginia	58.6%	61.9%	19.9% *	60.2%	38.6% *	61.0%
West Virginia	65.8%	69.3%	42.5%	35.4% *	51.8%	69.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	54.9%	53.7%	65.3%	52.1%	71.6%	51.4%
Kentucky	69.0%	69.6%	66.8%	53.4%	58.7%	70.0%
Mississippi	62.2%	63.3%	52.8%	57.7%	46.8%	66.0%
Tennessee	61.9%	64.3%	46.5% *	42.4%	46.1%	65.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	62.9%	61.4%	77.2%	44.7% *	59.0%	63.8%
Louisiana	52.6%	53.7%	44.6% *	39.5% *	51.6%	52.8%
Oklahoma	62.6%	62.2%	53.2%	75.5%	52.4%	65.3%
Texas	62.5%	63.8%	40.8%	53.7%	48.6%	64.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	63.1%	65.5%	44.7%	40.2%	49.6%	64.1%
Colorado	61.2%	60.9%	66.1%	58.8%	61.2%	61.3%
Idaho	62.2%	63.8%	55.8%	51.8%	45.2%	64.7%
Montana	58.1%	57.9%	54.3%	67.2%	53.6%	58.7%
Nevada	52.7%	50.8%	66.4%	53.9%	37.5%	57.4%
New Mexico	57.5%	54.2%	77.6%	36.8%	49.7%	59.1%
Utah	66.1%	64.3%	82.2%	31.8% *	65.0%	66.2%
Wyoming	67.3%	66.4%	80.0%	47.9%	60.4%	68.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	56.6%	57.1%	45.0%	76.0%	88.7%	54.1%
California	43.4%	43.2%	51.5%	31.3%	64.9%	41.6%
Hawaii	31.4%	26.4%	50.4% *	8.9% *	15.9% *	33.4%
Oregon	49.5%	51.0%	50.5%	6.9% *	42.9% *	49.6%
Washington	58.7%	55.1%	69.5%	75.4%	51.4%	59.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.64%	0.73%	2.02%	2.48%	1.91%	0.69%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.93%	3.92%	11.00%	13.09%	11.69%	4.21%
Maine	3.60%	4.17%	9.02%	7.25% *	13.30%	3.59%
Massachusetts	4.21%	4.96%	9.34%	9.30%	9.36% *	4.25%
New Hampshire	3.70%	4.18%	11.36%	8.65%	9.05%	3.84%
Rhode Island	3.47%	4.25%	7.53%	4.92% *	6.29%	3.99%
Vermont	3.50%	4.03%	8.45%	9.51%	10.16%	3.72%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.31%	3.56%	10.82%	10.08%	11.17%	3.32%
New York	3.17%	3.60%	8.87%	7.78%	8.31%	3.35%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	3.54%	7.28%	8.70%	9.92%	3.22%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.99%	4.57%	11.33%	7.93% *	11.90%	4.15%
Indiana	3.96%	4.31%	13.22%	10.34%	17.69% *	3.82%
Michigan	4.36%	4.85%	9.21%	10.94%	11.01%	4.66%
Ohio	2.66%	2.92%	8.05%	11.03%	9.83%	2.59%
Wisconsin	3.64%	3.92%	16.93% *	9.91%	10.06%	3.87%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.02%	3.28%	12.03%	10.58%	9.43%	3.18%
Kansas	3.35%	3.86%	8.46%	11.06%	8.80%	3.44%
Minnesota	4.01%	4.82%	6.55%	10.43%	6.28%	4.36%
Missouri	4.30%	4.95%	10.93%	10.28%	10.06%	4.63%
Nebraska	4.91%	5.55%	10.78%	12.58%	11.05%	5.28%
North Dakota	2.78%	3.21%	10.24%	10.51%	11.55%	2.87%
South Dakota	3.30%	4.23%	5.42%	9.48%	8.83%	3.65%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.34%	3.76%	10.91%	12.71%	7.00%	3.76%
District of Columbia	3.26%	3.48%	14.98%	12.04%	--	3.26%
Florida	3.34%	3.79%	9.06%	11.87%	5.02%	4.12%
Georgia	3.33%	3.62%	10.51%	10.55%	9.19%	3.38%
Maryland	3.46%	4.04%	9.13%	12.28%	13.68% *	3.64%
North Carolina	2.42%	2.56%	10.73%	13.71%	7.74%	2.54%
South Carolina	3.27%	3.45%	18.22%	9.89%	10.53%	3.54%
Virginia	3.55%	3.77%	8.61% *	11.10%	12.43% *	3.65%
West Virginia	3.74%	4.01%	12.49%	10.86% *	7.96%	4.13%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.73%	4.30%	8.31%	12.53%	8.63%	4.03%
Kentucky	3.32%	3.58%	9.59%	12.04%	9.95%	3.51%
Mississippi	5.10%	5.70%	12.36%	12.13%	12.03%	5.00%
Tennessee	3.68%	3.93%	14.54% *	12.26%	6.82%	4.17%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.26%	3.61%	9.54%	15.30% *	9.96%	3.57%
Louisiana	3.92%	3.90%	23.39% *	13.84% *	10.29%	4.42%
Oklahoma	3.27%	3.70%	11.19%	8.20%	7.95%	3.61%
Texas	2.65%	2.81%	9.65%	9.56%	6.39%	2.85%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.66%	4.05%	11.92%	11.83%	8.36%	3.92%
Colorado	3.66%	3.93%	15.17%	13.81%	11.18%	3.99%
Idaho	3.83%	4.24%	12.21%	10.20%	10.07%	4.02%
Montana	3.70%	4.19%	10.86%	12.29%	9.99%	4.06%
Nevada	5.88%	7.12%	11.66%	11.95%	7.73%	6.89%
New Mexico	3.36%	4.26%	7.17%	9.21%	9.42%	3.74%
Utah	5.03%	5.96%	6.27%	11.01% *	12.00%	5.34%
Wyoming	3.91%	4.89%	5.99%	11.90%	10.55%	4.60%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.47%	4.88%	13.16%	12.04%	4.81%	4.72%
California	2.28%	2.56%	7.74%	7.30%	7.53%	2.34%
Hawaii	5.82%	4.04%	15.27% *	3.35% *	5.44% *	6.40%
Oregon	4.36%	4.96%	11.20%	3.87% *	18.96% *	4.44%
Washington	3.63%	4.70%	9.02%	11.34%	13.27%	3.74%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.c Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	75.7%	76.2%	76.1%	72.9%	76.2%	75.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	72.4%	74.0%	78.3%	59.9%	79.9%	71.4%
Maine	73.4%	72.5%	82.3%	65.3%	88.1%	70.7%
Massachusetts	77.0%	81.6%	75.4%	58.3%	80.8%	76.7%
New Hampshire	69.1%	72.1%	40.6%	74.4%	60.7%	70.6%
Rhode Island	74.1%	75.2%	82.7%	49.0%	70.5%	75.0%
Vermont	62.4%	61.7%	65.2%	62.9%	78.4%	60.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.3%	77.8%	63.5%	84.4%	79.0%	75.7%
New York	72.0%	76.1%	65.1%	61.5%	56.5%	74.5%
Pennsylvania	71.0%	72.0%	61.1%	74.9%	73.3%	70.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	81.8%	79.1%	88.4%	91.5%	77.3%	82.3%
Indiana	70.8%	71.1%	86.3%	50.8%	75.4%	69.4%
Michigan	70.5%	75.2%	67.9%	46.0%	55.1%	73.0%
Ohio	76.0%	76.0%	82.9%	69.5%	74.4%	76.4%
Wisconsin	72.4%	70.1%	74.6%	83.3%	83.2%	70.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.3%	71.1%	77.3%	79.7%	79.2%	72.1%
Kansas	65.0%	62.8%	55.5%	80.2%	72.9%	62.1%
Minnesota	78.2%	80.1%	76.4%	70.5%	76.2%	78.6%
Missouri	68.9%	68.8%	68.8%	68.9%	68.3%	69.0%
Nebraska	62.8%	59.4%	76.3%	70.4%	81.3%	59.1%
North Dakota	56.3%	56.4%	66.5%	45.3%	54.5%	56.5%
South Dakota	69.6%	70.3%	80.2%	50.3%	71.2%	69.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	75.7%	74.6%	74.3%	84.0%	89.9%	71.6%
District of Columbia	84.5%	83.2%	86.9%	98.2%	--	84.3%
Florida	81.7%	79.5%	82.8%	91.0%	84.2%	80.7%
Georgia	78.7%	77.9%	84.5%	80.2%	67.8%	81.6%
Maryland	77.1%	75.6%	84.5%	76.1%	63.8%	79.1%
North Carolina	74.5%	70.7%	83.6%	83.5%	82.5%	70.5%
South Carolina	71.8%	71.5%	71.2%	73.8%	68.3%	72.7%
Virginia	77.9%	79.2%	65.4%	79.6%	87.2%	75.5%
West Virginia	68.7%	68.1%	75.5%	65.9%	62.3%	72.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	64.4%	62.8%	69.1%	70.5%	84.2%	54.5%
Kentucky	74.4%	75.5%	78.3%	61.5%	74.6%	74.4%
Mississippi	63.8%	65.5%	53.3%	63.3%	72.8%	59.3%
Tennessee	72.4%	74.7%	59.8%	70.0%	78.8%	69.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	62.2%	61.6%	69.9%	51.9%	62.3%	62.2%
Louisiana	74.4%	72.9%	84.7%	71.8%	78.8%	72.4%
Oklahoma	63.8%	60.7%	90.1%	62.2%	62.9%	64.2%
Texas	82.3%	83.4%	80.1%	75.5%	79.6%	83.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	83.1%	84.2%	92.4%	67.2%	73.1%	84.7%
Colorado	74.6%	74.2%	--	76.7%	87.5%	71.8%
Idaho	58.5%	58.3%	63.9%	55.5%	66.8%	55.7%
Montana	63.6%	59.3%	86.8%	73.8%	80.0%	60.4%
Nevada	86.1%	85.7%	93.6%	81.2%	95.7%	81.4%
New Mexico	72.6%	73.0%	76.0%	66.7%	66.8%	74.9%
Utah	81.5%	83.9%	92.2%	49.0%	67.3%	84.3%
Wyoming	61.1%	60.6%	61.3%	62.9%	63.7%	60.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	60.8%	59.3%	83.6%	51.4%	80.0%	56.8%
California	81.9%	82.5%	82.7%	78.4%	84.9%	81.5%
Hawaii	71.2%	72.2%	71.4%	67.7%	60.1%	73.3%
Oregon	63.5%	62.9%	72.2%	51.3%	55.5%	63.9%
Washington	63.9%	61.5%	72.3%	64.9%	55.8%	64.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.49%	0.57%	1.40%	1.39%	1.15%	0.54%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.38%	3.21%	8.00%	11.81%	11.33%	3.58%
Maine	2.92%	3.54%	6.38%	9.64%	5.73%	3.16%
Massachusetts	2.49%	2.87%	6.71%	7.60%	7.97%	2.65%
New Hampshire	2.85%	3.27%	9.35%	6.78%	7.69%	3.10%
Rhode Island	2.73%	3.23%	5.49%	9.74%	7.53%	2.94%
Vermont	3.62%	4.05%	7.47%	11.05%	6.96%	3.96%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.96%	2.91%	12.22%	5.45%	8.92%	2.98%
New York	2.50%	2.59%	8.25%	7.04%	7.76%	2.52%
Pennsylvania	2.45%	2.84%	7.74%	5.62%	5.47%	2.79%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.61%	3.32%	5.41%	3.83%	7.04%	2.83%
Indiana	3.49%	3.74%	7.57%	8.61%	7.91%	3.73%
Michigan	3.12%	3.58%	8.75%	9.44%	8.30%	3.35%
Ohio	2.30%	2.77%	5.13%	7.11%	5.69%	2.54%
Wisconsin	3.15%	3.82%	10.50%	5.37%	5.26%	3.55%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.75%	3.49%	7.09%	5.65%	4.95%	3.22%
Kansas	3.32%	4.31%	9.61%	6.27%	6.24%	4.16%
Minnesota	2.30%	2.74%	6.40%	7.34%	6.34%	2.54%
Missouri	3.05%	3.81%	7.35%	8.06%	6.71%	3.49%
Nebraska	4.72%	5.76%	8.36%	8.70%	5.59%	5.32%
North Dakota	3.12%	3.99%	8.96%	8.57%	9.28%	3.33%
South Dakota	2.76%	3.51%	4.64%	8.78%	6.75%	3.19%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.25%	3.93%	9.08%	5.66%	3.41%	4.01%
District of Columbia	2.03%	2.33%	6.54%	1.82%	--	2.06%
Florida	2.67%	3.38%	5.78%	3.48%	3.86%	3.42%
Georgia	2.83%	3.29%	7.42%	7.10%	7.09%	2.89%
Maryland	2.48%	3.10%	4.97%	7.40%	9.28%	2.50%
North Carolina	2.71%	3.37%	6.34%	5.16%	4.09%	3.42%
South Carolina	3.04%	3.44%	12.50%	7.22%	7.00%	3.35%
Virginia	3.22%	3.75%	11.27%	7.77%	5.77%	3.80%
West Virginia	3.01%	3.73%	7.73%	7.83%	6.07%	3.51%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.10%	5.29%	7.94%	7.57%	5.05%	3.86%
Kentucky	3.07%	3.62%	6.81%	9.72%	6.09%	3.59%
Mississippi	4.40%	5.34%	10.42%	8.58%	7.19%	5.42%
Tennessee	3.10%	3.55%	13.01%	7.97%	4.42%	3.97%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.13%	3.97%	12.88%	10.84%	9.61%	4.27%
Louisiana	2.91%	2.99%	8.88%	9.07%	6.06%	3.22%
Oklahoma	3.79%	4.66%	4.52%	8.77%	5.99%	4.91%
Texas	1.72%	1.79%	7.32%	6.53%	4.41%	1.86%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.42%	2.72%	4.20%	8.10%	6.95%	2.50%
Colorado	3.13%	3.59%	--	7.40%	4.94%	3.76%
Idaho	3.56%	4.40%	9.56%	7.96%	6.52%	4.11%
Montana	3.83%	4.50%	6.00%	10.12%	6.58%	4.31%
Nevada	2.11%	2.58%	3.50%	6.62%	2.29%	3.10%
New Mexico	2.81%	3.47%	7.47%	7.45%	6.20%	3.15%
Utah	2.83%	3.10%	3.76%	11.46%	9.74%	2.81%
Wyoming	3.35%	4.41%	7.99%	10.61%	8.01%	4.11%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.89%	4.39%	8.06%	13.49%	6.15%	4.42%
California	1.41%	1.69%	3.35%	4.02%	3.40%	1.54%
Hawaii	2.98%	3.46%	7.58%	9.17%	8.02%	3.25%
Oregon	4.01%	4.58%	10.34%	9.11%	12.56%	4.18%
Washington	3.60%	4.70%	7.46%	10.25%	11.54%	3.77%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	101,660,551	85,601,606	10,659,434	5,399,510	15,099,514	86,561,036
New England:						
Connecticut	1,160,068	882,097	198,974	78,997	101,004	1,059,064
Maine	411,793	327,311	59,673	24,809	62,386	349,407
Massachusetts	2,620,882	2,031,073	438,909	150,900	157,239	2,463,644
New Hampshire	432,913	367,803	39,585	25,526	44,126	388,787
Rhode Island	315,963	239,700	60,376	15,887	48,460	267,504
Vermont	182,382	140,464	25,288	16,630	13,241	169,141
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,899,530	2,437,579	348,234	113,717	409,534	2,489,995
New York	6,254,288	5,035,482	766,406	452,401	606,162	5,648,127
Pennsylvania	4,187,621	3,484,839	459,798	242,984	501,265	3,686,356
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,246,129	3,558,296	483,023	204,810	449,645	3,796,484
Indiana	2,140,797	1,814,500	229,796*	96,501	373,825	1,766,972
Michigan	3,049,678	2,576,460	303,390	169,828	346,451	2,703,228
Ohio	3,639,945	2,994,121	448,219	197,606	579,341	3,060,604
Wisconsin	2,001,348	1,728,661	159,134	113,553	236,836	1,764,512
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,016,503	848,563	108,445	59,495	114,263	902,240
Kansas	960,266	797,097	100,830	62,340	192,482	767,784
Minnesota	1,981,650	1,594,772	275,292	111,586	228,176	1,753,473
Missouri	2,014,836	1,680,139	218,521	116,176	302,384	1,712,453
Nebraska	690,639	581,727	71,219	37,693	89,432	601,207
North Dakota	276,134	227,480	32,514	16,140	18,656	257,478
South Dakota	287,797	218,565	49,459	19,773	49,629	238,168
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	326,010	273,689	32,420	19,900	60,128	265,882
District of Columbia	446,795	397,842	39,402	9,551	--	443,405
Florida	6,660,359	5,782,364	516,664	361,330	1,418,991	5,241,368
Georgia	3,148,995	2,783,123	234,047	131,825	555,580	2,593,415
Maryland	1,783,339	1,427,384	261,708	94,247	193,581	1,589,758
North Carolina	2,770,285	2,272,842	357,039	140,403	705,098	2,065,187
South Carolina	1,448,367	1,262,251	111,373	74,744	222,918	1,225,449
Virginia	2,551,195	2,205,729	200,793	144,674	376,409	2,174,786
West Virginia	434,437	364,810	44,616	25,012	117,647	316,790
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,330,426	1,133,404	152,873	44,150	393,365*	937,061
Kentucky	1,369,505	1,182,426	144,712	42,368	244,827	1,124,678
Mississippi	711,415	605,181	73,893	32,341	211,846	499,569
Tennessee	2,058,628	1,758,453	176,600	123,575	505,370	1,553,259
West South Central:						
Arkansas	852,176	686,358	126,892	38,925	222,872	629,304
Louisiana	1,340,376	1,138,592	129,848*	71,936	353,187	987,189
Oklahoma	1,041,679	886,569	84,265	70,846	246,012	795,667
Texas	9,232,060	8,303,995	481,539	446,527	1,582,865	7,649,196
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,117,459	1,880,431	159,491	77,538	211,010	1,906,449
Colorado	1,898,882	1,657,761	154,739	86,381	258,108	1,640,774
Idaho	445,040	362,864	52,894	29,282	85,973	359,067
Montana	265,282	220,587	27,576	17,119	46,329	218,954
Nevada	959,854	795,910	117,394	46,549	260,416	699,438
New Mexico	458,111	357,604	75,585	24,922	106,113	351,998
Utah	1,022,843	833,481	136,227	53,135	129,994	892,849
Wyoming	176,634	146,248	20,015	10,371	31,596	145,038
Pacific:						
Alaska	212,960	186,057	19,121	7,782	32,189	180,771
California	12,130,346	10,187,859	1,297,568	644,920	1,332,461	10,797,885
Hawaii	392,173	285,826	81,736	24,610	43,700	348,473
Oregon	1,234,735	1,019,813	164,818	50,105	47,994	1,186,741
Washington	2,069,020	1,635,425	306,503	127,092	175,008	1,894,011

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,002,152	1,039,804	340,023	169,261	442,132	998,814
New England:						
Connecticut	64,003	51,737	51,750	15,751	19,232	66,600
Maine	22,855	23,954	8,065	4,166	18,184	17,031
Massachusetts	125,377	135,998	66,986	20,606	42,417	127,410
New Hampshire	22,556	24,171	5,979	4,098	6,516	23,110
Rhode Island	12,580	14,230	8,029	2,464	6,980	13,729
Vermont	8,303	9,210	3,257	2,982	2,581	8,610
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	132,758	132,584	75,623	13,734	83,810	121,583
New York	244,837	261,196	118,537	54,947	76,362	253,825
Pennsylvania	169,856	184,625	59,572	30,089	81,454	173,422
East North Central:						
Illinois	193,485	216,287	93,504	39,253	80,540	201,594
Indiana	120,773	111,294	76,231 *	14,047	90,577	104,441
Michigan	178,465	191,190	48,919	22,427	51,685	184,154
Ohio	173,660	182,859	63,548	28,158	106,922	160,423
Wisconsin	85,984	92,172	32,449	16,357	35,630	87,835
West North Central:						
Iowa	50,749	51,419	23,111	8,208	17,622	51,553
Kansas	51,995	55,833	16,271	10,374	24,997	54,166
Minnesota	91,701	97,720	47,583	15,170	40,404	93,445
Missouri	109,497	117,098	32,739	17,335	44,157	111,170
Nebraska	41,665	43,625	14,267	6,141	18,131	41,272
North Dakota	11,917	13,902	5,933	2,293	3,056	12,375
South Dakota	12,529	13,849	5,134	2,902	10,837	11,056
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	14,076	15,433	5,317	3,149	7,999	14,838
District of Columbia	17,072	18,673	11,701	2,544	--	17,187
Florida	423,038	432,753	84,692	81,411	151,895	432,742
Georgia	139,360	148,181	41,115	20,067	79,672	143,905
Maryland	78,538	85,145	44,931	17,913	36,747	81,060
North Carolina	112,038	107,822	72,169	17,672	90,062	98,633
South Carolina	71,250	73,043	21,532	9,888	29,033	73,255
Virginia	129,935	137,112	41,986	26,583	62,107	132,781
West Virginia	23,360	25,219	7,822	4,087	13,635	24,872
East South Central:						
Alabama	123,500	125,076	23,497	6,706	121,951 *	52,354
Kentucky	81,079	84,925	24,608	6,847	34,125	82,926
Mississippi	69,024	70,319	12,256	5,476	54,835	48,504
Tennessee	111,152	121,171	41,620	20,781	64,388	118,796
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46,936	43,849	33,297	6,930	35,960	43,017
Louisiana	72,290	60,586	49,459 *	16,960	57,363	62,158
Oklahoma	56,684	58,569	17,425	10,944	26,598	58,525
Texas	349,720	364,133	60,521	59,653	140,513	363,654
Mountain:						
Arizona	165,533	170,388	29,941	13,572	28,472	168,415
Colorado	125,467	128,041	36,214	16,213	42,904	128,116
Idaho	21,201	23,396	7,388	3,645	11,243	21,974
Montana	12,988	13,732	3,966	3,061	6,013	13,482
Nevada	67,352	71,240	23,856	8,211	40,533	64,884
New Mexico	22,891	24,379	10,395	3,322	12,347	23,405
Utah	63,134	67,518	21,975	9,963	21,082	64,695
Wyoming	8,241	9,476	2,718	2,056	4,772	8,939
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,593	11,955	2,814	1,256	6,584	11,422
California	493,725	505,350	144,787	69,446	198,712	479,223
Hawaii	24,583	22,484	18,129	5,000	8,410	25,275
Oregon	74,264	70,884	41,967	7,417	9,999	74,992
Washington	113,121	120,936	53,908	33,632	38,984	112,401

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	101,660,551	84.2%	10.5%	5.3%	14.9%	85.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,160,068	76.0%	17.2%	6.8%	8.7%	91.3%
Maine	411,793	79.5%	14.5%	6.0%	15.1%	84.9%
Massachusetts	2,620,882	77.5%	16.7%	5.8%	6.0%	94.0%
New Hampshire	432,913	85.0%	9.1%	5.9%	10.2%	89.8%
Rhode Island	315,963	75.9%	19.1%	5.0%	15.3%	84.7%
Vermont	182,382	77.0%	13.9%	9.1%	7.3%	92.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,899,530	84.1%	12.0%	3.9%	14.1%	85.9%
New York	6,254,288	80.5%	12.3%	7.2%	9.7%	90.3%
Pennsylvania	4,187,621	83.2%	11.0%	5.8%	12.0%	88.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,246,129	83.8%	11.4%	4.8%	10.6%	89.4%
Indiana	2,140,797	84.8%	10.7% *	4.5%	17.5%	82.5%
Michigan	3,049,678	84.5%	9.9%	5.6%	11.4%	88.6%
Ohio	3,639,945	82.3%	12.3%	5.4%	15.9%	84.1%
Wisconsin	2,001,348	86.4%	8.0%	5.7%	11.8%	88.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,016,503	83.5%	10.7%	5.9%	11.2%	88.8%
Kansas	960,266	83.0%	10.5%	6.5%	20.0%	80.0%
Minnesota	1,981,650	80.5%	13.9%	5.6%	11.5%	88.5%
Missouri	2,014,836	83.4%	10.8%	5.8%	15.0%	85.0%
Nebraska	690,639	84.2%	10.3%	5.5%	12.9%	87.1%
North Dakota	276,134	82.4%	11.8%	5.8%	6.8%	93.2%
South Dakota	287,797	75.9%	17.2%	6.9%	17.2%	82.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	326,010	84.0%	9.9%	6.1%	18.4%	81.6%
District of Columbia	446,795	89.0%	8.8%	2.1%	--	99.2%
Florida	6,660,359	86.8%	7.8%	5.4%	21.3%	78.7%
Georgia	3,148,995	88.4%	7.4%	4.2%	17.6%	82.4%
Maryland	1,783,339	80.0%	14.7%	5.3%	10.9%	89.1%
North Carolina	2,770,285	82.0%	12.9%	5.1%	25.5%	74.5%
South Carolina	1,448,367	87.1%	7.7%	5.2%	15.4%	84.6%
Virginia	2,551,195	86.5%	7.9%	5.7%	14.8%	85.2%
West Virginia	434,437	84.0%	10.3%	5.8%	27.1%	72.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,330,426	85.2%	11.5%	3.3%	29.6%	70.4%
Kentucky	1,369,505	86.3%	10.6%	3.1%	17.9%	82.1%
Mississippi	711,415	85.1%	10.4%	4.5%	29.8%	70.2%
Tennessee	2,058,628	85.4%	8.6%	6.0%	24.5%	75.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	852,176	80.5%	14.9%	4.6%	26.2%	73.8%
Louisiana	1,340,376	84.9%	9.7% *	5.4%	26.3%	73.7%
Oklahoma	1,041,679	85.1%	8.1%	6.8%	23.6%	76.4%
Texas	9,232,060	89.9%	5.2%	4.8%	17.1%	82.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,117,459	88.8%	7.5%	3.7%	10.0%	90.0%
Colorado	1,898,882	87.3%	8.1%	4.5%	13.6%	86.4%
Idaho	445,040	81.5%	11.9%	6.6%	19.3%	80.7%
Montana	265,282	83.2%	10.4%	6.5%	17.5%	82.5%
Nevada	959,854	82.9%	12.2%	4.8%	27.1%	72.9%
New Mexico	458,111	78.1%	16.5%	5.4%	23.2%	76.8%
Utah	1,022,843	81.5%	13.3%	5.2%	12.7%	87.3%
Wyoming	176,634	82.8%	11.3%	5.9%	17.9%	82.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	212,960	87.4%	9.0%	3.7%	15.1%	84.9%
California	12,130,346	84.0%	10.7%	5.3%	11.0%	89.0%
Hawaii	392,173	72.9%	20.8%	6.3%	11.1%	88.9%
Oregon	1,234,735	82.6%	13.3%	4.1%	3.9%	96.1%
Washington	2,069,020	79.0%	14.8%	6.1%	8.5%	91.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,002,152	0.38%	0.34%	0.18%	0.43%	0.43%
New England:						
Connecticut	64,003	3.88%	3.93%	1.40%	1.72%	1.72%
Maine	22,855	2.32%	2.05%	1.08%	3.90%	3.90%
Massachusetts	125,377	2.69%	2.55%	0.88%	1.61%	1.61%
New Hampshire	22,556	1.85%	1.47%	1.03%	1.57%	1.57%
Rhode Island	12,580	2.67%	2.54%	0.83%	2.23%	2.23%
Vermont	8,303	2.48%	1.89%	1.68%	1.44%	1.44%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	132,758	2.52%	2.49%	0.53%	2.67%	2.67%
New York	244,837	2.07%	1.87%	0.95%	1.27%	1.27%
Pennsylvania	169,856	1.71%	1.49%	0.78%	1.91%	1.91%
East North Central:						
Illinois	193,485	2.44%	2.24%	0.96%	1.91%	1.91%
Indiana	120,773	3.32%	3.32% *	0.73%	3.79%	3.79%
Michigan	178,465	2.02%	1.73%	0.85%	1.80%	1.80%
Ohio	173,660	1.99%	1.77%	0.85%	2.70%	2.70%
Wisconsin	85,984	1.84%	1.62%	0.90%	1.77%	1.77%
West North Central:						
Iowa	50,749	2.33%	2.19%	0.90%	1.75%	1.75%
Kansas	51,995	2.13%	1.77%	1.18%	2.66%	2.66%
Minnesota	91,701	2.50%	2.37%	0.84%	2.01%	2.01%
Missouri	109,497	2.01%	1.73%	0.95%	2.21%	2.21%
Nebraska	41,665	2.35%	2.10%	0.98%	2.55%	2.55%
North Dakota	11,917	2.45%	2.23%	0.89%	1.15%	1.15%
South Dakota	12,529	2.23%	1.91%	1.08%	3.40%	3.40%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	14,076	1.92%	1.67%	1.03%	2.43%	2.43%
District of Columbia	17,072	2.56%	2.55%	0.60%	--	0.38%
Florida	423,038	1.88%	1.34%	1.26%	2.51%	2.51%
Georgia	139,360	1.52%	1.34%	0.68%	2.47%	2.47%
Maryland	78,538	2.67%	2.49%	1.03%	2.04%	2.04%
North Carolina	112,038	2.46%	2.43%	0.70%	2.83%	2.83%
South Carolina	71,250	1.66%	1.49%	0.75%	2.05%	2.05%
Virginia	129,935	1.99%	1.64%	1.12%	2.41%	2.41%
West Virginia	23,360	2.17%	1.88%	1.03%	3.22%	3.22%
East South Central:						
Alabama	123,500	2.23%	2.02%	0.61%	6.77%	6.77%
Kentucky	81,079	2.01%	1.89%	0.54%	2.55%	2.55%
Mississippi	69,024	2.32%	1.98%	0.91%	5.99%	5.99%
Tennessee	111,152	2.38%	2.08%	1.07%	3.19%	3.19%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46,936	3.62%	3.59%	0.87%	3.74%	3.74%
Louisiana	72,290	3.49%	3.43% *	1.27%	3.68%	3.68%
Oklahoma	56,684	2.01%	1.67%	1.14%	2.66%	2.66%
Texas	349,720	0.99%	0.69%	0.69%	1.59%	1.59%
Mountain:						
Arizona	165,533	1.78%	1.54%	0.73%	1.56%	1.56%
Colorado	125,467	2.15%	1.92%	0.92%	2.34%	2.34%
Idaho	21,201	2.04%	1.76%	0.93%	2.51%	2.51%
Montana	12,988	1.97%	1.57%	1.19%	2.30%	2.30%
Nevada	67,352	2.83%	2.58%	0.96%	3.96%	3.96%
New Mexico	22,891	2.47%	2.29%	0.83%	2.68%	2.68%
Utah	63,134	2.59%	2.29%	1.04%	2.14%	2.14%
Wyoming	8,241	2.17%	1.66%	1.26%	2.72%	2.72%
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,593	1.55%	1.39%	0.64%	2.94%	2.94%
California	493,725	1.40%	1.23%	0.62%	1.58%	1.58%
Hawaii	24,583	4.14%	4.13%	1.35%	2.20%	2.20%
Oregon	74,264	3.20%	3.18%	0.67%	0.84%	0.84%
Washington	113,121	2.98%	2.61%	1.66%	1.85%	1.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.b Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	88.8%	90.6%	80.5%	76.7%	78.6%	90.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	89.3%	90.4%	87.2%	81.4%	68.8%	91.2%
Maine	84.5%	87.5%	77.7%	61.8%	68.3%	87.4%
Massachusetts	92.0%	93.2%	91.6%	76.6%	93.6%	91.9%
New Hampshire	90.5%	92.2%	81.6%	79.6%	80.9%	91.6%
Rhode Island	90.5%	91.9%	90.8%	67.8%	89.9%	90.6%
Vermont	83.9%	87.6%	68.0%	76.4%	75.6%	84.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	88.7%	91.0%	82.5%	58.8%	73.6%	91.2%
New York	89.8%	91.1%	86.9%	80.0%	73.2%	91.6%
Pennsylvania	92.0%	94.2%	83.8%	76.4%	79.3%	93.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	88.7%	91.4%	73.3%	78.4%	61.9%	91.9%
Indiana	88.9%	91.3%	76.9%	74.5%	83.3%	90.2%
Michigan	91.0%	94.1%	77.6%	67.1%	65.5%	94.3%
Ohio	91.1%	93.5%	80.5%	79.6%	82.5%	92.8%
Wisconsin	89.6%	91.6%	80.9%	71.8%	76.7%	91.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	91.5%	92.6%	87.3%	83.3%	84.3%	92.4%
Kansas	88.8%	90.3%	79.9%	82.8%	78.3%	91.4%
Minnesota	90.2%	92.3%	88.3%	64.6%	77.9%	91.8%
Missouri	90.0%	91.9%	82.7%	76.4%	79.8%	91.8%
Nebraska	86.3%	88.6%	73.1%	74.9%	75.3%	87.9%
North Dakota	89.1%	90.9%	83.0%	75.9%	78.8%	89.9%
South Dakota	85.5%	87.4%	85.3%	65.3%	75.1%	87.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	88.6%	91.8%	77.6%	62.2%	82.0%	90.1%
District of Columbia	95.8%	96.5%	92.3%	82.8%	--	95.8%
Florida	86.5%	87.4%	74.2%	89.5%	84.2%	87.2%
Georgia	86.8%	88.7%	74.1%	68.9%	78.9%	88.5%
Maryland	89.2%	90.9%	81.0%	87.1%	72.9%	91.2%
North Carolina	84.4%	86.6%	76.0%	69.5%	78.3%	86.5%
South Carolina	85.0%	88.0%	69.2%	58.9%	75.3%	86.8%
Virginia	88.5%	89.3%	86.9%	78.2%	82.6%	89.5%
West Virginia	88.4%	90.1%	75.7%	86.3%	83.0%	90.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	89.5%	91.1%	81.7%	76.0%	85.9%	91.0%
Kentucky	89.8%	91.4%	80.6%	76.5%	74.8%	93.0%
Mississippi	89.7%	91.8%	78.1%	78.1%	82.4%	92.9%
Tennessee	91.5%	92.7%	86.3%	82.0%	88.9%	92.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	85.2%	87.2%	79.6%	68.0%	79.6%	87.1%
Louisiana	86.5%	89.3%	81.1%	53.4%	79.6%	89.0%
Oklahoma	90.0%	91.8%	78.8%	81.4%	87.0%	90.9%
Texas	87.5%	89.3%	65.2%	77.0%	71.2%	90.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	90.1%	91.5%	74.8%	87.3%	81.2%	91.0%
Colorado	85.9%	88.7%	65.8%	69.8%	80.5%	86.8%
Idaho	79.4%	82.2%	63.9%	72.4%	69.3%	81.8%
Montana	76.1%	81.0%	53.7%	49.6%	54.3%	80.7%
Nevada	88.8%	90.2%	80.2%	85.3%	89.4%	88.5%
New Mexico	82.3%	83.8%	79.1%	69.0%	74.7%	84.5%
Utah	85.6%	88.7%	78.0%	57.6%	71.6%	87.7%
Wyoming	78.7%	79.5%	74.7%	73.9%	81.2%	78.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	81.8%	85.5%	58.8%	50.0%	84.8%	81.3%
California	90.0%	91.4%	83.7%	80.3%	80.8%	91.1%
Hawaii	97.7%	97.5%	99.4%	94.4%	97.1%	97.8%
Oregon	86.2%	87.9%	83.8%	59.4%	61.1%	87.2%
Washington	88.2%	89.4%	83.8%	84.5%	83.6%	88.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.21%	0.23%	0.91%	1.00%	0.91%	0.21%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.17%	1.28%	4.31%	5.26%	7.27%	1.13%
Maine	2.50%	3.10%	4.61%	7.55%	13.61%	1.54%
Massachusetts	0.98%	1.17%	2.11%	5.99%	2.83%	1.05%
New Hampshire	1.27%	1.40%	4.53%	5.25%	4.79%	1.33%
Rhode Island	1.11%	1.35%	2.45%	6.95%	3.23%	1.24%
Vermont	1.62%	1.86%	5.88%	5.25%	6.57%	1.72%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.14%	1.26%	4.44%	5.99%	6.22%	1.11%
New York	0.91%	1.06%	2.92%	3.96%	5.04%	0.87%
Pennsylvania	0.68%	0.73%	3.19%	4.03%	4.15%	0.68%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.59%	1.28%	8.98%	5.75%	9.14%	1.12%
Indiana	1.16%	1.21%	8.37%	5.74%	5.14%	1.15%
Michigan	0.97%	0.91%	5.26%	5.61%	6.07%	0.83%
Ohio	0.86%	0.89%	4.06%	4.06%	4.18%	0.85%
Wisconsin	1.06%	1.16%	5.21%	5.50%	4.97%	1.07%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.93%	1.04%	4.03%	3.57%	4.01%	0.95%
Kansas	1.28%	1.47%	4.88%	4.25%	4.06%	1.36%
Minnesota	0.97%	1.03%	3.39%	6.11%	5.03%	0.98%
Missouri	1.15%	1.13%	5.68%	4.99%	4.71%	1.12%
Nebraska	1.31%	1.42%	6.63%	5.87%	6.05%	1.37%
North Dakota	1.14%	1.31%	4.55%	4.92%	5.10%	1.20%
South Dakota	1.43%	1.70%	3.14%	6.93%	6.21%	1.55%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.30%	1.26%	5.81%	8.09%	3.93%	1.44%
District of Columbia	0.70%	0.74%	3.68%	6.52%	--	0.71%
Florida	1.20%	1.33%	5.43%	3.47%	2.70%	1.44%
Georgia	1.28%	1.40%	6.04%	6.69%	4.02%	1.47%
Maryland	1.41%	1.27%	6.48%	4.14%	6.54%	1.45%
North Carolina	1.14%	1.22%	5.91%	5.55%	3.65%	1.23%
South Carolina	1.24%	1.29%	7.02%	6.67%	4.29%	1.37%
Virginia	1.87%	2.15%	3.88%	5.65%	4.32%	2.13%
West Virginia	1.20%	1.30%	5.96%	4.35%	3.08%	1.40%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.31%	1.38%	4.19%	6.60%	4.78%	1.15%
Kentucky	1.30%	1.31%	5.82%	5.70%	4.78%	1.25%
Mississippi	1.46%	1.50%	5.10%	5.76%	5.25%	1.22%
Tennessee	0.98%	1.11%	4.51%	4.25%	2.42%	1.18%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.42%	1.52%	6.48%	7.54%	4.24%	1.58%
Louisiana	1.64%	1.49%	7.97%	12.30%	4.96%	1.65%
Oklahoma	1.10%	1.18%	6.03%	4.32%	2.56%	1.29%
Texas	0.99%	1.05%	5.52%	4.53%	4.02%	0.81%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.21%	1.28%	5.93%	4.49%	4.67%	1.23%
Colorado	1.48%	1.45%	9.54%	7.41%	5.12%	1.59%
Idaho	1.75%	2.01%	6.26%	5.00%	5.16%	1.95%
Montana	1.98%	2.16%	7.18%	9.13%	6.36%	2.07%
Nevada	1.30%	1.39%	5.84%	4.57%	2.84%	1.61%
New Mexico	1.62%	1.97%	4.31%	6.46%	4.30%	1.83%
Utah	1.56%	1.73%	4.84%	8.85%	5.73%	1.65%
Wyoming	1.72%	2.09%	5.21%	6.62%	4.01%	2.13%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.65%	1.74%	6.96%	8.18%	4.41%	1.90%
California	0.69%	0.77%	2.46%	2.89%	3.59%	0.69%
Hawaii	0.75%	0.98%	0.50%	2.90%	1.44%	0.83%
Oregon	1.38%	1.51%	4.87%	7.26%	9.40%	1.38%
Washington	1.27%	1.52%	3.88%	5.26%	5.17%	1.34%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	90.1%	90.1%	90.9%	88.5%	82.3%	91.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	90.8%	91.1%	91.2%	86.6%	80.3%	91.6%
Maine	90.9%	91.1%	89.8%	89.2%	89.8%	91.0%
Massachusetts	92.0%	93.1%	87.5%	88.6%	88.2%	92.2%
New Hampshire	91.7%	91.3%	95.4%	93.2%	84.2%	92.4%
Rhode Island	87.3%	86.2%	91.3%	89.6%	73.2%	89.8%
Vermont	87.1%	86.6%	87.3%	90.8%	86.8%	87.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	86.9%	87.6%	81.2%	90.4%	67.0%	89.6%
New York	87.3%	87.4%	87.9%	85.6%	73.8%	88.5%
Pennsylvania	91.4%	91.6%	93.8%	84.0%	81.6%	92.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	87.6%	86.8%	93.3%	90.5%	69.9%	89.0%
Indiana	92.0%	92.8%	85.8%	88.3%	82.9%	93.8%
Michigan	90.7%	91.4%	86.0%	85.9%	93.6%	90.5%
Ohio	93.8%	94.7%	92.1%	82.4%	84.5%	95.4%
Wisconsin	89.5%	89.0%	96.2%	88.5%	77.3%	90.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	91.0%	89.9%	97.2%	96.9%	87.9%	91.4%
Kansas	88.3%	88.0%	87.5%	94.3%	82.7%	89.5%
Minnesota	92.2%	91.2%	98.6%	90.1%	84.5%	93.0%
Missouri	93.8%	94.2%	91.5%	92.7%	80.4%	95.9%
Nebraska	94.6%	94.6%	95.3%	93.7%	86.6%	95.6%
North Dakota	92.5%	92.0%	95.1%	95.4%	92.2%	92.5%
South Dakota	89.7%	88.8%	93.7%	89.1%	84.0%	90.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	87.4%	86.3%	95.7%	92.5%	86.0%	87.7%
District of Columbia	91.7%	92.6%	80.5%	97.6%	--	91.8%
Florida	87.4%	86.3%	96.9%	94.1%	85.9%	87.8%
Georgia	90.1%	90.4%	85.4%	92.2%	80.2%	92.0%
Maryland	89.0%	90.2%	81.6%	88.2%	75.7%	90.3%
North Carolina	93.5%	94.0%	90.6%	89.7%	87.1%	95.4%
South Carolina	92.0%	92.4%	86.6%	90.9%	83.4%	93.3%
Virginia	89.1%	89.4%	87.6%	87.6%	76.3%	91.2%
West Virginia	89.0%	88.5%	90.5%	93.5%	82.6%	91.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	94.7%	95.2%	91.7%	89.9%	95.4%	94.4%
Kentucky	90.6%	90.1%	95.4%	88.5%	81.1%	92.2%
Mississippi	88.8%	89.0%	85.8%	91.1%	80.5%	91.9%
Tennessee	88.8%	88.5%	93.3%	86.2%	79.0%	91.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	89.7%	89.0%	92.1%	95.2%	87.3%	90.4%
Louisiana	91.5%	91.8%	90.2%	86.3%	89.2%	92.2%
Oklahoma	89.4%	89.0%	96.1%	86.5%	84.0%	91.0%
Texas	91.8%	91.8%	88.8%	92.9%	82.5%	93.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	87.0%	86.1%	97.4%	92.4%	89.8%	86.7%
Colorado	89.0%	88.5%	--	85.0%	85.0%	89.6%
Idaho	91.1%	90.3%	95.6%	94.7%	83.3%	92.7%
Montana	85.5%	85.2%	94.2%	76.3%	86.3%	85.4%
Nevada	89.0%	89.1%	91.2%	82.1%	84.5%	90.7%
New Mexico	86.8%	86.0%	91.3%	85.5%	82.7%	87.9%
Utah	90.8%	90.4%	96.7%	78.0%	78.5%	92.2%
Wyoming	90.8%	90.7%	90.6%	92.3%	84.6%	92.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	84.9%	84.5%	91.6%	82.3%	51.6%	91.1%
California	89.5%	89.3%	93.1%	85.5%	78.1%	90.7%
Hawaii	90.7%	90.5%	90.9%	92.2%	84.3%	91.5%
Oregon	92.4%	92.7%	91.3%	89.3%	82.3%	92.7%
Washington	91.3%	93.1%	84.9%	82.4%	88.1%	91.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.40%	0.45%	0.73%	0.90%	1.26%	0.41%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.72%	2.09%	3.28%	3.91%	4.34%	1.80%
Maine	1.27%	1.43%	3.09%	4.76%	2.91%	1.39%
Massachusetts	1.50%	1.60%	4.68%	3.81%	4.72%	1.57%
New Hampshire	1.38%	1.58%	1.49%	2.43%	5.85%	1.39%
Rhode Island	1.53%	1.89%	2.06%	3.37%	5.02%	1.43%
Vermont	1.84%	2.12%	4.51%	3.78%	6.43%	1.91%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.45%	2.50%	10.27%	3.94%	11.62%	2.10%
New York	1.34%	1.57%	2.80%	3.31%	4.53%	1.38%
Pennsylvania	1.13%	1.29%	1.77%	4.62%	4.60%	1.12%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.06%	2.34%	2.82%	5.24%	9.83%	2.03%
Indiana	1.34%	1.35%	6.48%	3.55%	5.70%	1.19%
Michigan	1.55%	1.68%	4.85%	6.57%	2.00%	1.67%
Ohio	1.05%	1.13%	2.73%	6.32%	3.96%	0.77%
Wisconsin	1.86%	2.08%	1.32%	5.32%	5.56%	1.93%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.07%	2.40%	1.29%	1.39%	5.52%	2.23%
Kansas	2.02%	2.33%	4.15%	1.99%	4.53%	2.25%
Minnesota	1.32%	1.57%	0.86%	4.91%	5.85%	1.32%
Missouri	1.34%	1.55%	2.72%	1.81%	7.70%	0.77%
Nebraska	1.24%	1.41%	1.98%	3.25%	4.95%	1.14%
North Dakota	1.22%	1.44%	1.82%	1.60%	2.97%	1.28%
South Dakota	1.24%	1.55%	1.19%	3.10%	3.53%	1.31%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.13%	2.42%	1.50%	3.42%	4.02%	2.43%
District of Columbia	1.70%	1.57%	10.53%	1.68%	--	1.71%
Florida	4.00%	4.50%	2.18%	2.45%	3.45%	4.98%
Georgia	1.55%	1.61%	8.39%	2.95%	4.73%	1.55%
Maryland	1.53%	1.57%	5.73%	4.18%	8.51%	1.35%
North Carolina	1.03%	1.13%	3.07%	3.35%	3.23%	0.84%
South Carolina	1.32%	1.39%	6.50%	3.09%	5.20%	1.26%
Virginia	1.83%	2.05%	4.00%	4.71%	8.20%	1.54%
West Virginia	2.04%	2.34%	3.85%	2.56%	4.96%	2.03%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.11%	1.19%	3.27%	3.88%	2.20%	1.24%
Kentucky	2.34%	2.65%	2.04%	4.59%	5.68%	2.53%
Mississippi	2.96%	3.34%	6.36%	3.76%	4.62%	3.12%
Tennessee	1.78%	1.99%	3.66%	4.99%	4.81%	1.57%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.34%	2.69%	4.85%	2.23%	3.96%	2.87%
Louisiana	1.13%	1.22%	3.37%	4.46%	1.92%	1.35%
Oklahoma	1.72%	1.95%	2.06%	3.31%	2.77%	2.06%
Texas	0.98%	1.04%	4.63%	1.84%	3.20%	1.00%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.29%	3.60%	1.31%	3.16%	4.34%	3.58%
Colorado	2.25%	2.47%	--	5.30%	3.58%	2.54%
Idaho	1.70%	2.00%	1.93%	1.95%	6.23%	1.64%
Montana	2.48%	2.69%	1.83%	12.44%	7.76%	2.56%
Nevada	1.71%	1.92%	3.55%	6.32%	2.88%	2.05%
New Mexico	1.78%	2.11%	2.96%	4.11%	5.27%	1.79%
Utah	1.32%	1.44%	1.76%	9.35%	5.98%	1.26%
Wyoming	1.65%	1.94%	2.65%	3.97%	4.71%	1.81%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.91%	2.06%	3.76%	9.36%	3.11%	1.20%
California	1.43%	1.65%	1.42%	4.04%	9.39%	1.11%
Hawaii	1.34%	1.63%	2.80%	2.89%	3.78%	1.41%
Oregon	1.13%	1.29%	1.86%	5.51%	7.17%	1.14%
Washington	1.60%	1.33%	7.16%	6.36%	6.06%	1.65%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	73.9%	75.3%	67.0%	64.0%	60.3%	75.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	76.6%	76.8%	75.6%	76.1%	65.1%	77.3%
Maine	76.3%	76.4%	75.9%	74.2%	66.5%	77.6%
Massachusetts	70.3%	72.9%	59.2%	63.8%	45.2%	71.9%
New Hampshire	73.7%	75.4%	61.5%	67.2%	64.1%	74.6%
Rhode Island	71.7%	74.0%	65.5%	58.3%	65.6%	72.6%
Vermont	74.3%	74.4%	71.7%	76.9%	71.4%	74.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.1%	70.5%	75.8%	69.8%	64.1%	71.7%
New York	70.1%	71.4%	67.7%	58.2%	59.2%	70.9%
Pennsylvania	73.4%	73.8%	70.8%	72.2%	70.7%	73.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	76.1%	77.6%	66.8%	68.5%	59.1%	77.1%
Indiana	73.5%	75.8%	57.8%	54.3%	60.4%	75.8%
Michigan	75.3%	77.1%	61.8%	62.8%	61.5%	76.6%
Ohio	74.8%	76.8%	63.8%	61.8%	53.8%	77.9%
Wisconsin	75.0%	76.5%	69.0%	55.9%	59.0%	76.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.9%	75.1%	70.6%	62.3%	54.9%	76.0%
Kansas	73.7%	74.3%	72.2%	67.5%	66.2%	75.2%
Minnesota	75.6%	77.5%	69.6%	59.3%	72.8%	75.9%
Missouri	79.3%	80.8%	70.5%	69.8%	62.2%	81.5%
Nebraska	74.6%	76.2%	69.3%	55.6%	59.0%	76.4%
North Dakota	78.5%	79.8%	77.1%	61.2%	59.6%	79.7%
South Dakota	75.2%	76.0%	72.8%	72.6%	52.5%	79.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	74.1%	74.4%	73.0%	71.0%	73.7%	74.2%
District of Columbia	75.6%	76.2%	70.9%	65.0%	--	75.5%
Florida	75.5%	76.7%	69.0%	66.0%	65.5%	78.0%
Georgia	72.9%	74.0%	67.4%	52.2%	58.6%	75.2%
Maryland	70.1%	71.4%	67.2%	54.9%	74.4%	69.7%
North Carolina	77.0%	80.3%	59.6%	57.0%	56.7%	82.8%
South Carolina	78.3%	78.9%	75.9%	66.5%	73.6%	78.9%
Virginia	74.4%	76.0%	65.6%	59.0%	60.9%	76.2%
West Virginia	70.1%	72.9%	54.1%	52.8%	59.0%	73.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	65.5%	65.6%	66.9%	57.8%	38.3%	76.4%
Kentucky	74.5%	77.8%	50.3%	55.4%	47.9%	78.6%
Mississippi	75.2%	76.6%	65.8%	63.6%	57.8%	80.9%
Tennessee	73.0%	74.6%	65.3%	59.4%	60.2%	76.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	75.0%	76.7%	68.2%	65.6%	60.8%	79.5%
Louisiana	70.0%	71.7%	59.5%	52.7%	52.7%	75.3%
Oklahoma	68.7%	70.1%	50.4%	72.3%	63.9%	70.0%
Texas	75.5%	76.6%	66.2%	61.2%	56.0%	78.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	70.4%	72.0%	52.2%	67.9%	49.1%	72.6%
Colorado	73.0%	73.2%	--	69.5%	66.6%	73.9%
Idaho	81.6%	82.9%	78.1%	69.0%	68.6%	83.9%
Montana	75.4%	76.3%	68.7%	69.1%	65.0%	76.9%
Nevada	73.6%	74.5%	71.9%	59.0%	64.9%	76.6%
New Mexico	65.7%	66.9%	64.8%	47.6%	55.2%	68.3%
Utah	80.0%	79.7%	84.2%	70.4%	66.8%	81.4%
Wyoming	71.2%	71.2%	76.2%	61.7%	53.9%	74.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	77.0%	77.7%	73.3%	--	56.6%	79.1%
California	72.2%	73.3%	64.4%	69.8%	66.1%	72.8%
Hawaii	83.6%	84.6%	86.5%	62.5%	85.9%	83.4%
Oregon	81.0%	83.1%	69.5%	69.8%	61.5%	81.5%
Washington	79.5%	80.4%	77.1%	72.2%	51.0%	81.9%

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Table VII.B.3.b.(1)(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.36%	0.39%	1.15%	1.23%	1.10%	0.37%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.86%	1.64%	8.22%	4.72%	9.07%	1.88%
Maine	1.39%	1.59%	3.22%	5.85%	3.58%	1.45%
Massachusetts	1.95%	2.23%	3.65%	5.43%	11.24%	1.92%
New Hampshire	1.54%	1.68%	4.43%	3.83%	5.06%	1.60%
Rhode Island	1.72%	1.81%	4.26%	7.22%	5.51%	1.68%
Vermont	1.85%	2.18%	2.93%	5.45%	4.94%	1.95%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.72%	1.75%	6.92%	6.24%	11.18%	1.63%
New York	1.55%	1.56%	6.76%	4.42%	4.04%	1.62%
Pennsylvania	1.92%	2.22%	3.06%	3.22%	3.41%	2.10%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.87%	2.01%	4.72%	6.18%	7.04%	1.90%
Indiana	2.09%	2.00%	5.96%	6.21%	8.14%	1.88%
Michigan	1.62%	1.70%	3.96%	5.14%	5.54%	1.68%
Ohio	1.54%	1.74%	3.15%	6.42%	3.21%	1.58%
Wisconsin	1.67%	1.72%	7.34%	5.96%	5.25%	1.74%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.61%	1.84%	3.59%	5.20%	4.59%	1.65%
Kansas	3.04%	3.58%	4.58%	4.29%	3.79%	3.62%
Minnesota	1.89%	2.19%	3.67%	5.06%	3.63%	2.05%
Missouri	1.66%	1.85%	4.59%	4.10%	6.31%	1.64%
Nebraska	1.67%	1.87%	3.75%	6.54%	4.91%	1.66%
North Dakota	1.15%	1.26%	2.87%	6.10%	5.01%	1.16%
South Dakota	2.87%	3.69%	2.75%	3.69%	12.42%	1.31%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.90%	2.16%	3.79%	5.96%	3.48%	2.18%
District of Columbia	1.98%	2.12%	5.12%	6.74%	--	1.99%
Florida	1.69%	1.79%	6.12%	9.47%	4.22%	1.84%
Georgia	2.20%	2.41%	4.28%	4.82%	3.60%	2.51%
Maryland	1.58%	1.75%	3.65%	6.94%	6.62%	1.60%
North Carolina	1.85%	1.90%	4.68%	4.99%	5.15%	1.16%
South Carolina	2.10%	2.27%	6.81%	4.22%	4.17%	2.33%
Virginia	1.57%	1.59%	7.85%	5.22%	5.99%	1.56%
West Virginia	2.04%	2.18%	7.07%	6.29%	3.80%	2.40%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.68%	5.35%	5.00%	5.16%	5.91%	1.44%
Kentucky	1.67%	1.49%	7.38%	4.96%	5.81%	1.40%
Mississippi	2.84%	3.18%	5.37%	7.02%	4.14%	2.37%
Tennessee	1.85%	2.09%	3.87%	5.61%	4.33%	1.94%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.50%	2.96%	3.54%	6.36%	3.06%	3.06%
Louisiana	2.03%	1.89%	9.92%	8.21%	4.28%	1.78%
Oklahoma	3.05%	3.35%	9.76%	4.73%	3.28%	3.83%
Texas	1.38%	1.48%	4.78%	3.11%	3.15%	1.48%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.13%	2.31%	4.71%	5.88%	3.35%	2.28%
Colorado	2.09%	2.29%	--	6.79%	5.29%	2.33%
Idaho	1.90%	2.17%	5.77%	4.09%	3.35%	2.18%
Montana	1.97%	2.13%	5.70%	5.66%	3.90%	2.17%
Nevada	2.57%	2.85%	7.01%	6.62%	3.82%	2.96%
New Mexico	1.94%	2.29%	4.30%	4.92%	4.91%	2.17%
Utah	1.58%	1.68%	5.42%	5.51%	7.91%	1.51%
Wyoming	2.43%	2.69%	5.40%	4.76%	4.02%	2.68%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.45%	1.53%	5.38%	--	4.56%	1.49%
California	1.47%	1.62%	5.16%	3.43%	4.85%	1.56%
Hawaii	1.53%	1.65%	3.24%	5.39%	2.89%	1.68%
Oregon	1.92%	1.57%	7.06%	5.65%	10.05%	1.94%
Washington	2.00%	2.35%	3.40%	6.60%	7.58%	1.82%

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Table VII.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	66.6%	67.8%	60.9%	56.6%	49.6%	69.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	69.5%	70.0%	68.9%	65.9%	52.3%	70.8%
Maine	69.3%	69.7%	68.2%	66.1%	59.7%	70.6%
Massachusetts	64.7%	67.9%	51.8%	56.5%	39.9%	66.3%
New Hampshire	67.6%	68.8%	58.6%	62.6%	53.9%	69.0%
Rhode Island	62.6%	63.7%	59.8%	52.2%	48.0%	65.2%
Vermont	64.7%	64.4%	62.6%	69.8%	62.0%	64.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	61.8%	61.8%	61.6%	63.2%	42.9%*	64.3%
New York	61.2%	62.4%	59.5%	49.8%	43.7%	62.7%
Pennsylvania	67.1%	67.6%	66.5%	60.7%	57.7%	68.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	66.7%	67.4%	62.3%	62.0%	41.3%	68.7%
Indiana	67.6%	70.4%	49.6%	48.0%	50.0%	71.0%
Michigan	68.3%	70.5%	53.1%	53.9%	57.6%	69.3%
Ohio	70.1%	72.7%	58.7%	50.9%	45.4%	74.3%
Wisconsin	67.1%	68.1%	66.3%	49.5%	45.6%	69.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	67.3%	67.5%	68.6%	60.4%	48.3%	69.4%
Kansas	65.1%	65.4%	63.1%	63.7%	54.7%	67.3%
Minnesota	69.7%	70.6%	68.6%	53.4%	61.5%	70.6%
Missouri	74.4%	76.1%	64.5%	64.7%	50.0%	78.1%
Nebraska	70.6%	72.1%	66.0%	52.1%	51.1%	73.1%
North Dakota	72.6%	73.4%	73.3%	58.4%	54.9%	73.8%
South Dakota	67.4%	67.5%	68.2%	64.6%	44.1%	71.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	64.8%	64.2%	69.9%	65.7%	63.3%	65.1%
District of Columbia	69.3%	70.6%	57.0%	63.4%	--	69.4%
Florida	66.0%	66.1%	66.9%	62.2%	56.3%	68.5%
Georgia	65.7%	66.9%	57.6%	48.1%	47.0%	69.2%
Maryland	62.3%	64.4%	54.9%	48.4%	56.3%	62.9%
North Carolina	72.0%	75.5%	53.9%	51.1%	49.4%	79.0%
South Carolina	72.0%	72.9%	65.7%	60.4%	61.4%	73.7%
Virginia	66.3%	68.0%	57.4%	51.7%	46.5%	69.5%
West Virginia	62.3%	64.6%	49.0%	49.4%	48.7%	67.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	62.1%	62.5%	61.3%	52.0%	36.5%	72.2%
Kentucky	67.5%	70.1%	48.0%	49.0%	38.9%	72.5%
Mississippi	66.7%	68.2%	56.4%	57.9%	46.5%	74.3%
Tennessee	64.8%	66.0%	60.9%	51.2%	47.5%	70.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67.3%	68.3%	62.7%	62.5%	53.1%	71.9%
Louisiana	64.0%	65.8%	53.6%	45.4%	47.0%	69.5%
Oklahoma	61.4%	62.4%	48.5%	62.6%	53.7%	63.7%
Texas	69.3%	70.3%	58.8%	56.9%	46.2%	73.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	61.3%	61.9%	50.9%	62.7%	44.0%	63.0%
Colorado	65.0%	64.8%	--	59.0%	56.6%	66.2%
Idaho	74.3%	74.9%	74.6%	65.3%	57.2%	77.8%
Montana	64.5%	65.0%	64.7%	52.7%	56.1%	65.7%
Nevada	65.5%	66.4%	65.6%	48.4%	54.9%	69.5%
New Mexico	57.0%	57.5%	59.1%	40.7%	45.6%	60.0%
Utah	72.7%	72.1%	81.4%	54.9%	52.5%	75.1%
Wyoming	64.6%	64.6%	69.0%	57.0%	45.6%	68.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	65.3%	65.6%	67.2%	48.6%	29.2%	72.1%
California	64.6%	65.4%	60.0%	59.7%	51.7%	66.0%
Hawaii	75.9%	76.6%	78.7%	57.6%	72.4%	76.3%
Oregon	74.8%	77.0%	63.5%	62.3%	50.6%	75.5%
Washington	72.6%	74.8%	65.4%	59.5%	44.9%	75.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.44%	0.49%	1.18%	1.26%	1.18%	0.47%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.23%	2.03%	9.30%	5.78%	7.47%	2.30%
Maine	1.50%	1.68%	3.88%	5.55%	3.91%	1.57%
Massachusetts	2.17%	2.49%	4.16%	5.67%	10.45%	2.19%
New Hampshire	1.89%	2.12%	4.29%	4.17%	5.18%	1.98%
Rhode Island	1.80%	2.05%	3.93%	6.60%	4.25%	1.74%
Vermont	2.22%	2.55%	4.39%	6.49%	6.97%	2.33%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.41%	2.41%	10.77%	6.39%	13.44%*	2.01%
New York	1.66%	1.79%	6.03%	4.17%	3.61%	1.74%
Pennsylvania	1.81%	2.08%	3.10%	4.94%	4.84%	1.96%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.59%	2.90%	5.09%	7.25%	7.18%	2.67%
Indiana	2.22%	2.14%	5.51%	5.32%	8.13%	1.97%
Michigan	1.97%	2.11%	4.29%	6.45%	5.50%	2.10%
Ohio	1.87%	2.14%	3.52%	7.02%	3.69%	1.71%
Wisconsin	2.04%	2.19%	7.36%	5.42%	4.77%	2.15%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.93%	2.23%	3.34%	5.16%	4.91%	2.05%
Kansas	2.97%	3.46%	5.52%	4.33%	4.90%	3.49%
Minnesota	2.12%	2.49%	4.01%	5.33%	6.07%	2.27%
Missouri	1.98%	2.24%	4.83%	3.40%	6.95%	1.81%
Nebraska	1.95%	2.21%	4.39%	6.24%	5.72%	1.81%
North Dakota	1.41%	1.61%	3.31%	5.79%	4.88%	1.48%
South Dakota	3.03%	3.85%	2.90%	3.58%	11.67%	1.66%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.35%	2.64%	4.13%	6.25%	4.96%	2.65%
District of Columbia	2.13%	2.18%	8.30%	6.71%	--	2.14%
Florida	3.26%	3.63%	6.28%	9.38%	4.35%	4.05%
Georgia	2.34%	2.54%	6.81%	4.34%	4.37%	2.59%
Maryland	1.72%	1.86%	5.12%	5.78%	8.29%	1.66%
North Carolina	1.94%	2.00%	4.56%	5.00%	4.50%	1.32%
South Carolina	2.20%	2.36%	8.79%	4.23%	5.72%	2.38%
Virginia	1.97%	2.12%	7.12%	5.83%	6.92%	1.84%
West Virginia	2.22%	2.45%	6.42%	5.79%	4.18%	2.45%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.17%	4.82%	4.47%	4.41%	5.05%	1.67%
Kentucky	2.42%	2.57%	6.91%	4.97%	5.17%	2.42%
Mississippi	4.17%	4.77%	6.76%	7.02%	5.24%	3.71%
Tennessee	1.96%	2.21%	4.81%	5.74%	3.45%	2.08%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.71%	3.24%	3.96%	6.54%	3.64%	3.43%
Louisiana	2.08%	1.98%	9.88%	7.47%	3.85%	1.99%
Oklahoma	2.81%	3.13%	9.08%	4.62%	3.34%	3.59%
Texas	1.38%	1.49%	5.17%	3.43%	3.12%	1.47%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.50%	2.75%	4.79%	5.69%	3.67%	2.77%
Colorado	2.34%	2.53%	--	5.67%	5.73%	2.62%
Idaho	2.37%	2.75%	5.93%	3.74%	5.47%	2.66%
Montana	2.64%	2.89%	5.38%	10.07%	5.95%	2.89%
Nevada	2.95%	3.31%	6.79%	7.42%	3.30%	3.58%
New Mexico	2.22%	2.67%	4.38%	4.76%	5.36%	2.50%
Utah	2.02%	2.20%	5.66%	5.40%	8.07%	1.96%
Wyoming	2.63%	2.97%	5.53%	4.38%	4.07%	3.06%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.00%	2.11%	6.50%	11.89%	2.08%	1.54%
California	1.77%	2.00%	5.02%	3.94%	7.47%	1.77%
Hawaii	1.94%	2.17%	4.45%	4.79%	4.05%	2.10%
Oregon	2.15%	1.95%	6.86%	6.28%	9.82%	2.19%
Washington	2.40%	2.69%	6.38%	4.34%	6.83%	2.40%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	28,294,512	4,127,480	6,691,175	17,475,857	13,370,531	14,923,981
New England:						
Connecticut	403,329	46,357	114,378	242,595	134,403	268,926
Maine	136,245	21,714	37,301	77,230	43,826	92,419
Massachusetts	865,997	114,351	286,030	465,616	150,350	715,647
New Hampshire	158,400	21,329	27,326	109,745	58,836	99,564
Rhode Island	110,880	9,521	33,581	67,779	41,643	69,238
Vermont	73,875	8,813	15,599	49,464	23,815	50,061
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	839,082	138,588	241,017	459,477	359,451	479,631
New York	2,061,593	331,037	460,822	1,269,734	786,774	1,274,820
Pennsylvania	1,234,484	168,732	277,528	788,224	615,134	619,350
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,216,419	196,462	324,339	695,618	477,959	738,460
Indiana	584,506	88,359	164,196*	331,951	374,626	209,881
Michigan	940,748	141,108	198,859	600,780	471,045	469,702
Ohio	1,098,943	154,032	262,636	682,276	574,560	524,384
Wisconsin	616,922	96,012	102,928	417,983	264,983	351,939
West North Central:						
Iowa	319,298	39,899	64,157	215,243	161,508	157,790
Kansas	293,952	33,513	63,314	197,125	191,906	102,046
Minnesota	602,980	44,955	166,911	391,113	286,598	316,381
Missouri	594,124	64,338	135,709	394,076	326,819	267,305
Nebraska	198,215	31,536	43,285	123,394	101,629	96,586
North Dakota	80,767	11,251	18,377	51,139	26,959	53,808
South Dakota	111,902	11,740	29,794	70,369	53,270	58,632
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	99,150	14,126	20,968	64,056	46,297	52,853
District of Columbia	74,532	21,083	20,208	33,241	--	71,850
Florida	1,677,166	256,720	330,465	1,089,981	1,058,428	618,738
Georgia	675,322	122,271	151,771	401,280	363,194	312,128
Maryland	506,855	76,615	153,051	277,189	177,898	328,957
North Carolina	919,921	107,606	256,773	555,541	643,698	276,223
South Carolina	360,623	50,352	70,779	239,492	204,231	156,392
Virginia	722,966	125,165	126,352	471,449	372,598	350,368
West Virginia	126,016	12,728	33,080	80,208	87,317	38,699
East South Central:						
Alabama	289,487	39,798	94,769	154,920	186,491	102,996
Kentucky	325,266	61,309	82,864	181,093	207,031	118,236
Mississippi	185,292	26,409	44,655	114,228	127,609	57,683
Tennessee	556,994	68,925	111,658	376,411	338,254	218,740
West South Central:						
Arkansas	214,071	19,404	84,445*	110,223	161,434	52,637
Louisiana	319,783	55,597	91,563*	172,623	204,957	114,826
Oklahoma	314,900	41,419*	58,095	215,387	225,626	89,275
Texas	1,859,323	320,757	324,924	1,213,642	1,138,813	720,511
Mountain:						
Arizona	421,058	78,701	102,530	239,827	177,738	243,320
Colorado	464,368	66,935	93,582	303,852	223,636	240,732
Idaho	160,538	18,523	32,623	109,392	91,561	68,977
Montana	107,540	13,670	17,005	76,865	60,235	47,305
Nevada	276,938	39,888	71,791	165,259	160,062	116,876
New Mexico	161,659	17,415	44,666	99,577	86,310	75,348
Utah	309,414	34,744	86,849	187,821	149,058	160,356
Wyoming	53,091	4,862	12,879	35,351	29,602	23,489
Pacific:						
Alaska	55,956	6,811	12,718	36,427	17,904	38,052
California	3,357,085	465,676	755,606	2,135,803	1,061,117	2,295,968
Hawaii	152,564	17,055	51,847	83,662	46,175	106,389
Oregon	351,285	48,102	106,380	196,803	63,176	288,109
Washington	652,686	121,169	178,195	353,322	131,306	521,380

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	444,093	97,157	220,293	407,940	366,926	291,522
New England:						
Connecticut	52,020	5,341	26,922	47,472	27,224	46,787
Maine	9,441	2,981	4,858	8,975	6,223	8,187
Massachusetts	65,777	13,513	45,736	56,200	32,029	62,569
New Hampshire	12,993	2,886	4,057	12,967	8,559	11,202
Rhode Island	9,332	1,313	4,634	8,671	6,945	7,184
Vermont	5,212	1,001	2,036	5,310	3,732	4,489
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	78,053	20,451	62,687	49,229	65,391	47,194
New York	134,124	31,631	66,049	126,987	100,730	104,221
Pennsylvania	79,785	18,646	35,670	76,892	68,291	51,418
East North Central:						
Illinois	113,182	26,546	69,895	95,275	86,487	82,452
Indiana	67,820	10,289	59,453 *	36,665	65,361	24,907
Michigan	71,823	17,003	32,285	69,231	55,099	55,840
Ohio	77,681	14,879	36,065	75,459	63,740	55,587
Wisconsin	49,818	11,115	21,717	47,611	32,987	42,175
West North Central:						
Iowa	25,843	4,596	13,740	23,525	20,355	18,772
Kansas	26,802	4,090	10,182	26,605	25,977	12,388
Minnesota	46,524	6,604	26,855	41,736	36,538	34,582
Missouri	47,439	9,370	20,892	46,239	41,812	29,642
Nebraska	16,185	6,134	7,774	14,483	13,273	11,383
North Dakota	6,545	2,530	2,950	5,792	4,360	5,390
South Dakota	10,922	1,277	3,290	10,933	5,248	10,184
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,139	1,633	3,535	8,012	6,386	6,150
District of Columbia	8,201	2,360	5,246	7,084	--	8,119
Florida	186,721	32,227	52,274	185,030	182,460	67,963
Georgia	62,458	18,445	29,548	56,291	49,212	44,446
Maryland	43,277	9,703	25,886	37,720	26,041	36,953
North Carolina	76,328	11,828	56,472	56,252	74,674	26,680
South Carolina	29,548	5,765	13,283	27,933	22,651	21,329
Virginia	62,642	15,585	25,907	60,768	50,859	42,873
West Virginia	11,294	1,704	6,929	9,654	10,621	5,352
East South Central:						
Alabama	22,431	6,052	13,744	19,290	20,002	13,353
Kentucky	27,566	8,044	14,396	24,589	25,565	14,219
Mississippi	15,527	6,331	7,397	13,915	13,372	9,945
Tennessee	55,319	8,385	22,386	52,807	45,115	35,760
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32,881	2,734	29,681 *	15,134	32,611	7,243
Louisiana	47,331	6,990	37,849 *	29,415	45,687	16,346
Oklahoma	29,990	13,672 *	13,948	24,615	24,589	19,211
Texas	116,238	29,132	41,363	113,776	108,969	58,544
Mountain:						
Arizona	37,046	11,359	21,175	32,771	24,945	29,867
Colorado	40,371	8,563	18,184	38,440	35,377	25,017
Idaho	11,064	2,268	4,484	11,188	9,950	7,200
Montana	8,751	1,539	2,374	8,840	7,669	5,361
Nevada	26,764	6,386	14,403	23,930	22,770	17,183
New Mexico	10,565	2,326	5,801	10,206	9,067	7,779
Utah	23,715	4,777	13,941	21,396	20,300	16,520
Wyoming	5,166	649	1,697	5,072	4,878	2,313
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,001	742	1,795	4,961	3,024	4,277
California	196,347	40,523	81,189	186,227	145,996	144,239
Hawaii	20,743	2,284	12,120	18,556	8,025	19,935
Oregon	37,494	7,816	31,694	21,405	11,819	36,479
Washington	56,627	24,299	27,514	53,018	23,572	53,672

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.a Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	28,294,512	14.6%	23.6%	61.8%	47.3%	52.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	403,329	11.5%	28.4%	60.1%	33.3%	66.7%
Maine	136,245	15.9%	27.4%	56.7%	32.2%	67.8%
Massachusetts	865,997	13.2%	33.0%	53.8%	17.4%	82.6%
New Hampshire	158,400	13.5%	17.3%	69.3%	37.1%	62.9%
Rhode Island	110,880	8.6%	30.3%	61.1%	37.6%	62.4%
Vermont	73,875	11.9%	21.1%	67.0%	32.2%	67.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	839,082	16.5%	28.7%	54.8%	42.8%	57.2%
New York	2,061,593	16.1%	22.4%	61.6%	38.2%	61.8%
Pennsylvania	1,234,484	13.7%	22.5%	63.9%	49.8%	50.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,216,419	16.2%	26.7%	57.2%	39.3%	60.7%
Indiana	584,506	15.1%	28.1%	56.8%	64.1%	35.9%
Michigan	940,748	15.0%	21.1%	63.9%	50.1%	49.9%
Ohio	1,098,943	14.0%	23.9%	62.1%	52.3%	47.7%
Wisconsin	616,922	15.6%	16.7%	67.8%	43.0%	57.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	319,298	12.5%	20.1%	67.4%	50.6%	49.4%
Kansas	293,952	11.4%	21.5%	67.1%	65.3%	34.7%
Minnesota	602,980	7.5%	27.7%	64.9%	47.5%	52.5%
Missouri	594,124	10.8%	22.8%	66.3%	55.0%	45.0%
Nebraska	198,215	15.9%	21.8%	62.3%	51.3%	48.7%
North Dakota	80,767	13.9%	22.8%	63.3%	33.4%	66.6%
South Dakota	111,902	10.5%	26.6%	62.9%	47.6%	52.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	99,150	14.2%	21.1%	64.6%	46.7%	53.3%
District of Columbia	74,532	28.3%	27.1%	44.6%	--	96.4%
Florida	1,677,166	15.3%	19.7%	65.0%	63.1%	36.9%
Georgia	675,322	18.1%	22.5%	59.4%	53.8%	46.2%
Maryland	506,855	15.1%	30.2%	54.7%	35.1%	64.9%
North Carolina	919,921	11.7%	27.9%	60.4%	70.0%	30.0%
South Carolina	360,623	14.0%	19.6%	66.4%	56.6%	43.4%
Virginia	722,966	17.3%	17.5%	65.2%	51.5%	48.5%
West Virginia	126,016	10.1%	26.3%	63.6%	69.3%	30.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	289,487	13.7%	32.7%	53.5%	64.4%	35.6%
Kentucky	325,266	18.8%	25.5%	55.7%	63.6%	36.4%
Mississippi	185,292	14.3%	24.1%	61.6%	68.9%	31.1%
Tennessee	556,994	12.4%	20.0%	67.6%	60.7%	39.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	214,071	9.1%	39.4%	51.5%	75.4%	24.6%
Louisiana	319,783	17.4%	28.6% *	54.0%	64.1%	35.9%
Oklahoma	314,900	13.2% *	18.4%	68.4%	71.6%	28.4%
Texas	1,859,323	17.3%	17.5%	65.3%	61.2%	38.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	421,058	18.7%	24.4%	57.0%	42.2%	57.8%
Colorado	464,368	14.4%	20.2%	65.4%	48.2%	51.8%
Idaho	160,538	11.5%	20.3%	68.1%	57.0%	43.0%
Montana	107,540	12.7%	15.8%	71.5%	56.0%	44.0%
Nevada	276,938	14.4%	25.9%	59.7%	57.8%	42.2%
New Mexico	161,659	10.8%	27.6%	61.6%	53.4%	46.6%
Utah	309,414	11.2%	28.1%	60.7%	48.2%	51.8%
Wyoming	53,091	9.2%	24.3%	66.6%	55.8%	44.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	55,956	12.2%	22.7%	65.1%	32.0%	68.0%
California	3,357,085	13.9%	22.5%	63.6%	31.6%	68.4%
Hawaii	152,564	11.2%	34.0%	54.8%	30.3%	69.7%
Oregon	351,285	13.7%	30.3%	56.0%	18.0%	82.0%
Washington	652,686	18.6%	27.3%	54.1%	20.1%	79.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.a Standard errors for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	444,093	0.40%	0.71%	0.79%	0.88%	0.88%
New England:						
Connecticut	52,020	2.04%	6.07%	6.49%	6.19%	6.19%
Maine	9,441	2.31%	3.46%	3.98%	3.91%	3.91%
Massachusetts	65,777	1.90%	4.43%	4.44%	3.48%	3.48%
New Hampshire	12,993	2.08%	2.70%	3.50%	4.61%	4.61%
Rhode Island	9,332	1.43%	3.93%	4.18%	4.86%	4.86%
Vermont	5,212	1.66%	2.85%	3.41%	4.28%	4.28%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	78,053	2.70%	5.74%	5.12%	5.20%	5.20%
New York	134,124	1.84%	3.01%	3.35%	3.81%	3.81%
Pennsylvania	79,785	1.71%	2.81%	3.23%	3.68%	3.68%
East North Central:						
Illinois	113,182	2.58%	4.90%	4.94%	5.30%	5.30%
Indiana	67,820	2.47%	7.63%	6.57%	5.06%	5.06%
Michigan	71,823	2.13%	3.27%	3.84%	4.49%	4.49%
Ohio	77,681	1.71%	3.16%	3.64%	4.12%	4.12%
Wisconsin	49,818	2.15%	3.33%	3.84%	4.52%	4.52%
West North Central:						
Iowa	25,843	1.78%	3.86%	4.04%	4.60%	4.60%
Kansas	26,802	1.77%	3.56%	4.13%	4.46%	4.46%
Minnesota	46,524	1.25%	3.94%	4.03%	4.48%	4.48%
Missouri	47,439	1.77%	3.47%	3.90%	4.49%	4.49%
Nebraska	16,185	3.02%	3.68%	4.35%	4.70%	4.70%
North Dakota	6,545	3.01%	3.46%	4.12%	4.44%	4.44%
South Dakota	10,922	1.61%	3.54%	4.32%	5.21%	5.21%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,139	2.00%	3.52%	4.10%	4.83%	4.83%
District of Columbia	8,201	4.22%	6.11%	6.64%	--	2.12%
Florida	186,721	2.54%	3.44%	4.75%	5.02%	5.02%
Georgia	62,458	2.87%	4.08%	4.77%	5.16%	5.16%
Maryland	43,277	2.31%	4.43%	4.60%	4.38%	4.38%
North Carolina	76,328	1.59%	4.87%	4.64%	3.35%	3.35%
South Carolina	29,548	1.93%	3.46%	3.90%	4.52%	4.52%
Virginia	62,642	2.57%	3.44%	4.26%	4.83%	4.83%
West Virginia	11,294	1.65%	4.68%	4.70%	4.15%	4.15%
East South Central:						
Alabama	22,431	2.21%	4.14%	4.36%	4.11%	4.11%
Kentucky	27,566	2.75%	4.01%	4.52%	4.24%	4.24%
Mississippi	15,527	3.24%	3.87%	4.54%	4.58%	4.58%
Tennessee	55,319	1.95%	3.86%	4.35%	5.22%	5.22%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32,881	1.90%	8.92%	8.02%	4.68%	4.68%
Louisiana	47,331	3.28%	8.94% *	7.81%	6.29%	6.29%
Oklahoma	29,990	3.99% *	4.07%	5.07%	5.05%	5.05%
Texas	116,238	1.82%	2.23%	2.93%	3.18%	3.18%
Mountain:						
Arizona	37,046	2.99%	4.51%	4.81%	4.76%	4.76%
Colorado	40,371	2.22%	3.71%	4.15%	5.02%	5.02%
Idaho	11,064	1.64%	2.85%	3.32%	4.04%	4.04%
Montana	8,751	1.74%	2.42%	3.19%	4.47%	4.47%
Nevada	26,764	2.64%	4.67%	4.92%	5.29%	5.29%
New Mexico	10,565	1.65%	3.35%	3.68%	4.05%	4.05%
Utah	23,715	1.82%	3.95%	4.16%	4.62%	4.62%
Wyoming	5,166	1.53%	3.49%	4.08%	4.96%	4.96%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,001	1.72%	3.40%	4.07%	4.60%	4.60%
California	196,347	1.41%	2.34%	2.75%	3.37%	3.37%
Hawaii	20,743	2.23%	7.04%	7.42%	5.65%	5.65%
Oregon	37,494	2.54%	6.68%	5.93%	3.45%	3.45%
Washington	56,627	3.71%	4.17%	5.12%	3.45%	3.45%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.4.b Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	69.7%	90.2%	78.0%	61.7%	65.2%	73.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	75.7%	83.9%	83.5%	70.5%	64.4%	81.4%
Maine	61.2%	89.0%	75.3%	46.5%	55.2%	64.0%
Massachusetts	78.4%	91.4%	90.2%	68.0%	74.2%	79.3%
New Hampshire	70.4%	89.7%	80.4%	64.1%	67.9%	71.8%
Rhode Island	59.6%	94.7%	86.3%	41.5%	53.3%	63.5%
Vermont	59.0%	90.2%	67.5%	50.7%	53.0%	61.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	65.5%	92.4%	80.6%	49.5%	60.5%	69.3%
New York	76.3%	95.9%	83.3%	68.6%	70.8%	79.7%
Pennsylvania	70.1%	93.8%	82.1%	60.9%	64.0%	76.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	66.4%	93.4%	66.6%	58.8%	41.6%	82.5%
Indiana	66.8%	88.8%	77.2%	55.9%	63.3%	73.2%
Michigan	66.2%	96.0%	76.9%	55.7%	52.0%	80.6%
Ohio	70.2%	91.8%	78.3%	62.2%	66.6%	74.2%
Wisconsin	64.4%	92.7%	77.8%	54.6%	46.9%	77.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	72.7%	91.1%	82.2%	66.5%	67.6%	78.0%
Kansas	74.0%	88.1%	78.7%	70.1%	71.5%	78.6%
Minnesota	64.4%	89.6%	85.9%	52.3%	61.5%	67.0%
Missouri	67.2%	88.6%	78.7%	59.8%	65.0%	69.9%
Nebraska	64.9%	92.8%	69.6%	56.2%	53.9%	76.6%
North Dakota	65.7%	88.1%	78.0%	56.3%	58.7%	69.2%
South Dakota	59.5%	88.1%	82.5%	45.0%	56.3%	62.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	61.3%	89.3%	77.2%	49.9%	62.8%	60.0%
District of Columbia	80.1%	92.8%	90.5%	65.7%	--	79.6%
Florida	78.2%	86.0%	72.9%	78.0%	81.2%	73.1%
Georgia	68.2%	90.4%	77.2%	58.0%	66.4%	70.3%
Maryland	75.1%	92.9%	76.9%	69.2%	62.1%	82.2%
North Carolina	67.0%	86.8%	76.9%	58.6%	68.5%	63.7%
South Carolina	60.3%	86.3%	70.4%	51.8%	65.8%	53.0%
Virginia	71.9%	90.0%	82.6%	64.2%	68.5%	75.5%
West Virginia	69.9%	81.3%	76.9%	65.2%	72.8%	63.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	74.2%	93.0%	82.5%	64.3%	71.0%	80.1%
Kentucky	71.2%	88.4%	76.4%	63.0%	64.2%	83.5%
Mississippi	65.6%	87.1%	74.2%	57.4%	60.1%	77.9%
Tennessee	71.6%	86.3%	84.0%	65.3%	69.8%	74.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	66.5%	75.5%	80.8%	53.9%	66.7%	65.8%
Louisiana	68.2%	94.7%	82.7%	51.9%	69.4%	66.0%
Oklahoma	64.9%	89.4%	81.3%	55.7%	63.0%	69.6%
Texas	67.8%	87.8%	63.7%	63.6%	67.2%	68.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.7%	86.4%	73.6%	71.2%	79.8%	70.9%
Colorado	59.6%	85.8%	64.1%	52.5%	59.4%	59.9%
Idaho	55.8%	77.1%	60.0%	50.9%	56.6%	54.7%
Montana	35.7%	81.4%	48.4%	24.8%	24.0%	50.7%
Nevada	74.2%	87.1%	76.2%	70.2%	73.1%	75.8%
New Mexico	64.5%	84.7%	74.5%	56.5%	66.0%	62.8%
Utah	55.6%	84.3%	71.9%	42.7%	51.7%	59.2%
Wyoming	57.7%	73.6%	74.2%	49.6%	56.4%	59.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	47.3%	76.4%	55.0%	39.1%	43.8%	48.9%
California	70.7%	89.7%	79.7%	63.3%	65.4%	73.1%
Hawaii	90.8%	100.0%	99.4%	83.5%	90.6%	90.8%
Oregon	62.7%	89.2%	82.4%	45.5%	53.5%	64.7%
Washington	72.6%	89.8%	79.4%	63.3%	59.2%	76.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.65%	0.48%	1.10%	1.03%	1.15%	0.75%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.83%	3.62%	5.09%	6.54%	8.25%	3.98%
Maine	3.66%	3.14%	4.81%	6.20%	6.99%	4.54%
Massachusetts	3.04%	3.59%	2.46%	5.46%	9.69%	3.14%
New Hampshire	3.53%	3.03%	4.70%	5.20%	6.20%	4.59%
Rhode Island	4.75%	2.58%	3.34%	6.64%	8.52%	5.84%
Vermont	3.60%	3.07%	6.28%	5.50%	7.75%	4.34%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.84%	2.11%	5.62%	5.57%	7.79%	4.06%
New York	2.40%	1.14%	3.51%	4.00%	4.89%	2.76%
Pennsylvania	2.82%	1.70%	3.43%	4.50%	4.98%	3.20%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.81%	2.58%	11.56%	6.62%	8.77%	3.31%
Indiana	4.49%	2.68%	8.91%	5.44%	6.98%	4.88%
Michigan	3.59%	1.63%	5.37%	5.72%	6.11%	3.74%
Ohio	3.10%	1.97%	4.33%	5.05%	4.75%	4.37%
Wisconsin	3.75%	2.41%	6.08%	5.68%	6.58%	3.80%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.16%	2.58%	5.43%	4.61%	5.25%	3.97%
Kansas	3.26%	3.23%	5.10%	4.96%	4.79%	4.51%
Minnesota	3.80%	3.37%	3.89%	5.57%	6.04%	5.14%
Missouri	3.87%	3.25%	7.46%	5.61%	5.89%	5.33%
Nebraska	3.80%	2.40%	6.75%	5.87%	6.45%	4.18%
North Dakota	4.07%	4.16%	5.39%	5.93%	8.38%	4.36%
South Dakota	5.65%	3.13%	3.76%	7.51%	5.02%	10.27%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.55%	3.02%	5.88%	6.60%	6.66%	6.50%
District of Columbia	3.63%	2.86%	4.33%	8.57%	--	3.77%
Florida	3.17%	2.85%	5.58%	4.73%	4.37%	3.98%
Georgia	3.88%	2.77%	5.72%	6.58%	5.62%	5.81%
Maryland	3.81%	2.60%	7.75%	5.78%	7.01%	4.71%
North Carolina	3.43%	2.93%	5.95%	4.87%	4.53%	4.61%
South Carolina	4.35%	3.37%	6.52%	6.07%	5.14%	7.18%
Virginia	3.72%	2.78%	4.94%	5.78%	6.04%	4.56%
West Virginia	3.84%	4.51%	6.59%	5.48%	4.72%	6.72%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.34%	2.62%	3.80%	5.79%	4.54%	4.87%
Kentucky	3.66%	3.44%	7.73%	5.95%	5.53%	3.74%
Mississippi	3.80%	5.20%	5.79%	5.86%	5.00%	5.42%
Tennessee	3.69%	3.94%	4.79%	5.67%	5.31%	5.24%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.74%	5.62%	7.49%	6.74%	7.42%	6.33%
Louisiana	6.49%	2.07%	7.77%	8.68%	9.75%	5.93%
Oklahoma	4.50%	4.34%	5.77%	5.80%	5.52%	7.64%
Texas	2.89%	2.04%	5.83%	4.28%	4.20%	3.68%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.42%	3.40%	6.54%	5.66%	4.67%	5.07%
Colorado	4.45%	3.60%	8.46%	6.49%	7.66%	5.26%
Idaho	3.68%	4.87%	6.44%	5.27%	5.38%	5.52%
Montana	4.26%	4.02%	7.20%	5.84%	5.43%	5.86%
Nevada	4.05%	3.52%	6.75%	6.26%	6.00%	5.31%
New Mexico	3.45%	4.01%	4.90%	5.34%	4.95%	5.06%
Utah	4.07%	3.94%	6.04%	6.28%	6.87%	5.41%
Wyoming	4.64%	5.67%	5.16%	7.33%	7.64%	5.07%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.76%	4.70%	7.02%	7.45%	8.38%	5.82%
California	2.21%	2.08%	2.92%	3.63%	5.28%	2.45%
Hawaii	3.00%	0.00%	0.43%	5.81%	4.33%	3.93%
Oregon	4.68%	3.11%	5.88%	5.72%	9.31%	5.30%
Washington	3.25%	2.97%	4.49%	6.31%	8.64%	3.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	22.3%	41.1%	22.9%	15.6%	14.6%	28.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	15.4%	32.0%	16.6% *	11.0% *	8.7% *	18.0%
Maine	23.9%	46.2%	24.6%	11.3% *	10.1% *	29.5%
Massachusetts	19.2%	39.7%	23.5%	9.0%	6.1% *	21.8%
New Hampshire	19.8%	37.6%	22.0% *	14.3%	15.7% *	22.2%
Rhode Island	14.0%	51.1%	12.9% *	3.1% *	9.6% *	16.2%
Vermont	19.7%	34.1%	23.4%	13.6% *	6.8% *	25.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	24.9%	46.6%	26.8% *	11.1% *	14.0% *	32.1%
New York	23.5%	44.7%	35.7%	10.3%	10.6%	30.5%
Pennsylvania	29.5%	41.9%	23.1%	28.5%	27.4%	31.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	27.3%	33.4%	29.2% *	23.6%	21.6% *	29.2%
Indiana	14.3%	35.7%	7.8%	9.8%	8.8%	22.8%
Michigan	23.0%	52.4%	15.5%	14.5% *	17.5% *	26.5%
Ohio	25.8%	40.4%	25.9%	21.0%	19.1% *	32.4%
Wisconsin	22.9%	48.5%	32.2% *	9.7%	7.3% *	30.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	18.0%	43.8%	21.5%	10.2% *	9.3% *	25.7%
Kansas	7.1%	23.6%	10.2% *	2.5% *	1.1% *	17.5%
Minnesota	18.7%	44.5%	26.7%	7.9% *	9.6% *	26.2%
Missouri	22.6%	49.2%	25.6%	14.8% *	17.2% *	28.8%
Nebraska	16.3%	31.4%	23.0%	7.0% *	6.6% *	23.5%
North Dakota	15.6%	32.9%	25.6%	4.6% *	7.8% *	18.9%
South Dakota	20.2%	37.7%	26.4%	9.6% *	14.3% *	25.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	24.4%	43.1%	20.3% *	19.2% *	23.2% *	25.6%
District of Columbia	27.1%	46.3%	17.7% *	17.9% *	--	25.2%
Florida	17.3%	40.9%	15.2% *	11.8% *	11.2% *	29.0%
Georgia	17.5%	50.9%	5.7% *	7.6% *	10.4% *	25.3%
Maryland	24.8%	37.0%	34.4%	14.5% *	17.6% *	27.8%
North Carolina	24.0%	43.5%	12.6%	25.4% *	20.1% *	34.0%
South Carolina	13.1%	26.1%	11.3% *	9.3%	7.4% *	22.3%
Virginia	31.8%	46.0%	35.1% *	25.4%	26.0%	37.5%
West Virginia	12.7%	29.4%	9.2% *	11.1%	10.4%	18.8% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.0%	46.9%	9.9% *	22.2% *	19.8%	25.4%
Kentucky	18.1%	42.7%	18.1%	6.3% *	6.0% *	34.2%
Mississippi	16.0% *	41.2% *	14.6% *	7.8% *	11.4% *	23.7% *
Tennessee	18.1%	23.9%	12.1% *	19.0% *	14.1% *	23.9% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	12.6% *	29.4%	9.8% *	11.6% *	9.2% *	23.1% *
Louisiana	16.6%	19.8%	13.7%	17.2% *	13.4%	22.6% *
Oklahoma	18.3% *	59.9%	4.2% *	11.0%	11.2%	34.6% *
Texas	18.5%	37.8%	22.0%	10.5% *	11.9%	28.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	21.6%	35.3%	11.1% *	20.7%	12.3% *	29.2%
Colorado	18.0%	34.0%	--	10.5% *	14.8% *	21.0%
Idaho	23.8%	35.8%	44.3%	13.5% *	6.8% *	47.2%
Montana	25.1%	40.9%	15.4% *	20.0% *	6.7% *	36.1%
Nevada	21.6%	31.5% *	30.6% *	14.4% *	18.5% *	25.8%
New Mexico	18.3%	44.1%	21.9%	9.5%	7.4%	31.5%
Utah	19.5%	28.0%	37.1%	2.7% *	2.3% *	33.5%
Wyoming	14.6%	26.7%	29.1%	4.2% *	6.9% *	23.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	27.8%	46.2%	38.0%	16.1% *	24.4% *	29.2%
California	26.6%	41.8%	26.4%	22.0%	22.3%	28.4%
Hawaii	35.7%	49.4%	53.0%	19.6%	34.5%	36.3%
Oregon	23.6%	56.4%	13.2%	18.2% *	--	24.3%
Washington	32.2%	44.8%	31.4%	26.5% *	13.5%	35.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.70%	1.20%	1.23%	0.99%	1.03%	0.91%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.39%	7.26%	5.96% *	4.03% *	3.66% *	4.68%
Maine	3.58%	7.76%	5.68%	4.89% *	4.30% *	4.55%
Massachusetts	2.55%	5.95%	4.86%	2.43%	3.25% *	2.96%
New Hampshire	3.39%	7.81%	7.26% *	3.79%	6.01% *	4.10%
Rhode Island	2.59%	6.39%	4.57% *	1.75% *	4.75% *	3.08%
Vermont	3.05%	5.58%	5.83%	4.08% *	2.09% *	4.07%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.77%	8.62%	9.86% *	4.53% *	5.90% *	5.89%
New York	2.69%	4.71%	7.35%	2.28%	2.59%	3.86%
Pennsylvania	3.26%	5.24%	4.91%	5.09%	5.02%	4.27%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.42%	5.22%	9.05% *	6.81%	6.96% *	5.41%
Indiana	2.16%	6.38%	1.93%	2.80%	2.08%	4.34%
Michigan	3.78%	5.91%	4.04%	5.97% *	7.84% *	4.10%
Ohio	3.68%	4.92%	4.64%	6.00%	5.99% *	4.60%
Wisconsin	3.95%	6.45%	11.20% *	2.60%	3.05% *	5.56%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.96%	5.94%	4.65%	3.70% *	4.06% *	4.22%
Kansas	1.57%	5.34%	3.56% *	1.09% *	0.58% *	3.59%
Minnesota	3.12%	8.36%	4.88%	3.81% *	4.33% *	4.46%
Missouri	4.16%	6.98%	7.46%	5.64% *	6.37% *	5.03%
Nebraska	2.94%	6.96%	6.02%	3.31% *	3.66% *	4.07%
North Dakota	2.66%	4.41%	5.48%	1.43% *	3.72% *	3.27%
South Dakota	2.70%	6.12%	3.96%	3.48% *	4.78% *	3.08%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.54%	6.62%	6.89% *	7.36% *	7.99% *	4.64%
District of Columbia	4.63%	5.66%	6.21% *	8.69% *	--	4.32%
Florida	3.80%	7.03%	4.76% *	4.85% *	4.80% *	5.25%
Georgia	3.73%	8.39%	2.34% *	3.23% *	3.42% *	6.76%
Maryland	3.69%	6.85%	5.20%	5.25% *	8.03% *	4.07%
North Carolina	4.78%	6.02%	3.55%	8.20% *	6.50% *	4.87%
South Carolina	2.66%	4.64%	8.27% *	2.75%	2.45% *	5.27%
Virginia	4.85%	7.14%	12.47% *	6.30%	7.20%	6.67%
West Virginia	2.46%	7.55%	3.54% *	3.07%	2.60%	5.72% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.14%	7.96%	3.18% *	7.33% *	5.90%	5.33%
Kentucky	3.26%	7.57%	5.21%	2.51% *	2.07% *	6.00%
Mississippi	4.98% *	15.67% *	5.83% *	3.96% *	4.12% *	10.82% *
Tennessee	4.58%	5.18%	4.60% *	7.05% *	4.28% *	8.48% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.19% *	6.38%	5.87% *	6.30% *	4.34% *	7.67% *
Louisiana	3.43%	4.69%	3.62%	6.93% *	3.75%	6.80% *
Oklahoma	5.82% *	15.11%	2.05% *	2.64%	2.53%	15.70% *
Texas	2.68%	4.67%	6.42%	3.21% *	3.31%	4.01%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.84%	7.82%	3.33% *	6.00%	4.55% *	5.80%
Colorado	4.14%	5.62%	--	5.66% *	7.20% *	4.13%
Idaho	3.99%	7.04%	7.72%	4.28% *	3.27% *	4.95%
Montana	4.43%	5.55%	7.01% *	7.69% *	3.37% *	5.43%
Nevada	4.28%	9.68% *	9.74% *	4.40% *	5.73% *	6.19%
New Mexico	2.58%	6.74%	5.08%	2.50%	2.06%	4.89%
Utah	3.75%	5.67%	7.51%	1.38% *	0.96% *	5.16%
Wyoming	3.21%	6.73%	5.59%	2.33% *	3.22% *	4.69%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.09%	7.19%	7.39%	6.21% *	7.53% *	6.64%
California	2.65%	4.12%	4.42%	3.74%	5.97%	2.63%
Hawaii	6.25%	6.56%	7.25%	5.70%	6.76%	8.49%
Oregon	3.70%	5.73%	2.77%	5.63% *	--	4.02%
Washington	5.59%	6.51%	5.74%	11.60% *	3.48%	6.47%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	44.4%	48.4%	49.4%	37.2%	31.5%	49.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	50.4%	39.9%	--	--	--	49.2%
Maine	53.5%	63.8%	--	--	--	53.9%
Massachusetts	34.9%	49.2%	22.0% *	--	--	33.4%
New Hampshire	44.0%	63.1%	--	40.0%	--	45.3%
Rhode Island	47.3%	37.2%	--	--	--	39.8%
Vermont	39.6%	35.6%	30.7% *	--	--	39.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	43.3%	56.6%	32.2%	--	32.5% *	46.4%
New York	35.2%	44.2%	35.4%	20.7%	23.7%	37.4%
Pennsylvania	33.8%	30.1%	23.1%	39.6%	30.6% *	36.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	40.7%	46.2%	--	--	--	47.4%
Indiana	46.0%	62.5%	--	--	--	59.0%
Michigan	36.4%	47.5%	--	--	--	46.6%
Ohio	29.8%	49.6%	36.5%	13.0% *	11.8% *	40.2%
Wisconsin	53.0%	46.4%	--	--	--	56.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	47.4%	45.7%	52.4%	--	--	45.9%
Kansas	48.7%	40.0%	--	--	--	48.4%
Minnesota	38.9%	50.8%	35.2%	--	--	41.3%
Missouri	38.8%	39.5%	--	--	--	40.1%
Nebraska	55.7%	46.6%	--	--	--	51.3%
North Dakota	49.3%	52.0%	--	--	--	48.7%
South Dakota	52.6%	52.4%	50.2%	--	--	49.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	51.7%	65.9%	--	--	--	57.6%
District of Columbia	44.7%	51.2%	--	--	--	49.4%
Florida	40.8%	30.0% *	44.2%	--	52.7% *	32.1%
Georgia	38.6%	40.5%	--	--	--	44.6%
Maryland	60.2%	55.3%	65.5%	--	--	57.6%
North Carolina	36.4% *	28.3%	--	38.5% *	37.3% *	35.0%
South Carolina	41.3%	40.1%	--	20.3% *	13.4% *	56.3%
Virginia	49.9%	47.9%	--	48.8%	--	60.8%
West Virginia	27.9%	44.3%	--	--	17.9% *	42.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	32.2%	15.8% *	--	--	29.8% *	35.4%
Kentucky	32.7%	31.4%	--	--	--	36.3%
Mississippi	29.8% *	16.3% *	--	--	--	14.4% *
Tennessee	22.6% *	46.9%	--	--	36.5% *	10.8% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	59.5%	42.2%	--	--	--	69.6%
Louisiana	23.0%	39.4%	--	--	19.6% *	26.8%
Oklahoma	34.5%	34.0%	--	31.4%	34.8%	34.3%
Texas	47.9%	51.6%	66.6%	32.5% *	33.4% *	57.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	62.0%	63.8%	--	--	--	67.6%
Colorado	54.5%	62.5%	--	--	--	54.1%
Idaho	57.0%	58.7%	--	--	--	57.8%
Montana	63.3%	61.7%	--	--	--	64.7%
Nevada	45.9%	74.6%	--	--	39.8%	51.6%
New Mexico	57.6%	48.3%	--	--	--	59.5%
Utah	49.2%	48.7%	51.4%	--	--	50.6%
Wyoming	56.6%	48.7%	--	--	--	55.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	60.5%	53.2%	--	--	--	68.7%
California	52.4%	59.8%	78.2%	34.2%	16.1%	64.1%
Hawaii	61.8%	65.4%	65.3%	52.5%	48.1%	67.4%
Oregon	61.2%	73.8%	--	--	--	65.5%
Washington	77.1%	81.3%	70.2%	--	--	79.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1.37%	1.57%	2.41%	2.81%	3.12%	1.41%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.37%	10.89%	--	--	--	5.18%
Maine	5.25%	2.85%	--	--	--	5.66%
Massachusetts	5.47%	8.35%	7.55% *	--	--	5.42%
New Hampshire	8.09%	11.03%	--	11.05%	--	8.96%
Rhode Island	6.31%	6.97%	--	--	--	5.79%
Vermont	4.70%	6.39%	9.92% *	--	--	5.11%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6.29%	7.25%	6.05%	--	13.71% *	6.53%
New York	3.73%	5.50%	7.54%	3.38%	6.34%	4.28%
Pennsylvania	6.33%	5.53%	5.49%	10.74%	10.85% *	7.54%
East North Central:						
Illinois	7.01%	5.81%	--	--	--	8.25%
Indiana	6.74%	8.47%	--	--	--	7.95%
Michigan	6.47%	5.22%	--	--	--	4.87%
Ohio	4.97%	5.16%	7.25%	6.24% *	4.84% *	5.65%
Wisconsin	7.52%	8.06%	--	--	--	7.55%
West North Central:						
Iowa	6.79%	8.47%	10.32%	--	--	6.11%
Kansas	6.13%	6.65%	--	--	--	6.67%
Minnesota	5.64%	6.22%	5.46%	--	--	6.82%
Missouri	6.01%	7.36%	--	--	--	7.32%
Nebraska	5.70%	6.14%	--	--	--	4.69%
North Dakota	6.09%	6.88%	--	--	--	5.73%
South Dakota	5.17%	9.05%	7.06%	--	--	3.60%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8.53%	4.65%	--	--	--	5.24%
District of Columbia	6.51%	7.52%	--	--	--	6.43%
Florida	10.37%	9.46% *	8.35%	--	19.94% *	7.39%
Georgia	5.71%	6.17%	--	--	--	5.78%
Maryland	6.13%	5.72%	9.08%	--	--	5.84%
North Carolina	11.39% *	5.55%	--	19.54% *	18.37% *	7.28%
South Carolina	10.19%	8.36%	--	7.02% *	5.06% *	11.20%
Virginia	8.44%	6.40%	--	13.28%	--	7.71%
West Virginia	5.13%	8.23%	--	--	5.50% *	7.51%
East South Central:						
Alabama	8.72%	5.56% *	--	--	14.83% *	6.56%
Kentucky	5.45%	5.83%	--	--	--	6.25%
Mississippi	12.93% *	11.07% *	--	--	--	9.01% *
Tennessee	8.95% *	8.16%	--	--	12.99% *	6.45% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	10.84%	8.49%	--	--	--	8.19%
Louisiana	6.43%	11.03%	--	--	9.19% *	7.93%
Oklahoma	3.57%	2.80%	--	7.81%	7.79%	2.34%
Texas	6.04%	7.58%	11.93%	11.37% *	10.98% *	7.03%
Mountain:						
Arizona	6.14%	8.71%	--	--	--	6.30%
Colorado	9.35%	7.14%	--	--	--	7.05%
Idaho	6.90%	14.90%	--	--	--	7.12%
Montana	5.17%	6.85%	--	--	--	4.94%
Nevada	8.55%	10.79%	--	--	11.47%	11.23%
New Mexico	5.16%	8.85%	--	--	--	5.69%
Utah	9.44%	8.44%	13.05%	--	--	9.80%
Wyoming	8.37%	9.32%	--	--	--	10.07%
Pacific:						
Alaska	6.78%	9.45%	--	--	--	6.69%
California	3.80%	4.27%	4.47%	5.05%	3.42%	3.43%
Hawaii	6.70%	4.79%	10.59%	8.03%	8.44%	7.66%
Oregon	6.38%	5.07%	--	--	--	5.76%
Washington	2.95%	2.26%	6.99%	--	--	2.54%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(2) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	9.9%	19.9%	11.3%	5.8%	4.6%	14.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	7.8%	12.7% *	8.9% *	6.0% *	4.9% *	8.9%
Maine	12.8%	29.5%	14.3%	2.6% *	5.1% *	15.9%
Massachusetts	6.7%	19.5%	5.2% *	3.7% *	3.7% *	7.3%
New Hampshire	8.7%	23.7% *	5.2% *	5.7% *	6.4% *	10.0%
Rhode Island	6.6%	19.0%	6.3% *	3.0% *	6.9% *	6.4%
Vermont	7.8%	12.1%	7.2% *	6.7% *	2.6% *	9.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10.8%	26.4%	8.6% *	3.9% *	4.5% *	14.9%
New York	8.3%	19.8%	12.6%	2.1%	2.5% *	11.4%
Pennsylvania	10.0%	12.6%	5.3%	11.3% *	8.4% *	11.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	11.1%	15.5%	16.5% *	6.3% *	2.8% *	13.8%
Indiana	6.6%	22.3%	2.0% *	3.1% *	2.1% *	13.5%
Michigan	8.4%	24.9%	5.0% *	3.2% *	2.2% *	12.4%
Ohio	7.7%	20.0%	9.5%	2.7% *	2.3% *	13.0%
Wisconsin	12.1%	22.5%	24.0% *	3.9% *	1.3% *	17.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	8.5%	20.0%	11.3% *	4.6% *	4.9% *	11.8%
Kansas	3.5%	9.4%	5.1% *	1.6% *	0.6% *	8.5%
Minnesota	7.3%	22.6%	9.4%	2.7% *	3.0% *	10.8%
Missouri	8.8%	19.4%	10.7% *	5.3%	6.3%	11.6%
Nebraska	9.1%	14.6%	13.5%	4.8% *	5.0% *	12.1%
North Dakota	7.7%	17.1%	13.1% *	1.7% *	4.1% *	9.2%
South Dakota	10.6%	19.8%	13.3%	5.6% *	8.5% *	12.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	12.6%	28.4%	10.2% *	7.7% *	10.3% *	14.7%
District of Columbia	12.1%	23.7%	7.3% *	5.9% *	--	12.5%
Florida	7.1% *	12.3%	6.7% *	5.8% *	5.9% *	9.3%
Georgia	6.8%	20.6%	2.5% *	2.3% *	2.6% *	11.3% *
Maryland	15.0%	20.4%	22.5%	8.3% *	12.3% *	16.0%
North Carolina	8.7% *	12.3%	5.4% *	9.8% *	7.5% *	11.9%
South Carolina	5.4% *	10.5%	9.8% *	1.9% *	1.0% *	12.5% *
Virginia	15.9%	22.0%	19.3% *	12.4% *	8.7% *	22.8%
West Virginia	3.5%	13.1% *	3.4% *	1.7% *	1.9% *	8.0% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	7.1% *	7.4%	4.8% *	8.7% *	5.9% *	9.0%
Kentucky	5.9%	13.4%	4.9% *	2.9% *	1.1% *	12.4%
Mississippi	4.8% *	6.7% *	3.6% *	4.7% *	5.5% *	3.4% *
Tennessee	4.1% *	11.2% *	2.9% *	2.8% *	5.2% *	2.6% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7.5% *	12.4%	7.2% *	6.5% *	4.7% *	16.1% *
Louisiana	3.8% *	7.8% *	2.9% *	2.3% *	2.6% *	6.0% *
Oklahoma	6.3% *	20.4%	2.6% *	3.5%	3.9%	11.8% *
Texas	8.9%	19.5%	14.6% *	3.4% *	4.0% *	16.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	13.4%	22.5% *	5.3% *	13.3% *	5.7% *	19.7%
Colorado	9.8%	21.3%	--	3.0% *	8.2% *	11.4%
Idaho	13.6%	21.0%	26.0% *	7.3% *	3.6% *	27.3%
Montana	15.9%	25.2%	9.8% *	13.0% *	3.5% *	23.4%
Nevada	9.9%	23.5% *	6.6%	7.4% *	7.4% *	13.3% *
New Mexico	10.6%	21.3%	14.2%	5.7% *	3.8% *	18.8%
Utah	9.6% *	13.6% *	19.1% *	0.8% *	0.6% *	17.0%
Wyoming	8.2%	13.0%	19.4%	1.2% *	4.1% *	13.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	16.8%	24.6%	29.9%	7.6% *	9.0% *	20.1%
California	13.9%	25.0%	20.7%	7.5%	3.6%	18.2%
Hawaii	22.1%	32.3%	34.6%	10.3% *	16.6%	24.5% *
Oregon	14.5%	41.7%	6.1% *	9.7% *	--	15.9%
Washington	24.8%	36.5%	22.0%	20.8% *	6.6% *	28.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.4.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.44%	0.82%	0.88%	0.59%	0.59%	0.61%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.88%	4.79% *	3.33% *	2.38% *	2.06% *	2.58%
Maine	2.19%	5.40%	4.22%	1.02% *	3.00% *	2.78%
Massachusetts	1.26%	3.76%	2.06% *	1.54% *	2.81% *	1.42%
New Hampshire	2.25%	8.35% *	2.75% *	2.13% *	3.41% *	2.94%
Rhode Island	1.47%	3.97%	2.44% *	1.75% *	3.52% *	1.31%
Vermont	1.48%	2.57%	2.94% *	2.11% *	0.82% *	1.93%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.68%	7.33%	3.34% *	1.76% *	2.24% *	3.75%
New York	1.11%	2.51%	3.24%	0.48%	0.79% *	1.66%
Pennsylvania	2.37%	2.71%	1.51%	4.06% *	3.58% *	3.15%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.65%	2.97%	6.74% *	3.19% *	1.16% *	3.44%
Indiana	1.62%	5.64%	0.69% *	1.33% *	0.67% *	3.72%
Michigan	1.56%	3.94%	2.01% *	1.38% *	0.97% *	2.48%
Ohio	1.27%	3.09%	2.51%	1.32% *	0.88% *	2.34%
Wisconsin	3.23%	5.31%	10.81% *	1.62% *	0.93% *	4.61%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.09%	5.24%	4.13% *	2.58% *	3.28% *	2.71%
Kansas	0.96%	2.79%	2.33% *	0.90% *	0.35% *	2.31%
Minnesota	1.36%	4.03%	2.04%	1.71% *	1.32% *	2.30%
Missouri	1.81%	4.79%	5.11% *	1.36%	1.86%	3.13%
Nebraska	2.03%	3.42%	3.88%	2.82% *	3.45% *	2.29%
North Dakota	1.80%	3.58%	4.60% *	0.70% *	3.35% *	2.04%
South Dakota	1.90%	3.79%	3.37%	2.43% *	3.53% *	1.99%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.06%	5.08%	6.05% *	4.36% *	5.56% *	2.92%
District of Columbia	2.42%	4.20%	3.09% *	3.80% *	--	2.54%
Florida	2.58% *	3.34%	2.66% *	3.79% *	3.76% *	2.18%
Georgia	1.96%	5.41%	1.45% *	1.63% *	1.58% *	3.67% *
Maryland	3.18%	4.40%	5.42%	4.73% *	7.67% *	3.20%
North Carolina	3.43% *	2.31%	2.54% *	6.16% *	4.69% *	2.87%
South Carolina	2.00% *	2.59%	7.85% *	0.70% *	0.42% *	4.74% *
Virginia	4.06%	4.19%	13.05% *	4.86% *	5.85% *	5.61%
West Virginia	0.88%	4.20% *	1.74% *	0.66% *	0.65% *	2.76% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.27% *	2.21%	1.88% *	4.55% *	3.45% *	2.17%
Kentucky	1.31%	2.36%	2.08% *	1.87% *	0.53% *	2.69%
Mississippi	2.12% *	2.69% *	2.44% *	3.64% *	3.26% *	1.33% *
Tennessee	1.61% *	3.57% *	1.91% *	2.27% *	2.60% *	1.16% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.23% *	3.38%	4.69% *	5.49% *	3.32% *	6.61% *
Louisiana	1.16% *	3.09% *	2.04% *	1.13% *	1.13% *	2.46% *
Oklahoma	1.99% *	5.08%	1.82% *	0.97%	1.03%	5.26% *
Texas	1.81%	3.61%	6.08% *	1.82% *	1.97% *	3.23%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.15%	7.02% *	2.46% *	4.78% *	3.50% *	4.92%
Colorado	2.41%	4.94%	--	1.27% *	4.02% *	2.65%
Idaho	3.11%	5.79%	8.80% *	2.92% *	2.67% *	4.85%
Montana	3.18%	4.45%	5.41% *	5.27% *	2.96% *	3.82%
Nevada	2.48%	9.97% *	1.64%	2.67% *	2.24% *	4.83% *
New Mexico	1.95%	5.63%	4.13%	1.91% *	1.49% *	3.74%
Utah	3.06% *	4.09% *	7.24% *	0.62% *	0.41% *	4.96%
Wyoming	2.34%	3.76%	5.62%	0.85% *	2.55% *	3.72%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.86%	6.70%	7.98%	3.51% *	4.29% *	5.41%
California	1.59%	3.07%	4.02%	1.52%	1.03%	1.97%
Hawaii	5.30%	5.40%	8.87%	3.48% *	4.61%	7.41% *
Oregon	3.00%	5.28%	2.48% *	3.39% *	--	3.60%
Washington	4.92%	5.68%	5.63%	10.05% *	3.33% *	5.64%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1 Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	6,715	6,753	6,672	6,251	6,232	6,784
New England:						
Connecticut	7,264	7,315	6,937	7,512	6,784	7,295
Maine	6,866	6,868	6,909	6,706	6,436	6,935
Massachusetts	7,443	7,623	6,900	6,466	6,341	7,495
New Hampshire	7,405	7,434	6,986	7,578	6,833	7,471
Rhode Island	7,018	6,972	7,120	7,349	6,891	7,038
Vermont	6,919	6,834	6,727	7,773	5,512	7,026
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,507	7,490	7,754	7,064	7,187	7,547
New York	7,741	7,775	7,681	7,459	7,073	7,786
Pennsylvania	6,769	6,728	7,176	6,643	6,936	6,744
East North Central:						
Illinois	7,123	7,193	7,036	6,407	6,642	7,156
Indiana	6,778	6,815	6,749	6,089	5,877	6,943
Michigan	6,322	6,321	6,327	6,314	5,852	6,364
Ohio	6,804	6,852	7,033	5,564	6,814	6,802
Wisconsin	6,816	6,965	5,950	5,994	6,616	6,836
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,796	6,738	7,787	5,724	5,868	6,895
Kansas	6,262	6,247	6,414	6,202	5,871	6,352
Minnesota	6,781	6,659	7,439	6,527	7,455	6,700
Missouri	6,664	6,666	6,382	7,112	6,776	6,648
Nebraska	6,851	6,863	7,420	5,686	6,327	6,912
North Dakota	6,643	6,621	6,827	6,542	5,752	6,693
South Dakota	6,931	6,812	7,586	6,409	6,295	7,025
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,848	6,830	7,368	6,128	6,069	7,026
District of Columbia	7,230	7,211	7,369	7,450	--	7,230
Florida	6,674	6,794	6,492	5,526	5,951	6,862
Georgia	6,799	6,827	6,820	6,044	6,961	6,773
Maryland	6,695	6,895	5,951	5,771	5,577	6,840
North Carolina	6,339	6,346	6,543	5,876	5,821	6,472
South Carolina	6,708	6,689	6,703	7,155	7,207	6,621
Virginia	6,635	6,779	5,620	6,270	5,241	6,843
West Virginia	6,898	6,829	7,542	6,935	6,838	6,919
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,089	6,132	5,964	5,608	5,536	6,260
Kentucky	6,690	6,741	6,610	5,393	5,991	6,786
Mississippi	5,993	5,924	6,915	5,632	6,164	5,941
Tennessee	5,971	6,024	6,244	4,743	6,120	5,928
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,974	5,982	5,833	6,297	6,047	5,950
Louisiana	6,537	6,712	5,179	5,636	6,187	6,631
Oklahoma	6,630	6,596	5,780	7,717	6,686	6,610
Texas	6,589	6,670	5,598	5,932	6,028	6,667
Mountain:						
Arizona	6,229	6,319	5,348	6,023	5,642	6,296
Colorado	6,255	6,277	6,562	5,338	5,831	6,321
Idaho	6,175	5,980	7,397	6,264	5,871	6,227
Montana	6,862	6,849	6,914	6,972	6,797	6,871
Nevada	6,032	6,210	5,350	4,748	5,312	6,283
New Mexico	6,624	6,652	6,542	6,487	6,867	6,561
Utah	6,125	6,032	6,617	5,839	6,465	6,087
Wyoming	6,779	6,820	6,597	6,602	6,082	6,897
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,432	8,603	7,250	7,003	5,892	8,672
California	6,542	6,570	6,490	6,230	6,238	6,571
Hawaii	6,475	6,720	5,988	6,033	5,190	6,702
Oregon	6,441	6,549	6,097	5,597	5,894	6,457
Washington	6,646	6,593	6,972	6,610	5,698	6,708

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1 Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	31.18	35.22	87.08	82.79	77.96	33.87
New England:						
Connecticut	149.17	163.28	392.82	381.88	505.49	157.52
Maine	143.61	169.46	318.92	332.95	279.81	155.75
Massachusetts	254.40	309.65	326.38	329.46	242.23	264.81
New Hampshire	300.95	354.63	380.96	510.56	502.24	330.23
Rhode Island	142.71	173.64	189.10	809.13	269.59	159.69
Vermont	148.34	166.22	352.09	412.87	508.66	145.02
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	125.56	143.68	279.47	416.89	309.47	137.38
New York	210.98	245.99	543.28	426.03	421.57	223.38
Pennsylvania	145.40	167.18	426.45	243.75	633.27	138.89
East North Central:						
Illinois	165.80	173.13	589.57	696.98	344.67	174.58
Indiana	199.73	226.44	301.11	457.22	649.55	177.60
Michigan	146.88	166.44	258.51	355.91	508.49	153.86
Ohio	129.14	146.58	229.17	330.27	400.36	136.66
Wisconsin	141.76	154.21	488.35	306.96	375.63	151.25
West North Central:						
Iowa	160.20	176.50	333.84	283.53	251.73	171.02
Kansas	151.07	174.26	276.95	531.35	396.64	160.43
Minnesota	157.10	142.31	547.68	459.28	781.31	131.94
Missouri	157.24	181.68	383.86	487.38	432.12	169.60
Nebraska	218.63	249.61	494.35	282.33	368.03	239.47
North Dakota	132.21	138.88	517.53	384.02	594.93	134.38
South Dakota	146.25	174.60	297.72	354.20	160.21	166.53
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	156.57	171.32	580.32	347.82	209.65	187.56
District of Columbia	146.51	156.13	480.03	471.19	--	147.27
Florida	188.65	218.22	296.48	278.89	289.42	224.28
Georgia	162.97	176.83	491.93	271.89	624.73	159.43
Maryland	194.40	225.97	424.45	484.55	325.68	212.53
North Carolina	129.26	139.80	362.92	552.34	278.17	142.27
South Carolina	145.30	159.26	271.81	570.77	340.78	157.33
Virginia	155.09	168.71	416.15	336.24	417.13	150.27
West Virginia	271.57	316.15	362.96	313.27	478.52	324.46
East South Central:						
Alabama	138.31	154.32	363.19	629.63	228.46	147.39
Kentucky	221.30	247.31	314.70	549.22	241.97	248.31
Mississippi	124.42	125.97	595.11	425.95	311.98	134.42
Tennessee	99.78	106.59	320.23	281.72	222.20	110.47
West South Central:						
Arkansas	166.94	160.86	637.78	553.17	263.61	203.30
Louisiana	197.44	150.43	1,350.17	340.70	365.83	232.44
Oklahoma	155.66	162.85	254.52	779.06	408.32	149.42
Texas	134.27	145.06	425.30	325.25	236.31	150.11
Mountain:						
Arizona	140.38	154.89	281.21	574.64	341.95	152.52
Colorado	121.11	122.98	734.80	457.22	365.59	131.85
Idaho	161.95	140.44	879.38	393.26	383.82	180.44
Montana	161.04	183.57	422.10	462.78	291.49	180.02
Nevada	165.70	186.96	321.13	385.72	260.10	192.05
New Mexico	237.84	285.51	349.92	469.23	708.70	231.83
Utah	161.95	199.83	210.11	270.31	665.23	157.02
Wyoming	183.11	226.10	285.05	394.31	221.36	217.08
Pacific:						
Alaska	199.30	216.41	549.33	657.98	194.32	209.21
California	82.35	91.59	269.54	192.61	279.65	86.35
Hawaii	114.36	145.58	218.19	341.78	164.63	118.02
Oregon	160.49	185.44	406.56	259.49	339.75	164.92
Washington	154.03	170.39	385.04	691.49	338.36	161.40

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.a Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	6,557	6,604	6,519	6,001	5,807	6,645
New England:						
Connecticut	7,038	6,841	--	--	--	7,202
Maine	7,166	7,013	7,707	--	--	7,139
Massachusetts	7,464	7,603	7,013	7,249	--	7,467
New Hampshire	7,031	7,184	6,293	6,295	5,909	7,171
Rhode Island	6,971	7,110	--	--	--	7,120
Vermont	6,860	6,831	6,375	--	--	6,869
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,230	7,064	8,898	--	7,748	7,198
New York	7,751	7,697	8,008	7,763	6,478	7,832
Pennsylvania	6,509	6,155	7,666	--	--	6,546
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,963	7,140	--	--	--	7,021
Indiana	6,032	6,120	--	--	--	6,940
Michigan	5,748	5,719	--	--	--	5,748
Ohio	6,670	7,032	--	--	--	6,873
Wisconsin	6,200	6,548	--	--	--	6,202
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,722	6,493	--	--	--	6,676
Kansas	6,003	6,058	--	--	5,088	6,570
Minnesota	6,698	7,365	--	--	--	6,877
Missouri	5,963	5,855	--	--	--	5,663
Nebraska	7,154	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	6,276	6,033	--	--	--	6,272
South Dakota	7,294	7,782	--	--	--	7,647
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,948	6,963	--	--	6,698	6,992
District of Columbia	6,966	6,800	--	--	--	6,955
Florida	6,787	6,899	6,457	5,460	5,193	7,144
Georgia	6,494	6,569	--	--	--	6,692
Maryland	6,401	6,808	5,469	5,031	--	6,562
North Carolina	5,746	5,840	--	--	--	5,821
South Carolina	6,285	6,308	--	--	--	6,078
Virginia	6,741	7,161	--	--	5,312	7,039
West Virginia	7,253	7,156	--	--	--	7,334
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,836	5,711	--	--	--	6,037
Kentucky	7,365	7,447	--	--	--	7,425
Mississippi	5,003	4,958	--	--	--	5,259
Tennessee	5,451	5,625	--	--	--	5,447
West South Central:						
Arkansas	6,010	6,097	--	--	--	5,930
Louisiana	5,119	6,108	--	--	--	5,340
Oklahoma	6,562	6,671	--	--	7,381	6,193
Texas	6,979	7,066	--	5,726	5,247	7,148
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,441	5,611	--	--	--	5,545
Colorado	5,802	5,873	--	--	--	5,784
Idaho	6,060	6,082	--	--	--	5,910
Montana	6,241	6,270	--	--	--	6,105
Nevada	4,894	5,038	--	--	5,122	4,798
New Mexico	5,972	5,900	--	--	5,671	6,085
Utah	6,360	6,225	6,753	--	6,175	6,396
Wyoming	5,751	5,721	--	--	--	5,871
Pacific:						
Alaska	7,440	7,699	--	--	--	7,556
California	6,274	6,266	6,521	5,967	6,697	6,234
Hawaii	6,253	6,454	5,677	6,438	5,204	6,555
Oregon	6,309	6,521	--	--	--	6,338
Washington	6,105	5,728	--	--	--	6,164

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.a Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	64.48	74.64	153.76	151.80	194.20	68.33
New England:						
Connecticut	261.22	264.90	--	--	--	259.48
Maine	268.90	289.35	662.26	--	--	285.30
Massachusetts	203.21	232.56	471.76	579.21	--	208.29
New Hampshire	267.33	304.90	584.75	392.63	447.03	289.23
Rhode Island	375.97	531.28	--	--	--	400.79
Vermont	354.09	458.66	584.91	--	--	362.65
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	209.50	218.25	804.56	--	827.85	216.31
New York	245.92	249.54	869.80	925.38	480.29	258.68
Pennsylvania	258.35	235.37	764.46	--	--	268.36
East North Central:						
Illinois	223.12	273.48	--	--	--	233.67
Indiana	695.57	776.95	--	--	--	464.48
Michigan	226.27	262.97	--	--	--	238.43
Ohio	536.00	616.83	--	--	--	599.79
Wisconsin	286.91	293.37	--	--	--	302.66
West North Central:						
Iowa	452.49	518.46	--	--	--	501.69
Kansas	486.95	668.88	--	--	633.63	575.03
Minnesota	589.21	790.68	--	--	--	629.04
Missouri	450.63	528.91	--	--	--	393.01
Nebraska	429.47	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	359.35	386.75	--	--	--	371.58
South Dakota	888.01	1,177.82	--	--	--	1,130.47
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	342.23	420.13	--	--	302.87	397.92
District of Columbia	234.06	247.40	--	--	--	235.86
Florida	328.82	369.47	412.61	493.00	545.76	353.93
Georgia	224.77	234.85	--	--	--	223.08
Maryland	413.62	500.86	742.20	718.06	--	441.81
North Carolina	189.24	174.69	--	--	--	180.37
South Carolina	481.58	616.09	--	--	--	509.74
Virginia	404.33	492.01	--	--	490.90	447.87
West Virginia	498.70	577.85	--	--	--	578.80
East South Central:						
Alabama	303.73	297.17	--	--	--	267.08
Kentucky	369.33	393.22	--	--	--	395.44
Mississippi	508.83	529.92	--	--	--	601.19
Tennessee	267.34	277.40	--	--	--	288.20
West South Central:						
Arkansas	442.28	455.63	--	--	--	366.24
Louisiana	839.12	501.90	--	--	--	995.28
Oklahoma	308.52	361.63	--	--	521.44	356.48
Texas	407.07	433.93	--	910.12	361.60	438.22
Mountain:						
Arizona	321.12	395.75	--	--	--	379.24
Colorado	204.83	213.76	--	--	--	208.99
Idaho	301.35	403.66	--	--	--	280.78
Montana	507.31	653.65	--	--	--	603.78
Nevada	240.53	272.42	--	--	520.25	252.60
New Mexico	290.67	403.26	--	--	367.91	374.24
Utah	330.49	552.12	111.36	--	498.05	382.27
Wyoming	535.73	629.83	--	--	--	592.56
Pacific:						
Alaska	269.56	314.07	--	--	--	286.07
California	118.06	141.53	192.24	212.44	445.50	119.06
Hawaii	163.95	192.71	239.14	491.24	218.36	171.16
Oregon	446.31	502.92	--	--	--	455.73
Washington	513.86	614.84	--	--	--	524.78

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.b Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	6,758	6,793	6,708	6,314	6,352	6,818
New England:						
Connecticut	7,336	7,472	6,909	7,123	7,291	7,339
Maine	6,726	6,733	6,735	6,624	6,308	6,813
Massachusetts	7,384	7,612	6,530	6,218	6,104	7,471
New Hampshire	7,522	7,561	7,403	7,165	6,659	7,606
Rhode Island	6,827	6,743	7,157	6,176	6,706	6,852
Vermont	6,964	6,842	6,993	7,982	5,699	7,082
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,626	7,654	7,622	7,083	7,177	7,693
New York	7,692	7,821	7,329	6,891	6,856	7,751
Pennsylvania	6,788	6,764	7,119	6,673	7,122	6,738
East North Central:						
Illinois	7,220	7,293	7,336	6,218	6,653	7,265
Indiana	6,847	6,879	6,908	6,032	6,506	6,902
Michigan	6,479	6,489	6,414	6,368	5,751	6,550
Ohio	6,825	6,827	7,114	6,049	6,962	6,805
Wisconsin	6,976	7,054	6,216	6,399	6,792	6,995
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,817	6,775	7,613	6,019	5,619	6,917
Kansas	6,426	6,371	6,594	6,961	6,309	6,448
Minnesota	6,772	6,610	7,637	6,171	7,659	6,656
Missouri	6,804	6,804	6,504	7,245	6,759	6,810
Nebraska	6,831	6,848	7,102	5,842	6,504	6,859
North Dakota	6,763	6,699	7,523	6,285	6,495	6,777
South Dakota	6,955	6,711	7,854	6,945	6,523	7,011
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,776	6,770	7,112	6,179	5,748	7,033
District of Columbia	7,362	7,381	7,120	7,194	--	7,367
Florida	6,678	6,813	6,493	5,525	6,210	6,805
Georgia	6,851	6,866	6,941	6,266	7,211	6,793
Maryland	6,851	6,976	6,246	6,018	5,791	7,011
North Carolina	6,473	6,474	6,817	5,878	5,860	6,634
South Carolina	6,727	6,698	6,645	7,600	7,127	6,653
Virginia	6,618	6,722	5,666	6,459	5,183	6,823
West Virginia	6,896	6,820	7,472	7,060	6,996	6,856
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,165	6,234	6,002	5,404	5,577	6,370
Kentucky	6,360	6,355	6,620	5,606	5,967	6,408
Mississippi	6,103	6,049	6,955	5,470	6,452	5,993
Tennessee	6,066	6,107	6,250	4,926	6,143	6,045
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,983	5,981	5,877	6,432	6,108	5,942
Louisiana	6,792	6,840	6,825	5,637	6,546	6,861
Oklahoma	6,700	6,628	5,871	8,031	6,765	6,679
Texas	6,491	6,576	5,430	5,961	6,093	6,548
Mountain:						
Arizona	6,399	6,449	5,522	6,794	6,026	6,437
Colorado	6,340	6,330	7,040	5,276	5,892	6,416
Idaho	6,173	6,002	7,364	6,356	5,563	6,277
Montana	6,847	6,841	6,683	7,165	6,774	6,857
Nevada	6,452	6,578	5,974	5,189	5,469	6,773
New Mexico	7,002	7,007	7,036	6,784	8,263	6,757
Utah	6,016	6,085	5,187	5,809	6,578	5,956
Wyoming	6,904	6,978	6,544	6,674	6,133	7,034
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,271	8,393	7,480	6,910	5,905	8,519
California	6,789	6,838	6,462	6,585	6,053	6,855
Hawaii	6,527	6,740	6,252	5,371	5,221	6,665
Oregon	6,401	6,475	6,204	5,808	6,020	6,414
Washington	6,722	6,670	6,925	6,935	5,650	6,798

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.b Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	35.96	40.13	106.51	99.06	87.74	39.19
New England:						
Connecticut	182.65	196.37	451.79	396.00	518.24	192.39
Maine	173.93	203.52	367.92	356.77	290.42	193.43
Massachusetts	437.46	522.29	448.68	409.41	190.57	462.98
New Hampshire	429.38	500.09	420.60	390.89	420.78	466.89
Rhode Island	126.03	151.63	200.45	331.90	153.02	148.41
Vermont	172.40	185.45	445.31	494.77	573.96	164.02
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	149.32	174.02	286.97	550.73	342.64	167.12
New York	297.94	353.30	646.31	228.59	238.24	317.13
Pennsylvania	171.36	197.41	516.98	258.34	746.92	160.68
East North Central:						
Illinois	201.62	200.01	807.49	818.86	367.88	213.96
Indiana	178.70	200.37	370.22	431.63	320.39	199.92
Michigan	176.84	196.97	310.70	450.94	643.95	183.71
Ohio	141.20	159.96	254.86	466.91	465.94	147.84
Wisconsin	162.96	175.90	531.57	367.82	415.96	174.19
West North Central:						
Iowa	175.67	198.84	370.45	373.40	291.66	185.78
Kansas	167.68	189.56	321.76	754.11	509.77	175.47
Minnesota	174.81	151.19	585.82	350.24	809.02	141.05
Missouri	172.63	196.89	431.34	543.48	385.53	188.73
Nebraska	233.95	267.42	398.33	289.57	407.10	250.97
North Dakota	171.59	182.06	542.00	542.68	339.58	179.98
South Dakota	144.20	156.79	338.46	396.39	167.32	161.33
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	190.32	201.93	672.72	420.99	166.57	223.81
District of Columbia	171.00	182.06	559.18	608.17	--	171.71
Florida	196.53	231.06	334.27	335.03	319.55	236.11
Georgia	184.78	200.96	539.30	304.42	738.65	178.66
Maryland	233.30	264.05	528.04	663.37	349.64	256.01
North Carolina	158.56	173.60	364.35	641.56	328.06	175.51
South Carolina	161.04	173.19	324.79	651.14	369.06	175.23
Virginia	169.42	177.89	613.37	352.58	529.77	154.97
West Virginia	315.62	373.02	357.91	331.16	546.11	383.66
East South Central:						
Alabama	162.65	186.96	389.44	629.43	244.45	172.44
Kentucky	138.65	152.50	341.76	696.45	263.49	150.95
Mississippi	124.60	119.04	645.33	461.69	301.84	133.56
Tennessee	109.83	117.80	332.36	353.16	246.60	121.38
West South Central:						
Arkansas	192.58	185.37	653.99	572.87	262.10	240.22
Louisiana	141.51	150.92	523.16	347.10	298.49	165.91
Oklahoma	173.91	180.84	249.82	841.59	488.69	164.32
Texas	140.42	151.68	496.44	356.88	280.19	156.19
Mountain:						
Arizona	145.83	157.44	301.79	550.59	423.22	153.24
Colorado	149.02	149.94	743.54	582.47	426.98	163.18
Idaho	185.57	155.24	1,173.90	416.23	324.01	208.46
Montana	164.62	182.91	564.55	439.06	342.60	183.06
Nevada	171.89	189.98	249.53	427.40	256.17	185.14
New Mexico	318.16	365.11	478.50	534.41	1,005.24	290.72
Utah	195.63	210.32	283.68	372.76	866.37	180.98
Wyoming	203.45	254.95	325.09	506.08	264.56	243.82
Pacific:						
Alaska	212.30	226.46	755.26	706.61	192.17	221.43
California	116.82	121.91	490.48	331.71	227.20	125.61
Hawaii	138.22	191.10	224.25	300.53	267.23	144.30
Oregon	166.46	193.36	431.50	266.13	359.24	171.60
Washington	165.86	180.33	465.09	730.02	330.79	173.79

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.1.c Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	6,756	6,764	6,933	6,416	6,016	6,876
New England:						
Connecticut	6,965	6,496	--	--	--	6,944
Maine	7,165	7,626	--	--	--	7,209
Massachusetts	7,804	7,812	--	--	--	7,844
New Hampshire	8,138	--	--	--	--	7,452
Rhode Island	7,780	7,626	--	--	--	7,616
Vermont	6,746	6,791	--	--	--	7,051
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,980	7,296	--	--	--	7,173
New York	8,053	7,707	--	--	--	7,885
Pennsylvania	7,159	7,562	--	--	--	7,471
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,567	6,446	--	--	--	6,470
Indiana	7,447	7,558	--	--	--	7,449
Michigan	6,596	6,394	--	--	--	6,530
Ohio	6,743	6,903	--	--	--	6,679
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,750	6,752	--	--	--	7,002
Kansas	4,974	5,048	--	--	--	5,155
Minnesota	6,919	6,720	--	--	--	6,960
Missouri	6,264	6,619	--	--	--	6,702
Nebraska	6,943	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	6,424	6,577	--	--	--	6,593
South Dakota	6,504	6,726	--	--	--	6,692
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,187	6,953	--	--	--	7,066
District of Columbia	7,172	7,328	--	--	--	7,172
Florida	5,773	5,739	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	6,474	6,306	--	--	--	6,478
North Carolina	6,033	5,971	--	--	5,993	6,047
South Carolina	6,988	6,980	--	--	--	6,914
Virginia	6,544	6,583	--	--	--	6,554
West Virginia	6,445	6,490	--	--	--	6,804
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,651	5,727	--	--	--	5,659
Kentucky	8,484	8,747	--	--	5,484	9,270
Mississippi	6,098	5,990	--	--	--	6,178
Tennessee	5,636	5,662	--	--	--	5,102
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,838	5,836	--	--	--	6,051
Louisiana	5,767	5,788	--	--	--	6,312
Oklahoma	5,689	6,010	--	--	--	--
Texas	6,788	6,786	--	--	--	6,864
Mountain:						
Arizona	6,509	6,704	--	--	--	6,745
Colorado	6,602	6,914	--	--	--	6,876
Idaho	6,304	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	7,390	7,268	--	--	--	7,418
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	6,565	--	--	--	--	6,569
Wyoming	6,576	6,467	--	--	--	6,657
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,468	11,802	--	--	--	11,591
California	6,306	6,340	--	--	--	6,724
Hawaii	7,142	7,527	--	--	--	7,486
Oregon	7,402	7,525	--	--	--	7,402
Washington	6,637	7,010	--	--	--	6,571

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table VII.C.1.c Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees		Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	122.01	137.28	311.17	416.01	268.64	135.14
New England:						
Connecticut	478.58	458.16	--	--	--	492.26
Maine	415.49	373.99	--	--	--	419.92
Massachusetts	574.39	645.23	--	--	--	580.62
New Hampshire	696.96	--	--	--	--	497.99
Rhode Island	551.85	579.75	--	--	--	555.26
Vermont	390.65	426.58	--	--	--	282.10
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	546.01	602.54	--	--	--	586.99
New York	570.74	567.72	--	--	--	557.96
Pennsylvania	584.31	653.95	--	--	--	697.61
East North Central:						
Illinois	681.15	702.39	--	--	--	681.49
Indiana	447.24	500.53	--	--	--	464.98
Michigan	503.21	548.30	--	--	--	562.51
Ohio	281.04	322.94	--	--	--	295.86
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	429.78	532.26	--	--	--	498.68
Kansas	309.72	418.84	--	--	--	390.62
Minnesota	369.06	409.73	--	--	--	390.88
Missouri	748.52	830.73	--	--	--	754.58
Nebraska	938.04	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	217.97	156.39	--	--	--	178.72
South Dakota	259.71	295.57	--	--	--	282.52
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	607.98	614.38	--	--	--	682.05
District of Columbia	539.06	559.50	--	--	--	539.06
Florida	440.55	470.82	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	382.96	498.24	--	--	--	379.33
North Carolina	304.57	269.82	--	--	469.78	378.25
South Carolina	423.24	479.37	--	--	--	490.68
Virginia	770.65	808.41	--	--	--	821.73
West Virginia	822.44	892.04	--	--	--	921.91
East South Central:						
Alabama	373.13	401.70	--	--	--	393.17
Kentucky	1,626.05	1,737.94	--	--	473.88	2,022.78
Mississippi	388.56	432.94	--	--	--	422.27
Tennessee	325.14	364.29	--	--	--	263.89
West South Central:						
Arkansas	477.26	520.12	--	--	--	501.69
Louisiana	503.98	534.39	--	--	--	367.60
Oklahoma	429.12	418.23	--	--	--	--
Texas	652.25	684.19	--	--	--	784.02
Mountain:						
Arizona	458.35	520.51	--	--	--	541.92
Colorado	446.06	476.77	--	--	--	470.96
Idaho	639.74	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	682.37	829.05	--	--	--	722.30
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	491.34	--	--	--	--	495.36
Wyoming	459.91	544.58	--	--	--	549.80
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,136.50	1,237.34	--	--	--	1,165.47
California	379.20	419.16	--	--	--	316.92
Hawaii	485.45	594.32	--	--	--	547.56
Oregon	878.10	921.42	--	--	--	878.10
Washington	657.09	752.10	--	--	--	703.80

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,427	1,413	1,507	1,499	1,583	1,405
New England:						
Connecticut	1,672	1,634	1,599	2,111	1,945	1,655
Maine	1,461	1,408	1,703	1,530	1,334	1,481
Massachusetts	1,903	1,862	2,006	2,167	3,588	1,823
New Hampshire	1,618	1,621	1,406	1,827	2,112	1,560
Rhode Island	1,807	1,756	1,884	2,360	2,114	1,757
Vermont	1,456	1,402	1,642	1,642	1,440	1,457
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,598	1,647	1,190	1,910	1,311	1,633
New York	1,578	1,570	1,505	1,832	1,663	1,572
Pennsylvania	1,351	1,329	1,533	1,335	1,420	1,341
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,548	1,548	1,616	1,429	1,524	1,550
Indiana	1,383	1,346	1,558	1,778	1,611	1,341
Michigan	1,433	1,415	1,579	1,520	1,877	1,393
Ohio	1,632	1,641	1,615	1,519	1,886	1,596
Wisconsin	1,596	1,591	1,451	1,908	2,117	1,544
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,592	1,584	1,599	1,680	1,969	1,552
Kansas	1,255	1,235	1,426	1,225	1,305	1,244
Minnesota	1,575	1,519	1,840	1,588	1,787	1,549
Missouri	1,403	1,402	1,370	1,474	1,435	1,399
Nebraska	1,388	1,370	1,291	1,825	1,368	1,390
North Dakota	1,246	1,225	1,281	1,514	1,300	1,243
South Dakota	1,541	1,543	1,502	1,620	1,619	1,529
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,340	1,346	1,104	1,699	1,355	1,337
District of Columbia	1,369	1,353	1,423	1,781	--	1,359
Florida	1,472	1,459	1,734	1,349	1,487	1,468
Georgia	1,476	1,467	1,508	1,657	1,747	1,432
Maryland	1,588	1,614	1,182	2,092	2,059	1,527
North Carolina	1,295	1,243	1,627	1,471	1,455	1,254
South Carolina	1,427	1,453	1,017	1,627	1,372	1,437
Virginia	1,746	1,612	3,100	1,555	2,651	1,611
West Virginia	1,353	1,269	1,805	1,796	1,678	1,240
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,453	1,417	1,633	1,652	1,414	1,465
Kentucky	1,633	1,645	1,504	1,648	1,395	1,666
Mississippi	1,365	1,369	1,228	1,512	1,425	1,346
Tennessee	1,410	1,440	1,273	1,181	1,620	1,350
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,375	1,382	1,026	2,365	1,622	1,293
Louisiana	1,584	1,591	1,523	1,557	1,529	1,598
Oklahoma	1,293	1,242	1,573	1,606	1,321	1,283
Texas	1,413	1,403	1,490	1,541	1,421	1,412
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,554	1,572	1,584	1,274	1,788	1,528
Colorado	1,289	1,271	1,376	1,501	1,570	1,245
Idaho	1,199	1,205	1,136	1,253	1,607	1,129
Montana	1,115	1,110	804	1,628	1,400	1,075
Nevada	1,355	1,302	1,690	1,441	1,740	1,222
New Mexico	1,558	1,605	1,346	1,549	2,482	1,318
Utah	1,183	1,265	850	931	1,294	1,171
Wyoming	1,385	1,362	1,412	1,648	2,061	1,270
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,154	1,153	1,181	1,121 *	1,387	1,132
California	1,202	1,171	1,447	1,206	1,289	1,194
Hawaii	755	775	688	804 *	735	758
Oregon	1,061	1,057	1,048	1,158	1,205	1,057
Washington	955	954	1,023	838	1,490	919

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	14.45	16.13	44.64	40.79	46.66	15.16
New England:						
Connecticut	87.90	79.36	313.47	282.49	212.88	91.90
Maine	116.02	140.75	200.35	190.97	214.05	128.97
Massachusetts	94.63	114.45	193.12	157.80	838.54	70.35
New Hampshire	92.74	105.45	130.00	355.72	376.07	91.80
Rhode Island	86.22	102.98	158.61	585.43	203.59	96.74
Vermont	79.53	96.10	167.37	112.64	187.39	84.23
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	80.16	79.36	212.29	344.34	292.33	76.12
New York	79.47	92.38	189.09	223.42	154.52	84.13
Pennsylvania	70.97	83.97	149.58	122.61	326.40	66.90
East North Central:						
Illinois	68.38	76.08	218.54	242.02	228.30	72.04
Indiana	64.20	71.08	232.65	156.26	116.78	73.10
Michigan	76.91	86.28	174.24	164.64	280.16	77.90
Ohio	83.83	97.02	123.78	137.99	187.51	93.35
Wisconsin	85.41	89.41	368.47	230.29	241.20	90.02
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.49	79.72	212.11	352.15	278.20	74.96
Kansas	59.47	65.22	195.03	182.68	107.89	69.04
Minnesota	76.15	81.63	194.59	262.54	307.96	74.44
Missouri	77.17	91.08	133.64	170.41	136.83	85.72
Nebraska	71.67	81.78	93.15	230.03	190.60	76.91
North Dakota	61.75	70.02	149.27	209.71	162.72	64.56
South Dakota	61.14	79.07	84.71	187.29	144.21	67.41
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	64.22	69.23	151.06	347.00	137.52	72.97
District of Columbia	68.91	73.76	304.04	294.61	--	69.03
Florida	60.16	64.92	199.48	200.80	150.30	65.84
Georgia	63.62	68.92	186.97	164.52	179.05	66.34
Maryland	83.71	96.92	151.19	194.26	313.97	75.72
North Carolina	53.45	54.56	259.41	130.19	112.85	60.45
South Carolina	146.62	163.30	197.95	151.39	200.57	168.92
Virginia	119.49	101.22	514.24	159.79	485.32	96.66
West Virginia	80.80	89.15	250.79	220.47	188.97	84.29
East South Central:						
Alabama	90.16	104.15	119.37	209.49	208.41	95.89
Kentucky	226.35	255.05	167.82	143.30	179.38	255.46
Mississippi	79.95	90.01	199.17	160.78	126.24	96.00
Tennessee	79.26	88.22	197.30	126.91	174.85	90.05
West South Central:						
Arkansas	77.22	76.29	147.15	449.64	228.40	75.01
Louisiana	76.13	79.89	313.55	156.32	176.80	83.94
Oklahoma	83.26	94.93	143.77	207.48	167.36	96.61
Texas	63.38	68.33	240.11	124.31	109.53	70.65
Mountain:						
Arizona	81.55	92.28	145.17	214.14	136.27	88.78
Colorado	64.88	70.13	230.63	120.78	160.67	68.58
Idaho	97.64	112.98	247.51	208.41	284.12	99.72
Montana	88.47	99.48	161.18	198.24	126.11	98.71
Nevada	98.36	111.00	208.36	150.29	189.26	92.99
New Mexico	179.59	225.08	202.11	242.74	719.26	78.14
Utah	81.78	94.98	124.02	235.02	187.68	87.74
Wyoming	124.84	145.86	133.71	349.39	529.91	100.09
Pacific:						
Alaska	97.42	107.86	206.48	354.04 *	170.56	105.07
California	44.03	48.52	135.24	116.40	200.75	44.49
Hawaii	77.68	105.22	99.27	268.61 *	106.17	90.06
Oregon	71.24	83.20	152.47	135.86	239.63	73.14
Washington	72.64	88.31	151.50	100.70	382.64	72.44

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,405	1,365	1,640	1,469	1,595	1,383
New England:						
Connecticut	1,974	1,508	--	--	--	1,973
Maine	1,621	1,449	2,151	--	--	1,610
Massachusetts	1,880	1,835	1,992	2,098	--	1,863
New Hampshire	1,809	1,920	1,215	1,410	1,672	1,826
Rhode Island	2,237	1,940	--	--	--	2,150
Vermont	1,541	1,403	1,955	--	--	1,516
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,896	1,858	1,661	--	2,269	1,873
New York	1,797	1,722	1,802*	2,736	1,796	1,797
Pennsylvania	1,572	1,445	2,149	--	--	1,568
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,565	1,677	--	--	--	1,575
Indiana	1,669	1,615	--	--	--	1,632
Michigan	1,290	1,204	--	--	--	1,247
Ohio	1,362	1,342	--	--	--	1,330
Wisconsin	1,583	1,819	--	--	--	1,533
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,571	1,511	--	--	--	1,529
Kansas	1,310	1,341	--	--	1,580	1,142
Minnesota	1,315	1,166	--	--	--	1,259
Missouri	1,291	1,446	--	--	--	1,329
Nebraska	1,719	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	1,448	1,279	--	--	--	1,401
South Dakota	1,692	1,662	--	--	--	1,715
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,514	1,581	--	--	1,923	1,442
District of Columbia	1,172	1,138	--	--	--	1,144
Florida	1,460	1,342	3,023	1,380	1,567*	1,436
Georgia	1,702	1,717	--	--	--	1,667
Maryland	1,713	1,844	1,065	1,979	--	1,690
North Carolina	1,115	1,045	--	--	--	1,134
South Carolina	1,117	1,228	--	--	--	1,015
Virginia	2,148	2,189	--	--	2,931	1,985
West Virginia	1,473	1,400	--	--	--	1,420
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,787	1,755	--	--	--	1,755
Kentucky	1,255	1,221	--	--	--	1,254
Mississippi	1,459	1,375	--	--	--	1,166
Tennessee	1,168	1,223	--	--	--	1,121
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,609	1,647	--	--	--	1,341
Louisiana	1,541	1,437	--	--	--	1,619
Oklahoma	1,197	1,114	--	--	1,546	1,040
Texas	1,315	1,295	--	2,005	1,060	1,340
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,521	1,568	--	--	--	1,415
Colorado	1,326	1,320	--	--	--	1,351
Idaho	1,030*	1,210*	--	--	--	379*
Montana	1,160	1,121*	--	--	--	1,080
Nevada	1,355	1,385	--	--	1,970*	1,097
New Mexico	1,309	1,429	--	--	1,620	1,191
Utah	1,188	1,557	688	--	677*	1,288
Wyoming	1,689	1,720	--	--	--	1,712
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,022	1,125	--	--	--	1,031
California	1,115	1,054	1,670	918	1,367*	1,092
Hawaii	596	549	649*	735*	683	571
Oregon	857	833	--	--	--	872
Washington	749	649	--	--	--	762

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	33.44	35.12	125.55	106.46	140.73	33.75
New England:						
Connecticut	252.01	200.35	--	--	--	269.17
Maine	189.51	187.23	515.97	--	--	205.64
Massachusetts	130.79	158.65	251.65	381.52	--	134.00
New Hampshire	147.53	171.88	163.81	355.93	409.64	155.94
Rhode Island	268.96	261.81	--	--	--	276.41
Vermont	127.15	152.23	416.93	--	--	129.23
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	170.13	182.17	343.07	--	514.18	177.27
New York	171.97	176.19	592.69*	544.54	283.46	181.83
Pennsylvania	187.45	218.35	431.55	--	--	196.82
East North Central:						
Illinois	172.82	160.36	--	--	--	180.73
Indiana	146.05	149.60	--	--	--	203.97
Michigan	89.78	90.80	--	--	--	86.63
Ohio	142.90	169.02	--	--	--	160.51
Wisconsin	209.36	197.80	--	--	--	220.25
West North Central:						
Iowa	128.14	154.66	--	--	--	134.48
Kansas	150.36	183.96	--	--	230.72	187.07
Minnesota	256.63	337.75	--	--	--	278.92
Missouri	227.13	265.31	--	--	--	252.80
Nebraska	216.66	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	255.58	285.29	--	--	--	259.62
South Dakota	200.66	268.96	--	--	--	258.35
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	184.89	205.58	--	--	155.34	214.58
District of Columbia	104.90	102.69	--	--	--	102.29
Florida	141.63	123.36	783.96	263.12	519.09*	127.80
Georgia	218.84	232.48	--	--	--	248.32
Maryland	154.90	185.35	177.03	343.71	--	167.28
North Carolina	110.82	93.25	--	--	--	123.80
South Carolina	222.45	280.43	--	--	--	216.50
Virginia	271.00	306.34	--	--	534.85	296.42
West Virginia	157.95	151.31	--	--	--	139.61
East South Central:						
Alabama	267.58	293.06	--	--	--	323.71
Kentucky	157.87	166.18	--	--	--	173.64
Mississippi	243.59	248.62	--	--	--	241.72
Tennessee	186.08	206.70	--	--	--	210.55
West South Central:						
Arkansas	280.42	294.02	--	--	--	293.84
Louisiana	212.38	252.59	--	--	--	223.83
Oklahoma	220.76	255.55	--	--	297.41	275.55
Texas	100.13	104.13	--	485.71	186.74	108.18
Mountain:						
Arizona	246.93	287.77	--	--	--	269.89
Colorado	166.96	176.85	--	--	--	183.81
Idaho	498.85*	705.95*	--	--	--	125.78*
Montana	276.63	348.74*	--	--	--	323.42
Nevada	258.09	334.74	--	--	776.95*	103.78
New Mexico	136.00	175.47	--	--	252.52	134.70
Utah	243.01	334.53	112.10	--	246.33*	285.53
Wyoming	302.59	353.38	--	--	--	316.14
Pacific:						
Alaska	182.88	220.53	--	--	--	193.57
California	71.30	74.63	274.40	146.47	435.53*	68.90
Hawaii	90.89	92.98	228.67*	295.30*	129.61	111.20
Oregon	139.18	158.73	--	--	--	141.94
Washington	173.49	179.97	--	--	--	177.96

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,422	1,412	1,457	1,520	1,594	1,397
New England:						
Connecticut	1,601	1,692	1,176	1,806	1,971	1,579
Maine	1,478	1,467	1,577	1,445	1,270	1,522
Massachusetts	1,907	1,906	1,778	2,118	3,922	1,769
New Hampshire	1,500	1,420	1,581	2,411	2,639	1,388
Rhode Island	1,707	1,682	1,796	1,586	1,982	1,649
Vermont	1,425	1,387	1,493	1,663	1,435	1,424
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,476	1,553	1,052	1,517	1,102	1,531
New York	1,466	1,511	1,193	1,481	1,606	1,456
Pennsylvania	1,341	1,342	1,332	1,344	1,422	1,329
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,499	1,465	1,808	1,411	1,560	1,494
Indiana	1,340	1,309	1,383	1,902	1,563	1,304
Michigan	1,456	1,453	1,408	1,626	1,867	1,416
Ohio	1,667	1,680	1,645	1,457	1,935	1,628
Wisconsin	1,611	1,560	2,176	1,911	2,132	1,558
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,590	1,564	1,480	2,214	1,983	1,557
Kansas	1,298	1,269	1,518	1,324	1,308	1,296
Minnesota	1,603	1,541	1,829	1,901	1,800	1,577
Missouri	1,416	1,387	1,540	1,562	1,605	1,390
Nebraska	1,396	1,368	1,308	2,200	1,600	1,379
North Dakota	1,236	1,224	1,267	1,414	1,348	1,230
South Dakota	1,460	1,440	1,390	1,890	1,710	1,427
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,312	1,292	1,155	1,868	1,212	1,338
District of Columbia	1,461	1,448	1,718	1,389	--	1,458
Florida	1,485	1,514	1,355	1,330	1,480	1,486
Georgia	1,440	1,424	1,578	1,607	1,723	1,394
Maryland	1,507	1,501	1,265	2,002	2,114	1,415
North Carolina	1,326	1,264	1,757	1,464	1,471	1,287
South Carolina	1,317	1,325	999	1,707	1,281	1,324
Virginia	1,659	1,493	3,429	1,647	2,599	1,524
West Virginia	1,392	1,313	1,664	1,913	1,703	1,268
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,384	1,334	1,585	1,683	1,381	1,385
Kentucky	1,493	1,492	1,477	1,573	1,378	1,507
Mississippi	1,323	1,334	1,182	1,396	1,301	1,330
Tennessee	1,464	1,491	1,313	1,316	1,707	1,398
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,362	1,365	1,034	2,572	1,582	1,289
Louisiana	1,586	1,607	1,338	1,543	1,593	1,584
Oklahoma	1,292	1,244	1,634	1,517	1,215	1,317
Texas	1,395	1,383	1,552	1,469	1,353	1,401
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,565	1,580	1,519	1,376	1,675	1,553
Colorado	1,285	1,252	1,478	1,580	1,739	1,208
Idaho	1,221	1,197	1,384	1,254	1,392	1,192
Montana	1,187	1,168	1,030	1,709	1,425	1,152
Nevada	1,378	1,297	1,980	1,582	1,656	1,288
New Mexico	1,663	1,648	1,645	2,035	3,261*	1,353
Utah	1,244	1,238	1,335	1,175	1,507	1,215
Wyoming	1,273	1,217	1,392	1,857	1,430	1,247
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,144	1,157	1,195	728	1,329	1,124
California	1,272	1,260	1,218	1,589	1,372	1,263
Hawaii	930	1,009	762	850*	926	931
Oregon	1,090	1,089	1,063	1,206	1,351	1,082
Washington	966	959	1,083	854	1,623	920

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	15.75	17.43	51.55	46.28	53.15	16.30
New England:						
Connecticut	98.29	92.40	224.51	232.43	222.90	102.10
Maine	152.72	182.93	203.94	219.02	229.65	174.10
Massachusetts	137.51	164.19	251.19	170.33	934.17	71.26
New Hampshire	110.28	119.42	180.75	395.18	469.01	101.14
Rhode Island	73.22	88.26	153.64	358.78	156.97	86.03
Vermont	102.89	125.52	131.90	164.71	208.19	110.41
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	87.95	85.78	193.98	162.93	237.10	81.80
New York	97.32	115.92	174.09	192.51	202.78	103.11
Pennsylvania	79.81	95.05	123.83	138.03	386.68	72.19
East North Central:						
Illinois	70.88	81.11	112.65	292.12	258.32	74.34
Indiana	69.50	78.16	163.12	153.74	140.47	79.35
Michigan	97.68	108.36	175.95	238.07	344.27	98.65
Ohio	96.78	111.37	144.70	170.15	229.09	107.64
Wisconsin	95.05	100.86	504.22	147.49	278.74	100.16
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.16	94.26	237.00	421.58	323.99	90.27
Kansas	68.82	73.52	234.41	225.29	128.60	78.19
Minnesota	84.11	90.08	208.60	196.49	337.53	81.37
Missouri	84.69	100.78	141.77	141.89	156.80	93.50
Nebraska	77.26	86.28	102.40	181.83	231.48	81.21
North Dakota	64.59	73.45	122.61	171.59	122.45	67.83
South Dakota	68.27	87.99	87.44	230.41	200.77	72.66
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	63.27	65.05	157.44	293.00	147.45	70.59
District of Columbia	89.88	97.29	290.08	99.80	--	90.26
Florida	72.73	82.02	194.70	246.11	170.64	80.65
Georgia	68.45	74.07	194.18	155.43	202.60	70.12
Maryland	106.06	121.17	201.39	192.66	399.69	83.56
North Carolina	62.33	63.26	308.94	138.00	125.35	70.69
South Carolina	111.29	121.44	207.41	222.59	203.36	124.91
Virginia	138.79	102.86	580.17	154.20	632.91	99.83
West Virginia	95.01	108.13	248.66	244.64	210.42	101.37
East South Central:						
Alabama	91.60	105.77	113.72	229.68	221.05	95.49
Kentucky	90.64	101.82	179.89	143.64	215.57	97.37
Mississippi	73.81	84.25	181.14	128.71	100.65	91.46
Tennessee	88.53	97.68	207.75	100.01	203.86	100.04
West South Central:						
Arkansas	83.37	77.42	152.18	484.93	257.82	78.43
Louisiana	82.59	84.15	369.42	158.69	198.29	90.72
Oklahoma	91.80	104.65	173.79	204.02	184.19	104.63
Texas	66.31	71.52	287.58	122.89	108.35	74.30
Mountain:						
Arizona	86.86	98.83	149.86	143.63	136.75	94.53
Colorado	73.49	78.69	255.75	100.64	181.59	74.15
Idaho	93.16	104.37	342.33	218.95	153.07	105.93
Montana	97.10	108.46	177.96	251.41	144.36	109.38
Nevada	118.86	123.63	264.43	203.13	165.31	132.25
New Mexico	260.40	316.28	292.39	199.38	1,255.68 *	94.62
Utah	98.60	106.99	269.94	185.51	154.82	106.44
Wyoming	103.62	112.89	153.81	428.61	207.27	109.46
Pacific:						
Alaska	109.69	122.62	149.67	194.10	153.78	119.76
California	49.70	55.59	126.06	139.98	154.66	52.44
Hawaii	126.36	178.88	78.40	295.81 *	190.45	138.42
Oregon	82.28	97.22	169.08	140.57	252.49	84.65
Washington	77.74	94.51	153.54	122.36	432.90	76.28

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	21.3%	20.9%	22.6%	24.0%	25.4%	20.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.0%	22.3%	23.1%	28.1%	28.7%	22.7%
Maine	21.3%	20.5%	24.6%	22.8%	20.7%	21.4%
Massachusetts	25.6%	24.4%	29.1%	33.5%	56.6%	24.3%
New Hampshire	21.8%	21.8%	20.1%	24.1%	30.9%	20.9%
Rhode Island	25.8%	25.2%	26.5%	32.1%	30.7%	25.0%
Vermont	21.0%	20.5%	24.4%	21.1%	26.1%	20.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.3%	22.0%	15.4%	27.0%	18.2%	21.6%
New York	20.4%	20.2%	19.6%	24.6%	23.5%	20.2%
Pennsylvania	20.0%	19.7%	21.4%	20.1%	20.5%	19.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	21.7%	21.5%	23.0%	22.3%	22.9%	21.7%
Indiana	20.4%	19.8%	23.1%	29.2%	27.4%	19.3%
Michigan	22.7%	22.4%	25.0%	24.1%	32.1%	21.9%
Ohio	24.0%	24.0%	23.0%	27.3%	27.7%	23.5%
Wisconsin	23.4%	22.8%	24.4%	31.8%	32.0%	22.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.4%	23.5%	20.5%	29.3%	33.6%	22.5%
Kansas	20.0%	19.8%	22.2%	19.7%	22.2%	19.6%
Minnesota	23.2%	22.8%	24.7%	24.3%	24.0%	23.1%
Missouri	21.1%	21.0%	21.5%	20.7%	21.2%	21.0%
Nebraska	20.3%	20.0%	17.4%	32.1%	21.6%	20.1%
North Dakota	18.8%	18.5%	18.8%	23.1%	22.6%	18.6%
South Dakota	22.2%	22.7%	19.8%	25.3%	25.7%	21.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19.6%	19.7%	15.0%	27.7%	22.3%	19.0%
District of Columbia	18.9%	18.8%	19.3%	23.9%	--	18.8%
Florida	22.1%	21.5%	26.7%	24.4%	25.0%	21.4%
Georgia	21.7%	21.5%	22.1%	27.4%	25.1%	21.1%
Maryland	23.7%	23.4%	19.9%	36.3%	36.9%	22.3%
North Carolina	20.4%	19.6%	24.9%	25.0%	25.0%	19.4%
South Carolina	21.3%	21.7%	15.2%	22.7%	19.0%	21.7%
Virginia	26.3%	23.8%	55.2%	24.8%	50.6%	23.5%
West Virginia	19.6%	18.6%	23.9%	25.9%	24.5%	17.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	23.9%	23.1%	27.4%	29.4%	25.5%	23.4%
Kentucky	24.4%	24.4%	22.8%	30.6%	23.3%	24.5%
Mississippi	22.8%	23.1%	17.8%	26.8%	23.1%	22.7%
Tennessee	23.6%	23.9%	20.4%	24.9%	26.5%	22.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	23.0%	23.1%	17.6%	37.6%	26.8%	21.7%
Louisiana	24.2%	23.7%	29.4% *	27.6%	24.7%	24.1%
Oklahoma	19.5%	18.8%	27.2%	20.8%	19.8%	19.4%
Texas	21.4%	21.0%	26.6%	26.0%	23.6%	21.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	25.0%	24.9%	29.6%	21.2%	31.7%	24.3%
Colorado	20.6%	20.2%	21.0%	28.1%	26.9%	19.7%
Idaho	19.4%	20.1%	15.4%	20.0%	27.4%	18.1%
Montana	16.2%	16.2%	11.6%	23.4%	20.6%	15.6%
Nevada	22.5%	21.0%	31.6%	30.4%	32.7%	19.4%
New Mexico	23.5%	24.1%	20.6%	23.9%	36.1%	20.1%
Utah	19.3%	21.0%	12.8%	15.9%	20.0%	19.2%
Wyoming	20.4%	20.0%	21.4%	25.0%	33.9%	18.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.7%	13.4%	16.3%	16.0% *	23.5%	13.1%
California	18.4%	17.8%	22.3%	19.4%	20.7%	18.2%
Hawaii	11.7%	11.5%	11.5%	13.3% *	14.2%	11.3%
Oregon	16.5%	16.1%	17.2%	20.7%	20.4%	16.4%
Washington	14.4%	14.5%	14.7%	12.7%	26.2%	13.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.22%	0.24%	0.73%	0.69%	0.79%	0.22%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.10%	1.09%	3.74%	3.61%	3.50%	1.14%
Maine	1.79%	2.20%	2.40%	3.22%	2.75%	2.02%
Massachusetts	1.45%	1.70%	2.98%	3.03%	14.99%	1.08%
New Hampshire	1.69%	1.95%	2.28%	5.43%	6.88%	1.68%
Rhode Island	1.06%	1.23%	2.24%	6.64%	2.86%	1.17%
Vermont	1.24%	1.50%	2.93%	2.33%	2.20%	1.29%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.11%	1.10%	2.72%	4.79%	4.62%	1.03%
New York	1.12%	1.29%	2.76%	3.04%	2.72%	1.17%
Pennsylvania	0.93%	1.09%	2.27%	2.00%	3.20%	0.96%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.08%	1.19%	3.90%	2.55%	3.83%	1.13%
Indiana	1.11%	1.22%	3.21%	3.56%	4.24%	1.06%
Michigan	1.14%	1.27%	3.01%	2.38%	6.05%	1.10%
Ohio	1.16%	1.33%	2.02%	3.00%	2.33%	1.31%
Wisconsin	1.09%	1.10%	6.00%	3.83%	2.79%	1.15%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.06%	1.11%	3.08%	5.76%	4.42%	1.05%
Kansas	0.97%	1.05%	3.31%	3.26%	2.61%	1.05%
Minnesota	1.11%	1.33%	1.65%	5.17%	2.72%	1.20%
Missouri	1.12%	1.29%	2.82%	2.96%	2.33%	1.24%
Nebraska	1.28%	1.44%	1.75%	3.94%	3.04%	1.37%
North Dakota	1.03%	1.13%	2.67%	3.30%	2.54%	1.07%
South Dakota	0.93%	1.22%	1.09%	2.83%	2.26%	1.00%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.99%	1.00%	2.52%	6.33%	2.34%	1.06%
District of Columbia	0.97%	1.05%	3.49%	4.22%	--	0.97%
Florida	0.97%	1.01%	2.86%	4.53%	2.55%	1.01%
Georgia	1.01%	1.09%	2.59%	2.55%	2.79%	1.06%
Maryland	1.47%	1.68%	2.85%	3.48%	5.80%	1.31%
North Carolina	0.86%	0.85%	4.11%	3.72%	1.95%	0.94%
South Carolina	2.05%	2.29%	2.55%	3.17%	2.76%	2.38%
Virginia	1.95%	1.47%	11.88%	2.68%	9.94%	1.41%
West Virginia	1.17%	1.31%	3.38%	2.79%	2.91%	1.17%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.37%	1.55%	2.74%	4.29%	3.13%	1.55%
Kentucky	2.77%	3.10%	2.24%	4.29%	2.96%	3.07%
Mississippi	1.36%	1.53%	3.16%	3.15%	2.26%	1.64%
Tennessee	1.30%	1.42%	3.24%	2.50%	2.58%	1.52%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.31%	1.36%	2.37%	5.19%	3.36%	1.39%
Louisiana	1.39%	1.22%	12.89% *	2.64%	3.39%	1.53%
Oklahoma	1.35%	1.51%	2.11%	3.69%	2.95%	1.48%
Texas	0.93%	0.98%	5.23%	2.19%	1.90%	1.02%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.44%	1.61%	3.39%	2.85%	3.06%	1.54%
Colorado	1.07%	1.12%	4.57%	3.92%	2.66%	1.11%
Idaho	1.60%	1.83%	3.13%	2.97%	4.57%	1.57%
Montana	1.33%	1.49%	2.43%	3.22%	1.66%	1.48%
Nevada	1.87%	2.01%	3.61%	3.20%	2.83%	1.74%
New Mexico	2.26%	2.82%	2.64%	3.89%	7.31%	1.10%
Utah	1.20%	1.33%	2.11%	4.29%	2.12%	1.31%
Wyoming	1.86%	2.18%	2.50%	6.32%	8.89%	1.46%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.19%	1.29%	2.75%	5.05% *	2.92%	1.23%
California	0.67%	0.73%	2.06%	1.91%	3.70%	0.66%
Hawaii	1.20%	1.57%	1.64%	4.46% *	1.96%	1.34%
Oregon	1.05%	1.21%	2.42%	2.67%	4.70%	1.07%
Washington	1.05%	1.30%	1.95%	1.71%	5.84%	1.03%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	21.4%	20.7%	25.2%	24.5%	27.5%	20.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	28.0%	22.0%	--	--	--	27.4%
Maine	22.6%	20.7%	27.9%	--	--	22.5%
Massachusetts	25.2%	24.1%	28.4%	28.9%	--	24.9%
New Hampshire	25.7%	26.7%	19.3%	22.4%	28.3%	25.5%
Rhode Island	32.1%	27.3%	--	--	--	30.2%
Vermont	22.5%	20.5%	30.7%	--	--	22.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26.2%	26.3%	18.7%	--	29.3%	26.0%
New York	23.2%	22.4%	22.5%*	35.2%	27.7%	22.9%
Pennsylvania	24.2%	23.5%	28.0%	--	--	24.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	22.5%	23.5%	--	--	--	22.4%
Indiana	27.7%	26.4%	--	--	--	23.5%
Michigan	22.4%	21.0%	--	--	--	21.7%
Ohio	20.4%	19.1%	--	--	--	19.3%
Wisconsin	25.5%	27.8%	--	--	--	24.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.4%	23.3%	--	--	--	22.9%
Kansas	21.8%	22.1%	--	--	31.1%	17.4%
Minnesota	19.6%	15.8%*	--	--	--	18.3%
Missouri	21.7%	24.7%	--	--	--	23.5%
Nebraska	24.0%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	23.1%	21.2%	--	--	--	22.3%
South Dakota	23.2%	21.4%	--	--	--	22.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.8%	22.7%	--	--	28.7%	20.6%
District of Columbia	16.8%	16.7%	--	--	--	16.4%
Florida	21.5%	19.4%	46.8%	25.3%	30.2%	20.1%
Georgia	26.2%	26.1%	--	--	--	24.9%
Maryland	26.8%	27.1%	19.5%	39.3%	--	25.7%
North Carolina	19.4%	17.9%	--	--	--	19.5%
South Carolina	17.8%	19.5%	--	--	--	16.7%
Virginia	31.9%	30.6%	--	--	55.2%	28.2%
West Virginia	20.3%	19.6%	--	--	--	19.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.6%	30.7%	--	--	--	29.1%
Kentucky	17.0%	16.4%	--	--	--	16.9%
Mississippi	29.2%	27.7%	--	--	--	22.2%*
Tennessee	21.4%	21.7%	--	--	--	20.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	26.8%	27.0%	--	--	--	22.6%
Louisiana	30.1%	23.5%	--	--	--	30.3%
Oklahoma	18.2%	16.7%	--	--	20.9%	16.8%
Texas	18.8%	18.3%	--	35.0%	20.2%	18.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	27.9%	28.0%	--	--	--	25.5%
Colorado	22.9%	22.5%	--	--	--	23.4%
Idaho	17.0%*	19.9%*	--	--	--	6.4%*
Montana	18.6%	17.9%	--	--	--	17.7%
Nevada	27.7%	27.5%	--	--	38.5%*	22.9%
New Mexico	21.9%	24.2%	--	--	28.6%	19.6%
Utah	18.7%	25.0%	10.2%	--	11.0%*	20.1%
Wyoming	29.4%	30.1%	--	--	--	29.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.7%	14.6%	--	--	--	13.7%
California	17.8%	16.8%	25.6%	15.4%	20.4%*	17.5%
Hawaii	9.5%	8.5%	11.4%*	11.4%*	13.1%	8.7%
Oregon	13.6%	12.8%	--	--	--	13.8%
Washington	12.3%	11.3%	--	--	--	12.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.54%	0.57%	1.95%	1.63%	2.77%	0.53%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.46%	3.03%	--	--	--	3.61%
Maine	2.33%	2.53%	5.18%	--	--	2.53%
Massachusetts	1.68%	1.80%	4.74%	5.37%	--	1.71%
New Hampshire	1.98%	2.25%	3.25%	5.36%	5.72%	2.08%
Rhode Island	3.97%	3.95%	--	--	--	3.86%
Vermont	2.03%	2.24%	7.43%	--	--	2.06%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.28%	2.47%	4.56%	--	7.76%	2.38%
New York	2.28%	2.38%	7.60%*	5.59%	4.78%	2.38%
Pennsylvania	2.70%	3.27%	5.89%	--	--	2.84%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.52%	2.19%	--	--	--	2.59%
Indiana	3.84%	4.13%	--	--	--	2.80%
Michigan	1.95%	2.13%	--	--	--	1.95%
Ohio	3.37%	3.66%	--	--	--	3.60%
Wisconsin	3.47%	3.13%	--	--	--	3.70%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.99%	2.43%	--	--	--	2.02%
Kansas	2.74%	3.43%	--	--	4.47%	2.64%
Minnesota	4.47%	5.27%*	--	--	--	4.65%
Missouri	3.67%	4.25%	--	--	--	4.21%
Nebraska	4.23%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	3.75%	4.45%	--	--	--	3.83%
South Dakota	4.37%	5.29%	--	--	--	5.27%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.40%	2.65%	--	--	2.86%	2.75%
District of Columbia	1.59%	1.70%	--	--	--	1.56%
Florida	2.23%	1.93%	9.57%	5.47%	7.99%	2.04%
Georgia	3.02%	3.14%	--	--	--	3.32%
Maryland	3.01%	3.56%	4.71%	7.10%	--	3.09%
North Carolina	2.27%	1.73%	--	--	--	2.58%
South Carolina	4.18%	5.37%	--	--	--	4.47%
Virginia	4.56%	4.89%	--	--	11.96%	4.54%
West Virginia	2.20%	2.13%	--	--	--	1.97%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.58%	4.96%	--	--	--	5.25%
Kentucky	2.02%	2.07%	--	--	--	2.18%
Mississippi	6.38%	6.64%	--	--	--	6.71%*
Tennessee	3.57%	3.92%	--	--	--	4.25%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.46%	4.62%	--	--	--	4.90%
Louisiana	7.06%	3.76%	--	--	--	7.94%
Oklahoma	3.45%	3.88%	--	--	3.41%	4.82%
Texas	1.80%	1.85%	--	6.24%	3.20%	1.91%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.19%	4.80%	--	--	--	4.56%
Colorado	3.03%	3.16%	--	--	--	3.33%
Idaho	7.71%*	10.65%*	--	--	--	1.95%*
Montana	3.37%	4.15%	--	--	--	4.06%
Nevada	4.63%	5.84%	--	--	12.06%*	2.40%
New Mexico	2.57%	3.46%	--	--	4.45%	2.57%
Utah	3.53%	4.42%	1.66%	--	4.33%*	4.07%
Wyoming	7.23%	8.56%	--	--	--	7.60%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.29%	2.70%	--	--	--	2.35%
California	1.18%	1.25%	4.03%	2.48%	7.35%*	1.10%
Hawaii	1.46%	1.47%	3.99%*	4.68%*	2.35%	1.70%
Oregon	2.06%	2.30%	--	--	--	2.10%
Washington	2.72%	3.33%	--	--	--	2.76%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.C.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	21.0%	20.8%	21.7%	24.1%	25.1%	20.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	21.8%	22.6%	17.0%	25.4%	27.0%	21.5%
Maine	22.0%	21.8%	23.4%	21.8%	20.1%	22.3%
Massachusetts	25.8%	25.0%	27.2%	34.1%	64.2%	23.7%
New Hampshire	19.9%	18.8%	21.4%	33.6%	39.6%	18.3%
Rhode Island	25.0%	24.9%	25.1%	25.7%	29.5%	24.1%
Vermont	20.5%	20.3%	21.4%	20.8%	25.2%	20.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	19.3%	20.3%	13.8%	21.4%	15.3%	19.9%
New York	19.1%	19.3%	16.3%	21.5%	23.4%	18.8%
Pennsylvania	19.8%	19.8%	18.7%	20.1%	20.0%	19.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.8%	20.1%	24.6%	22.7%	23.5%	20.6%
Indiana	19.6%	19.0%	20.0%	31.5%	24.0%	18.9%
Michigan	22.5%	22.4%	22.0%	25.5%	32.5%	21.6%
Ohio	24.4%	24.6%	23.1%	24.1%	27.8%	23.9%
Wisconsin	23.1%	22.1%	35.0%	29.9%	31.4%	22.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.3%	23.1%	19.4%	36.8%	35.3%	22.5%
Kansas	20.2%	19.9%	23.0%	19.0%	20.7%	20.1%
Minnesota	23.7%	23.3%	24.0%	30.8%	23.5%	23.7%
Missouri	20.8%	20.4%	23.7%	21.6%	23.7%	20.4%
Nebraska	20.4%	20.0%	18.4%	37.7%	24.6%	20.1%
North Dakota	18.3%	18.3%	16.8%	22.5%	20.8%	18.2%
South Dakota	21.0%	21.5%	17.7%	27.2%	26.2%	20.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19.4%	19.1%	16.2%	30.2%	21.1%	19.0%
District of Columbia	19.8%	19.6%	24.1%	19.3%	--	19.8%
Florida	22.2%	22.2%	20.9%	24.1%	23.8%	21.8%
Georgia	21.0%	20.7%	22.7%	25.6%	23.9%	20.5%
Maryland	22.0%	21.5%	20.3%	33.3%	36.5%	20.2%
North Carolina	20.5%	19.5%	25.8%	24.9%	25.1%	19.4%
South Carolina	19.6%	19.8%	15.0%	22.5%	18.0%	19.9%
Virginia	25.1%	22.2%	60.5%	25.5%	50.1%	22.3%
West Virginia	20.2%	19.2%	22.3%	27.1%	24.3%	18.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.4%	21.4%	26.4%	31.1%	24.8%	21.7%
Kentucky	23.5%	23.5%	22.3%	28.1%	23.1%	23.5%
Mississippi	21.7%	22.1%	17.0%	25.5%	20.2%	22.2%
Tennessee	24.1%	24.4%	21.0%	26.7%	27.8%	23.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	22.8%	22.8%	17.6%	40.0%	25.9%	21.7%
Louisiana	23.3%	23.5%	19.6% *	27.4%	24.3%	23.1%
Oklahoma	19.3%	18.8%	27.8%	18.9%	18.0%	19.7%
Texas	21.5%	21.0%	28.6%	24.6%	22.2%	21.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	24.5%	24.5%	27.5%	20.2%	27.8%	24.1%
Colorado	20.3%	19.8%	21.0%	30.0%	29.5%	18.8%
Idaho	19.8%	19.9%	18.8%	19.7%	25.0%	19.0%
Montana	17.3%	17.1%	15.4%	23.9%	21.0%	16.8%
Nevada	21.4%	19.7%	33.1%	30.5%	30.3%	19.0%
New Mexico	23.8%	23.5%	23.4%	30.0%	39.5%	20.0%
Utah	20.7%	20.4%	25.7%	20.2%	22.9%	20.4%
Wyoming	18.4%	17.4%	21.3%	27.8%	23.3%	17.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	13.8%	13.8%	16.0%	10.5%	22.5%	13.2%
California	18.7%	18.4%	18.8%	24.1%	22.7%	18.4%
Hawaii	14.3%	15.0%	12.2%	15.8% *	17.7%	14.0%
Oregon	17.0%	16.8%	17.1%	20.8%	22.4%	16.9%
Washington	14.4%	14.4%	15.6%	12.3%	28.7%	13.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.23%	0.25%	0.85%	0.80%	0.86%	0.24%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.20%	1.24%	2.71%	3.89%	3.46%	1.24%
Maine	2.42%	2.90%	2.94%	3.72%	3.06%	2.82%
Massachusetts	2.31%	2.70%	2.99%	3.60%	16.76%	1.40%
New Hampshire	2.15%	2.35%	3.09%	4.48%	8.51%	2.02%
Rhode Island	1.04%	1.23%	2.14%	6.31%	2.51%	1.19%
Vermont	1.58%	1.96%	2.31%	3.17%	1.78%	1.66%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.17%	1.14%	2.59%	2.66%	3.83%	1.07%
New York	1.37%	1.61%	2.52%	3.09%	3.37%	1.43%
Pennsylvania	1.00%	1.18%	2.04%	2.17%	3.67%	1.01%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.16%	1.31%	3.67%	3.28%	4.22%	1.21%
Indiana	1.01%	1.13%	1.93%	3.32%	2.49%	1.13%
Michigan	1.35%	1.49%	2.91%	3.41%	7.64%	1.27%
Ohio	1.29%	1.47%	2.28%	3.45%	2.68%	1.45%
Wisconsin	1.14%	1.19%	5.60%	2.22%	3.30%	1.20%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.21%	1.28%	3.31%	5.69%	4.77%	1.22%
Kansas	1.10%	1.16%	3.98%	3.84%	3.03%	1.18%
Minnesota	1.21%	1.48%	1.62%	3.69%	2.92%	1.32%
Missouri	1.19%	1.37%	3.30%	2.95%	2.61%	1.30%
Nebraska	1.40%	1.54%	1.75%	4.30%	3.79%	1.46%
North Dakota	1.12%	1.24%	2.07%	3.69%	1.84%	1.17%
South Dakota	0.94%	1.25%	0.96%	3.44%	3.05%	0.99%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.09%	1.03%	3.16%	5.98%	2.66%	1.16%
District of Columbia	1.21%	1.30%	3.17%	2.11%	--	1.21%
Florida	1.10%	1.18%	3.32%	5.59%	3.08%	1.15%
Georgia	1.10%	1.19%	2.63%	2.26%	3.02%	1.14%
Maryland	1.77%	1.99%	3.22%	3.64%	7.37%	1.34%
North Carolina	0.98%	0.97%	4.17%	4.45%	2.24%	1.05%
South Carolina	1.55%	1.70%	2.68%	3.69%	2.90%	1.74%
Virginia	2.25%	1.45%	14.65%	2.79%	12.78%	1.42%
West Virginia	1.41%	1.62%	3.59%	2.99%	3.26%	1.42%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.32%	1.47%	2.71%	3.84%	3.18%	1.49%
Kentucky	1.34%	1.50%	2.38%	4.76%	3.56%	1.43%
Mississippi	1.23%	1.39%	2.91%	3.31%	1.59%	1.57%
Tennessee	1.44%	1.56%	3.42%	2.41%	2.98%	1.67%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.45%	1.49%	2.41%	5.68%	3.66%	1.55%
Louisiana	1.29%	1.28%	6.40% *	2.65%	3.65%	1.36%
Oklahoma	1.46%	1.65%	2.72%	3.34%	3.24%	1.58%
Texas	0.99%	1.04%	6.56%	2.28%	1.90%	1.10%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.57%	1.75%	3.57%	2.62%	3.13%	1.68%
Colorado	1.20%	1.23%	5.01%	4.23%	2.94%	1.18%
Idaho	1.53%	1.74%	4.49%	3.06%	2.14%	1.70%
Montana	1.42%	1.58%	2.81%	3.69%	1.79%	1.60%
Nevada	2.07%	2.05%	4.98%	3.75%	3.53%	2.01%
New Mexico	3.02%	3.69%	3.67%	2.53%	10.73%	1.15%
Utah	1.43%	1.52%	4.98%	3.01%	1.94%	1.59%
Wyoming	1.39%	1.51%	2.88%	7.95%	3.52%	1.47%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.37%	1.51%	2.06%	2.81%	2.57%	1.43%
California	0.72%	0.79%	2.27%	2.69%	2.80%	0.75%
Hawaii	1.96%	2.68%	1.51%	5.26% *	3.49%	2.09%
Oregon	1.21%	1.40%	2.66%	2.91%	5.19%	1.24%
Washington	1.11%	1.37%	2.18%	1.83%	6.35%	1.07%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	55.2%	53.9%	60.7%	66.7%	67.9%	53.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	52.6%	50.2%	55.9%	69.8%	57.8%	52.3%
Maine	57.2%	55.5%	64.3%	66.3%	74.1%	55.2%
Massachusetts	48.7%	47.1%	52.7%	63.3%	56.6%	48.3%
New Hampshire	53.3%	51.3%	65.7%	66.0%	69.7%	51.9%
Rhode Island	53.3%	51.8%	57.6%	64.2%	61.0%	52.3%
Vermont	55.8%	55.0%	60.7%	56.6%	62.0%	55.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	51.4%	49.8%	57.8%	70.7%	67.2%	49.9%
New York	55.1%	53.3%	62.7%	65.2%	60.3%	54.8%
Pennsylvania	55.5%	54.0%	58.2%	70.6%	71.6%	53.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	50.4%	48.3%	59.9%	68.9%	70.6%	49.5%
Indiana	54.6%	52.8%	67.0%	78.8%	69.3%	52.6%
Michigan	49.8%	48.5%	63.2%	57.9%	59.5%	49.1%
Ohio	50.0%	49.0%	52.0%	67.5%	66.2%	48.3%
Wisconsin	49.1%	47.6%	54.4%	69.9%	65.7%	47.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	52.0%	50.6%	57.1%	61.8%	62.4%	51.1%
Kansas	52.8%	51.3%	61.6%	59.9%	66.9%	50.4%
Minnesota	54.2%	51.9%	63.2%	72.3%	65.0%	53.1%
Missouri	53.5%	51.0%	66.3%	72.5%	68.4%	51.9%
Nebraska	49.5%	48.3%	53.9%	66.5%	60.1%	48.5%
North Dakota	53.4%	52.5%	56.7%	60.9%	59.4%	53.1%
South Dakota	54.9%	53.6%	56.3%	66.8%	64.6%	53.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	56.8%	54.9%	67.1%	67.2%	60.2%	56.1%
District of Columbia	58.1%	57.1%	66.8%	67.3%	--	58.2%
Florida	60.5%	59.1%	67.9%	72.0%	67.3%	59.0%
Georgia	54.6%	53.7%	61.8%	69.5%	66.5%	53.0%
Maryland	56.2%	55.5%	54.9%	70.1%	72.6%	54.6%
North Carolina	59.2%	57.7%	67.0%	72.6%	68.6%	57.2%
South Carolina	57.0%	55.8%	68.9%	69.2%	72.8%	55.0%
Virginia	56.9%	55.1%	69.5%	67.5%	69.9%	55.4%
West Virginia	53.3%	50.9%	64.7%	78.7%	68.1%	49.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	54.4%	53.0%	60.9%	68.6%	73.9%	50.3%
Kentucky	54.5%	53.2%	65.6%	70.7%	76.3%	52.4%
Mississippi	57.8%	56.8%	62.5%	71.5%	67.4%	55.4%
Tennessee	58.7%	57.4%	66.7%	70.0%	71.3%	55.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	58.4%	56.6%	65.6%	69.0%	72.9%	54.7%
Louisiana	56.4%	55.2%	65.6%	71.8%	65.8%	54.3%
Oklahoma	57.5%	56.0%	69.0%	67.2%	75.8%	52.8%
Texas	57.3%	56.5%	68.7%	65.7%	72.4%	55.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	53.0%	51.3%	72.5%	62.5%	77.9%	51.2%
Colorado	56.6%	56.5%	51.9%	68.5%	64.6%	55.5%
Idaho	51.8%	50.9%	58.4%	52.4%	58.4%	50.8%
Montana	59.8%	58.6%	67.3%	69.5%	69.0%	58.8%
Nevada	59.5%	58.8%	62.8%	63.1%	65.0%	57.8%
New Mexico	58.7%	58.5%	56.4%	70.9%	71.4%	56.0%
Utah	47.6%	46.1%	53.4%	59.8%	63.0%	46.3%
Wyoming	54.0%	53.9%	52.1%	61.7%	58.3%	53.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	55.2%	54.3%	59.1%	73.1%	65.0%	54.4%
California	56.7%	56.5%	56.2%	60.8%	63.4%	56.2%
Hawaii	66.6%	64.6%	68.7%	79.2%	85.2%	64.1%
Oregon	55.3%	52.6%	68.5%	80.4%	76.0%	54.9%
Washington	59.0%	59.4%	58.6%	55.7%	74.5%	58.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.C.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.27%	0.30%	0.75%	0.90%	0.65%	0.29%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.39%	1.53%	4.25%	4.08%	8.29%	1.43%
Maine	1.31%	1.54%	3.16%	4.61%	3.22%	1.33%
Massachusetts	1.64%	1.87%	3.36%	5.57%	4.69%	1.69%
New Hampshire	1.29%	1.36%	3.66%	5.04%	3.99%	1.29%
Rhode Island	1.31%	1.52%	2.38%	5.10%	2.67%	1.39%
Vermont	1.61%	1.89%	4.71%	4.09%	5.07%	1.67%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.45%	1.50%	4.03%	3.39%	2.15%	1.41%
New York	1.24%	1.39%	3.99%	3.96%	4.89%	1.29%
Pennsylvania	1.19%	1.37%	2.99%	2.08%	2.18%	1.25%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.86%	2.02%	5.42%	4.52%	6.30%	1.88%
Indiana	1.73%	1.84%	3.46%	4.67%	2.27%	1.82%
Michigan	1.87%	2.04%	5.94%	4.81%	4.49%	1.98%
Ohio	1.57%	1.75%	3.35%	4.40%	2.46%	1.67%
Wisconsin	1.52%	1.67%	3.25%	3.70%	3.12%	1.59%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.46%	1.54%	5.69%	3.42%	3.88%	1.55%
Kansas	1.59%	1.79%	4.22%	3.24%	2.35%	1.73%
Minnesota	1.28%	1.32%	2.97%	4.04%	3.51%	1.26%
Missouri	1.53%	1.67%	4.62%	3.42%	2.92%	1.63%
Nebraska	2.58%	2.92%	4.20%	3.01%	3.51%	2.77%
North Dakota	1.32%	1.55%	3.70%	6.09%	5.97%	1.35%
South Dakota	1.28%	1.53%	2.55%	4.72%	3.82%	1.36%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.78%	1.96%	3.67%	6.19%	7.25%	1.58%
District of Columbia	1.24%	1.31%	5.18%	4.04%	--	1.25%
Florida	1.33%	1.47%	3.21%	2.25%	2.35%	1.50%
Georgia	1.48%	1.58%	4.09%	4.26%	2.81%	1.61%
Maryland	1.46%	1.67%	4.00%	3.21%	4.51%	1.47%
North Carolina	1.10%	1.22%	3.21%	2.63%	2.19%	1.23%
South Carolina	1.78%	1.83%	9.04%	3.42%	4.28%	1.84%
Virginia	1.82%	2.01%	2.30%	3.01%	3.16%	1.96%
West Virginia	2.11%	2.30%	3.79%	2.73%	4.14%	2.30%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.21%	2.52%	3.99%	4.45%	3.83%	1.93%
Kentucky	1.33%	1.38%	3.79%	4.80%	2.18%	1.33%
Mississippi	2.13%	2.31%	5.10%	3.27%	2.21%	2.32%
Tennessee	1.48%	1.62%	4.71%	3.45%	2.70%	1.64%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.54%	1.58%	4.00%	5.18%	2.33%	1.53%
Louisiana	1.49%	1.53%	3.33%	4.21%	3.07%	1.62%
Oklahoma	1.88%	2.10%	2.75%	3.32%	2.86%	1.95%
Texas	1.05%	1.12%	4.00%	2.81%	2.12%	1.12%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.62%	1.64%	3.70%	9.78%	2.81%	1.67%
Colorado	1.48%	1.59%	4.49%	5.77%	4.94%	1.56%
Idaho	1.80%	1.98%	4.18%	7.61%	5.04%	1.93%
Montana	2.04%	2.21%	7.09%	3.45%	5.96%	2.11%
Nevada	2.38%	2.85%	2.95%	5.32%	2.58%	3.20%
New Mexico	1.75%	2.19%	2.23%	4.35%	3.67%	1.84%
Utah	1.52%	1.80%	1.91%	5.68%	3.12%	1.56%
Wyoming	1.69%	1.88%	3.78%	5.17%	4.96%	1.72%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.50%	1.60%	5.43%	6.01%	3.58%	1.58%
California	0.83%	0.93%	2.41%	3.23%	2.96%	0.87%
Hawaii	1.97%	2.54%	3.29%	4.48%	2.94%	1.99%
Oregon	2.76%	3.03%	2.41%	3.51%	5.10%	2.79%
Washington	2.01%	2.51%	3.86%	5.75%	3.90%	2.06%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	13.2%	13.4%	11.3%	12.8%	9.6%	13.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	7.4%	8.6%	--	--	6.2%*	--
Maine	12.5%	13.6%	--	--	5.0%*	--
Massachusetts	6.1%	6.9%	--	--	1.5%*	--
New Hampshire	12.2%	10.6%	--	--	17.0%*	--
Rhode Island	5.5%	5.6%*	--	--	5.9%*	--
Vermont	8.8%	10.2%	--	--	3.6%*	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10.8%	9.9%	--	--	11.0%*	--
New York	12.8%	12.4%	--	--	8.9%*	--
Pennsylvania	14.2%	15.2%	--	--	8.7%*	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	9.5%	9.2%	--	--	21.3%*	--
Indiana	9.5%	10.4%	--	--	0.6%*	--
Michigan	9.5%	8.9%	--	--	8.1%*	--
Ohio	6.0%	6.0%	--	--	3.5%*	--
Wisconsin	5.5%	5.9%	--	--	5.2%*	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	7.4%	7.3%	--	--	3.6%*	--
Kansas	13.1%	12.7%	--	--	5.8%*	--
Minnesota	10.9%	11.7%	--	--	11.1%*	--
Missouri	13.0%	13.5%	--	--	8.8%*	--
Nebraska	4.9%	5.0%	--	--	6.0%*	--
North Dakota	20.2%	21.7%	--	--	9.9%*	--
South Dakota	10.2%	11.5%	--	--	7.8%*	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	10.5%	10.5%	--	--	2.0%*	--
District of Columbia	17.2%	17.5%	--	--	--	--
Florida	9.2%	10.0%	--	--	9.6%*	--
Georgia	5.5%	5.9%	--	--	7.9%*	--
Maryland	9.3%	10.0%	--	--	11.6%*	--
North Carolina	9.4%	8.8%	--	--	4.1%*	--
South Carolina	12.3%	13.0%	--	--	6.1%*	--
Virginia	6.5%	5.9%	--	--	1.3%*	--
West Virginia	15.2%	16.2%	--	--	16.4%*	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	10.7%	11.6%	--	--	2.3%*	--
Kentucky	9.1%	9.8%	--	--	3.8%*	--
Mississippi	13.4%	12.4%	--	--	8.3%*	--
Tennessee	9.5%	9.3%	--	--	5.2%*	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8.3%	8.9%	--	--	5.0%*	--
Louisiana	11.4%	12.5%	--	--	2.2%*	--
Oklahoma	18.8%	20.6%	--	--	23.8%*	--
Texas	13.2%	12.9%	--	--	8.9%*	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	9.6%	9.3%	--	--	5.9%*	--
Colorado	14.0%	14.8%	--	--	5.4%*	--
Idaho	20.5%	20.7%	--	--	16.8%*	--
Montana	27.3%	29.0%	--	--	5.3%*	--
Nevada	17.2%	19.3%	--	--	12.3%*	--
New Mexico	9.8%	9.4%	--	--	9.2%*	--
Utah	15.3%	17.1%	--	--	11.5%*	--
Wyoming	15.5%	17.5%	--	--	1.2%*	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.7%	24.0%	--	--	5.3%*	--
California	24.4%	24.7%	--	--	27.5%*	--
Hawaii	35.8%	40.2%	--	--	25.8%*	--
Oregon	25.5%	26.2%	--	--	21.7%*	--
Washington	29.3%	32.2%	--	--	3.8%*	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.C.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.40%	0.45%	1.05%	1.35%	1.32%	0.42%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.42%	1.77%	--	--	3.95%*	--
Maine	2.41%	2.98%	--	--	2.95%*	--
Massachusetts	1.39%	1.73%	--	--	1.64%*	--
New Hampshire	2.75%	3.12%	--	--	8.61%*	--
Rhode Island	1.47%	1.84%*	--	--	2.98%*	--
Vermont	1.81%	2.32%	--	--	3.60%*	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.67%	1.62%	--	--	7.10%*	--
New York	1.74%	1.98%	--	--	4.11%*	--
Pennsylvania	1.83%	2.19%	--	--	3.52%*	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.99%	2.29%	--	--	9.75%*	--
Indiana	2.15%	2.46%	--	--	0.60%*	--
Michigan	1.83%	2.03%	--	--	3.79%*	--
Ohio	1.18%	1.32%	--	--	1.78%*	--
Wisconsin	1.28%	1.49%	--	--	3.56%*	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.73%	1.93%	--	--	2.43%*	--
Kansas	2.27%	2.65%	--	--	2.29%*	--
Minnesota	1.97%	2.32%	--	--	7.59%*	--
Missouri	2.33%	2.69%	--	--	4.41%*	--
Nebraska	0.97%	1.10%	--	--	2.97%*	--
North Dakota	2.39%	2.82%	--	--	6.03%*	--
South Dakota	1.66%	2.17%	--	--	3.27%*	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.13%	2.46%	--	--	1.18%*	--
District of Columbia	2.30%	2.43%	--	--	--	--
Florida	1.47%	1.71%	--	--	3.65%*	--
Georgia	1.24%	1.38%	--	--	4.12%*	--
Maryland	1.88%	2.30%	--	--	6.91%*	--
North Carolina	1.59%	1.69%	--	--	1.93%*	--
South Carolina	3.41%	3.80%	--	--	2.66%*	--
Virginia	1.27%	1.39%	--	--	0.88%*	--
West Virginia	2.89%	3.38%	--	--	5.12%*	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.27%	2.70%	--	--	1.61%*	--
Kentucky	1.90%	2.14%	--	--	3.28%*	--
Mississippi	2.32%	2.47%	--	--	3.66%*	--
Tennessee	1.90%	2.16%	--	--	2.21%*	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.58%	1.81%	--	--	2.58%*	--
Louisiana	1.89%	2.08%	--	--	1.12%*	--
Oklahoma	3.25%	3.78%	--	--	8.98%*	--
Texas	1.63%	1.72%	--	--	4.31%*	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.69%	1.90%	--	--	3.38%*	--
Colorado	2.29%	2.57%	--	--	3.06%*	--
Idaho	3.16%	3.36%	--	--	7.18%*	--
Montana	3.75%	4.24%	--	--	3.22%*	--
Nevada	3.53%	4.35%	--	--	4.70%*	--
New Mexico	1.89%	2.11%	--	--	4.67%*	--
Utah	3.50%	4.23%	--	--	7.39%*	--
Wyoming	2.64%	3.24%	--	--	0.98%*	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.68%	5.20%	--	--	3.51%*	--
California	1.87%	2.10%	--	--	10.20%*	--
Hawaii	3.82%	4.26%	--	--	6.80%*	--
Oregon	3.05%	3.49%	--	--	11.46%*	--
Washington	3.28%	3.78%	--	--	2.77%*	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1 Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	19,565	19,613	19,255	18,968	18,003	19,675
New England:						
Connecticut	20,735	20,856	19,847	21,087	19,312	20,829
Maine	19,555	19,931	16,628	--	--	19,661
Massachusetts	21,801	22,070	20,489	19,605	--	21,925
New Hampshire	20,538	20,646	20,140	19,313	19,700	20,587
Rhode Island	18,623	18,315	20,270	19,548	18,175	18,658
Vermont	20,129	19,655	22,029	22,563	14,949	20,443
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22,294	22,310	22,024	22,463	17,782	22,427
New York	21,904	21,925	22,082	20,928	20,237	21,981
Pennsylvania	20,255	20,293	20,480	18,631	18,862	20,339
East North Central:						
Illinois	20,407	20,393	21,368	18,339	16,771	20,517
Indiana	19,551	19,798	16,196	--	14,284	20,127
Michigan	18,242	18,258	18,709	17,097	14,579	18,474
Ohio	19,640	19,782	19,006	16,669	19,884	19,625
Wisconsin	19,555	19,712	17,820	18,335	21,031	19,499
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,192	18,386	17,424	16,483	16,435	18,316
Kansas	18,825	18,929	18,405	17,604	16,150	19,109
Minnesota	19,327	18,957	22,090	19,376	22,822	19,033
Missouri	19,249	19,247	18,851	20,217	19,267	19,248
Nebraska	19,015	19,003	20,142	16,817	18,987	19,017
North Dakota	17,337	17,473	15,492	18,320	14,774	17,432
South Dakota	19,730	19,522	21,627	14,875	16,818	20,000
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,098	20,177	19,660	18,520	18,056	20,508
District of Columbia	21,810	21,835	21,272	22,581	--	21,800
Florida	18,934	19,004	18,484	18,055	18,676	18,978
Georgia	18,575	18,491	20,691	17,652	17,920	18,629
Maryland	19,237	19,584	17,579	17,762	16,047	19,399
North Carolina	18,211	18,241	18,187	17,116	17,156	18,323
South Carolina	19,284	19,262	19,419	19,928	18,158	19,376
Virginia	19,512	19,554	17,652	20,363	14,681	19,812
West Virginia	20,709	20,718	21,573	17,790	20,068	20,795
East South Central:						
Alabama	18,001	18,184	16,022	17,791	16,779	18,093
Kentucky	19,277	19,366	18,365	--	17,006	19,350
Mississippi	17,384	17,413	16,570	18,665	20,018	16,940
Tennessee	17,663	17,888	15,924	13,745	17,813	17,645
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17,995	18,074	16,782	--	16,230	18,235
Louisiana	19,294	19,344	--	--	17,319	19,561
Oklahoma	18,745	18,606	--	23,772	15,757	19,110
Texas	19,460	19,588	16,774	17,956	17,282	19,610
Mountain:						
Arizona	18,875	18,869	17,160	19,782	18,863	18,876
Colorado	18,314	18,379	--	15,318	16,727	18,468
Idaho	17,579	17,632	17,021	17,654	18,128	17,519
Montana	19,610	19,540	--	--	20,095	19,591
Nevada	18,357	18,370	18,078	18,630	18,466	18,332
New Mexico	17,861	18,188	16,185	19,611	17,344	17,928
Utah	18,052	17,896	18,772	18,670	17,187	18,097
Wyoming	19,374	19,927	15,839	--	17,449	19,645
Pacific:						
Alaska	21,648	21,957	18,890	--	17,842	21,896
California	19,567	19,594	19,091	20,106	18,754	19,627
Hawaii	17,919	18,188	17,605	15,629	--	18,052
Oregon	18,977	19,057	17,466	--	--	18,985
Washington	18,783	18,481	19,017	21,154	19,524	18,763

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1 Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	104.33	113.89	296.72	359.52	285.23	109.65
New England:						
Connecticut	547.04	523.04	2,351.85	1,147.31	3,227.45	559.87
Maine	417.17	446.56	933.02	--	--	429.20
Massachusetts	1,183.38	1,366.90	953.16	714.76	--	1,218.61
New Hampshire	610.67	687.29	1,809.67	708.57	894.65	647.39
Rhode Island	534.86	609.09	626.67	2,580.07	1,467.30	566.00
Vermont	557.08	599.80	817.25	1,601.74	913.61	564.50
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	416.47	440.89	1,344.99	2,158.84	1,981.61	420.06
New York	727.82	796.97	2,336.92	1,256.25	622.74	760.58
Pennsylvania	530.81	595.01	1,193.78	626.63	1,140.81	557.50
East North Central:						
Illinois	543.28	584.41	1,740.28	1,550.46	2,708.26	545.82
Indiana	635.90	658.32	1,332.63	--	1,656.94	527.56
Michigan	520.08	559.96	468.86	1,870.34	2,057.79	507.19
Ohio	404.06	450.05	649.35	1,001.01	1,199.76	421.04
Wisconsin	447.93	483.65	1,452.20	997.68	1,006.32	460.29
West North Central:						
Iowa	371.46	409.69	961.72	1,498.94	1,222.54	389.57
Kansas	574.64	642.92	1,288.76	1,001.83	918.89	615.84
Minnesota	490.52	472.02	2,072.43	949.15	2,623.84	450.09
Missouri	570.39	618.24	826.64	1,410.56	1,068.78	596.98
Nebraska	529.09	579.56	1,357.47	982.89	1,291.74	557.43
North Dakota	360.99	382.07	760.13	929.63	1,961.27	363.02
South Dakota	341.90	380.11	579.36	2,222.00	1,452.60	335.84
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	514.68	555.98	1,760.40	1,552.64	649.93	544.23
District of Columbia	471.74	512.16	562.41	1,466.07	--	475.98
Florida	388.40	422.00	1,163.09	1,431.82	861.19	436.54
Georgia	408.96	425.54	1,506.46	873.14	568.93	441.81
Maryland	411.60	433.74	1,291.06	1,823.49	1,537.08	417.18
North Carolina	383.55	407.48	991.14	2,402.61	840.12	413.97
South Carolina	573.05	613.14	883.45	1,340.39	674.00	618.23
Virginia	520.79	554.27	1,769.19	821.23	2,745.62	463.36
West Virginia	873.87	923.13	1,786.73	1,251.05	1,290.70	975.14
East South Central:						
Alabama	562.79	609.30	1,058.56	2,605.25	1,100.98	599.06
Kentucky	561.11	584.95	1,086.67	--	1,099.25	576.12
Mississippi	574.09	556.72	4,278.91	1,290.63	1,249.45	553.81
Tennessee	400.42	428.63	806.32	1,248.03	589.42	442.81
West South Central:						
Arkansas	558.54	527.27	2,838.95	--	1,362.30	596.39
Louisiana	579.57	603.59	--	--	2,693.07	514.78
Oklahoma	407.53	413.77	--	2,927.40	1,863.05	365.23
Texas	450.27	476.48	765.69	1,859.12	1,047.58	478.44
Mountain:						
Arizona	420.65	441.01	1,206.96	1,776.35	1,314.71	433.71
Colorado	449.06	471.12	--	1,151.97	471.41	492.36
Idaho	459.02	527.30	1,270.57	613.39	1,034.23	501.81
Montana	859.20	920.15	--	--	1,868.63	890.18
Nevada	599.58	692.83	871.65	875.83	1,711.96	653.19
New Mexico	816.11	1,029.50	1,030.99	1,520.63	1,094.98	915.38
Utah	496.46	602.95	333.62	978.08	1,249.61	516.41
Wyoming	662.56	751.49	622.83	--	612.86	739.96
Pacific:						
Alaska	623.81	669.52	1,301.50	--	352.09	659.63
California	251.86	280.87	662.79	900.01	597.89	267.10
Hawaii	477.81	575.20	954.88	744.43	--	494.96
Oregon	433.41	460.41	576.59	--	--	437.34
Washington	613.03	675.89	1,123.96	2,878.08	1,827.55	626.34

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.a Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	19,114	19,086	19,480	18,544	18,053	19,197
New England:						
Connecticut	21,093	20,966	--	--	--	21,093
Maine	20,395	20,487	--	--	--	20,412
Massachusetts	20,605	20,763	20,197	--	--	20,659
New Hampshire	19,977	20,563	--	--	--	20,100
Rhode Island	20,408	21,255	--	--	--	20,883
Vermont	21,405	21,260	--	--	--	21,547
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22,261	22,042	--	--	--	22,239
New York	21,672	22,215	17,752	--	--	21,655
Pennsylvania	20,760	20,438	--	--	--	20,819
East North Central:						
Illinois	20,159	21,018	--	--	--	20,426
Indiana	17,034	17,068	--	--	--	19,324
Michigan	16,717	16,612	--	--	--	16,660
Ohio	17,884	17,851	--	--	--	18,075
Wisconsin	18,392	18,568	--	--	--	18,228
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,740	18,982	--	--	--	18,786
Kansas	16,483	16,430	--	--	--	16,766
Minnesota	17,461	17,511	--	--	--	17,668
Missouri	16,555	15,844	--	--	--	16,507
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	16,016	--	--	--	--	15,887
South Dakota	17,495	17,858	--	--	--	17,866
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19,362	18,991	--	--	--	19,854
District of Columbia	20,326	20,030	--	--	--	20,183
Florida	19,516	19,221	--	--	19,841	19,459
Georgia	18,265	18,385	--	--	--	18,294
Maryland	18,730	19,304	17,840	--	--	19,000
North Carolina	16,510	16,140	--	--	--	16,518
South Carolina	18,697	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	18,249	18,625	--	--	--	18,499
West Virginia	20,386	19,698	--	--	--	19,941
East South Central:						
Alabama	18,221	18,166	--	--	--	18,701
Kentucky	23,238	23,329	--	--	--	23,229
Mississippi	15,928	15,950	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	16,951	17,284	--	--	--	17,200
West South Central:						
Arkansas	15,624	15,474	--	--	--	16,701
Louisiana	14,314	14,314	--	--	--	16,812
Oklahoma	16,241	15,859	--	--	--	--
Texas	18,845	18,710	--	--	19,364	18,788
Mountain:						
Arizona	15,980	15,827	--	--	--	15,962
Colorado	18,722	18,968	--	--	--	18,749
Idaho	15,858	--	--	--	--	16,413
Montana	19,103	19,028	--	--	--	19,118
Nevada	16,135	16,054	--	--	16,278	16,089
New Mexico	17,213	16,228	--	--	--	17,253
Utah	17,523	16,230	--	--	--	17,482
Wyoming	19,525	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	19,806	19,781	--	--	--	19,992
California	19,084	18,943	20,140	18,435	20,318	18,966
Hawaii	17,494	18,217	--	--	--	17,711
Oregon	19,544	19,531	--	--	--	19,544
Washington	17,816	15,255	--	--	--	17,816

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.D.1.a Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees		Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	271.93	322.18	443.77	612.77	662.95	289.93
New England:						
Connecticut	880.14	1,024.23	--	--	--	880.14
Maine	672.90	784.38	--	--	--	681.11
Massachusetts	599.44	690.07	1,404.88	--	--	623.08
New Hampshire	841.15	967.05	--	--	--	887.90
Rhode Island	842.93	940.51	--	--	--	813.99
Vermont	1,047.73	1,291.47	--	--	--	1,053.27
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	651.76	673.53	--	--	--	635.20
New York	1,291.70	1,353.20	3,836.31	--	--	1,320.99
Pennsylvania	947.61	1,144.36	--	--	--	963.45
East North Central:						
Illinois	675.55	697.86	--	--	--	668.50
Indiana	1,880.67	1,981.36	--	--	--	1,210.65
Michigan	664.50	758.56	--	--	--	705.13
Ohio	1,527.14	1,749.81	--	--	--	1,635.84
Wisconsin	815.49	895.15	--	--	--	827.67
West North Central:						
Iowa	764.35	854.23	--	--	--	821.79
Kansas	2,236.94	2,951.30	--	--	--	2,736.88
Minnesota	1,186.87	1,353.86	--	--	--	1,255.99
Missouri	1,464.70	1,556.30	--	--	--	1,472.72
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	976.32	--	--	--	--	1,015.13
South Dakota	1,277.54	1,462.22	--	--	--	1,449.75
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	873.83	858.04	--	--	--	1,123.97
District of Columbia	758.47	875.71	--	--	--	766.39
Florida	800.72	893.88	--	--	1,828.49	878.44
Georgia	827.95	860.46	--	--	--	870.28
Maryland	916.87	1,085.42	1,901.65	--	--	936.57
North Carolina	689.29	653.49	--	--	--	707.00
South Carolina	1,331.67	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	667.31	764.85	--	--	--	687.48
West Virginia	2,090.55	2,287.98	--	--	--	2,235.85
East South Central:						
Alabama	941.58	974.89	--	--	--	855.24
Kentucky	609.80	627.06	--	--	--	614.06
Mississippi	815.75	828.74	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	1,072.86	1,116.92	--	--	--	1,150.02
West South Central:						
Arkansas	997.51	1,015.40	--	--	--	835.75
Louisiana	2,309.18	2,309.18	--	--	--	850.53
Oklahoma	1,042.14	1,210.23	--	--	--	--
Texas	2,621.59	2,840.92	--	--	1,287.12	2,894.89
Mountain:						
Arizona	962.12	1,000.43	--	--	--	978.43
Colorado	1,003.92	1,038.79	--	--	--	1,012.12
Idaho	1,329.78	--	--	--	--	1,507.07
Montana	721.65	925.75	--	--	--	758.95
Nevada	942.46	1,016.55	--	--	1,192.66	1,195.30
New Mexico	936.05	1,297.71	--	--	--	1,067.37
Utah	846.89	1,247.08	--	--	--	937.92
Wyoming	2,134.80	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	705.40	1,004.55	--	--	--	712.59
California	442.75	542.26	469.34	1,223.24	377.60	481.29
Hawaii	1,017.24	877.76	--	--	--	1,065.39
Oregon	660.75	689.49	--	--	--	660.75
Washington	1,435.67	1,399.39	--	--	--	1,435.67

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.1.b Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	19,752	19,807	19,172	19,323	18,077	19,868
New England:						
Connecticut	21,017	21,244	19,561	21,261	21,907	20,956
Maine	19,477	19,797	15,951	--	--	19,623
Massachusetts	22,490	22,713	20,949	19,484	--	22,650
New Hampshire	20,681	20,679	--	20,021	--	20,689
Rhode Island	18,325	17,957	20,853	--	17,620	18,385
Vermont	19,554	18,796	22,730	22,446	15,298	19,879
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22,608	22,702	21,822	19,946	15,123	22,790
New York	22,211	22,105	23,994	20,638	19,899	22,349
Pennsylvania	20,134	20,207	20,017	18,511	19,509	20,174
East North Central:						
Illinois	20,640	20,517	24,037	18,125	--	20,742
Indiana	19,979	20,256	16,116	--	15,544	20,368
Michigan	18,776	18,756	--	--	13,531	19,118
Ohio	19,872	19,965	19,220	17,967	20,616	19,826
Wisconsin	20,131	20,278	17,253	--	20,592	20,112
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,046	18,173	16,793	18,199	16,418	18,132
Kansas	19,283	19,280	19,256	19,398	16,840	19,501
Minnesota	19,444	18,996	22,399	--	23,366	19,082
Missouri	19,669	19,750	18,063	20,075	19,905	19,657
Nebraska	19,176	19,139	19,986	17,574	20,971	19,111
North Dakota	17,641	17,718	15,848	--	--	17,619
South Dakota	20,125	19,836	22,114	--	17,150	20,356
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,551	20,859	17,599	--	17,954	20,819
District of Columbia	22,389	22,461	--	--	--	22,419
Florida	18,819	18,940	17,738	17,487	18,103	18,940
Georgia	18,748	18,638	20,847	--	18,034	18,810
Maryland	19,495	19,797	16,810	--	--	19,619
North Carolina	18,574	18,576	18,293	19,151	17,725	18,672
South Carolina	19,317	19,312	18,887	20,278	18,152	19,419
Virginia	19,772	19,773	--	20,604	14,275	20,094
West Virginia	20,992	21,009	21,248	--	20,136	21,113
East South Central:						
Alabama	18,342	18,530	16,328	--	17,285	18,426
Kentucky	18,804	18,891	18,005	--	17,640	18,832
Mississippi	17,600	17,653	--	18,782	20,458	17,080
Tennessee	17,771	18,002	--	--	18,004	17,744
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18,461	18,671	16,642	--	17,480	18,598
Louisiana	20,048	20,112	--	--	20,796	19,963
Oklahoma	19,032	18,859	--	--	16,416	19,273
Texas	19,586	19,773	15,856	16,937	17,076	19,740
Mountain:						
Arizona	19,441	19,485	16,185	20,034	18,390	19,479
Colorado	18,283	18,315	--	--	16,583	18,474
Idaho	17,818	17,949	15,304	18,410	19,446	17,658
Montana	19,787	19,742	--	--	--	19,749
Nevada	18,954	18,998	18,252	19,506	19,332	18,880
New Mexico	17,952	18,362	15,205	--	17,602	17,991
Utah	18,216	18,295	14,852	--	16,972	18,273
Wyoming	19,323	20,027	15,220	--	17,711	19,554
Pacific:						
Alaska	21,959	22,306	--	--	17,975	22,253
California	19,902	19,999	17,801	22,148	17,138	20,072
Hawaii	18,187	18,335	18,277	--	--	18,276
Oregon	18,816	18,913	17,110	--	--	18,824
Washington	18,894	18,782	17,603	21,173	17,225	18,930

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.D.1.b Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	117.00	125.29	398.27	464.40	311.13	122.73
New England:						
Connecticut	654.56	595.39	2,698.84	1,268.86	1,781.41	689.38
Maine	514.08	531.15	1,771.08	--	--	532.82
Massachusetts	1,777.89	1,951.43	1,162.55	1,046.09	--	1,824.10
New Hampshire	725.40	812.32	--	919.89	--	767.76
Rhode Island	647.75	732.23	665.87	--	1,187.04	697.67
Vermont	631.31	611.47	765.29	2,013.38	1,074.92	644.31
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	477.84	505.02	1,418.39	2,023.00	1,767.72	479.48
New York	894.61	998.71	2,066.63	1,441.07	645.16	945.23
Pennsylvania	595.81	659.84	1,488.52	659.16	1,199.25	627.80
East North Central:						
Illinois	643.93	666.82	2,103.91	1,962.49	--	646.42
Indiana	598.36	600.50	1,493.41	--	1,578.08	575.74
Michigan	648.65	676.84	--	--	2,442.90	617.69
Ohio	435.30	479.62	746.08	1,506.71	1,317.30	451.62
Wisconsin	511.50	537.00	1,176.90	--	997.65	529.75
West North Central:						
Iowa	440.40	480.56	1,053.79	1,917.51	1,966.49	454.89
Kansas	591.50	646.12	1,474.00	1,492.42	1,405.56	615.37
Minnesota	555.04	519.34	2,191.92	--	2,812.66	495.58
Missouri	642.84	693.97	911.09	1,386.01	962.23	673.02
Nebraska	569.49	616.74	1,403.90	869.58	1,364.69	587.48
North Dakota	437.28	450.99	741.88	--	--	444.92
South Dakota	383.99	413.78	617.81	--	2,050.73	364.36
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	600.78	647.86	1,353.78	--	886.69	648.74
District of Columbia	509.02	537.78	--	--	--	511.17
Florida	437.57	475.90	1,031.80	1,514.27	794.87	501.77
Georgia	471.32	492.04	1,540.11	--	584.40	511.21
Maryland	459.51	476.58	1,476.51	--	--	468.51
North Carolina	439.54	466.83	1,281.03	1,620.78	758.72	483.10
South Carolina	633.57	666.30	1,322.30	1,532.44	702.29	687.25
Virginia	581.08	613.33	--	951.97	3,195.09	511.22
West Virginia	984.67	1,032.13	2,163.75	--	1,371.95	1,106.30
East South Central:						
Alabama	645.73	697.11	1,212.82	--	1,150.82	687.02
Kentucky	490.58	509.35	1,133.95	--	879.68	500.57
Mississippi	684.49	684.44	--	1,338.90	1,298.82	662.54
Tennessee	443.28	471.88	--	--	589.13	488.43
West South Central:						
Arkansas	679.71	651.50	2,915.36	--	1,319.86	744.51
Louisiana	514.78	535.33	--	--	663.09	572.39
Oklahoma	425.46	421.93	--	--	2,590.14	380.83
Texas	302.73	310.72	753.71	2,038.50	1,302.43	310.94
Mountain:						
Arizona	421.56	436.38	1,130.62	1,800.89	1,497.89	430.98
Colorado	533.91	563.62	--	--	454.13	593.45
Idaho	509.83	580.72	1,534.31	545.88	673.04	551.16
Montana	982.92	1,036.16	--	--	--	1,018.82
Nevada	756.45	866.30	823.26	925.10	2,262.40	806.97
New Mexico	961.50	1,171.20	1,310.90	--	1,371.70	1,061.48
Utah	632.96	656.90	1,331.64	--	1,804.59	652.54
Wyoming	737.78	829.98	496.50	--	650.11	829.47
Pacific:						
Alaska	714.82	741.83	--	--	389.39	760.38
California	308.20	318.47	1,015.71	860.14	468.64	322.51
Hawaii	487.45	691.26	264.61	--	--	504.29
Oregon	444.02	474.99	601.83	--	--	448.72
Washington	682.71	736.14	1,201.55	3,067.69	960.79	698.44

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.D.1.c Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	18,354	18,378	18,920	16,816	16,832	18,464
New England:						
Connecticut	17,151	17,083	--	--	--	18,818
Maine	18,720	19,870	--	--	--	18,730
Massachusetts	20,644	--	--	--	--	20,735
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	18,612	17,901	--	--	--	18,162
Vermont	21,912	22,123	--	--	--	22,205
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	16,555	16,374	--	--	--	16,203
New York	19,357	19,063	--	--	--	19,334
Pennsylvania	21,662	22,365	--	--	--	23,056
East North Central:						
Illinois	17,067	16,714	--	--	--	16,801
Indiana	17,377	17,510	--	--	--	17,367
Michigan	16,836	16,716	--	--	--	16,745
Ohio	18,990	20,280	--	--	--	19,101
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,643	19,658	--	--	--	19,382
Kansas	17,047	17,709	--	--	--	17,586
Minnesota	19,293	19,221	--	--	--	19,236
Missouri	19,194	19,042	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	16,871	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	16,693	17,101	--	--	--	17,353
South Dakota	18,486	18,483	--	--	--	18,764
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	18,554	18,241	--	--	--	18,863
District of Columbia	22,406	--	--	--	--	22,406
Florida	--	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	18,638	18,038	--	--	--	18,638
North Carolina	16,217	17,181	--	--	--	17,070
South Carolina	19,350	19,520	--	--	--	19,520
Virginia	16,606	16,511	--	--	--	16,353
West Virginia	16,215	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	15,416	15,729	--	--	--	15,487
Kentucky	19,102	19,135	--	--	--	19,724
Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	16,830	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17,099	17,099	--	--	--	17,034
Louisiana	17,639	18,049	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	--	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	19,241	19,178	--	--	--	19,699
Mountain:						
Arizona	18,340	18,340	--	--	--	--
Colorado	17,757	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	17,051	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	17,702	--	19,377	--	--	17,742
Wyoming	19,699	19,273	--	--	--	20,288
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,280	--	--	--	--	20,280
California	19,648	19,726	--	--	--	19,697
Hawaii	17,186	--	--	--	--	17,372
Oregon	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.D.1.c Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees		Percent Low-Wage Employees **		
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	315.93	349.88	465.93	764.96	1,185.62	328.43
New England:						
Connecticut	1,842.55	1,975.54	--	--	--	1,266.04
Maine	1,269.18	1,706.77	--	--	--	1,289.75
Massachusetts	1,725.06	--	--	--	--	1,745.96
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	1,305.33	1,299.80	--	--	--	1,207.67
Vermont	1,862.47	1,869.06	--	--	--	1,844.02
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,330.30	1,339.30	--	--	--	1,329.97
New York	2,382.51	2,429.14	--	--	--	2,387.23
Pennsylvania	2,193.01	2,695.67	--	--	--	2,122.69
East North Central:						
Illinois	2,679.74	2,775.84	--	--	--	2,728.04
Indiana	1,047.18	1,135.39	--	--	--	1,119.41
Michigan	1,136.77	1,200.48	--	--	--	1,174.92
Ohio	1,171.99	1,211.13	--	--	--	1,221.75
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,062.51	1,277.18	--	--	--	1,230.02
Kansas	1,153.89	1,373.56	--	--	--	1,298.29
Minnesota	1,288.04	1,382.87	--	--	--	1,330.67
Missouri	2,427.92	2,471.82	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	1,546.26	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	742.27	856.05	--	--	--	608.47
South Dakota	571.28	553.22	--	--	--	622.41
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,277.91	1,231.05	--	--	--	1,428.64
District of Columbia	2,323.30	--	--	--	--	2,323.30
Florida	--	--	--	--	--	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	1,108.05	1,251.92	--	--	--	1,108.05
North Carolina	1,418.20	1,454.91	--	--	--	1,340.20
South Carolina	1,680.16	1,732.03	--	--	--	1,732.03
Virginia	1,012.85	1,036.97	--	--	--	1,050.94
West Virginia	1,490.38	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	503.98	586.31	--	--	--	517.25
Kentucky	3,362.68	3,508.88	--	--	--	3,742.48
Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	744.42	--	--	--	--	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	827.42	827.42	--	--	--	842.99
Louisiana	873.79	830.91	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	--	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	1,004.39	1,021.49	--	--	--	1,053.01
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,952.60	1,952.60	--	--	--	--
Colorado	863.27	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	1,712.21	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah	898.27	--	25.44	--	--	908.17
Wyoming	1,781.59	2,178.42	--	--	--	1,903.08
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,140.49	--	--	--	--	1,140.49
California	1,328.37	1,461.57	--	--	--	1,348.11
Hawaii	875.07	--	--	--	--	936.89
Oregon	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	5,431	5,401	5,578	5,904	6,441	5,360
New England:						
Connecticut	5,352	5,368	5,280	5,242	6,725	5,262
Maine	5,375	5,295	5,373	--	--	5,276
Massachusetts	5,693	5,641	5,784	6,688	--	5,498
New Hampshire	5,535	5,305	10,116	5,285	7,741	5,407
Rhode Island	5,493	5,226	5,707	11,359	6,538	5,412
Vermont	5,334	5,267	6,666	4,758	3,904	5,421
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,253	6,285	5,604	7,044	7,769	6,208
New York	5,006	4,962	4,854	6,485	5,637	4,977
Pennsylvania	5,111	4,912	6,518	6,197	4,282	5,161
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,378	5,424	5,431	3,718	3,243*	5,443
Indiana	4,551	4,510	5,072	--	5,297	4,469
Michigan	4,280	4,289	4,316	3,964	4,574	4,261
Ohio	5,016	5,025	4,990	4,795	5,489	4,987
Wisconsin	4,952	4,994	3,712	6,738	5,886	4,916
West North Central:						
Iowa	5,143	4,984	5,816	6,463*	7,271	4,993
Kansas	5,248	5,131	7,005	4,868	4,619	5,314
Minnesota	6,190	5,764	9,336	6,399	7,590*	6,072
Missouri	5,003	4,825	7,413	6,194	5,909	4,959
Nebraska	5,414	5,398	5,223	6,350	4,753	5,451
North Dakota	4,982	4,964	4,614	6,253	5,019	4,981
South Dakota	5,810	5,771	6,181	4,837*	6,066	5,787
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,715	5,720	5,922	5,147	6,184	5,621
District of Columbia	6,358	6,339	6,356	7,378	--	6,204
Florida	5,908	5,786	6,391	7,880	6,223	5,855
Georgia	5,846	5,868	5,161	6,423	7,702	5,693
Maryland	6,177	6,226	5,722	7,160	8,184	6,075
North Carolina	5,948	5,967	5,873	5,410	6,571	5,882
South Carolina	5,301	5,349	3,568	7,081	5,047	5,322
Virginia	6,597	6,449	9,695	7,146	6,719*	6,589
West Virginia	4,371	4,113	8,581	8,086	6,611	4,072
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,278	5,344	4,767	4,358*	5,238	5,281
Kentucky	5,382	5,343	6,114	--	6,177	5,356
Mississippi	5,680	5,629	5,947	6,946	6,931	5,469
Tennessee	5,514	5,446	6,320	6,038	6,756	5,361
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,728	5,605	4,667	--	7,488	5,488
Louisiana	6,288	6,250	--	--	6,673	6,236
Oklahoma	5,306	5,296	--	5,547	4,789	5,369
Texas	5,964	5,881	8,282	6,422	6,756	5,910
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,786	5,924	5,797	3,231*	6,915	5,746
Colorado	4,963	4,987	--	4,936	5,249	4,935
Idaho	5,211	5,262	5,442	3,828	10,012	4,684
Montana	5,208	5,030	--	--	10,439	5,001
Nevada	6,252	6,189	5,758	8,331	6,735	6,144
New Mexico	4,723	4,597	4,906	6,982	6,493	4,493
Utah	4,594	4,991	2,634	3,969*	4,223	4,613
Wyoming	5,205	5,101	6,513	--	5,597	5,150
Pacific:						
Alaska	4,501	4,572	3,854	--	4,731	4,486
California	5,376	5,440	4,721	5,679	7,795	5,199
Hawaii	5,475	5,979	4,560	3,015*	--	5,481
Oregon	5,913	5,875	6,792	--	--	5,923
Washington	3,862	3,496	5,600	4,466	10,638	3,683

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	63.16	68.83	181.54	235.19	301.73	63.52
New England:						
Connecticut	308.16	352.95	650.33	1,131.14	842.95	318.60
Maine	269.57	286.24	906.50	--	--	265.95
Massachusetts	235.52	255.00	559.30	1,928.59	--	197.62
New Hampshire	371.78	354.17	2,841.51	959.87	1,359.05	382.66
Rhode Island	309.94	347.26	343.94	1,833.61	938.17	326.56
Vermont	337.15	401.08	729.94	281.47	722.96	349.96
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	421.70	452.45	890.13	1,593.86	1,159.22	432.74
New York	319.55	350.19	923.74	1,005.82	587.90	332.89
Pennsylvania	302.97	332.58	687.93	662.18	1,076.17	316.29
East North Central:						
Illinois	450.32	496.08	865.72	664.25	1,482.08 *	459.79
Indiana	319.88	339.34	807.87	--	271.56	349.52
Michigan	243.70	261.78	987.48	1,002.59	988.62	252.91
Ohio	211.11	223.29	778.50	1,029.42	731.18	221.13
Wisconsin	421.58	451.79	838.82	1,565.72	1,192.16	434.78
West North Central:						
Iowa	246.72	229.99	844.62	2,289.51 *	1,757.33	220.87
Kansas	227.12	240.73	868.53	624.85	416.63	248.03
Minnesota	498.98	504.61	1,650.61	551.75	2,949.82 *	467.63
Missouri	296.47	311.47	957.78	1,384.64	860.24	307.01
Nebraska	417.03	459.81	567.37	1,152.30	901.62	435.31
North Dakota	262.49	297.23	438.60	605.41	1,252.49	268.30
South Dakota	245.26	295.55	352.07	1,519.77 *	971.42	251.45
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	321.96	348.28	730.89	1,063.18	746.69	332.34
District of Columbia	308.77	329.76	839.83	796.89	--	282.51
Florida	288.97	308.25	694.08	1,679.41	556.95	325.65
Georgia	249.94	263.55	671.29	1,033.30	1,344.75	246.04
Maryland	348.23	359.91	1,199.75	1,158.63	1,224.92	354.36
North Carolina	309.40	333.79	756.96	1,040.05	892.32	329.45
South Carolina	435.19	463.56	663.84	1,000.51	649.81	469.09
Virginia	339.81	354.49	1,448.79	1,305.36	2,112.75 *	335.15
West Virginia	464.03	459.90	2,276.78	1,324.98	738.53	490.04
East South Central:						
Alabama	350.57	387.79	582.03	1,316.88 *	577.39	374.75
Kentucky	498.12	522.89	858.79	--	1,125.87	513.33
Mississippi	348.92	367.52	1,069.70	1,507.04	784.09	357.09
Tennessee	249.12	264.48	910.38	844.95	861.84	252.27
West South Central:						
Arkansas	382.13	362.07	791.57	--	1,557.56	364.20
Louisiana	305.74	315.98	--	--	935.30	325.79
Oklahoma	310.03	328.80	--	770.52	719.68	336.10
Texas	275.64	288.50	863.95	750.04	518.11	291.85
Mountain:						
Arizona	398.97	416.28	1,145.56	1,429.01 *	734.90	410.55
Colorado	245.67	261.93	--	1,223.49	630.76	263.58
Idaho	381.53	422.94	1,009.39	1,015.08	1,277.53	306.11
Montana	513.61	530.41	--	--	2,329.53	503.10
Nevada	551.04	622.40	713.04	1,447.61	507.06	662.08
New Mexico	372.12	423.43	778.48	1,275.24	1,024.54	380.76
Utah	306.21	352.87	312.09	1,286.02 *	665.14	320.49
Wyoming	359.45	388.14	678.23	--	1,174.29	360.94
Pacific:						
Alaska	320.05	347.94	580.92	--	347.27	339.90
California	245.68	282.73	447.49	583.57	1,662.53	201.40
Hawaii	455.00	572.37	522.72	1,070.05 *	--	474.15
Oregon	457.73	482.99	1,098.54	--	--	460.09
Washington	468.61	537.00	958.08	775.55	2,421.22	454.00

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	5,674	5,782	4,962	5,831	8,200	5,476
New England:						
Connecticut	4,947	4,878	--	--	--	4,947
Maine	5,882	5,601	--	--	--	5,784
Massachusetts	5,584	5,270	5,845	--	--	5,363
New Hampshire	6,305	6,579	--	--	--	6,235
Rhode Island	7,102	6,537	--	--	--	6,960
Vermont	4,851	4,283	--	--	--	4,757
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,996	6,953	--	--	--	6,769
New York	5,492	5,490	4,486	--	--	5,438
Pennsylvania	6,662	5,679	--	--	--	6,729
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,722	6,485	--	--	--	5,860
Indiana	5,626	5,436	--	--	--	5,824
Michigan	3,662	3,914	--	--	--	3,649
Ohio	3,833	4,046	--	--	--	3,876
Wisconsin	4,516	4,758	--	--	--	4,601
West North Central:						
Iowa	4,506	4,386	--	--	--	4,301
Kansas	4,916	4,500	--	--	--	4,931
Minnesota	4,962	4,342	--	--	--	4,828
Missouri	5,791	5,758	--	--	--	5,631
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	4,961	--	--	--	--	4,919
South Dakota	5,007	4,535	--	--	--	4,998
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6,830	6,836	--	--	--	6,304
District of Columbia	6,899	7,002	--	--	--	6,420
Florida	8,134	8,013	--	--	8,326	8,101
Georgia	7,572	7,771	--	--	--	7,240
Maryland	6,243	6,720	5,237	--	--	5,874
North Carolina	5,762	5,898	--	--	--	5,750
South Carolina	5,305	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	8,495	9,105	--	--	--	8,764
West Virginia	7,269	5,909	--	--	--	7,151
East South Central:						
Alabama	7,477	7,432	--	--	--	8,056
Kentucky	5,311	5,185	--	--	--	5,035
Mississippi	6,438	6,399	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	6,507	6,284	--	--	--	6,620
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,108	7,223	--	--	--	7,143
Louisiana	7,055	7,055	--	--	--	7,430
Oklahoma	5,866	6,024	--	--	--	--
Texas	6,437	6,030	--	--	10,569	5,989
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,741	5,763	--	--	--	5,654
Colorado	4,094	4,239	--	--	--	4,106
Idaho	4,561	--	--	--	--	3,881
Montana	5,985	6,725	--	--	--	5,984
Nevada	5,329	4,997	--	--	4,778	5,509
New Mexico	5,603	5,428	--	--	--	5,735
Utah	4,729	6,336	--	--	--	4,925
Wyoming	8,216	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	4,284	5,177	--	--	--	4,297
California	5,343	5,693	3,924	4,200	10,221	4,878
Hawaii	6,685	7,209	--	--	--	6,637
Oregon	6,060	6,059	--	--	--	6,060
Washington	3,135	2,214 *	--	--	--	3,135

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VII.D.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	175.07	203.83	315.21	606.76	938.64	152.11
New England:						
Connecticut	561.59	631.62	--	--	--	561.59
Maine	433.27	469.99	--	--	--	429.99
Massachusetts	374.98	355.56	807.71	--	--	327.56
New Hampshire	613.72	629.44	--	--	--	643.84
Rhode Island	1,027.82	1,160.28	--	--	--	1,071.85
Vermont	563.62	593.16	--	--	--	559.69
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	910.65	966.10	--	--	--	947.15
New York	544.65	623.49	669.53	--	--	552.61
Pennsylvania	891.86	879.19	--	--	--	917.15
East North Central:						
Illinois	591.05	555.41	--	--	--	609.26
Indiana	422.32	398.65	--	--	--	554.99
Michigan	468.15	549.95	--	--	--	491.40
Ohio	271.78	272.40	--	--	--	284.48
Wisconsin	638.08	647.21	--	--	--	661.15
West North Central:						
Iowa	580.65	650.50	--	--	--	587.48
Kansas	634.47	683.35	--	--	--	770.06
Minnesota	1,008.25	1,082.10	--	--	--	1,065.30
Missouri	760.17	816.22	--	--	--	737.76
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	854.58	--	--	--	--	881.60
South Dakota	871.56	970.21	--	--	--	999.17
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	659.83	694.29	--	--	--	609.73
District of Columbia	693.67	800.87	--	--	--	542.42
Florida	973.37	1,126.27	--	--	1,650.56	1,104.24
Georgia	811.77	836.83	--	--	--	841.64
Maryland	660.02	711.64	1,332.56	--	--	640.16
North Carolina	524.89	421.35	--	--	--	534.97
South Carolina	1,356.29	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	831.32	757.05	--	--	--	859.18
West Virginia	1,241.64	723.32	--	--	--	1,323.51
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,058.82	1,102.63	--	--	--	1,078.03
Kentucky	577.83	582.80	--	--	--	532.28
Mississippi	1,253.96	1,272.66	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	787.26	798.58	--	--	--	885.01
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,250.70	1,274.23	--	--	--	1,472.20
Louisiana	1,185.39	1,185.39	--	--	--	988.73
Oklahoma	1,439.97	1,763.07	--	--	--	--
Texas	1,133.84	1,159.18	--	--	934.25	1,170.12
Mountain:						
Arizona	750.41	782.17	--	--	--	754.19
Colorado	750.97	803.06	--	--	--	759.77
Idaho	959.72	--	--	--	--	932.27
Montana	1,344.01	1,608.50	--	--	--	1,419.15
Nevada	816.37	906.44	--	--	1,095.95	1,001.26
New Mexico	866.83	480.45	--	--	--	1,038.63
Utah	621.01	807.49	--	--	--	698.24
Wyoming	1,913.03	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	776.34	916.90	--	--	--	811.77
California	493.35	598.36	476.13	633.16	1,681.60	314.28
Hawaii	594.65	740.79	--	--	--	622.07
Oregon	1,077.89	1,124.61	--	--	--	1,077.89
Washington	689.95	688.74 *	--	--	--	689.95

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	5,348	5,288	5,916	5,989	6,024	5,302
New England:						
Connecticut	5,580	5,662	5,096	5,535	7,462	5,452
Maine	5,360	5,171	6,630	--	--	5,229
Massachusetts	5,708	5,750	5,600	4,704	--	5,519
New Hampshire	5,392	5,055	--	6,012	--	5,260
Rhode Island	5,167	5,015	5,409	--	5,184	5,165
Vermont	5,345	5,352	5,976	4,715	3,587	5,479
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,014	6,054	5,771	4,379	5,742	6,021
New York	4,641	4,572	4,853	5,620	5,284	4,603
Pennsylvania	4,883	4,810	5,366	5,628	4,442	4,911
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,241	5,204	6,403	4,156	--	5,297
Indiana	4,430	4,414	4,437	--	5,367	4,348
Michigan	4,482	4,396	--	--	4,726	4,466
Ohio	5,102	5,050	5,518	5,922	5,797	5,060
Wisconsin	5,178	5,186	4,967	--	6,678	5,116
West North Central:						
Iowa	5,208	5,015	5,418	9,044 *	7,759 *	5,075
Kansas	5,404	5,258	7,136	6,007	5,137	5,427
Minnesota	6,128	5,623	9,388	--	7,705 *	5,982
Missouri	4,853	4,662	7,807	5,779	6,211	4,786
Nebraska	5,494	5,483	4,997	8,465	4,909	5,515
North Dakota	4,686	4,670	4,274	--	--	4,657
South Dakota	5,995	5,924	6,322	--	6,944	5,921
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,617	5,610	6,045	--	4,630	5,719
District of Columbia	6,246	6,214	--	--	--	6,220
Florida	5,647	5,560	6,230	6,849	5,952	5,595
Georgia	5,591	5,580	5,169	--	7,225	5,449
Maryland	6,024	5,951	6,281	--	--	6,011
North Carolina	5,931	5,921	6,189	5,765	6,684	5,844
South Carolina	5,379	5,366	4,506	7,423	5,025	5,410
Virginia	6,322	6,136	--	7,720	6,602 *	6,306
West Virginia	4,035	3,887	5,891	--	6,615	3,671
East South Central:						
Alabama	5,384	5,414	5,328	--	5,627	5,365
Kentucky	5,075	5,016	5,883	--	6,564	5,039
Mississippi	5,776	5,736	--	6,863	6,650	5,617
Tennessee	5,353	5,329	--	--	6,641	5,203
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,465	5,239	4,714	--	7,672	5,156
Louisiana	6,243	6,197	--	--	6,755	6,184
Oklahoma	5,246	5,224	--	--	5,319	5,239
Texas	5,924	5,913	6,892	5,485	5,666	5,940
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,685	5,844	6,428	2,908 *	6,507	5,655
Colorado	5,149	5,156	--	--	5,527	5,106
Idaho	5,173	5,095	7,336	4,053	10,953	4,605
Montana	5,389	5,214	--	--	--	5,130
Nevada	6,521	6,605	5,123	7,663	7,079	6,410
New Mexico	4,544	4,460	4,464	--	6,483	4,325
Utah	4,929	4,905	5,748	--	4,717	4,939
Wyoming	4,795	4,511	6,398	--	4,308	4,864
Pacific:						
Alaska	4,558	4,573	--	--	4,776	4,542
California	5,221	5,090	5,667	7,224	5,297	5,216
Hawaii	5,398	6,128	4,129	--	--	5,428
Oregon	5,761	5,697	6,805	--	--	5,771
Washington	3,814	3,459	6,028	4,483	7,631	3,730

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	68.01	72.90	224.42	248.65	235.69	70.93
New England:						
Connecticut	374.40	431.46	700.01	1,219.42	699.37	387.84
Maine	316.85	328.48	1,242.18	--	--	312.92
Massachusetts	298.93	326.87	528.04	774.32	--	236.51
New Hampshire	439.24	409.54	--	798.77	--	449.69
Rhode Island	320.89	366.75	312.06	--	632.85	346.99
Vermont	414.41	510.56	713.41	287.20	611.53	434.91
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	478.65	515.58	938.69	856.49	774.38	489.86
New York	381.05	415.62	1,311.70	817.70	554.48	401.67
Pennsylvania	324.61	360.57	588.39	514.41	1,226.27	338.51
East North Central:						
Illinois	547.31	583.35	715.82	868.44	--	557.98
Indiana	363.31	386.45	641.81	--	390.90	390.38
Michigan	289.48	299.07	--	--	1,248.97	299.70
Ohio	235.84	247.81	874.25	1,006.91	828.86	247.05
Wisconsin	501.40	529.11	1,187.01	--	1,085.38	520.31
West North Central:						
Iowa	289.80	258.97	881.07	3,023.10*	2,777.29*	249.86
Kansas	247.75	258.24	1,020.55	919.03	553.08	265.26
Minnesota	558.39	556.41	1,772.00	--	3,284.87*	511.27
Missouri	326.20	341.50	783.40	670.60	510.61	339.24
Nebraska	443.94	484.66	530.92	1,524.31	1,357.00	456.59
North Dakota	305.51	339.73	547.31	--	--	310.37
South Dakota	273.76	333.31	243.51	--	1,379.65	272.64
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	350.13	384.50	831.94	--	531.43	383.68
District of Columbia	332.46	350.02	--	--	--	333.28
Florida	277.56	293.61	871.27	1,545.65	557.27	311.13
Georgia	240.08	254.54	695.31	--	1,481.33	221.09
Maryland	410.99	419.27	1,865.16	--	--	422.14
North Carolina	360.42	388.41	379.52	665.41	946.06	386.96
South Carolina	474.54	500.46	510.93	938.61	661.81	514.05
Virginia	365.50	378.34	--	1,116.46	2,497.43*	356.82
West Virginia	484.70	494.44	1,702.11	--	792.36	506.18
East South Central:						
Alabama	294.70	324.51	482.50	--	633.53	313.99
Kentucky	338.47	355.23	902.82	--	932.94	346.05
Mississippi	387.98	415.42	--	1,580.77	802.25	407.89
Tennessee	268.64	287.38	--	--	992.50	272.48
West South Central:						
Arkansas	373.29	300.55	814.15	--	1,885.31	302.06
Louisiana	326.49	337.83	--	--	704.18	355.98
Oklahoma	314.46	328.34	--	--	611.82	338.38
Texas	275.65	291.11	783.98	534.06	376.90	291.94
Mountain:						
Arizona	454.24	477.02	1,274.40	1,370.26*	753.22	468.49
Colorado	242.79	256.44	--	--	733.60	261.75
Idaho	383.89	410.97	617.86	1,146.52	1,168.11	271.72
Montana	575.19	585.35	--	--	--	558.66
Nevada	680.69	777.09	684.45	1,483.07	368.66	811.18
New Mexico	402.29	458.36	734.47	--	1,248.19	404.79
Utah	371.84	386.32	520.08	--	814.43	386.71
Wyoming	342.06	341.20	749.76	--	335.48	371.75
Pacific:						
Alaska	364.96	386.73	--	--	361.71	390.65
California	224.94	241.52	769.61	1,007.86	715.78	235.69
Hawaii	600.41	753.21	296.76	--	--	626.53
Oregon	507.96	540.31	1,174.13	--	--	511.01
Washington	513.80	572.09	1,176.33	822.35	1,344.42	516.54

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	27.8%	27.5%	29.0%	31.1%	35.8%	27.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.8%	25.7%	26.6%	24.9%	34.8%	25.3%
Maine	27.5%	26.6%	32.3%	--	--	26.8%
Massachusetts	26.1%	25.6%	28.2%	34.1%	--	25.1%
New Hampshire	27.0%	25.7%	50.2%	27.4%	39.3%	26.3%
Rhode Island	29.5%	28.5%	28.2%	58.1%	36.0%	29.0%
Vermont	26.5%	26.8%	30.3%	21.1%	26.1%	26.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	28.0%	28.2%	25.4%	31.4%	43.7%	27.7%
New York	22.9%	22.6%	22.0%	31.0%	27.9%	22.6%
Pennsylvania	25.2%	24.2%	31.8%	33.3%	22.7%	25.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.4%	26.6%	25.4%	20.3%	19.3% *	26.5%
Indiana	23.3%	22.8%	31.3%	--	37.1%	22.2%
Michigan	23.5%	23.5%	23.1%	23.2%	31.4%	23.1%
Ohio	25.5%	25.4%	26.3%	28.8%	27.6%	25.4%
Wisconsin	25.3%	25.3%	20.8%	36.7%	28.0%	25.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.3%	27.1%	33.4%	39.2%	44.2%	27.3%
Kansas	27.9%	27.1%	38.1%	27.7%	28.6%	27.8%
Minnesota	32.0%	30.4%	42.3%	33.0%	33.3%	31.9%
Missouri	26.0%	25.1%	39.3%	30.6%	30.7%	25.8%
Nebraska	28.5%	28.4%	25.9%	37.8%	25.0%	28.7%
North Dakota	28.7%	28.4%	29.8%	34.1%	34.0%	28.6%
South Dakota	29.4%	29.6%	28.6%	32.5%	36.1%	28.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	28.4%	28.3%	30.1%	27.8%	34.3%	27.4%
District of Columbia	29.1%	29.0%	29.9%	32.7%	--	28.5%
Florida	31.2%	30.4%	34.6%	43.6%	33.3%	30.9%
Georgia	31.5%	31.7%	24.9%	36.4%	43.0%	30.6%
Maryland	32.1%	31.8%	32.5%	40.3%	51.0%	31.3%
North Carolina	32.7%	32.7%	32.3%	31.6%	38.3%	32.1%
South Carolina	27.5%	27.8%	18.4%	35.5%	27.8%	27.5%
Virginia	33.8%	33.0%	54.9%	35.1%	45.8%	33.3%
West Virginia	21.1%	19.9%	39.8%	45.5%	32.9%	19.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.3%	29.4%	29.8%	24.5% *	31.2%	29.2%
Kentucky	27.9%	27.6%	33.3%	--	36.3%	27.7%
Mississippi	32.7%	32.3%	35.9%	37.2%	34.6%	32.3%
Tennessee	31.2%	30.4%	39.7%	43.9%	37.9%	30.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	31.8%	31.0%	27.8%	--	46.1%	30.1%
Louisiana	32.6%	32.3%	--	--	38.5%	31.9%
Oklahoma	28.3%	28.5%	--	23.3%	30.4%	28.1%
Texas	30.6%	30.0%	49.4%	35.8%	39.1%	30.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	30.7%	31.4%	33.8%	16.3% *	36.7%	30.4%
Colorado	27.1%	27.1%	--	32.2%	31.4%	26.7%
Idaho	29.6%	29.8%	32.0%	21.7%	55.2%	26.7%
Montana	26.6%	25.7%	--	--	51.9%	25.5%
Nevada	34.1%	33.7%	31.9%	44.7%	36.5%	33.5%
New Mexico	26.4%	25.3%	30.3%	35.6%	37.4%	25.1%
Utah	25.4%	27.9%	14.0%	21.3% *	24.6%	25.5%
Wyoming	26.9%	25.6%	41.1%	--	32.1%	26.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20.8%	20.8%	20.4%	--	26.5%	20.5%
California	27.5%	27.8%	24.7%	28.2%	41.6%	26.5%
Hawaii	30.6%	32.9%	25.9%	19.3% *	--	30.4%
Oregon	31.2%	30.8%	38.9%	--	--	31.2%
Washington	20.6%	18.9%	29.4%	21.1%	54.5%	19.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.32%	0.35%	1.03%	1.23%	1.49%	0.33%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.24%	1.43%	2.32%	5.64%	4.74%	1.27%
Maine	1.29%	1.33%	5.26%	--	--	1.26%
Massachusetts	1.51%	1.62%	3.06%	10.18%	--	1.28%
New Hampshire	1.84%	1.74%	11.38%	4.59%	7.15%	1.87%
Rhode Island	1.45%	1.65%	2.01%	6.69%	4.40%	1.53%
Vermont	1.67%	2.00%	3.56%	1.68%	3.87%	1.73%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.89%	2.03%	4.57%	5.41%	4.86%	1.92%
New York	1.68%	1.83%	5.24%	5.45%	3.30%	1.74%
Pennsylvania	1.28%	1.41%	2.75%	3.61%	5.07%	1.34%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.07%	2.27%	4.66%	3.64%	6.22% *	2.11%
Indiana	1.91%	1.98%	4.41%	--	4.53%	1.89%
Michigan	1.27%	1.36%	5.41%	4.94%	5.29%	1.29%
Ohio	1.05%	1.09%	4.36%	5.50%	2.91%	1.10%
Wisconsin	2.10%	2.23%	5.34%	9.57%	5.92%	2.17%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.43%	1.40%	4.44%	10.90%	7.90%	1.33%
Kansas	1.17%	1.22%	5.18%	3.16%	2.65%	1.25%
Minnesota	2.29%	2.52%	4.09%	3.42%	9.57%	2.30%
Missouri	1.53%	1.61%	5.71%	6.05%	4.42%	1.59%
Nebraska	2.34%	2.58%	2.96%	6.47%	5.72%	2.44%
North Dakota	1.49%	1.67%	2.83%	4.17%	4.84%	1.53%
South Dakota	1.17%	1.47%	1.76%	5.90%	3.39%	1.21%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.70%	1.84%	3.47%	5.56%	4.78%	1.49%
District of Columbia	1.48%	1.57%	4.59%	4.51%	--	1.38%
Florida	1.45%	1.55%	3.52%	6.38%	2.96%	1.62%
Georgia	1.38%	1.44%	4.06%	5.48%	7.17%	1.37%
Maryland	1.80%	1.88%	6.36%	5.44%	9.15%	1.78%
North Carolina	1.78%	1.91%	5.12%	4.36%	4.69%	1.90%
South Carolina	2.13%	2.26%	3.92%	5.25%	3.85%	2.29%
Virginia	1.61%	1.66%	6.44%	6.18%	7.11%	1.63%
West Virginia	2.50%	2.49%	9.68%	5.29%	4.40%	2.62%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.95%	2.11%	4.29%	10.45% *	4.21%	2.06%
Kentucky	2.20%	2.30%	4.45%	--	5.73%	2.26%
Mississippi	1.64%	1.73%	5.09%	8.27%	4.09%	1.78%
Tennessee	1.48%	1.54%	4.71%	4.65%	4.28%	1.54%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.07%	2.00%	4.59%	--	7.14%	1.98%
Louisiana	1.76%	1.81%	--	--	4.93%	1.87%
Oklahoma	1.61%	1.72%	--	2.08%	4.22%	1.72%
Texas	1.26%	1.31%	4.82%	3.39%	3.00%	1.32%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.30%	2.40%	7.43%	8.03% *	4.13%	2.37%
Colorado	1.36%	1.46%	--	6.24%	3.45%	1.44%
Idaho	1.96%	2.10%	7.35%	5.63%	5.67%	1.57%
Montana	3.37%	3.52%	--	--	8.20%	3.34%
Nevada	2.88%	3.28%	3.98%	7.94%	3.94%	3.46%
New Mexico	1.53%	1.58%	4.70%	4.94%	4.83%	1.52%
Utah	1.59%	1.83%	1.82%	7.07% *	3.80%	1.66%
Wyoming	2.22%	2.23%	4.39%	--	7.35%	2.18%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.37%	1.47%	2.84%	--	2.01%	1.44%
California	1.25%	1.44%	2.72%	2.91%	7.89%	1.03%
Hawaii	2.39%	2.66%	4.10%	7.15% *	--	2.46%
Oregon	2.58%	2.73%	6.75%	--	--	2.60%
Washington	2.36%	2.80%	4.57%	2.77%	8.28%	2.30%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	29.7%	30.3%	25.5%	31.4%	45.4%	28.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.5%	23.3%	--	--	--	23.5%
Maine	28.8%	27.3%	--	--	--	28.3%
Massachusetts	27.1%	25.4%	28.9%	--	--	26.0%
New Hampshire	31.6%	32.0%	--	--	--	31.0%
Rhode Island	34.8%	30.8%	--	--	--	33.3%
Vermont	22.7%	20.1%	--	--	--	22.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	31.4%	31.5%	--	--	--	30.4%
New York	25.3%	24.7%	25.3%	--	--	25.1%
Pennsylvania	32.1%	27.8%	--	--	--	32.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	28.4%	30.9%	--	--	--	28.7%
Indiana	33.0%	31.8%	--	--	--	30.1%
Michigan	21.9%	23.6%	--	--	--	21.9%
Ohio	21.4%	22.7%	--	--	--	21.4%
Wisconsin	24.6%	25.6%	--	--	--	25.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	24.0%	23.1%	--	--	--	22.9%
Kansas	29.8%	27.4%	--	--	--	29.4%
Minnesota	28.4%	24.8%	--	--	--	27.3%
Missouri	35.0%	36.3%	--	--	--	34.1%
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	31.0%	--	--	--	--	31.0%
South Dakota	28.6%	25.4%	--	--	--	28.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	35.3%	36.0%	--	--	--	31.8%
District of Columbia	33.9%	35.0%	--	--	--	31.8%
Florida	41.7%	41.7%	--	--	42.0%	41.6%
Georgia	41.5%	42.3%	--	--	--	39.6%
Maryland	33.3%	34.8%	29.4%	--	--	30.9%
North Carolina	34.9%	36.5%	--	--	--	34.8%
South Carolina	28.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	46.6%	48.9%	--	--	--	47.4%
West Virginia	35.7%	30.0%	--	--	--	35.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	41.0%	40.9%	--	--	--	43.1%
Kentucky	22.9%	22.2%	--	--	--	21.7%
Mississippi	40.4%	40.1%	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	38.4%	36.4%	--	--	--	38.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	45.5%	46.7%	--	--	--	42.8%
Louisiana	49.3%	49.3%	--	--	--	44.2%
Oklahoma	36.1%	38.0%	--	--	--	--
Texas	34.2%	32.2%	--	--	54.6%	31.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	35.9%	36.4%	--	--	--	35.4%
Colorado	21.9%	22.3%	--	--	--	21.9%
Idaho	28.8%	--	--	--	--	23.6% *
Montana	31.3%	35.3%	--	--	--	31.3%
Nevada	33.0%	31.1%	--	--	29.4%	34.2%
New Mexico	32.6%	33.5%	--	--	--	33.2%
Utah	27.0%	39.0%	--	--	--	28.2%
Wyoming	42.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.6%	26.2%	--	--	--	21.5%
California	28.0%	30.1%	19.5%	22.8%	50.3%	25.7%
Hawaii	38.2%	39.6%	--	--	--	37.5%
Oregon	31.0%	31.0%	--	--	--	31.0%
Washington	17.6%	14.5%	--	--	--	17.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.90%	1.04%	1.73%	3.04%	4.32%	0.78%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.37%	2.70%	--	--	--	2.37%
Maine	2.03%	2.13%	--	--	--	2.00%
Massachusetts	1.99%	1.87%	4.56%	--	--	1.76%
New Hampshire	3.03%	3.08%	--	--	--	3.14%
Rhode Island	5.08%	5.17%	--	--	--	5.02%
Vermont	3.14%	3.26%	--	--	--	3.06%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.08%	4.39%	--	--	--	4.26%
New York	3.31%	3.66%	5.08%	--	--	3.36%
Pennsylvania	4.66%	4.85%	--	--	--	4.78%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.81%	2.34%	--	--	--	2.89%
Indiana	3.74%	3.88%	--	--	--	3.06%
Michigan	3.04%	3.59%	--	--	--	3.20%
Ohio	2.47%	2.74%	--	--	--	2.60%
Wisconsin	3.78%	3.69%	--	--	--	3.95%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.43%	3.75%	--	--	--	3.47%
Kansas	3.80%	3.83%	--	--	--	4.46%
Minnesota	6.71%	7.13%	--	--	--	6.95%
Missouri	4.83%	5.42%	--	--	--	4.84%
Nebraska	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	6.77%	--	--	--	--	7.08%
South Dakota	5.19%	5.45%	--	--	--	5.75%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.62%	3.77%	--	--	--	3.12%
District of Columbia	3.15%	3.62%	--	--	--	2.53%
Florida	4.30%	4.99%	--	--	8.57%	4.84%
Georgia	3.94%	4.05%	--	--	--	4.08%
Maryland	3.77%	4.04%	7.85%	--	--	3.32%
North Carolina	4.10%	3.34%	--	--	--	4.19%
South Carolina	7.69%	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	4.45%	4.27%	--	--	--	4.67%
West Virginia	5.95%	4.31%	--	--	--	6.47%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.96%	5.16%	--	--	--	5.22%
Kentucky	2.45%	2.45%	--	--	--	2.28%
Mississippi	9.23%	9.34%	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	5.94%	6.06%	--	--	--	6.58%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8.25%	8.45%	--	--	--	9.07%
Louisiana	5.11%	5.11%	--	--	--	5.01%
Oklahoma	7.96%	9.88%	--	--	--	--
Texas	3.16%	3.20%	--	--	5.04%	3.20%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.42%	5.72%	--	--	--	5.46%
Colorado	4.65%	4.91%	--	--	--	4.69%
Idaho	7.89%	--	--	--	--	7.32% *
Montana	7.89%	9.73%	--	--	--	8.32%
Nevada	4.89%	5.35%	--	--	6.61%	5.95%
New Mexico	5.65%	4.08%	--	--	--	6.83%
Utah	4.17%	5.69%	--	--	--	4.72%
Wyoming	8.07%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.86%	4.55%	--	--	--	3.99%
California	2.57%	3.11%	2.55%	3.39%	8.80%	1.71%
Hawaii	3.96%	3.73%	--	--	--	4.07%
Oregon	5.10%	5.33%	--	--	--	5.10%
Washington	3.08%	3.33%	--	--	--	3.08%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	27.1%	26.7%	30.9%	31.0%	33.3%	26.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	26.5%	26.7%	26.1%	26.0%	34.1%	26.0%
Maine	27.5%	26.1%	41.6%	--	--	26.6%
Massachusetts	25.4%	25.3%	26.7%	24.1%	--	24.4%
New Hampshire	26.1%	24.4%	--	30.0%	--	25.4%
Rhode Island	28.2%	27.9%	25.9%	--	29.4%	28.1%
Vermont	27.3%	28.5%	26.3%	21.0%	23.4%	27.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26.6%	26.7%	26.4%	22.0%	38.0%	26.4%
New York	20.9%	20.7%	20.2%*	27.2%	26.6%	20.6%
Pennsylvania	24.3%	23.8%	26.8%	30.4%	22.8%	24.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.4%	25.4%	26.6%	22.9%	--	25.5%
Indiana	22.2%	21.8%	27.5%	--	34.5%	21.3%
Michigan	23.9%	23.4%	--	--	34.9%	23.4%
Ohio	25.7%	25.3%	28.7%	33.0%	28.1%	25.5%
Wisconsin	25.7%	25.6%	28.8%	--	32.4%	25.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.9%	27.6%	32.3%	49.7%	47.3%	28.0%
Kansas	28.0%	27.3%	37.1%	31.0%	30.5%	27.8%
Minnesota	31.5%	29.6%	41.9%	--	33.0%*	31.3%
Missouri	24.7%	23.6%	43.2%	28.8%	31.2%	24.3%
Nebraska	28.6%	28.6%	25.0%	48.2%	23.4%*	28.9%
North Dakota	26.6%	26.4%	27.0%	--	--	26.4%
South Dakota	29.8%	29.9%	28.6%	--	40.5%	29.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27.3%	26.9%	34.3%	--	25.8%	27.5%
District of Columbia	27.9%	27.7%	--	--	--	27.7%
Florida	30.0%	29.4%	35.1%	39.2%	32.9%	29.5%
Georgia	29.8%	29.9%	24.8%	--	40.1%	29.0%
Maryland	30.9%	30.1%	37.4%	--	--	30.6%
North Carolina	31.9%	31.9%	33.8%	30.1%	37.7%	31.3%
South Carolina	27.8%	27.8%	23.9%	36.6%	27.7%	27.9%
Virginia	32.0%	31.0%	--	37.5%	46.3%	31.4%
West Virginia	19.2%	18.5%	27.7%*	--	32.9%	17.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.4%	29.2%	32.6%	--	32.6%	29.1%
Kentucky	27.0%	26.6%	32.7%	--	37.2%	26.8%
Mississippi	32.8%	32.5%	--	36.5%	32.5%	32.9%
Tennessee	30.1%	29.6%	--	--	36.9%	29.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	29.6%	28.1%	28.3%	--	43.9%	27.7%
Louisiana	31.1%	30.8%	--	--	32.5%	31.0%
Oklahoma	27.6%	27.7%	--	--	32.4%	27.2%
Texas	30.2%	29.9%	43.5%	32.4%	33.2%	30.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	29.2%	30.0%	39.7%	14.5%*	35.4%	29.0%
Colorado	28.2%	28.1%	--	--	33.3%	27.6%
Idaho	29.0%	28.4%	47.9%	22.0%	56.3%	26.1%
Montana	27.2%	26.4%	--	--	--	26.0%
Nevada	34.4%	34.8%	28.1%	39.3%	36.6%	34.0%
New Mexico	25.3%	24.3%	29.4%	--	36.8%	24.0%
Utah	27.1%	26.8%	38.7%	--	27.8%	27.0%
Wyoming	24.8%	22.5%	42.0%	--	24.3%	24.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20.8%	20.5%	--	--	26.6%	20.4%
California	26.2%	25.4%	31.8%	32.6%	30.9%	26.0%
Hawaii	29.7%	33.4%	22.6%	--	--	29.7%
Oregon	30.6%	30.1%	39.8%	--	--	30.7%
Washington	20.2%	18.4%	34.2%	21.2%	44.3%	19.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.35%	0.37%	1.33%	1.35%	1.13%	0.36%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.46%	1.69%	2.70%	6.14%	4.72%	1.52%
Maine	1.57%	1.57%	6.90%	--	--	1.54%
Massachusetts	1.98%	2.16%	2.47%	4.29%	--	1.62%
New Hampshire	2.15%	1.98%	--	3.59%	--	2.19%
Rhode Island	1.41%	1.62%	1.51%	--	3.45%	1.51%
Vermont	1.92%	2.38%	3.06%	1.67%	2.71%	2.02%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.07%	2.22%	5.05%	3.91%	6.58%	2.10%
New York	1.91%	2.06%	6.47%*	5.35%	3.34%	1.99%
Pennsylvania	1.34%	1.49%	2.27%	3.03%	5.43%	1.40%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.46%	2.64%	4.64%	5.59%	--	2.51%
Indiana	2.01%	2.09%	4.12%	--	3.67%	2.06%
Michigan	1.43%	1.47%	--	--	6.21%	1.44%
Ohio	1.14%	1.19%	4.90%	5.79%	3.21%	1.21%
Wisconsin	2.49%	2.61%	6.15%	--	4.82%	2.59%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.70%	1.61%	5.11%	12.31%	11.67%	1.54%
Kansas	1.25%	1.30%	5.41%	4.26%	3.13%	1.33%
Minnesota	2.53%	2.79%	4.35%	--	10.48%*	2.52%
Missouri	1.59%	1.64%	5.14%	3.34%	3.56%	1.65%
Nebraska	2.49%	2.72%	2.71%	9.23%	7.64%*	2.56%
North Dakota	1.70%	1.88%	2.37%	--	--	1.73%
South Dakota	1.28%	1.64%	1.50%	--	4.18%	1.29%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.52%	1.63%	3.40%	--	2.81%	1.64%
District of Columbia	1.63%	1.71%	--	--	--	1.63%
Florida	1.43%	1.51%	3.85%	6.02%	2.84%	1.59%
Georgia	1.27%	1.33%	4.16%	--	7.96%	1.17%
Maryland	2.09%	2.15%	9.18%	--	--	2.13%
North Carolina	2.03%	2.18%	3.15%	4.16%	5.02%	2.18%
South Carolina	2.30%	2.42%	3.68%	4.66%	3.90%	2.48%
Virginia	1.63%	1.66%	--	5.50%	8.63%	1.64%
West Virginia	2.57%	2.62%	8.34%*	--	4.74%	2.66%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.85%	1.99%	4.14%	--	4.85%	1.95%
Kentucky	1.76%	1.83%	4.98%	--	6.18%	1.79%
Mississippi	1.67%	1.77%	--	8.61%	3.81%	1.85%
Tennessee	1.56%	1.63%	--	--	4.88%	1.62%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.92%	1.57%	4.78%	--	7.96%	1.59%
Louisiana	1.85%	1.90%	--	--	3.92%	2.03%
Oklahoma	1.59%	1.69%	--	--	3.97%	1.68%
Texas	1.41%	1.47%	5.38%	3.26%	2.67%	1.48%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.50%	2.61%	7.90%	7.50%*	4.59%	2.56%
Colorado	1.24%	1.33%	--	--	3.89%	1.32%
Idaho	1.87%	1.94%	5.90%	6.00%	5.71%	1.29%
Montana	3.81%	3.93%	--	--	--	3.76%
Nevada	3.38%	3.87%	3.21%	6.58%	4.49%	4.00%
New Mexico	1.49%	1.61%	3.11%	--	5.66%	1.42%
Utah	1.87%	1.93%	4.23%	--	3.90%	1.95%
Wyoming	2.18%	1.99%	4.88%	--	2.41%	2.32%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.56%	1.63%	--	--	2.11%	1.64%
California	1.13%	1.19%	4.70%	5.07%	3.85%	1.17%
Hawaii	2.98%	3.45%	1.70%	--	--	3.09%
Oregon	2.96%	3.15%	7.27%	--	--	2.98%
Washington	2.61%	2.95%	4.77%	2.96%	7.76%	2.62%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	26.2%	27.2%	21.2%	18.1%	17.1%	27.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	27.2%	29.9%	20.4%	15.2%	30.7%	27.0%
Maine	25.9%	27.3%	21.2%	16.1%	9.7%	27.8%
Massachusetts	34.2%	35.7%	29.4%	23.6%	30.5%	34.4%
New Hampshire	28.2%	28.9%	18.5%	29.1%	19.6%	28.9%
Rhode Island	31.5%	33.7%	22.8%	29.2%	18.5%	33.3%
Vermont	25.3%	26.5%	18.6%	23.5%	22.7%	25.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	29.1%	31.5%	15.6% *	13.7%	9.8% *	30.9%
New York	28.1%	29.9%	20.9%	18.1%	21.5%	28.5%
Pennsylvania	26.1%	27.1%	25.1%	14.3%	15.2%	27.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	29.1%	30.7%	21.0%	16.4%	18.5% *	29.6%
Indiana	26.8%	27.9%	18.5%	13.0%	21.6%	27.5%
Michigan	30.5%	31.5%	20.3%	25.7%	26.0%	30.9%
Ohio	30.2%	31.2%	25.7%	19.9%	18.3%	31.5%
Wisconsin	30.6%	31.8%	24.1%	18.6%	16.4%	31.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	30.7%	31.3%	27.3%	28.4%	25.2%	31.2%
Kansas	28.6%	29.8%	20.9%	23.4%	18.6%	30.3%
Minnesota	26.5%	27.7%	21.5%	18.1%	22.8%	26.8%
Missouri	27.4%	29.4%	16.5%	13.5%	13.3%	28.9%
Nebraska	29.4%	30.4%	22.7%	21.1%	17.8%	30.4%
North Dakota	29.9%	31.3%	21.4%	26.6%	22.2%	30.3%
South Dakota	27.7%	28.2%	28.4%	19.4%	21.4%	28.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	25.9%	27.9%	15.2%	14.0% *	24.6% *	26.2%
District of Columbia	25.4%	25.6%	23.4%	21.1%	--	25.3%
Florida	21.9%	22.8%	18.3%	14.1%	17.1%	23.0%
Georgia	24.3%	24.9%	19.3%	15.4%	15.9%	25.4%
Maryland	26.0%	26.4%	28.3%	13.4%	14.1%	27.1%
North Carolina	20.7%	22.0%	14.3%	10.3%	11.3%	22.7%
South Carolina	23.6%	24.3%	18.4% *	15.8%	15.4%	24.7%
Virginia	24.7%	26.5%	12.2%	15.1%	13.6%	26.0%
West Virginia	29.1%	31.0%	17.8%	9.5%	17.1%	32.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.8%	31.2%	22.7%	16.2% *	12.1%	33.5%
Kentucky	27.0%	28.3%	13.3%	17.4%	9.8%	28.7%
Mississippi	23.0%	23.8%	19.9%	12.7%	16.8%	24.5%
Tennessee	23.3%	24.3%	18.0%	12.7%	14.0%	25.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	24.5%	25.9%	18.1%	19.0% *	14.8%	27.0%
Louisiana	22.1%	23.4%	9.0% *	13.5% *	14.5%	23.7%
Oklahoma	24.8%	26.5%	13.1%	13.6%	13.2%	27.8%
Texas	24.6%	25.1%	18.2%	19.1%	16.4%	25.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	27.2%	28.3%	11.7%	25.4%	13.5%	28.3%
Colorado	24.5%	25.2%	24.1%	10.3% *	18.4%	25.4%
Idaho	28.8%	30.3%	23.1%	20.5%	21.8%	29.9%
Montana	20.8%	22.2%	8.3% *	15.7%	7.4%	22.4%
Nevada	23.5%	24.3%	18.2%	23.0%	18.3%	25.2%
New Mexico	23.9%	24.2%	24.8%	15.4%	16.2%	25.5%
Utah	34.0%	33.9%	35.9%	27.5%	22.1%	35.0%
Wyoming	25.3%	25.8%	23.2%	23.7%	23.3%	25.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	25.8%	26.3%	24.5%	15.2%	21.6%	26.2%
California	24.6%	24.8%	24.6%	22.2%	21.3%	24.9%
Hawaii	17.0%	17.3%	17.3%	12.2% *	6.5%	18.4%
Oregon	25.7%	28.6%	9.8%	5.8% *	9.9%	26.1%
Washington	22.6%	22.5%	22.0%	25.4%	11.8% *	23.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.D.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.25%	0.28%	0.63%	0.75%	0.64%	0.27%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.38%	1.63%	1.65%	2.28%	6.68%	1.41%
Maine	1.50%	1.79%	3.08%	2.41%	1.97%	1.47%
Massachusetts	1.56%	1.80%	2.81%	5.06%	6.29%	1.60%
New Hampshire	1.14%	1.24%	2.49%	5.00%	3.50%	1.18%
Rhode Island	1.60%	1.89%	2.98%	4.50%	3.40%	1.72%
Vermont	1.31%	1.53%	2.86%	3.99%	5.41%	1.35%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.67%	1.48%	5.29% *	2.35%	4.49% *	1.42%
New York	1.20%	1.39%	2.66%	2.72%	3.83%	1.26%
Pennsylvania	1.24%	1.41%	3.24%	1.34%	2.43%	1.34%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.56%	1.71%	3.29%	3.59%	6.45% *	1.59%
Indiana	1.43%	1.55%	2.47%	3.84%	4.25%	1.54%
Michigan	1.65%	1.82%	5.18%	4.79%	3.74%	1.75%
Ohio	1.78%	2.01%	2.82%	5.04%	2.28%	1.92%
Wisconsin	1.60%	1.76%	3.94%	3.80%	2.81%	1.68%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.40%	1.56%	4.37%	3.59%	4.35%	1.48%
Kansas	1.34%	1.55%	2.36%	3.38%	2.70%	1.46%
Minnesota	1.17%	1.36%	2.42%	3.66%	2.49%	1.27%
Missouri	1.57%	1.77%	2.68%	2.70%	2.97%	1.66%
Nebraska	1.84%	2.06%	3.55%	2.79%	3.14%	1.94%
North Dakota	1.33%	1.47%	1.72%	4.26%	4.39%	1.38%
South Dakota	1.38%	1.69%	2.64%	3.98%	4.33%	1.46%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.99%	2.23%	2.16%	4.80% *	8.86% *	1.53%
District of Columbia	0.95%	1.00%	4.15%	3.65%	--	0.96%
Florida	1.06%	1.17%	2.37%	2.10%	1.60%	1.21%
Georgia	1.51%	1.62%	3.53%	3.52%	2.96%	1.63%
Maryland	1.13%	1.29%	2.86%	2.83%	3.98%	1.12%
North Carolina	0.98%	1.06%	2.50%	2.78%	1.68%	1.05%
South Carolina	1.47%	1.55%	5.73% *	3.85%	3.33%	1.57%
Virginia	2.13%	2.35%	3.21%	2.14%	3.99%	2.28%
West Virginia	2.27%	2.54%	3.20%	2.16%	3.17%	2.69%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.12%	2.41%	3.78%	5.19% *	2.68%	2.08%
Kentucky	1.14%	1.17%	2.42%	4.84%	1.80%	1.15%
Mississippi	1.83%	1.99%	4.46%	2.71%	2.08%	2.05%
Tennessee	1.41%	1.56%	3.80%	2.19%	2.05%	1.61%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.37%	1.52%	2.05%	6.98% *	2.27%	1.47%
Louisiana	1.31%	1.25%	2.81% *	4.17% *	2.21%	1.44%
Oklahoma	1.61%	1.78%	3.01%	2.00%	2.62%	1.74%
Texas	0.97%	1.03%	2.92%	2.15%	1.66%	1.05%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.34%	1.36%	2.36%	7.51%	2.14%	1.40%
Colorado	1.25%	1.38%	3.34%	3.38% *	4.25%	1.35%
Idaho	1.58%	1.81%	3.33%	4.21%	3.48%	1.75%
Montana	1.61%	1.77%	2.98% *	3.04%	1.61%	1.72%
Nevada	1.75%	2.03%	2.44%	5.55%	2.42%	2.25%
New Mexico	1.78%	2.21%	2.44%	2.87%	3.15%	1.98%
Utah	1.46%	1.69%	2.42%	4.71%	4.02%	1.51%
Wyoming	1.44%	1.62%	3.76%	5.47%	4.79%	1.48%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.41%	1.53%	4.14%	3.70%	3.02%	1.51%
California	0.72%	0.79%	2.23%	3.28%	3.68%	0.73%
Hawaii	1.52%	1.89%	3.08%	3.85% *	1.87%	1.67%
Oregon	3.30%	3.65%	1.95%	1.94% *	2.78%	3.35%
Washington	1.55%	1.92%	2.49%	2.62%	3.66% *	1.60%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.1 Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	13,425	13,490	13,090	12,757	12,382	13,518
New England:						
Connecticut	13,690	14,463	10,679	14,332	13,240	13,705
Maine	13,505	13,573	13,058	--	8,929	14,025
Massachusetts	15,094	15,284	14,498	--	--	15,201
New Hampshire	14,820	14,866	14,117	--	13,280	14,894
Rhode Island	14,004	13,921	14,414	--	14,361	13,933
Vermont	13,837	13,345	14,962	16,038	12,767	13,896
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	14,808	15,065	13,616	14,002	12,909	15,017
New York	15,325	15,493	14,590	14,448	13,538	15,446
Pennsylvania	14,135	14,182	14,192	13,254	14,131	14,136
East North Central:						
Illinois	13,549	13,267	16,595	12,578	--	13,504
Indiana	13,788	13,812	13,730	--	10,670	13,988
Michigan	13,649	13,599	12,957	16,393	11,364	13,773
Ohio	13,745	13,759	13,995	12,132	15,006	13,644
Wisconsin	14,310	14,423	13,693	12,260	13,433	14,366
West North Central:						
Iowa	13,041	12,875	14,695	12,447	10,843	13,175
Kansas	13,344	13,408	12,393	13,888	13,924	13,268
Minnesota	13,523	13,529	13,337	--	12,103	13,609
Missouri	12,902	12,807	12,772	15,469	14,746	12,714
Nebraska	13,177	13,198	13,416	11,473	13,409	13,154
North Dakota	12,375	12,540	11,568	12,085	8,644	12,581
South Dakota	13,196	13,153	13,628	12,418	11,962	13,316
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13,289	13,350	13,446	12,157	11,540	13,607
District of Columbia	15,008	14,915	16,164	--	--	14,973
Florida	13,257	13,458	12,068	11,012	12,248	13,456
Georgia	13,213	13,131	15,323	11,630	13,091	13,226
Maryland	13,256	13,655	11,387	11,441	10,826	13,428
North Carolina	11,947	12,021	11,557	11,154	10,341	12,289
South Carolina	12,879	12,856	13,047	13,482	14,387	12,765
Virginia	12,903	13,137	10,609	12,402	9,348	13,272
West Virginia	13,797	13,780	13,516	14,916	12,929	13,973
East South Central:						
Alabama	12,307	12,435	11,789	10,728	11,010	12,544
Kentucky	13,128	13,202	12,750	--	12,326	13,184
Mississippi	11,352	11,365	10,932	11,916	13,207	10,991
Tennessee	12,135	12,161	12,062	11,722	12,075	12,145
West South Central:						
Arkansas	11,854	11,930	--	--	11,915	11,843
Louisiana	13,007	13,142	12,041	--	12,470	13,113
Oklahoma	13,049	12,937	12,129	15,072	13,807	12,939
Texas	13,592	13,727	11,212	11,698	11,503	13,724
Mountain:						
Arizona	12,784	12,782	11,627	14,351	12,087	12,806
Colorado	12,612	12,636	--	11,784	11,391	12,757
Idaho	12,160	12,207	10,744	13,383	12,618	12,089
Montana	13,151	12,991	--	--	11,596	13,385
Nevada	11,524	11,874	9,955	9,174	10,431	11,853
New Mexico	12,759	13,161	10,757	14,817	14,625	12,504
Utah	12,462	12,499	12,456	10,697	12,549	12,456
Wyoming	12,613	13,027	10,769	--	12,074	12,686
Pacific:						
Alaska	16,082	16,367	12,987	--	10,340	16,396
California	13,236	13,283	13,104	12,746	12,753	13,270
Hawaii	12,778	13,356	11,162	10,291	10,037	12,949
Oregon	12,742	12,981	11,291	12,051	--	12,751
Washington	12,557	12,460	12,902	12,875	12,978	12,541

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.1 Standard errors for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	69.63	73.59	282.69	255.23	204.60	73.22
New England:						
Connecticut	787.80	399.87	2,088.56	1,310.93	1,019.19	812.92
Maine	526.64	622.96	828.59	--	1,730.02	381.92
Massachusetts	772.12	912.79	939.66	--	--	789.57
New Hampshire	480.70	516.11	1,260.49	--	324.20	501.36
Rhode Island	288.34	356.36	409.41	--	340.91	335.80
Vermont	345.13	391.66	657.63	757.28	1,295.91	358.15
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	350.79	366.08	714.14	1,456.82	408.86	358.66
New York	400.48	438.22	1,383.03	921.34	619.75	423.85
Pennsylvania	301.14	339.42	692.16	934.41	1,212.93	311.04
East North Central:						
Illinois	552.23	437.35	3,118.73	2,572.08	--	563.74
Indiana	465.60	469.04	2,699.85	--	1,351.87	464.46
Michigan	405.01	435.47	1,276.06	964.72	2,732.93	378.76
Ohio	290.93	326.32	565.23	858.28	1,398.72	288.60
Wisconsin	382.98	375.12	2,123.72	941.93	989.19	401.82
West North Central:						
Iowa	435.29	490.19	483.00	855.71	462.54	460.57
Kansas	382.27	429.99	852.12	1,152.16	1,152.02	404.29
Minnesota	310.74	345.90	759.37	--	739.19	323.08
Missouri	311.53	344.94	584.06	1,135.13	1,253.55	290.11
Nebraska	383.66	418.43	1,181.38	885.29	1,590.97	391.24
North Dakota	342.72	362.15	1,229.15	990.08	1,703.18	321.72
South Dakota	299.93	296.33	1,136.47	895.41	1,101.26	303.45
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	335.50	375.80	1,399.00	499.72	533.87	391.97
District of Columbia	359.90	376.04	915.07	--	--	362.00
Florida	328.98	356.06	620.90	1,011.77	580.81	378.45
Georgia	292.52	308.09	912.48	598.30	1,245.31	286.99
Maryland	348.52	377.08	827.02	1,239.40	1,026.67	360.82
North Carolina	353.27	390.81	766.74	1,142.36	933.60	353.48
South Carolina	366.98	386.14	1,142.94	1,559.62	907.59	383.37
Virginia	364.23	365.93	1,266.15	905.74	752.68	343.68
West Virginia	464.45	507.64	812.81	1,180.04	1,163.93	509.16
East South Central:						
Alabama	366.78	413.10	794.88	1,363.68	766.90	405.41
Kentucky	326.24	351.74	580.08	--	955.99	341.24
Mississippi	617.80	684.80	1,607.32	1,030.66	943.23	654.92
Tennessee	306.96	333.31	668.28	1,525.98	683.56	340.56
West South Central:						
Arkansas	369.00	392.01	--	--	1,263.01	377.12
Louisiana	364.16	384.71	1,381.70	--	1,258.02	357.70
Oklahoma	417.22	464.67	633.59	1,254.87	940.09	460.79
Texas	275.12	284.51	1,055.81	1,253.80	873.83	284.52
Mountain:						
Arizona	274.55	285.96	780.12	1,571.90	1,529.50	278.12
Colorado	370.79	421.75	--	814.59	524.35	411.73
Idaho	337.31	374.67	1,274.41	537.78	685.97	371.26
Montana	436.93	449.96	--	--	1,509.45	421.62
Nevada	422.49	487.30	603.26	1,979.85	646.06	521.93
New Mexico	544.95	649.97	608.94	1,687.86	1,936.07	537.68
Utah	328.69	358.33	810.46	893.95	1,376.02	337.23
Wyoming	363.09	450.08	347.97	--	570.90	416.87
Pacific:						
Alaska	421.64	437.43	1,072.42	--	812.80	425.36
California	180.93	208.59	371.15	396.07	426.06	190.92
Hawaii	414.82	405.13	342.62	1,287.11	558.18	410.78
Oregon	338.30	383.14	439.83	741.33	--	343.57
Washington	469.57	582.60	514.15	613.27	2,130.52	479.49

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	3,634	3,648	3,453	3,750	3,780	3,621
New England:						
Connecticut	3,486	3,751	2,527 *	3,423	3,746	3,478
Maine	3,896	3,777	4,387	--	3,029 *	3,995
Massachusetts	4,035	4,019	4,251	--	--	3,880
New Hampshire	4,066	3,883	6,492	--	8,377	3,858
Rhode Island	4,066	4,185	3,673	--	3,534	4,171
Vermont	3,507	3,348	4,372	3,638	4,517	3,451
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,615	3,793	2,600	4,285	2,253 *	3,765
New York	3,597	3,825	2,462	2,703	2,751	3,654
Pennsylvania	3,481	3,445	3,632	3,822	4,585	3,398
East North Central:						
Illinois	3,302	3,312	3,171	3,408 *	--	3,288
Indiana	3,422	3,335	4,821 *	--	2,606	3,474
Michigan	3,383	3,354	3,401	4,186	4,383	3,329
Ohio	3,525	3,409	4,110	4,974	4,177	3,473
Wisconsin	3,468	3,461	3,345	4,252	5,305	3,352
West North Central:						
Iowa	3,688	3,666	4,052	3,164	3,109	3,723
Kansas	3,292	3,179	3,920	4,020	3,295	3,292
Minnesota	3,832	3,764	4,033	--	3,173	3,872
Missouri	3,490	3,448	3,867	3,659	3,470	3,492
Nebraska	3,596	3,568	3,840	3,607	3,596	3,596
North Dakota	3,379	3,390	3,182	4,068	2,596	3,422
South Dakota	3,643	3,613	3,681	4,011	3,409	3,666
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3,784	3,587	3,469	7,111	3,142	3,900
District of Columbia	4,002	3,994	3,503	--	--	3,895
Florida	3,930	3,979	3,097	3,965	3,673	3,981
Georgia	3,724	3,693	3,953	4,615	2,729 *	3,830
Maryland	3,813	3,901	3,379 *	3,459	3,629	3,826
North Carolina	3,537	3,575	3,024	3,777	3,310	3,585
South Carolina	3,222	3,198	2,758	4,849	4,150	3,151
Virginia	4,002	3,802	6,130	4,203	5,246	3,873
West Virginia	3,222	3,022	4,590	5,827	4,411	2,982
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,530	3,498	3,871	3,231	3,063	3,615
Kentucky	3,703	3,680	3,868	--	3,373	3,726
Mississippi	3,185	3,143	3,094	4,494	3,759	3,073
Tennessee	4,023	3,977	5,183	3,243	4,665	3,910
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3,840	3,934	--	--	4,494	3,731
Louisiana	4,195	4,347	2,740	--	3,717	4,290
Oklahoma	3,764	3,712	4,745	3,605	3,790	3,760
Texas	4,271	4,251	5,435	3,851	4,272	4,271
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,857	3,870	4,416	2,755 *	5,206	3,815
Colorado	3,390	3,386	--	3,607	3,859	3,334
Idaho	3,165	3,349	3,413	1,271 *	3,256 *	3,151
Montana	3,232	3,320	--	--	3,198	3,237
Nevada	3,219	3,142	3,629	3,542	3,679	3,081
New Mexico	3,776	3,801	3,426	5,107	7,604 *	3,252
Utah	3,196	3,239	2,740	3,278	3,520	3,175
Wyoming	3,036	3,179	2,295	--	4,038	2,900
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,524	3,572	3,020	--	2,611	3,574
California	3,498	3,532	3,066	3,852	3,504	3,497
Hawaii	3,068	3,359	2,177	2,303	2,802	3,085
Oregon	3,364	3,391	2,913	4,855	--	3,368
Washington	2,558	2,459	2,889	2,927	3,650	2,517

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	39.15	42.43	134.30	136.58	150.73	40.58
New England:						
Connecticut	300.88	208.61	781.69 *	675.39	440.32	309.78
Maine	223.01	255.35	418.43	--	987.61 *	195.16
Massachusetts	217.42	254.47	368.65	--	--	163.26
New Hampshire	280.38	252.34	1,831.89	--	1,077.42	272.98
Rhode Island	191.24	249.56	263.48	--	234.58	231.41
Vermont	186.53	223.11	397.62	425.79	607.57	192.60
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	251.71	234.50	754.40	725.27	746.32 *	228.71
New York	186.89	204.08	352.96	685.17	567.55	194.17
Pennsylvania	191.13	212.53	655.00	386.62	1,270.99	181.00
East North Central:						
Illinois	162.62	175.98	394.46	1,041.04 *	--	163.11
Indiana	226.11	222.66	1,901.68 *	--	557.80	238.15
Michigan	186.38	200.39	615.49	585.80	316.03	195.81
Ohio	190.86	211.72	397.88	456.18	584.26	201.41
Wisconsin	180.30	182.96	866.42	575.70	675.15	177.59
West North Central:						
Iowa	191.69	212.98	476.80	538.37	755.55	197.11
Kansas	151.69	154.55	629.73	632.68	505.77	158.95
Minnesota	229.38	256.72	472.11	--	516.18	240.60
Missouri	194.65	217.33	401.33	357.81	304.88	212.31
Nebraska	177.57	187.24	735.15	896.08	566.12	187.38
North Dakota	155.15	183.38	204.43	578.94	488.62	159.00
South Dakota	177.33	186.35	599.30	704.60	947.09	173.40
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	245.72	209.08	603.01	1,743.06	285.48	288.21
District of Columbia	218.97	227.87	857.99	--	--	197.20
Florida	186.53	207.44	307.93	482.78	301.38	218.14
Georgia	196.78	208.57	633.38	560.18	906.34 *	175.99
Maryland	201.83	179.70	1,050.72 *	530.68	739.10	210.50
North Carolina	174.52	185.58	654.68	322.72	559.39	173.01
South Carolina	188.21	194.63	809.22	1,228.77	638.72	196.03
Virginia	244.13	213.06	1,171.79	689.65	1,292.49	205.74
West Virginia	244.50	250.75	724.22	397.19	524.63	252.57
East South Central:						
Alabama	164.03	174.62	586.71	428.06	421.04	175.35
Kentucky	323.98	355.85	249.56	--	566.88	343.32
Mississippi	274.00	300.43	336.90	688.36	248.36	311.62
Tennessee	182.60	196.34	838.85	310.42	593.66	186.66
West South Central:						
Arkansas	203.78	220.91	--	--	695.27	210.19
Louisiana	212.96	211.48	679.88	--	682.58	211.37
Oklahoma	210.04	234.46	936.97	362.26	332.68	235.72
Texas	203.63	213.95	1,022.61	549.60	679.54	212.71
Mountain:						
Arizona	262.26	278.94	545.86	1,067.70 *	615.61	268.01
Colorado	207.86	236.28	--	556.41	401.52	224.24
Idaho	213.45	181.80	697.00	635.85 *	1,172.29 *	164.31
Montana	266.25	281.88	--	--	889.03	281.49
Nevada	200.10	223.19	349.60	782.83	398.18	216.98
New Mexico	412.64	517.56	304.79	1,165.03	2,724.07 *	168.94
Utah	185.07	194.19	627.43	629.61	323.48	195.30
Wyoming	247.78	289.75	392.53	--	968.64	233.60
Pacific:						
Alaska	194.10	205.08	722.69	--	280.15	203.93
California	128.26	140.14	403.27	416.32	410.36	134.52
Hawaii	463.18	651.22	342.19	573.99	444.06	494.30
Oregon	228.98	254.79	544.17	626.03	--	232.03
Washington	276.44	334.89	301.28	287.27	592.70	283.60

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	27.1%	27.0%	26.4%	29.4%	30.5%	26.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.5%	25.9%	23.7%	23.9%	28.3%	25.4%
Maine	28.8%	27.8%	33.6%	--	33.9%	28.5%
Massachusetts	26.7%	26.3%	29.3%	--	--	25.5%
New Hampshire	27.4%	26.1%	46.0%	--	63.1%	25.9%
Rhode Island	29.0%	30.1%	25.5%	--	24.6%	29.9%
Vermont	25.3%	25.1%	29.2%	22.7%	35.4%	24.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	24.4%	25.2%	19.1%	30.6%	17.5%*	25.1%
New York	23.5%	24.7%	16.9%	18.7%	20.3%	23.7%
Pennsylvania	24.6%	24.3%	25.6%	28.8%	32.4%	24.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	24.4%	25.0%	19.1%	27.1%	--	24.3%
Indiana	24.8%	24.1%	35.1%	--	24.4%	24.8%
Michigan	24.8%	24.7%	26.2%	25.5%	38.6%	24.2%
Ohio	25.6%	24.8%	29.4%	41.0%	27.8%	25.5%
Wisconsin	24.2%	24.0%	24.4%	34.7%	39.5%	23.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.3%	28.5%	27.6%	25.4%	28.7%	28.3%
Kansas	24.7%	23.7%	31.6%	28.9%	23.7%	24.8%
Minnesota	28.3%	27.8%	30.2%	--	26.2%	28.4%
Missouri	27.1%	26.9%	30.3%	23.7%	23.5%	27.5%
Nebraska	27.3%	27.0%	28.6%	31.4%	26.8%	27.3%
North Dakota	27.3%	27.0%	27.5%	33.7%	30.0%	27.2%
South Dakota	27.6%	27.5%	27.0%	32.3%	28.5%	27.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	28.5%	26.9%	25.8%	58.5%	27.2%	28.7%
District of Columbia	26.7%	26.8%	21.7%	--	--	26.0%
Florida	29.6%	29.6%	25.7%	36.0%	30.0%	29.6%
Georgia	28.2%	28.1%	25.8%	39.7%	20.8%	29.0%
Maryland	28.8%	28.6%	29.7%	30.2%	33.5%	28.5%
North Carolina	29.6%	29.7%	26.2%	33.9%	32.0%	29.2%
South Carolina	25.0%	24.9%	21.1%	36.0%	28.8%	24.7%
Virginia	31.0%	28.9%	57.8%	33.9%	56.1%	29.2%
West Virginia	23.4%	21.9%	34.0%	39.1%	34.1%	21.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	28.7%	28.1%	32.8%	30.1%	27.8%	28.8%
Kentucky	28.2%	27.9%	30.3%	--	27.4%	28.3%
Mississippi	28.1%	27.7%	28.3%	37.7%	28.5%	28.0%
Tennessee	33.1%	32.7%	43.0%	27.7%	38.6%	32.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32.4%	33.0%	--	--	37.7%	31.5%
Louisiana	32.3%	33.1%	22.8%*	--	29.8%	32.7%
Oklahoma	28.8%	28.7%	39.1%	23.9%	27.4%	29.1%
Texas	31.4%	31.0%	48.5%	32.9%	37.1%	31.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	30.2%	30.3%	38.0%	19.2%*	43.1%	29.8%
Colorado	26.9%	26.8%	--	30.6%	33.9%	26.1%
Idaho	26.0%	27.4%	31.8%	9.5%*	25.8%*	26.1%
Montana	24.6%	25.6%	--	--	27.6%*	24.2%
Nevada	27.9%	26.5%	36.5%	38.6%	35.3%	26.0%
New Mexico	29.6%	28.9%	31.8%	34.5%	52.0%	26.0%
Utah	25.6%	25.9%	22.0%	30.6%	28.1%	25.5%
Wyoming	24.1%	24.4%	21.3%	--	33.4%	22.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.9%	21.8%	23.3%	--	25.3%	21.8%
California	26.4%	26.6%	23.4%	30.2%	27.5%	26.4%
Hawaii	24.0%	25.2%	19.5%	22.4%	27.9%	23.8%
Oregon	26.4%	26.1%	25.8%	40.3%	--	26.4%
Washington	20.4%	19.7%	22.4%	22.7%	28.1%	20.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.29%	0.31%	1.12%	1.15%	1.25%	0.30%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.32%	1.46%	3.30%	4.86%	2.53%	1.36%
Maine	1.23%	1.39%	3.03%	--	5.48%	1.29%
Massachusetts	1.77%	2.01%	3.23%	--	--	1.33%
New Hampshire	1.91%	1.73%	9.97%	--	8.58%	1.81%
Rhode Island	1.20%	1.56%	1.73%	--	1.53%	1.44%
Vermont	1.41%	1.77%	3.10%	2.85%	4.13%	1.45%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.55%	1.55%	4.77%	4.16%	5.53% *	1.47%
New York	1.35%	1.44%	3.45%	5.28%	4.86%	1.39%
Pennsylvania	1.32%	1.46%	4.47%	4.07%	7.45%	1.28%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.29%	1.27%	3.30%	7.27%	--	1.30%
Indiana	1.74%	1.77%	9.05%	--	3.32%	1.82%
Michigan	1.36%	1.48%	4.27%	4.68%	8.75%	1.34%
Ohio	1.35%	1.48%	2.87%	5.62%	4.16%	1.43%
Wisconsin	1.28%	1.29%	7.15%	3.69%	4.54%	1.26%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.20%	1.33%	2.68%	4.73%	6.75%	1.21%
Kansas	1.19%	1.19%	4.71%	5.04%	4.84%	1.17%
Minnesota	1.78%	1.99%	3.39%	--	3.23%	1.87%
Missouri	1.52%	1.71%	2.90%	2.40%	2.78%	1.65%
Nebraska	1.39%	1.54%	3.82%	8.61%	4.02%	1.47%
North Dakota	1.34%	1.56%	2.63%	3.85%	5.28%	1.37%
South Dakota	1.21%	1.40%	3.03%	4.00%	6.35%	1.22%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.95%	1.63%	3.38%	15.83%	2.34%	2.24%
District of Columbia	1.47%	1.53%	5.15%	--	--	1.35%
Florida	1.42%	1.54%	3.24%	4.16%	2.88%	1.61%
Georgia	1.37%	1.46%	4.45%	4.51%	5.70%	1.32%
Maryland	1.48%	1.40%	7.93%	5.70%	8.08%	1.51%
North Carolina	1.39%	1.50%	4.57%	3.58%	4.49%	1.41%
South Carolina	1.17%	1.22%	4.93%	6.67%	4.60%	1.22%
Virginia	2.17%	1.63%	16.90%	4.03%	15.41%	1.56%
West Virginia	1.79%	1.84%	5.18%	5.21%	3.74%	1.82%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.50%	1.61%	4.97%	3.96%	3.63%	1.65%
Kentucky	2.10%	2.30%	2.63%	--	4.51%	2.22%
Mississippi	1.56%	1.68%	3.25%	6.64%	3.26%	1.80%
Tennessee	1.67%	1.81%	5.24%	5.36%	4.97%	1.75%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.75%	1.94%	--	--	4.99%	1.89%
Louisiana	1.87%	1.81%	8.08% *	--	6.41%	1.88%
Oklahoma	1.72%	1.92%	6.41%	3.39%	2.85%	1.94%
Texas	1.50%	1.56%	8.76%	3.43%	4.52%	1.56%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.16%	2.29%	4.23%	8.02% *	4.77%	2.20%
Colorado	1.50%	1.66%	--	5.08%	3.84%	1.56%
Idaho	1.96%	1.69%	4.84%	4.95% *	10.11% *	1.53%
Montana	2.19%	2.26%	--	--	8.42% *	2.26%
Nevada	1.66%	1.75%	3.83%	3.81%	3.44%	1.71%
New Mexico	2.75%	3.39%	2.77%	5.67%	12.48%	1.43%
Utah	1.29%	1.38%	3.95%	5.04%	1.89%	1.37%
Wyoming	1.68%	1.91%	3.22%	--	7.39%	1.52%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.21%	1.27%	4.11%	--	1.66%	1.24%
California	0.92%	1.00%	2.84%	3.24%	3.38%	0.95%
Hawaii	4.14%	5.45%	2.88%	5.35%	5.01%	4.31%
Oregon	1.56%	1.71%	4.40%	7.28%	--	1.58%
Washington	1.71%	2.11%	1.82%	1.99%	7.15%	1.76%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.E.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	18.6%	18.9%	18.1%	15.2%	15.0%	19.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	20.2%	19.8%	23.7%	15.0%	11.5%	20.7%
Maine	16.8%	17.2%	14.6%	17.6%	16.2%	16.9%
Massachusetts	17.1%	17.2%	17.8%	13.1% *	12.9% *	17.3%
New Hampshire	18.5%	19.7%	15.8%	4.9%	10.7%	19.2%
Rhode Island	15.2%	14.5%	19.5%	6.6% *	20.5%	14.5%
Vermont	18.8%	18.4%	20.7%	19.9%	15.4%	19.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	19.5%	18.7%	26.6%	15.6%	22.9%	19.2%
New York	16.8%	16.8%	16.4%	16.7%	18.2%	16.7%
Pennsylvania	18.4%	18.8%	16.7%	15.1%	13.2%	18.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.5%	20.9%	19.1%	14.8%	10.9%	20.9%
Indiana	18.6%	19.3%	14.5%	8.2%	9.2% *	19.9%
Michigan	19.6%	20.0%	16.5%	16.4%	14.5%	20.0%
Ohio	19.8%	19.8%	22.4%	12.6%	15.5%	20.2%
Wisconsin	20.3%	20.6%	21.4%	11.5%	17.9%	20.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	17.3%	18.1%	15.6%	9.8%	12.4%	17.8%
Kansas	18.6%	18.8%	17.4%	16.6%	14.6%	19.2%
Minnesota	19.4%	20.5%	15.4%	9.6%	12.3%	20.1%
Missouri	19.1%	19.6%	17.2%	14.0%	18.2%	19.2%
Nebraska	21.1%	21.3%	23.5%	12.4%	22.1%	21.0%
North Dakota	16.7%	16.1%	21.9%	12.5%	18.3%	16.6%
South Dakota	17.4%	18.2%	15.3%	13.8%	14.0%	17.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	17.3%	17.2%	17.7%	18.8%	15.1%	17.8%
District of Columbia	16.6%	17.2%	9.8%	11.6%	--	16.5%
Florida	17.6%	18.1%	13.8%	13.9%	15.6%	18.0%
Georgia	21.1%	21.5%	18.9%	15.1%	17.6%	21.6%
Maryland	17.9%	18.1%	16.8%	16.5%	13.3%	18.3%
North Carolina	20.0%	20.3%	18.7%	17.2%	20.0%	20.0%
South Carolina	19.3%	20.0%	12.7%	15.0%	11.8%	20.3%
Virginia	18.4%	18.5%	18.4%	17.4%	16.4%	18.6%
West Virginia	17.7%	18.0%	17.6%	11.7%	14.8%	18.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	15.8%	15.8%	16.3%	15.2%	14.1%	16.2%
Kentucky	18.5%	18.5%	21.1%	11.9%	14.0%	18.9%
Mississippi	19.2%	19.5%	17.7%	15.8%	15.8%	20.0%
Tennessee	18.0%	18.3%	15.3%	17.3%	14.7%	18.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17.1%	17.5%	16.3%	12.0%	12.3%	18.3%
Louisiana	21.5%	21.4%	25.4%	14.7%	19.7%	21.9%
Oklahoma	17.7%	17.6%	17.9%	19.2%	11.0%	19.4%
Texas	18.1%	18.4%	13.1%	15.1%	11.1%	18.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	19.7%	20.4%	15.8%	12.1%	8.6%	20.6%
Colorado	18.9%	18.3%	24.0%	21.3%	16.9%	19.1%
Idaho	19.4%	18.9%	18.5%	27.1% *	19.8%	19.3%
Montana	19.4%	19.2%	24.4%	14.8%	23.7%	18.9%
Nevada	17.0%	16.9%	19.0%	13.9%	16.7%	17.1%
New Mexico	17.4%	17.3%	18.8%	13.8%	12.4%	18.5%
Utah	18.4%	20.0%	10.7%	12.7%	14.9%	18.7%
Wyoming	20.6%	20.3%	24.7%	14.7%	18.4%	21.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	19.0%	19.4%	16.4%	11.8% *	13.4%	19.4%
California	18.7%	18.7%	19.2%	17.0%	15.3%	19.0%
Hawaii	16.4%	18.0%	13.9%	8.6%	8.2%	17.5%
Oregon	19.0%	18.8%	21.7%	13.8%	14.1%	19.1%
Washington	18.4%	18.2%	19.4%	18.9%	13.7%	18.6%

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Table VII.E.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.16%	0.18%	0.52%	0.62%	0.51%	0.17%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.16%	1.05%	3.59%	2.47%	2.49%	1.19%
Maine	0.83%	0.95%	1.59%	2.72%	2.85%	0.87%
Massachusetts	0.93%	0.94%	3.46%	4.51% *	4.35% *	0.95%
New Hampshire	0.77%	0.81%	2.41%	1.44%	2.13%	0.79%
Rhode Island	1.03%	1.23%	2.07%	2.37% *	1.94%	1.16%
Vermont	1.04%	1.23%	2.58%	2.13%	3.82%	1.07%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	0.86%	0.81%	2.73%	2.36%	4.37%	0.80%
New York	0.75%	0.83%	2.20%	3.32%	3.56%	0.77%
Pennsylvania	0.79%	0.91%	2.29%	1.81%	1.71%	0.85%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.06%	1.11%	4.69%	3.13%	2.63%	1.09%
Indiana	1.18%	1.29%	2.58%	2.22%	3.03% *	1.07%
Michigan	0.82%	0.87%	2.85%	3.13%	3.38%	0.84%
Ohio	0.85%	0.93%	2.40%	3.10%	2.15%	0.91%
Wisconsin	1.02%	1.14%	2.58%	2.40%	3.01%	1.08%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.05%	1.17%	3.60%	2.24%	2.51%	1.12%
Kansas	0.93%	1.04%	2.82%	1.95%	2.15%	1.01%
Minnesota	1.19%	1.26%	2.73%	2.28%	3.18%	1.19%
Missouri	1.01%	1.13%	2.97%	2.31%	4.05%	1.02%
Nebraska	1.77%	2.00%	2.98%	2.16%	4.10%	1.90%
North Dakota	0.92%	0.94%	2.93%	2.94%	4.02%	0.95%
South Dakota	0.93%	1.12%	2.11%	2.35%	2.49%	1.01%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.87%	0.92%	2.15%	5.20%	1.98%	0.95%
District of Columbia	0.79%	0.84%	2.10%	2.68%	--	0.79%
Florida	0.74%	0.81%	2.21%	3.18%	2.02%	0.80%
Georgia	1.08%	1.17%	1.93%	2.48%	3.81%	1.13%
Maryland	0.83%	0.97%	1.87%	2.66%	2.81%	0.86%
North Carolina	0.76%	0.85%	2.21%	2.76%	1.97%	0.83%
South Carolina	1.13%	1.20%	3.66%	2.44%	2.02%	1.22%
Virginia	0.93%	1.03%	3.66%	2.22%	3.07%	0.99%
West Virginia	1.22%	1.35%	3.02%	1.83%	1.76%	1.43%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.07%	1.22%	1.84%	3.10%	2.04%	1.19%
Kentucky	0.74%	0.78%	2.92%	3.15%	2.32%	0.78%
Mississippi	0.78%	0.85%	2.49%	2.96%	1.00%	0.90%
Tennessee	0.98%	1.08%	2.24%	4.16%	2.07%	1.09%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	0.94%	1.01%	2.76%	3.50%	1.48%	1.07%
Louisiana	0.93%	1.00%	2.00%	2.76%	1.88%	1.06%
Oklahoma	0.94%	1.05%	2.79%	1.71%	1.63%	1.05%
Texas	0.70%	0.75%	2.15%	1.63%	1.19%	0.75%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.01%	1.11%	2.44%	2.66%	1.58%	1.08%
Colorado	0.88%	0.89%	3.39%	3.32%	1.80%	0.95%
Idaho	1.10%	0.98%	2.32%	9.71% *	5.56%	0.92%
Montana	1.35%	1.41%	6.79%	2.53%	6.06%	1.31%
Nevada	1.19%	1.37%	1.90%	3.15%	1.33%	1.52%
New Mexico	0.92%	1.06%	2.39%	3.06%	2.40%	0.98%
Utah	0.91%	0.95%	1.90%	3.30%	1.91%	0.96%
Wyoming	1.31%	1.45%	3.48%	3.17%	3.23%	1.39%
Pacific:						
Alaska	0.84%	0.91%	2.35%	4.93% *	1.32%	0.89%
California	0.50%	0.56%	1.22%	2.22%	2.08%	0.50%
Hawaii	2.20%	3.02%	1.87%	2.08%	1.77%	2.43%
Oregon	1.35%	1.52%	2.70%	2.91%	2.87%	1.37%
Washington	1.23%	1.51%	3.07%	3.88%	2.82%	1.28%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.