

Table VII.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	7,524,187	62.8%	14.6%	22.6%	24.6%	75.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	84,234	60.4%	17.9%	21.7%	19.1%	80.9%
Maine	39,765	58.9%	16.0%	25.0%	19.0%	81.0%
Massachusetts	177,517	55.1%	18.1%	26.7%	11.4%	88.6%
New Hampshire	36,738	55.1%	14.3%	30.6%	23.6%	76.4%
Rhode Island	26,843	56.3%	16.5%	27.3%	19.6%	80.4%
Vermont	19,570	54.8%	15.6%	29.6%	17.6%	82.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	213,885	59.9%	18.4%	21.7%	22.3%	77.7%
New York	486,472	56.6%	17.0%	26.3%	20.9%	79.1%
Pennsylvania	293,728	56.3%	17.5%	26.1%	27.1%	72.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	315,215	63.0%	14.0%	23.1%	26.0%	74.0%
Indiana	151,542	61.0%	16.6%	22.4%	31.3%	68.7%
Michigan	216,140	56.7%	13.2%	30.0%	31.9%	68.1%
Ohio	226,203	60.5%	17.5%	22.0%	31.0%	69.0%
Wisconsin	135,511	60.6%	10.0%	29.3%	27.1%	72.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	88,698	57.7%	14.2%	28.1%	27.4%	72.6%
Kansas	76,839	59.4%	15.0%	25.6%	32.8%	67.2%
Minnesota	151,043	61.3%	11.1%	27.6%	22.6%	77.4%
Missouri	159,231	56.6%	15.5%	28.0%	28.8%	71.2%
Nebraska	60,373	63.7%	13.8%	22.5%	27.1%	72.9%
North Dakota	26,841	65.4%	10.6%	24.1%	14.8%	85.2%
South Dakota	29,472	59.9%	15.5%	24.5%	30.3%	69.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,942	55.8%	14.0%	30.2%	27.3%	72.7%
District of Columbia	22,549	75.5%	9.3%	15.2%	--	97.8%
Florida	529,249	72.2%	13.8%	13.9%	24.6%	75.4%
Georgia	228,560	68.7%	11.3%	20.0%	30.7%	69.3%
Maryland	131,886	64.3%	16.3%	19.4%	24.3%	75.7%
North Carolina	219,478	61.2%	15.2%	23.7%	32.5%	67.5%
South Carolina	106,341	64.8%	14.6%	20.6%	27.5%	72.5%
Virginia	189,054	64.6%	13.7%	21.7%	26.0%	74.0%
West Virginia	32,249	58.2%	17.9%	23.9%	41.4%	58.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	98,092	62.4%	18.3%	19.3%	36.1%	63.9%
Kentucky	82,008	64.7%	13.9%	21.4%	37.5%	62.5%
Mississippi	56,281	63.9%	13.5%	22.6%	35.5%	64.5%
Tennessee	128,380	59.5%	12.9%	27.6%	33.8%	66.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,184	69.3%	12.1%	18.5%	34.2%	65.8%
Louisiana	103,702	71.0%	12.3%	16.7%	28.6%	71.4%
Oklahoma	91,586	63.3%	12.2%	24.5%	37.0%	63.0%
Texas	555,170	68.9%	14.1%	17.0%	27.3%	72.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	138,204	68.5%	12.7%	18.8%	19.7%	80.3%
Colorado	164,630	72.6%	10.0%	17.4%	16.2%	83.8%
Idaho	46,936	60.2%	17.1%	22.7%	30.4%	69.6%
Montana	38,733	56.8%	14.0%	29.2%	29.0%	71.0%
Nevada	66,542	68.8%	13.7%	17.5%	28.2%	71.8%
New Mexico	42,897	61.5%	16.3%	22.2%	26.8%	73.2%
Utah	75,451	59.2%	15.6%	25.2%	25.0%	75.0%
Wyoming	21,116	67.0%	10.8%	22.1%	22.1%	77.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,675	59.4%	14.7%	25.9%	14.8%	85.2%
California	891,458	61.5%	14.1%	24.5%	16.8%	83.2%
Hawaii	30,959	62.5%	17.5%	20.0%	17.7%	82.3%
Oregon	118,912	65.0%	13.2%	21.8%	10.1%	89.9%
Washington	187,099	60.0%	16.0%	24.0%	12.5%	87.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	20,667	0.50%	0.37%	0.43%	0.44%	0.44%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,474	3.23%	2.65%	2.62%	2.66%	2.66%
Maine	479	2.93%	2.09%	2.63%	2.34%	2.34%
Massachusetts	3,420	3.64%	2.60%	3.28%	2.39%	2.39%
New Hampshire	763	3.25%	2.11%	3.08%	2.80%	2.80%
Rhode Island	800	3.66%	2.90%	3.15%	2.88%	2.88%
Vermont	291	3.10%	2.30%	2.90%	2.47%	2.47%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,326	2.66%	2.16%	2.20%	2.25%	2.25%
New York	6,350	2.63%	2.05%	2.39%	2.23%	2.23%
Pennsylvania	3,827	2.59%	1.99%	2.34%	2.42%	2.42%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,395	3.22%	2.26%	2.83%	2.99%	2.99%
Indiana	2,507	3.01%	2.33%	2.57%	2.91%	2.91%
Michigan	3,508	3.06%	1.95%	2.88%	2.93%	2.93%
Ohio	3,368	2.58%	2.06%	2.12%	2.49%	2.49%
Wisconsin	2,509	2.91%	1.78%	2.70%	2.73%	2.73%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,487	3.14%	2.25%	2.84%	2.86%	2.86%
Kansas	1,394	3.17%	2.15%	2.89%	3.02%	3.02%
Minnesota	2,659	2.99%	1.78%	2.75%	2.52%	2.52%
Missouri	2,560	3.28%	2.42%	3.04%	3.00%	3.00%
Nebraska	1,155	3.02%	2.11%	2.56%	2.91%	2.91%
North Dakota	511	3.07%	1.97%	2.69%	2.24%	2.24%
South Dakota	450	2.87%	1.99%	2.52%	2.79%	2.79%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	455	3.43%	2.35%	3.17%	3.01%	3.01%
District of Columbia	397	3.24%	2.40%	2.65%	--	1.06%
Florida	6,941	2.40%	1.92%	1.79%	2.34%	2.34%
Georgia	4,282	3.10%	2.09%	2.71%	3.13%	3.13%
Maryland	3,298	3.30%	2.51%	2.72%	3.01%	3.01%
North Carolina	3,490	2.68%	2.05%	2.36%	2.57%	2.57%
South Carolina	1,764	2.76%	2.04%	2.30%	2.56%	2.56%
Virginia	3,392	3.07%	2.21%	2.62%	2.94%	2.94%
West Virginia	412	3.12%	2.50%	2.66%	3.09%	3.09%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,596	2.96%	2.45%	2.38%	2.91%	2.91%
Kentucky	1,462	3.09%	2.30%	2.61%	3.10%	3.10%
Mississippi	971	3.05%	2.12%	2.66%	2.96%	2.96%
Tennessee	2,604	3.13%	2.26%	2.78%	3.04%	3.04%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,305	3.13%	1.87%	2.85%	3.34%	3.34%
Louisiana	2,151	3.01%	2.36%	2.38%	2.88%	2.88%
Oklahoma	1,445	3.09%	2.27%	2.66%	3.07%	3.07%
Texas	7,033	2.05%	1.66%	1.55%	1.90%	1.90%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,030	2.95%	2.01%	2.55%	2.43%	2.43%
Colorado	2,916	2.79%	1.98%	2.26%	2.32%	2.32%
Idaho	728	3.05%	2.40%	2.57%	2.85%	2.85%
Montana	590	3.08%	2.21%	2.83%	2.78%	2.78%
Nevada	1,531	3.54%	2.30%	3.05%	3.51%	3.51%
New Mexico	820	3.24%	2.48%	2.74%	2.87%	2.87%
Utah	1,015	3.03%	2.12%	2.69%	2.65%	2.65%
Wyoming	297	2.94%	1.87%	2.62%	2.58%	2.58%
Pacific:						
Alaska	297	3.07%	2.21%	2.79%	2.19%	2.19%
California	7,525	1.70%	1.23%	1.49%	1.30%	1.30%
Hawaii	702	3.40%	2.62%	2.88%	2.83%	2.83%
Oregon	1,641	2.80%	1.89%	2.50%	1.78%	1.78%
Washington	2,872	3.05%	2.22%	2.68%	1.95%	1.95%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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