

Table VII.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	38.7%	39.0%	36.9%	39.3%	44.1%	37.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	39.2%	41.4%	35.3%	32.9%	38.5%	39.3%
Maine	36.3%	40.1%	26.8%	25.6%*	46.2%	34.7%
Massachusetts	24.3%	22.0%	26.6%	30.9%	18.8%*	24.8%
New Hampshire	38.9%	37.5%	30.0%*	49.3%	40.4%	38.5%
Rhode Island	33.8%	32.3%	62.0%	7.4%*	15.6%*	36.9%
Vermont	45.5%	47.3%	37.1%	42.9%	46.3%	45.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	35.8%	36.2%	32.8%	37.1%	44.5%	34.1%
New York	31.3%	30.4%	29.5%	36.9%	35.7%	30.6%
Pennsylvania	44.1%	44.3%	36.0%	53.8%	49.4%	43.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	35.7%	30.9%	53.6%	49.7%	46.4%	33.8%
Indiana	51.4%	49.7%	60.7%	51.4%	53.8%	50.7%
Michigan	38.9%	43.3%	24.5%*	30.8%	33.6%	39.9%
Ohio	49.5%	54.0%	46.2%	25.3%	46.3%	50.4%
Wisconsin	42.9%	43.4%	24.4%*	49.5%	41.9%	43.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	40.7%	43.7%	35.3%	33.0%	33.1%	42.9%
Kansas	37.2%	35.0%	30.0%	53.6%	42.6%	35.7%
Minnesota	40.8%	41.6%	32.8%	44.2%	45.4%	39.7%
Missouri	38.0%	42.7%	33.6%	23.0%*	40.4%	37.3%
Nebraska	44.3%	43.8%	47.2%	44.9%	39.6%	45.5%
North Dakota	44.2%	44.4%	53.2%	38.0%	45.3%	44.1%
South Dakota	39.6%	38.9%	42.6%	37.4%*	44.6%	38.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	46.3%	47.1%	46.6%	42.5%	49.6%	45.5%
District of Columbia	33.2%	33.8%	12.6%*	49.5%	--	33.4%
Florida	41.2%	39.6%	48.9%	44.2%	51.8%	38.3%
Georgia	44.5%	44.0%	52.5%	39.8%	41.9%	45.3%
Maryland	41.6%	40.6%	56.1%	30.4%	25.9%*	44.8%
North Carolina	52.6%	55.8%	44.1%	44.8%	50.2%	53.6%
South Carolina	50.3%	49.5%	53.6%	52.1%	59.4%	47.9%
Virginia	39.1%	40.8%	29.8%*	39.7%	38.7%	39.2%
West Virginia	41.1%	42.9%	40.4%	35.6%	41.6%	40.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	43.2%	41.5%	50.3%	41.1%	50.7%	40.5%
Kentucky	45.4%	40.8%	51.4%	67.7%	55.9%	42.2%
Mississippi	43.6%	41.2%	36.4%*	68.7%	50.8%	41.2%
Tennessee	38.1%	40.9%	32.8%*	28.9%	34.8%	39.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	40.0%	38.9%	43.6%	46.9%	42.9%	39.0%
Louisiana	39.0%	37.9%	44.4%*	45.0%	43.0%	37.9%
Oklahoma	37.3%	33.7%	38.6%*	59.0%	42.0%	34.7%
Texas	43.0%	41.7%	37.5%	55.8%	48.2%	41.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	43.9%	49.5%	18.8%*	29.8%	43.3%	44.1%
Colorado	40.1%	40.1%	--	39.6%	54.8%	38.5%
Idaho	34.8%	37.2%	30.7%*	23.9%*	33.4%	35.2%
Montana	40.1%	36.3%	61.6%	45.5%*	39.0%	40.3%
Nevada	32.5%	32.7%	50.2%	16.3%*	33.5%	32.1%
New Mexico	36.5%	37.2%	33.4%	35.9%	40.9%	35.4%
Utah	46.0%	43.9%	59.1%	37.2%	45.5%	46.1%
Wyoming	52.0%	54.8%	51.0%	29.9%*	51.3%	52.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	45.5%	44.3%	41.4%*	65.9%	68.6%	43.1%
California	26.9%	28.3%	18.1%	29.0%	45.9%	24.8%
Hawaii	29.4%	26.4%	41.4%	26.3%*	22.3%*	30.8%
Oregon	33.3%	38.9%	30.1%	5.6%*	37.8%*	33.1%
Washington	43.4%	42.1%	49.1%	44.1%	51.7%	42.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.58%	0.70%	1.76%	1.64%	1.39%	0.66%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.62%	4.59%	9.47%	9.20%	10.80%	3.98%
Maine	3.15%	3.84%	7.90%	10.45% *	9.90%	3.32%
Massachusetts	3.17%	3.95%	7.27%	8.13%	7.34% *	3.40%
New Hampshire	3.46%	4.04%	12.13% *	10.09%	8.86%	3.94%
Rhode Island	4.02%	4.54%	11.54%	3.44% *	5.02% *	4.52%
Vermont	3.62%	4.42%	9.46%	10.46%	12.54%	3.94%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.91%	3.44%	7.64%	9.08%	7.87%	3.22%
New York	2.64%	3.39%	6.32%	7.11%	7.59%	2.91%
Pennsylvania	2.68%	3.40%	7.39%	7.35%	6.31%	3.12%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.43%	3.96%	12.05%	10.39%	9.94%	3.75%
Indiana	3.50%	4.17%	10.33%	10.50%	8.38%	4.04%
Michigan	3.30%	4.18%	7.88% *	8.43%	8.57%	3.85%
Ohio	2.92%	3.61%	8.48%	6.67%	6.39%	3.56%
Wisconsin	3.86%	4.59%	9.20% *	9.49%	8.36%	4.41%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.53%	4.40%	10.11%	8.24%	7.46%	4.20%
Kansas	3.71%	4.59%	7.88%	9.33%	6.64%	4.52%
Minnesota	3.68%	4.86%	8.16%	8.79%	7.50%	4.40%
Missouri	3.66%	4.58%	9.07%	7.14% *	8.65%	4.16%
Nebraska	4.08%	5.13%	10.80%	8.89%	9.70%	4.69%
North Dakota	3.80%	4.74%	13.63%	9.43%	12.41%	4.01%
South Dakota	3.35%	4.28%	8.11%	11.40% *	8.86%	3.81%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.02%	5.13%	12.45%	9.66%	8.59%	4.82%
District of Columbia	3.26%	3.60%	6.08% *	13.84%	--	3.29%
Florida	3.36%	3.87%	10.78%	9.69%	7.11%	3.92%
Georgia	3.74%	4.40%	14.10%	9.76%	8.10%	4.40%
Maryland	3.86%	4.62%	10.42%	8.79%	8.29% *	4.36%
North Carolina	3.31%	3.89%	9.82%	8.85%	6.66%	3.94%
South Carolina	3.52%	4.15%	12.41%	8.70%	7.07%	4.19%
Virginia	3.42%	4.12%	10.35% *	10.08%	8.73%	3.85%
West Virginia	3.15%	4.07%	9.44%	7.74%	5.98%	4.12%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.17%	3.77%	9.69%	9.09%	7.05%	3.84%
Kentucky	3.27%	3.78%	10.66%	9.12%	6.79%	3.98%
Mississippi	3.46%	3.97%	12.34% *	7.82%	6.81%	4.22%
Tennessee	3.30%	4.11%	11.26% *	7.87%	6.23%	4.23%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.70%	4.22%	11.98%	10.66%	7.49%	4.49%
Louisiana	3.59%	3.79%	19.03% *	12.48%	7.41%	4.36%
Oklahoma	3.36%	3.59%	14.27% *	8.95%	6.50%	3.98%
Texas	2.52%	2.88%	9.86%	7.51%	5.34%	3.01%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.37%	4.04%	10.49% *	8.53%	7.98%	3.94%
Colorado	3.91%	4.45%	--	11.32%	10.61%	4.10%
Idaho	3.78%	4.50%	10.10% *	8.83% *	7.91%	4.39%
Montana	4.15%	4.32%	13.57%	13.75% *	10.48%	4.66%
Nevada	4.23%	5.05%	11.83%	6.55% *	8.14%	5.14%
New Mexico	4.03%	5.04%	9.75%	8.92%	7.35%	4.74%
Utah	4.18%	5.19%	9.72%	10.63%	9.27%	4.81%
Wyoming	3.78%	4.36%	10.69%	10.24% *	8.77%	4.28%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.93%	4.45%	13.60% *	12.38%	10.35%	4.25%
California	1.80%	2.21%	3.90%	5.15%	6.06%	1.92%
Hawaii	3.35%	3.71%	8.51%	9.59% *	8.41% *	3.68%
Oregon	3.46%	4.10%	8.13%	3.21% *	11.95% *	3.62%
Washington	3.69%	4.52%	10.05%	10.28%	10.95%	4.02%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.