

Table VII.A.2.b Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	28.8%	30.3%	27.3%	21.8%	19.3%	30.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	22.4%	24.8%	21.9% *	10.2% *	10.7% *	24.1%
Maine	27.3%	25.1%	18.8% *	53.7%	23.2% *	28.0%
Massachusetts	19.3%	19.9%	23.3% *	12.8% *	9.7% *	20.2%
New Hampshire	25.7%	24.5%	35.4%	22.7% *	21.1% *	27.0%
Rhode Island	17.7%	19.8%	10.7% *	15.6% *	34.8% *	14.9%
Vermont	29.2%	29.2%	33.7% *	23.4% *	15.4% *	30.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	29.6%	27.5%	39.7%	28.8% *	24.0% *	30.7%
New York	33.1%	35.2%	24.3%	33.2%	20.2% *	35.4%
Pennsylvania	24.4%	24.6%	23.1%	25.0%	20.0%	25.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	33.1%	38.5%	13.6% *	16.8% *	30.7% *	33.5%
Indiana	22.1%	22.8%	23.8% *	17.2% *	13.9% *	24.7%
Michigan	20.6%	18.6%	24.1% *	27.4% *	21.4% *	20.5%
Ohio	17.1%	17.3%	20.3% *	10.9% *	9.4% *	19.4%
Wisconsin	21.5%	20.5%	34.7% *	19.8% *	15.4% *	22.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	25.5%	21.3%	39.2%	29.2%	24.2% *	25.9%
Kansas	32.0%	32.1%	31.0% *	32.3% *	21.5% *	34.9%
Minnesota	24.5%	27.7%	8.3% *	24.4% *	16.4% *	26.4%
Missouri	21.8%	27.0%	10.6% *	14.2% *	14.3% *	23.9%
Nebraska	22.6%	26.3%	12.7% *	10.8% *	28.5% *	21.1%
North Dakota	38.4%	40.9%	33.7% *	28.5%	43.8%	37.9%
South Dakota	30.8%	31.5%	30.0%	27.9% *	20.5% *	33.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	25.7%	22.4%	36.9% *	29.2%	24.3% *	26.1%
District of Columbia	33.3%	35.4%	32.6% *	0.0%	--	34.0%
Florida	27.2%	32.4%	20.8% *	0.7% *	19.1% *	29.5%
Georgia	23.9%	26.8%	21.7% *	5.3% *	26.7% *	23.0%
Maryland	29.2%	29.3%	25.8% *	32.7% *	34.3% *	28.2%
North Carolina	21.4%	22.3%	20.3% *	17.6% *	11.2% *	25.8%
South Carolina	18.5%	19.0%	21.3% *	13.1% *	19.0% *	18.3%
Virginia	23.9%	24.8%	14.9% *	28.8% *	8.2% *	27.8%
West Virginia	21.5%	23.7%	21.4% *	14.3% *	16.5% *	24.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	19.2%	19.4%	20.9% *	14.7% *	10.0% *	22.6%
Kentucky	17.4%	15.9%	22.1% *	21.0% *	16.4% *	17.8%
Mississippi	21.8%	23.6%	24.8% *	5.4% *	14.0% *	24.4%
Tennessee	21.2%	18.3%	41.0% *	14.5% *	21.1% *	21.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	19.6%	22.7%	7.4% *	3.7% *	17.6% *	20.3%
Louisiana	22.7%	26.2%	2.1% *	7.4% *	7.7% *	27.0%
Oklahoma	32.9%	35.4%	38.1% *	12.5% *	29.3%	35.0%
Texas	25.6%	27.7%	25.8% *	12.6% *	14.0% *	28.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	26.6%	23.6%	33.9% *	39.6%	21.3% *	28.0%
Colorado	33.1%	34.3%	--	24.9% *	27.3% *	33.8%
Idaho	33.6%	35.5%	30.7% *	24.5% *	27.2%	35.4%
Montana	42.3%	42.3%	55.6%	18.0% *	37.6% *	43.2%
Nevada	32.4%	37.8%	26.1% *	10.6% *	13.7% *	39.8%
New Mexico	24.6%	23.1%	36.6% *	20.4% *	11.7% *	28.1%
Utah	27.2%	33.3%	9.3% *	16.8% *	33.6% *	25.3%
Wyoming	27.4%	27.0%	13.6% *	47.0% *	1.5% *	31.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	27.1%	29.0%	9.9% *	29.0% *	4.0% *	29.5%
California	45.4%	47.7%	49.3%	27.7%	24.3%	47.7%
Hawaii	61.5%	61.4%	56.1%	68.5%	65.1%	60.8%
Oregon	38.3%	39.1%	18.1% *	49.5%	35.4% *	38.4%
Washington	39.0%	38.4%	38.3%	44.9%	16.9% *	41.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.64%	0.78%	1.79%	1.57%	1.38%	0.73%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.47%	4.39%	8.64% *	6.47% *	6.85% *	3.83%
Maine	3.44%	3.94%	7.56% *	11.45%	8.47% *	3.78%
Massachusetts	4.16%	5.57%	9.79% *	5.63% *	7.52% *	4.47%
New Hampshire	3.71%	4.36%	9.66% *	10.58% *	9.69% *	4.05%
Rhode Island	3.90%	5.10%	5.81% *	8.06% *	12.72% *	3.82%
Vermont	3.84%	4.57%	10.77% *	10.50% *	13.34% *	4.08%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.32%	3.76%	8.99%	11.19% *	8.26% *	3.65%
New York	3.28%	4.13%	6.47%	8.45%	8.84% *	3.54%
Pennsylvania	2.75%	3.47%	6.18%	7.02%	5.20%	3.13%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.19%	5.05%	8.30% *	6.88% *	10.33% *	4.68%
Indiana	3.45%	4.21%	8.98% *	9.57% *	6.58% *	4.10%
Michigan	2.90%	3.29%	9.47% *	8.59% *	7.42% *	3.24%
Ohio	2.60%	3.21%	6.90% *	4.90% *	3.60% *	3.20%
Wisconsin	3.94%	4.46%	16.32% *	10.17% *	8.20% *	4.47%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.54%	4.11%	10.72%	8.62%	8.69% *	3.94%
Kansas	4.17%	5.27%	9.91% *	9.77% *	7.41% *	4.97%
Minnesota	4.07%	5.31%	4.97% *	9.14% *	6.25% *	4.82%
Missouri	3.80%	4.96%	7.47% *	7.84% *	8.12% *	4.36%
Nebraska	4.53%	5.71%	8.40% *	5.97% *	11.87% *	4.87%
North Dakota	4.14%	5.07%	13.74% *	7.58%	12.80%	4.39%
South Dakota	3.57%	4.56%	8.03%	9.18% *	6.52% *	4.12%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.95%	4.67%	12.75% *	8.76%	7.83% *	4.67%
District of Columbia	3.71%	4.09%	16.85% *	0.00%	--	3.78%
Florida	3.40%	4.19%	7.45% *	0.61% *	6.59% *	4.03%
Georgia	4.38%	5.13%	15.06% *	3.65% *	10.18% *	4.84%
Maryland	4.36%	5.44%	9.05% *	12.50% *	11.74% *	4.77%
North Carolina	3.18%	3.67%	11.27% *	6.31% *	5.94% *	3.86%
South Carolina	3.18%	3.81%	10.65% *	6.59% *	6.70% *	3.65%
Virginia	3.49%	4.21%	7.47% *	10.24% *	4.63% *	4.13%
West Virginia	3.40%	4.27%	9.58% *	6.52% *	5.95% *	4.26%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.06%	3.54%	8.87% *	6.22% *	5.69% *	3.70%
Kentucky	3.16%	3.58%	8.89% *	10.68% *	6.50% *	3.67%
Mississippi	3.30%	3.98%	9.59% *	3.93% *	5.15% *	4.07%
Tennessee	3.73%	4.15%	13.05% *	6.60% *	8.16% *	4.27%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.92%	4.68%	4.53% *	3.58% *	8.73% *	4.43%
Louisiana	3.62%	4.17%	2.00% *	4.55% *	3.46% *	4.44%
Oklahoma	3.91%	4.49%	15.34% *	6.47% *	6.94%	4.96%
Texas	2.64%	3.06%	9.32% *	6.07% *	5.02% *	3.11%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.48%	3.66%	14.25% *	10.47%	8.49% *	3.88%
Colorado	4.41%	4.94%	--	12.74% *	12.69% *	4.75%
Idaho	4.29%	5.05%	13.83% *	9.27% *	7.96%	5.10%
Montana	4.63%	5.14%	14.21%	10.21% *	12.51% *	5.05%
Nevada	4.73%	5.48%	11.24% *	7.86% *	5.27% *	5.66%
New Mexico	4.11%	4.84%	12.83% *	8.62% *	4.80% *	4.96%
Utah	4.22%	5.41%	5.23% *	9.03% *	10.18% *	4.61%
Wyoming	3.62%	3.86%	7.55% *	14.42% *	1.16% *	4.14%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.08%	4.64%	9.22% *	13.84% *	2.42% *	4.42%
California	2.25%	2.65%	6.59%	5.54%	6.62%	2.41%
Hawaii	3.13%	4.26%	7.91%	8.00%	8.24%	3.53%
Oregon	3.86%	4.28%	6.94% *	12.78%	11.77% *	4.02%
Washington	3.96%	4.68%	10.81%	10.63%	8.74% *	4.31%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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