

**Table VII.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	129,955,063	89,729,086	17,350,610	22,875,367	28,470,045	101,485,017
New England:						
Connecticut	1,563,397	928,454	313,351	321,592	235,407	1,327,990
Maine	548,039	349,025	96,974	102,039	106,213	441,826
Massachusetts	3,486,879	2,145,424	724,939	616,516	307,588	3,179,291
New Hampshire	591,313	389,132	66,910	135,271	102,962	488,351
Rhode Island	426,844	249,221	93,957	83,665	90,103	336,741
Vermont	256,258	149,277	40,887	66,094	37,056	219,202
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,738,611	2,576,168	589,250	573,193	768,985	2,969,626
New York	8,315,882	5,366,519	1,227,228	1,722,135	1,392,935	6,922,946
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	3,653,571	737,326	1,031,209	1,116,400	4,305,706
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,462,547	3,754,757	807,362	900,428	927,604	4,534,943
Indiana	2,725,304	1,902,860	393,992*	428,452	748,451	1,976,853
Michigan	3,990,426	2,717,568	502,249	770,608	817,496	3,172,930
Ohio	4,738,889	3,148,152	710,854	879,882	1,153,901	3,584,988
Wisconsin	2,618,270	1,824,673	262,061	531,536	501,819	2,116,451
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,335,801	888,462	172,601	274,738	275,771	1,060,030
Kansas	1,254,218	830,610	164,144	259,465	384,388	869,830
Minnesota	2,584,629	1,639,727	442,203	502,699	514,775	2,069,855
Missouri	2,608,960	1,744,477	354,231	510,253	629,202	1,979,758
Nebraska	888,854	613,264	114,504	161,087	191,062	697,793
North Dakota	356,901	238,732	50,891	67,279	45,615	311,286
South Dakota	399,699	230,304	79,253	90,142	102,899	296,800
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	425,160	287,815	53,388	83,956	106,425	318,735
District of Columbia	521,326	418,925	59,609	42,792	--	515,255
Florida	8,337,525	6,039,084	847,129	1,451,311	2,477,419	5,860,106
Georgia	3,824,317	2,905,393	385,818	533,105	918,774	2,905,543
Maryland	2,290,194	1,503,999	414,759	371,436	371,479	1,918,715
North Carolina	3,690,205	2,380,448	613,813	695,944	1,348,795	2,341,410
South Carolina	1,808,990	1,312,602	182,151	314,236	427,148	1,381,841
Virginia	3,274,161	2,330,893	327,145	616,123	749,007	2,525,154
West Virginia	560,453	377,537	77,696	105,220	204,964	355,489
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,619,913	1,173,202	247,642	199,070	579,856	1,040,057
Kentucky	1,694,771	1,243,735	227,576	223,461	451,857	1,242,914
Mississippi	896,707	631,590	118,549	146,569	339,455	557,253
Tennessee	2,615,622	1,827,378	288,258	499,986	843,624	1,771,998
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,066,247	705,762	211,337	149,148	384,306	681,941
Louisiana	1,660,159	1,194,189	221,411*	244,559	558,144	1,102,014
Oklahoma	1,356,579	927,988	142,359	286,232	471,638	884,941
Texas	11,091,384	8,624,752	806,463	1,660,169	2,721,678	8,369,706
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,517	1,959,131	262,020	317,365	388,748	2,149,768
Colorado	2,363,251	1,724,696	248,322	390,233	481,744	1,881,507
Idaho	605,579	381,388	85,517	138,674	177,534	428,044
Montana	372,823	234,257	44,581	93,985	106,564	266,259
Nevada	1,236,792	835,798	189,185	211,809	420,478	816,314
New Mexico	619,770	375,019	120,252	124,499	192,424	427,346
Utah	1,332,257	868,225	223,076	240,956	279,052	1,053,205
Wyoming	229,725	151,110	32,894	45,721	61,198	168,527
Pacific:						
Alaska	268,916	192,869	31,838	44,209	50,093	218,823
California	15,487,431	10,653,535	2,053,173	2,780,723	2,393,578	13,093,853
Hawaii	544,737	302,881	133,583	108,272	89,875	454,862
Oregon	1,586,020	1,067,914	271,198	246,908	111,171	1,474,849
Washington	2,721,706	1,756,594	484,698	480,413	306,315	2,415,391

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

**Table VII.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,096,341	1,074,033	552,847	547,578	663,727	1,068,738
New England:						
Connecticut	92,940	53,497	78,317	60,146	37,134	95,554
Maine	25,696	26,036	12,651	12,477	21,540	19,786
Massachusetts	135,548	140,877	111,153	73,153	58,789	142,012
New Hampshire	24,054	25,297	9,946	16,387	12,451	25,463
Rhode Island	14,934	14,735	12,597	10,443	11,520	15,773
Vermont	9,340	9,630	5,204	7,825	5,396	10,029
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	169,107	143,013	136,499	59,258	137,302	132,457
New York	278,159	274,379	182,719	174,343	154,834	289,496
Pennsylvania	179,429	190,460	93,912	101,579	117,298	183,353
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,556	225,402	160,791	126,969	147,768	218,608
Indiana	157,798	116,433	135,514 *	47,916	145,666	111,058
Michigan	182,179	197,756	80,319	87,457	84,386	194,565
Ohio	180,051	186,262	98,694	99,060	135,920	170,800
Wisconsin	93,765	95,916	53,816	61,692	53,337	98,800
West North Central:						
Iowa	55,800	52,747	36,569	30,484	30,583	57,960
Kansas	55,755	57,532	26,024	36,235	42,072	56,768
Minnesota	100,767	99,596	73,177	54,212	66,190	101,235
Missouri	111,911	120,001	52,736	60,465	68,651	116,792
Nebraska	46,253	47,359	21,726	19,939	25,237	46,642
North Dakota	13,836	15,413	8,788	7,620	6,347	14,365
South Dakota	11,318	14,383	8,326	12,528	13,101	14,218
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,354	16,026	8,739	10,738	11,651	16,388
District of Columbia	18,370	19,610	16,847	9,466	--	18,548
Florida	466,052	439,708	134,841	258,868	287,053	443,905
Georgia	150,655	155,462	69,880	73,111	104,465	156,226
Maryland	92,152	90,497	70,161	53,011	50,254	95,997
North Carolina	148,490	113,493	128,148	70,086	145,602	106,341
South Carolina	74,877	74,093	34,203	35,927	42,835	76,686
Virginia	140,509	145,209	66,846	82,310	94,726	141,761
West Virginia	24,890	25,767	14,634	13,146	19,826	25,713
East South Central:						
Alabama	124,655	125,981	36,559	25,042	125,305	55,982
Kentucky	84,851	87,828	38,579	30,159	48,420	86,512
Mississippi	72,593	73,962	19,375	18,513	57,235	54,303
Tennessee	121,554	124,493	62,726	69,412	87,093	126,757
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,183	44,416	62,542	21,041	64,735	44,552
Louisiana	105,115	63,903	87,166 *	45,503	97,711	68,324
Oklahoma	69,321	67,779	30,979	33,122	41,189	70,130
Texas	360,004	375,306	100,984	163,434	201,183	376,716
Mountain:						
Arizona	168,347	173,923	50,536	44,346	44,373	173,085
Colorado	131,676	132,034	53,680	51,852	64,026	134,186
Idaho	21,826	24,500	11,755	14,166	16,847	23,673
Montana	14,872	14,232	6,259	11,037	10,846	14,849
Nevada	74,239	76,135	37,903	30,709	50,918	71,431
New Mexico	23,295	25,361	15,974	12,748	17,308	25,199
Utah	66,547	70,259	35,428	29,134	35,368	68,538
Wyoming	8,530	9,738	4,364	6,924	7,938	9,355
Pacific:						
Alaska	12,191	12,133	4,544	6,005	7,689	12,163
California	530,877	519,200	223,594	236,887	259,109	515,874
Hawaii	35,988	23,558	30,114	22,995	14,894	36,675
Oregon	92,122	73,422	73,409	26,893	18,287	93,587
Washington	135,588	136,372	80,506	83,628	50,640	136,311

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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