

Table VII.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	129,955,063	69.0%	13.4%	17.6%	21.9%	78.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,563,397	59.4%	20.0%	20.6%	15.1%	84.9%
Maine	548,039	63.7%	17.7%	18.6%	19.4%	80.6%
Massachusetts	3,486,879	61.5%	20.8%	17.7%	8.8%	91.2%
New Hampshire	591,313	65.8%	11.3%	22.9%	17.4%	82.6%
Rhode Island	426,844	58.4%	22.0%	19.6%	21.1%	78.9%
Vermont	256,258	58.3%	16.0%	25.8%	14.5%	85.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,738,611	68.9%	15.8%	15.3%	20.6%	79.4%
New York	8,315,882	64.5%	14.8%	20.7%	16.8%	83.2%
Pennsylvania	5,422,106	67.4%	13.6%	19.0%	20.6%	79.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,462,547	68.7%	14.8%	16.5%	17.0%	83.0%
Indiana	2,725,304	69.8%	14.5% *	15.7%	27.5%	72.5%
Michigan	3,990,426	68.1%	12.6%	19.3%	20.5%	79.5%
Ohio	4,738,889	66.4%	15.0%	18.6%	24.3%	75.7%
Wisconsin	2,618,270	69.7%	10.0%	20.3%	19.2%	80.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,335,801	66.5%	12.9%	20.6%	20.6%	79.4%
Kansas	1,254,218	66.2%	13.1%	20.7%	30.6%	69.4%
Minnesota	2,584,629	63.4%	17.1%	19.4%	19.9%	80.1%
Missouri	2,608,960	66.9%	13.6%	19.6%	24.1%	75.9%
Nebraska	888,854	69.0%	12.9%	18.1%	21.5%	78.5%
North Dakota	356,901	66.9%	14.3%	18.9%	12.8%	87.2%
South Dakota	399,699	57.6%	19.8%	22.6%	25.7%	74.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	425,160	67.7%	12.6%	19.7%	25.0%	75.0%
District of Columbia	521,326	80.4%	11.4%	8.2%	--	98.8%
Florida	8,337,525	72.4%	10.2%	17.4%	29.7%	70.3%
Georgia	3,824,317	76.0%	10.1%	13.9%	24.0%	76.0%
Maryland	2,290,194	65.7%	18.1%	16.2%	16.2%	83.8%
North Carolina	3,690,205	64.5%	16.6%	18.9%	36.6%	63.4%
South Carolina	1,808,990	72.6%	10.1%	17.4%	23.6%	76.4%
Virginia	3,274,161	71.2%	10.0%	18.8%	22.9%	77.1%
West Virginia	560,453	67.4%	13.9%	18.8%	36.6%	63.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,619,913	72.4%	15.3%	12.3%	35.8%	64.2%
Kentucky	1,694,771	73.4%	13.4%	13.2%	26.7%	73.3%
Mississippi	896,707	70.4%	13.2%	16.3%	37.9%	62.1%
Tennessee	2,615,622	69.9%	11.0%	19.1%	32.3%	67.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,066,247	66.2%	19.8%	14.0%	36.0%	64.0%
Louisiana	1,660,159	71.9%	13.3% *	14.7%	33.6%	66.4%
Oklahoma	1,356,579	68.4%	10.5%	21.1%	34.8%	65.2%
Texas	11,091,384	77.8%	7.3%	15.0%	24.5%	75.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,517	77.2%	10.3%	12.5%	15.3%	84.7%
Colorado	2,363,251	73.0%	10.5%	16.5%	20.4%	79.6%
Idaho	605,579	63.0%	14.1%	22.9%	29.3%	70.7%
Montana	372,823	62.8%	12.0%	25.2%	28.6%	71.4%
Nevada	1,236,792	67.6%	15.3%	17.1%	34.0%	66.0%
New Mexico	619,770	60.5%	19.4%	20.1%	31.0%	69.0%
Utah	1,332,257	65.2%	16.7%	18.1%	20.9%	79.1%
Wyoming	229,725	65.8%	14.3%	19.9%	26.6%	73.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	268,916	71.7%	11.8%	16.4%	18.6%	81.4%
California	15,487,431	68.8%	13.3%	18.0%	15.5%	84.5%
Hawaii	544,737	55.6%	24.5%	19.9%	16.5%	83.5%
Oregon	1,586,020	67.3%	17.1%	15.6%	7.0%	93.0%
Washington	2,721,706	64.5%	17.8%	17.7%	11.3%	88.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,096,341	0.54%	0.41%	0.41%	0.48%	0.48%
New England:						
Connecticut	92,940	4.24%	4.30%	3.48%	2.43%	2.43%
Maine	25,696	2.96%	2.31%	2.27%	3.40%	3.40%
Massachusetts	135,548	3.25%	2.97%	2.13%	1.69%	1.69%
New Hampshire	24,054	2.96%	1.71%	2.65%	2.12%	2.12%
Rhode Island	14,934	3.14%	2.75%	2.30%	2.57%	2.57%
Vermont	9,340	3.06%	2.05%	2.81%	2.09%	2.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	169,107	3.26%	3.27%	1.67%	3.15%	3.15%
New York	278,159	2.59%	2.09%	2.02%	1.83%	1.83%
Pennsylvania	179,429	2.35%	1.73%	1.83%	2.07%	2.07%
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,556	3.31%	2.82%	2.23%	2.56%	2.56%
Indiana	157,798	4.16%	4.41% *	1.94%	4.31%	4.31%
Michigan	182,179	2.96%	2.05%	2.24%	2.24%	2.24%
Ohio	180,051	2.66%	2.02%	2.09%	2.59%	2.59%
Wisconsin	93,765	2.75%	1.98%	2.29%	2.02%	2.02%
West North Central:						
Iowa	55,800	3.02%	2.54%	2.29%	2.28%	2.28%
Kansas	55,755	3.15%	2.08%	2.77%	3.14%	3.14%
Minnesota	100,767	3.00%	2.65%	2.08%	2.43%	2.43%
Missouri	111,911	2.89%	2.04%	2.33%	2.59%	2.59%
Nebraska	46,253	3.15%	2.39%	2.31%	2.77%	2.77%
North Dakota	13,836	3.08%	2.45%	2.09%	1.78%	1.78%
South Dakota	11,318	3.30%	2.04%	3.01%	3.11%	3.11%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,354	2.79%	2.03%	2.42%	2.63%	2.63%
District of Columbia	18,370	3.26%	3.07%	1.84%	--	0.53%
Florida	466,052	3.13%	1.65%	2.89%	3.20%	3.20%
Georgia	150,655	2.43%	1.81%	1.88%	2.62%	2.62%
Maryland	92,152	3.29%	2.88%	2.21%	2.16%	2.16%
North Carolina	148,490	3.02%	3.07%	1.91%	3.03%	3.03%
South Carolina	74,877	2.48%	1.83%	1.97%	2.33%	2.33%
Virginia	140,509	2.95%	1.98%	2.49%	2.74%	2.74%
West Virginia	24,890	3.19%	2.53%	2.33%	3.33%	3.33%
East South Central:						
Alabama	124,655	3.12%	2.41%	1.78%	5.39%	5.39%
Kentucky	84,851	2.82%	2.28%	1.81%	2.83%	2.83%
Mississippi	72,593	3.44%	2.33%	2.37%	4.88%	4.88%
Tennessee	121,554	3.28%	2.38%	2.51%	3.22%	3.22%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,183	4.68%	4.97%	2.06%	4.55%	4.55%
Louisiana	105,115	4.57%	4.66% *	2.60%	4.44%	4.44%
Oklahoma	69,321	3.04%	2.20%	2.47%	3.06%	3.06%
Texas	360,004	1.69%	0.92%	1.48%	1.83%	1.83%
Mountain:						
Arizona	168,347	2.80%	2.05%	1.89%	2.00%	2.00%
Colorado	131,676	3.02%	2.23%	2.23%	2.72%	2.72%
Idaho	21,826	2.82%	1.96%	2.33%	2.69%	2.69%
Montana	14,872	2.86%	1.71%	2.67%	2.71%	2.71%
Nevada	74,239	3.78%	3.00%	2.53%	3.80%	3.80%
New Mexico	23,295	2.99%	2.45%	2.16%	2.74%	2.74%
Utah	66,547	3.34%	2.64%	2.24%	2.64%	2.64%
Wyoming	8,530	3.29%	1.93%	2.89%	3.24%	3.24%
Pacific:						
Alaska	12,191	2.56%	1.71%	2.16%	2.71%	2.71%
California	530,877	1.95%	1.42%	1.51%	1.60%	1.60%
Hawaii	35,988	4.66%	4.71%	3.85%	2.78%	2.78%
Oregon	92,122	3.93%	4.07%	1.86%	1.22%	1.22%
Washington	135,588	3.66%	2.87%	2.96%	1.85%	1.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.